



Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-000087

HISTORY OF THE PARSIS



A PARSI MOTHER AND HER CHILDREN.

Presented by Sir Dinshaw Maneckjee Petit, Bart

HISTORY OF THE PARSI

INCLUDING
THEIR MANNERS, CUSTOMS, RELIGION,
AND PRESENT POSITION

BY

DOSABHAI FRAMJI KARAKA, C.S.I.

PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATE AND CHAIRMAN OF HER MAJESTY'S BENCH OF JUSTICES, BOMBAY;

LATE MEMBER BOMBAY LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL; LATE CHAIRMAN OF THE

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, AND LATE SHERIFF OF BOMBAY

AUTHOR OF 'TRAVELS IN GREAT BRITAIN,'

ETC. ETC.

WITH COLOURED AND OTHER ILLUSTRATIONS

IN TWO VOLUMES.—VOL. II.

London

MACMILLAN AND CO.

1884

The right of translation and reproduction is reserved.

Y73 (Q8451)

B4.2

87

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

DISTINGUISHED PARSIS OF GUJARAT.

Early opinion of Parsis—Their settlement of Navsari—Merji Rana—The Desais—Changa Asa—Removal of the sacred fire—Du Perron's travels—The *Ravayets*—Manaksha Desai—Translations of Persian poems—Temulji Desai—Divisions of the priesthood—Mancherji Kharshedji—First British connection with Baroda—Parsi services—Expulsion of Arab mercenaries—Parsis at Surat—Their good qualities—European factories at Surat—Parsi brokers—Rastam Manak—His visit to Aurangzeb—Rastam's services—A Turkish merchant in distress—Rastam and Sir Nicholas Waite—The claims of Rastam's family—Persecution—Naorozji Rastamji sails for Europe—Obtains justice in England—The first native of India to visit London—A despatch of the East India Company—The suburb of Rastampura—Manakji Seth—The first Parsi entailed estate—Mancherji Seth—Nanabhai Punjiabhai—Ancestor of the Modis—Bhimji Kuvarji—Imperial firman—Sorabji Kavasji—His mechanical knowledge—Consequences of repairing a clock—The Sorabji family—A Mahdi—Death of a Parsi—Phirozsha Dhanjisha—His popularity—His public funeral—Ardeshir Dhanjisha—His great services—Famine and flood—A piratical confederacy—Ardeshir receives a gold medal—Public darbars—False charge against Ardeshir—His exoneration—Grand darbar—Dadabhai Nasarvanji Modi—Ratanji Manakji Enti—Pilgrimage to Mecca—The Bhavnagris—Nasarvanji Kohiyar—Kharshedji Kohiyar—Lieutenant Birdwood—Kharshedji Modi—Intrigues at Poona—Maniar Parsi—His visit to England—The guest of Edmund Burke—Burke's letter to Ragunath Rao—Bhikhaji Bharda—Manakji Damanvala . Pages 1-46

CHAPTER II.

DISTINGUISHED PARSIS OF BOMBAY.

First Parsis in Bombay—The Portuguese rule—Cession to England—Kharshedji Pochaji Panday—The old fortifications—Dorabji Nanabhai—

The early revenue of Bombay—Rastamji Dorabji—His heroic character—Great service to the English—The title of Patel—A romantic episode—Kavasji Rastamji—Parsi passes—Hirjibhai Rastamji—Banaji Limji—The first Parsi traders with the far East—The first Parsi merchant in Burmah—In Calcutta—The Modi family—Contractors to the Company—Importers—Agents and bankers—"The honest shopkeeper"—The Readymoney family—Trading with China—Its profitable character—Sorabji Readymoney—Grants of land to Parsis—The Kama family—The Wadia family—Parsi shipbuilders—The first dockyard at Bombay—The master-builders of the East India Company—A family of skilful shipwrights—Sir Thomas Trowbridge on Parsi-built men-of-war—Sir Edward Pellew's opinion—The *Salsette*—The *Minden*—The master-builder of the present day—The benevolence of the Wadia family—The first Parsi High Sheriff of Bombay—The memorial fountains of the city—Parsi agents to France—Letters from French Government—The Dadiseth family—Their good work—Jamshedji Jijibhai—His birth—His first journey to China—His later journeys—Captured by a French vessel—His letter describing his adventures—His return to Bombay—His success and charity—The monuments of his generosity—The first Parsi knight—Addresses on the auspicious occasion—Further honours—Freedom of London—His cosmopolitan charity—Baron Hausmann's letter—His statue—Lord Elphinstone's speech—Lady Jamshedji—The Mahim causeway—The opening ceremony—Created a baronet—His descendants—Framji Kavasji Banaji—His good service—His agricultural taste—Official report on the subject—First present of mangoes to the Queen—The *Bombay Times*—Now the *Times of India*—The Calcutta Parsis—The Vikaji family—Their extensive operations—Their connection with the Nizam—Relations with Chandu Lal—Their bankruptcy—Salar Jung indemnifies them—Kharshedji Manakji Shroff—Family jars—Jijibhai Dadabhai—Manakji Nasarvanji Petit—Dinsha Manakji Petit—Dinsha's benevolence—Nasarvanji Manakji Petit—Mervanji Framji Panday—The Kolaba sanitarium—Kavasji Jehangir Readymoney—Mr. Woolner's statue of him—Edalji Framji Albless—Framji Nasarvanji Patel—Kharshedji Fardunji Parakh—The Flora Fountain in Bombay Pages 47-145

CHAPTER III.

ZOROASTER.

The Parsi faith—Its most flourishing period—The reformer Ardeshir—Date of Zoroaster—Account of his life—The earliest possible date—The Avesta and Cuneiform languages—Origin of name of Zoroaster—His miraculous birth—Attempt to destroy him—Appears at Court—The sacred fire—A mighty gathering—His first address—His first disciples—His sons and daughters—The Avesta language—Two dialects—Sanskrit and Avesta—The ancient books—The twenty-one volumes—Their meaning and significance 146-164

CHAPTER IV.

THE PARSI CREED.

A book of prayers—The Vendidad—The Yasna—The Visparad—The Khordeh-Avesta—The five Gahs—The Nyaishes—The Yashts—Their importance—The Afringans—The Patets—Prayers of repentance—An exhaustive list of sins—The Afrins—The prophet's own prayer—The oldest copies of the Parsi books—Professor Westergaard's texts—The Pehlevi language—Conjectural meanings—Connected with Parthia—List of Pehlevi works—Some of the more important—The Pazand language—What is the Parsi religion?—Zoroaster's mission—Monotheism—Ahura Mazda—The One God—Zoroaster's theology—The account of Herodotus—Of Dr. Haug—Zoroaster's philosophy—The resurrection of the body—Zoroaster's moral teaching—Ardeshir Babekan calls an assembly—The vision of Arda Viraf—Two foreign critics on the Parsis—Expression of regret at the decay of the old Parsi religion Pages 165-208

CHAPTER V.

MONOTHEISM AND FIRE-REVERENCE.

The Parsis are monotheists—Fire-temples—Respect for fire—The best symbol of the Almighty—The purification of fire—Nine times purified—Reputation of idolatry—The antiquity of fire-reverence—The Roman Flamines—Bishop Meurin's writings—Dean Prideaux on the Parsis—Anquetil du Perron—Further evidence in favour of Parsi religion—The name of fire-worshippers unmerited—A poet's opinion—Parsi fidelity—Firm but not bigoted—Parsi toleration—A Parsi martyr—Innovations—A Religious Reform Association—A successful essay—Religious books—Translations into Gujarati—The Parsi priesthood—A hereditary profession—Educating the priests—The present "dasturs"—The Bareshnum ceremony—The dignity of Navar—The induction of a priest 209-241

✓CHAPTER VI.

PROGRESS AND PRESENT POSITION.

Parsi qualities—The "bania"—The commerce of Bombay—Extent of Parsi enterprise—Parsi bankers—Cotton-mills—A large engine—Old Parsi weavers—The construction of railways—Parsi share in them—Parsi shipwrights—The China trade—Jews v. Parsis—"The share mania"—Some of the staple trades—Commercial morality of Parsis—Parsi officials—"The salt of the Bombay community"—Parsi benevolence—Special cases—The

public works of Bombay—Female doctors—Hindu charity—Parsi mendicants—Parsi loyalty—Prayers during Crimean War—Speech of Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai—The Indian Mutiny—The Queen-Empress—The royal family—The Prince of Wales—His serious illness—Prayer for his recovery—Parsi thanksgiving day—The Prince of Wales in India—His reception in Bombay—The national anthem—The Gujarati text—Parsis well behaved—Parsi converts—A period of excitement—Dr. Wilson—The present position of Parsis Pages 242-295

APPENDICES.

- A. THE PARSI CHATTELS REAL ACT (Act IX. of 1837) 297
- B. THE PARSI MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT 1865 (Act XV. of 1865) 298
- C. THE PARSI SUCCESSION ACT (Act XXI. of 1865) 316
- D. THE JAMSHEDJI JIJIBHAI BARONETCY PATENT 320

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

- A PARSI MOTHER AND HER CHILDREN *Frontispiece*
- ZOROASTER *To face page 146*

APPENDIX A.

THE PARSI CHATTELS REAL ACT.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT,

FORT WILLIAM, THE 15TH MAY 1837.

THE following Act passed by the Right Honourable the Governor-General of India in Council, on the 15th May 1837, is hereby promulgated for general information :—

ACT No. IX of 1837.

I. It is hereby enacted, that from the 1st day of June 1837, all immovable property situate within the jurisdiction of any of the courts established by His Majesty's Charter shall, as far as regards the transmission of such property on the death and intestacy of any Parsi having a beneficial interest in the same, or by the last will of any such Parsi, be taken to be and to have been of the nature of chattels real and not of freehold.

II. Provided always, that in any suit at law or in equity which shall be brought for the recovery of such immovable property as is aforesaid, no advantage shall be taken of any defect of title arising out of the transmission of such property upon the death and intestacy of any Parsi having a beneficial interest in the same or by the last will of any such Parsi if such transmission took place before the said 1st day of June 1837, and if such transmission were either according to the rules which regulate the transmission of freehold property or else took place with the acquiescence of all persons to whom any interest in that property would, according to the rules which regulate the transmission of chattels real, have accrued upon the death of such Parsi.

W. H. MACNAGHTEN,

Secretary to the Government of India.

APPENDIX B.

THE PARSİ MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE ACT 1865.

ACT No. XV. of 1865.

THE following Act of the Governor-General of India in Council received the assent of His Excellency the Governor-General on the 7th April 1865, and is hereby promulgated for general information :—

*An Act to define and amend the law relating to Marriage and
Divorce among the Parsis.*

Whereas the Parsi community has represented the necessity
Preamble. of defining and amending the law relating
to marriage and divorce among Parsis, and
whereas it is expedient that such law should be made conform-
able to the customs of the said community, it is enacted as
follows :—

I.—PRELIMINARY.

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| Short title. | I. This Act may be cited as "The Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act 1865." |
| Interpretation clause. | II. In this Act, unless there be something repugnant in the subject or context—
Words in the singular number include the plural, and words in the plural number include the singular. |
| Number. | |
| "Priest." | "Priest" means a Parsi priest, and includes Dastur and Mobed. |

"Marriage" means a marriage between Parsis whether contracted before or after the commencement of this Act; and "husband" and "wife" respectively mean a Parsi husband and a Parsi wife.
 "Section." "Section" means a section of this Act.
 "Chief Justice." "Chief Justice" includes senior judge.
 "Court." "Court" means a court constituted under this Act.

"British India" means the territories which are or shall be vested in Her Majesty or her successors by the Statute 21 and 22 Vic., cap. 106, entitled "An Act for the better Government of India."

And, in any part of British India in which this Act operates, "Local Government." "Local Government" means the person authorised to administer Executive Government in such part of India, or the Chief Executive Officer of such part when it is under the immediate administration of the Governor-General of India in Council, and when such officer shall be authorised to exercise the powers vested by this Act in a local government; and "High Court" means the highest civil court of appeal in such part.

II.—OF MARRIAGES BETWEEN PARSIS.

III. No marriage contracted after the commencement of this Act shall be valid, if the contracting parties are related to each other in any of the degrees of consanguinity or affinity prohibited among Parsis, and set forth in a table which the Governor-General of India in Council shall, after due inquiry, publish in the *Gazette of India*,¹ and unless such marriage shall be solemnised according to the Parsi form or ceremony called "Ashirwad" by a Parsi priest in the presence of two Parsi witnesses independently of such officiating priest; and unless, in the case of any Parsi who shall

¹ *Memo. by the Secretary to the Parsi Law Association.*—The table of the degrees of consanguinity and affinity within which marriage is prohibited among the Parsis is published in the *Gazette of India* of 9th September 1865, and is reprinted in this book at the end of this Act.

not have completed the age of twenty-one years, the consent of his or her father or guardian shall have been previously given to such marriage.

IV. No Parsi shall, after the commencement of this Act, contract any marriage in the lifetime of his or her wife or husband, except after his or her lawful divorce from such wife or husband by sentence of a Court as hereinafter provided; and every marriage contracted contrary to the provisions of this section shall be void.

V. Every Parsi who shall, after the commencement of this Act and during the lifetime of his or her wife or husband, contract any marriage without having been lawfully divorced from such a wife or husband, shall be subject to the penalties provided in sections 494 and 495 of the Indian Penal Code for the offence of marrying again during the lifetime of a husband or wife.¹

¹ The following are the sections 494 and 495 of the Indian Penal Code herein referred to :—

494. Whoever, having a husband or wife living, marries in any case in which such marriage is void by reason of its taking place during the life of such husband or wife, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Exception.—This section does not extend to any person whose marriage with such husband or wife has been declared void by a court of competent jurisdiction, nor to any person who contracts a marriage during the life of a former husband or wife, if such husband or wife, at the time of the subsequent marriage, shall have been continually absent from such person for the space of seven years, and shall not have been heard of by such person as being alive within that time, provided the person contracting such subsequent marriage shall, before such marriage takes place, inform the person with whom such marriage is contracted of the real state of facts so far as the same are within his or her knowledge.

495. Whoever commits the offence defined in the last preceding section, having concealed from the person with whom the subsequent marriage is contracted the fact of the former marriage, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to ten years, and shall also be liable to fine.

VI. Every marriage contracted after the commencement of this Act shall, immediately on the solemnisation of the marriage, be certified by the officiating priest in the form contained in the Schedule to this Act. The certificate shall be signed by the said priest, the contracting parties, or their fathers or guardians when they shall not have completed the age of twenty-one years, and two witnesses present at the marriage; and the said priest shall thereupon send such certificate, together with a fee of Rs.2 to be paid by the husband, to the registrar of the place at which such marriage is solemnised. The registrar, on receipt of the certificate and fee, shall enter the certificate in a register to be kept by him for that purpose, and shall be entitled to retain the fee.

VII. For the purposes of this Act a registrar shall be appointed, who may be the registrar appointed under Act XVI. of 1864 (*to provide for the Registration of Assurances*). Within the local limits of the ordinary original civil jurisdiction of a High Court, the registrar shall be appointed by the Chief Justice of such Court, and, without such limits, by the local government. Every registrar so appointed may be removed by the Chief Justice or local government appointing him.

VIII. The Register of Marriages mentioned in the sixth section shall, at all reasonable times, be open for inspection; and certified extracts therefrom shall, on application, be given by the registrar on payment to him by the applicant of Rs.2 for each such extract. Every such register shall be evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained.

IX. Any priest knowingly and wilfully solemnising any marriage contrary to and in violation of the fourth section shall, on conviction thereof, be punished with simple imprisonment for a term which may extend to six months, or with fine which may extend to Rs.200, or with both.

X. Any priest neglecting to comply with any of the requisi-

tions affecting him contained in the sixth section shall, on conviction thereof, be punished for every such offence with simple imprisonment for a term which may extend to three months, or with fine which may extend to Rs.100, or with both.

Penalty for priest's neglect of requirements of section VI.

XI. Every other person required by the sixth section to subscribe or attest the said certificate who shall wilfully omit or neglect so to do, shall, on conviction thereof, be punished for every such offence with a fine not exceeding Rs.100.

Penalty for omitting to subscribe and attest the certificate.

XII. Every person making, or signing, or attesting any such certificate containing a statement which is false, and which he either knows or believes to be false, or does not know to be true, shall be deemed to be guilty of the offence of forgery as defined in the Indian Penal Code, and shall be liable, on conviction thereof, to the penalties provided in section 466 of the said Code.¹

Penalty for making, etc., false certificate.

XIII. Any registrar failing to enter the said certificate pursuant to the sixth section shall be punished with simple imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine which may extend to Rs.1000, or with both.

Penalty for failing to register certificate.

XIV. Any person secreting, destroying, or dishonestly or fraudulently altering the said register in any part thereof shall be punished with imprisonment of either description as defined in the Indian Penal Code, for a term which may extend to two years,

Penalty for secreting, destroying, or altering the register.

¹ The section 466 of the Penal Code is as under :—

466. Whoever forges a document, purporting to be a record or proceeding of or in a Court of Justice, or a register of birth, baptism, marriage, or burial, or a register kept by a public servant as such, or a certificate or document purporting to be made by a public servant in his official capacity, or an authority to institute or defend a suit, or to take any proceedings therein or to confess judgment, or a power of attorney, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to seven years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Forgery of a record of a Court of Justice, or of a public register of births, etc.

or, if he be a registrar, for a term which may extend to five years, and shall also be liable to fine, which may extend to Rs.500.

III.—OF PARSİ MATRIMONIAL COURTS.

XV. For the purposes of hearing suits under this Act, a special Court shall be constituted in each of the Presidency towns of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, and in such other places in the territories of the several local governments, as such governments respectively shall think fit.

XVI. The Court so constituted in each of the Presidency towns shall be entitled the Parsi Chief Matrimonial Court of Calcutta, Madras, or Bombay, as the case may be. The local limits of the jurisdiction of a Parsi Chief Matrimonial Court shall be conterminous with the local limits of the ordinary original civil jurisdiction of the High Court. The Chief Justice of the High Court, or such other Judge of the same Court as the Chief Justice shall from time to time appoint, shall be the Judge of such Matrimonial Court, and in the trial of cases under this Act he shall be aided by eleven delegates.

XVII. Every Court so constituted at a place other than a Presidency town shall be entitled the Parsi District Matrimonial Court of such place. Subject to the provisions contained in the next following section, the local limits of the jurisdiction of such Court shall be conterminous with the limits of the District in which it is held. The Judge of the principal Court of original civil jurisdiction at such place shall be the Judge of such Matrimonial Court, and in the trial of cases under this Act he shall be aided by seven delegates.

XVIII. The local government may from time to time alter the local limits of the jurisdiction of any Parsi District Matrimonial Court, and may include within such limits any number of Districts under its government.

XIX. Any district which the local government, on account of the fewness of the Parsi inhabitants, shall deem it inexpedient to include within the jurisdiction of any District Matrimonial Court, shall be included within the jurisdiction of the Parsi Chief Matrimonial Court for the territories under such local government where there is such Court.

XX. A seal shall be made for every Court constituted under this Act, and all decrees and orders and copies of decrees and orders of such Court shall be sealed with such seal, which shall be kept in the custody of the presiding Judge.

XXI. The local governments shall, in the Presidency towns and Districts subject to their respective governments, respectively appoint persons to be delegates to aid in the adjudication of cases arising under this Act. The persons so appointed shall be Parsis; their names shall be published in the official gazette; and their numbers shall, within the local limits of the ordinary original civil jurisdiction of a High Court, be not more than thirty, and in districts beyond such limits not more than twenty.

XXII. The appointment of a delegate shall be for life. But whenever a delegate shall die, or be desirous of relinquishing his office, or refuse or become incapable or unfit to act, or be convicted of an offence under the Indian Penal Code or other law for the time being in force, then and so often the local government may appoint any other person being a Parsi to be a delegate in his stead; and the name of the person so appointed shall be published in the official gazette.

XXIII. All delegates appointed under this Act shall be considered to be public servants within the meaning of the Indian Penal Code.

XXIV. The delegates selected under the sixteenth and seventeenth sections to aid in the adjudication of suits under this Act shall be taken under the orders of the presiding Judge of the Court in due rotation from the delegates appointed by the local government under the twenty-first section.

XXV. All advocates, vakils, and attorneys-at-law entitled to practise in a High Court shall be entitled to practise in any of the Courts constituted under this Act; and all vakils entitled to practise in a District Court shall be entitled to practise in any District Matrimonial Court constituted under this Act.

XXVI. All suits instituted under this Act shall be brought in the Court within the limits of whose jurisdiction the defendant resides at the time of the institution of the suit. When the defendant shall at such time have left British India, such suit shall be brought in the Court at the place where the plaintiff and defendant last resided together.

When defendant
has left British
India.

IV.—OF MATRIMONIAL SUITS.

(a) *For a Decree of Nullity.*

XXVII. If a Parsi at the time of his or her marriage was a lunatic or of habitually unsound mind, such marriage may at the instance of his or her wife or husband be declared null and void upon proof that the lunacy or habitual unsoundness of mind existed at the time of the marriage and still continues. Provided that no suit shall be brought under this section if the plaintiff shall at the time of the marriage have known that the respondent was a lunatic or of habitually unsound mind.

In case of lunacy
or mental unsound-
ness.

XXVIII. In any case in which consummation of the marriage is from natural causes impossible, such marriage may, at the instance of either party thereto, be declared to be null and void.

In case of non-
consummation ow-
ing to physical
causes.

(b) *For a Decree of Dissolution in case of Absence.*

XXIX. If a husband or wife shall have been continually absent from his or her wife or husband for the space of seven years, and shall not have been heard of as being alive within that time by those persons who would naturally have heard of him or her had he or she been alive, the marriage of such husband or wife may, at the instance of either party thereto, be dissolved.

In case of absence
for seven years.

(c) *For Divorce or Judicial Separation.*

XXX. Any husband may sue that his marriage may be dis-

On the ground of solved, and a divorce granted, on the ground
the wife's adultery. that his wife has, since the celebration thereof,
been guilty of adultery; and any wife may sue that her mar-
riage may be dissolved, and a divorce granted, on the ground

On the ground of that, since the celebration thereof, her husband
the husband's adul- has been guilty of adultery with a married
tery, etc. or fornication with an unmarried woman not

being a prostitute, or of bigamy coupled with adultery, or of
adultery coupled with cruelty, or of adultery coupled with wilful
desertion for two years or upwards, or of rape, or of an un-
natural offence. In every such suit for divorce on the ground
of adultery the plaintiff shall, unless the Court shall otherwise
order, make the person with whom the adultery is alleged to
have been committed a co-defendant, and in any such suit by
the husband the Court may order the adulterer to pay the whole
or any part of the costs of the proceedings.

XXXI. If a husband treat his wife with such cruelty or

Grounds of judi- personal violence as to render it in the judg-
cial separation. ment of the Court improper to compel her to
live with him, or if his conduct afford her reasonable grounds
for apprehending danger to life or serious personal injury, or if
a prostitute be openly brought into or allowed to remain in the
place of abode of a wife by her own husband, she shall be
entitled to demand a judicial separation.

XXXII. In a suit for divorce or judicial separation under

Suits for divorce this Act, if the Court be satisfied of the truth
or judicial separa- of the allegations contained in the plaint, and
tion. that the offence therein set forth has not been
condoned, and that the husband and wife are not colluding
together, and that the plaintiff has not connived at or been
accessory to the said offence, and that there has been no un-
necessary or improper delay in instituting the suit, and that
there is no other legal ground why relief should not be granted,
then and in such case but not otherwise, the Court shall decree
a divorce or judicial separation accordingly.

XXXIII. In any suit under this Act for divorce or judicial separation, if the wife shall not have an independent income sufficient for her support and the necessary expenses of the suit, the Court on the application of the wife may order the husband to pay her monthly or weekly during the suit such sum not exceeding one-fifth of the husband's net income, as the Court, considering the circumstances of the parties, shall think reasonable.

XXXIV. The Court may, if it shall think fit on any decree for divorce or judicial separation, order that the husband shall, to the satisfaction of the Court, secure to the wife such gross sum, or such monthly or periodical payments of money for a term not exceeding her life as, having regard to her own property (if any), her husband's ability and the conduct of the parties, shall be deemed just, and for that purpose may require a proper instrument to be executed by all necessary parties and suspend the pronouncing of its decree until such instrument shall have been duly executed. In case any such order shall not be obeyed by her husband, he shall be liable to damages at her suit, and further to be sued by any person supplying her with necessaries, during the time of such disobedience, for the price or value of such necessaries.

XXXV. In all cases in which the Court shall make any decree or order for alimony, it may direct the same to be paid either to the wife herself or to any trustee on her behalf to be approved by the Court, and may impose any terms or restrictions which to the Court may seem expedient, and may from time to time appoint a new trustee, if for any reason it shall appear to the Court expedient so to do.

(d) *For Restitution of Conjugal Rights.*

XXXVI. Where a husband shall have deserted or without lawful cause cease to cohabit with his wife, or where a wife shall have deserted or without lawful cause cease to cohabit with her husband, the party so deserted or with whom cohabitation shall have so

ceased, may sue for the restitution of his or her conjugal rights, and the Court, if satisfied of the truth of the allegations contained in the plaint and that there is no just ground why relief should not be granted, may proceed to decree such restitution of conjugal rights accordingly. If such decree shall not be obeyed by the party against whom it is passed, he or she shall be liable to be punished with simple imprisonment for a term which may extend to one month, or with fine which may extend to Rs.200, or with both.

XXXVII. Notwithstanding anything hereinbefore contained,

No suit to be brought to enforce marriage or contract arising out of marriage when husband under sixteen years or wife under fourteen years.	no suit shall be brought in any Court to enforce any marriage between Parsis or any contract connected with or arising out of any such marriage, if, at date of the institution of the suit, the husband shall not have completed the age of sixteen years, or the wife shall not have completed the age of fourteen years.
---	--

XXXVIII. In every suit preferred under this Act the case

Suits may be heard with closed doors.	shall be tried with closed doors should such be the wish of either of the parties.
--	---

XXXIX. Every plaint and petition of appeal preferred

Stamps on plaints and petitions.	under this Act shall bear a stamp of Rs.32, and all other instruments and writings of the kind specified as requiring a stamp in Schedule B to Act No. X. of 1862 (<i>to consolidate and amend the Law relating to Stamp Duties</i>) and exhibited in a suit under this Act shall be stamped in accordance with the provisions of the said Act No. X. of 1862.
---	---

XL. The provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure shall, so

Provisions of Civil Procedure Code to apply in suits under this Act.	far as the same may be applicable, apply to suits instituted under this Act.
---	---

XLI. In suits under this Act all questions of law and procedure

Determination of questions of law and procedure, and of fact.	shall be determined by the presiding Judge; but the decision on the facts shall be the decision of the majority of the delegates before whom the case is tried.
--	--

XLII. An appeal shall lie to the High Court from the decision of any Court established under this Act, whether a Chief Matrimonial Court or a District Matrimonial Court, on the ground of the decision being contrary to some law, or usage having the force of law, or of a substantial error or defect in the procedure or investigation of the case which may have produced error or defect in the decision of the case upon the merits, and on no other ground: Provided that such appeal be instituted within three calendar months after the decision appealed from shall have been pronounced.

XLIII. When the time hereby limited for appealing against any decree dissolving a marriage shall have expired and no appeal shall have been presented against such decree, or when any such appeal shall have been dismissed, or when in the result of any appeal any marriage shall be declared to be dissolved, but not sooner, it shall be lawful for the respective parties thereto to marry again, as if the prior marriage had been dissolved by death.

V.—OF THE CHILDREN OF THE PARTIES.

XLIV. In any suit under this Act for obtaining a judicial separation or a decree of nullity of marriage, or for dissolving a marriage, the Court may from time to time pass such interim orders and make such provision in the final decree as it may deem just and proper, with respect to the custody, maintenance, and education of the children under the age of sixteen years, the marriage of whose parents is the subject of such suit, and may, after the final decree, upon application by petition for this purpose, make from time to time all such orders and provisions with respect to the custody, maintenance, and education of such children as might have been made by such final decree, or by interim orders in case the suit for obtaining such decree were still pending.

XLV. In any case in which the Court shall pronounce a

decree of divorce or judicial separation for adultery of the wife, if it shall be made to appear to the Court that the wife is entitled to any property either in possession or reversion, the Court may order such settlement as it shall think reasonable to be made of such property or any part thereof, for the benefit of the children of the marriage or any of them.

VI.—OF THE MODE OF ENFORCING PENALTIES
UNDER THIS ACT.

XLVI. All offences under this Act may be tried by any officer exercising the powers of a magistrate unless the period of imprisonment to which the offender is liable shall exceed that which such officer is competent to award under the law for the time being in force in the place in which he is employed. When the period of imprisonment provided by this Act exceeds the period that may be awarded by such officer, the offender shall be committed for trial before the Court of Session.

XLVII. If any offence which by this Act is declared to be punishable with fine, or with fine and imprisonment not exceeding six months, shall be committed by any person within the local limits of the ordinary original civil jurisdiction of the High Court, such offence shall be punishable upon summary conviction by any magistrate of police of the place at which such Court is held.

XLVIII. All fines imposed under the authority of this Act may, in case of non-payment thereof, be levied by distress and sale of the offender's movable property by warrant under the hand of the officer imposing the fine.

XLIX. In case any such fine shall not be forthwith paid, such officer may order the offender to be arrested and kept in safe custody until the return can be conveniently made to such warrant of dis-

treass, unless the offender shall give security to the satisfaction of such officer for his appearance at such place and time as shall be appointed for the return of the warrant of distress.

L. If upon the return of the warrant it shall appear that no Imprisonment if sufficient distress can be had whereon to levy no sufficient distress. such fine, and the same shall not be forthwith paid, or in case it shall appear to the satisfaction of such officer, by the confession of the offender or otherwise, that he has not sufficient movable property whereupon such fine could be levied if a warrant of distress were issued, any such officer may, by warrant under his hand, commit the offender to prison, for any term not exceeding two calendar months when the amount of fine shall not exceed Rs.50, and for any term not exceeding four calendar months when the amount shall not exceed Rs.100, and for any term not exceeding six calendar months in any other case, the commitment to be determinable in each of the cases aforesaid on payment of the amount of fine.

VII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

LI. Subject to the provisions contained or referred to in this Rules of procedure of Parsi Matrimonial Courts to be made by the High Court. Act, the High Court shall make such rules and regulations concerning the practice and procedure of the Parsi Chief and District Matrimonial Courts in the Presidency or Government in which such High Court shall be established, as it may from time to time consider expedient, and shall have full power from time to time to revoke or alter the same. All such rules, revocations, and alterations shall be published in the official gazette.¹

LII. The Governor-General of India in Council may invest the Chief Executive Officer of any part of British India under the immediate administration of the Government of India with the powers vested by this Act in a local government. Power to invest Chief Executive Officer with powers of local government.

¹ These rules are published in the *Bombay Government Gazette* of 27th September 1866.

LIII. This Act shall commence and take effect on the first day of September 1865, and shall extend to the whole of British India.

Commencement
and extent of Act.

SCHEDULE.—(See Section 6.)

Date and Place of Marriage.	Names of the Husband and Wife.	Condition at the time of Marriage.	Rank or Profession.	Age.	Residence.	Names of the Fathers or Guardians.	Rank or Profession.	Signature of the Officiating Priest.	Signatures of the Witnesses.	Signature of Father or Guardian when Husband or Wife is an Infant.

WHITLEY STOKES,
Offg. Asst. Secy. to the Govt. of India,
Home Dept. (Legislative).

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

The following Notification, published in the *Gazette of India*, dated 9th September last, pages 981 and 982, is republished for general information :—

No. 1720.

With reference to section 3 of Act XV. of 1865, the following Table of the degrees of consanguinity and affinity within which marriage is prohibited among the Parsis, is published for general information :—

TABLE

A man shall not marry his

1. Paternal grandfather's mother.
2. Paternal grandmother's mother.
3. Maternal grandfather's mother.
4. Maternal grandmother's mother.
5. Paternal grandmother.
6. Paternal grandfather's wife.
7. Maternal grandmother.
8. Maternal grandfather's wife.
9. Mother or step-mother.
10. Father's sister or step-sister.
11. Mother's sister or step-sister.
12. Sister or step-sister.
13. Brother's daughter or step-brother's daughter, or any direct lineal descendant of a brother or step-brother.
14. Sister's daughter or step-sister's daughter, or any direct lineal descendant of a sister or step-sister.
15. Daughter or step-daughter, or any direct lineal descendant of either.
16. Son's daughter or step-son's daughter, or any direct lineal descendant of a son or step-son.
17. Wife of son or of step-son, or of any direct lineal descendant of a son or step-son.

18. Wife of daughter's son or of step-daughter's son, or of any direct lineal descendant of a daughter or step-daughter.
19. Mother of daughter's husband.
20. Mother of son's wife.
21. Mother of wife's paternal grandfather.
22. Mother of wife's paternal grandmother.
23. Mother of wife's maternal grandfather.
24. Mother of wife's maternal grandmother.
25. Wife's paternal grandmother.
26. Wife's maternal grandmother.
27. Wife's mother or step-mother.
28. Wife's father's sister.
29. Wife's mother's sister.
30. Father's brother's wife.
31. Mother's brother's wife.
32. Brother's son's wife.
33. Sister's son's wife.

A woman shall not marry her

1. Paternal grandfather's father.
2. Paternal grandmother's father.
3. Maternal grandfather's father.
4. Maternal grandmother's father.
5. Paternal grandfather.
6. Paternal grandmother's husband.
7. Maternal grandfather.
8. Maternal grandmother's husband.
9. Father or step-father.
10. Father's brother or step-brother.
11. Mother's brother or step-brother.
12. Brother or step-brother.
13. Brother's son or step-brother's son, or any direct lineal descendant of a brother or step-brother.
14. Sister's son or step-sister's son, or any direct lineal descendant of a sister or step-sister.
15. Son or step-son, or any direct lineal descendant of either.

16. Daughter's son or step-daughter's son, or any direct lineal descendant of a daughter or step-daughter.
17. Husband of daughter or of step-daughter, or of any direct lineal descendant of a daughter or step-daughter.
18. Husband of son's daughter or of step-son's daughter, or of any direct lineal descendant of a son or step-son.
19. Father of daughter's husband.
20. Father of son's wife.
21. Father of husband's paternal grandfather.
22. Father of husband's paternal grandmother.
23. Father of husband's maternal grandfather.
24. Father of husband's maternal grandmother.
25. Husband's paternal grandfather.
26. Husband's maternal grandfather.
27. Husband's father or step-father.
28. Brother of husband's father.
29. Brother of husband's mother.
30. Husband's brother's son, or his direct lineal descendant.
31. Husband's sister's son, or his direct lineal descendant.
32. Brother's daughter's husband.
33. Sister's daughter's husband.

Note.—In the above Table the words “brother” and “sister” denote brother and sister of the whole as well as half blood. Relationship by step means relationship by marriage.

By order of His Excellency the Governor in Council,

C. GONNE,
Secretary to Government.

BOMBAY CASTLE, 8th January 1866.

APPENDIX C.

THE PARSI SUCCESSION ACT.

ACT No. XXI. of 1865.

THE following Act of the Governor-General of India in Council received the assent of His Excellency the Governor-General on the 10th April 1865, and is hereby promulgated for general information :—

*An Act to define and amend the Law relating to Intestate
Succession among the Parsis.*

Whereas it is expedient to define and amend the Law relating to Intestate Succession among the Parsis :
Preamble. It is enacted as follows :—

I. Where a Parsi dies leaving a widow and children, the property of which he shall have died intestate¹ shall be divided among the widow and children, so that the share of each son shall be double the share of the widow, and that her share shall be double the share of each daughter.

Division of property among widow and children of intestate.

II. Where a female Parsi dies leaving a widower and children, the property of which she shall have died intestate shall be divided among the widower and such children, so that his share shall be double the share of each of the children.

Division of property among widower and children of intestate.

¹ As to what property a deceased Parsi is considered to have died intestate, see section 25 of the Indian Succession Act.

III. When a Parsi dies leaving children but no widow, the

Division of property amongst the children of male intestate who leaves no widow.

property of which he shall have died intestate shall be divided amongst the children, so that the share of each son shall be four times the share of each daughter.

IV. When a female Parsi dies leaving children but no

Division of property amongst the children of female intestate who leaves no widower.

widower, the property of which she shall have died intestate shall be divided amongst the children in equal shares.

V. If any child of a Parsi intestate shall have died in his or

Division of pre-deceased child's share of intestate's property among the widow or widower and issue of such child.

her lifetime, the widow or widower and issue of such child shall take the share which such child would have taken if living at the intestate's death in such manner as if such deceased child had died immediately after the intestate's death.

death.

VI. Where a Parsi dies leaving a widow or widower, but

Division of property when the intestate leaves a widow or widower, but no lineal descendants.

without leaving any lineal descendants, his or her father and mother, if both are living, or one of them if the other is dead, shall take one moiety of the property, as to which he or she shall have died intestate, and the widow

or widower shall take the other moiety. Where both the father and the mother of the intestate survive him or her, the father's share shall be double the share of the mother. Where neither the father nor the mother of the intestate survives him or her, the intestate's relatives on the father's side, in the order specified in the first Schedule hereto annexed, shall take the moiety which the father and the mother would have taken if they had survived the intestate. The next-of-kin standing first in the same Schedule shall be preferred to those standing second, the second to the third, and so on in succession, provided that the property shall be so distributed as that each male shall take double the share of each female standing in the same degree of propinquity. If there be no relatives on the father's side, the intestate's widow or widower shall take the whole.

VII. When a Parsi dies leaving neither lineal descendants nor a widow nor widower, his or her next-of-kin, in the order set forth in the second Schedule hereto annexed, shall be entitled to succeed to the whole of the property as to which he or she shall have died intestate. The next-of-kin standing first in the same Schedule shall always be preferred to those standing second, the second to the third, and so on in succession, provided that the property shall be so distributed as that each male shall take double the share of each female standing in the same degree of propinquity.

VIII. The following portions of the Indian Succession Act 1865 shall not apply to Parsis (that is to say) the whole of Part III., the whole of Part IV. excepting section twenty-five, the whole of Part V., and section forty-three.

Exemption of
Parsis from certain
parts of the Indian
Succession Act 1865.

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.

- (1.) Brothers and sisters, and the children or lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.
- (2.) Grandfather and grandmother.
- (3.) Grandfather's sons and daughters, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.
- (4.) Great-grandfather and great-grandmother.
- (5.) Great-grandfather's sons and daughters, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

THE SECOND SCHEDULE.

- (1.) Father and mother.
- (2.) Brothers and sisters¹ and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.
- (3.) Paternal grandfather and paternal grandmother.

¹ *Memo. by the Secretary to the Parsi Law Association.*—This is intended for brothers and sisters by the father's side. Brothers and sisters by the mother's side are separately specified in item 7 of this Schedule.

(4.) Children of the paternal grandfather, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

(5.) Paternal grandfather's father and mother.

(6.) Paternal grandfather's father's children, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

(7.) Brothers and sisters by the mother's side, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

(8.) Maternal grandfather and maternal grandmother.

(9.) Children of the maternal grandfather, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

(10.) Son's widow, if she have not re-married at or before the death of the intestate.

(11.) Brother's widow, if she have not re-married at or before the death of the intestate.

(12.) Paternal grandfather's son's widow, if she have not re-married at or before the death of the intestate.

(13.) Maternal grandfather's son's widow, if she have not re-married at or before the death of the intestate.

(14.) Widowers of the intestate's deceased daughters, if they have not re-married at or before the death of the intestate.

(15.) Maternal grandfather's father and mother.

(16.) Children of the maternal grandfather's father, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

(17.) Paternal grandmother's father and mother.

(18.) Children of the paternal grandmother's father, and the lineal descendants of such of them as shall have predeceased the intestate.

WHITLEY STOKES,

Offg. Asst. Secy. to the Govt. of India,

Home Dept. (Legislative).

APPENDIX D.

THE JAMSHEDJI JIJIBHAI BARONETCY PATENT.

VICTORIA, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen, Defender of the Faith : To all to whom these presents shall come, Greeting.

Whereas our late Royal progenitor, King James the First, ordained, erected, constituted, and created a certain state, degree, and dignity, name, and title, of a Baronet with His then Kingdom of England, to endure for ever ; and that the said state, title, dignity, and degree of a Baronet should be, and be reputed to be, a middle state, title, dignity, and degree of hereditary dignity between the degree of a Baron and the degree of a Knight. Now, know ye, that We, of our especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, have erected, appointed, and created our trusty and well-beloved Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, of Bombay, Knight, (a Man eminent for family inheritance, estate, and integrity of manners,) to and into the dignity, state, and degree of a Baronet, and him, the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, We do erect, appoint, constitute, and create a Baronet by these Presents, to hold to him, and the Heirs male of his body lawfully begotten, and to be begotten, for ever. We will also, and by these Presents of Our especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, and to his Heirs males aforesaid, that he, the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, and his said Heirs male may have, enjoy, hold, and take place and precedence by virtue of the dignity of a Baronet aforesaid, and by force of these Presents, as well in all Commissions, Writs, Letters Patent, Writing, Appellations, Nominations, and Directions, as in all

Sessions, Meetings, Assemblies, and Places whatsoever, next, and immediately after, the younger Sons of Viscounts and Barons of this Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and before all Knights, as well of the Bath as Knights Bachelors, and also before all Knights Bannerett now created or hereafter to be created (except those Knights Bannerett which shall happen to be created under the Royal Banners of Us, our Heirs or Successors, displayed in our Royal Army in open War, and the Queen herself being personally present; and also those Knights Bannerett which shall happen to be created under the Royal Banners of Us, our Heirs or Successors, displayed in our Royal Army by the first-born Son of Us, our Heirs or Successors for the time being, being Prince of Wales, there personally present in open War, and not otherwise, for the term of their lives only, and no longer respectively; and also except all Knights of the Noble Order of the Garter, all of the Privy Council of Us, our Heirs and Successors, the Chancellor and Under Treasurer of Our Exchequer, the Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, the Chief Justice of the Queen's Bench, the Master of the Rolls in Chancery, the Chief Justice of the Common Pleas, the Chief Baron of the Exchequer, the Vice-Chancellors, and all and singular Judges and Justices of either Bench, and the Barons of the Exchequer of the degree of the Coif for the time being, who all and singular, by reason of their honorable order and labour, sustained in affairs concerning the State, and the administration of Justice, shall have, take, and hold place and precedence in all places and upon all accounts before all Baronets now created or hereafter to be created, any custom, usage, ordinance, or any other matter to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding). And that the Wives of the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, and of his Heirs male aforesaid, successively and respectively, by virtue of the said dignity of their said husbands, shall have, hold, enjoy, and take place and precedence, as well during the lives of such their husbands as after the deaths of the same husbands, for and during the natural lives of such Wives, next and immediately after the Wives of the Younger Sons of Viscounts and Barons and the Daughters of Viscounts and Barons, and before the Wives of all persons before whom the husbands of such wives by force of these Presents ought to have place and precedence. And in regard that the

said degree of a Baronet is a degree of hereditary dignity, the first-born Son or Heir male apparent and all the rest of the sons and their wives; and the daughters of the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and of his said heirs male respectively, shall have and take place and precedence before the first-born sons and other sons and their wives and the daughters of all Knights of whatsoever degree or order respectively, and also before the first-born sons and other sons and their wives and the daughters of all persons respectively before whom the fathers of such first-born sons and other sons and daughters by force of these Presents ought to have place and precedence, so that such first-born sons or heirs male apparent and their wives, as well during the lives as after the deaths of their said husbands, for and during their natural lives; and such daughters (those daughters following immediately and next after the wives of the first-born sons of such Baronets) shall have and take place and precedence before the first-born sons and the wives of the first-born sons of every Knight of what degree or order soever; and that the younger sons of the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and of his said heirs male and their wives successively and respectively, as well during the lives as after the deaths of their said husbands for and during their natural lives, shall, in like manner, have and take place and precedence next and immediately after the first-born sons and the wives of first-born sons, and before the younger sons and the wives of the younger sons whatsoever of Knights aforesaid. We will also, and do by these Presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors, grant that the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his heirs male aforesaid shall be named, appealed, called, plead, and be impleaded by the name of Baronet, and that the style and addition of Baronet shall be put at the end of the name of the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and of his said Heirs male in all our Letters Patent, Commissions, and Writs, and all other Charters, Deeds, and Letters, by virtue of these Presents, as the true, lawful, and necessary addition of dignity. We will also, and by these Presents, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, do ordain that before the name of the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and of his Heirs male aforesaid successively, in English speech and in all English writings shall be used and set this addition (to wit) Sir; —and that in like manner the Wives of the said Sir Jamshedji

Jijibhai and of his said Heirs male shall use, have, and enjoy this appellation, to wit, Lady, Madam, and Dame respectively, according to the manner of speaking. And, moreover, of Our more abundant grace and of Our certain knowledge and mere motion, We have granted, and by these presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, and to his Heirs male aforesaid, that they and their descendants shall and may bear either in a Canton in their Coat of Arms, or in an Escutcheon, at their pleasure, the Arms of Ulster, to wit a Hand Gules or Bloody Hand in a Field Argent; and that the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, and his Heirs male aforesaid, successively and respectively, shall and may have place in the Armies of Us, our Heirs and Successors, in the Troop nigh to the Banner of Us, our Heirs and Successors, in defence of the same, which is the middle station between a Baron and a Knight. And further, We do hereby grant that the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, and his Heirs male aforesaid, shall have two Assistants of the body to support the Pall, one principal Mourner, and four Assistants to the same principal Mourner in their Funerals, to have, hold, use, and enjoy the same state, degree, dignity, style, title, place, and precedence with all and singular the privileges and other the premises before granted to the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male of his body lawfully begotten, for ever. Willing and by these Presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors granting, that he, the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, and every of them successively, shall and may bear, and have the said name, state, degree, style, dignity, title, place, and precedence with all and singular the privileges and other the premises. And that the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, and every of them, shall successively be held Baronets in all things, and shall be treated and reputed as Baronets. And further; of Our more especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, We have granted, and do by these Presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors, grant to the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, that they and their said Heirs male respectively shall for ever hereafter have, hold, and enjoy their place and precedence among all Baronets of England, Scotland, Great Britain, Ireland, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, heretofore created and here-

after to be created, according to the priority and seniority of his creation of a Baronet aforesaid, and not otherwise nor in other manner. And moreover, of Our more abundant grace and of Our certain knowledge and mere motion, We have granted, and do by these Presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, that neither We, nor Our Heirs or Successors, will hereafter erect, ordain, constitute, or create within this Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, any other degree, order, name, title, style, dignity, or state, nor give or grant place, precedences, or pre-eminence to any person under or below the degree, dignity, or state of a Baron of Parliament of this Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, who shall be, or may be, or accounted, used, or reputed to be, superior or equal to the degree, dignity, or place of a Baronet aforesaid; nor shall any person under the degree of a Baron (except before excepted), by reason or colour of any constitution, order, dignity, degree, office, service, place, business, custom, use, or other thing whatsoever, now or hereafter have, hold, or enjoy, place, precedence, or pre-eminence, before a Baronet aforesaid, but that as well the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, as the wives, sons, daughters, and the wives of the sons of the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and of his said Heirs male respectively, from henceforth for ever, shall freely and quietly have, hold, and enjoy their said dignity, place, precedence, and privilege before all persons, (except before excepted) who shall hereafter be created of such degree, state, dignity, order, name, style, or title, or to whom the title, place, precedence, or pre-eminence as aforesaid, shall be given or granted, or who shall claim to have, hold, or enjoy any place or precedence by reason or colour of any constitution, order, dignity, degree, office, service, place, business, custom, use, or any other thing whatsoever, and before their wives and children respectively, according to the true intent of these Presents, without the hindrance of Us, our Heirs or Successors, or any other persons whatsoever, saving nevertheless and always reserving to Us, our Heirs and Successors, full and absolute power and authority to continue and restore to any person or persons from time to time such place and precedence as at any time hereafter shall be due to them, which by any accident or

occasion whatsoever shall hereafter be changed, anything in these Presents, or any other cause or respect whatsoever to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. We will, moreover, and do by these Presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors, grant and appoint, that if any doubts or questions as to any place, precedence, privilege, or other thing touching or concerning the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, and their wives, the first-born sons and their wives, the younger sons, daughters, and wives of the younger sons, or any of them, shall hereafter arise, which neither by these Our Letters Patent nor by other Letters Patent heretofore made in this behalf are determined, such doubts or questions shall be determined and adjudged by and according to other such rules, customs, and laws (as to place, precedence, or other things concerning them,) as other degrees of hereditary dignity are ordered, governed, and adjudged. Lastly, We will, and do by these Presents for Us, our Heirs and Successors, grant to the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai and his said Heirs male, that these Our Letters Patent, or the enrolment thereof, shall be in and by all things good, firm, valid, sufficient, and effectual in the Law, as well against Us, our Heirs and Successors, as against all others whomsoever according to the true intent of the same, as well in all our Courts as elsewhere wheresoever. We will also, and by these Presents grant to the said Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, that he may and shall have these Our Letters Patent duly made and sealed under Our Great Seal of Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, without fine or fee, great or small, to be for the same in any manner rendered, done, or paid to Us, in Our Exchequer or elsewhere to Our use. In Witness whereof, We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent. Witness Ourselves at Westminster, the Sixth day of August, in the Twenty-first year of Our Reign.

By Warrant under the Queen's Sign Manual.

C. ROMILLY.

INDEX.

A

- A, ii. 158
 Aban, i. 185
 Aban Nyaish, ii. 169
 Aban Yasht, ii. 150, 233
 Abbasid Khalifs, i. 27 *note*
 Abdali Afghans, i. 56
 Abdul Rehman, ii. 25
 Aberdeen Society, the, ii. 267
 Abotta, i. 14
 Abu Fazal, ii. 4
 Abyssinian Expedition, ii. 71 *note*
 Achaemenian Dynasty, i. 5 *note*
 Achaemenian kings, ii. 148
 Achin, ii. 86
 Act of Legislature, an, i. 249
 "Adal" (the Just), i. 10
 Adar (day of the month), i. 136
 Adar (angel), i. 185
 Adarbad Marespand, i. 132, 133, 144 ;
 ii. 181
 "Adar Burzin Mehr," ii. 152
 Adar Jasan, i. 151
 Addams, Mr. A., ii. 15 *note*
 Aden, ii. 260 and *note*
 Aegean Sea, the, i. 3
 Afrasiab, i. 56
 Afringans, the, i. 140, 204 ; ii. 169 ;
 their recital, 171 ; 172, 240
 Afrins, the, ii. 171, 172, 182
 Agabana, ii. 83
 Aga Mahomed Khan, i. 59, 61
 Agharni, i. 154
 Agriaman, i. 186
 Agricultural School, i. 300
 Ahmedabad, i. 50 *note*, 254 ; ii. 255
 Ahmed Beg, ii. 228
 Ahmednagar, ii. 125, 137
 Ahnukhusi, ii. 162
 Ahreman, i. 39, 184 ; ii. 206, 207, 221
 Ahu, ii. 157
 Ahunavaiti Gatha, i. 193, 194
 Ahunavatgas, i. 144
 Ahurai, ii. 158
 Ahura Mazda, i. 31, 139, 140, 145, 151,
 182, 184, 186, 191, 204 ; ii. 162, 163,
 164, 168, 182, 183 ; description of,
 185 ; 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192,
 285
 Ahura Mazda (day of the month), i.
 134
 Ahu Vahishta, ii. 192
 Ahwaz, i. 19
 Aislachie, Mr. W., ii. 15 *note*
 Aisruthrem, ii. 169
 Aithra-paiti, ii. 240
 Ajanta Caves, i. 26 *note*
 Akbar, ii. 3, 4, 243
 Akda, i. 87, 88
 Akemmano, ii. 188
 Akht, ii. 181
 Akhtar, ii. 160
 Akola, ii. 127
 Ala-ud-din Khilji, i. 43
 Albless Bag, i. 177 *note* ; ii. 111, 143
 Albuquerque, i. 27 *note*
 Alexander the Great, i. 9, 56 ; ii. 146,
 158, 161, 162
 Alexandra Native Girls' Institution, i.
 325
 Al Istakhiri, i. 38
 Allah, i. 16, 17
 Alma, ii. 100

- Alp Khan, i. 43 *note*, 46, 47
 Ambar, i. 14
 Amerdad (day of the month), i. 136
 Amerdad (angel), i. 184 ; ii. 191
 Amerdad-Sal, i. 146
 Ameretad, ii. 186, 191
 Ameshaspends, i. 180 ; ii. 163, 164, 182, 190
 Amintus, i. 126
 Andarz-i-Adarbad Marespand, ii. 177
 Anderson, Hon. Mr., i. 273 ; ii. 89
 Anderson, Mr., ii. 31
 Anderson, Mr., ii. 33, 40
 Anderson, Sir George, ii. 95
 Andhian Hormasji Dorabji Laskari, i. 224
 Andrew, Mr., ii. 33, 34
 Aneran (day of the month), i. 138, 143
 Aneran (angel), i. 185
 Angrakha, i. 117, 119
 Anglo Mainyush, ii. 187, 188, 189
 Anheush, ii. 157
 Anhoma of Avan Bandat Mandun, i. 36 *note*
 Anjuman, i. 228
 Anklesvar, i. 35, 39, 216 ; ii. 72, 259
 Anne, the, ii. 72
 Antioch, i. 9
 Arabia, i. 10, 11 ; ii. 37
 Arabic, ii. 161
 Arab levies, i. 20
 Arabs, i. 16, 19 ; ii. 8, 46, 158
 Ardafrash, i. 203, 204
 Arda Viraf, ii. 181, 195 ; Revelations of, 195 ; 197, 198 ; his vision, 199-200
 Arda Viraf-Nama, i. 216 ; ii. 6, 232
 Ardeshir, i. 45 ; his valour, 46 ; death of, 47
 Ardeshir (Dadibhai Nasarvanji Dadiseth's son), ii. 77, 265
 Ardeshir the Third, i. 11
 Ardeshir Babekan, i. 9 ; ii. 146 ; reforms religion, 147 ; 181, 195, 196, 199
 Ardeshir Dhanjisha, Mr., ii. 21, 29 ; presented with a medal, 32 ; charge against, 33 ; his suspension, 34 ; exonerated, 34-5 ; his death, 36
 Ardeshir Framji Wadia, Mr., ii. 76 and *note*
 Ardeshir Hormasji, Mr., ii. 72, 74
 Ardeshir Kharshedji, Mr., i. 256
 Ardeshir Kharshedji Wadia, Mr., i. 75
 Ardibehesht (day of the month), i. 134
 Ardibehesht (month), i. 147
 Ardibehesht (angel), i. 184 ; ii. 190
 Ardibehesht Ameshaspend, i. 146
 Arduisura Anahita, i. 151
 Aries, 149
 Arjasp, King, ii. 154
 Armaiti, ii. 186
 Armenia, i. 9
 Armenians, i. 61 ; ii. 28
 Arnould, Justice Sir Joseph, i. 255, 256, 271, 275
 Arshisang, i. 184
 Arthur, Sir George, ii. 97, 105
 Aryans, practice among, ii. 217
 Aryas, ii. 157
 Aryavat, ii. 217
 Ascanian, i. 5 *note* ; see Parthian
 "Aseri," ii. 124
 Ashat, ii. 157
 Asha Vahishta, ii. 186, 190, 191
 Ashirwad, i. 179 ; ii. 182
 Ashish-vangh, i. 142 ; see Kherad
 Ashmogh, ii. 159
 Ashtad (day of the month), i. 142
 Ashtad (angel), i. 185
 Asiatic Society, Royal, 324 and *note*
 Asim Amin, i. 18
 Asman (day of the month), i. 142
 Asman (angel), i. 185
 Asno-Khratu, ii. 191
 Asodad, 233 *note* ; ii. 161
 Aspandiarji Kamdinji, Dastur, i. 30 *note*
 Assyrian, i. 3, 5 *note*
 Astrologer, the, i. 161
 Astvat, ii. 192
 Atak, i. 162 *note*
 Atash-Adarans, ii. 210 *note*
 Atash-Behrams, i. 108, 145 ; ii. 210 *note*
 Atash-Behram Salgari, i. 148
 Atash-Nyaish, ii. 169
 Atha, ii. 157
 Atharvans, ii. 216
 Athens, ii. 104
 Athravans, ii. 162, 216
 Atun Mah, i. 36 *note*
 Andarz-i-danak gabra, ii. 178

Aurangabad, ii. 127, 128, 130
 Anrangzeb, ii. 10
 Avan (day of the month), i. 137
 Avan (angel), i. 185
 Avan Arduisura Jasan, i. 151
 Avesta, i. 150, 185, 195; ii. 149, 150, 154; two branches of, 155; 156, 163, 174, 177, 192
 Avesta-i-darun Froharan Yasht, ii. 178
 Avesta Zend piramune Yasht, ii. 178
 Ayriana Vaeja, ii. 158, 217
 Azar Kevan Bin Azar Gosp, i. 42 *note*

B

BABYLON, i. 6
 Babylonian empire, i. 3
 Back Bay, i. 131
 Bactria, i. 6, 149; ii. 147, 156
 Bag, ii. 160
 Bagdad, i. 13, 23
 Bagh Talao, 50 *note*
 Bahadur (a title), ii. 29
 Bahisht, ii. 192
 Bahrain, i. 19
 Bahrut, i. 47
 Bai Avabai, i. 316 *note*
 Bai Bhikhaiji Shapurji Bengali, i. 318
 Bai Dhanbaiji, i. 316 *note*
 Bai Hirabai, i. 84
 Bai Manakbai, 317 *note*
 Baj, i. 202; ii. 240
 Bajirao Peshwa, ii. 40, 41
 Bakan Yasht, ii. 157, 163
 Bakhdi, ii. 156
 Bakhtyari Mountains, i. 89
 Bako, ii. 157, 158
 Balkh, ii. 152
 Balsar, i. 48; ii. 259, 260
 Bamanji (Rastam Manak's son), ii. 12
 Bamanji (Lavji Nasarvanji Wadia's son), ii. 62; his death, 64
 Bamanji Framji Kama, Mr., i. 312 *note*
 Bamanji Hormasji, Mr., ii. 72, 73, 74
 Bamanji (son of Jijibhai Dadabhai), ii. 134
 Bamanji Kharshedji Kama, Mrs., i. 328 *note*
 Banaji family, the, ii. 54

Banaji Limji, Mr., ii. 54; trades with Burmah, 55
 Bance, Mr. J., ii. 15 *note*
 Bandobast, i. 221
 Bandora, i. 42, 206 *note*; ii. 105
 Banganga, ii. 129
 Bania, ii. 243, 261
 Bank of Bengal, i. 288
 Banāda, i. 47; ii. 5, 24, 26, 260
 Bareshnum, the, ii. 237, 238, 240
 Barish, ii. 157, 161
 Barjorji Dorabji Dadibarjorna, Mr., i. 224 *note*
 Baroda, Gaikwar of, i. 93, 254; ii. 7, 34, 78
 Barrot, Mons. A., ii. 75 *note*
 Barrow, Mr., ii. 80
 Barsom, ii. 167
 Bartha, ii. 90
 Basra, i. 26 *note*
 Bassein, ii. 53, 124
 Batelas, ii. 19
 Baxi, the, ii. 35
 Bayley, Mr. Justice, ii. 137
 Bazar Gate Street, ii. 17, 59 *note*
 Beaconsfield, ii. 43 *note*
 Becker's Roman Antiquities, ii. 216
 Bedami, i. 26 *note*
 Bedawi, speech of a, i. 16
 Behdinar, ii. 176
 Behdins, i. 216, 219, 220, 221
 Behemeniar, the, ii. 72
 Beheremandkhan, ii. 22
 Behli Homji Street, ii. 59 *note*
 Behman (day of the month), i. 134, 152
 Behman (archangel), i. 184; ii. 190
 Behman Aspandiar, i. 216
 Behman Jaduyeh, i. 12
 Behman Jasan, i. 152
 Behman Kaikobad Sanjana, i. 27
 Behman Yasht, ii. 182
 Behram (day of the month), i. 140
 Behram (angel), i. 185
 Behram Gor, i. 25 *note*
 Bejanji Sorabji Beheremandkhan, Mr., ii. 23
 Bejat of Mahbajdi, i. 36 *note*
 Belapur, ii. 127, 130
 Belle-poule, the, ii. 80

- Benares, i. 328 *note*
 Bencoolen, ii. 133
 Bengal, i. 308; ii. 55
 Bengal, Bay of, ii. 87
 Beramji (Bhikhaji Bharda's son), ii. 45
 Beramji Bhimji, Mr., ii. 124
 Beramji Homji, Mr., ii. 77
 Beramji Jijibhai, Mr., i. 312 *note*; ii. 134
 Beramji Jijibhai Chappgar, Mr., i. 331
 Beramji Kharshedji Ghandhi, Mr., i. 306
note
 Beramji Nasarvanji, Mr., i. 173
 Beram Jithra, ii. 6 *note*
 Beram Pana, i. 36 *note*
 Berar, ii. 126
 Berkley, Mr., ii. 254
 Bethune, Mr. D., i. 307, 308
 Bhagvadandi, ii. 54
 Bhandar, i. 200, 203, 204
 Bhavnagar, ii. 38, 260
 Bhavnagris, the, ii. 38
 Bhikhaji (Beramji Bhikhaji Bharda's son), ii. 45
 Bhikhaji Beramji Panday, Mr., ii. 52
note, 56
 Bhikhaji Bharda, Mr., ii. 44; robbed by Pindaris, 44
 Bhikhaji Edalji, Mr., i. 48 *note*
 Bhikhaji Edalji Kanga, Mr., ii. 5 *note*, 6 *note*
 Bhils, ii. 32
 Bhimardi, i. 42
 Bhimji Kuvarji, Mr., ii. 19
 Bhona, i. 160
 Biddas, i. 178
 Bilimora, ii. 259
 Billers, Mr. W., ii. 15 *note*
 Birdwood, Lieut. C., ii. 40 and *note*
 Birdwood, Sir George, i. 82
 Births, ceremonies attending, i. 155-162
 Biveraspa, ii. 150
 Black Sea, the, i. 3
 Bleek, A. H., ii. 167, 173
 Board of Control, ii. 95, 97
 Boddam, Mr. R. H., ii. 64 *note*
 Bodhan, ii. 24
 Bokhara, i. 22
 Bombay, i. 1, 2, 16; Parsis arrive at, 51; 52 *note*, 66, 93, 95, 96, 98; riots at, 105; 109, 148, 149, 151, 152, 169, 171, 177 *note*, 205 *note*, 206 *note*, 207; Atash-Behrams at, 210 *note*; public meeting at, 226; 228; Judges of Supreme Court of, 239; 242, 247, 248, 260, 261; Governor of, 270; works of charity in, 268-9; 270, 273, 281; native Education Society at, 282; 282, 287; schools in, 288; 293, 300 and *note*, 306, 307, 318, 323, 327; press of, 331; ii. 7, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21; Government of, 25; 31, 40, 45, 46; ceded to English, 48; fort, 48; Parsis of, 49 (see chap. ii.); early revenue of, 49 and *note*; 50 *note*; 51, 54; dockyard at, 61; High Sheriff of, 73; 77, 78, 110, 167, 172, 215; Parsis arrive in, 244; cession of, 245; cotton industry at, 247; census of, 272; *passim*
 Bombay Gazette, the, extract from, i. 209-10; 331
 Bombay Presidency, Gazetteer of, i. 36 *note*, 44 *note*
 Bombay Samachar, the, i. 330
 Bombay Times, the, i. 233 *note*; ii. 120
 Bonnel, Mr., ii. 11 *note*
 "Book of fate is sealed," i. 160
 Bopp, Prof., ii. 156
 Borradaile, Mr., i. 247, 249, 250, 257
 Boulton, Mr. R., ii. 15 *note*
 Bouchier, Hon. Mr., ii. 58
 Bouchier, Mr. R., ii. 64 *note*
 Briggs's Cities of Gujarashtra, i. 23 *note*; ii. 24 *note*, 30
 British Museum, ii. 173
 Broach, i. 30 *note*, 39, 93, 100, 107, 114, 216, 242, 254; ii. 40, 227 and *note*, 228, 259
 Bruce, Mr., ii. 50 *note*
 Brunswick, the, ii. 79, 80
 Buist, Dr., ii. 120
 Bujarg Atun, i. 36 *note*
 Bundelesh, the, ii. 150, 193
 Bundeleshne, ii. 177, 180 and *note*
 Burd, i. 14
 Burgess, Dr., i. 26 *note*, 289, 290
 Burke, Right Hon. E., ii. 42; thanked by Peshwa, 42; his letter, 43-44 *note*; 90
 Burmah, ii. 55, 245

Burnes, Sir A., i. 39, 93-94 and *note*
 Burnouf, Prof., ii. 149
 Burzigar, i. 86
 Burzo Kamdin, ii. 159, 160, 182
 Bushire, i. 66
 Butler's *Horæ Biblicæ*, ii. 224
 Byzantium, i. 8

C

CALCUTTA, i. 228, 273, 307, 308; ii. 55, 126, 213 *note*; Parsis in, 260
 Callendar, Mr. A., ii. 64 *note*
 Cambay, i. 35, 36, 216; ii. 40
 Cambay, Gulf of, i. 27
 Cambrian, the, ii. 80
 Cambridge, H.R.H. the Duchess of, i. 326
 Cambyses, i. 7
 Carnac, Sir James, ii. 92
 Carnatic, ii. 41
 Cartier, Mr., ii. 55
 Caspian Sea, the, i. 3
 Catherine, Princess of Portugal, i. 51; ii. 48
 Census report, i. 329-30
 Ceremonies, birth, i. 155-162; Sudra Kusti, 165-168; marriage, 174-188; death, 192-196
 Ceylon, ii. 81, 83, 133, 260
 Champaner, i. 43 *note*
 Chandravli, i. 39
 Chandu Lal, Raja, ii. 126, 128
 Changa Asa, i. 216; ii. 4, 5, 6
 Charles II., ii. 48, 51
 Charnibanda, i. 42
 Chattels real, i. 249, 250
 Chaul, i. 35, 40
 Chaupati, i. 241; ii. 57 *note*, 144
 Chaurasi, ii. 23
 Cheharpae, ii. 161
 Chelsea Hospital, ii. 103
 Chideh Avesta Gasaneafzuni, ii. 178
 Chidrasto, ii. 157, 162
 Child, destiny of a, i. 160
 Child, Mr. F., ii. 15 *note*
 China, i. 27 *note*, 94; ii. 19, 39, 45, 54, 57, 59, 79, 88, 126, 144, 245, 257
 China, Emperor of, i. 10

Chinvadpul, ii. 192
 Chinvat Peretu, ii. 192
 Chit, ii. 157
 Choli, i. 122
 Chouth, ii. 7 and *note*
 Chresus, i. 6
 Chunam, i. 154, 199
 Church, Mr. R., ii. 64 *note*
 Churigars, i. 114; meaning of, 114 *note*; 115
 Civil Service of India, i. 296 and *note*
 Close, Col., ii. 41
 Connaught, H.R.H. the Duchess of, i. 300 *note*; ii. 289
 Connaught, H.R.H. the Duke of, i. 300 *note*; ii. 289
 Constantinople, i. 108
 Continents, the Seven, i. 180
 Cooke, Professor Theodore, ii. 212
 Copenhagen, ii. 172, 173
 Cornwallis, the, ii. 66
 Cornwallis, Lord, ii. 267
 Courtney, Mr., ii. 12
 Court of Requests, ii. 73
 Cowan, Mr., ii. 12
 Cricket among Parsis, ii. 288 *note*
 Crommelin, Hon. Charles, ii. 23
 Crow, Mr., ii. 24, 25 *note*, 26
 Ctesiphon, i. 14; see Madayn
 Cuneiform inscriptions, ii. 148, 149, 189
 Cunningham, Capt., ii. 26 *note*
 Cyrus the Great, i. 5; his conquests, 6; his character, 7; ii. 149, 283

D

DABISTAN, ii. 225
 Daboli, ii. 23
 Dadabhai Beramji, Mr., ii. 55
 Dadabhai Jamshedji Gamadia, Mr., ii. 59
 Dadabhai Kavasji Sayer, Mr., i. 224 *note*
 Dadabhai Naorozi, Mr., i. 75, 295, 296, 317 *note*; ii. 263 *note*
 Dadabhai Nasarvanji, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Dadabhai Nasarvanji Modi, Mr., ii. 36; his Atash-Behram, 37
 Dadabhai Pestanji Wadia, Mr., i. 48 *note*
 Dadabhai Rastamji Banaji, Mr., ii. 122, 123; ii. 210 *note*
 Dadat, ii. 158

- Dadibhai Nasarvanji Dadiseth, Mr.,
 i. 108 and *note*; ii. 77, 210 *note*
 Dadiseth family, the, i. 116; ii. 76
 Dadiseth's fire-temple, i. 173, 224, 229, 233
 Dadistan-i-Dini, ii. 177, 179, 233
 Dadok, ii. 157, 162
 Daftar Ashkara press, the, i. 330
 Dahaman-i-Vehan Afrin, ii. 178
 Daibitya, ii. 192
 Dalmatia, Duke of, ii. 75 *note*
 Daman, i. 30; ii. 43, 45, 250, 251, 253
 Damdad, ii. 157, 160
 Danda (village), i. 42
 Dandas, i. 200
 Danish ships, ii. 84
 Darab Hormazdiar, ii. 183
 Darasha Peshotanji Sanjana, Dastur, i.
 133 *note*
 Dari, i. 190 and *note*
 Dari-din, i. 87
 Darius Codomanus, i. 9
 Darius Hystaspes, i. 4, 7; invades
 Greece, 8; his death, 8; 25 *note*; ii.
 148, 149, 189
 Darji, ii. 151
 Darun, i. 140; ii. 182
 Darun Nirang pavan Zend, ii. 178
 Dasa Lar caste, i. 36 *note*
 Dassatir, i. 109 *note*
 Dastur, i. 28; at Sanjan, 30; 259
 Davar Framji Nanabhai, i. 224
 David Scott, the, ii. 77
 "Day of the Bridge," i. 12
 Dazda, ii. 157
 Deccan, ii. 89, 117, 232
 Deccan College, the, ii. 109
 Decker, Mr. Matthew, ii. 13, 15 *note*
 Deh, i. 149
 Dehra Dun, i. 38
 Delhi, ii. 3, 4, 10, 18, 22, 23
 Depadar (day of the month), i. 136
 Depadar (angel), i. 184
 Depdin (day of the month), i. 141
 Depdin (angel), i. 185
 Depmehr (day of the month), i. 138
 Depmehr (angel), i. 185
 Desais, the, ii. 4
 Devband, i. 4
 Dhanjibhai Nasarvanji Kama, Mr., i.
 310, 312 *note*, 316 *note*
 Dhanjibhai Sorabji Readymoney, Mr.,
 i. 224 *note*
 Dhanjibhai (of Surat), ii. 60
 Dhanjibhai Naorozi, Mr., ii. 291
 Dhanjisha (grandson of Sorabji Nek
 Sant Khan), ii. 23; his valour, 24;
 his death, 25
 Dhanjisha Manjisha, Mr., i. 107; ii. 19
 Dhanjisha Naorozi Parakh, Mr., i. 298
 Dharampor, ii. 24, 26, 28, 35, 45, 260
 Dharmshalas, ii. 15
 Din (day of the month), i. 142
 Din (angel), i. 185
 Din Beram, i. 36 *note*
 Dinkard, the, ii. 150, 159, 177, 178-
 179, 231, 232
 Dinsha Dosabhai Khambata, Khan
 Saheb, i. 102
 Dinsha Manakji Petit, Mr., i. 79, 89,
 124, 242; ii. 134, 135; his generosity,
 136; develops cotton-spinning in-
 dustry, 136; his charities, 137; founds
 Leper Hospital, 137; his private
 charities, 138; 248, 250
 Dinsha Petit Mill, ii. 136
 Directors, Court of, ii. 13
 Diu, i. 27 and *note*, 28, 31, 33; ii. 76
 Div, ii. 183
 Divorce, law of, i. 226-227
 Dog, gaze of a, i. 197
 Dog, four-eyed, i. 198
 Dogdho, ii. 150, 151
 Dokhmas, i. 40, 196; description of,
 199-201; dimensions of, 201 *note*;
 founding, 201-202; sacrilege in a,
 205 and *note*
 Doll, i. 125
 Dorabji Fardunji, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Dorabji Framji, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Dorabji Framji Panthaki, Mr., i. 224
 note
 Dorabji Nanabhai, ii. 49; first Parsi
 in Bombay, 49
 Dorabji Padamji, Mr., i. 102
 Dosabhai Framji Kama, Mr., i. 312
 note
 Dosabhai Hormasji Kama, Mr., i. 312
 note
 Dosabhai Nasarvanji Wadia, Mr., i.
 289, 297

Doty, i. 236 *note*
 Dowson, Professor, i. 39
 Draona, ii. 166
 Dregubyo, ii. 158
 Drujudemana, ii. 192
 Druksh, i. 194; ii. 189
 Druksh Nasush, i. 197 *note*
 Drummond, Mr. J., ii. 15 *note*
 "Dubashes," i. 99; ii. 135
 Dubasrujd, ii. 158, 163
 Dudley, Mr., ii. 60, 61
 Duncan, Hon. Mr. Jonathan, i. 109
note; ii. 7, 65 *note*, 78
 Dundas, Captain, ii. 87
 Dungri Fort, ii. 51
 Dushmata, ii. 214
 Dutch, the, ii. 9, 18, 38, 244
 Duzakh, ii. 192
 Duzhanha, ii. 192
 Duzukhta, ii. 214
 Duzvarsha, ii. 214
 Dvazdeh Hamast, ii. 160
 Dwarka, i. 25 *note*
 Dwarkanath Tagore, ii. 123

E

EAST INDIAN ASSOCIATION, ii. 263
note
 East India Company, ii. 125
 Eathrem, i. 147
 Eastwick, Mr., i. 76 and *note*
 Eccleston, Mr. J., ii. 15 *note*
 Edaldaru, Dastur, ii. 237
 Edaldaru Jamaspasana, Dastur, ii. 237
 Edalji Antia, Ervad, ii. 233, 236
 Edalji Darasha Sethna, Mr., i. 317
note; ii. 288
 Edalji Dorabji Sanjana, Dastur, i. 110
 and *note*
 Edalji Framji Albless, Mr., i. 177 *note*;
 ii. 143
 Edalji Jamaspasa, Dastur, ii. 180 *note*
 Edalji Kamaji, Mr., ii. 59
 Edinburgh, H.R.H. the Duke of, i. 327
 and *note*; a pleasant experience of,
 328 *note*; ii. 71 *note*
 Education, Board of, i. 311; ii. 112
 Education Commission, the, i. 318
 Education, female, i. 303; free, 313;

progress of, 301, 306; voluntary
 teaching, 309
 Egypt, i. 6; conquest of, 7
 Egyptian Expedition, ii. 71 *note*
 Ehan Panak, i. 36 *note*
 Elliot, Sir H. M., i. 25 *note*, 39, 44 *note*
 Elphinstone, Hon. Mountstuart, i. 282,
 283; tribute of respect to, 284; 295;
 ii. 27, 41, 112
 Elphinstone Circle, ii. 59 *note*
 Elphinstone College, ii. 141
 Elphinstone High School, i. 291, 297
 Elphinstone Institution, i. 284-285,
 296, 301, 302, 305 *note*, 309, 316 *note*
 Elphinstone, Lord, ii. 101; speech of,
 102-104, 277, 282
 Elphinstone, Hon. W., ii. 65 *note*
 Engineering College, i. 299
 England, ii. 13, 42
 English, the, ii. 9, 244
 English language, Parsi knowledge of
 the, i. 324, 329
 English law, i. 261, 263
 "Enti," ii. 38
 Erachji Merjirana, Dastur, ii. 174, 233
 Erak, i. 12, 19
 Erlangen, ii. 234
 Erla Parla, ii. 90
 Erskine, Mr. W., 109 *note*
 Eruzhaba-i-Bundeheshne, ii. 177
 Ervad, ii. 240
 Esplanade Fee Fund, ii. 145
 Essay, a prize, ii. 231
 Euphrates, i. 3.
 Eurasians, i. 281
 Europe, ii. 13
 Europeans, i. 281

F

FAKIR KHEIRULLA, i. 50 *note*
 Falkland, Lord, i. 311
 False Bay, ii. 82
 Fardunji (son of Kharshedji Nasarvanji
 Kohiyar), ii. 39, 40
 Fardunji Marzbanji, Mr., i. 110, 330
 Fardunji Sorabji Parakh Industrial
 School, ii. 145
 Fares Khan, i. 50 *note*
 Farkhujad, 36 *note*

- Fars, i. 11; 54
 Fasteau, Captain, ii. 86
 Feridun, i. 4; ii. 150
 Fergusson, quoted, 26 *note*
 Fergusson, Sir James, i. 298, 300 *note*
 Firdusi and his epic, i. 4, 25 *note*; ii. 152, 162, 170, 225
 Fire, removal of sacred, ii. 38; regarded as a symbol, 211; purifying, 213; what it signifies, 214; antiquity of reverence of, 219; how attended, 221
 Fire-temple at Sanjan, i. 35
 Firman, a, ii. 20
 Firoza, ii. 52 *note*
 Firuzan, Prince, i. 12, 13
 Fitzgerald, Lord, ii. 95
 Fitzgerald, Sir Seymour, i. 290; ii. 109, 144
 Five ancient monarchies, historian of, i. 8
 Flamines, the, ii. 167, 216
 Flora Fountain, the, ii. 145
 Forbes, Mr. John, 220 *note*
 Forbes, Mr. John, ii. 92
 Forbes's Oriental Memoirs, ii. 221
 Forbes, Sir Charles, ii. 72, 105, 261
 Fort, the, i. 318
 Fort George, ii. 51
 Fort High School, the, i. 294, 298
 Fort Proprietary School, the, i. 294, 298
 Framji (Lavji Wadia's grandson), ii. 64
 Framji Jamaspasana, Mr., ii. 233
 Framji Kavasji Banaji, Mr., i. 116, 224 *note*, 237 and *note*, 241; ii. 55, 111; becomes agent for East India Company, 112; his worth, 112; his love of agriculture, 113; styled the Lord Leicester, 113; his estate at Pavai, 114-116; sends present of mangoes to the Queen, 117 and *note*; his death, 118; building erected to his memory, 119; institute called by his name, 120; establishes English paper, 120; monuments of his benevolence, 121; 210 *note*
 Framji Kavasji Institute, i. 318; ii. 120
 Framji Kavasji Tank, ii. 121
 Framji Manakji, presentation to, ii. 65 *note*
 Framji Nasarvanji Patel, Mr., i. 89, 116, 242, 253, 255, 279, 310, 312 *note*, 316 *note*, 322; ii. 59; his services to various associations, 143; founds an Anglo-Vernacular school, 144
 Framji Nasarvanji's scholarship, i. 316 *note*
 Framji Petit Mill, ii. 136
 Framji Rastamji (Rastam Manak's son), ii. 12
 France, ii. 76; war with, 79; 100
 Fraser, Professor A. G., i. 289
 Frashaoshtra (a name), ii. 150
 Frashaoshtra (a minister), ii. 153, 154
 Fravardigan, i. 212; ii. 161
 Fravardin (month), i. 106, 113, 144, 146
 Fravardin (day of the month), i. 140
 Fravardin (angel), i. 185
 Fravardin Jasan, i. 150
 Fravardin Yasht, i. 150, 212; ii. 154
 Fravashis, i. 149, 150; see Frohars
 Free Church Institution, the, i. 285
 Freemasonry, i. 149; among Parsis, ii. 288
 French, the, ii. 9, 244
 French, the Empress of the, i. 327
 French Government, ii. 75 *note*
 Freni, ii. 154
 Frere, Lady, i. 317 *note*
 Frere, Sir Bartle, ii. 105
 Friend of India, the, ii. 122
 Friendship, the, ii. 77
 Frohars, i. 140, 149, 150
 Fryer, Dr., i. 51
 Funeral, a public, ii. 27-28
 Funerals, Parsi, i. 198

G

- GAHAMBARS, i. 112, 146, 147, 148; ii. 161, 168
 Gahs, ii. 169; their number, 169; 237
 Gaikwar, the, i. 208; ii. 78
 Gaiomard, i. 3
 Galecha, i. 178
 Gambier, Mr. R., ii. 64 *note*
 Gandevi, ii. 259
 Ganj-i-Saigan, ii. 177

Gaomutra, i. 32
 Gaoshosruto-Khratu, ii. 191
 Gardhabin kings, i. 25 *note*
 Garodemana, ii. 192
 Garotman, ii. 192
 Gathas, i. 106, 148; ii. 155, 157, 167, 190, 192
 Gatha Gahambars, i. 149
 Gavashni, ii. 214
 Gayer, Sir J., ii. 11 *note*
 Geldner, Dr., ii. 173
 Gentoos, i. 246
 George-Nama, i. 109 *note*
 Ghi, ii. 106
 Ghilji Afghans, i. 56
 "Ghistas," i. 246
 Gibbon, ii. 222
 "Gifts of the ocean," ii. 31
 Gladwin, quoted, i. 26 *note*
 Glenelg, Lord, ii. 92
 Goa, ii. 11, 110
 Goad (day of the month), i. 141; *see* Vata
 Goad (angel), i. 185
 Goam, i. 67
 God, Aryan name of, ii. 183-184
 Gokaldas Tejpal, Mr., ii. 271
 Good Hope, Cape of, ii. 82
 Gopipura, ii. 76
 Gorab, i. 85
 Gordon Mills, ii. 136
 Gosh (day of the month), i. 138
 Gosh (angel), i. 185
 Gosht-i-Fryano, ii. 181
 Gosselin, Mr. W., ii. 15 *note*
 Gould jun., Mr. F., ii. 15 *note*
 Govind Rao Gaikwar, ii. 7
 Graham, Mrs., ii. 265
 Grant, Captain, ii. 80, 83
 Grant, Mr. Charles, ii. 65 *note*
 Grant Medical College, i. 298, 299; ii. 89
 Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, ii. 247
 Greeks, the, i. 5, 8; testimony of, 23
 Green, Prof. Henry, i. 288
 Greenwich Hospital, ii. 103
 Guebres, i. 38, 39, 60, 63, 64, 94 *note*
 Gujarat, i. 28, 36 *note*, 43 and *note*, 170-171, 205, 215, 217; ii. 2, 3, 6,

32, 37, 38, 43, 58; famine in, 72, 89, 137, 145, 250, 259
 Gujarati, i. 252, 281; course of instruction in, 314; class-books, 315; 324; magazine, 332; ii. 225
 Gushtasp, i. 5, 25 *note*; ii. 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 162, 210

H

HACHA, ii. 157
 Hadokht, ii. 158, 164
 Haechataspa, ii. 150
 Haft Ajar, i. 85
 Hamaspathmadin, i. 148, 150
 Hanmantrao, ii. 42 and *note*
 Hanuman, ii. 229
 Hanway's Travels, ii. 222
 Harford, Canon, ii. 288
 Harlez, Prof., ii. 159, 163
 Harrison, Mr. Edward, ii. 13, 15 *note*
 "Has," the seven, i. 193-196
 Hastings, Lord, ii. 44
 Haug, Dr., quoted, i. 25 *note*, 127, 195, 197, 258; ii. 148, 149, 155, 157, 159, 163, 166, 175, 176, 184, 186, 190, 192, 193, 196, 197 *note*, 202, 204, 207, 232, 233
 Haurvatad, ii. 186, 191
 Hausmann, Baron, ii. 100
 Havan, ii. 169
 Havarechithra, ii. 155
 Heathcote, Mr. J., ii. 13
 Heaven, Parsi, ii. 192
 Heavens, the Seven, i. 180
 Herat, i. 56
 Herbads, ii. 161
 Hero, the, ii. 72
 Herodotus, ii. 185, 206
 Hindus, i. 244, 267, 308; prejudices of, ii. 229
 Hirah, i. 14
 Hirjibhai Hormasji Sethna, Mr., i. 279, 242, 322
 Hirjibhai Mervanji, Mr., ii. 71
 Hirjibhai Rastamji Kavasji Patel, Mr., ii. 54
 Hirji Bhimji, Mr., ii. 124
 Hirji Jivanji, Mr., 223 *note*

- Hirji Jivanji Readymoney, Mr., ii. 57 ;
trades with China, 57
Hirji Watcha, Mr., i. 51 *note*
Hoare, Capt., ii. 68
Holi, ii. 229
Holwan, i. 19
Homa plant, ii. 150, 151
Homaji Jamshedji, i. 114
Homji Beramji, Mr., ii. 77
Hongkong, ii. 259
Hope, Mr., series of, i. 315 ; ii. 12
Hormasji Bamanji Wadia, Mr., i. 148,
210 *note*, 235 *note*, 241 ; ii. 71, 72,
213 *note* ; fire-temple of, 284
Hormasji Beramji Patel, Mr., i. 173
Hormasji Pestanji, Mr., ii. 291
Hormaz, i. 12
Hormazan, i. 19
Hormazd, ii. 205, 206, 207
Hornby, the, ii. 57
Hornby, Governor Wm., i. 218, 219
note ; ii. 53, 64 *note*
Hornby Row, i. 290
Hosbam, i. 167
Hoshang, i. 3
Hoshangji Jamaspi, Dastur, ii. 197
note, 232
Hôtel des Invalides, ii. 103
Hudson, Mr. R., ii. 15 *note*
Hughes, Sir E., ii. 63, 64 *note*
Huitis, ii. 162
Hukhta, ii. 194, 214, 226
Humata, ii. 194, 214, 226
Hunter, Dr. W. W., i. 319
Husparam, ii. 158, 163
Hutosh, ii. 154
Huzeefah-ebn-Aly-Oman, i. 21
Hvarshta, ii. 194, 214, 226
Hyat Banu, i. 88
Hyde, Dr., ii. 207, 208, 220
Hyder Ali, Nawab, ii. 19
Hyder Kuli Khan, i. 50 *note*
Hydrabad (Deccan), i. 108 *note* ; ii.
127, 130
Hydrabad (Sind), ii. 141
- I
- IBRAHIM, the Ghaznavid, i. 38
Imamjada Hazrati Masuma, i. 67
India, ii. 39 ; Emperor of, i. 10 ; popu-
lation of, 91 ; Empress of, 279 ;
history of, 314
Indian Legislature, i. 249
Indian Museum, ii. 173
Indian Mutiny, Parsis during, ii. 281-
282
Indian Penal Code, i. 267
Indus, the, i. 3, 7, 8, 10
Inkermann, ii. 100
Iran, i. 106, 137 ; ii. 6, 152, 154, 234
Isadvastara, ii. 155
Isfahan, i. 58, 89, 108
Isfandiari, i. 25 *note*
Islam, i. 15 ; mission of, 16-18
Istakhr, i. 22
Izeshine, i. 60 ; see Yazashne
- J
- JABHLA, i. 117, 165
Jabr, ii. 151
Jacob, Mr. H., i. 291, 292
Jad Rana, i. 30, 34
Jal, i. 5 ; ii. 283
Jalalabad, i. 94 *note*
Jalbhair Ardeshir Seth, Mr., ii. 17 *note*
Jalula, i. 19
Jamas, i. 119, 177, 178
Jamasji Framji Bhavnagri, Mr., ii. 38
Jamaspi, i. 106
Jamaspa (a name), ii. 150
Jamaspa (a wise man), ii. 153, 154
Jamaspi Bitai, ii. 177
Jamaspi Minocherji, Dastur, ii. 174,
183, 232, 237
James Drummond, the, ii. 80
Jamshed Boga Modi, i. 219 *note*, 223
note
Jamshedi Naoroz, i. 4, 113 *note*, 148 ;
ii. 39
Jamshedji Ardeshir Dalal, Mr., i. 297
Jamshedji Bamanji, Mr., ii. 64 *note*, 65
and *note*, 66 ; letter to, 67-68 ; re-
ceives testimonial, 69 ; his reply, 69-
70 ; his rewards, 70
Jamshedji Beramji Laskari, Mr., i. 228 ;
his punishment, 229-230
Jamshedji Dhanjibhai, Mr., ii. 71 *note*
Jamshedji Dorabji, Mr., ii. 253 ; his

- railway exploits, 254-255; his other works, 255; opinion of, 256-257
- Jamshedji Jijibhai, Sir (1st Bart.), i. 241, 286; address to, 287; his reply, 287; 294; his birth, ii. 78; goes to Bombay, 78; his first journey to China, 79; his later journeys to China, 79; his fourth voyage, 79; captured by French, 79; his letter describing his captivity, 80-88; returns to Bombay, 88; his commercial success, 88; first notice of his charity, 89; objects of his charity, 89-90; generous character of his benevolence, 90; knighted by the Queen, 90; receives an address from Parsia, 91-93; proposal to raise a fund to, 93; his noble scheme, 94-95; presented with patent of knighthood, 95; receives a medal, 96; official statement as to his munificence, 97-99; his speech, 99; presented with freedom of city of London, 99; public objects of his charity, 100; his donation to French inundations, 100-101; statue voted to him by his admirers, 101; Lord Elphinstone's speech on the subject, 102-104; created a baronet, 109; his death, 109; grief of the community, 109; great speech of, 277-281
- Jamshedji Jijibhai, Sir (2d Bart.), i. 84, 209 *note*; ii. 109-110
- Jamshedji Jijibhai, Sir (3d Bart.), i. 117, 242, 275-276 *note*; ii. 111
- Jamshedji Jijibhai, i. 288; Lady, builds the Mahim causeway, ii. 105-108
- Jamshedji Jijibhai Hospital, Sir, i. 298
- Jamshedji Jijibhai Translation Fund, Sir, ii. 230
- Jamshedji Jijibhai Parsi Benevolent Institution, Sir, i. 313
- Jamshedji Nanabhai Gazdar, Mr., i. 48 *note*
- Jamshid (Irani), i. 107
- Jamshid, King, i. 4, 148; ii. 162, 283
- Jamyad (day of month), i. 142
- Jamyad (angel), i. 185
- Janjira, ii. 51
- Jasans, i. 147, 150; ii. 6 *note*
- Jasavalas, the, ii. 56
- Jat Afram, i. 36 *note*
- Java, ii. 245
- Jaxartes, the, i. 3
- Jazia, i. 61; imposition of, 62, 73, 74, 78; abolition of, 79; firman on, 80
- Jedda, ii. 37
- Jehangir Beramji Marzban, Mr., i. 331
- Jehangir Naorozji, Mr., ii. 71
- Jehangir Nasarvanji Wadia, Mr., i. 312 *note*; ii. 75; his relations with France, 75 *note*; his charity, 76
- Jehovah, ii. 189
- Jerusalem, i. 6
- Jesuits, i. 285
- Jews, the, i. 6, 7, 61; ii. 28, 258
- Jijibhai Dadabhai, Mr., ii. 132; introduces steam navigation, 132-133; his extensive trade, 133; his charities, 134; 236
- Jijibhai Jamshedji Modi, Mr., ii. 55
- Jirasht, ii. 162
- Johnstone, Mr. J., i. 69
- Joshi, i. 160-161, 164; his knowledge of human nature, 165
- Julian, Emperor, i. 9
- Justices of the Peace, ii. 264 and *note*
- Justinian, i. 9

K

- KABIR, ii. 39
- Kabir Panth, ii. 39
- Kabisa, the, i. 106; controversy, 109; 111, 112; 114, 115; controversy, ii. 18
- Kabul, 94 and *note*; ii. 100
- Kadesia, i. 18, 19
- Kadmia, i. 105 and *note*, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116; only a minority, 116; 144; ii. 19, 173
- Kaffan, i. 12
- Kai Gushtasp, ii. 170
- Kaikhosru, i. 184
- Kaikhosru Naorozji Kabraji, Mr., ii. 289
- Kaikhosru Rastamji Dadabhai Sethna, Mr., ii. 13 *note*
- Kaikobad Mahyar (Merji Rana's son), ii. 4, 7
- Kaiomars, King, i. 56; ii. 170
- Kalesiah, i. 12

Z

- Kali viaduct, ii. 254
 Kalianrai, i. 36 *note*
 Kalyan, i. 42
 Kama Asa, i. 216
 Kama family, the, i. 116 ; ii. 59, 258
 Kama, Miss D. F., i. 327 *note*
 Kamaji Homaji, Mr., ii. 227 and *note*, 228
 Kamaji Kuvarji, Mr., ii. 59
 Kamdin Yartosht, i. 37
 Kanarese, i. 25 *note*
 Kanchri, i. 122
 Kandahar, i. 56, 94 *note*
 Kanerkis, i. 25 *note*
 Karnama-i-Ardeshir Babekan, ii. 177, 232
 Karod, ii. 24
 Kashakisrob, ii. 157, 162
 Kashgar, i. 6, 93
 Katch, ii. 259
 Kathiawar, i. 25 *note*, 28 ; ii. 259
 Katuzi, ii. 162
 Kaus, i. 184
 Kavas Friboraj, ii. 6
 Kavasji (son of Beramji Bhikhaji Bharda), ii. 45
 Kavasji Beramji, fire-temple of, ii. 284
 Kavasji Bhikhaji, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Kavasji Dhanjibhai Paovalla, Mr., i. 317 *note*
 Kavasji Dinsha, Mr., ii. 260-261 *note*
 Kavasji Edalji Kanga, Dastur, i. 50 *note* ; ii. 232, 236
 Kavasji Jehangir Readymoney, Sir, i. 317 *note* ; ii. 140 ; his early life, 140 ; his charities, 141-142 ; knighted by the Queen, 142 ; his statue, 143 ; receives presents from the Prince of Wales, 143 ; 236
 Kavasji Nanabhai Davar, Mr., ii. 247, 248
 Kavasji Patel Street, ii. 54
 Kavasji Rastamji, Mr., i. 42, 223 *note* ; ii. 53 ; supplies ships, 53 ; issues passes, 53 and *note* ; his death, 54
 Kavas Rustam Jalal, Mulla, i. 107 and *note*, 108, 110
 Kawa, i. 4
 Kayanian dynasty, i. 4, 5 *note*, 186 ; ii. 148
 Kazi, ii. 228
 Kennery caves, i. 36
 Kerman, i. 54, 55, 57, 59, 68, 81 ; ii. 4, 6
 Khairad Beram, i. 36 *note*
 Khairad Mard, i. 36 *note*
 Khalif Omar, i. 11, 14 ; ii. 147
 Khalud Ben Walid, i. 12
 Khan Bahadur (title), i. 102 *note* ; ii. 21
 Khandala, ii. 89, 90
 Khandesh, ii. 125
 Khangam, ii. 126
 Kharshedji, ii. 109 (see Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, 2d Baronet)
 Kharshedji Fardunji Parakh, Mr., i. 242 ; ii. 144 ; founds an asylum, 144 ; his gift of the Flora Fountain, 145 ; appointed Sheriff of Bombay, 145
 Kharshedji Jamshedji of Navsari, Dastur, i. 224 *note*
 Kharshedji Jamshedji Modi, Mr., ii. 40 ; serves under Peshwa, 41 ; charges against, 41-42 ; poisoned, 42
 Kharshedji Kavasji Banaji, Mr., ii. 122, 123, 124, 210 *note*
 Kharshedji Kavasji Bhandupvala, Mrs., i. 328 *note*
 Kharshedji (son of Nasarvanji Kohiyar), ii. 39
 Kharshedji Manakji Shroff, Mr., i. 110, 224 *note*, 237 ; ii. 130 ; arranges family quarrels, 131-132
 Kharshedji Nasarvanji Kama, Mr., i. 59 *note*, 89, 310, 312 *note*, 322, 323
 Kharshedji Pochaji Panday, Mr., ii. 48
 Kharshedji Rastamji Kama, Mr., i. 30 *note*, 36 *note*, 111, 317 *note* ; ii. 148, 149, 232, 233
 Khatun Banu, i. 85 ; legend of, 86-87
 Khavitabat, i. 37 *note*
 Kherad, i. 142
 Khergam, ii. 139
 Khetvadi, ii. 54, 144
 Khichri, ii. 86
 Khilat, a, ii. 53
 Khodavand Khan, i. 50 *note*
 Khoohnuman, i. 140
 Khojas, the, ii. 258
 Khorassan, i. 21, 24
 Khordad (day), i. 135, 146

Khordad (angel), i. 184; ii. 191
 Khordad-Sal, i. 146; ii. 182
 Khordeh-Avesta, i. 60; ii. 165; its
 meaning, 168; its recital, 169; 232,
 236
 Khosru Parvez, i. 13
 Khoten, i. 93
 Khshathra Vairya, ii. 186, 191
 Khshathremcha, ii. 157
 Khur, i. 137
 Khurshed, i. 185
 Khurshed Nyaish, ii. 169
 "Khvaityodath," ii. 163
 King George, the, ii. 77
 Kinkobs, ii. 249
 Kirkham, Mr. T. B., i. 291
 Kirkis, i. 12
 Kissah-i-Sanjan, i. 27, 28, 30 *note*, 43
note, 47
 Kittredge, Mr. G., ii. 270
 Koh-i-Chakmaku, i. 88
 Kohiyar's Gahambar, ii. 38
 Kolis, i. 36 *note*
 Konkans, ii. 117; the two, 125
 Konkanasth Brahmans, i. 26 *note*
 Koran, the, i. 22, 64
 Kosmas Indikopleustes, i. 26 *note*
 Kotval, ii. 29
 Kufa, i. 20
 Kumarika Kshetra, 36 *note*
 Kunashni, ii. 214
 Kunku, i. 155
 Kurla, ii. 73
 Kusti, i. 32, 117, 165, 168

L

LANCASHIRE Relief Fund, ii. 144
 Lassen, quoted, i. 25 *note*; ii. 149
 Laubat, M. de Chasseloup, ii. 76 *note*
 Lavji Nasarvanji Wadia, Mr., ii. 59,
 60; employed as shipwright, 60; his
 skill, 61; constructs dry dock, 62;
 his death, 63; 71, 244
 Law, Hon. Stephen, ii. 56
 Lee-Warner, Mr. W., i. 319, 320
 LeGeyt, Mr., i. 254; ii. 118
 Legislative Council, i. 248, 307
 Lepers' Hospital, i. 177 *note*
 Living, burying the, i. 211

London, ii. 13; city of, 99
 Lord Mayor, the, ii. 99
 Lott, Professor Robert, i. 288
 Louis Philippe, King, ii. 75
 Louise, H. R. H. the Princess, i. 326
 Low, Captain T. M., ii. 67
 Luard, Mr. R. D., ii. 33
 Lughman, i. 94 *note*
 Lutf Ali Khan, i. 57, 59
 Lyall, Sir A., i. 77
 Lyall, Mr. G., ii. 92
 Lydia, i. 6
 Lyell, Mr. B., ii. 15 *note*
 Lytton, Lord, i. 123

M

MACEDON, King of, i. 126
 Macedonia, i. 8
 Mackintosh, Sir James, i. 246
 Macnelance, Captain, ii. 87
 Maçudi, i. 25 *note*, 27 *note*
 Madagascar, ii. 82
 Madayn, i. 12, 14, 18, 19, 85
 Madegan-i-Ahunvar, ii. 177
 Madegan-i-Aivihnguno-Tushkuk, ii.
 177
 Madegan-i-Atra-Faroba Farukhzadan,
 ii. 178
 Madegan-i-Avadáshe Manyhan, ii. 178
 Madegan Binae-Fravardin Yome-Khor-
 dad, i. 146
 Madegan-i-Chutrang, ii. 178
 Madegan-i-darui Khursandeh, ii. 178
 Madegan-i-Dhurhut, ii. 178
 Madegan-i-Goshtfarian, ii. 177
 Madegan-i-Guzashte-abalish, ii. 178
 Madegan-i-Haft Ameshaspend, ii. 178
 Madegan-i-Hushrub Kobad, ii. 178
 Madegan-i-Khordad Yum-i-Fravardin
 bina, ii. 177
 Madegan-i-Lak Yom, i. 133; ii. 177
 Madegan-i-Madam Chim-i-darun, ii.
 177
 Madegan-i-Raz Yazdan, ii. 177
 Madegan-i-Siroz, ii. 182
 Madegan-i-Viraf (Arda Viraf-Nama),
 ii. 177
 Madras, i. 273, 300; ii. 144
 Madressa, i. 242; Mulla Firoz, ii.

- 232, 236; Seth Jijibhai Dadabhai, 236; Sir J. J., Zend and Pehlevi, 145, 232, 233, 236
- Maghs, i. 89
- Magi, the, i. 25 *note*; ii. 225
- Magians, i. 39
- Magyas, i. 39
- Mah, i. 137
- Mahabad, i. 3
- Mahabadian dynasty, i. 5 *note*
- Mah Aidbar, i. 36 *note*
- Mah Aidbar, i. 36 *note*
- Mahal, ii. 124
- Mahamud (Afghan), i. 56
- Mah Bandat, i. 37 *note*
- Mah Farubag, i. 37 *note*
- Mah Nyais, i. 169
- Mahar, i. 63
- Maharaja (title), ii. 40 *note*
- Mahdi, a, ii. 24
- Mahi, i. 36
- Mahim, ii. 92
- Mahim causeway, ii. 105
- Mahmud Begada, i. 43 *note*, 50 *note*
- Mahmud Shah, i. 43 *note*
- Mahomed, i. 11; ii. 24
- Mahomed Ali Bin Mahomed Husen Rogay, Mr., ii. 58
- Mahomed Ali Rogay, Mr., ii. 58 *note*
- Mahomed Karim Khan (Shah), i. 108
- Mahomedan law, i. 64
- Mahomedans, their triumph, i. 22; defeat of, 46; 244, 267, 285 *note*; ii. 227
- Mahyar, i. 38
- Mainyush, ii. 186
- Makranis, ii. 46
- Malabar, ii. 51, 133
- Malabar Hill, i. 207, 209; dokhmas on, 209 *note*; ii. 57 *note*
- Malacca, ii. 88
- Malcolm Khan, i. 77
- Malcolm, Sir John, quoted, i. 20-22, 57, 64; ii. 31, 35, 105, 114; his opinion quoted, 114-117, 223
- Malik Nama Assurie Pavanach Parsi, ii. 178
- Malta expedition, ii. 71 *note*
- Malwa, i. 39; ii. 45
- Mamlatdar, ii. 24, 26
- Manahya, ii. 192
- Manakbai (wife of Beram Jithra), ii. 6 *note*
- Manakji Limji Antaria, Mr., i. 72, 73, 75, 83, 87
- Manakji Kavasji Damanvala, Mr., ii. 44, 45
- Manakji (son of Lavji Nasarvanji Wadia), ii. 62; rewarded, 63; his death, 64
- Manakji Kharshedji Shroff, Mr., i. 233 *note*, 235 *note*, 324 and *note*, 325, 328
- Manakji Naorozji Seth, Mr., ii. 16, 17, 18
- Manakji Naorozji Wadia, Mr., i. 223
- Manakji Nasarvanji Petit, Mr., i. 73, 84, 89, 253, 279, 312 *note*; ii. 134; his early life, 135; his generosity, 135; 248
- Manakji Petit Mills, ii. 136, 248, 250
- Manakji (Rastamji Kavasji Banaji's son), ii. 123
- Manaksha Changa Asa, ii. 6 and *note*
- Mananho, ii. 157
- Manashni, ii. 214
- Mancherji Framji Kama, Mr., ii. 59 *note*
- Mancherji Hormasji Kama, Mr., i. 84; ii. 59 *note*, 173
- Mancherji Jivanji Readymoney, Mr., ii. 57; goes to China, 57; builds "dokhma," 57 *note*
- Mancherji Kamaji, Mr., ii. 59
- Mancherji Kavasji Marzban, Mr., i. 300
- Mancherji Kharshedji, Mr., ii. 7
- Mancherji Kharshedji Seth, Mr., i. 107; ii. 17 *note*
- Mancherji Naorozji Banaji, Mr., ii. 124
- Mancherji Pestanji Kharegat, Mr., i. 296 *note*
- Mancherji Pestanji Wadia, Mr., i. 48 *note*
- Mancherji Watcha, Mr., ii. 233
- Mandvi, ii. 24, 45
- Mangoes, ii. 117, 118
- Maniar, ii. 42; visits England, 42 and *note*
- Mansion House, ii. 99
- Manori, i. 42

- Manuskihar, ii. 179, 180
 Maratab, ii. 237, 240, 241
 Marathas, ii. 7 *note*
 Marathi schools, i. 309
 Marathon, i. 8
 Mardansha, i. 36 *note*
 Mardonias, i. 8
 Marengo, the, ii. 80
 Marespand (day), i. 143
 Marespand (angel), i. 185
 Marochetti, Baron, ii. 104
 Marriage contract, the, i. 175
 Martansat, i. 37 *note*
 Marwaha, i. 12
 Mary Adelaide, H. R. H. the Princess, i. 326
 Masebedan, i. 19
 Matan Aidbar, i. 36 *note*
 Mathabana, i. 121
 Matrimonial Courts, i. 273, 274 and *note*
 Mauritius, ii. 81, 87; sugar-cane, 114; 245
 Mazagon, ii. 59
 Mazagon Mills, ii. 136
 Mazandaran, i. 37
 Mazdai, ii. 157
 Mecca, ii. 37
 Media, ii. 147
 Median, the first, i. 5 *note*
 Median, the second, i. 5 *note*
 Median power, overthrow of, i. 6
 Mediarem, i. 147
 Medicine, training females in, i. 299
 Medina, i. 12
 Mediomah, ii. 154
 Mediozarem, i. 146
 Mediterranean, i. 3
 Meher Bannu, i. 85
 Mehmudabad, ii. 134
 Mehr (day), i. 147
 Mehr (angel), i. 185
 Mehr Nyaisb, ii. 169
 Mekhar, ii. 127
 Melville, Mr. Justice, i. 275-278 *note*
 Merji Rana, i. 37; ii. 3, 4, 7
 Merv, i. 21
 Mervan Bag, ii. 139
 Mervanji Framji Panday, Mr., i. 84, 87, 88, 89; ii. 48 *note*, 139; founds a sanitarium, 139; his charities in Persia, 140; 248
 Mervanji (son of Jijibhai Dadabhai), ii. 134
 Mervanji Manakji, Mr., ii. 251
 Mesopotamia, i. 9
 Meurin, Bishop, ii. 167, 184, 215, 216, 217, 218
 Migne, i. 26 *note*
 Mihran, i. 13
 Milford, the, ii. 72
 Minden, the, ii. 67, 68
 Mino Kherad, ii. 177, 181
 Mir Vais, i. 56
 Mirza Mahomed Ali Beg, ii. 28
 Mitchell, Dr. Murray, ii. 207 *note*
 Mithra, i. 138, 139
 Mobeds, the, i. 219
 Modi, i. 260, 264
 Modi family, ii. 55
 Modis, the, ii. 19
 Mofussil, i. 242, 243, 244, 245, 255, 260; schools in, 289
 Mogul, the, ii. 9
 Mohor, i. 185
 Momin Khan, ii. 12
 Money, Mr. T., ii. 61
 Monotheism, ii. 209
 Moore, Major, ii. 266
 Morley, Mr. James, ii. 64 *note*
 Morris, Mr., ii. 80
 Mosanna, i. 12
 Moslem, killing a, i. 65
 Mosul, i. 19
 Moulvi, ii. 228
 Mount Abu, i. 39
 Mousted, the, i. 67
 Mozambique, ii. 45, 261
 Mubarak, ii. 78
 Muhamed Shah, i. 43
 Muhammad Shah Tughlik, i. 44 *note*
 Muhapas, i. 27 *note*; see Mobeda
 Mukasefale Azar Kevan, i. 43 *note*
 Muktrad, i. 146, 149, 212
 Muktiatma, i. 149
 Mulla Firoz, i. 109 and *note*, 224 *note*; ii. 173
 Mullas, the, i. 67
 Müller, Professor Max, i. 180 *note*; ii. 149, 179 *note*, 216, 238 *note*

Municipal Corporation, the, ii. 124
 Munpesar, i. 42
 Murve, i. 42
 Muscat, i. 56; ii. 135
 Mussulmans, ii. 8
 Muth, i. 42
 Myazd, i. 140
 Mysore, ii. 17

N

- NADAR, ii. 157, 160
 Nadir Shah, i. 58
 Nagmandal, i. 37
 Nahan, i. 145
 Nahavand, i. 11, 20-21; ii. 147
 Najum, ii. 161
 Na'l, i. 14
 Names among Parsis, i. 162-163 *note*;
 choosing, 162
 Nanabhai Beramji, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Nanabhai Beramji Jijibhai, Mr., ii. 134
 Nanabhai Nasarvanji, Mr., i. 292
 Nanabhai Punjabhai, Mr., ii. 19
 Naoroz, i. 144
 Naoroz-i-Khash, ii. 182
 Naorozji (Rastam Manak's son), ii. 15,
 16
 Naorozji Fardunji, Mr., i. 75, 93, 253,
 258, 261, 279, 323, 332; ii. 231, 264;
 his public reputation, 264
 Naorozji Fardunji Scholarship, the, i.
 317 *note*
 Naorozji Hill, ii. 16 and *note*
 Naorozji Jamshedji Wadia, Mr., i. 237,
 241
 Naorozji Mahyarji, Mr., i. 224 *note*
 Naorozji Nasarvanji Wadia, Mr., ii. 250
 Naorozji Rastamji, Mr., ii. 13
 Naorozji Seth, Mr., ii. 42
 Naorozji Sorabji Bengali, Mr., ii. 213
 note
 Naoshirvan, i. 9; his war with the
 Romans, 9-10; his great achieve-
 ments, 10; his surname, 10; ii. 181
 Napikinaashue-parvarde, ii. 178
 Narbez, i. 50 *note*
 Nargol, i. 48 *note*; ii. 18
 Nariman Hoshang, i. 216
 Nasakhana, i. 231, 241
 Nasaredin Shah, i. 81-82
 Nasarvanji Beramji, Mr., i. 207, 209
 note, 242
 Nasarvanji Chandabhai, Mr., i. 201 *note*,
 206
 Nasarvanji Homji, Mr., ii. 77
 Nasarvanji Kohiyar, Mr., ii. 38; re-
 vives the Jamshedi Naoroz, 39
 Nasarvanji Manakji Petit, Mr., i. 83;
 ii. 134, 135, 136; maintains many
 charities, 138-139
 Nasarvanji Manakji Wadia, Mr., ii. 74,
 77
 Nasarvanji Mancherji Kama, Mr., i. 310
 Nasarvanji Mancherji Kama Fund, the,
 i. 83
 Nasarvanji Ratanji Tata, Mr., i. 201
 note, 206
 Nasesalars, i. 196, 211, 231
 Nashus, i. 194
 Nasudi, ii. 162
 Natch, i. 132, 176, 188
 National Anthem, the, ii. 288, 289; in
 Gujarati, 289-291
 Navar, ii. 237, 238, 239, 240
 Navsari, i. 27, 37 and *note*, 48, 56, 100,
 201 *note*, 216, 217, 242; ii. 3, 4, 6, 7,
 8, 57, 78, 89, 90, 110, 210 *note*, 236,
 240, 260
 Nazarana, ii. 127
 Nek Sant Khan, ii. 22
 Nestorians, i. 94
 Newbold, Sir John, i. 246
 Newton, Mr. H., i. 255, 271
 New Year's Day, i. 144
 Nicol and Company, Messrs., ii. 75
 Niebuhr, ii. 224, 244
 Nikadum, ii. 157, 163
 Nile, the, i. 3
 Ninevite kings, their riches, i. 6
 Nirangdin, i. 165
 Nirangistan, ii. 177
 Nirangs, ii. 179
 Nirang Yazashne, ii. 178
 Nisari, ii. 162
 Nishapore, coinage of, i. 181
 Nizam, the, ii. 126, 127, 129
 Noma Beram, i. 36 *note*
 Noman Makarin, i. 15
 Northbrook, Earl of, i. 290

Nose-ring, i. 122-123
 Nugua d'Acunha, i. 28 *note*
 Nujjeet, i. 94 *note*
 Nuska, ii. 157
 Nyaishe, the, ii. 169; their number, 169; 237

O

OBELISK road, ii. 121
 Oderic, i. 40
 Ogamdecha, ii. 177
 Oldenburg, Duchess of, i. 326
 Ollivant, Mr. E. C. K., ii. 74
 Olpad, ii. 24
 Oman, King of, i. 27 *note*
 Oppert, Professor, ii. 234
 Order of the Indian Empire, i. 279
 Oriental Bank, ii. 247
 Oriental mills, ii. 139
 Oriental spinning company, ii. 248
 Ormus, i. 24
 Osorio, i. 28 *note*
 Ouseley, Sir William, ii. 208, 220
 Ovington, Rev. Mr., ii. 266
 Owen, Mr. E., ii. 15 *note*
 Oxford, i. 207; library at, ii. 173
 Oxus, the, i. 3, 10

P

PADAMJI PESTANJI, KHAN BAHADUR, i. 102 and *note*
 Page, William, Mr., i. 206 *note*
 Pahl, ii. 175
 Paitita, i. 145
 Pajak, ii. 157, 161
 Palanji Nasarvanji Patel, Mr., i. 83
 Palestine, i. 6
 Panchayet, i. 127, 169, 173, 211, 215, 217; the first, 217; as a court of justice, 218; its power of inflicting punishment, 218-219; appointing a, 223; power of, 224; decision of, 226-228; 228; inflicts punishment, 229; 233; decline of, 236; impotence of the, 240; its want of power, 241; 243, 267, 273; ii. 16 *note*, 229; funds of, 268
 Pauch Mahals, i. 101

Pandnama, ii. 237
 Pandnama Buzargche-Mehr, ii. 181
 Pandnama-i-Adarbad Marespand, ii. 233
 Panjab, i. 7, 38; ii. 260
 Panjbokhat, i. 36 *note*
 Pan-Sopari, i. 177
 Panthakis, the, ii. 56
 Papak, ii. 159
 Papilius, M., ii. 104
 Parahu, ii. 192
 Parbani, ii. 127
 Parchol, ii. 23
 Parganas, ii. 23
 Pargarad, i. 194
 Paris, Imperial Library at, ii. 173; 234
 Parnali, ii. 129
 Pars, i. 11; see Fars
 Parsi Benevolent Institution, the Sir Jamshedji Jijibhai, i. 286
 Parsi dokhma, i. 51 and *note*
 Parsi Girls' School Association, i. 312, 313, 314, 319; ii. 143, 288
 Parsi Law Association, i. 253, 254, 258, 266; ii. 143
 Parsi Marriage Act, i. 257
 Parsi religion, see ii. chaps. iii, iv., v.
 Parsi Succession Act, i. 257
 Parsis, who are they? i. 2; meaning of name, 11; nearly wrecked when fleeing, 29; attempt to convert, 41-42; appealed to for help, 44; their reply, 44; in Persia, 53-55 (see chap. ii.); of Bombay appealed to, 63; character of, in Persia, 70; numbers of, 91; in Bombay, 92; in China, etc., 92; low mortality of, 96; proportion of children among, 96; vitality of, 97; proportion of males among, 97; occupations of, 98-99; not given to agriculture, 100; no soldiers among, 101; causes of this, 103-104; as volunteers, 102; their qualities, 104-105; sects of, 105; their year, 106; shrewdness of, 115; dress of, 117; dress of their ladies, 118-120; dress of their priests, 120; appearance of, 120; their women, 121; their mode of life, 123; their manner of taking meals, 124-125;

- parties among, 125; sociability of, 126; their temperance, 126-127; position of women among, 127; as husbands, 127-128, 131-132; female accomplishments among, 128; their ladies, 129; matrimony among, 129; their fellow-feeling, 130; freedom from restraint of, 131; domestic life of, 153-154; birth ceremonies of, 155-160; surnames of, 162-163 *note*; question of proselytism among, 168-169; marriage laws of, 170; marriages among, 172; marriage ceremony of, 174-188; domesticity of, 189; death ceremonies of, 192-196; law about bigamy among, 225; their women, 231; superstitious practices among, 232-233; have no code of laws, 243; regarded as Gentoos, 246; in Bombay, 266; as Justices of the Peace, 272; official opinion of, 277 *note*; their language, 281; as barristers, 300; their ladies, 304; female influence among, 305; girls' schools among, 307; school endowments of, 316, 316-317 *note*; settle in Bombay, ii. 48; loyalty of, 50; as shipbuilders, 59; Sir John Malcolm's opinion of, 116-117; their Panchayet, 138; their Scriptures, 155; what is their religion? 183; Christian opinion of, 218; their priests, 235; present position in Bombay of, 242; their first connection with Europeans, 243; employed as middlemen, 244; begin to trade for themselves, 245; go to other parts of India, 246; follow other pursuits than trade, 247; lose monopoly of China trade, 257; how affected by it, 259; outside Bombay, 259; as merchants, 262; styled "salt of the Bombay community," 263; honours to, 264; objects subscribed to by, 267; charity of, 265; distinction of their charity, 271; no beggars among, 272; loyalty of, 273-274; their prayer for victory of English arms, 274-275; their prayer on capture of Sebastopol, 276-277; loyalty of, during Mutiny, 282; their fellow-feeling with Englishmen, 282-283; rejoice at Prince of Wales's recovery, 285; their knowledge of English, 288 *note*; proficiency at cricket, 288 *note*; a case of conversion among, 291-292; their desire to retain a good name, 292-293 *note*; their future, 295; their abiding loyalty, 295; their religion, see chaps. iii., iv., and v. of vol. ii.; *passim*.
- Parthia, ii. 175, 176
 Parthian dynasty, i. 5 *note*
 Parthva, ii. 175
 Parvez, i. 25 *note*
 Patarbokhat, i. 36 *note*
 Patasham, i. 147
 Patel, or headman, i. 42; ii. 51
 Patel family, the, ii. 49
 Patets, i. 166, 213; ii. 171-172
 Pateti, i. 144, 149
 Patna, i. 42 *note*
 Patriotic Fund, ii. 267, 277
 Patton, Professor, i. 305 *note*, 309
 Pavai, ii. 113, 114
 Pavi, i. 203
 Pavis, i. 200; ii. 18
 Pazand, i. 185; ii. 171, 172, 182
 Pehlvi, i. 38, 133 *note*, 185, 213, 242; ii. 40, 147, 150, 151, 152, 157, 158, 174-175, 176, 177, 178, 197 *note*, 201, 206.
 Pellew, Sir E., ii. 67
 Perethu, ii. 175
 Perethwa, ii. 175
 Perron, Anquetil du, i. 27 *note*, 50 *note*; ii. 5, 175, 205, 207, 220, 232, 244
 Perry, Sir Erskine, i. 251, 311; ii. 112, 119
 Persepolis, i. 4, 11; ii. 159
 Persia, i. 2; size of ancient empire of, 3; 7; first Mahomedan invasion of, 12; "the soil of Persia is ours," 18; intercourse of, with India, 24, 25 *note*; invasion of, 57-58; singular law in, 68; its ancient empire, 89; ancient, 182; 215; first Parsi to visit, 216; 314; ii. 1, 4, 8, 38, 39, 52 *note*, 78, 140, 146, 158, 172, 273
 Persian Gulf, i. 8, 24, 26 *note*

- Persian migrations, i. 26
 Persian Zoroastrian Amelioration Fund,
 i. 55, 72 ; ii. 143
 Persian Zoroastrians, marriages among,
 i. 189-190
 Persians, ancient religion of, ii. 185-
 186 ; not idolaters, 211
 Peshdad, i. 3
 Peshdadian dynasty, i. 4, 5 *note*, ii.
 150, 162
 Peshkar, Raja Rambax, ii. 128
 Peshotan, i. 109 *note*
 Peshotani Beramji Sanjana, Dastur,
 ii. 175, 177, 178 *note*, 183, 231, 232,
 236, 237, 284, 286 ; his prayer, 286
 Peshwa, ii. 125
 Pestanji, i. 40
 Pestanji Bamanji Wadia, Mr., i. 48
 note ; ii. 71, 77
 Pestanji Bhikhaji Panday, Mr., i. 224
 note
 Pestanji Dosabhai Kapadia, Mr., ii. 249
 Pestanji Framji Kama, Mr., i. 312 *note*
 Pestanji Hormasji Kama, Mr., i. 312
 note ; ii. 59 *note*, 269, 270
 Pestanji Merji, Mr., ii. 124, 128
 Pestanji Sorabji Talyarkhan, Mr., ii. 23
 Pestanji Vikaji (a firm), ii. 127
 Pestanshai coin, ii. 128
 Petit Hall, i. 124
 Phipps, Governor, ii. 12
 Phirozsha (son of Dhanjisha Behere-
 mandkhan), ii. 26
 Phirozsha Mervanji Mehta, Mr., i. 297
 Phoenicia, i. 6
 Phoenix, the, ii. 87
 Pichoris, i. 119, 177, 178
 Pilaji Rao Gaikwar, ii. 7
 Pindaris, inroads of, i. 48 ; ii. 32, 44
 Pirozbai, i. 256
 Pitt, ii. 267
 Pochajis, the, ii. 56
 Point de Galle, ii. 80
 Poona, i. 102 and *note*, 254, 293 ; ii.
 41, 42, 44, 89, 90, 125, 134, 197 *note*,
 212, 232
 Poona Engineering College, ii. 141
 Pope, Captain J. A., ii. 197, 223
 Portsmouth, shipyard at, ii. 68
 Portugal, King of, ii. 48, 110
 Portuguese, the, i. 27 *note*, 41, 50 *note* ;
 ii. 9, 11, 43, 45, 49, 244, 250, 251 ;
 a proclamation of, 251-252 *note*
 Pouruchisti, ii. 155
 Pourushaspa (a name), ii. 150
 Pourushaspa (Zoroaster's father), ii.
 150, 151
 Prayer to the Almighty, a, i. 29
 Premchand Raichand, Mr., ii. 271
 Prideaux, Dean, ii. 219, 220
 Priest class, the, ii. 235
 Prime, the, ii. 81
 Prince's Dock, ii. 16
 Prinsep, quoted, i. 25 *note*
 Privy Council, the, i. 256
 Proby, Mr., ii. 11 *note*
 Property, law of, i. 243-244 ; law of
 distributing, 250-251
 Prussia, Crown Princess of, i. 326
 Prussia, the Queen of, i. 326
 Ptolemy, i. 25 *note* ; his map, 37 *note*
 Pulekesi, i. 26 *note*
 Purandukht, i. 13
- Q
- QUEEN-EMPRESS, H.M. the, i. 325 ;
 ii. 61, 117 and *note*, 275, 281 ; loyalty
 to, 283 ; see Victoria, Queen
 Quetta, i. 102
- R
- RAE, i. 19 ; ii. 147, 151, 152
 Ragunathrao Dada Saheb, i. 42 ; ii. 53
 Ragunathrao Peshwa, ii. 42
 Rahnumai Mazdayasnan Sabha, ii. 230,
 232
 Railway, G.I.P., ii. 253, 255
 Railways in India, ii. 253
 Rajpipla, i. 101
 Rajputs, i. 36 *note*
 Ram (day), i. 140
 Ram (angel), i. 185
 Ramchandrar Balcrishna, Miss, i. 327
 note
 Ramsay, Mr. Andrew, ii. 53 *note*
 Rander, i. 50 *note*
 Raoji Apaji Anandrao, ii. 8
 Rapithavan, ii. 169

- Rapithvan, i. 145
 Rashid Meherban, i. 66
 Rashnu (day), i. 139
 Rashnu (angel), i. 185
 Rask, Professor, ii. 156, 172
 Rasmi, i. 105 *note*
 Rastamji Dorabji, ii. 50, 51; raises a force, 51; rewarded by Government, 52; a romance in his life, 52-53 *note*
 Rastamji Hormasji, Mr., ii. 72
 Rastamji Jamshedji Jijibhai, Mr., i. 84; ii. 110
 Rastamji Kaikobadji, Mr., i. 109 *note*
 Rastamji Kavasji Bahadurji, Dr., i. 75
 Rastamji Kavasji, Mr., ii. 122; goes to Calcutta, 122; called a "merchant prince," 123
 Rastamji Kharshedji Modi, Khan Bahadur, i. 255; ii. 21
 Rastam Manak, ii. 9; speech of, 10; his sense of justice, 11; claims of, 12
 Rastamji Manakji, Mr., ii. 251
 Rastamji-Manakji, Mr. (of Broach), i. 100
 Rastampura, ii. 16
 Rast Gofar, the, i. 330
 Ratanji Manakji Enti, Mr., ii. 37; travels in Arabia, 37; his nickname, 38
 Ratanpur, Raja of, i. 49
 Rathaeshtarans, ii. 162
 Rathvi, ii. 166, 240
 Ratnagiri, ii. 137
 Ratoshtaiti, ii. 157, 161
 Ratush, ii. 157
 Ravayets, the, ii. 6, 159, 160, 163, 178, 182-183
 Ravenscroft, Mr. Edward, i. 220 *note*
 Rawlinson, Sir Henry, i. 75, 76 and *note*, 93
 Rawlinson's Ancient Monarchies, i. 25 *note*
 Readymoney family, the, ii. 57
 Readymoney, origin of name, ii. 57
 Recorder's Court, i. 245
 Red Sea, the, i. 3
 Reinaud, M., quoted, i. 25 *note*, 27 *note*
 Reid, Professor, i. 305 *note*, 309
 Religion, Parsi, ii. chaps. iii., iv., and v.
 Religious Reform Association, ii. 230, 231
 Remington, Mr., ii. 34
 Resurrection, doctrine of the, ii. 193
 Ripon, Lord, i. 318
 Rivett-Carnac, the Sir James, ii. 133
 Robertson, Mr., account of Cambay, i. 35
 Rohilkhand, i. 39
 Rollin's Ancient History, ii. 225
 Roman Catholic missionaries, i. 41
 Roman emperors, i. 8
 Romer, Mr., ii. 30, 40
 Rothschild, Messrs., i. 101
 Roxburgh, Duchess of, i. 325
 Royal Charlotte, the, ii. 57
 Royal Charter, i. 245
 Rujub Ali, i. 66
 Rupees, Entishai, ii. 38
 Russell, Dr., i. 209
 Russian Government, i. 61
 Russians, the, i. 94
 Russia, war with, ii. 274; Parsi opinion of, 279
 Rustam, i. 5, 184; ii. 283
 Rustam (a general), i. 12, 13, 14, 18
- S
- Sacæ, the, i. 6
 Sachin, ii. 24
 Sadar Adalat, ii. 118
 Sadar Amin, ii. 26, 29
 Sadasiv Bhau Mankeshvar, ii. 41
 Sad Ben Abu Vokas, i. 14
 St. Helena, ii. 86
 St. Thomas's Cathedral, ii. 78
 St. Xavier's School, i. 285
 Sakadum, ii. 158, 164
 Salar Jung, Sir, ii. 129
 Salavat Por, ii. 28
 Salisbury, the, ii. 13
 Salsette, i. 40, 42; ii. 90, 114, 117
 Salsette, the, ii. 67
 Sanjan, Parsis settle at, i. 30 and *note*, 31, 34, 37, 176, 187, 215, 257; ii. 1, 2, 5, 273
 Sanscrit, i. 186; ii. 40; two kinds of, 155; 156
 Sarah, the, i. 80
 Sari, i. 117, 122, 155
 Sar Subha, ii. 41

- Sassanian dynasty, i. 5 *note*, 8, 185 ;
 ii. 174
 Sassoon and Co., Messrs., ii. 249
 Sant, i. 14
 Saxe Coburg, the Duchess of, i. 326
 Schloks, the sixteen, i. 31-32
 School of Design, ii. 89
 Scientific Maktab, ii. 40
 Scipio, P. Cornelius, ii. 104
 Scotland, ii. 100
 Scottish Corporation, ii. 267
 Sebastopol, capture of, ii. 275
 Seine, the, ii. 100
 Seistan, i. 21, 38, 57
 Sessantiz, ii. 84
 Setayashne-Yazdan, ii. 177
 Seth Khandans, the, ii. 16
 Seth Kharshedji Ardeshir, the, i. 224 *note*
 Seth Mervanji Naorozji, i. 224 *note*
 Seth Rastamji Shapurji, i. 224 *note*
 Shah, the, i. 66, 69 ; interview with,
 75, 76-77 ; appeal to, 78 ; 81-82
 Shah Ardeshir, the, ii. 77
 Shah Kaikhoshru, the, ii. 58
 Shah Minocher, the, ii. 58
 Shah-Nama, i. 4 ; ii. 170, 225
 Shanghai, ii. 259
 Shapur, i. 9 ; ii. 283
 Shapurji Bamanji, i. 223 *note*
 "Share mania," the, ii. 136, 258
 Shastras, i. 170
 Shayest la Shayest, ii. 177, 179
 Shehenshais, i. 105 and *note*, 107, 109,
 110 and *note*, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115,
 116, 117, 144 ; ii. 18, 72
 Shehrivar (day), i. 134
 Shehrivar (month), i. 147
 Shehrivar (angel), i. 184 ; ii. 191
 Shekun Gumani Vajar, ii. 177
 Sheriadji Dadabhai Bharucha, Ervad,
 i. 181 *note* ; ii. 179 *note*, 233, 237
 Sheriff of Bombay, ii. 145
 Sheriff of Calcutta, ii. 123
 Sherrah, court of, i. 64
 Shiaposh Kafirs, i. 94 and *note*
 Shiraz, i. 55, 66, 108
 Shirin, i. 26 *note*
 Shirwan, i. 19
 Shkyaothnanam, ii. 157
 Sholapur, ii. 125, 130
 "Shopkeeper," the honest, ii. 56
 Sidis, the, ii. 51
 Sikandar, Emperor, i. 39
 Sikandrabad, ii. 130
 Sind, i. 25 *note*
 Singapore, ii. 126
 Sins, a list of, ii. 203
 Skythian rulers, i. 25 *note*
 Slippers, ladies', i. 123
 Soldiers, native, i. 10
 Soma (plant), ii. 151
 Somari, ii. 37
 Sorab, ii. 283
 Sorabji (son of Jijibhai Dadabhai), ii.
 134
 Sorabji (son of Kavasji Rastamji Patel),
 ii. 54
 Sorabji Kavasji (of Surat), ii. 21 ; ob-
 tains title of Nek Sant Khan, 22 ; 23
 Sorabji Jamshedji, Mr. (son of Sir Jam-
 shedji Jijibhai), ii. 110-111
 Sorabji Mancherji, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Sorabji Mancherji Readymoney, Mr.,
 ii. 58 ; his charity, 58 ; 265
 Sorabji Nanabhai Seth, Mr., i. 223 *note*
 Sorabji Pestanji Framji, Mr., i. 312 *note*
 Sorabji Shapurji Bengali, Mr., i. 253,
 279 ; staunch promoter of female
 education, 318 ; ii. 213 *note*, 231,
 269 ; builds a school, 270
 Sorabji Watcha Ghandhi, Mr., i. 224
 note
 Sparks, Mr. R., ii. 64 *note*
 Spencer, Mr. J., i. 7 ; ii. 23
 Spendamangas, i. 144
 Spendarmad (month), i. 106, 149
 Spendarmad (day), i. 135
 Spendarmad (angel), i. 184, 202, 204 ;
 ii. 191
 Spent, ii. 157, 163
 Spenta Armaite, ii. 191
 Spento Mainyush, ii. 186, 188, 207
 Spiegel, Dr., ii. 167, 168, 173, 175, 178
 note, 234
 Spitama, ii. 150
 Spitaman Zarathosht, ii. 172
 Srosh (day), i. 139
 Srosh (angel), i. 185, 204 ; ii. 241
 Srosh Roz, 148, *see* Atash-Behram-
 Salgari

Stakhar, ii. 159
 Stevens, Mr. James, senior, i. 220 *note*
 Students' Literary and Scientific Society,
 the, i. 305, 306 and *note*, 312, 322
 Stud Yasht, ii. 158, 164
 Succession and Marriage Acts, i. 278
 Sudkar, ii. 157, 159
 Sudra, i. 32, 117, 165, 167, 168
 Sultan Husen, i. 56
 Sultani Naoroz, i. 149
 Sunabai Nasarvanji Kama, i. 312 *note*
 Superb, the, ii. 63
 Supreme Court, the, i. 245 ; judges of,
 246 ; 248, 256
 Surat, i. 27, 35, 36 *note* ; removal of
 fire to, 48 ; anniversary at, 49 ; 50 ;
 its origin, 50 *note* ; 93, 106, 216,
 221, 242, 247, 248, 254, 255, 260,
 264, 281, 287, 323 ; ii. 7, 8, 9, 10,
 11, 12, 16, 17, 19, 30, 33, 36, 37, 38,
 39, 54, 59, 60, 77, 89, 110, 141, 145,
 210 *note*, 243, 244, 249, 250, 251,
 266, 271
 Surat Athavisi, ii. 7
 Suratji, i. 50 *note*
 Sutherland, Duke of, i. 209
 Sutherland, Mr., ii. 32
 Syria, i. 19

T

TABARI, i. 19, 27 *note*
 Table Bay, ii. 82
 Tabriz, i. 61, 65
 Tajbakhas, the, ii. 72
 Talyarkhan, ii. 22
 Tana ceremony, i. 202
 Tandarusti, i. 187
 Tapidas Varjdas and Co., Messrs., ii. 249
 Tapti, i. 50 *note*
 Tarapur, ii. 44, 124, 130
 Tarikh-i-Tabril, ii. 225
 Tchengrighatchah, i. 25 *note*
 Tehemuras, i. 4
 Teheran, i. 55, 66, 75, 77 ; poorhouse
 at, 85
 Tehmuras Dinsha, Ervad, ii. 233
 Temple, Sir Richard, i. 100, 206, 317
 note ; ii. 109, 264
 Temulji, Dastur, ii. 179 *note*

Temulji Jivanji Readymoney, Mr., ii. 57
 Temulji Rastamji Sirvai, Mr., ii. 7
 Tena, ii. 59
 Thana, i. 26 *note*, 35, 40, 42, 254 ; ii.
 53, 115, 124, 250, 253
 Thanas, the, ii. 7, 46 and *note*
 Thibet, i. 89
 Thomson, Mr. Ronald, i. 79, 82
 Thrithi, ii. 154
 Tigris, the, i. 3, 9, 89
 Times, the, i. 208
 Times of India, the, i. 328 *note*, 331 ;
 ii. 120
 Timur, i. 38, 39
 Tir (day), i. 137
 Tir (month), i. 147
 Tir (angel), i. 185
 Topi, i. 118
 Torlesse, Mr. John, ii. 64 *note*
 Tower of Silence, see Dokhmas
 Town Council of Bombay, the, ii. 124
 Translation Fund, the Sir Jamshedji
 Jijibhai, i. 287
 Trimbakji Danglia, ii. 41
 Trombay, i. 42, 177 *note*
 Trowbridge, Sir T., ii. 65, 66
 Troyer, quoted, i. 25 *note*
 Trustees, Charitable, i. 241
 Tübingen, ii. 173, 174
 Tuglikhpur, i. 39
 Tur, i. 56
 Turanians, i. 4
 Turbaratur, ii. 154
 Turk merchant, a, ii. 10
 Turkey, Sultan of, ii. 22
 Turner, Mr., ii. 83
 Tuster, i. 19

U

UCH, i. 38
 Udepur, i. 26 *note*
 Udvada, i. 43, 242 ; ii. 45, 210 *note*
 Ulugh Khan, i. 44 *note*
 Undery Chandery, ii. 80
 Union Bank, ii. 122
 University, the Bombay, i. 290 ; degrees
 at, 293
 University Hall, ii. 141, 142
 Urf, i. 64

Urvatatnara, ii. 155
 Ushain, ii. 169
 Ushidarena, ii. 152
 Ushtavatgas, i. 144
 Usman Chalebi, ii. 10
 Uthamna, i. 199
 Uziran, ii. 169

V

VAHISTA, ii. 192
 Vairyo, ii. 157
 Vajalpur, i. 40
 Vajir-i-Dini, i. 178
 Vakils, i. 300
 Valerian, Emperor, i. 9
 Vanheush, i. 157
 Vankaner, ii. 35
 Varacanda, ii. 253
 Variav, i. 35, 36; tragedy at, 49
 Varshtamansar, ii. 157, 160
 Vashiti, ii. 162
 Vastarem, ii. 158
 Vastrio Fshuyants, ii. 162
 Vata, i. 141
 Vazerkard-i-Dini, ii. 177, 179, 232
 Vazi-i-Adarbad Marespand, ii. 178
 Vaz-i-Maligan-i-Avesta, ii. 178
 Vedas, the, ii. 156, 157, 167, 216
 Veheshtoyasht-gas, i. 144
 Vendidad, the, i. 38, 60, 100, 194, 204;
 ii. 151, 156, 164; description of, 166;
 169; oldest copy of, 172; 232, 236,
 240
 Vendidad Sade, ii. 164, 165, 166
 Vesava, i. 42
 Victoria Gardens, the, ii. 143
 Victoria Mills, ii. 136
 Victoria, Queen, i. 109 *note*, 188; ii.
 90, 91; see Queen-Empress, H.M. the
 Videvadada, ii. 158, 164
 Vikaji Merji, ii. 124, 125, 129, 130
 Vikajis, the, ii. 124
 Viraf-Nama, ii. 158
 Vishtasp, ii. 164
 Vishtaspsasto, ii. 157, 162
 Vishtasp-Yasht, i. 217
 Vishtasp-Yasht pavan Nirang, ii. 178
 Visparad, the, i. 39, 217; ii. 164, 165,
 166; account of, 168; 169; 237

Vizrael, Señor, ii. 11
 Vohukhshatar-gas, i. 144
 Vohumano, ii. 186, 188, 190
 Vultures, i. 196, 200

W

WADDINGTON, General, i. 290, 292
 Wadia, the family, ii. 60
 Wadia Hormasji Bamanji, Mr., i. 224
note
 Wadia Jamshedji Bamanji, Mr., i. 224
note
 Waite, Sir Nicholas, ii. 11 and *note*
 Waldegrave, the, ii. 87
 Wales, H.R.H. the Prince of, i. 209, 261
note; his marriage, 283; his illness,
 283-284; 286, 287; his visit to India,
 287; welcomed by a Parsi on land-
 ing in India, 287-288; ii. 71 *note*,
 143
 Wales, H.R.H. the Princess of, i. 325,
 326
 Walton, Mr. Rienzi, ii. 73
 Walwad, ii. 24
 Wanas, i. 36 *note*
 Weir, Dr. T. S., i. 95, 329
 Wellesley, the, ii. 70
 West, Dr., i. 197, 238 *note*; ii. 176,
 179 and *note*, 180, 181, 182, 197 *note*
 Westergaard, Professor, i. 60; ii. 173,
 180
 White Huns, i. 25 *note*
 Wickaras, ii. 102
 Wilford, quoted, i. 25 *note*
 William, the, ii. 77
 Williams, Mr. Monier, i. 207-208
 William Tell of Persia, i. 4
 Willock, Sir. H., i. 324 *note*
 Wilson, Rev. Dr., i. 43 *note*, 60; ii.
 291, 293, 294
 Wilson, his Ariana Antiqua, i. 25 *note*
 Windischmann, Dr., ii. 149
 Wodehouse, Sir Philip, i. 102 *note*;
 ii. 145
 Woolner, Mr., ii. 143
 Wordsworth junior, Mr. J., ii. 15 *note*
 Wordsworth senior, Mr. J., ii. 13, 15
note

X

XERAPHINS, ii. 50 *note*
Xerxes, i. 8; ii. 210

Y

YAMA, King, ii. 166
Yarkand, i. 6
Yashts, their number, i. 170; ii. 169, 233, 237
Yasna, i. 60, 185, 204; ii. 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 164, 165; account of, 166; 167, 169, 237, 240
Yatha, ii. 157
Yatha Ahu Vairyo, i. 179; ii. 153
Yazashne, i. 140, 168
Yazashne Chand Arz, ii. 178
Yazashne Gab, ii. 239
Yazdan, i. 39
Yazdanparasts, i. 137
Yazdas, i. 138, 140
Yazdezard acknowledged sovereign, i. 13; raises an army, 14; receives Mus-sulman deputation, 14; his speech, 15; his fatal present, 18; his defeat and flight, 19; 20; his murder, 22; 85, 181, 187; year of, ii. 172
Yazdezard Sheryar, i. 113
Yezd, i. 55, 60, 66, 73, 81, 87, 88, 108; ii. 38
Yim, ii. 158
Yule's, Colonel, Cathay, i. 26 *note*

Z

ZANZIBAR, ii. 261
Zaota, i. 185, 186; ii. 240
Zaothra, ii. 166
Zaoti, ii. 166
Zaradh, ii. 149
Zarath, ii. 149
Zarthoshti Abhyas, ii. 234
Zarthoshti Dharam Sikshak, ii. 233
Zarthoshti Dharmin Khol Karnari Mandli, ii. 232

Zarthoshti Diso, i. 149
Zarthosht-Nama, ii. 148, 233
Zarthoshttra, i. 184
Zarthushtra (Adarbad's son), i. 132
Zeenut-ul-Tuarikh, i. 20
Zend, i. 242; language, ii. 40; 149, 156, 206
Zend-Avesta, the, i. 50 *note*, 192, 258; ii. 156, 157, 168, 183, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 205
Zend-i-Avesta-i-Khordeh, ii. 177
Zend-i-Damdad, ii. 177
Zend-i-Hadokht, ii. 177
Zend-i-Javid Shaidadad, ii. 177
Zend-i-Visparad, ii. 177
Zend-in-Yazashne, ii. 177
Zend Sikshak, ii. 233
Zend Vahuman Yasht, ii. 178
Zilla, i. 272
Zohak, i. 4, 56
Zoroaster, i. 5, 23, 25 *note*, 146, 149, 168, 170, 194, 207, 225, 314; ii. 3; his religion, 146; birth of, 147; different persons of same name, 147; doubts as to his epoch, 148; meaning of name, 149-150; his family, 150; his birth, 150-151; mother not named, 151; passes his time in study, 152; leaves Rae, 152; goes to Balkh, 152; his speech, 152; announces his mission, 153; produces sacred books, 154; his children, 154-155; his works destroyed, 158; references in Vendidad to, 166; his prayer, 172; his mission, 183; opposition to polytheism, 184; what he preached, 187; his speculative philosophy, 190-191; recognises two lives, 191; moral philosophy of, 194; 197; crimes according to, 202; 207; opposed to idol-worship, 209; *passim*
Zoroastrian books, i. 267
Zoroastrianism, i. 237 *note*
Zoroastrians, their monotheism, ii. 209; *passim*

Y73 (C5451) 134 87

Karaka

History of the Parsis
Vol. II.

Name of borrower	Lent on	Received on
Varjoshi Joshi	26/4/58	4 APR 1958

**SERVANTS OF INDIA SOCIETY'S LIBRARY
POONA 4.**

1. Books taken from the Library may not be retained for more than a fortnight.
2. Borrowers will be held strictly responsible for any damage done to books while the books are in their possession.