

2617

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-002617

THE STORY OF THE NATIONS

SUBSCRIPTION

EDITION



The Story of the Nations.

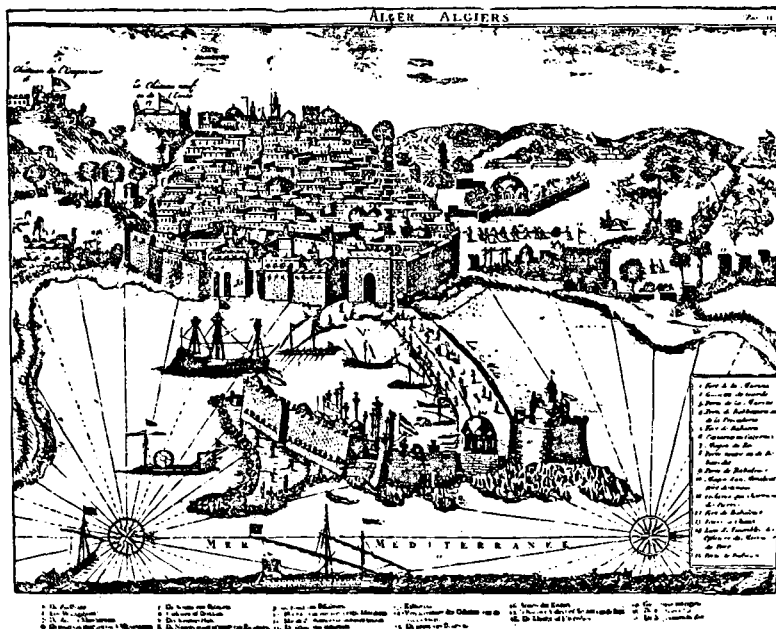
THE BARBARY CORSAIRS.



THE STORY OF THE NATIONS.

1. **ROME.** By ARTHUR GILMAN, M.A.
2. **THE JEWS.** By Prof. J. K. HOSMER.
3. **GERMANY.** By Rev. S. BARING-GOULD, M.A.
4. **CARTHAGE.** By Prof. ALFRED J. CHURCH.
5. **ALEXANDER'S EMPIRE.** By Prof. J. P. MAHAFFY.
6. **THE MOORS IN SPAIN.** By STANLEY LANE-POOLE.
7. **ANCIENT EGYPT.** By Prof. GEORGE RAWLINSON.
8. **HUNGARY.** By Prof. ARMINIUS VAMBÉRY.
9. **THE SARACENS.** By ARTHUR GILMAN, M.A.
10. **IRELAND.** By the Hon. EMILY LAWLESS.
11. **CHALDEA.** By ZÉNAÏDE A. RAGOZIN.
12. **THE GOTHs.** By HENRY BRADLEY.
13. **ASSYRIA.** By ZÉNAÏDE A. RAGOZIN.
14. **TURKEY.** By STANLEY LANE-POOLE.
15. **HOLLAND.** By Prof. J. E. THOROLD ROGERS.
16. **MEDIEVAL FRANCE.** By GUSTAVE MASSON.
17. **PERSIA.** By S. G. W. BENJAMIN.
18. **PHENICIA.** By Prof. Geo. RAWLINSON.
19. **MEDIA.** By ZÉNAÏDE A. RAGOZIN.
20. **THE HANSA TOWNS.** By HELEN ZIMMERN.
21. **EARLY BRITAIN.** By Prof. ALFRED J. CHURCH.
22. **THE BARBARY CORSAIRS.** By STANLEY LANE-POOLE.
23. **RUSSIA.** By W. R. MORFILL, M.A.
24. **THE JEWS UNDER THE ROMANS.** By W. D. MORRISON.
25. **SCOTLAND.** By JOHN MACKINTOSH, LL.D.
26. **SWITZERLAND.** By Mrs LINA HUG and R. STODD.
27. **MEXICO.** By SUSAN HALE.
28. **PORTUGAL.** By H. MORSE STEPHENS.
29. **THE NORMANS.** By SARAH ORNE JEWETT.
30. **THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE.** By C. W. C. OMAN.
31. **SICILY: Phœnician, Greek and Roman.** By the late Prof. E. A. FREEMAN.
32. **THE TUSCAN REPUBLICS.** By BELLA DUFFY.
33. **POLAND.** By W. R. MORFILL, M.A.
34. **PARTHIA.** By Prof. GEORGE RAWLINSON.
35. **AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH.** By GREVILLE TREGARTHEN.
36. **SPAIN.** By H. E. WATTS.
37. **JAPAN.** By DAVID MURRAY, Ph.D.
38. **SOUTH AFRICA.** By GEORGE M. THEAL.
39. **VENICE.** By ALETHEA WIEL.
40. **THE CRUSADES.** By T. A. ARCHER and C. L. KINGSFORD.
41. **VEDIC INDIA.** By Z. A. RAGOZIN.
42. **WEST INDIES AND THE SPANISH MAIN.** By JAMES RODWAY.
43. **BOHEMIA.** By C. EDMUND MAURICE.
44. **THE BALKANS.** By W. MILLER, M.A.
45. **CANADA.** By Sir J. G. BOURINOT, LL.D.
46. **BRITISH INDIA.** By R. W. FRAZER, LL.B.
47. **MODERN FRANCE.** By ANDRÉ LE BON.
48. **THE FRANKS.** By LEWIS SERGEANT.
49. **AUSTRIA.** By SIDNEY WHITMAN.
50. **MODERN ENGLAND.** Before the Reform Bill. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
51. **CHINA.** By Prof. R. K. DOUGLAS.
52. **MODERN ENGLAND.** From the Reform Bill to the Present Time. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
53. **MODERN SPAIN.** By MARTIN A. S. HUME.
54. **MODERN ITALY.** By PIETRO ORSI.
55. **NORWAY.** By H. H. BOYSEN.
56. **WALES.** By O. M. EDWARDS.

LONDON: T. FISHER UNWIN, PATERNOSTER SQUARE, E.C.



ALGIERS, 1700.

(From a Map in the British Museum.)

THE BARBARY CORSAIRS

BY

STANLEY LANE-POOLE

AUTHOR OF "THE LIFE OF LORD STRATFORD DE REDCLIFFE," "TURKEY,"
"THE MOORS IN SPAIN," ETC., ETC.

WITH ADDITIONS BY LIEUT. J. D. J. KELLEY, U.S. NAVY

FOURTH EDITION

London

T. FISHER UNWIN
PATERNOSTER SQUARE

V67.13173. M8
C9

Copyright by T. FISHER UNWIN, 1890.

2617



CONTENTS.

INTRODUCTION.

I.

	PAGES
THE REVENGE OF THE MOORS	3-13

Centuries of piracy, 3—The Moslems take to the sea, 4—African fleets, 7—Effects of the expulsion of the Moors from Spain, 8—The delights of piracy, 9—Retaliation of the Moors, 10—Don Pedro Navarro, 12—The building of the Peñon de Alger, 13.

II.

THE LAND OF THE CORSAIRS	14-27
------------------------------------	-------

The Barbary Peninsula, 14—Command of the narrow seas, 15—Barbary ports and havens, 16—Character of the country, 20—North-African dynasties, 21—Relations between the rulers of Barbary and the Christian States, 22—Piracy discountenanced, 24—Christian Corsairs, 25—Growth of sea-roving, 26—The coming of the Turks, 27.

PART I.

THE CORSAIR ADMIRALS.

III.

URÜJ BARBAROSSA. 1504-1515	31-44
--------------------------------------	-------

Lesbos, 31—Birth of Urüj and Kheyr-ed-din Barbarossa, 31—Arrival of Urüj at Tunis, 32—Capture of Papal galleys, 35—

The epithet Barba-rossa, 36—Galley slaves, 39—Jerba, 40—Unsuccessful siege of Bujëya, 41—Doria besieges the Goletta of Tunis, 43—Second attack on Bujëya, 44—Urüj becomes king of Jijil, 44.

IV.

THE TAKING OF ALGIERS. 1516-1518 . . . 45-52

Death of Ferdinand, 45—Algerines appeal to Urüj to deliver them from the Spaniards, 46—His doings at Algiers, 49—Defeat of a Spanish armada, 50—Victory over the prince of Tinnis, 50—Great authority of Urüj, 51—Expedition of the Marquis de Comares, 51—Death of Urüj Barbarossa, 52.

V.

KHEyr-ED-DÏN BARBAROSSA. 1518-1530 . . . 53-60

Departure of the Spanish troops, 53—Character of Kheyr-ed-din, 53—Policy towards the Sultan, 54—Is made Beglerbeg of Algiers, 54—Disaster to Don Hugo de Moncada, 55—Kheyr-ed-din's cruises and his captains, 56—"Drub-Devil" at Majorca, 57—Defeat of Portundo, 58—Storming of the Peñon de Alger, 59—Kheyr-ed-din's fleet, 59.

VI.

THE OTTOMAN NAVY. 1470-1522 . . . 61-75

Rise of the Turkish navy, 61—Rivalry of Genoa and Venice, 62—The fleet of Mohammed II., 65—The Knights Hospitallers, 66—Ship-building at Constantinople, 66—The Battle of Zonchio, 68—Fall of Lepanto, 71—Decline of Venice, 71—Siege of Rhodes, 73—Kheyr-ed-din summoned to the Porte, 75.

VII.

DORIA AND BARBAROSSA. 1533 . . . 76-83

Andrea Doria, 76—Change of sides, 77—The two rivals, 78—Doria's conquest of Coron, 78—Relief of Coron, 81—Kheyr-ed-din sails to Constantinople, 82—Is made Admiral, 83—Building galleys, 83.

CONTENTS

ix
PAGES

VIII.

TUNIS TAKEN AND LOST. 1534-1535 . . . 84-93

Kheyr-ed-din ravages the coasts of Italy, 84—Giulia Gonzaga, 84—The Beni-Hafs of Tunis, 85—Conquest of Tunis by Kheyr-ed-din, 86—Charles V., goes to Tunis, 86—Defeat of Kheyr-ed-din, 89—Brutality of the Imperial troops, 90—Joy throughout Christendom, 91—Kheyr-ed-din's expedition to Minorca, 93.

IX.

THE SEA-FIGHT OFF PREVESE. 1537 . . . 94-104

Kheyr-ed-din and Venice, 94—Venetian provocations, 95—Doria off Paxos, 95—Kheyr-ed-din lays waste the Apulian coast, 96—Siege of Corfu by the Turks, 96—Abandoned, 97—A raid among the isles of Greece, 97—Rich prizes, 97—Kheyr-ed-din sails to combat Doria, 98—Battle off Prevesa, 101—Doria's galleasses, 102—Hesitation of the Christians, 103—Doria's seamanship and Kheyr-ed-din's audacity, 104.

X.

BARBAROSSA IN FRANCE. 1539-1546 . . . 105-111

Kheyr-ed-din retakes Castelnuovo, 105—Is invited by Francis I. to come to Marseilles, 106—Attacks Nice, 109—Winters at Toulon, 109—Ransoms Dragut, 110—Returns to Constantinople, and dies, 111—His tomb at Beshiktash, 111.

XI.

CHARLES AT ALGIERS. 1541 . . . 112-123

Barbarossa's successors at Algiers, 112—Charles V. resolves to destroy piracy, 113—The expedition to Algiers, 113—Stormy voyage, 114—The Christian fleet, 114—Landing at Algiers, 117—Effects of the rains, 118—Repulse of the besiegers, 118—Panic in the camp allayed by the Emperor, 119—The Storm, 119—Charles orders a retreat, 120—The remnant of the army sails away, 121—Another tempest, 122—Total failure of the expedition, 123.

XII.

DRAGUT REYS. 1543-1560 124-140

Dragut or Torgbud the Rover, 124—His captivity, 127—His lair at Jerba, 128—The city of "Africa," 128—Early siege of "Africa" by the Duke of Bourbon, 131—Retreat, 133—"Africa" (Mahdiyya) taken by Dragut, 133—Retaken by Doria and Garcia de Toledo, 134—Dragut's escape from Jerba, 135—He joins the Ottoman navy, 136—Attack on Malta, 136—Siege and conquest of Tripoli, 137—Christian fleets assemble for recapture of Tripoli, 138—Disaster at Jerba, 139-140.

XIII.

THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA. 1565 141-159

Activity of Maltese galleys, 141—Fortifications of Malta, 142—Description of Malta, in 1565, 143—The Turkish forces, 144—Jean de la Valette, 145—Arrival of Dragut, 146—Siege of Fort St. Elmo, 147—Fall of St. Elmo, 149—Death of Dragut, 149—Siege of Fort St. Michael, 150—Ten assaults, 155—A false alarm, 157—Last assault, 158—Arrival of relieving army, 158—The survivors of the siege, 159.

XIV.

LEPANTO. 1571 160-178

Results of the siege of Malta, 160—Ochiali, 161—The Turks lay siege to Cyprus, 162—Jealousies among the Christian admirals, 163—Cyprus occupied by the Turks, 164—Efforts of Pope Pius V., 164—Don John of Austria, 167—Mustering of the Christian fleets, 167—The Turkish armada, 173—Meeting of the hostile fleets, 173—Giovanni Doria's tactics, 175—Marshalling of the Turkish array, 175—Beginning of the battle, 176—The victory, 177—Cervantes, 177—Subsequent career and death of Don John, 178.

PART II.

THE PETTY PIRATES.

XV.

	PAGES
THE GENERAL OF THE GALLEYS. <i>16th-18th Centuries.</i>	
	181-199

The last of the great Corsairs, 181—Ochiali, 182—Pashas of Algiers, 185—Renegades succeeded by Turks, 185—Beys of Tunis, 186—Blackmail levied on the Christian Powers, 186—Deys of Algiers, 187—Violent deaths, 187—Morocco, 188—Salê rovers, 188—Delgarno, 188—Chevalier Acton, 191—Murâd Reis, 192—'Ali Pichinin, 194—Defeated by Venetians, 194—His slaves, 195—His theology, 199.

XVI.

GALLEYS AND GALLEY SLAVES. <i>16th Century</i>	200-225
--	---------

The Renegade Corsairs, 200—Their cruises, 201—Description of different classes of galleys, 205—Furtténbach's account, 206—Rig and armament, 213—Galley-oars, 214—Sufferings of the slaves, 215—The boatswains, 216—Christian galleys, 217—Ship's company, 218—Barbary galleot, 218—Building, 219—Strength of Algerine fleet, 219—Captains, 220—Launching a galley, 220—The rowers and owners, 221—Soldiers, 221—Food, 222—Auguration, 222—Time of cruising, speed, and manoeuvre, 222-223—Ports of refuge, 223-4—Mode of attack, 224—Division of spoils, 224—Return to port with a prize, 225.

XVII.

THE TRIUMPH OF SAILS. <i>17th Century</i>	226-234
---	---------

European ship-builders in Barbary, 226—The galley superseded by the galleon or ship, 229—Depredations of the Algerine sailing-ships, 229—Fighting a Turkish caramuzel, 231—Raids on Madeira, Denmark, Iceland, and Ireland, 232—Losses of the French, 234.

XVIII.

THE REDEMPTION OF CAPTIVES. *17th and 18th Centuries* 235-255

Slaves on shore, 235—Dan's account, 236—Cruelty the exception, 241—Government slaves, 242—Sale of captives, 243—Pitiful history of four Knights of Malta, 244—Cervantes in captivity, 246—Attempts to escape, 247—The Order of the Redemption, 251—Father Dan and the mission of Sanson le Page, 252—Arrival of the new Pasha at Algiers, 253—The Bastion de France, 254—Father Comelin, 255.

XIX.

THE ABASEMENT OF EUROPE. *16th to 18th Centuries.* 256-273

Arrogance of the Barbary States, 256—Humiliations imposed upon foreign envoys, 257—Extortion of blackmail from European Powers, 259—Treatment of consuls, 260—Piracy on the high sea, 265—Mr. Spratt's captivity, 266—Ransoms by English Government, 267—Adventures of captives, 267—Admiral Blake at Porto Farina, 269—False passes, 270—Failure of all remonstrances, 271-3.

XX.

THE UNITED STATES AND TRIPOLI. *1803-5.* 274-291

Piracy on American ships, 274—Threats of the Pirates, 275—Squadrons sent to refuse tribute, 276—Commodore Preble, 276—Tangiers brought to reason, 277—The loss of the *Philadelphia*, 279—Decatur succeeds in burning her, 287—Attack on Tripoli, 289—Treaty signed, 290.

XXI.

THE BATTLE OF ALGIERS. *1816* 292-300

Proceedings of the Mediterranean fleet, 292—American treaty with Algiers, 293—Lord Exmouth's expedition, 293—His success at Tunis, 294—Princess Caroline, 295—Bombardment of Algiers, 297—Treaty ineffectual, 299.

CONTENTS.

xiii

XXII.

PAGES

THE FRENCH IN AFRICA. 1830-1881 . . . 301-310

French quarrel with Algiers, 301—Duperré's expedition, 302—
—Surrender of Algiers and departure of the last Dey, 302—
Cruelties in French occupation of Algiers, 303—'Abd-el-Kādir
leads the Arabs, 305—His victories and reverses, 306—His
submission and exile, 306—Subsequent French policy in
Algiers, 307—The invasion of Tunis, 307—Perfidy of the
French Government, 308—A reign of terror, 309.

INDEX

311





LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
ALGIERS, 1700	<i>Frontispiece</i>
GALLEON OF THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY	5
CARAVEL OF THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY	11
THE BARBARY PENINSULA	15
A MAP OF THE KINGDOMS OF BARBARY	17
TUNIS IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY	33
GALLEY OF THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY	37
JIJIL, 1664	41
ALGIERS IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY	47
OBSERVATION WITH THE CROSSBOW	55
AN ADMIRAL'S GALLEY	63
GALLEASSE	69
ANDREA DORIA	79
TUNIS, 1566	87
COMPASS OF THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY	99
OBSERVATION WITH THE ASTROLABE	104
GALLEY AT ANCHOR	107
SIEGE OF ALGIERS, 1541	115
CASTLE OF JERBA	125
SIEGE OF "AFRICA," 1390	129

	PAGE
GREEK FIRE	131
MEDIEVAL FIREARMS	132
MEDIEVAL PROJECTILES	132
SKETCH OF THE PORT OF MALTA IN 1565	152, 153
ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN A SPANISH GALLEON AND A DUTCH SHIP	165
ARABIC ASTROLABE (TWO POSITIONS)	170, 171
TUNIS IN 1573	183
SALÈ IN 1637	189
FIGHT OF THE "MARY ROSE" WITH ALGERINE PIRATES, 1669	197
GALLEY RUNNING BEFORE THE WIND	203
STAGES IN BUILDING A GALLEY	207
PLAN AND SECTIONS OF A GALLEY	209
HOLD OF A GALLEY	211
GALLEASSE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY	227
ANCHOR	232
TORMENTS OF THE SLAVES	237
TORMENTS OF THE SLAVES	239
FATHERS OF THE REDEMPTION	249
TRIPOLI	281

*. * These illustrations are chiefly reproduced from *La Sphère des deux Mondes*, composée en François, par Darinel pasteur des Amadis, Anvers, 1555; Furttenbach's *Architectura Navalis*, 1629; Dan's *Histoire de Barbarie*, 1637; Ogilby's *Africa*, 1670; Adm. Jurien de la Gravière's *Derniers Jours de la Marine à Rames*; and the maps [63842. (3.)—S. 9. 9. (39).—S. 10. 2.—64162. (2.)—64043. (1.)] in the British Museum.

- Journal Asiatique*: Ser. II., iv., xii.; III., xi., xii., xiii.; IV., iii., v., vii., x., xviii.; V., ii., v., vi., xii., xiii.; VI., xviii.; VII., vii.
- MARMOL, LUY DEL CARAVAJAL: *Description de Africa*. Granada. 1573.
- MAS-LATRIE, COMTE DE: *Relations et commerce de l'Afrique Septentrionale (ou Magreb) avec les nations chrétiennes au moyen âge*. Paris. 1886.
- MORGAN, J.: *A complete History of Algiers*. 1731.
- PLAYFAIR, Sir R. L.: *The Scourge of Christendom*. 1884.
- RECLUS, ELISÉE: *Nouvelle Géographie Universelle*. XI. Paris. *Registre des Prises*. Algiers. 1872.
- ROUSSEAU, Baron A.: *Annales Tunisiennes*. Algiers. 1864.
- " : *History of the Conquest of Tunis by the Ottomans*. 1883.
- SHAW, T.: *Travels in Barbary and the Levant*. 3rd ed. Edinb. 1808.
- WINDUS, J.: *Journey to Mequinez*. 1725.





INDEX.

A

'Abd-el-Kādir, 305-6
'Abd-el-Melik, Khalif, 7
'Abd-er-Rahmān, 7
Acre, 62
Acton, Chevalier, 191
Aden, 98
Aegina, 97
"Africa" (Mahdīya), Siege of,
128-133; (Illustr.) 129; taken
by Dragut, 133; retaken by
Doria, 134.
Aghlabis, 7, 21
Aix la Chapelle, Congress, 4, 299
Alghero, 62
Algiers, 8; taken by D. Pedro
Navarro, 13; orthography, 13 n.,
16, 19; occupied by Urūj Bar-
barossa, 46; ruled by Kheyr-
ed-dīn, 54; Hasan Aga, viceroy,
81; Charles V.'s Expedition,
112-123; renegade Pashas, 185;
Turkish Deys, 185-7; its gal-
leys, 218 ff.; its slaves, 235 ff.;
arrogance of its Deys, 257 ff.;
bombardment, 297; French
occupation, 301-7
Algiers (Illustr.) frontispiece, 48, *
115
Alhucemas, 188
'Ali Aga, 272
Ali Pasha at Lepanto, 164, 173-6
Allen, Sir T., 272
Almohades, 7, 21
Almoravides, 21
Alva, Duke of, 113
'Amr, general, 7
Angelo, Fort (Corfu), 97
Angelo, Fort (Malta), 136, 142 ff.
Aragon, 23

Aranda, Emanuel d', 195
Arenela, 143
Armadores, 221
Arta, Gulf of, 101 ff.
Astrolabe, 170
Astrolabe, observation with, 104
Atlas range, 14
Aubusson, D', 66
Aumale, Duc d', 306
Ayās, Grand Vezir, 96
Aydin Reis "Drub-Devil," 56, 57,
89

B

Bab-Azūn, 117, 118
Bab-el-Wēd, 117
Bainbridge, Capt., 277 ff.
Balaklava, 62
Balearic Islands, 24, 56, 57
Baltimore in Ireland sacked, 233,
265
Barbarigo, 173, 175
Barbarossa, Urūj, birth, 31; Lives
of, 31 n.; arrives at Tunis, 32;
takes Papal Galleys, 35; settles
at Jerba, 40; attacks Bujēya,
41; is wounded, 43; second
attempt on Bujēya, 44; goes to
Jijil, 44; surprises Shershel,
46; occupies Algiers, 49; de-
feats the Spaniards, 50; con-
quers Tinnis, 51; is pursued
by the Spaniards, 51; and
killed, 52
Barbarossa, Kheyr-ed-dīn, see
Kheyr-ed-dīn.
Barbary peninsula, 14 ff.
Barbary, map of, 17
Barcone, 231
Bastion de France, 253-4

Bazan, Alvaro de, 173
 Beaufort, Henry, 131
 Bekri, El, 26
 Beshiktash, 111
 Besistan, 243
 Beys of Tunis, 22
 Blake, Admiral, 269
 Blomberg, Barba, 167
 Boccanegra, 103
 Bona, 19, 24, 26
 Bona, Cape, 19
 Borāk Reis, 66-7
 Bourbon, Duke of, 131
 Bourbon, Francis de, 106
 Boyssat, 89 n.
 Brigantine (Vergātina), 10, 205
 Bragadino, 164
 Brāhwaite, Capt., 191 n.
 Brèves, M. de, 226
 Broadley, A. M., 89 n., 257, 295, 307
 Bruce, James, 273
 Bugeaud, Marshal, 306
 Bujaya, taken by Spaniards, 12; harbour, 19, 23; besieged by Urūj Barbarossa, 40; again, 44, 51; Charles V. at, 122, 254
 Burgol, 222

C

Caesarea Augusta, 13 n.
 Cairo, 21
 Canale, 95
 Capellan, Van, 296
 Capello, 101-4, 194
 Carack, 86, 103
 Caramuzel, 231
 Caravel (Illustr.), 11, 231
 Cardona, Juan de, 150, 168, 177
 Carthage, 19
 Castelnuova, 105
 Catena, 9, 168 n.
 Cattaro, 105
 Cerda, Juan de la, 147
 Cervantes, 177, 246-8
 Cervellon, 182
 Getrarro, 84
 Ceuta, 16, 20, 23, 188
 Challoner, Sir T., 122
 Charles V., 51, 57, 77; at Tunis, 86-91; at Algiers, 112-123, 167

Chenier, 191 n.
 Chesneau, 83 n.
 Chioggia, 62
 Christian privileges in Barbary, 22
 Clement, Saint-, 161, 192
 Col, 55
 Collingwood, Admiral, 292
 Colonna, 163, 173, 176
 Comares, Marq. de, 51
 Comelin, Father, 255
 Commercial Treaties, 22
 Compass, 99
 Condulmiero, 103
 Constantine, 55
 Constantinople, 82-3
 Consuls at Algiers, &c., 259 ff.
 Cordova, 7
 Corfu, 95; besieged, 96-7
 Corsica, 7, 24
 Cortes, 144
 Cossier, 89
 Cottington, 229
 Courcy, De, 131
 Crossbow, observation with, 55
 Cruz, Marquis of Santa, 177
 Cyprus, 72; taken by Turks, 162-4

D

Damad 'Ali, 181
 Dan, Father, 218, 219, 220, 233, 235 ff., 252 ff.
 Danser, Simon, 226
 Dardanelles, 62
 Daud Pasha, 67-71
 Decatur, Stephen, 283 ff., 293
 Delgarno, 188
 Deli Memi, 246
 Dellāls, 243
 Denis, Sir Peter, 264
 Denmark and Tunis, 258 ff.
 Deys of Algiers, 22, 262 ff.
 Doria, Andrea, drives Kheyr-ed-din from the Goletta, 43; life up to 1533, 76-8; portrait, 79; takes Coron, 81; misses Kheyr-ed-din, 82; expedition to Tunis, 86 ff.; chases Kheyr-ed-din, 93; fight off Paxos, 95; defeated at Prevesa, 103; inactivity, 110; expedition to

Algiers, 113 ff.; to Mahdiya, 133; lets Dragut slip, 135; death, 140
 Doria, Giannettino, 112, 127
 Doria, Giovanni Andrea, 138-40, 163, 168, 173, 175
 Doria, Roger, at Jerba, 128
 Dragut, Reis (Torghud), 56, 98, 103, 110, 112; early career, 124; captivity, 127; ransom, 112, 127; at Jerba, 128; takes "Africa," 133, and loses it, 134; escape from Jerba, 135; joins the Ottoman navy, 136, 138; destroys the Christian fleet at Jerba, 140; dies at the siege of Malta, 146-9
 "Drub-Devil" Aydin, 56
 Duperré, Admiral, 302
 Dynasties of N. Africa, 21

E

Echinades, 173
 Elba looted, 82
 Elmo, Fort St., 142-9
 England and Algiers, 257 ff.
 Eski Serai, 82
 Evangelista, Master, 142
 Exmouth, Lord, 293 ff.

F

Falcon, Consul, 264
 Fātimis, 7, 21, 24
 Ferdinand the Catholic, 8, 13, 44
 Fez, Bishop of, 22
 Fondi sacked, 84-5
 Formentara, 57, 224
 France and Algiers, 256 ff., 301 ff.
 Francis I., 77, 94, 106-10
 Frazer, Hon. A. C., 264
 Frizell, Consul, 266
 Froissart, 128-33
 Furttenbach, 206 ff., 232

G

Gabes, Gulf of, 26
 Galleasse, 68, (illustr.) 69, 227; description, 206, 230
 Galleon (illustr.), 6; description, 205
 Gallcot, description, 218
 Galley (illustr.), 37, 64; building at Constantinople, 83; (illustr.) 107; 203, 207, 209, 211; description of, 200 ff., 213 ff.
 Gembloux, 178
 Genoa, 23, 43, 61 ff., 77
 Goletta of Tunis, 16, 32, 78, 86
 Gonzaga, Giulia, escape of, 84-5
 Granada, fall of, 8
 Gravière, Admiral Jurien de la, 31 n., 59, 71, 73, 81, 83, 104, 123, 138, 150, 177, 206, 215
 Greece, raid among the isles of, 97
 Greek fire, 131
 Grimani, 67, 71, 101-4
 Guara, Jean de, 146

H

Haedo, Diego de, 31 n., 36, 82 n., 200-5, 219, 220, 223-4
 Hafs, dynasty, 21, 23, 32, 85
 Hajji Khalifa, 31 n., 67, 82 n., 98, 104
 Hammād, dynasty, 21
 Hammer, Von, 31 n., 104
 Harebone, Mr., 260
 Hasan Aga, 81, 112; defends Algiers against Charles V., 112-23
 Hasan, King of Tunis, 85-91
 Hasan, Pasha of Algiers, 246-7
 Herbert, Admiral, 272
 Hisār Reis, 134
 Holland and Algiers, 257 ff., 271; 295
 Hope, Capt., 264
 Hospitallers, Knights of St. John, 66, 73, 76, and see *Malta*

I

Ibrahim, Grand Vezir, 83, 89, 94
 Ibrahim Lubarez, 277
 Idris, 21
 Inchiquin, Earl of, 269
 India, expedition to, 98

J

Jerba, lotus-eaters' island, 16; 40; (illustr.) 125; Dragut's lair, 128; his escape from, 135; destruction of the Christian fleet, 139

Jezair, Al-, 13 n.

Jijil, 19, 20; occupied by Urūj Barbarossa, 44

John of Austria, Don, 164-78, 246

Julius II., Pope, 35

K

Kasaba at Algiers, 244 f.

Kara Hasan, 49

Kayrawān, 91

Khal Reis, 66

Keppel, Admiral, 273

Khaldūn, Ibn-, 26

Khalifs, 7, 21

Kheyr-ed-din Barbarossa, birth,

31 and n.; 38 n.; driven from

the Goletta, 43; character, 53;

policy towards Sultan, 54; ap-

pointed Governor of Algiers,

54; defeats Hugo de Moncada,

55; storms the Peñon de Alger,

58; summoned to Constanti-

nople, 75; arrival, 82; High

Admiral of Turkey, 83, 94; raid

in Italy, 84; sacks Fondi, 85;

takes Tunis, 86; is expelled,

89; sacks Port Mahon, 92-3;

at Stambol, 94; lays waste

Apulia, 96; siege of Corfu, 96-

7; takes Castelnuovo, 105; at

Marseilles, 106; siege of Nice,

109; winters at Toulon, 109;

returns to Constantinople, 111;

death, 111

Knights of St. John, 66, 73, 76

Koka, 67

Kuroghler, Creole, 221

L

Lacalle, 19; taken by Turks, 71

Lepanto, 67; battle of, 164-178

Lesbos, 31

Linan Reis, Port Admiral, 225

Lomellini family, 19, 43

Loredani family, 65, 68

Louis, St., 85

Lucida, S., stormed, 84

Luni, 24

Lutfi Pasha, 81, 96

M

Madeira, 232

Mahon, Port, sacked, 93, 114

Mahdiya, 16, 21, 24, 26; siege by

Bourbon, 128-133; (Illustr.)

129; taken by Dragut, 133;

by Doria, 134

Mahmūd, Bey of Tunis, 294-5

Majorca, 57

Malta, description of, 143

Malta, Knights of, 76, 86 f., 109,

118-123, 136-8, 141-159, 161,

177, 211; captives, 244 ff.

Mansell, Sir R., 272

Marabut, 222

Marmara, 62

Matha, Juan de, 251

Marmol, 31 n.

Marsa, La, 143

Mars-el-Kebir, 19

Marseilles merchants, 19, 254

Marseilles receives the Turkish

fleet, 106

Martinego, 73

Mas-Latrie, Cte. de, 24, 25

Maura, Santa, 103

McDonell, Consul, 296 ff.

Medina-Celi, Duke of, expedition

to Jerba and defeat, 138-140

Memi Arnaut, 185

Memi Gancho, 220

Mendoza, 81, 114

Mertn, dynasty, 22

Minorca, 92

Modon, 71

Mohammed II., 31, 65, 66

Mohammed Es-Sādik, 308-9

Moor of Alexandria, 95

Moors in Spain, Story of, 8, 167

Morgan, S., 36, 46, 52, 58, 91,

104, 215, 241, 263

Moriscos, 26, 57, 77

Morocco, 187-191

Mujāhid (Muget), 24
 Muñatones, 156
 Murād Reis, 98, 192, 193, 233
 Murād IV., 194
 Muset, 143
 Mustafa, Seraskier, 144 ff.
 Mustafa, Lala, 162-3
 Mustafa, *Bogotillos*, 187

N

Narborough, Sir John, 272
 Navarino, 67, 68
 Navarro, D. Pedro, takes Oran,
 Algiers, &c., 12-13, 43, 138
 Nave, 231
 Naxos, 97
 Neale, Sir H., 300
 Negropont, 65
 Nelson, Admiral Lord, 292
 Nice, siege of, 109

O

Ochiali (El-Ulūji, Uluj Ali), at
 Jerba, 140; at Malta, 146; his
 exploits, 161; at the battle of
 Lepanto, 175-7; retakes Tunis,
 182; death, 185, 219
 Oglander, Consul, 294
 Oliva, 57
 'Omar, Khalif, 7
 Oran, 8; taken by Spaniards, 12;
 harbour, 19, 51.
 Othello, 65
 Otranto, 65

P

Page, Sanson Le, 252-4
 Pallavicini, Cristoforo, 81
 Patras, 71, 81
 Paxos, 95, 97
 Pellew, Sir Edward, see *Exmouth*
 Peñon de Alger founded, 13, 45,
 46, 49, 51; destroyed, 59
 Peñon de Velez de la Gomera,
 188
 Pertev Pasha, 176
 Piāli Pasha, 138; at Jerba, 140;
 at Malta, 143 ff.; at Cyprus,
 162-4

Pichinin, 'Ali, 194-9
 Piracy, pleasures of, 9-13
 Pisa, 23, 24, 25
 Pius V., 162, 164, 177
Philadelphia, loss of the, 280
 Playfair, Sir R. L., 242, n., 261,
 273, 296, 302
 Polacca, 231
 Porto Farino, 19, 269
 Portundo, General, 57
 Portus Divinus, 19
 Preble, Commodore, 276 ff.
 Prevesa, battle of, 101-4
 Provence, 23

R

Ramadan Sardo, 185, 200
 Ransoms, 267
 Redemption, order of, 251 ff.
 Reggio looted, 84; burnt, 106
 Reis, 22
 "Religion, The," 86
 Renegades, 200 ff.
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua, 273
 Rhodes, siege of, 66; second
 siege and fall, 73
 Robles, Melchior de, 150 ff.
 Roe, Sir T., 272, 285
 Romegas, 142
 Roustan, M., 307-9

S

Saharā, 14, 15
 Salé, 20, 23, 188, 191
 Sālih Reis, 56, 57, 98, 103, 110,
 112
 Sālih Reis (II.), 156, 185
 Salim, 45, 46, 49, 50
 Sandwich, Lord, 272
 Sanson Napoleon, 254
 Saracens, arts of, 72
 Sardinia, 79, 24
 Sarmiento, D. Francisco, 105
 Scirocco (Mohammed Shaluk), 175
 Selim II., 161
 Seigné, Mons., on galley slaves,
 217
 Sfax, 128
 Shaler, W., 293, 298
 Sherifs of Morocco, 22

Shershēl, 8, 19; taken by Urūj
 Barbarossa, 46; attacked by
 Doria, 78; 219
 Ship supercedes galley, 229 ff.
 Sicily, 7, 23, 24, 25
 Sinān Pasha, attacks Malta, 136;
 and Tripoli, 137
 Sinān Reis, 56, 89, 98, 112
 Simeoni, 109
 Slaves on galleys, 39
 Soame, Sir W., 273
 Spain and Tunis, 258 ff.
 Spragg, Sir E., 272
 Spratt, Rev. D., 266
 Stradiotes, 65
 Suleymān the Magnificent, 60,
 72 ff., 78, 82, 96-8, 104, 134,
 142, 143, 161
 Susa, 128
 Syrtis, Greater, 16
 Sweden and Tunis, 258 ff., 295

Te

Tabarka, 19, 43
 Tangier, 16, 188
 Tartana, 231
 Temendefust, 121
 Tetwān, 188, 223-4
 Tierra Nuova, Duke of, 192
 Tilifsān, 7, 51
 Tāmur, 66
 Tinnis, 19; conquered by Urūj,
 51
 Tipton, John, 259
 Toledo, D. Garcia de, 133
 Tongues of the Order of St. John,
 73, 137
 Torghud, see *Dragut*
 Torpedoes, 232
 Toulon receives Turkish fleet,
 109
 Treaties of Commerce, 22
 Tripoli, 23, 274 ff., 294-5;
 (Illustr.) 281
 Tron, Alexandro, 97
 Tunis, 7, 16, 20, 21, 23, 25, 32,
 85; taken by Kheyr-ed-din,
 86; retaken by Charles V., 86-
 93; taken by Ochiali, 161;
 retaken by Don John of Austria,

178; again taken by Ochiali,
 182; arrogance of the Beys,
 257 ff., Lord Exmouth, 294-5;
 French invasion, 307-310
 Tunis, Illustr. of, 33, 87
Turkey, Story of, 65, 66, 72, 78,
 82, 94, 138

U

United States and Barbary States,
 258 ff., 274-293
 Urūj, see *Barbarossa*

V

Vacher, Jean de, 263
 Valette, de la, 127, 142, 145 ff.
 Vargas, D. Martin de, 58
 Vasquez, 168
 Venice, 23, 61 ff., 71 ff., 94 ff.
 Venice, Oriental commerce of, 72
 Venice, Greek islands, 97
 Veniero, 62, 173, 176
 Vera, D. Diego de, 50
 Villiers, Gaspard de, 138

W

Wales, Caroline, Princess of, 294-5
 Watts, H. E., on Cervantes, 246-8
 Wer, Captain, 226
 William III., letter to 'Ali Reis,
 187
 Winchelsea, Earl of, 272
 Windus, J., 191 n.

X

Ximenes, Cardinal, 50

Y

Yamboli, 104
 Yani, 66

Z

Zanne, 163
 Zante, 72
 Zeyris of Tunis, 73
 Ziyān, dynasty, 21