Priby Council

MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

TUBERCULOUS INFECTION IN MILK

A Report by
THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR SCOTLAND

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PREFACE

The following report deals with an investigation organized by the Department of Health for Scotland with the co-operation of the Local Authorities of Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee, and Aberdeen, and with that of the Hannah Dairy Research Institute. The work was aided by a grant from the Empire Marketing Board.

The findings, although they refer in particular to Scottish conditions, have obviously also a more general application. The Medical Research Council are accordingly glad to have the opportunity of publishing the report in this series, to assist in making the information widely available.

MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, 38 Old Queen Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

11th October, 1933.

APPENDIX TABLE A

Raw Milk in Churns. Infections in relation to number of churns from which sample is taken.

Number of		Aberdeen.				Dundee.				Edin	burgh.			Glas	gow.		All areas.			
churns.	+		I.	Total.	+	-	I.	Total.	+	_	I.	Total.	+		I.	Total.	+	_	Ι.	Total.
1 2 3	1 8 4	34 71 50	 2 3	35 81 57	4 3 4	82 73 50	12 12 11	98 88 65	1 3 7	18 42 43	2 1 2	21 46 52	3 4 5	23 31 47	 4 2	26 39 54	9 18 20	157 217 190	14 19 18	180 254 228
4 5 6	3 5 3	54 39 19	2 	59 44 22	4 9 1	$69 \\ 57 \\ 24$	7 6 4	80 72 29	4 13 6	$\frac{61}{38}$	$\begin{matrix} 6 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{matrix}$	71 54 39	9 3 7	59 38 30	2 1	70 42 37	20 30 17	$\frac{243}{172} \\ 104$	$17 \\ 10 \\ 6$	280 212 127
7 8 9	2 3 2	10 5 10	•••	12 8 12	2 2 1	14 21 9	4 1 1	20 24 11	4	17 15 7	• •	17 19 7	6 4	19 15 7	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{28}{21}$	10 13 3	60 56 33	7 3 1	77 72 37
10 11 12	1 1	 1 1		1 2 1	ı i	6 2 1	2 	$\begin{array}{c} 9 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$		5 1 	••	5 1 	1 1	9 4 	 1	10 5 1	$\begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 20 \\ 8 \\ 2 \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{1}$	$\frac{25}{10}$
13 14 15						1	••	1	1	l l		2 1	1 	••		1 	2	1 2 	••	3 2
16 17 18													 i	1 	1 	2 `i	 ï	1 	1 	1
55 N.S.					1	4		5		l	••	1	3		1	10	3	14	1 1	4 16
Total	33	294	7	334	33	413	60	506	39	281	16	336	48	292	18	358	153	1,280	101	1,534

+ = positive.

- = negative.

I. = inconclusive.

Volume of milk		Aber	deen.			Dur	ndee.			Edin	burgh.		Glasgow.				_	All	areas.	
(gallons).	+	-	I.	Total.	+		I.	Total.	+	_	I.	Total.	+	_	I.	Total.	+	_	ī.	Total.
-5 5- 10- 15- 20- 25- 30- 35- 40- 45- 50- 65- 70- 75- 80- 85- 90- 95- 100- 105- 110- 115- 120- 125- 130- 140- 145-	 1488 15512 11111 11111	6 28 32 28 38 24 30 17 30 12 16 6 8 2 3 3 2 4 3 3 	3 1 1 1 	6 28 34 32 49 25 32 18 36 13 18 8 9 3 4 4 4 4 1 2 1	2 2 2 5 1 1 4 4 3 1 1 1 2 3 1 1	11 26 37 26 54 12 51 29 36 21 26 14 16 10 5 8 8 4 3 1 1 1 1	1 5 6 7 10 5 6 3 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 .	12 33 45 38 65 18 61 35 40 24 31 16 18 12 9 8 8 11 5 4 2 4 2 4		9 14 15 19 19 25 32 24 29 15 18 10 12 8 9 7 4 1 2 2 2 1	1 5 1 3 1 2	9 17 15 23 28 28 28 37 25 34 23 25 11 16 9 10 8 8 10 2 2 2		4 6 21 16 22 14 41 28 28 28 13 12 10 12 12 10 	1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2	9 23 20 26 20 45 28 30 30 16 15 18 13 17 5 8 4 4 3 3 3	16 15 8 13 9 9 9 12 6 10 5 7 4 6 3 2 3 1 	30 74 105 89 133 75 154 94 123 76 73 42 48 30 29 20 22 11 10 1 3 3 1 	1 8 8 8 20 8 8 3 3 8 5 5 2 3 3 2 4 4 1	31 87 117 113 168 91 175 106 140 90 90 50 61 37 40 24 28 14 13 8 6 2 10 1 6 3 2 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
150- 155- 160- 165-									··· i	••		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	i	1 	•••	3 1 	 1	1 		3 1
825- N.S.					••	2		2					3	• • 7	1	4 8	3 	9	1 1	4 10
Total	33	294	7	334	33	413	60	506	39	281	16	336	48	292	18	358	153	1,280	101	1,534

APPENDIX TABLE C

Heat-treated milk.

Method of	Aberdeen.					Dundee.				Edin	burgh.			Gla	sgow.		All areas.			
Heat-treatment.	+		I.	Total.	+	_	I.	Total.	+		I.	Total.	+		I.	Total.	+		I.	Total.
A A (1) A (2)		114	••	114									 i	23 1 10	1 1 1	24 2 12	i	137 1 10	1 1 1	138 2 12
B B (1)	4	82 28	3	89 29					3	52	2	57	1	23		24	8	157 28		170 29
C	İ							_		88	2	90		9		9		97	2	99
D										66	5	71					••	66	5	71
E E (1) E (2) E (3)	ļ !				21	167	20	208	••	89	4	93	••	$\frac{6}{1}$ $\frac{1}{3}$	1 	7 1 1 3	21	$ \begin{array}{c} 262 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{array} $	25 	308 1 1 3
F	1				4	187	20	211						6		6	4	193	20	217
G						~							•••	85	2	87		85	2	87
H H (1) H (2) H (3)				, , ,										2 3 3	··· ·· ·i	2 3 3 1		2 3 3	i	2 3 3 1
Open cans immersed $\begin{cases} (1) \\ (2) \\ (3) \end{cases}$!									••	1 1 1	•••	1 1 1		I 1 1		1 I 1
Sterilized	1				••	86	7	93										86	7	93
Flash treated	15	93	1	109					5	17	٠.	22	4	150	6	160	24	260	7	291
Total	20	317	4	341	25	440	47	512	8	312	13	333	6	329	13	348	59	1,398	77	1,534

```
A (1) Temp. 145; time 13 mins.

" (2) " 145; " 20 " " (2) " 143; " 30 "

B (1) " 130; " not stated

H (1) " 144; " 30 mins.

" (2) " 145; " 20 "

" (2) " 150; " 15 " " " (2) " 150; " 20 "

" (3) " 150; " 10 " " " (3) Temp. and time not stated
```

- = negative.

+ = positive.

APPENDIX TABLE D

Dates of death of guinea-pigs in tests classified as inconclusive.

			-7	7-	14-	21-	28-	35-	42-	49-	Total.
Raw Milk in	Churn	8.									
Aberdeen Dundee Edinburgh	:	:	 1	2 4	1 6	2 8 2	21	1 12 3	3 9 4	2 2	7 60 16
Glasgow				3		1	3	3	4	4	18
All areas			1	9	7	13	24	19	20	8	101
Retailed Milk.					}						
Aberdeen Dundee Edinburgh Glasgow	:	:	•••	3	2 5 5	1 9 2	4 9 3 4	2 7 2 2	2 13 3 3	3 1 2	14 47 17 9
All areas	•			3	12	12	20	13	21	6	87
Heat-treated M	[ilk.										
Aberdeen Dundee Edinburgh Glasgow			2	2 1	 4 2 1	6 1	2 8 1 2	1 10 3 2	1 12 2 6	 3 3 2	47 13 13
All areas			2	3	7	7	13	16	21	8	77
Certified . Grade A (T.T.	.)		1		1	••	6	5 2	8	•••	21 4
Total	•		1	·	1	••	7	7	9	•••	25
Raw Milk in T	Canks		1	2			2	2		1	8

INQUIRY INTO THE TUBERCULOUS INFECTION OF THE MILK SUPPLY OF SCOTLAND

Centre GROUP B. HEAT-TREATED MILK
Sample Number
Name and Address of Pasteurizing Plant:
Whether sampled from (a) Cooler, (b) Churn, (c) Bottle. (Delete what does not apply)
Details of Process. (i) Type of Pasteurizer (ii) Capacity of Pasteurizer (iii) Temperature and Time of Heating (iv) Method of Temperature Control (v) Were temperatures checked by Sampling Officer?
Remarks:
Signature of Sampling Officer
RESULT OF BIOLOGICAL TEST Positive Negative
DETAILS OF BIOLOGICAL TEST
Guinea-pig No

INQUIRY INTO THE TUBERCULOUS INFECTION OF THE MILK SUPPLY OF SCOTLAND

	GROUP C. RETAILED MILK
Centre	
Sample Number	
Name and Address of Retailer:	
Whether sampled from (a) Churn, (b) Bottle (Delete what does not a	
Previous treatment, if any (If unknown, say so)	
Remarks:	
0:	
Signatu	re of Sampling Officer
RESULT OF BIOLOG	ICAL TEST Positive Negative
DETAILS OF BI	OLOGICAL TEST
Guinea-pig No. Date of inoculation Date of autopsy: died killed Number of days after inoculation	Guinea-pig No. Date of inoculation Date of autopsy: died Killed Number of days after inoculation,
AUTOPSY	AUTOPSY
Typical tuberculous lesions?	Typical tuberculous lesions?
DISTRIBUTION;	DISTRIBUTION:
Local? Lymphatic dadominal? abdominal? thoracic? Spleen? Liver? Lungs? Acid-fast bacilli demonstrated in	Local?
DOUBTFUL LESIONS: Features Results of culture Guinea-pig inoculation	DOUBTFUL LESIONS: Features Results of culture Guinea-pig inoculation

DIED OF INTERCURRENT INFECTION:

Features and nature of condition

Signature of Bacteriologist

DIED OF INTERCURRENT INFECTION:

Features and nature of condition

......

INQUIRY INTO THE TUBERCULOUS INFECTION OF THE MILK SUPPLY OF SCOTLAND

Centre		OUP D.	GRADED MILK
Sample Number			
Name and Address Producer:	s of		
Name and Address Retailer:	s of		
Where sampled?	Date		
Bulk from which sample is taken	(a) Total herd, (b) Single churn, (c) Bo (Delete what does not apply)	ottle.	
For farm samples, s	tate number of cows in milk		
Remarks:			
	Signature of Sampling (Officer	

RESULT OF BIOLOGICAL TEST Positive Negative

DETAILS OF BIOLOGICAL TEST

Guinea-pig No. Date of inoculation Date of autopsy: died killed Number of days after inoculation	Guinca-pig No
AUTOPSY	AUTOPSY
Typical tuberculous lesions?	Typical tuberculous lesions?
DISTRIBUTION: Lymphatic {regional? abdominal? thoracic?} Spleen? Liver? Lungs? Other areas? Acid-fast bacilli demonstrated in	DISTRIBUTION: Local? Lymphatic Glands abdominal? thoracic? Spleen? Liver? Lungs? Other areas? Acid-fast bacilli demonstrated in
DOUBTFUL LESIONS: Features Results of culture Guinea-pig inoculation DIED OF INTERCURRENT INFECTION:	DOUBTFUL LESIONS: Features Results of culture Guinca-pig inoculation DIED of INTERCURRENT INFECTION:
Features and nature of condition	Features and nature of condition

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MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

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- No. 56. The Effects of Alcohol and some other Drugs during Normal and Fatigued Conditions. By W. McDougall and May Smith. [1920.] 1s. (1s. 1d.).
- No. 168. Alcohol and Inheritance: An Experimental Study. By F. M. Durham and H. M. Woods. [1932.] 1s. 3d. (1s. $4\frac{1}{2}d$.).
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- No. 64. Catalogue of the National Collection of Type Cultures. Third Edition. [1931.] 2s. (2s. 1d.).
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See also Surgery (No. 138).

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See also Epidemiology (No. 75), Statistics (No. 137).

Dysentery:

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See also FOOD POISONING.

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See also Bacteriology; Food Poisoning.

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