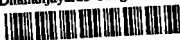


THE NEW YORK MERCHANT ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

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VIRGINIA D. HARRINGTON, M. A.

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS

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G. S. H. and A. B. H.

PREFACE

It has been my purpose in this study of the New York merchant during the quarter-century preceding the Revolution to present the merchant primarily as a business man. I have, of course, endeavored to relate him to the society of which he was a part—to show his position in the community and his relations to the governments which might affect his life. With political events as such, however, I have been concerned only as they touched and influenced business. The reaction of the merchants as a group to the political questions of the period has already been exhaustively presented by Arthur M. Schlesinger in *The Colonial Merchants and the American Revolution*, and in a study dealing specifically with New York, Carl L. Becker's *Political Parties in the Province of New York*. There is little that can be added to the conclusions of these scholars. My intention has been rather to describe the economic activities of the merchants, to compare the stage to which business had advanced in New York with that which it had reached in Great Britain and on the Continent, and to point out contrasts to the infinitely more complex organization of business at the present time.

The statistical appendices, with but two exceptions, comprise hitherto unpublished material taken from the Customs House records in the British Public Record Office. For the sake of comparison figures for Boston, Philadelphia and Charleston, as well as for New York, have been included in the tables of shipping wherever possible.

My sincere thanks are due to Professor Evarts B. Greene, of Columbia University, under whose direction the study has been conducted, and to whose suggestions, criticisms and encouragement it owes much. I am also indebted to President Dixon Ryan Fox of Union College for reading and criticizing the book in manuscript. For any errors of fact or interpretation that may remain I alone am responsible. I am glad also to acknowledge the helpfulness and friendly interest of the staffs of the New York Historical Society and the Manuscript Division of the New York Public Library.

VIRGINIA D. HARRINGTON

NEW YORK,
DECEMBER, 1934.

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APPENDIX A

LIST OF BILLS OF CREDIT ISSUED BY THE PROVINCE OF NEW YORK *

<i>Date Issued</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Expiration of Currency</i>	<i>Amount Cancelled</i>
1709	£5,000	1711	Unknown
.....	4,000	—	"
.....	4,000	—	"
1711	10,000	1724	"
1714	27,680	1739	£27,406. 8
1715	6,000	1724	1,190. 5
1717	16,607	1740	16,351
1720	2,000	1733	1,896. 8. 6
1723	2,140	1726	2,122.10
1724	3,000		
.....	6,630	1729	9,469.16. 6
1726	3,000	replacement	2,858.18. 6
1730	3,000	"	2,999.10
1734	12,000	1746	11,576.15
1737	48,350	1768	43,153.15
1739	10,000	1767	9,115. 6
1746	13,000	1748	12,618.12
.....	40,000	1756	38,772.10
1747	28,000	1756	27,098
1755	45,000	1761	36,325
.....	10,000	1762	7,550. 6
.....	8,000	1761	6,489. 2
1756	10,000	1761	7,640
1756	52,000	1766	41,990
1758	100,000	1768	66,155
1759	100,000	1768	71,876
1760	60,000	1768	41,970
1771	120,000	—	Unknown

* Hickcox, *History of Bills of Credit in New York*, p. 81.

APPENDIX B

TABLE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TO AND FROM GREAT BRITAIN ^a

I. TOTAL EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Balance</i>
1751	£42,363	£248,941	£206,578
1752	40,648	194,030	151,382
1753	50,553	277,864	227,311
1754	26,663	136,413	109,750
1755	28,054	151,071	123,017
1756	24,073	250,425	226,352
1757	19,168	353,311	334,143
1758	14,260	356,555	342,294
1759	21,684	630,785	609,100
1760	21,125	480,106	458,981
1761	48,648	289,570	240,922
1762	58,882	288,046	229,164
1763	53,988	238,560	184,571
1764	53,697	515,416	416,719
1765	54,959	382,349	327,389
1766	67,020	330,829	263,809
1767	61,422	417,957	356,534
1768	87,115	482,930	395,815
1769	73,466	74,918	1,452
1770	69,882	475,991	406,109
1771	95,875	653,621	557,745
1772	82,707	343,970	261,263
1773	76,246	289,214	212,968
1774	80,008	437,937	357,929
1775	187,018	1,228	185,790 in favor

^a Customs 3: 51 to 75. In the British Public Record Office.

APPENDIX C

TABLE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS ^a

I. NEW YORK AND LONDON

Year	<i>Imports</i>			<i>Exports to New York</i>					
	<i>from</i>			<i>English</i>			<i>Foreign Manufactures</i>		
	<i>New York</i>			<i>Manufactures</i>			<i>In time</i>	<i>Out of time</i>	
	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d
1751	36,997.	5.	8	124,190.—	6		25,530.	1.	4
1752	38,484.	14.	11	124,329.	5.	1	21,845.	10.	5
1753	45,865.	17.	8	199,577.	13.	10	25,768.	13.	10
1754	21,289.	8.	9	87,499.—	5		13,500.	19.—	
1755	17,987.	5.	11	114,451.	4.	8	17,097.—	2	
1756	13,136.	8.	6	169,233.	19.	3	31,753.	7.	1
1757	9,828.	3.	11	228,377.	18.	1	43,148.	18.	1
1758	3,442.—	4		263,290.	7.	7	30,136.	7.	1
1759	10,011.	17.	9	483,952.	8.—		59,803.	12.	6
1760	6,328.	8.	10	387,839.	6.	7	42,123.	12.	9
1761	16,721.	2.	7	89,630.	17.—		25,851.	3.	6
1762	17,729.	19.	7	216,164.	13.	7	23,356.	14.	11
1763	29,977.	19.	9	133,443.	13.	8	30,093.	18.	6
1764	28,921.	18.	4	336,351.	17.	6	37,486.	6.—	
1765	38,232.	10.	6	217,487.	13.	9	20,287.	19.	9
1766	45,682.	13.	2	184,865.	14.	1	18,940.	7.—	
1767	35,502.—	7		258,012.	3.	8	57,585.	15.	7
1768	50,509.	9.	9	299,480.	13.	5	96,380.	18.	3
1769	38,585.	5.	2	48,990.	18.	1	3,900.	5.	6
1770	55,191.	12.	7	284,972.	8.	10	45,494.	4.	3
1771	72,894.	10.	8	393,344.	10.	10	66,841.	16.	6
1772	58,743.	7.	9	183,662.	14.—		30,809.	6.	9
1773	54,475.	18.	3	127,432.	19.	10	69,942.	1.	10
1774	49,381.	5.	4	250,728.	7.	11	61,908.	1.	8
1775	95,105.	16.	6	1,140.	5.	11	54.	16.	7

^a Customs 3:51 to 75. In the British Public Record Office. "In time" indicates that the foreign manufactures were re-exported within the period during which drawbacks were allowed, and "out of time" the reverse.

APPENDIX C—(Continued)

TABLE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

II. NEW YORK AND THE OUTPORTS

Year	<i>Imports</i>			<i>Exports to New York</i>					
	<i>from</i>			<i>English</i>			<i>Foreign Manufactures</i>		
	<i>New York</i>			<i>Manufactures</i>			<i>In time</i>	<i>Out of time</i>	
	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d
1751	5,366.	10.	3	33,190.	18.	4	17,072.	8.	2
1752	2,164.	1.	11	13,112.	17.	7	5,212.	19.—	
1753	4,687.	4.	8	16,825.—	5		10,417.	16.	7
1754	5,374.	1.	11	13,600.	7.	7	5,052.—	4	
1755	10,067.	6.	4	14,755.	15.	11	525.	3.	2
1756	10,936.	12.	10	31,311.	3.	2	8,252.	17.	5
1757	9,340.—	6		34,779.	12.	10	8,864.	7.	3
1758	10,818.	15.	3	16,154.	4.	5	2,772.	1.	8
1759	11,672.	12.	6	23,902.	13.	1	4,300.	6.	11
1760	14,796.	11.	2	28,627.	17.	2	2,995.	6.	9
1761	31,926.	19.	7	18,449.	3.	9	3,926.	11.	3
1762	41,152.	6.	10	19,961.	16.	11	472.	9.	3
1763	24,010.	14.	7	38,024.	6.	5	2,828.	5.	2
1764	24,775.	12.—		34,250.	5.	9	7,837.—	11	
1765	16,727.	7.	8	42,284.	11.	8	19,909.	6.	4
1766	21,337.	18.	6	58,024.—	10		18,284.	15.	5
1767	25,920.	18.—		75,249.	2.	9	9,066.	8.	1
1768	36,605.	16.	1	72,484.	8.	11	6,179.	17.	11
1769	34,880.	18.	7	16,326.	13.	4	3,229.	14.	11
1770	14,690.	17.	10	119,450.	14.	2	10,554.	16.	7
1771	22,980.	18.	3	158,763.	11.	3	11,588.	8.	8
1772	23,964.—	9		111,175.	5.	1	7,687.	15.	9
1773	21,770.	13.	9	71,469.	10.	7	16,165.	15.	4
1774	30,627.—	5		108,270.	11.	9	5,672.	10.	11
1775	91,912.	7.	11	—			33.—	—	

APPENDIX D

SHIPPING INTO AND OUT OF NEW YORK, 1754, 1763 AND 1764 *

	1754		1763		1764	
	Tonnage		Tonnage		Tonnage	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
Gt. Britain	2,635	2,205	3,980	2,079	4,040	2,952
Ireland	820	1,515	550	1,460	1,647	1,882
S. Europe	750	410	1,390	690	2,385	1,087
Africa	155	130	65	70	—	140
Br. & For. W. I. .	5,960	5,980	4,124 ^c	7,433	7,340	7,938
Newfoundland ..	105	440	—	405	—	465
Quebec	—	—	—	355	—	345
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .	—	—	—	20	—	—
Massachusetts ...	170	545	—	705	80	445
Connecticut	—	—	—	265	—	290
Rhode Island	—	30	—	—	—	—
New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	130	—	—	120	—	100
Maryland	—	—	—	90	—	—
Virginia	—	25	—	—	—	80
North Carolina ..	—	—	—	85	—	30
South Carolina ..	496	1,291	615	935	540	525
Georgia	30	40	—	230	25	25
East Florida	100	—	—	60	30	105
West Florida	—	—	—	165	100	290
Bahamas	50	—	205	35	103	93
Bermuda	80	75	200	115	370	230
Total Extra						
Continental ...	10,450	10,315	10,514	11,882	15,885	14,322
Total Within						
Continent	1,056	2,371	615	3,585	775	2,700
Grand Total	12,506	12,686 ^b	11,129	15,467 ^d	16,660 ^e	17,022 ^f

* C. O. 5: 1227, 1228.

^b Shipping to Amsterdam amounted to 135 tons, to Hamburg 90, to Rotterdam 130, which brings the total to 13,041 tons.

^c Shipping to Havana accounted for 1,067 tons.

^d Shipping to Amsterdam amounted to 160 tons, to Bordeaux, 150, to Louisbourg, 40, which brings the total to 15,817 tons.

^e Plus 50 tons to Louisbourg, bringing the total to 17,020.

^f Shipping to Amsterdam amounted to 155 tons, to Hamburg, 20, to Porto Rico, 95, to Montreal, 40, and to New Orleans, bringing the total to 17,352 tons.

APPENDIX E

SHIPPING TO AND FROM THE WEST INDIES, 1754, 1763 AND 1764, DISTINGUISHING ISLANDS AND PORTS ^a

	1754 Tonnage		1763 Tonnage		1764 Tonnage	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
Jamaica	1,025	1,956	695	3,388	1,270	1,880
Antigua	190	790	310	492	635	310
St. Christophers ...	655	780	232	385	534	577
Barbados	385	620	380	325	165	175
Nevis	45	—	b	b	b	b
Anguila	315	—	50	—	260	55
Montserrat	105	105	—	—	—	—
St. Martins	60	—	b	b	b	b
Turk's Island	255	—	b	b	b	b
Cyana	25	—	b	b	b	b
Havana	50	—	1,067	600	90	280
Cape François	30	—	—	—	—	—
Virgin Islands	645	800	25	25	200	185
St. Croix	260	—	50	445	400	630
St. Eustatius	470	45	—	165	145	525
Curaçao	520	665	—	620	820	1,360
Surinam	235	145	15	105	30	55
Honduras	695	—	170	15	970	346
Musquitos	—	—	130	135	66	88
Monte Christi	—	—	—	260	150	170

^a C. O. 5: 1227 and 1228.

^b In 1763 and 1764 the shipping to Nevis, St. Martins, Turks Island, Cyana and other small islands has been lumped together. Entries in 1763 amounted to 1,000 tons and clearances to 547 tons; in 1764 they totalled 1,695 and 1,862 tons respectively.

APPENDIX F

SHIPPING INTO AND OUT OF NEW YORK, BOSTON AND PHILADELPHIA, 1765-1766

	<i>Inward</i>			<i>Outward</i>		
	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Phila- delphia</i>	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Phila- delphia</i>
Great Britain	4,842	7,163	4,455	2,872	5,286	1,830
Ireland	880	80	4,100	2,035	436	4,830
South. Europe	710	2,018	4,230	3,190	1,075	4,455
Br. West Indies ...	3,480	2,475	9,132	4,200	1,835	12,049
For. West Indies ..	4,785	3,820	2,592	4,185	5,971	1,445
Africa	295	—	40	290	275	300
Canada	30	465	6—	125	425	100
Newfoundland	462	912	585	962	1,002	1,975
Nova Scotia	40	2,215	1,045	254	2,115	780
New Hampshire ...	80	1,000	450	—	1,180	370
Massachusetts	80	32,760	4,408	240	38,360	3,925
Connecticut	544	3,280	83	—	3,120	110
Rhode Island	897	540	445	74	300	556
New York	—	210	622	—	165	512
New Jersey	30	—	70	—	—	58
Pennsylvania	95	2,810	—	145	2,493	—
Maryland	—	1,716	366	25	855	1,752
Virginia	40	1,285	837	90	463	880
North Carolina	237	3,034	1,066	130	2,393	1,268
South Carolina	407	400	1,266	325	872	1,173
Georgia	40	100	75	100	85	230
East Florida	25	—	—	10	—	—
West Florida	95	20	175	370	48	105
Bahamas	75	163	405	50	50	317
Bermudas	45	80	425	190	—	242
Total	18,214	66,546	36,872	19,812	69,574	39,487

1766-1767

Gt. Britain	5,267	7,094	11,263	6,824	5,994	8,670
Foreign Ports	5,745	7,190	6,950	7,610	1,684	6,245
Br. West Indies ...	3,625	1,971	11,144	4,548	7,688	13,075
Cont. of N. A.	2,823	8,835	13,099	2,789	10,338	14,122
Total	17,460	25,090	42,456	21,771	25,704	42,112

* Manuscript papers in the Massachusetts Historical Society, notes of Professor Channing and collection entitled "Customs Papers, Imports and Exports 1765-1777."

APPENDIX G

SHIPPING INTO AND OUT OF NEW YORK, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA AND CHARLESTON, 1768-1772 *

INWARD, 5 JANUARY 1768 TO 5 JANUARY 1769

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	7,158	6,946	6,924	18,125
Ireland	1,378	220	1,470	1,010
Southern Europe	1,500	1,871	5,001	2,023
Africa	130	—	—	—
British & For. West Indies ..	6,301	10,811	11,677	8,238
Newfoundland	265	1,140	425	—
Quebec	175	365	45	—
Nova Scotia	285	2,364	1,340	—
New Hampshire	40	281	313	—
Massachusetts Bay	515	—	2,992	753
Connecticut	318	509	120	—
Rhode Island	1,100	114	650	245
New York	—	345	423	385
New Jersey	10	24	—	—
Pennsylvania	315	2,345	—	1,115
Maryland	70	856	145	20
Virginia	440	625	1,208	60
North Carolina	694	2,642	1,242	43
South Carolina	360	395	615	—
Georgia	—	130	270	789
East Florida	190	—	—	850
West Florida	185	—	—	165
Bahamas	204	—	—	355
Bermuda	115	—	110	273
Total Extra Continental	16,476	19,848	25,071	29,396
Total Within Continent	5,371	12,135	9,898	5,053
Total	21,847	31,983	34,970	34,449

* Customs 16: 1.

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

OUTWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1768 TO 5 JANUARY 1769

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	5,139	6,428	4,134	15,873
Ireland	2,522	170	3,482	—
Southern Europe	2,360	1,333	7,255	5,515
Africa	35	—	—	—
British & For. West Indies ..	6,981	10,095	12,019	5,808
Newfoundland	1,900	2,068	773	—
Quebec	55	145	155	80
Nova Scotia	195	1,975	880	—
New Hampshire	—	331	253	—
Massachusetts Bay	345	—	2,276	567
Connecticut	70	618	240	—
Rhode Island	1,075	396	—	155
New York	—	380	728	345
New Jersey	—	21	—	—
Pennsylvania	267	1,936	—	525
Maryland	6	1,716	1,365	20
Virginia	932	1,116	1,102	70
North Carolina	705	4,076	1,257	150
South Carolina	305	556	745	—
Georgia	30	305	150	1,020
East Florida	345	—	—	720
West Florida	50	30	30	65
Bahamas	67	—	—	345
Bermudas	172	—	100	293
Totals Extra Continental ...	17,037	18,026	26,890	27,196
Totals Within Continent	6,536	15,672	10,534	4,355
Totals	23,573	33,698	37,424	31,551

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

INWARD, 5 JANUARY 1769 TO 5 JANUARY 1770

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	3,785	7,333	5,504	14,551
Ireland	1,435	100	2,995	—
Southern Europe	2,700	2,120	9,685	1,310
Africa	30	2—	—	2,215
British & For. West Indies ..	6,964	10,495	11,726	6,123
Newfoundland	545	998	1,393	200
Quebec	615	950	445	—
Nova Scotia	175	3,961	1,270	127
New Hampshire	—	896	345	—
Massachusetts	1,385	—	3,045	575
Connecticut	4,230	3,240	90	40
Rhode Island	1,646	878	604	457
New York	—	814	254	270
New Jersey	292	40	280	—
Pennsylvania	—	2,479	—	895
Maryland	120	1,370	1,325	60
Virginia	1,068	1,993	1,227	25
North Carolina	828	1,925	770	376
South Carolina	315	335	945	—
Georgia	—	230	275	373
East Florida	260	137	55	649
West Florida	125	—	100	240
Bahamas	42	160	—	245
Bermudas	90	20	—	395
Total Extra Continental	14,918	20,057	29,910	24,199
Total Within Continent	11,959	20,426	12,423	4,927
Total	26,877	40,483	42,333	29,126

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

OUTWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1769 TO 5 JANUARY 1770

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	3,955	6,707	4,049	14,681
Ireland	2,515	60	3,170	—
Southern Europe	3,278	1,081	12,040	5,773
Africa	205	495	109	—
British & For. West Indies ..	5,466	8,995	11,114	5,807
Newfoundland	825	1,682	608	120
Quebec	690	520	115	—
Nova Scotia	275	993	480	—
New Hampshire	10	727	320	—
Massachusetts Bay	101	—	3,990	395
Connecticut	4,471	3,181	90	50
Rhode Island	1,714	1,171	748	522
New York	—	1,221	253	285
New Jersey	100	60	—	—
Pennsylvania	388	2,575	—	660
Maryland	190	1,193	690	30
Virginia	861	2,370	932	175
North Carolina	908	2,479	1,127	1,079
South Carolina	310	910	715	—
Georgia	15	245	220	622
East Florida	115	165	80	515
West Florida	305	20	100	15
Bahamas	35	175	—	333
Bermudas	127	20	—	205
Totals Extra Continental ...	15,419	17,338	30,403	26,261
Totals Within Continent ...	11,640	19,707	10,468	5,006
Totals	27,059	37,045	40,871	31,267

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

INWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1770 TO 5 JANUARY 1771

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	4,055	6,830	4,705	9,153
Ireland	1,667	—	2,267	440
Southern Europe	3,124	1,640	13,620	2,256
Africa	230	—	—	—
West Indies	8,695	11,088	14,946	9,563
Newfoundland	189	1,275	75	140
Quebec	340	495	180	80
Nova Scotia	100	2,759	830	100
New Hampshire	—	1,335	465	—
Massachusetts	660	—	4,195	870
Connecticut	1,739	3,714	183	20
Rhode Island	1,350	1,195	1,057	445
New York	—	911	552	460
New Jersey	37	—	60	—
Pennsylvania	677	2,405	—	1,360
Maryland	160	938	1,070	35
Virginia	417	1,070	916	70
North Carolina	446	2,175	1,108	468
South Carolina	390	345	637	—
Georgia	65	30	427	495
East Florida	609	—	—	684
West Florida	275	—	30	54
Bahamas	284	110	156	466
Bermudas	148	45	342	395
Total Extra Continental	17,771	19,558	35,538	21,412
Total Within Continent	7,768	18,802	11,951	6,142
Total	25,539	38,360	47,489	27,554

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

OUTWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1770 TO 5 JANUARY 1771

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	4,665	5,819	3,208	11,727
Ireland	2,692	—	4,791	—
Southern Europe	2,920	813	10,940	6,291
Africa	98	415	147	—
West Indies	7,005	8,248	13,842	7,374
Newfoundland	1,049	1,708	776	—
Quebec	380	530	230	—
Nova Scotia	210	2,634	855	20
New Hampshire	—	930	485	—
Massachusetts	770	—	3,490	350
Connecticut	1,168	3,709	183	—
Rhode Island	1,315	1,423	835	509
New York	—	919	730	420
New Jersey	—	—	180	—
Pennsylvania	637	3,305	—	670
Maryland	105	1,280	1,176	125
Virginia	608	1,340	1,900	—
North Carolina	282	3,092	1,302	480
South Carolina	770	530	1,342	—
Georgia	—	110	747	458
East Florida	1,160	60	25	384
West Florida	580	—	54	135
Bahamas	144	100	126	690
Bermudas	95	—	75	343
Total Extra Continental	17,380	15,295	32,781	25,392
Total Within Continent	9,273	21,670	14,111	4,584
Total	26,653	36,965	46,892	29,976

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

INWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1771 TO 5 JANUARY 1772

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	6,850	7,502	8,157	11,878
Ireland	1,411	—	1,545	310
Southern Europe	1,344	1,055	6,345	2,361
Africa	—	—	—	903
West Indies	8,191	12,155	13,397	8,208
Newfoundland	605	1,665	130	—
Quebec	450	290	70	—
Nova Scotia	90	3,251	535	50
New Hampshire	—	1,085	360	—
Massachusetts	305	—	3,175	975
Connecticut	1,334	2,790	215	—
Rhode Island	1,418	890	705	333
New York	—	385	1,081	1,166
New Jersey	25	30	65	—
Pennsylvania	886	2,345	—	2,077
Maryland	20	1,118	473	95
Virginia	415	1,333	1,366	15
North Carolina	374	2,244	1,598	353
South Carolina	610	437	1,605	—
Georgia	30	170	415	774
East Florida	270	—	100	766
West Florida	100	—	40	115
Bahamas	210	215	208	517
Bermudas	105	148	155	606
Total Extra Continental	17,796	20,712	29,444	23,750
Total Within Continent	7,247	18,708	12,206	7,842
Total	25,043	39,420	41,740	31,592

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

OUTWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1771 TO 5 JANUARY 1772

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	4,830	5,750	3,222	15,792
Ireland	2,476	—	3,470	—
Southern Europe	2,029	1,113	7,110	2,882
Africa	115	267	90	30
West Indies	7,708	9,171	13,449	6,131
Newfoundland	1,605	2,275	610	—
Quebec	375	495	320	—
St. John's	50	173	—	—
Nova Scotia	80	2,627	720	—
New Hampshire	—	1,328	295	—
Massachusetts	460	—	3,355	482
Connecticut	547	3,016	310	—
Rhode Island	1,205	776	800	237
New York	—	619	1,011	598
New Jersey	23	30	222	—
Pennsylvania	719	2,485	1,802	1,505
Maryland	10	1,419	2,099	—
Virginia	303	2,058	1,456	15
North Carolina	620	3,698	1,755	929
South Carolina	1,066	1,235	—	—
Georgia	15	100	550	1,109
East Florida	649	—	—	326
West Florida	260	—	75	100
Bahamas	135	320	253	497
Bermudas	153	40	274	398
Total Extra Continental	17,258	16,301	27,341	24,835
Total Within Continent	8,275	22,694	15,688	6,196
Total	25,533	38,995	43,029	31,031

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

INWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1772 TO 5 JANUARY 1773

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	6,117	9,325	7,757	10,932
Ireland	915	—	1,125	1,110
Southern Europe	2,480	1,343	8,120	2,565
Africa	—	—	—	2,171
West Indies	8,170	12,469	12,947	6,121
Newfoundland	980	2,227	350	—
Quebec	230	973	—	—
St. Johns	—	285	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	1,888	576	—
New Hampshire	85	803	445	—
Massachusetts	610	—	3,121	500
Connecticut	2,727	2,922	79	25
Rhode Island	2,386	961	887	312
New York	—	1,173	378	601
New Jersey	123	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	857	2,491	—	2,055
Maryland	15	1,654	610	75
Virginia	513	875	1,755	130
North Carolina	1,483	3,369	1,743	566
South Carolina	428	465	1,480	—
Georgia	20	—	526	1,274
East Florida	149	—	70	505
West Florida	90	—	14	20
Bahamas	268	340	247	585
Bermudas	215	70	70	386
Total Extra Continental	17,682	23,137	29,949	22,899
Total Within Continent	11,179	20,496	12,351	7,034
Total	28,861	43,633	42,300	29,933

APPENDIX G—(Continued)

OUTWARDS, 5 JANUARY 1772 TO 5 JANUARY 1773.

	<i>New York</i>	<i>Boston</i>	<i>Philadelphia</i>	<i>Charleston</i>
Great Britain	4,280	6,178	3,123	15,610
Ireland	1,610	170	2,491	—
Southern Europe	2,449	555	8,415	1,774
Africa	260	420	20	290
West Indies	8,076	10,703	15,674	5,749
Newfoundland	2,032	3,730	770	—
Quebec	390	610	—	100
St. Johns	—	140	55	—
Nova Scotia	70	2,187	871	—
New Hampshire	27	1,167	205	—
Massachusetts	1,061	—	3,326	465
Connecticut	2,222	2,833	259	20
Rhode Island	2,197	1,087	622	340
New York	—	1,036	737	468
New Jersey	—	—	55	—
Pennsylvania	389	2,221	—	1,630
Maryland	237	1,975	660	165
Virginia	389	2,110	2,432	70
North Carolina	1,454	4,004	2,036	1,661
South Carolina	863	970	2,099	—
Georgia	20	125	441	1,905
East Florida	135	—	30	526
West Florida	240	—	94	—
Bahamas	88	215	282	452
Bermudas	85	70	125	323
Total Extra Continental	16,675	18,026	29,723	23,423
Total Within Continent	11,899	24,480	15,099	8,125
Total	28,574	42,506	45,822	31,548

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