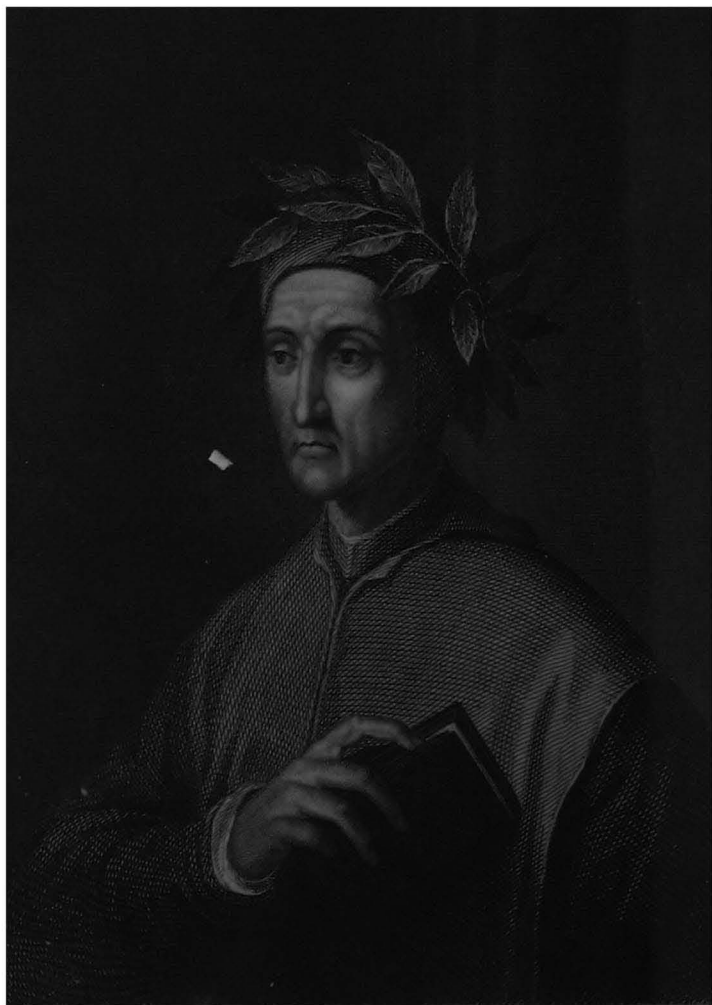


Dharmajyotsna Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-002683



DANTE ALIGHIERI

HISTORICAL VIEW
OF THE
LITERATURE
OF THE
SOUTH OF EUROPE;

BY

J. C. L. SIMONDE DE SISMONDI:

OF THE ACADEMY AND SOCIETY OF ARTS OF GENEVA,
HONORARY MEMBER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WILNA, OF THE ITALIAN ACADEMY,
ETC. ETC.

TRANSLATED FROM THE ORIGINAL,
WITH NOTES, AND A LIFE OF THE AUTHOR,
BY THOMAS ROSCOE.

Second Edition,

INCLUDING ALL THE NOTES FROM THE LAST PARIS EDITION.

VOL. II.

LONDON:

HENRY G. BOHN, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

1846.

O. 5. M 4
A 846.2

2683

LONDON :

B. CLAY, PRINTER, BREAD STREET HILL.

CONTENTS

OF

THE SECOND VOLUME.

| | Page |
|---|------|
| CHAPTER XXI. | |
| Alfieri and his School, continued | 25 |
| CHAPTER XXII. | |
| On the Prose Writers and Epic and Lyric Poets of Italy, during the Eighteenth Century | 55 |
| CHAPTER XXIII. | |
| Origin of the Spanish Language and Poetry.—Poem of the Cid | 86 |
| CHAPTER XXIV. | |
| Spanish Poetry of the Thirteenth Century.—Romances of the Cid | 120 |
| CHAPTER XXV. | |
| On Spanish Literature, during the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries | 140 |
| CHAPTER XXVI. | |
| Age of Charles V.—The Classics of Spain: Boscan; Garcilaso; Mendoza; Miranda; Montemayor | 175 |
| CHAPTER XXVII. | |
| Spanish Literature of the Sixteenth Century, continued.—Herrera; Ponce de Leon; Cervantes; his Don Quixote | 204 |
| CHAPTER XXVIII. | |
| On the Dramas of Cervantes | 229 |
| CHAPTER XXIX. | |
| Novels and Romances of Cervantes; the Araucana of Don Alonzo de Ercilla | 254 |

| | Page |
|---|------|
| CHAPTER XXX. | |
| On the Romantic Drama.—Lope Felix de Vega Carpio | 289 |
| CHAPTER XXXI. | |
| Continuation of Lope de Vega | 319 |
| CHAPTER XXXII. | |
| Lyric Poetry of Spain, at the close of the Sixteenth and commencement of the Seventeenth Century.—Gongora and his followers, Quevedo, Villegas, &c. | 341 |
| CHAPTER XXXIII. | |
| Don Pedro Calderon de la Barca | 367 |
| CHAPTER XXXIV. | |
| Conclusion of Calderon | 395 |
| CHAPTER XXXV. | |
| Conclusion of the Spanish Drama.—State of Letters during the reign of the house of Bourbon.—Conclusion of the History of Spanish Literature | 418 |
| CHAPTER XXXVI. | |
| State of Portuguese Literature until the middle of the Sixteenth Century | 446 |
| CHAPTER XXXVII. | |
| Luis de Camoens : Lusiadas | 475 |
| CHAPTER XXXVIII. | |
| Sequel of the Lusiad | 502 |
| CHAPTER XXXIX. | |
| Miscellaneous Poems of Camoens : Gil Vicente ; Rodriguez Lobo ; Cortereal ; Portuguese Historians of the Sixteenth Century | 528 |
| CHAPTER XL. | |
| Continuation of the Literature of Portugal.—Conclusion | 569 |



APPENDIX

(See Chapter IX.)

STATUTE OF CHARLES ALBERT.

As the Statute promulgated by Charles Albert, on the 4th of March, 1848, was afterwards extended by Victor Emmanuel II. to the rest of the peninsula, and is moreover the one in force to-day throughout the kingdom of Italy, it may be well to give its essential features here.

ARTICLE 2.—The State is ruled by a monarchical and representative Government. The throne is hereditary, subject to the conditions of the Salic law.

ARTICLE 3.—The legislative power will be exercised collectively by the King and two Chambers—the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies.

ARTICLE 4.—The person of the King is sacred and inviolable.

ARTICLE 5.—The executive power belongs solely to the King who is the supreme head of the State. The King commands all military and naval forces and declares war; he makes treaties of peace, of alliance, of commerce and the like, besides giving the Chambers notice of the same, as the interest and safety of the State shall dictate, and furthering all necessary communications to this end. Treaties affecting finance, or the disposal of national territory, will have no validity till they have obtained the assent of the Chambers.

ARTICLE 6.—The King nominates to all the offices in the State, and makes the necessary decrees and regulations for the passing of the laws, without suspension of, or exemption from, their observance.

ARTICLE 7.—The King alone sanctions and promulgates laws.

ARTICLE 8.—The King can remit and commute punishments.

ARTICLE 9.—The King annually convokes the two Chambers ; he has power to prorogue their sessions and to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies, but in the event of such being dissolved, causes another to assemble within four months of its dissolution.

ARTICLE 10.—The right to propose laws will be vested in the King and in each of the two Chambers. Therefore, all legislation relating to imposition of tributes, or the auditing of balance-sheets and accounts, will be first submitted to the Chamber of Deputies.

ARTICLE 24.—All subjects, whatever be their title and rank, are equal in the eyes of the law ; all enjoy equal civil and political rights, and are admissible for civil and military posts with legally determined exceptions.

ARTICLE 25.—All subjects contribute without distinction, proportionately to their income, to the Government taxes.

ARTICLE 26.—Individual liberty is guaranteed ; no one can be arrested or brought to justice, except in cases foreseen by the law and within legally prescribed forms.

ARTICLE 27.—The domicile is inviolable ; no domiciliary visit can be made, unless enforced by law and in the legally prescribed way.

ARTICLE 28.—The press will be free, but the law will be empowered to punish any abuse of its liberty.

ARTICLE 33.—The Senate is composed of an unlimited number of life-members—over forty years of age—who are nominated by the King and chosen from the following categories : (1) archbishops and bishops of the State ; (2) the president of the Chamber of Deputies ; (3) deputies who have filled their offices three times, or who have served for six years ; (4) ministers of state ; (5) ministerial secretaries of state ; (6) ambassadors ; (7) envoys-extraordinary after three years of office ; (8) the chiefs and presidents of the Court of Cassation and the Exchequer ; (9) chief presidents of the Court of Appeal ; (10) the attorney-general of the Court of Cassation and the solicitor-general, after five years of office ; (11) heads of the different Courts of Appeal, after three years of office ; (12) councillors of the Court of Cassation and the Exchequer, after five years of office ; (13) general advocates or exchequer-officials in the Courts of Appeal, after five years of office ; (14) ordinary military or naval officers, provided that major-generals and rear-admirals have already filled their posts five years ; (15) councillors of state, after five years of office ; (16) members of Divisional Councils, after three elections to their presidency ; (17) general intendants, after seven years of service ; (18) members of the Royal Academy of Science, provided they have been nominated thereto

seven years; (19) ordinary members of the Chief Committee of Public Instruction, after seven years of service; (20) those who, by service or distinguished merit, have deserved well of their country; (21) persons who, by reason of wealth or industry, pay taxes to the amount of three thousand francs in the space of three years.

ARTICLE 34.—Princes of the blood-royal have their rightful seat in the Senate and take precedence immediately after the President; they enter the Senate at the age of twenty-one and have a vote at that of twenty-five.

ARTICLE 39.—The Elective Chamber is composed of deputies chosen by the electoral bodies, conformably to the law.

ARTICLE 40.—No deputy can be admitted to the Chamber, unless he be a royal subject, have reached the age of thirty, enjoy civil and political rights, and otherwise fulfil all the legal requirements of his office.

ARTICLE 41.—Deputies represent the nation in general and not only the provinces by which they are elected. No imperative order can be issued to deputies by electors.

ARTICLE 42.—Deputies are elected for five years: their functions cease to be valid when this term expires.

ARTICLE 43.—The president, vice-president and secretaries of the Chamber of Deputies are nominated by the said Chamber, within its own precincts, at the beginning of every session, for the whole of that session's duration.

ARTICLE 44.—If a deputy suspend the performance of his duties for any reason whatever, the body which has elected him will immediately be convoked for the purpose of making a new election.

ARTICLE 45.—No deputy can be arrested, unless taken *in flagrante delicto*, during the sitting of the Chamber, nor brought to justice for a criminal offence, without the previous consent of that Chamber.

ARTICLE 47.—The Chamber of Deputies has the right of impeaching the King's ministers and of summoning them before the High Court of Justice.

ARTICLE 48.—The sessions of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies are opened and closed on the same dates. All assemblies of one Chamber, otherwise than at the time of the other's session, are illegal, and their acts are entirely null and void.

ARTICLE 49.—Senators and deputies, before being admitted to the exercise of their functions, swear to be faithful to the King, to observe

loyally the Statute and laws of the State, and to fulfil their duties with one aim only, *i.e.*, the inseparable welfare of the King and Country.

ARTICLE 50.—The offices of senator and deputy are not subject to any salary.

ARTICLE 51.—Senators and deputies may not be cited before the tribunals on account of any opinions expressed or votes given by them in the Chamber.





INDEX

A

- Abba, Giulio Cesare, 366
Aberdeen, Lord, 227
Abruzzi, 78, 122, 297, 336 *note*
Abyssinia, 326, 328, 330, 333
Acqui, 37, 143
Acton, John, 30
Adda, 184
Adige, 38, 167, 174, 176, 180, 183
Adigrat, 331
Adowa, 331, 332
Adriatic, 206, 253, 262, 264
Africa, 328
Agordat, 328
Ajaccio, 62
Alberi, Eugenio, 356
Alberoni, Cardinal, 2
Albert, Archduke, 304
Alberti, Vizzotto, 378
Albertis, Sebastiano De, 377
Albertone, General, 332
Aleardi, Aleardo, 355
Alfieri, Vittorio, effect of his dramas, 33, 34; tragedies, 26; quoted, 4, 350, 355, 359
Alessandria, 37, 50, 84, 113, 242, 251, 253, 259, 260
Altamura, Francesco Saverio, 380
Amari, Enrico, arrested, 152
Amari, Gabriele, arrested, 152
Amari, Michele, 119, 152, 357
Amba-Alagi, 330
Amedeo, Prince, 306, 338
Amicis, Edmondo De, 360, 370
Ancona, 45, 103, 105, 206, 238, 253, 280, 307, 308
Andreoli, Giuseppe, 91
Anita, Garibaldi's wife, 208, 210, 211, 212
Annunziata, Church of the, 82
Aosta, 50
Apulia, 336 *note*
Appiani, Andrea, 351
Aragon, Alfonso of, 72 *note*
Aragonese dynasty, 31
Arcole, battle of, 40
Ardigo, Roberto, 382
Arimondi, General, 332
Armellini, 204
Arno, 301
Arrivabene, 70
Ascoli Graziadio, 383
Asmara, 327
Aspromonte, 147, 300, 324
Assab, 326
Austerlitz, 52, 61
Austria, 3, 12, 38, 43, 45, 53, 59, 65, 66, 70, 73, 79, 84, 85, 130, 141, 149, 159, 161, 174, 192, 193, 194, 201, 204, 206, 208, 212, 215, 218, 219, 222, 230, 231, 233, 234, 238, 240, 248, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 263, 269, 283, 296, 297, 300, 303, 304, 306, 309, 313, 323
Avellino, 76

- Avesani, 166
Avignon, 41
- B**
- Baccelli, Alfredo, 368
Baccini, Ida, 370 *note*
Bagnasco, Francesco, 152
Balbo, Cesare, 119, 126, 129, 134, 141, 219, 356; quoted, 56
Baldissera, General, 332
Balzico, Alfonso, 380
Bandiera brothers, 122, 123
Barabino Niccolò, 379
Baratieri, General, 328, 330, 331, 332 and *note*
Barberi, Enrico, 379
Barbiera, Raffaello, 366
Baretti, Giuseppe, author, 6
Barnabei, Felice, 364
Barrili, Giulio, 370
Bartolini, Lorenzo, 358, 374
Bartolo, Adolfo, 367
Barzaghi, 378
Basilicata, 277, 297, 298, 336 *note*
Bassano, 40
Bassi, Ugo, 210
Bava, Eusebio, 173, 195
Bavaria, 60
Bazzaro, Ernesto, 378
Bazzaro, Leonardo, 378
Beatrice (daughter of Hercules III.), 19
Beatrice, singer of, 272
Beauharnais, Eugène, 52, 59, 60
Becattini, Francesco, author, 24
Beccaria, Angelo, 376
Beccaria, Cesare, author, 9
Belgioioso, house of, 8
Belgium, 43, 102
Belli, Luigi, 377
Bellini, 119, 357 and *note*
Belloni, Giorgio, 377
Beltrami, Eugenio, 382
Bentinck, Lord William, 58
Bentivegna, Francesco, 239
Benvenuti, Cardinal, 103
Berchet, Giovanni, 69, 102, 119, 353; quoted, 101, 120
Bergamo, 187, 260
Bergonzoli, 378
Berlin, 6, 7, 303; Congress of, 322
Bernard, St., passage of, 49, 50
Bernetti, Cardinal, 127
Bersezio, Vittorio, 361
Bertani, Agostino, 270
Berti, Domenico, 364
Berti of Ravenna, 123
Bertini, Giuseppe, 377
Bertolini, Francesco, 362
Besançon, 30
Bezzecca, 307
Bezzi, Bartolomeo, 378
Bianca, Angelo Dall'Oca, 378
Bianchi, Celestino, 365
Bianchi, Mosè, 377
Bianchi, Nicomede, 362
Biccocca, Valley of, 198
Biglia, Giuseppe, 113
Biseo, Cesare, 380
Bismarck, 303
Bistagno, 375
Bixio, Nino, 270, 274
Blaas, Eugenio De, 378
Blasiis, Giuseppe De, 362
Blücher, 61
Boccardo, Gerolamo, 382
Boito, Arrigo, 382
Boito, Camillo, 374
Boggio, Pier Carlo, 365
Bologna, 22, 38, 40, 41, 100, 105, 159, 323, 345 and *note*, 346
Bolza, Count, 165
'Bomba, King,' 190
Bompiani, Roberto, 380
Bonacci - Brunamonti, Alinda, 368
Bonaparte, Brothers, 101
Bonaparte, Joseph, 53, 57
Boncompagni, Carlo, 156
Bonfadini, Romualdo, 362
Bonghi, Ruggero, 155, 360 and *note*
Bonnet, Nino, 211
Borgès, Don José, 298
Bormida, 37, 143
Borromeo, house of, 8
Borsieri, 90
Bosnia, 323
Boita, Carlo, 48, 351 and *note*

- Bottero, Giovanni Battista, 365
 Bourget, 371
 Bracco, Roberto, 372
 Braschi, Prince, 26
 Brenta, 40
 Brescia, 260, 300 ; resistance of
 to Austrians, 201
 Bressanin, 378
 Briganti, General, 277
 Brin, 342
 Brizio, Edoardo, 364
 Brofferio, Angelo, 98, 156
 Broglio, Emilio, 364
 Brondolo, 213, 214
 Bronzetti, Pilade, 280
 Brosses, Charles De, his impres-
 sions of Rome quoted, 23
 Brunetti, Angelo, 137
 Bruno, Faà Di, 308
 Bruzzi, Stefano, 379
 Bubna, 90
 Buffalora, 197, 260
 Buoncompagni, deputy, 290, 294
 Busseto, 376, 381
 Butti, Enrico, 378
 Byron, Lord, 354
- C
- Cadorna, Raffaele, 314
 Cæsars, the, 289
 Cagliari, 345 *note* ; Bishop of,
 224
 Cairoli brothers, 274
 Cairoli, Enrico, 311
 Cairoli, Giovanni, 311
 Calabria, 57, 62, 122, 123, 277,
 297, 298, 300, 336 *note*, 345
 Calandra, Davide, 377
 Calatafimi, 275, 323
 Calderini, Marco, 376
 Campania, 336 *note*
 Campiani, Alceste, 380
 Campo Fomio, treaty of, 43, 51
 Canal, Bernardo, 231
 Cannizzaro, Stanislas, 382
 Canosa, 89, 103
 Canova, Antonio, sculptor, 26
 351, 358
 Cantalamessa, Giulio, 374
 Cantù, 119, 353, 356
- Capecelatro, Cardinal Alfonso,
 362
 Capitol, the, 279
 Capodimonte, 28
 Cappellari, Mauro, 100
 Cappellini, Alfredo, 308
 Capponi, 119, 202, 356
 Caprera, 283, 300, 310, 312, 313,
 323
 Caprile, Vincenzo, 380
 Capua, 278, 283, 324
 Capuana, Luigi, 370
 Caracciolo, Admiral Francesco,
 46
 Caracciolo, Marquis Domenico,
 32
 Carbonari, 75, 83, 111, 130
 Carbone, Domenico, 144
 Carcano, Filippo, 377
 Carducci Giosuè, 359 and *note*,
 368 ; quoted, 323
 Carminati, Antonio, 378
 Caroline, Queen, 30, 46, 48, 57,
 58
 Carrera, Valentino, 372
 Carretto, Del, 96, 115
 Carutti, Domenico, 362
 Casale, 143, 252, 260 ; Congress
 at, 143
 Casanovo, Francesco, *Memorie*
 of, 14
 Caserta, palace of, 28, 269
 Casini, Tommaso, 367
 Castagneto, Count Di, 143
 Castelbarco, house of, 8
 Castelfidardo, 280
 Castel Gandolfo, 315
 Castelnuovo, Enrico, 370
 Castellamare, 342
 Castelli Michelangelo, 156
 Castiglione delle Stiviere, 38
 Castilia, Gaetano, 90
 Catalani, 92
 Catania, 116, 202, 300
 Catholics, 288, 289, 290
 Cattaneo, Carlo, 165
 Cavalcaselle, 374
 Cavalleri, Vittorio, 377
 Cavalletto, 231
 Cavalotti, Felice, 333, 372
 Cavedalis, Colonel, 192

- Cavour, Camillo, 156, 157, 167, 226, 231, 233, 234, 236, 237, 238, 239, 242, 244, 248, 249, 256, 263, 266, 267, 277, 279, 286, 288, 289, 294, 295, 296, 303, 320, 365; justifies his policy, 249-259; on the Roman question, 286-294
 Cavriana, 262
 Celentano, Bernardo, 380
 Centofanti, 140
 Cesareo, 367
 Cesena, 105
 Cesenatico, 208
 Cena, Giovanni, 368
 Ceva, 37
 Chambord, Duke De, 232
 Charles III. of Naples, 27, 28
 Charles III. of Parma, 230, 232
 Charles Albert, 83, 84, 86, 91, 92, 93, 99, 105, 113, 114, 115, 120, 126, 129, 130, 132, 133, 140, 142, 143, 144, 148, 155, 157, 158, 167, 168, 172, 173, 174, 175, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 216, 220, 242, 243, 249 *note*, 250
 Charles Emmanuel III., 1, 4
 Charles Emmanuel IV., 45
 Charles Felix, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 92, 98, 106
 Charles Ludovic of Bourbon, 149, 230
 Checci, Eugenio, 366
 Chiala, Luigi, 362
 Chiarini, Giuseppe, 368
 Chiaves, Desiderato, 365
 Chieri, 295
 Chierici, Gaetano, 379
 Chinaglia, Luigi, 340 *note*
 Chivasso, 258
 Cialdini, General, 280, 304, 307
 Ciardi, Guglielmo, 378
 Cibrario, Luigi, 356
 'Ciceruacchio,' 137, 210
 Cicogna, Emanuele, 356
 Cifariello, Filippo, 381
 Cilento, 96
 Cimarosa, 351
 Cipolla, Carlo, 362
 Cirillo, Domenico, 46
 Cisalpine Republic, 42, 43, 51
 Cispadane Republic, 40, 42, 43
 Civiletti, Benedetto, 381
 Civita-Vecchia, 312
 Civitella del Leonto, 284
 Clarendon, Lord, 238; speech of, 237
 Clement XIV., abolishes Jesuits, 27 *note*
 Clotilde, Princess, 248
 Coalition, 330
 Cobden, Richard, 138
 Colautti, Arturo, 366
 Coleman, Enrico, 380
 Collegno, Provana Di, 83
 Colletta, General Pietro, 79, 119, 356
 Comacchio, 211
 Como, 10
 Comparetti, Domenico, 364
 Condillac, 18
 Confalonieri, Federico, 68, 69, 89, 90, 91, 165; death of, 149
 Confalonieri, Countess Teresa, 89, 91
 Conforti, Francesco, 46
 Congregations, Lombard and Venetian, 150, 161
 Consalvi, Cardinal, 72
 Constantinople, 369
 Contarini, Carlo, imprisoned, 12
 Corcos, Vittorio, 379
 Corelli, Augusto, 380
 Corleone road, 276
 Cormons, 309
 Cornero, 156
 Cornuda, 176
 Correggio's *S. Jerome*, 38
 Correnti, Cesare, 149, 361, 364
 Corfu, 122, 123
 Corsica, 62, 347; ceded to Louis XV., 15
 Cortese, Federico, 380
 Cosenz, Enrico, 214, 276
 Cosenza, 123, 345
 Cosola, Demetrio, 376
 Cossa, Pietro, 372
 Costanzo, Giuseppe Aurelio, 368
 Cotrone, 123
 Cremona, Luigi, 382

Cremona, Tranquillo, 377
 Crescini, Vincenzo, 367
 Crimea, 234
 Crispi, Francesco, 270, 271, 274,
 327, 328, 334; ministry, 332,
 334; policy of, 333
 Crivellucci, Amedeo, 362
 Crocco, 297
 Crowe, 374
 Curtatone, 180, 182
 Custozza, 183, 257, 306
 Czarnowski, 195, 197, 198

D

D'Adda, house of, 8
 Dabormida, General, 332
 Dalbono, Edoardo, 380
 Dall' Ongaro, Francesco, 355
 Dalmatia, 11
 D'Ancona, Alessandro, 367
 D'Angennes, Monsignor, 157
 D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 371
 Dante, 6th centenary of, 302;
 burial place of, 346
 D'Azeglio, Massimo, 67, 119, 124,
 127, 129, 219, 220, 224, 353,
 366; quoted, 66
 D'Azeglio, Roberto, 157
 Dego, fighting at, 37
 Delleani, Lorenzo, 376
 Dell'Orto, Uberto, 377
 Denina, Carlo, 6
 Depretis, Agostino, 320, 327
 Desaix, General, 50, 51
 Dina, Giacomo, 365
 Dogali, 326
 Donizetti, Gaetano, 358
 D'Orsi, Achille, 381
 D'Ovidio, Francesco, 367
 Dupré, Giovanni, 374
 Durando brothers, 98
 Durando, Giacomo, 156; his
 work on Italy, 128
 Durando, General Giovanni, 174,
 176, 181
 Duse, Eleanora, 372

E

Elba, 61, 62
 Elizabeth Farnese, 16, 27

Emilia, 48, 62, 101, 266, 336 *note*,
 346, 379
 Emanuele, Duke of Aosta, 338
 England, 15, 104, 113, 171, 233,
 236, 238, 250, 256, 277, 280,
 350, 358
 Erythrea, 327, 328, 330, 373
 Esposito, Gaetano, 380
 Este, House of, 18, 70
 Etna, 128, 171
 Etruria, Kingdom of, 51
 Europe, 14, 24, 61, 99, 222, 237,
 239, 240, 246, 249, 250, 252,
 255, 270, 278, 287, 289, 349
 358, 381

F

Fabretti, Ariodante, 364
 Fabris, Colonel Cecilio, 362
 Faccioli, Raffaele, 379
 Faily, General De, 313
 Faldella, Giovanni, 362
 Faldi, Arturo, 379
 Falletti, Pio Carlo, 362
 Fambri, Paolo, 365
 Fanti, General, 280
 Farina, Salvatore, 370.
 Farini, Luigi Carlo, 127, 266,
 296, 361
 Farnese family, 16
 Fattori, Giovanni, 379
 Favretto, Giacomo, 378
 Ferdinand of Austria, Archduke,
 19
 Ferdinand I. of Austria, 114;
 abdicates, 193
 Ferdinand, Duke of Parma, 18
 Ferdinand of Naples, 28, 30, 44,
 58, 62, 76, 80, 81, 82, 89, 92, 93,
 96; assumes title of Ferdi-
 •nand I. of Two Sicilies, 72
 Ferdinand II. of Naples, 98, 115,
 116, 120, 146, 155, 178, 190, 201,
 202, 206, 207, 226, 239, 269
 Ferdinand III. of Tuscany, 60,
 71, 95
 Ferrara, 18, 38, 40, 41, 79, 206,
 304
 Ferrara, Francesco, 382
 Ferrari, Ettore, 380

- Ferrari, Giuseppe, 356
 Ferrari, Paolo, 372
 Ferrari, Severino, 367
 Ferraris, Galileo, 382
 Ferraris, Maggiorino, 383
 Ferraguti, Arnaldo, 377
 Ferrigni, Pier Francesco, 373
 Ferretti, Cardinal, 136
 Ferretti, Giovanni Mastai, 134
 Ferruzzi, 378
 Ficuzza, 58
 Filangieri, Gaetano, author, 31
 Filippi, Filippo, 365
 Filippini, Francesco, 377
 Finzi, 231
 Fiorelli, Giuseppe, 364
 Flamini, Francesco, 367
 Florence, 19, 86, 138, 140, 202,
 203, 265, 301, 302, 312, 314,
 315, 345 and *note*, 346, 350,
 381, 383
 Fogazzaro, Antonio, 369, 370
 Follini, Carlo, 376
 Fontanesi, Antonio, 376
 Forlì, 101, 105
 Fortis, Leone, 365
 Foscolo, Ugo, 43 *note*, 59, 350
 and *note*, 351, 359
 Fossombroni, Count, 71
 Fracassini, Cesare, 380
 Fradeletto, Professor Antonio,
 379
 Fragiaco, Pietro, 378
 France, 14, 15, 36, 104, 171, 195,
 201, 204, 206, 234, 236, 238, 242,
 244, 248, 252, 263, 267, 278, 283,
 288, 289, 294, 313, 322, 327,
 344, 347, 358
 Franchetti, Alberto, 382
 Franchetti, Augusto, 362
 Francis II., Emperor, 41, 65, 70,
 91; death of, 114
 Francis Joseph, Emperor, 193,
 241, 260, 262, 263
 Francis IV. of Modena, 70, 91,
 92, 98, 99, 101, 103, 148
 Francis V. of Modena, 148, 230,
 265 *note*
 Francis I. of Naples, Vicar, 81;
 succeeds his father as king, 96;
 death of, 97
 Francis II. of Naples, 269, 270,
 277, 278, 283, 297, 298
 Frederic II., 6, 7; hats, 66;
 (the Great), 244
 Frederic Barbarossa, 120
 Fucini, Renato, 373
- G
- Gabelli, Aristide, 364
 Gabotto, Ferdinand, 362
 Gaeta, 191, 204, 278, 283
 Gaisruch, 150
 Gallenga, Antonio, 365
 Galliano, Major, 330, 332
 Gallina, Giacinto, 372
 Gallori, Emilio, 379
 Galluppi, Pasquale, 357
 Galvagno, 156
 Garda, Lake of, 38, 174, 262
 Garelli, Captain, 89
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 114, 186
 206, 207, 208, 239, 244, 248,
 260, 267, 269, 270, 271, 274, 275,
 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283,
 294, 295, 300, 301, 304, 307, 310,
 312, 313, 323, 324, 365, 377;
Memorie quoted, 208-212, 271-
 272
 Gavotti, Antonio, 113
 Gelli, Odoardo, 379
 Gemito, Vincenzo, 381
 Genga, Cardinal Della, 97
 Genoa, 15, 16, 42, 49, 50, 59, 65,
 87, 94, 95, 112, 141, 143, 218,
 259, 271, 276, 320, 345, 346,
 347
 Genoa, Duke of, 182, 198, 236,
 321
 Genovesi, Antonio, 31
 Germany, 306, 322, 323
 Giacometti, Paolo, 371, 372
 Giacomo, Salvatore Di, 366
 Giacosa, Giuseppe, 372
 Gibibrossa, mountains of, 324
 Gignous, Eugenio, 377
 Gilardi, 377
 Gioberti, Vincenzo, 113, 123, 126,
 127, 134, 155, 177, 233, 356;
 quoted, 124-125
 Gioia, 70
 Giordano, Umberto, 382

- Giorgini, 140
 Gioli, the brothers, 379
 Giolitti, 328
 Giovagnoli, Raffaello, 362
 Girgenti, 79
 Giusti, 119, 355
 Giuliano, Bartolomeo, 376
 Gladstone, William Ewart, his letters to Lord Aberdeen quoted, 227-230
 Gnoli, Domenico, 368
 Goito, 180, 181, 257
 Gola, Emilio, 377
 Goldoni, Carlo, comedies of, 15, 372
 Gonzaga dynasty, 8
 Gordigiani, Michele, 379
 Gorrini, Giacomo, 362
 Govean, Felice, 365
 Graf, Arturo, 367
 Graham, Sir James, 229
 Grandi, 378
 Graziani, Rear-Admiral, 192
 Grazioli, Bartolomeo, 231
 Gregory XVI., 100, 126, 133
 Greppi palace, 185
 Grita, Salvatore, 381
 Grossi, 119, 353
 Grosso, Giacomo, 377
 Gubernatis, Angelo De, 367
 Guerrazzi, Francesco Domenico, 119, 140, 192, 202, 355; quoted, 354
 Guerrini, Olinde, 368
 Guerzoni, Giuseppe, 362
 Guglielmotti, Alberto, 361
 Gyulai, General, 258, 259, 260
- H
- Hamilton, 46
 Hamilton, Lady, 48
 Hapsburgh-Lorraine dynasty, 45
 Hayez, Francesco, 358
 Haynau, General, 201, 213
 Helena, St., 62
 Hélène of Montenegro, Princess, 338
 Hélène of Orleans, Princess, 338
 Herculeaneum, 28
 Hercules III., 18, 19
- Hess, Marshal, 262
 Herzegovina, 323
 Holland, 369
 Holy Alliance, 73, 81, 92
 Holy See, 105
 Hudson, English ambassador at Turin, 282
 Humbert I., 321, 338
 Humbert, Prince, 306
 Hungary, 193
- I
- Induno, the brothers, 374
 Inquisition, 8, 71
 Imola, 134
 Irolli, Vincenzo, 380
 Isonzo, 175
 Istria, 11.
 Italy, 1, 2, 7, 14, 16, 32, 33, 34, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 121, 128, 140, 141, 151, 159, 161, 172, 186, 196, 201, 203, 222, 230, 238, 239, 244, 248, 252, 254, 257, 263, 264, 266, 267, 283, 287, 288, 289, 295, 303, 306, 313, 315, 318, 319, 322, 323, 328, 330, 333, 338, 342, 344, 353, 359, 371, 376, 378, 379, 381, 383, 384
 Italy, Central, 98, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 358
 Italy, Lower, 318
 Italy, Southern, 155, 318, 334, 345, 347, 355, 357
 Italy, Upper, 45, 59, 268, 334, 345, 351, 358
- J
- Jacovacci, Francesco, 380
 Jena, 61
 Jerace, the brothers, 380
 Jesuits, Order of, 27 *note*, 71, expelled from Naples, 28, 126, 129
 John, Negus of Abyssinia, 326
 Joseph II., 10, 22, 68
 Jouan, Gulf of, 61
- K
- Karl, Archduke, 41
 Kassala, 328, 333
 Keren, 327

L

- La Cava, 196
 La Farina, Giuseppe, 140, 239, 270, 362
 Lafayette, 98
 La Gala, Cipriano, 297
 La Gancia, convent of, 270
 La Grange, Luigi, 7
 La Mandriola, 211
 La Mammora, Alfonso, 226, 234, 296, 303, 304, 321
 La Masa, 274
 Lambruschini, Cardinal, 127, 133
 Lamoricière, General, 270, 279, 280
 Lancerotto, Egisto, 378
 Lanciani, Rodolfo, 364
 Landi, General, 275
 Laneri, 89
 Lansdowne, Lord, 229
 Lanza, 296, 313
 Lateran, 315
 Lateran, St. John, façade of, 26
 Latium, 208, 336 *note*
 Laurenti, Cesare, 378
 Legations, 188, 237
 Leggiero, 210, 211
 Leghorn, 19, 59, 203, 265
 Legnago, 167, 172
 Leigheb, Claudio, 372
 Leo XII., 97, 100
 Leo XIII., 322
 Leoben, treaty of, 41
 Leoncavallo, Ruggero, 382
 Leopardi, Giacomo, 94, 352 ; philosophy of, 353
 Leopold, Peter, I., his reforms, 20 ; called to imperial throne, 22 ; régime of, 95
 Leopold II. of Tuscany, 95, 120, 140, 148, 158, 203, 204 *note*
 Lesseps, Ferdinand De, 206
 Lessi, Tito, 379
 Lessona, Michele, 383
 Leva, Giuseppe, 362
 Leybach Congress, 80, 81
 Ligornetto, 375
 Liguria, 49, 54, 212, 218, 318, 336 *note*, 379
 Lioy, Paolo, 383
 Lisio, Count Moffa Di, 83
 Lissa, 307, 308
 Litta, house of, 8
 Lodi, victory at, 38
 Lojacono, Francesco, 381
 Lombardo-Venetian provinces, 68, 89, 160, 161, 230, 240, 241
 Lombardy, 7, 8, 39, 42, 54, 65, 150, 168, 169, 192, 196, 197, 241, 260, 263, 268, 318, 336 *note*, 344, 377
 Lombroso, Cesare, 382
 Lonato, 38
 London, 236, 288, 301, 369
 Lorenzetti, Carlo, 378
 Lorenzini, Carlo, 373
 Lorraine, Francis of, 19 ; house of, 51, 203
 Louis XV., 15
 Louis XVIII., 61
 Louis Philippe, 98, 99, 102, 103, 105, 159
 Lucca, 65 ; Republic of, 22
 Luigi, Duke of the Abruzzi, 338
 Lungo, Isidoro Del, 367
 Lupatelli of Perugia, 123
 Lyons, Convocation of, 51

M

- Mably, 18
 Maccagnani, Eugenio, 380
 Maccari, Cesare, 379
 Macerata, 62
 Machiavelli, 23, 360
 Madama palace, 246 and *note*, 316
 Maddalena, 312
 Maffei, Marquis Scipione, address to Venetians, 12
 Magenta, 197 ; battle of, 260, 261
 Maggiore, Lake, 187, 196, 260
 Magni, 378
 Magra, 242
 Makaleh, 330, 331, 332
 Malatesta, Adeodato, 379
 Malghera, 213, 214
 Malta, 274
 Mameli, Goffredo, 207, 355 ; quoted, 170-171
 Mamiani, Terenzio, 104, 253, 356

- Manara Luciano, at Milan, 164 ;
 at Rome, 207
 Mancini, Antonio, 380
 Manin, Daniele, 149, 150, 151,
 161, 162, 166, 181, 188, 192,
 213, 215, 239, 241 and *note*
 Manno, Antonio, 362
 Manno, Giuseppe, 356
 Mantegazza, Paolo, 383
 Mantovani, Dino, 374
 Mantua, 8, 38, 41, 60, 100, 167,
 172, 173, 180, 181, 182, 231
 Manzoni, 119, 353, 354, 370 ; his
Promessi Sposi, 352 ; quoted, 164
 Marcello, Benedetto, music of, 15
 Marches, 5, 53, 54, 100, 208, 265,
 269, 278, 279, 336 *note*
 Marchesi, Salvatore, 381
 Mareb-Belasa-Muna line, 333
 Maremma, 20
 Marengo, battle of, 50 ; heroes
 of, 61
 Margherita, Count Solaro Della,
 144, 145, 242, 249 *note*, 250,
 251, 253, 255
 Margherita, Queen, 321, 338
 Margotti, Don, 365
 Maria Christina of Savoy, 116,
 269
 Maria Theresa of Austria, 8, 10,
 19, 30, 68
 Maria Theresa of Savoy, 236
 Mariani, Pompeo, 377
 Marie Adelaide, 218, 236
 Marie Louise, Archduchess, 65,
 70, 101, 102, 149
 Marie Louise of Bourbon, 232
 Marinovich at Arsenal, 166
 Mark's, St., horses, 42, 215 ;
 Piazza, 162, 166 ; Republic,
 179 ; Standard, 193
 Marochetti, Carlo, 358
 Maroncelli, 70, 90, 91
 Marradi, Giovanni, 368
 Marsala, 274, 275
 Marseilles, 107, 111, 112, 130
 Marsili, Emilio, 378
 Martini, Admiral, 166
 Martini, Ferdinando, 373
 Marzano, Marquis of San, 83
 Mascagni, Pietro, 382
 Mascheroni, mathematician, 10
 Massarani, Tullo, 361
 Massari, Giuseppe, 362
 Massena, General, 49, 50
 Massowah, 326, 332
 Maurienne, 1
 Maximilian, 241
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 110, 111, 113,
 118, 122, 196, 203, 204, 320 ;
 adherents, 239 ; ideal, 230 ;
 letter to Charles Albert, 107-
 110 ; quoted, 87
 Mazzoni, 140, 192
 Mazzoni, Guido, 368
 Medici, 19, 20
 Medici, Giacomo, 207, 276
 Melegnano, 260
 Melfi, 298
 Melzi, Francesco, 51, 52
 Menelik, 327, 328, 330, 331, 332
 Menichini, 76
 Menotti, Ciro, 98, 99, 100, 103, 148
 Mentana, 312, 324
 Mentessi, Giuseppe, 378
 Mercadante, Saverio, 357
 Mercantini, quoted, 244-245
 Messina, 147, 190, 202, 277, 284,
 345 *note*
 Mestre, 193, 213
 Metternich, Prince, 65, 114, 141,
 152
 Michetti, Francesco Paolo, 380
 Michis, Pietro, 377
 Miglio, Francesco, 113
 Milan, 9, 32, 43, 52, 60, 69, 89,
 160, 167, 179 ; revolt in, 163-
 165, 183, 184, 185, 187, 230,
 241, 254, 260, 334, 345 and
note, 346, 350, 351, 362, 374,
 375, 377
 Milanese, the, 1 ; under Austrian
 rule, 8
 Milano, Agesilao, 239
 Milazzo, 276, 277
 Milesi, Alessandro, 378
 Millesimo, fighting at, 37
 Milli, Giannina, 368
 Mincio, 59, 165, 172, 174, 175,
 180, 181, 182, 184, 262, 263,
 304, 306
 Minghetti, 296, 301, 320

- Minto, Lord, 144
 Miola, Camillo, 380
 Modena, 16, 18, 19, 60, 70, 84, 102, 148, 151, 169, 192, 230, 265, 267, 296; Duke of, 38, 102
 Modena, Gustavo, 118, 372
 Molise, 336 *note*
 Molmenti, Pompeo, 362
 Monaci, Ernesto, 367
 Moncalieri, Proclamation of, 220
 Mondovi, 37
 Mont Cenis Tunnel, 1, 319
 Montanara, 180, 182
 Montanari, Count Carlo, 231
 Montanelli, Giuseppe, 100, 192
 Montebello, 259
 Montecitorio palace, 316
 Montefeltro, Padre Agostino Da, 383
 Montenotte, fighting at, 37
 Monterotondo, 312
 Montesquieu, quoted, 3
 Monte Velino, 347
 Monteverde, Giulio, 375
 Monte-Video, 187
 Montezemolo, 156
 Monti, mason, 311
 Monti, Vincenzo, 26, 59, 350, 351
 Monza, 309, 351
 Moradai, Arturo, 379
 Moravia, prisons of, 231
 Morazzone, 210
 Morea, loss of, 12
 Morelli, Domenico, 375, 380
 Morelli, Giovanni, 374
 Morelli, sub-lieutenant, 75, 89
 Moro, Domenico, 122, 123
 Morocco, 369
 Moroni, Gaetano, 127
 Morosini, Emilio, 207
 Mortara, 197, 198
 Morus, 23
 Mosso, Angelo, 382
 Mosto, 274
 Munari, Costantino, 91
 Murat, Joachim, 57, 59, 60, 62, 72, 75
 Muzzioli, Giovanni, 379
- N
- Naples, 8, 28, 30, 31, 32, 48, 53, 56, 71, 78, 79, 81, 82, 147, 151, 154, 158, 171, 182, 190, 194, 202, 227, 228, 269, 277, 278, 279, 240, 282, 288, 296, 342, 345, and *note*, 347, 356, 370, 375
 Naples and Sicily, kingdom of, 27; reunion of two crowns of, by Ferdinand Bourbon, 72 and *note*
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 49, 50, 51, 52, 58, 60, 61, 62, 65, 259; remarks on Italy, 342, 347
 Napoleon Prince Jérôme, 248, 265, 314
 Napoleon, Louis (Napoleon III.), 204, 207, 242, 244, 246, 256, 258, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 283, 297, 300, 301, 303, 306, 309, 310, 312, 313, 314
 Nardi of Modena, 123
 Navona, Piazza, fountain of, 26
 Nazzari, Councillor, 150
 Neapolitan States, 27, 75, 279, 282
 Negri, Ada, 369
 Negri, Gaetano, 364
 Neipperg, Marshal, 70
 Nelson, 44, 46
 Nencioni, Enrico, 373
 Neo-Guelph party, 137
 Neri, Pompeo, 20
 Netti, Francesco, 380
 Niccolini, tragedian, 119, 355
 Nice, 1, 37, 36, 200, 267, 278, 294
 Nicotera, Giovanni, 240
 Nietzsche's theory, 371
 Nievo, Ippolito, 274
 Nile, battle of the, 44
 Nitti, Francesco, 362
 Nittis, Giuseppe De, 380
 Nola quarter, 75, 76, 89
 Nono, Luigi, 378
 Nono, Urbano, 378
 Novara, 86, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 213, 215, 216, 219, 236, 242, 253, 259; railway, 260

Novati, Francesco, 367
 Novelli, Ermete, 372
 Novi, 50
 Nugent, General, 175, 176

O

O'Donnell, 163
 Oglio, 184
 Oietti, Ugo, 374
 Oliva, Domenico, 366
 Oporto, 201
 Orleans, Duke of, 98
 Orsi, Delfino, 366
 Orsini, Felice, 242
 Osoppo, fortress of, 166, 181,
 187
 Ostrogoths, 346
 Oudinot, General, 206, 207

P

Pacini, Giovanni, 357
 Padua, 161, 166, 181, 345
 Padula, 240
 Pagano, Mario, 31, 46
 Pagliano, Eleuterio, 377
 Pais, Ettore, 364
 Paisiello, 351
 Palermo, 48, 58, 148, 202, 270,
 275, 276, 345, 347; revolutions
 in, 79, 154, 157
 Palestro, 259
 Palfy, 162, 166
 Palizzi, Filippo, 374, 375, 380
 Pallavicini, house of, 8
 Pallavicini, Colonel, 300
 Pallavicino, Giorgio, 90, 239,
 282
 Palmanova, 104, 166, 175, 181
 Palmerston, Lord, 296
 Pantheon, 311
 Panzacchi, Enrico, 368
 Paoli, Pasquale, Corsican hero,
 15
 Papal States, 53, 97, 101, 105, 138,
 159, 176, 203, 206, 236, 274,
 284, 298, 311, 314
 Parini, Giuseppe, 32, 349; quoted,
 33
 Parioli, Monte, 311

Paris, 7, 32, 59, 61, 159, 233, 236,
 256, 369; Congress of, 236,
 237, 238, 240, 251, 252, 288
 Parma, 66, 70, 149, 169, 179, 192,
 230, 232, 265, 267, 296, 346;
 Bourbon dynasty at, 18; ceded
 to France, 51; duchy of, 16,
 60, 65, 151; Duke of, 38;
 Marie Louise leaves, 101; re-
 instated in, 102
 Parthenopæan Republic, 45
 Pascoli, Giovanni, 368
 Pasini, Alberto, 376
 Pasolani, Count, 134
 Pasque Veronesi, 42
 Passalacqua, 200
 Pastrengo, 175, 257
 Paul III., Pope, 16
 Pavia, 161, 196, 345; university
 of, 9
 Pecci, Cardinal Gioachino, 322
 Peel, Sir Robert, 296
 Pellico, Silvio, 69, 70, 90; quoted,
 118, 119, 353
 Pepe, General Florestano, 79
 Pepe, General Guglielmo, 76, 81,
 178, 179, 193, 215
 Pépin, 315
 Perez, Francesco, 364; arrest of,
 152
 Pergolesi, 33
 Perosi, Lorenzo, 382
 Perrone, 200
 Persano, Admiral, 277, 307, 308,
 309
 Peruzzi, 202
 Pesaro, Francesco, 14
 Peschiera, 167, 172, 173, 175, 180,
 181
 Peter, St., basilica of, 336; Piazza
 of, 26; successor of, 127;
 throne of, 134
 Petra, Giulio De, 364
 Petrarca, 367
 Petrella, Enrico, 357
 Philip of Bourbon, Don, 16;
 death of, 18
 Piacenza, 169, 183, 238, 253, 259;
 ceded to France, 51; duke-
 dom of, 16, 70
 Piave, 176, 307

- Piazza Castello, 241
 Pica, Vittorio, 374
 Piccini, Giulio, 366
 Piedmont, 1, 6, 36, 48, 66, 83, 84, 85, 88, 92, 93, 111, 105, 113, 129, 130, 132, 158, 173, 179, 181, 188, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 201, 212, 215, 216, 218, 219, 226, 230, 231, 233, 234, 237, 239, 240, 242, 244, 248, 252, 254, 255, 256, 263, 265, 266, 269, 277, 278, 286, 303, 318, 336 *note*, 344, 356, 376, 377; clergy in, number of, 4, 6; re-action in, 69; revolution in, 88
 Piedmontese bourgeoisie, 6; government, 68
 Pier, Luigi, 16
 Pignatelli, General, 44
 Pigorini, Luigi, 364
 Pilo, Rosalino, 270
 Pio-Clementino, Museo, 26
 Pisa, 320, 345; university of, 20, 180, 367; science congresses inaugurated at, 120
 Pisacane, Carlo, 240
 Pisani, Carlo, 365
 Pisani, Giorgio, imprisoned, 12
 Pittara, Carlo, 376
 Pius VI., Pope, 26
 Pius VII., 27, 53 *note*, 72, 60, 97
 Pius VIII., 97, 100
 Pius IX., 134, 136, 137, 138, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 158, 159, 172, 176, 177, 191, 204, 230, 269, 300, 314, 321, 322
 Pizzo, 62
 Plombières, 244, 267
 Po, 101, 174, 179, 183, 196, 208, 212, 253, 259, 301, 304, 309
 Podesti, Francesco, 380
 Poerio, Alessandro, 193, 355
 Poerio, Carlo, 202, 228-229
 Poerio, Giuseppe, 82
 Poland, 195, 197
 Poma, Carlo, 231
 Pompeii, 28
 Ponchielli, Amilcare, 382
 Pontine marshes, 26
 Porpora, 33
 Porta Pia, 314
 Porta San Paolo, 311
 Porta Tosa, fighting at, 164
 Porta Vittoria, 164
 Portugal, 200
 Postiglione, Salvatore, 380
 Potenza, 277
 Praga, Emilio, 368
 Praga, Marco, 373
 Prague, 309
 Prati, 119, 355
 Predari, 156
 Presburg, peace of, 52, 53
 Procida, Giovanni Da, 152
 Prussia, 73, 79, 104, 264, 283, 303, 306, 309, 313; king of, 92, 286
 Puccini, Giacomo, 382
 Pugliese-Levi, Clemente, 376
- Q
- Quadrelli, Emilio, 378
 Quadrilateral, 166, 167, 172, 263, 264, 296, 304
 Quadrilateral fortresses, 175
 Quadroni, Giovan Battista, 376
 Quarto, village of, 271
 Querini, Angelo, imprisoned, 12
 Quirinal, 158, 191, 316
- R
- Radetsky, 164, 166, 174, 175, 180, 181, 183, 188, 196, 197, 200, 213, 215, 216, 258
 Ragusa, Vincenzo, 381
 Rajna, Pio, 367
 Ramorino, Colonel, 113, 196, 197
 Ranalli, Ferdinando, 362
 Rapisardi, Mario, 368
 Ras Alula, 326
 Ras Mangascia, 330
 Rasoni, Giovanni, 69
 Rattazzi, 296, 300, 310, 312, 320
 Ravenna, 38, 346
 Recanati, 352
 Reggio, 19, 40, 54, 70, 99, 147, 109
 Reggio Di Calabria, 278, 345
note
 Reinier, 163, 218

- Renier, Rodolfo, 367
 Renzis, Baron Francesco De, 373
 Rhine, 43
 Ricasoli, Bettino, 140, 158, 202, 265, 266, 296
 Ricci brothers, 357
 Ricci, Corrado, 374
 Ricci, Scipione, bishop of Pistoia, 20
 Riciotti, Nicola, 123
 Ricotti, Ercole, 156, 356
 Rieti, Austrians at, 81, 84
 Rimini, battle of, 103; episode of, 127
 Rinaudo, Costanzo, 362
 Rini, 88
 Ristolfi, Leonardo, 377
 Ristori, Adelaide, 372
 Rivalta, Augusto, 379
 Rivarola, Cardinal, 97
 Rivoli, 41, 183
 Robert of Parma, 232, 265 *note*
 Rocca, General Morozzo Della, 366
 Rocco of Lugo, 123
 Romagna, 41, 48, 54, 100, 103, 122, 265, 266, 267, 269, 279, 346
 Romagnoli, Giuseppe, 379
 Romagnosi, 69, 70
 Rome, 10, 20, 23, 24, 26, 44, 155, 158, 171, 176, 203, 204, 206, 207, 210, 211, 224, 278, 286, 287, 288, 289, 294, 297, 298, 300, 301, 310, 311, 313, 315, 321, 336, 338, 345 and *note*, 347, 356, 380, 381, 383
 Romeo, Domenico, 147
 Romilli, Count, 150
 Ronconi, 94, 95
 Rosa, Ercole, 380
 Roselli, 207
 Rosmini, Antonio, 355, 356
 Rossaroli, Cesare, 214
 Rossetti, Gabriele, 119, 355; quoted, 78, 80
 Rossi, Ernesto, 372
 Rossi, Giovan Battista De, 364
 Rossi, Pellegrino, 136, 191
 Rossini, 119, 357 and *note*, 358
 Rotta, Silvio, 378
 Rouher, 313
 Rovetta, Gerolamo, 371
 Rubattino company, 271, 326
 Rubiera, Castle of, 91
 Rucillai, Giulio, 20
 Rudini, Marquis Di, 328, 333
 Ruffini, Giovanni, 94, 113, 353
 Ruffini, Jacopo, 112, 113
 Ruffo, Cardinal, 46
 Ruggero, Ettore De, 364
 Russell, Lord, 229, 296; letter of, quoted, 282-283
 Russia, 45, 73, 79, 104, 256, 283, 286; Czar of, 92
 Rutelli, Mario, 381
- S
- Sadowa, 306
 Saffi, 204
 Saint-Bon, 342
 Salasco, General Di, 173
 Salemi, 275
 Salerno, 96, 240, 345 *note*
 Salvagnoli, Vincenzo, 140
 Salvini, Tommaso, 372
 San Carlo, theatre of, 28
 San Fermo, 260
 San Marino republic, 208
 San Martino, 262, 269
 San Stefano, 152
 Sanctis, Francesco De, 367
 Sant' Alberto, 212
 Santa Lucia, 175, 180, 257
 Santa Maria, 324
 Santarosa, Pietro Derossi Di, 156, 157
 Santarosa, Santorre Di, 86, 88; son of, 201
 Santena, 295
 Santoro, Rubens, 380
 Sapri, 240, 270
 Saracco, Giuseppe, 340
 Sardinia, 2 and *note*, 4, 252, 231, 238, 284, 336 *note*, 347
 Sarnico, 300
 Sarti, Diego, 379
 Sartorio, Aristide, 380
 Savona, 110
 Savonarola, 360

- Savoy, 4, 37, 36, 65, 113, 196, 267; crown of, 215
 Savoy dynasty, I, 168, 220, 283
 Savoy expedition, 113, 114
 Savoy, House of, 2 and *note*, 190, 218, 220, 223, 243, 267, 295
 Savoy monarchy, 264
 Savoy rulers, 66
 Scala, La, Confalonieri at, 90
 Scala, La, theatre of, 9
 Scarfoglio, Edoardo, 366, 370
 Scarsellini, Angelo, 231
 Schamyl, 143
 Scherillo, Michele, 367
 Schiaparelli, Giovanni, 382
 Scialoia, Antonio, 202
 Sciesa, 230
 Sclopis, Federico, 168
 Scott, Sir Walter, 352
 Sciuti, Giuseppe, 381
 Sedan, 314
 Segantini, Giovanni, 378
 Sella, Quintino, 319
 Selvatico, Riccardo, 378
 Senafeh, 330
 Serao, Matilde, 370
 Serbelloni, house of, 8
 Serristori barracks, 311
 Sesia, I, 197, 258
 Settimo, Ruggero, 154
 Settembrini, Luigi, 202, 366; quoted, 146
 Sforza régime, 8
 Sforzesca, 197
 Shoa, 327
 Siccardi, Count, 224
 Siccardi law, 226
 Sicilian Vespers, 31, 72 *note*, 152
 Sicilies, Two, 72 and *note*, 81, 238
 Sicily, 8, 31, 53, 57, 72 and *note*, 73, 79, 110, 151, 171, 182, 194, 201, 239, 270, 274, 275, 288, 300, 311, 318, 334, 336 *note*, 347, 357, 381
 Siena, 192
 Siena, university of, 20, 180
 Signorini, Telemaco, 379
 Silvati, 75, 89
 Simplon, 318 *note*
 Sineo, Riccardo, 156
 Sirtori, 214, 274
 Solferino, 262, 269
 Somali peninsula, 327
 Sommacampagna, 257
 Soudan, 326
 South America, 186, 369
 Spain, 16, 27, 28, 31, 88, 93, 201, 204, 347, 369
 Spallanzani, naturalist, 9
 Spaventa, Silvio, 202
 Speraz, Beatrice, 370 *note*
 Speri, Tito, 231
 Spezia, 242, 342; gulf of, 300
 Spielberg, fortress of, 90
 'Stecchetti, Lorenzo,' 368
 Stefani, Vincenzo De, 378
 Sterbino, Gulf of, 212
 Stoppani, Antonio, 383
 Stradella, college of, 320
 Stratta, Carlo, 377
 Superga, 201 *note*, 295
 Suvaroff, 45
 Switzerland, 130, 187, 210, 284, 350
 Syracuse, 116

T

- Tabacchi, Odoardo, 377
 Tabarrini, Marco, 364
 Tagliamento, 41, 187
 Tanaro, 259
 Tanucci, Bernardo, 27, 28, 30
 Taormina, 202
 Taranto, 342
 Tarchetti, Iginio Ugo, 368
 Tartini, 33
 Tarvisio, victory at, 41
 Tavani-Arquati, Giuditta, 312
 Tavernier, Andrea, 376
 Tazzoli, Enrico, 231
 Tchernaya, 236, 258
 Teano road, 283
 Teghetoff, 307
 Tefamone, 274
 Tenca, Carlo, 361
 Termini, 239
 'Thousand, The,' 271, 272, 274, 275, 311

- Tiber, 101, 301, 311
 Ticino, 1, 7, 85, 86, 129, 167, 185,
 196, 197, 242, 258, 259, 260,
 374
 Tigre, 330, 333
 Tillot, Guillaume Du, 18, 30
 Tito, Ettore, 378
 Tognetti, 311
 Tolentino, treaty of, 41
 Toma, Giovacchino, 380
 Tommaseo, 119, 151, 161, 162,
 215, 355
 Tommasi, Adolfo, 379
 Tommasi, Angelo, 379
 Tommasini, Oreste, 362
 Tonelli, 90
 Torelli, Achille, 373
 Torraca, Francesco, 367
 Torre, prison of the, 113
 Torriani, Maria, 370 *note*
 Toselli, Major, 330
 Tosti, Luigi, 361
 Toulon, 312
 Tour, Count De La, 130, 132
 Tour, General De La, 86
 Trastevere quarter, 311
 Traversi Brothers, 373
 Tre Porti, 213
 Trent, 40, 307
 Trentacoste, Domenico, 381
 Trentino, 260, 307, 323, 324
 Treves, Virginia, 370 *note*
 Trevi, fountain of, 26
 Treviso, 166, 181
 Triepoli, painting of, 15
 Trieste, 254
 Trinacria, 272
 Trivulzio, house of, 8
 Trocadero, 93, 106
 Troubetzkoy, 378
 Troya, 119, 357
 Tunis, 240, 323
 Turin, 3, 61, 66, 84, 142, 143,
 157, 197, 198, 201 *note*, 216,
 218, 224, 239, 241, 246, 248,
 258, 266, 279, 284, 286, 288,
 294, 295, 301, 302, 345 and
 note, 346, 375
 Turin Exhibition, 335
 Turkey, 24
 Turletti, 377
 Türr, 274
 Tuscany, 19, 22, 51, 53, 71, 127,
 138, 144, 151, 155, 202, 265,
 266, 296, 312, 318, 336 *note*,
 347, 356, 359, 373, 374
 Tyrol, 38, 40, 174, 182, 304
 Tyrrhenian Sea, 1, 272
- U
- Udine, 176 ; capitulation of, 166
 Ugoni, Filippo, 69
 Umberto, Count of Salemi, 338
 Umbria, 41, 100, 265, 269, 278,
 279, 336 *note*
 United States, 284
 Ussi, Stefano, 379
 Utopias, 23
 Utrecht, peace of, 2 *note*
- V
- Valence, 44 *note*
 Vannucci, 119, 140, 356
 Vannutelli, Scipione, 380
 Varese, 260, 311, 324
 Varignano, 300
 Vassallo, Luigi Arnaldo, 366
 Vasto, 78
 Vatican, 315, 336
 Vela, Vincenzo, 375
 Velletri, 207
 Venaissin, 41
 Venerucci of Forlì, 123
 Venetia, 11, 41, 43, 48, 54, 65,
 161, 169, 179, 181, 194, 196,
 230, 241, 267, 303, 307, 309,
 336 *note*, 356
 Venice, 11, 12, 13, 14, 65, 104,
 150, 151, 161, 162, 165, 166, 179,
 181, 182, 192, 193, 194, 208,
 212, 213, 214, 215, 231, 241,
 254, 297, 298, 306, 342, 346,
 362, 378
 Ventura, 137
 Venturi, Adolfo, 374
 Vercelli, 259
 Verdi, 120, 381-382
 Verga, Giovanni, 370
 Verona, 40, 41, 42, 166, 167, 172,
 175, 176, 180 ; Congress of,
 92, 93

- Verri, Alessandro, 9, 26
 Verri, count Pietro, 26
 Versailles, court of, 3; splendours of, 28
 Vertunni, Achille, 389
 Vesuvius, 28
 Viareggio, 22
 Vicenza, 176, 181, 182
 Vicini, Luigi, *see* Da Montefeltro
 Victor Amadeus, II., 2 *note*, 31
 Victor Amadeus, III., 4, 7, 37
 Victor Emmanuel I., 60, 83, 116; abdicates, 84; returns to Piedmont, 67
 Victor Emmanuel II., 2 *note*, 200, 215, 216, 218, 219, 236, 246, 248, 259, 260, 262, 263, 266, 267, 269, 270, 275, 277, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283, 284, 287, 295, 304, 306, 309, 314, 315, 320, 321, 365; proclamations of, 220-223, 257-258
 Vittorio Emanuele, Prince of Naples, 338
 Vienna, 41, 58, 70, 73, 99, 102, 162, 168, 304, 307, 309; Congress of, 61, 65; peace of, 19
 Vieuxseux, 95, 350
 Vigevano, 197
 Viglia, 96
 Vignale, 216
 Villa Marina, Marquis Di, 144, 145, 277
 Villafrauca, 263; treaty of, 265, 267
 Villari, Pasquale, 360 and *note*, 361; on Nelson, 46 *note*; on Morelli, 375
 Vineo, Francesco, 379
 Visconti, Ennio Quirino, 26
 Visconti, house of, 8
 Vittorio, Count of Turin, 338
- Vochieri, Andrea, 113
 Volta, Alessandro, physician 9
 Volturno, 278, 280
- W
- Wagram, 61
 Warsaw, 286
 Waterloo, 62; battle of, 61
 Walewski, 236, 238
 Wellington, veterans of, 61
 William, King (of Prussia), 303
 Wurmser, retreat of, 38; besieged at Mantua, 40
- X
- Ximenes, Ettore, 381
- Y
- 'Young Italy,' Society of, founded, 112
- Z
- Zacconi, Ermete, 372
 Zambelli, Giovanni, 231
 Zanardelli, Giuseppe, 340 and *note*
 Zanetti-Miti, 378
 Zannini, Dr., 212
 Zezzos, Alessandro, 378
 Zichy, military commandant, 162, 166
 Zocchi, Emilio, 379
 Zotto, Antonio Dal, 378
 Zuccari, Anna Radius, 370 *note*
 Zucchi, General, 103, 104, 176; set at liberty, 166
 Zumbini, Bonaventura, 367
 Zürich, peace concluded at, 265