

The Chronicles of the  
**EAST INDIA COMPANY**  
trading to CHINA  
1635-1834

**Oxford University Press**

*London Edinburgh Glasgow Copenhagen*  
*New York Toronto Melbourne Cape Town*  
*Bombay Calcutta Madras Shanghai*

**Humphrey Milford Publisher to the UNIVERSITY**



**THE E. I. C. CHARTERED SHIP *TRUE BRITON***

The Chronicles of the  
EAST INDIA COMPANY  
trading to CHINA

1635-1834

By HOSEA BALLOU MORSE, LL.D.

*Author of The Currency of China, The Gilds of China  
The Trade and Administration of China  
The International Relations of the Chinese Empire*

VOL. II



OXFORD  
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1926

X:54.3,dk:19.41.M4

F6.2

75607

*Printed in England*  
**At the OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS**  
*By John Johnson*  
*Printer to the University*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
XXX. The Councils of 1775 and 1776 . . . . .	1
XXXI. Troubles with the Hoppo, 1775-6 . . . . .	13
XXXII. The Foreshadowing of Debt, 1777 . . . . .	23
XXXIII. Dissensions in the Council, 1778 . . . . .	30
XXXIV. The Chinese Debts, 1779 . . . . .	39
XXXV. Negotiations on the Debts, 1780 . . . . .	50
XXXVI. Restoration of the Council, 1781 . . . . .	61
XXXVII. A Speculation in Opium, 1782 . . . . .	74
XXXVIII. Relations of Supercargoes and Merchants, 1783 . . . . .	83
XXXIX. The <i>Lady Hughes</i> Affair, 1784 . . . . .	94
XL. The Commutation Act, 1785 . . . . .	110
XLI. The Select Committee, 1786 . . . . .	118
XLII. The Fur Trade : Transfers in Treasury, 1787 . . . . .	135
XLIII. Lt.-Col. Cathcart's Embassy, 1788 . . . . .	151
Appendix A. Preliminary Proposals by Lt.-Col. Cathcart, Aug. 18, 1787 . . . . .	157
App. B. Instructions to Lt.-Col. Cathcart, Nov. 30, 1787 . . . . .	160
App. C. Letter from the King to the Emperor of China, Nov. 30, 1787 . . . . .	167
App. D. Instructions to Capt. Sir R. Strachan, Bart., Nov. 30, 1787 . . . . .	169
App. E. Supplementary Instructions to same . . . . .	170
App. F. Lt.-Col. Cathcart's Credentials, Nov. 30, 1787 . . . . .	171
XLIV. Proposed Imperial Audience, 1789 . . . . .	178
XLV. The Secret Committee, 1790 . . . . .	179
XLVI. The Fur Trade : the House of Agency, 1791 . . . . .	184

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
XLVII. The Secret and Superintending Committee, 1792 . . . . .	192
Tables of Trade, 1792 . . . . .	201
XLVIII. War with France, 1793 . . . . .	205
XLIX. Lord Macartney's Embassy, 1793 . . . . .	213
App. G. Instructions to Lord Macartney, Sept. 8, 1792	232
App. H. Instruction not to press for Debts . . . . .	243
App. I. Letter from King George III to the Emperor of China . . . . .	244
App. J. Answer of the Emperor of China to the King of England . . . . .	247
App. K. Requests by Lord Macartney . . . . .	252
L. Bankruptcy of Shy Kinqua, 1794 . . . . .	255
LI. Attempted Revival of Co-hong, 1795 . . . . .	265
LII. The Naval War in Eastern Seas, 1796 . . . . .	277
LIII. Relations with Hong Merchants, 1797 . . . . .	294
App. L. Letter from Captain Vyvyan, Ship <i>Canton</i>	304
LIV. The Appreciation of Teas, 1798 . . . . .	310
LV. Opium prohibited : the <i>Providence</i> Affair, 1799 . . . . .	321
App. M. Edict to prohibit the Sale of Opium, published at Canton, Dec. 2, 1799 . . . . .	344
LVI. The Rapacious Hoppo, 1800 . . . . .	347
LVII. The English Threat to Macao, 1801 . . . . .	357
App. N. Consultations on Proposed Occupation of Macao . . . . .	373
LVIII. Peace with France, 1802 . . . . .	388
LIX. Renewal of European War, 1803 . . . . .	400
App. O. Consultation : the Defence of Commerce . . . . .	411
LX. Piracy : Opium Mission to Annam, 1804 . . . . .	415
Table of Shipping, 1775-1804 . . . . .	436

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
<p>The E.I.C. Chartered Ship <i>True Briton</i>, 1198 tons, 1791            Drawn and engraved by C. Turner. By courtesy of Messrs.            T. H. Parker, 12A Berkeley Street, London, W. 1.</p>	<p><i>Frontispiece</i></p>
<p>The Canton Factories, 1785 . . . . .</p> <p style="margin-left: 2em;">From a coloured lithograph by W. Daniell, in the Collection            of Sir C. P. Chater, Kt., C.M.G., of Hongkong. (Daniell was in            Canton in 1785, but the lithograph was published in 1805.)</p>	<p><i>· facing 144</i></p>

## MAPS AND PLANS

<p>The Canton River . . . . .</p>	<p><i>facing 1</i></p>
<p>The City of Canton . . . . .</p>	<p>„ 320</p>