

System of Mevenus Survey and Assessment and its Administration in the

Bombay Presidency, 18694

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OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE

RELATING TO THE

SYSTEM OF REVENUE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

AND ITS ADMINISTRATION

IN THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

WITH THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOMBAY LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL AND THE DEBATES ON THE INTRODUCTION OF ACT I. OF 1865.

CONTAINING ALSO

THE REVISED "SURVEY RULES," ACT I. OF 1865, ACT IV. OF 1868, AND SELECTIONS FROM THE OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE CONNECTED WITH THE "JOINT REPORT."

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PREFACE.

A compilation of the official correspondence on the system of Revenue Survey and Assessment carried out in the Bombay Presidency was published by Government in 1847. A revised edition of it was subsequently published in 1859, but as no copies of either are now obtainable, Government have directed the work to be reprinted.

But apart from the circumstances of the compilation being out of print, it has become imperfect as the Text Book of the Survey system owing to the many changes made since the last edition was brought out. The passing of an Act (I. of 1865) by which a legal status has been given to the operations of the Survey generally, and in connection with that measure, the introduction of a new Code of Rules for the administration of Survey settlements, in supersession of that embodied in the original Compilation, may be mentioned as the most important of the changes made.

In compiling the present edition it has been deemed advisable to reprint such parts of the correspondence embodied in the former compilation as will serve to explain the system of Survey and Settlement as originally introduced in this Presidency. The Superintendents' Joint Report, with parts of its accompanying correspondence explanatory of the early operations of the Survey Department, has therefore been introduced as the first part of the present work.

The second part begins with extracts of the Debates in the Legislative Council of the Presidency upon the Survey Act, followed by a copy of that Act. The debates have been introduced, not so much on account of their being explanatory of the measure, but because

PREFACE.

they contain a full and graphic description of the origin, progred and results generally of the Survey system of Settlement as applied and administered in this Presidency from its introduction to the day on which the discussion took place.

The Publication closes with the new code of administration Rule framed in accordance with the provisions of the Act, and which make the regarded as the Text Book of the survey system as it is now being administered.*

^{*} These Rules, as applicable to the Province of Mysore, will be found in the Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 39 of 1869, at page 211 to 237 of the "Mysore Government Gazette" of the 5th of June 1869.

CONTENTS OF PART I.

A Report made to the Revenue Commissioner, Southern Division, under date the 2nd of August 1847, by Mr. Goldsmid, Captain Wingste, and Captain Davidson, relative to the objects of a Revenue Survey, and advantages of a Field Assessment, the manner in which the Survey operations should be conducted, and the future administration of the settlements effected. (The alterations and additions made in the original Report will be understood from the instructions detailed in paragraph 14 of the Right Honourable the President's Minute of 20th October 1849, the explanations given by Captain Wingate in his letter of 7th January 1850, No. 6, and the first of the foot-notes to the Rules* for the Future Administration of the Survey Settlements.) Letter from E. H. Townsend, Esq., Revenue Commissioner, Southern Division, No. 2258, dated 10th September 1847, forwarding the above Report to Government, and stating his opinion on the several Letter to the Revenue Commissioner, Southern Division, No. 5593, dated 22nd September 1848, and containing the observations and instructions of Government on the above Papers 64 Letter from Captain Wingate, No. 239, dated 23rd December 1848 73 Letter from Lieutenant Anderson, No. 17, dated 21st February 1849 87 Minute on the above letter, and accompaniments, by the Right Honourable Viscount Falkland, Governor and President in Council, dated 20th October 1849, concurred in by the Honourable Mr. Willoughby and the Honourable Mr. Blane. (This Minute was embodied in a letter from Government to the Revenue Commissioner, Southern Division, No. 6900, dated 16th November 1849, the letter therefore

^{*} Rules superseded by those published in the Government Gazette of the 11th a February 1869.

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