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**Errata slip to the Appendices of the Report of the Land Revenue
Committee, 1938.**

(1) Page (i), Appendix I, 1st column—*Read* “ Total ” for “ Tota ”
below Simla.

(2) Page iv, Appendix IV, column 5 (Rice)—*Against* Serial No. 5—
Read—

“ 1-12-0 ”	} for {	“ 1-14-0 ”
Dhan		2-5-0
2-5-0		Siri
Ziri		2-2-0
2-2-0		

(3) Page viii, Appendix IV, column 5 (Rice)—*Against* Serial
No. 29—*Read* “ Kerrand ” for “ Kerr and ”.

(4) Page xiii, Appendix VI (i), column 1 Serial No. 4—*Read*
“ Kala Gaddi Thaman ” for “ Kali Gaddi Thamman ”.

(5) Page xiii, Appendix VII (i), column 1, Serial No. 5—*Read*
“ Naggal ” for “ Nangal ”.

(6) Page xiv, Appendix VII (i), column 1, Serial No. 11—*Read*
“ Durana ” for “ Durrana ”.

(7) Page xv, Appendix VII (ii), column 1, Serial No. 4—*Read*
“ Kala Gaddi Thaman ” for “ K. G. Thaman ”.

(8) Page xv, Appendix VII (ii), column 1, Serial No. 11—*Read*
“ Durana ” for “ Durrana ”.

(9) Page xvi, Appendix VII (iii), column 1, Serial No. 3—*Read*
“ Kala Gaddi Thaman ” for “ K. G. Thaman ”.

(10) Page xvi, Appendix VII (iii), column 1, Serial No. 10—*Read*
“ Durana ” for “ Durrana ”.

(11) Page xvii, Appendix VII, (iv), column 1, Serial No. 10— *Read*
“ Durana Langana ” for “ Durrana Langa ”.

(12) Page xviii, Appendix VII (v), column 1, Serial No. 4—*Read*
“ Thaman ” for “ Thamman ”.

(13) Page xviii, Appendix VII (v), column 1, Serial No. 11—*Read*
“ Durana Langana ” for “ Durrana Langa ”.

(14) Page xxi, left hand column, beginning of the page—*Read*
“ Patwari ” for “ atwari ”.

(15) Page 5 of Index, left hand column, 10th line under S—*Read*
“ harassment ” for “ harassmeut ”.

(16) Page 5 of Index, left hand column, 16th line under S—*Read*
“ Officer and ” for “ Officerand ”.

[To be pasted after page 232.]

APPENDIX II.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF LAND REVENUE PAYERS (PAYING UP TO Rs. 50) WITH *KHUD KASHT*¹ LAND AND THE AMOUNT OF LAND REVENUE PAID IN RESPECT OF IT.

Serial No.	Name of district.	Rs. 5 OR LESS.			OVER Rs. 5 BUT NOT MORE THAN Rs. 10.			OVER Rs. 10 BUT NOT MORE THAN Rs. 20.			OVER Rs. 20 BUT NOT MORE THAN Rs. 30.			OVER Rs. 30 BUT NOT MORE THAN Rs. 40.			OVER Rs. 40 BUT NOT MORE THAN Rs. 50.		
		(a) Total number of land revenue payers.	(b) The number of payers in whose holdings there is <i>khudkasht</i> land.	(c) The amount of land revenue paid by (b) in respect of <i>khudkasht</i> land only.	(a) Total number of land revenue payers.	(b) The number of payers in whose holdings there is <i>khudkasht</i> land.	(c) The amount of land revenue paid by (b) in respect of <i>khudkasht</i> land only.	(a) Total number of land revenue payers.	(b) The number of payers in whose holdings there is <i>khudkasht</i> land.	(c) The amount of land revenue paid by (b) in respect of <i>khudkasht</i> land only.	(a) Total number of land revenue payers.	(b) The number of payers in whose holdings there is <i>khudkasht</i> land.	(c) The amount of land revenue paid by (b) in respect of <i>khudkasht</i> land only.	(a) Total number of land revenue payers.	(b) The number of payers in whose holdings there is <i>khudkasht</i> land.	(c) The amount of land revenue paid by (b) in respect of <i>khudkasht</i> land only.	(a) Total number of land revenue payers.	(b) The number of payers in whose holdings there is <i>khudkasht</i> land.	(c) The amount of land revenue paid by (b) in respect of <i>khudkasht</i> land only.
				Rs.			Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.	
1	Hissar	73,121	52,649	1,13,245	21,245	18,619	1,36,271	13,464	12,144	1,56,517	9,605	3,960	86,015	2,229	1,917	55,045	1,912	1,615	42,348
2	Rohtak	64,186	47,914	1,15,316	33,243	29,927	2,03,108	28,177	25,652	3,33,938	10,209	9,335	2,12,828	4,637	4,146	1,30,302	2,576	2,249	93,502
3	Gurgaon	50,984	43,403	1,01,546	27,382	26,050	1,82,846	22,339	21,422	2,99,017	9,011	8,590	2,12,020	3,865	3,671	1,29,408	2,072	1,891	86,189
4	Karnal	80,209	55,906	1,19,082	28,428	24,872	1,79,725	21,250	17,710	2,57,574	7,277	6,367	1,50,346	3,401	2,942	98,965	1,712	1,472	63,934
5	Ambala	57,895	33,536	79,129	26,878	20,051	1,42,849	22,782	18,186	2,33,125	8,918	7,203	1,69,114	3,987	3,205	1,05,940	2,091	1,690	71,894
6	Simla	4,153	3,962	6,550	627	627	3,622	202	202	2,671	39	39	723	10	10	330	5	4	133
7	Kangra	176,827	168,088	2,90,014	32,494	30,550	2,07,124	13,984	13,176	1,76,311	3,188	2,955	69,216	940	788	27,273	448	298	13,030
8	Hoshiarpur	90,808	63,407	1,24,770	38,322	30,586	2,07,350	27,169	22,303	3,08,315	9,971	8,086	1,87,388	4,205	3,553	1,22,130	2,167	1,807	80,111
9	Jullundur	70,450	26,916	67,285	36,588	23,809	1,69,026	31,616	22,410	3,13,424	11,650	8,798	2,06,130	5,039	3,726	1,16,142	2,578	1,798	79,606
10	Ludhiana	55,344	24,608	56,394	29,839	21,170	1,65,481	27,808	18,915	3,08,588	9,259	7,291	1,72,804	4,964	3,823	1,14,848	2,599	1,880	70,939
11	Ferozepore	66,216	38,759	90,459	30,386	22,369	1,66,370	24,272	18,464	2,72,822	8,425	6,559	1,63,470	3,791	2,895	1,02,463	2,022	1,549	71,653
12	Lahore	45,446	17,897	41,587	15,834	10,119	73,044	12,427	9,988	1,20,011	5,247	4,272	1,01,429	2,398	1,829	67,314	1,447	1,119	50,829
13	Amritsar	57,069	28,080	68,053	34,398	18,182	1,69,330	23,078	14,669	1,94,230	9,070	6,088	1,20,273	3,996	2,609	90,309	2,331	1,511	61,786
14	Gurdaspur	59,406	35,096	86,123	28,293	21,436	1,51,208	23,517	18,554	2,54,623	9,353	7,351	1,71,955	4,764	3,809	1,29,114	2,786	2,211	1,01,008
15	Sialkot	70,812	38,005	90,351	30,727	21,419	1,44,322	23,575	17,089	2,16,238	8,775	6,328	1,60,722	3,749	2,820	89,682	1,953	1,424	64,580
16	Gujranwala	31,727	18,257	1,05,095	14,225	10,862	77,249	12,656	10,028	1,37,645	5,938	4,673	1,11,877	3,273	2,453	81,098	1,981	1,531	66,459
17	Sheikhupura	24,487	11,868	25,682	11,069	7,082	51,902	11,046	8,085	1,17,520	6,475	4,772	1,16,839	3,889	2,862	96,322	2,782	1,907	84,503
18	Gujrat	96,443	72,497	1,45,165	31,106	20,565	1,45,757	20,562	13,181	1,85,266	7,160	4,430	1,03,755	3,258	1,970	66,301	2,058	897	39,832
19	Shahpur	45,125	19,959	36,440	18,894	13,139	94,438	11,913	7,453	12,742	1,706	1,063	14,824	1,757	977	19,364	2,331	1,421	44,565
20	Jhelum	78,156	51,495	1,08,417	25,951	20,643	1,32,329	11,258	8,934	1,21,536	2,619	1,876	48,875	909	624	22,773	487	302	13,702
21	Rawalpindi	100,048	76,837	1,35,616	21,800	18,654	1,25,981	9,455	8,323	1,12,865	2,083	1,710	41,978	785	657	22,461	367	268	11,956
22	Attock	54,206	35,153	58,836	15,098	11,893	60,107	8,619	6,802	61,224	2,663	2,091	27,505	1,090	824	13,438	655	497	8,012
23	Mianwali	50,021	35,217	56,449	11,754	9,428	58,513	4,907	4,102	53,937	1,604	1,360	31,109	540	412	13,933	335	183	7,986
24	Montgomery	17,125	9,859	24,703	14,685	10,613	77,776	19,645	15,200	2,21,383	11,738	8,873	2,22,372	6,642	4,809	1,67,430	4,332	3,014	1,07,091
25	Lyalpur	12,402	6,184	16,415	9,743	6,975	54,019	17,071	13,061	1,94,284	13,808	10,989	2,72,350	10,419	8,141	2,85,972	8,034	6,345	2,83,642
26	Jhang	29,431	13,198	29,328	11,842	6,639	45,225	10,376	6,824	93,194	4,595	3,300	1,69,240	2,700	1,878	63,505	1,901	1,371	54,547
27	Multan	39,008	19,997	41,950	17,997	10,232	71,860	18,528	10,864	1,48,104	10,680	6,570	1,58,991	5,482	3,240	1,09,624	3,912	2,203	98,201
28	Muzaffargarh	70,122	45,825	90,343	15,657	11,400	78,554	8,728	6,628	92,845	2,836	2,091	51,183	1,217	883	31,056	747	530	23,890
29	Dera Ghazi Khan	86,835	45,549	57,668	8,393	5,783	40,958	4,724	3,016	39,129	1,593	1,053	24,265	689	348	11,811	382	145	6,337
	Total	1,758,062	1,140,131	23,82,011	642,898	483,694	34,16,354	485,148	373,405	50,34,078	195,585	148,073	35,79,605	94,625	71,821	23,84,353	59,003	43,132	18,02,265

¹ *Khud Kasht* land means land cultivated or farmed by the owner.

NOTE.—The figures for land revenue payers given above do not agree exactly with the corresponding figures given in Appendix I. This is because the former relate to 1938 and the latter to 1937.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing what would have been the cost of the sliding scale system if it had been in force throughout the Punjab in 1937 (paragraph 106).

District.	REMISSION DUE IN		Total.
	Rabi, 1937.	Kharif, 1937.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Hissar	87,864	3,864	91,728
Rohtak	13,690	..	13,690
Ambala	38,797	..	38,797
Jullundur	1,36,678	..	1,36,678
Lahore	74,455	..	74,455
Amritsar	11,602	..	11,602
Sialkot	2,837	..	2,837
Gujranwala	2,49,690	66,997	3,16,687
Sheikhupura (excluding Rakh Branch Colony Circle).	3,04,537	1,62,500	4,67,037
Gujrat	2,11,211	19,617	2,30,828
Shahpur	4,10,152	48,965	4,59,117
Attock	8,205	..	8,205
Mianwali	41,280	..	41,280
Jhang	3,50,088	48,361	3,98,449
Multan (Multan, Kabirwala and Shujabad tahsils only).	1,90,470	..	1,90,470
Muzaffargarh	39,041	..	39,041
Total	21,70,597	3,50,304	25,20,901

Note.—(a) The remission for Rabi is based upon the prices prevailing in Rabi and Kharif, 1936, and for Kharif on those prevailing in Kharif, 1936, and Rabi, 1937.

(b) The areas in which the system is already in operation have not been included, i.e., the districts of Lyallpur and Montgomery. Nor has Simla been included as the necessary information is not readily available.

(c) No remission would have been due in the following districts:—

Gurgaon.
Karnal.
Kangra.
Hoshiarpur.
Ludhiana.
Ferozepore.
Gurdaspur.
Jhelum.
Rawalpindi.
Dera Ghazi Khan.

(d) The figures for Kharif, 1937, are comparatively low as the price of wheat in Rabi, 1937, was relatively high.

(e) The calculations have been made by assessment circles.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the dates of the last settlements and the commutation prices adopted in all districts in the Punjab.

Serial No.	Name of district.	Year of Settlement.	COMMUTATION PRICES SANCTIONED AT THE LAST SETTLEMENT.								
			Wheat.	Gram.	Gur (sugar-cane).	Cotton.	Rice.	Bajra.	Jawar.	Maize.	Rape-seed.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Hissar ..	1906-10	2 0 0	1 5 0	2 12 0	4 6 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	2 13 0
	Sirsa ..	1920-22	3 0 0	2 0 0	..	..	2 4 0	2 4 0	1 11 0	..	..
2	Rohtak ..	1905-10	2 0 0	1 6 0	2 11 0	4 4 0	1 4 0	1 9 0	1 5 0	1 8 0	..
	Sonepat ..	1905-10	2 8 0	1 14 0	3 2 0	5 0 0	..	1 14 0	1 9 0	..	..
3	Gurgaon ..	1903-09	2 0 0	1 7 0	2 13 0	4 0 0	..	1 7 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	..
			2 1 0	1 8 0	..	4 6 0	..	1 10 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	..
4	Karnal ..	1904-10	1 15 0	1 5 0	2 10 0	4 0 0	1 8 0	..	1 4 0	1 4 0	2 11 0
			1 13 0	1 8 0	..	..	Ziri. 1 2 0	1 8 0	..	..	..
5	Ambala ..	1915-20	2 6 0	1 13 0	3 12 0	5 12 0	1 4 0	1 13 0	..	1 14 0	..
			2 5 0	..	..	..	Coarse Dhan. 1 14 0	..	..	..	..
						Siri. 2 5 0	..	..	..	..
						2 2 0					

17

6	Simla	..	1910-13	2 6 0	..	..	..	1 14 0	..	..	1 14 0	
			1915-17	3 4 0*	..	..	..	3 5 0	..	..	1 3 0	
								Begmi. 1 7 0			1 6 0	
								1 10 0				
7	Kangra	..	1910-13	2 0 0	1 10 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	1 13 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	..
			1912-18	1 12 0	2 0 0	..	..	1 10 0	..	..	3 10 0	..
				1 14 0				1 8 0				
8	Hoshiarpur	..	1910-14	2 0 0	1 10 0	3 6 0	4 8 0	1 12 0	1 10 0	1 7 0	1 12 0	..
				1 14 0	1 8 0	3 10 0						1 10 0
9	Jullundur	..	1913-17	2 6 0	1 14 0	4 2 0	5 12 0	2 1 0	2 3 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	..
10	Ferozepore	..	1910-14	2 2 0	1 9 0	Rs. 180 per acre.	4 12 0	1 12 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	..	..
				2 4 0								
11	Lahore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	New Pattoki Mandi.	}	1932 ..	2 6 0	1 12 0	..	5 12 0	2 0 0	..	1 14 0	1 14 0	..
12	Amritsar	..	1910-14	2 4 0	1 10 0	3 10 0	4 12 0	1 12 0	..	1 10 0	1 9 0	..
				2 2 0								
13	Gurdaspur	..	1907-12	1 14 0	1 8 0	2 14 0	4 6 0	1 10 0	1 5 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	..
14	Sialkot	..	1911-17	2 2 0	1 12 0	3 5 0	5 0 0	2 2 0	1 9 0	..	1 11 0	..
15	Gujranwala	..	1923-26	3 0 0	2 8 0	5 0 0	7 8 0	2 13 0	2 3 0	Rs. 20 per acre.	2 3 0	4 11 0 oil seeds.

*For Kot Khai and Kot Guru.

APPENDIX IV— CONTD.

Statement showing the dates of the last settlements and the commutation prices adopted in all districts in the Punjab— contd.

Serial No.	Name of district.	Year of Settlement.	COMMUTATION PRICES SANCTIONED AT THE LAST SETTLEMENT.								
			Wheat.	Gram.	Gur (sugar-cane).	Cotton.	Rice.	Bajra.	Jawar.	Maize.	Rape-seed.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
16	Ludhiana	1908—11	2 0 0	1 8 0	2 14 0	4 6 0	1 10 0	1 5 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	
17	Sheikhupura ..	1924—26	3 0 0	2 8 0	5 0 0	7 8 0	2 13 0	2 3 0	Rs. 20 per acre.	2 3 0	4 11 0 oil-seeds.
18	Gujrat ..	1912—16	2 4 0	1 12 0	Rs. 100 per acre.	5 8 0	2	1 13 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	..
	Phalia and Kharian canal-irrigated.	1925—28	3 0 0	2 8 0	Rs. 60 per acre.	7 8 0	2 8 0	2 4 0	..	2 4 0	Rs. 10 per acre oil-seeds.
19	Shahpur ..	1911—16	2 4 0	1 8 0 1 12 0	Rs. 100 per acre.	5 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	..
	Sargodha } colony tract	1921—25	3 4 0	2 4 0	Rs. 45—60—75 per acre.	7 8 0	..	2 4 0	..	2 4 0	Rs. 12—15 per acre.
	Balwal }				Rs. 50—70 per acre.						Rs. 10—12—15 per acre oil-seeds.

20	Jhelum ..	1895-1901	1 10 0	1 3 0	..	3 10 2	..	1 4 0	..	1 6 1	2 0 0
			1 7 0	1 1 0		4 0 0				1 4 0	1 13 0
21	Rawalpindi ..	1902-07	1 14 0	1 9 0	..	4 0 0	1 5 0	1 8 0	1 4 0	1 7 0	..
22	Attock ..	1923-27	2 8 0	2 0 0	4 0 0	5 10 0	..	1 15 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	..
			2 4 0	1 13 0	4 6 0			1 13 0		1 14 0	
			2 0 0	1 9 0				1 10 0		1 12 0	
23	Mianwali ..	1903-06	1 12 0	1 6 0	..	4 0 0	..	1 8 0	1 4 0	..	..
		Tehsil 1927-28	2 10 0	2 0 0	..	5 10 0	..	1 14 0	1 12 0	..	..
	Bhakkar ..	1924-26	2 8 0	2 0 0	Rs. 100 per acre.	5 0 0	..	1 14 0	1 12 0	..	..
24	Montgomery ..	1919-23	2 12 0	2 0 0	Rs. 100 per acre.	5 10 0	2 0 0	2 1 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	3 10 0
			Lower Bari Doab Colony.	1929-34	3 8 0	2 12 0	5 0 0	A. 9 0 0 D. 7 0 0	2 12
25	Lyallpur ..	1933-37	3 12 0	3 4 0	8 0	A. 12 8 0 D. 10 8 0	Rs. 32 per acre.	..	..	3 0 0	Rs. 32 per acre.
26	Jhang ..	1921-27	3 2 0	2 9 0	5 9 0						
			3 6 0	2 14 0	Rs. 100 per acre.	9 6 0	2 7 0	3 0 0 2 14 0	2 0 0 2 15 0	2 14 0	4 4 0 oil-seeds.

APPENDIX IV—CONCLD.

Statement showing the dates of the last settlements and the commutation prices adopted in all districts in the Punjab—concl'd.

Serial No.	Name of district.	Year of Settlement.	COMMUTATION PRICES SANCTIONED AT THE LAST SETTLEMENT.								
			Wheat.	Gram.	Gur (sugar-cane.)	Cotton.	Rice.	Bajra.	Jawar.	Maize.	Rape-seed.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
27	Multan ..	1917-21	2 6 0	2 1 0	4 2 0	5 10 0	1 14 0	2 1 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	3 10 0
			2 9 0			6 2 0	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 0 0			oil-seeds.
	Lower Bari Doab Colony.	1929	3 8 0	2 12 0	5 0 0	A. 9 0 0 D. 7 0 0	2 12 0	..	..	-	Rs. 40 per acre oil-seeds.
28	Muzaffargarh..	1920-25	2 8 0	2 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	1 12 0	..	..
29	Dera Ghazi Khan.	1916-21	2 2 0	1 11 0	..	4 11 0	1 7 0	1 14 0	1 10 0	..	..
			2 4 0	1 14 0		5 5 0	1 9 0	1 15 0	1 12 0		
			2 5 0	1 13 0		4 13 0	1 8 0 2 0 0	1 13 0	1 11 0		
						Kerr and rice, Jampur. 1 6 0					

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the loss of revenue if the demand in each assessment circle were reduced to 25 per cent of the net assets (paragraph 127).

<i>District.</i>						<i>Loss of Revenue,</i>
						Rs.
Hissar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,81,017
Rohtak .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4,47,257
Gurgaon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5,31,573
Karnal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5,62,137
Simla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2,425
Ambala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	64,239
Kangra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4,00,606
Hoshiarpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	88,100
Ludhiana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,41,800
Ferozepore.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	71,880
Lahore .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	69,769
Gurdaspur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4,86,227
Montgomery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,06,450
Sialkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3,60,939
Shahpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	76,142
Jhelum .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2,28,170
Rawalpindi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,57,904
Multan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6,69,317
Muzaffargarh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3,01,094
Dera Ghazi Khan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	81,011
Amritsar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	87,725
Mianwali .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17,395
Total loss						51,32,677

X

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the average prices of Cotton, Wheat, Gram and Gur during the last 10 or 20 years (paragraph 101).

			First half of December.	Average from November to February.	
(1) Cotton.—					
Desi.—Last 10 years..	..	..	Rs. 6-6-5	Rs. 6-6-0	
Higher by	..	..	0.4 %	..	
American.—Last 10 years	..	..	Rs. 8-11-7	Rs. 8-9-9	
Higher by	..	..	1.3 %	..	
			First half of April.	Second half of April.	Average from 15th May to 31st August.
(2) Wheat.—					
1st 10 years	Rs. 5-2-3	Rs. 5-1-6	Rs. 5-0-7
Higher by	2.1 %	1.1 %	..
2nd 10 years	Rs. 3-0-2	Rs. 2-13-8	Rs. 2-12-9
Higher by	7.6 %	2 %	..
Average of 20 years	Rs. 4-1-2	Rs. 3-15-7	Rs. 3-14-7
Higher by	4.1 %	1.6 %	..
			First half of April.	Second half of April.	Average from 15th April to 31st July.
(3) Gram.—					
1st 10 years	Rs. 4-1-10	Rs. 4-0-0	Rs. 4-5-2
Lower by	4.8 %	7.5 %	..
2nd 10 years	Rs. 2-10-4	Rs. 2-9-3	Rs. 2-9-8
Higher by	1.6 %	Lower by 1 %	..
Average of 20 years	Rs. 3-5-6	Rs. 3-4-7	Rs. 3-7-5
Lower by	3.5 %	5.1 %	..

APPENDIX VI—CONCLUDED.

Statement showing the average prices of Cotton, Wheat, Gram and Gur during the last 10 or 20 years (paragraph 101)—concluded.

	1st half of November.	Average— December to March.
(4) Gur.—		
1st 10 years	Rs. 9-4-10	Rs. 7-6-11
Higher by	25·2 %	--
2nd 10 years --	Rs. 5-4-10	Rs. 3-12-9
Higher by	39·6 %	--
Average of 20 years	Rs. 7-4-10	Rs. 5-9-10
Higher by --	30·1 %	--

APPENDIX VII.

*Statements from Village Surveys made under the Direction
of the Punjab Board of Economic Enquiry.*

- (i) Average cultivated area per owner at different
dates
- (ii) Percentage of owners in villages with less than
one acre
- (iii) Percentage of owners who do not cultivate ..
- (iv) Borrowing for Land Revenue
- (v) Owners who in addition are tenants and landless
tenants

(i) AVERAGE CULTIVATED AREA PER OWNER AT DIFFERENT DATES.

(REFERENCE—PUNJAB VILLAGE SURVEYS.—CHAPTER IV, Q. 1.)

District, village and year of enquiry.	Year.	Cultivated area of the village.	of Number owners.	Average area per owner.	REMARKS.
		Acres.		Acres.	
1. Amritsar, Gaggar Bha-na, 1924-25.	1924-25	1,386	189	7.33	
	1891-92	1,394	140	10.2	
2. Rohtak, Gijhi, 1925-26	1924-25	707	119	5.9	
	1900-01	620	112	5.5	
3. Jullundur, Tehong, 1925-26.	1924-25	2,161	734	2.94	
	1899-1900	2,181	671	3.25	
4. Lyallpur, Kali Gaddi Thamman, 1925 ; 1926-27.	1925-26	1,362	72	18.9	} Village colonized in 1899. Proprietary rights given in 1912.
	1924-25	1,355	67	20.2	
	1913-14	1,348	59*	23.2	
	1903-04	1,377	44†	31.3	
5. Ambala, Nangal, 1926-27 ; 1928.	1927-28	716	108	6.6	
	1923-24	661	107	6.2	
	1919-20	512	103	5.0	
	1917-18	617	108	5.7	
	1909-10	660	117	5.6	
	1905-06	704	124	5.7	
	1901-02	720	118	6.1	
	1897-98	770	115	6.7	
	1893-94	828	105	7.8	
	1889-90	804	105	7.7	
1885-86	834	93	9.0		

*3 Crown tenants.

†All Crown tenants.

(i) AVERAGE CULTIVATED AREA PER OWNER AT DIFFERENT DATES—CONCLUDED.

(REFERENCE—PUNJAB VILLAGE SURVEYS.—CHAPTER IV, Q. 1.)

District, village and year of enquiry.	Year.	Cultivated area of the village.	of	Average area per owner.	REMARKS.
		Acres.	Number owners.	Acres.	
6. Gujranwala, G a j j u Chak, 1926 ; 1927.	1925-26	451	122	3.7	
	1910-11	460	119	3.9	
	1890-91	461	98	4.7	
7. Gurgaon, Bhadas, 1926-27 ; 1930.	1930	1,651	255	6.47	
	1900	1,707	253	6.74	
8. Muzaffargarh, Bbambu Sandila, 1931-32.	1929-30	869	327	2.66	
	1899-1900	734	217	3.38	
9. Ferozepore, Suner, 1932-33.	1931-32	1,811	190	9.5	
	1912-13	1,812	153	11.8	
	1887-88	1,776	134	13.3	
10. Hissar, Jamalpur Sheikhan, 1926 ; 1935.	1934-35	5,073	498	10.19	
	1924-25	4,979	456	10.92	
	1898-99	4,759	301	15.81	
11. Multan, Durrana Langana, 1925-26 ; 1935-36.	1935-36	3,656	115*	31.79	The averages are misleading as 1/10th of estate belongs to two owners.
	1932-33	3,656	117	31.25	
	1928-29	3,773	106	35.60	
	1924-25	3,408	103	33.09	
	1898-99	2,803	67	41.84	

*Five are owners in name only excluding the two big owners.

Note.—The above figures are averages of the size of holdings.

(ii) OWNERS WITH LESS THAN ONE ACRE EACH.

(REFERENCE PUNJAB VILLAGE SURVEYS: CHAPTER IV, Q. 4.)

District, village and year of enquiry.	Year.	Total number of owners.	OWNERS WITH LESS THAN ONE CULTIVATED ACRE.	
			Number.	Percentage.
1. Amritsar, Gaggar Bhana, 1925-26.	1925-26	163	20	12.3
2. Rohtak, Gijhi, 1925-26.	1925-26	119	42	35.3
3. Jullundur, Tehong, 1925-26.	1925-26	734	216	29.4
4. Lyallpur, K. G. Thamman, 1925; 1926-27.	1926-27	67	..	..
5. Ambala, Naggal, 1926-27; 1928.	1923-24	107	12	11.2
6. Gujranwala, Gajju Chak, 1926-27.	1927	122	23	18.8
7. Gurgaon, Bhadas 1926-27; 1930.	1930	255	33	13.0
8. Muzaffargarh, Bhambu Sandila, 1931-32.	1931-32	327	171	52.3
9. Ferozepore, Suner, 1932-33.	1932-33	190	55	28.9
10. Hissar, Jamalpur Sheikhan, 1926; 1934-35.	1934-35	498	105	21.1
	1924-25	456	63	13.8
11. Multan, Durrana Langana, 1925-27; 1935-36.	1936	110	19	17.3
Average of 11 districts			..	23.03

(iii) OWNERS WHO DO NOT CULTIVATE.

[REFERENCE : PUNJAB VILLAGE SURVEYS : CHAPTERS I, Q. 5(1) ; IV, Q. 7.]

District, village and year of enquiry.	Year.	Total number of owners.	OWNERS WHO DO NOT CULTIVATE.		REMARKS.
			Number.	Percentage.	
1. Amritsar, Gaggar Bhana, 1925-26.	1925	163	65	39.9	
2. Rohtak, Gijhi, 1925-26.	1925	119	27	22.7	
3. Lyallpur, K. G. Thamman, 1925 ; 1926-27.	1927	67	13	19.4	
4. Ambala, Naggal, 1926-27 ; 1928.	1928	108	51	47.2	
5. Gujranwala, Gajju Chak, 1926 ; 1927.	1926	27	5	18.5	Resident owners only.
6. Gurgaon, Bhadas, 1926-27 ; 1930.	1930	158	33	20.9	
7. Muzaffargarh, Bhambu Sandila, 1931-32.	1931	177	31	17.5	Resident owners only.
8. Ferozepore, Suner, 1932-33.	1932	258	86	33.3	Including occupancy tenants.
9. Hissar, Jamalpur Sheikhhan, 1926 ; 1934-35.	1934	458	110	24.0	Resident owners only.
10. Multan, Durrana Langata, 1925-26 ; 1935-36.	1936	119	90	81.8	
Average of 10 districts			..	32.52	

(iv) BORROWING FOR LAND REVENUE.

Village.	Number of cases examined.	Number of cases in which there was borrowing.	Number who had to borrow.
1. Gijhi (Rohtak District), 1925-26.	30	4 large owners .. 4 medium owners. 12 small owners.	1 medium owner. 3 small owners.
2. Tehong (Jullundur District), 1925-26.	30	3 large owners .. 3 medium owners. 4 small owners.	2 large owners. 3 medium owners. 3 small owners.
3. Kala Gaddi Thaman (Lyallpur District), 1926-27.	30	19	13
4. Naggal (Ambala District), 1928.	30	N/A	..
5. Gajju Chak (Gujranwala District), 1926-27.	27	5	3 owners (one holding).
6. Bhadas (Gurgaon District), 1926-27; 1930.	30	7	3
7. Bhambu Sandila (Muzaffargarh District), 1931-32.	30	5 (Two others sold cattle to pay.)	5
8. Suner (Ferozepore District), 1932-33.	30	4	1
9. Jamalpur Sheikhan (Hissar District), 1935.	30	4	2
10. Durrana Langar (Multan District), 1935-36.	30	9	3

Percentage of column 4 to column 2 : 14.5.

(v) OWNERS WHO ARE ALSO TENANTS, AND LANDLESS TENANTS.

(REFERENCE: PUNJAB VILLAGE SURVEYS: CHAPTER XIV.)

District, village and year of enquiry.	Total Number of cultivators.	Owner-tenants.*	Landless tenants.
1. Amritsar, Gaggar Bhana, 1925-26.	214	47	31
2. Rohtak, Gijhi, 1925-26 ..	123	At least 61	21
3. Jullundur, Tehong, 1925-26.	438	147	25
4. Lyallpur, Kala Gaddi Thamman, 1925; 1926-27.	94	31	28
5. Ambala, Naggal, 1926-27; 1928.	81	33	6
6. Gujranwala, Gajju Chak, 1926; 1927.	66	22	18
7. Gurgaon, Bhadas, 1926-27; 1930.	266	201†	91
8. Muzaffargarh, Bhambu Sandila, 1931-32.	175	84	29
9. Ferozepur, Suner, 1932-33	181	95	6
10. Hissar, Jamalpur Sheikhan, 1926; 1934-35.	557	212	71
11. Multan, Durrana Langa, 1925-26; 1935-36.	149	Families 28	90
Average percentage of owner-tenants to number of cultivators: 41.			

*i.e., owners who cultivate land as tenants also.

†Some tenants seem to have been counted twice, i.e., as tenants-at-will and as sub-tenants.

GLOSSARY.

<i>Abadi</i>	..	..	Inhabited site of village.
<i>Anna</i>	..	..	One-sixteenth of a rupee.
<i>Arhti</i>	..	..	Commission agent.
<i>Bachh</i>	..	..	Distribution of revenue over the holdings in a village.
<i>Bajra</i>	..	..	Spiked millet.
<i>Banjar Kadim</i>	..	..	Old fallow that has lain uncultivated for eight or more harvests.
<i>Barani</i>	..	..	Land depending on rain for cultivation.
<i>Batai</i>	..	..	Rent taken by a division of crop.
<i>Bideshi</i>	..	..	Foreign.
<i>Biswedat</i>	..	..	A right-holder in an estate.
<i>Chahi</i>	..	..	Land irrigated by well water.
Commissioner	..	..	Administrative head of a division. There are five divisions in the Punjab.
<i>Crore</i>	..	..	Ten million.
<i>Darkhwast-malguzari</i>	..	..	Tender of engagement to pay the land revenue assessment.
Deputy Commissioner	..	..	The administrative head of a district. There are 29 districts in the Punjab.
<i>Desi</i>	..	..	Indigenous.
<i>Girdawari</i>	..	..	Harvest inspection.
<i>Gujar</i>	..	..	An agricultural tribe in the Punjab.
<i>Gur</i>	..	..	Unrefined sugar.
<i>Izzat</i>	..	..	Social position and personal honour.
<i>Jagirdar</i>	..	..	Holder of an assignment of land revenue.
<i>Jama</i>	..	..	Land revenue demand.
<i>Jamabandi</i>	..	..	Register of holdings of owners and tenants showing land held by each and amounts payable as rent, land revenue and cesses.

<i>Jat</i>	..	..	..	One of the chief agricultural tribes in the Punjab.
<i>Jawar</i>	..	..	..	A kind of millet.
<i>Kamin</i>	..	..	..	Village menial, a labourer.
<i>Kankut</i>	..	..	..	Appraisalment of crops.
<i>Kanungo</i>	..	..	..	Supervisor of patwaris.
<i>Kapas</i>	..	..	..	Unginned cotton.
<i>Kham tahsil</i>	..	..	..	Direct management of an estate by Government.
<i>Kharaba</i>	..	..	..	Portion of crop which has failed to mature.
<i>Kharif</i>	..	..	..	Autumn harvest.
<i>Khasra Girdawari</i>	..	..	..	Harvest inspection register.
<i>Khud kash</i>	..	..	..	Land cultivated by an owner and his family, or by hired labour.
<i>Killabandi</i>	..	..	..	The substitution of rectangular fields of uniform size (generally measuring an acre each) for the irregular fields of the average village.
<i>Lakh</i>	..	..	..	A hundred thousand.
<i>Lambardar</i>	..	..	..	Village headman.
<i>Mahal</i>	..	..	..	Estate.
<i>Malba</i>	..	..	..	Fund for common village expenses.
<i>Malikana</i>	..	..	..	Fee paid to a proprietor.
<i>Mandi</i>	..	..	..	Market.
<i>Muafidar</i>	..	..	..	The holder of an assignment of land revenue.
<i>Mukaddam</i>	..	..	..	Supervisor.
<i>Nabud</i>	..	..	..	Total failure of a crop.
<i>Naib-Tahsildar</i>	..	..	..	A tahsildar's assistant.
<i>Pachotra</i>	..	..	..	The five per cent commission paid to the village headman for the collection of the land revenue.
<i>Pakka</i>	..	..	..	Established, firm.
<i>Panchayat</i>	..	..	..	A group of selected villagers which meets to decide village matters.
<i>Parcha</i>	..	..	..	An extract from the revenue records regarding his holding given to a right-holder at measurement during Settlement operations.

<i>Patwari</i>	..	..	..	A village accountant maintained by Government in the interests of the records of right-holders in village lands.
<i>Rabi</i>	..	..	..	Spring harvest.
<i>Rajput</i>	..	..	..	The Kashatrias of Rajputana. In the Punjab numerous Rajput tribes are agriculturists.
<i>Rupee</i>	..	..	..	The Indian standard coin,—now stabilized at 1s. 6d.
<i>Sahukar</i>	..	..	..	A money-lender.
Settlement Officer	..	..	..	The officer charged with the revision of land revenue, which is done periodically in each district.
<i>Shamilat</i>	..	..	..	The village common lands.
<i>Sir</i>	..	..	..	See Note D.
<i>Swadeshi</i>	..	..	..	Indigenous.
<i>Taccavi</i>	..	..	..	A Loan granted by Government to a landowner for agricultural purposes.
<i>Tahsil</i>	..	..	..	A sub-division of a district: In the Punjab there are usually from three to five in a district.
<i>Tahsildar</i>	Officer incharge of the administration of a tahsil.
<i>Toria</i>	An oil-seed.
<i>Zamindar</i>	One who owns land, however little.

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