



HISTORY OF GREECE

VOLUME II.—SECTION I.



Dambourgez chromolith.

Impr. Lemercier et C^{ie}

PANATHENAIC AMPHORA
(Museum of the Louvre)

*The English edition of this work is limited to
two hundred and fifty copies.*

V51.C787

C2.2-1

1558

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

VOLUME II

SECOND PERIOD (*continued*).

FROM THE DORIAN MIGRATION TO THE MEDIAN WARS (1104—490 B. C.): ISOLATION OF THE STATES. — INTERIOR REVOLUTIONS. — COLONIES.

CHAPTER X.

THE PEISISTRATIDAI AND KLEISTHENES (560—500 B. C.).

	PAGE
I. Peisistratos	1
II. Hippias and Hipparchos (527—510)	17
III. Kleisthenes (510)	29
IV. Interference of Sparta	36

CHAPTER XI.

SECONDARY STATES OF CONTINENTAL GREECE.

I. Secondary States of the Peloponnesos	45
II. Secondary States of Central Greece	85

CHAPTER XII.

FOUNDATION OF THE GREEK COLONIES.

I. Colonies of Asia Minor	112
II. Northern, Western, and Southern Colonies	126

CHAPTER XIII.

GREATNESS AND CIVILIZATION OF THE GREEK COLONIES.

I. Relations of the Colony with its Metropolis; Commercial Prosperity of the Asiatic Greeks	165
II. Influence of Asiatic Civilization upon the Greek Genius	179
III. The Arts and Poetry	190
IV. Philosophy	211

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XIV.

SUBJUGATION OF THE GREEK COLONIES BEFORE THE MEDIAN WARS.

	PAGE
I. Conquests of the Lydians and the Persians	234
II. Prosperity of the Islanders	272
III. Magna Græcia, Sicily, and Massalia	294

CHAPTER XV.

GENERAL HELLENIC INSTITUTIONS.

I. Hellenism and the Amphiktyonies	303
II. Oracles and Festivals	318
III. The Mysteries; Orphism	351
IV. The National Games	378

THIRD PERIOD.

THE MEDIAN WARS (492-479 B. C.): UNION AND VICTORIES.

CHAPTER XVI.

FIRST MEDIAN WAR (492-490).

I. Revolt of Ionia	395
II. Expeditions of Mardonios and Artaphernes; Marathon	404
III. Miltiades, Themistokles, and Aristeides	421

CHAPTER XVII.

SALAMIS AND PLATAIA (480-479).

I. Xerxes in Greece	431
II. Artemision and Thermopylai	450
III. Salamis	460
IV. Plataia and Mykale	478

FOURTH PERIOD.

SUPREMACY OF ATHENS (479-431 B. C.): GROWTH OF LITERATURE AND THE ARTS.

CHAPTER XVIII.

FROM THE CLOSE OF THE PERSIAN INVASION TO THE THIRTY YEARS' TRUCE (479-445).

I. The Long Walls; Peiræus; Athenian Confederation	501
II. Development of Democratic Institutions at Athens; Aristeides, Themistokles, and Pausanias	518
III. Kimon	530
IV. Wars among the Greek States	548

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

vii

CHAPTER XIX.

THE ATHENIAN EMPIRE BEFORE THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR.

	PAGE
I. Perikles	560
II. Organization of the Athenian Empire	570
III. The Athenian Constitution	615
IV. Embellishments of Athens	634
V. The Athenian People	645

LIST OF FULL-PAGE ENGRAVINGS.

VOLUME II.

	PAGE
Aigina, Temple at (ruins)	71
“ “ “ “ (figures from pediment)	67
Akropolis of Athens	5, 505
Aphrodite, Hebe, and the Goddess of Persuasion (bas-relief)	475
Apollo and Dionysos (vase-painting)	333
“ “ Marsyas (sarcophagus)	191
“ “ the Nymphs (bas-relief)	537
Apotheosis of Homer (bas-relief)	13
Arkadia (map)	51
Artemis of Ephesos (statue)	243
Athene, Temple of	67, 71
Basilica of Pæstum	145
Coins, Athenian (bronze and gold)	611
“ “ (silver)	612
Colossi of Ipsamboul (statues)	159
Corinth, Temple at	79
Corfu	131
Darius, Tomb of	435
Dancing Mænads	343
Delphi	103
Dionysiac Scene (bas-relief)	337
Diskobolos (statue)	385
Eleusis, Divinities at (vase-painting)	359
Ephesos (plan)	239
Frieze from the Temple of Artemis at Magnesia	527
Hades and Kora (vase-painting)	353
Haghio-Roumeli, Gorges of	291
Harpies, the, Monument of	123
Here (the Juno Ludovisi)	487
Hermes and the Charites (bas-relief)	541
Homer, Apotheosis of (bas-relief)	13
Jewel from the Kimmerian Bosphoros	177
Marathon, the Plain of	411

LIST OF FULL-PAGE ENGRAVINGS.

	PAGE
Meleagros (vase-painting)	253
Metapontum, Harbor of	149
Muses, the (marble sarcophagus)	93
Mytilene	279
Nemea, Temple at (ruins)	381
Olympeion, the (ruins)	9
Pallas Athene (statue)	573
Panathenaic Games (vase-painting)	347
Parthenon, the	641
Peiraicus	521
Protesilaos and Laodamaia (sarcophagus)	511
Salamis, Roads of	463
Scene of Interment (vase-painting)	313
Skamandros, Valley of the	429
Sounion, Cape, Temple on	417
Sybaris, Plain of	581
Thera, View of	155
Tmolos, Valley of the	247
Troy, Siege of (bas-relief)	585
Trophonios, Cave of	323
Tyrannicides, the (group)	- 23
Wrestlers, the	565

LIST OF COLORED MAPS AND PLATES.

VOLUME II.

COLORED MAPS.

	FACING PAGE
Greek Colonies of Asia Minor and the Ægean Sea	112
Sicily and Magna Græcia	134
Greek Colonies	272
Olympia	388
Route of Xerxes from Sardis to Athens	460
Eleusis	468

COLORED PLATES.

Panathenaic Amphora	<i>Frontispiece, Vol. II. Sect. 1</i>
Asiatic and African Types	158
Royal Archers of Darius ¹	<i>Frontispiece, Vol. II. Sect. 2</i>
Tragic Actor	636

¹ This plate represents a portion of the frieze of archers, from the palace of Darius in Susa. These bricks are of white porcelain, enamelled on one face in brilliant colors, and were found, sometimes entire, in other cases broken into fragments, which, however, could be matched and reunited. The archers are in profile, walking, and carry a javelin. Over the shoulder is slung a bow and a very large quiver. The uniforms, of different colors, are cut in the same shape, — a skirt cleft at the side, a short shirt with sleeves, belted at the waist, and a vest closed on the breast. The sleeves of this garment, open from the wrist to the elbow, allow the folds of the shirt-sleeve to fall through them. The material is bordered with a rich galloon. On the head is a twisted band, resembling the camel's rope which the Arabs wear. Ears and wrists are decked with jewels and bracelets of gold; the fine yellow shoes are buttoned on the instep. The materials of which the uniforms are made are of singular richness. The first archer has a yellow vest and robe, embroidered with blue and green daisies, and a shirt of dark purple; the second wears a white garment having black figures, on which is designed the citadel of Susa. The type of the figure is the same; the skin is black; the beard has bluish lights; and both beard and hair are closely curled. The drawing is broad and noble, the technique of great simplicity and power. The folds of the skirt and of the sleeves resemble the draperies of the Aiginetan school.

In comparing the costumes of these archers with the list Herodotus gives of the troops who followed Xerxes into Greece, it appears that thus were attired the ten thousand "Immortals" who formed the body-guard of the Great King. The question is extremely interesting, how came these black archers among the troops of the King of Persia? According to Dieulafoy, the primitive population of Susiana was a black race, — the Ethiopians of the Levant, whom Homer and Herodotus mention.

Whatever their race, these Immortals were of noble figure, and the frieze is a ceramic work of far higher order than the justly celebrated bas-reliefs of Luca della Robbia. The materials employed were very simple, — a coarse falence run into good moulds, and doubtless finished with the chisel; and for colors, turquoise blue, yellow, manganese, white, and a little purple. But the touch of genius made them a splendid work.

ALPHABETICAL INDEX

TO

TEXT ILLUSTRATIONS, INCLUDING MAPS.

VOLUME II.

	PAGE		PAGE
Abydos, coins of	176, 434	Aphrodite (plaque)	650
Achaia, map of	58	" (relief)	652
Achaimenid king, coins of, 399, 406, 407, 413, 433, 440, 453, 454, 513		Apollo (cornelian)	121
" " (scarabeoid cone)	472	" (statuettes)	486
Agrigentum, coin of	135	" Delphinios (vase-paintings)	310, 327
Aiakos (coin)	63	" Didymaian (bronzes)	201, 514
Aigaiolos, coin of	304	" Mousagetes (statue)	335
Aigina, coins "	41, 42, 63	" of Naxos (bronze)	201
" map "	64	" " Tenea (marble)	200
" views "	66, 163	" Artemis and Leto (bas-relief)	315
Ainel, coin of	472	" and Marsyas (cameo)	189
Aisopos (bust)	209	" " the Pythia (engraved stone)	328
" (engraved stone)	210	" temple of (coin)	27
Akarnania, coin of	110, 552	" " " at Delos (ruins)	513
Akropolis of Argos	47	Arados, coin of	187
" " the Isthmian Games (plan)	379	Archers, Scythian (plaque)	397
" " Mykenai (ruins)	526	Archilochos (bust)	208
" " Thasos	129	Ares (the Borghese Mars)	444
Alexander I. of Macedon, coins of	445, 482	Argolis (map)	59
Alkaios and Sappho (plaque)	180	Argos, coins of	46, 61, 576
Alphabet, Greek	186	Arion (coin)	203
" Phoenician	186	Arkadia, coins of	49, 53
Altar of the Twelve Great Gods	21	Artemis (chalcedony)	121
Alyattes, coin of	238	" (coin)	203
Amazon (vase-painting)	394	" (statue)	120
Amisos, coin of	176	" Apollo and Leto (bas-relief)	315
Amphiaraios, temple of (plan)	255	Askoliasmos (mosaic)	342
Anakreon (coin)	16	Aspasia (bust)	662
" (vase-painting)	211	" (hermes)	564
Ancona, coin of	144	Aspendos, coin of	16
Andros, " " 	538	Assos, bas-relief from	115
Ankura, " " 	258	" coin of	114
Antioch, " " 	619	Assyrians with prisoners (bas-relief)	176
Aphrodite (coin)	133	Astronomer (engraved stone)	233
		Atelier of Egyptian sculptors (bas-relief)	170

xiv ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO TEXT ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE		PAGE
Athene, head of (marble)	44	Conqueror in the Olympic Games (bronze)	275
" (statuette)	644	" " " " " (marble)	387
" mounting her chariot (vase-painting)	4	Contest about the body of a hero (vase-painting)	456
" Polias, offering to (bas-relief)	540	" musical (vase-painting)	635
" Promachos (coin)	416	Corinth, coins of	40, 76, 77, 78, 380, 605, 649
" and the Athenian people (bas-relief)	43	" isthmus of	76
" " Parthenos (bas-relief)	579	Corn, women pounding (vase-painting)	519
" sacrifice to (vase-paintings)	58, 556	Courtesan (vase-painting)	601
" temple of, at Aigina	65, 571	Cumæ, coin of	141
Athenian cavalry-men (vase-painting)	594	Cræsus, coin of	242
Athens, coins of	26, 452, 477, 501, 502, 508, 517, 567, 576, 583, 638, 647	Cyclopean temple on Mount Oche	97
Athlete (bronze)	275	Cylinder, Persian	271
" (graffiti)	306	Cypriote head	286
" (marble)	198, 387, 457	Cyprus, coins of	125, 287
Aulis, harbor of	113	" map of	122
Axe, the double-headed (gold)	117	Cyrus (bas-relief)	259
Axiokersos, Axiokersa, and Kadmilos (hermes)	352	" pillar from palace of	260
		Daric	598
Ballots, Athenian	622	Darius (engraved stone)	406
Banqueting-scene (vase-painting)	100	" (bas-reliefs)	396, 403
Barke, coin of	173	" bas-relief from palace of	432
Bazaar, Egyptian (mural painting)	161	" seal of	399
Bias (coin)	216	Delos	575
" (hermes)	215	Delphi, coins of	101, 105, 106, 316, 380, 460
Boges, coin of	531	Demeter (coins)	357, 460
Boiotia, coins of	40, 88, 92, 392	" seeking Persephone (medallion)	370
" map of	91	" the Eleusinian (figurine)	356
Bracelet, gold	128	" Kalathos of (medallion)	370
Branchidai, sacred road of	265	Denarius (Roman coin)	326
Bull, springing (bronze)	297	Derronikos, coin of	441
Bulls, human-headed (relief)	497	Dionysiac scene (medallion)	339
Burial scene (vase-painting)	312	" " (relief)	336
Byzantion, coins of	129, 300, 510	Dionysos (coin)	92
		" (bas-relief)	372
Calendar, liturgic	646	" Zagreus, birth of (cameo)	371
Cart, Greek	653	" and Demeter Thesmophoros	350
Carthage, coin of	138	Diviner (statuette)	319
Chalkidike (map)	127	Doric Order	193
Chalkis, coins of	37, 101, 580	Echetlos (bas-relief)	420
Chariot, a Greek (vase-painting)	317	Elea, coins of	223, 268
" race (vase-painting)	73	Eleusis, bay of	39
Chersonesos, the Thracian, coin of	510	" divinities and priests of (painted relief)	367
Chimaira (coin)	181	Elis, coins of	53, 553
" (vase-painting)	168	Empedokles, temple of (restoration)	220, 222
Chios, coin of	117	Emporeion, coin of	152
Choregion (mosaic)	602	Eos (vase-painting)	346
Chorus of youths and maidens (vase-painting)	307	Epeiros, coin of	110
Commercial scene (vase-painting)	597		

ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO TEXT ILLUSTRATIONS.

xv

	PAGE		PAGE
Epheboi (vase-painting)	547	Iakchos, birth of (vase-painting)	467
Ephesos, coins of	241, 400	Iliac Table (relief)	303
Epidauros, coin of	549	Ingot, monetiform	41
Erechtheion	640	Initiation (relief)	373
Eretria, coins of	7, 99, 400	Inscriptions 19, 107, 142, 158, 227, 251, 290, 490, 515	
Erinyes (vase-painting)	329	Intaglio	232
EuBoia, coins of	99, 587	Inventory, heading of (bas-relief)	606
Euclid (coin)	223	Ionic capital	195
Eumenides (bas-relief)	546	“ order	194
Euphronios, cup of	533		
Europa and the bull (cameo)	395		
Ex-votos	256, 261, 309		
		Kallirrhoe, fountain of	15
Figurine (terra-cotta)	174	Kalymna, coin of	428
Frieze of the Parthenon	345	Kamarina, “ “	169
“ “ “ Theseion	532	Karystos, coins of	99, 409, 534
		Kaulonia, coin “	229
Galley, Persian (coin)	433	Kenchreai, ruins of pyramid at	60
Gela, coins of	32, 134	Kibyra, coins of	621, 624
Gelon, coins of	299, 443	Kimmerian Bosphoros, jewels from	589
Genii of the Athletic Games (bas-relief)	389	Kition, coin of	552
Graces, the three (bas-relief)	95	Klazomenai, coin of	223
Greek girl (statuette)	31	Knossos, “ “	627
Griffin, head of (bronze)	231	Kolophon, coins of	223, 370, 433, 580
Gyges, coin of	236	Korinthos and Leukas (Greek mirror)	130
		Korkyra, coin of	167
		Kos, “ “	169
		Krete, coins of	287, 288
		“ (map)	289
Hadria, quincunx of	591	Krissa and Parnassos	105
Halikarnassos	162	Krotona, coins of	143, 167, 295, 380, 589
Harvest of olives (vase-painting)	519	Kybele, temple of (ruins)	264
Hebe (marble head)	493	Kydonia, coin of	66
Helios (vase-painting)	620	Kyme, coins of	114, 267
Hellespont, the	437	Kyrenaika, coin of	281
Heraia, coin of	619	Kyrene (bas-relief)	282
Herakleia, coins of	631, 638	“ coins of	153, 276
Herakles (plaque)	83	Kyzikos “ “	22, 174, 246, 351, 357, 647
“ and Dionysos (vase)	340		
“ fighting (pediment)	550		
“ initiation of (vase-paintings)	365, 368	Ladon, source of the	48
“ and the Kerkopes (metope)	183	Lamia, coins of	631
“ “ “ “ (vase-painting)	185	Lampsakos, coin of	26
Hermes (coin)	18	Lapith and centaur (metope)	82
“ (marble)	18	Larissa, coins of	28, 110, 111
Hermione, coin of	61	Laureion, the	427, 600
Hierogrammatos (bas-relief)	212	Lebedos, coin of	118
Himera, coin of	138	Lemnos “ “	572
Hipparchos, assassination of (vase-paint- ing)	22	Leontini “ “	46
Histiaria, coin of	555	Leshos “ “	114
Horseman, young (bronze)	133	“ (map)	274
House, Greek	625	Lesson in an Athenian class (vase-paint- ing)	210
Hunting-scene (engraved blade)	249	Lessons in music and grammar “ “	648

xvi ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO TEXT ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE		PAGE
Leto and her children (statuette)	383	Odysseus and Diomedes (scarabæus)	138
Leto and Python	321	“ “ Polyphemos (cyclix)	139
Libya, coin of	281	“ “ Tiresias (vase-painting)	321
Lion (marble)	237	Olive-harvest (vase-painting)	300
Lioness (calcareous stone)	442	Olympia, treasuries of (plan)	84
Lokris, coin of	148	Olympos (cornelian)	189
Lykia, coins of	284	“ and Tempe (map)	446
Lysias (bust)	590	Omphale (engraved stone)	663
Lute-player (vase-painting)	637	Orchomenos, coin of	89
		Ormuzd (agate cone)	438
		Ornament of gold	106
		Orpheus (vase-painting)	204
		Ourania	217
Macedon, coin of	7		
Mænad (bas-relief)	116	Painter, Egyptian	197
Magian (intaglio)	438	Pan (marble)	305
“ adoring (cylinder)	440	“ and the nymphs (bas-relief)	50
Magians “ “	456	Panhellenion, coin of the	269
Magnesia, coins of	196, 329, 413	Paphos, temple of (coin)	125
Mallos, coin of	440	Papyrus, fragment of	171
Mantineia, coin of	53	“ the plant	172
Marathon (map)	415	Parnassos and Krissa	105
“ the soldier of (stela)	414	Parthenon, friezes	345, 652
“ vase of (lecyth)	421	“ metope	82
“ “ “ “ (details)	422	Patera, Phœnician	183
Mars, the Borghese	444	Patraios, coin of	479
Massalia, coins of	152, 301	Peiraiæus (map)	507
Medousa (cameos)	164, 182	Pelinna, coins of	107, 478
“ and Perseus (metope)	136	People and Council (bas-relief)	623
Megara, coins of	11, 86, 88, 544	Pergamos, medallion of	389
Megaris, ports of (map)	543	Periandros (hermes)	213
Mesemoria, coin of	402	Perikles (bust)	563
Messenia, coins of	151, 536	Perinthos, coin of	380
Metapontum, coin of	230	Persephone (medallion)	356
“ ruins of temple	147	“ return of (vase-painting)	361
Metempsychosis (vase-painting)	228	Pheidias (relief)	639
Metopes	82, 136, 183	Pherekydes (marble)	226
Midas, temp of	245	Phigalia, coin of	520
Miletos, coins of	196, 241, 401	Philippopolis, medallion of	388
“ (map)	235	Phineus (vase-painting)	320
“ and Mount Mykale	492	Phokaia, coin of	173
Miltiades (bust)	424	Phokis, coins of	101, 549
Mina, Athenian	187	“ and the Lokrids (map)	102
Mitylene, coins of	8, 250, 276, 576	Pittakos (coin)	213
Molossia, coin of	525	Plataia, coin of	20
Motya, coin of	133	“ (map)	483
Murex, the	173	Populonia, coin of	141
“ “ (engraved stone)	607	Poseidon (bas-relief)	451
		“ (plaque)	78
		“ (statuette)	486
Nanaia, the goddess (engraved stone)	455	Poseidonia, coin of	296
Naxos, coins of	8, 133	Potidaia, coin of	578
Neda, cascade of the	54	Potter (plaque)	81
Nekropolis of Kyrene	157		
Nemesis, temple of (restoration)	423		

ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO TEXT ILLUSTRATIONS. xvii

	PAGE		PAGE
Potter shaping a vase (vase-painting)	11	Stela, Athenian	25
Potters (engraved stone)	632	“ Naxian	199
“ (vase-painting)	632	“ Thessalian	109
Pottery, Athenian	175	Sybaris, coins of	143, 295
Priene	236	Syracuse, coin of	134
“ coin of	269	Sun-dial	218, 219
Prokonnesos	175	Suppliant (vase-painting)	267
Propylaea	643		
Proxenia, decree of (relief)	390	Tanagra, figurine of	551
Purification of Theseus (vase-painting)	377	“ coin of	89
Pyramid at Kenchreai (ruins)	60	Tarentum, coins of	229, 500, 649
Pythagoras (coin)	225	Tarsos, “ “	121, 384, 407, 664
“ (cornelian)	225	Tegea, coin of	55
“ (medallion)	216	Terina, “ “	148
		Tesseræ, leaden, 523, 569, 599, 621, 624, 639	
Reliefs, Boiotian	90	Thales (hermes)	213
Rhegion, coin of	151	Thasos, akropolis of	129
Ring, Greek	273	“ coin of	129
		Thebes, “ “	507
Sadyattes, coin of	237	Themistokles (bust)	503
Saittai, coin of	258	“ (coins)	477
Salamis, coin of	461	“ (head)	503
“ (map)	465	Thermopylai (map)	454
Samos, aqueduct and tunnel of (plan)	272	Theseus, purification of (vase-painting)	377
“ coins of	117, 196, 235, 578, 583	Thessaly, coins of	629, 631
Sappho (cameo)	207	“ (map)	107
“ (hermes)	205	Thourion, coins of	148, 590
“ with her companions (vase-painting)	206	Thrace, coins of	509
Sarcophagi at Plataia	489	Tiryns and the Mountains of Mykenai	530
Sardis, medallion of	262	Tokens, leaden, 17, 30, 32. See also <i>Tesseræ</i> .	
“ palace of (ruins)	263	Tomb, Egyptian, façade of	188
“ tomb at	250	“ of Leonidas	458
Satrap, coins of a	281, 413, 469, 495	Tombs, Lykian	285, 535
Satyrs (vase-painting)	216	Tower, Greek	473
Scene of country life (vase-painting)	656	Treaty of peace (bronze tablet)	55
“ “ departure “ “	298	Trebizond, coin of	174
“ “ purification (painting on lecyth)	363	Trikka, coin of	28
Sculptor (vase-painting)	630	Tripod of Plataia (restoration)	491
Selinous, coin of	134	Triptolemos (coin)	357
“ ruins of	137	“ (engraved stone)	362
Sestos, coin of	434	Trireme, portions of	468, 596, 604
Sicles, Persian	399, 406, 480	Troizen, coins of	61, 558
Sidon, coin of	287		
Sigeion, “ “	29	Vase	302
Sikyon, site of	70	Victory (statue)	87
Skironian Rocks	557	“ (engraved cornelian)	358
Silphium	174	Vintage scene (vase-painting)	657
Siphnos, coin of	273	Volutes, Assyrian	190
Smyrna, coins of	242, 508		
Solon (bust)	617	Warrior, Assyrian (cylinder)	439
Statue from Sacred Road	266	“ Persian (coin)	439
Stela (vase-painting)	661		

xviii ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO TEXT ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE		PAGE
Warrior, Tegean (stela)	484	Young man painting a stela (vase-painting)	653
Warriors fighting (scarabeoid)	552	Youth victorious in horse-race (vase-painting)	655
“ Greek (vase-painting)	481	“	
“ Scythian (repoussé)	397		
Weights, public	629	Zakynthos, coin of	55
Wheat, worship of (vase-painting)	362	Zeno (marble)	224
Wife of the king-archon (vase-painting)	341	Zeus (statuette)	486
Woman at work on tapestry	658	“ head of (marble)	387
Women, Greek	554	“ Hermes, and Isis (vase-painting)	358
Workshop of bronze-founders (vase-painting)	608	“ Ammon (marble)	252
		“ Olympian (vase-painting)	562
Xanthos, coin of	534		
Xerxes (engraved stone)	453		