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- 1. Young Arab Girl returning from the Bath.
- 2. Fellah, dressed in the "Haba."
- 8. Abyssinian Warrior of Amhàra.
- 4. Servants, a Nubian, and a Fellah, carrying Dromedary Saddlebags.
- Dromedaries halting in the Eastern Desert, Upper Egypt.
  Camels resting in the "Sherkeè-
- yeh"-Land of Goshen, Lower Egypt.
- 7. Wahabee conversing with an Azami Arab, near Cosseir.
- 8. Arab Sheyhh, from the Coast of the Red Sea, smoking the "Sheeshe" (Indian Hookah), presented by a Negro Slave. 9. Bédawees, from the vicinity of
- Suez; one of the Mazee, and the other of the Sooàleh Tribes.
- 10. Qafileh (small Caravan), with Camel bearing the "Hodejh "(Female's covered Saddle).

- 11. Abàbdeh, Nomads of the Eastern Thebaid Desert.
- 12. Ababdeh, riding their Dromedaries.
- 18. Fellahs, a Man and Woman, Middle Egypt.
- 14. Peasant Dwellings, Upper Egypt. 15. Female of the Middle Class, drawing Water from the Nile, Lower
- Egypt, 16. Berberri (Nubian) playing on the "Kysirka" (Lyre) to Women of the same Tribe.
- 17. Zeyat (Oilman), his Shop and Customers, Cairo.
- 18. Egyptian Lady in the Hareêm. 19. Nedjdee Horse fully caparisoned, Arabia.
- 20. Abyssinians, Priest and Warrior.
- 21. Arnaoot and Osmanlee Soldiers, Alexandria.
- 22. Almes (Egyptian Dancing Girls), Rosetta.

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- 23. Nizàm (Egypt. Regular Troops), Khanka
- 24. Habesh Slave nursing an Infant, Cairo.
- 25. Nubian Females, Kenoòsee Tribe, Philæ.
- 26. Cairine Lady waited upon by a Galla Slave Girl.
- 27. Nilotic Arab Sailors, Damiata.
- 28. Abyssinian Costumes, Soldiers, etc.
- 29. Slave Bazar, Turk buying a Negress, Cairo.
- 30. Dosey, Ceremony of, Esbekeeych Square, Cairo.

### List of the Waood Engrabings

### TO ILLUSTRATE THE TEXT.

- 1. The Arms of the late George LLOYD, Esq. to whom the work is Dedicated.
- 2. Arabesque Frame-work bearing an Escutcheon.
- 3 - with double Border, with View
- for Landscapes.
  View of a "Sàkia," Water Wheel.
- 6. View of Philæ, South side.
- 7. - North side.
- 8. Covered Balcony, "Masharabeèyeh."
- 9. Utensils, Implements, Furniture, etc., grouped.
- 10. Horsemen throwing the "Djereed.'
- 11. Kanja, Nile Pleasure Boat.
- 12. Muslim Cemetry.
- 13. 14. Three Egyptian Landscapes.
- 16. Effendi smoking the "Sheeshe" (Hookah).

- 17. Female in Out-door Dress.
- 18. Nizàm, or regular Egyptian Soldier
- 19. Wahabee on Horseback.
- 20. Egyptian Gipsey (Naoóreh).
- 21.) Pigeon-Houses in Upper and 22.) Lower Egypt.

- 22. ] Lower Egypt. 23. View of Cairo from the West. (Distance Panopolis) 24. View of Ekhmin (Panopolis) Upper Egypt.
- 25. Cairo Females, carrying a Child and Water Jars.
- 26. Egyptian Cottages.
- 27. House of a Sheykh.
- 28. View of Cairo from the South. 29. Maraboot's Tomb, near Atfe, Mahmoodcèyeh Canal.
- 30. Abàbdehs conversing.
- 31. River Fishermen, Egypt.
- 32. The Bastinado.
- 83. Shèykh-el-Belled.
- 84. 85. Four other Vignettes, which
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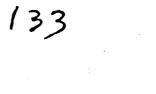
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### PREFACE.

THE author of the following pages cannot suffer his work to go forth without offering at least an explanation of, if not an apology for, the manner in which the second volume has been prepared.

It will be at once apparent to the reader that all the information contained in the two volumes has been prepared either in the country described or in its immediate vicinity; the major part of the contents of the second volume being actually collected in the very midst of the battle of one of the most memorable campaigns on record. It was the purpose of the author to have given to all his materials the condensed form peculiar to political history; but the rapidity with which startling events succeeded each other,—the great importance of printing the entire work, while yet the affairs of the Punjab possessed a high degree

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PREFACE.

of interest in England,—and the heavy professional claims upon the author's time,—determined him to send forth the work in its present comparatively crude form. The part of the second volume which speculates upon possible occurrences, which either did or did not afterwards transpire, and to which reference is subsequently made, must be accepted rather as a journal of operations than as a comprehensive digest of the entire campaign.

The author is under deep obligations to several of the military authorities, and to many brotherofficers for the aid he has received in the prosecution of his arduous task; and he begs they will, individually and collectively, accept his cordial acknowledgements. His object has been to record every fact connected with the History of the Sikhs, from the birth of Nanuk Shah, to the capture of Kote Kangra by the British; to present a complete history of the life of Runjeet Singh. the former despot of the Punjab; and to render justice to all those enlightened men and gallant spirits, whose skill and intrepidity combined to repel the insolent invasion of a rebellious army and to consolidate the British power in the northwest of India.

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