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Eleventh Issue]

FINANCIAL

AND

COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

OF

BRITISH INDIA



COMPILED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF STATISTICS

CALCUTTA

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA

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NOTICE

To the present issue of the volume of Financial and Commercial Statistics, the undermentioned additions have been made—

(1) Five tables (Nos. 3—7) have been added to Section I—Area and population—stating the number of towns, villages, and houses, and particulars of the population classified according to sex, age, religion, and occupation, the figures being taken from the final tables of the Census of 1901. Similar tables relating to the Census of 1891 were last published in the seventh issue of this volume.

(2) A supplementary table (No. 5—A) shewing the rates of countervailing and additional special duties levied on imported bounty-fed sugar under various Acts passed since 1899, has been inserted in Section VI—Customs Revenue.

(3) Two detailed tables (Nos. 5 and 6) have been added to Section VIII—Income Tax—stating the number of assesses and the collections under parts II (Profits of Companies) and IV (other sources of income) of Schedule II to the Income Tax Act II of 1886.

(4) A Supplementary table (No. 5—A) shewing the value of coins other than Government of India rupees received into the mints for recoinage since 1869-70, has been added to Section XV—Mint and Coinage.

Figures for the two years, 1902-03 and 1903-04, have been compiled and inserted in the Sections VII—Stamps, X—Telegraph, XI—Post Office, XIII—Savings Bank, XXIX—Joint Stock Companies, and XXX—Foreign trade and Shipping.

J. A. ROBERTSON

Director-General of Statistics

December 22, 1904

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

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SUMMARY OF CONTENTS AND EXPLANATORY MEMORANDA

I

AREA AND POPULATION

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 5 TO 26]

The area of the empire is 1,766,597 square miles containing a population of 294,361,056, including Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, the average density of the population being approximately 167 to the square miles. In 1891 the density in the smaller area included in that Census was 184 to the square mile. The general results of the census of 1901, compared with those of the enumerations taken in 1881 and 1891, are stated below :

	1881	1891	1901
Males	129,941,890	146,683,006	149,902,599
Females	123,950,010	140,502,916	144,889,834
Total	253,891,900	287,358,808	294,292,433

This total for 1901 excludes Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, which were not included in the former enumerations: the population of these places is only 68,623. The figures include Native States: the population of British territory is 230,119,912, compared with 221,280,665 in 1891. The increase in the decade is about two-fifths of the increase indicated by the census of 1891 over the census of 1881, and no doubt the reduction is, in a material degree, to be assigned to the effects of famine and plague, the former having hardly been absent from one or more regions of the Empire since 1894, and plague having been epidemic in various regions since the autumn of 1896.

In the Feudatory States the population has decreased from 66,077,946 to 64,172,521 or by nearly 3 per cent, chiefly in Berar, Central India, and Rajputana.

The three most densely populated provinces are Oudh with 535, Bengal with 494, and the Province of Agra with 419, persons to the square mile. The nearest approach to this density is found in the Feudatory States of the Madras Presidency including Travancore and Cochin with an average of 420 to the square mile. In the British districts of Madras the average is 269, and in all other British territory the average is much lower, being as small as 68 in Sind, 67 in Lower Burma, and 44 in Upper Burma. In Kashmir the average falls to 38, the mountain ranges surrounding the valley being very sparsely inhabited.

The population consists mostly of Hindus (207, 1'5, 037), being 70 per cent of the total, the Muhammadans being less than a third of Hindus, (62,420,291), and Buddhists and Jains a sixth of Muhammadans, (10,808,652). The number of Christians (2,918,786) is about 1¼ per cent of Hindus and 1 per cent of the total population.

Of the total population, 195,666 845 persons (male and female), being 66·5 per cent of the whole, are dependent on agriculture. There are also 17,958,230, being 6 per cent, classed as labourers. These two classes constitute nearly 73 per cent of the population, and as the majority of the labourers work in the fields, it may be said that well over two-thirds of the people are dependent directly on the land. Persons engaged in commerce and trade number 7,725,737, being nearly 3 per cent, and persons engaged in industries 45,719,645 or 15½ per cent, of the population.

There are 78 towns with a population exceeding 50,000, of these 27 having a population above 100,000, and above 200,000.

II

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 27 TO 31]

Since 1898-99 the figures are stated in sterling, the pound representing fifteen rupees.

The figures are set forth in abstract form for a period of twenty-seven years during which the revenue has risen from R619·72 millions to R1,246·01 millions, the increase being at the rate of over 101 per cent. The expenditure has also risen from R662·35 millions to R1,205·35 millions, the increase being at the rate of 82 per cent. Much of the increase in both heads is due to railways, as stated below. Excluding railways, the revenue has increased by 68·9 per cent, and the expenditure by 52·3 per cent.

Revenue

The Land revenue constituted 31·6 per cent of the whole in the first, and 23·2 per cent in the last year of the series. It is not of rapid growth, the revenue being settled permanently in Bengal and some other tracts, and for terms of years elsewhere.

The Forest revenue has largely increased from R6·81 millions to R21·57 millions, and deducting expenditure, the net revenue has likewise increased from R2·40 millions to R9·11 millions or nearly four-fold in the course of the last twenty-seven years.

II—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*continued*

The Opium revenue in the first year of the series amounted to R91·83 millions and constituted 14·8 per cent of the revenue; in the last year it amounted to R86·06 millions, being 6·9 per cent of the revenue. The net revenue from Opium (that is, deducting expenditure) for the present year is estimated at £3,523,800=R52·86 millions.

The Salt revenue is much larger than at the beginning of the twenty-seven years, namely R77·40 millions in 1903-04 against R4·61 millions in 1877-78, the increase being 19·8 per cent. The duty on salt has been generally reduced by 8 annas per maund with effect from the 18th March 1903, which has entailed a loss of revenue of R15·37 millions in 1903-04.

The revenue from Stamps has steadily and largely increased from R29·93 millions in 1877-78 to R53·82 millions in 1903-04, or 79·8 per cent.

Receipts under Excise have increased from R24·58 millions in the first year to R73·88 millions in the last year of the series, the increase being 200·6 per cent.

The Customs revenue has fluctuated with changes in the fiscal system, the import duties having practically ceased to exist from 1882 to 1894, except for liquors, arms, and opium, and a duty on petroleum imposed in 1888. Since the reimposition of the duties they have gradually but slowly increased after the fall which resulted in 1896 from the reduction to 3½ per cent from 5 per cent of the duty on cotton goods. Countervailing duties on sugar have in recent years contributed to the increase under this head.

The Provincial rates revenue has also steadily increased from R22·56 millions to R41·96 millions or 86 per cent.

The revenue from Income tax (assessed taxes) like that from Customs has fluctuated with changes in the system of taxation. Since 1886, when the tax was imposed in its present form, the revenue has risen from R13·55 millions to R18·22 millions, an increase of 34·5 per cent in the eighteen years. By the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, IX of 1903, the taxable limit was raised from R500 to R1,000 per annum, and this has resulted in a loss of revenue of R2·94 millions in 1903-04 under this head.

The gross revenue from the Post Office and the Telegraphs has increased, respectively, from R3·50 and R3·45 millions to R22·21 and R12·81 millions, or 181·2 and 271·4 per cent, but taking into account the expenditure incurred there have been net receipts under the Post Office in 1890-91 and from 1893-94 onward, and under Telegraphs, since 1888-89, except in the last two years of the series when the deficits were about half a million and R1·36 millions, respectively, owing primarily to the reduction of the tariff for foreign messages.

The importance of the railways in the financial administration of the country is indicated by the increase of the revenue under that head from R72·44 millions to R321·59 millions (£21,489,400), this sum being 25·8 per cent of the whole revenue of 1903-04. The expenditure on railways has in the same period increased from R73·94 millions to R308·77 millions, this sum being 25·6 per cent of the total expenditure.

The most important items of revenue, and the proportion borne by each to the whole revenue, in 1903-04 are :

	£	Per cent
Railways	21,439,400	25·8
Land Revenue	19,262,400	23·2
Salt	5,160,000	6·2
Opium	5,736,700	6·9
Excise	4,925,500	5·9
Customs	3,929,700	4·7
Stamps	3,588,100	4·3
Irrigation	2,956,700	3·6
Provincial Rates	2,797,200	3·4

Expenditure

The most important items of expenditure are:

Railways	20,584,800	25·6
Civil Services, including civil works	20,325,000	25·3
Military Services	18,932,000	23·6
Collection of land revenue, including district administration	3,052,400	3·8
Irrigation	2,694,600	3·3
Debt Services	1,698,800	2·1

These figures include the revenue and expenditure of Berar which was leased by His Highness the Nizam in perpetuity to the British Government with effect from the 1st October 1902, in return for a fixed and perpetual cent of 2·5 millions of rupees per annum, the first payment having been made in April 1904.

Surplus or Deficit

In the twenty-seven years, there was a surplus in seventeen years aggregating R442·19 millions and a deficit in ten years aggregating R237·83 millions, the net surplus being R204·36 millions.

[These figures relate only to expenditure from revenue, not from borrowed capital.]

III

SALT

[TABLES 1 TO 19, PAGES 32 TO 53]

Production

The total quantity of salt produced in India in 1903 was 22½ millions of maunds (823,184 tons). This quantity was supplemented by 12 millions of maunds (418,300 tons) of imported salt, the total quantity produced and imported amounting to about 35 millions of maunds (1,271,484 tons). From two-thirds to three-fourths of the quantity annually consumed are produced in India. Importation is practically limited to salt landed in Bengal and Burma from England, Germany, other countries in Europe, Aden, Muscat, Jeddah, and some Egyptian ports in the Red Sea. Only a quite insignificant quantity is imported elsewhere than in Bengal and Burma, but there is also a trifling trans-Himalayan import. The localities in India where salt is produced, and the quantity produced (maunds) in each of the last three years, are:

	1901	1902	1903
Burma: on the coast from sea-water and in Upper Burma			
from brine wells ...	585,274	544,801	712,520
Bengal: educed in the process of refining saltpetre ...	3,040	1,201	2,560
Northern India:			
Sambhar lake ...	6,697,871	2,726,252	3,323,471
Panjab mines and Kohat ...	2,904,450	2,777,091	2,892,290
Rajputana sources other than Sambhar ...	1,186,914	1,565,133	887,099
Mandi, Sultanpur, Gwalior, and the saltpetre refineries ...	251,282	272,261	262,246
	11,040,517	7,340,737	7,365,106
Sind: Moach (near Karachi), Saran and Dilwar deposits ...	310,725	283,818	376,115
Bombay: on the coast and in the Runn of Kutch ...	8,817,442	10,388,198	7,285,126
Madras: on the east coast ...	9,243,079	9,757,725	6,667,297
TOTAL ...	30,000,077	28,316,480	22,408,724

Rather more than half of the production in 1901 was made by the Government for sale to the public, but for some years previously and also in 1902 the quantity produced by manufacturers exceeded the quantity produced in the State factories. In 1903, however, the quantity manufactured by Government exceeded the quantity produced by manufacturers by nearly two millions of maunds.

Sea salt made on the coast of Burma is produced by artificial heat; on the coasts of Bombay, Sind, and Madras by solar evaporation. In Rajputana and Central India the salt is obtained by evaporation from brine deposits at Sambhar and other places. In the Panjab rock salt is obtained from the Salt Ranges and at Mandi and brine salt from the sources at Sultanpur, near Delhi. More than half of the whole production is represented by sea salt evaporated on the coasts of Bombay and Madras.

Consumption and Revenue

The figures below indicate the progress in consumption in the last thirty-six years:

	Average annual quantity	Average annual duty
	Maunds	R
1868-69 to 1872-73 ...	22,973,432	5,75,19,726
1873-74 to 1877-78 ...	24,184,497	5,95,69,568
1878-79 to 1882-83 ...	27,761,017	6,59,00,588
1883-84 to 1887-88 ...	32,428,815	6,21,11,126
1888-89 to 1892-93 ...	33,431,896	8,02,69,704
1893-94 to 1897-98 ...	34,210,675	8,25,80,980
1898-99 to 1902-03 ...	35,719,677	8,68,42,221
1903-04 ...	37,522,281	7,37,71,097

The administrative system for the control of production and the collection of the revenue varies in accordance with local conditions and methods of production. The facts of most interest and importance are stated in the subjoined paragraphs for each province.

Burma

Imported salt.—Under the provisions of section III, Act XXX of 1854, which took effect from the 1st January 1855, the maximum duty fixed on salt imported by sea into any part of the Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim provinces was eight annas a maund, but it is not known whether the maximum rate was ever imposed. The Act also provided for an export duty of four annas a maund on salt exported beyond the northern frontier of Pegu by the Irrawaddy or the Sittang. By the tariff of 1875, the rate of import duty on salt imported into British Burma was fixed at three annas per maund. In January 1888 the rate was raised to one rupee per maund.

III—SALT—*continued*

Lower Burma.—Salt is made at many widely scattered points along the coast by the boiling of sea-water and in a few places, of saline earth, in pots and cauldrons. Except in two districts, no attempt has been made to control the manufacture as it is controlled in India; and, instead of ascertaining the quantity of salt actually produced, the productive capacity of the vessels employed is estimated, and a charge made on each which is supposed to be about equivalent to the duty on imported salt from time to time.

In 1862 the rates were :

For each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, R5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

In 1867 the rates were :

In the Pegu Division—

Rangoon district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 12 annas; each iron cauldron, R5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Bassein district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, R5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Henzada and Tharawaddy districts—each earthen pot, if used, 2 annas; each iron cauldron, if used, R1.

In the Tenasserim Division, except the Thaton district—each earthen pot producing on the average one viss of salt at the boiling, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, R2-8 (or at these rates according to capacity); in the Thaton district—each earthen pot, 6 annas.

In the Arakan Division—each earthen pot, 8 annas.

Between 1879 and 1882 the salt excise revenue was levied under the authority of the Land and Revenue Act, 1876, section 39 of which authorised the Chief Commissioner to make rules—

- (a) for granting licenses to manufacture salt;
- (b) for imposing on all salt manufactured a duty at a rate not exceeding the rate of customs duty for the time being payable on salt imported by sea;
- (c) for compounding with any holder of a license for the payment by him of an annual sum assessed upon the plant employed by him instead of the duty which would be payable to him on the salt produced with the aid of such plant.

Rules made under this section in 1879 provided—

- (i) that on all salt manufactured an excise duty should be levied at the rate at which customs duty was for the time being levied on salt imported by sea
- (ii) that instead of the said duty an annual sum should be assessed upon the pots or cauldrons used in the manufacture, at a rate not exceeding R1 per pot and R5 per cauldron.

The rates in force before the passing of the Act were still maintained.

Section 39 (b) of the Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, and a Notification No. 751, dated the 28th April 1882, provided that the excise duty levied on manufactured salt should be three annas a maund. The practice of compounding this excise duty for an annual sum calculated on the implements of manufacture was still maintained and no change was made in the rates of composition. On the 19th January 1888 the duty on salt was raised to R1 a maund. This increase involved a corresponding increase in the rates of composition duty, and successive notifications were published in 1888, 1889, 1890, 1895, 1897, and 1900 gradually raising the composition duty until it reached the amount which was believed to represent the sum that would have been obtained if an excise duty had been directly levied.

Each license issued specifies the number, description, and maximum capacity of the vessel or vessels used and the area within which manufacture is permitted; and it is current from the date of issue to the 31st December following when all licenses expire and must be renewed.

The composition duty under each license is payable either wholly in advance or half in advance and the balance in one or more instalments on such date or dates as the Deputy Commissioner may fix.

In January 1902 the system of direct taxation on output was introduced into the Hanthawaddy and Bassein districts, the rate of duty being fixed at eight annas a maund.

Upper Burma.—Before annexation the manufacture of salt by boiling the liquor from brine wells was carried on in various parts of the country, and a certain amount of revenue was derived from it by taxing the implements of manufacture. In 1888 a duty of R5 on each pan used in manufacture was imposed in all districts in which the manufacture of salt had previously been untaxed, and of R10 where it had been customary to pay a tax. Manufacturers of salt were also required to take out licenses. In June 1889 the same duty was imposed on salt imported into or manufactured in Upper as in Lower Burma, namely, R1 a maund, and in 1890 a composition duty on the pots or cauldrons used in manufacture was fixed in substitution for the excise duty of R1 per maund. The composition duty payable on account of each license is collected either wholly in advance or half in advance and the balance in one or more instalments on such date or dates as the Deputy Commissioner may fix.

III—SALT—continued

Bengal

Under the Muhammadan rule a tax was levied on salt by means of imposts on the privilege of manufacture and by duties on the transportation of salt from the places of manufacture to the interior of the country.

A monopoly of the manufacture and sale of salt was established by Lord Clive in 1765, the chief object being to provide adequate emoluments from the profits for the principal persons concerned in the Government, and thus to prevent their mixing in the intrigues and questionable transactions by which civil servants and others in those days often amassed large fortunes. Half the profit from the monopoly was to be distributed among the officers of Government, and the other half was to be credited to the Company. In his minute of the 3rd September 1766, Lord Clive assumed that this share would yield, "according to the present state of the salt trade, from 12 to 13 lakhs of rupees annually." The rate fixed for deliveries was R2 per maund.

The existence of this monopoly was of short duration, the Court of Directors disapproving the arrangements though they stated that they did not object to the levying of the ancient duties on salt, which had always constituted part of the revenues of Bengal.

In the year 1772 the manufacture and wholesale trade of salt was farmed out by Government to private individuals; but this complicated farming system was never very productive and soon failed.

In 1780 Warren Hastings introduced a system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt by the agency of the Company's civil servants. Under this system, the salt manufacturers (*mulanghis*) received advances from the agents at the beginning of the season, on the stipulation that the salt, when made, was delivered to the Government at a certain price. The agents stored the salt and sold it to wholesale dealers at a price fixed from year to year by the Government. The difference between the price agreed upon with the *mulanghis* and the price at which it was sold from the store to traders represented in effect a duty levied upon the salt.

In 1788 the sale of salt by public auction, instead of at fixed rates, to traders was introduced by Lord Cornwallis. The revenue immediately rose, but the system was abolished by the Court of Directors in 1837 as it was found to lead to the establishment of sub-monopolies, injurious to the interests of both the people and the Government.

In their despatch of the 4th January 1837, the Court of Directors ordered that the price to be thenceforward paid by the purchasers of salt should be determined by the cost of manufacture, added to a fixed rate of duty. The rates of duty since fixed from time to time have varied between R3½ and R2 per maund; but the system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt, introduced by Warren Hastings, continued in force with but few modifications until the year 1862, when the salt agencies were gradually abolished, leaving the supply of salt, whether imported or locally made, to private enterprise. The salt agencies were situated in the province of Orissa and in the districts of Chittagong, the 24-Parganas, Jessore, and Midnapur.

The full rate of duty on salt was not, however, levied uniformly throughout Bengal until 1862. From the year 1810 a system of retail sales at reduced prices from shops established on behalf of Government was introduced in districts and localities where salt was manufactured, or was capable of being easily produced; the object being, as stated at the time, to leave the people residing in such tracts without excuse for violating the law under the temptation of a high rate of duty, and to obtain some revenue in a part of the country where, from the great facilities for smuggling, it had been found impracticable to realise full prices.

From inquiries made in 1860 and 1861, the Government concluded that the loss of revenue entailed by the remission of a large proportion of the duty on the salt consumed within the saliferous tracts was, under existing circumstances, far larger than would arise were the full duty levied. The system of retail sales at reduced prices was therefore abolished from the year 1862.

From the creation of the salt monopoly, a preventive establishment was employed for the protection of the revenue. This establishment was for the most part separate from, and independent of, the agency controlling the manufacture and sale of salt, and was employed in Northern Bihár to prevent the influx of more lightly taxed salt from the westward, and also within certain defined limits which included the saliferous tracts on the sea-coast of lower Bengal. By Regulation X of 1819 the general control of this preventive department was vested in the Board of Customs, Salt, and Opium established in that year. On the passing of Act XIV of 1843, imposing an additional duty of R1 per maund on salt passing from the North-Western Provinces to the eastward of Allahabad, the establishment in Bihár was withdrawn. The R1 was in June 1847 reduced to 12 annas, and in April 1849 to 8 annas. In March 1861 the additional duty was abolished.

In lower Bengal the limits within which the preventive force operated have been narrowed from time to time so as to confine their operations to the salt-producing tracts. As a further check against illicit manufacture within these limits, it was required that all salt under transport should be conveyed by certain specified routes and pass stations, and be covered by protective documents, under penalty of confiscation. Merchants and dealers were also required to record all sales and losses from their stocks on the reverse of their protective documents. The law and rules on this subject of passes (*rawáns*) have been modified from time to time. Those now in force are contained in Act VII of 1864 and the Government Notifications issued under that Act.

III—SALT—*continued*

In 1863 the special preventive establishment was abolished, and all duties previously discharged by them were delegated to the regular police force. In addition to the sea-coast and salt-producing tracts, the police have also to guard the frontiers of Arakan to prevent the importation of the more lightly taxed salt of Burma.

In 1835-36 the excise manufacture of salt was begun by private individuals, but the discontinuance of the system was ordered by the Court of Directors in 1840. In 1847 the manufacture of salt under certain excise rules was again permitted, but for many years the quantity produced was very small. Excise manufacture was carried on to a considerable extent in Orissa for some years, and the quantities made were at one time sufficient for the supply of the province; but afterwards it was greatly reduced and it is not now carried on. In 1867-68 excise manufacture was again started, though on a small scale, in the district of the 24-Parganas, and continued until 1881-82, after which it was abandoned. In 1891 the direct manufacture of salt by Government was re-introduced into Orissa with a view to afford employment to the *mulaughis* and reduce the price of salt, but was stopped again in 1897.

Foreign salt was first imported into Bengal in 1818-19, but there was no large trade until 1835-36. At first and until the fixed duty system was adopted, customs dues were levied at such rates as were considered necessary to maintain the average prices of the Government sales. The old stocks of salt manufactured at the Government agencies were exhausted in 1873-74, and since then the consumption in the whole of Bengal, with the exception of Orissa, may be said to have been supplied by imported salt.

The administration of the Salt Department in Orissa was made over to the Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Madras, in February 1888, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, has been in force there since. The management was, however, not as successful as had been hoped, and, with the sanction of the Government of India it was transferred from October 1897 to the Commissioner of Excise under the Government of Bengal. Advantage was taken of the transfer to create a combined preventive establishment for the whole Bengal littoral, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, was extended from the 9th April 1893 to the districts of the 24-Parganas, Midnapur, Khulna, Backerganj, and Chittagong, Bengal Act VII of 1864 also remaining in force in them. In March 1901 the Act was extended to the districts of Howrah and Noakhali. No separate establishment has been sanctioned for these districts, and the attempt to deal with Howrah with a portion of the Midnapore force has not proved effective. Salt produced in the process of manufacture at the saltpetre refineries in Calcutta and its suburbs was subject to a duty of Rs 2-8 a maund until the 18th March 1903, when the duty was reduced to Rs 2 a maund. The control of the refineries was transferred from the Commissioner, Northern India Salt Revenue, to the Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal, in April 1901.

The following are the descriptions of salt now commonly imported:

manufactured by solar evaporation: from Bombay, Madras, Ceylon, Jeddah, Muscat, Egyptian Red Sea ports, Aden, Italy, and France;

manufactured by boiling: from Liverpool and Hamburg;

rock salt: from Muscat.

The rate of duty per maund on salt in Bengal has varied as stated below:

			R
1837 to 1844 ...	...	...	3-4
November 1844 ...	...	...	3
April 1847 ...	...	...	2-12
April 1849 ...	...	...	2-8
December 1859 ...	...	...	3
March 1861 ...	...	...	3-4
January 1878 ...	...	...	3-2
August 1878 ...	...	...	2-14
March 1882 ...	...	...	2
January 1898 ...	...	...	2-8
March 18, 1903 ...	...	...	2

In 1815 a convention was made with the French Government, under the terms of which the East India Company agreed to supply sufficient salt for the consumption of the French settlement of Chandernagore at prime cost from the Orissa and Midnapur agencies. The quantities of salt thus supplied free of duty varied from 4,000 to 12,000 maunds annually. This arrangement was in operation until 1839, when the Company entered into an engagement to pay annually a sum of Rs 20,000 to the French Government on their agreeing to buy the salt required for the settlement in the open market. This payment is still continued.

Northern India

The revenue was formerly collected by the officers guarding the Inland Customs line, which was formed in 1843-44 and was extended at various times, until it reached from Torbela near Attock, on the Indus, to the Mahanadi in the Sambalpur district of the Central Provinces. This line of 2,472 miles was guarded by 10,496 officers and men. In consequence of the development of railway communication, 764 miles of the line were abolished in the Central Provinces in 1874-75, and eventually in 1878-79 the whole line from the western extremity of the Multan division in the Panjab to the Central Provinces was removed. The remaining portion of the line, 553 miles

III—SALT—*continued*

in length, extended from Torbela and afterwards from the northern extremity of the Hazara district of the Panjab along the Indus to the junction of that river with the Sutlej, and was maintained for the purpose of preventing the low-taxed Kohat salt from crossing into the Panjab. This section of the line was abolished from the 31st March 1898. The duties taken on the line were levied on salt crossing it from south to north and on sugar crossing it from north to south.

Outside of this line, the Inland Customs Department in February 1870 assumed charge of the Sambhar lake which belongs conjointly to the States of Jaipur and Jodhpur and was leased to the British Government by them. The Department assumed charge of the Didwana salt source in April 1878, and of Pachbadra, Falodi, and the Luni in October 1878, from the Jodhpur State. Salt has not been produced at the Luni source since 1880-81, and the establishment posted there is solely preventive. The Falodi source was abandoned in October 1897.

The salt works at Sultanpur in the Delhi division are worked under the supervision of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department which has also the charge of the mines in the salt range in the Panjab, and of a force designated the Internal Branch maintained in Oudh, the North-West Provinces, the Panjab, Rajputana, Bihár, and in Calcutta, for the supervision of the saltpetre trade, the levy of duty on salt educed from saltpetre, and the control of the manufacture of other saline substances, such as sulphate of soda and carbonate of soda.

The whole Inland Customs Department (now the Department of Salt Revenue in Northern India) is administered by the Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue, formerly responsible to each of the local Governments and Administrations within whose jurisdictions the customs organisation worked, but now immediately under the Government of India.

The general rates of duty on Rajputana salt have been per maund (R):

1843-44 to 1845-46	...	...	...	...	1½ and 2
1846-47 to end of 1859	...	...	...	...	2
beginning of 1860 to March 1861	...	...	...	...	2½
March 1861 to end of December 1877	...	...	...	...	3
January 1878 to July 1878	...	...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882	...	...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888	...	...	...	...	2
19th January 1888 to 17th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2½
18th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2

To these rates there were some exceptions. In the Sirsa division of the Panjab, the duty was 8 annas per maund for part of 1843-44, when it was raised to R1 per maund, at which rate it stood until 1846-47, when it was raised to the general rate. In the Saugor division of the Central Provinces a rate of R1-8 per maund prevailed from the formation of the division in 1855-56 until the introduction of the general rate in 1859-60. In the Hoshungabad division, also formed in 1855-56, R1 per maund was levied until a date in 1859-60, and thereafter R1-8 until the general rate was introduced in 1860-61.

The duty on Madras salt entering the Central Provinces was levied, until the abolition of the portion of the line across which it passed, at R1-8 per maund.

Bombay salt entering the Central Provinces was charged at the rate of R1-8 per maund until the 1st May 1874 when a mileage rate was introduced on all salt carried by rail from Bombay, the object of the differential rate being to raise the duty to R3 by the time it reached Jubbulpore, where it met Northern India salt paying that rate of duty. This mileage rate came to an end in 1878, when the salt duty was made uniform throughout India (except in Bengal and British Burma).

Salt excavated in the Sind Saugor Doab and the Kalabagh mines has been subject to duty as follows per maund :

1849-50 to April 1860	...	...	...	...	R
April 1860 to September 1861	...	...	...	...	2
September 1861 to December 1877	...	...	...	...	3
January 1878 to July 1878	...	...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882	...	...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888	...	...	...	...	2
19th January 1888 to 17th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2½
18th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2

Salt excavated at the Kohat mines was subject to a duty of 4 annas, 3 annas, and 2 annas per maund. A uniform rate of 8 annas per Lahori maund (102½ lb avoirdupois) at all the mines was introduced from the 7th July 1883. This rate was raised to R2 per Lahori maund from the 13th July 1896. On the 18th March 1903 the duty was reduced to R1-8-0 per Indian maund of 82½ lb.

Salt educed in the process of manufacturing saltpetre has always been subject to the duty prevailing in Northern India.

Sind

Before the establishment of British rule, when the practice was discontinued, a revenue was derived from salt under the system of *bafas*, that is, a share of proceeds.

III—SALT—*continued*

After annexation no duty was levied on salt until 1848, when salt exported from Sind to other parts of India was charged with a duty of 12 annas a maund. Salt intended for consumption in the province continued untaxed until 1861, when it was decided provisionally to regulate the manufacture of salt by license, the fee for the licenses to be determined by the Collector with reference to the probable production of the factories at the rate of eight annas a maund, a duty at the same rate being levied on imported salt.

The system of manufacture under license was prolific of abuses and was superseded for a time by a system of farming the revenue. This was found even more defective and injurious to the revenue, and the license system was again resorted to; but an arrangement under which manufacture was permitted at hundreds of small earth-salt factories scattered over the province was generally condemned, and proposals were approved by Government for the suppression of the manufacture of earth-salt, the working of the natural deposits, and the collection of stocks at central stores while their distribution was left to private enterprise. To put these measures in operation the Salt Department in its present form was organised.

The duty was raised at the commencement of 1878 from eight annas to R2½ as in other parts of India; in 1882 it was reduced to R2 a maund, and in January 1888 it was again raised to R2½ per maund. On the 18th May 1903 a general reduction of the duty lowered the rate to R2 per maund.

There are three salt sources in Sind from which salt is now issued to the public, namely, the Maurypur works and the Saran and Dilyar deposits. The Maurypur works, where salt is manufactured by solar evaporation, were opened in the year 1878, and from these almost the whole province is supplied. The works are situated on the Moach plain adjacent to the end of Karachi harbour, from which by channels the brine is obtained, reaching the storage wells by percolation.

The Saran and Dilyar deposits were opened in 1879 and 1882 respectively. The salt is formed in a lake from which, when the water dries, salt is excavated and stored. It is supplied to the inhabitants of the neighbouring villages of the districts of Thar and Parkar and Hyderabad and also, free of duty, to the State of Khairpur, local manufacture there being suppressed.

Bombay

Salt is produced in Bombay for local consumption and for export by land to Central India and Rajputana, the Central Provinces, the North-Western Provinces, and the Nizam's territories, and by sea to the Malabar coast of Madras, and to Calcutta. Under existing arrangements exports, both by land and sea, pay full excise duty in Bombay, with the exception of those to Travancore and Cochin, on which a nominal charge of three pies per maund only, to cover cost of establishment at the salt pans, is levied in accordance with a trade convention concluded with Travancore and Cochin in 1865. Payment before export is not, however, imperative, credit for periods varying from sixty to ninety days according to destination being allowed on salt liable to full duty and valued at R2,000 (duty) and upwards, on the exporter entering into an agreement and depositing Government securities of sufficient value to cover the duty. Until 1874 exports to the Malabar coast were free, subject to payment of customs duty on arrival, and the same system was followed temporarily in the case of exports to Calcutta from 1860 (until which year excise duty had been levied subject to four months' credit under bonds) to 1874. In that year the system of prepayment of excise duty was made general. The plan of giving credit on security of Government paper was introduced almost simultaneously, and these arrangements have since been maintained with a short interruption in 1876-77, when exports to the Malabar coast were again allowed for a few months free of excise duty. Exports to Calcutta and to certain ports on the Malabar coast are allowed a drawback on actual wastage not exceeding 5 per cent.

According to Mr. Plowden's report on salt in British India, dated the 24th May 1856, "it was not until the 15th December 1837 that salt was erected, by Act No. XXVII of that year, into a source of considerable revenue in the Presidency of Bombay; prior to that date it was one of many miscellaneous items, as under the Native Government." Under that Act the manufacture of salt was placed under restriction, and locally manufactured as well as imported salt was subjected to a duty of eight annas a maund. The object of the duty was to compensate partially the loss to the general revenue from the abolition of inland transit duties. In 1844, to set off a further loss of revenue from the abolition of the moturpha, or tax on trades and professions, the duty was raised from the 1st September to one rupee a maund, but immediately after it was reduced in the same month, with effect from the same date, to 12 annas a maund, at which rate it continued until August 1859, when it was raised to one rupee a maund, and was again raised on the 13th April 1861 to one rupee and a quarter, and on the 20th January 1865 to one rupee and a half. By Act XXIV of 1869 the duty was raised to one rupee thirteen annas, and by Act XVIII of 1877 to two rupees and a half. In March 1882 the duty per maund was reduced to two rupees. In January 1888 the duty was raised to two rupees and a half, and on the 18th March 1903 this was again reduced to two rupees.

Except in Guzerat, the excise system is followed, under which licenses are issued for private manufacture at approved places which are guarded, and whence no removals are allowed, except upon payment of duty, or under credit for payment. In Guzerat, where all the works in British territory are the property of Government, the monopoly system was introduced in 1873-74, and manufacture was concentrated at two places—Kharaghora on the

III—SALT—*continued*

borders of the Runn, and Dharásna on the sea coast of the Surat district. At Kharaghora salt in large crystals is made from brine wells under departmental supervision, bought from the manufacturers as made, stored, and sold at the cost and risk of Government. At Dharásna the salt is ordinary sea-salt, and Government merely fixes the price at which it is to be sold without taking it over or interfering directly with manufacture. A small quantity of salt is issued annually free of duty from the works at Kharaghora to certain Native States and Chiefs in pursuance of the arrangements for the establishment of the monopoly.

There were formerly certain works in Cambay at which the duty was shared between the Nawab, as territorial owner, and the British Government as inheritor of the chouth formerly levied by the Peshwa. This arrangement, however, ceased in 1878, when the works were finally closed by agreement with the Nawab, under which he is paid ₹40,000 as annual compensation and receives 500 maunds duty-free salt for his own consumption.

Besides the duty-free salt issued to certain Chiefs in Guzerat, the Nawab of Janjira is allowed, under a convention concluded in 1884, to purchase and remove duty-free from the neighbouring salt works in British territory the quantity required for the use of himself and his subjects.

Madras

Little is known of the history of the salt revenue in Madras before the establishment of the Government monopoly in 1805. In 1804 the gross sum obtained from salt is stated to have been 63,316 pagodas or ₹2,21,606. This small revenue appears to have been raised in various ways; sometimes the pans were farmed out, sometimes the produce was divided according to customary rates, sometimes revenue posts were established and a transit duty levied.

In 1805 the monopoly system was introduced in all parts of the Presidency, except South Canara and Malabar, to which districts it was extended two years later. Under this system private manufacturers were permitted to sell their salt only to Government. The salt was re-sold by Government at a price calculated to include the purchase money paid to the manufacturers and storage, transport, and other charges, reduced to an average for the whole presidency. This price, which was separate from the duty, was at first two annas, but by Act XVIII of 1877 it was fixed at three annas per maund. This Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, which prescribed no minimum price for Government salt, but section 8 empowered the local Government to fix a minimum by notification in the local official Gazette. No such notification has been issued and three annas per maund is still generally adopted as the price of salt in most of the Government factories, though in certain special cases its sale at other rates has been sanctioned with a view either to dispose of old stocks or to check the demand in places where stocks were small.

Though the excise system became legally possible in 1871 (the laws relating to the administration of the salt revenue being afterwards consolidated and revised by Act IV of 1889), it was not brought into operation until between the years 1882 and 1886, when it was gradually introduced into certain of the factories on the east coast. It was found advisable to retain some of the factories under the monopoly system owing to the manner in which the excise licensees combined to raise prices. There are thus two systems of salt manufacture in the Presidency, under one of which the salt manufactured is sold to Government only and is disposed of by Government to the trade, whilst under the other Government levies an excise duty, *plus* a small and varying cess to cover interest on capital cost of works, the property of Government, and the cost of any repairs effected by it on account of the licensees at the time of removal from the factory, and allows the manufacturers to make such arrangements as they please for the disposal of the salt. In both cases, the production of salt is only allowed in well-fenced factories and subject to Government supervision, but, except in matters endangering the revenue, little interference is exercised in the details of manufacture under the excise system. The rate paid by Government for its salt varies, but may be taken roughly at an anna and a half per maund. This is only the bare cost of manufacture and does not include cost of works, storage, transport, etc. The duty on salt is ordinarily payable before the salt is removed from the factory, but six months' credit may be allowed to approved merchants on the deposit of security in Government promissory notes and a few other specified kinds of securities.

It was expected that the effect of the excise system would be to reduce the cost of salt to the consumer, but this expectation was not realised, prices having risen in many places owing to the combination of a few capitalists who got the licensees into their hands. To check the rise it was decided in 1888-89 that Government factories should be opened in suitable centres in order to provide for the accumulation of reserve stocks which could be used to control excise prices; but it was soon found that a mere accumulation of stocks was inoperative as a check, because the stock, unless renewed, deteriorated and became unsaleable. It was therefore ordered, in 1893-94, that to provide for the acquisition of fresh stocks, and at the same time to keep down excise prices, auctions of Government salt should be held from time to time, the auction price being in addition to the duty. This system also proved a failure, and since the beginning of 1899-1900, Government salt has been regularly on sale in these as in the ordinary Government factories. There are now 22 monopoly and 45 excise factories.

The export of salt was permitted free of duty on payment of the cost price of the salt until 1876, when this concession was withdrawn, and rules were prescribed under which salt intended for shipment to British Indian ports.

III—SALT—concluded

might be removed for export on prepayment of duty or under bond, if shipped in square-rigged vessels or steamers of over 300 tons, the duty on actual wastage (up to a limit of 5 per cent) during the voyage being refunded or remitted. Salt may also be shipped under bond to foreign ports, the bond being cancelled on proof that the salt has been duly landed.

In Malabar no salt is manufactured, and that region is supplied by imports from Bombay, Goa, and other places. In South Canara the excise system was substituted for the monopoly system in 1877, but local manufacture was abolished in 1883-84, as the salt produced was of inferior quality and the pans were difficult and expensive to guard. Even when salt was manufactured locally, the supply was smaller than the demand and the deficiency was made good by importations from the Bombay Presidency as in Malabar. Act XVI of 1879 makes the transport of salt in any vessel of less than 300 tons burden illegal on the west coast within certain limits, unless under cover of passes which practically confine the privilege to duty-paid salt.

By agreement the French Government undertakes to prevent the manufacture of salt throughout its possessions in India, and in consideration receives payments annually aggregating Rs 4,41,600, and obtains its supply of salt at cost price. The authorities of the French settlements in Madras indent on the nearest British factories for the salt they require and undertake to sell it at approximately the prices charged in British territory. The correspondence is not complete because they sell by measure not by weight.

Until 1865 the manufacture of salt was a Government monopoly in Travancore and Cochin, the selling price in Travancore being Rs 1-1 a maund, and in Cochin annas 12. In that year both States agreed to adopt the British Indian selling price of salt.

A discount of 5 per cent used to be allowed to purchasers of whole heaps of salt (1,200 maunds) and higher rates were sometimes allowed for special reasons. This was discontinued in 1877-78.

Fish-curing.—In order to reduce the hardship caused by the interference of the preventive operations of the Madras Salt Department with the use of illicit salt and salt earth for fish-curing, yards for fish-curing at which salt is sold at cost price (that is, cost plus cost of transport from the factory) were established at all important fishing centres along the coast; there were 136 such yards in 1902-03.

IV

OPIUM

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 54 TO 76]

BENGAL OPIUM

The region in which the poppy is cultivated comprises ten districts in Western Bengal, situated in the divisions of Patna, Bhágalpur, and Chota Nagpur, and thirty-seven districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, now the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. The former districts are, in respect of opium, under the control of the Bihár Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Patna. The latter are under the Benares Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Ghazipur. At each of these places there is a Government factory where the crude opium is manufactured into the form in which it passes into consumption. The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are regulated by Act XIII of 1857 and are under the general control of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Board of Revenue, Lower Provinces, and the immediate supervision of the Opium Agents. The possession, transport, import, and export of opium are regulated by rules framed under section 5, Act I of 1878 (the Indian Opium Act).

Cultivation is permitted only under license granted under the authority of the Opium Agent. The area to be cultivated is fixed by the license, and the cultivator is bound to sell the whole of his production to the Opium Department at the rate fixed by Government. This rate was fixed in 1894-95 at Rs 6 per ser of 70° consistency. Advances, on which no interest is charged, are given to licensed cultivators at the time of executing the agreement, and from time to time (though ordinarily not more than two advances are given) until final delivery. In March or April the opium is made over to the officers of the Department and weighed and tested, and as soon as possible afterwards each cultivator's accounts are adjusted, and the balance due is paid to him.

After weighment the opium is taken to the Government factories at Patna and Ghazipur, where it is manufactured in two* forms —

- (a) opium intended for export to foreign countries, mainly China and the Straits Settlements, departmentally known as "provision" opium, and
- (b) opium intended for consumption in various provinces (Bengal, Assam, the United Provinces, the Central Provinces, Burma, and to a limited extent in the Panjab), departmentally known as "excise" opium.

* A small quantity of opium for medical purposes is also made at Patna, and morphia and codeine are made at Ghazipur from opium not fit for other purposes.

IV—OPIUM—*continued*

Provision opium is made up in the form of balls or cakes, each weighing 3·5 lb, and is packed in chests, each chest containing forty cakes, weighing 140½ lb. Bihār opium is generally of 75° and Benares opium of 71° consistency. Excise opium is made up in cubical packets, each weighing one ser, 60 of which are packed in a case. It is of higher consistence than the "provision opium."

Provision opium is sold by public auction in Calcutta. A notification is published annually, about the month of June, stating the number of chests from each agency which will be put up for sale in each month of the next calendar year, and the quantities so notified are not altered without three months' notice. The quantities depend on the quantity manufactured, the reserve stock, and other considerations. Sales are conducted month by month by the Bengal Board of Revenue.

The duty levied by the Government on each chest may be taken to be the difference between the average price realised and the average cost.

Under a convention made in 1815, the French Government has the right to purchase not more than 300 chests of opium each year, at the average price realised for the rest of the opium at the sales. This right was commuted for a money payment amounting to ₹5,000 a year, under an agreement which remained in force until the 31st December 1903. The question of renewing this agreement is under consideration.

Excise opium is distributed from the factories, or from the Calcutta warehouse, to the Government treasuries whence it is issued, on payment, to licensed vendors and druggists only. In the accounts, a sum of ₹8½ per ser out of the proceeds of this opium is credited under Opium as representing the estimated cost of production. The remainder of the proceeds is credited under excise.

Assam is supplied from the opium factories at Patna and Ghazipur through the Bengal Board of Revenue, and issues are made from the district treasuries to licensed vendors. The cultivation of poppy is not permitted in the Central Provinces and the only licit supply of opium is Bengal excise opium imported from the Ghazipur factory and supplied to district treasuries.

MALWA OPIUM

Malwa opium is almost entirely produced in the undermentioned Native States in the Central India and Rajputana Agencies, also in Baroda and Khairpur (in Sind). It is not produced in British territory except in Ajmer-Merwara.

CENTRAL INDIA

<i>Indore Residency</i>	...	...	...	Indore, Dewas, Bagli
<i>Gwalior Residency</i>	...	...	...	Gwalior, Raghogarh, Parone, Gurra, Umri, Bhadaura, Dharnaoda, Sirm
<i>Bhopal Agency</i>	...	—	...	{ Bhopal, Rajgarh, Narsingarh, Khilchipur, Maksudangarh, Qurwai, Muhammadgarh, Basoda, Satalia, Agra, Barkhera, Kamalpur, Dhabla Dhir, Dhabla Ghosi, Daria Kheri, Rajapur Kheri, Jabria Bhil, Tappa, Pataria, Piplianagar, Khajuri, Dugri, Sadan Kheri, Hirapur, Pathari
<i>Bundelkhand Agency</i>	...	...	...	{ Datia, Panna, Ajaigarh, Baoni, Chhatarpur, Baraundha, Paldeo, Pahra, Tarau, Gawrihar, Charkhari, Bijawar, Sarila
<i>Baghelkhand Agency</i>	...	...	...	Rewa, Maihar, Nagode
<i>Malwa Agency...</i>	...	...	...	Jaora, Ratlam, Sailana, Sitamau, Piploda, Panth Piploda
<i>Bhopawar Agency</i>	...	...	...	{ Dhar, Jhabua, Barwani, Ali Rajpur, Jobat, Bagode, Nimkhera, Kalibacri, Rajgarh, Bharupura, Chiktiabar, Manpur (British), Jamnia, Garhi Kothide

RAJPUTANA

<i>Mewar Residency</i>	...	...	...	Mewar (Udaipur), Banswara, Partabgarh, Dungarpur
<i>Jaipur Residency</i>	...	...	...	Jaipur, Kishangarh
<i>Haraoti and Tonk Agency</i>	...	...	...	Bundi, Tonk, Aligarh, Nimbakhera, Chabra, Parowa, Sironj, Shahpura
<i>Eastern Rajputana States Agency</i>	...	...	...	Bharatpur, Dholpur, Karauli
<i>Kotah Agency</i>	...	...	...	Kotah, Jhalawar
<i>Alwar Agency</i>	...	...	...	Alwar
<i>Bikaner Residency</i>	...	...	...	Bikaner
<i>Western Rajputana States Residency...</i>	...	...	...	Jodhpur (Marwar), Jaisalmer, Sirahi

In these States the British Government has no concern with the cultivation of the poppy or the manufacture of opium or its local consumption; nor has it any concern with the export, except that it levies a duty on opium which passes into or through British territory, either for local consumption in British India, or for export by sea to China and other foreign countries. It is this duty, commonly called pass-duty, which constitutes the British revenue from Malwa opium and is credited to opium revenue when the opium is passed out for export by sea. The pass duty on Malwa Opium destined for consumption in British territory is an excise receipt, and is as a rule ₹10 per ser equal to ₹700 per chest.

The Government is enabled to raise this revenue because the States in which the opium is produced have no access to the sea except through British territory. The import of the opium into, or transport through, British territory is prohibited except on payment of the pass-duty and under passes granted under the authority of the Opium Agents. The Agent to the Governor-General in Central India, and the Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, are *ex-officio* Opium Agents for their respective charges.

IV—OPIUM—*continued*

For the weighment of the opium, for the issue of necessary passes, and for the recovery of pass fees, Government has established scales maintained by the Opium Agents, the principal scales being located at Indore, Mandisor, Ujjain, and Ratlam in Central India, and at Chitor in Rajputana. There are also scales at some other convenient places, namely, at Ahmedabad in Gujrat, at Dhar, Jaora, and Bhopal in Central India, and at Ajmer and Baran (Kotah) in Rajputana.

The poppy is sown in Malwa in November, the plants flower in the beginning of February, and by the end of March the whole of the opium has been collected by the cultivators and is ready for sale. The village bankers and others, into whose possession the raw opium passes, usually retain it until the end of April. During May and June it is bought by the large dealers, who make it up into balls of about twelve ounces each, and expose it in storehouses to dry for the next two or three months, after which it is ready for the scales. It is ready for export by September; but as considerable dryage takes place during the transport of new opium to Bombay, it is commonly kept back until October. A chest of Malwa opium contains 140 lb in weight, to which an allowance of four ounces is added for leaf and dust, making a total of 140½ lb. The opium is of 90° to 95° consistency, and is usually packed in half-chests for convenience of carriage.

From October 1897 until May 1904 the rate of pass-duty was R525 at Ajmer, and R500 elsewhere, on each chest of opium weighed for export by sea. This duty has since been increased by one hundred rupees, under Finance Department Notification No. 2930-A, dated the 6th May 1904. A higher rate of pass-duty is levied at Ajmer because, these scales being situated in British territory, the opium weighed there is not subject to the dues levied by the Native States. Since 1887-88, however, there have been no exports from the Ajmer Agency except the export of one chest in 1893-94.

Opium which has been weighed and passed for export by sea from Bombay may, after arrival at Bombay, be diverted for local consumption on payment of a higher rate of pass-duty of R725 per chest when the pass was granted at Ajmer, and of R700 per chest when the pass was granted elsewhere. When opium is weighed directly for local consumption and not for export by sea, the higher duty is charged at once. This duty is an Excise receipt.

The pass-duty on opium weighed for export is generally levied in the form of *hundis*, i.e., bills of exchange drawn on Bombay and payable at six days' sight, and these must be cashed before the consignee can obtain delivery of the opium. At the Ajmer Agency and at Ahmedabad the duty is paid in cash, or by *hundi*, or bills payable at eight drawn on Bombay. After weighment of the opium and delivery of the *hundi*, the opium is transported by railway to Bombay under cover of the pass, the cost of transit being borne by the owner. In Bombay it is received by the Collector of Customs and Opium, who is responsible for seeing that it corresponds with the covering pass and who detains it until the *hundi* has been cashed. The opium is then warehoused, and is at the disposal of the owner for export or for sale locally, subject to the provisions of the Opium Act and the Bombay Opium Rules.

The cultivation of poppy is prohibited in Madras, Coorg, and Berar, and the source of supply is Malwa opium. Since the 1st April 1901, the opium required for the Madras Presidency has been obtained from the Government warehouse at Bombay, stored in two storehouses, one at Tondiarpet (Madras) and the other at Coconada, and distributed therefrom to wholesale vendors at a fixed price.

PANJAB

The cultivation of the poppy was permitted until 1897 (under license for each crop) throughout the greater part of the Panjab, except in the districts of Delhi, Gurgaon, Rohtak, Hissar, the greater part of Karnal, and part of Ferozpur, where it has long been prohibited. The total area cultivated was usually about 10,000 acres, but there were only five really opium-producing districts—Ambala, Simla, Kangra, Shahpur, and Dera Ghazi Khan. In the remaining districts opium was either not extracted, or, if extracted, only a small quantity became available for sale by licensed vendors, the rest being surreptitiously disposed of; and the produce was consumed, in the shape of a drink called *post* made from poppy-heads, either illicitly or after passing through the hands of licensed vendors. The Government of India prohibited poppy cultivation in the case of most districts of the Panjab generally from the 1st September 1897, cultivation being now (1902-03) restricted, so far as opium production is concerned, to the Thanesar tahsil and Pehowa circle of Karnal, Ambala, the Kotkhai tahsil of the Simla district, the Kulu Sub-division of the Kangra district, Shahpur, and two tahsils of Dera Ghazi Khan. Cultivation of poppy, mainly for the production of poppy heads only (though in Lahore some maunds of opium are produced), is also permitted in the districts of Jalandhar, Amritsar, in the greater part of Lahore, and in one tahsil of Hoshiarpur.

An acreage duty is levied on the cultivation of the poppy, at the rate of R2 per acre in the six chief opium-producing districts, in the Pehowa Circle of Karnal the duty being R4 per acre; and at the rate of R4 per acre in the rest of the province. The question of imposing, in place of this acreage duty, an excise duty on opium produced in the Panjab is at present under consideration.

A cultivator of opium is not permitted to consume any part of the produce himself. He is bound either to dispose of the standing crop to a license-holder, who extracts the opium and sells it to a licensed wholesale or retail vendor, or to dispose of the produce, either as poppy-heads or as opium extracted by himself, to a licensed retail or wholesale vendor.

IV—OPIUM—*concluded*

Since the 1st April 1896 a duty of R2 per ser has been levied on the importation into the Panjab of all opium other than Malwa, including opium produced in Kashmir, the Native States, or elsewhere. Upon Malwa opium an import duty of R4 per ser has been levied since the 1st April 1898; its import is at present limited to 650 chests (1,108 maunds) per annum, of which a considerable portion is allotted to the Native States in the province. Imports in excess of 650 chests are liable to the payment of a duty of R725 per chest or over R10 per ser. No such excess imports are, however, in practice ever made.

BARODA

The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are permitted in Baroda, under a State monopoly, for consumption in the State and for export to China. The State has, by agreement, assimilated its retail system and selling prices to those in force in adjacent British districts, and prevents the introduction of Baroda opium into British territory and into the territories of adjacent Native States.

AJMER-MERWARA

In these two British districts, which are surrounded by the Native States constituting the Rajputana Agency, the cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture and sale of opium were formerly permitted without restriction, except in the three municipalities of Ajmer, Beawar, and Kekri, and the cantonment of Nasirabad. This course was adopted in consequence of the difficulty of preventing smuggling from the surrounding States. In the three municipalities and in the cantonment of Nasirabad, the license of the collector was required for the cultivation of the poppy, or the manufacture or sale of opium. The absence of control over the production and disposal of opium in the rural areas, and the freedom of import and export from and to adjacent Native States, afforded ground for the belief that Ajmer-Merwara had become a focus of opium smuggling, and in order to check this illicit traffic, revised Opium Rules were enacted, with effect from the 1st April 1901, for providing adequate control over the production, import, export, transport, and sale of opium throughout Ajmer-Merwara. It has also been recently decided to levy an import duty of R4 per ser with effect from 1st April 1904 on Malwa opium brought into Ajmer-Merwara for consumption, and an excise duty at the same rate with effect from 1st April 1905 on opium produced in the district.

BURMA

Opium is produced in the Shan States beyond British limits, but its cultivation is prohibited throughout Burma, except in the Kachin villages of the districts of Katha, Bamo, Myitkyina, and Upper Chindwin in Upper Burma. On the drug produced in British territory an excise duty is levied at the rate of 8 annas for each quarter of a *pe* (one *pe*=1.75 of an acre) or fraction thereof, on which the poppy is grown. Land under poppy cultivation is measured by the village headman. The area under poppy is not known, because the localities in which the cultivation is carried on are for the most part beyond the sphere of regular administration. The importation of opium by land from the Shan States or from China into Upper Burma is permitted on payment of a duty of R17 per *viss* (3.65 lb avoirdupois). Neither of these classes of opium may be exported to Lower Burma. Shan or foreign travelers of distinction may, however, import into any part of Burma for the personal use of themselves and their attendants, without payment of duty, Shan or foreign opium in quantities not exceeding 5 tolas for each person.

Under an order issued by the Government of India in February 1898, caravans entering the Myitkyina and Bamo districts from China or the Shan States are licensed to import for personal use Chinese or Shan opium on payment of a duty equal to the retail price of such opium in the districts in which the license is issued.

Bengal excise opium is procured by Government and stored in the district treasuries whence it is issued to licensed vendors, who may retail it to persons entitled to possess it, namely, medical practitioners, pharmacists, doctors, tattooers, non-Burmans, and, in Lower Burma only, registered Burmans.

V

EXCISE

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 78 TO 110]

During the ten years ending with 1902-03 the net receipts from the excise duties increased from R5,15,24,230 to R6,24,02,273, the increase being at the rate of 21 per cent. The receipts from opium (consumed in India, not exported) rose from R96,57,460 to R1,04,54,243, being at the rate of 8 per cent. The chief increase occurred in the net receipts from liquors and from drugs other than opium, which rose from R4,18,66,770 to R5,19,48,025, the increase being at the rate of 24 per cent. This large increase is due, not merely to the expansion of consumption, but also to the imposition of progressively higher rates of duty and the increasingly effective control of the excise administration.

Madras contributes the largest proportion of the liquor revenue, approximately 80 per cent, Bombay and Bengal contributing 20 per cent each.

V—EXCISE—continued

The revenue from drugs (excluding opium) has risen in the ten years from R16,79,160 to R66,83,055 the increase being at the rate of 43 per cent.

The sources of the excise revenue, and the gross revenue obtained from each in 1902-03, are :

	R
Spirits	4,71,68,193
Beer	3,80,127
Opium	1,04,54,248
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	66,83,055
Miscellaneous	5,96,197

The incidence in 1902-03 of excise taxation per head of the population (according to the census of 1901) is

	a.	p.
Burma	9	11.68
Bombay	9	4.51
Assam	7	11.97
Madras	6	6.45
Bengal	3	4.55
Central Provinces	3	7.62
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	11.17
Panjab	2	0.45
North-West Frontier Province	1	5.41

The incidence per head in all British India was nearly 4½ annas.

Of the excise revenue of Bengal nearly 21 per cent was obtained in Calcutta. The cities of Bombay and Madras yielded 11 per cent and 9 per cent respectively of the revenue of those provinces.

Below are stated the rates of excise duty on liquors, opium, and other drugs levied in each province :

BURMA. —Country spirit, R6 per proof gallon Beer . . . one anna per gallon	PANJAB AND NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE. — Spirit removed from a licensed distillery R4 per proof gallon Spirit removed from a Government distillery from R2 to R4 per gallon according to strength Beer, one anna per gallon Charas, R2 per ser (raised to R6 per ser with effect from the 1st April 1901) Bhang { Acreage duty (in Dera Ghazi Khan), R4 per acre Import and transport duties, R1 per maund
Opium— Government excise opium, R30 to R70 per ser Foreign opium, R2-3 per ser	Opium— Locally produced opium, acreage duty in the six opium-producing districts at R2 per acre and elsewhere at R4 Foreign and Hill States opium, R2 per ser Government excise opium, R6½ to R7½ per ser Malwa opium, R1 per ser
ASSAM. —Rum, R6 per proof gallon Ganja, R6 to R9 per ser as in Bengal (excluding Orissa) Charas, R12 per ser Opium, R2-8 "	CENTRAL PROVINCES. — Country spirit— Areas under the Modified Bonded Warehouse System, from R1½ to R3 per gallon according to strength Areas under the Sudar Distillery system, 1 anna to 4 annas per ser on the Mhowa used in distillation Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R16 per ser Bhang, R1 per ser Opium, R13-8 per ser, except in Sironcha Taluk of Chanda (R11-8)
BENGAL. —Rum, R6 per proof gallon Country spirit, from R2 to R5 per proof gallon Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja (<i>₹</i> per ser)— Orissa Elsewhere Chur 7½ 9 Round 6½ 7½ Flat { small twigs 6 7½ { large " . . . 5 6 Charas, R12 per ser Bhang, 8 annas per ser, except in certain districts near Calcutta, where it is 12 annas Opium, R8-8 to R24-8 per ser	BEAR. — Country spirit, from R1-8 to R2-2 per gallon of 25° under proof and from 12 annas to R1-1 per gallon of 60° under proof Ganja, R4 per ser Bhang, R1 per ser Opium, R10 per ser levied at Indore and credited to Berar revenue and R5 per ser levied locally
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. — Rum, R4 per proof gallon Country spirit— Dehra, Saharanpur, Meerut, Agra, Farrukhabad, Fatehgarh, Bareilly, Moradabad, Shahjahanpur, Elsewhere Cawnpore, Allahabad, Benares, Mirzapur, Lucknow, & Fyzabad H R Per proof gallon 3 2½ Per gallon 25° U. P. 2½ 1½ Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, Baluchar or Bengal ganja, R6 to R9 per ser as in Bengal (excluding Orissa); Pathar Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R4 and R6 per ser according to locality Opium, R7-8, R8-8, and R9-8 per ser	BOMBAY. —Rum, R6 per proof gallon Country spirit— District Monopoly system—Mow or Molasses spirit— 25° under proof from R10-12-0 to R4-0-0 per gallon 40° " " " R2-9-0 to R2-11-0 " 60° " " " annas 6 to R2-2 " Free Supply system— Mow or molasses spirit, R4 per proof gallon

V—EXCISE—concluded

<p>BOMBAY—continued Toddy spirit— 25° under proof R2-1-6 per gallon 60° " " R1-1-10 "</p> <p><i>Special System—Southern Coast districts—</i> Mowa or molasses spirit— 25° under proof from R1-12-0 to R2-10-0 per gallon 40° " R1-6-0 per gallon 60° " from R0-14-0 to R1-5-0 per gallon</p> <p>Toddy spirit— 25° under proof, from R0-8-4 to R1-10-0 per gallon 40° under proof, R0-6-8 per gallon 60° under proof, R0-4-2 to R0-13-0 per gallon</p> <p>In Sind— Liquor imported from Uran in the Kolaba district of Bombay, R3 and R5 per gallon according to strength Liquor locally manufactured in Karachi, R2-10-0 and R5 per gallon according to strength</p> <p>Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R3 per ser Bhang, annas 8 per ser Opium, Malwa, R10 per ser</p>	<p>MADRAS.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon Country spirit, general rate R4-6-0 per proof gallon. Special rates for particular localities R9 11-5, R1-14-0, R2-8-0, R2-9-9 and R5-10-0 per proof gallon Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R6 per ser Bhang, annas 8 per ser Opium, Malwa, R10-4-7 per ser</p> <p>COORG.—Country spirit—20° under proof, R4-2-0 per gallon on actual issue Ganja, R4 per ser Opium, R18-10-0 per ser</p> <p>AJMER-MERWARA.— Country spirit, from R1½ to R2¼ per gallon according to strength Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R2 " (raised to R6 per ser from the 1st April 1904) Bhang, R5 per maund</p> <p>BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.— Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, { R4 per ser on imports from other British provinces { R3 " " " Foreign territory Charas, { R30 per maund on imports from other British provinces { R160 " " " Foreign territory Bhang, { R4 per maund on imports from other British provinces { R8 " " " Foreign territory</p>
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VI

CUSTOMS REVENUE

[TABLES 1 TO 7, PAGES 111 TO 138]

The first two tables of the series state the amount of duty collected each year, and the others state the rate of duty imposed on all principal articles of merchandise by the schedules of the various Tariff Acts passed since 1859, and thus constitute a history of the legislation respecting customs duties since that year.

Import duties.—From 1859 to 1864 the general rate of import duty was 10 per cent; this heavy rate having been imposed as one of the means of redressing the financial position which had been seriously affected by the mutiny of 1857. The rate was found to be so high as to operate in restriction of consumption, and in 1864 it was reduced to 7½ per cent. That rate was allowed to remain until 1875 when it was reduced to 5 per cent. In 1882 the import duties were repealed, the only articles left on the tariff schedule being liquors, arms, opium (the latter giving a nominal revenue, as the duty is meant to be prohibitory), and salt. The last-named article appears at the foot of the first table, but the collections are not included in the total of the Customs revenue, as the entire revenue from imported and Indian salt is credited in the public accounts to a separate head (Salt) and it is dealt with in another section of this volume.

Between 1882 and 1894 the following changes were made in the tariff: the duty on liquors was increased in 1887 and again in 1890, and the duty on salt was increased in 1888; a duty was imposed on petroleum in 1888, and on dry and wet salt-fish imported into Burma from any place beyond the limits of British India in 1893.

In March 1894 the tariff was re-established much as it had stood in 1875: imports generally were subjected to duty at the rate of 5 per cent, but the duty on most classes of iron and steel was fixed at 1 per cent, and a few articles remained exempt from duty, the most important being food-grains, machinery, railway material, coal, and cotton yarn and manufactured goods.

In December 1894 cotton yarn of a certain fineness and cotton manufactures containing such yarn were made dutiable at the general rate of import duty (5 per cent), but a further change was made in February 1896, when cotton yarn and cotton sewing thread were exempted from duty, and the rate of duty on all other cotton goods irrespective of fineness was reduced to 3½ per cent. The imposition of a duty on imported cotton goods was accompanied by the imposition of an equivalent excise duty on cotton goods woven in the Indian mills.

In 1896 the exemption of machinery was restricted to machinery required for certain specified industries, and from time to time additions were made to the list of industries. In 1899 the restriction was removed and all machinery was exempted without reference to the industry for which it was required. In the same year sugar imported from countries which grant bounties on export was charged with an additional duty equivalent to the bounties, and in June 1902 an amendment of the Tariff Act, VIII of 1902, authorised special duties being imposed on sugar produced in countries where the difference between the rate of duty or other taxation to which foreign sugars are subject and that imposed on the home product exceeds 6 fr. per 100 kilos for refined sugar and 5 fr. 50 centimes for other sugar, the duty being limited to half such excess. Such special duties were imposed from time to time by

VI—CUSTOMS REVENUE—*continued*

Notifications on sugar produced in Austria-Hungary, Germany, France, Denmark, the Argentine Republic, and Russia. Section 8-B of the Act, in pursuance of which these special duties were imposed, expired on the 31st August 1903, but an amending Act passed on the 28th August 1903, authorised the continuance, until the 31st March 1904, of the duties which had been imposed under that Section. By a further Act passed on the 25th March 1904, the same section was revived and continued in force with effect from the 1st April 1904, and the special duties are still chargeable on sugar imported from Denmark, the Argentine Republic, and Russia. The additional and special duties were however remitted by notification in respect of sugar produced after the 31st August 1903, in countries which had adhered to the Brussels Sugar Convention of 1902.

Export duties.—The general rate of export duty from 1859 to 1867 was 3 per cent. Many articles were subject to taxation in 1859, but the list was gradually reduced until, in 1867, it consisted of cotton manufactures, indigo, rice, wheat, and other grains, tanned and dressed hides and skins, lac, oils, seeds, spices, and shawls. The list was then further gradually reduced, until finally rice alone remained in 1882, this being the only dutiable export at present, besides rice-flour, which has been subject to duty since August 1893.

A customs duty at the rate of a quarter of a pie (one forty-eighth of an anna) per pound has also been levied from the 1st April 1903, on all tea produced in India and exported from any customs port to any beyond the limits of British India, the collections being paid to a Committee for promoting the sale and consumption of Indian tea.

Customs revenue.—The revenue from the import and export duties in the two quinquennial periods ending 1896-97 and 1901-02, as well as in the years 1902-03 and in 1903-04, is stated below (in rupees). The great expansion of the export duties in the last two years is due to the large rice crops in Burma, of which an unusually large proportion was exported to foreign countries, owing to the good harvests in India and consequent smaller demand for Burmese rice.

	Total		Annual average	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Five years ending 1896-97	12,28,57,663	3,98,69,436	2,45,71,533	79,73,887
" " " 1901-02	19,56,96,130	4,36,16,691	3,91,39,226	87,23,338
In the year 1902-03	...	...	4,44,26,958	1,26,06,624
" " 1903-04	...	...	4,45,02,670	1,20,31,363

VII

STAMPS

[TABLES 1 TO 38, PAGES 139 TO 161]

The stamp revenue is derived from two great classes of stamps—judicial or court-fee stamps, and non-judicial or revenue stamps. Judicial or court-fee stamps are provided for by the Court-fees Act, VII of 1870; non-judicial stamps by the Indian Stamp Act, II of 1899, and by the rules under that Act contained in the Notifications by the Government of India in the Finance Department, No. 786, dated the 17th February 1899, No. 582-S. R., dated the 31st January 1901, No. 1662-S. R., dated the 21st March 1902, No. 6350-S. R., dated the 1st December 1902, and No. 6820-S. R., dated the 27th October 1904. The Court-fees Act has been amended from time to time by the Acts specified below:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Act XIV of 1870 (schedule) " XX of 1870 (section I) " VIII of 1871 (schedule I) " XV of 1872 (section 2) " XIII of 1875 (section 6) " XVIII of 1884 (section 71) as amended by Act XXV of 1899 (section 6) and Act IX of 1900 " XVII of 1887 (schedule) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Act VI of 1889 (section 18) " VII of 1889 [section 13 (2)] " XI of 1889 (section 84) " XIII of 1889 (schedule) " VIII of 1890 (schedule) " XII of 1891 (schedule) Regulation I of 1896 (section 36) Act XI of 1899 (sections 2 and 3)
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The Indian Stamp Act (section 57) has been amended by Act VI of 1900 (schedule I).

The immediate control of the stamp revenue is vested in the local Governments, subject to the general supervision of the Government of India.

The stamps are manufactured in England, the quantities required for consumption being sent to India on annual indents. They are consigned to the Superintendent of Stamps at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, whence supplies are distributed to local depôts and offices on indent. The Madras and Bombay stamp offices supply the require-

VII—STAMPS—*continued*

ments of those two presidencies, Madras also supplying Coorg, and the Bombay office supplying Berar and the Central Provinces, while the office at Calcutta distributes stamps to all the rest of India.

In each province there is an official—the Commissioner of Stamp Revenue—in Bengal and Madras he is a member of the Board of Revenue), who ordinarily combines other functions with the function of administering the stamp revenue. Stamps are sold by certain officials (such as postmasters) and by licensed vendors whose business is conducted under rules framed by the local authorities, and to whom stamps are supplied in quantity at various rates of discount.

Two kinds of stamps—adhesive and impressed—are used to denote the payment of duty on instruments; and impressed stamps are again of two classes, namely, impressed sheets, the paper bearing the impression of stamps of varying values engraved thereon, and impressed labels which are affixed to instruments by Government officers empowered to do so. These officers are required, when affixing the labels, to impress them by means of a stamping machine, and also to stamp or write on the face of the label the date of impression, their initials being added when the duty amounts to five rupees and upwards, and their signatures (under the label) when the duty amounts to twenty rupees or more. The centres provided for the purpose of affixing and impressing labels are—the Collector's office at Calcutta, Karachi, Godavari, Tinnevely, Malabar, and South Canara; the Moulmein, Akyab and Bassein treasuries; the office of the sub-registrar of deeds at Rangoon; the office of the Deputy Commissioner of Kamrup at Gauhati; the stamp office at Madras, Bombay, Lahore, and Aden; and the office of the Commissioner of Stamps, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

The various classes of stamps with their values are—

Revenue stamps	...	...	one anna	
Foreign bill stamps	...	...	from 2 annas to	8 rupees
Share transfer stamps	...	...	" " " "	20 "
Special adhesive stamps	...	...	" " " "	1,000 "
Hundi stamped paper	...	...	" " " "	18 "
Impressed non-judicial stamps	...	...	" " " "	1,000 "
Adhesive court-fee stamps	...	...	" 1 anna	6 "
Impressed " "	...	...	" 10 rupees	1,000 "
Stamps for copies	...	...	" 2 annas	2 "

The revenue from stamps has increased steadily, as will be seen from the figures appended—

	Judicial	Non-judicial	TOTAL
	R	R	R
1878-79 to 1882-83	11,01,99,490	5,28,84,980	16,30,84,470
1883-84 to 1887-88	12,66,92,340	5,73,01,740	18,39,94,080
1888-89 to 1892-93	14,04,29,190	6,72,85,160	20,77,14,350
1893-94 to 1897-98	15,95,96,160	7,48,77,240	23,44,73,400
1898-99 to 1902-03	17,31,31,251	7,71,15,862	25,02,47,113
In the year 1903-04	3,62,07,240	1,66,06,319	5,28,14,659

VIII

INCOME TAX

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 162 TO 168]

The Income Tax Act, II of 1886, came into operation from the 1st April 1886, the rate at which the tax is assessed having remained unchanged since then. It took the place of various local Acts under which annual licenses were required for the exercise of trades, dealings, or industries. The net revenue obtained from the taxation imposed under those Acts, which were in force in the provinces of Madras, Bombay, Bengal, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, and the Panjab, was, in the last year of their existence, R47,28,000; in the first year of the operation of the Income Tax Act the net revenue realised was R1,27,75,100. The proceeds of the tax have since increased steadily from year to year, at an average rate of 3 per cent annually.

The revenue obtained, and the proportion under each of the classes specified in the schedule of the Act, are in 1902-03:

	R	
I, Salaries and Pensions	60,10,137	=28.87 per cent
II, Profits of Companies	15,42,809	7.41 "
III, Interest on Securities	9,58,987	4.60 "
IV, Other sources of Income	1,23,04,675	59.12 "
Total	2,08,14,608	100

VIII—INCOME TAX—*continued*

The variations in these proportions since the Act came into operation have been very small.

The average annual collections in the larger provinces are given below (R) :

	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Panjab	Burma	Central Provinces	Assam
Average of five years ending 1590-91 ...	37,96,498	33,12,906	15,09,482	21,74,262	10,41,534	5,30,107	3,36,584	2,08,209
" " 1895-96 ...	42,43,782	37,38,250	19,82,532	23,14,806	12,46,092	7,21,312	3,66,368	2,55,698
" " 1900-01 ...	49,34,778	38,27,769	25,46,665	24,34,320	13,90,493	9,80,130	3,77,942	3,08,538
In the year 1901-02 ...	54,59,949	37,94,113	23,41,949	25,18,658	14,26,662	12,10,734	3,37,621	2,97,332
" " 1902-03 ...	56,37,032	39,01,264	29,34,971	25,49,878	14,53,430	12,15,276	3,52,190	3,07,916

In the provinces of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras the proportion of the tax collected in the Presidency towns was: Calcutta 43·62 per cent, Bombay 55·68 per cent, Madras 18·33 per cent.

The Act exempted, until the end of 1902-03, from the tax persons with an annual income of less than R500, and these formed the bulk of the population. The whole number of persons assessed to the tax in 1902-03 was only 507,041 and the average incidence on them of the total final demand was R37·11. The number of the taxable classes of the population (that is, the number of assessees) in the principal provinces, and the incidence of the tax on them, were, in 1902-03:

	Number	Incidence R
Bengal ...	135,198	42·93
Bombay ...	90,268	43·71
Madras ...	97,053	29·98
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	77,509	32·82
Panjab ...	48,908	29·55
North-West Frontier Province ...	3,717	29·76
Central Provinces ...	9,376	37·77
Assam ...	8,305	36·32
Burma ...	31,802	38·43

The number of assessees has increased since the first imposition of the tax from 354,594 to 507,041, an increase of 43 per cent in seventeen years.

The collections of the tax in 1902-03, classified according to the amount of annual income, were, in classes I to VI (annual incomes of R500 to R2,000) R73·11 lakhs; and in classes VII to XII (annual incomes of R2,000 and upwards) R134·03 lakhs. The first six classes, which return only 35·12 per cent of the total collections, include about 452,705 of the payers of income tax, being as much as 85·29 per cent of the whole number. They are assessed at the rate of four pies in the rupee. The other six classes number about 75,817 tax-payers only, being 14·28 per cent of the whole, who are assessed at the rate of five pies in the rupee. The incidence of these rates of assessment is 2·08 and 2·6 per cent respectively.

The annual income of the tax-payers in the first six classes, as deduced from the tax paid, is R3,509·14 lakhs making an average of R775 for each assessee. The income of the tax-payers in the other classes arrived at in the same way is R5,146·75 lakhs, making an average of R6,788 for each assessee, which is nearly nine times the average of the six lower classes. The total income on which the tax was paid was, in round figures, R8,655 lakhs, or say 865½ millions of rupees, equivalent to about £57,700,000.

From the 1st April 1903 the taxable minimum of income has been raised from R500 to R1,000 by the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, IX of 1903. This exemption, according to the estimated figures for 1903-04, has resulted in a loss of revenue of R29·4 lakhs. It is not yet known exactly what proportion of the whole number of assessees has obtained exemption.

IX

RAILWAYS

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 170 TO 172]

At the end of 1903-04 the number of miles open for traffic and under construction was as follows:

	Open for traffic	In progress
State ...	19,644	1,912
Guaranteed and assisted ...	4,125	338
Native State ...	3,295	240
Foreign State (French and Portuguese India) ...	74	...

IX—RAILWAYS—*continued*

The total length of all lines was 27,138 miles open and 2,490 miles under construction.

The total capital expenditure on open lines of railway excluding outlay on ferries, etc., at the end of 1903 amounted to Rs.248.6 millions, representing, at the exchange of 16*d.* per rupee, £216.8 millions, but a great proportion of the capital was raised and expended when the rupee was worth much more than 16*d.*

The gross earnings in 1903 were Rs.36,00,82,000, of which Rs.17,11,09,000 or about 48 per cent represented the working expenses, leaving Rs.18,89,73,000 as net earnings. Of the gross earnings little less than two-third (62 per cent) were contributed by five lines with an aggregate length of 11,773 miles, being more than two-fifths of the whole open mileage, namely, the East Indian, the Great Indian Peninsula, the North Western, the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India, and the Rajputana-Malwa railway systems.

The gross earnings per mile of the larger lines in the last three years were as follows (Rs.) :

	1901	1902	1903
East Indian	34,672	32,616	32,984
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	21,581	23,104	23,853
Great Indian Peninsula	19,154	19,610	20,666
Eastern Bengal	16,480	17,531	17,373
North Western	12,126	12,066	13,697
Nizam's	12,222	13,240	13,041
Madras	12,010	11,968	12,395
Oudh and Rohilkhand	11,881	11,836	11,969
Rajputana-Malwa	14,607	13,485	11,585
South Indian	9,431	9,473	10,318
Burma	10,251	10,550	10,260
Bengal-Nágpur	8,134	8,854	8,730

During the last ten years, that is, since 1894, the number of miles open has increased from 18,840 to 26,851, the increase being at the rate of 43 per cent, and the gross earnings have increased from Rs.255.1 millions to Rs.360.1 millions, being at the rate of 41 per cent.

The expenditure charged against revenue account has increased with the increase of mileage, and in the last five years it has been on an average about Rs.283 millions annually. Until 1899 the railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible worked at a loss to the State, owing partly to the increased payments to certain guaranteed companies necessitated by the fall of exchange and partly to the yearly additions of new and undeveloped lines; but with the termination of the guarantee of the Great Indian Peninsula railway and the development of traffic, the revenue has exceeded the expenditure, the net results being—

Year	Net result	lakhs of rupees
1898-99	...	-93
1899-1900	...	11.51
1900-01	...	48.77
1901-02	...	126.99
1902-03	...	34.34
1903-04	...	128.19

Of the total earnings of the railways 59 per cent were derived from goods traffic, the receipts from passenger traffic giving the small proportion of 35 per cent. The number of passengers carried on the railways in 1903 was about 210 millions; the railways carried in the same year nearly 35 million tons of goods and minerals.

The total earnings from coaching and goods traffic per mile of all the railways are (Rs.) :

1899	...	11,659
1900	...	11,971
1901	...	12,476
1902	...	12,276
1903	...	12,584

The proportions of traffic on the various lines are indicated by the figures below, which state the number of passengers and tons of goods carried in 1903 on the lines mentioned :

Line	Passengers (number)	Goods (million tons)
East Indian	24,382,300	9.40
North Western	22,777,600	3.49
Great Indian Peninsula	20,220,800	3.40
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	19,654,200	1.47
South Indian	17,877,800	1.32
Eastern Bengal	14,831,300	1.99
Burma	14,220,500	1.15
Rajputana-Malwa	12,446,600	1.68

X

TELEGRAPH

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 173 TO 175]

Early history and progress.—After prolonged experiments Dr. W. B. O'Shaughnessy, Professor of Chemistry in the Medical College at Calcutta, obtained the sanction of the Government in 1851 to construct experimental lines from Calcutta to Diamond Harbour, making, with branches and additions, a length of 82 miles, and four offices were opened for business, principally connected with the shipping, two more being added in February 1852. The lines were partly overhead and partly underground. The receiving instrument was a small galvanoscope, designed by Dr. O'Shaughnessy and made in India, and this pattern continued in use until the Morse instruments replaced them early in 1857.

In 1852 the Governor-General, Lord Dalhousie, obtained the sanction of the Court of Directors to the extension of the service by the construction of lines between Calcutta and Agra, Agra and Bombay, Agra and Peshawar, and Bombay and Madras, these lines extending over 3,050 miles. They were opened from the 1st February 1855, and by 1857 the lines were further extended, bringing Mysore, Ootacamund, and Calicut into the system, which then comprised over 4,555 miles of wire.

In the Mutiny the lines in the North-Western Provinces and in parts of Central India were greatly damaged by the mutineers, some 760 miles being entirely demolished; but during the following year the lines were reconstructed, and nearly 2,000 more miles laid out. The Department has since steadily expanded, and the following developments of its operations in recent years may be specially noted.

In 1873 the Department was required to supply to the State railways wires, instruments, and the technical supervision of their telegraph offices. The same duties are undertaken for the canal telegraph service, and wires are also provided by it for guaranteed or private railways. On the 31st March 1904, 75,970 miles of wire and cable were maintained for railways and canals, and 3,647 railway and canal offices were technically supervised by the Department.

In 1883 the Department arranged to construct short lines to selected outlying post offices and fit up instruments in them, the Postal Department working the offices thus opened under the technical supervision of the Telegraph Department, charging the latter the cost of the work. The Telegraph Department maintains the line, supervises and supplies all the requirements of the offices, and is credited with the revenue earned. On the 31st March 1904 there were 1,859 offices worked by Postal Agency on behalf of the Telegraph Department.

The Department supplies the military telegraph and telephone systems, it has always a large number of British soldiers in training in telegraphy, and employs a proportion of the trained men in many of its offices, thus providing a reserve of trained military telegraphists for service in war.

The Department also supplies private telegraph or telephone lines to the departments of Government, and, in places where their wants cannot be met by telephone companies, to municipalities and other local bodies, and also to private individuals.

Telegraph laws.—The first Telegraph Act for India was XXXIV of 1854. The Acts which have since been passed each in turn repealing its predecessor, are—VIII of 1860, I of 1876, and XIII of 1885, with Act XI of 1888. These Acts deal with the privileges and powers of Government in respect to telegraphs, their authority to grant licenses for the establishment of telegraphs, and the regulations under which telegraphs are to be worked. They also provide and regulate the powers of the Department to place telegraph lines and posts on public and private lands, and declare the penalties for infringements of licenses, and for all other offences connected with telegraph lines, and with the transmission of telegrams. Rules and regulations for the acceptance, transmission, and custody of telegrams are published from time to time in the *Gazette of India* by the Governor-General in Council, and have the force of law.

Tariff for inland telegrams.—The rates have been modified from time to time as follows:

From February 1855 to April 1859	...	One rupee for sixteen words per 400 miles of telegraph line
" April 1859 " January 1866	...	One rupee for the first sixteen words and one anna for each additional word per 400 miles of direct distance
" January 1866 " October 1868	...	For the first twenty words eight annas per 100 miles, one rupee per 200 miles, and one rupee and eight annas per 400 miles
" October 1868 " January 1872	...	One rupee for ten words, and the distance limit removed
" January 1872 " July 1881	...	One rupee for six words
" July 1881 " January 1882	...	One rupee for six words or less, and two annas for each additional word
" January 1882 " December 1903	...	'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for eight words and two annas for each additional word
		'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate
		'Deferred' rate—Half the ordinary rate
1st January 1904	...	'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for sixteen words and two annas for each additional word. Address charged for.
		'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate. Address charged for.
		'Deferred' rate—Four annas for four words and one anna for each additional word. Free address limited to six words.

X—TELEGRAPH—*continued*

From January 1872 till the end of 1903 the address was telegraphed free.

Tariff between India and Europe.—Through communication from India to Europe *via* Karachi and the Persian Gulf was established on the 27th January 1865, and the cable route from Bombay *via* Aden and Suez was opened in the spring of 1870. The original tariff was £5 or R50 for messages of 20 words between India and the United Kingdom, which was reduced in 1868 to £2 17s. 6d. or R28-8 for 20 words. In 1871 this tariff was raised to £4 10s. or R45 for 20 words, and in 1875 a word rate was established at francs 5.50 *via* Suez or *via* Teheran, and francs 5 *via* Turkey. In 1885 the rates were reduced to francs 5 and 4.50, respectively. From the 1st March 1902 the rates *via* Teheran and Suez were reduced to francs 3.125, or 2s. 6d., per word, and from the 1st January 1903 the charge *via* Turkey was reduced to 2s. 3d. per word. The charge to the continent of Europe generally is the same as to the United Kingdom.

Tariff between India and Australia.—By virtue of an agreement between the Federal Government of Australia and the Eastern Extension, Australasia, and China Telegraph Company, the rates between Australia on the one hand and certain countries in the East and Far East—including India, Burma, and Ceylon—on the other were reduced to a uniform rate of 3.125 frs. or R1-14 per word with effect from the 1st June 1903, before which the rate in force between India and Australia was 5.7708 frs. or R3-8 per word, and between Burma and Australia two annas more.

Payment for telegrams.—All telegrams, whether on the service of the State or for private individuals, are paid for before despatch, except those relating to the telegraph and postal service, and certain State telegrams which are accepted on debit notes signed by privileged officials. Telegrams are paid for, when handed in at a telegraph office, with telegraph stamps; when handed in at post offices they may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps. Telegrams posted at places where there is no telegraph, for transmission by post to the nearest telegraph office, may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps.

Constitution.—The control of the Department was vested until the 30th September 1867 in the Home Department of the Government of India; until the 30th April 1870 in the Foreign Department; and since then in the Public Works Department. Its constitution in the superior establishment is as follows:

The Director-General, the Deputy Director-General, 2 Directors, 2 Deputy Directors, 4 Chief Superintendents, 21 Superintendents, and 65 Assistant Superintendents.

The upper subordinate establishment consists of 2 grades of sub-assistant superintendents, of whom there are 26 in each grade. The signalling establishment consists of 2,361 telegraph masters and signallers, including 20 traffic Sub-Assistant Superintendents, and the lower subordinate establishment of 1,680 sub-inspectors, line riders, and linemen. There are also 551 military signallers, 22 non-departmental signallers, besides 2,485 postal clerks wholly or partially employed in signalling.

Progress of revenue and expenditure and of messages.—The revenue and expenditure of the Department and the number of messages sent, during the last five years, are entered in the table below:

	Revenue ₹	Expenditure ₹	Surplus + or Deficit — ₹	NUMBER OF MESSAGES					
				Inland			Foreign		
				State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total
1899-1900	1,03,65,897	67,16,372	+36,49,525	702,055	4,700,753	5,402,808	11,669	822,824	834,493
1900-01	1,14,98,682	70,84,371	+44,14,311	805,216	4,744,179	5,549,395	17,423	882,554	899,977
1901-02	1,11,14,181	75,50,075	+35,64,086	802,988	4,763,963	5,566,951	16,154	892,440	908,594
1902-03	1,12,40,882	79,34,730	+33,06,152	858,864	4,981,794	5,840,658	16,544	884,892	901,436
1903-04	1,11,27,986	80,74,079	+30,53,907	812,490	5,581,297	6,393,787	16,296	897,004	913,300

XI

POST OFFICE

[TABLES 1 TO 20, PAGES 176 TO 224]

Early history and progress

Until 1837 no general system of postal service existed in India: there were only certain services for the conveyance of letters and parcels instituted by Government for its own purposes, the use of which was conceded as a privilege to private persons. By Act XVII of 1837 a public post was established, and the right to convey letters for hire in the territories of the East India Company was made a monopoly and vested in the Government.

The organisation of the service was at first very imperfect. The presidency postmasters, as postmasters general, supervised a certain number of provincial offices and provided for the conveyance of mails on a few main lines, while the collectors of districts had charge of district offices and local lines. There was no central

XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*

authority to secure the co-operation of the postal officials of the several provinces or to maintain uniformity of practice. There were no postage stamps, and the charge, levied in cash, for the carriage of a letter varied according to weight and the distance it was carried. From Calcutta to Bombay the charge was one rupee per tola; from Calcutta to Agra twelve annas. In 1850 a Commission was appointed to report on the working of the post office and as a result Act XVII of 1837 was repealed by Act XVII of 1854. This Act, which marks the beginning of the present organisation of the post office, provided for the issue of postage stamps and prescribed rates for the conveyance of letters irrespective of distance, power being conferred on the Government to reduce the rates. A director general of the post office was appointed for the whole of India; the office of postmaster general was separated from that of presidency postmaster; postmasters general were appointed for the direct administration of the services of the larger provinces; and deputy postmasters general, at first designated chief inspectors, were appointed for the smaller provinces and the principal political agencies. A central office on account was established in Calcutta in 1861. The sorting of letters in transit by railway was introduced in 1864, and the sea post office for sorting letters in transit from Suez to Bombay was established in 1868. In 1875 the Postal Union was established for the regulation of the exchange of international correspondence, and in the following year British India joined it. The Act of 1854 was repealed by Act XIV of 1866 and this by Act VI of 1893 which is now the legal sanction for the working of the post office.

Letters and other articles carried

The main business of the post office is the conveyance and delivery of letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and book-packets; and the total length of mail lines over which its work is carried on is 145,027 miles. Railway and steamer services now extend over 44,173 miles of this length, and the other 100,849 miles are worked by boats, mail-carts, horses, camels, and runners. The number of post offices is 15,403, of letter-boxes 34,005 (excluding those at post offices), and of postmen and village postmen 21,615. The number of letters, newspapers, packets, and parcels given out for delivery in 1903-04 amounted to about 632 millions.

Parcel post

Before 1854 the post office undertook the carriage of parcels at rates varying with weight and distance, and this system was continued until, in 1870, rates were sanctioned varying only with weight and irrespective of distance. In 1873 arrangements were made for the carriage of parcels to and from England, and for their distribution and collection through the agency of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company. In 1885 an exchange of postal parcels was introduced between India and the United Kingdom through the Agency of the British Post Office. In 1899 the Indian Post Office joined the International Parcel Post Union; and parcels are now exchanged by post between India and almost every country in the world.

Value-payable parcels

In 1877 the post office undertook to collect from the addressee the declared value of a parcel or registered article and to transmit the money to the sender. The extent to which this system is used by traders and their customers is indicated by the fact that in 1903-04—26 years after its introduction—the number of value payable articles carried was 3,886,297 and the value declared for realisation was ₹4,54,38,833.

Insurance of letters and parcels

Since 1878 the post office has undertaken the insurance of letters and parcels. Until 1890 there was no limit to the sum for which an article could be insured; in that year the limit of ₹1,000 was fixed; but in December 1898 this limit was raised for registered letters and value-payable registered letters and registered parcel to ₹2,000, and the procedure in connection with the insurance of articles was simplified, the sender of an insured article being no longer required to declare its contents. The insurance fee was at first fixed at one-half per cent, but shortly afterwards it was reduced to one-quarter per cent. The gross sum for which articles were insured by the post office in 1903-04 was ₹10,19,89,066.

Money orders

In 1880 the Government of India transferred from the treasuries to the post office the business of the issue and payment of money orders, with the result that within a few months the number of orders issued was quadrupled. The value of inland money orders issued has increased from ₹4,57,08,580 in 1880-81 to ₹29,60,57,349 in 1903-04. Special arrangements have been made to adapt the money order system to remittances of revenue, rent, and miscellaneous Government dues, and in several provinces the system is largely used for these purposes. The commission on inland money orders is 4 annas for each complete sum of ₹25 with lower rates of 1, 2, and 3 annas, respectively, for any sums or remainders not exceeding Rs. 5, Rs. 10, and Rs. 15. Foreign money orders are also exchanged with the principal countries of the world, the maximum limit of a rupee order being ₹150 and of a sterling order £10 in some cases and £20 in others. Since 1884 British postal orders, of value ranging from 1s. to £1, have been sold at Indian post offices.

Savings banks

In 1870 Government savings banks were established in connection with district treasuries. In 1882 sanction was given for the opening of savings banks at post offices, and three years later the closure of the treasury savings banks was ordered. In 1882-83 the number of depositors in the postal savings banks was 39,121 and the

XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*

sum at their credit ₹27,96,730. By the end of 1903-04 the number of depositors had increased to 987,635 and the sum at their credit amounted to ₹12,33,36,717. The accounts of native depositors number 893,611, with a balance of ₹11,19,49,203 at credit, the remainder being held by Europeans and Eurasians. The post office undertakes on behalf of depositors the purchase and sale of Government promissory notes and the transfer of such notes to the Comptroller General for custody on behalf of the purchaser.

Postal telegraphs

In 1883 many post offices were made receiving offices for the transmission of inland telegrams by post to the nearest telegraph office; and telegraph work was also undertaken by the post office in a certain number of offices. The number of telegraph offices has thus been largely increased, and out of 2,127 state (non-railway) telegraph offices on the 31st March 1904, 1,859 were postal telegraph offices. In 1903-04 the number of messages transmitted by receiving offices was 42,861, and the number of messages signalled by postal telegraph offices was 3,040,257, excluding 193,312 free messages.

Cart services

When the post office was first established its agency was largely utilised for the management of staging bungalows, the carriage of goods by bullock train, and the conveyance of passengers by palaukeen, mail-cart, or parcel van. The extension of the railway system has to a great extent removed the need of these services and the post office now maintains and manages only a single carriage and bullock train service—the one between Kalka and Simla. Many carriage and cart lines are, however, subsidised for the carriage of the mails.

Sale of stamps and quinine

The agency of the post office is used throughout India for the sale of receipt stamps; and in several provinces for the sale of court-fee stamps, and non-judicial stamps. Post offices in all the provinces also sell packets of quinine manufactured at the Government quinine factories.

Postal life insurance

In 1884 sanction was given to a scheme of life insurance, whereby an officer of the postal service is enabled to obtain a policy for a sum not exceeding ₹4,000 on the security of Government. In 1898 the scheme was extended to the Telegraph Department. In February 1898 the scheme was extended generally to all Government servants, who are subject to civil rules, and a system of Endowment Assurances was added to the scheme. By the end of 1903-04, 9,770 lives had been insured for the aggregate sum of ₹1,49,13,320, and the active policies outstanding were 8,414, of which 3,175 were held by post office servants and 5,239 by servants of other Departments.

Payment of military pensioners

In 1890 the post office undertook the payment of military pensioners in the Panjab at the post offices nearest their homes. The number of pensioners thus paid in 1903-04 was 29,959, and the aggregate sum paid to them ₹21,14,255.

Rates of postage, inland and foreign

Letters and postcards.—From 1854 to 1869 the lowest rate of postage on an inland letter was half an anna for a weight not exceeding a quarter of a tola. The weight was doubled in 1869, and the rate has since been half an anna for a weight not exceeding half a tola. Until October 1898 the rate on inland letters exceeding half a tola was one anna a tola, but it was then fixed at one anna for every one-and-a-half tolas. Embossed envelopes bearing a half anna coloured impressed stamp and sold at the face value of the stamp without any charge for the envelopes were introduced in 1873. Formerly an additional charge was made for redirection, equal to the postage paid when the letter was posted, but the additional charge was discontinued in 1877. The introduction of the inland postcard in 1879 gave a still lower rate of postage than that given by the rate of half an anna per half tola with an envelope supplied without charge. The inland postcard has from its introduction been priced at one pice (three pies) per single card and half an anna per reply card, the price in each case covering the cost of the card as well as postage.

Newspapers and packets.—The minimum postage on newspapers was originally one anna for 6 tolas of weight. This rate was lowered in 1866 to one anna for 10 tolas, in 1872 to half an anna for 10 tolas, and in 1895-96 to half an anna for 20 tolas. Additional privileges were also given to newspapers for which the postage for three months was prepaid in cash: if the weight of the newspaper did not exceed 3 tolas, postage was charged at 3 pies per copy; papers packed in bundles and sent to agents for sale were charged half the postage of single copies; and papers exchanged with other newspapers were carried free. From October 1898 these concessions were withdrawn, except that the quarter-anna rate was maintained for registered newspapers and the maximum weight to which this rate applies was raised to four tolas. A new system of "registering" publications as newspapers was introduced in January 1897, under which a "registered newspaper" of weight not exceeding twenty tolas is carried by the inland post for half an anna. From the 1st October 1898 till 1st January 1904, the inland rate for a registered newspaper not exceeding four tolas in weight was one-quarter of an anna and for every registered newspaper exceeding four tolas but not exceeding twenty tolas half an anna; and half an anna for every additional 20 tolas or part of that weight. Since the 1st January 1904 the maximum weight for a registered newspaper admissible for transmission through the post for one-quarter of an anna postage has been raised from 4 to 6 tolas.

XI—POST OFFICE—*concluded*

The postage on packets other than newspapers was one anna for 10 tolas until 1877, when the rate was reduced to one anna per 10 tolas for book packets and two annas per 40 tolas for book packets and patterns. In 1878 the packet rate was lowered to half an anna per 10 tolas.

Parcels.—Before 1870 postage on parcels, all of which were registered, was charged according to distance, but in that year a uniform rate was fixed of three annas for 10 tolas. In 1878 the minimum charge was fixed at four annas for 20 tolas, but four years later it was raised to eight annas for 40 tolas. In 1880, the rates of postage were fixed at four annas for 20 tolas, eight annas for any weight exceeding 20 and up to 40 tolas, and four annas for each additional 40 tolas or part thereof. In August 1895 a system of unregistered parcels was introduced, under which parcels not exceeding 440 tolas in weight were charged for at the rate of two annas for the first 20 tolas and four annas for every additional 40 tolas. The present rates of postage, which came into force on the 1st July 1901, and which are applicable to all classes of parcels, are (1) in the case of parcels not exceeding 440 tolas in weight, 2 annas for the first 20 tolas, 4 annas for any weight exceeding 20 but not exceeding 40 tolas, and 2 annas for every additional 40 tolas; and (2) in the case of parcels exceeding 440 tolas in weight, R3 for a parcel not exceeding 450 tolas in weight and 4 annas for every additional 40 tolas.

Registration fees.—The fee for registration, originally four annas, was reduced to two annas in 1879 for book and pattern packets. The reduction was extended in 1881 to letters and postcards, and from the 1st July 1901 the fee for the registration of a parcel was fixed at a uniform charge of 2 annas.

Official papers.—Until 1866 official correspondence was carried free under an official frank, and the departments were debited with the postage at the ordinary rates. This system was replaced by the use of service stamps for official correspondence, and the rates were reduced. They now stand as follows:—letters not exceeding half a tola—half an anna; above half a tola to 10 tolas—one anna; and one anna for each additional 10 tolas up to 40 tolas; letters above 40 tolas in weight are charged as if they were private letters. The rates for packets and parcels are the ordinary rates for those articles.

Foreign postage.—Before 1892 the rates of postage on letters, postcards, and packets for foreign countries varied with the cost of transit and other considerations; but in that year the elementary union rates of postage were adopted by India for correspondence for all parts of the world, whether within or without the Postal Union. Those rates are—for letters, 2½ annas per half-ounce; for postcards, 1 anna each; for printed papers, half an anna per two ounces; for business papers entirely or partly in manuscript, half an anna per two ounces, subject to a minimum charge of 2½ annas; for samples, half an anna per two ounces, subject to a minimum charge of one anna. On the 25th December 1898 the rate for letters sent from British India to the United Kingdom and to certain British possessions was reduced to one anna for every half-ounce or fraction thereof. This rate now applies to almost all British possessions.

Mail steamer subsidies

The statement below shows the annual subsidies paid under existing contracts for the carriage of mails by steamer on the Indian coasts and rivers and for the maintenance of communication with Ceylon, the Straits, and the Persian Gulf:

Calcutta and Rangoon (twice a week)		
" " <i>via</i> Chittagong and Arakan ports		
Madras and Rangoon		R
" " <i>via</i> coast ports		
Rangoon and Moulmein		
Rangoon, Tavoy, and Mergui		
Bombay and Karachi (twice a week)		
" " <i>via</i> the coast ports		
Karachi and Basra <i>via</i> the Persian Gulf ports		
Tuticorin and Colombo (daily except Sundays)		
Additional services between any of the ports served by the above mentioned lines and between Burma and the Straits		
Karachi and Basra <i>via</i> the principal Persian Gulf ports		
	Contract for 10 years, from the 1st May 1894	5,06,500
	Contract, from 19th April 1903	2,75,000
Negapatam and the Straits	Contract to last while service is maintained	6,000
Basra-Bagdad	Contract for 10 years, from the 1st May 1894	24,000
Mandalay and Myingyan		
Myingyan and Pakokku		
Frone and Thayetuyo		
Thayetuyo and Pakokku		
Pakokku and Kindat		
Katha and Bamo		
Rangoon and Bassein		
Bassein and Henzada		
Small services or postal contribution to local services		39,250
	TOTAL	8,90,081

For the lines of postal communication under contract with the Peninsular and Oriental company an annual subsidy of £350,000 is paid by His Majesty's Government for the combined Eastern and Australian mail services. The Indian share of this subsidy is £68,193.

XII

Banking Capital in India

BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 226 TO 228]

The statistics indicating the progress of these institutions were collected for the first time in 1900, and were therefore necessarily limited to the banks then in existence and at work. The figures for former years are defective in so far that they do not include the facts relating to banks which had passed out of existence, or ceased to do business in India, before the statistics were first collected. The unavoidable omission of such banks makes the increase of capital in 1901 over the capital in the former years of the series seem larger than it really was, and it is necessary to bear this in mind when drawing inferences from the recorded increase of capital and deposits. The following table states, with possibly some imperfections and omissions, the banks thus excluded :

Banks	Year of establishment	Year of liquidation	Capital in the last year of the Bank's existence
₹			
Indian Joint-stock Banks—			
Oudh and United Service Bank, Ld. (Lucknow)	—	1871	2,00,000
Bank of Calcutta, Ld.	—	1872	10,00,000
United Bank of India, Ld. (Simla)	—	1874	5,00,000
Punjab Bank, Ld. (Rawalpindi)	1862	1877	20,00,000
Sunia Banking Corporation, Ld.	1860 (May 2) *	1887 (March 16)	8,45,000
Uncovenanted Service Bank	1861 (January 31) *	1890-91	6,00,000
Himalaya Bank	1874 (April 27) *	1891-92	2,00,000
Provincial Bank of India (Delhi)	1884 (June 10) *	1892 (October 31)	2,62,500
Mussoorie Savings Bank	1864 (May 31) *	1893 (June 5)	3,00,000
Rohilkhand and Kumaon Bank	1879 (February 15) *	1893 (August 2)	4,00,000
Agra Savings Bank	1862 (March 8) *	1893 (October 23)	1,96,163
£			
Exchange Banks—			
Comptoir D'E-compte de Paris	Before 1870	1889	4,00,000
New Oriental Bank	1885	1893	60,540
Agra Bank	1833	1900	800,000
Credit Lyonnais	1896	1900†	20,000
			Reserve fund 8,000,000
			Reserve fund 2,000,000

[It may be noted that from these tables are excluded the numerous small native moneylending and pawbroking establishments which are registered annually as "banks" under the Indian Companies Act.]

The share capital of the banks whose head offices are located in India, and which are exclusively Indian, increased by 12.6 per cent in the last ten years. Adding to the capital the reserves, in which the increase was much larger than the increase in capital, the increase in both combined was 34.95 per cent in the decade. The capital and reserves of the joint-stock banks, apart from the Presidency Banks, increased in the decade by about 113 per cent, the increase in capital being 102 per cent and in the reserves 129 per cent. The amount of their capital and reserves at the end of 1903 was a little over ₹13 millions = £837,400.

The deposits in the Indian banks increased by 47.87 per cent in the same period, amounting to ₹316 millions (over £21 millions) at the end of 1903. These figures include "public" (that is, Government) deposits in the Presidency Banks. Excluding these, ordinary deposits in the Indian banks in 1903 amounted to ₹287 millions (over £19,119,000), having increased in the decade at the rate of 63 per cent. These deposits are to the capital and reserves of the same banks in the ratio of 4 to 1. Excluding the Presidency Banks, as in the preceding paragraph relating to share capital and reserves, the deposits in the joint-stock banks increased in the decade from 44.99 millions of rupees to 108.94 millions, being at the rate of 142 per cent.

The deposits in the Indian branches of the exchange banks increased in the ten years ending 1903 by 62.52 per cent.

The extent to which bank deposits have increased in the ten years, and the proportions in which they are lodged in the different classes of banks, are shown in the figures below. These figures exclude Government deposits in the Presidency banks, and, for the exchange banks, are limited to deposits in India :

	1894	1903
Presidency banks ...	13,13,28,373	17,78,13,131
Exchange banks ...	9,76,00,050	15,86,22,444
Other joint-stock banks	4,19,87,037	10,89,44,362
TOTAL ...	27,39,11,360	44,54,00,937

* Date of registration of the company

† Ceased to do business in India

XII—BANKS—*continued*

It therefore appears that capital deposited in the banks, and thus made available for the financing of commercial and industrial operations, has increased from 2,739 lakhs to 4,454 lakhs—say from about £18,260,700 to £29,694,000—being at the rate of 62·6 per cent. The deposits in the joint-stock banks have increased much more largely than the deposits in the other classes of banks, but they still represent a comparatively small proportion of the aggregate deposits in 1903, the relative proportions being: the Presidency banks, 39·93 per cent; the exchange banks, 35·61 per cent; the joint-stock banks, 24·46 per cent.

XIII

SAVINGS BANKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 229]

Until 1882-83 the savings bank business conducted under Government control was carried on in the three cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay by the Presidency Banks, and elsewhere by the Government treasuries. As long as this system was maintained, the business grew but slowly. The highest balances in the district treasuries never exceeded R75,31,300 (in 1884-85), and in the Presidency Banks the highest balances (in 1882-83) amounted to only R2,36,36,220.

The establishment of savings banks in the post offices was followed by a rapid change. In the first year of their existence the balances amounted to only R27,96,730, but the public soon indicated their preference for business with the post office. By 1886-87 the savings banks in the district treasuries were closed and the balances in the post offices amounted to R42 millions. During the succeeding years there was a considerable increase although the Government endeavoured to prevent it from being inconveniently rapid by reducing (in 1889-90) the maximum sum receivable from R3,000 to R2,000, and (in 1894-95) the rate of interest from 3½ per cent to 3¼ per cent in correspondence with the reduction in the rate of interest on Government securities. In 1893-94 the balances amounted to R93 millions; ten years later, in 1902-03, they reached R114 millions. Last year the balance of deposits, inclusive of interest, amounted to R123·3 millions or over 8·2 million £ sterling.

The Presidency savings banks were maintained until 1895-96, though the deposits in them gradually declined in consequence of the preference given to the post office by the public, and now the whole of the savings bank business is a branch of the postal administration.

The interest allowed on accounts has been as follows: 3½ per cent from 1867-69; 4½ per cent from the 1st January 1880 to the 31st May 1881; 3½ per cent until the end of 1893-94; 3¼ per cent since 1894-95.

The great bulk of the deposits in the savings banks is made by natives of India, the balances of Europeans (and Eurasians) at the end of 1902-03 being R1,11,56,115 and those of natives R10,30,59,419, and at the end of 1903-04 the respective balances being R1,13,87,514 and R11,19,49,203. The balances held in each of the larger provinces were:

	1902-03 ₹	1903-04 ₹
Bengal	3,19,26,929	3,38,91,804
Bombay	3,09,47,552	3,38,19,038
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	1,33,57,583	1,45,52,562
Panjab and N.-W. F. Province	1,30,44,522	1,44,35,832
Madras	88,72,563	95,75,530

It is noticeable that in Bombay, with a population which is less than a third of that of Bengal, the deposits are almost as large as in Bengal. In Bombay the average balance per depositor is R178, while in Bengal it is R115, the number of depositors being:

	1902-03		1903-04	
	Europeans	Natives	Europeans	Natives
Bengal ...	16,388	263,196	17,726	277,511
Bombay ...	10,805	165,072	11,200	178,945

These figures point to the existence of wide differences in the economic conditions of the two regions. The contrast between Bombay and the other three provinces specified above, especially Madras, is still more marked.

The total number of depositors, both European and native, has greatly increased in the last ten years, but the deposits have not increased in the same proportion and the average balance per depositor is therefore much smaller than in 1893-94, as shown below:

	Europeans		Natives	
	No.	₹	No.	₹
1893-94 ...	66,433	193·8	546,742	147·4
1902-03 ...	87,987	125·8	834,368	123·5
1903-04 ...	94,024	121·1	893,611	125·8

XIII—SAVINGS BANKS—*continued*

Of the total number of accounts at the end of the year, 90·48 per cent were in the names of natives of the country. The depositors are classed, according to their occupation, as follows:

				1902-03 No.	1903-04 No.
1. Professional, fixed income	...	...	...	245,754	263,976
variable "	...	...	...	62,508	60,607
2. Domestic	...	...	...	161,346	176,602
3. Commercial	...	...	...	34,123	37,930
4. Agricultural	...	...	...	15,065	16,431
5. Industrial	...	...	...	3,928	32,602
6. Indefinite or persons of no occupation whose incomes are derived from others or from their own property	...	...	...	372,629	400,487

The accounts (922,353 and 937,635) in existence at the end of 1902-03 and 1903-04, with the amounts deposited, are classified as under:

	1902-03		1903-04	
	No.	₹ (lakhs)	No.	₹ (lakhs)
Security deposit accounts	44,840	51·5	46,751	56·9
Public accounts	6,630	37	6,960	37·1
Regimental and other conjoint accounts	202	6·9	269	8·5
Accounts held on behalf of minors	110,439	190	121,204	203·6
Accounts opened and held by depositors on their own behalf	760,403	856·7	812,451	924·3

It will be thus seen that 94·53 per cent of all the accounts, and 91·68 per cent of the total balance of 1,233 lakhs, represent the savings of private persons deposited either for their own benefit or for that of their minor charges.

XIV

PAPER CURRENCY

[TABLES 1 TO 10, PAGES 230 TO 251]

Under Acts VI of 1839, III of 1840, and IX of 1843, the Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were authorised to issue notes payable on demand, but the issue of the notes was practically limited to the three cities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras. These Acts were repealed, as from the 1st March 1862, by Act XIX of 1861, providing for the issue of a paper currency through a Government Department, by means of notes of the Government of India payable to bearer on demand. Since then no banks have been allowed to issue notes in India.

This Act was superseded, first by Act III of 1871 and finally by Act XX of 1882, which is now in force as amended by Acts XV of 1890, VIII of 1893, XXI of 1896, II of 1898, VIII of 1900, IX of 1902, and VI of 1903.

By the Act of 1882, the Paper Currency was extended to Burma, which province had not been included in the former arrangements.

By Act XV of 1890, the maximum limit of that portion of the reserve held against the note circulation which may be invested in Government securities was raised from sixty millions to eighty millions of rupees.

Act VIII of 1893 gave effect to the decision of the Government of India (1) to close the Indian mints to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public, and (2) to issue currency notes in exchange for gold coin or bullion to any amount, the law until then having provided only for the issue of notes against silver.

Act XXI of 1896 empowered the Government of India to raise the limit of the reserve which may be invested in Government securities to one hundred millions.

Act II of 1898, which was designed as a temporary measure of relief to a stringent money market, empowered the Governor General in Council to issue currency notes on the security of gold deposited in England. The Act terminated on the 21st July 1900, but the authority given to Government was continued, by Act VIII of 1900, for another two years, this Act also giving the Secretary of State for India power to expend the gold so deposited in the purchase of silver for remittance to India for coinage. The Act of 1900 was continued by Act No. IX of 1902, and the authority given as a temporary measure was made permanent.

Act VI of 1903, which was designed to increase the circulation of five-rupee notes, declared such notes, when issued from any town outside Burma, to be legal tender throughout British India, except Burma, and authorised their encashment at any office of issue in British India, except Burma.

The Department of Paper Currency.—The function of this department is to issue, without any limits, promissory notes (called currency notes) of the Government of India payable to the bearer on demand, of the denomination, of Rs 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 10,000, the issue being made in exchange for silver coin from every Paper Currency office, and for gold bullion and gold coin from the head offices in Calcutta and Bombay, on the requisition of the Comptroller General.

XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—*continued*

The circles and offices of issue of the notes, and the territories within which the notes of each circle or sub-circle are legal tender, are as follows :

Head offices of issue	Subordinate offices of issue	Officers in charge	Circles or geographical limits within which notes are legal tender
Calcutta	...	Head Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller General)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Chief Commissioner of Assam
	Allahabad	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
	Lahore	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the Panjab and the Chief Commissioner of the North-West Frontier Provinces
Madras	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Madras)	All the districts in the Madras Presidency not particularised under Calicut
	Calicut	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The districts of Malabar, South Canara, Coimbatore, Nilgiris, and Coorg
Bombay	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Bombay)	All the districts of the Presidency of Bombay proper and the Central Provinces
	Karachi	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The province of Sind
Rangoon	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller, Burma)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Burma (except the Shan States)

Five other subordinate offices, Nagpur, Akola, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Cocanada, were open for several years, but were closed, the two first and the fifth in 1882, the two others in 1872.

Supply and issue of currency notes.—Currency notes are supplied by the Secretary of State through the Bank of England on an indent from the Head Commissioner. The Head Commissioner or Commissioners supply Deputy Commissioners and Currency Agents with all the notes required for the purposes of the Paper Currency Act. Every such note bears upon it the name of the place from which it is issued and the impressed signature of the Head Commissioner or of a Commissioner.

The officers in charge of the circles of issue are authorised to issue, from the office or offices established in their circles, currency notes in exchange for the amount thereof (1) in current silver coin of the Government of India or made under the Native Coinage Act, IX of 1876, and (2) on the requisition of the Comptroller General, from the head offices at Calcutta and Bombay, in gold coin or gold bullion at the rate of one Government rupee for 7·53344 grains troy of fine gold. The issue of currency notes in Calcutta and Bombay for gold coin or gold bullion, at the rate of one Government rupee for 1s. 4d., was authorised by Notification of the Government of India in the Finance Department, No. 2664, dated the 26th June 1893.

Notes when legal tender and when payable.—Every note is a legal tender in its own circle (except by Government at the office of issue), for the amount expressed in that note; that is to say, whenever a note forms the integral sum, or a portion, of any payment, either to Government on account of a revenue or other claim, or to any body corporate or person in British India, it is a legal tender. Notes of any circle can be tendered to any department of Government anywhere in payment of dues; and railway companies may receive notes of any circle in payment of fares and freight, recovering the value of them from Government. Five-rupee notes, issued from any town outside Burma, are legal tender throughout British India except Burma.

Notes of higher denominations than five rupees are payable only at the office or offices of issue of the town from which they have been issued. Notes of subordinate circles are also payable at the office of the Presidency circle to which those sub-offices are subordinate. Five rupee notes, issued from any town not situate in Burma, are payable at any office of issue not situate in Burma. Beyond this, the law imposes no obligation to pay; but, for the accommodation of the public, notes of other circles are cashed at any Paper Currency office to such extent as the convenience of each office will permit. In ordinary circumstances, every Government treasury, of which there are about 250 in British India, cashes or exchanges notes, if it can do so without inconvenience; and when this cannot be done conveniently for large sums, small sums can generally be exchanged for travellers.

Reserve.—The whole of the gold and silver received for currency notes is retained and secured as a reserve for payment of the notes issued, with the exception of a fixed sum which is invested in Government securities. The maximum limit so invested was fixed, by Section 19 of Act XX of 1882, at sixty millions of rupees; but, the issues having largely expanded, the Government of India was empowered by Act XV of 1890 to raise the limit to eighty millions. The power was utilised to raise the invested reserve to seventy millions on the 19th December 1890, and to eighty millions a year later, on the 3rd December 1891. By Notification No. 5366 of the 18th December 1896, the invested reserve was raised to one hundred millions, the power to do so having been given by Act XXI of 1896. By Notification No. 333, dated the 21st January 1898, (issued under Act II of 1895) the Head Commissioner of Paper Currency and the Commissioners of Paper Currency, Madras and Bombay, were authorised to issue currency notes on the security of gold coin or bullion held by the Secretary of State in London.

XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—concluded

The metallic reserve consists of gold bullion and coin and silver rupees. No gold was contained in the reserve between March 1876 and February 1898, and then the quantity increased very slowly until February 1899. In another month the gold reserve was almost doubled, and during the succeeding months of 1899 it increased rapidly. By the end of March 1900 the gold in the reserve in India had risen to £7,500,012, but the Government thereafter took measures to reduce what was considered to be an inconveniently large gold reserve, and at the end of March 1901 the value of the gold reserve had fallen to £5,778,518. In the last three years it again increased, standing at the end of 1901-02 at £7,023,921, at the end of 1902-03 at £9,859,564, and at the end of 1903-04 at £10,789,567.

The interest accruing on the invested reserve is entered in a separate account, and paid to the credit of the Government of India, under the head "Profits of note circulation." The interest on the one hundred millions of rupees in the invested reserve represents about Rs 34,70,000, the expenditure of the Department being about Rs 7,61,000 on the average for the last five years.

The average monthly circulation of the notes has been, in millions of rupees:

Five years ending 1880-81	...	...	129.07
" 1885-86	...	...	142.65
" 1890-91	...	...	171.67
" 1895-96	...	...	282.44
" 1900-01	...	...	275.39
For the year 1901-02	...	...	300.34
" 1902-03	...	...	337.40
" 1903-04	...	...	364.09

The circulation in each province on the 31st March 1903 and 1904 was (Rs):

	1903	1904
Bengal (including Assam, the United Provinces, the Panjab, and the N.-W. Frontier Province)	19,43,31,195	20,57,01,460
Bombay	10,28,47,915	11,51,74,210
Madras	4,50,84,390	4,57,24,560
Burma	1,49,72,640	1,55,16,310

The circulation of the different denominations of notes on the 31st March 1885 and 1904 was as follows:

	1885	1904		1885	1904
	Rs	Rs		Rs	Rs
5 rupees	27,87,370	49,96,120	100 rupees	3,09,87,000	9,99,70,600
10 "	2,14,32,620	6,59,17,580	500 "	1,42,44,500	3,02,48,500
20 "	53,28,400	96,88,040	1,000 "	4,17,60,000	7,82,30,000
50 "	88,09,150	1,37,05,700	10,000 "	2,04,20,000	7,95,60,000

Looking back over the twenty years since 1884-85 the relative popularity of each denomination of note may be measured by the increase in its circulation, an exception, however, being made in the case of notes for 10,000 rupees which are chiefly used as a convenient form in which to hold the balances in the Government reserve treasuries. In notes for 5 rupees there is only a comparatively small increase of 76 per cent, while notes for 10 rupees have increased 208 per cent. Notes for 100 rupees have increased 222 per cent. The circulation of notes for 20 rupees has suffered from time to time from a scare brought about by the operations of forgers. They suddenly dropped in 1882-83 to hardly more than half the value of their circulation in the preceding year, and the circulation did not recover until 1890; thereafter there was a gradual increase, but even last year the circulation, though materially larger than in 1882, remained at a much lower level than in the years before 1892. It has been suggested that notes of this denomination are perhaps being displaced by sovereigns, and this may be the case to some extent; but it is probably as likely that the note is too large for common daily transactions and too small for commercial and banking purposes. Notes for 50 rupees also apparently do not supply any extensive demand, for they have increased by only 66 per cent. Notes for 500 and 1,000 rupees, which are commonly employed in commercial and banking operations, have increased 112 and 87 per cent respectively.

XV

MINT AND COINAGE

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 252 TO 275]

Gold

The standard for coinage in Bengal was 99½ parts of fine gold and three-quarters of a part of alloy until it was altered by Regulation XIV of 1818 to eleven-twelfths of fine gold and one-twelfth of alloy; but the law having become inoperative, the old standard was reverted to for a time. Act XVII of 1835 re-established the standard of eleven-twelfths fine, but declared that no gold coin should thenceforward be a legal tender of payment in India.

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*continued*

Act XXIII of 1870 permitted the coinage by Government on the standard of 1835 of the under-mentioned gold coins:

	FINE GOLD grains	ALLOY grains	TOTAL grains
Double mohur or 30-rupee piece	330	30	360
Mohur or 15-rupee piece	165	15	180
Two-thirds of a mohur or 10-rupee piece	110	10	120
One-third of a mohur or 5-rupee piece	55	5	60

Notification No. 3764, dated the 12th December 1870, stopped the coinage of double mohurs.

By Notification No. 3287, dated the 28th October 1868, sovereigns and half-sovereigns coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia, of current weight, were receivable in all Government treasuries in payment of sums due to Government as the equivalent of ten rupees and four annas, and of five rupees and two annas, respectively; and, whenever available at any Government treasury, they were payable at the same rates to any person willing to receive them in payment of claims against the Government. The notification, which was a dead letter from the beginning, was superseded and cancelled by the notification mentioned in the next paragraph.

On the 26th June 1893, the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public in view to the eventual adoption of a gold standard for India. Pending the final adoption by legislation of a gold standard, it was declared, by Notification No. 2662 of the same date, that gold coin and bullion would be received at the mints in exchange for Government rupees at the rate of 7.53344 grains troy of fine gold for one rupee, being equivalent to an exchange of *1s. 4d.* the rupee. It was also declared, by another Notification No. 2663 of the same date, that sovereigns and half-sovereigns of current weight coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia would be received in all treasuries in British India in payment of sums due to Government at the rate of fifteen rupees for each sovereign and seven and a half rupees for each half-sovereign. Under Notification No. 4071, dated the 11th September 1897, such sovereigns and half-sovereigns are receivable at the rates specified at the reserve treasuries at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay; they are also so receivable at Rangoon.

The full legal weight of sovereigns and half-sovereigns is 123.27447 grains and 61.63723 grains respectively, but sovereigns and half-sovereigns which have not lost more than three grains, and have not been illegally dealt with, are received at face value, those which have lost more than three grains being receivable as bullion only.

In pursuance of the decision taken to establish the gold standard in India, Act XXII of 1899, passed on the 15th September 1899, provided that gold coin (sovereigns and half-sovereigns) whether coined at Her Majesty's Royal Mint in England, or at any mint established in pursuance of a Proclamation of Her Majesty as a branch of the Royal Mint, shall be a legal tender in payment or on account at the rate of fifteen rupees for one sovereign; provided that such coins have not been called in or lost weight beyond the limit prescribed as the least current weight.

Under the existing legislation the rupee remains full legal tender in payment or on account side by side with the sovereign and half-sovereign.

Silver

On the 31st August 1835, the only rupees of legal tender in British India, within the local limits specified in the regulations prescribing the coinage, were the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, Sonat, and sicca rupee.

Act XVII of 1835, which took effect on the 1st September 1835, directed the coinage of a Company's rupee weighing 180 grains, and of a standard fineness of eleven-twelfths, or 165 grains, of fine silver, and one-twelfth, or 15 grains, of alloy; and declared it equivalent to the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, and Sonat rupee, and to fifteen-sixteenths of the Calcutta sicca rupee.

Act XIII of 1836 discontinued the sicca rupee as legal tender in discharge of any debt, but permitted its receipt by collectors of land revenue and at all treasuries, by weight, subject to a charge of one per cent for re-coinage.

By Notifications dated the 21st March and the 12th May 1838, the Madras, Bombay, and Farukhabad rupees and generally the rupees issued from any mint of the British Government that were still a legal tender in any part of India, were declared to be receivable by the Calcutta mint for re-coinage, if of full weight, at their intrinsic par, namely, as equal to Company's rupees, without any charge of seignorage for re-coinage.

Act XXIII of 1870 repealed all former Coinage Acts, but made no change in the weight or fineness of the coin. All rupees and half-rupees coined under Acts XVII of 1835, XIII of 1836, and XXIII of 1870, are legal tender in satisfaction of all engagements (unless clipped, filed, defaced, or diminished otherwise than by use) until by gradual wear they have lost more than two per cent of their original weight. Coins which have lost by reasonable wear more than two per cent in weight are, when tendered at a treasury, received at their full nominal value, and are immediately cut or broken.

By Notification No. 2466 of the 7th December 1877, all silver coins coined and issued under the authority of the Government of India before the 1st September 1835 were called in with effect from the 1st June 1878. From that date such coins ceased to be legal tender and were thenceforth only receivable by weight at the treasuries of Government under Section 17 of the Coinage Act of 1870, at one rupee per tola.

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*continued*

Four-anna and two-anna pieces are legal tender only for fractions of a rupee. They are allowed to pass current as long as they have lost weight only by fair abrasion, but if they have lost weight from any other cause they are treated as bullion.

The weight and fineness of the silver coins struck under Act XXIII of 1870 are the same as were prescribed by Act XVII of 1835, namely:

	FINE SILVER	ALLOY	TOTAL
	grains	grains	grains
Rupee	165	15	180
Half-rupee	82½	7½	90
Quarter-rupee or 4-anna piece	41¼	3¾	45
Eighth of a rupee or 2-anna piece	20½	1¾	22½

One rupee = 165 grains of fine silver
 One shilling = 80½ grains of fine silver
 One rupee = shillings 2·0439*

The expression "Government rupee" in supersession of "Company's rupee," was introduced by Act XIII of 1862. That Act also repealed an inoperative clause of Act XVII of 1835 which had empowered the issue of a double rupee.

By Act IX of 1876 the Government mints may coin money for Native States, such coin being identical in weight and fineness with British Indian coin and legal tender in British India. Only two Native States (Alwar and Bikaner) were supplied with coin minted for them under the Act by the Government of India, and the Act is necessarily now a dead letter.

The Monetary Convention (Act XVII of 1831) made between Great Britain and Portugal in pursuance of Article V of the treaty of commerce and extradition between Her Majesty and the King of Portugal ratified in January 1830, provided for the coinage in the Indian mints for the Portuguese possessions in India of a rupee, half-rupee, quarter-rupee, and eighth of a rupee. They were of the same standard weight and fineness as British Indian coins of the same denominations, and were legal tender throughout British India. British Indian coins were similarly legal tender throughout the Portuguese possessions in India. This Convention terminated on the 4th February 1892, and from that date the coins ceased to be legal tender. The attention of the public was drawn to this fact by Notification No. 2923, dated the 8th July 1893.

As stated under the head "Gold," the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public from the 26th June 1893, and Act VIII of 1893, passed on that date, repealed Sections 19 to 26 of the Indian Coinage Act of 1870 which provided for the coinage at the mints for the public of gold and silver coins of the Government of India. After 1893 no Government rupees were coined until 1897, when, under arrangements made with the Native States of Bhopal and Kashmir, the currency of those States was replaced by Government rupees. The recoinage of these rupees proceeded through the two years 1897 and 1898. In 1899 there was no coinage of rupees; but in the following year it seemed that coinage was necessary, and it was begun in February 1900, the Government purchasing the silver required, and paying for it mainly with the gold accumulated in the Paper Currency Reserve. In that and the following month a crore of rupees were coined and over 17 crores of rupees in the year ending the 31st March 1901, including the rupees issued in connection with the conversion of the currencies of Native States. From the profit accruing to Government on the coinage it was decided to constitute a separate fund called the Gold Reserve Fund. On the 31st March 1904 the fund amounted, including interest on investments, to £6,382,200, practically all held in consols, national war, and Local Loan Stock.

As stated in the preceding paragraph, arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir for the conversion of the local currency. These States agreed to cease further coinage and to withdraw their currency substituting Government rupees for the State coinage in circulation. The Government of India agreed to take over all the coin circulating in the States, giving to Bhopal 100 Government rupees for every 12½ Bhopal rupees, and to Kashmir 59 Government rupees for every 100 Chilki rupees and 47½ Government rupees for every 100 Kham rupees. Similar arrangements have since been made with Baroda, Jodhpur, Navanagar, Radhanpur, Kotah, Jhalawar, Indore, Khairpur, Cambay, and Sirohi. These States have introduced, or are introducing, the Government coin as the sole legal tender. The rates of exchange given were: Baroda, 100 rupees for 130 Babashahi coins; Jodhpur, 100 rupees for 150 Iktisandas and for 110 Bijeshahis; Navanagar, 100 rupees for 435 Koris; Radhanpur, 100 rupees for 112½ Jorawarsai coins; Kotah, 100 rupees for 114 Kotah rupees; Jhalawar, 100 rupees for 118 Jhalawar rupees; Indore, 100 rupees for 118 Hali rupees; Khairpur, 100 rupees for 140 chalan rupees; Cambay, 100 rupees for 131 Cambay rupees; and Sirohi, 100 rupees for 120 Bhilari rupees.

* NOTE.—The metallic value in sterling of the 165 grains of fine silver in a rupee is as follows, with the price of silver at the rates stated below per standard ounce:

60 d. = 22·297 d.	26 d. = 9·662 d.
50 d. = 18·581 d.	25 d. = 9·291 d.
40 d. = 14·865 d.	24 d. = 8·918 d.
35 d. = 13·007 d.	23 d. = 8·547 d.
30 d. = 11·149 d.	22 d. = 8·176 d.
29 d. = 10·777 d.	21 d. = 7·804 d.
28 d. = 10·406 d.	20 d. = 7·432 d.
27 d. = 10·034 d.	

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*concluded*

By an agreement with certain exchange banks, silver was also received, under the conditions stated in Notifications No. 2457, dated the 25th May 1895, and No. 1736, dated the 10th April 1900, for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the colonies of Hong Kong and the Straits Settlements. This agreement terminated on the 10th December 1903 and no fresh agreement has been entered into for the coinage of this dollar. Owing to a change in the currency policy of the Government of the Straits Settlements, a new dollar has been introduced there, the coinage of which has been undertaken at the Bombay mint since September 1903.

Copper

The copper coinage was introduced into the Bengal Presidency by Act XVII of 1835, and into the Madras and Bombay Presidencies by Act XXII of 1844.

The weight of the copper coins now struck under Act XXIII of 1870 remains the same as it was in 1835. It is as follows:

	GRAINS TROY		
Double pice, or half-anna	200
Pice or quarter-anna	100
Half pice or one-eighth of an anna	50
Pie, being one-third of a pice or one-twelfth of an anna	33½

Ninety rupees' worth of pice weigh 576,000 grains troy, or 82½ lb avoirdupois.

The two Native States of Alwar and Bikaner, which were supplied with silver coin under the Native Coinage Act, are also supplied with copper coin struck at the Indian mints. Two other States, Dhar and Dewas, which have also ceased to mint copper, are supplied with copper coins struck at the Government mints. Copper coins were also struck for Portuguese India during the continuance of the Monetary Convention before mentioned.

Native Mints

To the tables in this section of the volume one has been added (No. 16) in which the coinage of the mint of the Native States has been set out since 1891. With the fall in the price of silver which preceded the closure of the Calcutta and Bombay Mints in 1893, there was a very large importation of the metal into India and excessive quantities were coined by some of the Native States during that period and for some years following the closure. It was found, thereafter, that the coinages were greatly in excess of the needs of the States, and operations abated in 1898. The arrangements made with some of the States for the substitution of the British for the local rupee, which have been mentioned under the head "Silver" in this summary, had the effect of closing the mints of those States. The only States in which coinage has been carried on to any considerable extent in the last two years are Hyderabad and Udaipur. In other States the total coinage from new silver in 1903 aggregated only 20,190 tolas.

XVI

REGISTERED DEBT

[TABLES 1 TO 12, PAGES 276 TO 301]

The registered debt of India consists of rupee loans raised in India and sterling loans raised in England. At the end of 1902-03 the rupee loans, bearing interest, amounted to R117,31,88,550 (=£78,212,570) and the sterling debt to £133,753,563. There were also at the end of the year R23,52,110 (=£156,807) and £37,698 of the rupee and sterling loans, respectively, not bearing interest, chiefly representing unconverted paper.

When the trading charter of the East India Company expired in 1835, the rupee debt was R332.95 millions. Fifteen years later, in 1850-51, the debt reached R453.36 millions, and it stood at almost exactly that sum in the year preceding the mutiny of 1857. That convulsion caused a large increase in the rupee debt which stood at R635.55 millions in 1859-60, the year following the suppression of the revolt. The debt then gradually rose to R697.57 millions by 1874-75, and another large increase occurred in the succeeding decade, due to the great famine of 1877-78 and to the military operations in Afghanistan which followed the famine. By 1883-84 the rupee debt exceeded R930 millions. There was then a further increase to R980.4 millions in 1887-88, to R1,007.48 millions in 1888-89, and to R1,652.8 millions in 1893-94. The increase since then to the end of 1902-03 is R120.39 millions.

The interest-bearing sterling debt was very small until the mutiny year, but the increase was rapid after that. As in India, the rate of interest on the sterling debt has been gradually reduced from 4, 4½, and 5 per cent to 2½, 3, and 3½ per cent, respectively. The proportions of the debt held at these rates are £11,892,207 at 2½ per cent, £48,635,384 (including 3 per cent India stock of the nominal value of £3,000,000 issued in August 1900, £2,009,500 issued in 1901-02, and £1,500,000 issued in May 1902) at 3 per cent, and £62,968,106 at 3½ per cent.

A large proportion both of the sterling and of the rupee debt was incurred in connection with the construction of railways and other public works. Considerable additions to the rupee and sterling debt were made in the two years

XVI—REGISTERED DEBT—*continued*

1896-97 and 1897-98 in consequence of famine, plague, war, and the prosecution of railway extension, and to the sterling debt in 1900 and 1902 for the purchase of the G. I. P. Railway and the discharge of its debentures.

The interest on the rupee debt was at the rate of six per cent in 1822, and the debt bearing this rate was not finally paid off until 1858-59. Meanwhile the Government borrowed, from 1823 until 1852-53 at five per cent, and from 1824 (but in a small way until 1835) at four per cent. The bulk of the five per cent debt was converted to four per cent in 1854, but the shock to the credit of the State caused by the mutiny necessitated more borrowing at the higher rate of five per cent, and that loan was not finally extinguished until 1871. Meanwhile the Government were compelled to borrow at 5½ per cent in 1859, and this 5½ per cent loan was not closed until 1878-79. A small sum was borrowed at 4½ per cent in 1856-57, and the debt at this rate of interest was largely increased in 1871 by the conversion of the 5½ per cent loan. By 1878-79 practically the whole rupee debt bore interest at 4½ and 4 per cent, ₹151·48 millions at 4½, and ₹613·38 millions at 4 per cent. The 4½ per cent loans were all converted to 4 per cent by 1893, save for a sum of ₹10 millions, being a loan from the Maharaja Holkar on account of the Indore State Railway, which is not convertible until about 1970. In the same year a small loan of ₹35·5 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and in the following year the bulk of the 4 per cent loans was converted to the rate of 3½ per cent. In 1896-97 a new loan of ₹40 millions was raised at 3 per cent. On the 4th July 1900 a loan of ₹30 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and this was followed by other loans at the same rate of interest of ₹10 millions on the 14th August 1901 and ₹15 millions on the 9th July 1902. At the end of 1902-03 ₹1,006·5 millions bore interest at 3½ per cent, ₹110·7 millions at 3 per cent, and ₹45·1 millions at 4 per cent.

The total interest charge on the rupee debt at the end of 1902-03 was ₹4,08,37,864 and on the sterling debt £4,213,537.

Of the rupee debt it is estimated that, including ₹171·2 millions held in London, ₹687·6 millions were held by Europeans at the end of 1903 and ₹506·6 millions by natives, the holdings by natives being 42 per cent of the whole debt. It should be noted, however, that the invested currency reserve is included in the sum held by Europeans. None of the sterling debt is held by natives of India.

XVII

DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 302 TO 310]

These tables state the sterling amounts of the annual drawings of the Secretary of State on Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (the three centres on which Council bills are drawn), and the total sum, with the highest, lowest and average rate of exchange at which the bills were sold, for each of the three cities. The tables also state the sums borrowed in England annually, and the payments of railway capital into the home treasury, less the withdrawals of such capital for each year, beginning with 1848-49 when such transactions first appear.

Until 1898-99 the largest proportion of the drawings was always on Calcutta. In that year the drawings on Bombay were slightly larger, representing 45 per cent of the whole drawings, while those on Calcutta represented 43 per cent of the whole. In 1899-1900 the drawings on Calcutta were 58 per cent and Bombay obtained only 26 per cent. In 1900-01 the proportions were 58 and 21, in 1901-02, 52 and 34, in 1902-03, 56 and 28, and last year 47 and 42 per cent, respectively.

Since 1871-72 the aggregate sterling amount of Council bills, and the sums borrowed in sterling, have been :

	Council Bills	Borrowed
Five years 1871-72 to 1875-76	... 60,766,339	8,728,002
" 1876-77 to 1880-81	... 67,280,306	32,891,974
" 1881-82 to 1885-86	... 75,184,356	21,147,968
" 1886-87 to 1890-91	... 73,201,245	35,544,718
" 1891-92 to 1895-96	... 76,723,897	30,336,000
" 1896-97 to 1900-01	... 76,092,300	44,120,004
For the year 1901-02	... 18,539,071	6,000,500
" 1902-03	... 18,499,947	5,000,000
" 1903-04	... 23,859,308	3,500,000

Much of the borrowing is for capital expenditure on railways, and the expenditure which is met from Council bills is also, to the extent of about 6 millions annually, on account of railways: it was £6,416,573 in 1901-02, £6,538,723 in 1902-03, and £6,590,102 in 1903-04.

XVIII

WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[TABLES 1 AND 1-A, PAGES 312 TO 314]

In the early years of the period, for which figures are given in the table, the disbursements in London of the East India Company were met to a considerable extent, in addition to bills, by the realisation of commercial assets and by repayments of advances made on goods in India and China. These ways and means gradually declined and became extinct in about 1850. Thereafter Council bills became the principal item in the financing of the Government in England, supplemented by borrowing, by deposits made by railway companies against expenditure in India, and by very occasional resort to remittances in gold or silver from India, the last remittance of silver having been made in 1870-71 and of gold in 1879-80. Such remittances of the precious metals then ceased until 1900-01 when gold was again remitted to the amount of £3,967,262, followed by a remittance of about a million in 1901-02, nearly half a million in 1902-03 and four millions in 1903-04. In the ten years from 1894-95 to 1903-04 the disbursements amounted to £256,883,723, and on the other side Council bills represented £171,560,214 and borrowings £69,629,504 both items totalling £241,189,718.

XIX

SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 315 TO 317]

The amount of Government promissory notes enfaced for payment of interest in London, retransferred from London to India, and the net amount outstanding in London have been as follows :

		Enfaced	Retransferred	Outstanding
		₹	₹	₹
Five years 1863-1867	...	9,37,48,220	5,54,60,640	15,68,33,770
" 1868-1872	...	16,82,37,660	18,98,89,760	13,52,11,680
" 1873-1877	...	10,19,73,460	9,61,99,930	14,09,84,530
" 1878-1882	...	22,72,92,480	15,67,74,770	21,15,02,240
" 1883-1887	...	9,96,97,960	11,48,15,930	19,63,84,270
" 1888-1892	...	25,12,12,430	18,30,66,790	26,45,10,090
" 1893-1897	...	17,43,68,200	21,81,49,160	22,07,29,120
" 1898-1902	...	13,77,12,600	16,55,40,090	19,29,01,634
1903	...	68,66,200	2,85,22,400	17,12,45,434

Until 1866 the average amount outstanding annually varied between 64 and 79 millions of rupees, but from that year it rapidly rose from 119 millions to 169 millions in 1870. From 1871 it again declined and until 1877 it stood between 130 and 142 millions of rupees. There was then a rapid increase to 150, 170, and 192 millions. In 1881 the amount was about 197 millions. Then followed a slower rate of increase attended with fluctuations which were dependent on fluctuations in the price of silver and in the conditions of the money market, Government promissory notes having become a regular form of remittance and re-transfer by the exchange banks. The amount outstanding rose to 212 millions and declined again to about 192, rising again by 1889 to 218 millions. Then followed another period of very rapid increase, largely determined by speculative influences. In 1891 and 1892 the amount outstanding at times approximated to 280 millions. Since 1893 there has been a decline, interrupted only by an increase to 260 millions in 1896. The average amount outstanding fell from 200½ millions in 1902 to 182½ millions in 1903 and the balance of 171½ millions in December 1903 is the lowest recorded in the last twenty-five years, being approximately the same as in August 1879. It is further noticeable that the amount enfaced for payment of interest in London in 1903 was the lowest since 1860 when the record commences, and the amount retransferred to India, though somewhat larger than in 1902, was much below the level prevailing since 1890.

XX

PRICES

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 318 TO 347]

The first table, which is almost entirely a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Pixley and Abell of London, is a record, from the year 1833, of the minimum and maximum prices of standard silver in London, during each month, the yearly value of silver coined in England, and the imports and exports of silver into and from England. The table also states the annual sum of Council bills and the Bank of England average rate of discount.

There was but little variation in the price of silver until 1872, when the downward tendency set in, the price falling from 60½d. per ounce to about 50d. in ten or eleven years. The price then began again to fall heavily

XX—PRICES—*continued*

with violent fluctuations, until in August and September 1897, it fell to the lowest point then known, $23\frac{1}{2}d.$ It rose again up to $30\frac{3}{8}d.$ in October 1900, the average for the year being $28\frac{1}{2}d.$ The higher price in 1900 was to a material extent the outcome of the large purchases made by the Government of India for coinage into rupees. The price fluctuated between $29\frac{3}{8}d.$ and $24\frac{1}{8}d.$ in 1901, the average being $27\frac{3}{8}d.$, but towards the end of 1902 the price fell heavily and reached the lowest level yet recorded, namely, $21\frac{1}{4}d.$ in November, the average for the year being $24\frac{1}{8}d.$ In 1903, however, the price began again to rise in consequence of the large purchases made by the Government of India and demands for coinage in other silver-using countries of the East. The highest price in the year was $27\frac{3}{8}d.$ (in November) and the average for the year $24\frac{1}{4}d.$

In table No. 2 are stated the prices of standard silver and of bar gold ruling at or about the close of each fortnight since 1862; also the relative values of the two metals in London and India. The mint price in London of gold $\frac{1}{4}$ fine is £3-17-10½ per ounce troy, but as standard silver is $\frac{3}{4}$ fine the comparative value per ounce of gold $\frac{3}{4}$ fine or £3-18-7 is divided by the market price of an ounce of standard silver and thus the relative value of the two metals is obtained. In India up till June 1893 when the mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public, the comparison was made between the price of a tola of bar gold and the rupee which itself weighs one tola (180 grains) and contains 165 grains of pure silver. Thus the rupee price of a tola of gold was multiplied by a fraction of which 165 was the numerator and the denominator the number of grains of pure gold per tola of bar gold, that is to say, 179.1 up to the close of 1887 when the touch of the bar gold was $99\frac{1}{2}$ and 180 from January 1888 from which month prices were quoted for gold of 100 touch. From the latter half of June 1893, when the mints were closed, the relative values in India have been calculated on the market prices of the two metals at Bombay, excluding 5 per cent import duty levied on silver with effect from the 10th March 1894.

In table No. 3 is stated the course of the price of silver in London and of the rate of exchange in Calcutta since January 1892, the figures representing the average for each half month, and the variations in both are also worked out on the basis of the price of silver, the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as equal to 100.

Table No. 4 states, from the year 1861, the course of exchange on London, the Bank of England rate of discount, the price of sovereigns, and the price per tola of uncoined gold (China leaf of 100 touch) in India; also the Bank of Bengal rates of interest, the price of silver repeated from table No. 1, and the drawings of the Home Government.

Table No. 5 records the course of the price of bar silver in Bombay, inclusive of 5 per cent import duty, and the course of exchange between India and China since the closure of the mints.

With the substitution of the gold for the silver standard in the Indian monetary system, the facts presented in these five tables have lost their once absorbing interest and importance, and are now retained in this volume merely as historical data.

The last three tables of the series in this section record the prices of Government securities in Calcutta since 1880-81 and in London since 1864. The prices in Calcutta for years previous to 1880-81 are contained in former volumes, but cannot be reproduced for want of space.

XXI

COTTON MILLS

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 348 TO 363]

At the end of 1903-04 there were in India 204 cotton mills, containing 46,421 looms and 5,213,344 spindles. Of this number 113 were exclusively spinning mills; 5 were exclusively weaving mills; and in 86 both spinning and weaving were carried on. They employed a daily average number of 186,271 persons: 118,640 men, 36,737 women, 19,159 young persons, and 11,735 children. Nine of these 204 mills, with 171,960 spindles and 1,365 looms, were closed throughout the year.

The nominal capital of the mills, as far as this information has been furnished, is R17,15,69,688, including the sterling capital of £1,067,245, of which £805,259 is paid up, and of the rupee capital R12,55,23,391 is paid up. There are further sterling debentures amounting to £80,000 and rupee debentures to the value of R1,96,61,684 issued by 39 companies. Twelve mills also out of thirty-three worked by private proprietary have not reported the capital employed by them and for these 10 millions of rupees would seem to be a moderate estimate. The aggregate of the nominal capital and debentures is thus slightly in excess of 200 millions of rupees, and of this 158½ millions of rupees or £10½ millions is paid up.

XXI—COTTON MILLS—*continued*

The mills are located as follows :

	Number	Capital (R)		Number	Capital (R)
Bombay, city	84	7,24,69,000	Panjab: Lahore	2	25,30,968
„ Ahmedabad	33	1,78,51,500	„ Amritsar	1	7,00,000
„ elsewhere	25	{ 1,31,84,550 } £200,000	Central Provinces: Nagpur...	2	61,87,500
Bengal, all near Calcutta ...	10	{ R1,15,75,000 } £150,000	„ elsewhere	6	27,60,000
Madras, city	5	31,00,500	Berar: Badnera	2	5,50,000
„ elsewhere	7	45,50,000	Akola	1	3,00,000
United Provinces of Agra and			Ajmer-Merwara	1	7,00,000
Oudh:			Rajputana: Kishengarh ...	1	5,00,000
Cawnpore	4	72,00,000	Central India: Indore ...	1	Private
Agra	3	23,00,000	„ Ujjain	1	„
Aligarh	1	6,00,000	Nizam's Territory	3	32,00,000
Mirzapur	1	10,00,000	Mysore: Bangalore	2	13,00,000
Panjab: Delhi	5	28,00,000	Travancore: Quilon	1	9,00,000
			French India: Pondichery ...	5	{ R1,12,000 } £417,345

The Bombay Presidency possesses 69 per cent of the mills, 70 per cent of the spindles, and 76 per cent of the looms. In the Native States and French Territory there are 19 mills, with 3,304 looms and 267,902 spindles. Only 33 of the mills are owned otherwise than by joint-stock companies.

The industry dates from 1851, when the first mill was started. In the last twenty years the number of mills has increased by 152 per cent and their working capacity has been proportionately augmented, the number of looms having increased by 182 per cent and of spindles by 158 per cent.

Production of yarn

The total production of yarn in the mills in British India is, as far as reported, (lb) :

	Nos. 1 to 20	Above No. 20	Total
1898-99	441,277,034	61,353,230	502,630,264
1899-1900	439,591,918	62,093,277	501,685,195
1900-01	272,772,438	70,005,109	342,777,547
1901-02	475,608,532	84,396,316	560,004,848
1902-03	463,032,381	95,779,659	558,812,040
1903-04	456,005,029	100,185,763	556,190,792

The great decline in 1900-01 was due partly to the drought in India, which impaired the purchasing power of the people at the same time that it raised the price of the raw material, and partly to the collapse of the markets in China, which after being overstocked with supplies from India and Japan were prevented from operating by the serious disturbances in that country. With the passing away of these causes of depression, and a reduction in the prices of raw cotton following on larger crops, the mills resumed operations with great activity but the price of yarn made profitable business difficult, so that several mills either closed or worked short time.

The spinning of yarn is in a large degree confined to Bombay, the mills of that province producing nearly 75 per cent of the quantity produced in British India. Bengal produced 8 per cent, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh about 5 per cent, Madras 5 per cent, and the Central Provinces 4½ per cent. Elsewhere the production is as yet very limited.

A noticeable fact is the continued increase in the production of yarn of counts higher than number 20, which is as much as 11.0 million lb, being 18 per cent of the whole production. In Bengal, the United Provinces, and the Panjab the mills spin hardly any yarn above number 20, yarn of that count and lower numbers representing from 94 to 99 per cent of the whole production. In Bombay, however, the spinning of the higher counts (above 20) is 21 per cent of the whole, in the Central Provinces it is 19 per cent, and in Madras 17 per cent. Using Egyptian and other imported cotton, the Bombay mills are now spinning in appreciable quantity yarns of No. 40 and upwards. The production of the finer yarns—Nos. 31 to 40—increased last year to about 16½ million pounds, from less than 12½ million pounds in the two preceding years and 11 million pounds in 1900-01.

Production of woven goods

The production of woven goods during the last six years has been, (lb) :

	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1898-99	87,645,627	11,012,662	98,658,289
1899-1900	82,028,414	13,291,944	95,320,358
1900-01	79,583,016	16,261,544	95,844,560
1901-02	96,210,170	19,755,935	115,966,109
1902-03	94,443,353	22,841,279	117,284,632
1903-04	105,741,417	26,134,809	131,876,226

The weaving mills were less affected than the spinning mills by the high price of raw cotton in 1903-04, for there was a considerable advance in the price of cloth, and both the home and the foreign demand was good. The production last year therefore increased by about 12½ per cent.

Weaving is concentrated in the Bombay mills to an even greater degree than spinning, the mills of that province producing about 86 per cent of the whole quantity woven in British India. Madras and the United Provinces, each produce about 4 per cent, and the Central Provinces 6 per cent of the whole. The goods woven are mainly grey (unbleached) goods, these representing 80 per cent of the whole production.

XXI—COTTON MILLS—concluded

The most important kinds of grey goods woven in the mills are specified below (in lb) :

	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Shirting and longcloths	34,654,403	32,445,119	38,033,218
Dhotis	21,673,880	22,139,024	25,518,100
T cloths, domestics, and sheetings	18,119,775	16,767,952	17,470,806
Chadars	12,541,427	13,575,269	13,712,811

The proportion of woven goods other than grey goods was highest in Madras, where last year it was nearly 64 per cent. In the Central Provinces the proportion was 29 per cent and in Bombay about 18 per cent.

Production of yarn and woven goods in non-British Indian territory

To the figures given above for mills in British India may be added the production in Barar prior to the 1st October 1903 and in the Native States which is stated below (in lb). The States are Mysore, Indore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyderabad, Wadhwan, Quilon, Kishengarh, and Ujjain. The production of the five mills in Pondichery has not been reported.

	Yarn			Woven goods		
	Nos. 1 to 26	Above No. 20	Total	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1898-99 ...	8,716,168	1,038,673	9,754,841	2,906,679	124,975	3,031,654
1899-1900 ...	10,968,896	1,269,157	12,238,053	2,624,366	120,083	2,744,449
1900-1901 ...	8,836,887	1,358,653	10,195,540	2,673,602	229,374	2,902,976
1901-02 ...	10,870,402	2,062,916	12,933,318	3,316,402	338,124	3,654,526
1902-03 ...	13,527,180	3,355,040	16,882,220	4,893,573	397,700	5,291,273
1903-04 ...	18,503,605	4,064,678	22,568,283	5,752,152	415,753	6,167,945

XXII

JUTE MILLS

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 364 AND 365]

There were 38 jute mills working at the end of 1903-04. Except one at Cawnpore and one at Chittivansa in the Vizagapatam district, all the mills are in Bengal, most of them being in the vicinity of Calcutta.

The mills employed a daily average number of about 124,000 persons and contained 18,406 looms and 376,718 spindles. The nominal capital of such of the mills as are worked by joint-stock companies and private owners is stated at R7,43,05,370, including the sterling capital of £2,263,358 of which £1,203,804 is paid up, and of the rupee capital R3,01,29,375 is paid up. There were also debentures of £197,858 and R1,42,82,804, issued by 15 companies. Four of the mills are privately owned. The capital invested in two of them is R63,75,000, including the sterling capital of £100,000, and the two others have not reported their capital.

The producing capacity of the mills and the capital employed have nearly doubled in the last decade. The sterling capital has increased by 89 per cent and the rupee capital by 63 per cent.

	1904-05	1903-04
No. of mills	28	38
Capital	{ R2,47,07,250	4,03,55,000
	{ £1,197,572	2,263,358
Persons employed	74,357	123,869
Looms	9,638	18,406
Spindles	199,757	376,718

[N. B.—The small jute mill maintained by the Government of Bengal in the Alipore prison is not included in these tables.]

XXIII

WOOLLEN MILLS

(TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 366 AND 367)

This industry expands but slowly, compared with the expansion of cotton and jute mills. There were only six mills at work at the close of 1903—one at Cawnpore, one at Dhariwal in the Panjab, three in the city of Bombay, one of which is private property and has not reported its capital, and one at Bangalore—containing 678 looms and 25,216 spindles. The capital employed is also relatively small, amounting only to R44,89,000, of which Rs. 42,15,400 is paid up. Only two of the mills, those at Cawnpore and Dhariwal, are of importance, the capital of these two concerns (R32,00,000) representing 71 per cent of the whole. These two mills weave cloth for the use of the army and police, and generally articles of more or less superior quality, using for the purpose an admixture of Australian wool. There is, however, not much demand in India for woollen goods except for

XXIII—WOOLLEN MILLS—*continued*

the description which could hardly be profitably made in India in competition with the European mills, and any large expansion of the industry can hardly be anticipated.

There are in various places factories for the weaving of carpets and rugs, and of *pattu* and *pashmina*, but though these industries are in the aggregate extensive, they are individually small, and the weaving is done in hand-looms. There is a considerable export trade in Indian carpets and rugs, but its progress has been small in recent years, as will be seen from the figures below:

	Rs.		Rs.
1898-99	20,23,495	1901-02	25,11,447
1899-1900	23,73,269	1902-03	23,98,691
1900-01	27,83,449	1903-04	26,04,576

XXIV

PAPER MILLS

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 363 AND 369]

There are nine paper mills in operation—four in the Bombay Presidency, four in Bengal, and one at Lucknow. Of the nine, two are private concerns in the Bombay Presidency whose capital is not reported. The capital invested, so far as information is obtainable, amounts to Rs5,33,000, (of which Rs5,63,000 is paid up), besides Rs7,00,000 debentures, and shows a decrease of 6 lakhs, compared with 1902, owing to the reconstitution of the Imperial Paper Mill at Kanknara as a branch of the Titagarh Paper Mills Company, Limited. Most of the white and blue foolscap and much of the blotting paper, notepaper, and envelopes used in the Government offices is now obtained from the Indian mills. The total quantity of paper made in 1903 was nearly 44 million lb, and its reported value Rs59,14,799. The mills employ 4,523 persons. The capital employed has been trebled in twenty years, since 1884, and the production and number of persons employed have increased about five-fold. But in recent years there has been a depression in the paper making industry in Bengal, owing to the importation in large quantities of cheap paper made from woodpulp, which is of more attractive appearance, if less durable, than paper made from grass, gunnies, and rags in the Bengal mills.

XXV

BREWERIES

[TABLE 1, PAGE 370]

The quantity of beer brewed in 1903 amounted to 6,067,041 gallons, of which 46 per cent was bought by the Army Commissariat, the remainder being left for consumption by the civil population, or by soldiers independently of the arrangements under the army contracts with the breweries. The average purchases of the Commissariat for the last five years have amounted to 2,759,585 gallons yearly, the average production in the same period having been 5,722,441 gallons. The army therefore consumes under contract nearly half the production. The troops also consume a substantial quantity outside the contract, though it cannot be specified. Perhaps the total consumption by the troops may extend to two-thirds of the production, the remaining third being drunk by the civil population, mainly Europeans residing in and in the vicinity of the hill stations.

Twelve of the breweries are located at stations in the Himalayas from Murree to Darjeeling, and much of the beer is brewed there. A large quantity is also brewed at Lucknow, Rawalpindi, Poona, Bangalore, Jubbulpore and near Ootacamund, and at Quetta and Mandalay. The largest of the breweries is at Murree, the Kasauli and Poona breweries standing next. More than one-third of the whole production is brewed in the Panjab.

The quantity of beer brewed in India and imported compare as follow, in gallons:

Brewed in India			Imported		
1899	...	5,568,213	1899-1900	...	3,207,180
1900	...	4,947,841	1900-01	...	3,226,534
1901	...	5,554,453	1901-02	...	3,673,844
1902	...	6,474,860	1902-03	...	3,820,938
1903	...	6,067,041	1903-04	...	4,112,597

XXVI

COAL MINES

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 371 TO 373]

The system of naming mines and sub-dividing one mining property into separate mines is not on a very definite basis, but according to the returns made the number of coal mines in operation in 1903 was 302 (279 in Bengal), compared with 329 (306 in Bengal) in 1902. The production in Bengal represents more than four-fifths of the whole Indian output of coal, which has been as follows in the five years since 1899 (tons):

1899	...	...	5,093,260
1900	...	...	6,118,692
1901	...	...	6,635,727
1902	...	...	7,424,402
1903	...	...	7,438,386

The output was distributed as follows in the last two years (tons):

	1902	1903
Bengal	6,259,236	6,361,212
Singareni (Nizam's Territory)	455,424	362,733
Assam (Makum)	221,096	239,328
Central Provinces (Mohpani and Warora)	196,931	159,154
Central India (Umari)	171,538	193,277
Panjab (Dandot)	55,373	43,704
Baluchistan	33,889	46,909
Upper Burma (Kyetsubiu and Letkakpin)	13,302	9,306
Bikaner	16,503	21,764
Kashmir (Jammu)	1,060	999

Owing to the dullness of the coal trade the output of coal in 1903, though progressive, shows an arrest of the rapid expansion, which has characterised this industry for several years. With a total production of 7,438,386 tons, India now takes the lead as a coal producer of the British Empire outside Great Britain. The increase in output in 1903 is small and is not uniform, for the figures for Burma, the Central Provinces, the Nizam's dominions, and the Panjab show a lower production than that recorded for 1902. Though the rate of progress has greatly slackened, the chief increase has, as formerly, been in Bengal, where development in the Raniganj, Jherria, and Giridhi fields has been vigorously pushed. These three fields still retain their lead as coal producers, and the proximity of the first two to Calcutta enables them to meet the requirements of the export trade, which has reached large dimensions, for including the exports in coasting vessels to other provinces, which account for more than three-quarters of the total, the quantity of coal exported from Calcutta by sea during 1903-04 was close upon two million tons.

The output of each coal-field in Bengal was as stated below (tons):

	1902	1903
Raneegunj	3,042,223	3,066,720
Jherria	2,420,786	2,493,729
Giridhi	776,656	766,871
Palamao	19,352	33,557
Rajmahal	219	335

The first mine was opened in Bengal as far back as 1820, but it was the only mine at work for twenty years. Thereafter there was hardly any further progress until the construction of railways began and the East Indian Railway passed through the coal-fields, about 1854. There was, however, not much development, beyond the supply of the needs of the railway line and of river steamers, until the construction of the mills and factories which now abound in Calcutta and the neighbourhood.

The industry gives employment to some 88,500 persons. The decrease of nearly 9,800 in the number of persons employed, though the output was slightly larger than in 1902, suggests a doubt as to the accuracy of the returns of previous years, but on the other hand it may indicate greater efficiency of the labour employed, and there is still much room for improvement in this direction. The capital (paid-up) invested by joint-stock companies amounts to Rs 40 lakhs, including 12 lakhs of debentures, and there is also a large, but unknown, investment of capital by private mine owners and by the State. The companies which work coal in Bengal are 43 in number, but most of them are very small concerns, as only seventeen have a capital of five lakhs or more. The yield from the mines worked by companies was, however, over four-fifths of the aggregate output of the province, amounting to 5,224,694 tons, the output from the mines worked by private proprietary being over a million tons.

Notwithstanding the continuance of a large production the coal trade has in the past year been very dull as indicated by the absence of sales for the poorer qualities and the very low prices obtained for the better qualities. The prices of Bengal coal (Jherria best, loaded into waggons) has been as follows in the last four years:

1901	{	January	...	...	R 4½	per ton		1903	{	January	...	...	3½	per ton
		July	...	...	3½	"				July	...	...	3½	"
1902	{	January	...	...	3½	"		1904	{	January	...	...	2½	"
		July	...	...	2½	"				July	...	...	2½	"

XXVI—COAL MINES—*continued*

The exports of Indian coal to places beyond India are as yet comparatively small. The high price of English coal in 1900 gave an opening to Indian coal, which temporarily stimulated exports. But English coal is of much superior quality and obtains very low freights to the East, while the other competitors producing cheap coal are Australia and Japan, so that the field of consumption for Indian coal is necessarily confined to Indian Ocean ports and consequently somewhat restricted. The principal destinations of the coal are Colombo, Singapore, and Aden. The quantity exported during 1903-04 rose slightly, mainly on account of increased shipments to the Straits Settlements and now amounts to nearly half a million tons. The chief customer, Ceylon, has however taken smaller supplies each year, since the maximum of 369,186 tons was reached in 1900. The quantities (tons) exported were:

	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
To Ceylon	536,372	274,473	257,251
„ Straits	89,592	89,592	142,256
„ Mauritius	18,745	14,700	8,802
„ Aden	47,194	21,214	43,410
„ Other countries	32,784	31,573	41,551
TOTAL	624,687	431,552	493,770

India is yearly approaching a state of being able to supply all her own wants in fuel, as the import of foreign coal has been shrinking gradually and amounted in 1903-04 to 180,010 tons imported as merchandise and 26,789 tons as Government stores, this being one-fourth of the quantity imported nine years previously. All but a quarter of the private imports was English coal, mostly landed in Bombay, the remainder coming from Australia (25,400 tons) and Japan (16,400 tons). The railways in India take naturally a large share of the coal produced in the country, the consumption having risen steadily from 1,059,158 tons in 1894 to 2,208,889 tons in 1903, this being about 80 per cent of the total output. Last year the railways burnt only 17,696 tons of imported coal, a decrease compared with 1902 of 5,721 tons.

XXVII

MINERAL PRODUCTION

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 379 TO 383]

Altogether the year has been one of distinctly satisfactory progress in the mining industry. There has been a remarkable development in the production of petroleum and manganese ore, and a continuation of the progress previously recorded for coal and gold, whilst progress has been made in the minerals of smaller value and there are no serious failures to record. Activity in prospecting has also shown a decided increase: the number of prospecting licenses issued in 1903 were 90 as compared with 83 in 1902.

Salt.—The production of salt in India, which averages about a million tons annually, fluctuates with the seasons. The total in 1903 was only 894,840 tons owing to the much smaller production in Bombay and Madras. In consequence of apprehensions with regard to the diminution of the supply, which varies greatly, and apparent deterioration in quality of the product from the Sambhar Lake, an examination of the salt resources of the lake is now being conducted by the Geological Survey, and an estimate will be made of the total reserves, as well as of the accompanying compounds which interfere with the crystallization of the sodium chloride. The largest proportion of salt produced in India is, however, sea salt made on the coast in Sind, Bombay, Madras, Burma, and Aden. The quantity so made on the Indian coasts in 1903 represented more than two-thirds of the whole production.

[For full details of the system of administration of the salt revenue and the duty levied on salt, see pages *xxi* to *xxviii* of this Volume.]

Saltpetre.—This article, which is largely produced for export, was in former years of much greater importance than now, the diminished demand for gunpowder and the preservation of food, with the competition of the nitrates, having operated to prevent an expansion of the exports. It is most largely produced in Bihar, whence the article is sent to Calcutta for export after refinement. The average production in Bengal, that is, in Bihar, is stated to amount to only about 262,000 cwt, but this greatly understates the production, for the average annual exports of refined saltpetre from Calcutta in the last five years have amounted to 374,629 cwt and this represents a much larger quantity of crude saltpetre.

Coal.—The field in which the greatest development has occurred is Raniganj in which the collieries are from 120 to 140 miles only from Calcutta, the port for distribution along the Indian coast and to Ceylon. Jherria, some 40 miles further from the port, is, however, being developed and is rapidly overtaking Raniganj as a producer. The coal in these fields occurs mainly in two series of strata—a younger and upper series, known

XXVII—MINERAL PRODUCTION—*continued*

as the Raniganj series, which yields two-thirds of the coal raised in the Raniganj field, and an older set of beds known as the Barakar series, which are the only ones being worked in the Jherria field, and the only ones which exist in the Giridih field. It is found that the coal from the Barakar series invariably contains a smaller proportion of moisture than that obtained from the Raniganj series, whilst it has on an average a higher percentage of fixed carbon with less volatile hydrocarbons.

The coal which is now being largely worked in Assam is much younger in age than that mined in Bengal, and is very different in chemical composition. The Assam coal has often a remarkably low percentage of ash, but generally with a considerable quantity of moisture. Much of it has a high calorific value and forms an excellent coke for metallurgical purposes. The principal mining operations are being conducted in the Makum area, where the output in 1903 reached 239,328 tons, but the coal-bearing tertiary rocks stretch for a considerable distance, and in most places yield petroleum as well as coal.

Prospecting operations have been carried on in the Chhindwara district where the coal, if found to be satisfactory, will be well situated to meet the demands of the mill industries on the line of rail to Bombay. Developments have gone on also in connection with the lignite of Bikaner, where attempts are being made to manufacture briquettes. The coal-mining industry in this State, which commenced in 1833, has grown steadily year by year, though the output last year was only 21,764 tons. In Burma good coal has been reported by the Geological Survey on the Upper Chindwin river and near the new Mandalay-Lashio railway extension in the Northern Shan States.

[For further particulars of the local mining industry and details of trade and consumption, see pages lvii to lviii of this Volume.]

Petroleum.—The development of the petroleum resources of Burma and Assam has exceeded the rate of growth in the coal trade. For 1902 the production amounted to nearly 57 million gallons, and then represented a substantial increase on previous years. In 1903 the output rose to nearly 83 million gallons, of which over 85 million gallons were raised in Burma. Though this is far from meeting the total demand in India, the home production has already affected the imports of foreign oil, which have steadily decreased during the past three years, from nearly 99 million gallons in 1901-02 to 30½ million gallons in 1903-04. The production for Assam has risen from about 1½ million gallons in 1902 to 2½ millions in 1903. In addition to a low grade burning oil and solid paraffin, petrol is now being manufactured. The exports from Burma of the products of petroleum during the last two years have been—

	To Foreign Countries		To Indian Ports		Total	
	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	19004
Mineral oil—						
Kerosene (gallons)	2,080	749,892	17,269,071	31,937,436	17,271,151	35,536,378
Other kinds ..	19,329	25,138	3,435,318	3,210,615	3,454,333	3,235,903
Paraffin wax (cwt)	49,663	34,517	1,907	1,453	51,470	35,969

Gold.—Besides the steady rise in output from Kolar, where the gold-mining industry has gradually expanded since 1885, and during the past year reached an output of 600,000 ounces, work has commenced in the Nizam's dominions, and during the ten months, February to December 1903, 3,414 ounces of gold were raised. In Burma there has been a decline in the output from 2,179 ounces in 1902 to 1,095 ounces in 1903, on account of the exhaustion of the reefs in the Katha district. A certain amount of washing for gold is carried on in the rivers of the Panjab, Chota Nagpur, and Burma, and dredging operations with promising results have commenced in the upper reaches of the Irawadi river.

Iron.—The native industry in smelting iron, which has existed in most parts of India from very ancient times, has undergone a gradual decline in the face of cheaper iron and steel imported from Europe. But the industry still lingers in parts of the Madras Presidency and the Central Provinces, showing, in fact, a tendency towards improvement in the latter area. Except in Barakar, where the conditions for the manufacture of pig-iron are favourable on account of the proximity of ore supplies and good coking coal, no successful attempt has been made to manufacture iron on a large scale in India.

Graphite.—The mining for graphite still continues in the Travancore State, where the mineral occurs under Geological conditions similar to those of the richer deposits being worked in Ceylon. The output for 1903 amounted to 3,394 tons only as against 4,575 tons in 1902. Attempts to raise the mineral in other areas have not passed beyond the prospecting stage.

Manganese.—The most remarkable development has taken place in the quarrying of manganese ore. This industry commenced little more than 10 years ago by quarrying in the deposits in the Vizianagram State, and from an output of 3,130 tons in 1893, the production rose rapidly to 87,126 tons in 1899, when the richer deposits in the Central Provinces were also attacked, and are now yielding a larger quantity of ore than the Vizianagram mines. In 1903 the total output for India reached a record of 171,800 tons, which places India amongst the first two of the countries producing high-grade manganese ore. The ore raised in the Central Provinces is of a very high grade, ranging from 51 to 54 per cent of the metal, and in

XXVII.—MINERAL PRODUCTION.—*concluded*

consequence of its high quality is able to pay the heavy tax of freight over 500 miles of railway, besides the shipment charges to Europe and America, for the whole of the ore is exported to be used principally in steel manufacture in Great Britain, Germany, and the United States.

By far the largest proportion of ore is raised in the Nagpur district, though work has been begun in the districts of Bhandara and Balaghat, whilst prospecting operations are in progress in the Cbhatigarh district, in the Jhabua State in Central India, and a few other places, besides Vizianagram where mining still continues. The work hitherto has been little more than quarrying, and no approach to exhaustion can be said to have occurred in the chief deposits, which, however, are being worked for the highest grade of ore only. In the Nagpur area and in Vizianagram the ore occurs as lenses in the gneisses and schists, attaining a length in one case of 6 miles, and thicknesses, in the case of pure ore-bodies, of over 100 feet. Layers of nodules also occur as the result of the removal of crystalline limestone through which the nodules were originally disseminated. In the Jubbulpur district the ore is of a lower grade, and is generally a manganese limonite formed by the alteration and concentration of the manganese in the hematites which occur as constituents of the Dharwar (Archaean) schists. The most prominent, and sometimes the only, mineral in the purest ore-bodies is braunite, which is often accompanied by psilomelane. In parts of the Deccan plateau manganese ore occurs as nodules formed by concentration of the oxide in the decomposition products of the great basaltic lava-flows.

Mica.—The mica mining trade shows no serious change in either direction, and India still retains the lead amongst the producers of the mineral. The exports by weight have risen from 20,412 cwt in 1902-03 to 21,548 cwt in 1903-04, whilst the value has during the same period depreciated slightly from Rs. 13,13,909 to Rs. 12,91,453. The centres of production are still in the Nellore district in the South, and a belt of pegmatites near the borders of the Hazaribagh, Gaya, and Monghyr districts in Bengal. Little or no work has been done in the other areas where the mineral is known to occur in plates of marketable size and quality. Of places, where work has been attempted, may be mentioned the Kishengarh State, the Ruby Mines district in Upper Burma, whilst prospecting has been tried in Coimbatore, Godavari, and Karnul.

Other Minerals.—Amongst other minerals of value the magnesite deposit of the so-called "Chalk Hills" near Salem in the Madras Presidency have attracted attention on account of the great purity of the mineral, which is found to be suitable for the manufacture of fire-bricks for linings and hearths of steel furnaces. The mineral occurs as a net-work of veins formed by the alteration of ultra-basic igneous rocks, a peculiar form of change which has been noticed in numerous parts of the Madras Presidency, in Mysore and Coorg. The mining of this mineral can hardly be said to have attained any serious degree of importance so far: 3,540 tons were raised in 1902 and 26 tons in 1903.

Complete statistics of the output of jade-stone in Burma are wanting. The exports from Rangoon to the Straits and China amounted in 1903-04 to 2,402 cwt, valued at Rs. 8,22,585, against the larger quantity of poorer quality exported in 1902-03 amounting to 3,756 cwt, valued at Rs. 6,57,100. There is also a certain amount of trade overland from Upper Burma to China, which is practically the only market for the mineral. The substance which passes as jade-stone is mainly the mineral jalaite which occurs with serpentine in an altered igneous rock in the Myitkyina district of Upper Burma.

Tin-mining continues on a small scale in Southern Burma and the Karenni. In the Tenasserim division the ore raised in 1903 amounted to 110 tons valued at Rs. 1,37,295.

The quarrying of slate is an important industry along parts of the outer Himalayas, near Rewari in the Panjab, and in the Kharakpur hills of Monghyr district. In the Kangra valley the material obtained is of highly fissile quartz-schist, not a true slate, and in consequence of the facility with which it can be split into thin large sheets and resists weather action, it is, for roofing purposes, superior to ordinary clay slate. Accurate statistics are available only for the two or three large companies producing slate.

XXVIII

LARGE INDUSTRIES

(NOT MENTIONED IN THE PRECEDING PARTS)

[TABLES 1 and 2, PAGES 384 TO 389]

The statistics are incomplete even as regards large industries which ought to find a place in the tables, and the figures given are sometimes of doubtful accuracy. Domestic industries are excluded even though, like weaving, they may give employment in the aggregate to a very large number of persons. From 1901 no returns have been made for any factory or establishment which employs an average of less than 25 persons throughout the year or the working season, and from 1902 the returns from the Bombay Presidency exclude all establishments with an average of less than 50 persons as this is the limit which makes a factory liable to inspection under the Indian Factories Act. The tabulated results of the returns from 1901 are therefore not comparable with the figures of

XXVIII—LARGE INDUSTRIES—*continued*

previous years, published in earlier editions of this volume, when each reporting officer exercised his own discretion as to what constituted a "large" industry.

Taking the headings in alphabetical order, the table includes :

- Aluminium factories.*—Only one factory is reported from Madras. The industry is in its infancy and may assume importance.
- Bone-crushing mills.*—Six in number. The bones crushed in these and other smaller mills are largely exported as manure, the quantities during the last three years ranging from 75,000 to 100,000 tons.
- Cement works.*—Two are reported; one in Bengal and one in Madras.
- Chemical works.*—These are reported to be five in number; three in Bengal, one in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, and one in Bombay.
- Coffee works.*—These are reported to be 18 in number, all in Madras.
- Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills.*—There are a great many of these scattered over the cotton growing regions throughout India.
- Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills.*—Seven are mentioned, two in Bengal and five are in the Madras Presidency, but there are several smaller establishments, and spinning and weaving by hand are carried on as a domestic industry throughout India.
- Dairy farms.*—Two are mentioned. This most useful industry is growing, but with the two exceptions mentioned in the tables the establishments are small.
- Distilleries.*—One reported in Bombay, six in Madras, and one each in the Panjab, the United Provinces, and Berar.
- Dye works.*—Five are entered, four in the Bombay Presidency and one in Burma. This industry is extensively carried on in Bombay and in all other provinces, but most of the works are individually small and the processes primitive. Dye works are now in operation in Bombay, Madras, and the Central Provinces as adjuncts to cotton mills, where dyeing is conducted in accordance with modern processes.
- Flour mills.*—There are 35 of these, but the statement is defective.
- Gas works.*—Two are entered, one in Calcutta and one in Bombay.
- Hemp mills.*—One is entered, which is at Coorla (Bombay) for extracting and preparing the fibre of the agave.
- Ice factories.*—These are numerous, but only nine produce on a large scale.
- Indigo factories.*—There are many in Bengal and the United Provinces, all owned as private concerns, except four, — two in Bengal and two in the United Provinces,—which are managed on the joint-stock principle with limited liability. Many are owned and worked by natives, but these are small factories. In the Madras Presidency also there are many small factories. The table must be taken more as an indication of the extent of the industry than as a complete record.
- Iron and brass foundries.*—These are numerous and scattered all over the country, but there are not many large foundries.
- Jute presses.*—All of these are in Bengal.
- Lac factories.*—There are 45 of these in the United Provinces, all at Mirzapur. The number in Bengal is not fully stated; they are numerous, and, excepting the factory at Cossipore near Calcutta, in most cases small.
- Mica.*—Is excavated from the mines in the districts of Hazaribagh and Gya in Bengal. There are eighteen mines working with over six thousand persons employed. There are also considerable workings in the Nellore district of Madras.
- Mineral and aerated water factories.*—There are twelve large factories besides numerous petty factories which are scattered over every province.
- Oil mills.*—The information is incomplete. The expression of oil is largely carried on in various places though the mills in most cases are small. In many cases flour is ground in the mills where oil is expressed.
- Potteries.*—This head includes the extensive potteries at Raniganj and Jubbulpore belonging to Messrs. Burn & Co. of Calcutta, where piping, tiles, and other large articles are made in considerable quantity. The industry is widespread all over India, and is increasing. Art pottery is produced in Bombay and other places, and native works turn out at Delhi, Multan, Aligarh, and elsewhere, ornamental ware for which there is a demand, principally by Europeans, but the production is not on a large scale.
- Printing Presses.*—The reports are defective. The number of registered presses large and small at work during 1902-03 was 2,156.
- Rice mills.*—There are 103 in Burma and many elsewhere, but the industry is unimportant except in Burma where large capital has been sunk in the mills.

XXVIII—LARGE INDUSTRIES—concluded

- Rope works.*—Fourteen are entered. The works near Calcutta are owned and managed by Europeans and produce rope and cordage fit for marine and other uses. Native rope works are very common but they are small and the rope is inferior.
- Salt-petre refineries.*—There are a great many of these worked by natives on a very small scale in Madras and Bihár, but only 17 are of any importance, namely, 7 in Bihár, 7 in the Panjab, and 3 in the United Provinces.
- Silk filatures.*—Except one in the United Provinces these are all in Bengal, where alone the industry is of some importance.
- Silk mills.*—There are two large mills at Bombay and one at Calcutta producing fabrics which are mainly intended for Burmese consumption. Various silk-weaving factories exist in Bengal, which to a large extent weave tasar silk. These are owned and managed by natives, and do not employ European machinery and apparatus.
- Soap factories.*—Four are reported of which two belong to the North-Western Soap Company, which has its head-quarters at Meerut and a branch at Calcutta and makes very good toilet soaps. There are many small native soap works in Bengal and other provinces, but the soap manufactured is crude and fit only for rough work.
- Sugar factories.*—Madras has five sugar factories. Bengal has thirteen but only two of these are important, namely, the Cossipore factory with a capital of ₹10,00,000 and the refinery erected in Bihar with the most modern machinery by the India Development Company, Limited, (nominal capital £500,000). The United Provinces have the Rosa factory at Shahjahanpur, with a capital of ₹16,00,000, and a smaller one at Cawnpore. The remaining factory entered in the tables is at Gurdaspur in the Panjab.
- Tanneries.*—Forty-three are reported, of which thirty-seven are in Madras. Cawnpore is the centre of the leather industry, and contains besides a large Government factory the extensive Army Boot and Equipment factory of Messrs. Cooper Allen and Co., the Wense Tannery and Equipment factory, and the North-West Tannery Co. The Western India Army Boot and Equipment factory at Bombay is also important.
- Timber mills.*—There are 90 altogether, the majority of them in Burma, where the industry is of considerable importance.
- Tobacco farms and factories.*—The cigar making industry in Southern India, where there are said to be twenty large and several smaller factories, has assumed large proportions.
- Woolen weaving establishments.*—Eleven are reported from the Panjab, where carpets are manufactured but there are other smaller establishments elsewhere not reported.

XXIX

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 390 TO 393]

[These statistics relate exclusively to joint-stock companies registered in India under the Indian Companies Act VI of 1882. They do not include the numerous and large companies with sterling capital carrying on business in India but registered in England and having their head offices there. All the Companies registered in India have a rupee capital with the exception of the Hong-Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation which was registered in Calcutta in 1869 with a capital in Hong-Kong dollars of which the rupee equivalent is stated.]

The total number of companies which have been registered in India under the law, from the time it was passed amounts to 4,201. Of these, 1,488 were working at the end of 1903-04, most of the others having been either wound up or otherwise discontinued or never having commenced business, so that about 65 per cent of the companies started have been failures. The companies that have ceased to work include a number of speculative gold-mining companies formed in Bengal some years ago and a considerable number of "provident" associations formed in the last few years in the same province. Some companies have also been taken off the Indian register, to be reconstructed as companies under the English law with their head offices in London.

In 1903-04 there was a net increase of 48 in the number of companies, of ₹1,89,95,919 in the nominal capital and of ₹65,96,013 in the paid up capital. The nominal capital of 29 companies was increased by ₹74,28,720, and the paid up capital of 439 companies by ₹1,52,64,790. The nominal capital of 7 companies was reduced by ₹34,05,000 and the paid up capital of 88 companies by ₹40,70,030. 123 new companies with a nominal and paid up

XXIX—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES—*continued*

capital of R2,63,18,840 and R33,20,731 respectively were registered and 74 companies with a nominal and paid up capital of R1,20,04,204 and R87,27,040, respectively ceased to work, during the year.

At the close of 1903-04 the companies at work had a paid-up capital of R33,73,66,713; this was more by R65,96,013 than that of the preceding year. There has been an increase of 41·8 per cent in the paid-up capital in the last ten years.

Over 81 per cent of the capital invested in joint-stock enterprise is concentrated in companies registered in Bengal and Bombay. Bengal has R16,08,60,023, being 41·5 per cent, and Bombay R15,40,95,173, being 39·8 per cent, of the whole. Thereafter, but a long way behind, comes Madras, with a capital of R2,83,74,219, being 7 per cent of the whole.

Nearly half—about R19,00,00,000—of the aggregate capital is invested in mills and presses, chiefly for working or pressing cotton, jute, wool, and silk. This capital has increased 47 per cent in the last ten years. A great number of the mills and presses are registered in Bombay, that presidency representing 57·6 per cent of this sum, most of it invested in cotton mills and presses. Mills and presses (mainly jute) registered in Bengal represent but little less than half of the capital invested in mills and presses in Bombay. The sterling share capital invested in the cotton industry is £305,259, and in the jute industry £1,203,894.

Trading companies account for nearly R3,12,00,000, of which not much less than half (R3,51,00,000 or 43 per cent), is invested in railways and tramways. The companies for the working of these lines are mainly the creation of the last ten years.

In tea, coffee, and other plantations, over R3,65,00,000 are invested, of which nearly 93 per cent is held in Bengal, most of the tea companies being registered in Calcutta. The capital invested in tea (R3,47,00,000) appears to have decreased by about 6 per cent in the last decade, but the decline is only in the rupee capital and represents the transfer of head offices and share registers to London. The rupee capital is about one-fourth of the sterling capital (£9,766,000) invested in this industry.

Banking, loan, and insurance companies account for R3,98,00,000, of which 39 per cent is in companies registered in Bengal and 30 per cent in Madras. The capital of banking and loan companies has increased by about 7 per cent in the last ten years. It includes R73,52,000 being the capital of the eight joint-stock banks shown in table No. 1, and R1,33,59,195 for the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank in table No. 2, of Section XII—Banks, of the volume.

The capital of mining and quarrying companies is nearly R2,64,00,000, of which 92 per cent is invested in companies registered in Bengal, most of it representing capital invested in coal mines. The capital invested in coal companies has increased by 175 per cent in the decade. The gold fields in Southern India are worked by companies formed in London, the nominal sterling capital being £2,172,000.

The average capital of each company is highest in Bombay where it amounts to R4,53,617, the average of Bengal being R3,87,615. The average of the 443 companies registered in Madras is only R64,050, the reason being found in the extremely large application of the Companies Act to the business of small money lenders, for no less than 342 out of the 505 "banking and loan" companies in all India are registered in Madras with a paid-up capital of R1,20,11,088.

There were 206 companies limited by guarantee at the close of the year 1902-03. Of these, 12 ceased to work and 86 new companies were registered during the year 1903-04, giving a net total of 230 companies at work on the 31st March 1904.

The fees realised during 1903-04 were R38,797 and the expenditure was R3,792.

It should be noted that the capital stated above represents share capital only, while several companies have issued debentures, the total value of which at the close of the half year ending June 1904, including the rupee equivalent of sterling debentures, amounted to R5,21,00,000, of which R3,09,00,000 belongs to Bengal, R1,21,00,000 to Bombay, and R48,00,000 to Madras. The value of cotton mill debentures was R2,08,61,684, and of jute mill debentures, R1,72,50,674.

XXX

FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING

[TABLES 1 TO 23, PAGES 399 TO 449]

These tables which include imports and exports on account of the Government exhibit, for various periods extending in many cases back to 1834-35, the progress of the foreign sea-borne trade of India generally, and of each province separately, in the principal articles of trade, and with the principal foreign countries; also the progress of shipping. They thus supplement the annual accounts of the foreign trade which exhibit the progress of the trade

XXX—FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING—*continued*

for only five years. The average rate of increase in the trade (merchandise and treasure) during the last forty-three years is stated below :

	Annual Average			Ratio of increase		
	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Imports	Exports	Total trade
	R	R	R			
1861-62 to 1865-66	47,23,85,486	57,99,87,894	105,23,73,380	39.73	95.44	65.77
1866-67 to 1870-71	45,53,98,284	52,45,31,848	97,99,30,132	-3.6	-9.56	-6.88
1871-72 to 1875-76	41,65,29,543	59,28,41,158	100,93,70,701	-8.54	13.02	3
1876-77 to 1880-81	53,49,60,241	68,53,30,815	122,02,91,056	28.43	15.6	20.9
1881-82 to 1885-86	66,97,34,540	85,39,94,400	152,37,28,940	25.9	24.61	24.87
1886-87 to 1890-91	83,10,26,823	97,77,80,075	180,88,06,898	24.08	14.49	18.71
1891-92 to 1895-96	86,46,55,518	114,27,06,273	200,73,60,791	4.05	16.87	10.98
1896-97 to 1900-01	95,02,52,492	114,57,99,669	209,60,52,161	9.9	0.27	4.42
1901-02	109,38,18,850	136,36,61,514	245,74,80,364	15.11	19.01	17.24
1902-03	111,19,80,197	139,05,42,372	250,25,22,569	1.66	1.97	1.85
1903-04	131,11,83,795	168,56,10,410	299,67,94,205	17.91	21.22	19.75

The second quinquennium (1866-67 to 1870-71) included some years of intense famine, and it also followed immediately on a period of extraordinary inflation in values caused by the sudden demand for cotton from India, which arose out of the stoppage of supplies from the United States during the war of secession. These circumstances account for the restriction in trade values during that quinquennium. The last quinquennial period also includes two years of intense famine which affected trade in four out of the five years, namely, 1896-97, 1897-98, 1899-1900, and 1900-01, for a famine year generally affects the second half or third quarter of one trade year and the first half or first quarter of the next. The traces of the famine were, however, effaced by the good harvests of the last three years.

A full report of the trade of each year will be found in the Reviews of the Trade of India which have been published annually for the last thirty years.

XXXI

FREIGHTS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 450]

The table has been constructed for the purpose of showing the course of freight charges since the opening of the Suez Canal, for the conveyance from India to the United Kingdom by steamers (which have now practically superseded sailing vessels in the Indian trade with countries west of Suez) of the articles which comprise the great bulk of the export trade.

There have been great fluctuations in freight rates, but it is not the case that, as is frequently asserted, the descent of freights to their present level is an event of quite recent occurrence. Instances of a low range of freights appear as far back as 1878, but on the whole, for the fourteen years from the opening of the Canal in 1870 until 1884 the general level of freights was much higher than it has been since. As the facilities for trade offered by the Canal made themselves more apparent from year to year, the stimulus to shipowners to build more vessels, specially adapted for canal traffic, became more accentuated, and increased competition for cargo was followed by a reduction in rates. From 1884 onwards freights remained permanently on a lower level than in the antecedent period, and they have ranged round and about the present level, more or less, for the last ten years, since about 1893, the rates averaging about 19s. a ton from Calcutta and between 3s. and 4s. less than that from Bombay.

XXXII

PORT TRUSTS

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 451 TO 453]

The administration of the affairs of the larger ports is vested by law in bodies specially constituted for the purpose. They have wide powers, but their proceedings are more subject than those of municipal bodies to the control of Government. Except in Calcutta the elected members are fewer in number than the nominated members. At all the ports the Europeans on the board largely out-number others; there are no native Commissioners for Rangoon.

The income and expenditure of the six ports managed by Trusts (Aden is excluded from the tables) amounted last year to 345.96 lakhs, of which 77 per cent stands against Calcutta and Bombay, this proportion corresponding fairly to the proportion of the maritime trade which centres in those two ports. Both income and expenditure have increased in Calcutta in the ten years ending 1902-03 at a far more rapid rate than in the other ports, the increase being due partly to expansion of trade, and partly to the additional expenditure entailed by the construction of the docks and the imposition of additional charges to meet that expenditure.

The capital debt of the Trusts at the end of 1902-03 was about 1,128 lakhs, of which more than nine-tenths represented the debt of Calcutta and Bombay.

XXXIII

MERCHANDISE MARKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 454]

The Act was passed in 1889, but its operation in the earlier years was restricted, especially in Calcutta, in consequence of the lack of adequate customs machinery for the examination of goods. In 1894, with the introduction of the present tariff, the customs staff was strengthened for the examination of goods for assessment to duty, and this increase enabled examination to be made at the same time for the purposes of the Merchandise Marks Act.

The Act was intended originally to prevent the fraudulent sale of goods bearing false trade marks or false trade descriptions (as of origin, quality, weight, or quantity). While the Act was before the Legislature a provision was added to require that all piece goods should be stamped with their length in yards. In this respect these goods are an exception, for the Act does not require that other descriptions of goods should be stamped or marked, though it requires that when goods are marked the marks must be a correct description.

The whole number of detentions under the Act was:

Five years ending 1894-95	.	.	.	5,477
" " 1899-1900	.	.	.	7,721
In the year 1900-01	.	.	.	1,616
" " 1901-02	.	.	.	1,215
" " 1902-03	.	.	.	1,190
" " 1903-04	.	.	.	1,009

Detention is but rarely followed by confiscation, there having been no more than 107 such cases in the fourteen years. In the main detained goods are released with a fine, there having been 12,710 such cases in the 18,228 detentions ordered in the same period. In 5,391 cases the detained goods were released without the infliction of a fine.

In this period of fourteen years 45 per cent of the detentions were on account of the application of false trade marks or false trade descriptions. In 25 per cent of the cases detention was ordered because the country of origin was either not stated or falsely stated. About 30 per cent of the detentions were ordered because the provisions of the Act for the stamping of piece goods had been infringed.

In very few cases do the Customs officials receive information leading to detentions. Thus, in 1903-04, there were only three such cases in the 1,009 detentions made in the year; and in the preceding two years there were six detentions made on information received, namely, one in 1,215 cases in 1901-02, and five in 1,190 cases in 1902-03.

XXXIV

INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 455]

The laws for granting exclusive privileges to inventors and for protecting patterns and designs were amended and consolidated by the passing of the Inventions and Designs Act, V of 1888. The statistics printed in this volume summarise the working of the law for the last ten years.

XXXIV—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS—*continued*

The inventions for the use of which exclusive privileges have been sought or acquired during recent years relate in the main, so far as the subjects are enumerated, to bicycles and similar vehicles, the manufacture of tea, railway-material, lamps and burners, the treatment of metals, electrical contrivances, spinning and weaving machines, water-lifts and pumps, sugarcane and other mills, chemical appliances and preparations, improvements in building and building materials. But the subject of nearly two-thirds of the applications is not specified in the reports on the administration of the law.

Of the 536 applications for leave to file specifications presented in 1903, 368 were granted, 43 rejected, were abandoned, and 112 were pending. Of the applications 173 were made by residents in India, of whom 47 were natives and 126 Europeans or others, not natives.

The applications for registering copyright in designs are relatively very small—there were not more than 41 in 1903. Of the 41 applications made, 17 were registered and of these 5 were from residents in India.

XXXV

EMIGRATION

[TABLES 1 TO 4, PAGES 456 TO 459]

The figures in these tables relate solely to emigration carried on under the laws regulating emigration. They take no account of the numbers who leave India as passengers, not having been recruited by emigration agencies for service in the colonies, these being separately dealt with in Part XXXVI of this volume. The tables also take no account of persons who leave India on pilgrimage to the holy places in Arabia, of whom small but uncertain numbers settle out of India.

The number who emigrated from India during the twenty-five years 1878-79 to 1902-03, and the number of returned emigrants during the same period, amounted to—

Five years ending			Number emigrated	Number returned
1882-83	...	...	81,325	30,786
" " "	1887-88	...	62,836	40,077
" " "	1892-93	...	76,710	33,127
" " "	1897-98	...	74,242	26,894
" " "	1902-03	...	104,470	45,559
Total	...	...	399,583	176,442

The mortality amongst emigrants is high in some of the colonies, and of those who survive a substantial proportion elect to continue to work in the colony after their term of indenture expires. Many of these never return to India. In Mauritius, for instance, about 69·8 per cent of the population (259,986 out of a population of 371,023) are, according to the Census of 1901, Indian settlers and their descendants; in Demerara a third of the population of the colony consists of Indians; and in Natal, Trinidad, and elsewhere, the settled Indians are increasing in numbers.

There are five places in India from which emigration may legally be carried on—Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, and the two French settlements of Pondichery and Karikal. From Bombay emigration ceased many years ago, and general recruiting has never been resumed. That port and the port of Karáchi, however, have recently been used for the shipment of male labourers destined for work on the Uganda railway, who were recruited under agreements made with or on behalf of Her Majesty's Government. Over 27,000 such labourers, mostly recruited in the Panjab, left Karáchi for that purpose in the three years, 1898-99 to 1900-01. There was no emigration from Karáchi in 1901-02, no Indian labour having been indentured during the year owing to the approaching completion of the construction works of the Uganda Railway. In 1902-03, a small number (172) of fitters, blacksmiths, masons, rivetters, and carpenters left Karachi for service on that Railway under agreement for two and three years. From the French settlements there has been no emigration since 1884, except in one year 1888-89. The port of Calcutta is the most convenient for the shipment of emigrants drawn from the impoverished masses of the thickly populated districts of Oudh, Bibár, and the eastern section of the United Provinces, and the main stream of emigration flows from that region down the Hooghly. Of the persons who emigrated from India in 1902-03, 10,066 (being 65 per cent) were shipped from Calcutta, the greater number of them from the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Central Provinces, and Bibár. Their destinations were British Guiana, Trinidad, Fiji, Dutch Guiana, Natal, and Mauritius. From Madras 5,114 were shipped during the year, recruited exclusively from the Madras presidency, mostly from the southern (Tamil) districts. These went to Natal and Mauritius. There is a considerable flow of native labourers from Madras to Ceylon and the Straits, but this traffic is not conducted under the provisions of the Emigration Act.

XXXVI

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

[TABLES 1 TO 5, PAGES 460 TO 463]

The total number of persons who left Indian ports in native passenger ships, under the Act, X of 1887, that is, who left as passengers being neither emigrants to the Colonies nor pilgrims to the holy places in Arabia, was:

	LONG VOYAGES		SHORT VOYAGES		TOTAL
	In India	Out of India	In India	Out of India	
In the five years ending 1903-03	92,591	128,473	5,219,696	247,290	5,688,040
" " 1897-93	83,854	145,023	5,978,401	412,560	6,619,838
" " 1902-03	106,450	220,153	6,164,468	664,671	7,155,742
In the year 1903-04	80,745	40,002	1,441,760	127,212	1,639,719

A long voyage is defined by the law to be a voyage in which the ship will, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours or more; a short voyage is one in which the ship will not, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours. The space allotted to passengers, and some other conditions, differ in a long and a short voyage.

About 10 per cent of the passengers voyage to ports out in India, that is, approximately 182,000 have left India annually on an average in the last five years. The numbers leaving Madras for Ceylon chiefly for employment in the tea plantations rose from 110,000 in 1899-1900 to 182,700 in 1900-01, an increase of 66 per cent, but owing to the enforcement of plague quarantine regulations at the Western ports and the home demand for labour caused by good crops in Southern India, the numbers averaged less than 100,000 in the two following years and in 1903-04 there was a recovery to 106,000. There was a marked increase in 1901-02 and 1902-03 in the number of passengers leaving Bombay and Sind for East African and South African ports, but last year the traffic from Bombay to South African ports was checked by the passing in January 1903 of the new Immigration Law prohibiting Indian emigrants from entering ports in Cape Colony. There was, however, a considerable increase in the number leaving Karachi for the Persian Gulf, owing to the facilities now extended to the public by additional mail steamers running between Bombay and the Gulf and *vice versa*. Of the passengers who went to places beyond India in 1903-04, more than half went from the Madras Presidency to Ceylon (106,071), and one-ninth to the Straits Settlements (19,869), most of the remainder going from Bombay and Karachi to the Persian Gulf (14,681) Delagoa Bay, Mombasa, Aden, and Zanzibar, and from Burma to the Straits Settlements (2,818).

The great bulk of passengers, voyage only within Indian limits, numbering 1,472,505 or nearly 90 per cent, of the total in 1903-04, their migrations being confined in the main to ports within their own presidency, as only 370,654 left for work in other provinces. These migrations from province to province are practically limited to voyages undertaken by coolies from Madras and Bengal to Burma for work as harvesters and in the rice-mills, and to the return voyages of these coolies at the end of the working season. The marked decrease in recent years in the number of passengers on short voyages in the Bengal Presidency is chiefly due to the diversion of passenger traffic between Calcutta and Orissa from the steamers to the Bengal-Nagpur railway.

The decrease in 1902-03 in the number of passengers leaving Madras ports for Burma was attributed partly to the continued good harvest in some of the Southern districts, and partly to the closing, in South Canara, of fairs on account of plague, but last year the number increased considerably on account of larger demand for labour and better wages in Burma.

XXXVII

WRECKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 464]

This table exhibits the number of British, British Indian, and native vessels which were totally lost in Indian waters (from Suez to Penang), the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost in the past twenty-eight years.

The average number and tonnage of each class of vessels annually lost in the last ten years, and the proportion in the same period which the number and tonnage bear to the number of vessels that cleared from Indian ports, are approximately—

	No.	Tonnage	Proportion of no.	Proportion of tonnage
<i>British:</i>				
Steam	3	3,908	0.18 per cent	0.12 per cent
Sailing	1	708	1.09 "	0.39 "
<i>British Indian:</i>				
Sailing	36	1,958	6.48 "	3.27 "
<i>Native craft</i>	10	522	1.01 "	0.87 "

48 vessels were totally lost in 1903, of which 32 were British Indian and 11 native craft. No vessel of British registry was lost in Indian waters during the year.

XXXVII—WRECKS—continued

- Exceptional loss of life in certain years is recorded in the table. The causes are stated below—
- | | |
|--|---|
| 1876. 400 pilgrims perished in the <i>Hydari</i> , bound from Calcutta to Jeddah. | 1887. The <i>Sir John Lawrence</i> foundered (750 lives lost) at the mouth of the Hooghly in a cyclone. |
| 1879. Continuous bad weather, and a cyclone, on the west coast of India in May. | 1888. The <i>Vaitarna</i> (800 lives lost), wrecked off the Káthiawár coast in a cyclone. |
| 1885. The <i>Speke Hall</i> foundered (58 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden; and three vessels wrecked (239 lives lost) during a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal and on the east coast of Arabia. | 1891. Four vessels wrecked in a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal. |
| | 1892. The <i>Deccan</i> foundered (214 lives lost) in the Indian Ocean. |
| | 1896. The <i>Luna</i> wrecked (75 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden. |
| | 1902. The <i>Camorta</i> wrecked (781 lives lost) on the Burma Coast. |
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SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Area ... square miles	1,372,598	...	1,560,160	...	1,766,597(a)	...	...	...
Population (Census) ... No.	253,891,900	...	287,358,608	...	294,861,056(a)	...	...	...
FINANCE—to March 31—								
Revenue ... R	74,29,01,120	74,46,41,970	85,74,16,490	98,37,01,670	£75,272,291	£76,314,525	£77,431,915	£83,067,800
Expenditure ... R	77,92,15,060	77,26,59,230	82,05,31,780	96,83,61,830	£73,602,087	£71,394,282	£74,365,366	£80,356,600
Registered debt—								
In India ... R	85,95,97,460	92,70,39,820	102,74,65,550	103,78,89,280	115,33,19,058	116,19,13,833	117,55,40,660	...
In London ... £	71,429,133	73,806,621	104,408,208	115,903,732	133,435,377	134,307,090	133,796,261	...
Interest payable ... £	3,55,92,700	3,77,38,380	4,17,51,110	3,64,00,740	4,00,58,600	4,03,60,615	4,08,37,964	...
Other loans ... R	2,846,478	2,833,068	3,524,376	3,807,832	4,158,351	4,213,821	4,213,537	...
" liabilities ... R	1,98,55,310	1,81,60,690	1,77,95,940	1,71,06,580	2,14,85,707	1,69,52,645	1,69,02,036	...
" ... R	8,19,34,430	6,41,60,430	9,65,34,930	13,03,78,710	13,70,01,656	14,47,49,917	15,45,71,829	...
Cash balance ... £	13,37,11,010	12,75,44,780	17,87,62,440	16,50,05,100	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524	18,12,36,240	...
" ... £	4,127,749	4,726,585	3,835,950	3,393,798	4,091,926	6,693,137	6,767,787	...
Council bills paid ... R	18,20,57,000	14,40,25,770	19,09,46,300	33,03,03,756	19,25,99,848	27,83,43,720	28,09,25,265	35,70,61,845
Home Government disbursements (b) ... £	17,958,519	19,074,130	22,427,394	18,894,013	34,869,343	27,459,555	25,730,325	31,492,620
SALT—								
Receipts ... R	7,06,27,656	6,32,08,497	8,23,16,832	8,57,13,440	9,05,05,870	8,94,00,518	9,12,11,494	...
Charges ... R	36,34,882	42,24,292	46,52,727	61,69,160	64,12,715	65,23,053	64,55,143	...
Quantity consumed mds.	27,30,3,699	31,690,062	33,280,738	34,686,981	35,815,282	35,579,883	36,671,405	37,592,381
Duty ... R	6,76,64,790	6,02,48,710	7,98,10,730	8,31,14,370	8,75,57,786	8,67,04,750	8,83,39,430	7,37,71,097
OPIMUM—								
Receipts ... R	10,48,00,510	8,94,25,150	7,87,91,820	7,12,39,220	7,65,33,633	7,27,80,334	6,74,76,576	...
Charges ... R	2,02,87,570	3,05,76,740	2,18,07,970	2,06,89,410	2,67,88,124	2,41,33,349	2,47,27,243	...
Area under cultivation Acres	536,282	594,921	501,719	532,272	606,662	591,837	587,895	...
Production to August 31 mds.	94,798	121,500	83,099	87,281	89,119	90,617	124,297	...
EXCISE—								
Receipts ... R	2,45,02,940	3,12,91,840	3,94,70,440	4,67,20,380	4,85,87,522	5,14,30,483	5,49,27,571	...
Charges ... R	9,65,540	12,50,250	18,14,870	21,24,770	25,14,527	25,24,665	28,79,546	...
STAMPS—								
Receipts ... R	3,24,86,550	3,66,14,210	4,07,20,810	4,72,10,020	5,01,06,562	5,16,56,763	5,16,23,303	5,29,13,559
Charges ... R	10,91,140	10,95,710	11,73,390	13,27,250	15,49,190	15,57,339	15,86,642	16,44,777
INCOME TAX—								
Assessee and collections—								
Incomes, less than R1,000 { No. ...	...	...	274,259	299,790	303,426	314,088	324,014	...
" less than R1,000 { R ...	...	...	31,39,910	34,51,970	35,20,956	36,30,937	37,45,580	...
" less than R2,000 { No. ...	...	...	92,951	109,012	118,277	123,803	128,661	...
" less than R2,000 { R ...	...	...	25,33,290	29,78,850	32,95,259	34,28,494	35,58,777	...
" and above { No. ...	...	...	56,813	63,285	70,923	72,842	75,817	...
" and above { R ...	...	...	90,47,640	1,07,29,310	1,17,16,377	1,21,55,107	1,22,61,563	...
TOTAL (inclusive of interest on securities) ... No. ... R	...	...	425,614	476,917	493,686	513,549	530,800	...
" ... R	...	...	1,57,79,390	1,81,67,620	1,96,64,911	2,02,86,929	2,08,14,608	...
SAVINGS BANKS—								
Depositors ... No.	80,183	234,987	447,518	684,823	816,651	866,603	922,353	987,635
Balance of deposits ... R	2,92,90,550	4,73,21,430	7,36,24,310	9,94,23,480	10,04,32,569	10,68,21,233	11,42,15,534	12,33,36,717
BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT—to December—								
Presidency and Joint Stock—								
Capital and reserve ... R	4,26,88,261	4,51,60,898	4,98,63,250	5,84,41,943	6,85,49,081	7,12,60,704	7,29,18,451	7,33,25,893
Deposits { Public ... R	2,91,15,311	2,30,33,395	3,59,34,722	3,32,67,908	2,80,52,809	3,40,04,390	3,41,81,209	2,98,41,405
" { Private ... R	9,12,66,339	8,63,64,789	17,47,12,989	18,76,61,202	20,84,22,121	23,48,47,532	27,93,11,846	23,67,87,493
Exchange Banks—								
Capital and reserve ... £	3,073,806	4,020,021	8,083,986	9,617,353	15,773,373	15,827,700	15,744,323	16,131,673
Deposits in India ... R	3,39,88,523	4,75,93,674	7,33,60,421	10,30,86,260	10,50,34,924	11,83,10,329	13,70,09,736	15,86,22,444

(a) Including Aden and Andamans

(b) Exclusive of withdrawals against deposit accounts of Railway Companies and miscellaneous receipts

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—continued

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
FINANCE—to March 31—								
<i>continued</i>								
Paper Currency—								
Receipts ... R	25,14,820	25,03,860	25,49,190	28,80,480	34,86,807	34,34,718	34,94,094	35,08,661
Expenditure ... "	2,78,140	4,75,900	4,22,700	4,90,480	6,04,185	10,79,954	7,16,039	8,13,452
Notes in circulation (No. on March 31st. (a) {	2,883,442	3,604,097	4,923,663	6,584,385	7,182,769	7,970,495	8,588,895	9,474,887
In Government Treasuries ... R	13,40,17,360	14,17,32,720	25,69,04,490	25,94,06,990	29,86,59,000	31,66,12,945	35,72,36,070	38,21,16,540
Reserve—Gold ... "	...	...	...	...	8,66,77,776	10,59,58,819	14,78,93,163	16,18,43,503
Silver ... "	7,40,93,180	8,17,37,720	18,69,04,530	17,94,06,990	9,42,40,037	11,12,54,180	10,93,42,656	11,49,75,648
Securities ... "	5,99,24,180	5,99,95,000	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
TOTAL ... R	13,40,17,360	14,17,32,720	25,69,04,490	25,94,06,990	28,09,17,759	31,66,12,945	35,72,36,070	37,68,19,097
Mint and Coinage—								
Gold, received ... R	1,22,780	96,010	98,310	...	...	...	...	...
Silver ... "	3,34,61,940	9,43,20,090	12,92,95,150	29,44,367	15,17,87,833	3,93,58,604	11,13,00,248	13,32,95,229
Value of old rupees for recoinage ... "	16,09,840	46,24,410	30,51,950	29,41,003	5,41,12,627	1,83,99,709	11,13,00,348	5,49,93,411
Value of gold coined ... "	1,33,550	2,25,860	...	...	...	...	...	...
" silver ... "	4,24,96,750	10,28,55,960	13,16,34,740	29,27,130	17,26,48,724	5,13,47,732	11,38,91,848	16,53,11,541
" copper ... "	1,55,000	8,13,610	17,83,090	8,20,630	6,04,700	13,61,410	13,76,471	19,17,864
TOTAL R	4,28,15,900	10,38,95,130	13,34,17,830	37,47,760	17,32,53,424	5,27,09,142	11,52,71,319	16,72,29,405
COMMERCIAL SERVICES—								
RAILWAYS—to December—								
Miles open ... No.	9,167	12,283	16,401	19,547	24,704	25,332	25,898	26,851
Passenger traffic ... "	49,155,880	80,864,779	114,082,246	153,081,477	176,308,000	194,749,000	196,648,000	210,231,000
Goods traffic ... Tons	10,394,154	14,020,409	16,633,942	24,383,883	33,971,000	33,864,000	34,050,000	34,963,000
Gross earnings ... R	12,86,55,100	17,83,05,180	20,66,98,220	26,23,69,000	31,54,32,000	33,60,38,000	33,92,69,000	36,00,82,000
Working expenses ... "	6,43,00,340	8,77,01,960	10,31,09,130	12,11,98,860	15,09,31,000	15,72,45,000	16,70,49,000	17,11,09,000
TELEGRAPH—								
Signal offices ... No.	254	634	949	1,461	1,939	2,006	2,051	2,127
Messages sent ... "	1,658,637	2,292,842	3,409,661	4,744,923	6,462,278	6,488,005	6,754,199	7,318,390
Revenue ... R	45,01,637	51,10,986	68,28,855	89,74,949	1,14,98,682	1,11,14,161	1,12,40,882	1,11,27,986
Expenditure ... "	40,10,513	65,55,537	66,67,352	71,68,017	1,03,43,708	1,12,66,197	1,28,63,907	1,17,43,521
POST OFFICE—								
Offices ... No.	5,264	7,805	9,419	11,061	12,970	13,845	14,736	15,407
Post cards ... "	14,865,121	58,853,957	101,062,176	153,567,883	218,351,317	236,367,534	253,758,481	272,523,104
Letters ... "	128,672,984	153,128,761	179,678,236	210,600,123	250,858,165	259,324,497	269,799,644	286,822,556
Packets ... "	2,105,579	5,119,335	10,375,319	18,196,523	28,302,751	29,712,460	32,708,771	34,351,819
Newspapers ... "	11,942,304	20,341,814	24,935,368	28,928,622	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182	34,262,838
Parcels ... "	1,080,868	1,476,271	1,901,547	2,577,083	2,079,109	2,991,304	3,472,338	3,941,809
TOTAL articles ... No.	158,666,856	238,920,138	317,952,646	413,870,240	532,282,742	559,945,847	589,297,416	631,902,126
Value of money orders issued ... R	4,68,14,210	9,64,73,300	16,04,51,710	21,10,19,820	26,99,38,126	27,59,97,370	28,57,16,621	30,21,18,098
Revenue ... "	86,89,470	1,07,26,950	1,36,22,350	1,67,65,770	1,96,84,395	2,02,89,908	2,09,62,173	2,21,99,930
Expenditure ... "	88,49,050	1,09,80,350	1,18,05,810	1,43,10,150	1,60,02,877	1,68,19,410	1,77,48,669	1,83,55,798
INDUSTRIALS—								
Cotton Mills—								
Mills ... No.	58	89	125	148	190	194	201	204
Looms ... "	13,243	16,548	23,845	37,278	40,542	41,815	43,676	46,421
Spindles ... "	1,471,730	2,198,545	3,197,740	3,852,611	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,360	5,213,344
Persons employed ... "	47,956	71,977	111,998	146,552	156,355	174,038	178,414	186,271
Yarn produced ... B.	...	...	...	432,352,120	352,973,097	572,938,166	575,694,260	577,007,505
Woven goods ... "	...	...	...	(b)82,932,804	98,747,566	119,650,685	122,575,905	123,000,000
Jute Mills—								
Mills ... No.	21	24	26	28	36	36	38	38
Looms ... "	5,065	6,663	7,804	10,169	15,340	16,119	17,189	18,106
Spindles ... "	69,378	126,964	162,785	214,679	317,348	331,382	352,214	357,710
Persons employed ... "	35,235	47,640	61,698	78,114	111,272	114,795	118,904	123,800
Woolen Mills—to December—								
Mills ... No.	...	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
Looms ... "	...	...	528	531	594	594	669	679
Spindles ... "	...	...	17,150	17,244	22,986	22,986	25,236	25,236
Persons employed ... "	...	1,209	2,164	2,929	2,874	2,984	2,854	3,041
Production: Quantity ... B.	...	1,002,512	1,519,071	2,296,528	3,406,962	3,978,909	3,284,318	2,970,800
Value ... R	...	7,23,250	14,11,889	25,93,603	30,26,748	32,87,266	28,14,634	25,26,507

(a) Less notes cashed in other circles

(b) Figures for 1896-97, prior to which they were not obtained

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—continued

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
INDUSTRIES—continued								
Paper Mills—to December—								
Mills ... No.	...	7	7	8	8	9	8	9
Persons employed ... "	...	1,118	2,085	3,594	4,871	4,978	4,865	4,523
Production:—								
Quantity ... lb	...	12,303,327	20,447,079	39,927,687	45,940,591	46,713,125	46,654,883	43,633,870
Value ... R	...	17,79,964	32,88,747	60,86,330	62,51,748	65,83,724	64,38,319	59,14,799
Breweries—to December—								
Breweries ... No.	17	19	32	23	26	26	27	27
Production ... gals.	1,974,578	3,150,342	5,192,572	6,238,877	4,947,841	5,554,453	6,474,860	6,067,011
Coal Mines—to December—								
Production ... tons	1,019,793	1,294,221	2,168,521	3,540,019	6,118,692	6,635,727	7,424,402	7,438,336
Persons employed ... No.	11,969*	22,745	32,971	57,919	89,248	95,318	98,312	88,530
Mineral production—to December—								
Salt ... { tons	1,052,438	1,163,381	1,054,948	1,189,839	1,099,159	894,840
... { R	58,79,905	61,58,189	45,89,547	61,35,280	51,69,493	50,21,726
Coal ... { tons	1,019,793	1,294,221	2,168,521	3,540,019	6,118,692	6,635,727	7,424,402	7,438,336
... { R	73,47,592	1,29,33,303	2,01,46,222	1,98,50,582	2,05,03,639	1,94,95,741
Gold ... { oz.	...	9,003	107,273	257,830	512,985	532,126	517,639	603,218
... { R	...	4,02,225	55,54,508	1,72,13,511	2,83,76,505	2,89,56,159	2,95,53,456	3,45,37,401
Petroleum ... { gals.	...	1,517,298	4,132,287	13,003,748	37,729,311	50,075,117	56,607,688	87,859,069
... { R	...	3,73,379	2,82,173	15,39,231	22,31,325	30,65,131	32,67,245	53,15,470
Manganese ... { tons	15,816	127,814	120,891	157,780	165,006
... { R	1,07,636	(a)11,59,563	(a)11,86,789	(a)18,08,073	(a)19,91,117
Mica(b) ... { tons	34	30	319	512	1,659	815	1,021	1,077
... { R	50,762	1,15,167	9,13,025	10,72,213	16,43,310	10,50,511	13,13,959	12,94,453
Tin ... { tons	37	22	104	70	100	110
... { R	43,198	23,464	1,28,009	1,16,595	80,096	1,37,295
LARGE INDUSTRIES—to December—								
Persons employed Total No.	...	148,737	195,444	298,445	470,715	380,858	306,153	320,688
Coffee works ... "	...	144	1,059	1,235	5,774	5,104	4,115	4,726
Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing ... "	...	8,276	25,339	40,549	49,630	51,888	66,031	75,525
Cotton spinning and weaving not classed as mills ... "	12,124	7,801	4,488	1,094	1,444	1,435
Indigo factories ... "	...	95,419	83,944	155,347	240,333	173,435	80,602	81,749
Iron and brass foundries ... "	...	9,577	11,195	12,660	17,585	17,990	20,674	22,338
Jute presses ... "	...	3,795	9,301	8,863	20,785	20,347	21,918	20,996
Lac factories ... "	...	1,244	2,684	3,128	7,247	5,430	5,811	7,635
Oil mills ... "	...	1,267	2,047	3,368	5,084	8,935	4,323	4,629
Printing presses ... "	18,963	13,194	13,579	13,220
Rice mills ... "	...	6,594	5,738	8,180	12,392	13,593	13,007	16,233
Silk filatures ... "	...	7,991	7,724	9,018	12,292	11,061	10,652	9,158
Sugar factories ... "	...	2,718	3,717	3,954	5,452	4,219	4,325	4,896
Tanneries ... "	...	1,760	2,841	4,241	6,200	7,152	8,626	7,907
Tile factories ... "	...	787	1,360	2,163	7,258	6,357	6,255	6,435
Timber mills ... "	...	1,168	4,732	7,938	9,711	8,065	7,790	7,836
Woollen weaving establishments, not classed as mills ... "	2,351	5,860	5,840	5,795	4,427
JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN INDIA:								
Companies at work ... No.	...	806	928	1,309	1,366	1,405	1,440	1,498
Paid-up capital ... R	...	21,00,25,680	24,45,84,450	29,11,47,434	36,27,56,630	37,39,81,970	38,07,70,700	38,73,66,713
Banking and loan ... "	...	2,99,97,900	3,00,58,930	3,77,41,364	3,82,84,266	3,77,79,419	3,69,73,536	3,81,29,176
Insurance ... "	...	14,48,270	20,06,640	8,99,010	16,86,025	16,87,889	16,99,387	17,08,328
Navigation ... "	...	73,03,950	91,96,020	87,45,460	26,26,102	24,31,904	24,30,429	24,37,204
Railways and Tramways ... "	...	67,02,760	87,46,410	89,71,100	3,16,69,541	3,24,82,774	3,41,63,581	3,51,08,571
Shipping, landing, and warehousing ... "	...	5,17,150	6,29,100	4,77,600	15,04,100	16,04,100	19,06,800	19,07,800
Cotton mills ... "	...	6,56,97,415	8,45,47,570	9,24,61,470	11,58,94,980	12,02,93,319	12,28,40,744	11,88,50,933
Jute mills ... "	...	1,03,32,040	1,10,86,200	1,72,21,960	3,03,27,800	3,32,49,375	3,42,07,600	3,54,50,725
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc. ... "	...	21,43,815	26,48,950	39,83,530	88,49,778	77,69,790	80,71,032	89,90,433
Cotton and jute screws, and presses ... "	...	1,21,77,600	1,32,02,580	1,51,92,580	1,64,85,374	1,60,84,418	1,59,59,041	1,55,48,763
Paper mills ... "	...	13,83,490	27,67,660	46,88,590	62,49,620	52,50,675	40,50,715	37,30,018
Flour mills ... "	...	6,00,980	11,22,550	26,86,740	30,49,738	32,33,355	36,10,682	35,65,820
Tea Companies ... "	...	3,27,73,950	3,54,62,510	3,52,20,590	3,32,13,192	3,47,04,047	3,48,53,062	3,46,90,568
Coal ... "	...	52,00,000	52,29,000	96,68,880	1,40,01,120	1,60,52,260	2,05,04,660	2,19,19,160
Gold ... "	...	19,75,730	29,75,250	71,84,330	21,27,699	21,61,215	21,31,915	21,81,340
Land and building ... "	...	63,52,230	65,99,330	65,69,100	65,59,100	65,62,700	65,85,700	70,30,100
Breweries ... "	...	12,00,000	16,95,400	17,00,000	17,00,000	23,08,913	24,04,913	24,83,505
Ice ... "	...	19,85,180	18,97,520	17,28,270	15,97,537	15,97,537	19,12,537	19,12,537
Sugar manufactories ... "	...	18,51,830	16,06,360	22,32,980	36,66,651	36,29,317	38,38,317	35,23,622

(a) Estimated at the declared export value per ton

(b) Figures represent exports in each official year

1 A

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—concluded

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-03	1902-03	1903-04
FOREIGN TRADE (a)—								
Customs Revenue—								
From Imports ... R	1,77,13,580	48,54,500	79,41,510	3,97,86,453	4,01,42,298	4,58,03,231	4,44,26,958	4,45,02,670
„ Exports ... „	71,86,610	74,38,490	92,10,395	92,92,212	84,39,433	90,87,957	1,26,06,624	1,20,31,363
Imports—								
Merchandise ... R	53,11,67,704	55,65,59,655	71,97,53,703	72,93,67,533	80,83,45,896	83,78,05,498	85,91,91,646	92,59,23,723
Gold ... „	3,67,20,576	3,09,15,409	6,50,08,317	5,2,92,692	11,89,80,197	8,30,75,316	13,19,23,677	20,14,78,694
Silver ... „	6,31,61,563	12,38,62,599	15,43,36,544	8,33,87,162	12,67,87,431	12,29,38,006	12,18,64,874	18,37,82,378
Exports—								
Foreign goods ... R	2,56,73,456	3,11,41,731	4,27,02,248	4,74,08,583	3,28,99,202	3,42,30,760	2,99,67,946	3,38,55,289
Indian „ ... „	72,01,32,564	80,76,70,906	95,95,71,229	109,59,38,801	104,42,86,435	121,47,32,151	126,39,98,056	150,13,16,311
Agricultural Products R	59,62,95,039	64,89,76,199	73,95,75,335	71,90,16,503	69,11,12,093	84,10,89,843	89,85,78,495	1,10,46,88,595
Manufactures ... „	5,99,62,336	8,71,33,768	14,52,47,845	20,36,99,663	21,20,17,753	25,23,73,543	26,10,47,887	27,83,00,440
Others ... „	6,38,85,189	7,15,61,839	7,47,43,249	17,32,22,636	14,11,56,819	12,12,63,763	11,43,71,674	11,33,47,278
Gold ... „	1,68,586	32,86,062	86,46,600	2,50,33,168	11,05,58,846	6,36,99,940	4,42,78,918	10,21,62,097
Silver ... „	1,43,35,822	77,96,314	1,25,85,185	1,75,64,937	3,17,15,100	6,10,09,668	6,22,98,353	4,82,76,714
Shipping—								
Entered ... „ tons	3,168,973	3,640,687	3,862,841	4,123,039	4,225,242	4,955,539	6,481,641	6,330,049
Cleared ... „	3,300,063	3,653,902	3,822,113	4,098,561	4,044,188	4,669,778	6,444,919	6,229,211
Post trusts at five chief ports and Chittagong—								
Income ... R	...	...	1,00,23,954	1,24,23,616	1,61,08,923	1,75,56,339	1,77,63,228	...
Expenditure ... „	...	...	92,92,132	1,25,22,134	1,56,35,486	1,62,78,363	1,68,32,513	...
Capital debt ... „	...	...	9,08,61,919	10,09,68,294	11,12,13,853	11,20,90,303	11,27,67,461	...
INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS—								
to DECEMBER—								
Specifications filed ... No.	...	...	194	320	410	412	375	330
Designs registered ... „	...	...	44	15	6	8	22	17
Emigration—								
Emigrants left ... No.	16,794	7,979	20,035	13,022	26,508	22,498	15,413	...
„ returned ... „	7,061	10,198	6,717	6,171	7,006	10,623	12,757	...

(a) Figures include the imports and exports on account of Government

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1

POPULATION of INDIA: 1881, 1891, and 1901

PROVINCES AND STATES	CENSUS OF 1881			CENSUS OF 1891			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (BOTH SEXES)	CENSUS OF 1901			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (BOTH SEXES)	
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		
Burma	Lower	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,462,296	2,196,331	4,658,627	+24.67	2,874,860	2,531,107	5,405,967	+16.04
	Upper	...	...	...	1,424,860	1,544,031	2,968,891	...	1,853,829	1,993,079	3,846,908	+29.57
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	613,344	624,405	1,237,749	...
Assam	British	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	2,819,575	2,657,258	5,476,833	+12.2	3,004,060	2,837,818	5,841,878	+6.67
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139,632	144,833	284,465	...
Bengal	British	33,204,721	33,545,773	66,750,494	35,563,447	35,783,514	71,346,961	+6.88	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	+4.76
	Feudatory	1,420,909	1,365,537	2,786,446	1,688,928	1,637,909	3,326,837	+19.39	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	+12.68
United Provinces:												
Agra	British	17,060,901	15,659,227	32,720,128	17,812,850	16,441,404	34,254,254	+4.69	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705(c)	+1.77
	Feudatory	384,699	357,051	741,750	409,470	353,021	762,491	+6.84	414,414	387,683	802,097	+1.21
Oudh	British	5,851,655	5,536,086	11,387,741	6,490,751	6,160,080	12,650,831	+11.09	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,833,077(c)	+1.44
Ajmer-Merwara	...	248,844	211,878	460,722	288,325	254,033	542,358	+17.72	251,026	225,886	476,912	-12.07
Panjab(a)	British	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	+10.7	12,102,011	10,353,808	22,455,819	+7.61
	Feudatory	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	2,324,091	1,939,189	4,263,280	+10.4	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	+3.78
Sind	British	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	1,568,590	1,303,184	2,871,774	+18.07	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	+11.81
	Agency territories—Administered areas	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 172,657	...	111,264	77,494	188,758	...
Baluchistan	Native States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234,652	209,387	444,039	...
	Tribal areas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,342	26,119	58,461	...
Bombay	British	7,180,888	6,859,703	14,040,591	8,194,477	7,790,793	15,985,270	+13.85	7,791,089	7,513,589	15,304,677	-4.26
	Feudatory	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	4,120,125	3,939,173	8,059,298	+16.11	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	-14.23
Central Provinces	British	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	5,397,304	5,386,990	10,784,294	+9.61	4,855,984	5,020,662	9,876,646	-8.42
	Feudatory	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,089,011	1,071,500	2,160,511	+26.37	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	-7.6
Berar	British	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	1,491,826	1,405,665	2,897,491	+8.41	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	-4.95
Madras	British	15,421,043	15,749,588	31,170,631	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	+14.91	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	+7.24
	Feudatory	1,498,949	1,502,487	3,001,436	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	+23.3	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	+13.17
Coorg	British	100,439	77,863	178,302	95,907	77,148	173,055	-2.94	100,258	80,349	180,607	+4.36
Feudatory States	Baroda	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	1,252,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	+10.54	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	-19.16
	Central India	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	5,395,596	4,923,276	10,318,812	+11.41	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	-16.38
	Hyderabad	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	+17.18	5,678,629	5,467,513	11,146,142	-3.44
	Kashmir	...	...	...	1,353,229	1,190,723	2,543,952	...	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	+14.23
	Mysore	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	2,483,451	2,460,153	4,943,604	+18.09	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	+12.05
Rajputana	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	6,353,488	5,662,614	12,016,102	+17.02	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	-19.08	
TOTAL	BRITISH	101,430,009	97,672,521	199,102,530	112,485,589	108,622,387	221,280,663	+11.14	116,891,477	113,228,435	230,119,912	+3.99
	FEUDATORY	28,511,881	26,277,489	54,789,370	34,197,417	31,880,528	66,077,945	+20.6	33,011,122	31,161,399	64,172,521	-2.88
GRAND TOTAL	...	129,941,890	123,950,010	253,891,900	146,683,006	140,502,915	287,358,608	+13.18	149,902,599	144,389,834	294,292,433	+2.41
Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,530	13,441	43,974	...
Andamans and Nicobars	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,695	5,054	23,749	...

(a) After the Census of 1901 was taken, part of the territory of the Panjab was organised as a separate province (North-West Frontier Province), the population of the separated area being 2,125,480, namely, 1,159,306 males and 966,174 females.

(b) The figures of the Baluchistan Census of 1891 are entirely imperfect, representing only a rough enumeration of certain selected areas. They do not admit of comparison with the figures of 1901.

(c) Revised figures, on account of 16,010 persons enumerated at the Ajudhia fair.

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(6)
No. 2

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Rs.
LOWER BURMA—						UPPER BURMA—					
1.—Arakan Divn.—						1.—Mandalay Divn.—					
1. Akyab ...	3	5,136	481,666	2,351	18,34,650	1. Mandalay ...	5	2,131	366,507	943	7,60,458
2. Northern Arakan ...	...	5,233	20,682	27	(a)	2. Bamo ...	2	4,091	79,515	854	1,57,459
3. Kyaukpya ...	...	4,387	168,827	1,124	4,04,139	3. Myitkyina ...	2	10,688	67,399	1,228	97,461
4. Sandoway ...	...	3,784	90,927	646	1,94,635	4. Katha ...	3	7,001	176,223	1,958	6,17,778
TOTAL ...	3	18,540	762,102	4,148	24,33,424	5. Ruby Mines ...	3	5,431	87,694	828	1,18,958
2.—Pegu Divn.—						2.—Sagaing Divn.—					
5. Jangoon Town	3	19	234,881	...	11,35,343	6. Shwebo ...	3	5,634	286,891	1,426	5,45,274
6. Hanthawaddy ...	3	3,058	484,811	2,061	43,48,603	7. Sagaing ...	3	1,851	282,658	836	6,81,951
7. Pegu ...	2	4,403	339,572	1,174	25,02,523	8. Lower Chindwin	2	3,480	276,383	1,272	5,48,945
8. Tharawadi ...	2	2,863	395,570	1,821	17,06,251	9. Upper Chindwin	4	19,062	154,551	1,456	3,33,038
9. Proms ...	3	2,915	365,804	1,761	9,10,008	TOTAL ...	12	80,027	1,000,483	4,990	21,09,208
TOTAL ...	12	13,258	1,820,638	6,817	1,06,03,728	3.—Minda Divn.—					
3.—Irrawaddy Divn.—						10. Thayetmyo ...					
10. Thongwa ...	3	3,469	484,410	2,285	34,30,952	11. Pakokku ...	3	6,210	356,489	1,432	8,20,550
11. Bassein ...	2	4,127	391,427	2,617	20,43,306	12. Minbu ...	2	3,299	233,377	1,147	5,15,724
12. Henzada ...	2	2,872	484,558	2,349	19,96,294	13. Magwe ...	2	3,314	246,708	818	5,36,521
13. Myaungmya ...	2	2,970	303,274	2,283	19,04,330	TOTAL ...	10	17,573	1,076,280	4,672	23,45,548
TOTAL ...	9	13,438	1,663,669	9,534	93,74,882	4.—Meiktila Divn.—					
4.—Tenasserim Divn.—						14. Kyaukse ...					
14. Toungoo ...	3	6,172	279,315	1,682	9,31,140	15. Meiktila ...	2	2,138	252,305	1,217	4,98,682
15. Salween ...	...	2,666	37,837	246	(b)	16. Yamethin ...	2	4,258	243,197	1,281	3,76,225
16. Thaton ...	3	4,925	343,510	1,173	15,77,114	17. Myingyan ...	2	3,001	356,052	1,190	6,15,308
17. Amherst ...	3	7,062	300,178	738	10,09,250	TOTAL ...	8	10,671	992,807	4,427	21,47,042
18. Tavoy ...	...	5,308	109,979	322	3,50,477	TOTAL UPPER BURMA					
19. Mergui ...	2	9,780	88,744	395	3,37,450		45	87,613	3,846,908	19,900	83,54,412
TOTAL ...	11	35,922	1,159,558	4,556	42,05,431	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
TOTAL LOWER BURMA ...	35	81,153	5,405,967	25,055	2,66,16,465	Rangoon ...	...	234,881			
						Mandalay ...	...	183,816			
						Moulmein ...	...	68,446			

(a) Included in the figures for Akyab, there being no treasury in Northern Arakan
(b) " " " " Amherst " " " Salween

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
ASSAM—						BENGAL—					
<i>1.—Surma Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>continued—</i>					
<i>2.—Presidency Divn.—</i>						<i>2.—Presidency Divn.—</i>					
1 Sylhet ...	5	5,443	2,241,848	8,380	12,24,037	7 24-Parganas ...	4	2,108	2,078,359	5,082	19,90,174
2 Cachar ...	3	3,769	455,593	1,332	5,42,183	8 Calcutta ...	...	20	847,796	...	21,096
TOTAL ...	8	9,212	2,697,441	9,662	17,66,220	9 Nadia ...	5	2,793	1,667,491	3,411	10,83,627
<i>3.—Assam Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>3.—Rajshahi Divn.—</i>					
3 Goalpara ...	2	3,961	462,052	1,461	2,62,546	10 Murshidabad ...	4	2,143	1,333,184	3,668	12,55,001
4 Kamrup ...	2	3,858	589,187	1,716	13,58,139	11 Jessore ...	5	2,925	1,813,155	4,894	10,18,276
5 Darrang ...	2	3,418	337,313	1,275	7,97,812	12 Khulna ...	3	2,077	1,253,043	3,441	8,96,223
6 Nongong ...	1	3,843	261,160	1,117	5,23,058	TOTAL ...	21	12,066	8,993,028	20,496	62,56,397
7 Sibsagar ...	3	4,996	597,969	2,109	15,52,999	<i>4.—Dacca Divn.—</i>					
8 Lakhimpur ...	2	4,207	371,396	1,123	6,87,109	13 Rajshahi ...	3	2,593	1,462,407	6,344	12,48,548
TOTAL ...	12	24,288	2,619,077	8,801	51,81,663	14 Dinajpur ...	2	3,946	1,567,080	7,841	17,12,316
<i>3.—Hill Divn.—</i>						<i>5.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>					
9 Garo Hills ...	1	3,140	138,274	1,026	50,458	15 Jalpaiguri ...	2	2,962	787,380	766	8,72,874
10 Khasi and Jaintia Hills...	2	6,027	202,250	1,839	57,390	16 Darjeeling ...	2	1,164	249,117	569	2,07,467
11 Nagá Hills ...	2	3,070	102,402	292	59,954	17 Rangpur ...	4	3,493	2,154,181	5,212	13,27,342
12 Lushai Hills ...	3	7,227	82,434	239	28,826	18 Bogra ...	1	1,359	854,533	3,865	6,12,988
TOTAL ...	7	19,464	525,360	3,396	1,96,628	19 Pabna ...	2	1,839	1,420,461	3,720	5,26,806
TOTAL ASSAM ...	27	52,959	5,841,878	21,859	71,44,511	TOTAL ...	16	17,356	8,495,159	28,317	65,08,341
No town with population in excess of 50,000						<i>4.—Dacca Divn.—</i>					
						20 Dacca ...	4	2,782	2,649,523	7,263	7,11,908
						21 Maimensingh ...	5	6,332	3,915,068	9,770	13,08,358
						22 Faridpur ...	3	2,281	1,937,646	5,283	7,59,350
						23 Backerganj ...	4	3,645	2,291,752	4,612	21,66,423
						TOTAL ...	16	15,040	10,793,988	26,928	49,46,539
BENGAL—						<i>5.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>					
<i>1.—Bardwan Divn.—</i>						24 Tippera ...	3	2,499	2,117,991	5,361	13,50,941
1 Bardwan ...	4	2,689	1,532,475	3,662	35,17,558	25 Noakhali ...	2	1,644	1,141,728	2,633	8,35,933
2 Birbhum ...	2	1,752	902,280	3,317	11,64,374	26 Chittagong ...	3	7,630	1,478,012	1,746	14,53,103
3 Bankura ...	2	2,621	1,116,411	5,592	6,00,570	TOTAL ...	6	11,773	4,737,731	9,740	36,19,977
4 Midnapur ...	4	5,186	2,789,114	8,464	27,53,243						
5 Hooghly ...	3	1,191	1,049,282	2,333	16,61,343						
6 Howrah ...	2	510	850,514	1,451	55,483						
TOTAL ...	17	13,949	8,240,076	24,869	97,52,571						

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(8)
No. 2—continued

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Ra.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Ra.
BENGAL—concluded						UNITED PROVINCES: (a) AGRA—					
6.—Patna Divn.—						1.—Meerut Divn.—					
27 Patna ...	4	2,075	1,624,985	4,952	19,86,274	1 Dehra-Dún ...	2	1,193	178,195	454	1,10,431
28 Gaya ...	4	4,712	2,059,933	7,871	19,84,452	2 Sahāranpur ...	6	2,228	1,046,023	1,990	17,82,078
29 Shahabad ...	4	4,373	1,962,696	5,515	21,48,651	3 Muzaffarnagar ...	6	1,650	876,395	1,064	13,26,376
30 Sāran ...	3	2,658	2,409,509	5,555	15,47,007	4 Meerut ...	8	2,362	1,540,175	1,716	32,29,025
31 Champāran ...	2	3,531	1,790,463	2,623	7,16,528	5 Bulandshahr ...	6	1,897	1,138,101	1,611	23,27,720
32 Muzaffarpur ...	3	3,004	2,754,790	4,120	14,33,688	6 Aligarh ...	9	1,957	1,200,822	1,813	27,82,930
33 Darbhanga ...	3	3,335	2,912,611	3,233	16,02,395	TOTAL ...	37	11,287	5,979,711	8,648	1,20,58,560
TOTAL ...	23	23,688	15,514,987	34,169	1,14,19,025	2.—Agra Divn.—					
7.—Bhāgalpur Divn.—						7 Muttra ...					
34 Monghyr ...	3	3,922	2,068,804	2,516	13,94,098	8 Agra ...	9	1,856	1,060,528	1,241	20,68,971
35 Bhāgalpur ...	4	4,226	2,088,953	3,063	9,26,328	9 Farukhabad ...	9	1,719	925,812	1,824	13,99,717
36 Purnea ...	3	4,994	1,874,794	3,355	14,21,106	10 Mainpuri ...	7	1,697	829,357	1,435	14,71,962
37 Malda ...	1	1,899	884,030	3,555	5,04,557	11 Etāwah ...	6	1,694	806,798	1,561	15,44,435
38 Santāl Parganas	6	5,470	1,809,737	9,167	4,00,724	12 Etah ...	7	1,730	863,948	1,545	12,99,279
TOTAL ...	17	20,511	8,726,318	21,656	46,46,813	TOTAL ...	45	10,153	5,249,542	8,493	95,05,022
8.—Orissa Divn.—						3.—Rohilkhand Divn.—					
39 Cuttack ...	3	3,629	2,062,758	5,517	14,07,842	13 Bareilly ...	9	1,591	1,090,117	2,116	17,48,007
40 Balasore ...	2	2,059	1,071,197	3,358	7,52,216	14 Bijnor ...	6	1,867	779,951	2,964	15,47,764
41 Angul and Khondmals ...	2	1,681	191,911	1,449	...	15 Budaun ...	9	1,990	1,025,753	2,093	15,11,736
42 Puri ...	2	2,472	1,017,234	3,101	7,71,059	16 Moradabad ...	11	2,303	1,191,933	2,929	17,39,369
TOTAL ...	9	9,841	4,343,150	13,425	29,31,117	17 Shahjahanpur ...	7	1,747	921,535	2,379	13,45,384
9.—Chota Nagpur Divn.—						4.—Allahabad Divn.—					
43 Hazāribāgh ...	2	7,021	1,177,961	8,848	2,65,168	18 Pilibūt ...	4	1,373	470,339	1,256	8,31,346
44 Rānchi ...	2	7,128	1,187,925	3,173	1,86,787	TOTAL ...	46	10,871	5,479,688	13,737	87,23,595
45 Palāman ...	1	4,907	619,600	3,184	1,73,517	19 Cawnpore ...					
46 Mānbbhum ...	2	4,147	1,301,364	5,521	2,64,741	20 Fatehpur ...	5	1,631	686,391	1,592	15,03,568
47 Singbbhum ...	1	3,997	613,579	3,150	1,61,733	21 Banda ...	8	3,061	631,058	1,298	10,30,889
TOTAL ...	8	27,100	4,900,429	23,976	10,51,886	22 Hamīrpur ...	6	2,289	458,542	929	8,81,893
TOTAL BENGAL ...	135	151,324	74,744,866	203,476	5,12,44,120	23 Allahabad ...	10	2,833	1,493,755	4,000	27,18,059
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						24 Jhānsi ...					
Calcutta and suburbs . 1,026,997	Patna . 131,785	Gaya . 71,298				25 Jalaun ...					
Howrah . 157,594	Dacca . 90,542	Darbhanga . 66,244				TOTAL ...					
	Bhāgalpur . 75,760					52	17,091	5,545,099	12,249	1,01,93,078	

(a) Includes a few towns not set against the districts

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—continued

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Rs.
UNITED PROVINCES: (a) AGRA—continued						UNITED PROVINCES: (b) OUDH—continued					
5.—Benares Divn.—						9.—Fyzabad Divn.—					
26 Benares ...	4	891	882,084	2,328	10,42,502	43 Fyzabad ...	6	1,707	1,204,967	2,848	16,01,621
27 Mirzapur ...	5	2,522	1,082,430	5,323	11,13,116	44 Gonda ...	6	2,819	1,403,195	2,337	19,82,566
28 Jaunpur ...	7	1,551	1,202,920	3,455	14,79,267	45 Bahraich ...	5	2,658	1,051,347	1,942	13,81,358
29 Ghazipur ...	7	1,391	913,818	3,548	12,50,744	46 Sultanpur ...	6	1,701	1,083,904	2,526	17,07,106
30 Ballia ...	5	1,228	987,768	2,531	8,57,881	47 Partabgarh ...	5	1,458	912,848	2,215	14,85,167
TOTAL ...	28	7,583	5,069,020	17,185	57,43,510	48 Barabanki ...	6	1,703	1,179,323	2,095	22,56,316
6.—Gorakhpur Divn.—						TOTAL ...					
31 Gorakhpur ...	9	4,596	2,957,074	8,614	29,99,101	34	12,046	6,835,584	14,463	1,04,14,134	
32 Basti ...	7	2,753	1,846,153	7,623	23,52,358	TOTAL UNITED PROVINCES					
33 Azamgarh ...	7	2,147	1,529,785	5,526	20,28,321	308	103,675	47,675,772	119,961	7,46,20,304	
TOTAL ...	23	9,496	6,333,012	21,763	73,79,780	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901) :					
7.—Kumaon Divn.—						Lucknow ... 264,049 Meerut ... 118,129 Saharanpur ... 66,254					
34 Naini Tal ...	6	2,341	311,237	1,744	6,87,512	Benares ... 209,331 Mirzapur ... 79,462 Farakhabad ... 67,338					
35 Almora ...	2	5,317	465,893	5,835	2,77,347	Cawnpore ... 197,170 Shahjahanpur ... 78,458 Gorakhpur ... 64,148					
36 Garhwal ...	1	5,570	429,900	5,213	1,99,393	Agra ... 183,022 Moradabad ... 75,123 Muttra ... 60,042					
TOTAL ...	9	13,228	1,207,030	12,792	11,64,252	Allahabad ... 172,032 Fyzabad ... 75,045 Jhansi ... 55,724					
(b) OUDH—						Bareilly ... 131,208 Aligarh ... 70,434					
8.—Lucknow Divn.—						AJMER—MERWARA—					
37 Lucknow ...	5	977	778,241	965	10,18,943	1 Ajmer ...	1	2,070	367,453	415	2,09,111
38 Unao ...	7	1,737	976,639	1,779	17,82,313	2 Merwara ...	1	641	109,459	330	54,737
39 Rae Bareilly ...	6	1,752	1,033,761	1,768	17,98,285	TOTAL AJMER—MERWARA					
40 Sitapur ...	6	2,206	1,175,473	2,363	18,56,351	2	2,711	476,912	745	2,63,843	
41 Hardoi ...	6	2,286	1,092,834	1,995	18,29,660	One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
42 Kheri ...	4	2,962	905,138	1,761	11,52,821	Ajmer ... 73,839					
TOTAL ...	34	11,920	5,977,086	10,631	84,38,373	PANJAB—					
1.—Delhi Divn.—						1.—Delhi Divn.—					
2.—Jalandhar Divn.—						1 Hisar ...					
3.—Delhi Divn.—						2 Rohtak ...					
4.—Delhi Divn.—						3 Gurgaon ...					
5.—Delhi Divn.—						4 Delhi ...					
6.—Delhi Divn.—						5 Karnal ...					
7.—Delhi Divn.—						6 Ambala ...					
8.—Delhi Divn.—						7 Simla ...					
9.—Delhi Divn.—						TOTAL ...					
10.—Delhi Divn.—						2.—Jalandhar Divn.—					
11.—Delhi Divn.—						8 Kangra ...					
12.—Delhi Divn.—						9 Hoshiarpur ...					
13.—Delhi Divn.—						10 Jalandhar ...					
14.—Delhi Divn.—						11 Ludhiana ...					
15.—Delhi Divn.—						12 Ferozpur ...					
16.—Delhi Divn.—						TOTAL ...					

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(10)
No. 2—concluded

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
PANJAB—continued						BOMBAY—					
3.—Lahore Divn.—						1.—Northern Divn.—					
13 Lahore ...	4	3,704	1,162,109	1,611	11,68,302	1 Ahmadabad ...	6	3,816	795,967	888	13,78,307
14 Amritsar ...	3	1,601	1,023,828	1,075	12,36,032	2 Kaira ...	7	1,596	716,332	591	} 29,55,153
15 Gurdaspur ...	4	1,889	940,334	2,365	15,77,003	3 Panch Mahals ...	3	1,606	261,020	691	
16 Montgomery ...	4	4,771	497,706	1,434	5,20,705	4 Broach ...	5	1,468	291,768	423		19,35,048
17 Sialkot ...	5	1,991	1,083,909	2,525	15,33,048	5 Surat ...	8	1,652	637,017	853	23,42,264
18 Gujranwala ...	4	3,198	890,577	1,237	12,00,032	6 Tanna ...	9	3,577	811,433	1,697	16,00,501
TOTAL ...	24	17,154	5,598,463	10,247	72,35,122	TOTAL ...	38	13,715	3,513,532	5,143	1,02,11,273
4.—Rawalpindi Divn.—						2.—Central Divn.—					
19 Rawalpindi ...	7	4,850	930,535	1,702	10,23,516	7 Khandesh ...	17	10,044	1,427,382	3,336	47,90,373
20 Jhelum ...	4	3,995	594,018	993	7,08,445	8 Nasik ...	12	5,848	816,504	1,695	13,04,815
21 Gujrat ...	3	2,951	750,548	1,425	9,11,378	9 Ahmadnagar ...	11	6,589	837,695	1,374	14,20,147
22 Shahpur ...	3	4,840	524,259	859	10,38,636	10 Poona ...	8	5,350	995,830	1,205	13,88,005
TOTAL ...	17	15,736	2,799,360	4,979	36,81,975	11 Sholapur ...	7	4,541	720,977	718	8,66,539
5.—Multan Divn.—						3.—Southern Divn.—					
23 Multan ...	5	6,107	710,626	1,451	9,99,479	13 Belgaum ...	7	4,650	993,976	1,135	21,64,193
24 Muzaffargarh ...	3	3,635	405,656	789	7,24,496	14 Bijapur ...	8	5,670	735,435	1,173	13,35,660
25 Jhang ...	6	6,652	1,022,656	2,014	21,00,784	15 Dharwar ...	11	4,602	1,113,298	1,472	31,08,612
26 Mianwali ...	4	7,816	424,588	477	5,10,050	16 Kolaba ...	7	2,137	605,566	1,632	14,36,714
27 Dera Ghazi Khan ...	4	5,306	471,149	793	5,80,341	17 Ratnagiri ...	9	3,991	1,167,927	1,340	10,03,388
TOTAL ...	22	29,516	3,014,675	5,484	49,15,150	18 Kanara ...	8	3,945	454,490	1,417	10,88,737
TOTAL PANJAB	113	97,209	20,306,252	33,943	2,71,12,906	TOTAL ...	50	24,995	5,070,692	8,169	1,01,37,841
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						4.—Sind Divn.—					
Delhi ...	208,575	Rawalpindi ...	87,688	Jalandhar ...	67,735	19 Karachi ...	10	11,971	416,513	702	6,59,721
Lahore ...	202,964	Multan ...	87,394	Sialkot ...	57,956	20 Shikarpur ...	7	5,399	523,345	682	} 30,69,571
Amritsar ...	162,429	Ambala ...	78,638			21 Upper Sind Frontier ...	5	2,631	232,045	399	
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE						22 Larkhana ...					
1 Hazara ...	3	2,931	528,666	899	2,72,442	23 Thar and Parkar ...	9	13,693	363,894	890	} 13,17,773
2 Peshawar ...	5	2,605	788,707	838	12,46,160	24 Hyderabad ...	12	8,248	989,030	1,561	
3 Kohat ...	3	2,609	217,865	288	1,03,684	TOTAL ...	53	46,993	3,210,910	4,996	1,08,03,956
4 Pannu ...	2	1,672	226,776	372	3,19,702	25 BOMBAY CITY...	...	22	776,006	...	3,03,697
5 Dera Ismail Khan ...	3	3,397	247,873	460	3,53,106	TOTAL BOMBAY	207	122,922	18,515,587	27,994	4,41,19,485
TOTAL N.-W. F. PROVINCE ...	16	13,214	2,009,887	2,857	22,95,094	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						Bombay ...	776,006	Karachi ...	118,663	Hubli ...	60,214
Peshawar ...						Ahmadabad ...	1,85,889	Poona ...	153,320	Hyderabad ...	69,378
BRITISH BALUCHISTAN(a)						Surat ...	119,306	Sholapur ...	75,288		
1 Quetta-Fishin (Fishin, Chaman, Shoravud) ...	1	4,567	69,252	460	1,20,905						
2 Thal-Chotiali (Sharig, Sibi, and Duki) ...	2	4,816	50,236	373	2,26,743						
TOTAL ...	3	9,403	119,488	833	3,47,648						
No town with population in excess of 50,000											

(a) Besides the districts specified, there are other administered areas included in the Agency territories of Baluchistan. They are:

No. of Subdivisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
Quetta-Fishin (Quetta) ...	1	64,885	} Included with the figures for the district	1,87,833
Thal-Chotiali (Sanjawi, Barkhan) ...	2	22,700		
Zhab ...	3	16,225		
Chahal ...	4	16,635		
Kaist (Bolan) ...	5	1,006		
TOTAL ...	3	108,768	768	1,98,231

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—concluded

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03 Rs.
CENTRAL PROVINCES—						BERAR					
1.—Nagpur Divn.—						1 Amraoti ...					
1 Nagpur ...	4	3,840	751,844	2,213	10,29,623	2 Ellichpur ...	3	2,617	297,403	986	10,36,871
2 Bhandara ...	3	2,965	663,062	1,815	4,22,371	3 Wun ...	4	3,921	466,929	1,565	8,25,504
3 Chanda ...	4	10,749	601,533	3,062	2,55,273	4 Akola ...	5	2,679	582,540	1,199	24,71,655
4 Wardha ...	3	2,428	385,103	1,372	6,06,276	5 Basim ...	3	2,959	353,410	950	7,13,894
5 Balaghat ...	2	3,139	326,521	1,212	1,43,050	6 Buldana ...	3	2,809	423,616	1,010	12,75,895
TOTAL ...	16	24,121	2,728,063	9,874	24,56,593	TOTAL BERAR ...	22	17,744	2,754,016	7,084	81,03,553
2.—Jubbulpore Divn.—						No town with population in excess of 50,000					
6 Jubbulpore ...	3	3,912	680,585	2,537	9,84,261	MADRAS					
7 Saugor ...	4	4,007	471,046	2,077	5,16,373	1 Ganjam ...	5	8,372	2,010,256	6,937	17,99,981
8 Damoh ...	2	2,831	285,326	1,398	4,24,942	2 Vizagapatam ..	5	17,222	2,933,650	12,052	18,96,350
9 Seoni ...	2	3,206	327,709	1,640	2,90,223	3 Godavari ...	5	7,972	2,301,759	2,832	72,03,057
10 Mandla ...	2	5,047	317,250	2,044	2,00,416	4 Kistna ...	4	8,498	2,154,803	1,918	70,00,822
TOTAL ...	13	19,003	2,081,916	9,894	24,16,215	5 Nellore ...	4	8,761	1,496,987	1,901	31,87,782
3.—Nerbudda Divn.—						6 Cuddapah ...	4	8,723	1,291,267	1,355	21,35,684
11 Hoshangabad ...	4	4,030	449,165	1,433	6,21,887	7 Anantapur ...	3	5,557	788,254	989	11,94,472
12 Betul ...	2	3,826	285,363	1,258	2,60,490	8 Bellary ...	3	5,714	947,214	962	19,09,816
13 Narsinghpur ...	2	1,916	313,951	1,100	8,25,466	9 Karnul ...	4	7,578	872,055	789	18,44,740
14 Chhindwara ...	2	4,631	407,927	1,340	3,45,544	10 Chingleput ...	3	3,079	1,312,122	2,279	22,02,766
15 Nimar ...	3	3,929	327,035	1,014	4,19,838	11 North Arcot ...	4	7,386	2,207,712	4,533	33,04,414
TOTAL ...	13	18,332	1,783,441	6,145	24,73,275	12 South Arcot ...	4	5,217	2,349,894	2,791	44,85,918
4.—Chhattisgarh Divn.—						13 Tanjore ...	6	3,710	2,245,029	3,550	62,06,861
16 Raipur ...	4	11,724	1,440,556	3,310	8,59,990	14 Trichinopoly ...	3	3,632	1,444,770	967	23,09,709
17 Bilaspur ...	3	8,341	1,012,972	3,684	6,34,375	15 Madura ...	4	8,701	2,831,280	5,357	35,57,145
18 Sambalpur ...	2	4,948	829,698	2,720	2,36,022	16 Tinnevely ...	4	5,389	2,059,607	1,624	33,56,593
TOTAL ...	9	25,013	3,293,226	9,714	17,30,387	17 Coimbatore ...	4	7,860	2,201,752	1,559	31,61,845
TOTAL CENTRAL PROVINCES ...						18 Nilgiris ...	1	957	111,437	48	1,49,250
51	86,469	9,876,616	85,227	90,76,470	19 Salem ...	4	7,530	2,204,974	4,405	26,24,785	
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						20 South Canara ...	3	4,025	1,134,713	1,294	14,16,588
Nagpur ...	127,734	Jubbulpore ...	90,316	Madras ...	509,346	21 Malabar ...	6	5,795	2,800,555	529	23,48,846
				Madura ...	105,984	22 Madras City ...	1	27	509,346	12	54,566
				Trichinopoly ...	104,721	TOTAL MADRAS ...	84	141,705	38,209,436	58,703	6,41,34,980
				Calcut ...	76,931	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
						Madras ...	509,346	Salem ...	70,621	Nagapatam ...	57,190
						Madura ...	105,984	Kumbakonam ...	59,673	Coimbatore ...	53,080
						Trichinopoly ...	104,721	Bellary ...	58,247	Cuddalore ...	52,216
						Calcut ...	76,931	Tanjore ...	57,870		
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						COORG ...	5	1,582	180,607	523	4,47,934
						No town with population in excess of 50,000					

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(12)

No. 3

AREA, NUMBER of VILLAGES and HOUSES, and AVERAGE POPULATION

PROVINCES AND STATES	AREA IN SQUARE MILES			VILLAGES, TOWNSHIP, ETC.			INHABITED HOUSES		
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901
Burma ... { Lower ...	87,220	87,957	81,138	15,857	17,788	25,086	677,362	869,132	1,025,717
Burma ... { Upper ...	...	83,473	87,435	...	10,981	19,921	...	554,472	805,213
Burma ... { Feudatory ...	...	...	68,165	...	...	15,440	...	...	261,881
Assam ... { British ...	46,341	49,004	52,959	22,408	17,160	21,877	859,398	1,118,885	1,249,220
Assam ... { Feudatory ...	...	...	3,284	...	...	468	...	...	59,961
Bengal ... { British ...	156,564	151,543	151,185	248,706	227,255	203,658	10,548,947	13,133,296	14,329,110
Bengal ... { Feudatory ...	36,634	35,634	38,652	16,059	18,806	19,197	487,827	621,228	706,579
United Provinces:									
Agra ... { British ...	81,858	83,286	83,198	81,084	81,836	81,913	4,800,390	5,944,230	6,300,000
Agra ... { Feudatory ...	6,125	5,109	5,079	3,322	2,318	3,582	125,907	132,815	150,069
Oadh ... British ...	24,246	24,217	23,966	24,337	24,364	24,203	2,066,113	2,230,961	2,384,860
Ajmer-Merwara ...	2,711	2,711	2,711	739	745	744	64,118	101,654	107,401
Panjab (a) { British ...	106,632	110,667	113,675	34,324	34,842	36,202	2,706,914	3,127,823	3,563,629
Panjab (a) { Feudatory ...	35,817	38,299	36,532	18,546	20,115	11,054	655,392	713,735	762,557
Sind ... British ...	48,014	47,789	47,066	3,417	3,750	4,429	433,584	516,020	587,769
Agency territories	...	...	9,403	...	...	456	...	...	25,330
Baluchistan { Administered areas ...	...	...	36,401	...	...	824	...	...	43,173
Baluchistan { Native States ...	...	...	79,882	...	...	772	...	...	104,027
Baluchistan { Tribal areas ...	...	...	7,129	...	...	8	...	...	5,790
Bombay ... { British ...	76,108	77,275	75,918	21,181	21,453	21,469	2,389,157	2,557,212	2,896,063
Bombay ... { Feudatory ...	73,753	69,045	65,761	13,191	15,453	15,124	1,351,367	1,596,132	1,513,380
Central Provinces { British ...	84,445	86,501	86,459	34,612	34,355	34,238	2,336,976	2,158,668	2,069,817
Central Provinces { Feudatory ...	28,834	29,435	29,435	11,242	10,407	11,999	375,283	409,096	389,034
Berar ... British ...	17,711	17,718	17,710	5,585	5,824	5,754	466,027	591,008	567,910
Madras ... { British ...	141,001	141,189	141,726	52,648	57,081	54,844	5,711,325	6,709,990	7,127,014
Madras ... { Feudatory ...	8,091	9,009	9,969	4,374	1,307	5,014	618,273	726,966	807,732
Coorg ... British ...	1,583	1,582	1,582	503	497	484	22,357	26,806	30,560
Feudatory States { Baroda ...	8,570	8,226	8,099	3,012	3,043	3,082	479,843	538,967	499,955
Feudatory States { Central India ...	75,079	77,808	78,772	31,506	32,481	33,362	1,661,434	1,961,771	1,697,850
Feudatory States { Hyderabad ...	71,771	82,698	82,698	20,398	20,087	20,089	1,859,600	2,283,787	2,283,447
Feudatory States { Kashmir ...	...	80,900	80,900	...	8,318	8,948	...	447,993	464,035
Feudatory States { Mysore ...	24,723	27,936	29,444	17,655	16,882	17,012	733,200	894,446	1,110,687
Feudatory States { Rajputana ...	129,750	130,268	127,541	30,001	30,423	30,029	2,101,451	2,177,425	1,911,483
TOTAL ...	1,372,581	1,560,079	1,763,374	714,707	717,573	730,867	43,532,035	52,499,061	55,831,897

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

AREA AND POPULATION

per SQUARE MILE, according to the CENSUS of 1881, 1891, and 1901

AVERAGE NUMBER															PROVINCES AND STATES
PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE			VILLAGES, ETC., PER SQUARE MILE			PERSONS PER VILLAGE, ETC.			HOUSES PER SQUARE MILE			PERSONS PER OCCUPIED HOUSE			
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
43	53	67	.18	.2	.31	236	262	215	8	10	13	5.52	5.36	5.27	Lower ...
...	35	41	...	.13	.23	...	265	192	...	7	9	...	5.31	4.76	Upper ...
...	...	18	...	...	.22	...	...	73	...	...	4	...	...	4.33	Feudatory ...
106	112	110	.48	.35	.4	218	319	267	19	23	23	5.63	4.89	4.68	British ...
...	...	87	...	...	.14	...	...	608	...	...	18	...	...	4.74	Feudatory ...
426	471	494	1.59	1.5	1.35	268	314	367	67	87	95	6.32	5.43	5.22	British ...
78	92	.97	.44	.52	.5	177	175	195	13	17	18	5.83	5.31	5.35	Feudatory...
400	411	419	.99	.98	.98	404	419	429	59	71	76	6.82	5.76	5.53	British ...
145	155	158	.65	.45	.7	223	342	224	25	26	30	5.89	5.97	5.34	Feudatory...
470	522	535	1	1.01	1.01	468	519	530	85	94	100	5.51	5.55	5.38	British ...
170	200	176	.27	.27	.27	623	728	641	24	37	40	7.19	5.34	4.44	" ...
176	189	197	.32	.31	.32	549	599	620	25	28	31	6.96	6.67	6.3	British ...
108	111	121	.52	.53	.3	208	212	400	24	19	21	5.89	5.97	5.8	Feudatory ...
50	60	68	.07	.08	.09	706	766	725	9	11	12	5.57	5.57	5.46	British ...
...	...	13	...	...	.05	...	...	262	...	...	3	...	...	4.72	British ...
...	...	5	...	...	.02	...	...	329	...	...	1	...	...	4.37	Administered areas
...	...	6	...	...	.01	...	...	632	...	...	1	...	...	4.46	Native States
...	...	5	...	...	.001	...	...	4,865	...	...	.8	...	...	6.72	Tribal areas
184	207	202	.28	.28	.28	663	745	713	31	37	38	5.88	5.59	5.28	British ...
94	117	105	.18	.22	.23	526	522	457	18	23	23	5.14	5.03	4.56	Feudatory...
117	125	114	.41	.4	.4	284	314	288	30	25	24	4.21	5	4.29	British ...
59	73	68	.39	.35	.41	152	208	166	14	14	13	4.56	5.28	5.13	Feudatory...
151	164	155	.31	.33	.32	478	498	478	28	33	32	5.74	4.9	4.85	British ...
221	252	269	.37	.4	.39	592	624	697	46	48	50	5.46	5.31	5.36	British ...
371	385	420	.54	.14	.5	686	2,831	835	76	76	81	4.85	5.09	5.18	Feudatory...
118	109	114	.32	.31	.31	354	348	374	16	17	19	7.98	6.46	5.91	British ...
255	294	241	.35	.37	.38	725	794	634	77	66	60	4.56	4.48	3.98	Baroda ...
123	133	110	.42	.42	.42	294	318	259	23	25	22	5.57	5.26	5.08	Central India
137	140	135	.28	.24	.24	483	574	555	28	28	28	5.29	5.05	4.88	Hyderabad...
...	31	36	...	.1	.11	...	306	325	...	6	6	...	5.63	6.25	Kashmir ...
169	177	183	.71	.6	.58	237	293	326	36	32	38	5.71	5.53	4.98	Mysore ...
79	92	76	.23	.23	.24	342	305	324	16	17	15	4.89	5.52	5.08	Rajputana ...
185	184	167	.52	.46	.41	355	400	403	32	34	32	5.83	5.47	5.27	TOTAL

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(14)
No. 4

POPULATION OF INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES		MALES											
		1881				1891				1901			
		UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UNSPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UNSPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UNSPECIFIED	TOTAL
Burma	Lower ...	776,890	1,224,115	...	1,991,005	929,514	1,532,782	...	2,462,296	1,047,236	1,827,624	...	2,874,860
	Upper ...	...	...	...	...	531,009	882,993	...	1,414,005	694,920	1,148,250	...	1,843,170
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193,079	367,093	...	543,788
Assam	British ...	1,011,010	1,401,803	91,390	2,503,703	1,164,932	1,633,916	20,667	2,819,575	1,223,622	1,780,438	...	3,004,060
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,182	62,450	...	139,632
Bengal	British ...	14,229,149	20,379,429	17,013	33,174,651	14,768,285	20,735,448	59,566	35,563,299	15,284,359	22,092,423	...	37,376,782
	Feudatory	...	...	...	1,450,940	697,860	903,730	71,596	1,673,181	802,861	1,098,543	...	1,901,404
United Provinces:													
Agra	British ...	6,506,651	10,554,850	...	17,060,601	6,757,202	11,055,648	...	17,812,850	6,845,131	11,189,821	13,833	18,048,785
	Feudatory	158,051	231,648	...	384,099	152,132	257,338	...	409,470	153,357	260,884	143	414,414
Oudh	British ...	2,229,232	3,622,423	...	5,851,655	2,482,467	4,005,284	...	6,490,751	2,463,518	4,102,360	2,279	6,568,157
Ajmer-Merwara	...	89,033	159,811	...	248,844	111,492	176,833	...	238,825	78,432	172,531	13	251,026
Punjab (a)	British ...	3,928,578	6,274,234	7,221	10,210,053	4,590,202	6,665,784	...	11,255,986	4,707,660	7,373,098	21,253	12,102,011
	Feudatory	761,188	1,351,115	...	2,112,303	907,480	1,416,611	...	2,324,091	868,070	1,541,739	...	2,409,809
Sind	British ...	546,035	770,825	...	1,316,830	644,459	924,131	...	1,585,590	704,544	1,057,246	...	1,761,790
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,151	118,375	...	178,526
	Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,508	175,426	...	266,994
Bombay	British ...	2,925,081	4,955,859	435	7,180,888	3,155,179	5,039,298	...	8,194,477	3,003,848	4,783,551	3,690	7,791,059
	Feudatory	1,429,113	2,061,826	81,416	3,572,355	1,632,675	2,471,871	10,579	4,120,125	1,372,372	2,137,916	2,716	5,513,007
Central Provinces	British ...	2,053,901	2,905,326	209	4,959,435	2,283,527	3,113,777	...	5,397,304	1,928,158	2,927,826	...	4,855,984
	Feudatory	374,432	493,221	34	867,687	492,183	596,828	...	1,089,011	428,628	160,202	...	938,830
Berar	British ...	513,322	867,110	...	1,380,492	557,001	934,825	...	1,491,826	498,907	895,393	...	1,394,300
Madras	British ...	5,586,087	9,040,879	494,077	15,421,043	6,923,171	10,575,175	121,049	17,619,395	7,075,526	11,105,758	...	19,841,284
	Feudatory	470,739	721,824	301,815	1,498,949	653,880	1,170,096	...	1,853,976	89,322	1,288,682	44	2,098,048
Coorg	British ...	30,687	69,450	...	100,439	30,683	65,192	32	95,907	32,098	67,600	...	100,258
Feudatory States	Baroda	441,306	698,114	...	1,139,512	482,926	770,157	...	1,252,983	360,517	648,117	...	1,008,634
	Central India	1,861,870	3,020,592	87	4,892,823	2,084,275	3,311,211	...	5,395,536	1,540,093	2,878,470	327	44,879
	Hyderabad	1,901,907	3,076,166	21,033	5,002,137	2,253,927	3,619,202	...	5,873,119	2,154,329	3,519,255	45	5,673,609
	Kashmir...	...	...	...	...	538,736	804,448	10,045	1,353,229	626,567	915,490	...	1,542,057
	Mysore ...	767,911	1,317,851	...	2,035,442	911,272	1,572,179	...	2,483,451	1,100,918	1,670,106	...	2,797,024
	Rajputana	...	...	5,544,665	5,544,665	2,445,222	3,993,181	13,045	6,353,498	1,747,529	3,358,659	2	5,104,246
TOTAL		48,786,876	74,922,286	6,562,600	129,941,851	58,213,206	88,160,280	306,579	146,660,125	53,592,682	91,205,922	44,370	149,442,974
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION ON TOTAL		19.21	29.36	2.59	51.18	20.26	30.71	.11	51.08	19.92	31.01	.016	50.94

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

according to SEX and AGE

FEMALES												PROVINCES AND STATES	
1891				1891				1901					
UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	TOTAL		
734,525	1,011,240	...	1,745,766	693,375	1,302,956	...	2,196,331	1,012,115	1,516,992	...	2,531,107	Lower	} Burma
...	...	...	...	515,835	937,093	...	1,532,928	710,964	1,209,501	...	1,980,765	Upper	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192,713	376,600	...	569,333	Feudatory	
938,905	1,849,172	69,646	2,377,723	1,111,749	1,524,586	20,923	2,657,258	1,166,110	1,671,708	...	2,837,818	British	} Assam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,691	88,942	...	144,833	Feudatory	
13,420,029	21,471,507	19,134	33,516,805	14,054,127	11,681,841	47,720	35,783,688	14,631,213	22,736,861	...	37,388,084	British	} Bengal
...	...	...	1,394,465	609,076	888,271	65,846	1,623,193	785,111	1,062,029	...	1,847,140	Feudatory	
5,677,292	9,991,935	...	15,669,227	6,029,390	10,412,014	...	16,441,404	6,170,916	10,622,029	16,905	16,809,920	British	} United Provinces:
134,218	222,842	...	357,061	135,894	247,127	...	383,021	139,843	247,646	194	387,683	Feudatory	
1,974,472	3,561,614	...	5,536,086	2,258,164	3,901,916	...	6,160,080	2,242,466	4,019,335	3,119	6,274,920	British	... Oudh
75,472	186,406	...	211,878	99,140	154,893	...	254,033	88,513	157,016	57	225,886	British	... Ajmer-Merwara
3,314,052	5,326,178	156	8,640,384	3,902,120	5,708,741	...	9,610,861	3,994,003	6,343,362	16,353	10,353,008	British	} Panjab
684,775	1,114,605	...	1,749,380	768,273	1,170,916	...	1,909,189	741,457	1,273,132	...	2,014,589	Feudatory	
441,574	655,419	...	1,096,993	685,977	767,207	...	1,303,184	584,785	864,335	...	1,449,120	British	... Sind
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,886	79,834	...	129,720	British and Administered territory	} Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,482	155,024	...	235,506	Agency	
2,024,362	4,235,151	170	6,559,703	2,967,811	4,822,913	...	7,790,793	2,845,910	4,664,215	3,463	7,513,588	British	} Bombay
1,311,613	1,990,166	67,115	3,368,894	1,535,300	2,395,156	8,657	3,939,173	1,286,218	2,106,897	2,530	3,395,645	Feudatory	
1,549,987	2,929,182	187	4,879,356	2,214,456	3,172,514	...	5,386,990	1,878,591	3,141,071	...	5,020,662	British	} Central Provinces
359,008	492,952	73	842,033	477,141	594,359	...	1,071,500	417,733	539,820	...	1,007,553	Feudatory	
497,496	794,685	...	1,292,181	545,968	859,697	...	1,405,655	495,611	964,105	...	1,359,716	British	... Berar
5,761,831	9,527,603	460,154	16,749,588	6,788,682	11,108,019	114,344	18,011,015	7,586,656	11,781,496	...	19,368,152	British	} Madras
489,579	714,445	298,463	1,502,487	683,198	1,163,048	...	1,846,646	804,978	1,235,106	54	2,090,038	Feudatory	
28,911	48,952	...	77,863	29,354	47,577	17	77,141	31,475	48,874	...	80,349	British	... Coorg
403,576	641,917	...	1,045,493	447,507	714,908	...	1,162,413	329,037	614,421	...	944,058	Barda	} Feudatory States
1,619,179	2,859,882	23	4,379,084	1,862,409	3,000,867	...	4,923,276	1,343,285	2,850,271	435	4,199,091	Central India	
1,763,442	2,919,391	140,654	4,843,487	2,166,616	3,507,265	...	5,663,911	2,004,513	3,462,871	129	5,467,513	Hyderabad	
...	...	...	...	480,759	703,394	6,570	1,190,123	567,103	796,418	...	1,363,521	Kashmir	
770,432	1,329,914	...	2,100,346	915,528	1,544,625	...	2,460,153	1,083,853	1,658,522	...	2,742,375	Mysore	
...	...	4,723,727	4,723,727	2,139,190	3,510,871	12,553	5,662,614	1,547,134	3,071,907	14	4,619,055	Rajputana	
44,845,342	73,305,126	5,799,502	123,949,900	54,248,858	85,955,138	276,830	140,480,828	54,856,545	89,422,650	43,253	144,322,448	TOTAL	
17.66	28.87	2.29	48.82	18.89	29.93	1	48.92	18.65	30.4	0.15	49.06	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	

PROVINCES AND STATES.			BOTH SEXES									
			1981			1891			1901			1881
			UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	
Barma ...	{ Lower ...	1,511,416	2,225,355	...	1,322,889	2,835,738	...	2,059,361	3,346,606	...	3,786,771	
	{ Upper ...	...	...	...	1,076,844	1,870,089	...	1,405,684	2,416,051	...	...
	{ Feudatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389,392	744,319	...	...
Assam ...	{ British ...	1,949,915	2,770,475	181,036	2,276,741	3,158,502	41,590	2,389,732	3,452,146	...	4,881,426	
	{ Feudatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113,073	171,392	...	...
Bengal ...	{ British ...	...	...	...	28,822,412	42,417,289	107,286	29,915,582	44,829,284	...	66,691,456
	{ Feudatory ...	27,049,778	41,650,936	36,147	1,366,936	1,792,001	137,442	1,587,972	2,160,572	...	2,845,405	
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	{ British ...	12,163,343	20,536,765	...	12,786,592	21,467,662	...	13,016,117	21,811,850	30,738	32,720,128	
	{ Feudatory ...	257,230	454,490	...	283,026	504,465	...	293,230	508,530	337	741,750	
Oudh ...	British ...	4,203,704	7,184,037	...	4,740,631	7,910,200	...	4,705,984	8,121,695	5,398	11,287,741	
Ajmer-Merwara ...	... ..	164,505	296,217	...	210,632	331,726	...	147,295	329,547	70	460,722
Punjab (e) ...	{ British ...	7,242,630	11,603,430	7,377	8,492,322	12,374,525	...	8,701,753	13,716,460	37,606	18,850,437	
	{ Feudatory ...	1,395,963	2,455,720	...	1,675,753	2,537,527	...	1,609,527	2,914,871	...	3,861,688	
Sind ...	British ...	957,579	1,426,244	...	1,180,436	1,691,338	...	1,289,329	1,921,581	...	2,413,823	
Baluchistan ...	{ British and Admin- istered territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110,037	198,209	...	...
	{ Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172,050	330,450	...	...
Bombay ...	{ British ...	5,449,476	8,590,520	605	6,122,990	9,862,280	...	5,849,758	9,447,766	7,153	14,040,591	
	{ Feudatory ...	2,740,726	4,051,992	148,531	3,108,035	4,872,027	19,236	2,658,590	4,244,813	5,245	6,941,349	
Central Provinces ...	{ British ...	4,003,696	5,834,508	387	4,498,013	6,286,281	...	3,807,749	6,063,897	...	9,838,791	
	{ Feudatory ...	733,440	976,173	107	969,324	1,191,187	...	816,361	1,150,022	...	1,709,720	
Bihar ...	British ...	1,010,878	1,661,795	...	1,102,969	1,794,522	...	994,518	1,759,498	...	2,672,673	
Madras ...	{ British ...	11,647,918	18,568,452	954,231	13,711,853	21,683,194	235,393	15,262,182	22,947,254	...	31,170,600	
	{ Feudatory ...	960,109	1,441,049	600,278	1,367,478	2,333,144	...	1,614,200	2,573,788	98	3,001,436	
Cora ...	British ...	59,897	118,405	...	60,237	112,709	49	64,173	116,434	...	178,302	
Feudatory ...	{ Baroda ...	844,974	1,340,031	...	930,333	1,485,063	...	690,154	1,262,538	...	2,185,005	
	{ Central India ...	3,361,049	5,880,475	383	3,916,684	6,372,129	...	2,899,279	5,728,741	762	9,261,907	
	{ Hyderabad ...	3,685,349	5,995,527	164,718	4,410,573	7,126,467	...	4,158,942	6,982,126	174	9,845,500	
	{ Kashmir ...	...	...	...	1,019,495	1,507,842	16,615	1,193,670	1,711,908	...	...
	{ Mysore ...	1,538,423	2,647,765	...	1,826,000	3,116,904	...	2,210,771	3,329,629	...	4,186,100	
	{ Rajputana ...	...	...	10,268,392	4,584,452	7,403,052	25,508	3,292,663	6,430,596	42	10,267,300
TOTAL ...			93,632,215	147,897,411	12,362,192	112,462,124	174,115,418	583,209	113,449,227	180,628,572	67,623	253,891,821
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION ...			36.87	59.25	4.89	39.16	60.63	.21	38.57	61.4	100	100

(e) Including North-West Frontier Province

according to SEX and AGE—continued

TOTAL		PERCENTAGES									PROVINCES AND STATES	
1891	1901	1891			1891			1901				
		NUMBER OF FEMALE TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS	NUMBER OF FEMALE TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS	NUMBER OF FEMALE TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS		
4,659,627	5,405,987	87.68	67.92	94.55	89.2	64.28	96.11	88.04	61.51	96.65	Lower	...
2,916,933	3,823,935	...	...	...	103.41	57.58	102.79	107.47	59.14	102.31	Upper	... } Burma
...	1,133,711	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.88	52.31	97.98	Fendatory	... }
5,476,833	5,841,878	94.96	70.59	92.87	94.24	72.03	95.43	94.43	69.22	95.3	British	... } Assam
...	284,465							103.73	65.97	97.74	Fendatory	... }
71,346,937	74,744,866	100.83	66.0	94.32	100.62	67.95	95.17	99.99	66.72	95.73	British	... } Bengal
3,293,379	3,749,544							97.01	78.28	95.88	97.15	73.5	97.79	Fendatory	... }
United Provinces :												
34,254,254	34,859,705	91.78	59.32	87.26	92.31	59.56	89.23	93.14	59.67	90.16	British	... } Agra
792,491	802,097	92.81	63.21	87.69	93.54	57.1	89.33	93.55	57.66	91.17	Fendatory	... }
12,650,831	12,833,077	94.61	53.51	89.57	94.91	59.93	90.96	95.39	57.94	91.03	British	... Oudh
542,353	476,912	85.14	55.54	84.77	83.11	63.5	88.92	90	44.69	87.69	"	... Ajmer-Merwara
20,866,847	22,455,819	84.53	62.43	84.36	85.39	68.63	85.01	85.55	63.44	84.84	British	... } Panjab
4,263,280	4,424,398	82.82	56.61	83.39	83.44	64.76	84.66	83.6	57.18	85.42	Fendatory	... }
2,871,774	3,210,910	83.31	69.24	80.67	83.08	69.79	83.17	82.25	67.09	83	British	... Sind
...	809,248	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.66	55.52	82.93	British and Administered territory	... } Baluchistan
...	502,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.21	52.07	87.89	Agency	... }
15,985,270	15,304,677	95.53	63.43	92.9	95.07	62.08	94.06	96.44	61.92	94.74	British	... } Bombay
8,059,298	6,908,643	94.3	67.64	91.78	95.61	65.02	94.04	99.79	62.63	93.73	Fendatory	... }
10,784,294	9,876,646	98.39	63.62	94.94	99.81	71.55	96.98	103.39	62.74	97.48	British	... } Central Provinces
2,160,511	1,996,383	97.04	75.13	95.88	98.39	81.37	96.94	101.89	73.59	97.46	Fendatory	... }
2,897,491	2,754,016	93.6	60.83	96.9	94.22	61.46	98.02	97.52	56.52	99.34	British	... Berar
35,630,440	38,209,436	102.13	62.73	89	102.23	63.24	98.06	103.79	66.51	98.84	British	... } Madras
3,700,622	4,188,066	100.24	66.63	104.05	99.6	58.61	99.96	99.62	62.72	99.42	Fendatory	... }
173,055	180,607	77.52	50.59	93.3	80.41	53.42	96.32	80.14	55.11	96.26	British	... Coorg
2,415,396	1,952,392	91.74	63.06	91.43	92.77	62.65	92.68	93.62	54.66	91.44	Baroda	... }
10,818,812	8,628,781	89.68	57.5	81.59	91.25	61.94	89.36	94.83	50.61	87.05	Central India	... }
11,537,040	11,141,142	96.83	61.47	93.77	96.44	61.89	85.68	96.37	59.56	93.04	Hyderabad	... } Fendatory States
2,543,952	2,905,578	...	...	...	87.99	67.61	89.24	83.42	69.73	90.51	Kashmir	... }
4,943,604	5,539,399	100.7	58.1	100.32	99.06	58.61	100.47	98.05	66.42	96.18	Mysoore	... }
12,016,102	9,723,301	85.19	...	...	89.13	61.9	87.48	90.49	51.21	88.63	Rajputana	... }
237,306,168	(a) 234,165,422	95.39	63.31	91.92	95.77	64.59	93.19	96.3	62.79	93.62	TOTAL	
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	

(a) This number is less than the total population shown in table No. 1, owing to the age and civil condition of 127,011 persons in Burma not being recorded.

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(18)
No. 5

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	HINDUS			SIKHS			MUSLIMANS			BUDDHISTS AND JAINS			
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
Burma	Lower ...	88,177	142,522	243,632	...	573	1,076	168,881	210,549	284,756	3,251,559	4,043,506	4,599,593
	Upper ...	...	29,055	36,343	...	2,591	4,432	...	42,392	52,327	...	2,844,569	3,623,476
	Fendatory	...	...	5,509	...	...	1,098	...	...	2,363	...	...	961,050
Assam	British ...	3,032,148	2,997,072	3,258,982	14	83	606	1,317,022	1,493,974	1,570,984	6,721	9,065	10,553
	Fendatory	...	...	170,577	...	...	...	...	...	10,383	...	...	153
Bengal	British ...	43,245,206	45,220,124	46,740,661	542	413	328	21,493,001	23,437,191	25,265,342	156,734	193,164	218,005
	Fendatory	2,207,600	2,603,690	2,943,872	7	5	12	211,723	220,756	230,074	684	5,823	27,639
United Provinces:													
Agra	British ...	28,110,963	29,386,025	29,644,428	2,490	9,740	12,872	4,489,443	4,725,721	5,027,188	78,436	83,325	82,945
	Fendatory	501,727	549,568	556,727	...	8	14	240,014	242,532	242,698	...	309	181
Oudh	British ...	9,942,411	11,016,209	11,112,709	1,154	1,603	2,447	1,433,443	1,620,930	1,703,848	1,624	2,663	2,744
Ajmer-Merwara	...	376,019	437,988	380,819	182	213	264	57,809	74,265	72,031	24,308	26,939	19,912
Punjab (a)	British ...	7,130,528	7,743,477	8,008,668	1,121,004	1,389,934	1,251,110	10,525,150	11,634,191	12,783,475	38,690	45,245	46,964
	Fendatory	2,121,767	2,404,223	2,470,056	595,110	450,547	585,877	1,137,284	1,281,451	1,357,647	7,239	6,674	9,996
Sind	British ...	305,079	567,536	751,252	123,976	720(b)	...	1,887,204	2,215,147	2,446,489	1,100	925	921
Baluchistan	British and Administered Territory ...	...	...	21,897	...	...	2,947	...	...	279,154	...	...	8
	Agency ...	...	...	16,261	...	...	25	...	...	486,214	...	...	...
Bombay	British ...	12,003,603	14,039,643	13,445,070	124	98	1,051	1,133,927	1,286,763	1,280,106	215,335	240,184	227,031
	Fendatory	5,526,408	6,761,035	5,719,116	30	94	451	703,229	853,892	840,701	282,231	314,774	306,420
Central Provinces	British ...	7,317,830	8,831,467	8,171,925	97	172	477	275,773	297,604	295,291	45,735	48,966	47,475
	Fendatory	1,385,250	1,658,153	1,573,634	2	1	95	9,914	11,875	12,111	193	571	577
Bihar	British ...	2,425,154	2,531,791	2,388,016	525	177	1,449	187,555	207,681	212,040	20,021	18,956	19,639
Madras	British ...	28,497,678	31,998,309	34,043,097	...	128	92	1,933,561	2,250,388	2,467,351	26,508	28,461	27,674
	Fendatory	2,184,934	2,759,211	2,978,374	...	...	15	180,253	225,478	265,580	...	10	283
Cochin	British ...	162,499	156,845	159,817	...	...	...	12,541	12,665	13,654	99	114	107
Fendatory States	Baroda ...	1,852,868	2,137,568	1,546,992	...	11	38	174,980	188,740	165,014	43,718	50,333	48,290
	Central India	7,500,396	7,735,245	6,983,348	1,455	1,825	2,004	510,718	563,640	528,833	49,824	60,934	112,998
	Hyderabad	8,893,181	10,315,249	9,870,839	3,664	4,637	4,335	925,929	1,138,666	1,155,750	8,521	27,845	20,743
	Kashmir	...	691,800	689,073	...	11,399	25,828	...	1,793,710	2,154,695	...	30,201	35,489
	Mysore ...	3,956,336	4,039,127	5,099,177	41	29	12	20,434	252,973	289,697	9	13,283	13,092
	Rajputana	8,839,243	10,192,829	8,000,269	9	1,116	2,054	861,747	991,351	924,656	378,672	417,018	842,595
TOTAL	...	18,937,450	207,717,632	207,135,031	1,653,426	1,907,242	2,194,893	5,121,586	57,281,382	62,420,291	4,041,091	8,546,507	10,808,652

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

(b) Sikhs in 1891 were mostly classed under their declared religion, that is, as Hindus

According to RELIGION

CHRISTIANS			UNSPECIFIED AND OTHERS			ABORIGINAL			TOTAL			PROVINCES AND STATES
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
84,219	111,982	132,738	143,905	374	845	...	149,011	143,325	3,736,771	4,658,627	5,405,967	Lower ...
...	8,786	22,998	...	122	196	...	19,428	94,183	...	2,946,933	3,823,935	Upper ... } Berma
...	...	1,799	...	...	10	...	...	161,832	...	...	1,133,711	Feudatory ... }
7,013	16,844	35,924	177	30	51	498,251	969,765	965,027	4,981,426	5,476,533	5,841,678	British ... } Assam
...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	103,307	...	...	284,465	Feudatory ... }
127,411	190,829	275,125	35,311	7,361	2,516	1,633,251	2,294,506	2,242,770	66,691,456	71,346,987	74,744,666	British ... } Bengal
724	1,655	3,241	23	5,636	8	424,574	458,555	537,698	2,845,405	3,296,379	3,748,544	Feudatory ... }
39,604	49,129	90,705	173	313	475	...	...	...	32,720,128	34,254,251	34,858,703	British ... } United Provinces
9	77	486	...	...	1	...	...	...	741,750	792,491	802,097	Feudatory ... } Agra
9,060	9,312	11,674	49	114	157	...	...	...	11,397,741	12,650,631	12,833,079	British ... } Oudh
2,225	2,683	3,712	169	270	164	...	...	...	460,722	542,358	476,912	" ... } Ajmer-Merwara
33,420	53,587	71,084	1,645	412	521	...	...	...	18,850,437	20,966,847	22,455,819	British ... } Panjab
279	322	780	4	63	42	...	...	...	3,861,653	4,263,280	4,424,398	Feudatory ... }
6,082	7,764	7,817	1,242	1,747	4,431	86,040	77,935	...	2,413,823	2,571,774	3,210,910	British ... } Sind
...	...	4,026	...	...	214	...	...	...	...	...	308,246	British and Administered Territory ... } Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502,500	Agency ... }
132,235	151,001	197,144	78,929	61,898	83,296	476,638	135,683	69,930	14,040,591	15,985,270	15,301,677	British ... } Bombay
6,837	8,239	11,157	3,303	3,593	3,888	369,216	97,641	24,915	6,941,243	8,059,293	6,906,648	Feudatory ... }
11,949	12,970	24,809	653,503	966	1,096	1,533,559	1,592,149	1,335,573	9,839,791	10,784,294	9,876,646	British ... } Central Provinces
24	338	782	93,989	1	11	250,318	439,573	408,973	1,709,720	2,160,511	1,996,353	Feudatory ... }
1,335	1,359	2,375	245	419	533	37,333	137,103	129,964	2,672,673	2,897,491	2,754,016	British ... } Berar
711,080	865,529	1,024,071	1,804	14,820	421	...	472,808	641,730	31,170,631	35,630,410	38,209,436	British ... } Madras
634,903	714,651	910,409	1,346	1,272	1,300	...	...	32,175	3,001,435	3,700,622	4,189,083	Feudatory ... }
3,152	3,392	3,683	21	39	41	...	...	3,305	178,802	173,015	180,007	British ... } Coorg
771	646	7,691	8,146	8,244	8,417	101,522	29,854	176,250	2,185,005	2,415,306	1,932,692	Baroda ... }
7,065	6,999	8,114	1,025	909	1,026	891,424	1,916,209	992,458	9,261,907	10,318,812	8,623,781	Central India ... }
13,614	20,429	22,996	685	1,084	1,559	...	29,130	65,315	9,845,534	11,537,040	11,141,142	Hyderabad ... } Feudatory States
...	218	422	...	16,624	71	...	...	...	...	2,543,952	2,905,578	Kashmir ... }
29,249	38,135	50,059	69	57	135	...	...	86,627	4,186,188	4,943,604	5,633,399	Mysore ... }
1,294	1,855	2,840	31,084	255	344	166,343	411,078	360,543	10,268,302	12,016,102	9,723,301	Rajputana ... }
1,862,634	2,230,733	2,918,786	1,047,121	146,746	111,508	6,428,514	9,220,442	8,575,950	253,891,821	287,506,168	294,165,422	(a) TOTAL

(a) See note at foot of table No. 4 (page 17)

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(20)
No. 5—continued

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES			PERCENTAGE OF THE									
			HINDUS			SIKHS			MUHAMMADANS			BUDDHISTS
			1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881
Barma	Lower	...	2.36	3.12	4.5	...	-.01	-.02	4.52	4.52	5.27	87.02
	Upper	...	...	.99	.94	...	-.03	.11	...	1.44	1.36	...
	Fendatory	...	...	...	.43	...	...	.1	...	...	.21	...
Assam	British	...	62.73	54.72	55.79	...	...	...	26.98	27.1	26.89	.14
	Fendatory	...	...	...	59.96	...	...	...	...	...	3.65	...
Bergal	British	...	64.84	63.38	62.53	...	...	...	32.23	32.85	33.8	.23
	Fendatory	...	77.58	78.99	78.69	...	...	...	7.44	6.7	6.14	.02
United Provinces:			85.91	85.79	85.04	-.01	-.03	-.04	13.72	13.8	14.42	.24
Agra	British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Fendatory	...	67.64	69.35	69.66	...	...	...	32.36	30.6	30.26	...
Oudh	British	...	87.31	87.08	86.59	.01	.01	-.02	12.59	12.81	13.28	.01
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	81.61	80.76	79.85	.04	.04	-.06	12.55	13.69	15.31	5.23
Panjab (a)	British	...	37.83	37.11	35.66	5.95	6.66	6.88	55.82	55.75	56.93	.2
	Fendatory	...	54.94	58.5	55.83	15.41	11.27	13.25	29.45	30.06	30.68	.19
Sind	British	...	12.64	19.76	23.4	5.23	.03	...	78.18	77.14	76.19	.05
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory	...	...	...	7.1	...	...	.96	...	...	90.56	...
	Agency	...	...	...	3.24	...	...	...	...	...	96.76	...
Bombay	British	...	85.49	88.14	87.86	...	...	...	8.08	8.05	8.36	1.53
	Fendatory	...	79.62	84.14	82.78	...	...	...	10.85	10.6	12.17	4.06
Central Provinces	British	...	74.38	81.9	82.74	...	...	...	2.8	2.76	2.99	.46
	Fendatory	...	81.02	76.75	78.82	...	...	...	.58	.55	.6	.01
Benar	British	...	90.76	87.38	86.71	.02	.01	-.05	7.02	7.17	7.7	.75
Madras	British	...	91.43	89.81	89.11	...	...	...	6.2	6.31	6.46	.09
	Fendatory	...	72.8	74.56	71.11	...	...	...	6.01	6.09	6.34	...
Coorg	British	...	91.13	90.63	89.43	...	...	...	7.03	7.32	7.56	.08
Fendatory States	Baroda	...	84.8	88.5	79.22	...	...	...	8.01	7.81	8.45	2.14
	Central India	...	84.22	74.96	80.93	.02	.02	-.02	5.51	5.51	6.18	.54
	Hyderabad	...	90.33	89.41	88.59	.04	.04	-.04	9.4	9.87	10.37	.08
	Kashmir	...	...	27.19	23.71	...	...	.45	...	70.51	74.16	...
	Mysore	...	94.51	93.84	92.05	...	...	...	4.79	5.12	5.23	...
Rajputana	...	86.08	84.83	83.25	...	.01	-.02	8.89	8.25	9.51	3.69	
TOTAL			74.02	72.34	70.41	.73	.66	.75	19.74	19.95	21.22	1.89

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

according to RELIGION—continued

TOTAL POPULATION											PROVINCES AND STATES	
AND JANUARY		CHRISTIANS			UNSPECIFIED AND OTHERS			ABORIGINAL				
1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
86.8	85.08	2.25	2.4	2.45	3.85	.01	.01	...	3.2	2.65	Lower ...	} Burma
96.53	94.76	...	.3	.34	...	...	.005	...	.66	2.46	Upper ...	
...	84.77	...	...	.16	...	...	...	...	...	14.28	Feudatory ...	
.16	.18	.15	.31	.62	...	...	...	.10	17.71	16.52	British ...	} Assam
...	.05	...	...	.02	...	...	...	...	...	36.32	Feudatory ...	
.27	.29	.18	.27	.37	.05	.01	...	2.44	3.22	3	British ...	} Bengal
.18	.74	.03	.05	.08	...	.17	...	14.92	13.91	14.34	Feudatory ...	
.24	.24	.12	.14	.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	British ...	} United Provinces: Agra
.04	.02	...	.01	.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	Feudatory ...	
.02	.02	.08	.08	.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	British ...	Oudh
4.97	4.18	.48	.49	.78	.04	.05	.03	...	...	...	British ...	Ajmer-Merwara
.22	.21	.18	.26	.32	.01	...	...	...	...	...	British ...	} Panjab
.16	.23	.01	.01	.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Feudatory ...	
.03	.03	.25	.27	.24	.05	.06	.14	3.57	2.71	...	British ...	Sind
...	...	...	...	1.31	...	...	.07	...	...	...	British and Administered Territory	} Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agency	
1.5	1.48	.94	.95	1.29	.56	.51	.54	3.4	.85	.48	British ...	} Bombay
3.91	4.47	.1	.1	.16	.05	.04	.06	5.32	1.21	.36	Feudatory ...	
.45	.48	.12	.12	.25	6.65	.01	.01	15.59	14.76	13.52	British ...	} Central Province
.03	.04	...	.01	.04	5.5	...	...	12.89	22.66	20.48	Feudatory ...	
.65	.71	.04	.05	.09	.01	.01	.02	1.4	4.73	4.72	British ...	Berar
.03	.07	2.23	2.43	2.68	.01	.04	.001	...	1.33	10.68	British ...	} Madras
...	...	21.15	19.31	21.74	.04	.04	.03	...	...	.77	Feudatory ...	
.07	.06	1.77	1.96	2.04	.01	.02	.02	...	...	1.83	British ...	Coorg
2.08	2.47	.03	.03	.39	.37	.34	.43	4.65	1.24	9.02	Baroda ...	} Feudatory States
.87	1.31	.08	.08	.09	.01	.01	.01	9.62	18.57	10.34	Central India	
.24	.18	.14	.18	.21	.01	.01	.01	...	.25	.6	Hyderabad ...	
1.19	1.22	...	.01	.01	...	.65	...	...	...	...	Kashmir ...	
.27	.25	.7	.77	.9	...	...	.003	...	...	1.56	Mysore ...	
3.48	3.52	.01	.02	.03	.21	...	...	1.61	3.42	3.71	Rajputana ...	
2.98	3.67	.74	.79	.99	.41	.05	.01	2.53	3.23	2.92	TOTAL	

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(22)
No. 6

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND PROFESSIONS		DOMESTIC OCCUPATIONS		AGRICULTURE		COMMERCE	
	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901
Burma	167,026	177,992	37,933	62,603	3,210,151	3,678,954	226,487	294,660
{ Lower ...	167,026	177,992	37,933	62,603	3,210,151	3,678,954	226,487	294,660
{ Upper ...	189,172	218,265	21,737	38,637	1,669,339	2,434,571	97,976	113,001
{ Feudatory ...	...	59,586	...	3,012	...	834,720	...	42,294
Assam	149,982	111,543	88,989	74,138	4,227,732	4,964,963	88,393	63,590
{ British ...	149,982	111,543	88,989	74,138	4,227,732	4,964,963	88,393	63,590
{ Feudatory ...	...	8,219	...	1,257	...	207,265	...	2,907
Bengal	2,101,297	1,853,300	2,501,751	1,660,493	45,537,923	53,940,502	2,028,190	1,524,926
{ British ...	2,101,297	1,853,300	2,501,751	1,660,493	45,537,923	53,940,502	2,028,190	1,524,926
{ Feudatory ...	78,744	68,624	72,559	56,595	2,342,382	2,919,967	37,041	18,212
United Provinces:								
Agra	1,244,450	949,811	1,924,048	2,089,672	20,675,274	22,412,637	832,461	680,402
{ British ...	1,244,450	949,811	1,924,048	2,089,672	20,675,274	22,412,637	832,461	680,402
{ Feudatory ...	33,974	38,457	38,877	31,893	557,555	567,244	11,747	8,827
Oudh ... British ...	469,496	326,118	611,585	588,662	8,237,623	9,290,706	339,714	231,820
Ajmer-Merwara ...	34,761	23,608	34,536	28,395	289,114	259,570	40,061	20,354
Panjab(a)	1,159,456	943,684	1,403,524	1,691,160	11,881,830	12,611,443	738,724	1,103,373
{ British ...	1,159,456	943,684	1,403,524	1,691,160	11,881,830	12,611,443	738,724	1,103,373
{ Feudatory ...	245,589	214,064	194,369	155,969	2,807,231	2,969,672	87,739	114,743
Sind ... British ...	83,620	90,041	87,782	101,298	1,132,532	1,896,910	202,632	112,546
Baluchistan	...	24,791	...	6,779	...	222,517	...	21,565
{ British and Administered Territory ...	...	24,791	...	6,779	...	222,517	...	21,565
{ Agency ...	...	7,265	...	4,529	...	406,291	...	70,068
Bombay	999,458	797,858	394,793	489,104	10,135,538	9,454,142	579,627	513,950
{ British (b) ...	999,458	797,858	394,793	489,104	10,135,538	9,454,142	579,627	513,950
{ Feudatory ...	543,581	447,117	189,297	196,778	4,832,927	4,063,587	312,246	261,344
Central Provinces...	341,059	259,295	262,639	239,405	7,173,430	7,104,531	197,694	165,031
{ British ...	341,059	259,295	262,639	239,405	7,173,430	7,104,531	197,694	165,031
{ Feudatory ...	52,443	37,254	31,746	33,897	1,584,636	1,529,738	33,596	22,045
Bihar ... British ...	126,371	138,658	72,301	53,048	2,021,343	2,040,760	62,358	68,497
Madras	1,619,077	1,289,862	1,055,598	1,085,503	21,671,578	26,976,519	873,681	610,258
{ British ...	1,619,077	1,289,862	1,055,598	1,085,503	21,671,578	26,976,519	873,681	610,258
{ Feudatory ...	146,686	178,975	110,832	94,960	1,612,507	2,139,333	202,444	139,877
Coorg ... British ...	6,975	3,290	4,189	4,184	125,846	148,282	2,921	2,557
Feudatory States ...								
Baroda ...	302,107	136,068	71,987	97,152	1,449,984	1,057,131	57,286	68,437
Central India ...	564,263	485,578	526,200	482,273	5,062,917	4,525,764	308,242	217,811
Hyderabad ...	757,462	760,730	651,629	655,870	5,462,235	5,417,206	259,019	495,191
Kashmir ...	116,210	97,892	84,773	58,427	1,762,843	2,219,343	83,778	81,206
Mysore ...	316,191	301,967	109,339	173,504	3,316,003	3,741,139	177,353	134,978
Rajputana ...	821,458	629,557	632,415	458,097	6,612,433	5,631,438	742,708	801,177
TOTAL ...	12,576,341	10,662,669	11,219,951	10,717,294	175,373,459	195,666,845	8,638,485	7,725,737

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province
(b) Including Aden

I
AREA AND POPULATION

according to OCCUPATION

INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS		LABOURERS		INDEPENDANT INCL. DIME UNSPECIFIED		TOTAL		PROVINCES AND STATES
1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	
847,295	944,422	148,819	226,018	20,916	21,318	4,658,627	5,405,967	Lower ... } Burma
804,242	840,039	154,478	156,016	19,981	23,416	2,949,925	3,823,935	Upper ... } Burma
...	138,633	...	53,549	...	2,217	...	1,133,711	Feudatory ... }
692,312	416,370	106,386	108,978	122,989	82,296	5,476,633	5,841,878	British ... } Assam
...	62,988	...	837	...	992	...	284,465	Feudatory ... }
9,280,226	9,312,720	8,926,576	5,557,208	971,024	895,717	71,346,987	74,744,866	British ... } Bengal
326,220	341,964	400,773	306,742	38,660	36,440	3,296,379	3,748,544	Feudatory ... }
6,075,329	5,515,201	2,988,603	2,584,808	514,089	626,174	34,254,254	34,858,705	British ... } United Provinces:
103,115	111,428	33,658	32,909	8,565	11,339	792,491	802,097	Feudatory ... } Agra
1,823,440	1,619,082	971,293	549,423	197,680	227,266	12,650,831	12,893,077	British ... Oudh
97,027	85,247	53,553	49,118	13,306	10,120	542,358	476,912	" Ajmer-Merwara
4,657,814	4,484,574	418,955	788,040	606,544	833,545	20,866,847	22,455,819	British ... } Panjab
800,950	713,859	39,324	112,399	88,048	143,662	4,263,290	4,424,398	Feudatory ... }
1,111,637	685,304	149,754	211,857	103,817	112,954	2,871,774	3,210,910	British ... Sind
...	14,920	...	20,014	...	7,630	...	308,246	British and Administered Territory ... } Baluchistan
...	6,543	...	6,206	...	2,608	...	502,500	Agency ... }
2,913,116	2,727,965	708,621	982,741	298,196	382,891	16,029,349	15,348,651	British ... } Bombay
1,56,835	1,228,031	486,444	485,345	203,468	226,446	8,059,238	6,905,648	Feudatory ... }
2,017,982	1,640,899	642,554	326,305	148,876	141,180	10,781,294	9,876,646	British ... } Central Provinces
333,210	287,095	117,113	70,763	17,767	15,591	2,160,511	1,996,383	Feudatory ... }
402,201	354,406	138,794	49,307	52,123	49,340	2,897,491	2,754,016	British ... Berar
6,580,502	6,725,366	2,997,993	870,857	832,011	471,071	35,630,440	38,209,436	British ... } Madras
690,940	1,076,059	902,519	519,622	34,694	39,260	3,700,622	4,188,036	Feudatory ... }
20,245	17,228	11,701	3,704	1,225	1,362	173,055	180,607	British ... Coorg
430,871	277,313	160,107	239,989	43,054	56,602	2,415,396	1,952,699	Raroda ... }
1,382,492	1,475,561	2,193,985	1,119,729	280,713	322,065	10,318,812	8,638,781	Central India ... }
2,178,438	1,928,578	1,464,337	1,434,259	763,880	449,808	11,537,010	11,141,142	Hyderabad ... } Feudatory States
326,705	328,681	74,718	47,273	94,925	72,656	2,543,953	2,905,578	Kashmir ... }
434,437	591,067	493,676	477,760	98,600	115,984	4,943,604	5,539,399	Mysore ... }
1,747,952	1,768,032	706,702	552,424	752,344	382,526	12,016,102	9,723,301	Rajputana ... }
47,594,511	45,719,645	25,471,133	17,953,230	6,330,942	5,763,976	287,358,239	294,209,396	TOTAL

(a) See note at foot of table No. 4

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(24)
No. 7

TOWNS and VILLAGES in INDIA

PROVINCES AND STATES	Under 500			500 to 1,000			1,000 to 2,000			2,000 to 5,000		
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901
Burma—												
Lower	14,849	16,247	23,637	819	1,282	1,137	142	202	248	27	32	38
Upper ... ..	...	9,902	19,965	...	859	758	...	172	158	...	90	20
Feudatory ... ..	...	...	15,346	...	...	80	...	...	13	...	...	1
Assam—												
British	19,754	14,656	19,261	1,290	1,878	1,866	326	509	617	42	109	102
Feudatory ... ..	...	...	342	...	...	81	...	...	31	...	...	12
Bengal—												
British	217,437	191,671	165,305	22,365	24,866	25,883	6,602	8,378	9,399	1,366	2,041	2,743
Feudatory	15,133	16,038	17,818	696	917	1,088	192	220	235	32	36	43
United Provinces:												
Agra—												
British	63,680	63,011	62,353	11,708	12,749	12,665	4,247	4,594	4,712	1,208	1,237	1,323
Feudatory	3,004	2,025	3,299	241	220	209	63	47	68	11	17	13
Oudh—British	17,233	16,105	15,854	4,982	5,691	5,721	1,694	2,068	2,107	374	441	464
Ajmer-Marwar—British	515	488	542	125	145	115	51	73	55	27	30	27
Panjab—												
British	23,916	22,932	23,176	6,348	7,142	7,777	2,954	3,399	3,720	1,042	1,167	1,313
Feudatory	16,702	18,024	8,640	1,142	1,237	1,398	512	602	773	153	165	212
Baluchistan—												
British and Administered territory ... ..	...	...	1,168	...	...	66	...	...	19	...	...	8
Agency ... ..	...	...	711	...	...	44	...	...	16	...	...	10
Bombay—												
British	13,768	12,883	13,724	4,493	4,997	4,520	2,033	2,427	2,182	719	942	834
Feudatory (including Sind)	9,343	10,907	11,656	2,564	2,922	2,149	893	1,144	877	811	882	846
Sind—British	1,533	2,000	2,367	978	1,031	1,200	431	539	693	145	135	110
Central Provinces—												
British	30,310	29,115	29,859	3,379	4,073	3,396	693	901	753	182	197	178
Feudatory	10,797	9,622	11,437	335	649	486	42	106	60	14	24	10
Punjab—British	4,108	4,198	4,284	962	1,069	954	356	400	363	125	119	110
Madras—												
British	35,626	36,841	33,631	9,379	10,468	10,338	5,042	6,578	7,138	2,104	2,777	3,195
Feudatory	2,303	334	2,414	1,158	297	1,294	712	243	923	185	149	339
Coorg—British	363	398	357	99	67	103	16	18	20	4	3	3
Other Feudatory States—												
Baroda	1,794	1,629	2,055	697	746	601	340	385	284	150	174	113
Central India	30,451(a)	27,504	30,058	...	3,252	2,297	784	1,041	733	224	288	211
Kashmir ... ..	...	7,112	7,540	...	874	1,009	...	266	324	...	57	68
Hyderabad	14,476	12,727	13,291	4,016	4,600	4,344	1,438	1,961	1,862	405	523	314
Mysore	16,038	14,798	14,421	1,159	1,553	1,912	277	402	522	60	93	121
Rajputana ... ..	...	24,397	25,666	29,313(b)	3,945	2,849	...	1,450	1,020	1	609	304
TOTAL	{ 532,952 } { 30,151(a) }	565,996	579,225	{ 72,515 } { 29,913(b) }	97,842	96,354	30,040	39,125	39,914	8,931	11,677	12,925

(a) Includes villages and towns containing inhabitants of less than 200 and up to 1,000
(b) Includes villages and towns containing inhabitants of less than 200 and up to 3,000

AREA AND POPULATION

CLASSIFIED according to POPULATION

5,000 to 10,000			10,000 to 20,000			20,000 to 50,000			ABOVE 50,000			NOT SPECIFIED			TOTAL			PROVINCES AND STATES	
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
10	11	12	6	8	7	2	4	5	2	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	15,857	17,788	25,086	Eurma— Lower
...	13	13	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	1	1(d)	...	...	...	...	10,981	19,921	Upper
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,410	Feudatory
4	7	8	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)989	...	...	22,408	17,160	21,877	Assam— British
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1(c)	...	...	...	...	...	468	Feudatory
141	116	205	62	54	79	23	29	31	11	10	{ 5(c) 3(d)	...	...	...	248,706	227,165	203,658	Bengal— British
5	5	7	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,059	17,217	19,197	Feudatory
156	163	166	55	52	55	17	16	20	13	15	{ 9(c) 5(d)	...	...	...	81,084	81,836	81,318	United Provinces : Agra— British
2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1(c)	...	...	...	3,322	2,318	3,582	Feudatory
36	39	40	16	15	17	1	3	3	1	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	24,337	24,364	24,208	Oudh—British
4	6	2	1	...	...	2	2	2	...	1	1(c)	14	...	...	739	745	744	Ajmer-Merwara—British
115	141	2	23	35	31	13	13	14	8	10	{ 6(c) 3(d)	...	...	...	34,324	34,842	36,202	Panjab— British
27	26	28	7	8	11	2	2	1	1	1	1(c)	...	...	...	18,546	20,115	11,054	Feudatory
...	1	2	1,280	Punuchistan— British and Administered territory
...	780	Agency
110	131	139	44	56	50	9	12	14	5	6	{ 2(c) 4(d)	...	...	...	21,181	21,453	21,469	Bombay— British
51	61	57	21	25	29	8	11	7	...	1	3(c)	...	...	...	13,191	15,453	15,124	Feudatory (including Sind)
32	35	12	3	5	3	4	3	3	1	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	3,417	3,750	4,429	Sind—British
32	40	31	10	13	15	3	4	4	3	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	34,612	34,355	34,238	Central Provinces— British
4	6	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,242	10,407	11,999	Feudatory
24	27	30	8	8	10	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,585	5,824	5,764	Berar—British
404	318	339	63	61	111	21	28	31	9	9	{ 8(c) 3(d)	...	...	...	52,648	57,081	54,844	Madras— British
9	123	33	5	96	5	2	15	5	...	...	1(c)	...	...	...	4,374	1,307	5,014	Feudatory
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	503	497	484	Coorg—British
18	26	18	11	10	8	1	2	2	1	1	1(d)	...	...	...	3,012	3,043	3,082	Other Feudatory States— Baroda
81	42	38	7	12	15	6	9	7	3	3	3(c)	...	...	...	31,506	32,481	33,362	Central India
...	7	6	1	1	...	1	1(d)	8,318	8,943	8,943	Kashmir
45	56	59	14	15	14	2	4	4	2	1	1(d)	...	...	...	20,398	20,087	20,089	Hyderabad
15	19	27	3	5	5	...	...	1	3	2	3(c)	...	...	...	17,655	16,882	17,012	Mysore
59	61	67	20	30	23	6	6	6	2	5	{ 3(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	30,001	30,423	30,029	Rajputana
1,325	1,505	1,508	388	516	499	123	167	164	66	76	{ 51(c) 27(d)	1,003	...	...	714,707	(b) 715,894	730,637	TOTAL

(a) Villages in the Gáro and Naga Hills

(b) This figure is less than that entered in table No. 3 by 1,679 owing to the omission of the villages in Hill Tippera

(c) Towns having population from 50,000 to 100,000

(d) Towns having population above 100,000

SUMMARY

Inhabitants	1881	1891	1901
Above 50,000	66	76	78
From 20,000 to 50,000	123	167	165
" 10,000 to 20,000	388	516	499
" 5,000 to 10,000	1,325	1,505	1,509
" 2,000 to 5,000	8,931	11,677	12,925
" 1,000 to 2,000	30,040	33,125	39,334
" 500 to 1,000	79,515	97,842	96,362
Less than 500	532,952	565,986	579,277
TOTAL	653,310	715,894	730,753

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(26)

No. 8

NAMES of the LARGER CITIES in INDIA and their POPULATION in 1891 and 1901

	1891	1901		1891	1901
BERMA—			SIND—		
Mandalay	188,815	188,816	Hyderabad	58,048	69,378
Moulmein	55,785	58,446	Karachi	105,199	118,663
Rangoon	180,324	234,381			
BENGAL—			BOMBAY—		
Calcutta and suburbs	845,809	1,026,987	Bombay city and island	891,764	776,006
Bhagalpur	69,106	75,760	Ahmadabad	148,412	185,889
Chupra	57,352	45,901	Hubli	52,594	60,214
Dacca	82,321	90,542	Poona	161,390	153,320
Darbhanga	73,561	66,244	Sholapur	61,916	75,288
Gaya	80,383	71,288	Surat	109,229	119,306
Howrah	116,606	157,594			
Patna	165,192	134,785			
UNITED PROVINCES :			CENTRAL PROVINCES—		
AGRA—			Jubbulpore	84,481	90,816
Agra	168,662	188,022	Nagpur	117,014	127,734
Aligarh	61,485	70,434			
Allahabad	175,246	172,032	MADRAS—		
Bareilly	121,039	131,203	Madras and suburbs	452,518	509,346
Benares	219,467	209,331	Bellary	59,467	58,247
Cawnpore	188,712	197,170	Calicut	66,078	76,981
Farukhabad	78,032	67,388	Coimbatore	46,383	53,060
Gorakhpur	63,620	64,148	Cuddalore	47,355	52,216
Jhansi	53,779	55,724	Kumbakonam	54,307	59,673
Meerut	119,390	118,129	Madura	87,428	105,984
Mirzapur	84,130	79,862	Negapatam	59,221	57,190
Moradabad	72,921	75,128	Salem	67,710	70,621
Muttra	61,195	60,042	Tanjore	54,390	57,870
Saharanpur	63,194	66,254	Trichinopoly	90,609	104,721
Shahjahanpur	78,522	76,458			
ODDH—			NATIVE STATES—		
Fyzabad	78,921	75,085	Alwar	52,398	56,771
Lucknow	273,028	264,049	Bangalore	180,366	159,046
			Baroda	118,420	103,790
AJMER-MERWARA—			Bharatpur	68,033	43,601
Ajmer	68,843	73,839	Bhavnagar	57,653	56,442
			Bhopal	70,338	77,023
PANJAB—			Bikaner	56,252	58,075
Ambala	79,294	78,638	Gwalior	104,983	119,433
Amritsar	136,766	162,429	Hyderabad and suburbs	415,039	448,466
Delhi	192,579	208,575	Indore	92,329	97,804
Ferozpur	50,437	49,341	Jaipur	158,905	160,167
Jalandhar	66,202	67,735	Jodhpur	61,849	60,437
Lahore	176,854	202,964	Mysore	74,048	68,111
Multan	74,562	87,394	Patiala	55,856	53,545
Rawalpindi	73,795	87,688	Rampur	76,733	78,758
Sialkot	55,087	57,956	Srinagar	118,960	122,618
N.-W. F. PROVINCES—					
Peshawar	84,191	95,147			

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1877-78 to 1903-04

	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit	FUNDED DEBT CONTRACTED		FUNDED DEBT PAID OFF		FUNDED DEBT OUTSTANDING	
					In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1877-78 ...	61,97,24,810	66,23,45,210	...	4,26,20,400	4,28,01,040	4,280,000	1,24,87,100	...	74,95,45,200	59,677,033
1878-79 ...	65,18,90,770	63,05,49,790	2,13,40,980	...	25,09,81,400	2,226,584	21,21,37,340	2,874,500	78,53,89,260	59,029,117
1879-80 ...	68,43,30,850	69,66,09,780	...	1,22,78,930	9,50,82,050	11,435,939	5,47,46,220	1,609,500	82,87,25,090	68,855,556
1880-81 ...	74,29,01,120	77,92,15,060	...	3,63,13,940	4,90,17,680	5,037,244	1,81,45,310	2,444,911	85,95,97,460	71,429,133
1881-82 ...	75,68,49,870	72,08,95,360	3,59,54,510	...	5,24,38,810	1,205,647	1,27,50,420	4,467,328	88,65,31,620	68,141,947
1882-83 ...	70,27,83,370	69,60,35,000	67,48,570	...	4,00,18,940	2,490,733	1,96,62,920	2,017,185	90,68,87,660	68,585,694
1883-84 ...	71,84,20,200	69,96,23,130	1,87,97,070	...	3,57,17,740	591,001	1,05,97,910	40,031	93,19,13,840	68,108,837
1884-85 ...	70,69,06,810	71,07,71,270	...	38,64,460	1,38,720	4,299,956	2,28,010	3,137,705	93,18,36,600	69,271,088
1885-86 ...	74,46,41,970	77,26,59,230	...	2,80,17,260	23,190	4,586,045	48,23,210	50,512	92,70,39,820	73,806,621
1886-87 ...	77,33,71,340	77,15,87,070	17,84,270	...	1,20,88,600	10,914,546	1,19,22,940	492,990	92,65,36,360	84,228,177
1887-88 ...	78,75,97,440	80,78,85,760	...	2,02,88,320	5,50,52,730	...	6,94,740	88,029	98,03,98,620	84,140,148
1888-89 ...	81,69,66,780	81,65,96,600	3,70,180	...	3,00,20,730	14,652,209	21,32,930	3,758,747	1,00,87,97,420	95,033,810
1889-90 ...	85,08,52,030	82,47,31,700	2,61,20,330	...	2,00,00,000	4,161,000	11,91,170	1,002,219	1,02,76,11,750	98,192,391
1890-91 ...	85,74,16,490	82,05,34,780	3,68,81,710	...	750	6,895,000	1,53,850	679,183	1,02,74,65,550	104,408,208
1891-92 ...	89,14,32,830	88,67,57,480	46,75,350	...	70	4,600,000	5,43,520	1,604,065	1,02,69,23,170	107,404,143
1892-93 ...	90,17,24,380	91,00,58,500	...	83,34,120	25,00,230	1,300,000	47,880	2,020,376	1,02,93,75,520	106,683,787
1893-94 ...	90,56,52,140	92,11,22,120	...	1,54,69,980	3,71,91,130	2,782,000	1,11,05,870	1,351,975	1,05,54,60,780	108,113,792
1894-95 ...	95,18,74,290	94,49,43,190	69,31,100	...	...	6,000,000	1,17,23,380	107,966	1,04,37,37,400	114,005,826
1895-96 ...	98,37,01,670	96,83,61,690	1,53,39,980	...	...	...	58,48,120	102,094	1,03,78,89,280	113,903,732
1896-97 ...	94,12,97,410	95,83,47,630	...	1,70,50,220	6,04,86,500	2,400,000	72,25,250	2,420,499	1,09,11,50,580	113,883,293
1897-98 ...	96,44,20,040	101,80,12,150	...	5,35,92,110	3,00,01,200	3,500,000	41,95,390	109,553	1,11,69,56,340	117,274,680
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1898-99 ...	67,595,815	64,954,942	2,640,873	...	800,000	6,000,000	160,624	3,506,075	75,103,132	119,768,605
1899-1900	68,637,164	65,862,541	2,774,623	...	...	...	119,998	124,204	74,983,134	119,644,401
1900-01 ...	75,272,291	73,802,087	1,670,204	...	2,000,000	8,922,350	95,197	131,372	76,887,937	128,435,379
1901-02 ...	76,344,525	71,394,282	4,950,243	...	666,667	2,009,500	93,682	137,789	77,460,922	130,307,090
1902-03 ...	77,434,915	74,365,366	3,069,549	...	1,000,000	1,500,000	91,545	1,510,829	78,369,377	130,296,261
1903-04 ...	83,067,800	80,356,600	2,711,200	...	1,333,300	1,500,000	86,700	600,000	79,615,977	131,196,261
	Total Surplus...		44,21,94,230							
	Total Deficit ...		...	23,78,29,740						
	Net Surplus ...		20,43,64,490							

II
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(28)

No. 2

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT

Revenue

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—LAND REVENUE, FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—										
1. Land Revenue	21,83,22,110	22,59,23,710	23,05,57,240	23,18,92,920	23,01,64,040	23,98,13,990	24,04,52,090	23,96,67,740	24,90,53,280	25,58,96,090
2. Forest ...	98,69,840	1,08,60,920	1,10,39,700	1,12,41,250	1,34,90,470	1,48,63,030	1,44,80,020	1,49,05,820	1,59,13,320	1,72,30,220
3. Tributes from Native States	69,90,170	68,95,780	69,54,150	74,35,970	74,52,330	77,77,070	76,04,210	77,59,610	79,01,120	77,43,370
TOTAL ...	23,51,82,120	24,36,80,410	24,85,51,090	25,05,70,140	25,11,06,840	26,24,54,090	26,25,36,320	26,23,23,170	27,28,67,720	28,08,69,680
II.—OPIMUM ...	8,81,64,690	8,94,25,150	8,94,29,760	8,51,54,620	8,56,23,190	8,58,30,560	7,87,91,820	8,01,23,800	7,99,31,800	6,62,75,710
III.—TAXATION—										
1. Salt ...	6,50,72,360	6,34,51,280	6,65,76,440	6,67,07,280	7,67,56,340	8,18,77,390	8,52,33,680	8,63,61,820	8,65,61,040	8,22,88,760
2. Stamps ...	3,60,66,220	3,66,31,740	3,75,12,800	3,87,62,980	3,92,70,880	4,08,79,080	4,06,89,690	4,26,21,560	4,44,85,400	4,50,93,510
3. Excise ...	4,01,18,670	4,15,21,360	4,37,51,740	4,53,46,550	4,70,53,460	4,89,18,940	4,94,77,800	5,11,72,640	5,24,24,430	5,38,85,730
4. Customs ...	1,02,99,450	1,19,99,760	1,34,62,930	1,34,88,370	1,33,27,840	1,50,66,860	1,74,32,180	1,70,12,860	1,61,76,330	1,68,23,730
5. Provincial Rates ...	2,79,14,610	2,96,03,180	2,99,98,610	3,03,53,230	3,05,42,540	3,41,00,550	3,49,12,400	3,50,28,370	3,70,64,980	3,51,45,710
6. Assessed Taxes ...	51,18,280	50,30,340	1,35,47,350	1,43,14,360	1,52,09,400	1,59,52,740	1,61,73,960	1,65,28,230	1,68,61,410	1,73,91,710
7. Registration ...	28,67,840	30,80,060	29,90,590	31,12,530	33,17,120	35,37,920	36,54,490	39,98,020	43,00,640	41,61,460
TOTAL ...	18,74,57,410	19,13,17,690	20,63,40,460	21,20,85,300	22,54,77,680	24,03,33,460	24,75,74,200	25,27,23,520	25,78,74,230	25,47,90,610
IV.—DEBT SERVICES	71,10,110	69,89,820	67,05,480	74,65,550	84,18,220	87,32,010	93,10,500	87,94,430	86,97,270	87,54,870
V.—CIVIL SERVICES—										
1. Receipts by Civil Departments	1,37,31,440	1,42,74,060	1,46,16,580	1,49,57,420	1,50,79,610	1,55,63,720	1,61,20,690	1,65,61,570	1,60,78,760	1,63,13,020
2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts	36,65,480	47,22,030	49,64,770	48,40,270	45,89,240	44,51,340	45,00,250	44,49,250	44,33,460	46,21,790
3. Civil Works ...	57,46,820	57,44,230	53,91,900	55,19,250	56,22,090	60,68,790	60,52,440	57,73,300	60,79,140	62,84,600
TOTAL ...	2,31,63,740	2,47,40,320	2,49,73,250	2,53,16,940	2,52,90,940	2,60,83,850	2,66,73,380	2,67,84,120	2,65,91,360	2,72,19,410
VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—										
Army and Military Works	85,55,550	1,00,50,300	1,17,33,870	1,10,12,280	1,10,49,070	98,82,260	82,96,800	83,01,980	90,95,940	89,61,200
VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—										
1. Post Office ...	1,04,71,200	1,11,30,860	1,15,43,070	1,21,41,960	1,28,15,400	1,30,12,470	1,40,25,030	1,44,63,550	1,48,88,750	1,56,12,630
2. Telegraph ...	57,05,520	62,84,840	69,27,470	76,38,860	74,21,480	78,68,650	78,10,340	91,93,350	93,77,430	95,90,960
3. Railways ...	11,89,81,310	13,68,40,840	14,47,77,590	14,53,33,600	15,52,06,960	16,60,66,010	17,23,59,760	19,93,80,460	19,07,71,030	20,29,69,730
4. Irrigation ...	1,87,59,760	1,58,82,780	1,65,67,050	1,71,42,740	1,90,07,160	1,99,10,780	2,17,25,760	2,27,20,400	2,41,89,020	2,29,64,090
TOTAL ...	15,19,17,680	17,01,39,320	17,98,15,180	18,22,57,160	19,44,51,020	20,66,47,910	21,59,20,930	24,57,57,760	23,92,26,230	25,11,37,410
VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—										
Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous ...	53,55,010	82,98,900	53,22,250	1,37,35,450	1,55,49,920	1,08,87,870	83,12,540	66,24,050	74,39,830	76,43,250
GRAND TOTAL ...	70,69,06,810	74,46,41,970	77,33,71,340	78,75,97,440	81,69,66,760	85,08,52,030	85,74,16,490	89,14,32,830	90,17,24,380	90,56,52,140
<i>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue ...</i>	<i>38,64,460</i>	<i>2,80,17,260</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>2,02,88,320</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>83,34,120</i>	<i>1,54,69,930</i>

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1884-85 to 1903-04

Revenue

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04 (Revised Estimate)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
25,40,82,720	26,20,09,550	23,97,44,890	25,68,36,420	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,262,400	I.—LAND REVENUE FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—
1,63,15,480	1,66,05,040	1,73,38,690	1,73,95,140	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,437,900	1. Land Revenue
78,00,700	79,23,010	90,17,530	88,40,290	606,468	615,028	577,823	563,545	613,715	611,300	2. Forest
										3. Tributes from Native States
27,81,98,900	28,65,37,600	26,61,01,110	28,30,71,850	20,152,588	19,055,509	19,378,717	20,028,918	20,348,663	21,311,500	TOTAL
7,32,37,570	7,12,39,220	6,40,92,380	5,17,97,720	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,023	4,498,488	5,736,700	II.—OPIUM
										III.—TAXATION—
8,66,57,490	8,86,18,450	8,42,17,050	8,59,42,250	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,999,310	6,184,405	5,160,000	1. Salt
4,62,56,800	4,72,70,550	4,77,77,420	4,83,70,430	3,198,433	3,265,478	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,588,100	2. Stamps
5,52,76,760	5,72,24,170	5,61,42,000	5,48,94,540	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,925,500	3. Excise
3,85,49,550	5,01,72,760	4,49,14,770	4,64,12,950	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636	3,929,500	4. Customs
3,54,11,540	3,70,70,050	3,53,68,550	3,72,32,900	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,797,200	5. Provincial Rates
1,80,80,600	1,93,51,890	1,87,28,090	1,89,54,650	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,500	6. Assessed Taxes
41,82,000	42,48,700	45,82,710	48,65,440	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945	313,587	328,900	7. Registration
28,44,14,740	30,29,50,590	29,17,30,590	29,66,73,160	20,485,743	20,196,839	20,816,146	21,720,825	22,533,799	21,943,700	TOTAL
81,50,620	82,50,620	1,08,25,550	87,22,410	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,680	867,667	817,200	IV.—DEBT SERVICES
										V.—CIVIL SERVICES—
1,62,89,600	1,68,45,220	1,67,85,680	1,72,35,110	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198	1,322,388	1,514,200	1. Receipts by Civil Departments
46,75,710	45,91,230	44,43,690	42,32,880	266,651	264,420	249,738	257,449	260,995	291,200	2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts
63,28,230	66,41,330	63,49,460	61,52,620	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922	448,640	505,600	3. Civil Works
2,72,93,540	2,80,77,780	2,75,78,820	2,76,20,610	1,851,502	1,855,564	1,915,529	1,950,569	2,032,023	2,301,000	TOTAL
										VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—
1,06,98,510	1,02,77,100	1,01,45,980	93,44,250	652,440	754,263	853,029	1,025,232	1,163,291	1,115,000	Army and Military Works
										VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
1,63,18,150	1,71,34,950	1,78,34,740	1,87,91,630	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935	1,480,800	1. Post Office
97,86,970	1,08,59,400	1,07,15,240	1,30,93,300	720,536	832,073	895,816	908,109	876,979	854,200	2. Telegraph
21,24,41,600	21,85,91,890	20,29,78,200	21,26,08,800	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,133,900	21,439,400	3. Railways
2,33,83,150	2,29,99,530	3,15,06,390	3,56,98,640	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990	2,966,700	4. Irrigation
26,19,34,870	26,95,85,770	26,30,34,570	28,01,92,430	19,465,831	21,128,695	23,102,520	25,055,359	25,209,804	26,731,100	TOTAL
										VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—
79,45,540	67,77,090	77,88,410	69,97,610	464,539	638,497	3,452,629	925,920	781,230	3,111,600	Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
95,18,74,290	98,37,01,870	94,12,97,410	96,44,20,040	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,067,800	GRAND TOTAL
...	...	1,70,50,220	5,35,92,110	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue</i>

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 2—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of

Expenditure

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—DIRECT DEMANDS OF THE REVENUES—										
1. Refunds and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations	1,47,62,780	1,60,27,110	1,66,14,690	1,69,29,450	1,71,48,530	1,78,54,230	1,74,57,550	1,78,62,130	1,82,50,640	1,78,42,800
2. Charges of collection of Revenue—										
(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)	3,36,33,870	3,41,42,920	3,46,42,520	3,48,66,850	3,51,39,570	3,62,41,940	3,67,65,960	3,83,51,260	3,93,63,450	4,02,16,130
(b) Opium ...	2,96,66,400	3,05,76,740	2,72,90,630	2,42,45,750	2,59,79,050	1,60,51,070	2,18,07,970	1,86,18,130	1,60,24,960	1,87,66,070
(c) Forest ...	67,93,970	68,09,880	71,97,650	71,97,940	79,20,000	78,00,350	78,41,130	84,39,260	86,52,250	90,64,070
(d) Other heads ...	1,07,33,530	1,04,96,130	1,17,16,420	1,11,41,640	1,11,91,810	1,11,48,920	1,14,87,540	1,22,00,840	1,23,25,640	1,27,66,700
TOTAL ...	9,55,90,550	9,80,52,780	9,74,61,910	9,43,81,630	9,73,78,960	8,90,96,510	9,53,60,160	9,54,71,620	9,46,16,940	9,86,55,770
II.—DEBT SERVICES ...	4,61,88,590	4,33,08,610	4,31,04,030	5,44,17,540	4,71,22,590	4,24,09,630	4,19,53,040	4,31,51,760	4,37,42,630	4,44,63,690
III.—CIVIL SERVICES—										
1. Civil Departments	11,74,31,670	12,24,36,890	12,69,85,160	12,90,63,640	13,01,35,430	13,23,54,060	13,38,62,610	13,85,38,430	14,25,99,120	14,63,78,400
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges ...	4,02,35,870	4,32,77,590	4,33,06,150	4,46,82,380	4,50,12,700	4,53,21,480	4,40,42,930	4,76,13,150	5,30,47,650	5,37,30,460
3. Civil Works ...	4,05,96,300	3,51,63,560	4,14,01,290	4,21,89,890	4,20,25,260	4,27,37,260	4,51,02,310	4,99,42,340	4,64,96,810	4,63,02,440
TOTAL ...	19,82,63,840	20,08,78,040	21,16,95,600	21,59,35,910	21,71,73,390	22,04,12,800	22,30,07,850	23,60,93,910	24,21,43,580	24,64,11,300
IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—										
1. Army	16,96,38,030	20,09,77,790	19,52,50,420	20,41,79,340	20,30,18,410	20,67,78,140	20,69,00,680	22,28,06,010	23,41,91,110	23,25,35,970
2. Military Works	94,96,470	96,59,200	1,06,16,380	1,23,20,600	1,10,82,060	1,13,84,630	1,22,06,760	1,21,45,180	1,19,67,990	1,18,06,080
3. Special Defence Works ...	...	...	32,56,260	45,60,170	78,95,950	68,94,810	49,18,370	60,48,480	45,80,600	32,49,740
TOTAL ...	17,91,34,500	21,06,66,990	20,91,23,060	22,10,60,110	22,19,96,420	22,50,57,580	22,40,25,810	24,09,99,670	25,07,39,700	24,75,91,790
V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—										
1. Post Office ...	1,27,04,540	1,30,26,040	1,35,02,920	1,37,52,010	1,34,24,520	1,37,86,190	1,39,67,440	1,49,33,590	1,51,85,450	1,55,74,570
2. Telegraph ...	78,84,350	87,27,610	71,44,640	78,66,270	70,40,920	73,13,550	76,39,800	83,87,200	87,50,730	90,21,330
3. Railways ...	12,94,98,820	14,41,57,970	15,66,64,270	16,65,57,460	17,75,40,880	18,45,82,020	17,92,32,690	20,26,39,100	20,92,41,550	21,83,24,760
4. Irrigation ...	2,24,89,920	2,30,37,470	2,31,06,540	2,46,16,460	2,62,29,640	2,65,27,070	2,74,21,280	2,94,50,190	2,94,04,790	2,86,25,670
TOTAL ...	17,25,77,630	18,89,49,090	20,04,18,370	21,27,92,200	22,42,35,960	23,21,88,830	23,82,61,210	25,53,10,060	26,25,82,520	27,15,46,330
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—										
1. Famine Relief and Insurance	1,54,83,570	1,50,00,000	30,90,200	9,14,080	7,83,360	60,00,000	60,00,000	1,26,83,190	1,11,61,030	1,11,78,010
2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues) ...	26,35,010	63,20,550	18,30,770	8,09,450	2,24,010	49,740	—48,120	16,32,330	33,94,870	7,39,030
3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous	37,87,020	42,44,350	45,06,480	38,68,930	48,30,730	40,26,650	39,61,110	38,24,160	34,50,820	36,49,110
TOTAL ...	2,19,05,600	2,55,64,900	94,27,450	55,92,460	58,38,100	1,00,76,390	99,12,990	1,81,39,680	1,80,06,720	1,55,66,150
<i>Add or Deduct—</i> Provincial Surplus or Deficit ...	—28,89,440	62,38,820	3,56,650	37,05,910	28,51,180	54,89,980	—19,86,270	—24,09,240	—17,73,590	—31,12,910
GRAND TOTAL...	71,07,71,270	77,26,59,230	77,15,87,070	80,78,85,760	81,65,96,600	82,47,31,700	82,05,34,780	88,67,67,480	91,00,68,500	92,11,22,120
<i>Excess of Revenue over Expenditure ...</i>	...	...	17,84,270	...	3,70,180	2,81,20,330	3,68,81,710	46,75,350	...	...

INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1854-55 to 1903-04—continued

Expenditure

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04 (Revised Estimate)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,78,69,050	1,85,47,680	1,88,96,190	1,82,60,920	1,216,309	1,248,094	1,231,755	1,253,095	1,281,725	1,450,700	I.—DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES—
										1. Refunds, and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations
4,04,81,320	4,09,71,170	4,10,96,080	4,18,76,010	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480	3,052,400	2. Charges of collection of Revenue—
1,61,61,050	2,06,89,410	2,48,66,920	2,38,91,170	1,532,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,990	1,648,483	2,212,900	(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)
91,34,440	91,11,610	99,39,550	1,00,16,890	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	830,800	(b) Opium
1,35,74,500	1,41,92,700	1,42,98,220	1,41,23,140	938,933	969,925	988,948	1,015,091	1,043,595	1,078,100	(c) Forest
										(d) Other heads
9,72,20,410	10,35,12,570	10,90,96,910	10,81,68,130	7,100,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192	7,635,069	8,624,900	TOTAL
5,12,40,170	4,04,47,990	3,45,39,530	3,47,22,600	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,944,338	1,832,655	1,698,800	II.—DEBT SERVICES
14,83,52,090	15,17,28,600	15,44,51,960	15,73,95,470	10,486,837	10,732,588	10,971,622	11,146,799	11,689,243	11,878,800	III.—CIVIL SERVICES—
5,79,38,820	5,70,13,050	5,61,18,790	5,48,18,670	3,678,390	3,777,558	3,750,771	3,816,564	3,901,253	3,900,800	1. Civil Departments
4,34,48,500	4,60,45,740	4,62,62,890	4,25,05,510	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,667,851	4,145,779	4,545,400	2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges
24,97,39,410	25,47,87,390	25,68,33,640	25,47,19,650	17,269,909	17,858,236	18,008,994	18,631,214	19,736,275	20,325,000	3. Civil Works
										TOTAL
24,09,60,910	25,39,81,570	24,25,53,880	26,99,67,740	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,856,300	IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—
1,00,79,510	1,20,59,360	1,15,70,060	1,16,83,850	807,649	836,662	782,942	964,783	1,096,669	1,047,300	1. Army
21,78,670	10,13,490	9,46,100	2,37,080	974	874	6,864	...	...	28,400	2. Military Works
										3. Special Defence Works
25,32,19,090	26,70,54,440	25,50,69,540	28,18,88,670	16,809,949	15,722,662	15,872,605	16,728,714	18,443,061	18,932,000	TOTAL
1,60,62,810	1,64,37,980	1,70,31,110	1,72,94,740	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,280,624	1,346,778	1,414,900	V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
80,79,480	89,78,530	94,67,590	1,05,11,940	654,421	726,782	782,687	801,187	809,742	945,100	1. Post Office
23,59,26,490	23,47,94,570	22,95,78,010	22,69,35,020	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352	19,904,951	20,584,800	2. Telegraph
2,95,27,800	2,97,63,110	3,25,10,090	3,14,40,850	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244	2,684,600	3. Railways
										4. Irrigation
28,95,96,580	28,99,74,190	28,85,86,800	28,61,85,550	19,744,202	20,683,593	22,293,733	23,928,864	24,736,715	25,639,400	TOTAL
61,02,350	58,64,860	2,12,63,550	5,36,31,250	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,576	883,200	VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—
										1. Famine Relief and Insurance
1,96,090	76,610	1,27,500	37,920	—963	2,356	—822	—66,709	51,659	26,600	2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)
32,37,690	28,52,560	80,66,530	92,95,160	241,640	330,881	3,389,358	826,847	1,016,751	3,025,500	3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
95,36,130	87,94,020	2,44,57,580	5,69,04,330	1,034,151	2,432,085	7,544,880	1,644,650	2,053,986	3,935,300	TOTAL
—56,08,600	37,91,090	—1,02,36,370	—45,76,760	978,234	—206,220	190,585	1,072,310	—72,425	1,201,200	Add or Deduct— Provincial Surplus or Deficit
94,49,43,190	96,83,61,690	95,83,47,630	101,80,12,150	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,382	74,365,366	80,356,600	GRAND TOTAL
69,81,100	1,53,39,980	...	...	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549	2,711,200	Excess of Revenue over Expenditure

No. 1

INDIA.—QUANTITY and VALUE (excluding duty) of SALT PRODUCED, in each year from 1899 to 1903

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)														
	MANUFACTURED BY GOVERNMENT					MANUFACTURED OTHERWISE THAN BY GOVERNMENT					TOTAL				
	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	632,651	567,159	585,274	544,801	712,520	632,651	567,159	585,274	544,801	712,520
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a) 4,740	(a) 3,040	(a) 1,201	(a) 2,560	...	4,740	3,040	1,201	2,560
Northern India—															
Panjab Mines	2,488,433	2,217,725	2,497,402	2,377,967	2,468,011	...	...	...	...	...	2,488,433	2,217,725	2,497,402	2,377,967	2,468,011
Kohat " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	481,247	405,293	407,048	399,124	424,779	481,247	405,293	407,048	399,124	424,779
Mandi " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	125,686	112,106	131,776	140,137	123,862	125,686	112,106	131,776	140,137	123,862
Sambhar Source	2,134,545	1,327,821	6,687,871	2,726,252	3,323,471	...	...	...	...	...	2,134,545	1,327,821	6,687,871	2,726,252	3,323,471
Didwana "	229,477	225,680	47,204	476,892	215,819	...	...	...	...	...	229,477	225,680	47,204	476,892	215,819
Pachbadra "	1,185,044	768,251	1,139,710	1,088,241	671,280	...	...	...	...	...	1,185,044	768,251	1,139,710	1,088,241	671,280
Sultanpur Works . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	76,189	75,950	60,336	63,704	75,991	76,189	75,950	60,336	63,704	75,991
Saltpetre Refineries . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	46,059	53,832	45,422	55,213	49,070	46,059	53,832	45,422	55,213	49,070
TOTAL, N. INDIA	6,037,499	4,539,477	10,382,187	6,669,352	6,678,581	729,181	647,181	644,582	658,178	673,202	6,766,680	5,186,658	11,026,769	7,327,530	7,351,783
Gwalior . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	9,324	9,856	13,748	13,207	13,323	9,324	9,856	13,748	13,207	13,323
Sind	312,448	293,637	210,725	283,818	376,115	...	...	...	...	...	312,448	293,637	210,725	283,818	376,115
Bombay	2,914,332	2,390,938	2,357,054	2,959,128	2,506,172	7,105,332	10,138,321	6,460,388	7,429,070	4,778,954	10,019,661	12,529,259	8,817,412	10,388,198	7,285,128
Madras	2,343,595	3,219,568	2,933,887	3,867,713	2,538,424	4,978,097	5,552,572	6,309,197	5,890,012	4,128,873	7,321,692	8,772,140	9,243,079	9,757,725	6,667,297
GRAND TOTAL	11,607,874	10,443,620	15,983,853	13,780,011	12,099,292	13,454,585	16,919,829	14,016,224	14,536,469	10,309,432	25,062,459	27,363,449	30,000,077	28,316,480	22,408,724

PROVINCE	VALUE (in rupees)														
	MANUFACTURED BY GOVERNMENT					MANUFACTURED OTHERWISE THAN BY GOVERNMENT					TOTAL				
	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	7,95,863	7,48,000	8,30,159	7,56,076	895,581	7,95,863	7,48,000	8,30,159	7,56,076	8,95,581
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,185	760	300	640	...	1,185	760	300	640
Northern India—															
Panjab Mines	1,16,645	1,03,956	1,17,066	1,11,447	1,15,688	...	...	...	...	...	1,16,645	1,03,956	1,17,066	1,11,447	1,15,688
Kohat " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	20,052	16,887	16,960	16,630	22,675	20,052	16,887	16,960	16,630	22,675
Mandi " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	82,482	73,570	86,478	91,965	81,284	82,482	73,570	86,478	91,965	81,284
Sambhar Source	5,33,636	3,31,955	16,74,463	6,81,553	8,30,868	...	...	...	...	...	5,33,636	3,31,955	16,74,468	6,81,553	8,30,868
Didwana "	10,757	10,579	2,212	22,354	10,116	...	...	...	...	...	10,757	10,579	2,212	22,354	10,116
Pachbadra "	82,582	60,019	89,040	1,02,022	62,932	...	...	...	...	...	82,582	60,019	89,040	1,02,022	62,932
Sultanpur Works . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	20,833	16,218	17,284	20,571	23,747	20,833	16,218	17,284	20,571	23,747
Saltpetre Refineries . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	14,422	26,075	25,313	20,417	10,223	14,422	26,075	25,313	20,417	10,223
TOTAL, N. INDIA	7,53,620	5,06,509	18,82,786	9,17,406	10,19,604	1,37,789	1,82,750	1,46,035	1,49,583	1,37,929	8,91,409	6,39,259	20,28,821	10,06,989	11,57,533
Gwalior . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	23,650	16,120	23,915	26,414	21,317	23,650	16,120	23,915	26,414	21,317
Sind	29,292	27,528	29,130	26,608	35,261	...	...	...	...	...	29,292	27,528	29,130	26,608	35,261
Bombay	2,64,290	2,98,867	2,94,632	3,69,891	3,13,271	8,97,960	11,60,182	6,57,310	7,74,390	8,82,486	12,62,250	14,59,049	9,51,942	11,44,281	11,95,757
Madras	4,32,000	6,25,837	5,07,778	7,21,647	4,70,482	10,11,820	10,76,950	12,39,493	10,76,768	8,18,625	14,43,820	17,02,847	17,47,271	17,98,415	12,80,117
GRAND TOTAL	15,70,202	14,58,861	27,14,326	20,35,552	18,38,618	28,67,082	31,35,167	28,97,672	27,83,531	27,56,598	44,46,284	45,93,988	50,11,098	48,19,083	46,95,216

(a) Deducted in the process of refining saltpetre

No. 2

INDIA.—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT IMPORTED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES by SEA and LAND,
in each year from 1899-1900 to 1903-04

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					VALUE (in rupees)				
	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Burma	853,178	985,654	1,197,251	1,258,119	1,346,917	6,22,710	10,42,530	9,80,922	9,19,967	8,68,730
Assam	622	507	403	229	236	3,070	2,462	2,018	1,138	856
Bengal	10,376,748	8,472,948	12,854,501	10,254,299	10,781,620	54,57,886	45,88,474	67,46,260	52,59,541	54,45,723
Northern India	37,045	38,931	26,812	45,379	46,745	1,45,280	1,53,666	1,44,835	1,79,269	1,84,545
Sind	1,209	1,148	1,263	1,635	1,589	3,020	2,969	3,158	4,077	5,600
Bombay	229,112	309,769	253,987	272,815	(a)24,091	7,80,470	10,52,683	8,22,644	8,72,919	40,482
Madras	2,804	1,630	2,730	2,973	2,423	9,997	6,794	11,302	11,305	9,819
TOTAL	11,600,518	9,810,587	14,346,947	11,835,449	12,203,631	70,22,413	68,49,418	87,11,149	72,48,216	85,55,695

(a) Figures incomplete

No. 2-A

INDIA.—TOTAL QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and PRODUCED, in each year
from 1887-88 to 1903-04

IMPORTS			PRODUCTION			TOTAL IMPORTED AND PRODUCED
1887-88	...	11,574,281	1887	...	28,005,064	39,579,335
1888-89	...	10,894,136	1888	...	29,808,560	40,702,696
1889-90	...	11,218,719	1889	...	28,527,925	39,746,644
1890-91	...	10,790,319	1890	...	28,640,890	39,440,209
1891-92	...	10,267,720	1891	...	26,684,375	36,952,095
1892-93	...	10,070,191	1892	...	23,261,484	33,331,675
1893-94	...	11,531,129	1893	...	21,598,078	33,129,207
1894-95	...	14,169,173	1894	...	33,798,510	47,967,683
1895-96	...	11,443,572	1895	...	30,865,566	42,309,138
1896-97	...	9,249,144	1896	...	26,690,014	35,939,158
1897-98	...	13,583,620	1897	...	29,871,959	37,455,579
1898-99	...	11,513,735	1898	...	26,845,589	38,359,324
1899-1900	...	11,600,518	1899	...	25,062,459	36,662,977
1900-01	...	9,810,587	1900	...	27,363,449	37,174,036
1901-02	...	14,346,947	1901	...	30,000,077	44,347,024
1902-03	...	11,835,449	1902	...	28,316,480	40,151,929
1903-04	...	12,203,631	1903	...	22,408,724	34,612,355

INDIA.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE

	BURMA		BENGAL		NORTHERN INDIA		SIND
	Quantity(a)	Duty(a)	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity
	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds
1868-69 ...	(b)	(b)	7,289,621	2,37,35,200	5,036,356	1,43,12,760	(b)
1869-70 ...			7,735,548	2,51,87,200	5,319,249	1,50,10,430	
1870-71 ...			8,033,741	2,61,58,070	5,100,247	1,39,91,700	
1871-72 ...	503,094	1,18,580	7,853,584	2,55,24,160	4,251,759	1,25,45,910	170,819
1872-73 ...	840,078	1,34,090	8,132,530	2,64,30,500	4,511,435	1,32,86,040	116,429
1873-74 ...	646,467	1,24,890	7,912,871	2,57,16,830	4,489,386	1,30,65,740	151,921
1874-75 ...	790,122	1,40,070	8,198,096	2,63,78,650	4,431,672	1,30,20,950	148,050
1875-76 ...	1,021,903	1,58,700	7,914,887	2,55,23,350	4,449,361	1,31,42,370	185,117
1876-77 ...	900,130	1,46,030	8,112,193	2,61,89,380	4,582,496	1,35,37,650	163,128
1877-78 ...	820,146	1,17,660	8,512,150	2,72,00,670	4,563,937	1,31,17,630	214,030
1878-79 ...	905,712	1,21,470	8,461,602	2,48,77,490	5,448,247	1,37,97,500	74,209
1879-80 ...	1,430,208	2,03,990	9,057,411	2,58,81,820	6,907,375	1,56,02,180	98,173
1880-81 ...	1,536,258	2,34,740	8,697,333	2,48,70,180	5,999,852	1,47,24,460	126,169
1881-82 ...	1,251,275	1,96,980	9,221,513	2,57,17,150	6,836,484	1,66,73,610	161,987
1882-83 ...	1,128,518	1,64,210	9,498,509	1,89,97,020	6,768,440	1,33,79,920	181,992
1883-84 ...	1,386,093	2,07,090	9,527,343	1,90,54,690	6,923,314	1,33,83,040	189,406
1884-85 ...	1,687,025	2,64,420	10,427,539	2,08,55,080	7,815,795	1,44,60,670	210,066
1885-86 ...	1,122,888	1,93,860	9,940,301	1,98,80,600	5,514,631	99,50,080	226,908
1886-87 ...	1,573,686	3,27,550	10,427,899	2,08,55,800	7,597,104	1,40,54,440	229,703
1887-88 ...	1,931,222	4,10,130	9,806,474	1,98,22,090	7,381,187	1,41,56,210	234,503
1888-89 ...	314,153	3,09,560	9,810,289	2,40,43,440	7,573,061	1,72,89,630	228,522
1889-90 ...	1,189,769	13,19,650	9,549,274	2,38,73,300	7,985,170	1,82,06,930	243,992
1890-91 ...	1,406,470	15,88,180	9,822,495	2,45,56,280	7,785,154	1,80,02,060	236,639
1891-92 ...	1,358,952	16,10,140	10,066,485	2,51,66,280	8,136,697	1,84,53,010	242,703
1892-93 ...	1,422,211	16,21,950	10,170,992	2,51,27,500	8,667,790	2,00,81,800	250,291
1893-94 ...	1,477,212	16,75,900	10,027,648	2,50,69,200	7,226,276	1,65,28,280	251,864
1894-95 ...	914,098	11,07,580	10,338,235	2,58,45,640	7,778,000	1,79,16,720	252,501
1895-96 ...	1,244,097	14,64,710	10,414,916	2,60,37,350	7,716,453	1,73,35,080	262,674
1896-97 ...	1,089,329	13,08,990	10,512,021	2,62,80,100	7,507,952	1,74,50,670	270,830
1897-98 ...	1,196,940	14,39,280	10,334,403	2,58,86,060	7,518,256	1,82,22,730	268,093
1898-99 ...	1,256,757	14,69,988	10,308,621	2,57,71,560	7,916,980	1,90,84,620	270,323
1899-1900 ...	1,224,205	14,49,522	10,698,617	2,67,46,550	7,486,519	1,81,04,132	275,311
1900-01 ...	1,036,663	12,46,290	10,630,047	2,65,75,119	8,029,580	1,94,40,326	275,380
1901-02 ...	1,186,084	14,07,629	11,035,689	2,75,69,252	7,481,964	1,80,18,584	279,483
1902-03 ...	1,462,221	16,98,506	11,423,130	2,82,35,868	7,560,456	1,81,58,559	289,192
1903-04 ...	1,208,639	14,23,525	10,815,026	2,16,30,108	8,195,480	1,59,70,363	276,811

NOTE.—This table states the quantity of salt actually consumed in each province, and the duty thereon, calculated at the rate in operation in each province, except that the figures under Bombay include salt exported to the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Central India, the Central Provinces, Mysore, and the Nizam's Territories. From the 18th March 1903 the general rate of duty has been reduced from Rs 2½ to Rs 2 per maund, and in the case of salt manufactured in certain Kchat mines, the duty has been altered from Rs 2 per Lahori maund to Rs 1½ per Indian maund. In Burma the rate remains unaltered, namely, one rupee per maund.

(a) The sums entered under Duty include duty on excised as well as on imported salt. The quantity of the former is not entered in the figures under Quantity, only rough estimates being available.

(c) Figures for Sind and Burma for years previous to 1871-72 not available.

(MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS excluded), in each official year from 1868-69 to 1903-04

SIND		BOMBAY		MADRAS		TOTAL		
Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty		
Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.		
	3,713,955	55,81,270	6,693,427	1,10,11,410	22,733,359	5,46,40,640		1868-69
	3,218,538	54,16,600	6,373,049	1,15,35,800	22,646,384	5,71,50,030		1869-70
	3,625,238	65,82,970	6,271,564	1,25,65,540	23,030,790	5,92,98,280		1870-71
88,430	3,501,892	72,81,720	6,502,137	1,17,91,350	22,783,285	5,73,50,150		1871-72
64,610	3,681,964	76,52,330	6,390,907	1,15,91,960	23,673,343	5,91,59,530		1872-73
81,970	3,927,449	82,21,880	6,436,609	1,16,76,320	23,564,703	5,88,87,630		1873-74
75,360	3,870,158	76,64,550	6,539,522	1,19,17,110	23,972,620	5,91,96,690		1874-75
92,970	4,111,136	80,10,890	6,555,326	1,18,81,530	24,237,730	5,88,09,810		1875-76
83,650	4,268,888	83,30,850	6,403,281	1,16,05,950	24,430,116	5,98,93,510		1876-77
1,08,400	4,283,546	90,54,580	6,323,508	1,14,61,360	24,717,317	6,10,80,300		1877-78
1,12,790	4,559,345	1,13,73,970	5,967,876	1,49,19,700	25,416,991	6,52,02,980		1878-79
2,45,630	4,764,756	1,18,26,640	6,197,623	1,54,94,060	27,855,546	6,92,54,320		1879-80
3,15,420	4,662,556	1,16,66,390	6,341,441	1,58,53,600	27,363,609	6,76,64,790		1880-81
3,99,780	4,694,626	1,15,32,320	6,207,531	1,55,18,830	28,373,426	7,00,38,670		1881-82
3,63,980	5,154,784	1,03,10,510	7,068,270	1,41,26,540	29,795,513	5,73,42,180		1882-83
3,78,810	5,195,362	1,03,90,980	7,431,524	1,48,63,050	30,653,042	5,82,77,660		1883-84
4,20,130	5,452,459	1,09,04,920	7,414,876	1,48,29,750	33,007,760	6,17,34,970		1884-85
4,53,500	7,201,180	1,44,02,360	7,684,154	1,53,68,310	31,690,062	6,02,48,710		1885-86
4,58,800	6,199,824	1,23,99,850	7,701,739	1,54,03,480	33,729,954	6,34,99,720		1886-87
4,90,190	6,009,139	1,26,64,140	7,700,724	1,92,51,810	33,063,249	6,67,94,570		1887-88
5,66,990	5,676,862	1,41,95,320	7,748,222	1,93,70,560	31,351,109	7,57,75,500		1888-89
6,07,080	6,055,995	1,51,42,800	8,022,466	2,00,56,170	33,046,666	7,92,05,930		1889-90
5,90,020	6,106,512	1,52,65,520	7,923,468	1,98,08,670	33,280,738	7,98,10,730		1890-91
6,04,740	6,439,449	1,60,98,620	8,185,395	2,04,63,490	34,429,675	8,24,50,150		1891-92
6,24,790	6,382,552	1,59,56,380	8,157,454	2,03,93,640	35,051,290	8,41,06,210		1892-93
6,27,700	6,629,367	1,65,73,420	8,015,789	2,00,39,470	33,628,156	8,05,13,970		1893-94
6,29,250	6,646,303	1,66,15,760	8,221,645	2,05,54,110	34,150,872	8,26,69,060		1894-95
6,55,120	6,777,445	1,69,43,610	8,271,396	2,06,78,500	34,686,981	8,31,14,370		1895-96
6,75,730	6,659,096	1,66,47,740	8,023,263	2,00,58,160	34,063,491	8,24,21,390		1896-97
6,70,100	6,827,870	1,70,69,670	8,379,313	2,09,48,580	34,524,875	8,41,86,120		1897-98
6,74,840	7,137,717	1,78,41,290	8,378,535	2,09,46,340	35,268,933	8,67,91,638		1898-99
6,87,110	6,767,343	1,69,18,360	8,605,509	2,15,13,770	35,057,504	8,54,19,444		1899-1900
6,87,057	6,783,150	1,69,57,875	9,060,452	2,26,51,129	35,815,282	8,75,57,796		1900-01
6,97,628	6,611,840	1,65,29,600	8,984,823	2,24,62,057	35,579,883	8,67,04,750		1901-02
7,13,829	6,814,187	1,69,24,716	9,122,219	2,26,07,952	36,671,405	8,83,39,430		1902-03
5,50,642	8,205,213	1,64,12,235	8,892,112	1,77,84,224	37,592,281	7,37,71,097		1903-04

III
SALT

(36)

No 4

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years
1898-99 to 1902-03

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
BURMA—											
Salt imported by sea ...	1 — —	1,256,757	1,224,205	1,036,663	1,186,084	1,462,221	12,56,757	12,24,205	10,36,663	11,86,084	14,62,221
Excised salt (a) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,13,231	2,25,317	2,09,617	2,21,545	2,36,235
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	1,256,757	1,224,205	1,036,663	1,186,084	1,462,221	14,69,988	14,49,522	12,46,280	14,07,629	16,98,506
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	37
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,69,988	14,49,522	12,46,280	14,07,649	16,98,543
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,770	32,541	15,637	20,691	35,271
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,41,218	14,16,981	12,30,643	13,86,958	16,63,272
BENGAL—											
Salt imported (except from Bombay and Madras) ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	9,680,429	10,030,879	9,945,772	10,157,958	10,706,301	2,42,01,090	2,50,77,200	2,48,64,432	2,53,94,924	2,64,44,363
Salt imported from Bombay ...	2 8 — } paid in & 2 — } Bombay	471,426	574,078	598,748	640,623	664,649	11,78,560	14,35,200	14,96,870	16,01,558	16,61,056
Salt imported from Madras ...	2 8 — } paid in & 2 — } Madras	93,011	31,044	840	11,992	—	2,32,530	77,610	2,100	29,980	—
Excised salt ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	63,755	62,616	84,687	225,116	52,180	1,59,390	1,56,540	2,11,717	5,62,790	1,30,450
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	10,308,621	10,698,617	10,630,047	11,035,689	11,423,130	2,57,71,560	2,67,46,550	2,65,75,119	2,75,89,252	2,82,35,868
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,70,960	1,92,029	1,46,320	1,25,081	1,88,678
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,59,42,520	2,69,38,579	2,67,21,439	2,77,14,333	2,84,24,546
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,21,930	4,26,807	4,66,741	5,20,563	4,43,540
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,55,20,590	2,65,11,772	2,62,54,698	2,71,93,770	2,79,81,006
NORTHERN INDIA—											
All salt, except salt from the Mandi and Kohat Mines ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	7,327,890	6,986,311	7,430,928	6,916,711	7,055,950	1,83,19,720	1,74,65,778	1,87,02,319	1,72,91,777	1,75,17,953
Share of the revenue at the Mandi Mines ...	— 5 —	126,715	128,339	111,274	139,230	129,862	39,600	39,668	36,407	43,509	40,367
Kohat Mines ...	2 — per Lahori md. & 1 8 — per Indian md.	462,375	373,269	437,378	426,023	374,644	7,25,300	5,98,686	7,01,510	6,83,298	6,00,240
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	7,916,980	7,486,919	8,029,580	7,481,964	7,560,456	1,90,84,620	1,81,04,132	1,94,40,326	1,80,18,584	1,81,58,559
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,77,710	11,80,457	12,95,470	11,53,114	12,20,408
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,04,62,330	1,92,84,589	2,07,35,796	1,91,78,698	1,93,78,967
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,83,660	10,09,733	9,92,560	11,02,053	10,31,433
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,93,78,670	1,82,74,856	1,97,43,236	1,80,76,645	1,83,47,534

No. 4—continued

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years
1898-99 to 1902-03—continued

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
BIND—	R a. p. R a. p.										
Salt imported by sea ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	1,415	1,209	1,148	1,263	1,675	3,540	3,020	2,969	3,158	4,077
Excised salt ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	268,263	273,325	278,297	277,500	286,352	6,70,660	6,83,310	6,83,243	6,93,750	7,08,547
	1 — — — (a)	645	777	945	720	1,205	640	780	945	720	1,205
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	270,323	275,311	275,390	279,483	289,192	6,74,840	6,87,110	6,87,057	6,97,628	7,13,829
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,020	57,630	57,116	52,681	65,779
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,33,860	7,44,740	7,44,173	7,50,309	7,79,608
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,39,330	1,32,410	1,34,341	1,34,873	1,40,231
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,94,530	6,12,330	6,09,832	6,15,436	6,39,377
BOMBAY—											
Salt removed for export to all places (except Calcutta and Madras (including Foreign Malabar)), and salt imported by land and by sea ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	7,137,717	6,767,343	6,783,150	6,611,840	6,814,187	1,78,44,290	1,69,18,360	1,69,57,875	1,65,29,600	1,69,24,716
Excise duty on Goa, Daman, and Diu salt (except salt exported to Madras (including Foreign Malabar)) ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	7,137,717	6,767,343	6,783,150	6,611,840	6,814,187	1,78,44,290	1,69,18,360	1,69,57,875	1,65,29,600	1,69,24,716
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,06,380	6,22,280	6,49,513	6,44,961	6,55,837
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,84,50,670	1,75,40,640	1,76,07,388	1,71,74,561	1,75,80,553
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,27,500	16,56,260	15,91,320	15,86,169	15,92,094
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,69,23,170	1,58,84,380	1,60,16,068	1,55,88,392	1,59,88,459
MADRAS—											
Manufactured salt sold by Government ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	2,483,300	2,975,453	2,825,803	2,597,250	2,571,965	62,08,250	74,38,630	70,64,507	64,93,125	63,62,136
Excised salt ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	4,702,939	4,357,114	4,996,107	5,008,230	5,264,423	1,17,57,350	1,08,92,780	1,24,90,268	1,25,20,575	1,30,61,934
Spontaneous salt sold by Government—Maulipatam Sub-division—Kistna ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	21,736	53,695	102,132	78,076	76,924	54,340	1,34,240	2,55,455	1,95,190	1,92,310
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Madras ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	6,531	7,535	5,551	7,373	7,327	16,450	18,840	13,877	15,432	18,317
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Calcutta, Bombay, and Goa ...	2 8 — } paid in Calcutta 2 8 — } paid in Bombay 2 8 — } paid in Goa	1,163,979	1,211,712	1,130,809	1,293,894	1,201,580	29,09,950	30,29,230	28,27,022	32,34,735	29,73,255
TOTAL ...	—	1,170,560	1,219,247	1,136,360	1,301,267	1,208,907	29,26,400	30,48,120	28,40,899	32,53,167	29,91,572
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	8,378,535	8,605,509	9,060,452	8,984,823	9,122,219	2,09,46,340	2,15,13,770	2,26,51,129	2,24,62,057	2,26,07,952
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,42,650	7,96,960	7,99,465	7,74,906	7,41,325
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,15,88,990	2,23,10,730	2,34,50,594	2,32,36,963	2,33,49,277
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b) 27,33,630	(c) 29,02,810	(d) 32,13,116	(e) 31,88,702	(f) 32,12,679
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,88,55,360	1,94,07,920	2,02,38,478	2,00,78,261	2,01,36,608
GRAND TOTAL—INDIA—											
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	35,268,983	35,057,504	35,815,262	35,579,663	36,071,405	8,37,01,638	8,54,19,444	8,75,57,786	8,67,04,750	8,83,89,430
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,56,720	28,49,356	29,47,884	27,55,763	28,72,064
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,66,48,358	8,82,68,800	9,05,05,670	8,94,60,513	9,12,61,494
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,34,710	61,60,561	64,12,715	65,23,053	64,55,143
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,27,13,648	8,21,08,239	8,40,92,955	8,29,37,460	8,47,56,350

(a) Salt supplied for curing fish
(b) " Rs. 10,39,320 } debitable to Excise
(c) " Rs. 9,88,618 }
(d) " Rs. 10,95,201 debitable to Excise and Rs. 1,32,265 debitable to customs
(e) " Rs. 9,91,917 " " and Rs. 1,30,515 " "
(f) " Rs. 9,71,333 " " " Rs. 1,27,781 " "

INDIA.—QUANTITY OF SALT (in maunds of 82½ lb) SOLD in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1843-44 to 1902-03

	SALT WHICH PAID FULL DUTY										SALT WHICH PAID NO DUTY	
	Burma	Bengal	Inland Customs Line	Panjab Mines, including Kohat, Mandi, Nuh and Sufianpur Works	Rajputana Sources(e)	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Dhar)	Sind	Bombay (e)	Madras (f)	Total British India, exclusive of Burma	Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Native States, to Ammiral's Islands, and for Salt curing, &c.	
1843-44 ...		5,703,069	1,777,077					3,233,990	4,026,496	14,741,232		47,070
1844-45 ...		5,985,333	2,081,040					2,702,245	4,283,091	15,056,709		43,636
1845-46 ...		5,896,482	1,750,749					2,680,818	4,519,709	14,847,758		41,964
1846-47 ...		6,173,904	2,206,168					2,304,872	4,587,831	15,272,775		35,331
1847-48 ...		6,522,472	1,994,080					3,179,830	4,595,388	16,291,770		47,341
1848-49 ...		6,082,254	1,970,085					2,735,538	4,672,612	15,460,489		41,635
1849-50 ...		7,343,388	2,363,738		347,901			2,772,274	4,817,482	17,644,783		34,522
1850-51 ...		6,807,858	1,842,449		1,136,969			2,718,720	4,904,489	17,410,435		68,832
1851-52 ...		6,637,253	2,211,500		896,837			2,885,630	5,182,263	17,813,483		44,350
1852-53 ...		7,167,334	2,256,823		1,147,920			2,990,488	5,136,685	18,699,150		63,128
1853-54 ...		6,924,011	2,178,971		1,288,382			2,763,287	4,825,935	17,980,586		63,743
1854-55 ...		7,617,626	2,296,326		1,394,602			2,615,228	4,925,043	18,850,825		51,958
1855-56 ...		7,934,106	2,667,186		1,359,925			3,190,233	5,317,854	20,469,304		62,872
1856-57 ...		8,254,578	3,018,987		1,257,543			2,999,617	5,279,794	20,810,517		67,480
1857-58 ...	(d)	7,161,146	844,579		1,235,845			2,976,319	5,608,489	17,826,378		53,201
1858-59 ...		8,438,233	2,793,954		1,351,391			3,053,849	5,751,494	21,388,921		106,585
1859-60 ...		7,608,423	2,675,471		1,425,248			3,479,913	5,781,211	20,970,266		95,738
1860-61 ...		9,150,394	3,195,753		1,696,709			3,154,015	6,151,121	23,347,992		103,139
1861-62 ...		6,248,003	3,150,616		1,412,901			2,934,330	5,887,300	19,633,150		105,696
1862-63 ...		8,216,417	2,626,092		1,420,898			3,242,367	6,217,503	21,723,277		79,382
1863-64 ...		7,265,119	2,622,426		1,539,130			3,672,790	6,394,257	21,493,722		101,785
1864-65 ...		8,454,473	2,971,457		1,562,107	(c)		7,338	3,180,956	6,688,537		22,864,868
1865-66 ...		7,313,441	3,477,274		1,476,281			206	3,514,618	6,673,934		21,750,652
1866-67 (11 months)		7,186,725	3,548,353		1,555,585			21,961	15	2,441,746		6,995,967
1867-68 ...		8,027,549	3,736,100		1,548,076			14,107	...	3,297,276		6,427,869
1868-69 ...		7,188,924	3,770,337		1,662,971			14,168	82,892	4,072,252		6,761,975
1869-70 ...		7,788,522	3,814,691		1,993,369			17,268	183,552	3,452,301		6,566,841
1870-71 ...		7,957,221	3,736,592		1,628,565			33,987	1,556	3,800,952		6,415,050
1871-72 ...	503,094	7,766,234	3,827,297		1,643,353			29,032	15	3,430,419		6,563,122
1872-73 ...	840,078	7,981,286	3,978,371		1,886,111			32,659	133,702	3,683,874		6,506,215
1873-74 ...	646,467	7,944,247	3,966,524		1,887,339			40,165	157,852	3,921,828		6,276,028
1874-75 ...	790,122	8,199,389	4,037,308		1,917,407			44,329	146,272	3,844,427		6,518,774
1875-76 ...	1,021,903	7,914,522	4,177,111		1,710,629			34,061	197,142	4,108,818		6,555,326
1876-77 ...	900,130	8,107,022	4,293,073		1,790,453			31,986	166,584	4,284,156		6,403,281
1877-78 ...	820,146	8,482,362	3,906,539		2,023,024			33,813	215,657	4,291,546		6,323,508
1878-79 ...	905,712	8,457,347	3,010,015		2,053,141	881,841		34,805	74,626	4,541,341		5,967,876
1879-80 ...	1,430,298	9,019,653		2,818,787	3,953,964			36,625	128,046	4,723,065		6,197,623
1880-81 ...	1,536,258	8,741,759		2,768,627	3,782,705			58,538	126,433	4,588,157		6,341,441
1881-82 ...	1,251,275	9,161,006		2,802,850	4,519,536			50,103	170,306	4,717,237		6,207,531
1882-83 ...	1,128,518	9,545,913		2,792,681	4,376,142			65,106	195,442	5,160,764		7,063,270
1883-84 ...	1,380,993	9,464,307		2,855,510	4,243,406			66,413	189,736	5,187,688		7,431,524
1884-85 ...	1,687,025	10,409,389		2,875,137	4,876,262			64,396	210,454	5,431,808		7,414,876
1885-86 ...	1,122,888	9,911,728		2,717,884	2,748,573			48,174	225,789	7,106,331		7,684,154
1886-87 ...	1,573,886	10,363,360		2,905,710	4,645,704			45,634	229,596	6,259,436		7,701,739
1887-88 ...	1,931,222	9,876,498		2,812,789	4,514,852			53,546	234,800	5,971,692		7,700,724
1888-89 ...	314,153	9,769,936		3,065,439	4,459,728			47,894	228,513	5,800,731		7,748,222
1889-90 ...	1,189,769	9,545,652		3,297,969	4,632,903			54,298	243,988	6,024,819		8,022,466
1890-91 ...	1,406,470	9,831,645		2,864,283	4,365,986			54,883	236,639	6,089,135		7,923,468
1891-92 ...	1,358,952	10,039,539		3,042,815	5,031,887			61,985	242,703	6,553,329		8,185,395
1892-93 ...	1,422,211	10,138,924		2,979,099	5,615,210			73,481	250,291	6,444,751		8,157,454
1893-94 ...	1,477,212	9,991,661		2,863,399	4,306,900			55,977	250,884	6,833,418		8,015,789
1894-95 ...	911,098	10,263,061		2,656,398	5,066,649			55,133	251,591	6,785,911		8,221,645
1895-96 ...	1,211,097	10,141,017		3,154,410	4,490,018			72,025	261,892	6,710,479		8,271,396
1896-97 ...	1,069,329	10,477,213		2,759,877	4,675,123			72,652	270,149	6,564,419		8,023,263
1897-98 ...	1,196,940	10,336,318		2,685,095	4,761,670			71,521	268,005	6,776,239		8,379,313
1898-99 ...	1,256,757	10,424,307		2,800,831	4,974,899			61,250	269,678	6,861,913		8,378,535
1899-1900 ...	1,224,265	10,772,858		2,809,274	4,467,130			50,115	274,534	6,767,343		8,606,509
1900-01 ...	1,036,663	10,620,120		3,018,724	4,960,022			60,834	274,445	6,783,150		8,000,452
1901-02 ...	1,186,084	10,978,475		3,056,620	4,377,228			48,116	278,763	6,611,840		8,284,823
1902-03 ...	1,462,221	11,310,765		3,120,810	4,387,095			52,610	247,987	6,814,187		8,122,219

(a) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency
(b) The Panjab became a British province in March 1849, and in the following October the excise system was introduced
(c) The Internal Branch was organised under Act XXXI of 1861, but the figures for 1861-62 to 1865-66 are not available
(d) Not available for years previous to 1871-72. From 1871-72 the quantity of imported salt only is given. The quantity of locally manufactured salt cannot be given, rough estimates only being available
(e) The Inland Customs Department (now the Northern India Salt Revenue Department) took charge from the Native States of the Sambhar lake in February 1870 and of the Rajputana sources in April and October 1876
(f) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma

No. 6

INDIA.—NET REVENUE (in rupees) from SALT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1851-52 to 1902-03

	BURMA	BENGAL	NORTHERN INDIA				SIIND	BOMBAY	MADRAS	TOTAL BRITISH INDIA EXCLUSIVE OF BURMA
			Inland Customs Line	Panjab Mince	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)				
1851-52 ...			...	...	...	...	...	42,43,370	
1852-53 ...			...	...	...	...	...	42,89,770	
1853-54 ...			...	...	...	...	...	36,94,490	
1854-55 ...			...	...	...	...	...	40,97,040	
1855-56 ...			...	...	...	...	...	45,27,740	
1856-57 ...			...	...	...	...	...	46,87,720	
1857-58 ...			...	...	...	...	...	46,20,500	
1858-59 ...			...	...	...	...	...	49,10,840	
1859-60 ...			...	...	...	...	23,39,680	55,91,060	
1860-61 ...	No information		72,71,460	...	...	...	32,89,160	55,60,480	
1861-62 ..			84,17,520	...	...	...	29,56,310	75,78,200	
1862-63 ...			69,01,990	...	...	...	34,03,170	80,19,360	
1863-64 ...			68,67,700	...	...	...	38,96,360	84,74,960	
1864-65 ...			75,72,660	...	...	...	44,46,590	85,19,730	
1865-66 ...			85,83,440	...	...	-93,770	14,420	39,50,400	86,77,540
1866-67 ...			89,13,190	...	...	-1,32,070	-190	50,45,830	86,77,540
1866-67 ...			89,13,190	...	...	-1,29,300	-330	34,88,010	1,01,70,050
1867-68 ...		No information	91,31,020	34,25,420	...	-1,67,730	-380	47,45,436	92,78,220	
1868-69 ...			90,17,600	36,57,660	...	-1,91,520	-380	58,17,890	98,11,120	
1869-70 ...			88,77,620	43,45,190	...	-2,12,490	-40	55,84,990	1,10,87,510	
1870-71 ...			88,35,440	35,72,030	...	-1,55,310	...	68,92,640	1,13,79,220	
1871-72 ...	1,18,580		83,74,730	36,99,200	...	-1,41,850	30	60,29,310	1,13,07,390	
1872-73 ...	1,34,060		87,95,770	40,13,420	...	-1,32,940	54,350	64,23,650	1,14,37,980	
1873-74 ...	1,24,810		85,89,330	39,93,550	...	-1,12,920	72,280	68,75,630	1,10,94,510	
1874-75 ...	1,40,070		84,60,580	39,06,710	...	-1,26,630	65,300	84,18,830	1,21,93,540	
1875-76 ...	1,50,360		87,86,190	35,25,880	...	-1,38,350	83,750	99,16,280	1,14,30,760	
1876-77 ...	1,39,240		89,28,530	38,15,030	...	-1,29,920	79,720	89,56,120	1,15,72,060	
1877-78 ..	1,09,500	2,60,81,490	84,09,830	38,29,510	...	-1,29,090	95,430	1,04,80,290	1,01,85,460	
1878-79 ...	1,16,550	2,32,76,030	16,10,220	35,19,050	73,56,840	-1,30,020	54,800	1,37,88,910	1,30,49,630	
1879-80 ...	1,97,060	2,37,34,740		53,08,800	90,74,280	-1,26,910	2,55,670	1,39,08,420	1,45,60,630	
1880-81 ...	2,26,450	2,35,88,140		48,79,320	89,69,680	-1,83,330	2,41,250	1,38,94,180	1,42,41,950	
1881-82 ...	1,86,910	2,45,24,350		50,32,140	99,50,870	-2,32,830	3,20,440	1,36,52,910	1,34,12,320	
1882-83 ..	1,58,240	1,80,26,650		41,09,540	77,42,910	-2,19,160	2,95,470	1,21,77,530	1,23,85,880	
1883-84 ...	2,00,160	1,80,47,740		43,95,570	76,99,800	-2,22,770	3,18,120	1,23,79,440	1,22,48,650	
1884-85 ...	2,51,190	2,00,55,560		41,82,950	91,35,760	-2,26,880	3,54,210	1,28,96,690	1,21,66,190	
1885-86 ...	1,84,850	1,88,57,150		40,14,000	49,70,550	-1,99,360	3,81,640	1,66,82,860	1,32,07,070	
1886-87 ...	3,20,070	1,98,21,940	Abolished	43,05,490	85,13,140	-1,51,490	3,95,870	1,40,99,460	1,24,55,120	
1887-88 ...	3,95,090	1,87,57,600		42,59,360	89,13,900	-1,22,940	4,21,960	1,57,82,100	1,28,74,220	
1888-89 ...	2,85,640	2,28,71,330		55,99,800	1,05,62,540	-1,06,850	4,95,140	1,67,57,150	1,48,06,730	
1889-90 ...	12,84,970	2,24,99,200		61,24,550	1,10,80,310	-75,220	5,37,700	1,88,42,450	1,58,74,610	
1890-91 ...	15,51,910	2,31,09,020		53,15,190	1,16,52,350	-68,740	5,20,920	1,97,85,810	1,76,10,380	
1891-92 ...	15,77,030	2,36,86,830		53,08,370	1,20,64,890	-22,240	5,19,450	2,13,41,150	1,59,07,910	
1892-93 ...	15,97,810	2,38,67,970		54,39,600	1,36,93,860	+900	5,49,840	2,04,40,340	1,52,39,310	
1893-94 ...	16,40,850	2,34,46,910		52,00,060	1,03,12,060	-38,020	5,51,330	2,01,31,190	1,43,72,710	
1894-95 ...	10,87,450	2,42,85,000		46,90,960	1,20,75,100	-22,930	5,54,660	2,18,90,300	1,59,22,680	
1895-96 ...	14,30,230	2,46,68,440		54,91,910	1,07,04,180	+12,360	5,85,680	2,09,32,150	1,76,17,580	
1896-97 ...	12,97,350	2,47,62,700		51,23,220	1,12,07,060	+15,920	6,06,380	2,01,27,180	1,46,58,630	
1897-98 ...	14,19,140	2,42,85,920		56,73,190	1,15,30,640	+11,720	5,98,270	2,06,77,140	1,54,71,780	
1898-99 ...	14,41,218	2,47,13,020		60,98,180	1,19,93,180	-41,350	5,94,530	2,16,38,360	1,82,42,260	
1899-1900 ...	14,16,981	2,53,79,036		64,04,214	1,07,84,629	-44,578	6,12,330	2,00,05,930	1,66,36,200	
1900-01 ...	12,30,643	2,49,79,444		65,08,344	1,20,28,251	-39,920	6,09,832	2,10,71,419	1,65,51,540	
1901-02 ...	13,86,958	2,55,13,411		65,68,694	1,04,47,593	-35,810	6,15,436	2,10,02,971	1,71,19,673	
1902-03 ...	16,63,272	2,63,61,090		67,50,208	1,04,73,819	-31,544	6,39,377	2,17,47,539	1,82,02,485	

NOTE.—This table states the duty actually collected in each province, whether the salt was consumed there or not

(a) Figures represent gross revenue

III
SALT

No. 7

INDIA.—RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1903-03

	BURMA		NORTHERN INDIA					SIND				DOMBAY		MADRAS		
	Duty	Duty	PUNJAB		TRANS-INDUS (KORAT)	RAJPUTANA SOURCES		HYDRABAD BRANCH	Duty	SELLING PRICE			Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price
			Duty	Selling Price		Duty	Selling Price									
R a.	R a.	R a.	Annas	R a.	R a.	Annas	R	R a.				R a.		R a.	Annas	
1837-38 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1838-39 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1839-40 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1840-41 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1841-42 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1842-43 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1843-44 ...		3 4												— 8	—12	
1844-45		3 4												— 8	1 6	
1845-46 ...		3 —												— 12	—14	
1846-47		3 —												— 12	—14	
1847-48 ...		2 12												— 12	—14	
1848-49		2 12												— 12	—14	
1849-50 ...		2 8												— 12	—14	
1850-51 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1851-52 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1852-53 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1853-54 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1854-55 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1855-56 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1856-57 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1857-58 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1858-59 ...		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1859-60		2 8	2 —											— 12	—14	
1860-61		3 —	2 2											1 —	1 —	
1861-62 ...		3 4	3 —											1 —	1 —	
1862-63 ...		3 4	3 —											1 4	1 4	
1863-64 ...		3 4	3 —											1 4	1 6	
1864-65 ...		3 4	3 —											1 4	1 6	
1865-66 ...		3 4	3 —					3						1 8	1 6	
1866-67 ...		3 4	3 —					3						1 8	1 6	
1867-68 ...		3 4	3 —					3						1 8	1 9	
1868-69 ...		3 4	3 —					3						1 8	1 9	
1869-70 ...		3 4	3 —					3						1 8	1 9	
1870-71 ...		3 4	3 —	1			3 —	10						1 13	1 13	
														1 13	1 13	

Three annas a maund from 6th August 1876

Previous to 7th July 1863 the rate of duty was two, three, or four annas a maund

Previous to January 1878 the rate was eight annas a maund

No information

No. 7—continued

INDIA.—RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1902-03—continued

	NORTHERN INDIA																	BOMBAY					MADRAS	
	BURMA		BENGAL		PANJAB MINES		TRANS-INDUS (KONAR) (c)	RAJPUTANA SOURCES		INTERNAL BRANCH	SIND					DUTY		SELLING PRICE						
	Duty	Duty	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty	Duty	Duty	Maury-pur	Saran	Diyar	Sakkar	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price					
R. a.	R. a.	R. a.	A. p.	R. a.	R. a.	Annas	R. a.	R. a.	R. a.	R. a.	A. p.	A. p.	A. p.	Annas	A. p.	R. a.	A. p.	R. a.	A. p.					
1871-72 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	6 to 15	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—					
1872-73 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	5 to 16½	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	2 —					
1873-74 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	4 to 16	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—					
1874-75 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	4 to 15	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—					
1875-76 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	7 to 18	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	(b) 6 —					
1876-77 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	6 to 16	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	(b) 5 —					
1877-78 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	5½ to 18	3 —	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—					
	3 2	2 12	1 —	—	2 12	—	—	2 12	2 8	1 3	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—					
1878-79 ...	3 2	2 12	1 —	—	2 12	3 to 23½	2 12	2 8	1 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—					
	2 14	2 8	1 —	—	2 8	—	—	2 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1879-80 ...	2 14	2 8	1 —	—	2 8	3 to 24	2 8	2 8	2 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—					
1880-81 ...	2 14	2 8	—	—	2 8	2½ to 15	2 8	2 8	2 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 —	2 8	—					
1881-82 ...	2 14	2 8	—	—	2 8	2 to 13½	2 8	2 8	2 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 —	2 8	—					
1882-83 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	2 to 14½	2 —	2 —	2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	2 3	2 —	(c) 3 —					
1883-84 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	3 to 9½	2 —	2 —	2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	2 3	2 —	—					
1884-85 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	1½ to 12½	2 —	2 —	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	2 7	2 —	—					
1885-86 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	1½ to 8	2 —	2 —	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	2 6	2 —	—					
1886-87 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	1½ to 8	2 —	2 —	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	2 9	2 —	—					
1887-88 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 7	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 8	2 8	—					
	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	—	—	2 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 8	2 8	—					
1888-89 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 7½	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 8	2 8	—					
1889-90 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 7½	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 8	2 8	—					
1890-91 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 4½	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 8	2 8	—					
1891-92 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 3	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 11	2 8	—					
1892-93 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 3	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 11	2 8	—					
1893-94 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 3	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 4	2 8	—					
1894-95 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 3	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 7	2 8	—					
1895-96 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 —	2 8	—					
1896-97 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 10	2 8	—					
1897-98 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 9	2 8	—					
1898-99 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 9	2 8	—					
1899-1900	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	2 1	2 8	—					
1900-01 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 8	2 8	—					
1901-02 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 7	2 8	—					
1902-03 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	2 8	1 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	1 8	2 8	—					

(a) 1½ lbs. per maund of 100 lbs. D up to 17th March 1903
 (b) Special rate for export to Panjam and Ichapur (Suria) from 1874 to 1878
 (c) This is the actual selling price of Government salt, but there were also other rates varying with the quality of salt
 (d) Duty raised to 2½ from the 15th July 1896
 (e) None sold
 (f) Duty reduced to 21-6 per Indian maund of 83½ lb from the 18th March 1903

III
SALT

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED or MANUFACTURED, in each year from 1854-55 to 1902-03

	From United Kingdom	From Germany	From other European Countries	From Aden	From Red Sea Ports	From other Countries	From Bombay and Sind	From Madras and other Indian Ports	TOTAL IMPORTS	Salt made under Excise Licenses	GRAND TOTAL (a)
1854-55	1,399,277	...	316,013	...	319,988	167,860	644,937	455,764	3,293,839	33,536	7,042,899
1855-56	2,031,862	...	343,330	...	418,963	61,079	413,477	231,060	3,489,771	38,847	7,154,718
1856-57	2,589,823	...	99,655	...	420,730	21,505	421,637	246,567	3,799,917	26,021	7,329,262
1857-58	1,704,391	...	158,243	...	393,317	99,164	822,486	229,231	3,406,832	30,937	7,262,125
1858-59	1,613,917	...	110,097	...	510,290	28,354	335,920	311,322	2,904,900	24,657	6,668,672
1859-60	1,763,299	...	62,802	...	561,099	46,182	393,479	365,286	3,192,147	19,360	6,814,257
1860-61	4,224,036	...	86,196	...	605,187	81,854	865,453	187,237	6,049,963	24,021	11,533,038
1861-62	4,367,784	...	107,776	...	530,933	4,765	807,181	310,288	6,128,727	41,847	9,772,276
1862-63	5,041,976	...	211,130	...	472,919	1,543	658,379	270,857	6,656,804	71,371	7,303,075
1863-64	5,643,291	...	391,363	...	501,414	52,063	540,334	224,880	7,353,345	89,306	7,442,651
1864-65	4,807,637	...	41,155	...	606,697	762	705,198	202,368	6,363,817	101,237	6,465,054
1865-66	3,236,893	...	76,411	...	437,591	69,365	443,138	647,319	4,960,717	34,932	4,995,649
1866-67 (11 months)	3,332,849	...	64,523	...	637,716	2,502	623,994	214,042	4,901,626	51,592	4,953,218
1867-68	5,615,984	...	87,283	...	667,954	100,022	255,835	105,446	6,832,424	148,381	6,980,805
1868-69	6,385,348	...	81,557	6,574	490,628	36,753	617,613	115,477	7,733,950	95,371	7,829,321
1869-70	6,230,377	...	198,138	...	750,798	109,267	835,580	331,740	8,455,900	208,167	8,664,067
1870-71	4,807,296	...	182,611	8,300	630,978	46,028	585,402	252,183	6,512,798	578,707	7,091,505
1871-72	6,500,583	...	105,292	7,741	747,697	...	231,220	207,077	7,799,610	214,467	8,014,098
1872-73	5,337,000	...	370,736	...	664,391	2,024	558,807	230,696	7,163,654	367,156	7,531,304
1873-74	5,840,022	...	223,499	...	651,365	...	536,742	221,002	7,472,630	368,833	7,841,600
1874-75	5,931,414	...	324,805	...	355,658	...	800,006	287,667	7,699,550	588,502	8,288,081
1875-76	7,655,479	...	624,675	15,166	584,941	6,566	303,537	509,946	9,700,310	324,426	10,024,736
1876-77	6,217,026	...	396,288	...	461,399	210,457	381,258	191,714	7,858,142	408,848	8,266,990
1877-78	5,234,362	...	175,276	...	280,039	59,750	505,824	36,890	6,292,141	170,986	6,463,127
1878-79	5,594,568	...	200,729	...	653,139	54,091	573,124	17,719	7,093,370	584,394	7,677,764
1879-80	6,989,363	...	270,008	...	732,359	...	659,054	...	8,650,784	501,583	9,152,367
1880-81	6,895,508	...	221,125	...	1,156,572	...	593,493	1,746	8,868,444	615,775	9,484,219
1881-82	7,544,420	...	255,254	...	720,202	...	480,905	6	9,003,787	475,763	9,479,550
1882-83	7,042,546	...	240,562	...	684,171	...	478,734	1	8,446,014	287,846	8,733,860
1883-84	7,047,553	...	852,529	...	759,436	263,562	514,520	24,965	9,462,565	637,672	10,100,237
1884-85	8,046,349	...	307,301	...	569,912	280,141	385,987	33,983	9,623,673	426,434	10,050,107
1885-86	6,884,462	19,750	1,028,349	...	188,079	284,009	549,483	7	8,954,139	447,267	9,401,468
1886-87	7,005,540	644,668	1,263,141	62,488	439,884	435,173	528,427	104	10,379,425	66,483	10,446,171
1887-88	7,652,045	185,989	...	389,696	551,137	649,282	557,924	3	9,986,076	103,559	10,089,635
1888-89	8,340,061	105,538	...	462,156	467,839	498,196	573,122	33,365	10,480,277	244,512	10,724,789
1889-90	7,016,196	550,241	...	906,932	802,546	413,071	300,107	81,869	10,070,962	70,293	10,141,255
1890-91	6,909,329	1,678,042	...	990,807	73,781	605,678	560,643	43,276	9,761,556	62,770	9,824,326
1891-92	5,527,227	655,709	...	879,841	45,972	309,306	591,103	42,118	9,051,276	(L) 8,965	9,060,261
1892-93	5,949,724	938,190	...	999,718	544,363	342,690	543,683	73,940	9,384,908	(b) 67,202	9,450,510
1893-94	6,504,981	746,700	53,370	1,359,654	699,334	453,795	593,514	50,238	10,369,706	(b) 15,430	10,377,116
1894-95	7,503,440	1,753,698	...	1,138,517	1,031,113	725,348	688,972	22,779	12,369,577	(b) 210,631	13,074,508
1895-96	6,394,362	1,113,110	...	781,897	1,038,252	507,778	417,629	2,998	10,255,961	(c) 178,460	10,433,521
1896-97	4,481,722	609,408	...	1,079,069	1,063,152	420,941	541,946	2,772	8,220,410	(c) 195,000	8,415,410
1897-98	7,115,200	973,422	...	1,128,118	1,569,890	791,428	557,347	36,564	12,221,964	(c) 162,351	12,384,315
1898-99	6,276,968	508,510	...	885,076	1,553,262	489,489	557,473	79,484	10,350,562	...	10,350,562
1899-1900	6,163,731	1,416,240	...	1,036,408	1,280,871	334,225	619,871	31,044	10,780,590	...	10,780,590
1900-01	4,593,642	664,302	...	1,126,105	1,640,513	369,199	597,704	840	8,932,305	...	8,932,305
1901-02	6,554,361	1,354,514	...	1,789,680	2,442,300	483,427	752,572	11,992	13,388,886	...	13,388,886
1902-03	5,232,650	900,195	...	1,254,513	2,229,560	469,182	598,165	...	10,615,265	...	10,615,265

NOTE.—The figures of imports in columns 2 to 10 do not agree with those in the accounts of the sea-borne trade of the Bengal Presidency, the former representing the net landings of salt from vessels while the latter represent the gross amount of the import passes taken out whether the salt is landed or not.

(a) The figures in the final column for years previous to 1863-64 include Government salt. Those for 1871-72 to 1874-75 and 1885-86 and 1886-87 are slightly in excess of the details owing to the inclusion of figures that do not find place in the details (for instance, salt from shipboard for bond in private golahs and salt found in excess in the golahs).

(b) Includes Government salt.

(c) Government salt.

No. 9

BENGAL. - QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE SALT SOLD for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION; REVENUE REALISED; AVERAGE WHOLESALE SELLING PRICE of LIVERPOOL SALT; and RATE OF DUTY; in each year from 1841-42 to 1902-03

	SALES OF SALT				REVENUE REALISED	Annual average Calcutta price per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt, excluding duty (i)	Rate of duty per maund on salt imported by sea				
	Government salt	PRIVATE SALT		TOTAL			R	R	R	a.	p.
		Imported by sea	Made in excise works								
1841-42	4,786,303	612,691		5,398,994				3	4	—	
1842-43	4,707,433	892,740		5,600,173				3	4	—	
1843-44	4,736,656	967,013		5,703,669				3	4	—	
1844-45	5,014,737	970,596	(a)	5,985,333				3	4	—	
1845-46	4,314,496	1,581,986		5,896,482				3	3	—	
1846-47	4,707,160	1,466,744		6,173,904				3	3	—	
1847-48	4,907,387	1,615,085		6,522,472				2	12	—	
1848-49	4,242,655	1,610,256	16,450	5,869,361				2	12	—	
1849-50	4,471,456	2,103,219	23,630	6,598,305				2	8	—	
1850-51	3,675,250	2,601,034	35,000	6,311,284				2	8	—	
1851-52	3,117,348	2,926,866	18,600	6,062,814				2	8	—	
1852-53	4,007,996	2,494,331	19,600	6,521,927				2	8	—	
1853-54	4,656,238	1,561,055	42,550	6,260,843				2	8	—	
1854-55	4,828,681	1,797,049	15,600	6,641,330				2	8	—	
1855-56	3,786,708	3,600,128	54,533	7,441,369	No information			2	8	—	
1856-57	3,771,239	3,845,372	37,000	7,653,611				2	8	—	
1857-58	3,665,858	3,429,278	18,263	7,113,399				2	8	—	
1858-59	4,248,068	3,798,924	13,560	8,060,552				2	8	—	
1859-60	4,410,220	2,688,829	45,400	7,144,449				2	8	—	
1860-61	5,572,237	3,059,759	29,000	8,660,996				3	3	—	
1861-62	1,630,848	4,592,705	24,450	6,248,003				3	4	—	
1862-63	1,913,978	6,260,789	41,650	8,216,417		66-67 to 76-5		3	4	—	
1863-64	1,172,919	6,049,667	42,533	7,265,119		54-17 " 60-42		3	4	—	
1864-65	886,028	7,540,336	28,109	8,454,473		42-42 " 53-17		3	4	—	
1865-66	1,312,084	5,993,626	7,731	7,313,441		69-25 " 80-83		3	4	—	
1866-67 (11 months)	1,905,270	5,279,965	1,490	7,186,725		109-92 " 122-75		3	4	—	
1867-68	1,660,862	6,312,947	53,740	8,027,549	2,65,29,990	102-08 " 113-08		3	4	—	
1868-69	250,051	6,829,385	109,488	7,188,924	2,35,54,850	85-5 " 95-58		3	4	—	
1869-70	202,806	7,445,179	140,537	7,788,522	2,55,28,160	66-25 " 75		3	4	—	
1870-71	35,277	7,664,747	257,197	7,957,221	2,61,44,440	63-75 " 72-67		3	4	—	
1871-72	12,140	7,432,717	321,377	7,766,234	2,54,66,050	50		3	4	—	
1872-73	4,650	7,564,851	411,785	7,981,286	2,61,19,560	68		3	4	—	
1873-74	9,528	7,519,035	415,684	7,944,247	2,59,92,660	88		3	4	—	
1874-75		7,767,659	431,730	8,199,389	2,64,87,140	90		3	4	—	
1875-76		7,551,487	363,035	7,914,522	2,53,41,920	59		3	4	—	
1876-77		7,762,804	344,218	8,107,022	2,56,90,650	50		3	4	—	
1877-78		8,111,676	370,686	8,482,362	2,68,77,600	53		3	4	—	
1878-79		7,992,502	464,745	8,457,247	2,37,63,690	76		3	2	—	
1879-80		8,508,437	511,216	9,019,653	2,47,40,610	81		2	14	—	
1880-81		8,313,854	427,905	8,741,759	2,39,82,430	62-25		2	14	—	
1881-82		8,776,593	384,503	9,161,096	2,48,36,130	56-57		2	14	—	
1882-83		9,182,190	363,723	9,545,913	1,83,65,140	52-73		2	—	—	
1883-84		9,025,050	439,257	9,464,307	1,82,97,980	59-6		2	—	—	
1884-85		9,908,133	501,256	10,409,389	2,03,27,010	55-42		2	—	—	
1885-86		9,432,979	478,749	9,911,728	1,90,99,680	58-59		2	—	—	
1886-87		10,127,703	235,657	10,363,360	2,00,58,530	71-67		2	—	—	
1887-88		9,693,638	182,860	9,876,498	1,89,92,010	77-54		2	8	—	
1888-89		9,644,420	125,516	9,769,936	2,31,38,970	94-41		2	8	—	
1889-90		9,464,566	81,086	9,545,652	2,29,09,200	94-43		2	8	—	
1890-91		9,701,073	130,572	9,831,645	2,35,17,140	77-8		2	8	—	
1891-92	397	10,020,673	18,469	10,039,539	2,40,92,550	64-74		2	8	—	
1892-93	63,755	10,057,595	17,574	10,138,924	2,43,18,590	61-58		2	8	—	
1893-94	15,600	9,987,201	8,800	9,991,661	2,38,07,680	77-81		2	8	—	
1894-95	36,655	10,422,501	2,060	10,461,216	2,46,89,590	60-66		2	8	—	
1895-96	74,636	10,366,382		10,441,017	2,51,04,330	57-87		2	8	—	
1896-97	46,224	10,430,989		10,477,213	2,51,40,180	96-05		2	8	—	
1897-98	17,047	10,319,271		10,336,318	2,46,45,460	80-3		2	8	—	
1898-99	63,755	10,360,552		10,424,307	2,51,34,950	66-71		2	8	—	
1899-1900	62,816	10,710,242		10,772,858	2,58,05,843	62-91		2	8	—	
1900-01	81,687	10,535,433		10,620,130	2,54,46,185	70-19		2	8	—	
1901-02	225,116	10,733,359		10,958,475	2,60,33,974	69-71		2	8	—	
1902-03	50,850	11,260,355		11,310,705	2,68,04,630	56-24		2	—	—	

NOTE.—The figures from 1841-42 to 1854-55 have been taken from Mr. Plowden's salt report; those from 1855-56 to 1864-65, from the Salt administration report for 1864-65; and the next three years' figures from the administration report for 1867-68

(a) The excise system was discontinued in 1840 and resumed in 1847

(b) The true average for years previous to 1880-81 is probably about R2 lower than the stated average

III
SALT

No. 10

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lb) of SALT EXPORTED INLAND from CALCUTTA by RAIL and WATER and QUANTITY PASSED FREE OF DUTY; in each year from 1855-56 to 1902-03

			By Eastern Bengal, Central Bengal, South Eastern, and Bengal Nagpur Railways	By East Indian Railway	By water	Total	Salt passed free of duty for industrial purposes
1855-56	...	...		9,797	...	9,797	...
1856-57	...	...		167,119	...	167,119	...
1857-58	...	...		221,756	...	221,756	...
1858-59	...	...		292,634	...	292,634	...
1859-60	...	...		333,972	...	333,972	...
1860-61	...	...		359,601	...	359,601	...
1861-62	...	...	No information	390,055	...	390,055	...
1862-63	...	...		468,909	2,795,546	3,264,455	...
1863-64	...	...		555,477	2,361,216	2,916,693	...
1864-65	...	...		601,040	3,401,643	4,002,683	...
1865-66	...	...		493,084	2,974,940	3,468,024	...
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...		675,663	2,996,806	3,672,469	...
1867-68	...	...	24,944	971,733	6,425,625	7,422,302	...
1868-69	...	...	29,857	1,030,039	6,232,784	7,292,680	...
1869-70	...	...	44,868	1,239,134	6,364,439	7,648,431	...
1870-71	...	...	32,553	1,215,007	6,449,458	7,698,018	...
1871-72	...	...	26,076	1,597,596	7,052,639	8,676,311	...
1872-73	...	...	22,631	1,457,647	6,082,706	7,562,984	...
1873-74	...	...	21,834	1,560,125	5,914,233	7,496,182	...
1874-75	...	...	13,740	1,586,249	6,085,666	7,685,655	...
1875-76	...	...	116,171	1,737,985	5,648,801	7,502,707	...
1876-77	...	...	471,116	1,885,691	5,138,392	7,495,198	...
1877-78	...	...	595,959	2,108,196	5,237,478	7,911,633	...
1878-79	...	...	551,500	2,112,444	5,052,709	7,716,653	300
1879-80	...	...	913,194	2,405,913	4,820,009	8,139,116	255
1880-81	...	...	898,326	2,510,198	4,614,555	8,023,079	54
1881-82	...	...	1,104,129	2,857,947	4,386,368	8,348,444	360
1882-83	...	...	1,012,356	3,437,203	4,217,910	8,667,469	2,500
1883-84	...	...	1,031,447	3,167,723	4,409,627	8,608,797	...
1884-85	...	...	1,054,450	3,678,048	4,358,458	9,090,956	...
1885-86	...	...	997,574	3,542,280	4,608,615	9,148,469	...
1886-87	...	...	1,130,642	3,737,657	4,743,586	9,611,885	...
1887-88	...	...	1,096,937	3,775,346	4,655,069	9,527,352	2,000
1888-89	...	...	1,040,928	3,556,027	4,648,299	9,245,244	2,234
1889-90	...	...	992,446	3,542,162	4,405,059	8,939,667	2,202
1890-91	...	...	1,278,592	3,233,641	4,390,969	8,903,203	2,331
1891-92	...	...	1,373,133	3,532,928	4,370,800	9,276,861	4,261
1892-93	...	...	1,209,157	3,504,487	4,886,643	9,600,287	3,924
1893-94	...	...	1,230,062	3,524,852	4,672,287	9,427,201	2,061
1894-95	...	...	1,026,384	3,521,825	5,016,079	9,564,288	1,150
1895-96	...	...	976,904	3,304,291	4,442,271	8,723,466	4,069
1896-97	...	...	1,097,841	4,166,744	3,860,726	9,125,311	3,000
1897-98	...	...	881,757	4,282,068	3,959,380	9,123,205	2,000
1898-99	...	...	1,997,363	3,286,405	3,895,050	9,178,818	2,000
1899-1900	...	...	2,084,566	3,292,222	3,983,270	9,360,058	1,760
1900-01	...	...	2,096,705	3,426,569	3,826,115	9,349,389	4,100
1901-02	...	...	2,946,767	3,494,813	3,553,199	9,994,779	1,000
1902-03	...	...	2,497,963	3,740,810	3,299,353	9,538,126	...

No. 11

NORTHERN INDIA.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT which PAID DUTY in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE; and QUANTITY supplied FREE of DUTY to NATIVE STATES; in each year from 1849-50 to 1902-03

		Rate of duty	Punjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Line	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) (a)	TOTAL OF DUTY PAID SALT	Salt passed free of duty to Native States
1849-50	...	2 —	347,901	2,363,738			2,711,639	5,000
1850-51	...	2 —	1,136,969	1,842,449			2,979,418	5,000
1851-52	...	2 —	896,837	2,211,500			3,108,337	5,000
1852-53	...	2 —	1,147,920	2,256,823			3,404,743	5,000
1853-54	...	2 —	1,288,382	2,178,971			3,467,353	5,000
1854-55	...	2 —	1,394,602	2,298,326			3,692,928	5,000
1855-56	...	2 —	1,359,925	2,667,186			4,027,111	5,000
1856-57	...	2 —	1,257,543	3,018,987			4,276,530	5,000
1857-58	...	2 —	1,235,845	844,579			2,080,424	5,000
1858-59	...	2 —	1,351,391	2,793,954			4,145,345	5,000
1859-60	...	2 —	1,425,248	2,675,471			4,100,719	5,000
1860-61	...	2 —	1,696,709	3,195,753			4,892,462	5,000
1861-62	...	2 —	1,412,901	3,150,616			4,563,517	5,000
1862-63	...	2 —	1,420,898	2,626,092			4,046,990	5,000
1863-64	...	2 —	1,539,130	2,622,426			4,161,556	5,000
1864-65	...	2 —	1,562,107	2,971,457			4,533,564	5,000
1865-66	...	2 —	1,476,281	3,477,274			4,953,555	5,000
1866-67	...	2 —	1,555,585	3,548,353		21,961	5,125,899	5,000
1867-68	...	2 —	1,548,076	3,736,100		14,107	5,298,283	5,000
1868-69	...	2 —	1,662,971	3,770,337		14,168	5,447,476	5,000
1869-70	...	2 —	1,993,369	3,814,691		17,268	5,825,328	5,000
1870-71	...	2 —	1,628,565	3,736,592		33,987	5,399,144	12,000
1871-72	...	2 —	1,643,353	3,827,297		29,032	5,499,682	6,166
1872-73	...	2 —	1,886,111	3,978,371		32,659	5,897,141	42,814
1873-74	...	2 —	1,887,339	3,966,524		40,165	5,894,028	31,352
1874-75	...	2 —	1,917,407	4,037,308		44,329	5,999,044	21,000
1875-76	...	2 —	1,710,639	4,177,111		34,061	5,921,801	21,000
1876-77	...	2 —	1,790,453	4,293,073		34,986	6,118,512	17,271
1877-78	...	2 —	2,023,024	3,906,539		33,813	5,963,376	28,229
1878-79	...	2 —	2,053,141	3,010,015	881,841	34,805	5,979,802	28,000
1879-80	...	2 —	2,818,787	(b)	3,953,964	36,625	6,809,376	252,910
1880-81	...	2 —	2,768,627		3,782,705	58,538	6,609,870	147,059
1881-82	...	2 —	2,802,850		4,519,536	50,103	7,372,489	244,283
1882-83	...	2 —	2,792,681		4,376,142	65,106	7,233,929	217,047
1883-84	...	2 —	2,855,610		4,243,406	66,413	7,165,329	309,208
1884-85	...	2 —	2,875,187		3,876,262	64,396	5,815,795	265,007
1885-86	...	2 —	2,717,884		3,748,573	48,174	5,514,631	257,367
1886-87	...	2 —	2,905,710		4,645,704	45,634	7,597,048	269,460
1887-88	...	2 —	2,812,789		4,514,852	53,546	7,381,187	260,549
1888-89	...	2 —	3,065,439		4,459,728	47,894	7,573,061	249,424
1889-90	...	2 —	3,297,969		4,632,903	54,298	7,985,170	279,438
1890-91	...	2 —	2,864,283		4,865,988	54,883	7,785,154	196,506
1891-92	...	2 —	3,042,815		5,031,897	61,985	8,136,697	189,197
1892-93	...	2 —	2,979,099		5,615,210	73,481	8,667,790	229,471
1893-94	...	2 —	2,863,399		4,306,900	55,977	7,226,276	245,018
1894-95	...	2 —	2,656,308		5,066,649	55,193	7,778,090	245,217
1895-96	...	2 —	3,154,410		4,490,018	72,025	7,716,453	232,399
1896-97	...	2 —	2,759,877		4,675,428	72,652	7,507,952	225,584
1897-98	...	2 —	2,685,065		4,761,670	71,521	7,518,256	246,595
1898-99	...	2 —	2,890,831		4,974,899	51,250	7,916,980	267,494
1899-1900	...	2 —	2,969,274		4,467,130	50,115	7,486,519	201,241
1900-01	...	2 —	3,018,724		4,960,022	50,834	8,029,580	165,512
1901-02	...	2 —	3,056,620		4,377,228	48,116	7,481,964	231,305
1902-03	...	2 —	3,120,810		4,387,006	52,540	7,560,456	136,758

(a) Figures for years previous to 1866-67 not available
(b) Ceased to exist in 1879

NORTHERN INDIA.—DUTY (in rupees) paid on SALT in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE, in each year from 1850-51 to 1902-03

	Panjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Line	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (C. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)	TOTAL
1850-51 ...	17,07,770	36,84,140			53,91,910
1851-52 ...	13,96,280	44,21,320			58,17,600
1852-53 ...	18,16,260	45,12,630			63,28,890
1853-54 ...	20,82,790	43,57,550			64,40,340
1854-55 ...	22,43,900	45,96,130			68,40,030
1855-56 ...	21,06,920	52,43,750			73,50,670
1856-57 ...	20,27,570	58,90,780			79,18,350
1857-58 ...	20,45,240	16,08,140			36,53,380
1858-59 ...	21,88,380	54,54,670			76,43,050
1859-60 ...	23,11,340	56,84,510			79,95,850
1860-61 ...	29,09,680	81,55,650			1,10,65,330
1861-62 ...	27,18,250	94,41,720			1,21,59,970
1862-63 ...	31,96,150	78,78,120			1,10,74,270
1863-64 ...	35,59,420	78,67,140			1,14,26,560
1864-65 ...	35,61,220	85,67,900		1,46,380	1,22,75,500
1865-66 ...	34,89,100	97,62,380		89,860	1,33,41,340
1866-67 ...	36,90,520	1,00,43,170		61,240	1,37,94,930
1867-68 ...	37,39,200	1,03,89,460		44,020	1,41,72,680
1868-69 ...	39,45,540	1,04,40,260		43,610	1,44,29,410
1869-70 ...	47,05,500	1,04,29,470		53,650	1,51,88,620
1870-71 ...	38,35,520	1,00,51,320		1,04,150	1,39,90,990
1871-72 ...	39,58,660	97,54,240		90,180	1,38,03,060
1872-73 ...	43,43,000	1,01,73,240		1,02,290	1,46,18,530
1873-74 ...	43,51,930	99,43,780		1,24,640	1,44,19,350
1874-75 ...	42,45,560	96,59,230		1,07,700	1,40,12,490
1875-76 ...	38,43,700	99,87,060		1,05,990	1,39,36,770
1876-77 ...	40,72,060	1,00,79,660		1,05,870	1,42,57,590
1877-78 ...	43,93,140	93,26,910		99,580	1,38,19,630
1878-79 ...	39,45,530	77,43,770	21,96,420	90,750	1,39,76,470
1879-80 ...	57,97,080		98,66,480	91,550	1,59,55,110
1880-81 ...	53,58,950		74,17,910	1,46,340	1,29,23,200
1881-82 ...	55,39,390		1,11,91,980	1,23,850	1,68,55,220
1882-83 ...	46,55,920		87,53,790	1,30,210	1,35,39,920
1883-84 ...	49,32,200		84,73,300	1,32,830	1,35,38,330
1884-85 ...	48,15,440		97,52,520	1,28,790	1,46,96,750
1885-86 ...	43,83,640		54,70,060	96,340	99,50,060
1886-87 ...	49,04,020		92,80,770	91,380	1,42,76,170
1887-88 ...	48,52,460		94,13,560	1,13,520	1,43,79,540
1888-89 ...	62,75,460		1,11,49,100	1,19,730	1,75,44,290
1889-90 ...	64,88,930		1,15,82,260	1,35,740	1,82,06,930
1890-91 ...	56,99,890		1,21,64,970	1,37,210	1,80,02,070
1891-92 ...	57,18,300		1,25,79,740	1,54,960	1,84,53,000
1892-93 ...	58,60,160		1,40,38,030	1,83,700	2,00,81,890
1893-94 ...	56,21,090		1,07,67,250	1,39,940	1,65,28,280
1894-95 ...	51,12,260		1,26,66,630	1,37,830	1,79,16,720
1895-96 ...	59,29,970		1,12,25,050	1,80,060	1,73,35,080
1896-97 ...	55,80,480		1,16,88,560	1,81,630	1,74,50,670
1897-98 ...	61,39,750		1,19,04,180	1,78,800	1,82,22,730
1898-99 ...	65,19,240		1,24,37,250	1,28,130	1,90,84,620
1899-1900 ...	68,11,018		1,11,67,826	1,25,288	1,81,04,132
1900-01 ...	69,13,185		1,24,00,055	1,27,086	1,94,40,326
1901-02 ...	69,55,222		1,09,43,072	1,20,290	1,80,18,584
1902-03 ...	71,09,730		1,09,17,423	1,31,406	1,81,58,559

III
SALT

(48)

No. 14

BOMBAY.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED by SEA and LAND on PAYMENT of FULL DUTY
in each year from 1862-63 to 1902-03

	IMPORTED BY SEA			IMPORTED BY LAND				GRAND TOTAL
	Portuguese India : Goa, Daman, and Diu	Other places	Total	Goa	Daman and Kathiawár	Other places	Total	
1862-63	407	18,138	18,545	163,690	...	576	164,266	177,811
1863-64	48,366	9,003	57,369	201,626	...	2,131	203,757	261,126
1864-65	8,943	3,067	12,010	169,541	...	2,112	161,653	173,663
1865-66	4,442	5,168	9,610	162,677	...	2,080	164,757	164,367
1866-67	25,547	3,520	29,067	122,342	...	919	123,261	152,328
1867-68	33,539	317	33,756	114,888	...	847	115,735	149,491
1868-69	29,564	7,379	37,243	115,089	...	1,160	116,249	153,492
1869-70	28,921	2,259	31,180	114,113	...	1,820	115,933	146,113
1870-71	28,121	698	28,819	117,183	...	570	117,753	146,572
1871-72	61,578	6,039	67,617	81,047	...	1,249	82,296	149,913
1872-73	41,555	21,158	62,713	35,528	537	88,946	125,011	187,724
1873-74	44,870	11,027	55,897	120,016	969	30	121,015	176,912
1874-75	40,786	2,308	43,094	118,752	1,673	15	120,440	163,534
1875-76	50,994	1,129	52,123	121,759	6,096	15	127,870	179,993
1876-77	33,458	5,282	38,740	128,801	6,734	448	135,983	173,723
1877-78	23,170	2,148	25,318	96,467	7,410	52	103,929	129,247
1878-79	43,686	5,024	48,710	95,829	2,336	23	98,188	146,896
1879-80	35,566	3,253	38,818	55,906	1,140	11	57,057	95,875
1880-81	29	434	463	6	17	13	36	499
1881-82	6	2,279	2,285	...	17	14	31	2,316
1882-83	...	6,757	6,757	...	13	3	16	6,773
1883-84	...	6,267	6,267	...	...	15	15	6,282
1884-85	...	2,908	2,908	...	...	13	13	2,921
1885-86	...	5,707	5,707	...	...	14	14	5,721
1886-87	...	3,842	3,842	...	...	15	15	3,857
1887-88	...	4,720	4,720	...	...	15	15	4,735
1888-89	...	6,866	6,866	2	...	15	17	6,883
1889-90	...	5,754	5,754	...	...	15	15	5,769
1890-91	...	4,809	4,809	...	...	13	13	4,822
1891-92	402	7,372	7,774	51,618	10	15	51,643	59,417
1892-93	512	6,268	6,780	228,755	383	13	229,161	235,931
1893-94	6,600	5,248	11,848	241,471	846	15	242,332	254,180
1894-95	5,203	10,108	15,311	293,495	3,024	14	296,533	311,844
1895-96	4	7,768	7,772	321,842	...	13	321,855	329,627
1896-97	3	4,933	4,936	275,803	...	12	275,815	280,750
1897-98	3	8,195	8,198	296,357	...	12	296,369	306,067
1898-99	1	7,848	7,849	259,978	...	11	259,989	267,838
1899-1900	1	8,829	8,830	220,265	...	17	220,282	229,112
1900-01	1	8,792	8,793	300,962	...	14	300,976	300,769
1901-02	2	10,139	10,141	243,831	...	15	243,846	253,987
1902-03	1	7,904	7,905	264,896	...	14	264,910	272,816

No. 15

SIND.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and MANUFACTURED; QUANTITY DELIVERED for CONSUMPTION; also SALE PROCEEDS and NET REVENUE; in each year from 1864-65 to 1902-03

	Imported	Manufactured	Total	DELIVERED FOR CONSUMPTION			Total proceeds realized	Charges of collection	Net Revenue
				Home	Inland	Total			
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1864-65	...	7,338	7,338	...	...	...	15,430	1,010	14,420
1865-66	206	...	206	...	...	...	290	480	-190
1866-67 (11 months)	15	...	15	...	...	...	20	350	-330
1867-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1868-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1869-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	-40
1870-71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871-72	15	...	15	...	...	...	80	...	80
1872-73	1,168	132,534	133,702	129,262	4,272	133,534	66,040	11,690	54,350
1873-74	2,635	155,167	157,852	150,767	3,672	154,339	84,160	11,880	72,280
1874-75	4,436	141,846	146,272	139,446	2,400	141,846	75,800	10,500	65,300
1875-76	4,594	192,548	197,142	183,382	9,166	192,548	95,000	11,250	83,750
1876-77	3,561	163,023	166,584	162,673	350	163,023	89,920	10,200	79,720
1877-78	1,840	213,817	215,657	212,370	1,447	213,817	1,06,510	11,080	95,430
1878-79	207	74,419	74,626	74,419	...	74,419	1,13,410	58,610	54,800
1879-80	187	127,859	128,046	127,859	...	127,859	3,19,740	64,070	2,55,670
1880-81	532	125,901	126,433	125,901	...	125,901	3,15,070	73,820	2,41,250
1881-82	8,873	161,433	170,306	161,433	...	161,433	3,98,670	78,230	3,20,440
1882-83	13,779	181,663	195,442	181,663	...	181,663	3,84,920	89,450	2,95,470
1883-84	344	189,392	189,736	188,742	650	189,392	4,07,010	88,890	3,18,120
1884-85	450	210,004	210,454	209,512	492	210,004	4,53,630	1,02,120	3,54,210
1885-86	395	225,394	225,789	222,732	2,662	225,394	4,91,350	1,09,710	3,81,640
1886-87	511	229,085	229,596	228,390	695	229,085	4,99,210	1,03,340	3,95,870
1887-88	569	234,231	234,800	234,201	30	234,231	5,30,060	1,08,100	4,21,960
1888-89	575	227,938	228,513	227,548	390	227,938	6,09,090	1,13,940	4,95,150
1889-90	588	243,400	243,988	241,983	1,417	243,400	6,54,250	1,16,550	5,37,700
1890-91	596	236,043	236,639	235,523	520	236,043	6,33,740	1,13,370	5,20,370
1891-92	729	241,974	242,703	240,206	1,768	241,974	6,50,090	1,30,640	5,19,450
1892-93	780	249,511	250,291	246,797	2,714	249,511	6,72,450	1,22,610	5,49,840
1893-94	660	242,827	243,487	247,893	3,596	251,489	6,76,320	1,24,990	5,51,330
1894-95	787	270,746	271,533	247,890	3,404	251,294	6,80,640	1,25,980	5,54,660
1895-96	847	294,761	295,608	258,108	2,578	260,686	7,06,980	1,21,800	5,85,680
1896-97	1,339	259,112	260,451	267,407	1,708	269,115	7,31,910	1,25,530	6,06,380
1897-98	1,282	290,820	292,102	267,366	676	268,042	7,21,930	1,23,660	5,98,270
1898-99	1,415	300,674	302,089	265,340	3,696	269,036	7,33,860	1,39,330	5,94,530
1899-1900	1,209	318,609	319,818	271,593	3,052	274,645	7,44,740	1,32,410	6,12,330
1900-01	9,725	305,724	315,449	263,582	1,254	264,836	7,44,173	1,34,341	6,09,832
1901-02	9,423	320,945	330,368	268,914	963	269,877	7,50,309	1,34,873	6,15,436
1902-03	20,152	291,699	311,851	276,231	724	276,955	7,79,608	1,40,231	6,39,377

III
SALT

(50)

No. 16

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in *mannds* of 82½*lbs*) of SALT MANUFACTURED and IMPORTED, in each year from 1874-75 to 1902-03

	MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED : from Bombay, Goa, and other places	GRAND TOTAL
	By Government	Under excise licenses	TOTAL		
1874-75	5,903,101	...	5,903,101	21,865	5,924,966
1875-76	10,436,668	...	10,436,668	80,043	10,516,711
1876-77	7,752,666	...	7,752,666	223,334	7,976,000
1877-78	4,943,647	...	4,943,647	480,865	5,424,512
1878-79	7,207,260	28,859	7,236,119	735,544	7,971,663
1879-80	4,335,085	32,284	4,367,369	457,876	4,825,245
1880-81	7,801,674	38,939	7,840,613	533,704	8,374,317
1881-82	6,056,464	45,370	6,101,834	516,440	6,618,274
1882-83	6,351,331	488,233	6,839,564	740,895	7,580,459
1883-84	4,960,707	1,071,333	6,032,040	856,108	6,888,149
1884-85	4,608,289	2,997,462	7,605,751	876,673	8,482,424
1885-86	1,638,392	4,082,618	5,721,010	915,997	6,637,007
1886-87	643,888	4,212,540	4,856,428	1,095,386	5,951,814
1887-88	1,058,515	7,831,841	8,890,356	1,088,694	9,979,050
1888-89	1,138,499	7,877,493	9,015,992	1,120,047	10,136,039
1889-90	1,330,197	7,913,793	9,243,990	1,220,461	10,464,451
1890-91	1,654,890	7,069,451	8,724,281	1,264,872	9,989,153
1891-92	1,876,058	7,913,166	9,789,224	1,375,650	11,164,874
1892-93	1,912,592	7,295,425	9,208,017	1,264,061	10,472,098
1893-94	1,255,005	6,123,486	7,378,491	1,053,203	8,431,694
1894-95	1,730,783	7,274,848	9,005,631	1,151,549	10,157,180
1895-96	1,683,988	6,894,554	8,578,542	1,278,891	9,857,433
1896-97	3,351,928	6,335,857	9,687,785	1,181,940	10,819,725
1897-98	1,754,973	4,708,936	6,463,909	1,252,053	7,715,962
1898-99	1,224,213	5,716,199	6,940,412	1,170,560	8,110,972
1899-1900	2,399,718	5,025,566	7,425,284	1,219,247	8,644,531
1900-01	3,344,462	5,638,563	8,983,025	1,136,381	10,119,406
1901-02	2,935,204	6,645,518	9,580,722	1,301,267	10,881,989
1902-03	3,875,300	6,016,002	9,891,302	1,208,907	11,100,209

No. 17

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½lb) of SALT SOLD and PROCEEDS realised; also PRICE of IMPORTED SALT, and RATE OF DUTY; in each year from 1862-63 to 1902-03

	SOLD FOR HOME AND INLAND CONSUMPTION				PROCEEDS REALISED	Average price per maund of imported salt, excluding duty	Rate of duty per maund on imported salt	Monopoly price per maund
	Government salt	Imported	Made under excise licenses	TOTAL				
1862-63 ...				6,217,503	91,14,690	Annas	R a.	R a.
1863-64 ...				6,394,257	94,03,150	No information	1 6	1 8
1864-65 ...				6,688,537	98,22,060		1 6	1 8
1865-66 ...				6,673,934	1,00,50,450	8-58	1 6	1 8
1866-67 ...				6,995,967	1,14,88,100	9-58	1 9	1 11
1867-68 ...				6,427,869	1,04,99,800	8-83	1 9	1 11
1868-69 ...				6,761,975	1,11,16,150	9-58	1 9	1 11
1869-70 ...				6,566,841	1,23,10,240	8-83	1 9	1 11
1870-71 ...			No information	6,415,050	1,25,32,370	9-58	1 9	2 -
1871-72 ...				6,563,122	1,28,08,550	8-83	1 13	2 -
1872-73 ...				6,506,215	1,27,80,500	9-58	1 13	2 -
1873-74 ...				6,276,028	1,25,58,670	8-83	1 13	2 -
1874-75 ...				6,682,563	1,35,11,050	9-58	1 13	2 -
1875-76 ...				6,555,326	1,29,58,100	8-33	1 13	2 5
1876-77 ...				6,403,281	1,27,10,200	13-08	1 13	2 5
1877-78 ...	5,939,395	984,113	...	6,323,508	1,12,25,090	9-75	1 13	2 5
1878-79 ...	5,258,753	692,063	17,060	5,967,876	1,40,21,790	8-58	2 8	2 11
1879-80 ...	5,683,520	494,036	20,067	6,197,623	1,53,52,680	8-33	2 8	2 11
1880-81 ...	5,728,933	602,917	9,591	6,341,441	1,53,73,730	9-75	2 8	2 11
1881-82 ...	5,616,235	541,291	50,005	6,207,531	1,46,04,670	11-58	2 8	2 11
1882-83 ...	6,071,872	760,639	230,759	7,063,270	1,38,21,570	8-17	2 -	2 3
1883-84 ...	5,845,305	856,108	690,111	7,431,524	1,37,09,650	8-5	2 -	2 3
1884-85 ...	4,924,922	876,673	1,613,281	7,414,876	1,36,73,430	8-58	2 -	2 3
1885-86 ...	3,123,954	915,997	3,644,203	7,684,154	1,43,02,470	8-67	2 -	2 3
1886-87 ...	2,086,469	1,095,886	4,519,884	7,701,739	1,30,95,540	8-58	2 -	2 3
1887-88 ...	905,397	1,088,694	5,706,633	7,700,724	1,34,34,670	9-25	2 -	2 11(a)
1888-89 ...	747,480	1,120,047	5,880,695	7,748,222	1,58,63,150	9-17	2 8	2 11
1889-90 ...	868,641	1,220,461	5,933,364	8,022,466	1,69,97,140	11-58	2 8	2 11
1890-91 ...	770,887	1,264,872	5,887,709	7,923,468	1,88,47,600	10-08	2 8	2 10
1891-92 ...	999,830	1,375,650	5,809,915	8,185,395	1,74,00,630	9-5	2 8	2 11
1892-93 ...	987,343	1,264,081	5,906,030	8,157,454	1,66,85,930	11-17	2 8	2 10
1893-94 ...	984,378	1,053,203	5,978,208	8,015,789	1,59,49,310	9-5	2 8	2 11
1894-95 ...	1,153,952	1,151,549	5,916,144	8,221,645	1,75,34,320	10-17	2 8	2 10
1895-96 ...	1,214,352	1,278,893	5,778,151	8,271,396	1,94,45,400	9-33	2 8	2 11
1896-97 ...	1,155,766	1,131,940	5,735,557	8,023,263	1,65,38,460	9-67	2 8	2 10
1897-98 ...	1,798,570	1,252,053	5,328,690	8,379,313	1,70,44,790	9-5	2 8	2 11
1898-99 ...	2,505,036	1,170,560	4,702,939	8,378,535	1,93,70,770	9-25	2 8	2 11
1899-1900 ...	3,029,148	1,219,247	4,357,114	8,605,509	1,82,93,540	9-23	2 8	2 10
1900-01 ...	2,927,985	1,136,360	4,998,107	9,060,452	1,83,53,995	9-38	2 8	2 10
1901-02 ...	2,675,326	1,301,267	5,008,230	8,984,823	1,83,47,582	10-4	2 8	2 10
1902-03 ...	2,648,889	1,208,907	5,264,423	9,122,219	2,00,59,084	10-4	2 8	2 10

(a) The usual rate is 12-11; the other rates stated from 1890-91 are special rates at certain places

III
SALT

MADRAS.—QUANTITY of SALT (in maunds of 82½ lb) SUPPLIED FREE of DUTY, in each year from 1843-44 to 1902-03

	To French Government	To Amindivi Islands	For fish curing	For other purposes	TOTAL
1843-44	47,070				47,070
1844-45	43,636				43,636
1845-46	41,964				41,964
1846-47	35,331				35,331
1847-48	47,341				47,341
1848-49	41,635				41,635
1849-50	29,522				29,522
1850-51	63,832				63,832
1851-52	39,390				39,390
1852-53	58,128	No information			58,128
1853-54	58,743				58,743
1854-55	46,958				46,958
1855-56	57,872				57,872
1856-57	62,480			No information	62,480
1857-58	48,201				48,201
1858-59	70,669				70,669
1859-60	63,486				63,486
1860-61	63,979				63,979
1861-62	64,562				64,562
1862-63	40,719				40,719
1863-64	66,556				66,556
1864-65	63,957				63,957
1865-66	37,341	735			38,076
1866-67	79,155	239			79,394
1867-68	55,865	736			56,601
1868-69	55,028	759			55,787
1869-70	58,338	751			59,089
1870-71	56,953	593			57,546
1871-72	51,929	1,500			53,429
1872-73	61,973	589			62,562
1873-74	55,947	1,074			57,021
1874-75	54,815	790	271		55,876
1875-76	57,250	1,009	2,079		60,338
1876-77	56,335	929	2,921		60,185
1877-78	58,024		3,355	31,200	92,579
1878-79	58,670		4,855	18,720	82,245
1879-80	56,005		5,653	82,054	143,712
1880-81	56,237		8,979	1,920	67,136
1881-82	56,893	No information	10,457		67,350
1882-83	56,192	728	16,011		72,931
1883-84	56,067	710	55,215	182,246	294,258
1884-85	80,547	310	89,393	7,764	178,014
1885-86	60,088		116,846	39,879	216,813
1886-87	59,426		123,018	19	182,463
1887-88	60,905		151,323	10	212,238
1888-89	57,168		172,897	148,394	378,459
1889-90	59,298		175,111	10,644	345,053
1890-91	54,394		196,425		350,819
1891-92	58,363		175,099		233,462
1892-93	57,107		160,466		217,573
1893-94	52,863		146,947		199,810
1894-95	54,880		148,822		203,702
1895-96	53,127		170,790		223,917
1896-97	54,995		149,023		204,018
1897-98	41,622		157,722		199,344
1898-99	54,577		138,655		193,232
1899-1900	44,224		191,985	1,600	237,809
1900-01	54,070		202,239	600	256,909
1901-02	57,576		248,876	1,800	308,252
1902-03	56,102		150,865	800	237,767

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lbs) of SALT SOLD, GROSS REVENUE, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE
in each year from 1806-07 to 1902-03

	Quantity sold	Gross revenue	Charges, exclusive of recoverable advances	Net revenue		Quantity sold	Gross revenue	Charges, exclusive of recoverable advances	Net revenue
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1806-07	3,859,080	19,94,440	7,23,060	12,71,380	1856-57	6,040,712	53,95,020	7,07,300	46,87,720
1807-08	4,984,440	24,39,190	7,97,610	16,41,580	1857-58	6,148,483	57,00,580	10,80,080	46,20,500
1808-09	5,120,640	23,73,820	4,62,570	19,11,250	1858-59	6,720,843	59,02,870	9,92,030	49,10,840
1809-10	4,016,880	25,20,280	4,72,510	20,47,770	1859-60	6,810,424	65,53,940	9,62,880	55,91,060
1810-11	4,426,320	30,46,410	5,34,100	25,12,310	1860-61	6,879,613	72,89,660	17,29,180	55,60,480
1811-12	4,707,960	30,51,510	6,27,300	24,24,210	1861-62	6,551,624	87,06,090	11,27,890	75,78,200
1812-13	4,600,440	32,14,850	6,67,440	25,47,410	1862-63	6,618,930	91,93,990	11,74,630	80,19,360
1813-14	4,598,040	30,98,410	6,37,470	24,60,940	1863-64	6,858,430	94,78,840	10,03,880	84,74,960
1814-15	3,628,920	27,72,920	5,17,960	22,54,960	1864-65	7,252,729	99,17,220	13,97,490	85,19,730
1815-16	3,293,400	26,68,230	4,91,450	21,76,780	1865-66	8,080,417	1,02,88,700	16,11,160	86,77,540
1816-17	3,114,720	25,21,200	4,46,370	20,74,830	1866-67 (11 months)	7,458,492	1,15,84,330	14,14,280	1,01,70,050
1817-18	3,660,120	28,50,460	4,92,830	23,57,630	1867-68	6,669,562	1,05,69,140	12,80,920	92,78,220
1818-19	4,034,280	30,44,900	6,30,820	24,14,080	1868-69	7,187,473	1,11,97,250	13,86,130	98,11,120
1819-20	4,125,872	30,86,670	6,40,070	24,46,600	1869-70	7,057,189	1,24,09,250	13,21,740	1,10,87,510
1820-21	4,817,398	27,84,960	8,17,840	19,67,120	1870-71	6,805,862	1,26,04,970	12,25,750	1,13,79,220
1821-22	5,876,976	30,54,770	9,92,330	20,62,440	1871-72	7,019,383	1,28,87,190	15,79,800	1,13,07,390
1822-23	5,572,874	29,42,110	7,67,530	21,74,580	1872-73	6,854,226	1,28,52,630	14,14,650	1,14,37,980
1823-24	5,718,946	29,47,500	8,94,860	20,52,640	1873-74	6,689,531	1,26,81,560	15,87,050	1,10,94,510
1824-25	5,901,085	30,36,760	8,07,140	22,29,620	1874-75	7,402,300	1,37,20,490	15,26,950	1,21,93,540
1825-26	5,905,221	31,80,660	6,60,640	25,20,020	1875-76	7,130,352	1,32,70,720	18,39,960	1,14,30,760
1826-27	5,350,457	28,30,580	6,94,090	21,36,490	1876-77	6,559,806	1,30,49,180	14,77,120	1,15,72,060
1827-28	6,250,193	30,95,590	7,38,760	23,56,830	1877-78	5,951,464	1,16,48,800	14,63,340	1,01,85,460
1828-29	4,780,897	37,47,480	7,23,520	30,23,960	1878-79	5,478,238	1,46,32,140	15,82,510	1,30,49,630
1829-30	5,108,378	40,14,620	7,54,570	32,60,050	1879-80	5,914,433	1,57,33,390	11,72,760	1,45,60,630
1830-31	4,770,501	37,80,760	6,19,310	31,61,450	1880-81	5,827,047	1,56,43,360	14,01,410	1,42,41,950
1831-32	4,708,319	38,12,200	7,57,480	30,54,720	1881-82	5,871,564	1,47,29,160	13,16,840	1,34,12,320
1832-33	4,923,143	34,63,970	6,57,200	28,06,770	1882-83	6,388,806	1,39,08,520	15,22,640	1,23,85,880
1833-34	6,633,974	41,92,550	7,58,850	34,33,700	1883-84	6,893,254	1,38,55,160	16,06,510	1,22,48,650
1834-35	5,817,217	40,70,630	7,61,480	33,09,150	1884-85	6,749,597	1,37,98,790	16,32,600	1,21,66,190
1835-36	4,585,384	35,96,760	6,55,060	29,41,700	1885-86	6,969,691	1,44,82,270	12,75,200	1,32,07,070
1836-37	4,601,661	36,42,400	7,38,830	29,03,570	1886-87	6,788,897	1,37,58,760	13,03,640	1,24,55,120
1837-38	4,507,284	38,60,860	5,41,310	33,19,550	1887-88	6,824,235	1,40,64,370	12,50,150	1,28,14,220
1838-39	4,768,569	39,78,660	5,47,180	34,31,480	1888-89	7,064,524	1,61,75,020	13,68,290	1,48,06,730
1839-40	4,798,610	39,88,100	6,75,390	33,12,710	1889-90	7,157,718	1,73,66,520	14,91,910	1,58,74,610
1840-41	4,592,570	37,50,030	6,85,320	30,64,710	1890-91	6,952,230	1,91,95,520	15,84,670	1,76,10,850
1841-42	5,349,549	40,61,100	7,13,520	33,47,580	1891-92	7,095,205	1,76,81,800	17,73,890	1,59,07,910
1842-43	5,435,912	41,07,970	7,49,120	33,58,850	1892-93	7,198,924	1,69,94,830	17,55,520	1,52,39,310
1843-44	5,216,675	42,04,940	6,60,030	35,44,910	1893-94	7,262,803	1,62,31,360	18,58,650	1,43,72,710
1844-45	4,834,816	45,82,780	7,00,180	38,82,600	1894-95	7,554,286	1,78,46,130	19,23,450	1,59,22,680
1845-46	5,029,151	46,37,550	6,84,060	39,53,490	1895-96	7,654,190	1,97,68,990	21,51,410	1,76,17,580
1846-47	5,048,512	46,74,930	5,77,290	40,97,640	1896-97	7,300,603	1,68,16,300	21,57,670	1,46,58,630
1847-48	5,084,238	46,96,710	6,83,740	40,12,970	1897-98	7,585,492	1,72,72,460	18,00,680	1,54,71,780
1848-49	5,107,285	45,55,550	7,40,250	38,15,300	1898-99	7,844,005	1,99,84,130	17,41,870	1,82,42,260
1849-50	5,280,159	47,18,200	7,89,550	39,28,650	1899-1900	8,182,865	1,85,50,390	19,14,190	1,66,36,200
1850-51	5,219,847	48,06,600	6,55,710	41,50,890	1900-01	8,699,226	1,86,26,190	20,74,650	1,65,51,540
1851-52	5,470,053	49,00,960	6,57,590	42,43,370	1901-02	8,398,812	1,91,53,623	20,33,950	1,71,19,673
1852-53	5,286,779	49,94,120	7,04,350	42,89,770	1902-03	8,323,837	2,03,16,107	21,13,622	1,82,02,485
1853-54	5,317,452	46,67,310	9,72,820	36,94,490					
1854-55	5,954,097	50,28,910	9,61,870	40,67,040					
1855-56	6,565,853	53,99,550	8,71,810	45,27,740					

No. 2

COST PRICE (in rupees) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in the EXCISE DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, from the year 1872-73 to 1902-03

	India General	Central Provinces	Burma	Assam	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Panjab	N.-W. F. Province	TOTAL
1872-73							15,52,340
1873-74							15,81,430
1874-75							15,64,050
1875-76	No details						17,33,520
1876-77	No details						16,33,170
1877-78	No details						15,71,150
1878-79	No details						19,07,430
1879-80	...	560	1,79,110	3,32,820	4,69,450	5,26,350	3,72,060	2,150	18,82,500
1880-81	...	160	1,99,300	3,94,730	4,89,420	5,18,440	4,10,880	*2,37,530	22,50,460
1881-82	...	180	2,18,340	3,03,150	4,59,000	5,04,180	4,35,470	...	19,20,370
1882-83	...	420	2,16,350	2,99,770	5,94,100	5,27,800	4,40,980	...	19,89,420
1883-84	...	680	2,18,510	3,11,520	4,07,210	5,60,700	4,42,930	...	19,41,500
1884-85	...	1,900	2,15,040	3,03,270	4,29,850	5,48,400	4,24,110	...	19,22,570
1885-86	...	1,850	2,19,330	2,76,310	4,19,460	5,38,440	4,25,210	...	18,80,600
1886-87	...	2,190	2,14,700	3,32,730	4,19,600	5,51,840	4,27,320	31,610	19,89,950
1887-88	...	2,340	2,03,230	3,50,280	4,10,870	5,66,810	4,27,300	51,770	20,12,600
1888-89	...	2,480	2,13,100	3,73,360	4,09,320	5,64,020	4,44,260	44,100	20,49,640
1889-90	...	2,760	2,27,420	3,86,870	4,33,590	5,57,120	5,06,150	37,320	21,51,230
1890-91	...	2,700	2,20,200	4,32,170	3,79,420	5,67,790	4,76,740	28,720	21,07,740
1891-92	...	2,400	2,34,920	4,10,500	3,97,190	5,86,030	4,78,340	28,690	21,38,070
1892-93	...	1,620	2,27,980	4,83,410	3,86,770	5,65,590	5,14,780	32,850	22,13,000
1893-94	...	110	2,40,040	3,62,550	4,01,740	5,75,450	4,91,680	51,270	21,22,840
1894-95	...	90	2,31,950	1,75,960	3,99,250	5,95,230	4,79,870	62,680	19,45,030
1895-96	...	150	2,43,320	2,00,520	4,49,860	7,12,980	5,28,760	80,910	22,16,500
1896-97	...	150	2,15,170	2,25,140	4,52,290	7,26,120	4,85,350	77,280	21,81,500
1897-98	...	150	2,02,840	2,33,950	4,53,030	7,09,190	4,72,350	67,980	21,88,890
1898-99	...	150	2,10,440	2,45,110	4,56,320	7,40,600	5,11,230	65,930	22,29,760
1899-1900	...	128	2,25,726	2,52,049	4,42,477	7,47,809	5,30,951	60,936	22,60,076
1900-01	...	119	2,16,897	2,67,474	4,39,105	7,92,226	5,01,829	86,655	23,03,305
1901-02	...	102	2,00,156	3,14,412	4,09,849	7,89,058	5,27,979	65,528	23,10,099
1902-03	...	68	2,40,508	4,42,003	4,33,169	7,99,400	5,51,106	79,117	25,46,137

* Proceeds of experimental sale of Bengal opium

No. 3

QUANTITY (chests) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA; of MALWA OPIUM passed at the SCALES of the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER for export to CHINA; and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM EXPORTED to CHINA and other COUNTRIES, in each official year from 1829-30 to 1902-03

	BENGAL	MALWA			TOTAL OF BENGAL AND MALWA	EXPORTED FROM							GRAND TOTAL
		Central India	Ahmadabad	Ajmer		BENGAL				BOMBAY			
						To China	To Straits Settlements	To other countries	TOTAL	To China	To other countries	TOTAL	
1829-30	8,778	No returns			8,778	7,443	2,235		9,678	—	—	9,678	
1830-31	7,548	4,708			12,251	5,590	1,528		7,116	*4,610	4,610	11,726	
1831-32	7,989	10,632			18,571	6,750	757		7,507	*10,679	10,679	18,186	
1832-33	10,638	8,694			19,332	7,540	1,845		9,385	*6,698	6,698	16,083	
1833-34	12,523	10,202			22,725	10,151	1,779		11,930	*10,855	10,855	22,785	
1834-35	13,027	6,977			20,004	9,480	1,570		11,050	*6,812	6,812	17,862	
1835-36	15,044	13,568			28,612	13,021	1,786		14,807	†	—	14,807	
1836-37	11,988	20,015			32,003	10,493	2,241		12,734	20,882	20,882	33,616	
1837-38	18,562	12,029			30,591	16,112	3,195		19,307	10,372	10,372	29,679	
1838-39	18,563	19,745			38,308	14,499	3,722		18,221	17,353	17,353	35,574	
1839-40	18,563	2,111			20,714	8,755	14,755		18,510	†	—	18,510	
1840-41	17,558	16,773			34,331	6,817	11,593		17,410	12,022	12,022	29,432	
1841-42	17,927	14,681			32,608	10,752	8,987		19,739	14,473	14,473	34,212	
1842-43	16,662	24,337			40,999	11,867	4,651		16,518	19,369	19,369	35,887	
1843-44	17,604	13,563			31,167	13,067	4,792		17,859	16,944	16,944	34,803	

* Number calculated from the amount of pass-duty collected
† Not recorded

IV
OPIUM

(56)

No. 3—continued

QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA; of MALWA OPIUM passed at the SCALES of the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER for EXPORT to CHINA; and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM EXPORTED to CHINA and other COUNTRIES, in each official year from 1829-30 to 1902-03—continued

	BENGAL	MALWA			TOTAL OF BENGAL AND MALWA	EXPORTED FROM						GRAND TOTAL	
		Central India	Ahmadabad	Ajmer		BENGAL			BOMBAY				
						To China	To Straits Settlements	To other countries	Total	To China	To other countries		Total
1844-45	90,400	20,660			40,060	14,700	4,083		18,792	18,150		18,150	36,942
1845-46	21,887	12,635			34,522	16,265	4,288		20,553				20,553
1846-47	22,468	16,893			39,331	20,668	4,322		24,990	17,389		17,389	42,379
1847-48	22,879	10,671			33,550	19,434	4,413		23,877				23,877
1848-49	33,073	20,882			53,955	27,870	4,417		32,287	21,392		21,392	53,679
1849-50	35,925	17,264			53,189	30,996	4,097		35,093	16,513		16,513	51,606
1850-51	32,033	19,606			51,639	28,892	4,010		32,902	19,138		19,138	52,040
1851-52	31,259	26,393			57,652	27,921	4,385	No information	32,306	28,168	No information	28,168	60,474
1852-53	35,521	28,271			63,792	31,433	4,745		36,178	24,979		24,979	61,157
1853-54	42,403	24,672			67,075	33,941	6,854		40,795	26,113		26,113	66,908
1854-55	49,979	25,364			75,343	43,952	7,469		51,421	25,958		25,958	77,379
1855-56	49,379	26,640			76,019	37,851	7,018	69	44,939	25,576	92	25,668	70,606
1856-57	42,272	29,212			71,484	36,459	5,787	215	42,441	29,846	98	29,944	72,385
1857-58	40,127	30,669			79,796	31,878	6,666	67	38,611	36,125	229	36,355	74,966
1858-59	30,881	34,748	1,629		67,258	33,858	746	81	34,685	40,849	288	41,137	75,822
1859-60	25,253	30,488	2,416		58,157	22,329	3,483	148	25,950	32,534	197	32,731	58,681
1860-61	21,363	43,057	3,074		67,494	15,688	3,810	10	19,508	43,691	265	43,956	63,461
1861-62	24,063	33,719	3,328		61,110	21,332	5,192	48	26,572	35,680	110	35,790	62,362
1862-63	32,833	46,875	4,253		84,061	25,846	6,784	31	32,661	49,485	70	49,556	82,217
1863-64	42,620	23,351	2,324		68,295	33,815	8,766	40	42,621	28,210	2	28,213	70,834
1864-65	54,486	31,932	690		87,108	40,915	9,288	74	50,277	34,213		34,214	84,491
1865-66	56,011	34,193	1,927		92,131	42,697	11,549	27	54,273	34,166		34,166	88,439
1866-67 (11 months)	38,640	29,260	1,332		69,232	37,279	4,444	34	41,757	33,081	17	33,098	74,855
1867-68	47,999	36,101	2,999		87,099	41,672	6,352	22	48,046	38,883	1	38,884	86,930
1868-69	47,235	29,787	1,185		78,207	37,985	6,167	103	44,255	30,690	10	30,700	74,955
1869-70	45,680	35,828	3,543		85,051	43,054	6,680	228	49,962	38,716	7	38,723	88,685
1870-71	49,030	37,608	1,898		88,536	39,669	8,054	292	48,015	40,992	67	41,059	89,074
1871-72	49,695	37,591	1,163		88,449	41,569	7,843	43	49,455	39,334	7	39,342	88,797
1872-73	42,675	42,688	1,315		86,678	34,009	6,438	38	40,485	42,369	80	42,449	82,934
1873-74	42,750	42,112	2,845		87,707	34,820	8,464	53	43,337	45,301	86	45,387	88,724
1874-75	45,000	47,982	1,579		94,561	36,678	8,943	91	45,712	48,845	188	49,033	94,745
1875-76	45,510	38,753	3,051		87,314	35,673	11,005	90	46,768	41,517	9	41,586	88,354
1876-77	47,240	48,018	1,768		97,026	37,426	9,701	194	47,321	49,430	121	49,551	96,872
1877-78	49,500	41,617	1,493	171	92,781	40,234	9,357	115	49,706	43,083	30	43,114	92,820
1878-79	55,500	32,897	3,771	211	92,380	45,890	8,881	159	54,930	36,260	10	36,270	91,200
1879-80	59,100	46,204	68	459	105,832	48,722	10,586	79	59,387	46,114	6	46,121	105,508
1880-81	56,400	36,649	1	555	93,605	46,767	9,622	141	56,530	35,626	36	35,662	92,192
1881-82	56,400	32,009		380	88,789	45,731	10,005	759	56,495	32,825	20	32,845	89,340
1882-83	56,400	36,103	1,185	315	94,004	44,961	10,316	768	56,045	35,736	19	35,755	91,800
1883-84	54,400	38,717	882	177	94,177	45,498	7,320	901	53,719	38,231	14	38,245	91,964
1884-85	46,698	39,013	350	136	86,198	36,714	10,134	1,046	47,894	38,679	6	38,685	86,579
1885-86	50,994	38,967			89,961	39,223	10,728	1,103	51,054	36,893	9	36,902	87,956
1886-87	54,750	40,839	205		95,794	41,920	11,396	1,300	54,616	41,205	18	41,223	95,839
1887-88	57,000	36,799	415		94,214	43,128	12,368	889	56,385	33,687	24	33,711	90,096
1888-89	57,000	30,315	29	14	87,358	42,493	13,995	870	57,358	30,398	33	30,431	87,789
1889-90	57,000	30,564			87,564	40,942	13,749	1,294	55,985	29,160	21	29,181	85,166
1890-91	57,000	30,037	50		87,087	42,718	13,915	964	57,597	28,137	19	28,156	85,753
1891-92	56,250	32,503			88,753	40,034	15,035	1,704	56,773	30,773	12	30,785	87,558
1892-93	48,852	28,601			77,453	32,554	12,607	2,988	48,149	27,217	18	27,235	75,384
1893-94	43,353	28,005			71,358	25,214	14,455	3,926	43,595	27,235	11	27,246	70,841
1894-95	39,780	30,765			70,545	22,781	14,558	2,440	39,782	29,035	21	29,056	68,838
1895-96	37,695	26,378	125		64,198	21,185	12,502	2,703	36,390	24,432	38	24,470	60,800
1896-97	39,000	22,980			61,980	22,453	13,073	4,001	39,527	22,079	52	22,131	62,258
1897-98	39,000	18,661			57,661	23,756	12,290	1,800	37,846	18,208	15	18,223	56,069
1898-99	39,450	27,498			66,948	24,284	14,577	2,308	41,169	25,940	19	25,959	67,128
1899-1900	41,700	25,822			67,522	24,547	15,592	2,288	42,427	24,908	14	24,923	67,350
1900-01	45,300	26,007			71,307	25,008	16,779	3,147	44,934	24,695	19	24,714	69,708
1901-02	48,000	17,580			65,580	29,558	15,114	3,390	48,062	17,609	32	17,641	65,603
1902-03	48,000	20,345			68,345	30,555	14,722	2,777	48,154	19,366	21	19,377	67,531

* Not recorded

No. 4

QUANTITY (chests) of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM SOLD from 1830-31 to 1902-03; PROCEEDS of SALES;
and AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE

	NUMBER OF CHESTS SOLD			PROCEEDS OF SALE (RUPEES)			AVERAGE PRICE (RUPEES)		
	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	Both kinds
1830-31 to 1834-35	7,077	3,258	10,335	91,97,780	40,82,180	1,32,79,960			1,345
1835-36 to 1839-40	10,840	5,704	16,544	96,35,350	47,28,260	1,43,63,610			933
1840-41 to 1844-45	12,080	5,750	17,830	1,29,97,350	57,32,950	1,87,30,300		†	1,047
1845-46 to 1849-50	19,356	7,889	27,245	2,10,76,340	82,58,780	2,93,35,120			1,101
1850-51 to 1854-55	26,434	11,805	38,239	2,39,98,040	1,07,59,580	3,47,57,620			929
1855-56 to 1859-60	26,840	10,742	37,582	3,15,10,500	1,22,17,810	4,37,28,310	1,232	1,239	1,234
1860-61	15,044	6,319	21,363	2,90,20,150	1,20,22,770	4,10,42,920	1,929	1,908	1,921
1861-62	15,004	9,059	24,063	2,42,99,450	1,40,36,350	3,83,35,800	1,620	1,549	1,593
1862-63	17,964	14,869	32,833	2,61,75,630	2,07,47,810	4,69,23,440	1,457	1,395	1,429
1863-64	23,993	18,627	42,620	2,99,83,310	2,19,35,430	5,19,18,740	1,254	1,178	1,218
1864-65	29,946	24,540	54,486	2,90,09,020	2,20,67,150	5,10,76,170	969	899	938
1865-66	31,284	24,727	56,011	3,60,22,100	2,70,30,900	6,30,53,000	1,151	1,085	1,122
1866-67 (11 months)	22,000	16,640	38,640	2,80,94,760	2,03,05,710	4,84,00,470	1,277	1,210	1,247
1867-68	24,900	23,099	47,999	3,37,31,540	3,04,57,090	6,41,88,630	1,355	1,307	1,332
1868-69	27,300	19,935	47,235	3,79,17,220	2,71,03,300	6,50,20,520	1,389	1,359	1,376
1869-70	26,245	19,435	45,680	3,21,48,360	2,26,16,070	5,47,64,430	1,225	1,164	1,199
1870-71	27,365	21,665	49,030	3,14,16,140	2,35,72,740	5,49,88,880	1,145	1,092	1,121
1871-72	29,985	19,710	49,695	4,20,63,320	2,69,11,700	6,89,75,020	1,400	1,369	1,388
1872-73	24,375	18,300	42,675	3,44,55,480	2,46,80,240	5,91,35,720	1,414	1,349	1,386
1873-74	25,704	17,046	42,750	3,30,32,860	2,10,81,550	5,41,14,410	1,285	1,237	1,266
1874-75	26,115	18,885	45,000	3,21,26,790	2,21,89,250	5,43,16,040	1,230	1,175	1,207
1875-76	26,055	19,455	45,510	3,34,44,650	2,38,62,430	5,73,07,080	1,284	1,227	1,259
1876-77	26,350	20,890	47,240	3,43,24,900	2,56,75,500	6,00,00,400	1,303	1,229	1,270
1877-78	26,245	23,255	49,500	3,39,91,600	2,87,01,220	6,26,92,820	1,295	1,235	1,266
1878-79	30,000	25,500	55,500	3,79,50,210	3,00,36,180	6,79,86,390	1,264	1,179	1,225
1879-80	29,550	29,550	59,100	3,56,24,390	3,35,17,850	6,91,42,240	1,206	1,134	1,170
1880-81	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,91,05,860	3,77,29,720	7,68,35,580	1,387	1,338	1,362
1881-82	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,76,19,130	3,70,34,000	7,46,53,130	1,334	1,313	1,324
1882-83	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,50,21,170	3,38,83,390	6,89,04,560	1,241	1,202	1,222
1883-84	26,525	27,875	54,400	3,39,19,640	3,41,17,440	6,80,37,080	1,278	1,224	1,251
1884-85	22,200	24,498	46,698	2,91,52,300	3,13,67,990	6,05,20,290	1,313	1,280	1,296
1885-86	25,050	25,944	50,994	3,15,06,250	3,14,53,890	6,29,60,140	1,257	1,212	1,234†
1886-87	28,275	26,475	54,750	3,22,72,420	2,91,97,360	6,14,69,780	1,141	1,103	1,122†
1887-88	28,500	28,500	57,000	3,07,32,470	2,96,47,200	6,03,79,670	1,078†	1,040†	1,059†
1888-89	28,125	28,875	57,000	3,19,51,190	3,18,88,790	6,38,39,980	1,136	1,104†	1,120
1889-90	27,000	30,000	57,000	3,09,91,010	3,37,43,780	6,47,35,690	1,147†	1,124†	1,135†
1890-91	27,000	30,000	57,000	2,83,24,470	3,08,04,390	5,91,28,860	1,049	1,026†	1,037†
1891-92	26,700	29,550	56,250	2,87,66,340	3,07,30,260	5,94,96,600	1,077†	1,039†	1,057†
1892-93	24,462	24,390	48,852	3,06,66,660	3,02,65,990	6,09,32,650	1,253†	1,240†	1,247†
1893-94	22,788	20,565	43,353	2,51,90,120	2,28,93,640	4,80,83,760	1,105†	1,113†	1,109†
1894-95	19,950	19,830	39,780	2,68,25,250	2,63,88,650	5,32,13,900	1,344†	1,330†	1,337†
1895-96	18,465	19,230	37,695	2,58,45,420	2,65,58,070	5,24,03,490	1,399†	1,381†	1,390†
1896-97	19,500	19,500	39,000	2,41,34,200	2,43,89,320	4,85,03,520	1,237†	1,249†	1,243†
1897-98	19,500	19,500	39,000	1,99,85,750	1,99,24,700	3,99,10,450	1,024†	1,021†	1,023†
1898-99	18,975	20,475	39,450	2,00,74,670	2,15,63,540	4,16,38,210	1,057†	1,053†	1,055†
1899-1900	18,150	23,550	41,700	2,23,35,177	2,85,79,168	5,09,14,345	1,230†	1,213†	1,220†
1900-01	21,900	24,000	45,900	2,50,29,760	3,26,08,980	6,16,38,740	1,362†	1,358†	1,360†
1901-02	24,000	24,000	48,000	3,12,89,402	3,09,84,948	6,22,54,350	1,302†	1,291†	1,296†
1902-03	24,000	24,000	48,000	2,76,30,475	2,78,03,507	5,49,38,982	1,151†	1,187†	1,144†

* The figures for the years thus marked are averages; for the figures for each of the years, see the 14th issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, Part III

† No information

IV
OPIUM

No. 5

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE; the AVERAGE of the year; and the number of CHESTS SOLD; in each calendar year from 1888 to 1903

	1888			1889			1890		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	57,000			57,000			57,000		
Number of chests sold ...									
January ...	1,055	1,039	1,047	1,266	1,203½	1,233½	1,129	1,122½	1,125½
February ...	1,084½	1,050	1,067½	1,199	1,127	1,161½	1,082½	1,075½	1,078½
March ...	1,050½	1,032½	1,041½	1,148½	1,105½	1,126	1,046	1,034½	1,040
April ...	1,044½	1,021½	1,033	1,154½	1,105½	1,129½	1,085	1,063½	1,073½
May ...	1,039½	1,031½	1,035½	1,129½	1,093½	1,110½	1,057½	1,063½	1,060½
June ...	1,015½	1,011½	1,013½	1,124	1,105½	1,114½	1,046	1,036½	1,041½
July ...	1,054	1,038½	1,046½	1,170½	1,161	1,165½	1,037½	1,027½	1,032½
August ...	1,112½	1,062	1,087½	1,170½	1,148½	1,159	1,056½	1,043½	1,049½
September ...	1,102½	1,067½	1,084½	1,237½	1,194½	1,214½	1,042½	1,017½	1,029½
October ...	1,197½	1,163	1,180½	1,176½	1,146	1,160½	1,048	1,035½	1,041½
November ...	1,249½	1,238	1,243½	1,183½	1,165½	1,174	1,046½	1,020½	1,033
December ...	1,214½	1,176½	1,195½	1,170½	1,143½	1,156½	1,065½	1,025½	1,044½
Average price for the year...	1,101½	1,077½	1,089½	1,177½	1,141½	1,158½	1,061½	1,047½	1,054½

	1891			1892			1893		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	57,000			51,426			43,704		
Number of chests sold...									
January ...	1,041 6 2	1,014 3	1,027 1 2	1,063 — 4	1,016 1 10	1,038 8 5	1,247 2 3	1,260 9 1	1,253 7 5
February ...	1,040 — 6	991 2 10	1,014 5 1	1,085 13 6	1,058 8 2	1,071 9 1	1,254 11 1	1,282 8 1	1,267 12 8
March ...	1,022 3 4	982 2 6	1,001 2 1	1,201 9 8	1,170 4 3	1,185 2 4	1,316 — 5	1,334 3 7	1,324 9 6
April ...	1,033 12 7	989 10 4	1,010 8 11	1,111 14 9	1,065 8 2	1,087 10 11	1,242 3 1	1,235 10 —	1,239 1 7
May ...	1,044 13 4	1,026 — 3	1,034 14 10	1,160 4 1	1,099 4 1	1,128 6 4	1,182 14 5	1,146 2 4	1,165 9 6
June ...	1,072 6 11	1,067 2 10	1,069 10 8	1,215 — 4	1,145 11 —	1,178 13 —	1,200 5 1	1,172 12 9	1,187 5 9
July ...	1,070 3 6	1,044 — 11	1,056 7 2	1,271 1 10	1,254 14 1	1,262 10 2	988 15 9	951 2 2	971 2 7
August ...	1,061 13 9	1,029 9 3	1,044 13 11	1,264 3 1	1,269 15 3	1,267 3 3	1,108 9 9	1,208 — 3	1,155 6 8
September ...	1,070 4 7	1,030 14 10	1,049 9 2	1,320 4 10	1,357 13 11	1,339 14 9	1,039 15 9	1,059 9 5	1,049 2 6
October ...	1,081 14 2	1,030 8 —	1,054 13 5	1,359 8 9	1,403 2 4	1,380 1 3	1,084 4 4	1,096 1 —	1,069 13 2
November ...	1,079 1 —	1,011 4 11	1,043 6 5	1,288 11 6	1,283 12 2	1,286 6 2	1,063 2 6	1,086 15 11	1,074 6 1
December ...	1,069 2 3	1,012 10 8	1,039 6 8	1,255 8 —	1,227 1 1	1,242 1 9	1,069 13 11	1,085 11 2	1,077 5 2
Average price for the year	1,057 4 2	1,019 1 10	1,037 2 11½	1,216 6 7½	1,196 — 0½	1,205 11 4½	1,149 13 6½	1,159 15 1½	1,154 9 7½

	1894			1895			1896		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	41,040			37,260			39,000		
Number of chests sold...									
January ...	1,104 3 7	1,100 11 8	1,102 8 6	1,550 — —	1,498 5 8	1,523 7 6	1,326 — 11	1,294 7 4	1,310 4 2
February ...	1,101 13 2	1,101 15 4	1,101 14 3	1,563 1 3	1,518 3 1	1,540 — 4	1,426 3 8	1,412 8 10	1,419 6 3
March ...	1,076 10 —	1,113 15 4	1,094 11 9	1,370 2 5	1,288 12 1	1,327 5 5	1,382 8 4	1,370 7 1	1,376 16 9
April ...	1,078 1 9	1,101 8 6	1,089 7 7	1,361 3 10	1,310 12 —	1,335 4 10	1,381 4 5	1,381 12 9	1,381 8 7
May ...	1,196 — 1	1,203 4 7	1,199 8 7	1,443 6 10	1,388 12 11	1,415 5 11	1,313 5 4	1,316 12 9	1,315 1 1
June ...	1,211 2 8	1,196 11 4	1,204 2 5	1,473 10 6	1,495 3 9	1,484 11 10	1,251 7 1	1,249 12 —	1,250 9 7
July ...	1,308 1 1	1,294 3 4	1,301 2 6	1,389 6 8	1,387 1 7	1,388 8 7	1,305 7 4	1,329 15 9	1,317 11 6
August ...	1,405 7 —	1,400 10 9	1,403 2 —	1,352 4 9	1,312 2 4	1,331 11 3	1,305 2 2	1,329 8 1	1,317 5 2
September ...	1,327 — 2	1,315 2 1	1,321 2 11	1,345 4 9	1,318 8 8	1,331 8 10	1,282 12 8	1,381 15 —	1,307 5 7
October ...	1,357 3 2	1,365 1 6	1,361 4 1	1,388 12 1	1,392 — 7	1,390 7 1	1,302 11 —	1,335 7 9	1,319 1 5
November ...	1,384 9 6	1,356 3 9	1,370 — 3	1,491 14 11	1,495 12 11	1,493 14 9	1,238 5 2	1,266 8 1	1,252 6 7
December ...	1,494 1 1	1,466 13 4	1,480 1 3	1,419 5 4	1,396 2 9	1,407 7 —	1,185 — 9	1,165 15 —	1,175 7 10
Average price for the year	1,253 11 0½	1,251 5 9½	1,252 7 2½	1,429 — 10½	1,399 15 11½	1,414 2 0½	1,308 7 0½	1,315 6 10½	1,311 14 11½

No. 5—continued

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE
the AVERAGE of the year; and the number of CHESTS SOLD; in each calendar year from 1888 to 1903—continued

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both			Bihar			Benares			Average of both											
	1897									1898									1899								
Number of chests sold...	39,000									39,000									40,800								
January ...	1,096	11	6	1,080	15	3	1,088	13	4	1,056	1	11	1,081	8	10	1,043	13	4	1,141	1	1	1,119	4	1	1,128	8	11
February ...	1,120	1	11	1,134	13	6	1,127	7	9	996	13	8	983	8	1	990	2	11	1,154	5	6	1,164	9	7	1,160	3	7
March ...	1,069	7	7	1,072	15	9	1,071	3	8	955	4	8	941	9	7	948	7	1	1,160	—	8	1,141	6	11	1,149	5	11
April ...	1,031	—	8	1,027	12	—	1,029	6	4	940	4	11	938	15	—	939	9	11	1,169	3	7	1,191	3	8	1,181	13	6
May ...	1,056	1	2	1,066	1	11	1,061	1	7	920	3	5	926	10	9	923	7	1	1,052	6	—	1,024	3	—	1,036	3	4
June ...	1,044	14	—	1,046	6	10	1,045	10	5	920	14	3	937	6	10	929	2	7	1,069	13	9	1,080	10	3	1,076	—	8
July ...	1,130	2	5	1,123	7	10	1,126	13	2	991	7	7	959	8	1	975	7	10	1,150	9	4	1,151	14	11	1,151	5	9
August ...	1,053	3	2	1,055	7	10	1,054	5	6	1,035	1	2	1,007	2	2	1,021	1	8	1,206	—	9	1,182	9	7	1,182	9	7
September ...	978	1	11	974	6	7	976	4	3	1,098	6	1	1,061	6	4	1,079	14	3	1,195	8	6	1,154	12	11	1,172	2	9
October ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,091	12	—	1,055	—	—	1,073	6	—	1,225	1	11	1,140	9	5	1,176	10	3	
November ...	982	2	5	992	—	—	987	1	2	1,134	2	2	1,134	15	3	1,134	8	8	1,275	2	2	1,249	2	—	1,260	3	6
December ...	1,036	14	9	1,044	8	8	1,040	11	8	1,138	1	8	1,138	6	10	1,138	4	3	1,258	2	2	1,204	4	8	1,227	4	1
Average price for the year	1,054	7	1	1,056	4	5	1,055	5	9	1,023	3	6	1,009	10	10	1,016	7	2	1,171	7	3	1,147	1	—	1,159	5	1½
	1900									1901									1902								
Number of chests sold...	44,400									48,000									48,000								
January ...	1,280	14	9	1,305	2	7	1,294	—	5	1,305	15	—	1,306	8	4	1,306	3	6	1,232	15	7	1,237	11	7	1,235	5	7
February ...	1,374	15	9	1,410	4	2	1,394	—	10	1,329	1	9	1,365	7	2	1,347	4	6	1,220	2	—	1,229	15	—	1,225	0	6
March ...	1,439	6	8	1,454	8	1	1,447	7	4	1,360	16	2	1,394	7	7	1,377	11	4	1,216	—	4	1,224	1	7	1,220	1	—
April ...	1,321	8	5	1,220	6	2	1,266	13	8	1,322	5	9	1,345	9	7	1,333	15	8	1,183	1	4	1,173	4	4	1,178	2	10
May ...	1,230	4	11	1,258	—	2	1,245	4	6	1,372	15	7	1,375	1	4	1,374	—	6	1,083	—	2	1,066	11	—	1,074	13	7
June ...	1,416	12	—	1,423	10	2	1,420	7	6	1,362	1	4	1,366	—	7	1,364	1	—	1,103	4	—	1,108	—	2	1,108	3	1
July ...	1,354	1	10	1,316	5	2	1,333	11	—	1,364	8	7	1,332	15	4	1,348	12	—	1,087	1	2	1,114	5	9	1,100	11	6
August ...	1,370	2	4	1,344	13	9	1,356	7	8	1,350	7	7	1,304	4	4	1,327	6	—	1,155	5	—	1,125	3	2	1,140	4	1
September ...	1,420	7	—	1,414	5	—	1,417	2	—	1,319	1	7	1,287	14	—	1,303	7	9	1,141	5	2	1,122	12	9	1,132	1	—
October ...	1,454	15	—	1,445	10	9	1,449	14	11	1,295	5	9	1,265	—	7	1,280	3	2	1,146	6	4	1,125	3	9	1,135	13	1
November ...	1,427	11	—	1,445	2	—	1,437	1	10	1,278	6	2	1,259	—	4	1,268	11	3	1,173	8	2	1,165	3	—	1,169	5	7
December ...	1,379	4	11	1,369	10	2	1,374	1	3	1,300	4	4	1,264	13	2	1,282	8	9	1,132	—	2	1,125	2	—	1,128	9	1
Average price for the year	1,372	8	9	1,367	4	9	1,369	11	5	1,330	2	1	1,322	4	2	1,326	3	1	1,156	9	6	1,151	7	6	1,154	—	6
	1903																										
Number of chests sold ...	48,000																										
January ...	1,161	9	2	1,137	15	2	1,149	12	2																		
February ...	1,169	7	—	1,140	—	2	1,154	11	7																		
March ...	1,274	3	9	1,250	6	4	1,262	5	1																		
April ...	1,253	10	2	1,227	—	—	1,240	5	1																		
May ...	1,255	11	—	1,256	1	5	1,255	14	3																		
June ...	1,249	6	—	1,285	2	4	1,267	4	2																		
July ...	1,301	12	—	1,292	8	2	1,297	2	1																		
August ...	1,365	1	—	1,412	2	9	1,388	9	10																		
September ...	1,558	15	7	1,575	3	9	1,567	1	8																		
October ...	1,456	14	7	1,436	15	7	1,446	15	1																		
November ...	1,504	1	—	1,493	10	7	1,498	13	9																		
December ...	1,501	13	7	1,483	7	2	1,492	10	4																		
Average price for the year	1,337	11	5	1,332	8	9	1,335	2	1																		

IV
OPIUM

(60)

No. 6

AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA, in the BIHAR and
from 1st September

	NUMBER OF SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENCIES			AREA OF CULTIVATION (deducting failures)						QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPIUM PRODUCED		
	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar		Benares		TOTAL		Bihar	Benares	TOTAL
				Bighas	Acres	Bighas	Acres	Bighas	Acres			
1843-49	11	8	19	280,221	175,138	107,823	67,389	388,044	242,527	45,394	17,600	62,994
1849-50	11	8	19	266,390	166,494	107,226	67,016	373,616	233,510	42,584	18,351	60,935
1850-51	11	8	19	293,945	183,716	118,228	73,892	412,173	257,608	43,268	17,785	61,053
1851-52	11	7	18	322,481	201,550	137,841	86,151	460,322	287,701	48,159	22,439	70,598
1852-53	11	7	18	384,586	240,366	161,445	100,903	546,031	341,269	63,012	24,445	87,457
1853-54	11	7	18	428,332	267,708	187,925	117,453	616,257	385,161	68,017	28,261	96,278
1854-55	11	7	18	411,287	257,054	184,424	115,265	595,711	372,319	57,934	20,862	78,796
1855-56	11	7	18	406,400	254,000	176,448	110,280	582,848	364,280	56,223	22,672	78,895
1856-57	11	7	18	380,906	238,066	162,991	101,870	543,897	339,936	41,662	18,313	59,975
1857-58	11	7	18	344,655	215,409	56,078	35,049	400,733	250,458	47,438	7,429	54,867
1858-59	11	7	18	341,502	213,439	126,144	78,840	467,646	292,279	30,437	10,892	41,329
1859-60	11	7	18	312,707	195,442	121,801	76,125	434,508	271,567	29,212	12,018	41,230
1860-61	11	8	19	281,126	175,704	154,211	96,382	435,337	272,086	33,522	24,646	58,168
1861-62	11	10	21	398,251	248,907	222,914	139,321	621,165	388,228	45,533	29,511	75,044
1862-63	11	10	21	425,353	265,846	287,000	179,375	712,353	445,221	54,664	38,919	93,583
1863-64	11	10	21	450,552	281,594	358,107	223,814	808,659	505,408	67,974	51,543	119,517
1864-65	11	10	21	417,345	260,841	347,840	217,400	765,185	478,241	47,017	39,250	86,276
1865-66	11	7	18	410,505	256,566	227,325	12,078	637,830	398,644	50,324	31,003	81,327
1866-67	11	7	18	444,530	277,832	257,546	160,966	702,076	438,798	58,222	34,914	93,136
1867-68	11	7	18	461,675	288,547	263,379	164,612	725,054	453,159	50,949	32,801	83,750
1868-69	11	7	18	406,555	254,097	282,826	176,766	689,381	430,863	48,111	37,908	86,019
1869-70	12	9	21	468,580	292,863	307,446	192,153	776,026	485,016	62,408	36,716	99,124
1870-71	12	11	23	487,550	304,719	337,812	211,132	825,362	515,851	45,763	30,976	76,739
1871-72	12	11	23	497,801	311,126	358,923	224,326	856,724	535,452	51,913	29,518	81,431
1872-73	12	9	21	471,780	294,863	342,705	214,190	814,485	509,053	54,846	33,258	88,104
1873-74	12	9	21	410,278	256,424	319,432	199,645	729,710	456,069	60,861	43,000	103,861
1874-75	12	9	21	510,313	318,946	359,353	224,595	869,666	543,541	58,977	39,201	98,178
1875-76	12	9	21	470,926	294,329	378,241	236,401	849,167	530,730	68,704	60,113	128,817
1876-77	12	9	21	517,377	323,360	372,245	232,653	889,622	556,013	63,694	61,562	125,256
1877-78	11	9	20	405,622	253,513	342,653	214,158	748,275	467,671	34,002	45,381	79,383
1878-79	11	9	20	415,289	259,556	395,820	247,387	811,109	506,943	41,268	56,637	97,905
1879-80	11	9	20	461,086	288,179	438,531	274,082	899,617	562,261	53,594	45,476	99,070
1880-81	11	12	23	434,786	271,741	423,265	264,541	858,051	536,282	49,292	45,506	94,798
1881-82	11	12	23	460,382	287,738	389,659	243,537	850,041	531,275	49,440	51,449	100,889
1882-83	11	12	23	394,232	246,395	398,952	249,345	793,184	495,740	27,074	42,213	69,287
1883-84	11	12	23	399,518	249,699	409,831	256,144	809,349	505,843	59,560	67,037	126,597
1884-85	11	15	26	433,161	270,726	471,232	294,520	904,393	565,246	55,802	78,002	133,804
1885-86	11	15	26	453,514	283,446	498,361	311,475	951,875	594,921	59,866	61,634	121,500
1886-87	11	15	26	458,266	286,416	441,018	275,636	899,284	562,052	49,582	57,995	107,577
1887-88	11	15	26	447,759	279,849	410,813	256,758	858,572	536,607	60,192	62,851	123,043
1888-89	11	16	27	405,866	253,666	329,917	206,198	735,783	459,864	32,234	35,500	67,734
1889-90	11	16	27	398,232	248,895	373,862	233,664	772,094	482,559	43,147	52,721	95,868
1890-91	11	16	27	407,960	254,975	394,791	246,744	802,751	501,719	38,726	44,373	83,099
1891-92	11	16	27	375,586	234,741	366,277	228,923	741,863	463,664	31,934	38,490	70,424
1892-93	11	16	27	385,761	241,101	341,028	213,142	726,789	454,243	40,339	42,970	83,309
1893-94	11	16	27	379,714	237,321	353,469	220,881	733,183	458,202	26,116	35,236	61,352
1894-95	11	16	27	370,343	231,464	449,868	281,042	820,011	512,506	32,109	36,949	69,058
1895-96	11	16	27	378,694	236,684	472,940	295,588	851,634	532,372	35,107	52,174	87,281
1896-97	11	16	27	359,635	224,772	570,251	356,409	929,886	581,181	31,578	53,596	85,174
1897-98	11	20	31	373,075	233,172	501,598	313,499	874,673	546,671	31,397	52,930	84,327
1898-99	11	20	31	368,680	230,393	543,684	339,802	912,314	570,195	31,903	60,519	92,422
1899-1900	11	20	31	370,730	231,706	632,969	395,605	1,003,699	627,311	28,226	73,018	101,244
1900-01	11	20	31	352,640	220,400	618,019	386,262	970,659	606,862	25,163	63,956	89,119
1901-02	11	20	31	336,122	210,076	610,818	381,761	946,940	591,837	27,197	63,420	90,617
1902-03	11	20	31	340,923	213,077	599,769	374,818	940,632	587,895	36,003	87,694	124,297

NOTE.—The standard bigha in both agencies is five-eighths of an acre

BENARES AGENCIES, in each year (September to August) of growth and manufacture
1848 to 31st August 1903

NUMBER OF CHESTS OF EXCISE OPIUM MADE			NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM MADE			TOTAL CHESTS MADE			AVERAGE PER BIGHA		
Bihār	Benares	TOTAL	Bihār	Benares	TOTAL	Bihār	Benares	TOTAL	Bihār	Benares	
226½	151	377½	25,000	10,385	35,385	25,226½	10,536	35,762½	6 7½	6 8½	1848-49
793½	231	1,024½	23,755	10,664	34,419	24,548½	10,895	35,443½	6 6½	6 13½	1849-50
1,234½	240	1,474½	23,013	10,550	33,563	24,247½	10,790	35,037½	5 14½	6 0½	1850-51
633½	275	908½	26,465	13,000	39,465	27,098½	13,275	40,373½	5 16½	6 8	1851-52
800	263	1,063	34,275	14,047	48,322	35,075	14,310	49,385	6 8½	6 0½	1852-53
1,000	214	1,214	36,546	16,775	53,321	37,546	16,989	54,535	6 5½	6 0½	1853-54
1,200	232	1,432	32,210½	12,231	44,441½	33,410½	12,463	45,873½	5 10	4 8½	1854-55
1,350	301	1,651	30,500	13,407	43,907	31,850	13,708	45,558	4 14½	5 2	1855-56
1,506½	171	1,677½	22,026	10,667	32,693	23,532½	10,838	34,370½	4 6	4 —	1856-57
2,400	369	2,769	23,000½	4,175	27,175½	25,400½	4,544	29,944½	5 5½	5 4½	1857-58
1,420½	400	1,820½	15,247	6,120	21,367	16,667½	6,520	23,187½	3 9	3 7½	1858-59
1,509½	389	1,898½	14,665	6,762	21,427	16,174½	7,151	23,325½	3 11½	3 15	1859-60
2,445½	682	3,127½	15,748	13,650	29,398	18,193½	14,332	32,525½	4 12½	6 6½	1860-61
2,726½	518	3,244½	22,351	17,305	39,656	25,077½	17,823	42,900½	4 9	5 4½	1861-62
2,551½	412	2,963½	27,387	22,340	49,727	29,938½	22,752	52,690½	6 1½	5 6½	1862-63
2,124	362	2,486	35,038	29,231	64,269	37,162	29,593	66,755	6 —	5 11½	1863-64
1,591	668	2,259	24,762	23,023	47,785	26,353	23,691	50,044	4 8	4 8½	1864-65
3,756	384	4,140	23,901	17,000	40,901	27,657	17,384	45,041	4 14½	5 12½	1865-66
3,842	900	4,742	28,475	20,420	48,895	32,317	21,920	53,637	5 3½	5 6½	1866-67
3,304½	757	4,061½	25,110	18,500	43,610	28,414½	19,257	47,671½	4 6½	4 15	1867-68
1,393½	553	1,946½	25,244	21,650½	46,894½	26,637½	22,203½	48,840½	4 11½	5 5½	1868-69
2,066½	579½	2,645½	32,900	21,172½	54,072½	34,966½	21,751½	56,718½	5 5½	4 12½	1869-70
2,451½	529½	2,981½	22,981	18,000½	40,981½	25,432½	18,529½	43,962½	3 12	3 10½	1870-71
2,705½	662½	3,368	26,182	16,793	42,975	28,887½	17,455½	46,343	4 2½	3 4½	1871-72
3,798½	725½	4,523½	26,770	19,000	45,770	30,568½	19,725½	50,293½	4 10½	3 14	1872-73
2,897½	512	3,409½	30,856	23,860	54,716	33,753½	24,372	58,125½	5 15	5 6½	1873-74
3,165½	1,207½	4,373½	29,310	22,414	51,724	32,505½	23,621½	56,127½	4 10	4 5½	1874-75
2,959½	738½	3,697½	34,957	33,094	68,051	37,916½	33,832½	71,748½	5 13½	6 5½	1875-76
3,195½	1,015	4,210½	32,166	35,001	67,167	35,361½	36,016	71,377½	4 14½	6 9½	1876-77
3,108½	722½	3,830½	18,140	25,000	43,140	21,248½	25,722½	46,970½	3 5½	5 4½	1877-78
2,629½	1,456½	4,085½	29,786	20,175	49,961	32,415½	21,631½	54,046½	3 15½	5 11½	1878-79
3,282½	1,998½	5,280½	31,118	21,851	52,969	34,400½	23,849½	58,249½	4 10½	4 2½	1879-80
3,376½	479½	3,856½	24,200	25,532	49,732	27,576½	26,011½	53,588½	4 8½	4 4½	1880-81
2,221½	1,369½	3,591½	26,022	28,017	54,039	28,243½	29,386½	57,630½	4 4½	5 4½	1881-82
741	1,754½	2,495½	16,090	22,124	38,214	16,831	23,878½	40,709½	2 12	4 3½	1882-83
1,224½	3,385½	4,610½	32,850	33,143	65,993	34,074½	36,528½	70,603½	5 15½	6 8½	1883-84
2,660½	1,845½	4,505½	32,430	32,500	64,930	35,090½	34,145½	69,235½	5 2½	6 10	1884-85
1,768½	3,794½	5,563½	31,500	33,000	64,500	33,268½	36,794½	70,063½	5 4½	4 15½	1885-86
620½	3,164½	3,785½	29,000	28,500	57,500	29,620½	31,664½	61,285½	4 5½	5 4½	1886-87
2,192½	2,833½	5,025½	35,500	34,000	69,500	37,692½	36,633½	74,325½	5 6	6 2½	1887-88
1,131½	3,025	4,156½	17,500	20,805	38,305	18,631½	23,830	42,461½	3 2½	4 3½	1888-89
1,275½	2,798½	4,074	17,610	27,150	44,760	18,885½	29,948½	48,834	4 3½	5 10½	1889-90
3,353	2,382	5,735	21,834	22,688	44,522	25,187	25,070	50,257	3 12½	4 8	1890-91
3,398½	2,624½	6,022½	20,846	12,833	33,679	24,244½	15,457½	39,701½	3 6½	4 3½	1891-92
970½	1,639½	2,610½	19,927	20,579	40,506	20,897½	22,218½	43,116½	4 2½	5 0½	1892-93
2,385½	2,881	5,266½	16,785	16,544	33,329	19,120½	19,425	38,545½	2 12	3 15½	1893-94
2,346	1,410	3,756	18,538	17,415	35,953	20,884	18,825	39,709	3 7½	3 4½	1894-95
2,748	1,623	4,371	22,741	22,300	45,041	25,484	23,923	49,407	3 11	4 6½	1895-96
1,409	834	2,243	22,000	23,500	45,500	23,409	24,334	47,743	3 8	3 12½	1896-97
2,078	783	2,861	18,651	25,424	44,075	20,729	26,207	46,936	3 5½	4 3½	1897-98
1,739	615	2,354	24,700	27,019	51,719	26,439	27,634	54,073	3 7½	4 7½	1898-99
2,446	2,326	4,772	25,650	26,793	52,443	28,006	29,119	57,125	3 —	4 9½	1899-1900
2,088½	2,069	4,157½	21,450	23,007	44,457	23,538½	25,076	48,614½	2 18½	4 2½	1900-01
2,548½	3,591	6,079½	23,300	22,423	44,723	24,848½	25,954	50,802½	3 3½	4 2½	1901-02
2,336½	2,755	5,091½	32,500	32,239	64,739	34,836½	34,994	69,830½	4 4½	5 13½	1902-03

IV
OPIUM.

(62)

No. 7

QUANTITY (chests) of BENGAL OPIUM made in each SEASON, CHARGES thereof, and average of WEIGHT to each CHEST

	NUMBER MANUFACTURED				Price per chest paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivators for raw opium
	Provision	Excise		Total outturn in provision chests		
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
1848-49	35,385	377½	410¼	35,795¼	3 10 —	90,99,290
1849-50	34,419	1,024½	1,099¼	35,518¼	3 10 —	87,64,970
1850-51	33,563	1,474½	1,576½	35,139½	3 10 —	88,72,270
1851-52	39,465	908½	999½	40,464½	3 8 —	89,02,240
1852-53	48,322	1,063	1,167¼	49,489¼	3 8 —	1,22,43,410
1853-54	53,321	1,214	1,330¼	54,651¼	3 8 —	1,34,76,760
1854-55	44,441½	1,432	1,566½	46,007½	3 8 —	1,10,25,760
1855-56	43,907	1,651	1,808½	45,715½	3 4 —	1,02,56,300
1856-57	32,693	1,677½	1,831¼	34,524¼	3 4 —	77,96,810
1857-58	27,175½	2,769	3,027¼	30,202¼	3 4 —	71,32,700
1858-59	21,367	1,820½	1,997½	23,364½	3 4 —	53,72,820
1859-60	21,427	1,898½	2,036½	23,463½	3 8 —	58,29,200
1860-61	29,398	3,127¼	3,356¼	32,754¼	4 — —	93,05,760
1861-62	39,656	3,244¼	3,468¼	43,124¼	5 — —	1,50,10,060
1862-63	49,727	2,963¼	3,162½	52,889½	5 — —	1,87,16,670
1863-64	64,269	2,486	2,654½	66,923½	5 — —	2,39,03,270
1864-65	47,785	2,259	2,438½	50,223½	5 — —	1,72,55,260
1865-66	40,901	4,140	4,403¼	45,304¼	4 8 —	1,46,38,730
1866-67	48,895	4,742	5,079½	53,974½	4 8 —	1,67,64,400
1867-68	43,610	4,061½	4,350¼	47,960¼	4 8 —	1,50,74,860
1868-69	46,894½	1,946½	2,098½	48,992½	4 8 —	1,54,83,470
1869-70	54,072¼	2,845½	2,840	56,912¼	4 8 —	1,78,42,350
1870-71	40,981½	2,981½	3,190¼	44,171¼	4 8 —	1,38,18,420
1871-72	42,975	3,368	3,609¼	46,584¼	5 — —	1,62,86,180
1872-73	45,770	4,523½	4,835½	50,605½	5 — —	1,76,20,850
1873-74	54,716	3,409½	3,642¼	58,358¼	5 — —	2,07,73,080
1874-75	51,754	4,373½	4,711½	56,465½	5 — —	1,96,35,830
1875-76	68,051	3,697½	3,963½	72,014½	5 — —	2,57,63,400
1876-77	67,167	4,210¼	4,524¼	71,691¼	5 — —	2,50,51,200
1877-78	43,140	3,830½	4,102	47,242	4 8 —	1,42,88,940
1878-79	49,961	4,085½	4,428¼	54,389¼	4 8 —	1,76,22,900
1879-80	52,969	5,280½	5,731½	58,700½	4 8 —	1,78,32,600
1880-81	49,732	3,856¼	4,111	53,843	{ Bihár 5 — — Benares 4 8 —	1,80,49,480
1881-82	54,039	3,591½	3,899¼	57,938¼	5 — —	2,01,77,800
1882-83	68,214	2,495½	2,770¼	70,984¼	5 — —	1,38,57,400
1883-84	65,993	4,610½	5,127	71,120	5 — —	2,53,19,400
1884-85	64,930	4,305½	4,674	69,604	5 — —	2,67,60,600
1885-86	64,500	5,583¼	6,165	70,665	5 — —	2,43,00,000
1886-87	57,500	3,785¼	4,238	61,738	5 — —	2,15,15,400
1887-88	69,500	4,825½	5,298	74,798	5 — —	2,46,08,600
1888-89	38,305	4,156½	4,620	42,925	5 — —	1,35,46,400
1889-90	44,760	4,074	4,515	49,275	5 — —	1,91,73,500
1890-91	44,522	5,735	6,241	50,763	5 — —	1,66,01,770
1891-92	33,679	6,022½	6,562	40,241	5 — —	1,40,83,450
1892-93	40,596	2,810½	2,892¼	43,398¼	5 — —	1,66,38,620
1893-94	33,329	5,216½	5,640	38,969	5 — —	1,22,41,970
1894-95	35,953	3,756	4,061	40,014	6 — —	1,67,10,290
1895-96	45,041	4,366	4,640	49,681	6 — —	2,09,41,570
1896-97	45,500	2,243	2,612	48,112	6 — —	2,04,37,010
1897-98	44,075	2,861	2,985	47,060	6 — —	2,02,15,360
1898-99	51,719	2,364	2,677	54,396	6 — —	2,21,77,860
1899-1900	52,443	4,772	4,783	57,226	6 — —	2,42,90,381
1900-01	44,457	4,157½	4,517	48,974	6 — —	2,13,65,976
1901-02	44,723	6,070½	6,835½	51,558½	6 — —	2,17,43,955
1902-03	64,739	5,091½	5,644½	70,283½	6 — —	3,62,73,999

net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM,
for each SEASON, from 1848-49 to 1902-03

MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost per chest of provision opium	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest	
Factory charges	Calcutta charges	TOTAL					
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	
8,22,680	73,250	8,95,930	99,96,220	290	...	1-72	1848-49
8,72,210	71,970	9,44,180	97,09,160	290	...	1-7	1849-50
7,39,330	72,770	8,12,100	96,84,370	280	...	1-72	1850-51
8,42,930	88,310	9,31,240	98,33,480	280	...	1-72	1861-52
9,56,460	92,540	10,49,000	1,32,92,410	280	...	1-75	1852-53
8,91,030	1,00,760	9,91,790	1,44,68,550	270	...	1-75	1853-54
8,61,250	1,12,360	9,73,610	1,19,99,370	270	...	1-7	1854-55
7,11,750	1,08,150	8,19,900	1,10,76,200	250	...	1-7	1855-56
7,20,800	84,230	8,05,090	86,01,900	270	...	1-72	1856-57
6,03,070	1,17,030	7,20,100	78,52,800	280	...	1-75	1857-58
6,27,210	1,15,710	7,42,920	61,15,740	290	...	1-75	1858-59
6,70,560	1,13,760	7,84,320	66,13,520	300	...	1-72	1859-60
9,65,580	92,800	10,58,380	1,02,65,140	330	...	1-75	1860-61
10,06,780	1,00,990	11,07,770	1,61,17,820	390	...	1-75	1861-62
12,39,190	1,09,680	13,48,870	2,00,65,540	390	...	1-75	1862-63
16,75,420	1,21,760	17,97,180	2,57,00,450	390	...	1-75	1863-64
17,87,070	35,990	18,23,060	1,90,78,320	390	...	1-72	1864-65
12,20,370	47,580	12,67,950	1,59,06,680	370	...	1-75	1865-66
11,16,080	41,510	11,57,590	1,79,21,990	340	...	1-72	1866-67
11,45,030	59,480	12,04,510	1,62,79,370	350	...	1-72	1867-68
12,37,220	48,740	12,85,960	1,67,69,430	360	...	1-75	1868-69
14,04,700	38,430	14,43,130	1,92,85,480	350	370	1-72	1869-70
13,89,580	27,580	14,17,160	1,52,30,580	380	375	1-72	1870-71
12,88,990	24,950	13,13,940	1,76,00,120	390	415	1-72	1871-72
12,62,220	23,110	12,85,330	1,89,06,180	398	416	1-72	1872-73
14,08,570	25,340	14,33,910	2,22,06,990	390	408	1-72	1873-74
14,75,370	34,630	15,10,000	2,11,45,830	390	413	1-75	1874-75
10,61,310	42,170	11,03,480	2,68,66,880	390	410	1-75	1875-76
12,00,500	41,270	12,41,770	2,62,92,970	380	411	1-72	1876-77
18,31,150	44,820	18,75,970	1,61,64,910	340	407	1-72	1877-78
19,85,970	40,200	20,26,170	1,96,49,070	300	379	1-42	1878-79
21,18,720	45,280	21,64,000	1,99,96,600	330	378	1-6	1879-80
20,68,660	40,400	21,09,060	2,01,58,560	370	385	1-72	1880-81
22,17,670	32,470	22,50,140	2,24,27,940	390	417	1-72	1881-82
20,33,370	46,850	20,80,220	1,59,37,620	380	426	1-65	1882-83
26,45,890	51,610	26,97,500	2,80,16,900	380	412	1-67	1883-84
28,20,890	27,560	28,48,450	2,96,09,050	370	417	1-62	1884-85
26,32,680	25,080	26,57,760	2,69,57,760	400	419	1-75	1885-86
23,64,110	35,900	24,00,010	2,39,15,410	360	419	1-6	1886-87
25,53,010	30,920	25,83,930	2,71,92,530	370	420	1-62	1887-88
21,23,050	24,750	21,57,800	1,57,04,200	410	424	1-75	1888-89
22,85,430	31,610	23,17,040	2,14,90,540	430	436	1-87	1889-90
19,02,420	30,030	19,32,450	1,85,34,220	390	427	1-65	1890-91
16,88,570	24,640	17,13,210	1,57,96,660	370	440	1-47	1891-92
14,60,960	28,420	14,89,380	1,81,28,000	390	414	1-72	1892-93
15,18,580	19,580	15,38,160	1,37,80,130	330	425	1-77	1893-94
19,45,110	21,840	19,66,950	1,86,77,240	460	497	1-7	1894-95
19,06,170	19,940	19,86,110	2,29,27,680	460	505	1-77	1895-96
18,34,260	24,730	18,58,990	2,22,96,000	460	508	1-8	1896-97
18,38,610	22,560	18,61,170	2,20,76,530	470	508	1-8	1897-98
19,46,390	19,500	19,65,890	2,41,43,750	440	496	1-7	1898-99
20,51,145	17,251	20,68,396	2,63,58,777	460	492	1-8	1899-1900
21,49,669	19,023	21,68,692	2,35,34,668	480	499	1-8	1900-01
22,28,647	19,562	22,48,209	2,39,92,164	467	506	1-8	1901-02
21,06,950	21,896	21,28,846	3,84,02,846	546	*	1-8	1902-03

* Information not received

IV
OPIUM

(64)

No. 8

ALL CHARGES (in rupees) on account of BENGAL OPIUM in each official year from 1881-82 to 1902-03

	ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTINGENCIES		PAYMENTS TO CULTIVATORS		MANUFACTURING CHARGES	MISCELLANEOUS	TOTAL
	Bihar	Benares	Bihar	Benares	Bihar and Benares	Bihar and Benares	Bihar and Benares
1881-82	4,68,990	7,23,420	99,91,040	81,43,460	11,78,880	47,510	2,05,54,300
1882-83	4,78,650	7,14,210	92,72,970	1,03,16,210	19,71,210	56,100	2,28,09,350
1883-84	4,41,570	7,47,190	61,47,810	85,80,750	24,89,260	1,18,210	1,85,24,790
1884-85	5,19,460	7,68,940	1,19,05,140	1,36,56,390	27,15,510	63,850	2,96,29,290
1885-86	5,18,320	7,81,600	1,09,97,080	1,57,10,520	24,41,220	87,480	3,05,36,220
1886-87	5,12,550	7,47,130	1,17,32,670	1,21,24,140	20,74,510	61,000	2,72,52,000
1887-88	5,04,400	7,56,460	1,00,90,970	1,15,09,650	13,04,880	41,460	2,42,07,820
1888-89	5,43,120	7,23,560	1,12,59,250	1,20,44,030	13,28,000	41,530	2,59,39,510
1889-90	4,74,960	6,97,040	63,32,030	73,81,620	10,73,070	52,270	1,60,10,990
1890-91	5,08,920	7,28,890	86,40,850	1,06,53,750	12,06,040	32,860	2,17,71,330
1891-92	4,80,620	7,19,790	75,34,600	87,61,720	10,47,890	34,500	1,85,79,100
1892-93	4,68,120	7,11,040	63,78,410	75,07,410	8,86,130	35,510	1,59,86,620
1893-94	4,75,110	7,12,170	79,92,640	85,77,450	9,25,830	44,390	1,87,27,590
1894-95	4,43,680	7,40,820	52,58,780	77,47,690	18,83,310	47,920	1,61,22,200
1895-96	4,61,700	7,77,140	75,80,590	93,80,400	24,21,300	29,620	2,06,50,750
1896-97	5,04,130	8,03,330	84,70,100	1,28,63,600	21,47,580	39,390	2,48,28,130
1897-98	4,98,470	8,36,710	78,27,090	1,25,88,320	20,40,830	51,520	2,38,42,940
1898-99	5,16,830	8,73,480	75,89,400	1,27,17,010	19,52,190	42,720	2,36,91,630
1899-1900	5,24,044	9,08,830	72,57,470	1,51,34,360	19,97,348	47,341	2,58,69,393
1900-01	5,51,494	8,60,569	64,24,520	1,74,99,070	13,69,106	45,588	2,67,50,347
1901-02	5,44,600	8,37,037	57,18,100	1,55,27,960	14,16,128	48,587	2,40,92,407
1902-03	5,37,551	8,64,864	66,90,420	1,51,57,880	13,46,662	88,586	2,46,85,973

NOTE.—This table gives the details which make up the total charges entered in table No. I. They are for the official year and therefore do not exactly correspond with the figures in the preceding table, No. 7, which are for the opium year ending 31st August

No. 9

TOTAL AMOUNT and RATE of DUTY (in rupees) on MALWA OPIUM weighed at the SCALES in the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, and at AHMADABAD and AJMER, in each official year from 1830-31 to 1902-03

	Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST			Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST	
					C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer						C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer
1830-31 ...	8,23,020	...	...	8,23,020	175	...	1869-70 ..	2,14,96,800	21,25,800	...	2,36,22,600	600	...
1831-32 ...	18,60,600	...	...	18,60,600	175	...	1870-71...	2,25,64,800	11,38,800	...	2,37,03,600	600	...
1832-33 ...	15,21,450	...	...	15,21,450	175	...	1871-72...	2,25,54,600	6,97,800	...	2,32,52,400	600	...
1833-34 ...	17,85,350	...	...	17,85,350	175	...	1872-73...	2,56,12,800	7,89,000	...	2,64,01,800	600	...
1834-35 ...	12,20,970	...	...	12,20,970	175	...	1873-74...	2,52,67,200	17,07,000	...	2,69,74,200	600	...
1835-36 ...	16,96,000	...	...	16,96,000	125	...	1874-75...	2,87,89,200	9,47,400	...	2,97,36,600	600	...
1836-37 ...	25,01,870	...	...	25,01,870	125	...	1875-76...	2,32,51,800	18,30,600	...	2,50,82,400	600	...
1837-38 ...	15,03,620	...	...	15,03,620	125	...	1876-77...	2,88,10,800	10,60,800	...	2,98,71,600	600	...
1838-39 ...	24,68,120	...	...	24,68,120	125	...	1877-78...	2,60,77,650	9,40,000	1,15,510	2,71,33,160	600	...
1839-40 ...	2,68,870	...	...	2,68,870	125	...	1878-79...	2,13,83,380	24,51,480	1,42,760	2,39,77,620	650	675
1840-41 ...	20,96,620	...	...	20,96,620	125	...	1879-80...	3,14,00,600	47,250	3,31,940	3,17,79,790	650	675
1841-42 ...	18,35,120	...	...	18,35,120	125	...	1880-81...	2,56,54,300	700	4,02,380	2,60,57,380	700	725
1842-43 ...	48,67,400	...	...	48,67,400	200	...	1881-82...	2,24,07,000	...	2,75,500	2,26,82,500	700	725
1843-44 ...	27,12,600	...	...	27,12,600	200	...	1882-83...	2,37,66,270	8,00,270	2,12,620	2,47,79,160	700	725
1844-45 ...	41,32,000	...	...	41,32,000	200	...	1883-84...	2,51,66,370	5,73,620	1,29,810	2,58,69,800	650	675
1845-46 ...	37,90,500	...	...	37,90,500	300	...	1884-85...	2,53,58,780	2,27,820	91,800	2,56,78,400	650	675
1846-47 ...	50,58,900	...	...	50,58,900	300	...	1885-86...	2,53,28,550	...	...	2,53,28,550	650	675
1847-48 ...	40,67,000	...	...	40,67,000	300	...	1886-87...	2,65,45,350	1,33,620	...	2,66,78,970	650	675
1848-49 ...	80,52,800	...	...	80,52,800	400	...	1887-88...	2,39,19,350	2,69,750	...	2,41,89,100	650	675
1849-50 ...	69,05,600	...	...	69,05,600	400	...	1888-89...	1,97,04,750	18,850	9,450	1,97,33,050	650	675
1850-51 ...	78,42,400	...	...	78,42,400	400	...	1889-90...	1,98,66,600	...	...	1,98,66,600	650	675
1851-52 ...	1,05,57,200	...	...	1,05,57,200	400	...	1890-91...	1,83,42,300	32,500	...	1,83,74,800	650	675
1852-53 ...	1,13,08,400	...	...	1,13,08,400	400	...	1891-92...	1,95,01,800	...	...	1,95,01,800	600	625
1853-54 ...	98,68,800	...	...	98,68,800	400	...	1892-93...	1,71,60,600	...	...	1,71,60,600	600	625
1854-55 ...	1,01,45,600	...	...	1,01,45,600	400	...	1893-94...	1,68,03,300	...	...	1,68,03,300	600	625
1855-56 ...	1,06,56,000	...	...	1,06,56,000	400	...	1894-95...	1,87,54,320	...	...	1,87,54,320	600	625
1856-57 ...	1,16,85,000	...	...	1,16,85,000	400	...	1895-96...	1,71,46,030	81,250	...	1,72,27,280	650	675
1857-58 ...	1,58,67,600	...	...	1,58,67,600	400	...	1896-97...	1,41,13,523	...	...	1,41,13,520	650	675
1858-59 ...	1,38,99,200	6,51,600	...	1,45,50,800	400	...	1897-98...	1,02,65,470	...	...	1,02,65,470	600	625
1859-60 ...	1,45,95,900	12,08,000	...	1,58,03,900	400	...	1898-99...	1,37,49,250	...	...	1,37,49,250	500	525
1860-61 ...	2,37,03,200	16,41,800	...	2,53,45,000	500	...	1899-1900	1,29,11,250	...	...	1,29,11,250	500	525
1861-62 ...	2,17,07,700	19,97,500	...	2,37,05,200	600	...	1900-01...	1,30,03,500	...	...	1,30,03,500	500	525
1862-63 ...	2,92,63,700	26,15,300	...	3,18,79,000	700	...	1901-02...	87,93,250	...	...	87,93,250	500	525
1863-64 ...	1,40,10,600	13,94,400	...	1,54,05,000	600	...	1902-03...	1,01,72,500	...	...	1,01,72,500	500	525
1864-65 ...	1,91,59,200	4,14,000	...	1,95,73,200	600	...							
1865-66 ...	2,05,15,800	11,56,200	...	2,16,72,000	600	...							
1866-67 (11 months)	1,75,56,000	7,99,200	...	1,83,55,200	600	...							
1867-68...	2,16,60,600	17,99,400	...	2,34,60,000	600	...							
1868-69...	1,78,72,200	7,11,000	...	1,85,83,200	600	...							

IV
OPIUM

(66)
No. 10

PRICES of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM in CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, at HONGKONG
in each calendar year

	PRICES IN INDIA (RUPEES)						PRICES IN					
	IN CALCUTTA				IN BOMBAY	AT HONGKONG						
	AT GOVT. SALKS		IN MARKET			IN DOLLARS			IN RUPEES			
	Patna	Benares	Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa	
1855	733	742	...	...	...	372*	...	470*	...	...	...
1856	933	963	...	...	1,082	428*	...	511*	...	...	...
1857	1,094	1,082	...	...	1,174	559*	...	581*	...	...	...
1858	1,436	1,464	...	...	1,276	701*	...	615*	...	...	...
1859	1,635	1,663	...	...	1,319	755*	...	606*	...	...	...
1860	1,772	1,731	1,762	...	1,397	808	797	634	...	...	...
1861	1,852	1,836	1,866	...	1,541	906	889	712	...	...	...
1862	1,480	1,414	1,483	...	1,593½	718	696	732	...	...	...
1863	1,402	1,335	1,393	1,333	1,574	626	609	684	1,462	1,422	1,596	
1864	1,033	967	1,035	968	1,446	501	480	662	1,139	1,099	1,504	
1865	979	930	994	943	1,426	495	472	722	1,078	1,027	1,570	
1866	1,351	1,287	1,331	1,276	1,673	633	617	806	1,382	1,318	1,761	
1867	1,326	1,263	1,315	1,263	1,598	629	612	738	1,379	1,313	1,609	
1868	1,394	1,370	1,399	1,380	1,472	646	638	671	1,445	1,425	1,496	
1869	1,289	1,234	1,280	1,237	1,438	594	577	652	1,338	1,301	1,478	
1870	1,134	1,075	1,136	1,080	1,438	535	509	642	1,216	1,154	1,457	
1871	1,331	1,300	1,338	1,311	1,433	612	601	641	1,380	1,354	1,446	
1872	1,432	1,389	1,430	1,392	1,347	655	636	606	1,485	1,443	1,375	
1873	1,305	1,229	1,310	1,239	1,336	600	569	596	1,369	1,298	1,360	
1874	1,242	1,200	1,246	1,205	1,308	583	565	593	1,300	1,260	1,320	
1875	1,269	1,212	1,270	1,219	1,268	593	571	572	1,320	1,270	1,272	
1876	1,309	1,244	1,308	1,248	1,285	595	566	572	1,350	1,285	1,297	
1877	1,300	1,230	1,285	1,229	1,366	600	571	609	1,353	1,290	1,375	
1878	1,283	1,197	1,273	1,203	1,712	582	565	756	1,297	1,240	1,689	
1879	1,189	1,113	1,191	1,114	1,652	553	519	754	1,233	1,158	1,682	
1880	1,361	1,291	1,367	1,296	1,752	625	590	751	1,406	1,329	1,712	
1881	1,358	1,345	1,350	1,341	1,616	616	616	713	1,380	1,379	1,596	
1882	1,260	1,220	1,260	1,220	1,433	580	562	642	1,295	1,256	1,435	
1883	1,264	1,216	1,263	1,217	1,238	580	559	547	1,299	1,254	1,225	
1884	1,303	1,273	1,306	1,276	1,244	596	585	548	1,339	1,314	1,231	
1885	1,281	1,231	1,278	1,232	1,193	588	561	536	1,318	1,256	1,201	
1886	1,169	1,139	1,165	1,137	1,197	538	518	535	1,202	1,156	1,197	
1887	1,091	1,044	1,090	1,045	1,199	508	485	537	1,127	1,079	1,194	
1888	1,102	1,077	1,107	1,083	1,333	511	497	585	1,140	1,108	1,305	
1889	1,177	1,142	1,176	1,143	1,311	589	528	592	1,206	1,180	1,324	
1890	1,062	1,047	1,059	1,048	1,173	490	485	524	1,085	1,074	1,158	
1891	1,057	1,019	1,057	1,020	1,166	490	476	509½	1,080	1,055	1,128½	
1892	1,216	1,196	1,227	1,209½	1,191	568½	555½	530	1,261½	1,235½	1,178½	
1893	1,150	1,160	1,151½	1,162½	1,172½	573	575½	536	1,178	1,183½	1,163½	
1894	1,254	1,251	1,262½	1,268½	1,241½	692½	689½	651	1,302½	1,297	1,224	
1895	1,429	1,400	1,422	1,399	1,397½	766	750½	711½	1,465	1,436	1,361	
1896	1,308	1,315	1,301½	1,308½	1,370½	786½	742	752½	1,338	1,343	1,363	
1897	1,054	1,056	1,042½	1,048½	1,254½	703½	710½	808½	1,094	1,105	1,258	
1898	1,023	1,010	1,057½	979½	1,137½	738½	730½	799½	1,060	1,049	1,148	
1899	1,171	1,147	1,185	1,160½	1,180	848½	829½	791½	1,240	1,213	1,157	
1900	1,373	1,367	1,369½	1,360½	1,319	985½	986½	925½	1,480	1,445	1,390	
1901	1,330	1,322	1,331½	1,324	1,276½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1902	1,157	1,151	1,156½	1,151	1,278½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1903	1,338	1,333	1,310	1,332½	1,299½	1,110½	1,120½	996½	1,494	1,508	1,340	

* At Canton

and SHANGHAI, and the RATES of EXCHANGE at HONGKONG and SHANGHAI on INDIA,
from 1855 to 1903

CHINA								
AT SHANGHAI						EXCHANGE ON INDIA		
IN TAELS			IN RUPEES			Hongkong Rupees per 100 \$	Shanghai Rupees per 100 Taels	
Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1855
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1856
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1857
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1858
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1859
601	...	406	...	...	...	...	...	1860
686	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	1861
558	...	577	...	...	...	...	...	1862
502	...	543	1,546	...	1,673	234	308	1863
381	...	505	1,192	...	1,582	227½	313	1864
367	...	560	1,110	...	1,652	217½	301	1865
468	...	620	1,405	...	1,861	220	300	1866
465	...	552	1,404	...	1,666	219	302	1867
481	...	603	1,465	...	1,544	223	305	1868
457	440	510	1,381	1,356	1,537	226	303	1869
405	387	495	1,233	1,208	1,506	227	305	1870
457	446	481	1,406	1,373	1,480	226	308	1871
471	467	447	1,460	1,447	1,386	227	310	1872
441	422	456	1,350	1,292	1,395	228	306	1873
427	418	450	1,306	1,277	1,377	223	306	1874
432	420	432	1,322	1,284	1,322	223	306	1875
436	421	432	1,350	1,305	1,340	227	310	1876
442	426	469	1,362	1,311	1,446	226	308	1877
429	412	573	1,332	1,276	1,776	223½	310	1878
406	384	560	1,236	1,170	1,726	223	305	1879
459	437	569	1,411	1,342	1,750	225	308	1880
455	454	531	1,401	1,397	1,635	224	308	1881
428	418	482	1,314	1,283	1,418	223½	307	1882
433	411	397	1,309	1,266	1,227	224	308	1883
435	431	405	1,335	1,322	1,257	225	307	1884
434	421	403	1,327	1,284	1,234	224	306	1885
392	383	397	1,208	1,184	1,225	223½	308½	1886
369	354	394	1,132	1,088	1,210	222½	307	1887
368	364	428	1,132	1,118	1,317	223	307½	1888
389	383	246	1,204	1,185	1,317	223½	309½	1889
356	354	387	1,089	1,081	1,184	221½	306½	1890
355½	347	366½	1,090	1,064	1,124	221½	306½	1891
407	399½	367½	1,253	1,229	1,194	222½	307½	1892
418½	423½	426½	1,185½	1,200	1,209	205½	283½	1893
511½	508½	493½	1,306	1,299	1,227	188	255½	1894
563½	552½	533	1,490	1,460½	1,409½	191½	264½	1895
542½	549½	566½	1,355	1,372	1,414	181	249½	1896
531½	531	607½	1,117	1,115	1,276	155½	210	1897
507½	549½	610½	986	1,063	1,188	143½	194½	1898
617½	636½	594½	1,247	1,284	1,199	146½	201½	1899
638	672	704	1,414	1,411	1,478	150½	209½	1900
...	...	...	...	...	...	143½	195½	1901
...	...	...	...	...	...	129½	175½	1902
...	...	...	...	...	...	134½	188½	1903

IV
OPIUM

(69)
No. 11

QUANTITY (cheats) and VALUE (rupees) of INDIAN OPIUM EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA

	CHINA		STRAITS SETTLEMENTS		UNITED KINGDOM		EAST COAST OF AFRICA		MAURITIUS		NATAL		REUNION	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1855-56	63,427	5,59,25,320	7,108	60,13,570	...	...	2	2,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856-57	66,305	6,50,55,870	5,863	53,12,190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857-58	68,003	8,24,10,320	6,895	85,90,090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858-59	74,707	10,66,06,510	1,034	15,47,630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859-60	54,863	8,36,63,350	3,675	66,42,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860-61	59,405	9,42,88,870	4,073	75,36,640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861-62	60,012	9,70,49,720	5,296	83,93,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862-63	75,331	11,52,65,470	6,851	96,24,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863-64	62,025	9,70,49,470	8,771	1,04,64,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864-65	75,128	9,06,35,870	9,288	84,09,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865-66	76,863	9,94,36,630	11,549	1,17,62,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866-67 (11 months)	70,360	9,88,15,516	4,461	54,72,877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1867-68	79,654	11,35,85,694	7,461	96,91,170	...	...	1	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868-69	68,674	9,83,72,612	6,167	84,27,890	2	2,660	7	9,750	9	12,940	...	...	...	...
1869-70	81,748	10,88,00,839	6,680	78,32,015	18	17,495	7	10,400	2	2,380	...	...	6	7,275
1870-71	77,105	9,85,64,389	8,054	88,64,360	54	77,614	13	18,740	9	9,730	...	...	10	11,350
1871-72	85,470	12,27,34,796	7,845	1,08,53,106	4	5,520	6	8,250	4	5,490	...	...	11	14,645
1872-73	76,331	10,52,96,735	6,458	88,08,520	60	79,950	22	27,745	2	2,825	...	...	...	...
1873-74	80,123	10,27,44,216	8,464	1,04,94,699	87	1,14,815	4	5,100	1	1,205	...	...	...	...
1874-75	85,454	10,86,26,944	8,943	1,05,08,050	165	2,13,500	22	28,750	7	8,450	...	...	...	...
1875-76	77,186	9,77,67,007	11,005	1,35,18,835	60	75,480	7	8,775	19	24,515	...	...	...	...
1876-77	86,855	11,17,41,208	9,701	1,19,09,695	100	1,28,990	10	13,600	47	61,160	...	...	...	...
1877-78	83,317	11,20,39,972	9,357	1,15,21,524	20	25,500	8	11,050	28	35,620	...	...	...	...
1878-79	82,151	11,91,66,052	8,881	1,05,67,680	5	7,300	5	9,450	80	98,270	...	...	1	1,245
1879-80	94,835	13,12,34,886	10,586	1,18,96,842	...	...	6	8,900	16	18,745	...	...	1	1,310
1880-81	82,392	12,29,33,304	9,622	1,28,13,563	30	47,698	14	25,300	39	56,052	1	1,350	5	6,970
1881-82	78,553	11,01,16,575	10,005	1,31,64,205	...	...	19	27,148	50	66,200	...	...	2	2,670
1882-83	80,696	10,14,00,789	10,316	1,24,90,570	...	...	16	23,100	46	56,965	1	1,250	5	6,215
1883-84	83,728	10,28,84,526	7,320	89,43,170	...	...	11	13,035	44	55,510	3	4,200	3	3,790
1884-85	75,391	9,45,01,800	10,134	1,29,71,115	...	...	7	7,920	25	32,155	...	...	4	5,080
1885-86	76,115	9,30,12,585	10,728	1,30,12,000	...	...	7	8,325	19	23,535	2	1,800	7	8,890
1886-87	83,124	9,67,39,080	11,396	1,26,02,265	19	20,220	16	18,419	38	42,645	1	600	1	1,160
1887-88	76,815	8,68,42,102	12,368	1,28,73,200	54	59,475	19	24,409	67	70,255	1	1,200	...	...
1888-89	72,891	8,87,66,350	13,995	1,53,24,357	51	55,990	18	22,290	5	5,200	13	16,070	...	...
1889-90	70,102	8,42,11,433	13,749	1,54,77,660	48	56,154	16	18,370	60	68,175	2	2,500	...	...
1890-91	70,855	7,72,95,410	13,915	1,43,02,660	47	49,200	17	18,125	55	57,125	1	1,125	...	...
1891-92	70,805	7,80,38,551	15,035	1,57,73,270	61	66,035	6	5,475	53	54,870	6	6,180	...	...
1892-93	59,771	7,31,75,776	12,609	1,57,00,125	17	19,900	10	12,005	53	69,965	5	5,350	1	1,400
1893-94	52,449	5,97,71,949	14,455	1,61,44,215	54	60,690	11	12,687	32	33,860	...	...	...	...
1894-95	51,819	6,81,90,759	14,567	1,93,01,675	7	8,244	3	3,800	60	82,200	8	10,362	...	...
1895-96	45,617	6,35,38,183	12,529	1,72,93,283	24	33,602	8	9,250	32	43,365	2	1,400	...	...
1896-97	45,133	5,88,00,453	13,090	1,64,26,465	34	43,605	18	22,646	76	98,080	16	22,855	1	1,165
1897-98	41,965	4,65,47,337	12,290	1,25,98,143	...	...	4	5,975	42	43,425	10	12,912	...	...
1898-99	50,223	5,36,04,743	14,577	1,61,83,740	201	2,23,790	18	19,425	20	20,650	2	2,225	2	2,280
1899-1900	49,455	6,04,33,914	15,592	1,88,18,535	478	5,84,615	10	11,817	30	33,400	5	5,387	5	6,575
1900-01	49,761	6,74,37,324	16,779	2,28,71,725	607	8,24,490	16	19,183	33	49,335	5	6,500	...	...
1901-02	47,036	6,12,72,620	15,114	1,95,24,925	625	8,09,690	27	34,799	39	51,610	6	7,050	...	...
1902-03	50,009	6,02,61,747	14,722	1,67,13,985	448	5,14,505	18	22,017	30	33,875	5	4,550	...	...

by SEA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, in each official year from 1855-56 to 1902-03

ANAM		CEYLON		COCHIN-CHINA		JAVA		PHILIPPINES		AUSTRALIA		OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
...	220	10	6,670	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	48,470	18	12,360	70,606	6,20,08,710
...	208	1,87,850	9	10,390	72,395	7,05,66,300
...	67	65,340	1	600	74,966	9,10,66,350
...	...	40	57,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	32,380	20	32,170	75,822	10,82,76,420
11	17,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,89,550	18	30,760	58,681	9,05,43,940
...	10	18,600	2	3,020	63,490	10,18,47,130
...	36	68,470	19	27,350	65,363	10,55,39,120
...	31	45,540	3	5,550	82,216	12,49,41,280
...	33	36,000	10	10,900	70,839	10,75,60,930
...	69	65,860	7	6,800	84,492	9,91,18,040
...	27	27,940	88,439	11,12,27,460
...	...	24	16,763	...	...	10	11,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,855	10,43,17,031
...	...	10	12,500	...	...	8	10,830	...	...	4	5,485	1	66	87,139	12,33,07,995
...	...	4	5,410	...	...	80	1,08,355	...	...	12	16,920	...	...	74,955	10,69,56,537
...	...	20	23,400	...	...	175	2,05,750	...	...	7	9,450	20	24,300	88,683	11,69,33,304
10	10,600	34	37,320	...	...	224	2,38,750	...	...	5	5,775	...	...	85,518	10,78,38,628
...	...	13	16,785	...	...	10	12,350	...	...	1	1,340	...	...	93,364	13,36,52,282
...	...	35	47,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,908	11,42,62,795
...	...	47	58,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,726	11,34,18,540
...	...	55	68,495	70	83,425	...	...	...	...	12	14,835	15	17,275	94,746	11,95,69,722
...	...	68	83,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6,285	...	...	88,350	11,14,84,264
5	6,500	79	97,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10,480	65	78,000	96,870	12,40,47,183
...	...	89	1,09,255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	633	92,820	12,37,43,554
1	1,800	76	87,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,200	12,99,39,787
...	...	63	72,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,507	14,32,23,143
3	4,960	84	1,12,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,190	13,60,01,477
...	...	89	1,17,395	620	8,27,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,338	12,43,21,418
...	...	77	93,375	640	7,40,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	91,798	11,48,13,764
...	...	83	1,01,635	771	9,38,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,963	11,29,44,601
...	...	107	1,36,590	910	11,71,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,578	10,88,26,060
...	...	77	94,070	1,000	11,93,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	87,956	10,73,55,180
...	...	94	1,03,455	1,150	12,48,825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,839	11,07,76,689
...	...	102	1,06,145	670	7,00,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,096	10,06,77,636
...	...	90	98,725	725	7,92,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	576	87,789	10,50,80,808
...	...	119	1,33,820	1,050	11,69,575	...	...	20	21,675	...	...	...	...	85,166	10,11,69,362
...	...	103	1,06,725	480	4,94,075	...	...	280	2,93,700	...	...	...	...	85,753	9,26,18,145
...	...	113	1,17,245	880	9,26,250	125	1,29,525	470	5,00,925	3	3,210	-1	1,072	87,558	9,56,22,608
...	...	127	1,60,940	2,170	26,29,475	450	5,56,000	170	2,18,050	...	...	1	1,150	75,384	9,25,50,136
...	...	94	1,04,360	2,850	30,47,950	700	8,01,125	195	2,17,250	...	...	1	204	70,841	8,01,94,280
...	...	109	1,45,550	1,400	17,28,450	640	8,67,350	225	3,08,200	...	...	...	62	68,838	9,06,46,652
...	...	123	1,68,800	1,450	20,17,150	750	10,32,950	245	3,45,700	...	...	80	1,09,681	60,860	8,45,93,364
...	...	138	1,69,275	2,660	32,63,100	600	10,22,280	240	3,05,825	...	...	50	53,500	62,358	8,02,29,223
...	...	133	1,36,765	700	6,90,200	555	5,59,225	220	2,25,425	...	...	150	1,56,225	56,069	6,09,75,632
...	...	155	1,58,065	1,360	14,08,875	550	6,17,200	20	19,100	...	...	...	...	67,128	7,12,60,093
...	...	170	2,05,655	1,250	14,91,300	355	4,45,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,350	8,20,37,148
1	1,370	181	2,44,390	1,720	23,15,850	590	7,71,150	...	...	...	...	10	13,050	69,703	9,45,54,357
3	3,915	180	2,32,360	1,600	20,66,250	935	12,06,275	...	...	...	...	8	10,360	65,603	8,52,29,354
...	...	119	2,27,535	1,300	14,79,300	710	8,06,975	...	...	32	38,990	58	65,875	67,531	8,01,69,354

IV
OPIUM

(70)

No. 12

EXPORTS of OPIUM from INDIA and IMPORTS into HONGKONG and the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS; also PERSIAN and TURKEY OPIUM IMPORTED into HONGKONG from 1870 to 1903

	EXPORTED FROM INDIA (cheats)						IMPORTED INTO HONGKONG FROM INDIA (cheats)					
	FROM CALCUTTA			Total to all Countries	FROM BOMBAY		TOTAL EXPORTS	FROM CALCUTTA			FROM BOMBAY	TOTAL
	To China	To Straits	To Cochln-China		To China	To Straits		Patna	Benares	TOTAL		
1870	40,455	7,696	...	48,151	41,001	...	89,152	25,705	14,401	40,106	40,558	80,664
1871	41,891	8,312	...	50,203	38,856	...	89,059	26,906	10,758	37,664	38,938	76,602
1872	37,175	7,017	...	44,192	42,810	...	87,002	24,570	8,842	33,412	40,372	73,784
1873	33,452	7,293	...	40,745	41,234	...	84,979	25,462	9,334	34,796	44,379	79,175
1874	37,285	9,149	60	46,485	47,754	...	94,239	25,025	8,077	33,102	46,810	79,912
1875	34,498	10,892	10	45,400	41,964	...	87,364	25,651	8,385	34,036	42,929	76,965
1876	36,491	10,134	...	46,535	48,905	...	95,440	26,776	8,954	35,730	47,919	83,649
1877	39,700	8,836	...	48,536	44,714	...	93,250	23,986	12,316	36,302	45,383	81,685
1878	44,769	8,986	...	53,755	37,866	...	91,621	27,302	13,008	40,310	33,898	74,208
1879	49,054	10,568	...	59,622	43,546	...	103,168	30,402	17,693	48,095	43,143	91,238
1880	46,147	9,833	...	55,980	35,251	...	91,231	25,899	17,391	43,290	34,192	77,482
1881	46,745	9,734	420	56,899	37,095	...	93,994	24,271	15,601	39,872	34,217	74,089
1882	45,075	10,185	690	55,950	31,173	...	87,123	25,598	15,820	41,418	28,544	69,962
1883	45,233	7,523	825	53,581	39,171	...	92,752	25,279	15,097	40,376	36,823	77,199
1884	38,451	9,755	806	49,012	39,960	...	88,972	20,685	12,509	33,194	40,595	73,699
1885	38,817	10,677	700	50,194	37,036	...	87,230	22,865	15,240	38,105	37,516	75,621
1886	41,584	11,036	1,250	53,870	40,886	...	94,756	27,456	14,748	42,204	40,119	82,323
1887	42,760	12,509	770	56,029	36,722	...	92,751	27,047	14,933	41,980	35,022	77,002
1888	43,288	12,055	875	57,118	31,488	...	88,606	23,642	12,327	35,969	30,199	66,168
1889	41,442	14,504	800	56,746	30,649	...	87,395	27,067	15,438	42,505	29,410	71,915
1890	42,753	13,763	725	57,241	26,934	...	84,175	26,855	16,308	43,161	26,554	69,717
1891	40,276	14,727	1,245	56,248	30,221	...	86,469	24,361	14,930	39,291	29,269	68,560
1892	34,924	13,276	1,630	50,370	30,006	2	80,378	23,166	13,509	36,675	39,639	67,314
1893	26,857	14,203	2,400	44,320	25,486	...	69,806	19,436	6,970	26,406	23,477	49,883
1894	23,063	15,055	2,350	41,363	31,217	...	72,580	16,955	6,332	23,287	31,065	54,352
1895	21,529	12,263	1,650	36,342	24,084	17	60,443	15,657	6,050	21,707	25,837	47,544
1896	21,379	13,077	1,660	37,521	22,066	44	59,632	17,869	4,152	22,021	21,764	43,785
1897	25,296	12,571	1,300	39,853	18,288	...	59,161	18,739	4,986	23,725	19,026	42,751
1898	23,054	13,923	1,540	39,263	23,188	...	62,466	18,735	4,649	23,384	22,772	46,156
1899	24,063	15,489	1,220	41,961	25,773	...	67,754	18,395	6,523	24,917	25,723	50,640
1900	25,012	16,204	1,870	44,392	26,426	...	70,839	18,945	5,928	24,873	26,209	51,082
1901	29,333	15,446	1,350	47,950	17,198	...	65,178	21,417	6,870	28,247	17,546	45,833
1902	29,278	15,222	1,450	47,506	20,392	...	67,917	22,524	7,011	29,535	17,374	46,909
1903	29,860	14,342	2,250	48,430	23,937	35	72,425	21,157	6,907	28,064	23,325	51,389

	IMPORTED INTO THE STRAITS FROM INDIA (cheats)					TOTAL IMPORTS FROM INDIA INTO HONGKONG AND THE STRAITS	PERSIAN AND TURKEY OPIUM IMPORTED INTO HONGKONG (cheats)		
	FROM CALCUTTA			FROM BOMBAY	TOTAL		Persian	Turkey	Chinese
	Patna	Benares	TOTAL						
1870	105	7,613	7,718	...	7,718	88,382	2,405	...	...
1871	445	10,197	10,682	...	10,682	87,284	1,581	71	...
1872	525	9,640	10,165	3	10,168	83,952	576	64	...
1873	155	8,333	8,488	...	8,488	87,663	463	85	...
1874	145	8,540	8,685	...	8,685	88,697	953	6	...
1875	220	9,575	9,795	...	9,795	86,760	1,397	80	...
1876	230	10,999	11,229	...	11,229	94,878	1,654	...	...
1877	271	9,867	10,138	...	10,138	91,823	2,840	19	...
1878	245	10,216	10,461	1	10,462	84,670	4,202	41	...
1879	270	10,903	11,173	...	11,173	102,411	5,643	1,007	...
1880	335	10,402	10,737	...	10,737	88,219	4,662	65	...
1881	1,001	10,893	11,894	...	11,894	85,983	6,121	295	...
1882	1,390	10,482	11,872	...	11,872	81,834	7,239	36	...
1883	1,196	10,911	12,107	...	12,107	89,306	3,693	167	...
1884	999	11,174	12,173	...	12,173	85,872	4,384	134	...
1885	557	10,082	10,639	...	10,639	86,260	4,735	132	...
1886	240	10,190	10,470	...	10,470	92,793	5,696	81	...
1887	305	12,096	12,401	...	12,401	89,403	3,937	94	...
1888	83	13,561	13,644	...	13,644	79,812	4,820	166	...
1889	443	14,945	15,388	...	15,388	87,303	5,680	94	...
1890	645	13,071	13,716	...	13,716	83,433	6,940	29	...
1891	1,084	15,021	16,105	...	16,105	84,665	5,785	88	...
1892	2,140	10,704	12,844	...	12,844	80,158	6,619	55	...
1893	3,789	10,917	14,706	...	14,706	64,589	4,076	...	...
1894	4,247	10,655	14,902	...	14,902	69,254	5,129	10	...
1895	1,131	10,852	11,983	29	12,012	59,556	3,695	16	...
1896	625	12,477	13,002	24	13,026	56,811	3,482	54	...
1897	1,201	12,081	12,726	...	12,726	55,477	5,130	8	327
1898	740	12,729	13,469	...	13,469	59,625	4,835	31	34
1899	354	14,140	14,494	...	14,494	65,134	5,999	51	39
1900	750	15,469	16,229	...	16,229	67,311	5,206	418	40
1901	780	14,405	15,185	...	15,185	61,018	4,839	2	...
1902	1,062	13,714	14,716	...	14,716	61,625	3,514	10	...
1903	1,567	12,981	14,448	36	14,484	65,873	5,764	14	...

IV
OPIUM

(72)

No. 14

IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into the NORTHERN, YANGTZE, and SOUTHERN PORTS of CHINA from 1888 to 1902

TREATY PORTS	Estimated population (a)	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
Newchwang ...	50,000	113	92	210	259	133	162	71	...	32	28	92	986	149	16	18
Tientsin ...	750,000	1,555	1,528	1,505	1,484	1,627	1,605	1,450	1,281	1,155	928	603	1,326	450	443	446
Chefoo ...	60,000	318	280	309	332	311	339	413	454	356	319	497	1,415	934	918	611
Soochow ...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	767	266	116	20	1
TOTAL NORTHERN PORTS	1,360,000	1,986	1,906	2,024	2,075	2,071	2,106	1,910	1,735	1,543	1,919	2,259	3,993	1,649	1,397	1,076
Chungking ...	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kinkiang ...	36,000	3,077	3,173	3,326	3,621	3,460	3,268	3,221	2,885	2,643	2,484	2,238	2,582	2,223	2,117	1,785
Chinkiang ...	160,000	3,911	3,060	3,423	3,173	2,902	3,369	4,179	3,894	3,424	2,960	2,953	4,340	3,960	3,857	2,997
Yochow ...	20,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	149	236
Shai ...	80,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Hankow ...	850,000	1,161	937	738	738	747	750	721	578	531	518	464	412	328	276	195
Wuhu ...	103,000	3,400	2,493	2,567	2,608	2,620	2,543	2,893	2,524	2,105	1,558	1,701	3,192	2,453	1,980	1,325
Ichang ...	40,000	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo ...	255,000	6,040	5,932	6,026	6,027	6,199	5,829	5,565	5,164	5,001	3,787	3,567	3,380	2,559	2,357	1,989
Nanking ...	270,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	747	901	843
TOTAL YANGTZE PORTS AND SHANGHAI	2,164,000	17,591	15,533	16,080	16,167	16,018	15,758	16,580	15,045	13,704	11,307	10,923	14,082	12,367	11,637	9,394
Shanghai ...	620,000	18,271	16,545	17,420	17,688	15,903	16,129	16,198	14,025	14,393	14,071	13,478	15,923	13,172	13,858	14,842
TOTAL OF NORTHERN AND YANGTZE PORTS	4,144,000	37,848	34,004	35,524	35,930	33,992	33,994	34,718	30,805	29,640	27,297	26,660	33,998	27,188	26,892	25,312
Wenchow ...	80,000	234	202	101	98	126	139	85	64	103	108	128	159	74	30	183
Foochow ...	624,000	6,166	5,643	5,172	5,022	5,256	4,947	4,410	3,702	3,570	3,571	3,563	3,844	2,920	2,702	3,417
Formosa ...	...	4,646	4,735	5,043	5,582	5,139	4,687	3,909	1,729	1,113	2,350	2,968	3,699	3,750	2,735	3,295
Amoy ...	96,000	6,873	5,885	5,785	5,474	5,044	4,567	3,173	2,427	3,818	4,308	3,790	2,985	2,458	2,556	3,485
Swatow ...	40,000	6,863	7,083	7,760	7,895	7,145	6,375	5,790	4,119	3,742	4,228	5,051	5,599	5,247	4,838	4,921
Canton ...	880,000	13,114	12,270	11,811	12,788	10,819	9,215	7,631	5,992	5,322	5,548	5,876	6,909	6,914	8,009	8,497
Kowloon ...	(b)	2,851	2,452	1,810	1,444	961	916	642	530	415	471	386	515	458	686	908
Kiangchow ...	35,000	1,106	810	535	419	205	1,207	294	291	365	545	640	790	532	382	422
Lappa ...	(b)	1,811	1,962	2,090	1,881	1,396	1,654	2,174	1,500	1,862	2,121	2,521	2,238	1,592	1,409	1,897
Pakhoi ...	20,000	1,100	1,001	585	912	699	407	299	147	137	134	122	141	94	113	133
Hangchow ...	700,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	978	992	1,957	1,797	1,862	1,870
Samsui ...	8,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	52
TOTAL OF SOUTHERN PORTS	2,480,000	44,764	42,048	41,092	41,515	36,790	34,114	28,407	20,501	20,447	24,360	26,037	28,836	25,836	25,314	27,579
GRAND TOTAL	(c) 6,624,000	82,612	76,052	76,616	77,445	70,782	68,108	63,125	51,306	50,097	51,657	52,697	62,834	53,021	52,206	52,891

(a) Compiled from the China returns of trade and trade reports for the year 1902 (page 33)

(b) No information

(c) The total population is estimated at 6,733,000 or 109,000 more, namely, 52,000 at Wuchow, 20,000 at Lungchow, 8,000 at Tengyueh, 9,000 at Szemso, 12,000 at Mengtze, and 8,000 at Santung

(d) From 1891 represents Famsui and Tsuan

(e) Ceded to Japan in 1896

No. 15

DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into each TREATY
PORT of CHINA, in each year from 1898 to 1903

PORTS AND DESCRIPTIONS	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
NORTHERN PORTS—															
Newchwang—															
Malwa ...	83	57	165	208	109	123	53	...	14	11	72	946	135	4	...
Patna ...	12	17	30	20	11	35	17	...	17	17	20	37	14	12	18
Benares ...	18	18	14	25	11	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Sorts ...	...	...	1	6	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Tientsin—															
Malwa ...	1,442	1,428	1,389	1,372	1,507	1,483	1,362	1,166	1,031	810	777	1,196	386	390	349
Patna ...	113	96	122	109	116	122	94	103	112	106	122	124	64	52	97
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sorts ...	...	4	...	3	4	...	...	12	8	12	4	6	...	...	...
Chefoo—															
Malwa ...	156	114	110	131	133	163	248	298	161	104	185	1,075	621	538	194
Patna ...	22	19	22	18	17	14	17	14	16	17	26	23	18	20	13
Benares ...	140	153	177	183	161	162	148	142	179	198	286	317	295	360	400
Sorts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Soochow—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	527	623	224	104	20	1
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	143	42	12	...	...
YANGTZE PORTS—															
Chungking—															
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kinkiang—															
Malwa ...	3,057	3,145	3,304	3,597	3,436	3,216	3,199	2,871	2,690	2,464	2,216	2,565	2,215	2,106	1,732
Patna ...	18	28	22	17	20	22	22	13	12	19	22	16	8	11	47
Benares ...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	6
Sorts ...	2	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Chinkiang—															
Malwa ...	3,856	2,958	3,360	3,112	2,937	3,320	4,138	3,854	3,371	2,900	2,882	4,276	3,925	3,833	2,963
Patna ...	55	58	62	59	48	47	41	40	53	56	52	44	34	34	34
Benares ...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	4	19	20	1	...	1
Sorts ...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yochow—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	26
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	128	209
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	1
Shasi—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Hankow—															
Malwa ...	970	701	512	481	497	479	467	352	271	233	180	173	165	148	104
Patna ...	191	230	226	256	250	271	254	226	259	284	284	225	155	127	89
Benares ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	8	1	2
Sorts ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wuhu—															
Malwa ...	3,399	2,491	2,563	2,605	2,616	2,538	2,888	2,519	2,103	1,551	1,697	3,188	2,452	1,978	1,323
Patna ...	1	2	4	2	2	2	4	5	2	7	4	4	1	2	2
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorts ...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ichang—															
Patna ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorts ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo—															
Malwa ...	5,786	5,694	5,766	5,775	5,916	5,626	5,403	5,037	4,888	3,659	3,881	3,223	2,445	2,244	1,892
Patna ...	120	129	132	115	103	144	152	110	108	128	142	95	91	89	85
Benares ...	130	107	128	121	90	54	10	16	...	...	41	58	23	24	22
Sorts ...	4	3	...	16	61	5	...	1	5	...	3	1	...	...	...
Nanking—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	619	706	536
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	54	80	163
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	74	115	144
Shanghai—															
Malwa ...	3,932	3,045	3,200	3,337	3,514	4,392	5,215	5,011	4,308	3,272	2,844	4,367	3,290	3,232	2,513
Patna ...	9,238	7,919	8,522	7,806	6,125	7,010	7,178	5,494	6,434	6,799	6,832	6,512	5,346	5,981	7,253
Benares ...	5,053	5,522	5,682	6,510	5,815	4,710	3,802	3,511	3,581	3,983	4,785	5,028	4,536	4,645	5,076
Sorts ...	48	59	16	35	149	17	8	9	20	17	17	16	...	...	...

IV
OPIUM

(74)

No. 15—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into each TREATY PORT of CHINA, in each year from 1888 to 1902—continued

PORTS AND DESCRIPTIONS	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
SOUTHERN PORTS—															
Wenchow—															
Malwa ...	97	69	18	8	25	34	7	5	5	...	1	8	3	2	23
Patna ...	136	133	83	90	101	104	77	69	98	108	126	148	71	28	130
Benares ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...
Sorts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Foochow—															
Malwa ...	3,161	2,735	2,706	2,608	2,579	2,351	2,365	2,080	1,653	1,204	1,179	1,624	1,324	1,217	1,067
Patna ...	2,219	1,772	1,759	1,468	1,319	1,413	1,492	1,239	1,301	1,492	1,367	1,206	850	803	885
Benares ...	446	613	426	624	454	242	174	166	127	203	425	458	358	324	345
Sorts ...	340	523	281	322	904	941	379	217	489	612	592	556	388	358	1,120
Formosa*—															
Malwa ...	19	...	3	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200
Benares ...	1,173	900	893	690	347	304	356	112	66	342	628	10	470	500	600
Sorts ...	3,454	3,835	4,147	4,991	4,790	4,383	3,511	1,617	1,047	2,003	2,340	3,689	3,280	2,226	1,495
Amoy—															
Malwa ...	1,057	602	456	268	163	139	126	99	75	63	60	81	81	94	73
Patna ...	251	33	15	5	232	88	77	11	239	39	5	59	12	97	46
Benares ...	5,027	4,626	4,857	4,688	3,204	2,926	2,511	1,955	1,538	2,223	2,660	2,506	2,279	2,300	2,590
Sorts ...	535	624	457	513	1,445	1,414	459	362	1,966	1,981	1,065	339	86	65	776
Swatow—															
Malwa ...	2,598	2,826	3,292	3,347	3,156	2,877	2,649	2,027	1,474	1,360	1,583	2,389	2,455	2,198	2,010
Patna ...	3,050	2,642	2,955	2,640	2,168	2,302	2,440	1,539	1,757	2,012	2,399	2,230	1,901	1,875	2,038
Benares ...	1,158	1,524	1,419	1,740	1,548	996	603	525	402	652	935	948	880	758	712
Sorts ...	57	96	94	118	273	200	98	28	109	204	134	32	11	7	161
Canton—															
Malwa ...	3,006	2,161	1,773	2,169	1,879	1,646	1,262	1,038	828	775	730	926	769	851	739
Patna ...	8,103	6,892	7,257	7,307	5,946	5,844	4,939	3,853	3,836	4,037	4,157	4,617	4,804	6,056	6,644
Benares ...	2,003	3,215	2,778	3,311	2,993	1,725	1,429	1,101	658	736	989	1,366	1,341	1,102	1,108
Sorts ...	2	2	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Kowloon—															
Malwa ...	393	231	166	223	291	272	273	275	216	249	206	339	289	432	389
Patna ...	2,419	2,106	1,595	1,122	594	632	318	219	192	213	171	167	162	244	513
Benares ...	39	110	49	95	77	7	19	36	2	1	4	9	7	19	2
Sorts ...	...	5	...	4	9	5	2	...	5	8	5	...	...	...	4
Kiungehow—															
Malwa ...	14	10	6	5	4	6	6	29	7	1	...	...	...	...	...
Patna ...	1,018	715	526	387	193	429	285	256	358	534	598	688	447	333	401
Benares ...	74	65	3	27	8	772	3	7	...	10	42	102	85	49	21
Lappa—															
Malwa ...	101	135	115	102	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna ...	1,690	1,522	1,970	1,760	1,238	1,622	2,151	1,471	1,838	2,110	2,510	2,219	1,587	1,409	1,397
Benares ...	20	5	5	19	37	2	17	8	...	11	11	11	2	...	...
Sorts ...	...	...	...	...	121	30	6	21	20	11	11	8	3	...	...
Pakhoi—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna ...	156	61	133	52	93	193	164	10	64	94	18	39	24	27	115
Benares ...	944	940	852	860	606	214	135	137	73	40	104	162	70	86	17
Hangehow—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	926	940	1,914	1,760	1,822	1,827
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	34	42	36	28	30
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	18	1	1	2	...
Sorts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Bamshui—															
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	44
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

* Represents Tamsui and Takow; from 1891 Tamsui and Tainan; in 1896 it was coded to Japan

No. 16

IMPORTS of OPIUM into the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, and EXPORTS therefrom in each year from
1888 to 1903 [In chests]

		1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	
Patna	IMPORTS— FROM—																	
	Calcutta ...	83	443	645	1,084	2,140	3,789	4,247	1,131	525	645	740	354	750	780	1,002	1,567	
	Hongkong ...	17	40	220	250	435	376	40	...	...	...	1	...	...	100	175	34
	Sourabaya ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benares	Rangoon ...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Calcutta ...	13,560	14,945	13,071	15,021	10,704	10,917	10,655	10,852	12,477	12,081	12,729	14,140	15,469	14,405	13,714	12,881	
	Hongkong and China ...	86	39	280	93	330	301	46	212	59	...	1	...	10	37	49	2	
	Labuan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rangoon ...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands India ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malwa	Other places	4	4	10	125	1	1	...	2	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
	Netherlands India ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL INDIAN	13,753	15,471	14,346	16,653	13,610	15,384	14,988	12,226	13,087	12,726	13,996	14,494	16,229	15,382	14,940	14,521		
Persian	2	2	...	2	87	213	78	90	173	64	221	511	1,145	1,240	923	2,314		
Turkey	175	98	92	4	16	45	22	3	87	1	17	25	20	9	25	8		
Chinese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	4	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL IMPORTS ...	13,930	15,571	14,438	16,659	13,713	15,642	15,088	12,319	13,347	12,819	14,238	15,060	17,394	16,631	15,988	16,843		
Total imports of Indian opium from—																		
Calcutta	13,643	15,358	13,716	16,105	12,844	14,706	14,902	11,983	13,002	12,726	13,469	14,494	16,219	15,185	14,716	14,449		
Hongkong	103	79	500	343	765	677	86	212	59	...	2	...	10	197	224	36		
Patna	EXPORTS— TO—																	
	Melbourne ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sydney ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hongkong and China	13	136	263	813	1,354	2,287	1,959	661	288	201	841	360	756	298	536	939	
	Netherlands India ...	66	25	12	20	2	300	36	52	45	1	38	6	...	11	20	87	
	Philippines ...	5	226	260	549	120	9	96	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarawak ...	...	...	...	...	...	32	67	86	42	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
	Siam ...	...	...	2	...	10	330	177	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Manila ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cochin China	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other places	...	...	...	...	...	11	38	...	19	...	...	...	...	5	10	37
	Benares	Hongkong and Chinese ports ...	1,941	2,302	1,874	2,337	2,115	1,360	1,585	853	1,180	2,875	3,233	3,350	2,928	3,527	2,764	2,037
		Netherlands India ...	2,778	3,035	2,320	3,071	2,093	2,146	1,938	2,483	2,400	2,015	1,828	2,105	1,909	1,915	2,020	2,118
		Sumatra ...	1,023	936	941	757	571	777	501	481	660	222	258	204	273	587	430	359
		Siam ...	1,630	1,905	2,210	1,806	976	1,087	1,449	1,447	1,754	1,472	1,851	1,849	2,026	1,707	1,845	1,962
		Labuan ...	22	25	34	26	40	31	29	30	41	26	30	28	36	22	16	30
		Sarawak ...	147	155	152	125	118	89	48	22	77	98	103	111	110	137	157	148
Philippines ...		2	24	...	9	36	49	60	57	58	41	29	41	76	96	30	35	
French India		...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin China		850	1,129	730	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Selangore ...		83	141	119	68	309	215	138	258	168	261	428	412	212	178	151	175	
Mauritius ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Manila ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natuna Islands and other places		173	115	132	158	100	90	111	78	36	222	113	137	134	363	85	78	
Malwa		Hongkong and China	36
		Netherlands India	1
		TOTAL INDIAN	8,731	10,164	9,049	10,559	7,968	8,813	8,502	6,532	6,776	7,486	8,750	8,433	8,462	8,850	8,066	8,104
Persian		...	1	...	2	6	21	58	18	61	39	78	96	199	304	336	741	
Turkey	110	108	43	10	10	9	1	...	35	4	2	14	19	11	11	13		
Chinese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	82	10	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL EXPORTS ...	8,841	10,273	9,092	10,571	7,984	8,843	8,561	6,550	6,877	7,554	8,840	8,543	8,680	9,165	8,407	8,853		
Total exports of Indian opium to—																		
Hongkong and Chinese ports	1,954	2,438	2,137	3,150	3,469	3,647	3,544	1,514	1,468	3,076	4,074	3,710	3,680	3,823	3,300	3,036		

IV
OPIUM

(76)

No. 17

NUMBER of CHESTS of INDIAN OPIUM imported into SIAM from 1869 to 1903

1869	. . . .	402	1881	. . . .	785	1893	. . . .	791
1870	. . . .	316	1882	. . . .	831	1894	. . . .	1,125
1871	. . . .	652	1883	. . . .	704	1895	. . . .	1,001
1872	. . . .	663	1884	. . . .	669	1896	. . . .	1,327
1873	. . . .	580	1885	. . . .	771	1897	. . . .	720
1874	. . . .	693	1886	. . . .	664	1898	. . . .	1,538
1875	. . . .	657	1887	. . . .	968	1899	. . . .	1,304
1876	. . . .	788	1888	. . . .	993	1900	. . . .	1,567
1877	. . . .	649	1889	. . . .	1,035	1901	. . . .	1,472
1878	. . . .	675	1890	. . . .	1,440	1902	. . . .	1,781
1879	. . . .	822	1891	. . . .	1,200	1903	. . . .	1,875
1880	. . . .	798	1892	. . . .	500			

Note.—There is much smuggling, and a somewhat smaller quantity than is actually imported is entered in this statement.

All the opium imported into Siam is believed to be Benares opium, brought chiefly from Singapore

V

Excise Receipts and Charges

EXCISE

No. 1

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in BRITISH INDIA, in each official year from 1856-57 to 1902-03

Year	RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY, AND OTHER ITEMS						CHARGES			Net receipts excluding opium	Net receipts from opium	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS.	
	Spirits	Beer	Drugs other than opium	Miscellaneous receipts	Opium (Excise)	Total receipts	Total receipts other than opium	Cost of Opium*	Other charges				Total
1856-57	58,24,580		5,92,820		13,94,130	78,11,530	64,17,400	5,31,060	3,64,500	8,95,560	60,52,900	8,63,070	69,15,970
1857-58	67,97,800		8,19,370		16,59,020	92,76,190	76,17,170	5,53,710	3,36,020	8,89,730	72,81,160	11,05,310	83,86,460
1858-59	73,67,560		9,42,300		18,22,380	1,01,32,240	83,09,860	6,72,500	4,80,290	11,52,790	78,29,570	11,49,880	89,79,450
1859-60	86,58,420		9,73,960		21,43,590	1,17,75,970	96,32,380	8,23,740	3,63,230	11,86,970	92,69,150	13,19,850	1,05,89,000
1860-61	91,27,870		10,76,150		24,59,130	1,26,63,150	1,02,04,020	9,12,130	5,64,780	14,76,910	96,39,240	15,47,000	1,11,86,240
1861-62	96,74,080		11,98,580		29,58,520	1,38,31,180	1,08,72,660	9,26,210	4,45,310	13,71,520	1,04,27,350	20,32,310	1,24,59,660
1862-63	1,00,74,790		13,36,700		31,27,400	1,45,38,890	1,14,11,490	10,03,080	5,48,470	15,51,550	1,08,63,020	21,24,320	1,29,87,340
1863-64	1,30,65,360		18,19,830	No information	36,82,900	1,85,68,030	1,48,85,130	14,45,150	6,18,700	20,63,850	1,42,66,430	22,37,750	1,65,04,180
1864-65	1,37,43,350		20,63,340		41,64,150	1,99,70,840	1,58,06,690	14,08,630	7,84,020	21,92,650	1,50,22,670	27,55,520	1,77,78,190
1865-66	1,36,96,000		22,06,590		44,33,950	2,03,36,540	1,59,02,590	17,19,020	10,01,850	27,20,870	1,49,00,740	27,14,930	1,76,15,670
1866-67 (11 months)	1,26,26,530		19,97,400		44,11,830	1,90,35,760	1,46,23,930	15,62,740	8,78,500	24,41,240	1,37,45,430	28,49,090	1,65,94,520
1867-68	1,44,86,750		22,25,440	27,400	50,97,240	2,18,36,890	1,67,39,590	16,38,060	9,62,220	26,00,280	1,57,77,370	34,59,180	1,92,36,550
1868-69	1,48,54,080		22,73,580	5,720	53,61,470	2,24,94,850	1,71,33,380	18,32,170	9,47,470	27,79,640	1,61,85,910	35,29,300	1,97,15,210
1869-70	1,48,60,000		23,16,430	630	52,00,520	2,23,77,580	1,71,77,060	18,76,460	9,15,540	27,92,000	1,62,61,520	33,24,060	1,95,85,580
1870-71	1,56,35,390		22,07,400	1,960	55,87,070	2,34,11,820	1,78,44,750	20,06,320	9,62,740	29,68,060	1,68,82,010	35,61,750	2,04,43,760
1871-72	1,56,37,660		22,09,750	2,030	43,61,320	2,22,10,760	1,78,49,410	17,92,220	7,38,440	25,30,660	1,71,11,000	25,69,100	1,96,80,100
1872-73	1,65,59,160		22,81,480	28,510	43,41,520	2,32,10,670	1,88,69,150	4,23,400	8,23,050	12,46,450	1,80,46,100	39,18,120	2,19,64,220
1873-74	1,67,82,060		24,59,970	27,270	43,20,480	2,35,89,780	1,92,69,300	5,00,130	8,10,420	13,10,550	1,84,58,880	38,20,350	2,22,79,230
1874-75	1,70,95,700		22,11,030	24,140	48,91,960	2,42,22,830	1,93,30,870	5,18,780	8,17,530	13,36,310	1,85,13,340	43,73,180	2,28,86,520
1875-76	1,77,39,320		22,91,460	22,210	44,83,140	2,45,36,070	2,00,52,930		8,43,230	8,43,230	1,92,09,700	44,83,140	2,36,92,840
1876-77	1,74,81,230		23,89,200	24,770	48,32,040	2,47,27,240	1,98,95,240		8,84,450	8,84,450	1,90,10,750	48,32,040	2,38,42,790
1877-78	1,66,46,480		24,59,750	2,04,130	50,93,230	2,44,03,590	1,93,10,360		8,60,710	8,60,710	1,84,49,650	50,93,230	2,35,42,880
1878-79	1,82,90,640		26,58,460	2,55,670	57,51,240	2,69,56,010	2,12,04,770		8,68,550	8,68,550	2,03,36,220	57,51,240	2,60,87,460
1879-80	1,92,49,710		27,46,150	2,83,630	65,33,160	2,88,12,650	2,22,79,490		10,59,780	10,59,780	2,12,19,710	65,33,160	2,77,52,870
1880-81	2,11,67,890		30,51,340	2,83,710	73,81,830	3,18,84,770	2,45,02,940		9,65,540	9,65,540	2,35,37,400	73,81,830	3,99,19,230
1881-82	2,32,67,790		32,35,880	2,92,250	79,94,520	3,47,90,440	2,67,95,920		9,42,310	9,42,310	2,58,53,610	79,94,520	3,38,48,130
1882-83	2,48,91,320		32,00,220	3,06,040	79,25,600	3,63,23,180	2,83,97,550		9,25,830	9,25,830	2,74,71,750	79,25,600	3,53,97,350
1883-84	2,59,50,110		38,42,610	3,23,290	83,83,230	3,84,99,270	3,01,16,040		9,17,130	9,17,130	2,91,98,910	83,83,230	3,75,82,140
1884-85	2,54,12,450		38,85,110	3,57,320	83,48,740	3,80,03,620	2,96,54,880		10,44,940	10,44,940	2,86,09,940	83,48,740	3,69,58,680
1885-86	2,69,19,060		39,24,440	4,48,340	85,24,480	3,98,16,320	3,12,91,840		12,50,250	12,50,250	3,00,41,590	85,24,480	3,85,66,070
1886-87	2,82,90,100	5,070	41,80,370	4,03,480	87,32,220	4,16,11,240	3,28,79,020		12,78,470	12,78,470	3,16,00,550	87,32,220	4,03,32,770
1887-88	2,96,69,980	2,850	43,47,300	3,41,560	89,02,200	4,32,63,890	3,43,61,690		13,55,060	13,55,060	3,30,06,630	89,02,200	4,19,08,830
1888-89	3,27,35,900	6,830	41,35,800	3,67,210	92,80,420	4,65,26,160	3,72,45,740		14,27,740	14,27,740	3,58,18,000	92,80,420	4,50,98,420
1889-90	3,43,82,740	10,380	41,21,590	3,80,410	95,28,160	4,84,23,280	3,88,95,120		15,80,690	15,80,690	3,73,14,430	95,28,160	4,68,42,590
1890-91	3,48,56,050		43,760	42,02,300	3,68,340	96,94,520	4,91,64,960		18,14,870	18,14,870	3,76,55,570	96,94,520	4,73,50,090
1891-92	3,63,30,990		68,940	43,36,290	3,48,550	97,65,130	5,08,49,900		19,82,260	19,82,260	3,91,02,510	97,65,130	4,88,67,640
1892-93	3,74,09,710		84,360	43,65,250	3,43,230	99,38,620	5,21,41,170		20,56,820	20,56,820	4,01,45,730	99,38,620	5,00,84,350
1893-94	3,88,11,670		91,070	46,79,160	3,40,240	96,57,460	5,35,79,600		20,55,370	20,55,370	4,18,66,770	96,57,460	5,15,24,230
1894-95	3,90,90,590	1,36,090	46,74,160	3,50,790	96,15,230	5,47,66,860	4,51,51,630		20,03,670	20,03,670	4,31,47,970	96,15,230	5,27,63,190
1895-96	4,12,94,060	1,54,490	49,05,080	3,66,750	98,71,550	5,65,91,930	4,67,20,380		21,24,770	21,24,770	4,45,95,610	98,71,550	5,44,67,160
1896-97	4,03,51,630	1,57,820	48,47,190	3,75,040	97,05,200	5,54,36,830	4,57,31,680		21,73,900	21,73,900	4,35,57,780	97,05,200	5,32,62,980
1897-98	3,97,78,690	1,68,590	49,49,050	4,11,460	95,86,370	5,48,94,160	4,53,07,790		24,92,270	24,92,270	4,28,15,520	95,86,370	5,24,01,830
1898-99	4,13,68,210	3,69,990	53,10,960	4,32,590	97,66,760	5,72,48,500	4,74,81,740		25,18,610	25,18,610	4,49,63,130	97,66,760	5,47,29,890
1899-1900	4,12,52,044	2,92,433	55,61,945	4,54,511	99,34,033	5,74,94,966	4,75,60,933		24,73,381	24,73,381	4,50,87,552	99,34,033	5,50,21,585
1900-01	4,18,35,578	2,90,144	59,11,462	5,50,318	99,91,397	5,85,78,899	4,85,87,502		25,14,527	25,14,527	4,60,72,975	99,91,397	5,60,64,372
1901-02	4,43,10,096	3,41,959	61,81,716	5,96,668	97,86,365	6,12,16,798	5,14,30,423		25,24,665	25,24,665	4,89,05,768	97,86,365	5,86,92,138
1902-03	4,71,68,192	3,80,127	66,83,055	5,96,197	1,04,54,248	6,52,81,819	5,48,27,571		28,79,546	28,79,546	5,19,48,025	1,04,54,248	6,24,02,278

* The cost of opium sold in the Excise Department has been credited to Opium since 1876-76

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) at the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1856-57 to 1902-03

	RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY, AND OTHER ITEMS						CHARGES			Net receipts excluding opium	Net receipts from opium	Total NET RECEIPTS	
	Spirits	Beer	Drugs other than opium	Miscellaneous receipts	Opium (Excise)	Total receipts	Total receipts other than opium	Cost of opium*	Other charges				Total
1856-57	14,87,650		78,240		2,54,620	18,20,510	16,65,890	72,680	1,49,520	2,22,200	14,16,370	1,81,940	15,98,310
1857-58	16,41,840		80,290		2,91,880	20,14,010	17,22,130	82,000	1,32,810	2,14,810	15,89,320	2,09,880	17,99,200
1858-59	17,58,890		1,00,700		3,57,860	22,17,450	18,59,590	1,03,000	1,22,900	2,25,900	17,36,690	2,54,860	19,91,550
1859-60	18,18,300		1,31,240		4,25,220	23,74,760	19,49,540	1,21,160	3,05,710	4,26,870	16,43,830	3,04,060	19,47,890
1860-61	20,91,760		1,45,970		4,29,740	26,67,470	22,37,730	1,10,940	2,66,150	3,77,090	19,71,580	3,18,800	22,90,380
1861-62	22,49,000		1,61,110		4,02,920	29,03,080	24,10,110	1,39,210	1,88,030	3,27,240	22,22,080	3,53,710	25,75,790
1862-63	23,39,910		1,38,760		4,16,910	28,95,580	24,78,670	96,430	2,08,460	3,04,890	22,70,210	3,20,480	25,90,690
1863-64	25,28,780		1,43,600		4,17,950	30,90,330	26,72,380	1,03,640	2,23,940	3,27,580	24,48,440	3,14,310	27,62,750
1864-65	24,32,990		1,81,590		4,76,920	30,91,500	26,14,580	1,37,180	2,28,360	3,65,540	23,86,220	3,39,740	27,25,960
1865-66	25,51,360		1,90,100		5,34,860	32,76,320	27,41,460	1,57,030	3,26,460	4,83,490	24,15,000	3,77,830	27,92,830
1866-67 (11 months)	23,00,510		1,74,240		4,71,280	29,46,030	24,74,750	1,23,980	2,50,510	3,74,490	22,24,240	3,47,300	25,71,540
1867-68	25,47,290		2,16,410	3,900	5,65,040	33,32,640	27,67,600	1,37,570	2,72,860	4,10,430	24,94,740	4,27,470	29,22,210
1868-69	26,55,030		2,04,390	3,050	6,00,250	34,62,720	28,62,470	1,51,710	3,06,040	4,57,750	25,56,430	4,48,540	30,04,970
1869-70	26,08,380		1,85,360	2,470	5,42,800	33,39,070	27,96,210	1,15,140	2,86,920	4,02,060	25,09,290	4,27,720	29,37,010
1870-71	25,95,990		1,77,930	180	6,41,360	34,15,460	27,74,100	1,50,680	3,66,780	5,17,460	24,07,320	4,90,680	28,98,000
1871-72	55,50,570		1,71,000	800	5,63,870	32,86,240	27,22,370	1,38,670	2,17,160	3,55,850	25,05,190	4,25,200	29,30,390
1872-73	26,05,070		1,86,810	510	4,70,440	32,62,830	27,92,390		3,18,100	3,18,100	24,74,290	4,70,440	29,44,730
1873-74	26,95,110		2,12,240	540	4,67,360	33,75,250	29,07,890		2,79,940	2,79,940	26,27,950	4,67,360	30,95,310
1874-75	27,83,640		2,18,830	4,380	5,05,520	35,12,350	30,06,830		2,80,580	2,80,580	27,26,250	5,05,520	32,31,770
1875-76	27,08,300		2,09,570	12,780	5,00,300	34,30,950	29,30,650		2,28,390	2,28,390	27,02,260	5,00,300	32,02,560
1876-77	27,09,990		2,10,490	14,060	5,89,420	35,23,960	29,34,540		2,61,070	2,61,070	26,73,470	5,89,420	32,62,800
1877-78	33,36,240		2,22,690	23,820	5,31,810	41,14,560	35,82,750		3,36,600	3,36,600	32,46,150	5,31,810	37,77,960
1878-79	30,49,600		2,18,450	15,580	5,96,500	38,80,130	32,83,830		2,87,600	2,87,600	29,96,030	5,96,500	35,92,530
1879-80	30,43,600		2,24,200	17,600	6,71,280	39,56,680	32,85,400		4,42,880	4,42,880	28,42,520	6,71,280	35,13,800
1880-81	30,85,830		2,42,640	27,950	6,74,910	40,31,330	33,56,420		2,84,250	2,84,250	30,72,170	6,74,910	37,47,080
1881-82	33,80,010		2,82,310	21,760	8,04,610	44,88,690	36,84,080		2,88,590	2,88,590	33,95,490	8,04,610	42,00,100
1882-83	35,39,210		2,87,220	27,500	9,06,860	47,60,790	38,53,930		3,02,470	3,02,470	35,51,460	9,06,860	44,58,320
1883-84	35,23,160		3,22,230	28,080	9,02,940	47,76,410	38,73,470		2,92,980	2,92,980	35,80,490	9,02,940	44,83,430
1884-85	29,65,830		3,44,910	35,240	8,64,090	42,10,070	33,45,980		3,28,130	3,28,130	30,17,850	8,64,090	38,82,540
1885-86	28,42,580		3,43,010	47,240	8,73,590	41,05,420	32,32,830		3,59,110	3,59,110	28,73,720	8,73,590	37,46,310
1886-87	34,89,340		3,61,070	48,700	9,60,060	48,59,170	38,99,110		2,93,260	2,93,260	36,05,850	9,60,060	45,65,910
1887-88	34,60,680		4,09,650	45,940	10,04,750	49,21,020	39,16,270		2,03,330	2,03,330	37,12,940	10,04,750	47,17,690
1888-89	37,94,970		4,20,420	50,880	10,56,540	53,22,810	42,66,270		1,88,550	1,88,550	40,77,720	10,56,540	51,34,260
1889-90	45,50,860		4,04,560	40,620	10,87,300	60,83,340	49,96,040		2,35,720	2,35,720	47,60,320	10,87,300	58,47,620
1890-91	43,53,550	2,360	4,21,860	42,650	10,87,300	59,07,720	48,20,420		2,40,790	2,40,790	45,79,630	10,87,300	56,66,930
1891-92	45,36,430		4,18,990	35,270	11,61,410	61,53,100	49,91,690		2,88,220	2,88,220	47,03,470	11,61,410	58,64,890
1892-93	49,33,070	7,310	4,53,900	30,320	12,32,960	66,57,560	54,24,600		2,95,390	2,95,390	51,29,210	12,32,960	63,62,170
1893-94	47,95,990	3,570	4,54,610	31,660	9,66,050	62,51,880	52,85,830		3,00,520	3,00,520	49,85,310	9,66,050	59,51,300
1894-95	48,73,610	4,300	4,70,560	34,380	11,24,500	65,07,350	53,82,850		2,86,170	2,86,170	50,96,680	11,24,500	62,21,180
1895-96	51,56,140	4,490	5,14,920	35,430	12,23,470	69,34,450	57,10,980		2,87,190	2,87,190	54,23,790	12,23,470	66,47,260
1896-97	51,18,100	3,900	5,08,570	36,360	12,93,950	69,58,880	56,64,930		2,91,060	2,91,060	53,73,870	12,93,950	66,67,820
1897-98	48,55,560	16,380	5,34,760	49,200	12,78,070	67,33,970	54,55,900		2,99,440	2,99,440	51,56,460	12,78,070	64,34,530
1898-99	51,23,080	30,750	5,36,100	35,270	13,05,360	70,30,540	57,25,180		2,99,690	2,99,690	54,25,490	13,05,360	67,30,850
1899-1900	54,68,558	24,430	5,98,422	29,758	13,98,375	75,17,543	61,21,168		3,02,301	3,02,301	58,18,867	13,98,375	72,15,242
1900-01	56,56,866	26,020	6,47,880	36,001	14,76,839	78,42,608	63,66,267		3,20,307	3,20,307	63,46,960	14,76,839	75,22,299
1901-02	58,15,318	29,901	7,25,124	42,026	14,47,821	80,60,190	66,12,369		3,34,035	3,34,035	63,28,334	14,47,821	77,76,155
1902-03	60,99,617	25,921	7,63,950	33,519	12,63,926	81,86,933	69,23,007		3,15,117	3,15,117	66,07,890	12,63,926	78,71,816

* Since 1872-73 the cost of Opium sold in the Excise Department has been credited to Opium, other receipts from Opium being credited to Excise

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAPITAL

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
Bangoon ...	1,71,480	1,88,320	1,33,640	1,54,160	1,58,500	1,27,930	1,18,210	96,230	2,02,800	1,43,860	2,48,830	7,53,670
Shillong ...	130	130	300	350	730	1,230	4,490	4,470	5,270	6,690	6,290	4,280
Calcutta and suburbs	10,33,770	9,78,360	10,38,250	12,15,580	12,83,070	13,04,020	13,30,040	12,42,840	13,26,320	14,61,680	14,07,730	13,94,050
Allahabad ...	29,380	28,800	32,990	43,110	45,990	42,490	48,350	69,970	1,17,140	1,26,790	1,52,810	1,05,790
Lucknow ...	36,070	43,290	50,670	50,680	57,740	62,660	62,090	70,850	70,630	1,28,080	1,56,000	1,34,390
Lahore ...	51,350	52,100	69,680	74,420	71,370	71,520	68,210	70,920	75,070	75,250	75,600	79,980
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	6,54,320	7,31,830	7,54,940	8,26,460
Nagpur ...	67,090	62,280	62,840	67,930	67,230	72,130	86,270	64,890	71,460	78,370	80,900	86,690
Madras ...	13,34,080	13,22,840	14,10,540	14,26,480	14,94,930	14,58,690	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,66,330	7,08,130	9,11,870	11,65,610
TOTAL ...	30,49,600	30,43,600	30,85,830	33,80,010	35,39,210	35,23,160	29,65,830	28,42,580	34,89,340	31,60,680	37,94,970	45,50,860
<i>Beer—</i>												
Bangoon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shillong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta and suburbs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allahabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lahore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nagpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs—other than Opium—</i>												
Bangoon*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shillong ...	1,610	870	810	930	710	810	1,130	820	1,280	1,630	1,890	1,930
Calcutta and suburbs	1,48,010	1,43,860	1,57,410	1,99,160	2,04,160	2,18,820	2,31,810	2,22,390	2,24,270	2,65,550	2,76,070	2,73,510
Allahabad ...	32,120	32,210	31,390	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,880	42,600	34,770	40,000	40,680
Lucknow ...	16,880	17,770	17,830	20,000	21,300	27,670	29,150	31,210	27,250	32,800	26,170	31,100
Lahore ...	8,160	9,000	7,320	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,620	6,780	6,870	6,240
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	45,060	47,340	59,930	61,050	42,650
Nagpur ...	4,700	8,840	13,680	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,190	8,370	8,450
Madras ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	2,18,450	2,24,200	2,42,640	2,82,310	2,87,220	3,22,230	3,44,910	3,43,010	3,61,070	4,09,650	4,20,420	4,04,560
<i>Miscellaneous Receipts—</i>												
Bangoon ...	610	860	360	890	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	390	10	10
Shillong ...	...	...	240	30	10	40	160	10	10	10	20	20
Calcutta and suburbs	70	190	1,520	260	300	180	240	260	200	220	420	190
Allahabad ...	...	...	10,880	11,210	12,760	13,690	11,600	11,330	11,790	15,000	16,670	13,930
Lucknow ...	4,470	8,260	7,780	7,280	8,140	7,280	9,960	14,140	9,520	21,330	25,190	18,900
Nagpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240	7,490	1,680	3,870	7,500	7,620	730
Madras ...	9,430	8,270	7,170	2,080	5,020	5,280	5,790	19,210	22,310	1,400	950	6,840
TOTAL ...	15,580	17,600	27,950	21,760	27,500	28,080	35,240	47,240	48,700	45,940	50,880	40,620
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	32,83,630	32,85,400	33,56,420	36,84,080	38,53,930	38,73,470	33,45,980	32,32,830	38,99,110	39,16,270	42,66,270	49,96,040

* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
5,92,400	7,14,420	8,63,310	6,22,640	4,96,880	5,15,050	4,65,870	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,018	6,51,675	6,30,870	RECEIPTS— <i>Spirits—</i> Rangoon
5,450	6,010	4,950	6,750	6,630	5,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	5,194	6,076	Shillong
14,78,860	15,63,990	17,82,930	18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,660	22,56,657	21,61,917	23,59,061	Calcutta and suburbs
1,13,570	1,42,010	1,41,010	1,51,500	1,50,220	1,32,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	1,96,585	1,91,066	Allahabad
1,22,900	1,48,190	1,52,930	1,56,020	1,62,430	1,84,390	1,31,640	1,55,640	1,86,080	1,94,940	2,18,060	2,34,017	3,04,895	Lucknow
87,960	90,740	1,00,800	1,03,670	1,02,660	1,08,860	1,25,090	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723	1,43,419	62,153	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,932	17,149	Peshawar
8,32,230	8,14,620	8,01,950	7,80,810	7,77,780	8,45,740	7,66,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	10,55,805	11,04,370	Bombay, town and island
94,140	93,800	88,590	92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,884	1,59,933	1,74,615	Nagpur
10,26,040	9,62,650	9,96,760	10,26,100	11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,830	10,97,590	11,61,441	12,49,362	Madras
43,53,560	45,36,430	49,33,070	47,95,990	48,73,610	51,56,140	51,18,100	48,55,560	51,23,060	54,68,558	56,53,366	58,15,318	60,99,617	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer—</i> Rangoon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Shillong
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Calcutta and suburbs
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allahabad
2,360	...	7,310	3,570	3,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,921	Lucknow
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bombay, town and island
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nagpur
...	...	...	...	230	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madras
2,360	...	7,310	3,570	4,300	4,490	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,921	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	13	18	<i>Drugs—other than Opium—</i> Rangoon
2,460	1,960	1,240	960	1,100	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	Shillong
2,96,950	2,92,370	3,12,700	3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,230	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,786	4,07,649	4,36,665	Calcutta and suburbs
39,560	37,330	41,200	39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	58,760	65,010	56,883	56,407	Allahabad
26,470	28,580	30,560	32,540	35,000	39,600	40,070	48,080	58,180	83,630	83,640	1,07,328	1,03,815	Lucknow
6,000	6,420	7,260	8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,736	9,736	9,796	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,608	8,755	Peshawar
37,860	39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	94,024	1,03,735	Bombay, town and island
9,340	8,640	13,100	11,960	12,650	10,970	15,800	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	13,050	12,662	Nagpur
3,200	4,790	8,200	8,310	9,030	9,450	11,180	8,830	5,280	4,380	13,800	26,320	31,633	Madras
4,21,860	4,19,990	4,53,900	4,54,610	4,70,560	5,14,920	5,06,570	5,34,760	5,36,100	5,98,422	6,47,880	7,25,124	7,63,950	TOTAL
10	300	20	100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,111	12,500	9,225	<i>Miscellaneous Receipts—</i> Rangoon
20	10	10	...	10	10	10	10	20	10	40	27	1	Shillong
510	650	640	980	1,400	2,400	2,620	2,500	1,090	2,450	1,293	2,123	1,428	Calcutta and suburbs
12,990	11,450	5,240	6,530	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,680	7,846	5,933	Allahabad
17,410	12,630	11,800	12,970	13,550	12,550	10,320	13,790	12,810	12,160	11,750	13,068	12,990	Lucknow
3,550	420	2,410	1,310	1,680	2,260	590	10	10	28	27	60	5	Nagpur
8,160	9,210	10,200	9,770	10,860	10,670	12,610	10,960	13,470	7,640	5,100	6,403	3,937	Madras
42,650	35,270	30,320	31,660	34,380	35,430	36,360	49,200	35,270	29,758	36,001	42,026	33,519	TOTAL
48,20,420	49,91,690	54,24,600	52,85,830	53,82,850	57,10,980	56,64,980	54,55,900	57,25,180	61,21,168	63,66,267	66,12,369	69,23,007	TOTAL RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(84)
No. 3—continued

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAPITAL

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
CHARGES—												
Rangoon ...	7,540	7,720	7,620	4,990	7,520	4,280	7,860	28,290	1,06,320	5,890	6,040	6,450
Shillong ...	Information not available	...	30	...	150	480	500	420	400	400	2,560	2,680
Calcutta and suburbs	44,600	44,720	43,750	58,460	50,420	45,280	68,670	70,460	71,510	81,100	81,000	1,23,590
Allahabad ...	3,400	3,710	3,780	4,530	4,720	4,820	4,970	5,030	4,130	4,300	4,790	4,730
Lucknow ...	2,590	4,020	4,140	3,830	4,130	5,420	4,580	4,830	5,380	5,080	5,790	6,920
Lahore ...	1,420	1,470	1,460	1,460	1,450	1,430	1,410	1,510	1,410	1,430	1,730	1,720
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	20,890	1,69,480	26,130	30,160	36,830	34,310	37,220	39,110	42,670	45,160	47,480	54,180
Nagpur ...	3,770	6,070	3,210	3,200	2,420	2,900	2,330	460	440	410	390	390
Madras ...	2,03,330	2,05,690	1,94,130	1,81,960	1,91,830	1,94,060	2,00,590	2,09,000	60,700	59,560	38,770	36,060
TOTAL ...	2,87,600	4,42,880	2,84,250	2,88,590	3,02,470	2,92,980	3,28,130	3,59,110	2,93,260	2,03,330	1,88,550	2,35,720
NET RECEIPTS—												
Rangoon ...	1,64,550	1,81,480	1,26,380	1,50,050	1,52,250	1,24,020	1,10,350	68,550	97,480	1,38,360	2,42,800	7,47,230
Shillong ...	1,740	1,000	1,320	1,310	1,300	1,600	5,280	4,880	6,160	7,930	5,640	3,550
Calcutta and suburbs	11,37,190	10,77,690	11,53,430	13,56,560	14,37,110	14,77,740	14,93,420	13,95,030	14,79,280	16,46,350	16,03,220	15,44,160
Allahabad ...	58,100	57,300	71,460	81,180	85,970	86,130	89,650	1,05,150	1,67,100	1,72,350	2,04,690	1,55,610
Lucknow ...	55,830	65,300	72,140	74,130	83,050	92,190	96,620	1,11,370	1,02,020	1,77,130	2,01,570	1,78,470
Lahore ...	58,090	59,630	72,540	81,360	77,120	79,090	74,900	75,110	81,280	80,600	80,740	84,500
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	3,12,300	2,09,650	2,78,010	3,31,890	3,39,820	3,73,670	1,23,920	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,600	7,68,510	8,14,930
Nagpur ...	68,020	65,050	73,290	72,410	69,720	76,140	1,00,220	75,060	85,600	93,650	96,500	95,480
Madras ...	11,40,210	11,25,420	12,23,580	12,46,600	13,05,120	12,69,910	9,23,480	9,69,960	9,27,940	6,49,970	8,74,050	11,36,390
TOTAL ...	29,96,030	28,42,520	30,72,170	33,95,490	35,51,460	35,80,490	30,17,850	28,79,720	36,05,850	37,12,940	40,77,720	47,60,320

No. 4

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the several PROVINCES in INDIA on account of

RECEIPTS—	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
India, General ...	7,960	4,660	3,030	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,800	29,270	47,350
Burma ...	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,16,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030
Assam ...	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,12,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810
Bengal ...	14,82,940	15,53,580	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130	4,77,640	4,87,500
Oudh ...	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070	1,01,700	1,08,820
Punjab ...	3,28,630	3,25,110	3,31,710	3,63,510	3,85,230	3,98,060	3,74,330	3,59,130	3,67,220	3,71,190	3,81,830	3,85,210
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900
Central Provinces ...	4,82,380	5,79,100	6,38,750	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830
Madras* ...	...	...	6,31,370	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220
TOTAL ...	57,51,240	65,33,160	73,81,830	79,94,520	79,25,600	83,83,230	83,48,740	85,24,450	87,32,220	89,02,200	92,80,420	95,28,160

* No revenue before 1st July 1873

CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1873-79 to 1902-03—continued

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													CHARGES—
8,890	10,340	11,330	16,020	19,670	16,080	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,504	18,437	41,113	Rangoon
670	1,150	820	900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,480	953	595	460	Shillong
1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,330	1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,150	1,62,810	1,63,230	1,63,870	1,63,520	1,59,276	1,61,505	1,74,367	Calcutta and suburbs
4,010	4,680	10,160	1,920	1,980	1,400	1,990	2,200	2,160	1,920	2,840	2,956	1,872	Allahabad
5,330	6,560	6,450	2,410	8,180	1,600	2,310	2,960	3,550	2,810	4,510	3,845	3,956	Lucknow
2,130	2,550	2,470	3,510	2,830	3,090	4,800	3,300	3,710	4,878	5,301	5,224	3,748	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	489	987	Peshawar
51,940	54,250	55,270	79,750	57,510	55,840	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,560	85,221	64,517	60,799	Bombay, town and island
480	410	370	360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	389	312	Nagpur
20,720	39,440	40,190	40,530	41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	26,078	27,503	Madras
2,40,790	2,88,220	2,95,390	3,00,520	2,86,170	2,87,190	2,91,060	2,99,440	2,99,690	3,02,301	3,20,307	2,84,035	3,16,117	TOTAL
													NET RECEIPTS—
5,83,520	7,04,380	8,52,000	6,06,720	4,77,730	4,98,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,890	6,55,633	6,45,751	5,99,000	Rangoon
7,260	6,850	5,380	6,810	7,220	5,580	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,209	5,139	6,081	Shillong
16,29,700	16,88,170	19,27,940	20,08,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,780	22,01,180	22,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,460	24,10,184	26,22,787	Calcutta and suburbs
1,62,130	1,86,110	1,77,290	1,95,210	1,94,540	1,92,650	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	2,58,357	2,51,534	Allahabad
1,63,810	1,82,840	1,95,990	2,02,690	2,06,430	2,39,420	1,83,620	2,30,880	2,84,270	3,12,350	3,34,960	4,10,469	4,43,665	Lucknow
91,830	94,610	1,05,590	1,08,860	1,08,230	1,13,670	1,27,380	1,37,930	1,51,700	2,03,921	2,22,158	1,47,931	68,201	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,451	24,917	Peshawar
8,18,150	8,00,250	7,86,380	7,46,700	7,68,520	8,38,280	7,66,010	7,82,300	9,45,980	9,13,810	8,74,217	10,85,312	11,47,306	Bombay, town and island
1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730	1,05,880	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,56,710	1,63,298	1,58,643	1,72,654	1,86,970	Nagpur
40,16,680	9,37,910	9,74,910	10,03,650	11,35,110	12,20,910	12,97,700	10,45,080	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,050	11,68,086	12,57,429	Madras
45,79,630	47,03,470	51,29,210	49,85,310	50,96,680	54,23,790	53,73,870	51,56,460	54,28,490	58,18,867	60,45,960	63,23,334	66,07,890	TOTAL

OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

														RECEIPTS—
55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	28,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	30,275	40,063	India, General	
21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,33,857	Burma	
18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	Assam	
19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	Bengal	
4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	4,54,766	4,61,126	United Provinces: Agra	
99,990	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	64,308	94,147	Oudh	
4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897	5,09,145	5,17,584	Panjab	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,454	40,375	N. W. F. Province
12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	7,29,915	7,77,086	Bombay	
7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,62,169	Central Provinces	
7,18,140	7,23,040	7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	Madras	
96,94,520	97,65,130	99,38,620	96,57,460	96,15,230	98,71,550	97,05,200	95,86,370	97,66,760	98,34,033	99,91,397	97,86,365	1,04,54,249	TOTAL	

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
RECEIPTS—												
Rangoon ...	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480
Shillong ...	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250
Calcutta and suburbs	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420
Allahabad ...	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,890	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,390	29,110
Lucknow ...	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,930	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,930	43,260	44,840
Lahore ...	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,420
Peshawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	19,060	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,236	7,030	2,480	2,820	7,020	6,000	5,640
Nagpur ...	33,940	41,060	35,390	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450
Madras *	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,770	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690
TOTAL ...	5,96,560	6,71,280	6,74,910	8,04,610	9,06,860	9,02,910	8,64,690	8,72,590	9,60,060	10,04,750	10,56,540	10,87,300

* No revenue before 1st July 1879

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in

RECEIPTS—												
Spirits—												
English ...	2,420	2,910	3,230	4,070	5,610	5,520	5,790	5,320	3,380	6,360	9,970	7,700
Country ...	2,69,880	2,87,160	2,90,660	3,28,150	3,46,880	3,60,290	4,86,240	4,88,130	4,79,060	5,93,580	4,65,730	5,59,390
TOTAL ...	2,92,300	2,90,070	2,93,890	3,32,220	3,52,490	3,65,810	4,92,030	4,93,450	4,82,440	5,99,940	4,75,700	5,67,080
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs other than Opium—												
Ganja and others	10,390	10,210	11,270	10,860	11,780	15,220	14,720	13,510	30,940	13,870	46,220	30,510
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	30	...	4,670	5,740
Opium ...	7,900	4,660	3,030	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,120	22,500	25,810	24,860	29,270	47,350
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	3,10,590	3,04,940	3,08,190	3,46,720	3,70,350	3,96,440	5,33,880	5,29,510	5,39,220	6,38,670	5,55,860	6,50,680
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	3,02,690	3,00,280	3,05,160	3,43,080	3,64,270	3,81,030	5,06,750	5,07,010	5,13,410	6,13,810	5,26,590	6,02,330
CHARGES ...	9,910	9,850	9,970	10,880	9,330	14,580	11,440	15,820	27,850	30,790	38,200	42,830
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	2,92,780	2,90,430	2,95,190	3,32,200	3,54,910	3,66,450	4,95,310	4,91,190	4,85,560	5,83,020	4,88,390	5,60,500
Ditto—Opium ...	7,900	4,660	3,030	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,360	29,270	47,350
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	3,00,680	2,95,090	2,98,220	3,35,840	3,61,020	3,81,860	5,22,440	5,13,690	5,11,370	6,07,880	5,17,660	6,07,850

in INDIA on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	RECEIPTS—
10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	Rangoon
3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	Shillong Calcutta and suburbs
27,910	29,810	30,320	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,924	28,790	Allahabad
40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	34,068	36,371	Lucknow
12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	28,460	28,463	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,817	6,822	Peshwar
10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,290	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	Bombay, town and island
37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	53,830	28,630	30,713	31,868	30,534	30,403	Nagpur
67,890	69,830	78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	Madras
10,87,300	11,61,410	12,32,960	9,66,050	11,24,500	12,23,470	12,93,950	12,78,070	13,05,360	13,96,375	14,76,339	14,47,821	12,63,926	TOTAL

INDIA, *GENERAL, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

9,630	9,160	9,070	8,380	7,020	7,960	7,390	8,210	8,110	6,860	7,390	6,819	5,649	RECEIPTS—
5,37,980	6,01,710	6,13,470	5,40,480	6,09,100	6,20,090	5,96,190	5,18,180	5,54,810	5,24,798	4,73,871	4,76,264	4,69,733	Spirits—
													English
													Country
5,47,610	6,10,870	6,22,540	5,48,860	6,16,120	6,28,050	6,03,580	5,26,390	5,62,920	5,31,658	4,81,261	4,83,083	4,75,382	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,884	16,316	17,255	Beer
39,420	47,440	41,540	38,900	34,210	37,410	40,350	39,830	38,680	36,984	33,055	35,817	35,341	Drugs other than Opium—
													Ganja and others
4,920	4,920	5,640	5,700	5,750	5,880	5,880	5,880	6,470	7,081	5,880	5,894	5,880	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	30,275	40,063	Opium
6,47,530	6,98,170	7,18,360	6,18,690	6,77,720	6,94,600	6,75,270	5,98,990	6,32,350	5,98,949	5,61,548	5,71,385	5,73,921	TOTAL RECEIPTS
5,91,950	6,63,230	6,69,720	5,93,460	6,56,080	6,71,340	6,49,810	5,72,100	6,08,070	5,75,723	5,35,080	5,41,110	5,33,858	Ditto, excluding Opium
39,500	43,570	43,680	45,730	47,420	50,860	48,230	45,490	60,520	56,124	47,433	48,543	51,719	CHARGES
5,52,450	6,19,660	6,26,040	5,47,730	6,08,660	6,20,680	6,01,580	5,26,610	5,47,550	5,19,599	4,87,647	4,92,567	4,82,139	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	30,275	40,063	Ditto—Opium
6,08,030	6,54,600	6,74,680	5,72,960	6,30,300	6,43,940	6,27,040	5,53,500	5,71,830	5,42,825	5,14,110	5,22,842	5,22,202	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* Coorg from 1856-57, Central India from 1858-59, Andaman and Nicobar Islands from 1865-66, Ajmer-Merwara from 1871-72, and Baluchistan from 1882-83

V
EXCISE

(88)

No. 7

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
BURMA—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,94,400	3,59,010	3,14,450	3,01,890	2,73,690	2,66,440	3,07,660	2,74,990	3,02,570	3,18,430	3,50,230	3,17,740
Country ...	3,18,820	4,05,940	4,44,920	4,63,480	4,65,270	4,54,880	4,62,650	4,40,630	5,21,920	6,26,160	7,64,920	11,79,010
TOTAL ...	7,13,220	7,64,950	7,59,370	7,65,380	7,38,960	7,21,320	7,70,310	7,15,660	8,24,490	9,44,590	11,15,150	20,96,760
<i>Beer ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	9,970	14,110	14,670	17,270	15,910	16,670	6,970	17,830	11,320	2,830	1,110	10,010
<i>Opium ...</i>	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,11,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	19,02,760	20,72,680	21,85,240	22,49,860	22,54,920	22,42,010	22,41,700	21,00,910	24,76,480	26,88,200	30,07,150	41,52,790
DITTO, excluding Opium	7,23,190	7,79,060	7,74,040	7,82,650	7,54,870	7,37,990	7,77,280	7,33,390	8,35,810	9,47,420	11,16,260	21,06,760
CHARGES ...	19,570	15,230	14,210	16,680	20,610	20,440	35,220	67,890	1,35,690	84,170	40,740	34,040
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	7,03,620	7,63,830	7,59,830	7,65,970	7,34,260	7,17,550	7,42,060	6,65,500	7,00,120	8,63,250	10,75,520	20,72,720
DITTO—Opium ...	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,11,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	18,83,190	20,57,450	21,71,030	22,33,180	22,34,310	22,21,570	22,06,480	20,33,020	23,40,790	26,04,030	29,66,410	41,18,750
RANGOON—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,32,310	1,40,840	95,450	99,020	97,390	79,070	65,450	60,380	1,38,990	49,050	98,760	4,03,090
Country ...	39,170	47,480	38,190	55,140	61,110	48,860	52,730	35,850	63,810	94,810	1,50,070	3,50,580
TOTAL ...	1,71,480	1,88,320	1,33,640	1,54,160	1,58,500	1,27,930	1,18,210	96,230	2,02,800	1,43,860	2,48,830	7,53,670
<i>Beer ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	610	880	360	880	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	390	10	10
<i>Opium ...</i>	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	4,21,790	4,81,960	3,82,730	4,61,320	5,24,020	4,90,720	4,52,250	4,57,840	6,27,470	5,99,500	7,41,660	12,72,160
DITTO, excluding Opium...	1,72,080	1,89,200	1,34,000	1,55,040	1,59,770	1,28,300	1,18,210	96,840	2,03,800	1,44,250	2,48,840	7,53,680
CHARGES ...	7,540	7,720	7,620	4,990	7,520	4,280	7,860	28,290	1,06,320	5,890	6,040	6,450
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	1,64,550	1,81,480	1,26,360	1,50,060	1,52,250	1,24,020	1,10,350	68,560	97,480	1,38,360	2,42,800	7,47,230
DITTO—Opium ...	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	4,14,240	4,74,240	3,75,110	4,56,330	5,16,500	4,86,440	4,44,390	4,29,560	5,21,160	5,93,610	7,35,620	12,65,710

* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

in BURMA, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													BURMA—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
8,78,780	9,15,320	9,00,760	7,85,520	7,07,210	6,96,910	6,57,180	6,64,290	7,52,460	8,01,250	9,13,248	9,04,047	9,42,880	English
11,02,810	13,02,590	15,95,540	13,39,730	12,45,260	12,93,650	13,80,840	14,34,260	16,50,460	17,88,740	18,97,886	20,79,362	20,22,184	Country
19,81,690	22,17,910	24,96,300	21,25,250	19,52,470	19,90,560	20,38,020	20,98,550	24,02,920	25,89,990	28,11,134	29,83,409	29,65,064	TOTAL
5,710	10,800	10,340	6,050	21,100	28,360	29,940	22,600	23,800	23,050	16,505	19,520	18,380	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	40	18	23	23	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
6,450	1,440	1,330	2,170	1,590	5,860	25,980	60,730	63,310	43,850	42,033	50,515	50,487	<i>Ganja and others</i>
21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,33,857	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
41,34,350	42,48,280	47,47,370	39,77,130	37,35,050	38,44,660	42,20,970	42,15,790	46,14,800	49,39,880	53,29,888	54,24,494	57,67,811	<i>Opium</i>
19,93,750	22,30,150	25,07,970	21,33,470	19,75,160	20,24,790	20,93,950	21,81,890	24,90,040	26,56,930	28,69,690	30,53,467	30,33,954	TOTAL RECEIPTS
38,440	55,750	69,780	1,12,480	1,34,410	1,59,330	1,75,670	2,30,130	2,25,870	1,95,670	2,17,713	2,31,131	4,87,844	DITTO, excluding Opium
19,55,310	21,74,400	24,38,190	20,20,990	18,40,750	18,65,460	19,18,280	19,51,760	22,64,170	24,61,260	26,51,977	28,22,336	25,46,110	CHARGES
21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,33,857	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
40,95,910	41,92,530	46,77,590	38,64,650	36,00,640	36,85,330	40,45,300	39,85,660	43,88,930	47,44,210	51,12,175	51,93,363	52,79,967	DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													RANGOON—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,36,790	3,38,720	3,45,710	3,05,370	2,79,160	2,87,480	2,69,270	2,71,800	2,84,910	3,22,720	3,97,176	3,74,310	3,71,820	English
2,55,610	3,75,700	5,17,600	3,17,270	2,17,720	2,27,570	1,96,600	2,30,340	2,51,740	2,40,230	2,71,842	2,77,365	2,59,050	Country
5,92,400	7,14,420	8,63,310	6,22,640	4,96,880	5,15,050	4,65,870	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,018	6,51,675	6,30,870	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	13	18	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
10	800	20	100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,111	12,500	9,225	<i>Ganja and others</i>
4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
10,77,880	12,51,630	14,70,860	9,88,670	9,63,070	10,39,890	10,78,440	11,15,080	11,69,430	12,36,340	13,81,159	13,13,176	11,38,890	<i>Opium</i>
6,92,410	7,14,720	8,63,330	6,22,740	4,97,400	5,15,190	4,69,790	5,16,570	5,37,960	5,63,000	6,79,137	6,64,188	6,40,113	TOTAL RECEIPTS
8,890	10,340	11,330	16,020	19,670	16,080	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,504	18,437	41,113	DITTO, excluding Opium
5,83,520	7,04,380	8,52,000	6,06,720	4,77,730	4,99,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,390	6,55,633	6,45,751	5,99,000	CHARGES
4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
10,68,990	12,41,290	14,59,530	9,72,650	9,43,400	10,23,810	10,59,930	10,89,570	11,46,230	12,15,230	13,57,655	12,94,739	10,97,777	DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

No. 8
DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
ASSAM—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	4,210	4,750	9,280	9,940	9,210	11,300	11,990	13,710	14,830	15,310	14,690	14,690
Country ...	1,11,140	1,14,980	1,31,210	1,41,620	1,54,900	2,16,990	2,51,020	2,61,270	2,57,950	2,30,540	2,70,760	3,06,490
TOTAL ...	1,15,350	1,19,730	1,40,490	1,51,560	1,64,110	2,28,290	2,63,010	2,74,980	2,72,780	2,45,850	2,85,450	3,21,180
<i>Beer ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,52,510	1,55,060	1,78,070	1,86,780	1,97,680	2,39,870	2,46,780	2,25,430	2,47,170	2,22,510	2,38,060	2,50,790
Others ...	12,590	16,400	110	90	570	4,120	7,040	8,440	9,320	6,860	7,050	7,550
TOTAL ...	1,65,100	1,71,460	1,78,180	1,86,870	1,98,250	2,43,990	2,53,820	2,33,870	2,56,490	2,29,370	2,46,110	2,58,340
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium (a) ...	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	18,15,410	18,49,530	19,46,730	18,81,590	20,02,860	21,13,060	22,00,270	21,73,900	21,95,510	21,02,960	21,67,540	23,16,840
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	2,80,470	2,91,810	3,19,540	3,39,140	3,63,220	4,72,620	5,17,650	5,09,180	5,29,570	4,75,500	5,31,940	5,80,030
CHARGES ...	7,560	5,980	5,030	4,820	6,960	6,280	9,100	9,400	5,160	10,630	9,110	8,930
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	18,07,850	18,43,550	19,41,700	18,76,770	19,95,900	21,06,780	21,91,170	21,64,500	21,90,360	20,92,330	21,58,430	23,07,910
SHILLONG—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	130	130	300	350	300	300	300	300	450	450	300	300
Country ...	...	...	...	...	430	930	4,190	4,170	4,820	6,240	5,990	3,980
TOTAL ...	130	130	300	350	730	1,230	4,490	4,470	5,270	6,690	6,290	4,280
<i>Beer ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,450	810	810	930	710	680	700	590	810	1,260	1,590	1,610
Others ...	160	60	...	...	...	130	430	230	470	370	300	320
TOTAL ...	1,610	870	810	930	710	810	1,130	820	1,280	1,630	1,890	1,930
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium (a) ...	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,200	9,030	9,370	9,250
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	3,080	4,750	7,400	12,300	7,480	8,660	13,390	13,430	15,850	17,300	17,570	15,480
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	1,740	1,000	1,350	1,310	1,450	2,080	5,780	5,300	6,560	8,330	8,200	6,230
CHARGES ...	...	...	30	...	150	480	500	420	20	400	2,560	2,680
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,200	9,030	9,370	9,250
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	3,080	4,750	7,370	12,300	7,330	8,180	12,890	13,010	15,830	16,960	15,010	12,800

(a) Net price of opium and license fees

in ASSAM, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-1	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													ASSAM—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
14,090	14,670	14,940	16,560	16,570	18,660	19,570	18,740	19,310	20,618	19,569	19,077	20,093	English
3,71,370	3,81,400	3,95,020	4,15,940	4,47,030	5,07,370	5,59,590	5,55,430	6,37,660	6,69,861	7,01,301	7,07,608	6,99,671	Country
3,85,460	3,96,070	4,09,960	4,32,500	4,63,600	5,26,030	5,79,160	5,74,170	6,56,970	6,90,479	7,20,870	7,26,685	7,19,764	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than
2,79,530	2,90,220	3,03,630	3,33,900	2,90,360	3,32,410	3,53,080	3,60,250	3,75,340	3,69,944	4,03,941	3,93,128	4,07,268	Opium—
7,760	6,400	3,610	3,830	4,410	3,740	50	1,290	2,370	2,453	2,585	1,636	638	Ganja
2,87,290	2,96,620	3,07,240	3,37,730	3,00,470	3,36,150	3,53,130	3,61,540	3,77,710	3,72,297	4,06,526	3,94,762	4,07,956	TOTAL
710	630	630	530	550	610	850	740	560	909	854	585	692	MISCELLANEOUS
18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	RECEIPTS
24,77,310	26,03,280	25,87,280	27,25,300	26,96,240	27,79,180	27,83,220	27,67,960	28,83,860	28,63,377	29,33,390	28,33,034	29,19,938	Opium
6,73,460	6,93,320	7,17,830	7,70,766	7,64,620	8,62,790	9,39,140	9,36,450	10,35,240	10,63,685	11,28,250	11,22,032	11,28,412	TOTAL RECEIPTS
25,810	13,570	27,640	19,450	14,730	15,920	13,380	14,390	21,950	27,456	20,168	16,726	21,957	DITTO, excluding
6,47,650	6,79,750	6,90,190	7,51,310	7,49,890	8,46,870	9,19,760	9,22,060	10,13,290	10,36,229	11,08,082	11,05,306	11,06,455	Opium
18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	CHARGES
24,51,500	25,89,710	25,59,640	27,05,850	26,81,510	27,63,260	27,69,840	27,53,570	28,61,910	28,35,921	29,13,222	28,16,308	28,97,981	NET RECEIPTS FROM
													SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than Opium
													DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													SHILLONG—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
450	300	300	300	270	200	200	200	320	200	200	175	200	English
5,000	5,710	4,650	6,450	6,360	5,550	5,280	5,500	6,110	5,513	6,222	5,019	5,876	Country
5,450	6,010	4,950	6,750	6,630	5,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	5,194	6,076	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
1,940	1,530	1,060	670	730	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	Drugs other than
520	450	180	290	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Opium—
2,460	1,980	1,240	960	1,100	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	Ganja
20	10	10	...	10	10	14	10	20	10	40	27	1	Others
10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	TOTAL
18,180	14,800	8,590	10,180	9,690	9,030	9,400	18,420	11,260	10,270	9,474	9,135	10,530	MISCELLANEOUS
7,930	8,000	6,200	7,710	7,740	6,600	6,310	6,600	7,200	6,500	7,162	5,734	6,541	RECEIPTS
670	1,150	820	900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,450	953	595	460	Opium
7,260	6,850	5,380	6,810	7,220	5,880	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,200	5,139	6,081	TOTAL RECEIPTS
10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	DITTO, excluding
17,510	13,650	7,770	9,280	9,170	8,310	8,890	17,780	10,260	8,790	8,521	8,540	10,070	Opium
													CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM
													SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than Opium
													DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(92)

No. 9

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
BENGAL—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
<i>English</i> ...	3,15,400	2,76,530	2,84,790	3,02,610	3,03,540	3,15,740	3,27,330	2,95,880	3,18,050	3,22,160	2,94,420	3,14,800
<i>Country</i> ...	37,57,160	39,62,400	50,18,850	54,54,640	56,64,790	60,69,470	56,88,390	53,19,320	56,58,300	61,34,040	60,94,400	57,66,140
TOTAL ...	40,72,560	42,38,930	53,03,640	57,57,250	59,68,330	63,85,210	60,15,720	56,15,200	59,76,350	64,56,200	63,88,820	60,81,030
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	13,45,550	12,90,150	14,54,670	17,13,790	18,60,490	19,73,710	19,87,600	19,46,630	20,75,670	22,45,020	23,18,350	22,59,690
<i>Others</i> ...	1,17,330	1,20,490	1,42,070	1,53,820	1,51,440	1,54,680	1,57,910	1,56,000	1,55,760	1,69,760	1,69,520	1,66,780
TOTAL ...	14,62,880	14,10,640	15,96,740	18,67,610	20,11,930	21,28,390	21,45,510	21,02,630	22,31,430	24,14,780	24,87,870	24,26,470
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
<i>Opium (Excise)</i> ...	14,82,940	15,53,580	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	70,33,940	72,09,810	85,55,330	93,77,970	97,81,810	1,04,23,150	1,00,48,980	95,81,580	1,01,22,760	1,08,62,030	1,08,88,950	1,04,73,420
DITTO, excluding												
<i>Opium</i> ...	55,51,000	56,56,230	69,11,350	76,30,370	79,85,890	85,17,670	81,65,020	77,23,600	82,17,010	88,77,040	88,80,820	85,13,930
CHARGES ...	2,80,450	2,65,240	2,63,120	2,71,330	2,65,430	2,55,690	2,92,030	3,07,940	3,75,350	4,22,600	4,32,760	5,31,980
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO— <i>Opium</i> ...	14,82,940	15,53,580	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	67,53,490	69,44,570	82,92,210	91,06,640	95,16,380	1,01,67,460	97,56,920	92,73,640	97,47,510	1,04,34,330	1,04,56,190	99,42,040
CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
<i>English</i> ...	2,30,280	1,95,420	2,01,930	2,22,100	2,16,330	2,18,860	2,21,640	1,89,990	2,15,550	2,19,090	1,90,400	2,10,870
<i>Country</i> ...	8,03,490	7,82,940	8,36,320	9,93,480	10,66,740	10,85,160	11,08,400	10,52,850	11,10,770	12,42,590	12,17,330	11,83,180
TOTAL ...	10,33,770	9,78,360	10,38,250	12,15,580	12,83,070	13,04,020	13,30,040	12,42,840	13,26,320	14,61,680	14,07,730	13,94,060
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	1,10,460	1,12,130	1,23,410	1,58,570	1,65,750	1,82,440	1,91,250	1,79,430	1,84,560	2,15,800	2,29,320	2,25,290
<i>Others</i> ...	37,550	31,730	34,000	40,590	38,410	36,380	40,560	42,960	39,710	49,750	46,690	48,220
TOTAL ...	1,48,010	1,43,860	1,57,410	1,99,160	2,04,160	2,18,820	2,31,810	2,22,390	2,24,270	2,65,550	2,76,070	2,73,510
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
<i>Opium</i> ...	2,40,400	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	14,22,310	13,68,760	14,54,960	17,16,060	18,33,720	18,75,520	19,00,020	18,02,180	18,98,800	20,90,630	20,44,650	20,31,170
DITTO, excluding												
<i>Opium</i> ...	11,81,850	11,22,410	11,97,180	14,15,020	14,87,530	15,23,020	15,62,090	14,65,490	15,50,790	17,27,450	16,84,220	16,87,750
CHARGES ...	44,660	44,720	43,750	58,460	50,420	45,280	68,670	70,460	71,510	81,100	81,000	1,23,590
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO— <i>Opium</i> ...	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	13,77,650	13,24,040	14,11,210	16,57,600	17,83,300	18,30,240	18,31,350	17,31,720	18,27,290	20,09,530	19,63,650	19,07,580

in BENGAL, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													BENGAL—
													RECEIPTS—
3,29,940	4,54,390	6,27,870	6,68,810	7,14,200	7,55,390	7,14,010	7,06,420	6,22,290	6,47,100	6,73,946	5,70,839	6,23,203	Spirits—
													English
56,46,140	60,76,220	63,15,080	66,15,790	69,41,700	73,75,150	75,34,420	69,66,120	75,72,460	80,48,270	83,40,303	86,12,725	91,11,984	Country
59,76,080	65,30,610	69,42,950	72,84,600	76,55,900	81,30,540	82,48,430	76,72,540	81,94,740	86,95,370	90,14,249	91,83,564	97,35,187	TOTAL
70	170	190	220	540	480	510	720	5,140	5,150	4,963	4,903	4,541	Beer
													Drugs other than
23,11,710	22,92,570	23,86,070	25,35,040	24,92,750	26,80,820	37,31,520	26,57,450	27,20,140	26,99,760	29,16,118	30,87,651	32,62,120	Opium—
													Ganja
1,71,080	1,79,670	1,75,360	1,71,450	1,92,460	1,86,880	86,650	85,500	90,790	90,340	1,04,038	1,10,881	1,18,510	Others
24,82,790	24,72,240	25,61,430	27,06,490	26,85,210	28,67,700	38,18,170	27,42,950	28,10,930	27,90,100	30,20,156	31,98,535	33,80,630	TOTAL
6,670	7,970	10,410	11,680	12,470	13,840	17,860	13,240	15,140	20,460	17,952	18,087	15,217	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	Opium
1,04,60,920	1,11,29,310	1,16,00,610	1,21,37,860	1,25,76,840	1,33,77,690	1,34,10,570	1,27,48,050	1,34,27,270	1,39,65,950	1,46,48,409	1,50,25,317	1,57,87,729	TOTAL RECEIPTS
84,65,610	90,10,990	95,14,980	1,00,02,990	1,03,54,120	1,10,12,560	1,10,84,970	1,04,29,450	1,10,26,250	1,15,11,080	1,20,57,320	1,24,05,039	1,31,35,578	DITTO, excluding Opium
6,47,110	6,67,790	6,53,710	6,47,700	6,37,860	6,74,580	6,83,290	6,77,390	6,74,500	6,85,980	6,73,358	6,75,818	7,72,606	CHARGES
78,18,500	83,43,200	88,61,270	93,55,200	97,16,260	1,03,37,980	1,04,01,680	97,52,060	1,03,51,750	1,08,25,100	1,13,83,962	1,17,89,221	1,23,62,969	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	DITTO—Opium
98,13,810	1,04,62,020	1,09,46,900	1,14,90,160	1,19,29,980	1,27,03,110	1,27,27,280	1,20,70,660	1,27,52,770	1,32,79,970	1,39,75,051	1,43,49,499	1,50,15,123	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—
													RECEIPTS—
2,24,480	3,47,070	5,38,750	5,86,500	5,81,080	6,07,450	5,58,260	5,46,820	4,53,970	4,67,830	4,85,515	3,67,769	4,03,648	Spirits—
													English
12,54,380	12,16,920	12,44,180	12,69,230	13,41,490	14,10,490	15,32,350	14,74,860	16,45,770	17,06,830	17,71,142	17,94,148	19,55,413	Country
14,78,860	15,63,990	17,82,930	18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,660	22,56,657	21,61,917	23,59,061	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
2,40,260	2,32,750	2,48,570	2,54,070	2,55,740	2,93,480	3,08,790	3,01,230	2,88,510	3,11,280	3,35,728	3,61,883	3,88,324	Drugs other than Opium—
													Ganja
56,690	59,620	64,180	53,330	60,890	60,000	42,570	39,000	40,710	36,960	43,058	45,766	48,341	Others
2,96,950	2,92,370	3,12,700	3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,230	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,786	4,07,649	4,36,665	TOTAL
510	650	640	980	1,400	2,400	2,620	2,500	1,090	2,450	1,293	2,123	1,428	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	Opium
21,71,240	22,74,980	24,99,500	25,72,400	27,19,550	28,79,100	29,45,470	28,49,510	29,15,530	30,47,850	32,01,272	31,17,181	32,99,486	TOTAL RECEIPTS
17,76,320	18,57,010	20,96,270	21,64,110	22,40,600	23,73,820	24,44,590	23,64,410	24,30,050	25,25,350	26,36,736	25,71,689	27,97,154	DITTO, excluding Opium
1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,330	1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,150	1,62,810	1,63,330	1,63,870	1,63,520	1,59,276	1,61,505	1,74,367	CHARGES
16,29,700	16,88,170	19,27,940	20,08,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,760	22,01,180	22,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,460	24,10,184	26,22,787	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	DITTO—Opium
20,24,620	21,06,140	23,31,170	24,17,280	25,66,000	27,12,950	27,82,660	26,86,280	27,51,660	28,84,330	30,41,996	29,55,676	31,25,119	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

No. 10

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
PROVINCE OF AGRA—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,08,640	3,37,290	3,58,030	3,29,470	3,05,700	3,10,820	2,60,760	2,78,550	2,93,640	2,98,970	3,65,140	4,33,230
Country ...	10,09,510	12,06,680	15,96,940	19,20,180	21,90,010	23,57,580	22,53,280	25,95,310	25,70,980	25,08,110	24,51,090	22,65,660
TOTAL ...	13,18,150	15,43,970	19,52,970	22,49,650	24,95,710	26,68,400	25,23,040	28,73,860	28,64,620	28,07,080	28,16,230	26,98,840
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	3,66,500	3,38,570	3,44,850	3,68,440	4,05,900	4,38,360	4,40,120	4,55,550	5,00,360	4,69,180	5,19,540	5,34,560
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	1,76,160	1,77,720	2,02,740	2,16,990	2,31,970	2,41,790	2,38,000	2,48,260	2,44,860	2,64,820	2,74,420	2,66,310
<i>Opium</i> ...	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130	4,77,640	4,87,500
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	22,30,510	24,54,860	29,64,360	32,74,600	35,89,590	37,92,260	36,39,360	40,18,540	40,51,920	39,77,210	40,87,830	39,87,260
<i>Ditto, excluding Opium</i> ...	18,60,810	20,60,260	25,00,560	28,37,080	31,33,580	33,48,550	32,01,160	35,77,670	36,09,840	35,41,080	36,10,190	34,99,760
CHARGES ...	95,850	1,06,190	1,39,940	1,40,170	99,390	94,380	89,890	96,800	97,090	95,850	1,04,760	1,05,430
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	17,64,960	19,54,070	23,60,620	26,94,910	30,34,190	32,54,170	31,11,270	34,80,870	35,12,750	34,45,230	35,05,430	33,94,330
<i>Ditto—Opium</i> ...	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130	4,77,640	4,87,500
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	21,34,660	23,48,670	28,24,420	31,34,430	34,90,200	36,97,880	35,49,490	39,21,740	39,54,830	38,81,360	39,83,070	38,81,830
ALLAHABAD—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	20,420	21,200	21,800	27,020	23,050	20,030	21,510	20,220	3,390	3,010	2,650	2,410
Country ...	8,560	7,600	11,190	16,090	23,940	22,460	26,840	49,750	1,13,750	1,23,780	1,50,130	1,03,320
TOTAL ...	29,380	28,800	32,990	43,110	45,990	42,490	48,350	69,970	1,17,140	1,26,790	1,52,810	1,05,730
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	32,120	32,210	31,390	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,860	42,600	34,770	40,000	40,680
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	...	10,880	11,210	12,760	13,690	11,600	11,330	11,790	15,090	16,670	13,930
<i>Opium</i> ...	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,890	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	85,810	90,830	1,05,260	1,22,170	1,26,570	1,24,320	1,28,510	1,44,410	2,02,320	2,05,220	2,41,810	1,89,450
<i>Ditto, excluding Opium</i> ...	61,500	61,010	75,260	85,710	90,690	90,950	94,620	1,10,180	1,71,530	1,76,650	2,09,480	1,60,340
CHARGES ...	3,460	3,710	3,780	4,530	4,720	4,820	4,970	5,030	4,430	4,300	4,790	4,730
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	58,160	57,300	71,480	81,180	85,970	86,130	89,650	1,05,150	1,67,100	1,72,350	2,04,690	1,55,610
<i>Ditto—Opium</i> ...	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,860	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	82,470	87,120	1,01,480	1,17,640	1,21,850	1,19,500	1,23,510	1,39,380	1,97,890	2,00,920	2,37,020	1,84,720

in the PROVINCE of AGRA, in each year ending 30th September from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													PROVINCE OF AGRA—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
4,45,740	4,44,910	3,47,850	3,49,540	3,75,010	4,09,190	4,15,710	4,69,730	4,65,830	4,72,050	5,12,480	5,61,134	6,31,957	English
20,94,350	21,18,320	23,58,760	26,31,100	25,98,750	23,59,010	18,16,800	20,66,950	26,40,290	28,04,980	29,25,870	32,98,780	36,65,425	Country
25,40,090	25,63,230	27,06,610	29,80,640	29,73,760	27,68,200	22,32,510	25,36,680	31,06,120	32,76,980	34,38,350	38,59,914	42,97,382	TOTAL
6,200	4,380	10,460	4,600	6,360	3,490	10,820	27,720	55,270	45,170	39,740	55,829	59,651	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
5,15,510	5,16,650	5,17,340	5,41,870	5,65,720	5,79,400	5,53,750	6,48,540	7,56,320	8,85,310	9,49,970	9,77,989	11,01,500	Ganja
2,56,230	2,35,780	2,31,490	2,17,180	2,19,940	2,19,610	2,04,470	2,06,930	2,13,380	2,52,150	3,39,410	3,48,315	3,75,997	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	4,54,766	4,61,126	Opium
37,94,950	38,05,620	39,85,380	42,68,300	42,63,980	39,96,920	33,79,890	38,16,270	45,52,560	48,92,300	51,87,190	56,96,813	62,95,656	TOTAL RECEIPTS
33,18,030	33,20,040	34,65,900	37,44,290	37,65,780	35,70,700	30,01,550	34,19,870	41,31,090	44,59,610	47,67,470	52,42,047	58,34,530	DITTO, excluding Opium
1,01,820	1,31,170	1,69,290	1,29,060	64,200	42,070	46,860	45,900	56,710	53,330	78,420	65,169	64,623	CHARGES
32,16,210	31,88,870	32,96,610	36,15,230	37,01,580	35,28,630	29,54,670	33,73,970	40,74,380	44,06,280	46,89,050	51,76,878	57,69,907	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	4,54,766	4,61,126	DITTO—Opium
36,93,130	36,74,450	38,16,090	41,39,240	41,99,780	39,54,850	33,33,010	37,70,370	44,95,850	48,38,970	51,08,770	56,31,644	62,31,033	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													ALLAHABAD—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
3,460	3,180	3,370	3,710	3,810	3,560	3,280	3,240	2,860	2,690	2,310	2,850	2,826	English
1,10,110	1,38,830	1,37,640	1,47,790	1,46,410	1,28,590	1,12,200	1,23,470	1,47,910	1,54,720	1,66,470	1,93,735	1,88,240	Country
1,13,570	1,42,010	1,41,010	1,51,500	1,50,220	1,32,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	1,96,585	1,91,066	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
39,580	37,330	41,200	39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	58,760	65,010	56,883	56,407	Ganja
12,950	11,450	5,240	6,530	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,680	7,845	5,933	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
27,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,024	28,790	Opium
1,94,050	2,20,600	2,17,470	2,28,030	2,33,150	2,08,990	1,66,450	1,96,370	2,24,780	2,54,520	2,75,130	3,01,237	2,82,196	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,66,140	1,90,790	1,87,450	1,97,130	1,96,520	1,84,050	1,42,350	1,71,880	2,02,100	2,23,620	2,41,470	2,61,313	2,53,406	DITTO, excluding Opium
4,010	4,680	10,160	1,920	1,980	1,400	1,990	2,200	2,160	1,920	2,840	2,956	1,872	CHARGES
1,62,130	1,86,110	1,77,290	1,95,210	1,94,540	1,82,650	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	2,58,857	2,51,534	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
27,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,024	28,790	DITTO—Opium
1,90,040	2,15,920	2,07,310	2,26,110	2,31,170	2,07,590	1,64,460	1,94,170	2,22,620	2,52,600	2,72,290	2,98,281	2,80,324	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(96)
No. 11
DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
ODDH—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,750	3,440	3,350	3,390	3,460	3,580	3,840	4,470	3,630	4,210	4,590	3,790
Country ...	5,47,940	7,42,970	8,23,290	9,55,160	11,64,560	12,70,890	12,81,900	14,12,920	12,94,350	12,59,920	12,74,870	10,77,380
TOTAL ...	5,49,690	7,46,410	8,26,640	9,58,550	11,68,020	12,74,470	12,85,740	14,17,390	12,97,980	12,64,130	12,79,460	10,81,170
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	66,920	70,500	72,640	87,010	91,900	1,15,000	1,09,160	1,47,620	1,70,250	1,79,250	1,88,960	1,96,790
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium ...	21,430	27,500	30,590	30,240	32,620	32,870	37,860	35,350	39,930	41,550	48,560	41,560
Opium ...	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070	1,01,700	1,08,820
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	6,84,610	9,10,530	10,03,770	11,49,550	13,71,550	15,02,290	15,10,450	16,83,600	15,94,610	15,68,000	16,18,680	14,28,340
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	6,38,040	8,44,410	9,29,870	10,75,800	12,92,540	14,22,340	14,32,780	16,00,360	15,08,160	14,84,930	15,16,980	13,19,520
CHARGES ...	15,110	17,610	17,410	14,410	14,970	15,320	14,750	16,400	16,420	16,700	19,170	19,830
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	6,22,930	8,26,800	9,12,460	10,61,390	12,77,570	14,07,020	14,18,030	15,83,960	14,91,740	14,68,230	14,97,810	12,99,690
Opium ...	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070	1,01,700	1,08,820
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	6,69,500	8,92,920	9,86,360	11,35,140	13,56,580	14,86,970	14,95,700	16,67,200	15,78,190	15,51,300	15,99,510	14,08,510
LUCKNOW—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,160	2,330	2,240	2,560	2,350	2,450	2,650	3,040	2,540	2,880	3,090	2,730
Country ...	34,910	40,960	48,430	48,120	55,390	60,210	59,440	67,810	68,090	1,25,200	1,52,910	1,31,660
TOTAL ...	36,070	43,290	50,670	50,680	57,740	62,660	62,090	70,850	70,630	1,28,080	1,56,000	1,34,390
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs—</i>												
Ganja ...	16,880	17,770	17,830	20,000	21,300	27,670	29,150	31,210	27,250	32,800	26,170	31,100
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium ...	5,470	8,260	7,780	7,280	8,140	7,280	9,960	14,140	9,520	21,330	25,190	18,900
Opium ...	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,930	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,930	43,260	44,840
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	77,210	1,00,700	1,08,300	1,07,890	1,18,930	1,21,210	1,35,630	1,50,920	1,48,730	2,19,140	2,50,620	2,29,230
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	58,420	69,320	76,280	77,960	87,180	97,610	1,01,200	1,16,200	1,07,400	1,82,210	2,07,360	1,84,390
CHARGES ...	2,590	4,020	4,140	3,830	4,130	5,420	4,580	4,830	5,380	5,080	5,790	5,920
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	55,830	65,300	72,140	74,130	83,050	92,190	96,620	1,11,370	1,02,020	1,77,130	2,01,570	1,78,470
Opium ...	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,930	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,930	43,260	44,840
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	74,620	96,680	1,04,160	1,04,060	1,14,800	1,15,790	1,31,050	1,46,090	1,43,350	2,14,060	2,44,830	2,23,310

* Includes district receipts since 1875-76

in OUDH, in each year ending 30th September from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													OUDH—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,910	4,250	4,680	5,000	4,000	4,380	3,700	4,500	5,420	5,330	5,680	6,793	6,796	English
9,85,210	11,04,950	12,45,160	12,28,350	10,06,360	9,04,790	5,65,910	8,13,990	11,33,540	12,30,590	13,74,980	17,48,528	18,32,505	Country
9,89,150	11,09,200	12,49,840	12,33,350	10,10,360	9,09,120	5,69,610	8,18,490	11,38,960	12,35,920	13,80,600	17,55,321	18,39,301	TOTAL
2,360	...	7,310	3,570	8,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,926	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than</i>
													<i>Opium—</i>
1,76,700	1,95,770	2,03,810	2,03,550	2,24,890	2,08,280	1,78,240	2,24,510	2,70,240	2,97,050	3,19,880	3,37,770	4,16,980	<i>Ganja</i>
41,660	37,750	36,970	39,040	38,820	38,000	30,140	36,190	40,050	45,450	53,210	84,443	60,746	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
99,990	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	64,308	94,147	<i>Opium</i>
13,09,860	14,51,470	16,15,300	15,84,250	13,78,830	12,49,180	8,57,330	11,73,490	15,64,440	16,87,770	18,66,960	22,71,745	24,37,100	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													DITTO, excluding
													<i>Opium</i>
12,09,870	13,42,720	14,97,930	14,79,510	12,77,700	11,59,880	7,81,890	10,95,570	14,80,000	16,02,850	17,79,770	22,07,437	23,42,953	CHARGES
19,360	38,730	43,760	30,740	33,410	22,520	22,700	22,770	20,980	19,840	20,620	20,743	19,020	
													NET RECEIPTS FROM
													SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than <i>Opium</i>
11,90,510	13,03,990	14,54,170	14,48,770	12,44,290	11,37,360	7,59,190	10,72,800	14,59,020	15,83,010	17,59,150	21,86,691	23,23,833	DITTO— <i>Opium</i>
99,990	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	64,308	94,147	
12,90,500	14,12,740	15,71,540	15,53,510	13,45,420	12,26,660	8,34,630	11,50,720	15,43,460	16,67,930	18,46,340	22,51,002	24,18,000	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													LUCKNOW—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
2,490	2,500	2,570	2,330	2,160	2,320	2,220	2,730	2,970	3,360	3,420	3,664	3,520	English
1,20,410	1,45,690	1,50,260	1,53,690	1,60,270	1,82,070	1,29,420	1,53,910	1,83,110	1,91,580	2,14,640	2,60,353	3,01,375	Country
1,22,900	1,48,190	1,52,830	1,56,020	1,62,430	1,84,390	1,31,640	1,55,640	1,86,080	1,94,940	2,18,060	2,64,017	3,04,895	TOTAL
2,360	...	7,310	3,570	3,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,921	Beer
													<i>Drugs—</i>
													<i>Ganja</i>
26,470	28,580	30,500	32,540	35,000	39,600	40,070	48,030	58,180	83,630	89,640	1,07,328	1,03,815	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
17,410	12,630	11,800	12,970	13,550	12,550	10,320	13,790	12,810	12,160	11,750	13,068	12,990	
40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,000	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	34,068	36,371	<i>Opium</i>
2,10,000	2,31,600	2,52,540	2,51,550	2,59,500	2,79,180	2,18,020	2,65,230	3,20,880	3,48,110	3,74,210	4,48,382	4,83,992	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													DITTO, excluding
													<i>Opium</i>
1,69,140	1,89,400	2,02,440	2,05,100	2,14,610	2,41,020	1,85,930	2,33,840	2,87,820	3,15,160	3,39,470	4,14,314	4,47,621	CHARGES
5,330	6,560	6,450	2,410	8,180	1,600	2,310	2,960	3,550	2,810	4,510	3,845	3,956	
1,63,810	1,82,840	1,95,990	2,02,690	2,06,430	2,39,420	1,83,620	2,30,880	2,84,270	3,12,350	3,34,960	4,10,469	4,43,665	NET RECEIPTS FROM
													SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than <i>Opium</i>
40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	34,068	36,371	DITTO— <i>Opium</i>
2,04,670	2,25,040	2,46,090	2,49,140	2,51,330	2,77,530	2,15,710	2,62,270	3,17,330	3,45,300	3,69,700	4,44,537	4,80,036	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(98)

No. 12

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
PANJAB—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	10,720	11,630	14,060	14,420	23,670	22,380	21,890	22,860	23,940	27,160	27,940	53,790
Rum ...	55,730	57,670	71,170	85,760	83,190	83,080	78,020	75,300	77,560	80,100	81,340	94,130
Country ...	4,37,470	4,73,160	5,60,370	5,91,180	6,33,920	6,66,830	6,97,880	6,95,590	7,31,730	7,69,350	8,15,600	8,61,110
TOTAL ...	5,03,920	5,42,480	6,45,600	6,91,360	7,40,780	7,72,290	7,97,790	7,93,750	8,33,230	8,76,630	9,24,880	10,09,030
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Bhang and Charas ...	1,38,510	1,39,580	1,31,570	1,37,560	1,39,490	1,44,640	1,46,610	1,48,620	1,54,820	1,47,070	1,47,050	1,54,860
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium ...	3,28,630	3,25,110	3,31,710	3,63,510	3,85,230	3,98,060	3,74,330	3,59,130	3,67,220	3,71,190	3,81,830	3,85,210
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	9,71,060	10,07,170	11,08,880	11,92,430	12,65,500	13,14,990	13,18,730	13,01,500	13,55,270	13,95,390	14,53,760	15,49,120
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	6,42,430	6,82,060	7,77,170	8,28,920	8,80,270	9,16,930	9,44,400	9,42,370	9,88,050	10,24,200	10,71,930	11,63,910
CHARGES ...	60,470	61,150	60,250	56,700	58,780	57,650	56,810	56,650	54,100	55,560	52,250	63,480
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO—Opium ...	5,81,960	6,20,910	7,16,920	7,72,220	8,21,490	8,59,280	8,87,590	8,85,720	9,33,950	9,68,640	10,19,660	11,00,430
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	9,10,590	9,46,020	10,48,630	11,35,730	12,06,720	12,57,340	12,61,920	12,44,830	13,01,170	13,39,830	14,01,510	14,85,640
LAHORE—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,360	1,320	1,460	1,430	2,700	2,720	2,520	2,510	2,740	2,680	2,730	6,050
Rum ...	3,550	2,680	2,750	3,000	2,060	1,220	1,680	2,630	1,990	2,260	2,390	3,150
Country ...	46,440	48,100	62,470	69,990	66,590	67,580	64,010	65,780	70,340	70,310	70,460	70,780
TOTAL ...	51,350	52,100	66,680	74,420	71,370	71,520	68,210	70,920	75,070	75,250	75,600	79,980
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Bhang and Charas ...	8,160	9,000	7,320	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,620	6,780	6,870	6,240
Opium ...	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,420
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	68,390	71,420	89,010	99,900	96,210	98,650	93,230	88,740	95,670	94,030	94,830	98,640
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	59,510	61,100	74,000	82,820	78,570	80,520	76,310	76,620	82,690	82,030	82,470	86,220
CHARGES ...	1,420	1,470	1,460	1,460	1,450	1,430	1,410	1,510	1,410	1,430	1,730	1,720
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO—Opium ...	58,090	59,630	72,540	81,360	77,120	79,090	74,900	75,110	81,280	80,600	80,740	84,500
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	66,970	69,950	87,550	98,340	94,760	97,220	91,820	87,230	94,260	92,600	93,100	96,920

* Ganja is not sold or used in the Panjab

in the PANJAB, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													PANJAB—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
65,820	64,940	65,560	65,520	60,650	69,400	68,080	71,560	81,630	93,451	91,982	78,112	88,952	English
1,11,690	1,11,280	1,00,240	1,26,230	1,67,530	1,67,670	1,67,780	1,74,250	14,97,600	14,88,188	14,76,443	14,29,640	15,31,378	Rum
9,39,400	9,85,750	9,97,790	10,60,120	11,18,340	11,85,890	11,76,660	12,82,020						Country
11,16,910	11,61,970	11,63,590	12,51,870	13,46,520	14,22,460	14,12,520	15,27,860	15,69,310	15,81,639	15,68,425	15,07,752	16,20,325	TOTAL
12,940	11,430	7,680	6,010	6,380	8,360	6,660	4,310	1,3,4190	1,14,139	1,01,114	1,21,572	1,29,674	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
1,55,690	1,57,300	1,70,860	1,79,550	1,81,740	1,81,310	2,11,730	2,40,280	3,22,820	3,36,235	3,21,540	2,84,130	3,21,125	<i>Bhang and Charas</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,040	1,750	2,920	1,465	896	800	571	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897	5,09,145	5,17,584	Opium
16,98,520	17,44,980	17,62,310	18,82,100	19,90,720	20,78,600	21,06,260	22,63,320	25,10,670	25,13,309	25,29,872	24,23,399	25,89,279	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													DITTO, excluding Opium
12,85,540	13,30,700	13,42,130	14,37,430	15,34,640	16,12,130	16,32,950	17,74,200	20,38,240	20,33,472	19,91,975	19,14,254	20,71,695	CHARGES
71,750	65,300	68,010	75,000	55,940	49,550	58,110	63,410	71,260	59,516	58,498	63,008	69,307	
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
12,13,790	12,65,400	12,74,120	13,62,430	14,78,700	15,62,580	15,74,840	17,10,790	19,66,980	19,73,956	19,33,477	18,51,246	20,02,388	
4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897	5,09,145	5,17,584	DITTO—Opium
16,26,770	16,79,680	16,94,300	18,07,100	19,34,780	20,29,050	20,48,150	21,99,910	24,39,410	24,53,793	24,71,374	23,60,391	25,19,972	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													LAHORE—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
8,500	10,500	11,310	9,670	8,920	11,000	9,070	9,000	9,710	9,262	10,401	11,674	13,619	English
3,940	4,860	6,760	6,750	7,780	6,810	26,830	25,340	1,39,100	1,91,521	2,07,322	1,31,725	48,534	Rum
75,520	75,380	82,730	87,250	85,960	91,050	89,190	97,710						Country
87,960	90,740	1,00,800	1,03,670	1,02,660	1,08,860	1,25,090	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723	1,43,419	62,153	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
6,000	6,420	7,260	8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,736	9,736	9,796	<i>Bhang and Charas</i>
12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	28,460	28,463	Opium
1,05,960	1,09,900	1,22,460	1,27,250	1,25,360	1,30,560	1,49,890	1,61,590	1,75,830	2,31,001	2,58,079	1,81,615	1,00,412	TOTAL RECEIPTS
93,960	97,160	1,08,060	1,12,370	1,11,060	1,16,760	1,32,180	1,41,230	1,55,410	2,08,799	2,27,459	1,53,155	71,949	DITTO, excluding Opium
2,130	2,550	2,470	3,510	2,850	3,090	4,800	3,300	9,710	4,878	5,301	5,224	3,748	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
91,830	94,610	1,05,590	1,08,860	1,08,230	1,13,670	1,27,380	1,37,980	1,51,700	2,03,921	2,22,158	1,47,931	68,201	
12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	28,460	28,463	DITTO—Opium
1,03,830	1,07,350	1,19,990	1,23,740	1,22,530	1,27,470	1,45,090	1,61,290	1,72,120	2,26,123	2,52,778	1,76,391	96,664	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(100)

No. 13

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in the

								1901-02	1902-03
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—*									
RECEIPTS—									
<i>Spirits—</i>									
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,701	23,433
Rum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 92,232	90,678
Country	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							TOTAL	1,05,933	1,14,111
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>									
<i>Bhang and Charas</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,406	38,107
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS								106	89
<i>Opium</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,454	40,376
TOTAL RECEIPTS								1,79,898	1,92,882
DITTO, excluding Opium								1,42,444	1,52,307
CHARGES								7,124	7,159
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium								1,35,320	1,45,148
DITTO—Opium								37,454	40,376
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS								1,72,774	1,85,523

* Formed as a separate Administration with effect from the 9th November 1901, but the receipts and charges are for the whole year

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE in 1901-02 and 1902-03

								1901-02	1902-03
PESHAWAR—									
RECEIPTS—									
<i>Spirits—</i>									
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,700	3,205	
Rum	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,632	13,944	
Country	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL							...	15,332	17,149
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>									
<i>Bhang and Charas</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,608	8,755	
<i>Opium</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,817	6,822	
TOTAL RECEIPTS	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,757	32,726	
DITTO,	excluding Opium	...	...	...	...	...	24,940	25,904	
CHARGES	...	...	...	...	...	...	489	987	
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium							...	24,451	24,917
DITTO—Opium							...	7,817	6,822
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS							...	32,268	31,739

1901-02 for the five districts, formerly belonging to the Panjab, which constitute the new province

V
EXCISE

(102)

No. 14

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country ...	60,280	51,720	59,240	66,360	70,380	63,280	73,070	77,630	1,52,640	1,61,210	1,56,160	1,58,520	1,65,800
... 34,51,920	37,29,890	41,02,650	47,21,880	55,13,540	56,52,370	45,98,280	51,38,290	55,67,190	57,98,380	79,94,850	80,35,800	82,21,710	
TOTAL ...	35,12,200	37,81,610	41,61,890	47,88,240	55,83,920	57,15,650	46,71,360	52,15,920	57,19,830	59,69,590	81,51,010	81,94,320	83,87,510
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,420
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja ...	1,02,810	1,02,190	1,05,600	1,19,800	1,15,040	1,80,600	2,00,970	2,08,150	2,15,260	1,98,580	1,22,670	2,56,060	2,66,150
Others ...	2,17,800	3,57,170	4,64,000	3,21,470	73,530	4,43,000	4,07,150	4,17,040	4,04,460	4,94,340	1,69,190	54,240	46,450
TOTAL ...	3,20,610	4,59,360	5,69,600	4,41,270	1,88,570	6,23,660	6,08,120	6,25,190	6,19,720	6,92,920	2,91,860	3,10,300	3,12,600
Opium ...	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	41,51,420	49,99,620	52,83,390	64,32,250	66,06,740	73,65,030	62,82,140	70,74,420	75,37,390	79,57,080	98,24,170	99,10,520	99,82,340
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	38,32,810	42,40,970	47,31,490	52,29,510	57,72,490	63,39,310	52,79,470	58,41,110	63,39,550	66,52,510	84,42,870	85,04,620	87,04,530
CHARGES ...	1,03,750	2,77,340	1,97,840	1,81,530	1,95,480	1,94,630	2,41,360	2,61,200	2,55,860	2,97,970	3,27,690	3,34,990	3,45,600
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...													
Ditto—Opium ...	37,29,060	39,83,680	45,33,650	50,47,980	55,77,010	61,44,680	50,38,110	55,79,910	60,83,690	63,54,540	81,15,180	81,69,630	83,58,930
...	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	40,47,670	47,22,280	50,85,550	62,50,720	64,11,260	71,70,400	60,40,780	68,13,220	72,81,530	76,59,110	94,96,480	95,75,530	96,36,740
BOMBAY, TOWN AND ISLAND—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,640	65,860	65,150	67,000	68,280
... 3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	5,89,680	6,65,970	6,89,780	7,59,460	7,63,950	
TOTAL ...	3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	6,54,320	7,31,830	7,54,940	8,26,460	8,32,230
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja ...	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	32,790	33,190	32,860	33,440	33,370	37,820
Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,270	14,150	27,070	27,610	9,280	40
TOTAL ...	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	45,060	47,340	59,930	61,050	42,650	37,860
Opium ...	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,000	5,640	10,960
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	3,52,270	3,94,970	3,22,130	3,82,710	4,09,660	4,26,210	1,68,180	1,10,200	7,04,490	7,98,780	8,21,990	8,74,750	8,81,050
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	3,33,190	3,79,130	3,04,140	3,62,050	3,76,650	4,07,980	1,61,150	1,07,720	7,01,660	7,91,760	8,15,990	8,69,110	8,70,090
CHARGES ...	20,890	1,69,480	26,130	30,160	36,830	34,310	37,220	39,110	42,670	45,160	47,480	54,180	51,940
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...													
Ditto—Opium ...	3,12,360	2,09,650	2,78,010	3,31,890	3,39,820	3,73,676	1,23,930	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,600	7,68,510	8,14,930	8,18,150
...	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,000	5,640	10,960
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	3,31,380	2,25,490	2,96,000	3,52,550	3,72,830	3,91,900	1,30,900	71,090	6,61,820	7,53,620	7,74,510	8,20,570	8,29,110

in the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
												BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
1,68,770 84,81,360	1,74,510 86,23,530	1,76,040 90,48,760	1,73,260 93,00,300	1,74,520 98,21,220	1,73,200 92,37,070	1,83,770 91,30,250	1,91,540 96,53,480	2,00,520 89,20,200	2,11,130 86,55,306	2,21,183 90,56,667	2,61,911 92,82,847	English Country
86,50,130	87,98,040	92,24,800	94,73,560	99,95,740	94,10,270	93,14,020	98,45,020	91,02,720	88,66,445	92,77,850	95,47,788	TOTAL
23,440	36,080	48,510	46,110	44,500	41,700	34,750	43,920	42,940	28,208	45,188	38,674	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja Others</i>
3,33,980 25,480	2,23,930 28,180	3,29,770 1,870	3,61,910 ...	3,88,320 ...	4,30,470 ...	4,57,560 ...	4,35,320 ...	4,81,450 ...	4,83,185 ...	4,81,442 ...	4,86,388 ...	TOTAL
3,58,460	2,52,110	3,31,640	3,61,910	3,88,320	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,83,185	4,81,442	4,86,388	TOTAL
12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	7,29,915	7,77,086	Opium
1,02,54,470	1,02,56,960	1,07,17,660	1,10,09,310	1,17,21,970	1,09,96,500	1,09,48,160	1,14,39,080	1,06,34,560	1,01,46,801	1,05,34,395	1,08,49,936	TOTAL RECEIPTS
90,33,030	90,86,230	96,04,950	98,81,580	1,04,28,560	98,82,440	98,06,330	1,03,24,260	96,27,110	93,77,928	98,04,480	1,00,72,850	DITTO, excluding Opium
3,50,000	3,36,030	3,49,030	3,45,200	3,56,260	3,63,970	3,53,090	3,46,810	3,34,220	3,45,696	3,53,157	3,54,754	CHARGES
86,83,080 12,21,440	87,50,200 11,70,720	92,55,920 11,12,710	95,36,380 11,27,730	1,00,72,300 12,93,410	95,18,470 11,14,060	94,53,240 11,41,830	99,77,450 11,14,820	92,92,890 10,07,450	90,32,232 7,68,873	94,51,323 7,29,915	97,18,096 7,77,086	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium DITTO—Opium
99,04,470	99,20,920	1,03,68,630	1,06,64,110	1,13,65,710	1,06,32,530	1,05,95,070	1,10,92,270	1,03,00,340	98,01,105	1,01,81,288	1,04,95,182	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
												BOMBAY, TOWN AND ISLAND—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
68,850 7,45,770	69,370 7,32,580	68,840 7,11,970	69,550 7,08,230	73,530 7,72,210	73,050 6,93,060	74,370 6,42,010	82,110 8,47,390	92,950 8,08,550	98,465 7,77,767	98,801 9,57,004	1,29,348 9,75,022	English Country
8,14,620	8,01,950	7,80,810	7,77,780	8,45,740	7,66,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	10,55,805	11,04,370	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja Others</i>
39,880 ...	39,700 ...	45,640 ...	48,250 ...	48,180 ...	59,610 ...	77,410 ...	76,370 ...	79,870 ...	83,206 ...	94,024 ...	1,03,735 ...	TOTAL
39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	94,024	1,03,735	TOTAL
9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	Opium
8,64,140	8,52,200	8,35,790	8,32,600	8,99,810	8,33,050	7,99,020	10,09,620	9,85,140	9,63,299	11,53,654	12,11,991	TOTAL RECEIPTS
8,54,500	8,41,650	8,26,450	8,26,030	8,93,920	8,25,720	7,93,790	10,05,870	8,81,370	9,59,438	11,49,826	12,08,105	DITTO, excluding Opium
54,250	55,270	79,750	57,510	55,640	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,560	85,221	64,517	60,799	CHARGES
8,00,250 9,640	7,86,380 10,550	7,46,700 9,340	7,68,520 6,570	8,38,280 5,890	7,60,010 7,330	7,32,300 6,230	9,45,980 3,750	9,13,810 3,770	8,74,217 3,861	10,85,312 3,825	11,47,306 3,886	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium DITTO—Opium
8,09,890	7,96,930	7,56,040	7,75,090	8,44,170	7,73,340	7,37,530	9,49,780	9,17,580	8,78,078	10,89,137	11,51,192	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

No. 15

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
CENTRAL PROVINCES—												
RECEIPTS—												
Spirits—												
English ...	4,080	4,580	4,740	4,880	4,390	5,230	4,800	6,970	6,090	5,830	6,780	7,400
Country ...	9,76,550	9,45,560	10,62,790	11,99,700	13,08,370	14,82,530	15,75,980	15,78,910	16,17,900	14,40,070	15,16,500	15,98,980
TOTAL ...	9,80,630	9,50,140	10,67,530	12,04,580	13,12,760	14,87,760	15,80,870	15,85,880	16,23,900	14,45,900	15,23,330	16,06,380
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs other than Opium—												
Ganja ...	83,140	89,940	92,850	97,230	1,13,460	1,33,380	1,67,050	1,97,450	2,16,360	2,00,360	2,08,190	2,09,740
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	44,380	55,890	53,640	39,030	38,940	4,220	9,850	4,040	7,120	12,690	22,010	25,310
Opium ...	4,82,380	1,45,830	6,38,750	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	15,90,530	16,75,070	18,52,770	20,24,760	21,80,510	23,56,070	24,90,280	25,22,440	25,71,610	23,35,290	24,43,720	25,52,260
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	11,08,150	10,95,970	12,14,020	13,40,840	14,65,160	16,25,360	17,57,770	17,87,370	18,47,470	16,58,950	17,53,520	18,41,430
CHARGES ...	54,720	77,300	48,840	48,640	50,170	48,540	57,800	62,660	70,220	71,750	74,440	56,990
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	10,53,430	10,18,670	11,65,180	12,92,200	14,14,990	15,76,820	16,99,890	17,24,710	17,77,250	15,87,200	16,79,090	17,84,440
Ditto—Opium ...	4,82,380	5,79,100	6,38,750	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	15,35,810	15,97,770	18,03,930	19,76,120	21,30,340	23,07,530	24,32,400	24,59,780	25,01,390	22,63,540	23,69,280	24,95,270
NAGPUR—												
RECEIPTS—												
Spirits—												
English ...	540	550	470	460	460	470	460	470	680	780	820	830
Country ...	66,550	61,740	62,370	67,470	66,770	71,660	85,810	64,420	70,770	77,590	80,080	85,860
TOTAL ...	67,090	62,290	62,840	67,930	67,230	72,130	86,270	64,890	71,450	78,370	80,900	86,690
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs other than Opium—												
Ganja ...	4,700	8,840	8,900	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,190	8,370	8,450
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	...	4,760	...	...	1,240	7,490	1,680	3,870	7,500	7,620	730
Opium ...	33,940	41,060	35,390	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	1,05,730	1,12,180	1,11,890	1,13,660	1,12,030	1,17,660	1,35,520	1,13,010	1,20,270	1,23,250	1,28,240	1,35,320
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	71,790	71,120	76,500	75,610	72,140	79,040	1,02,550	75,520	86,030	94,060	96,890	95,870
CHARGES ...	3,770	6,070	3,210	3,200	2,420	2,900	2,330	460	440	410	390	300
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	68,020	65,050	73,290	72,410	69,720	76,140	1,00,220	75,060	85,590	93,650	96,500	95,480
Ditto—Opium ...	33,940	41,060	35,390	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	1,01,960	1,06,110	1,08,680	1,10,460	1,09,610	1,14,760	1,33,190	1,12,550	1,19,830	1,22,840	1,27,850	1,34,930

in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1880-81	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
8,160	7,780	7,230	7,670	7,570	8,980	7,670	7,410	12,670	22,458	21,724	20,260	20,088	English
16,97,140	17,79,170	17,35,020	17,32,850	17,28,690	15,08,570	13,44,270	10,51,970	12,12,020	12,20,200	10,66,420	12,29,617	14,54,163	Country
17,05,300	17,86,950	17,42,250	17,40,520	17,36,260	15,17,550	13,51,940	10,59,380	12,24,690	12,42,658	10,88,144	12,49,877	14,74,251	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
2,22,270	2,35,820	2,62,190	2,78,130	2,65,360	2,45,000	1,89,720	1,65,160	1,79,640	1,85,119	1,70,302	1,79,417	1,95,415	<i>Ganja</i>
21,590	21,220	20,920	23,750	26,320	25,420	19,760	19,550	21,020	22,896	19,053	23,742	22,276	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,62,169	<i>Opium</i>
26,62,500	27,74,180	27,56,060	27,93,650	27,75,640	24,63,760	21,11,260	17,43,030	19,46,510	19,87,781	17,88,466	19,51,197	22,54,111	TOTAL RECEIPTS
19,49,160	20,43,990	20,25,360	20,42,400	20,27,940	17,87,970	15,61,420	12,44,090	14,25,350	14,50,673	12,77,499	14,53,036	16,91,942	Ditto, excluding Opium
54,940	56,200	59,750	44,740	54,630	54,640	55,560	50,390	48,330	52,905	47,421	51,328	59,424	CHARGES
18,94,220	19,87,790	19,65,610	19,97,660	19,73,310	17,33,330	15,05,860	11,93,700	13,77,020	13,97,768	12,30,078	14,01,708	16,32,518	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,62,169	Ditto—Opium
26,07,560	27,17,980	26,96,310	27,48,910	27,21,010	24,09,120	20,55,700	16,92,640	18,98,180	19,34,876	17,41,045	18,99,869	21,94,687	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													NAGPUR—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
880	680	1,050	1,380	1,390	1,860	1,960	2,120	2,120	2,119	2,103	2,550	2,306	English
93,260	93,120	87,540	91,390	96,630	1,02,130	1,02,130	1,28,060	1,39,900	1,46,653	1,43,781	1,57,383	1,72,309	Country
94,140	93,800	88,590	92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,884	1,59,933	1,74,615	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
9,340	8,640	13,100	11,960	12,650	10,970	15,860	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	13,050	12,662	<i>Ganja</i>
3,550	420	2,410	1,310	1,680	2,260	590	10	10	28	26	60	5	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	94,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	<i>Opium</i>
1,44,070	1,38,370	1,40,540	1,33,580	1,28,770	1,51,380	1,53,740	1,76,540	1,85,590	1,94,282	1,90,792	2,03,577	2,17,685	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,07,030	1,02,860	1,04,100	1,06,040	1,12,350	1,17,220	1,20,540	1,42,710	1,56,960	1,63,569	1,58,904	1,73,043	1,87,282	Ditto, excluding Opium
480	410	370	360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	389	312	CHARGES
1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730	1,05,680	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,56,710	1,63,296	1,58,642	1,72,654	1,86,970	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	94,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	Ditto—Opium
1,43,590	1,37,960	1,40,170	1,33,220	1,28,270	1,50,610	1,53,140	1,76,220	1,85,340	1,94,009	1,90,530	2,03,188	2,17,373	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(106)
No. 16

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
MADRAS PRESIDENCY—														
RECEIPTS—														
<i>Spirits—</i>														
English Country ...	3,86,440	3,79,710	3,92,250	3,81,580	4,42,980	3,81,990	28,780	45,500	1,22,310	2,83,060	2,94,570	4,06,280	3,02,980	2,65,070
Country ...	58,46,180	58,91,710	56,23,620	59,87,420	59,23,260	59,48,920	69,83,810	78,87,570	82,72,080	87,87,010	94,81,300	1,03,20,630	1,09,23,370	1,10,38,980
TOTAL ...	62,32,620	62,71,420	60,15,870	63,69,000	63,66,240	63,30,910	70,12,590	79,33,070	83,94,390	90,70,070	97,75,870	1,07,26,910	1,12,26,350	1,13,04,050
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,070	2,850	6,880	10,380	12,050	18,720
<i>Drugs other than Opium—Ganja</i> ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,030	54,990
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	32,530	57,020	23,870	21,530	19,050	23,330	60,010	1,36,710	90,690	13,330	11,930	24,540	30,110	38,840
<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items</i> ...	...	...	5,51,570	4,08,260	4,66,310	5,81,080	6,11,610	7,09,770	3,16,870	2,69,310	2,72,270	2,57,700	3,09,490	3,33,390
<i>Pass fees in account current with Bombay</i> ...	...	...	79,800	61,920	47,750	58,650	53,630	50,370	3,59,450	3,83,500	4,11,600	3,82,520	4,08,650	3,89,650
Total Opium Receipts ...	...	...	6,31,370	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220	7,18,140	7,23,040
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	62,65,180	63,28,440	66,71,110	68,60,710	68,99,350	69,93,970	77,37,840	88,29,920	91,66,470	97,39,060	1,04,78,500	1,14,02,050	1,19,96,680	1,21,39,640
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	62,65,180	63,28,440	60,39,740	63,90,530	63,85,290	63,54,240	70,72,600	80,69,780	84,90,150	90,86,250	97,94,630	1,07,61,830	1,12,78,540	1,14,16,600
CHARGES ...	2,07,970	2,14,010	1,98,720	1,86,090	1,97,320	1,99,470	2,26,760	3,53,210	2,40,830	2,69,040	3,28,620	3,82,790	4,70,540	5,60,180
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	60,57,210	61,14,430	58,41,020	62,04,440	61,87,970	61,54,770	68,45,840	77,16,570	82,49,320	88,17,210	94,66,010	1,03,79,040	1,08,08,000	1,08,56,420
Ditto—Opium ...	...	...	6,31,370	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220	7,18,140	7,23,040
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	60,57,210	61,14,430	64,72,390	66,74,620	67,02,030	67,94,500	75,11,080	84,76,710	89,25,640	94,70,020	1,01,49,880	1,10,19,260	1,15,26,140	1,15,79,460
CITY OF MADRAS—														
RECEIPTS—														
<i>Spirits—</i>														
English Country ...	3,41,820	3,58,280	3,68,200	3,37,660	3,91,550	3,46,030	...	...	54,570	1,56,010	1,86,940	2,67,010	1,56,960	1,54,650
Country ...	9,89,260	9,64,560	10,42,340	10,88,820	11,03,380	11,12,660	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,11,760	5,52,120	7,24,930	8,98,600	8,69,080	8,08,000
TOTAL ...	13,34,080	13,22,840	14,10,540	14,26,480	14,94,930	14,58,690	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,66,330	7,08,130	9,11,870	11,65,610	10,26,040	9,62,650
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—Ganja</i> ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,200	4,790
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	430	8,270	7,170	2,080	5,920	5,280	5,790	19,210	22,310	1,400	950	6,840	8,160	9,810
<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items</i> ...	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	26,120	21,230	23,120	20,590	15,390	16,630
<i>Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore, and pass fees in account current with Bombay</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,800	42,350	45,500	44,100	52,500	53,200
Total Opium Receipts ...	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690	67,890	69,880
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	13,43,540	13,31,110	14,49,650	14,72,780	15,32,170	15,13,400	11,83,940	12,24,690	10,45,560	7,73,110	9,81,440	12,37,140	11,05,290	10,47,080
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	13,43,540	13,31,110	14,17,710	14,28,560	14,99,950	14,63,970	11,24,070	11,78,960	9,88,640	7,09,530	9,12,820	11,72,450	10,37,400	9,77,250
CHARGES ...	2,03,330	2,05,690	1,94,130	1,81,960	1,94,830	1,94,060	2,00,590	2,09,000	60,700	59,560	38,770	36,080	20,720	39,440
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	11,40,210	11,25,420	12,23,550	12,46,600	13,05,120	12,69,910	9,23,480	9,69,960	9,27,940	6,49,970	8,74,050	11,36,390	10,16,680	9,37,810
Ditto—Opium ...	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690	67,890	69,880
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	11,40,210	11,25,420	12,55,520	12,90,820	13,37,340	13,19,400	9,83,350	10,15,690	9,84,860	7,13,550	9,42,670	12,01,080	10,84,570	10,07,640

in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
											MADRAS PRESIDENCY--
											RECEIPTS--
											Spirits--
3,05,730	2,98,310	2,80,050	2,93,970	3,24,900	3,37,640	2,61,920	2,53,370	2,75,240	3,56,511	3,00,898	English Country
1,09,71,900	1,16,90,970	1,24,81,990	1,31,11,840	1,35,80,690	1,33,12,970	1,24,04,640	1,20,51,260	1,21,90,800	1,28,20,196	1,40,78,739	
1,12,77,630	1,19,89,280	1,27,62,040	1,34,05,810	1,39,05,590	1,36,50,610	1,26,68,560	1,23,04,630	1,24,66,040	1,31,76,707	1,43,79,637	TOTAL
12,800	22,110	51,970	64,820	64,290	62,110	67,620	37,560	58,620	48,730	86,026	Beer
48,730	61,300	54,650	61,500	71,620	68,670	1,19,290	1,77,360	2,06,830	2,55,425	2,99,590	Drugs other than Opium-- Ganja
35,840	40,190	45,350	57,530	68,060	66,450	69,730	60,250	71,030	64,225	64,242	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
3,53,250	3,33,380	3,46,170	3,44,060	3,63,550	3,66,940	3,84,520	3,96,150	4,25,900	3,76,637	3,59,748	Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass fees in account current with Bombay
3,83,800	4,28,400	4,11,350	4,51,650	4,22,500	4,04,320	3,69,240	4,35,140	3,57,960	3,83,197	4,24,161	
7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,280	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	Total Opium Receipts
1,21,11,550	1,28,74,660	1,36,71,530	1,43,95,370	1,48,95,610	1,46,19,100	1,36,76,960	1,34,11,090	1,35,86,380	1,43,05,121	1,56,13,656	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,13,74,500	1,21,12,880	1,29,14,010	1,35,89,660	1,41,09,560	1,38,47,840	1,29,23,200	1,25,79,800	1,28,02,520	1,35,45,087	1,48,29,495	DITTO, excluding Opium
5,85,170	6,01,440	6,15,870	6,99,240	7,06,110	9,89,310	9,91,680	9,88,340	10,05,200	9,91,918	9,71,133	CHARGES
1,07,89,330	1,15,11,440	1,22,98,140	1,28,90,420	1,34,03,450	1,28,58,530	1,19,31,520	1,15,91,460	1,17,97,320	1,25,53,169	1,38,58,362	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS-- other than Opium
7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	DITTO--Opium
1,15,26,380	1,22,73,220	1,30,55,660	1,36,86,130	1,41,89,500	1,36,29,790	1,26,85,280	1,24,22,750	1,25,81,180	1,33,13,303	1,46,42,523	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
											CITY OF MADRAS--
											RECEIPTS--
											Spirits--
1,68,360	1,62,860	1,48,860	1,64,010	1,92,850	1,88,500	1,45,220	1,44,870	1,36,240	1,68,322	1,52,923	English Country
8,28,340	8,63,240	10,07,560	10,78,260	11,20,880	8,78,580	7,77,840	9,76,960	9,61,350	9,93,119	10,96,439	
9,96,700	10,26,100	11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,830	10,97,590	11,61,441	12,49,362	TOTAL
...	...	230	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	Beer
8,200	8,310	9,030	9,450	11,180	8,330	5,280	4,330	13,800	26,320	31,633	Drugs other than Opium-- Ganja
10,200	9,770	10,860	10,670	12,610	10,960	18,470	7,640	5,100	6,403	3,937	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
16,700	12,300	9,060	14,710	20,000	11,140	21,210	12,530	23,000	12,273	9,983	Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore and pass fees in account current with Bombay
61,600	47,950	50,050	59,500	46,900	53,200	54,600	63,700	49,700	93,039	1,14,110	Total Opium Receipts
78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,31,093	
10,93,400	11,04,430	12,35,660	13,36,610	14,04,420	11,49,210	10,17,620	12,10,030	11,89,190	12,99,476	14,09,025	TOTAL RECEIPTS
10,15,100	10,44,180	11,76,540	12,62,400	13,37,520	10,84,870	9,41,810	11,33,800	11,16,490	11,94,164	12,84,932	DITTO, excluding Opium
40,190	40,530	41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	26,078	27,503	CHARGES
9,74,910	10,03,650	11,35,110	12,20,610	12,97,700	10,45,080	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,050	11,68,086	12,57,429	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS-- other than Opium
78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	DITTO--Opium
10,53,210	10,63,900	11,94,220	12,94,820	13,64,600	11,09,420	9,75,510	11,71,280	11,50,750	12,73,398	13,81,522	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each year from 1883-84 to 1902-03

	PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS		Total, including miscellaneous receipts	Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1891	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs		a.	b.
1883-84	India, General (a)	(b)	(b)	3,65,810	30,630	3,96,440	—	6.78
	Burma (Lower)	1,572	18(c)	7,21,320	15,04,020	22,42,010	7	8.4
	Assam	372	1,674	2,28,290	18,84,430	21,13,060	6	2.08
	Bengal	28,137	6,507	63,85,210	40,33,870	1,04,23,150	2	4.05
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	13,874	6,000	39,42,870	10,77,020	52,94,550	1	9.67
	Panjab	1,535	2,157	7,72,290	5,42,700	13,14,990	1	0.1
	Bombay Presidency	4,769	2,432	57,15,650	16,49,380	73,65,030	6	2.99
	Central Provinces	9,454	1,912	14,87,760	8,64,090	23,56,070	3	5.95
	Madras Presidency	36,597	1,107	63,30,910	6,39,730	69,93,970	3	1.69
	TOTAL	96,310	21,807	2,59,50,110	1,22,25,870	3,84,99,270	2	8.74
1884-85	India, General	(b)	(b)	4,93,030	41,850	5,33,880	—	9.13
	Burma (Lower)	1,502	18(c)	7,70,310	14,64,420	22,41,700	7	8.39
	Assam	384	1,634	2,63,010	19,36,440	22,00,270	6	5.13
	Bengal	27,247	6,234	60,15,720	40,29,440	1,00,48,950	2	3.04
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,818	5,842	38,08,780	10,65,170	51,49,830	1	9.08
	Panjab	1,624	2,120	7,97,790	5,20,940	13,18,730	1	0.13
	Bombay Presidency	4,516	2,471	46,71,350	16,10,790	62,82,140	5	3.96
	Central Provinces	9,306	1,875	15,80,870	8,99,560	24,90,280	3	8.34
	Madras Presidency	39,539	1,089	70,12,590	6,65,240	77,37,840	3	5.7
	TOTAL	96,936	21,333	2,54,12,450	1,23,33,850	3,80,03,620	2	8.32
1885-86	India, General	(b)	(b)	4,93,450	36,010	5,29,510	—	9.06
	Burma (Lower)	1,437	17(c)	7,15,560	13,67,520	21,00,910	7	2.59
	Assam	369	1,606	2,74,980	18,98,590	21,73,900	6	4.21
	Bengal	27,015	6,000	56,15,200	39,60,610	95,81,580	2	1.78
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,451	4,667	42,91,250	11,27,280	57,02,140	1	11.34
	Panjab	1,680	2,120	7,93,750	5,07,750	13,01,500	—	11.98
	Bombay Presidency	5,993	2,513	52,15,920	18,58,500	70,74,420	6	0.03
	Central Provinces	9,254	1,942	15,85,880	9,32,520	25,22,440	3	8.91
	Madras Presidency	36,415	1,062	79,33,070	7,60,140	88,29,920	3	11.58
	TOTAL	94,614	19,927	2,69,19,060	1,24,48,920	3,98,16,320	2	9.86
1886-87	India, General	(b)	(b)	4,82,440	56,750	5,39,220	—	9.23
	Burma (Lower)	1,406	17(c)	8,24,400	16,40,670	24,76,480	8	6.07
	Assam	377	1,538	2,72,780	19,22,430	21,95,510	6	4.97
	Bengal	26,976	5,914	59,76,350	41,37,180	1,01,22,760	2	3.24
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,512	4,943	41,62,600	11,99,140	56,46,530	1	11.11
	Panjab	1,723	2,320	8,33,230	5,22,040	13,55,270	1	0.47
	Bombay Presidency	4,918	2,556	57,19,830	18,17,560	75,37,390	6	4.74
	Central Provinces	9,619	2,023	16,23,990	9,40,500	25,71,610	3	9.78
	Madras Presidency	43,499	1,163	83,99,460	6,76,320	91,66,470	4	1.39
	TOTAL	101,030	20,474	2,82,95,170	1,29,12,590	4,16,11,240	2	11.39
1887-88	India, General	(b)	(b)	5,99,940	38,730	6,38,670	—	10.93
	Burma (Lower)	1,482	15(c)	9,44,590	17,40,780	26,88,200	9	2.79
	Assam	367	1,434	2,45,850	18,56,830	21,02,960	6	1.72
	Bengal	26,320	5,666	64,56,200	43,99,770	1,08,62,030	2	5.23
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,247	4,962	40,71,210	11,67,630	55,45,210	1	10.7
	Panjab	1,947	3,500	8,76,630	5,18,760	13,95,390	1	0.84
	Bombay Presidency	5,029	2,566	59,59,590	19,97,490	79,57,080	6	9.02
	Central Provinces	9,847	2,014	14,45,900	8,76,700	23,35,290	3	5.58
	Madras Presidency	43,570	1,157	90,72,920	6,52,810	97,39,060	4	4.48
	TOTAL	100,809	21,314	2,96,72,830	1,32,49,500	4,32,63,890	3	0.8
1888-89	India, General	(b)	(b)	4,75,700	75,490	5,55,860	—	9.51
	Burma	1,622	23(e)	11,15,150	18,90,880	30,07,150	10	3.94
	Assam	365	1,356	2,85,450	18,51,710	21,67,540	6	3.99
	Bengal	25,209	5,625	63,88,820	44,96,000	1,08,88,950	2	5.3
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,495	5,078	40,95,690	12,87,840	57,06,510	1	11.36
	Panjab	1,904	3,639	9,24,880	5,28,850	14,53,760	1	1.38
	Bombay Presidency	5,755	2,815	81,51,010	16,73,160	98,24,170	8	4.03
	Central Provinces	9,702	2,125	15,23,330	8,98,380	24,43,720	3	7.51
	Madras Presidency	44,268	1,172	97,82,700	6,83,870	1,04,78,500	4	8.46
	TOTAL	101,320	21,636	3,27,42,730	1,34,16,220	4,65,26,160	3	9.57
1889-90	India, General	(b)	(b)	5,67,080	77,860	6,50,680	—	11.13
	Burma	1,641	36(e)	20,96,750	20,46,030	41,52,790	8	8.84
	Assam	367	1,356	3,21,180	19,95,150	23,16,840	6	9.22
	Bengal	24,037	5,396	60,81,030	43,85,960	1,04,73,420	2	4.18
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,444	5,138	37,80,060	13,27,670	54,15,660	1	10.17
	Panjab	1,977	3,712	10,09,030	5,40,090	15,49,120	1	2.25
	Bombay Presidency	4,772	2,571	81,94,320	17,16,200	99,10,520	8	4.91
	Central Provinces	9,191	2,149	16,06,380	9,20,570	25,52,260	3	9.44
	Madras Presidency	37,138	1,336	1,07,37,290	6,40,220	1,14,02,050	5	1.44
	TOTAL	91,567	21,692	3,43,93,120	1,36,40,750	4,84,23,290	3	4.65

(a) "India, General" means Coorg, Central India, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Ajmer-Merwara, and Baluchistan
(b) No information
(c) Opium shops only

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each year from 1883-84 to 1902-03—continued

	PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS		Total, including miscellaneous receipts	Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1891	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs		a.	p.
1890-91	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	5,47,610	95,000	6,47,530	—	11-08
	Burma ...	1,686	36(b)	19,87,300	21,40,600	41,34,350	8	8-37
	Assam ...	306	1,261	3,85,460	20,91,140	24,77,310	7	2-85
	Bengal ...	22,764	4,979	59,76,150	44,78,100	1,04,60,920	2	4-15
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,221	5,069	35,37,800	12,69,120	51,04,810	1	8-9
	Panjab ...	1,936	3,738	11,29,850	5,68,670	16,98,520	1	3-63
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,728	2,552	83,91,930	15,90,410	99,82,340	8	5-64
	Central Provinces ...	8,376	3,154	17,05,300	9,35,610	26,62,500	3	11-4
	Madras Presidency ...	32,418	1,323	1,12,38,400	7,28,170	1,19,96,680	5	4-65
	TOTAL ...	84,415	21,112	3,48,99,800	1,38,96,820	4,91,64,960	3	5-27
1891-92	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	6,10,870	82,350	6,98,170	—	11-94
	Burma ...	1,642	37(b)	22,28,710	20,18,130	42,48,280	8	11-25
	Assam ...	289	1,254	3,96,070	22,06,580	26,03,280	7	7-26
	Bengal ...	23,112	4,979	65,30,780	45,91,060	1,11,29,810	2	5-95
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,118	4,888	36,76,810	13,06,750	52,57,090	1	9-52
	Panjab ...	1,779	3,492	11,73,400	5,71,590	17,44,980	1	4-06
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,770	2,495	86,73,570	15,80,900	1,02,56,470	8	8-41
	Central Provinces ...	7,951	2,095	17,86,950	9,66,010	27,74,180	4	1-39
	Madras Presidency ...	31,802	1,294	1,13,22,770	7,78,030	1,21,39,640	5	5-42
	TOTAL ...	83,463	20,524	3,63,99,930	1,41,01,420	5,08,49,900	3	6-69
1892-93	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	6,22,540	90,180	7,18,360	1	0-29
	Burma ...	1,630	36(b)	25,06,640	22,39,400	47,47,370	9	11-85
	Assam ...	280	1,154	4,09,960	21,76,690	25,87,280	7	6-7
	Bengal ...	22,124	5,072	69,43,140	46,47,060	1,16,00,610	2	7-22
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	11,832	4,946	39,74,220	13,58,000	56,00,660	1	10-93
	Panjab ...	1,630	3,401	11,71,270	5,91,040	17,62,310	1	4-22
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,257	2,413	88,34,120	14,22,830	1,02,56,950	8	8-43
	Central Provinces ...	7,900	2,076	17,42,250	9,92,890	27,56,060	4	1-07
	Madras Presidency ...	31,146	1,250	1,12,89,930	7,85,780	1,21,11,550	5	5-26
	TOTAL ...	80,799	20,348	3,74,94,070	1,43,03,870	5,21,41,170	3	7-77
1893-94	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	5,48,860	64,130	6,18,690	—	10-58
	Burma ...	1,528	41(b)	21,31,300	18,43,660	39,77,130	8	4-4
	Assam ...	276	1,151	4,32,500	22,92,270	27,25,300	7	11-54
	Bengal ...	23,211	5,248	72,84,820	48,41,360	1,21,37,860	2	8-66
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,151	4,781	42,22,160	13,74,170	58,52,550	1	11-96
	Panjab ...	1,631	3,425	12,57,880	6,24,220	18,82,100	1	5-32
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,262	2,366	92,73,310	14,44,350	1,07,17,660	9	1-13
	Central Provinces ...	7,926	1,866	17,40,520	10,29,380	27,93,650	4	1-74
	Madras Presidency ...	30,779	1,335	1,20,11,390	8,23,080	1,28,74,660	5	9-38
	TOTAL ...	81,764	20,213	3,89,02,740	1,43,36,620	5,35,79,800	3	8-98
1894-95	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	6,16,120	55,850	6,77,720	—	11-59
	Burma ...	1,542	40(b)	19,73,570	17,59,890	37,35,050	7	10-29
	Assam ...	287	1,088	4,63,600	22,32,090	26,96,240	7	10-52
	Bengal ...	23,809	5,182	76,56,440	48,98,930	1,25,67,840	2	9-82
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,974	4,746	39,94,110	13,89,940	56,42,810	1	11-1
	Panjab ...	1,620	3,454	13,52,900	6,37,820	19,90,720	1	6-32
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,223	2,388	96,19,670	14,89,640	1,10,09,310	9	4-1
	Central Provinces ...	7,239	1,874	17,36,260	10,13,060	27,75,640	4	1-42
	Madras Presidency ...	30,828	1,355	1,28,14,010	8,12,170	1,36,71,530	6	1-67
	TOTAL ...	80,521	20,127	4,01,26,680	1,42,89,380	5,47,66,860	3	9-98
1895-96	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	6,28,050	60,670	6,94,600	—	11-88
	Burma ...	2,318	42(b)	20,18,920	18,19,880	38,44,660	8	1-06
	Assam ...	283	1,108	5,26,030	22,52,540	27,79,180	8	1-43
	Bengal ...	26,870	5,124	81,31,020	52,32,830	1,33,77,690	3	—
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,888	4,740	36,85,290	13,03,200	52,46,100	1	9-47
	Panjab ...	1,615	3,446	14,30,820	6,47,780	20,78,600	1	7-18
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,223	2,388	1,00,40,240	16,81,730	1,17,21,970	9	11-35
	Central Provinces ...	7,149	2,770	15,17,550	9,20,790	24,63,760	3	7-86
	Madras Presidency ...	30,467	1,308	1,34,70,630	8,57,210	1,43,65,370	6	5-52
	TOTAL ...	83,808	20,923	4,14,48,550	1,47,76,630	5,66,91,930	3	11-51
1896-97	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	6,03,580	65,810	6,75,270	—	11-55
	Burma ...	1,537	54(b)	20,67,960	21,27,030	42,20,970	8	10-56
	Assam ...	294	1,080	5,79,160	22,03,210	27,83,220	8	1-57
	Bengal ...	28,350	4,744	82,48,940	51,43,770	1,34,10,570	3	0-09
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,765	4,699	28,16,840	11,85,770	42,37,220	1	5-34
	Panjab ...	1,633	3,020	14,19,180	6,85,040	21,06,260	1	7-38
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,233	2,370	94,51,970	15,44,530	1,09,96,500	9	3-96
	Central Provinces ...	7,273	2,433	13,51,940	7,39,560	21,11,260	3	1-59
	Madras Presidency ...	29,300	1,462	1,39,69,880	8,57,670	1,48,95,610	6	8-27
	TOTAL ...	83,385	19,862	4,05,09,450	1,45,52,390	5,54,36,880	3	10-54

(a) No information

(b) Opium shops only

No. 17—concluded

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population in each year from 1883-84 to 1902-03—concluded

PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS		Total, including miscellaneous receipts	Incidence of taxation per head of population*		
	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs		a.	p.	
1897-98	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	5,26,390	66,720	5,98,990	—	10.25
	Burma ...	1,490	56	21,21,150	20,33,910	42,15,790	8	10.43
	Assam ...	291	1,034	5,74,170	21,93,050	27,67,960	8	1.03
	Bengal ...	27,856	4,757	76,73,260	50,61,550	1,27,48,050	2	10.8
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,780	4,721	33,99,270	13,47,370	49,89,760	1	8.42
	Panjab ...	1,675	2,967	15,32,170	7,29,400	22,63,320	1	8.83
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,230	2,343	98,48,770	15,99,390	1,09,48,160	9	3.46
	Central Provinces ...	6,669	2,401	10,59,380	6,64,100	17,43,030	2	7.03
	Madras Presidency ...	28,233	1,364	1,37,12,720	8,39,930	1,46,19,100	6	6.78
	TOTAL ...	81,424	19,643	3,99,47,280	1,45,35,420	5,48,94,160	3	10.09
1898-99	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	5,62,920	62,950	6,32,850	—	10.83
	Burma ...	1,519	67	24,26,720	21,24,770	46,14,800	9	8.5
	Assam ...	289	1,037	6,56,970	22,26,330	28,83,860	8	5.1
	Bengal ...	28,996	4,761	82,00,180	52,11,960	1,34,27,270	3	0.13
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,791	4,783	43,31,100	15,32,470	61,17,000	2	1.04
	Panjab ...	1,541	2,822	17,12,500	7,95,250	25,10,670	1	11.1
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,224	2,335	98,88,940	15,50,140	1,14,39,080	9	8.47
	Central Provinces ...	6,815	2,471	12,24,690	7,00,800	19,46,510	2	10.35
	Madras Presidency ...	28,148	1,390	1,27,34,180	8,73,050	1,36,76,960	6	1.7
	TOTAL ...	82,323	19,666	4,17,38,200	1,50,77,720	5,72,48,500	4	0.08
1899-1900	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	5,31,658	60,210	5,98,949	—	11.95
	Burma ...	1,533	63	26,13,040	22,82,990	49,39,880	8	6.61
	Assam ...	296	1,023	6,90,479	21,71,989	28,63,377	7	10.1
	Bengal ...	28,702	4,761	87,00,520	52,44,970	1,39,65,950	2	11.87
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,485	4,745	45,82,500	16,99,970	65,80,070	2	2.49
	Panjab ...	1,535	2,849	16,95,772	8,16,072	25,13,309	1	9.49
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,104	2,328	91,45,660	14,88,900	1,06,34,560	9	2.27
	Central Provinces ...	6,809	2,445	12,42,658	7,22,227	19,87,781	3	2.64
	Madras Presidency ...	28,653	1,557	1,23,42,190	10,08,650	1,34,11,090	6	7.39
	TOTAL ...	82,117	19,766	4,15,44,477	1,54,95,978	5,74,94,966	3	10.73
1900-01	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	4,96,145	59,518	5,61,543	—	11.21
	Burma ...	2,148	83	28,27,639	24,60,216	53,29,898	9	2.61
	Assam ...	289	1,056	7,20,870	22,11,666	29,33,390	8	0.41
	Bengal ...	29,386	4,785	90,19,212	56,11,245	1,46,48,409	3	1.63
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,453	4,774	48,84,770	17,76,760	70,54,150	2	4.4
	Panjab ...	1,549	2,837	16,69,539	8,59,437	25,29,872	1	9.63
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,116	2,303	88,94,743	12,52,058	1,01,46,801	8	9.22
	Central Provinces ...	6,786	2,462	10,88,144	6,81,269	17,88,468	2	10.77
	Madras Presidency ...	28,476	1,629	1,25,24,660	9,90,690	1,35,86,380	5	8.27
	TOTAL ...	83,202	19,929	4,21,25,722	1,59,02,859	5,85,78,899	3	11.62
1901-02	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	4,99,399	66,092	5,71,985	—	11.4
	Burma ...	1,996	73	30,02,929	23,71,050	54,24,494	9	4.57
	Assam ...	293	1,072	7,26,685	21,05,764	28,33,034	7	9.11
	Bengal ...	30,646	4,925	91,88,467	58,18,805	1,50,25,317	3	2.59
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,458	4,828	57,00,965	18,34,833	79,68,658	2	8.08
	Panjab ...	1,430	2,708	16,29,324	7,93,275	24,23,399	1	10.88
	North-West Frontier Province ...	79	168	1,05,933	73,860	1,79,898	1	4.25
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,149	2,181	93,23,038	12,11,367	1,05,81,395	9	1.24
	Central Provinces ...	6,810	2,470	12,49,877	6,77,678	19,51,197	3	1.93
	Madras Presidency ...	29,064	1,732	1,32,25,437	10,15,459	1,43,05,121	5	11.88
	TOTAL ...	84,925	20,155	4,46,52,054	1,59,68,073	6,12,16,798	4	1.76
1902-03	India, General ...	(a)	(a)	4,92,637	75,404	5,73,921	—	11.68
	Burma ...	1,980	127	29,83,444	27,33,830	57,67,811	9	11.68
	Assam ...	293	1,061	7,19,764	21,99,492	29,19,938	7	11.97
	Bengal ...	32,022	5,369	97,39,728	60,32,784	1,57,87,729	3	4.55
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,519	4,950	62,22,260	20,73,753	87,32,756	2	11.17
	Panjab ...	1,451	2,711	17,49,999	8,38,709	25,89,279	2	0.15
	North-West Frontier Province ...	80	172	1,14,111	78,482	1,92,682	1	5.41
	Bombay Presidency ...	4,149	2,141	95,86,162	12,03,174	1,08,49,936	9	4.61
	Central Provinces ...	7,243	2,705	14,74,251	7,57,684	22,54,111	3	7.82
	Madras Presidency ...	29,105	1,748	1,44,65,663	10,83,751	1,56,18,656	6	6.45
	TOTAL ...	86,845	20,944	4,75,43,319	1,71,37,303	6,52,81,819	4	5.11

* For 1897-98 and 1898-99 according to the census of 1891; for the year 1899-1900 to 1902-03 on the census of 1901

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 1

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on IMPORTED MERCHANDISE
subject to duty, in each official year from 1892-93 to 1903-04

ARTICLES	Average 5 years, ending 1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	Average 5 years	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	Average 5 years	1902-03	1903-04
Apparel, including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	...	...	7,83,264	7,24,110	7,12,621	7,39,998	5,51,555	6,39,247	6,92,752	7,72,162	8,09,264	6,92,998	8,09,564	9,18,753
Arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	2,64,203	3,11,632	3,44,923	3,22,379	3,38,632	3,72,152	3,37,954	3,57,274	3,47,359	3,08,373	2,82,861	3,58,783	3,80,930	3,57,100	3,49,227
Chemical products and preparations ...	...	...	...	2,57,990	2,71,968	2,28,573	2,52,844	2,75,217	2,65,348	2,58,413	3,26,417	3,41,405	2,93,360	3,21,144	3,42,890
Cotton manufactures: Twist and yarn ...	...	...	...	4,17,531	10,97,042	...	7,57,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece goods— grey (unbleached)	...	...	...	19,29,523	59,89,621	50,32,570	43,17,238	45,01,927	46,10,186	48,16,838	49,58,157	50,29,944	47,83,410	53,15,838	45,74,785
whites (bleached)	...	...	...	8,40,832	21,47,165	20,05,456	16,64,484	18,70,992	17,27,574	18,55,336	21,21,125	27,25,971	20,60,200	17,72,512	21,56,913
coloured, printed, or dyed ...	...	...	...	5,80,076	23,11,891	19,69,853	16,20,607	14,28,852	19,40,963	23,01,382	20,20,570	23,55,804	20,09,514	22,99,067	27,91,707
Other goods ...	...	...	...	75,134	2,89,554	1,70,270	1,73,319	1,55,440	1,84,692	2,67,279	2,49,117	2,65,946	2,24,495	2,26,398	3,68,736
Total of cotton manufactures ...	...	...	...	38,43,096	1,18,35,273	91,78,149	82,85,506	79,57,211	84,63,415	92,40,835	93,48,969	1,03,77,665	90,77,619	96,13,815	98,82,141
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	3,040	3,298	2,777	3,51,351	3,55,064	3,40,058	2,10,510	3,77,554	3,72,336	3,67,647	4,44,366	4,71,971	4,06,775	5,01,602	5,50,428
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	...	...	...	3,11,582	3,98,112	3,52,531	3,54,075	4,03,311	4,39,072	3,75,156	3,39,825	3,99,771	3,91,427	3,38,596	4,92,320
Glass and glassware	...	...	...	3,18,102	3,69,738	3,52,692	3,46,844	2,88,263	3,30,855	3,80,689	3,78,213	4,58,766	3,67,357	4,75,193	4,99,110
Hardware and cutlery	...	...	...	7,19,310	7,45,480	7,91,054	7,51,948	7,49,872	7,32,344	8,24,379	9,48,850	8,96,065	8,30,302	10,36,819	11,72,396
Liquors— Ale, beer, and porter ...	1,63,613	1,90,783	1,74,039	1,57,286	1,90,466	1,88,129	1,80,141	1,77,018	2,03,014	2,00,252	2,01,533	2,28,935	2,02,150	2,38,846	2,53,663
Cider and other fermented liquors	1,777	1,580	1,626	1,966	1,865	1,545	1,716	1,782	1,865	1,808	469	308	1,247	372	367
Spirit, including liqueurs— From foreign ports	50,32,268	54,95,363	53,59,799	55,46,100	59,75,576	59,81,234	56,71,614	60,48,409	63,57,911	64,86,786	63,77,065	64,93,377	63,52,710	69,63,193	75,14,152
Indian ports	16,035	12,448	9,336	14,216	10,311	9,215	11,105	12,459	8,195	6,019	6,209	832	6,741	935	2,693
Wines ...	4,37,982	4,02,351	4,10,706	3,99,525	4,46,599	4,11,517	4,13,540	3,73,495	3,81,728	3,61,742	3,65,323	3,49,218	3,66,302	3,90,563	3,90,353
Total of liquors ...	56,51,655	61,02,523	59,55,506	61,16,093	66,24,817	65,91,640	62,78,116	66,13,166	69,52,713	70,56,601	69,50,599	70,72,670	69,29,150	75,93,909	81,51,228
Metals— Copper ...	...	...	...	3,73,297	5,39,647	2,81,782	3,98,242	3,57,188	2,56,264	97,934	1,84,476	2,54,862	2,30,145	5,63,824	6,24,039
Iron and steel ...	...	...	...	2,88,363	3,98,250	3,81,563	3,56,055	4,12,865	3,57,966	3,49,423	4,69,913	5,21,971	4,22,428	5,48,863	7,06,153
Silver ...	...	...	...	34,89,514	35,58,683	32,64,834	34,37,677	43,38,893	28,67,605	24,32,247	13,34,940	30,63,806	28,07,488	39,40,580	40,27,356
Tin ...	...	...	...	1,66,201	1,83,004	1,31,740	1,60,315	1,17,425	79,475	59,888	1,05,414	1,18,219	96,084	1,25,095	1,99,433
Other metals ...	...	...	...	5,13,174	6,81,714	3,98,177	5,31,022	5,49,159	5,30,464	3,64,741	5,15,333	5,49,364	5,01,812	7,87,978	7,16,510
Total of metals ...	...	...	...	48,30,549	53,61,298	44,58,036	48,83,311	57,75,530	40,91,774	33,04,233	26,10,076	45,08,222	40,57,967	59,66,340	62,73,491
Oil— Petroleum ...	12,66,585	20,23,085	26,35,826	31,79,955	40,00,014	41,26,178	31,93,012	53,17,776	46,96,754	43,13,542	49,29,432	53,05,104	49,12,522	53,79,857	48,99,912
Paints and colours ...	...	...	...	1,63,720	2,09,235	1,92,419	1,88,458	1,87,707	1,88,732	1,99,141	2,25,544	2,47,626	2,09,750	2,46,226	2,59,418
Paper ...	...	...	...	1,88,339	2,54,014	2,33,641	2,25,341	2,08,742	2,27,483	2,45,524	2,67,218	3,11,409	2,52,075	3,17,098	3,21,052
Provisions ...	...	...	...	4,58,277	5,46,716	4,88,966	4,97,986	5,05,691	4,79,084	4,88,831	5,97,228	5,57,936	5,25,730	5,76,499	6,15,469
Salted fish, wet or dry ...	...	...	36,980	1,10,163	1,33,663	1,35,428	1,04,058	1,69,199	1,55,648	1,29,875	1,32,983	1,56,263	1,48,794	1,47,155	1,10,593
Silk, raw and manufactured ...	...	...	...	11,97,744	14,63,753	11,34,796	12,65,431	9,56,706	10,91,369	8,56,393	13,32,609	11,68,389	10,81,098	11,02,840	12,09,493
Spices ...	...	...	...	3,77,741	3,52,577	3,22,090	3,50,803	3,85,639	4,63,896	4,81,344	4,59,900	4,42,999	4,46,755	4,36,244	4,11,734
Stationery ...	...	...	...	1,43,169	1,45,765	1,44,365	1,44,430	1,20,638	1,28,332	1,30,220	1,42,484	1,50,230	1,34,380	1,58,593	1,78,335
Sugar ...	...	...	...	14,06,737	15,30,953	16,21,519	15,19,737	24,60,446	21,32,210	25,98,799	52,52,863	72,41,973	39,37,259	45,40,786	31,61,415
Wood and timber ...	...	...	...	1,07,598	1,46,608	1,16,340	1,23,545	1,09,319	89,118	1,13,571	1,32,172	1,63,047	1,21,506	1,96,076	2,55,305
Woolen goods ...	...	...	...	7,72,946	7,29,879	8,49,599	7,84,141	5,79,262	7,66,345	8,82,174	10,52,056	9,88,535	8,53,674	7,07,201	10,80,195
Articles (not specified) imported by post ...	1,395	1,164	9,574	1,43,076	1,42,508	1,40,262	87,316	1,98,801	1,60,421	1,71,876	1,90,973	2,35,535	1,79,421	2,99,259	2,78,310
All other articles ...	...	...	9,01,033	28,51,076	61,06,115	29,95,474	24,40,924	29,80,324	28,25,693	28,22,233	30,24,193	31,39,603	29,58,409	32,55,042	35,89,451
GRAND TOTAL ...	71,86,883	84,41,702	98,86,619	2,89,54,257	3,97,86,452	3,57,83,633	2,45,71,583	3,74,69,100	3,60,39,534	3,62,42,101	4,01,42,293	4,58,03,231	3,91,39,251	4,44,26,958	4,45,02,670
Salt— Imported from— Foreign ports ...	2,28,02,951	2,49,44,699	2,48,43,532	2,52,70,885	2,57,63,355	2,50,64,170	2,51,77,328	2,43,93,823	2,44,75,896	2,54,73,079	2,44,98,434	2,50,74,947	2,47,83,236	2,66,74,177	2,17,93,357
Indian ports ...	3,09,936	5,21,682	3,45,976	1,43,103	1,93,330	7,12,977	3,83,414	11,66,904	14,14,033	12,90,937	14,56,602	15,01,342	13,65,963	12,49,946	9,55,873
Total ...	2,31,12,887	2,54,66,381	2,51,89,508	2,54,13,988	2,59,56,685	2,57,77,147	2,55,60,742	2,55,60,727	2,58,89,929	2,67,64,016	2,59,55,036	2,65,76,289	2,61,49,199	2,79,24,123	2,27,49,230

NOTE.—In the Financial Accounts the duty collected on Salt is entered under "Salt," not under "Customs." In this volume it is included in the table of the Indian salt revenue, see Section III

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(112)

No. 2

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on EXPORTED MERCHANDISE subject to duty, in each official year from 1887-88 to 1903-04

	Rice in the husk	Rice not in the husk	Rice-flour	Total
1887-88	1,11,640	74,53,345	...	75,64,985
1888-89	1,02,181	60,24,545	...	61,26,726
1889-90	91,359	70,91,462	...	71,82,821
1890-91	1,38,686	90,71,709	...	92,10,395
1891-92	1,22,670	86,69,465	...	87,92,135
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,13,307	76,62,105	...	77,75,412
1892-93	1,52,136	72,59,809	...	74,11,945
1893-94	1,79,051	64,24,676	1,041	66,04,768
1894-95	1,67,030	88,66,559	1,292	90,34,881
1895-96	1,51,786	91,39,867	589	92,92,242
1896-97	1,36,415	73,88,338	847	75,25,600
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,57,233	78,15,850	942	79,73,887
1897-98	1,38,028	70,98,495	784	72,37,307
1898-99	1,34,422	99,31,212	874	1,00,66,508
1899-1900	1,21,828	86,12,875	783	87,35,486
1900-01	86,162	84,02,179	1,092	84,89,433
1901-02	90,406	89,96,737	814	90,87,957
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,14,169	86,08,300	869	87,23,338
1902-03	1,39,152	1,24,64,952	2,520	1,26,06,624
1903-04	1,79,622	1,18,50,335	1,406	1,20,31,363

No. 3

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	Act VII of 1859, DATED 14TH MARCH	Act X of 1860, DATED 12TH MARCH	Act XI of 1862, DATED 23RD APRIL, AND ACT XXIII of 1862, DATED 12TH DECEMBER	Act XXVI of 1863, DATED 10TH MAY	Act XXIII of 1864, DATED 7TH APRIL	Act XVII of 1865, DATED 12TH APRIL, AND ACT XXV of 1865, DATED 14TH JULY					
Not enumerated (i.e., general rate) ...	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent					
Bullion and coin ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free					
Precious stones and pearls ...											
Grain and pulse ...											
Horses and other living animals ...											
Ice ...											
Coal, coke, bricks, chalk, and stones (except marbles and wrought stones) ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free					
Books ...											
Marbles and wrought stones ...	10 per cent	Free	10 per cent under Act XXIII of 1862	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent					
A.—Machinery for the improvement of the communications and for development of the resources of the country ...											
B.—Machinery used exclusively for purposes of agriculture, navigation, mining, or manufactures, or for railway purposes, and materials forming necessary components of such machinery ...	10 per cent	Free	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent						
Machinery other than A or B ...											
Cotton wool ...	Free	"	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent					
Wool ...	10 per cent	10 per cent									
Flax ...											
Heap ...											
Jute ...											
Hides and skins, raw ...											
Paper ...											
Maps, prints, and works of art ...											
Music ...											
Seeds when imported by any public society for gratuitous distribution ...							Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Agricultural implements ...			10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			
Firewood ...											
Military and other regulation uniforms and accoutrements when imported for private use by persons in the public service ...											
Guano and manures of all kinds ...											
Bottles ...											
Conveyances and carriages of every description ...											
Tea ...											
Coffee ...											
Tobacco, unmanufactured or manufactured ...											
Spices, including cassia, cinnamon, pepper, cloves, nutmegs, and mace ...											
Haberdashery, millinery, and hosiery ...	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent						
Grocery, confectionery, and oilman's stores ...											
Provisions, hams, and cheese ...											
Perfumery ...											
Jewellery, plate, and plated-ware ...											
Porter, ale, beer, cider, and other similar fermented liquors... per Impl. gallon						4 annas	4 annas	2 annas 1 rupee	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna
Light wines of value not exceeding R12 per dozen ... per Impl. gallon						2 rupees	2 rupees	2 rupees	1 rupee	1 rupee	1 rupee
Other wines and liqueurs per Impl. gallon											
Spirits ... per Impl. gallon (a)						3 "	3 "	3 " (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)
Cotton twist and yarn ...						5 per cent	10 per cent (b)	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent
Cotton thread ...	5 "	10 "	10 "	10 "	7½ "	7½ "					
Other twist and yarn ...											
Other thread ...											
Cotton piece goods ...											
Other piece goods ...	10 "	10 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "					
Iron (not including ironmongery, cutlery, or hardware) ...											
Hops ...											

Act XVII of 1867 agreed in rates with Act XXV of 1865 with the following exceptions:—Champagnes, sparkling wines, and liqueurs paid R1-8 per gallon or six quart bottles, and other wines R1 per gallon or six quart bottles; the duty on hops and on a great number of unenumerated articles was remitted; the remainder were specified, but the General rate of duty on them, i.e., 7½ per cent, was not altered.

(a) Duty rateably increased with an increase in strength beyond London proof

(b) Reduced to 5 per cent by Notification dated 29th April 1861

(c) In Act XXIII of 1862 and in each of the later Acts it was provided that 10 per cent *ad valorem* should be charged on all spirits used exclusively in arts and manufactures, or in chemistry

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(114)

No. 4

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
ANIMALS, LIVING ...	"	"	"	"	"	"
APPAREL, INCLUDING HABERDASHERY AND MILLINERY, but excluding BOOTS, SHOES, AND HOSIERY ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	"
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (a)—						
Firearms and parts thereof—					Rs. A.	* Rs. A.
1. Firearms other than pistols ...					Each 50 0	Each 50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double ...					" 30 0	" 30 0
3. Pistols ...					" 15 0	" 15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double ...					" 10 0	" 10 0
5. Springs used for firearms ...					" 8 0	" 8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and rollers ...					" 5 0	" 6 0
7. Revolver-breeches ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	(b)	(c) 2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heelplates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same ...					(c) 2 8	(c) 2 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges					Each 1 8	Each 1 8
10. Machines for capping cartridges ...					" 10 0	" 10 0
					" 2 8	" 2 8
<p><i>Exception I.</i>—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.</p> <p><i>Exception II.</i>—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer, are free.</p> <p><i>Proviso 1.</i>—No duty in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.</p> <p><i>Proviso 2.</i>—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i>; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.</p>						
Gunpowder ..						
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent

(a) The following articles under this head were exempted from duty:

- Swords imported for presentation as prizes ... No. 1423, dated 31st May 1882
- Bird-shot ... Home Dept. Order No. 1814, dated 19th December 1883
- Arms of an obsolete description imported as articles of curiosity, which are practically useless for offensive or defensive purposes ... No. 40, dated 3rd March 1884
- Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are subsequently imported into any Customs port of British India ... No. 1504, dated 13th June 1884
- Morris tubes and patent ammunition, when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments and volunteer corps for the instruction of their men ... No. 3058, dated 14th October 1884, and No. 178., dated 21st January 1886
- A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the Commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment ... No. 296, dated 20th November 1885
- Gun-wads, wire-cartridges, and bullets ... No. 66, dated 6th March 1886

(c) For each cartridge there will ...

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1883
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF	REVISED TARIFF	ACT XVII OF	ACT XIII	ACT XVI	ACT XI OF
	6TH MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	6TH APRIL 1870	OF 31ST MARCH 1871	OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	10TH MARCH 1882
ART. WORKS OF	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
BLACKING—quarts, small, and in tins	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			5 per cent	
BOOKS and PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS)	Free	Free			Free	
BOXES. See TRUNKS						
BRUSHES, all sorts (a)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	Free
BUILDING and ENGINEERING MATERIALS—						
Asphalt	Free (b)	Free (b)	Free (b)	"	"	
Cement	"	"	"	Free	"	
Earthenware piping	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
All other kinds	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
CABINET-WARE and FURNITURE	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
CANDLES—wax, paraffin, and all other sorts						
CANES and RATTANS (d)—						
Common bamboos	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	Free	
Malacca canes					5 per cent	
Rattans					"	
All other sorts					"	
CAOUTCHOUC, RAW					"	
CARPETS and CARPETING	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	"	
CARRIAGES and their components, except railway carriages and trucks	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	"	
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS and PREPARATIONS (g)					"	
CHINA CLAY imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	

(a) Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as painters' materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes were taxed

(b) Resolution No. 3423, dated 13th September 1870

(c) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(d) Under Act XVI of 1875, this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work

(e) Chemical products solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified, freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876. Others freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(f) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(g) Chemical products and preparations containing 20 per cent or more of proof spirit were taxed at Rs 4 per gallon under No. 78, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877. Dynamite and tonite were classed as "Chemical products and preparations" by No. 97, dated 25th March 1880, and No. 39, dated 25th January 1881

(h) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed from duty by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(116)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 16TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31st MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
CHINESE and JAPANESE-WARE (excluding EARTHENWARE, CHINA, and PORCELAIN)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
Lacquered-ware	Free	Free				
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS (b)	"	"	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	
COAL, COKE, and PATENT FUEL	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
COFFEE	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
COIR, RAW	Free	Free	Free	Free	" (c) (a)	
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF—						
Matting	"	"	"	"	5 per cent	
Yarn	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	(a)
Cables and Rops. See CORDAGE						
Other articles	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	
CORAL, REAL	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	Free
CORDAGE and ROPE made of any vegetable fibre except cotton and jute	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
CORKS	"	"				
COTTON—						
Raw, Asiatic	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
" other than Asiatic	"	"	"	"	5 per cent (a)	
Twist—						
Mule, grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½	(a)
Mule, other than grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32						
Mule, grey and other, Nos. 33 to 42, 43 to 52, 53 to 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110 to 150, 160 to 200						
Water, other than grey, No. 20 and under						
" grey, No. 20 and under						
" grey and other, Nos. 30, 40, 50, and above 50						
Turkey red, of all kinds; orange, red, and other colours						
Hosiery	7½	7½	7½	7½	5	
Rope	7½	7½	7½	7½	5	
Canvas, Indian	5	5	5	5	5	
Sewing thread	7½ (d)	7½ (d)	7½ (d)	7½ (d)	5 (d)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Coach-builders' materials were not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but were charged with duty or passed free according as the articles of which they were composed were dutiable or free

(c) Freed by No. 627, dated 16th December 1876

(d) And pro rata above or below 100 yards, in the case of thread on reels or cards, by No. 1231 of 26th February 1868

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1892
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1883	
COTTON—continued							
Piece goods—							
Grey—jaconets, mulls, printers, madapollams, shirtings, longcloths, T-cloths, 18 reed and upwards ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	}	
T-cloths exceeding 12×10 and not above 4 lb ...					5 "		
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s ...					5 " (a)		
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing yarn of a higher number than 30s.					5 "		
T-cloths, other sorts, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills ...					5 "		
All other kinds containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s ...					5 " (b)		
Other sorts ...					5 "		
Other sorts not enumerated ...					5 "		
DRUGS and MEDICINES (c)—							
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	" (d)	}	
Quinine ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Bed-muskh ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	"		Free
All other sorts of drugs and medicines ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
DYING and COLOURING MATERIALS ...							
EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping), CHINA, and PORCELAIN ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	}	
China clay (except when imported for paper manufacture)	Free	Free	Free	Free			
FELT—sheathing, 40 × 32 inches, in rolls or in lengths and other sorts ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	}	
FIREWORKS ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "			5 "
FLAX, RAW ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free (e (a))	}	
" MANUFACTURES of—							
Piece goods ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)		
Canvas, European, sail, not exceeding 40 yards...							
Linen thread and other sorts ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 per cent (a)	}	
FRUITS and VEGETABLES—							
Bazarbattu nuts ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	}	
Fresh, not separately enumerated ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"		
Other sorts ...					5 per cent (a)		

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1873

(b) Freed by Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879. By Notification No. 90, dated 21st June 1879, this exemption was extended to the class of grey cotton piece goods known as dhutis and dunti-bordered piece goods containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s, except in the border, such border, whether coloured, white, or grey, being not more than an inch and a half in width. By Notification No. 54C, dated 5th February 1881, the exemption was extended to such goods with a border not more than four and a half inches in width

(c) Drugs and medicines containing less than 20 per cent of proof spirit taxed at 5 per cent ad valorem; those containing 20 per cent and upwards at 14 per gallon. No. 78, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877

(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(e) No. 627, dated 16th December 1876

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1570, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS—						
Bottles for bottling beer, wine, spirits, and aerated waters ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Other kinds of bottles ...						
Other sorts ...						
GRAIN AND PULSE ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent		
GREASE. See TALLOW						
GUMS and RESINS—(a) (b) (f) ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 per cent	
HARDWARE and CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated-ware, but not machinery and agricultural implements ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "		
Machinery and component parts thereof and agricultural implements ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
HEMP, Raw ...	"	"	"	"	" (c)	
MANUFACTURES OF—						
Piece goods ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	Free
Other sorts except cordage and rope ...				7½ "	5 "	
HIDES and SKINS—	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "			
Untanned, raw, or salted ...				7½ " (e)	Free	
Dressed or tanned ...				7½ "	5 per cent (d)	
HOPS ...	Free	Free				
HORNS, and manufactures of ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	Free	Free	Free	
ICE ...	Free	Free				
INSTRUMENTS and APPARATUS—						
Musical, for regimental bands ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (g)	
Drawing, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical (including surgical appliances) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 "	(d)
Photographic (including materials for photography) ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
Other kinds not specially enumerated ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Musical (except instruments for regimental bands) ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
IVORY and IVORY-WARE ...						

- (a) Under Act XVI of 1875, articles made of gum or gum-resin were also dutiable under this head
(b) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880
(c) No. 627, dated 16th December 1876
(d) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
(e) Freed by Notification dated 25th February 1874
(f) Gum arabic, gum benjamin, and gum olibanum or frankincense, freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1880
(g) Musical instruments for regimental bands freed by Notification No. 132, dated 21st September 1877

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF	REVISED TARIFF	ACT XVII OF	ACT XIII OF	ACT XVI OF	ACT XI OF
	6TH MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	6TH APRIL 1870	31ST MARCH 1871	5TH AUGUST 1876	10TH MARCH 1882
JEWELLERY and PLATE—						
Precious stones and pearls, unset	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Silverware	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	Free
JUTE, raw	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
„ Manufactures—						
Cordage, rope, and twine			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	„ (b)	Free
Gunny bags and gunny cloth			5 „	5 „	„ (c)	Free
Piece goods			5 „	5 „	5 per cent (a)	Free
Mixed fabrics, fit for apparel					5 „	Free
LAC	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			5 „ (g)	Free
LEATHER, and manufactures of—						
Belting for driving machinery			7½ „	7½ „	Free	Free
Other sorts					5 per cent (a)	Free
LIQUORS (d)—						
Ginger ale Per Impl. gallon	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna (h)	Free
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Ale, beer (e), and porter, cider, and other fermented liquors { Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles }	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1(f)	0 1(f)
Liqueurs	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	4 0	4 0
Spirit for use exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent (n)
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof					5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit when so used in a proportion of twenty per cent and upwards of spirit of the strength of London proof	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	Rs. A. 4 0 (i)	Rs. A. 4 0 (j)
Spirit, perfumed, in wood, or in bottles containing more than 4 ounces					4 0 (a)	4 0 (j)
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	4 0 (j)	4
Spirit, other sorts { Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles }	3 0 (j)	3 0 (j)	3 0 (j)	3 0 (j)	4 0 (j)	4
Wines—						
Champagne and all other sparkling wines { Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles }	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	2 8	2 8
All other sorts—						
Red: claret and Burgundy					1 0	1 0
White: of Bordeaux and Burgundy					1 0	1 0
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary			1 0	1 0	1 8 (l)	1 0
Other kinds					1 8 (m)	1 0

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Freed by No. 7174, dated 21st March 1877

(c) Freed by Notification No. 70, dated 21st March 1877

(d) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid (Act XI of 1882, S. 7)
See also Sea Customs Act, VIII of 1878, sections 148 and 151

(e) Condensed or concentrated beer freed by No. 3004, dated 30th September 1880

(f) Ale, beer, and porter free when condensed or concentrated—(Act X of 1882)

(g) Free by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877

(h) Freed by No. 1740, dated 16th July 1879

(i) Per imperial gallon.—(No. 78, dated 6th April, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877)

(j) Increased in proportion to excess of strength beyond London proof

(k) Per imperial gallon or six quart bottles

(l) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 101, dated 12th May 1876

(m) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 116, dated 12th September 1878

(n) Methylated ether containing less than 20 per cent of rectified spirit freed by Notification No. 3945, dated 26th October 1883

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(120)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th March 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th March 1869	Act XVII of 6th April 1870	Act XIII of 31st March 1871	Act XVI of 6th August 1875	Act XI of 10th March 1882
MACHINERY and component parts thereof ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
MAPS and CHARTS. See BOOKS						
MATCHES ...	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
MATS—						
Floor-matting, Chinese ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	} (a)
" Singapore ...	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	5 "	
Coir (see Coir, manufactures of) ...					5 "	
Other sorts ...					5 "	
METALS, unwrought, wrought, and manufactures, excepting those below ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
Iron—anchors and cables ...	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	1 "	} Free
Kentledge ...					Free	
Angle and T-iron ...	7½ per cent (b)	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} Free
Beams ...	1 "					
Pillars, girders, and bridge-work ...	7½ " (c)					
Other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes ...	7½ " (c)					
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch ...	1 "					
Galvanised ...	1 " (d)					
" sheets and ridging ...	1 " (d)					
Hoop, plate, and sheet ...	1 "					
Nails, rose, clasp, and flat-headed ...	1 "					
" washers ...	1 "					
" rivets ...	7½ "					
" other, including galvanised ...	1 "					
Nail-rod ...	1 "	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
Old ...	1 "					
Pig ...	1 "					
Pipes and tubes ...	7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	
Rice bowls ...	7½ "					
Rod, round, British, not exceeding ½ inch diameter ...	1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	
Rod, round, British, exceeding ½ inch diameter ...	7½ "					
Swedish, flat and square, bolt, nail-rod, and round rod, not exceeding ½ inch diameter (e) ...	1 "					
Tinned plates ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	1 " (f)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Reduced to 1 per cent by No. 3443 of 30th October 1867

(c) Reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3851, dated 30th December 1868

(d) No. 157, dated 30th May 1868

(e) Swedish round iron of all sizes, and Swedish iron sheets and plates, were exempted from four-fifths of the duties to which they were liable by Notification No. 70C, dated 6th March 1830

(f) By Notification No. 25, dated 26th January 1877

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882	
METALS—continued							
Lead—							
Sheets, tea	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	} (a) Free	
MILITARY and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS—							
Imported by a public servant for his personal use ...	"	"	"	"	Free		
Others	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
NAVAL STORES not otherwise described (except oakum) ...							
Naval stores: oakum	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Oils (b), excepting cocum and slush fat	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)		
Cocum and slush fat	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
OIL-CLOTH and FLOOR-CLOTH	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)		
OPIMUM (c) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas)	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0		Rs. A. 24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, and PAINTERS' MATERIALS ...							
7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (d)		
PAPER—							
Wall	} Free	Free	Free	Free	5 " (a)		
All other kinds, except pasteboard and millboard ...					Free		
PAPER-MANUFACTURING MATERIALS—							
Ochre, rosin, chemicals and drugs (when imported for paper manufacture)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (d)		
China clay (when imported for paper manufacture) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free			
PASTEBOARD and MILLBOARD. (See STATIONERY)							
PERFUMERY	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		
PIECE WOODS not otherwise described	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "		
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco	} 7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 " (a)		
PITCH, TAR, and DAMMER					5 "		
PORCELAIN. (See EARTHENWARE)							
PRINTING and LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS, other than paper	} Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES—							
Biche de mer	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	12 as. per cwt		
Fishmaws, fish sozille and singally, and sharkfins ...							
Fish, salted (e), (f)	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent		
Butter	"	"	"	"	5 per cent		
All other sorts	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) For Petroleum, see page 117

(c) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act X of 1882, section 7)

(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(e) Under the Act duty was leviable only on imports into the Bombay Presidency, excluding Sind. The duty was extended to imports into Sind by Notification No. 174, dated 28th December 1877. Under Notification No. 2316, dated 5th August 1875, as amended by Notification No. 15, dated 25th January 1878, duty was levied on imports from British Indian ports in the following cases only:

(1) When the import was unprotected by a certificate to the effect that duty had been paid on the salt used in curing the fish

(2) When the import was from Burma

By Notification No. 3659, dated 13th November 1880, salted fish imported into any port in the Bombay Presidency or Sind was freed

(f) For dry salt-fish and wet salt-fish (ngapi), see page 118

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(122)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882 (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31st MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
RAILWAY MATERIALS (b)—						
Of iron	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent (a)	Free
Steel rails	1 " (c)	1 "	1 "	} 1 "	1 " (a)	
Other articles made of steel, intended for the permanent-way of railways	7½ "	7½ "	7½ " (d)		Free		Free
Locomotive engines and tenders, and other machinery ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wooden sleepers	7½ per cent (under Wood) (e)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (e)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (f)	"	" (g)	
Carrriages and trucks	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (a)	
Other sorts not specially enumerated						
SALT (h) (i)—				Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois	The rates of import duty on salt previous to the passing of Act XIII of 1871 were regulated from time to time by special laws and executive orders. Salt was not, until the passing of the Act of 1871, rated for duty by or mentioned in the tariffs			0 8 (j)	0 3	0 3
" Bengal				3 4	3 4 (k)	} 2 0 (m)
" Madras				} 1 13	} 1 13 (l)	
" Bombay and Sind						
SEEDS—						
Imported by public societies for gratuitous distribution	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
All others	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a) & (n)	
SHELLS and COWRIES	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 " (o)	
SHIPS, parts of	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	
SILK—						
Floss	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	Free
Piece goods	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Raw silk, sewing thread (Chinese), and other sorts ...	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 5 "	
SOAP						} 5 " (a)
SPICES						
STATIONERY, other than paper, but including pasteboard and millboard					5 "	
STATUARY (see Works of art)						

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
 (b) Materials used in the construction of tramways freed by Notification No. 822, dated 28th May 1881
 (c) By Notification No. 3460, dated 30th October 1867
 (d) The rate of duty on steel clips for rails was reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3803, dated 14th December 1870
 (e) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by Notification No. 1048, dated 15th July 1868
 (f) Freed by Notification No. 2062 of 15th July 1870
 (g) By Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877
 (h) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act XI of 1882, section 7)
 (i) Salt imported into Calcutta, and issued for the manufacture of glazed stoneware, exempt from duty. (Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877)
 (j) Reduced to 3 annas from the 17th May 1871 by Notification No. 2766, dated 11th August 1871
 (k) Duty reduced to Rs. 3-2 by Notification No. 172, dated 28th December 1877, and to Rs. 2-14 by Notification No. 100, dated 31st July 1878
 (l) Duty raised to Rs. 2-8 by Salt Act, XVIII of 1877, section 4
 (m) Under Notification No. 1419, dated 10th March 1882
 (n) Freed by Notification, dated 31st May 1878
 (o) Mother-of-pearl and tortoise-shell freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1880

No. 4—concluded

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31st MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
STONE and MARBLE—						
Unwrought	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wrought marble, other than statuary			"	"	"	
SUGAR and other sorts of saccharine produce	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TALLOW and GREASE			Free	Free	Free	
TEA			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS—						
Of iron	1 "	1 "	} Partly free and partly dutiable	} Partly free and partly dutiable	} Partly free and partly duti- able	
Other sorts	7½ "	7½ "				
TOBACCO—						
Manufactured	} 10 per cent	} 10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent	
Unmanufactured						
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	} Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	} Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	} 5 " (a)	} Free
TOYS and requisites for all games			7½ per cent	7½ per cent		
TRUNKS and BOXES	7½ "	7½ "	} Partly free and partly dutiable	} Partly free and partly dutiable	} Partly free and partly dutiable (a)	
UMBRELLAS	7½ "	7½ "				7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent
WOOD	7½ " (b)	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	
Ebony, lignum vitae, tuggur wood, and palmyra wood	Free					
WOOL, raw						
WOOLLEN GOODS—						
Piece goods	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	
Hosiery, braid, and other sorts	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
ALL ARTICLES NOT INCLUDED in one of the enumerated classes	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by No. 1048, dated 15th July 1868

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(124)

No. 5

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRUARY 1889	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEMBER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1898
AMBER, AND ARTICLES MADE OF AMBER, including imitation amber ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
ANIMALS, living ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms and accoutrements; but excluding cotton-hosiery (for which see cotton), and boots and shoes (for which see leather); also excluding uniforms, and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (a)—	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Firearms and parts thereof—							
1. Firearms other than pistols, for each ...	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double for each ...	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
3. Pistols, for each ...	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms, for each ...	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and rollers, (e) for each ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same, for each ...	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges, for each ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 0	2 8	2 8

(a) The following articles under this head were exempted from duty
 Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India
 Bows and arrows
 Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges (b)
 Bullet-moulds
 Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men
 Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption
 Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes
 A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps or certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment
 Dynamite, tonite, and detonators (c) ...
 Swords imported as part of the equipment of Native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army
 Swords and revolvers imported into British India, which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police Force under his charge
 Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for Imperial Service Troops of Native States
 (b) Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894
 (c) Dynamite, tonite, and detonators were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894 and classed as "Explosives" under Chemical Products and Preparations
 (d) These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act, XI of 1878
 (e) The following articles exempted from duty in excess of 10 per cent ad valorem by Notification No. 3338, dated 26th June 1902:

Notification No. 1864, dated 12th April 1889
 Notification No. 1864, dated 12th April 1889, as amended by Notification No. 1908, dated 8th May 1891
 Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889
 Notification No. 302, dated 2nd December 1890
 Notification No. 3521, dated 19th August 1891
 Notification No. 3028, dated 21st July 1892
 Notification No. 3338, dated 26th June 1902:
 Reflectors
 Sliding bars for sights
 Turn screws
 Ventometers or wind gauges
 Verniers or sight elevators
 Recoil pads or heel pads
 Sight covers
 Sights for guns or rifles

Aim reflectors
 Barrel cleaners or pull-through coolers
 Brushes, jags, mops
 Cleaning rods

No. 5—continued

RATES OF CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1889	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1895
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES —continued							
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th or 10th head of the foregoing list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.							
<i>Exception II.</i> —The following are also free, namely :							
(a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval or police uniform ;							
(b) A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols, when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces, or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment ;							
(c) Swords and revolvers which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police force under his charge ;							
(d) Swords forming part of the equipment of native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army ;							
(e) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes ;							
(f) Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a Native State in India which may be maintained and organised for Imperial Service ;							
(g) Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps, for the instruction of their men.							
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the foregoing list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.							
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under numbers 1 to 10, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.							
Gunpowder } All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores }	—	—	—	—	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent
ART. WORKS OF, except (i) statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free, and (ii) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not (a)	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(126)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 2ND FEBRUARY 1896
BAMBOO, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
BEADS, of all materials except glass and brass	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
BELTING of cotton, leather, or other material, for driving machinery ...	—	—	—	—	Free (a)	Free	Free
BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, and manuscripts	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
BUKES AND BROOMS, all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fireclay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CANDLES of all sorts	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CAKES AND RATTANS, ARTICLES MADE OF CANE OR RATTAN, AND BASKET WORK ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CARRIAGES AND CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, Bath chairs, perambulatores, trucks, wheel- barrows, and all other sorts of convey- ances, and component parts thereof, but excluding motor cars, designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (b), including explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite (c), roborite, tonite, detonators (d), blasting fuse, and all other descriptions including saltpetre and borax	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including laquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which see earthen- ware)	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers, and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
COFFEE	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
COIR, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COIR, EXCEPT CABLES AND ROPE	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Belting of whatever material composed, for driving machinery, freed by Notification No. 5577, dated 9th November 1894
 (b) Nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, and kainit salts, freed by Notification No. 8133, dated 15th July 1898. Basic slag freed by Notification No. 3918, dated 22nd August 1899
 (c) Dynamite and tonite were classed under "Chemical products and preparations" (No. 97, dated 25th March 1880, and No. 39, dated 25th January 1881), until, by Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889, they were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894
 (d) By Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889, detonators were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 14th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 3rd FEBRUARY 1896
CORAL, real	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
CORDAGE, ROPE, and TWINE made of any vegetable fibre	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
Coir, cables, tarred	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ rope	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CORK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF CORK ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—							
„ raw	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
„ twist and yarn (a)	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	} "
„ sewing thread	—	—	—	—	—	"	
„ piece goods, grey, white, and coloured, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	3½ per cent
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS except quinine and other alkaloids of chinchona, which are free							
Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	Free	Free
All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics, except opium which see ...	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent
DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
EARTH, common clay, and sand	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
EARthenWARE (except earthenware piping, for which see building materials) china, china clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
FEATHERS, including bird-skins	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating- powder	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, includ- ing linen thread	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, and hops, which are free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	—	—	—	—	—	"	"

(a) Duty on dyed or coloured cotton twist and yarn of No. 20 and lower counts reduced to one-half per cent by Notification No. 2500, dated 21st May 1896

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
GLASS, GLASSWARE AND FALSE PEARLS ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha (a) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including iron-mongery and plated-ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, but excluding water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, which are free (b) (c) (d) (e)...	—	—	—	—
HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom (except cordage, rope, and twine) ...	—	—	—	—
HIDES AND SKINS, except raw or salted hides and skins, which are free ...	—	—	—	—
HORN ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
.. articles made of, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent.
INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES (f) and parts thereof—							
Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, type-writers, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported by a passenger, as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	..	..
IVORY AND IVORY-WARE ...	—	—	—	—
JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver, but excluding precious stones and pearls, unset ...	—	—	—	—

(a) Gum olibanum or frankincense freed by Notification No. 1241, dated 19th March 1896

(b) The mill-stones enumerated below were freed by Notification No. 766, dated 14th February 1896:

Bobbins (warping)	Beards	Pickers (buffalo and others)	Reed pliers	Strappings
Forks for looms	Laces	Picking bands	Reeds	Wool forks
Head cords	Lags for dobbies	.. levers	Shuttles (for power looms)	
.. knitting needles	Needles for dobbies	.. sticks (over and under)	Springs for looms	

(c) The following agricultural implements freed by Notification No. 7119, dated 24th November 1903:

Chaff cutters	Hay trodders	Floughs	Seed crushers
Clod rippers	Harrow	Rakes	.. drills
Cultivator	Horse and bullock gears	Root cutters	Thrashers
Elevator	Mowing and reaping machines	Scarifiers	Winnowers

(d) Box-lacks and swells and rough unshaped bobbin ends when imported by a manufacturer or millowner exclusively for use in his mill freed (letter No. 1332, dated 2nd May 1893)

(e) Cream separators, milk sterilizing or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers and butter workers exempted by Notification No. 5702, dated 7th September 1904

(f) Instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, freed by Notification No. 5896, dated 29th December 1899

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XIII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 2ND FEBRUARY 1896
JUTE, raw	—	—	—	—		Free	Free
„ articles made of, except second hand(a) or used gunny bags, which are free	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
LAC, all sorts, and articles made of lac ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
LEATHER, and articles made of leather, includ- ing boots and shoes, harness and saddlery(b), but excluding belting for driving machi- nery	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
LIQUORS (c)—							
Ale, beer, and porter, } Per Impl. Gal. or cider, and other fer- } 6 qt. bottles ...	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1
Liqueurs	5 0	5 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0
Spirit(d) intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consump- tion	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion of less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
Spirit when so used in a } Per Impl. Gal. or proportion of twenty } 6 qt. bottles ...	Rs. A. 5 0 (e)	Rs. A. 5 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)
Spirit, perfumed, in } wood or in bottles ... }	7 8	7 8	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
Spirit, other sorts	5 0 (e)	5 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)
Wines—							
Champagne and all other } sparkling wines not } Per Impl. Gal. or containing more than } 6 qt. bottles .	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
42 per cent of proof spirit							
All other sorts of wines } not containing more } than 42 per cent of } proof spirit	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
NOTE. —All sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit are dutiable as “Spirit, other sorts”							

(a) Second hand or used gunny bags freed by Notification No. 3443, dated 24th July 1895

(b) Saddlery of a military pattern imported by an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces and forming part of his equipment under Army Regulations freed by Notification No. 397, dated 24th January 1898

(c) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid. (Act VIII of 1894, sec. 7)

(d) The limitation as to the use of such spirit exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, removed by Notification No. 5825, dated 13th December 1895. See also Act III of 1896

(e) On London proof, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 14th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1896
MACHINERY , namely, prime-movers and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts							
MACHINERY (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery; and which are intended for—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
[Here the industries for which the machinery was required were enumerated, but the restriction of exemption to certain industries was removed in 1899, and the list of industries is therefore omitted]							
MACHINERY and component parts thereof not included in the foregoing exemptions . . .	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)
MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
MARINE AND NAVAL STORES , not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
MATCHES	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
MATS AND MATTING , except coir-matting . . .	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
METALS , unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—							
Copper current coin of the Government of India	—	—	—	—	Free	Free (b)	Free
Gold bullion and coin	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
Gold leaf	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Iron, anchors and cables	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ angle, T, and channel	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ bar, plate, and sheet	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ flat, square, and bolt	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ hoop	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ nails and nail-rod	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ nuts and bolts, rivets and washers	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Freed by Notification No. 3192, dated 12th July 1899
(b) By Notification No. 3276, dated 10th July 1895

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1889	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT II OF 2ND FEBRUARY 1896
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—continued							
Iron, old	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ pig	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ rails, chairs, sleepers(a), fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ rice bowls	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ rod, round	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ sheets and ridging	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	—	—	—	—	„	5 per cent	5 per cent(c)
Lead sheets for tea-chests	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
Shot, bird(b)	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Silver bullion and coin	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ current coin of the Government of India	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
Steel, angle, channel, and spring	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ bar and blooms	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ basic, all sorts	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ blistered and cast	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ hoops, including galvanised(d) ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ nails, nuts, bolts, and nail-rods ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ old	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like (e)	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ plates and sheets	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ rails, sleepers (f), chairs, fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials	—	—	—	—	„	„	„

(a) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

(b) Bird-shot was free until the 10th March 1894

(c) Rate of duty on iron tie-bars reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 2919, dated 27th June 1899

(d) Notification No. 1947, dated 28th April 1899

(e) Notification No. 2351, dated 22nd May 1899

(f) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 7TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1898
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—concluded							
Steel, rivets and washers	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ T-bars	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire, excluding wire-netting	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire-rope	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	—	—	—	—	„	5 per cent	5 per cent(a)
All other sorts of metals	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	„	„
MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
MINERALS NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED ...	—	—	—	—	—	„	„
OILS—							
Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock-oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosene, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroleine, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum							
per Imperial gallon	—	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1
Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended for use as fuel(b), or for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes ...	—	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds) and mineral, including paraffin wax	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including linocrusts, linoleum, and tarpaulins ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
OPIMUM (c) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas)	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent

(a) Steel tie-bars dutiable at 1 per cent. under Notification No. 2919, dated 27th June 1899

(b) Notification No. 5586, dated 22nd December 1897. By Notification No. 5754, dated 27th October 1902, the flashing point was reduced to 150 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer for petroleum intended for use as fuel

(c) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf is chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.— (Act VIII of 1894, section 7)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
PAPER, PAPERBOARD, MILLBOARD AND CARD-BOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms, and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing, but excluding trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by post, which are free	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Articles made of paper and papier-mâché ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
PERFUMERY, except perfumed spirit for which see under Liquors ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
PIECE GOODS not otherwise described, except cotton piece goods ...	—	—	—	—	"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco and other narcotics ...	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including the stones generally known as Combay stones, such as agates, cornalians, and opals) ...	—	—	—	—	Free	"	"
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, AND GROCERIES (a) (b) (c) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
RAGS ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turntables, weighbridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trolleys, trucks and component parts thereof; also the following articles when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, namely, cranes, water cranes, water tanks (d), and standards, wire and other materials for fencing ...	—	—	—	—	Free	"	"

(a) Singally and sozille freed by Notification No. 5534, dated 19th December 1898

(b) Fish-maws and shark-fins freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896

(c) Duty on vinegar (in cask) reduced to 2½ per cent ad valorem by Notification No. 1443, dated 12th March 1903

(d) Notification No. 1632, dated 10th April 1896

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(134)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21st MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27th DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1904
SALT (a)— Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ lb avoir	0 8	1 0 (b)	Rs. A. 1 0	Rs. A. 1 0	Same rate as on ex- cised salt	Same rate as on ex- cised salt	Same rate as on ex- cised salt (c)
Imported to Bengal (d), Madras, Bombay, and Sind, per maund of 82½ lb avoir ...	2 0	2 3 (b)	2 8	2 8	ditto	ditto	ditto (c)
SALTED FISH, wet or dry, per maund of 82½ lb avoir	—	—	—	0 6 (e)	Rs. A. 0 6	Rs. A. 0 6	Rs. A. 0 6
SEEDS	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SHELLS AND COWRIES (f), including articles made of shell, not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats, and barges, imported entire or in sections	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
SILK (including cocoons) AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SIZING for cotton, paper, or any other material	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
SOAP	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
SPICES	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STATIONERY, excluding paper which see ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
STATUARY AND PICTURES intended to be put up in a public place	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STRAW PLAITING, and articles made of straw, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
SUGAR including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (g)	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
TEA	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
TEA-CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
TEA-WITHERING RACKS	—	—	—	—	—	—	" (h)

(a) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act VIII of 1894, section 7)
 (b) By Notification No. 343, dated 19th January 1888
 (c) By Notification No. 1542, dated 18th March 1903, the duty was fixed at one rupee for each maund of 82½ pounds in the case of Burma, and two rupees for each such maund in the case of Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind
 (d) Salt imported into Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stoneware is exempt from duty.—(Notification No. 4708, dated 13th September 1894)
 (e) On imports into Burma only
 (f) Mother-of-pearl shells freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896
 (g) For countervailing and additional special duties on sugar, see supplementary table No 5-A, Parts I and II
 (h) By Notification No. 2896, dated 3rd July 1896

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21st MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10th MARCH 1904	ACT XVI OF 27th DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods and lines ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
WAX, and articles made of wax, excluding candles	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
WOOD AND TIMBER, and articles made of wood not otherwise described, excepting firewood which is free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WOOL, RAW	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
.. articles made of, including felt ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ALL OTHER ARTICLES, not included in any of the items enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	"	"

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(136)

No. 5-A

I.—RATES of COUNTERVAILING DUTIES levied on imported BOUNTY-FED SUGAR under ACTS XIV of 1899, VIII of 1902, ACT XII of 1903, and XI of 1904

Countervailing duties on sugar produced in, and exported from, the countries named below which grant bounties on export, are charged under Sec. 8-A of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, (added by Act XIV of 1899, and amended by Act XII of 1903), at the rates (being equivalent to the bounties) noted against each, in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent

Countries	Kinds of sugar	Bounties bestowed	Duties to be levied in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent
			Per cwt R a. p.
Denmark . . .	Refined sugar	1.12 crowns per 100 kilograms	0 8 0 (a)
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram	0 9 2 (b)
Argentine Republic	All kinds, except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax	10 centavos per kilogram	15 3 10 (c)

(a) Notification No. 1327, dated 20th March 1899
(b) " " 2,80 " 10th May 1900
(c) " " 3374 " 20th June 1901

II. - RATES of ADDITIONAL SPECIAL DUTIES LEVIED on imported BOUNTY-FED SUGAR under Acts VIII of 1902, XII of 1903, and XI of 1904

Special additional duties are charged under Section 8-B of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, (added by Act VIII of 1902 and continued in force by Acts XII of 1903 and XI of 1904), on sugar produced in, or exported from, the countries named below where the difference between the rate of duty or other taxation to which foreign sugars are subject and that imposed on home product exceeds 6 francs per 100 kilograms for refined sugar and 5 francs 50 centimes for other sugar, the duty being limited to half such excess

Countries	Kinds of sugar	Amount of excess	Duties to be levied in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent
		Per cwt R a. p.	Per cwt R a. p.
Denmark . . .	Candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, etc., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverised sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample No. 18	1 1 8	0 8 10
Argentine Republic	Refined sugar	10 14 10	5 7 5
	Unrefined sugar	8 1 4	4 0 8
Russia	Refined sugar	19 4 4	9 10 2
	Unrefined sugar	11 15 8	5 15 10

(a) Notifications No. 975, dated 20th February 1903, and No. 2026, dated 25th March 1904, as amended by No. 2081, dated 29 March 1904

Note.—Duties leviable in pursuance of Section 8-A and 8-B of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, were remitted by Notifications Nos. 7249 and 7252, dated the 2nd December 1903, in respect of sugar produced after the 31st August 1903, in the following countries which were parties to the Brussels Sugar Convention of 1902, namely Belgium, Germany, France, the Netherlands, Austria-Hungary, and Italy. See remarks in the summary and explanatory memoranda, pp. XXXIII and XXXIV

No. 6

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	Act VII of 14TH MARCH 1859	Act X of 12TH MARCH 1860	Act XI of 23RD APRIL 1862	Act XVII of 12TH APRIL 1865	Act XXV of 18TH JULY 1865, AND Act XVIII of 24TH MARCH 1866	Act XVII of 6TH MARCH 1867	
Bullion and coin	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Precious stones and pearls							
Horses and other living animals							
Cotton wool							
Rum							
Spirits							
Tobacco, and all preparations thereof							
Sugar							2 per cent
Books, maps, and drawings printed in India							
Other books							3 per cent
Other maps, prints, and works of art							
Flax	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Hemp							
Teak timber exported from Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim	Free	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free		
Other teak timber							
Raw silk	Free	Free	Free	2 per cent	Free		
Silk, chasam							
Tea	3 per cent	Free	Free	3 ..	Free		
Coffee							
Wool	3 per cent	Free	Free	3 ..	Free		
Jute							
Hides and skins (raw)	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Coal							
Iron	4 per cent	4 ..	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent		
Lac: dye and shell							
" other kinds	3 ..	3 ..	3 ..	3 ..	3 ..		
Saltpetre	3 ..	2 rupees per maund	2 rupees per maund	1 rupee per maund	(a) 1 rupee per maund	Free	
Grain and pulse per maund	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas	3 annas	2 annas	3 annas	
Indigo " "	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	
Oils	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	
Seeds							
Shawls	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	
Cotton goods							
Spices	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Hides and skins (tanned)							
All other country articles	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	

N. B.—Act XXV of 1865 was passed with retrospective effect from the date on which Act XVII of 1865 came into force, so as to make Act XVII a dead letter

(a) Reduced to 3 per cent by Act XVIII of 1866

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(138)

No. 7

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1904.

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 6th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 31st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1876	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1883	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1	Act XVI of 27th DECEMBER 1894	Act III of 3rd FEBRUARY 1898	Act XIV of 20th MARCH 1899	Act IX of 1908
COTTON GOODS—												
Piece goods, twist and other kinds	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free							
DYEING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—												
Indigo—					Rs. A.	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Leaves, green or dry ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Per ton 3 0 (f)							
Manufactured, per maund	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	3 0 (f)							
GRAIN—												
Rice in the husk (paddy), per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...						Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	
Rice not in the husk, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3							
Other grain, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	3 annas	3 annas	3 annas	3 annas (a)	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Rice-flour, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	
Rice-bran and rice-dust ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	
HIDES and SKINS, TANNED ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	"	"	
LAC—												
Button ...												
Dye ...				4 "	4 per cent (d) (f)							
Seed ...				4 " (b)	Free							
Shell ...	4 "	4 "	4 "	4 "	4 per cent (c)							
Stick ...				4 "	4 " (d) (f)							
Other sorts ...				4 "	4 " (c)	"	"	"	"	"	"	
OILS ...												
SEEDS ...			3 "	3 "								
SHAWLS ...	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "								
SPICES ...			Free	Free	Free							
Tea (g) ...	—	—	3 per cent	3 per cent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¼ pie per lb

(a) Freed by Notification No. 41, dated 4th January 1873

(b) Freed by Notification No. 6855, dated 27th November 1874

(c) Freed by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877

(d) Rate of duty altered to Rs. 1-4 per cwt by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877

(e) Rs. 1-3

(f) Freed by Notification No. 66, dated 24th February 1899

(g) Proceeds paid to the Tea Cess Committee appointed under Section 4 of the Act. On the recommendation of this Committee the rate of one-quarter of a pie per pound may be reduced

VII
STAMPS

(140)

No. 3

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, for all INDIA, (excluding the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS), from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES			Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (a)	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Händis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64							28,33,590					3,14,840	...
1864-65							30,94,930					2,98,290	2,230
1865-66							30,79,800					3,47,490	1,100
1866-67							19,92,000					4,64,130	960
1866-67 (11 months)							22,76,320					4,67,460	...
1867-68							39,67,730					5,26,470	6,810
1868-69							61,02,310					5,71,450	44,850
1869-70							86,07,090					7,61,330	16,900
1870-71							83,16,690					7,44,140	19,080
1871-72							87,81,750					7,28,950	17,870
1872-73							87,06,680					8,84,310	20,880
1873-74							85,68,130					10,78,340	1,63,950
1874-75							86,47,030					12,04,610	54,300
1875-76							85,90,190					7,01,660	59,170
1876-77							94,36,490					7,52,650	1,24,500
1877-78							97,00,290					7,90,400	1,03,190
1878-79							1,06,81,220					8,11,880	1,08,020
1879-80							1,08,15,490					7,61,510	1,10,640
1880-81							1,09,59,090					7,79,850	1,12,910
1881-82							1,07,28,800	3,15,350	1,45,600	22,300		4,83,250	1,08,490
1882-83	54,91,400	5,44,120	5,79,780	7,25,430	1,43,770	30,08,230	2,36,160					5,93,150	1,25,060
1883-84	55,56,950	5,81,530	5,71,050	7,60,550	1,47,580	30,75,000	2,55,290	3,33,320	1,50,260	19,570		5,93,150	1,25,060
						(b)							
1884-85	81,83,110	10,69,280	5,19,190	7,53,640	1,58,710	2,44,700	2,37,880	3,28,020	1,48,520	19,180		4,95,720	1,44,090
1885-86	82,21,080	12,42,020	5,18,070	7,94,410	1,47,180	2,40,800	3,49,470	3,37,310	1,50,440	18,920		5,06,670	1,38,040
1886-87	82,59,990	12,33,450	5,52,420	8,52,050	1,74,750	2,24,060	2,56,690	3,42,470	1,37,130	21,300		5,00,900	3,92,470
1887-88	86,46,370	12,57,370	5,79,750	8,81,280	1,83,670	2,71,870	3,00,530	3,58,140	1,44,190	23,190		5,25,520	4,27,030
1888-89	90,17,380	13,43,470	6,12,160	9,07,200	1,95,300	2,96,630	2,36,840	3,72,460	1,45,920	23,800		5,42,180	4,01,530
1889-90	94,04,740	13,91,740	6,19,460	9,61,660	1,83,750	2,76,400	2,66,450	3,84,820	1,62,150	30,870		5,77,840	3,82,820
1890-91	94,66,100	15,44,550	5,22,940	9,92,290	1,69,760	3,21,010	3,57,320	3,88,510	1,60,200	27,760		5,76,470	3,74,350
1891-92	99,62,920	14,56,810	5,27,860	10,62,300	1,64,320	3,05,250	2,31,310	4,06,990	1,67,690	29,170		6,03,850	2,60,270
1892-93	1,06,72,650	14,69,400	5,14,320	11,00,680	1,59,470	3,43,140	2,27,580	4,34,760	2,12,880	31,430		6,79,070	4,84,420
1893-94	1,06,10,590	14,80,050	5,38,120	11,32,140	1,72,320	2,93,180	1,95,630	4,30,320	1,82,460	30,090		6,42,870	5,05,360
1894-95	1,06,94,910	15,23,360	4,99,420	11,71,850	1,53,300	3,51,040	2,01,690	4,35,290	2,15,100	30,560		6,80,950	5,28,830
1895-96	1,07,17,200	16,43,700	5,81,960	12,29,720	1,62,370	4,00,980	2,57,320	4,34,670	1,85,910	33,510		6,54,090	5,59,590
1896-97	1,12,62,570	18,08,840	5,09,530	12,60,580	1,67,550	3,62,750	2,11,320	4,47,740	1,91,000	33,540		6,72,280	5,28,970
1897-98	1,11,83,790	17,14,450	4,92,660	12,91,590	1,44,400	3,49,250	1,97,210	4,48,690	1,89,230	34,130		6,72,050	5,92,630
1898-99	1,04,76,120	16,11,670	3,72,550	12,87,710	1,31,640	3,31,510	2,96,690	4,12,420	1,68,520	61,820		6,42,760	5,00,780
1899-1900	1,04,48,488	18,58,940	4,21,231	13,28,911	1,47,026	3,68,178	3,13,244	4,03,305	1,92,718	34,909		6,30,932	4,56,083
1900-01	1,15,92,210	16,97,503	4,58,112	14,53,602	1,74,306	2,34,822	2,60,754	6,06,180	1,98,377	39,917		8,44,474	5,34,127
1901-02	1,13,78,402	17,47,291	5,24,882	14,80,478	1,76,872	2,56,652	2,44,422	6,21,730	2,15,039	38,266		8,75,005	4,67,003
1902-03	1,13,13,438	18,89,146	5,45,944	14,95,193	1,71,173	3,35,810	2,91,967	6,22,680	2,13,913	39,517		8,76,110	4,05,513
1903-04	1,14,97,088	20,02,943	6,16,709	16,06,544	1,96,200	3,74,386	3,13,469	6,45,016	2,20,926	40,856		9,06,793	4,57,380

No. 4

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for all INDIA, (excluding the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS), from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	Pay of Superintendents	Establishments	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...
1883-84	63,970	88,130	17,960	4,480	1,74,540
1884-85	64,670	91,800	23,510	6,720	1,86,700
1885-86	72,280	94,370	31,650	5,970	2,04,270
1886-87	68,090	92,600	29,230	5,650	1,95,570
1887-88	60,160	91,520	26,980	5,480	1,84,140
1888-89	42,260	85,390	32,290	5,410	1,65,350
1889-90	46,470	79,060	27,700	5,370	1,58,600
1890-91	41,080	72,110	17,790	4,780	1,36,060
1891-92	41,530	71,800	19,100	4,490	1,36,920
1892-93	46,910	73,220	21,580	4,490	1,46,200
1893-94	38,220	62,370	18,650	3,540	1,22,780
1894-95	40,710	63,800	20,820	2,800	1,28,130
1895-96	32,710	64,670	22,570	3,690	1,23,640
1896-97	41,970	63,600	19,180	3,780	1,28,530
1897-98	34,130	64,530	27,930	4,270	1,30,860
1898-99	36,970	63,380	22,810	3,950	1,27,110
1899-1900	36,000	62,200	22,730	4,510	1,25,440
1900-01	36,560	62,648	28,292	5,084	1,32,584
1901-02	35,262	65,450	30,139	5,371	1,36,222
1902-03	33,607	60,812	31,714	4,883	1,30,016
1903-04	36,821	67,515	35,268	4,405	1,44,009
	33,131	68,824	36,318	4,868	1,43,139

(a) From 1861-65 to 1876-77 the figures relate only to the office at Madras; from 1877-78 to 1885-86 to offices at Madras and Bombay
 (b) The large decrease was due to the introduction of a new classification. The figures for 1882-83 and 1883-84 include receipts on account of impressed stamps and impressed labels

VII
STAMPS

(142)

No. 6

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for INDIA, GENERAL,* from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1863-64 ...	1,390	3,410	4,800	90	...	...	90	4,710	...
1864-65 ...	10,070	23,420	33,490	500	...	...	500	32,990	...
1865-66 ...	18,740	30,370	49,110	1,590	...	...	1,590	47,520	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	12,100	28,600	40,700	1,530	...	...	1,530	39,170	...
1867-68 ...	19,580	3,590	23,170	710	...	...	710	22,460	...
1868-69 ...	19,020	31,630	50,650	2,030	...	...	2,030	48,620	...
1869-70 ...	20,480	38,820	59,300	2,200	...	...	2,200	57,100	...
1870-71 ...	35,010	17,600	52,610	2,020	...	...	2,020	50,590	...
1871-72 ...	86,120	52,850	1,38,970	3,990	710	170	4,870	1,34,100	...
1872-73 ...	1,18,350	61,720	1,80,070	4,630	2,060	310	7,000	1,73,070	...
1873-74 ...	1,34,970	73,250	2,08,220	5,210	1,940	250	7,400	2,00,820	...
1874-75 ...	1,14,840	75,580	1,90,420	3,250	1,020	360	4,630	1,85,790	...
1875-76 ...	1,30,400	1,00,840	2,31,240	4,670	1,500	170	6,340	2,24,900	...
1876-77 ...	1,49,990	1,10,740	2,60,730	5,010	2,610	420	8,040	2,52,690	...
1877-78 ...	1,24,280	1,18,650	2,42,930	5,640	980	290	6,910	2,36,020	...
1878-79 ...	1,20,650	1,46,060	2,66,710	8,010	1,320	410	9,740	2,56,970	...
1879-80 ...	1,39,470	1,50,010	2,89,480	7,420	470	370	8,260	2,81,220	...
1880-81 ...	1,26,370	1,35,750	2,62,120	7,400	410	420	8,230	2,53,890	...
1881-82 ...	1,58,260	1,55,530	3,13,790	8,720	240	670	9,630	3,04,160	...
1882-83 ...	1,89,420	1,45,240	3,34,660	9,590	1,270	70	10,930	3,23,730	...
1883-84 ...	1,82,410	1,45,950	3,28,360	9,080	1,230	490	10,800	3,17,560	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,980	1,85,380	3,78,360	14,680	1,540	890	17,110	3,61,250	...
1885-86 ...	1,98,850	1,69,570	3,68,420	12,720	2,290	1,010	16,020	3,52,400	...
1886-87 ...	2,14,730	1,83,750	3,98,480	13,520	2,610	1,230	17,360	3,81,120	...
1887-88 ...	2,55,600	2,03,780	4,59,380	14,830	2,840	790	18,460	4,40,920	3,650
1888-89 ...	2,36,420	2,05,630	4,42,050	14,590	3,700	980	19,270	4,22,780	6,110
1889-90 ...	2,42,120	1,96,820	4,38,940	13,500	3,060	1,030	17,590	4,21,350	5,080
1890-91 ...	2,35,460	2,13,670	4,49,130	13,880	3,290	1,240	18,410	4,30,720	5,440
1891-92 ...	2,26,720	1,89,880	4,16,600	12,150	4,080	980	17,210	3,99,390	2,990
1892-93 ...	2,53,300	2,00,550	4,53,850	13,300	3,350	1,520	18,170	4,35,680	5,660
1893-94 ...	2,73,730	2,07,610	4,81,340	13,500	5,510	1,790	20,800	4,60,540	4,690
1894-95 ...	2,98,360	1,93,410	4,91,770	13,300	3,420	1,410	18,130	4,73,640	360
1895-96 ...	2,64,970	2,03,390	4,68,360	13,360	5,440	1,820	20,620	4,47,740	3,950
1896-97 ...	3,03,240	1,91,740	4,94,980	12,760	4,610	2,070	19,440	4,75,540	4,560
1897-98 ...	2,52,860	1,67,190	4,20,050	11,400	3,980	1,870	17,250	4,02,800	4,110
1898-99 ...	2,26,860	1,05,800	3,32,660	7,340	5,770	1,980	15,090	3,17,570	3,030
1899-1900 ...	2,06,924	1,09,056	3,15,980	7,399	5,063	1,595	14,057	3,01,923	2,212
1900-01 ...	1,92,898	1,05,572	2,98,470	6,363	3,159	1,708	11,230	2,87,240	2,928
1901-02 ...	2,14,250	93,451	3,07,701	6,262	3,879	1,510	11,651	2,96,050	4,464
1902-03 ...	1,92,382	98,506	2,90,888	6,242	3,532	1,578	11,352	2,79,536	4,549
1903-04 ...	1,93,928	96,711	2,90,639	6,757	3,775	1,425	11,957	2,78,682	3,492

No. 7

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for INDIA, GENERAL, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...	1,390	...	...	...	1,390	20	...	...	20	...
1864-65 ...	10,070	...	...	...	10,070	280	...	...	280	...
1865-66 ...	18,740	...	...	...	18,740	420	...	...	420	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	12,100	...	...	...	12,100	300	...	...	300	...
1867-68 ...	19,580	...	...	...	19,580	610	...	...	610	...
1868-69 ...	19,020	...	...	...	19,020	640	...	...	640	...
1869-70 ...	20,480	...	...	...	20,480	720	...	...	720	...
1870-71 ...	35,010	...	...	...	35,010	590	...	...	590	...
1871-72 ...	86,120	...	...	...	86,120	2,090	100	90	2,280	...
1872-73 ...	1,18,350	...	...	...	1,18,350	2,890	790	150	3,830	...
1873-74 ...	1,34,970	...	...	450	1,34,970	2,990	140	20	3,150	...
1874-75 ...	1,14,230	...	...	610	1,14,840	900	20	...	920	...
1875-76 ...	1,29,330	...	...	1,070	1,30,400	920	160	...	1,080	...
1876-77 ...	1,49,660	...	...	330	1,49,990	940	1,040	...	1,980	...
1877-78 ...	1,24,090	...	...	190	1,24,280	1,010	200	...	1,210	...
1878-79 ...	1,20,550	...	...	100	1,20,650	1,290	810	60	2,160	...
1879-80 ...	1,39,470	...	...	...	1,39,470	1,400	120	60	1,580	...
1880-81 ...	1,26,370	...	...	...	1,26,370	1,390	...	70	1,460	...
1881-82 ...	1,56,530	...	1,730	...	1,58,260	1,640	10	80	1,730	...
1882-83 ...	1,86,060	...	2,360	1,000	1,89,420	2,890	110	50	3,050	...
1883-84 ...	1,80,970	...	1,440	...	1,82,410	2,960	210	40	3,210	...
1884-85 ...	1,91,600	...	1,380	...	1,92,980	4,780	720	240	5,740	...
1885-86 ...	1,73,990	2,510	24,840	20	1,98,850	4,350	1,370	70	5,790	...
1886-87 ...	1,89,540	60	22,680	...	2,14,730	4,800	1,400	90	6,290	...
1887-88 ...	2,32,970	...	22,570	...	2,55,600	5,330	1,400	30	6,760	...
1888-89 ...	2,13,420	...	23,000	...	2,36,420	4,910	1,740	60	6,710	630
1889-90 ...	2,20,590	...	21,530	...	2,42,120	4,210	1,950	...	6,160	730
1890-91 ...	2,11,660	...	24,400	...	2,35,460	3,950	1,600	150	5,700	750
1891-92 ...	2,04,020	...	22,700	...	2,26,720	3,640	2,810	...	6,450	810
1892-93 ...	2,24,720	...	28,580	...	2,53,300	4,130	1,740	...	5,870	490
1893-94 ...	2,45,740	...	27,990	...	2,73,730	4,400	4,140	1,790	10,330	720
1894-95 ...	2,67,230	...	31,130	...	2,98,360	4,600	1,910	1,410	7,960	1,070
1895-96 ...	2,41,280	...	23,690	...	2,64,970	4,410	2,630	1,820	8,890	120
1896-97 ...	2,76,280	...	26,980	...	3,03,240	4,400	2,940	1,860	9,200	900
1897-98 ...	2,22,460	...	30,400	...	2,52,860	4,210	2,500	1,870	8,610	820
1898-99 ...	2,00,470	...	26,390	...	2,26,860	3,790	4,340	1,980	10,110	1,000
1899-1900 ...	1,88,149	14,095	3,780	...	2,06,024	3,167	3,733	1,595	8,795	1,160
1900-01 ...	1,73,225	16,230	3,143	...	1,92,898	1,841	1,564	1,708	5,116	465
1901-02 ...	1,98,115	11,405	3,822	908	2,14,250	2,053	2,441	1,510	6,004	781
1902-03 ...	1,68,240	...	3,624	518	1,92,382	1,913	2,110	1,578	5,601	1,548
1903-04 ...	1,89,844	...	3,729	355	1,93,928	2,226	1,864	1,425	5,505	1,279

* Comprises Central India (from 1863-64), Coorg (from 1864-65), Ajmer-Merwara (from 1871-72), Baluchistan, and Andaman and Nicobar Islands (from 1892-93)

No. 8

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for INDIA, GENERAL,
from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than Judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hundis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...	...	..	1,390	1,910	...	...	110	3,410	70	...	...	70	...
1864-65 ...	...	60	4,110	2,740	...	16,510	...	23,420	220	...	...	220	...
1865-66 ...	...	190	7,720	2,300	...	19,630	530	30,370	1,170	...	...	1,170	...
1866-67 (11 months)	...	300	3,180	2,230	...	21,870	1,020	28,600	1,230	...	...	1,230	...
1867-68 ...	...	...	1,180	2,410	...	...	...	3,590	100	...	...	100	...
1868-69 ...	...	320	1,370	2,070	...	26,470	1,400	31,630	1,390	...	...	1,390	...
1869-70 ...	...	520	710	2,760	...	31,980	2,850	38,820	1,480	...	...	1,480	...
1870-71 ...	...	380	240	1,620	...	15,180	180	17,600	1,430	...	...	1,430	...
1871-72 ...	23,640	430	4,150	3,890	1,900	17,610	1,230	52,850	1,910	610	70	2,590	...
1872-73 ...	24,210	590	7,740	6,130	2,150	19,630	1,270	61,720	1,740	1,270	160	3,170	...
1873-74 ...	25,630	720	8,460	7,770	5,950	22,760	1,960	73,250	2,210	1,800	240	4,250	...
1874-75 ...	21,590	890	9,440	10,850	8,930	22,020	1,860	75,580	2,350	1,000	360	3,710	...
1875-76 ...	24,610	980	4,030	20,980	19,270	23,120	1,850	1,00,840	3,750	1,340	170	5,260	...
1876-77 ...	26,310	1,230	7,240	22,600	22,120	28,540	2,700	1,10,740	4,070	1,570	420	6,060	...
1877-78 ...	24,580	970	10,650	30,650	23,410	26,830	1,560	1,18,650	4,630	780	290	5,700	...
1878-79 ...	35,840	940	20,340	39,910	29,610	16,360	3,060	1,46,060	6,730	510	340	7,580	...
1879-80 ...	33,350	1,070	22,290	46,100	22,730	21,640	2,830	1,50,010	6,720	350	310	7,380	...
1880-81 ...	34,260	1,180	16,020	45,620	16,290	20,680	1,700	1,35,750	6,010	400	360	6,770	...
1881-82 ...	39,460	1,450	12,620	60,420	18,940	21,440	1,200	1,55,530	7,070	230	600	7,900	...
1882-83 ...	42,690	730	17,700	53,270	10,160	19,620	1,070	1,45,240	6,700	1,160	20	7,860	...
1883-84 ...	43,140	50	16,420	52,430	9,810	22,680	1,420	1,45,950	6,120	1,020	450	7,590	...
1884-85 ...	49,920	20	15,670	69,390	31,130	17,850	1,400	1,85,380	9,900	820	650	11,370	...
1885-86 ...	47,910	...	16,630	69,200	20,050	14,330	1,450	1,69,570	8,370	920	940	10,230	...
1886-87 ...	51,290	...	19,390	63,850	27,720	19,240	2,260	1,83,750	8,720	1,190	1,160	11,070	...
1887-88 ...	59,140	10	18,970	75,630	24,910	22,340	2,780	2,03,780	9,500	1,440	760	11,700	3,020
1888-89 ...	59,600	...	15,960	81,650	22,980	22,720	2,720	2,05,630	9,680	1,960	920	12,560	4,350
1889-90 ...	54,160	...	18,530	80,400	18,090	23,390	2,250	1,96,820	9,290	1,110	1,030	11,430	4,330
1890-91 ...	55,420	...	17,230	91,340	20,200	25,510	3,970	2,13,670	9,930	1,630	1,090	12,650	4,630
1891-92 ...	54,630	...	17,140	77,030	14,750	23,310	3,020	1,89,880	8,510	1,270	980	10,760	2,500
1892-93 ...	60,180	...	15,340	79,900	18,910	23,520	2,700	2,00,550	9,170	1,610	1,520	12,300	4,960
1893-94 ...	60,560	...	16,130	77,960	21,510	29,240	2,210	2,07,610	9,100	1,370	...	10,470	3,320
1894-95 ...	55,910	...	16,620	73,010	18,690	26,990	2,190	1,93,410	8,630	1,520	...	10,150	240
1895-96 ...	62,070	...	17,770	77,830	17,990	24,130	3,600	2,03,390	8,920	2,810	...	11,730	2,990
1896-97 ...	66,190	...	14,440	72,720	16,120	20,370	1,900	1,91,740	8,360	1,670	210	10,240	3,760
1897-98 ...	61,090	...	13,610	64,650	8,800	17,630	1,410	1,67,190	7,180	1,450	...	8,630	3,110
1898-99 ...	52,860	...	11,500	23,520	770	15,060	2,090	1,05,800	3,550	1,430	...	4,980	1,870
1899-1900 ...	57,250	...	11,316	24,207	600	13,872	1,802	1,09,058	3,932	1,330	...	5,262	1,747
1900-01 ...	58,218	...	10,398	22,974	625	12,103	1,254	1,06,572	4,519	1,595	...	6,114	2,147
1901-02 ...	52,815	...	7,731	21,301	217	10,278	1,109	93,451	4,209	1,438	...	5,647	2,916
1902-03 ...	65,309	...	10,100	20,818	440	986	814	98,506	4,329	1,422	...	5,751	3,370
1903-04 ...	58,080	...	9,996	24,413	383	833	2,956	96,711	4,461	1,911	...	6,372	2,133

VII
STAMPS

(144)

No. 9

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BURMA, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges			Total
1863-64	2,56,920	61,150	3,18,070				20,380	2,97,690	
1864-65	3,25,000	23,390	3,48,390				17,040	3,31,350	
1865-66	2,83,760	86,660	3,70,420				13,130	3,57,290	
1866-67 (11 months)	3,09,380	73,740	3,83,120				17,650	3,65,470	
1867-68	3,40,920	47,010	3,87,930				15,240	3,72,690	
1868-69	4,41,300	43,860	4,85,160				20,600	4,64,470	
1869-70	4,63,250	77,710	5,40,960				30,730	5,10,230	
1870-71	3,30,300	1,50,440	4,80,740				20,390	4,60,350	
1871-72	2,64,150	1,46,180	4,10,330				16,920	3,93,410	
1872-73	2,57,750	1,67,240	4,24,990				15,640	4,09,350	
1873-74	2,71,020	1,82,460	4,53,480				12,410	4,41,070	
1874-75	3,72,890	1,98,420	5,71,310				16,890	5,54,420	
1875-76	4,29,510	2,05,410	6,34,920				18,040	6,16,880	
1876-77	4,10,370	2,19,560	6,29,930				15,910	6,14,020	
1877-78	4,62,480	2,39,720	7,02,200				19,220	6,82,980	
1878-79	5,46,200	2,49,600	7,95,800				21,670	7,74,130	
1879-80	5,24,900	2,56,000	7,80,900				24,070	7,56,830	
1880-81	5,04,740	2,79,820	7,84,560				23,100	7,61,460	
1881-82	5,50,790	2,70,740	8,21,530				25,080	7,96,450	
1882-83	5,44,240	2,81,950	8,26,190	16,770	3,830	...	20,600	8,05,590	...
1883-84	5,72,080	3,21,820	8,93,900	16,280	5,280	480	22,040	8,71,860	...
1884-85	6,59,080	3,20,730	9,79,810	16,300	10,300	270	27,370	9,52,440	...
1885-86	6,05,620	3,31,940	9,37,560	16,500	8,400	510	25,410	9,12,150	...
1886-87	5,86,990	3,00,200	8,87,190	16,840	13,300	450	30,590	8,56,600	5,060
1887-88	5,55,860	3,33,680	8,89,540	18,710	7,480	150	26,340	8,63,200	8,610
1888-89	5,48,050	3,63,050	9,11,100	20,470	9,590	600	30,660	8,80,440	11,710
1889-90	7,56,060	4,46,660	12,02,720	21,300	18,620	2,330	45,250	11,57,470	10,070
1890-91	8,01,160	4,49,880	12,51,040	22,690	20,620	390	43,700	12,07,340	10,450
1891-92	8,11,800	5,12,110	13,23,910	25,550	11,780	520	37,850	12,86,060	9,890
1892-93	9,59,400	5,95,490	15,54,890	28,730	15,790	450	44,970	15,09,920	10,470
1893-94	10,02,680	5,58,250	15,60,930	28,080	22,160	800	51,040	15,09,890	16,270
1894-95	11,50,010	5,44,290	16,94,300	28,680	25,950	630	55,260	16,39,040	10,310
1895-96	11,32,810	5,71,500	17,04,310	28,800	27,130	1,620	57,550	16,46,760	11,210
1896-97	10,65,790	5,84,050	16,49,840	30,430	25,850	1,540	57,820	15,92,020	12,550
1897-98	10,39,980	6,61,090	17,01,070	34,970	25,890	980	61,840	16,39,230	12,420
1898-99	10,52,410	7,12,320	17,64,730	35,990	21,120	960	58,070	17,06,660	15,510
1899-1900	11,69,387	7,67,419	19,36,806	37,605	20,695	1,296	59,596	18,77,210	12,317
1900-01	12,52,304	8,39,528	20,91,832	36,339	25,176	2,247	63,762	20,18,070	18,032
1901-02	14,24,568	8,38,193	22,62,761	40,082	31,430	2,445	73,957	21,88,804	23,141
1902-03	15,83,053	10,50,808	26,33,861	44,291	34,681	1,828	80,800	25,53,061	22,009
1903-04	16,42,124	13,01,183	29,43,307	52,097	42,895	2,192	97,184	28,46,123	31,567

No. 10

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BURMA, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1882-83	5,41,970	110	30	2,130	5,44,240	6,440	710	...	7,150	...
1883-84	5,71,080	160	...	840	5,72,080	5,820	1,590	...	7,410	...
1884-85	6,55,390	3,240	...	450	6,59,080	6,250	8,300	...	14,550	...
1885-86	6,02,600	2,890	...	130	6,05,620	6,610	4,680	...	11,290	...
1886-87	5,86,790	...	...	200	5,86,990	6,990	10,940	...	17,930	1,570
1887-88	5,55,830	...	...	30	5,55,860	7,430	5,030	...	12,460	2,160
1888-89	5,46,740	...	...	1,310	5,48,050	7,660	6,330	...	13,990	3,290
1889-90	7,48,290	5,130	...	2,320	7,56,060	9,790	8,940	170	18,900	2,700
1890-91	7,98,160	...	40	2,960	8,01,160	10,050	15,900	10	25,960	2,420
1891-92	8,08,780	...	20	3,000	8,11,800	10,030	8,140	30	18,200	3,240
1892-93	9,57,180	...	...	2,220	9,59,400	11,110	10,660	20	21,790	3,080
1893-94	9,98,690	...	...	3,990	10,02,680	11,780	16,180	80	28,040	6,330
1894-95	11,48,760	...	...	1,250	11,50,010	13,370	18,710	130	32,210	3,670
1895-96	11,32,060	...	...	750	11,32,810	12,780	20,080	220	33,080	3,800
1896-97	10,64,580	...	...	1,200	10,65,780	13,390	17,790	430	31,610	3,390
1897-98	10,39,200	...	...	780	10,39,980	13,570	19,600	190	33,360	3,180
1898-99	10,52,410	...	...	...	10,52,410	13,820	15,690	90	29,600	5,020
1899-1900	11,69,387	...	...	...	11,69,387	15,265	16,504	144	31,913	3,746
1900-01	12,27,785	24,479	...	48	12,52,304	9,808	19,055	795	29,658	8,225
1901-02	13,86,454	37,829	...	285	14,24,568	10,942	24,079	111	35,132	11,384
1902-03	15,44,689	38,433	...	51	15,83,053	11,735	25,074	165	36,974	10,423
1903-04	15,98,383	42,740	...	1	16,42,124	13,784	30,788	121	44,693	13,214

No. 11

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BURMA,
from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hondis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ...								61,150				12,020	
1864-65 ...								23,390				7,820	
1865-66 ...								86,660				4,940	
1866-67 (11 months) ...								73,740				9,480	
1867-68 ...								47,010				6,250	
1868-69 ...								43,860				8,790	
1869-70 ...								77,710				18,120	
1870-71 ...								1,50,440				11,900	
1871-72 ...								1,46,180				9,140	
1872-73 ...								1,67,240				8,510	
1873-74 ...								1,82,460				9,730	
1874-75 ...								1,98,420				15,060	
1875-76 ...								2,05,440				14,380	
1876-77 ...								2,19,580				13,100	
1877-78 ...								2,39,720				16,130	
1878-79 ...								2,49,600				17,140	
1879-80 ...								2,56,000				21,050	
1880-81 ...								2,79,820				20,010	
1881-82 ...								2,70,740				19,690	
1882-83 ...	1,21,840	1,02,820	15,470	37,960	3,080	...	830	2,51,950	10,330	3,120	...	13,450	...
1883-84 ...	1,25,990	1,27,080	18,260	39,860	4,850	110	5,690	3,21,820	10,460	3,090	480	14,630	...
1884-85 ...	1,13,760	1,31,710	6,690	41,230	4,970	6,840	5,540	3,20,730	10,550	2,000	270	18,220	...
1885-86 ...	1,25,880	1,41,450	13,390	37,790	4,600	80	8,750	3,31,940	9,380	3,720	520	14,120	...
1886-87 ...	1,08,060	1,20,550	15,810	42,200	6,290	140	7,150	3,00,200	9,860	2,420	440	12,720	3,490
1887-88 ...	1,11,220	1,23,890	16,150	44,780	8,130	12,010	17,500	3,33,680	11,280	2,450	150	13,880	6,150
1888-89 ...	1,42,320	1,20,710	16,700	52,680	8,220	2,790	19,630	3,63,050	12,810	3,260	600	16,670	8,480
1889-90 ...	2,02,720	1,39,850	11,260	66,590	9,270	440	16,530	4,46,660	14,510	9,680	2,160	26,350	7,370
1890-91 ...	2,05,040	1,33,740	9,610	70,260	9,050	8,600	13,580	4,49,880	12,640	4,720	380	17,740	8,040
1891-92 ...	2,37,200	1,40,490	11,380	79,270	6,310	19,720	17,740	5,12,110	15,520	3,640	490	19,650	6,650
1892-93 ...	2,87,140	1,48,380	11,970	86,020	8,050	30,250	23,680	5,95,490	17,620	5,150	430	23,180	7,410
1893-94 ...	2,93,370	1,46,080	10,960	77,250	6,300	260	24,030	5,58,250	16,300	5,980	720	23,000	9,940
1894-95 ...	2,78,000	1,43,160	6,880	78,290	5,200	220	32,540	5,44,290	15,310	7,240	500	23,050	6,640
1895-96 ...	2,73,190	1,43,760	8,620	84,010	5,970	420	55,530	5,71,500	16,020	7,050	1,400	24,470	7,330
1896-97 ...	2,92,180	1,69,390	9,140	90,740	7,540	1,140	23,920	5,84,050	17,040	8,060	1,110	26,210	9,160
1897-98 ...	3,45,560	1,58,260	12,720	1,03,360	11,160	950	29,080	6,61,090	21,400	6,290	790	28,480	9,240
1898-99 ...	3,68,380	1,77,110	13,640	1,12,540	10,720	1,060	28,870	7,12,320	22,170	5,420	880	28,470	10,490
1899-1900 ...	3,69,772	2,35,939	12,241	1,10,051	9,128	1,288	29,000	7,67,419	22,340	4,191	1,152	27,683	8,571
1900-01 ...	4,19,403	2,04,050	16,862	1,34,396	16,157	1,841	37,919	8,30,628	26,531	6,121	1,452	34,104	9,807
1901-02 ...	4,39,679	2,00,110	18,222	1,34,561	13,201	1,252	31,168	8,38,193	29,140	7,351	2,334	38,825	11,757
1902-03 ...	5,37,101	2,90,304	21,928	1,52,593	13,266	3,959	31,657	10,50,803	32,556	9,607	1,663	43,826	11,581
1903-04 ...	6,43,746	3,80,712	39,538	1,78,648	20,151	5,038	33,350	13,01,183	58,313	12,107	2,071	52,491	18,353

VII
STAMPS

(146)

No. 12

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Not receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1874-75	3,35,830	1,41,690	4,77,520				8,300	4,69,220	
1875-76	3,61,160	1,47,590	5,08,750				9,980	4,98,770	
1876-77	3,49,030	1,40,620	4,89,650				10,320	4,79,330	
1877-78	3,81,260	1,71,300	5,52,560				11,350	5,41,210	
1878-79	3,86,010	1,99,150	5,85,160				13,080	5,72,080	
1879-80	3,96,480	2,22,050	6,18,530				17,210	6,01,320	
1880-81	4,13,710	2,08,230	6,21,940				17,040	6,04,900	
1881-82	4,43,780	2,02,970	6,46,750				16,510	6,30,240	
1882-83	5,08,290	2,08,630	7,16,920	14,010	5,480	310	19,800	6,97,120	2,400
1883-84	5,40,880	2,06,770	7,47,650	20,860	4,680	300	25,840	7,21,810	2,290
1884-85	5,60,870	2,11,690	7,72,560	22,210	6,190	260	28,660	7,43,900	3,080
1885-86	5,59,320	2,23,400	7,82,720	15,210	5,080	250	20,540	7,62,180	3,020
1886-87	5,40,030	2,02,130	7,42,160	14,190	4,740	440	19,370	7,22,790	2,870
1887-88	6,01,990	1,84,830	7,86,820	14,850	4,610	350	19,810	7,67,010	2,860
1888-89	5,36,240	1,90,530	7,26,780	14,010	4,250	370	18,630	7,08,150	3,000
1889-90	5,90,140	2,12,890	8,03,030	15,380	3,480	160	19,020	7,84,010	2,570
1890-91	5,47,060	2,20,590	7,67,650	14,960	4,330	180	19,470	7,48,180	2,720
1891-92	5,90,990	2,29,630	8,20,620	15,990	4,830	240	21,060	7,99,760	3,370
1892-93	5,71,240	2,44,020	8,15,260	16,330	4,170	260	20,760	7,94,500	
1893-94	6,02,240	2,44,930	8,47,170	16,670	5,320	180	22,170	8,25,000	
1894-95	5,85,150	2,34,070	8,19,220	16,100	5,860	220	22,180	7,97,040	
1895-96	6,40,290	2,44,540	8,84,830	17,420	5,820	180	23,420	8,61,410	
1896-97	6,40,760	2,59,420	9,00,180	17,880	5,470	270	23,620	8,76,560	
1897-98	6,13,230	2,56,520	8,69,750	17,210	4,600	540	22,350	8,47,400	
1898-99	7,16,570	2,51,200	9,67,770	18,360	4,340	420	23,120	9,44,650	
1899-1900	6,88,700	2,38,400	9,27,100	17,810	5,420	710	23,940	9,03,160	
1900-01	6,86,750	2,60,780	9,46,530	19,240	6,200	330	25,770	9,20,760	
1901-02	6,93,047	2,55,173	9,48,220	19,256	4,973	366	24,595	9,23,625	
1902-03	7,29,539	2,91,679	10,24,218	21,090	6,629	719	27,438	9,96,780	
1903-04	7,08,688	2,78,757	9,87,445	20,705	6,798	383	27,886	9,59,559	

No. 13

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for ASSAM, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	4,88,680	8,530	11,080	...	5,08,290	7,700	3,480	20	11,200	...
1883-84	5,08,730	21,390	10,630	130	5,40,880	14,750	3,390	200	18,340	...
1884-85	5,24,660	25,350	10,860	...	5,60,870	15,950	5,160	120	21,170	...
1885-86	5,19,980	27,730	11,030	580	5,59,320	8,580	3,880	120	12,580	...
1886-87	5,00,310	28,560	11,010	150	5,40,030	8,230	3,630	350	12,210	3,740
1887-88	5,64,190	25,880	11,920	...	6,01,990	9,430	3,740	130	13,300	4,140
1888-89	4,96,110	28,150	11,980	...	5,36,240	8,390	3,430	180	12,000	4,520
1889-90	5,47,990	30,010	12,140	...	5,90,140	9,050	2,540	70	11,660	4,940
1890-91	5,04,740	30,250	12,070	...	5,47,060	8,430	2,560	40	11,030	4,700
1891-92	5,49,600	28,890	12,500	...	5,90,990	9,110	3,690	90	12,890	5,290
1892-93	5,29,130	29,480	12,620	...	5,71,240	8,970	2,930	130	12,030	4,920
1893-94	5,58,160	30,890	13,190	...	6,02,240	9,100	4,100	70	13,570	5,660
1894-95	5,42,140	29,900	12,810	...	5,85,150	9,080	2,820	100	11,950	6,550
1895-96	5,97,370	29,600	13,310	10	6,40,290	10,040	4,160	60	14,260	6,500
1896-97	5,96,860	29,900	13,910	...	6,40,760	10,930	3,190	180	13,400	6,190
1897-98	5,71,970	28,300	12,960	...	6,13,230	19,480	3,220	470	13,170	5,160
1898-99	6,09,260	33,250	14,000	...	7,16,570	10,730	3,930	100	13,860	5,800
1899-1900	6,40,440	35,640	13,630	...	6,88,700	10,550	3,420	600	14,570	5,230
1900-01	6,36,780	34,220	14,750	...	6,85,750	16,580	4,300	200	11,080	6,108
1901-02	6,45,401	33,201	14,355	...	6,93,047	6,593	3,850	240	10,183	7,209
1902-03	6,76,592	38,548	15,399	...	7,29,539	6,932	2,806	432	10,170	9,145
1903-04	6,52,558	40,466	15,664	1	7,08,688	6,891	2,668	291	9,848	7,417

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Honds or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1874-75 ...								1,41,690					5,460
1875-76 ...								1,47,590					5,730
1876-77 ...								1,40,620					5,600
1877-78 ...								1,71,300					6,100
1878-79 ...								1,99,150					7,570
1879-80 ...								2,22,050					11,660
1880-81 ...								2,08,230					11,050
1881-82 ...								2,02,970					9,970
1882-83 ...	1,92,520	610	1,540	7,030	...	4,100	2,830	2,08,630	6,310	2,000	290	8,600	...
1883-84 ...	1,88,260	940	1,610	7,590	...	5,520	2,850	2,06,770	6,110	1,290	100	7,500	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,820	710	1,350	7,620	...	6,080	3,110	2,11,690	6,260	1,090	140	7,490	...
1885-86 ...	2,03,970	...	1,950	8,080	...	5,970	3,430	2,23,400	6,630	1,200	130	7,960	...
1886-87 ...	1,80,930	...	1,520	9,580	...	6,160	3,940	2,02,130	5,960	1,110	90	7,160	6,230
1887-88 ...	1,63,690	...	1,330	8,620	...	6,700	4,490	1,84,830	5,420	870	220	6,510	9,470
1888-89 ...	1,70,190	...	1,240	8,640	...	6,580	3,880	1,90,530	5,620	820	190	6,630	9,690
1889-90 ...	1,92,560	...	1,210	8,830	...	6,410	3,880	2,12,890	6,330	940	90	7,360	11,270
1890-91 ...	2,01,530	...	650	8,980	...	6,390	3,010	2,20,590	6,530	1,770	140	8,440	11,550
1891-92 ...	2,09,130	...	1,090	10,180	...	6,130	3,300	2,29,830	6,880	1,140	150	8,170	6,610
1892-93 ...	2,21,540	...	1,170	10,500	...	7,440	3,370	2,44,020	7,360	1,240	130	8,730	14,640
1893-94 ...	2,19,740	...	1,060	11,550	...	6,890	5,690	2,44,930	7,270	1,220	110	8,600	13,740
1894-95 ...	2,10,400	...	600	12,380	...	7,080	3,660	2,34,070	7,070	3,040	120	10,230	15,080
1895-96 ...	2,19,300	...	470	13,610	...	6,960	4,200	2,14,540	7,380	1,660	120	9,160	12,550
1896-97 ...	2,33,570	...	740	14,720	...	6,800	3,790	2,59,420	7,850	2,280	90	10,220	15,910
1897-98 ...	2,30,430	...	410	14,620	...	6,990	4,130	2,56,520	7,730	1,380	70	9,180	14,020
1898-99 ...	2,24,790	...	260	15,310	...	6,830	4,020	2,51,900	7,630	1,310	320	9,260	13,230
1899-1900	2,09,410	...	520	16,430	...	6,870	5,170	2,38,400	7,260	2,000	110	9,370	11,679
1900-01 ...	2,31,640	...	470	16,810	...	6,910	4,950	2,60,780	12,660	1,900	130	14,690	13,799
1901-02 ...	2,24,961	113	1,377	15,446	...	8,455	4,821	2,55,178	12,668	1,623	126	14,412	15,263
1902-03 ...	2,56,078	345	480	16,647	...	6,902	14,227	2,94,679	14,158	2,823	237	17,268	12,938
1903-04 ...	2,48,411	289	218	16,507	...	7,169	6,165	2,78,757	13,814	4,132	92	18,038	14,535

VII
STAMPS

(148)

No. 15

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BENGAL, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1863-64	44,62,970	11,24,900	55,87,870				1,95,250	53,92,620	
1864-65	48,18,030	11,78,790	59,96,760				1,87,430	58,09,330	
1865-66	49,51,740	10,84,340	60,36,080				2,10,520	58,25,560	
1866-67 (11 months)	50,26,390	6,23,150	56,49,540				2,46,110	54,03,430	
1867-68	59,33,640	9,58,040	68,91,680				2,36,460	66,55,220	
1868-69	50,81,160	20,52,660	71,33,820				3,55,780	67,78,040	
1869-70	45,89,050	26,08,640	71,97,690				2,74,730	69,22,960	
1870-71	48,33,950	25,43,330	73,77,280				3,98,780	69,78,500	
1871-72	54,43,960	24,83,950	79,27,910				4,14,180	75,13,730	
1872-73	58,19,880	26,32,680	84,52,560				4,05,280	80,47,280	
1873-74	60,11,410	26,71,740	86,83,150				3,58,860	83,24,290	
1874-75	62,55,050	25,96,700	88,51,750				3,28,300	85,23,450	
1875-76	66,67,280	25,63,930	92,31,210				3,48,450	88,82,760	
1876-77	69,40,810	24,78,420	94,19,230				3,45,080	90,74,150	
1877-78	78,39,510	28,22,070	1,06,61,580				3,68,250	1,02,93,330	
1878-79	78,16,770	29,87,920	1,07,84,690				3,82,030	1,04,02,660	
1879-80	79,97,270	35,01,940	1,14,99,210				3,83,990	1,11,15,220	
1880-81	79,99,360	33,92,280	1,13,91,640				3,83,900	1,10,07,740	
1881-82	85,48,440	34,75,480	1,20,23,920				3,86,140	1,16,37,760	
1882-83	88,54,740	33,58,790	1,22,13,530	2,05,020	1,10,120	7,990	3,23,130	1,18,90,400	69,830
1883-84	91,93,810	33,83,100	1,25,76,910	2,20,620	1,35,770	6,960	3,63,350	1,22,13,560	70,280
1884-85	95,33,220	34,57,990	1,29,91,210	2,08,800	1,44,380	6,360	3,59,540	1,26,31,670	77,270
1885-86	96,82,780	35,75,280	1,32,58,060	2,14,890	1,33,900	4,880	3,53,170	1,29,04,890	77,640
1886-87	99,92,170	34,71,000	1,34,63,170	2,17,330	1,26,070	6,320	3,49,720	1,31,13,450	71,230
1887-88	1,02,64,780	35,51,250	1,38,16,030	2,21,620	1,30,450	4,610	3,56,680	1,34,59,350	73,110
1888-89	1,00,88,110	37,50,870	1,38,38,980	1,99,190	1,21,920	5,780	3,26,890	1,35,12,090	70,990
1889-90	1,03,48,830	38,88,950	1,42,37,780	2,07,600	1,19,770	7,690	3,35,060	1,39,02,720	63,010
1890-91	1,01,88,710	41,17,890	1,43,06,600	2,03,160	1,34,450	6,200	3,43,810	1,39,62,790	63,900
1891-92	1,09,50,620	41,49,840	1,51,00,460	2,18,260	1,32,210	6,020	3,56,490	1,47,43,970	68,250
1892-93	1,11,93,560	43,51,900	1,55,45,460	2,28,010	1,45,730	7,180	3,80,920	1,51,64,540	70,530
1893-94	1,14,98,550	44,77,590	1,59,76,140	2,35,260	1,43,770	6,930	3,85,960	1,55,90,180	74,710
1894-95	1,21,67,580	45,33,570	1,67,01,150	2,38,740	1,57,770	6,930	4,03,440	1,62,97,710	71,020
1895-96	1,21,59,500	46,12,130	1,67,71,630	2,39,430	1,53,130	7,490	4,00,050	1,63,71,580	74,920
1896-97	1,24,20,620	51,53,680	1,75,74,300	2,56,060	1,59,170	5,180	4,20,390	1,71,53,910	75,780
1897-98	1,27,07,210	50,52,210	1,77,59,420	2,59,740	1,66,560	4,650	4,30,950	1,73,28,470	73,790
1898-99	1,27,87,610	45,93,470	1,73,81,080	2,51,440	1,56,300	4,770	4,12,510	1,69,68,570	72,160
1899-1900	1,34,67,293	48,11,595	1,82,78,888	2,59,381	1,59,749	4,437	4,23,547	1,78,55,341	80,504
1900-01	1,33,09,084	51,25,748	1,84,34,832	8,15,077	1,60,397	7,618	4,83,092	1,79,51,738	82,288
1901-02	1,36,77,280	53,28,279	1,90,05,559	8,28,911	1,60,143	4,935	4,93,989	1,85,11,570	83,314
1902-03	1,41,68,853	54,01,585	1,95,70,438	3,31,048	1,59,797	4,652	4,95,497	1,90,74,941	90,020
1903-04	1,45,22,636	53,12,878	1,98,35,514	3,33,381	1,85,325	6,446	5,25,152	1,93,10,863	87,471

No. 16

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BENGAL, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	83,07,990	3,85,460	1,61,290	...	88,54,740	1,25,780	68,010	...	1,93,790	...
1883-84	86,52,550	3,79,050	1,62,210	...	91,93,810	1,29,040	91,150	...	2,20,190	...
1884-85	89,52,820	4,11,410	1,68,990	...	95,33,220	1,31,860	90,280	...	2,22,140	...
1885-86	90,45,000	4,64,330	1,73,450	...	96,82,780	1,35,830	91,050	...	2,26,880	...
1886-87	93,08,760	5,06,370	1,77,020	...	99,92,170	1,39,900	87,540	...	2,27,440	79,480
1887-88	95,30,440	5,48,810	1,85,530	...	1,02,64,780	1,43,290	94,240	...	2,37,530	70,600
1888-89	93,29,380	5,70,830	1,87,900	...	1,00,88,110	1,15,600	83,470	...	1,99,070	89,260
1889-90	95,71,510	5,79,880	1,97,440	...	1,03,48,830	1,18,650	89,000	...	2,07,650	88,040
1890-91	94,95,350	4,96,160	1,97,200	...	1,01,88,710	1,15,030	98,110	...	2,13,140	76,960
1891-92	1,01,92,760	5,40,760	2,17,080	...	1,09,50,620	1,23,780	90,490	...	2,14,250	80,160
1892-93	1,04,11,770	5,61,080	2,20,710	...	1,11,93,560	1,25,770	98,400	...	2,24,170	87,960
1893-94	1,06,75,040	5,90,180	2,33,330	...	1,14,98,550	1,29,030	96,140	...	2,25,170	1,08,510
1894-95	1,18,22,280	6,05,200	2,40,100	...	1,21,67,580	1,32,990	1,09,150	...	2,36,140	1,22,230
1895-96	1,18,15,600	6,04,050	2,39,850	...	1,21,59,500	1,35,120	1,04,680	...	2,39,800	1,19,660
1896-97	1,15,32,720	6,35,420	2,52,480	...	1,24,20,620	1,41,290	1,08,360	...	2,49,650	1,19,290
1897-98	1,17,97,360	6,51,010	2,58,840	...	1,27,07,210	1,44,310	1,07,360	...	2,51,670	1,14,450
1898-99	1,18,54,570	6,75,400	2,57,640	...	1,27,87,610	1,47,090	1,02,120	...	2,49,210	1,07,820
1899-1900	1,25,11,391	6,89,119	2,66,783	...	1,34,67,293	1,52,671	1,06,180	...	2,68,851	1,06,781
1900-01	1,23,44,307	6,91,462	2,73,315	...	1,33,09,084	1,24,309	1,03,469	...	2,27,778	1,05,271
1901-02	1,26,43,091	7,54,984	2,79,205	...	1,36,77,280	1,22,744	97,363	...	2,20,107	1,26,720
1902-03	1,31,09,063	7,67,519	2,92,271	...	1,41,68,853	1,24,747	1,00,100	...	2,24,847	1,31,659
1903-04	1,34,38,760	7,82,979	3,00,897	...	1,45,22,636	1,28,378	1,26,088	...	2,54,466	1,27,406

No. 17

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BENGAL, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Händler or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ...								11,24,900				78,100	
1864-65 ...								11,78,730				58,650	
1865-66 ...								10,84,340				75,680	
1866-67 (11 months)								6,23,150				1,16,690	
1867-68 ...								9,58,040				82,310	
1868-69 ...								20,52,660				88,270	
1869-70 ...								26,08,640				98,180	
1870-71 ...								25,43,330				2,76,000	
1871-72 ...								24,83,950				2,74,150	
1872-73 ...								26,32,680				2,71,530	
1873-74 ...								26,71,740				2,87,600	
1874-75 ...								25,96,700				2,68,590	
1875-76 ...								25,63,930				2,68,740	
1876-77 ...								24,78,420				2,64,640	
1877-78 ...								28,22,070				2,73,460	
1878-79 ...								29,67,920				2,87,810	
1879-80 ...								35,01,940				2,84,060	
1880-81 ...								33,92,280				2,79,640	
1881-82 ...								34,75,480				2,75,840	
1882-83 ...	...	...	93,290	1,77,960	35,580	29,58,650	93,310	33,58,790	79,240	42,110	7,990	1,29,340	...
1883-84 ...	...	...	96,110	1,80,660	36,820	29,74,140	96,370	33,83,100	91,580	44,620	6,960	1,43,160	...
1884-85 ...	24,64,990	4,63,890	79,260	1,86,030	35,010	4,11,770	87,040	34,57,990	76,940	54,100	6,360	1,37,400	...
1885-86 ...	23,35,120	5,75,960	86,860	2,08,280	33,140	1,35,280	2,00,640	35,75,280	79,060	42,850	4,380	1,26,290	...
1886-87 ...	22,68,700	5,85,490	86,640	2,33,350	39,760	1,28,850	1,28,210	34,71,000	77,430	38,530	6,320	1,22,280	1,16,340
1887-88 ...	23,07,940	5,76,250	96,110	2,22,420	50,840	1,48,960	1,48,730	35,51,250	78,330	36,210	4,610	1,19,150	1,17,440
1888-89 ...	24,55,520	6,32,460	1,11,750	2,28,720	51,320	1,71,080	1,00,020	37,50,870	83,590	38,450	5,780	1,27,820	1,29,640
1889-90 ...	25,79,030	6,41,940	1,18,670	2,40,900	42,730	1,55,640	1,10,040	38,88,950	88,950	30,770	7,690	1,27,410	1,46,180
1890-91 ...	25,54,280	7,41,400	1,03,650	2,62,140	43,790	1,86,110	2,26,520	41,17,890	88,190	36,340	6,200	1,29,670	1,35,390
1891-92 ...	27,90,110	6,68,650	1,08,650	2,92,330	40,220	1,61,730	88,150	41,49,840	94,500	41,720	6,020	1,42,240	78,090
1892-93 ...	30,18,510	6,59,820	1,12,900	3,09,810	36,460	1,78,040	36,360	43,51,900	1,02,240	47,330	7,180	1,56,750	2,02,420
1893-94 ...	31,16,230	6,54,510	1,24,940	3,33,610	42,440	1,64,900	40,980	44,77,590	1,06,230	47,630	6,930	1,60,790	2,06,290
1894-95 ...	31,43,800	6,65,280	1,06,940	3,41,540	37,870	1,96,150	41,990	45,33,570	1,06,750	54,620	6,980	1,67,300	2,12,950
1895-96 ...	30,60,140	7,68,410	1,30,340	3,56,370	39,050	1,89,230	68,590	46,12,130	1,04,310	48,450	7,490	1,60,250	2,15,020
1896-97 ...	34,45,660	8,94,390	1,24,500	3,80,950	43,650	1,73,610	50,920	51,53,680	1,14,770	50,810	5,160	1,70,740	2,17,570
1897-98 ...	34,72,430	8,60,190	86,030	3,74,600	35,600	1,84,250	39,110	50,52,210	1,15,420	59,200	4,650	1,79,270	2,30,910
1898-99 ...	31,13,340	7,01,090	78,640	3,67,730	50,590	1,75,500	1,28,580	46,93,470	1,04,850	54,190	4,770	1,63,310	2,02,040
1899-1900 ...	31,94,923	8,30,045	1,02,656	3,85,109	41,162	1,94,783	62,917	48,11,595	1,06,690	53,569	4,437	1,64,696	1,95,583
1900-01 ...	36,82,858	7,48,257	1,23,698	4,13,467	50,000	59,169	48,297	51,25,746	1,90,768	56,928	7,618	2,55,314	2,35,638
1901-02 ...	33,36,717	7,68,980	1,32,578	4,30,226	48,594	41,997	69,187	53,28,379	2,06,167	62,780	4,935	2,73,882	1,77,977
1902-03 ...	36,51,626	8,45,423	1,25,461	4,41,908	53,435	1,90,659	93,173	54,01,585	2,06,301	59,697	4,652	2,70,650	1,71,558
1903-04 ...	35,88,208	7,98,594	1,31,406	4,66,597	56,793	2,03,667	67,613	53,12,878	2,05,003	59,237	6,446	2,70,686	1,86,429

No. 18

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for BENGAL, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	Total
1882-83 ...	18,940	41,140	7,590	2,160	69,830
1883-84 ...	16,220	40,550	10,120	3,390	70,280
1884-85 ...	16,050	42,340	15,580	3,300	77,270
1885-86 ...	17,750	41,490	16,220	3,180	77,640
1886-87 ...	16,420	41,220	10,630	2,960	71,230
1887-88 ...	15,720	39,400	14,550	3,440	73,110
1888-89 ...	21,140	32,620	13,720	3,510	70,990
1889-90 ...	17,600	30,530	11,440	3,440	63,010
1890-91 ...	17,750	31,060	12,140	2,950	63,900
1891-92 ...	21,510	31,590	12,260	2,930	68,290
1892-93 ...	24,320	31,410	12,320	2,480	70,530
1893-94 ...	26,310	32,600	13,850	1,950	74,710
1894-95 ...	18,310	33,730	16,370	2,610	71,020
1895-96 ...	27,280	32,360	12,410	2,870	74,920
1896-97 ...	19,730	32,680	20,450	2,920	75,780
1897-98 ...	23,670	32,920	14,190	3,010	73,790
1898-99 ...	21,380	31,640	15,540	3,600	72,160
1899-1900 ...	21,860	32,268	22,382	4,004	80,504
1900-01 ...	20,412	34,182	23,393	4,301	82,288
1901-02 ...	19,333	31,948	25,079	3,954	83,314
1902-03 ...	22,686	36,388	27,496	3,450	90,020
1903-04 ...	18,791	36,935	28,174	3,631	87,471

VII
STAMPS

(150)

No. 19

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1863-64	24,33,210	2,24,520	26,57,730				1,55,460	25,02,270	
1864-65	26,01,900	2,60,070	28,61,970				1,65,130	26,96,840	
1865-66	23,70,050	2,52,890	31,22,940				1,96,200	29,26,740	
1866-67 (11 months)	20,20,560	2,17,940	30,38,500				1,77,660	28,60,840	
1867-68	36,81,490	2,18,330	38,99,820				2,44,930	36,54,890	
1868-69	39,05,070	2,26,970	41,32,040				2,69,310	38,62,730	
1869-70	41,95,920	2,29,430	44,25,400				2,63,990	41,61,410	
1870-71	37,58,350	5,19,070	42,77,420				2,40,470	40,36,950	
1871-72	28,21,510	10,14,910	38,36,420				1,20,820	37,15,600	
1872-73	30,71,300	11,57,070	42,28,370				1,27,560	41,00,810	
1873-74	35,23,560	11,09,090	46,32,650				70,160	45,62,490	
1874-75	34,40,050	10,44,500	44,84,550				61,430	44,23,120	
1875-76	34,44,440	10,40,330	44,84,770				1,04,750	43,80,020	
1876-77	35,84,720	10,31,680	46,16,400				95,970	45,20,430	
1877-78	35,86,980	12,07,550	47,94,530				1,01,320	46,93,210	
1878-79	38,59,380	12,29,580	50,88,960				92,990	49,95,970	
1879-80	36,17,500	13,32,010	49,49,510				96,420	48,53,090	
1880-81	39,03,630	14,52,090	53,55,720				1,19,120	52,36,600	
1881-82	42,53,440	15,63,910	58,17,350				1,46,600	56,70,750	
1882-83	42,97,560	15,34,010	58,31,570	47,200	69,730	5,490	1,22,480	57,09,090	16,720
1883-84	45,20,790	14,84,900	60,05,780	45,940	59,680	6,300	1,11,920	58,93,860	16,600
1884-85	45,92,770	14,64,950	60,57,720	46,210	84,430	7,040	1,37,680	59,20,040	18,000
1885-86	47,11,370	15,05,940	62,17,310	47,090	99,410	6,700	1,53,200	60,64,110	18,180
1886-87	48,36,290	15,32,880	63,69,170	51,360	83,360	7,030	1,41,750	62,27,420	15,010
1887-88	49,54,800	16,31,360	65,86,160	53,300	80,740	7,920	1,42,050	64,47,110	11,740
1888-89	49,51,580	16,51,060	66,02,640	53,660	80,220	7,120	1,41,000	64,61,640	11,420
1889-90	52,32,370	17,09,510	69,41,880	53,910	93,660	8,630	1,56,200	67,85,680	12,330
1890-91	50,52,120	16,80,690	67,32,810	54,420	90,100	7,690	1,52,270	65,80,540	11,350
1891-92	52,03,250	17,32,090	69,35,320	55,260	90,900	8,730	1,54,890	67,80,430	11,120
1892-93	54,10,130	17,42,080	71,52,210	55,730	89,460	8,340	1,53,530	69,98,680	...
1893-94	54,74,910	17,74,910	72,49,820	57,480	96,180	8,710	1,62,370	70,87,450	...
1894-95	52,08,890	18,68,410	70,77,300	65,550	78,870	9,530	1,53,950	69,23,350	...
1895-96	54,34,560	18,05,430	72,39,990	49,130	72,750	10,660	1,32,540	71,67,450	...
1896-97	52,36,870	18,55,860	70,92,730	49,700	83,300	10,080	1,43,140	69,49,590	...
1897-98	55,38,180	17,83,590	73,21,770	50,550	76,700	18,300	1,45,550	71,76,220	...
1898-99	56,81,930	17,33,770	74,15,700	47,960	89,930	13,320	1,50,310	72,65,390	...
1899-1900	57,87,130	17,69,810	75,56,940	52,050	88,270	14,790	1,55,110	74,01,830	...
1900-01	63,27,630	19,59,880	82,87,510	1,15,360	92,000	15,460	2,22,820	80,64,690	...
1901-02	64,65,390	19,15,630	83,81,010	1,19,700	82,800	16,010	2,18,690	81,62,320	...
1902-03	61,89,098	18,57,662	80,46,760	1,10,197	94,116	15,728	2,20,041	78,26,719	...
1903-04	63,11,609	19,40,432	82,52,041	1,13,606	1,00,297	15,365	2,29,268	80,22,773	...

No. 20

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	42,51,920	45,640	...	...	42,97,560	8,040	33,880	1,380	43,300	...
1883-84	44,26,870	93,920	...	...	45,20,790	8,150	31,320	1,650	41,120	...
1884-85	44,69,890	1,22,880	...	...	45,92,770	8,220	54,260	1,980	64,460	...
1885-86	45,55,060	1,56,310	...	...	47,11,370	8,180	62,490	1,900	72,570	...
1886-87	45,61,370	2,74,920	...	...	48,36,290	10,620	54,160	2,040	66,820	49,660
1887-88	46,49,290	2,87,410	...	18,100	49,51,800	9,600	41,800	2,120	56,820	48,050
1888-89	46,45,960	3,05,620	...	...	49,51,580	8,880	47,420	2,240	58,560	50,440
1889-90	49,10,210	3,22,160	...	...	52,32,370	8,450	54,070	2,420	64,940	55,410
1890-91	47,37,200	3,14,920	...	...	50,52,120	7,780	53,000	2,120	62,900	49,330
1891-92	48,54,720	3,28,510	...	...	52,03,230	8,280	56,080	2,320	66,680	42,740
1892-93	50,57,550	3,52,580	...	...	54,10,130	8,260	54,730	2,130	65,140	46,810
1893-94	50,68,200	4,06,710	...	...	54,74,910	8,250	60,010	2,360	70,620	60,800
1894-95	48,30,000	3,78,870	...	...	52,08,890	11,720	50,430	2,460	64,610	49,250
1895-96	50,48,400	3,86,160	...	...	54,34,560	1,030	43,340	2,760	47,730	61,220
1896-97	48,63,870	3,73,000	...	...	52,36,870	1,210	48,960	2,560	52,760	50,600
1897-98	51,26,930	3,67,010	41,180	...	55,35,180	3,920	49,210	9,530	62,660	51,190
1898-99	52,17,190	3,83,020	81,720	...	56,81,930	6,190	52,810	5,140	64,140	46,260
1899-1900	53,11,800	3,89,180	80,150	...	57,87,130	6,750	57,630	6,080	70,460	37,962
1900-01	57,98,160	4,30,280	90,190	...	63,27,630	45,330	51,650	5,670	1,02,650	43,901
1901-02	59,08,440	4,67,000	90,940	...	64,65,380	48,800	47,260	6,010	1,07,310	51,762
1902-03	56,28,470	4,74,264	86,355	...	61,89,098	45,479	56,548	5,286	1,07,313	50,155
1903-04	57,62,517	4,63,694	85,398	...	63,11,609	49,360	56,660	5,177	1,08,197	50,586

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64								2,24,520				55,820	
1864-65								2,60,070				64,860	
1865-66								2,52,800				81,940	
1866-67(11 months)								2,17,940				64,390	
1867-68								2,18,330				1,01,850	
1868-69								2,26,970				1,29,370	
1869-70								2,29,480				1,09,120	
1870-71								5,19,070				93,440	
1871-72								10,14,910				88,720	
1872-73								11,57,070				1,02,960	
1873-74								11,09,090				70,120	
1874-75								10,44,500				58,260	
1875-76								10,40,330				94,820	
1876-77								10,31,680				64,840	
1877-78								12,07,550				89,830	
1878-79								12,29,580				92,620	
1879-80								13,32,010				96,420	
1880-81								14,52,090				86,240	
1881-82								15,63,910				1,02,490	
1882-83	12,70,610	15,050	1,09,210	91,700	16,450	1,100	29,890	15,34,010	39,220	35,850	4,110	79,160	...
1883-84	12,53,130	12,690	1,05,910	83,930	2,530	890	25,910	14,84,990	37,790	28,360	4,650	70,800	...
1884-85	12,55,200	9,940	89,810	84,650	2,880	940	21,530	14,64,950	37,990	30,170	5,060	73,220	...
1885-86	12,79,370	12,320	90,800	86,240	3,040	3,640	30,530	15,05,940	38,910	36,920	4,800	80,630	...
1886-87	13,00,450	14,960	94,060	93,080	3,160	1,250	25,820	15,32,880	40,740	29,200	4,990	74,930	48,120
1887-88	13,90,450	17,000	96,700	95,890	6,030	1,510	26,760	16,34,360	43,790	35,940	5,500	85,230	52,390
1888-89	14,13,550	15,090	93,570	89,350	9,370	6,010	24,120	16,51,060	44,780	32,800	4,880	82,460	54,220
1889-90	14,70,210	14,930	91,550	90,670	6,100	6,240	29,810	17,09,510	45,460	39,590	6,210	91,260	53,310
1890-91	14,65,100	16,050	81,140	84,930	7,080	6,510	19,880	16,80,690	46,440	37,160	5,570	89,370	52,890
1891-92	15,01,140	16,830	88,220	90,390	5,860	6,100	23,550	17,32,090	46,480	34,820	6,410	83,210	32,940
1892-93	15,19,660	14,690	85,630	89,800	5,610	6,970	19,820	17,12,080	47,450	34,730	6,210	88,390	28,220
1893-94	15,41,880	12,090	95,970	93,960	5,590	6,400	19,020	17,74,910	49,230	36,170	6,350	91,750	37,680
1894-95	16,26,480	10,430	98,210	1,00,200	4,490	7,410	21,100	18,68,410	53,830	28,440	7,070	89,340	42,000
1895-96	16,09,320	12,960	1,07,200	99,220	3,750	10,490	22,480	18,65,430	47,500	29,410	7,900	84,810	41,910
1896-97	16,22,250	12,260	91,380	97,470	2,450	10,030	20,020	18,55,860	48,460	34,400	7,520	90,380	39,390
1897-98	15,64,560	20,690	71,160	97,890	2,610	10,130	16,520	17,83,590	46,630	27,490	8,770	62,890	99,250
1898-99	15,23,210	11,310	47,740	98,900	3,200	9,430	39,980	17,33,770	41,770	36,220	8,180	86,170	71,530
1899-1900	15,39,550	12,760	64,580	1,08,300	4,250	13,270	27,080	17,69,810	45,300	30,640	8,710	81,650	59,127
1900-01	17,34,870	9,920	68,740	1,10,370	3,200	13,570	19,210	19,59,880	70,030	40,350	9,790	1,20,170	72,347
1901-02	16,29,700	12,370	75,540	1,15,000	4,210	53,690	25,090	19,15,630	70,870	35,630	10,030	1,16,530	61,319
1902-03	15,94,503	10,788	63,764	1,16,953	1,826	41,212	28,616	18,57,662	64,718	37,668	10,442	1,12,728	55,688
1903-04	16,49,908	15,274	69,072	1,18,657	2,383	43,395	41,843	19,10,432	67,248	43,637	10,138	1,21,071	54,241

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the PANJAB, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	9,51,260	86,460	10,37,720				23,480	10,14,240		
1864-65	10,44,600	76,610	11,21,210				27,540	10,93,670		
1865-66	12,10,780	72,210	12,82,990				64,490	12,18,500		
1866-67 (11 months)	12,05,970	97,880	13,03,850				81,250	12,22,600		
1867-68	16,09,330	1,03,260	17,12,590				1,19,760	15,92,830		
1868-69	15,78,200	4,19,760	19,97,960				1,34,890	18,63,070		
1869-70	14,97,430	5,88,330	20,85,760				1,33,790	19,51,970		
1870-71	14,11,950	6,90,700	20,02,650				1,00,890	19,01,760		
1871-72	18,09,900	6,02,290	24,12,190				1,03,910	23,08,280		
1872-73	17,27,660	5,95,360	23,23,020				39,610	22,83,410		
1873-74	17,20,260	6,26,210	23,46,470				1,62,200	21,84,270		
1874-75	18,02,220	6,06,420	24,08,640				2,04,740	22,03,900		
1875-76	18,01,920	6,82,300	24,84,220				2,10,050	22,74,170		
1876-77	18,14,430	6,41,480	24,55,910				68,300	23,87,610		
1877-78	19,41,690	8,00,030	27,41,720				78,800	26,62,920		
1878-79	20,04,600	8,03,550	28,08,150				80,640	27,27,510		
1879-80	20,70,850	9,28,690	29,99,540				89,710	29,09,830		
1880-81	22,20,910	10,18,370	32,39,280				1,01,600	31,37,680		
1881-82	23,38,610	10,17,480	33,56,090				1,13,490	32,42,600		
1882-83	22,46,420	9,93,320	32,39,740	69,420	24,370	6,350	1,00,140	31,39,600	9,840	...
1883-84	23,74,150	10,36,260	34,10,410	71,790	28,270	7,860	1,07,920	33,02,490	9,740	...
1884-85	23,83,200	10,07,080	33,90,280	70,750	28,920	7,000	1,06,670	32,83,610	10,560	...
1885-86	22,72,940	10,70,110	33,43,050	73,560	28,610	9,140	1,11,310	32,31,740	9,230	...
1886-87	23,61,970	11,59,510	35,21,480	78,020	33,740	8,790	1,20,550	34,00,930	9,380	55,130
1887-88	24,23,170	13,05,820	37,28,990	84,000	30,800	10,500	1,25,300	36,03,690	10,380	65,360
1888-89	25,47,460	13,53,840	39,01,300	87,710	39,220	9,770	1,36,700	37,64,600	10,720	63,060
1889-90	25,75,220	13,30,910	39,06,130	88,540	37,530	15,620	1,41,690	37,64,440	...	64,790
1890-91	25,47,690	13,45,850	38,93,540	88,660	34,580	17,270	1,40,510	37,52,930	...	60,110
1891-92	26,50,900	14,25,810	40,76,710	83,990	32,700	20,220	1,46,910	39,29,800	...	33,940
1892-93	25,72,900	15,37,730	41,10,630	96,630	39,140	22,170	1,57,940	39,52,690	...	77,000
1893-94	27,52,910	13,86,350	41,39,260	93,300	36,040	21,980	1,51,320	39,87,940	...	75,160
1894-95	26,94,910	13,22,200	40,17,110	89,900	36,150	24,940	1,50,990	38,66,120	...	73,610
1895-96	28,35,670	14,31,650	42,67,320	94,950	38,160	27,240	1,60,350	41,06,870	...	80,860
1896-97	29,38,990	16,60,370	45,99,360	1,03,970	43,660	26,280	1,73,910	44,25,450	...	84,560
1897-98	28,19,360	15,90,490	44,09,850	99,700	38,910	27,610	1,66,220	42,43,630	...	80,690
1898-99	28,05,490	14,74,350	42,79,840	93,780	40,640	26,120	1,60,540	41,19,300	...	69,700
1899-1900	27,65,993	15,64,801	43,30,794	97,169	48,217	29,081	1,74,447	41,56,347	...	69,477
1900-01	27,31,749	15,53,963	42,85,712	95,483	45,651	28,554	1,69,688	41,16,024	...	62,433
1901-02	27,08,033	11,30,234	38,38,267	78,001	47,995	27,429	1,53,425	36,84,842	...	54,760
1902-03	27,11,950	12,42,878	39,54,828	83,214	48,068	29,870	1,61,152	37,93,676	...	51,553
1903-04	27,77,106	12,77,036	40,54,142	84,329	50,907	27,854	1,63,090	38,91,052	...	55,166

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the PANJAB, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS				CHARGES				Cost of Judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	22,37,490	(a)	8,930	22,46,420	32,000	18,700	3,750	54,450	...
1883-84	23,41,440	24,280	8,430	23,74,150	32,950	21,610	5,340	59,900	...
1884-85	23,52,740	24,330	6,130	23,83,200	32,940	22,150	4,590	59,680	...
1885-86	22,41,760	25,280	5,900	22,72,940	33,140	22,490	5,620	61,250	...
1886-87	23,27,540	27,080	7,350	23,61,970	34,350	27,390	5,390	67,130	10,400
1887-88	23,83,610	28,690	10,870	24,23,170	35,280	19,720	5,740	60,740	10,150
1888-89	25,04,050	33,270	9,540	25,47,460	37,540	29,070	5,420	72,030	11,970
1889-90	25,06,080	59,270	9,870	25,75,220	38,810	25,520	11,100	75,430	12,090
1890-91	24,78,220	62,640	6,730	25,47,590	38,110	24,670	11,720	74,500	11,640
1891-92	25,85,670	57,310	7,920	26,50,900	40,740	22,900	13,580	77,220	9,360
1892-93	25,72,900	45,360	6,600	25,72,900	39,670	27,170	14,290	81,130	11,060
1893-94	26,97,460	49,700	6,750	27,52,910	42,710	23,600	14,390	80,700	13,560
1894-95	28,33,310	54,240	7,360	28,94,910	42,050	25,240	18,380	85,670	12,350
1895-96	27,61,790	66,940	6,840	28,35,570	43,430	25,440	19,720	88,590	15,310
1896-97	28,62,000	71,610	6,290	29,39,900	44,850	29,700	16,090	90,440	15,820
1897-98	27,43,670	69,090	6,610	28,19,360	43,280	26,980	16,790	87,050	11,860
1898-99	27,30,130	68,800	6,560	28,05,490	42,640	24,580	14,980	82,200	14,070
1899-1900	26,94,126	66,621	5,246	27,65,993	41,902	29,364	17,463	88,729	12,145
1900-01	26,62,056	63,815	5,878	27,31,749	25,176	29,802	16,018	70,996	8,379
1901-02	26,43,027	61,345	3,661	27,08,033	25,226	29,757	16,076	71,059	14,338
1902-03	26,45,978	60,798	5,179	27,11,950	25,005	34,703	15,649	75,357	14,275
1903-04	27,09,468	61,594	6,049	27,77,106	25,628	34,783	14,222	74,633	12,752

(a) No information

No. 24

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the PANJAB, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hondis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...							86,460				23,460		
1864-65 ...							76,610				27,540		
1865-66 ...							72,210				35,760		
1866-67 (11 months)							97,880				36,000		
1867-68 ...							1,03,260				58,500		
1868-69 ...							4,19,760				75,510		
1869-70 ...							5,88,330				79,360		
1870-71 ...							5,90,700				48,630		
1871-72 ...							6,02,290				46,950		
1872-73 ...							5,95,360				39,610		
1873-74 ...							6,26,210				1,62,200		
1874-75 ...							6,06,420				1,81,260		
1875-76 ...							6,82,300				1,84,010		
1876-77 ...							6,41,430				41,740		
1877-78 ...							8,00,030				50,440		
1878-79 ...							8,03,550				51,560		
1879-80 ...							9,28,690				59,920		
1880-81 ...							10,18,370				49,610		
1881-82 ...							10,17,480				49,120		
1882-83 ...	8,36,830	7,520	46,570	81,570	5,300	120	15,410	9,93,320	37,420	5,670	2,600	45,690	---
1883-84 ...	8,72,070	6,650	51,580	81,270	5,480	160	19,050	10,36,260	38,840	6,660	2,520	48,020	---
1884-85 ...	8,51,420	4,700	48,540	80,620	5,010	340	16,450	10,07,080	37,810	6,770	2,410	46,990	---
1885-86 ...	9,04,730	5,170	50,970	84,990	5,260	320	18,670	10,70,110	40,420	6,120	3,520	50,060	---
1886-87 ...	9,84,920	17,640	51,030	88,230	5,380	1,910	10,400	11,59,510	43,670	6,340	3,410	53,420	44,730
1887-88 ...	11,19,040	25,950	51,460	89,650	5,480	4,100	10,140	13,05,820	48,720	11,080	4,760	64,560	55,230
1888-89 ...	11,53,370	26,150	58,440	93,940	5,520	4,600	11,820	13,53,840	50,170	10,150	4,350	64,670	51,090
1889-90 ..	11,24,570	27,040	55,570	99,940	7,600	5,120	11,070	13,30,910	49,730	12,010	4,520	66,260	52,700
1890-91 ...	11,53,330	30,550	40,320	1,00,260	6,440	5,040	9,910	13,45,850	50,550	9,910	5,550	66,010	48,470
1891-92 ...	12,09,660	28,480	48,440	1,11,510	8,180	5,380	14,160	14,25,810	53,250	9,800	6,640	69,690	24,580
1892-93 ...	13,20,320	30,560	47,920	1,12,240	7,300	5,460	13,980	15,37,730	56,960	11,970	7,880	76,810	65,930
1893-94 ...	11,56,980	31,980	48,400	1,18,240	9,100	6,680	15,020	13,86,350	50,590	12,440	7,590	70,620	61,570
1894-95 ...	10,87,260	34,380	52,230	1,21,320	7,190	6,750	19,070	13,22,200	47,850	10,910	6,560	65,320	61,160
1895-96 ...	11,78,360	35,070	56,800	1,28,860	7,840	13,500	11,220	14,31,650	51,520	12,720	7,520	71,760	65,550
1896-97 ...	13,95,320	46,670	54,900	1,36,300	7,420	11,070	8,690	16,60,370	59,320	13,960	10,190	83,470	68,740
1897-98 ...	13,15,000	50,110	48,970	1,47,180	6,960	9,980	12,290	15,90,490	56,420	11,930	10,820	79,170	68,830
1898-99 ...	12,17,770	51,830	31,920	1,45,570	7,210	8,880	11,720	14,74,350	51,140	16,060	11,140	78,340	55,630
1899-1900	12,92,052	60,586	38,873	1,47,447	6,725	7,940	11,178	15,64,801	55,267	18,853	11,598	85,718	67,331
1900-01 ...	12,73,644	36,896	38,999	1,49,324	7,874	29,039	18,387	15,53,963	70,307	15,849	12,536	98,692	54,054
1901-02 ...	8,77,910	32,538	38,472	1,46,573	10,964	13,329	12,448	11,30,234	52,775	18,238	11,353	82,366	40,412
1902-03 ...	9,78,466	40,771	39,667	1,49,310	6,223	11,211	18,230	12,42,878	58,209	13,365	14,221	85,795	37,278
1903-04 ...	9,80,519	44,833	46,004	1,59,616	8,618	9,672	27,774	12,77,036	58,701	16,124	13,032	88,457	42,414

VII
STAMPS

(154)

No. 25

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE,*
from 1901-02 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1901-02 ...	2,50,026	1,36,695	3,86,721	9,088	6,187	3,337	18,612	3,68,109	...	8,300
1902-03 ...	2,40,931	1,50,597	3,91,528	9,276	5,461	2,489	17,226	3,74,302	...	7,001
1903-04 ...	2,40,562	1,46,257	3,86,819	9,244	6,064	1,585	16,893	3,69,926	...	6,290

No. 26

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, from 1901-02 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1901-02 ...	2,42,171	...	6,851	1,004	2,50,026	2,462	4,498	1,972	8,952	2,466
1902-03 ...	2,32,422	...	6,172	2,337	2,40,931	2,239	3,108	1,436	6,778	1,229
1903-04 ...	2,33,405	...	6,225	932	2,40,562	2,289	4,221	887	7,397	1,738

No. 27

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, from 1901-02 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hundi or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1901-02 ...	1,17,881	5	2,799	12,767	...	2,534	709	1,36,695	6,606	1,689	1,365	9,660	5,834
1902-03 ...	1,30,690	26	3,399	12,092	...	2,232	2,158	1,50,597	7,037	2,358	1,053	10,448	5,779
1903-04 ...	1,26,058	125	3,433	12,064	1	2,195	2,381	1,46,257	6,955	1,848	698	9,496	4,552

* Formed as a separate Administration with effect from the 9th November 1901, but the receipts and charges for 1901-02 are for the whole year for the five districts, formerly belonging to the Panjab, which constitute the new province

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BOMBAY, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1863-64 ...	33,99,300	9,83,570	43,82,870				1,96,710	41,86,160	...
1864-65 ...	47,22,200	12,00,460	59,22,660				2,13,370	57,09,290	...
1865-66 ...	40,34,160	11,92,110	52,26,270				2,09,430	50,16,840	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	38,81,660	6,43,790	45,25,450				3,00,110	42,25,340	...
1867-68 ...	47,92,730	6,42,640	54,35,370				2,90,770	51,44,600	...
1868-69 ...	49,95,600	7,59,120	57,54,720				2,81,440	54,73,280	...
1869-70 ...	45,66,360	7,91,420	53,57,780				2,91,270	50,66,510	...
1870-71 ...	35,61,320	27,78,330	63,39,650				3,14,500	60,25,150	...
1871-72 ...	28,71,330	21,31,080	50,02,410				2,32,700	47,69,620	...
1872-73 ...	31,51,810	21,28,570	52,80,380				2,04,720	50,75,660	...
1873-74 ...	29,62,530	20,48,810	50,11,340				2,06,000	48,05,250	...
1874-75 ...	27,73,380	18,72,070	46,45,450				3,67,890	42,77,560	...
1875-76 ...	28,57,170	18,11,050	46,68,220				5,31,450	41,36,770	...
1876-77 ...	26,03,100	18,09,530	44,12,630				2,20,170	41,92,460	...
1877-78 ...	23,34,250	18,32,210	41,66,460				2,04,850	39,61,610	62,500
1878-79 ...	25,56,900	18,38,060	43,94,960				2,19,960	41,75,000	64,330
1879-80 ...	23,59,820	19,05,540	42,65,360				2,25,600	40,39,760	46,900
1880-81 ...	23,02,760	19,15,680	42,18,440				1,96,620	40,21,820	40,500
1881-82 ...	23,28,230	18,37,870	41,66,100				2,03,210	39,62,890	43,400
1882-83 ...	23,63,570	18,56,450	42,20,020	82,440	65,060	12,010	1,59,510	40,60,510	39,690
1883-84 ...	23,29,130	19,46,530	42,75,660	90,390	74,070	5,460	1,69,920	41,05,740	49,840
1884-85 ...	25,11,310	19,67,010	44,78,320	92,970	69,970	5,630	1,68,570	43,09,750	51,860
1885-86 ...	24,51,390	19,86,930	44,38,320	92,840	72,420	6,500	1,71,760	42,66,560	49,530
1886-87 ...	27,16,820	20,81,620	47,98,440	96,240	98,440	6,880	2,01,560	45,96,880	52,620
1887-88 ...	26,96,300	21,94,750	48,91,050	1,00,850	85,040	6,260	1,92,150	46,98,900	46,650
1888-89 ...	26,86,660	23,12,730	49,99,390	99,960	78,770	7,830	1,86,560	48,12,830	43,910
1889-90 ...	28,42,570	23,92,440	52,35,010	1,06,260	97,920	10,220	2,14,400	50,20,610	39,450
1890-91 ...	29,67,390	23,88,530	53,55,920	1,05,660	85,820	9,920	2,01,400	51,54,520	40,000
1891-92 ...	30,43,210	24,12,000	54,55,210	1,09,640	99,120	10,640	2,19,400	52,35,810	42,820
1892-93 ...	32,29,560	25,08,740	57,38,300	1,13,690	1,25,710	9,980	2,49,380	54,88,920	29,870
1893-94 ...	30,96,800	25,11,760	56,08,560	1,14,420	96,670	10,200	2,21,290	53,87,270	30,260
1894-95 ...	32,65,470	25,56,660	58,22,130	1,18,070	1,25,200	12,210	2,55,480	55,66,650	29,110
1895-96 ...	34,23,580	27,03,370	61,26,950	1,22,420	94,580	11,060	2,28,060	58,98,890	29,620
1896-97 ...	31,20,520	26,03,130	57,23,650	1,17,570	1,25,360	11,860	2,54,290	54,69,360	31,020
1897-98 ...	35,50,900	24,25,420	59,76,320	1,13,380	90,870	11,750	2,16,000	55,90,530	30,610
1898-99 ...	34,33,400	24,25,420	58,58,820	1,15,890	1,04,950	12,330	2,33,160	57,48,160	29,130
1899-1900 ...	34,33,400	24,78,850	59,12,250	1,09,530	1,53,200	13,000	2,75,730	56,36,520	29,690
1900-01 ...	33,68,773	25,24,387	58,93,160	1,20,171	1,20,282	12,402	2,52,855	56,40,305	29,954
1901-02 ...	37,36,951	25,42,499	62,79,450	1,18,703	1,04,346	12,233	2,35,282	60,44,168	30,508
1902-03 ...	34,99,944	25,06,669	60,06,613	1,14,702	1,01,976	11,469	2,28,147	57,72,366	29,954
1903-04 ...	35,13,324	26,40,474	61,53,798	1,17,605	1,03,219	12,483	2,33,307	59,20,491	31,074

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BOMBAY, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83 ...	23,53,030	...	...	10,540	23,63,570	36,920	41,950	6,600	85,470	3,630
1883-84 ...	23,23,020	...	...	6,110	23,29,130	40,370	39,990	2,840	83,200	9,110
1884-85 ...	24,96,750	...	...	14,560	25,11,310	41,180	49,290	3,250	93,720	8,470
1885-86 ...	24,43,200	...	...	8,190	24,51,390	39,940	52,200	3,700	95,840	9,080
1886-87 ...	27,10,720	...	...	6,100	27,16,820	42,080	73,130	3,980	1,19,190	11,230
1887-88 ...	26,88,820	...	...	7,480	26,96,300	44,130	63,250	3,620	1,11,000	15,560
1888-89 ...	26,79,340	...	...	7,320	26,86,660	41,250	57,810	4,590	1,03,650	12,920
1889-90 ...	28,33,730	...	...	8,840	28,42,570	46,970	64,470	8,060	1,19,500	11,010
1890-91 ...	29,59,970	...	...	7,420	29,67,390	45,460	54,890	5,830	1,06,180	14,490
1891-92 ...	30,35,000	...	...	8,210	30,43,210	46,900	60,850	6,290	1,14,040	11,940
1892-93 ...	32,21,730	...	...	7,930	32,29,560	47,850	57,800	5,760	1,11,410	15,470
1893-94 ...	30,80,290	...	...	16,510	30,96,800	48,540	65,060	5,950	1,19,560	15,250
1894-95 ...	32,51,460	...	...	14,010	32,65,470	50,470	90,950	7,180	1,48,600	18,140
1895-96 ...	34,13,420	...	...	10,160	34,23,580	51,830	56,080	6,530	1,14,440	20,940
1896-97 ...	31,14,500	...	...	6,020	31,20,520	50,930	90,110	6,710	1,47,750	17,750
1897-98 ...	34,38,660	...	...	8,130	34,46,790	50,510	56,760	7,080	1,14,350	17,760
1898-99 ...	35,41,800	...	...	9,010	35,50,800	54,930	72,090	7,860	1,34,880	17,860
1899-1900 ...	34,23,330	...	...	10,070	34,33,400	49,700	1,15,050	8,080	1,72,830	15,695
1900-01 ...	33,62,210	...	...	6,563	33,68,773	28,670	92,203	7,461	1,28,334	15,175
1901-02 ...	37,29,732	...	...	7,219	37,36,951	30,195	62,213	7,800	1,00,208	17,188
1902-03 ...	34,92,040	...	...	7,904	34,99,944	30,041	63,828	7,447	1,01,316	16,417
1903-04 ...	35,06,952	...	...	6,372	35,13,324	30,258	64,931	7,948	1,08,187	19,797

VII
STAMPS

(156)

No. 30

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BOMBAY, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the stamp office, Bombay and Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handls or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...							9,33,570				1,01,990	...	
1864-65 ...							12,00,460				89,350	...	
1865-66 ...							11,92,110				89,580	...	
1866-67 (11 months)							6,43,790				1,76,970	...	
1867-68 ...							6,42,640				1,43,890	...	
1868-69 ...							7,59,120				1,26,530	...	
1869-70 ...							7,91,420				1,38,440	...	
1870-71 ...							27,78,330				2,21,940	...	
1871-72 ...							21,31,080				1,50,290	...	
1872-73 ...							21,28,570				1,48,050	...	
1873-74 ...							20,48,810				1,68,390	...	
1874-75 ...							18,72,070				3,25,240	...	
1875-76 ...							18,11,050				4,86,680	...	
1876-77 ...							18,09,530				1,34,780	...	
1877-78 ...							18,32,210				1,69,550	55,310	
1878-79 ...							18,38,060				1,81,200	59,490	
1879-80 ...							19,05,540				1,89,800	42,300	
1880-81 ...							19,15,680				1,62,480	36,360	
1881-82 ...							18,37,870				1,67,870	38,250	
1882-83 ...	10,48,420	3,09,660	2,44,020	1,59,740	55,160	15,550	23,900	18,56,450	45,520	23,110	5,410	74,040	38,060
1883-84 ...	10,52,490	3,13,320	2,29,400	1,93,300	70,300	62,740	24,980	19,46,530	50,020	34,080	2,620	86,720	39,250
1884-85 ...	11,00,650	3,39,740	2,20,510	1,59,070	61,450	59,860	25,730	19,67,010	51,790	20,680	2,380	74,850	38,800
1885-86 ...	11,20,780	3,41,480	2,13,790	1,63,940	64,760	64,330	17,850	19,86,930	52,900	20,220	2,800	75,920	41,810
1886-87 ...	11,37,860	3,81,870	2,41,810	1,76,480	68,540	55,970	19,290	20,81,620	54,160	25,310	2,900	82,370	51,780
1887-88 ...	11,96,240	4,06,340	2,46,840	1,83,200	68,910	64,470	28,750	21,94,750	56,720	21,790	2,640	81,150	54,840
1888-89 ...	12,67,810	4,34,110	2,66,920	1,79,130	75,520	67,830	21,410	23,12,730	58,710	20,960	3,240	82,910	42,930
1889-90 ...	13,15,300	4,38,360	2,77,860	1,92,800	79,430	54,910	33,780	23,92,440	59,280	33,450	2,170	94,900	46,370
1890-91 ...	13,21,810	4,92,560	2,32,760	1,84,850	64,220	70,870	21,460	23,88,530	60,200	30,930	4,090	95,220	43,140
1891-92 ...	13,67,690	4,80,420	2,16,630	1,93,750	69,580	68,320	16,610	24,12,000	62,740	38,270	4,350	1,05,360	46,640
1892-93 ...	14,36,500	4,84,930	1,96,920	1,92,850	66,400	73,790	57,350	25,08,740	65,840	67,910	4,220	1,37,970	68,860
1893-94 ...	14,51,490	5,17,320	1,99,570	1,93,760	68,540	68,820	22,260	25,11,760	65,880	31,610	4,250	1,01,740	73,270
1894-95 ...	14,87,040	5,28,180	1,74,400	2,02,200	59,040	82,330	23,470	25,56,660	67,600	34,250	5,030	1,05,880	86,370
1895-96 ...	15,18,700	5,21,060	2,17,960	2,16,900	73,180	1,36,560	19,020	27,03,730	70,590	38,500	4,530	1,13,620	1,10,030
1896-97 ...	14,49,920	5,52,140	1,76,540	2,05,930	73,600	1,19,750	26,250	26,03,130	66,640	35,250	4,650	1,06,540	85,410
1897-98 ...	13,54,670	4,71,780	1,33,730	2,12,000	61,770	1,02,670	25,120	23,61,740	62,870	34,110	4,670	1,01,650	77,990
1898-99 ...	13,11,370	5,25,220	1,55,060	2,53,470	64,940	96,150	19,310	24,25,420	60,900	32,860	4,520	98,280	68,820
1899-1900 ...	12,39,680	5,81,500	1,59,620	2,54,820	70,700	1,10,100	62,430	24,78,860	59,830	34,150	4,920	1,02,900	66,919
1900-01 ...	13,41,300	5,48,340	1,62,100	2,84,340	77,990	77,990	25,997	25,24,387	91,501	28,079	4,941	1,24,541	59,353
1901-02 ...	12,71,675	5,59,544	2,08,527	2,76,911	80,156	1,06,377	39,309	25,42,499	88,508	42,133	4,433	1,35,074	67,707
1902-03 ...	12,45,655	5,53,297	2,41,475	2,79,249	77,006	69,650	43,337	25,00,569	84,661	38,148	4,022	1,26,831	46,263
1903-04 ...	12,35,852	6,03,611	2,72,794	2,93,857	88,553	74,664	71,143	26,40,474	87,347	38,288	4,535	1,80,170	54,837

No. 31

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for BOMBAY, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83 ...	13,710	26,730	4,190	1,320	45,950
1883-84 ...	15,200	26,760	5,720	2,160	49,840
1884-85 ...	16,030	27,010	7,310	1,510	51,860
1885-86 ...	15,710	26,470	5,830	1,520	49,530
1886-87 ...	15,200	27,470	8,270	1,680	52,620
1887-88 ...	12,040	25,320	8,210	1,080	46,650
1888-89 ...	11,200	26,190	5,720	800	43,910
1889-90 ...	11,200	26,800	600	850	39,450
1890-91 ...	12,340	25,680	1,020	960	40,000
1891-92 ...	12,730	26,170	3,120	800	42,820
1892-93 ...	7,200	20,630	1,170	870	29,870
1893-94 ...	7,200	20,850	1,510	700	30,260
1894-95 ...	7,200	20,710	340	860	29,110
1895-96 ...	7,490	20,930	500	700	29,620
1896-97 ...	7,200	21,560	1,100	1,160	31,020
1897-98 ...	7,200	20,450	2,210	750	30,610
1898-99 ...	7,200	20,450	740	740	29,130
1899-1900 ...	8,340	19,820	700	830	29,690
1900-01 ...	7,200	20,728	1,176	850	29,954
1901-02 ...	7,200	21,338	1,270	700	30,508
1902-03 ...	7,509	20,677	991	777	29,954
1903-04 ...	7,200	21,442	1,382	1,050	31,074

No. 32

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1863-64 ...	4,18,220	41,500	4,59,720				24,070	4,35,650	...
1864-65 ...	4,63,400	45,400	5,08,800				30,520	4,78,280	...
1865-66 ...	5,25,320	48,520	5,73,840				33,600	5,40,240	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	5,31,260	42,180	5,73,440				30,260	5,43,180	...
1867-68 ...	7,34,390	47,560	7,81,950				39,790	7,42,160	...
1868-69 ...	7,96,660	40,870	8,37,030				52,150	7,84,880	...
1869-70 ...	8,35,650	49,330	8,84,980				60,350	8,24,630	...
1870-71 ...	6,73,570	3,23,190	9,96,760				40,250	9,56,510	...
1871-72 ...	6,61,210	2,92,420	9,53,630				36,560	9,17,070	...
1872-73 ...	6,22,360	3,12,010	9,34,370				35,560	8,98,810	...
1873-74 ...	6,57,400	3,02,060	9,59,460				85,840	8,73,620	...
1874-75 ...	6,25,540	2,99,660	9,25,200				83,870	8,41,330	...
1875-76 ...	6,66,870	3,07,830	9,74,700				84,360	8,90,340	...
1876-77 ...	6,66,430	3,12,570	9,79,000				29,640	9,49,360	...
1877-78 ...	7,09,600	3,29,910	10,39,510				29,060	10,10,450	...
1878-79 ...	7,19,540	3,53,420	10,72,960				27,920	10,45,040	20,880
1879-80 ...	7,73,480	4,25,340	11,98,820				31,850	11,66,970	18,970
1880-81 ...	7,43,730	3,96,780	11,40,510				29,360	11,11,150	16,780
1881-82 ...	8,25,180	3,92,360	12,17,540				27,370	11,90,170	11,570
1882-83 ...	8,18,700	4,06,070	12,24,770	15,190	11,660	910	27,760	11,97,010	900
1883-84 ...	8,87,600	4,23,320	13,10,920	15,760	9,860	1,280	26,900	12,84,020	900
1884-85 ...	9,45,190	4,24,630	13,69,820	16,220	13,440	1,450	31,110	13,38,710	940
1885-86 ...	9,47,120	4,23,450	13,70,570	16,510	18,290	1,250	36,050	13,34,520	23,190
1886-87 ...	10,38,720	4,30,810	14,69,530	16,630	11,570	1,580	29,780	14,39,750	20,580
1887-88 ...	10,82,370	4,51,490	15,33,860	14,730	12,470	1,900	29,100	15,04,760	23,590
1888-89 ...	11,24,060	4,51,060	15,75,120	14,880	15,430	2,700	33,010	15,42,110	29,470
1889-90 ...	11,55,210	4,51,560	16,06,770	13,870	14,090	2,930	30,890	15,75,880	22,700
1890-91 ...	10,72,270	4,47,980	15,19,350	13,900	11,160	3,760	28,820	14,90,530	25,130
1891-92 ...	12,16,880	4,76,140	16,93,020	14,910	11,210	3,860	29,980	16,63,040	21,660
1892-93 ...	11,93,780	4,96,530	16,90,310	16,090	15,510	3,480	35,080	16,55,230	41,590
1893-94 ...	12,26,350	5,25,790	17,52,140	16,710	14,100	3,980	34,790	17,17,350	54,790
1894-95 ...	11,69,630	5,39,260	17,08,890	17,690	14,660	3,900	36,250	16,72,640	44,400
1895-96 ...	11,97,460	5,21,850	17,19,310	17,120	23,060	3,920	44,100	16,75,210	46,190
1896-97 ...	12,02,380	5,24,490	17,26,870	17,360	17,630	3,780	38,770	16,88,100	44,990
1897-98 ...	11,12,240	4,86,680	15,98,920	16,390	14,790	3,440	34,620	15,64,300	40,330
1898-99 ...	11,05,990	4,39,440	15,45,430	14,540	15,270	3,080	32,890	15,12,540	38,340
1899-1900 ...	9,52,135	3,79,432	13,31,567	12,906	13,316	3,056	29,307	13,02,260	30,087
1900-01 ...	9,10,775	4,00,733	13,11,508	17,234	14,455	2,784	34,473	12,77,035	29,312
1901-02 ...	10,98,829	4,63,977	15,62,806	20,902	18,372	3,269	40,513	15,17,263	39,539
1902-03 ...	10,18,359	4,42,777	14,61,136	21,605	15,517	3,448	40,570	14,20,566	16,951
1903-04 ...	10,04,867	4,45,654	14,50,521	21,788	15,251	3,314	40,353	14,10,168	44,001

NOTE.—Figures for Barar are included in tables Nos. 32—34 with effect from 1903-04.

No. 33

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta.
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83 ...	8,07,330	2,410	3,300	5,660	8,18,700	...	6,810	20	6,830	1,450
1883-84 ...	8,49,910	34,800	2,890	...	8,87,600	1,500	6,310	630	8,440	3,500
1884-85 ...	9,02,360	40,170	2,500	160	9,45,190	1,620	10,080	650	12,350	2,590
1885-86 ...	9,00,960	43,670	2,350	140	9,47,120	1,860	9,990	530	12,180	4,360
1886-87 ...	9,91,080	45,070	2,360	210	10,38,720	1,780	7,490	660	9,930	6,510
1887-88 ...	10,33,210	45,830	3,330	...	10,82,370	...	8,020	940	8,960	7,170
1888-89 ...	10,62,410	51,400	10,250	...	11,24,060	10	11,070	1,340	12,420	9,140
1889-90 ...	10,55,390	58,970	10,850	...	11,55,210	20	10,200	1,180	11,400	7,940
1890-91 ...	10,00,210	61,510	10,550	...	10,72,270	80	7,510	1,280	8,870	9,030
1891-92 ...	11,52,900	53,890	12,090	...	12,18,880	140	8,950	910	10,000	7,590
1892-93 ...	11,29,930	52,020	11,830	...	11,93,780	130	12,300	820	13,250	10,800
1893-94 ...	11,56,710	58,190	11,450	...	12,26,350	110	8,560	880	9,550	15,130
1894-95 ...	11,08,240	50,920	10,470	...	11,69,630	100	9,750	550	10,400	9,610
1895-96 ...	11,42,030	45,610	9,820	...	11,97,460	110	16,970	540	17,620	9,000
1896-97 ...	11,47,210	46,020	9,150	...	12,02,380	90	11,800	560	12,450	10,400
1897-98 ...	10,61,340	43,170	7,830	...	11,12,240	100	8,860	520	9,480	9,630
1898-99 ...	10,50,860	47,290	7,840	...	11,05,990	110	9,820	610	10,540	10,390
1899-1900 ...	9,00,465	44,558	7,112	...	9,52,135	160	10,211	313	10,684	9,613
1900-01 ...	8,69,882	35,104	5,789	...	9,10,775	1,030	7,940	334	9,304	7,037
1901-02 ...	10,38,772	48,248	6,809	...	10,93,829	1,417	12,500	370	14,587	10,382
1902-03 ...	9,61,012	51,959	5,988	...	10,18,959	1,555	12,077	388	14,020	8,014
1903-04 ...	9,46,018	53,239	5,610	...	10,04,867	1,659	9,850	253	11,762	21,878

VII
STAMPS

(158)

No. 34

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hāndis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...							41,500				6,470	...	
1864-65 ...							45,400				15,310	...	
1865-66 ...							48,520				16,520	...	
1866-67 (11 months)							42,180				12,900	...	
1867-68 ...							47,560				17,330	...	
1868-69 ...							40,370				23,210	...	
1869-70 ...							49,330				35,960	...	
1870-71 ...							3,23,190				28,180	...	
1871-72 ...							2,92,420				26,470	...	
1872-73 ...							3,12,010				30,940	...	
1873-74 ...							3,02,060				85,840	...	
1874-75 ...							2,99,660				83,870	...	
1875-76 ...							3,07,830				84,360	...	
1876-77 ...							3,12,570				29,640	...	
1877-78 ...							3,29,910				29,060	...	
1878-79 ...							3,53,420				27,920	19,800	
1879-80 ...							4,25,340				31,850	17,470	
1880-81 ...							3,96,780				29,360	14,150	
1881-82 ...							3,92,360				27,370	10,240	
1882-83 ...	3,56,660	...	21,280	21,600	110	60	6,360	4,06,070	15,190	4,850	890	20,930	14,200
1883-84 ...	3,66,890	...	20,180	22,830	40	50	13,330	4,23,320	14,260	3,550	650	18,460	15,100
1884-85 ...	3,65,310	...	19,640	22,990	10	70	16,610	4,24,630	14,600	3,360	800	18,760	14,830
1885-86 ...	3,77,550	...	17,090	24,420	10	...	4,360	4,23,450	14,850	8,310	710	23,870	18,830
1886-87 ...	3,84,820	...	15,620	25,440	10	150	4,770	4,30,810	14,850	4,090	910	19,850	14,070
1887-88 ...	3,99,190	...	16,870	30,590	10	...	4,830	4,51,490	14,730	4,450	960	20,140	16,420
1888-89 ...	3,96,550	...	16,260	34,030	...	...	4,220	4,51,060	14,870	4,360	1,360	20,590	20,330
1889-90 ...	4,02,490	...	12,720	28,510	...	...	7,840	4,51,560	13,860	3,890	1,740	19,490	14,760
1890-91 ...	4,01,150	...	13,080	28,110	...	60	4,680	4,47,080	13,820	3,650	2,480	19,950	16,100
1891-92 ...	4,22,770	...	14,640	29,950	60	...	8,720	4,76,140	14,770	2,260	2,950	19,980	14,070
1892-93 ...	4,43,620	...	16,100	31,850	20	...	4,940	4,96,530	15,960	3,210	2,660	21,830	30,730
1893-94 ...	4,75,130	...	13,260	31,740	70	60	5,530	5,25,790	16,600	5,540	3,100	25,240	39,660
1894-95 ...	4,90,030	...	13,180	31,720	...	60	4,270	5,39,260	17,590	4,910	3,350	25,850	34,790
1895-96 ...	4,73,590	...	11,370	31,870	20	90	4,910	5,21,850	17,010	6,090	3,360	26,480	37,190
1896-97 ...	4,72,200	...	9,560	31,810	110	150	10,660	5,24,490	17,270	5,830	3,220	26,320	34,590
1897-98 ...	4,41,020	...	8,700	32,360	10	140	4,450	4,86,680	16,290	5,930	2,920	25,140	30,700
1898-99 ...	3,98,090	...	7,880	29,810	...	50	3,610	4,39,440	14,420	5,460	2,470	22,350	27,950
1899-1900 ...	3,29,306	...	8,335	32,917	2	75	8,787	3,79,422	12,746	3,105	2,772	18,623	20,474
1900-01 ...	3,47,137	...	10,695	39,401	...	...	3,500	4,00,733	16,204	6,515	2,450	25,169	22,275
1901-02 ...	4,12,329	...	11,381	34,691	...	...	5,576	4,63,977	19,485	3,672	2,690	25,956	29,207
1902-03 ...	3,90,162	...	11,275	35,812	...	13	5,515	4,42,777	20,050	3,440	3,060	26,550	8,937
1903-04 ...	3,91,850	...	11,495	36,344	21	...	5,644	4,45,654	20,139	5,401	3,061	28,591	22,123

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for MADRAS, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-Judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total			
1863-64	20,90,530	3,08,080	23,98,610				1,32,750	22,65,860		...
1864-65	24,78,730	2,86,350	27,65,080				1,41,910	26,23,670		25,310
1865-66	28,36,630	3,12,700	31,49,330				1,67,660	29,81,670		22,750
1866-67 (11 months)	27,91,920	2,64,720	30,56,640				1,74,040	28,82,600		25,690
1867-68	33,33,120	2,55,890	35,89,010				2,08,240	33,80,770		24,450
1868-69	35,56,650	3,93,360	39,50,010				2,36,130	37,13,880		29,120
1869-70	22,60,800	17,18,580	39,79,380				2,59,950	37,19,430		77,980
1870-71	22,58,570	16,84,430	39,43,000				2,28,430	37,14,570		31,600
1871-72	23,96,610	15,93,010	39,89,620				2,05,300	37,84,320		33,450
1872-73	25,01,700	17,27,100	42,28,800				2,86,830	39,41,970		23,240
1873-74	30,96,450	16,93,060	47,89,510				2,10,900	45,78,610		24,890
1874-75	32,34,470	17,33,090	49,67,560				2,40,430	47,27,130		1,73,230
1875-76	32,35,220	17,87,720	50,22,940				2,17,630	48,05,310		58,330
1876-77	31,90,570	18,45,640	50,36,210				2,13,650	48,22,560		62,000
1877-78	30,14,570	19,15,050	49,29,620				2,06,930	47,22,690		72,500
1878-79	33,31,080	19,11,160	52,42,240				2,13,470	50,28,770		26,870
1879-80	33,86,770	19,56,820	53,43,590				2,06,850	51,36,740		53,780
1880-81	34,59,240	20,13,100	54,72,340				2,12,170	52,60,170		63,930
1881-82	33,96,710	20,42,750	54,39,460				2,08,310	52,31,150		67,740
1882-83	32,58,990	19,44,430	52,03,420	1,07,190	63,400	3,180	1,73,770	50,29,650	29,800	74,200
1883-84	36,25,650	19,92,210	56,17,860	1,17,610	63,160	3,100	1,83,900	54,40,960	28,940	1,13,350
1884-85	35,22,380	21,27,050	56,49,430	1,21,170	82,420	3,030	2,06,620	54,42,810	34,420	1,36,140
1885-86	36,71,790	22,26,410	58,98,200	1,27,870	77,230	3,150	2,08,250	56,89,950	23,560	1,13,670
1886-87	36,30,180	21,91,510	58,21,690	1,27,210	74,550	2,990	2,04,750	56,16,940	33,030	1,40,310
1887-88	37,10,890	22,60,880	59,71,770	1,30,000	80,900	3,760	2,14,660	57,57,110	20,610	1,54,900
1888-89	38,05,390	23,30,210	61,35,600	1,33,600	79,240	6,610	2,19,450	59,16,150	18,470	1,21,850
1889-90	40,26,560	24,74,460	65,01,020	1,40,160	82,090	5,390	2,27,640	62,73,380	18,700	97,890
1890-91	39,35,080	25,09,790	64,44,870	1,42,220	80,370	2,410	2,25,000	62,19,870	18,950	93,860
1891-92	41,65,620	25,83,970	67,49,590	1,47,430	81,550	2,850	2,31,830	65,16,860	20,600	94,670
1892-93	45,43,460	28,10,200	73,53,660	1,62,830	92,860	3,170	2,58,860	70,94,800	22,380	1,55,680
1893-94	46,97,840	27,34,840	74,32,680	1,62,230	1,01,870	2,850	2,66,950	71,65,730	23,160	1,35,120
1894-95	50,69,060	28,03,600	78,72,660	1,68,790	1,23,180	2,820	2,94,790	75,77,870	23,510	1,49,690
1895-96	51,28,030	28,39,390	79,67,420	1,69,750	87,520	3,290	2,60,560	77,06,860	23,990	1,55,820
1896-97	51,90,500	27,50,400	79,40,900	1,66,230	1,00,070	4,020	2,70,320	76,70,580	24,060	1,26,610
1897-98	54,96,910	29,23,840	84,20,650	1,76,020	1,03,980	4,140	2,84,140	81,36,510	22,710	1,39,580
1898-99	54,95,490	27,71,120	82,66,610	1,68,360	1,10,450	4,480	2,83,290	79,83,320	24,150	1,12,560
1899-1900	55,75,290	27,66,640	83,41,930	1,52,360	98,170	3,640	2,54,170	80,87,760	22,390	1,18,567
1900-01	54,56,290	31,09,620	85,65,910	1,78,640	1,04,110	2,750	2,85,500	82,80,410	23,980	1,16,589
1901-02	55,84,400	31,04,868	86,89,268	1,88,894	95,485	2,216	2,86,595	84,92,673	23,224	1,26,443
1902-03	52,45,523	30,02,610	82,48,133	1,84,528	1,17,435	2,456	3,04,419	79,43,714	24,065	1,15,342
1903-04	52,92,396	31,66,937	84,59,333	1,97,411	1,00,242	2,034	2,99,687	81,59,648	24,594	1,30,724

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for MADRAS, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	32,58,260	...	...	730	32,58,990	31,770	35,670	2,190	69,680	15,970
1883-84	34,70,770	1,53,950	...	930	36,25,650	39,500	36,170	1,960	77,630	42,640
1884-85	33,52,260	1,68,070	...	2,050	35,22,380	38,990	52,890	1,920	93,800	46,680
1885-86	34,78,270	1,91,370	...	2,150	36,71,790	41,580	47,050	2,030	90,660	36,270
1886-87	34,45,620	1,84,330	...	230	36,30,180	40,130	45,610	1,910	87,650	32,600
1887-88	35,12,410	1,98,330	...	150	37,10,890	40,350	50,940	170	91,460	42,630
1888-89	35,97,070	2,08,130	...	190	38,05,390	41,370	46,080	4,130	91,580	41,080
1889-90	38,07,460	2,18,880	...	220	40,26,560	42,750	51,380	130	94,260	50,360
1890-91	37,23,490	2,11,270	...	320	39,35,080	42,150	46,280	150	88,580	44,710
1891-92	39,52,800	2,12,570	...	250	41,65,620	43,590	46,780	1,670	92,040	46,480
1892-93	42,31,190	3,12,080	...	190	45,43,460	50,670	53,110	1,970	1,05,750	94,230
1893-94	43,52,180	3,45,300	...	300	46,97,840	53,110	61,370	1,810	1,16,290	75,580
1894-95	46,91,810	3,76,940	...	310	50,69,060	57,140	58,010	1,820	1,11,970	80,090
1895-96	47,47,100	3,80,630	...	300	51,28,030	58,330	48,300	2,120	1,08,750	88,800
1896-97	48,13,680	3,76,470	...	350	51,90,500	58,200	61,330	2,630	1,22,160	72,170
1897-98	51,08,120	3,86,530	1,830	330	54,96,810	61,270	62,530	2,700	1,26,500	81,000
1898-99	50,94,180	3,84,390	16,580	340	54,95,490	61,870	66,840	2,980	1,31,690	63,340
1899-1900	51,84,450	3,90,280	330	200	55,75,290	62,420	67,290	2,430	1,22,140	73,909
1900-01	50,70,160	3,85,940	...	190	54,56,290	64,980	63,070	1,750	1,19,800	61,882
1901-02	51,62,170	4,21,838	...	302	55,84,400	57,587	54,930	1,425	1,13,942	68,827
1902-03	48,45,503	3,99,635	...	385	52,45,523	53,867	71,950	2,339	1,28,156	63,115
1903-04	48,81,354	4,10,756	...	286	52,92,396	54,364	61,996	1,901	1,18,261	72,951

VII
STAMPS

(160)

No. 37

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for MADRAS,
from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1863-64 ...								3,08,080					...
1864-65 ...								2,86,850					2,230
1865-66 ...								3,12,700					1,100
1866-67 (11 months)								2,64,720					960
1867-68 ...								2,55,890					...
1868-69 ...								3,93,360					6,310
1869-70 ...								17,18,580					44,850
1870-71 ...								16,84,430					16,900
1871-72 ...								15,93,010					19,080
1872-73 ...								17,27,100					17,870
1873-74 ...								16,93,060					20,860
1874-75 ...								17,33,090					1,68,060
1875-76 ...								17,87,720					54,800
1876-77 ...								18,45,640					59,170
1877-78 ...								19,15,050					69,190
1878-79 ...								19,11,160					23,900
1879-80 ...								19,56,820					48,250
1880-81 ...								20,13,100					60,130
1881-82 ...								20,42,750					64,420
1882-83 ...	16,21,830	1,07,730	30,700	94,600	17,980	9,030	62,560	19,44,430	75,420	27,730	990	1,04,140	58,230
1883-84 ...	16,54,980	1,20,820	31,580	98,680	17,750	8,710	66,690	19,99,210	78,140	26,990	1,140	1,06,270	70,710
1884-85 ...	17,89,040	1,18,570	27,730	1,02,040	18,250	10,950	60,470	21,27,050	82,180	29,530	1,110	1,12,820	90,460
1885-86 ...	18,25,770	1,65,640	26,590	1,11,470	16,320	16,850	63,770	22,26,410	86,290	30,180	1,120	1,17,590	77,400
1886-87 ...	18,43,320	1,12,940	26,740	1,19,480	23,890	10,290	54,850	21,91,510	87,080	28,940	1,080	1,17,100	1,07,710
1887-88 ...	18,99,460	1,07,930	35,320	1,30,500	19,360	11,780	56,530	22,60,880	89,650	29,960	3,590	1,23,200	1,12,270
1888-89 ...	19,58,470	1,14,950	31,320	1,39,060	22,370	15,020	49,020	23,30,210	92,230	33,160	2,480	1,27,870	80,770
1889-90 ...	20,63,700	1,29,620	32,090	1,53,020	20,530	24,250	51,250	24,74,460	97,410	30,710	5,260	1,33,380	47,530
1890-91 ...	21,06,440	1,30,250	24,470	1,61,420	18,980	11,920	54,310	25,09,790	1,00,070	34,090	2,260	1,36,420	54,150
1891-92 ...	21,70,590	1,21,940	22,670	1,77,890	19,360	14,560	56,060	25,83,070	1,03,840	34,770	1,160	1,39,790	48,190
1892-93 ...	23,65,180	1,31,020	26,470	1,87,710	16,720	17,670	65,430	28,10,200	1,12,160	39,750	1,200	1,53,110	61,450
1893-94 ...	22,95,210	1,18,070	27,830	1,94,070	18,770	19,980	60,910	27,34,840	1,09,120	40,500	1,040	1,50,660	59,590
1894-95 ...	23,15,890	1,41,930	30,360	2,11,100	20,820	24,100	59,400	28,03,600	1,11,650	70,170	1,000	1,82,820	69,600
1895-96 ...	23,22,530	1,62,440	31,370	2,21,050	14,570	19,610	67,820	28,39,390	1,11,420	39,220	1,170	1,51,810	67,020
1896-97 ...	22,55,280	1,33,990	29,330	2,29,940	16,660	20,030	65,170	27,50,400	1,08,030	38,740	1,390	1,48,160	54,440
1897-98 ...	23,99,030	1,53,420	27,330	2,44,930	17,460	16,570	65,100	29,23,840	1,14,750	41,450	1,440	1,57,640	58,580
1898-99 ...	22,65,420	1,42,610	25,910	2,40,860	14,210	18,600	63,510	27,71,120	1,06,490	43,610	1,500	1,51,600	49,220
1899-1900	22,16,540	1,38,090	23,140	2,49,560	14,450	19,980	1,04,880	27,66,640	89,940	40,880	1,210	1,32,030	44,555
1900-01 ...	25,03,140	1,50,340	26,150	2,82,520	18,470	27,860	1,01,240	31,09,620	1,23,660	41,040	1,000	1,65,700	54,707
1901-02 ...	25,14,735	1,73,631	30,255	2,92,912	19,530	18,740	55,065	31,04,868	1,31,807	40,555	791	1,72,653	57,616
1902-03 ...	24,63,848	1,48,192	28,386	2,70,781	18,077	19,086	54,240	30,02,610	1,30,661	45,485	117	1,76,263	52,227
1903-04 ...	25,74,538	1,59,508	31,755	2,99,541	12,197	27,708	54,600	31,66,937	1,43,047	38,246	133	1,81,426	57,773

No. 38

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for MADRAS,
from 1882-83 to 1903-04

						Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	12,700	13,600	3,230	270	29,800
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	10,180	14,620	3,850	290	28,940
1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	16,150	13,420	4,540	310	34,420
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	11,000	13,390	4,010	160	28,560
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	14,270	13,200	5,350	210	33,030
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	13,320	6,090	200	20,610
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,280	4,890	300	18,470
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	3,080	10,470	4,870	280	18,700
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	3,480	10,230	5,030	210	18,950
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	4,840	10,180	5,370	210	20,600
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	6,700	10,330	5,160	190	22,380
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,350	5,460	150	23,160
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,230	5,860	220	23,510
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,310	6,270	210	23,990
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,290	6,380	190	24,060
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	6,100	10,010	6,410	190	22,710
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	7,420	10,110	6,450	170	24,150
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	6,360	10,570	5,210	260	22,390
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	7,650	10,540	5,570	220	23,980
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	7,074	10,556	5,365	229	23,224
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	6,626	10,480	6,781	178	24,065
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,447	6,760	187	24,594

VIII
INCOME TAX

(162)

INCOME TAX

No. 1

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	Salaries and Pensions		Profits of Companies		Interest on Securities	Other sources of Income		TOTAL	
	No.	R	No.	R		No.	R	No.	R
1886-87	62,479	41,26,840	728	7,46,200	7,32,440	287,455	80,86,320	350,662	1,36,91,800
1887-88	93,758	41,22,450	744	7,27,430	8,41,140	299,180	82,82,620	393,687	1,89,73,640
1888-89	103,925	45,69,530	677	9,12,120	9,24,910	305,719	85,26,930	410,321	1,49,33,490
1889-90	104,755	46,16,460	688	9,87,490	9,27,410	311,256	90,07,020	416,699	1,55,38,380
1890-91	106,057	46,65,960	740	9,52,980	9,89,780	318,708	91,70,670	425,614	1,57,79,390
1891-92	110,250	47,63,860	795	9,40,880	9,33,230	324,494	94,52,360	435,539	1,60,90,330
1892-93	114,596	48,26,250	755	10,51,520	9,43,070	329,939	97,35,290	445,290	1,65,56,130
1893-94	117,657	51,32,600	739	10,27,920	9,21,280	337,510	1,00,29,270	456,027	1,71,11,070
1894-95	120,513	53,52,980	701	10,43,200	10,62,540	344,658	1,04,01,440	466,072	1,78,60,160
1895-96	123,999	54,98,830	731	11,44,670	9,11,080	352,015	1,06,18,040	476,917	1,81,67,620
1896-97	125,707	54,69,970	774	13,19,570	9,22,530	350,631	1,08,47,090	477,268	1,85,58,160
1897-98	130,154	55,68,100	762	12,08,730	9,46,200	349,840	1,10,26,020	480,884	1,87,49,050
1898-99	132,575	56,25,610	816	12,96,850	9,57,610	357,313	1,11,65,660	490,834	1,90,45,730
1899-1900	139,871	56,92,397	908	13,29,586	9,90,109	360,741	1,13,18,830	501,622	1,93,80,922
1900-01	135,366	57,88,131	2,401	13,41,848	9,86,550	358,603	1,15,48,382	498,686	1,96,64,911
1901-02	139,239	58,97,020	4,404	14,65,138	9,39,433	369,906	1,19,85,338	513,549	2,02,86,929
1902-03	141,045	60,10,137	4,657	15,42,809	9,56,987	382,098	1,23,04,675	530,800	2,08,14,608

(a) Incomplete

No. 2

COST of COLLECTION (in rupees) in EACH PROVINCE, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
Burma ...	(a)	(a)	10,180	15,690	12,240	16,100	17,740	21,260	21,240	20,060	23,790	34,010	34,510	35,430	35,290	36,834	40,419
Assam ...	5,250	2,300	950	1,050	940	1,040	1,070	1,120	1,300	2,490	1,930	1,910	1,950	2,000	1,238	1,239	1,435
Bengal ...	2,84,220	1,57,490	1,56,470	1,66,780	1,83,710	1,86,960	1,90,170	1,76,370	1,75,700	1,81,770	1,79,600	1,86,460	1,90,630	1,90,940	1,88,664	2,01,380	2,01,197
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	54,760	16,940	16,150	18,880	17,140	16,500	16,670	19,440	10,070	450	2,780	560	1,630	650	720	300	1,045
Ajmer-Merwara	...	1,250	1,170	1,140	1,120	1,560	1,700	3,660	1,020	980	1,020	1,060	960	1,020	1,050	1,211	1,255
Panjab ...	37,850	15,700	17,600	12,200	11,280	10,770	11,020	11,030	11,440	12,060	11,700	11,630	11,620	11,530	11,338	10,647	10,686
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	882	628
Bombay Central Provinces	89,830	55,500	49,480	50,470	50,720	51,110	51,730	53,090	53,530	53,150	53,450	54,100	52,810	57,860	61,716	71,121	73,442
Madras ...	59,230	33,430	15,540	15,990	16,260	15,550	17,230	20,070	22,460	23,140	24,640	26,980	28,030	29,390	29,665	30,467	31,320
Bangalore...	770	640	430	350	...	580	200	250	...	...	560	830	610	590	590	567	230
Coorg ...	620	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	5,32,830	2,83,720	2,68,160	2,82,740	3,03,510	3,00,170	2,97,530	3,06,190	2,96,760	2,94,160	2,99,470	3,19,630	3,22,760	3,29,410	3,30,321	3,54,648	3,61,933

Note.—The figures in these tables do not exactly correspond with those of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, as they are taken from the administration reports, and include in some cases collections made after the close of the financial year
(a) The Act was not enforced in Burma until the 1st April 1888

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	1886-87					1887-88				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
Assam	1,02,440	360	180	85,980	1,88,960	1,18,960	940	190	95,060	2,14,550
Bengal	8,78,640	3,94,610	35,240	25,02,500	38,10,990	8,49,580	1,92,880	45,650	24,73,510	35,81,630
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,82,600	43,320	30,170	17,21,850	21,77,940	3,75,110	43,040	37,900	16,65,540	21,26,590
Panjab	2,14,260	11,940	25,570	6,72,660	9,24,430	2,11,580	7,740	27,800	7,13,680	9,60,800
Bombay	6,20,440	2,59,510	1,68,000	19,56,440	30,04,390	6,35,420	4,22,840	1,70,100	20,81,330	33,09,690
Central Provinces	70,750	4,610	1,280	2,27,040	3,03,680	70,960	11,500	1,230	2,19,080	3,02,770
Madras	4,05,860	29,670	63,420	8,63,430	13,67,380	4,13,950	41,630	67,830	9,73,660	14,97,070
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	14,51,850	2,180	4,03,580	51,420	19,14,030	14,46,850	2,460	4,90,440	60,760	20,00,540
TOTAL	41,26,840	7,46,200	7,32,440	80,86,320	1,36,91,800	41,22,450	7,27,430	8,41,140	32,82,620	1,39,73,640
	1888-89					1889-90				
Burma	2,23,640	83,420	7,880	1,45,020	4,59,960	2,50,120	53,680	9,030	2,26,670	5,39,500
Assam	1,20,070	80	220	90,380	2,10,750	1,18,740	60	200	97,640	2,16,640
Bengal	8,81,480	2,78,900	49,910	25,30,150	37,40,440	9,14,300	3,33,350	45,390	26,09,290	39,02,330
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,68,980	54,380	46,450	16,84,840	21,54,650	3,58,930	54,570	61,280	17,12,560	21,87,340
Panjab	2,62,950	11,220	16,960	7,54,020	10,44,150	2,29,930	14,340	16,360	8,47,890	11,98,520
Bombay	6,44,470	4,32,180	1,82,900	20,86,890	33,46,440	6,90,830	4,53,240	1,91,340	21,29,270	34,64,680
Central Provinces	97,200	16,710	1,650	2,21,430	3,36,990	94,630	15,450	1,230	2,58,970	3,70,290
Madras	4,21,050	29,140	75,140	9,50,120	14,75,450	4,27,060	60,770	72,770	10,57,080	16,17,680
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	15,49,690	6,090	5,44,800	64,080	21,64,660	15,31,920	2,020	5,39,810	67,650	21,31,400
TOTAL	45,69,530	9,12,120	9,24,910	85,26,930	1,49,33,490	46,16,460	9,87,490	9,27,410	90,07,020	1,55,38,380
	1890-91					1891-92				
Burma	2,62,880	43,400	9,170	2,75,410	5,90,860	2,93,620	68,570	7,770	2,89,060	6,59,020
Assam	1,18,610	50	200	91,250	2,10,110	1,19,440	690	200	97,270	2,17,640
Bengal	9,16,500	3,42,100	56,210	26,52,200	39,67,100	9,28,190	2,89,340	55,400	27,62,690	40,35,620
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,78,980	64,270	52,640	17,28,900	22,24,790	3,80,000	72,460	36,950	17,23,710	22,13,120
Panjab	2,36,600	16,140	16,130	9,00,900	11,69,770	2,42,580	16,680	11,820	9,17,230	11,88,310
Bombay	6,79,570	4,12,000	1,96,210	21,51,550	34,39,330	7,01,990	4,28,020	1,93,930	22,17,450	35,41,350
Central Provinces	95,210	18,550	1,720	2,53,710	3,69,190	91,220	16,910	1,550	2,47,840	3,57,520
Madras	4,28,000	50,610	78,060	10,33,160	15,89,830	4,52,950	43,330	74,210	11,28,550	16,99,040
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	15,49,610	5,770	5,79,440	83,590	22,18,410	15,53,870	4,880	5,51,360	68,560	21,78,670
TOTAL	46,65,960	9,52,980	9,89,780	91,70,670	1,57,79,390	47,63,860	9,40,880	9,33,230	94,52,360	1,60,90,330
	1892-93					1893-94				
Burma	2,99,900	78,050	8,180	3,00,050	6,86,180	3,15,000	86,020	7,740	3,46,920	7,55,680
Assam	1,21,130	710	200	1,03,770	2,25,810	1,49,000	750	220	1,09,400	2,59,370
Bengal	9,20,000	2,61,200	59,910	28,21,750	40,62,950	9,68,520	2,39,240	62,320	29,29,250	41,99,330
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,99,530	81,320	33,460	17,33,260	22,47,570	4,31,740	83,820	33,840	17,70,120	23,19,520
Panjab	2,42,980	14,920	13,460	9,39,590	12,10,900	2,56,420	14,720	17,370	9,62,540	12,51,050
Bombay	7,11,460	5,47,610	2,03,180	22,60,960	37,23,210	7,57,480	5,29,240	2,14,160	21,50,870	36,51,750
Central Provinces	1,01,220	23,430	1,360	2,73,150	3,99,100	1,07,080	19,710	1,930	2,65,490	3,94,210
Madras	4,67,160	38,760	67,530	12,40,460	18,13,910	4,80,970	50,480	70,800	14,23,980	20,26,230
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	15,62,830	5,520	5,55,790	62,300	21,86,440	16,66,390	3,940	5,12,900	70,700	22,53,930
TOTAL	48,26,250	10,51,520	9,43,070	97,35,290	1,65,56,130	51,32,600	10,27,920	9,21,280	1,00,29,270	1,71,11,070
	1894-95					1895-96				
Burma	3,33,680	91,590	8,870	3,32,030	7,66,170	3,38,180	47,530	8,300	3,45,500	7,39,510
Assam	1,57,720	1,120	300	1,13,660	2,72,700	1,84,880	180	160	1,17,250	3,02,470
Bengal	9,98,460	3,23,710	71,930	30,06,150	44,00,550	10,23,360	3,69,160	72,960	30,54,980	45,20,160
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,47,660	86,290	40,370	18,06,970	23,81,290	4,55,850	98,900	29,150	18,30,630	24,12,530
Panjab	2,65,010	17,660	17,960	9,80,870	12,81,500	2,72,890	18,240	14,520	9,93,050	12,98,700
Bombay	7,96,240	4,59,300	3,03,880	22,76,250	38,35,670	8,22,690	5,23,920	2,80,890	23,11,730	39,39,230
Central Provinces	1,07,740	13,250	1,880	2,62,780	3,85,650	1,13,420	20,770	1,340	2,59,870	3,95,400
Madras	4,87,580	45,210	77,410	15,50,700	21,60,930	5,01,280	48,190	62,670	16,00,410	22,12,550
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	17,58,890	5,070	5,39,910	71,830	23,75,700	17,86,280	19,780	4,41,090	99,620	23,46,770
TOTAL	53,52,980	10,13,200	10,62,510	1,04,01,110	1,78,60,160	54,98,830	1,44,670	9,11,030	1,06,13,040	1,81,67,620

VIII
INCOME TAX

(164)

No. 3—continued

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03—continued

	1886-87					1897-98				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total
Burma	3,40,360	58,730	7,690	3,71,360	7,78,140	3,59,460	85,900	7,530	4,89,540	9,41,730
Assam	1,77,170	1,250	430	1,19,170	2,98,020	1,85,590	640	210	1,17,340	3,03,790
Bengal	10,45,900	4,57,370	79,060	31,76,860	47,59,090	10,83,940	4,17,330	88,610	32,18,090	48,07,970
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,56,330	1,08,210	35,580	18,05,750	24,05,870	4,87,710	1,11,280	31,420	17,97,730	24,08,140
Punjab	2,74,880	34,170	12,360	9,99,950	13,21,360	2,81,620	31,860	14,940	10,57,910	13,86,380
Bombay	8,08,060	5,47,480	2,64,650	23,54,760	38,34,950	8,18,390	4,47,950	3,06,930	22,44,870	38,18,140
Central Provinces	1,18,130	29,910	1,290	2,53,950	4,03,280	89,980	31,190	1,100	2,36,490	3,58,760
Madras	5,02,160	61,770	66,790	17,66,410	23,97,120	5,02,680	60,350	70,710	17,75,900	24,09,640
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	17,47,090	19,680	4,54,680	88,880	23,10,330	17,78,780	22,930	4,24,750	88,150	23,14,560
TOTAL	54,69,970	13,18,570	9,22,530	1,08,47,090	1,85,58,160	55,68,100	12,08,730	9,46,200	1,10,26,020	1,87,49,050

	1898-99					1899-1900				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total
Burma	4,10,100	89,510	7,420	5,06,000	10,13,030	4,21,160	1,03,920	7,510	5,17,880	10,50,470
Assam	1,87,240	1,050	280	1,32,880	3,21,450	1,86,950	1,520	390	1,36,000	3,23,860
Bengal	11,04,750	4,86,790	91,600	32,56,200	49,39,400	11,39,530	4,83,580	97,480	33,33,540	50,54,180
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,64,980	1,07,700	31,980	17,92,360	23,97,020	4,65,140	1,20,960	35,320	18,17,710	24,39,130
Punjab	2,81,490	30,980	14,650	10,46,780	13,73,880	2,83,380	41,160	16,600	10,53,170	13,94,310
Bombay	8,46,290	4,67,470	3,15,030	22,16,830	38,45,620	8,66,610	4,30,980	3,33,580	21,53,750	37,84,920
Central Provinces	1,30,200	27,870	960	2,29,090	3,88,120	1,17,910	35,010	990	2,28,050	3,81,960
Madras	5,08,220	62,300	69,520	19,07,930	25,47,970	5,14,190	93,050	74,640	19,97,490	26,79,400
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	16,92,340	23,200	4,28,110	77,590	22,19,240	16,98,527	19,376	4,23,599	81,240	22,22,743
TOTAL	56,25,610	12,96,950	9,57,610	1,11,66,000	1,90,45,730	56,92,397	13,29,586	9,90,109	1,13,18,830	1,93,30,922

	1900-01					1901-02				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total
Burma	4,37,710	1,36,950	7,050	5,35,570	11,17,280	4,50,448	1,73,707	8,205	5,78,374	12,10,734
Assam	1,63,837	447	451	1,30,846	2,95,581	1,62,922	1,062	309	1,33,043	2,97,336
Bengal	11,77,475	4,32,077	96,913	34,06,835	51,13,300	12,23,160	5,57,644	98,054	35,81,091	64,59,949
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,78,310	1,40,580	35,630	18,66,920	25,21,440	4,68,573	1,39,764	36,327	18,73,994	26,18,658
Punjab	2,90,995	42,740	17,862	11,24,987	14,76,584	2,56,566	42,085	16,447	11,11,764	14,26,862
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...	41,578	...	161	61,603	1,03,342
Bombay	8,60,893	4,36,846	3,29,887	21,77,587	38,05,213	8,44,861	3,95,605	2,67,122	22,46,535	37,94,113
Central Provinces	1,02,398	34,484	935	2,19,774	3,57,591	95,279	25,221	1,137	2,15,984	3,37,621
Madras	5,24,028	99,466	69,122	20,06,581	26,99,197	5,41,867	1,10,328	70,288	21,19,466	28,41,949
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	17,52,485	18,258	4,38,700	79,282	22,78,725	17,71,776	19,722	4,41,393	63,484	22,96,365
TOTAL	57,88,131	13,41,848	9,86,550	1,18,46,332	1,96,64,911	58,97,020	14,65,133	9,39,433	1,19,86,339	2,02,86,929

	1902-03				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	Total
Burma	4,68,366	1,45,762	9,153	5,91,995	12,15,276
Assam	1,65,760	2,073	334	1,39,749	3,07,916
Bengal	12,50,181	6,60,037	1,01,941	36,24,873	56,37,032
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,60,538	1,58,523	36,516	18,94,301	25,49,878
Punjab	2,73,594	44,122	18,845	11,16,809	14,53,430
North-West Frontier Province	48,039	...	141	70,557	1,18,737
Bombay	8,98,204	8,83,177	2,77,589	23,42,294	39,01,264
Central Provinces	1,00,445	30,641	1,215	2,19,869	3,52,190
Madras	5,47,762	1,06,271	64,119	23,17,819	29,34,971
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	18,02,228	18,203	4,47,134	86,349	23,48,914
TOTAL	60,10,137	15,42,809	9,56,987	1,23,04,675	2,08,14,608

No. 4

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in the CITIES of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1886-87	14,73,810	14,06,520	3,13,020	31,93,350
1887-88	14,24,010	16,12,090	3,32,330	33,68,430
1888-89	15,91,290	16,81,550	3,23,450	35,96,290
1889-90	16,95,160	17,73,490	4,16,230	38,84,880
1890-91	17,11,580	17,28,760	3,90,690	38,31,030
1891-92	17,20,960	18,11,100	3,96,300	39,28,360
1892-93	17,21,690	19,25,000	3,97,030	40,43,720
1893-94	17,70,460	18,16,790	4,22,840	40,10,090
1894-95	18,99,070	18,75,450	4,66,810	42,41,330
1895-96	19,37,980	19,80,990	4,55,690	43,74,660
1896-97	21,59,790	19,41,810	4,89,270	45,90,870
1897-98	21,22,940	18,55,790	4,85,420	44,64,150
1898-99	21,91,950	18,06,220	5,03,910	45,02,080
1899-1900	22,42,810	17,55,450	5,32,610	45,30,870
1900-01	(a)23,94,728	17,88,688	5,44,506	47,27,922
1901-02	26,57,783	(b)20,78,190	5,58,135	52,94,108
1902-03	27,40,550	21,72,564	5,37,937	54,51,051

(a) Collections of the tax on salaries, pensions, and gratuities paid by Government are omitted from the figures of previous years

(b) Collections of the tax on salaries, pensions, and gratuities paid by Government and interest on the Securities of the Government of India are omitted from the figures of previous years

No. 5

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS under PART II (PROFITS of COMPANIES) of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in BRITISH INDIA in 1902-03

SOURCES OF INCOME	AT 4 PIES PER RUPEE		AT 5 PIES PER RUPEE		TOTAL	
	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax
PART II—COMPANIES						
1 Banking	9	273	186	2,33,720	195	2,33,993
2 Building and Land	...	...	24	18,599	24	18,599
3 Cotton spinning and weaving	8	95	84	1,67,119	87	1,67,214
4 " pressing, ginning, and cleaning...	13	320	103	49,016	115	49,336
5 Flour mills	2	63	16	13,027	18	13,090
6 Insurance, fire, life, and marine	2	60	97	49,399	99	49,369
7 Jute spinning and weaving	...	...	29	2,03,124	29	2,03,124
8 " pressing	...	...	9	18,772	9	18,772
9 Landing, shipping, and warehousing	...	...	6	5,701	6	5,701
10 Mining coal	...	...	32	62,885	32	62,885
11 " other minerals, including petroleum	...	...	4	41,110	4	41,110
12 Paper mills	...	...	3	9,665	3	9,665
13 Printing and publishing	1	27	5	360	6	387
14 Steam navigation, ocean	...	...	5	72,317	5	72,317
15 Ditto river	...	...	2	22,867	2	22,867
16 Sugar making and refining	...	...	5	3,840	5	3,840
17 Railway	...	...	24	2,49,241	24	2,49,241
18 Tanneries and leather work	...	...	1	21,371	1	21,371
19 Telegraph and telephone	...	...	5	11,925	5	11,925
20 Tramway	...	...	5	17,141	5	17,141
21 Others	21	579	3,962	2,72,293	3,983	2,72,872
TOTAL, PART II	50	1,417	4,607	15,41,392	4,657	15,42,809

N.B.—This table is a continuation of table No. 5 of the Eighth Issue of this Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return, the collections for 1902-03 are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years.

VIII
INCOME TAX

(166)

No. 6

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS under Part IV (other sources of income) of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX Act in BRITISH INDIA in 1902-03

SOURCES OF INCOME	AT 4 PISAS PER RUPEE		AT 5 PISAS PER RUPEE		TOTAL	
	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax
Part IV—Other sources						
(a) PROFESSIONS—						
1. Education	244	3,560	27	3,689	271	7,249
2. Engineering and architecture	124	2,395	57	7,115	181	9,410
3. Law : Barristers	387	9,257	388	1,08,782	775	1,18,039
4. " Attorneys, pleaders, and other practitioners	7,961	1,55,530	2,404	3,06,291	10,365	4,61,821
5. Medical	2,295	38,852	463	66,808	2,758	1,05,660
6. Others	4,349	70,723	591	97,342	4,940	1,68,065
Total	15,360	2,80,217	3,930	5,90,027	19,290	8,70,244
(b) MANUFACTURE, CONSTRUCTION, AND MANIPULATION (OTHER THAN COMPANIES)						
1. Builders	232	3,297	9	2,263	231	5,560
2. Cotton spinning and weaving	1,059	16,772	108	34,417	1,167	51,189
3. Flour mills	23	570	32	3,625	55	4,195
4. Metal work (foundries, workshops, etc.)	1,827	27,483	143	25,200	1,970	52,683
5. Oil mills	427	7,965	47	7,322	474	15,287
6. Potteries	204	2,138	4	532	208	2,670
7. Rice mills	143	2,150	49	13,561	192	15,711
8. Rope works	75	1,120	8	1,058	83	2,178
9. Saw and timber mills	214	4,078	34	10,787	278	14,865
10. Silk reeling and weaving	580	9,678	54	6,521	634	16,199
11. Spirits	553	9,773	125	24,345	678	34,018
12. Sugar-making and refining	4,394	80,522	868	83,008	5,262	1,63,530
13. Tanneries and leather work	437	7,361	46	7,359	483	14,720
14. Others	3,765	57,216	359	68,211	4,124	1,25,427
Total	13,953	2,30,123	1,886	2,88,109	15,839	5,18,232
(c) COMMERCE AND TRADE—						
1. Agents and Brokers	6,981	1,29,661	2,061	4,15,777	9,042	5,45,438
2. Bankers and money lenders	125,375	20,65,990	15,819	20,57,836	141,194	41,23,826
3. Contractors	4,115	72,369	1,049	1,70,280	5,164	2,42,649
4. Merchants and dealers in—						
(i) animals, including stablekeepers	2,766	39,416	104	16,804	2,870	56,250
(ii) apparel and drapery	5,065	84,397	585	77,324	5,650	1,61,721
(iii) books and stationery	709	12,125	92	11,554	801	23,679
(iv) building materials	2,463	41,283	357	47,251	2,820	88,534
(v) food—grains	47,767	7,34,373	3,644	3,82,013	51,411	11,16,386
(vi) other food stuffs (grocers and provisioners)	21,348	3,22,676	1,315	1,42,522	22,663	4,65,198
(vii) hides and skins	1,498	23,603	235	45,647	1,733	69,250
(viii) liquors (spirits, beer, wine)	1,517	27,697	286	49,979	1,803	77,676
(ix) metals (other than gold and silver)	2,914	49,366	483	70,791	3,397	1,20,157
(x) opium	1-2	3,192	99	33,748	2-1	36,940
(xi) piece goods (cotton, wool, silk)	17,727	2,99,120	2,951	4,28,654	20,678	7,27,774
(xii) precious stones and jewellery	1,479	24,353	398	63,854	1,7-7	88,207
(xiii) Salt	1,306	22,670	191	37,821	1,497	60,491
(xiv) other commodities	41,480	6,29,393	4,333	11,07,169	45,813	17,36,562
5. Printers and publishers including newspaper offices	573	10,153	90	30,413	663	40,566
TOTAL	285,265	45,91,867	34,002	51,89,437	319,267	97,81,304
(d) PROPERTY—OWNERS OF—						
1. Houses	9,542	1,76,174	2,781	4,14,718	12,323	5,90,892
2. Estates taxable under the Act	1,672	29,738	811	2,15,149	2,483	2,44,887
TOTAL	11,214	2,05,912	3,592	6,29,867	14,806	8,35,779
(e) OTHERS, NOT CLASSIFIED ABOVE						
	11,557	1,77,867	1,039	1,21,259	12,596	2,99,116
TOTAL, PART IV	337,649	54,85,976	44,449	68,18,699	382,098	1,23,04,675

N.B.—This table is a continuation of table No. 7 of the Eighth Issue of the Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return the collections of 1902-03 are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years.

No. 7

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	Class I, Rs. 500 but less than Rs. 700		Class II, Rs. 750 but less than Rs. 1,000		Class III, Rs. 1,000 but less than Rs. 1,250		Class IV, Rs. 1,250 but less than Rs. 1,500		Class V, Rs. 1,500 but less than Rs. 1,750		Class VI, Rs. 1,750 but less than Rs. 2,000		Class VII, Rs. 2,000 but less than Rs. 2,500		Class VIII, Rs. 2,500 but less than Rs. 5,000	
	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R
1886-87	165,795	20,26,740	45,585	7,79,090	30,965	7,09,020	20,352	5,98,110	12,281	4,58,850	9,007	4,13,940	12,035	7,13,830	20,020	18,95,410
1887-88	213,365	20,60,120	54,174	8,34,550	35,784	7,35,690	21,362	5,90,310	13,817	4,65,100	11,211	4,40,050	13,789	7,51,630	22,153	18,74,010
1888-89	207,841	20,85,940	59,173	9,09,850	38,703	7,93,690	21,390	5,86,810	14,452	4,90,740	12,469	4,88,880	14,551	7,77,210	23,366	19,70,790
1889-90	207,445	21,23,850	61,364	9,48,540	40,808	8,39,490	21,734	6,03,540	15,111	5,10,940	12,862	5,10,560	14,961	8,12,120	23,877	20,27,905
1890-91	209,860	21,48,740	64,399	9,91,170	42,411	8,76,180	22,004	6,08,670	15,058	5,10,690	13,478	5,37,750	15,435	8,34,740	23,808	20,31,540
1891-92	211,971	21,69,030	67,038	10,23,900	44,429	9,13,360	22,476	6,21,060	15,482	5,22,360	14,009	5,77,460	15,823	8,53,020	24,748	21,10,390
1892-93	213,886	21,46,830	69,693	10,76,640	46,145	9,47,400	23,501	6,52,610	15,826	5,38,900	14,734	5,86,750	16,119	8,75,870	25,377	21,64,020
1893-94	214,808	21,87,000	72,074	11,24,480	47,192	9,81,810	24,179	6,75,300	16,364	5,60,390	14,779	5,99,660	16,495	9,14,650	25,626	22,31,030
1894-95	219,295	22,16,030	74,565	11,53,320	49,033	10,13,630	24,792	6,83,190	16,894	5,76,840	15,291	6,13,660	16,536	9,13,570	26,492	22,90,050
1895-96	223,349	22,64,970	76,441	11,87,000	50,474	10,35,200	25,132	7,06,070	17,617	6,00,210	15,789	6,35,370	17,407	9,53,590	27,221	23,39,750
1896-97	220,786	22,49,900	77,297	12,06,520	50,917	10,58,690	25,336	7,07,060	20,067	6,08,620	15,900	6,47,520	17,880	9,76,070	27,709	23,74,950
1897-98	217,822	22,11,970	78,337	12,16,030	51,790	10,79,840	26,336	7,34,570	18,397	6,28,310	16,781	6,70,580	18,634	10,02,870	28,648	24,30,120
1898-99	223,604	22,50,770	79,550	12,37,330	53,026	10,98,080	26,970	7,55,230	18,764	6,43,470	17,291	6,90,580	18,659	10,19,250	28,890	24,80,780
1899-1900	227,754	22,60,140	81,126	12,53,360	54,052	11,08,814	27,524	7,65,813	19,136	6,49,680	18,317	7,10,516	19,319	10,38,359	29,878	25,34,581
1900-01	222,976	22,57,920	80,450	12,63,030	53,586	11,22,783	27,471	7,76,961	19,206	6,65,039	18,014	7,30,476	19,216	10,54,354	29,869	26,04,864
1901-02	230,202	23,20,800	83,886	13,10,136	56,219	11,73,501	28,448	7,98,672	20,451	7,01,173	18,687	7,55,148	19,244	10,68,861	30,869	27,10,370
1902-03	237,251	23,96,351	86,793	13,49,229	58,823	12,07,513	29,745	8,35,027	21,380	7,32,007	19,211	7,84,230	21,083	11,45,020	31,653	27,82,461
	Class IX, Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 10,000		Class X, Rs. 10,000 but less than Rs. 20,000		Class XI, Rs. 20,000 but less than Rs. 30,000		Class XII, Rs. 30,000 and upwards		Total, classes I to XII							
	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R (inclusive of interest on securities)						
1885-87	7,848	16,61,440	3,096	13,24,450	936	5,73,580	838	17,49,910	(a)350,662	1,36,91,800						
1887-88	10,278	16,42,000	4,313	13,16,280	1,047	5,58,920	1,002	17,58,940	393,687	1,39,73,640						
1888-89	10,448	17,37,510	4,392	13,81,650	1,051	5,98,870	1,089	21,12,970	410,321	1,49,33,490						
1889-90	10,554	17,74,890	4,405	14,31,890	1,151	6,66,220	1,119	23,34,990	416,699	1,55,38,380						
1890-91	10,897	18,14,550	4,403	14,02,250	1,112	6,23,840	1,158	23,40,720	425,614	1,57,79,390						
1891-92	11,098	18,33,260	4,485	14,40,280	1,117	7,35,990	1,209	23,46,090	435,539	1,60,90,330						
1892-93	11,410	19,24,440	4,585	14,84,180	1,082	6,15,210	1,232	25,36,280	445,290	1,65,56,130						
1893-94	11,744	20,21,180	4,798	15,71,130	1,170	6,80,890	1,256	25,58,150	456,027	1,71,11,070						
1894-95	11,829	20,27,670	5,332	17,29,100	1,331	7,33,590	1,385	27,24,720	466,072	1,78,60,160						
1895-96	12,413	21,08,460	5,439	17,45,320	1,382	7,80,060	1,415	28,02,130	476,917	1,81,67,620						
1896-97	12,556	21,18,510	5,439	17,48,290	1,313	7,54,120	1,463	30,91,880	477,268	1,85,58,160						
1897-98	13,298	22,02,630	5,569	17,58,220	1,417	7,80,860	1,434	29,08,970	480,884	1,87,49,050						
1898-99	13,309	22,20,020	5,507	17,56,030	1,343	7,71,000	1,366	29,07,280	490,834	1,90,45,730						
1899-1900	13,683	22,74,022	5,501	17,49,568	1,350	7,82,452	1,338	29,64,052	501,622	1,93,30,922						
1900-01	13,542	23,34,192	5,518	18,46,069	1,357	8,17,167	1,421	30,59,731	498,686	1,96,64,911						
1901-02	14,076	23,99,776	5,829	19,44,019	1,400	8,29,497	1,424	32,32,584	513,549	2,02,86,929						
1902-03	14,317	24,41,578	5,940	19,51,112	1,398	8,28,622	1,416	31,11,772	530,800	2,08,14,608						

(a) Incomplete

No. 8

NUMBER of ASSESSEES in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA in the year 1902-03

	Classes I and II (under Rs. 1,000)		Classes III to VI (Rs. 1,000 to under Rs. 2,000)		Classes VII to XII (Rs. 2,000 and above Rs. 5,000)		Total number	
	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R		
Burma	17,670	7,543	6,721	21,412 (a)
Assam	5,992	1,654	1,820	8,866
Bengal	84,511	28,346	18,296	131,093
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	46,053	19,874	9,795	77,522 (b)
Panjab	29,829	13,293	6,803	48,925
North-West Frontier Province	2,451	896	405	3,752
Bombay	53,175	24,703	13,454	91,332
Central Provinces	6,517	2,446	1,410	9,373
Madras	60,256	22,011	10,382	92,649
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	19,190	7,895	8,791	35,876
TOTAL	324,044	128,661	75,817	530,800

(a) Includes 478 thugis from whose commission the tax was deducted

(b) Includes 1,800 assesses from whom the tax was collected by their employers under section 9 (2) of the Act, and details of whose income are not available

VIII
INCOME TAX

(168)

No. 9

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) of INCOME TAX according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

	1893-94			1894-95		
	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL
Burma	2,44,180	4,95,610	7,55,680	2,21,220	5,24,860	7,66,170
Assam	93,080	1,57,290	2,59,370	92,400	1,57,220	2,72,700
Bengal	14,39,680	27,59,650	41,99,330	14,72,780	29,27,770	44,00,550
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,35,930	12,83,590	23,19,520	10,44,530	13,36,760	23,81,290
Panjab	6,70,980	6,80,070	12,51,050	6,80,310	6,01,190	12,81,500
Bombay	11,80,200	24,71,550	36,51,750	12,21,420	26,16,300	38,35,670
Central Provinces	1,55,880	2,38,330	3,94,210	1,59,640	2,26,010	3,85,650
Madras	8,99,940	11,26,290	20,26,230	9,70,760	11,90,170	21,60,930
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,11,890	18,42,190	22,53,980	4,09,510	19,55,360	23,75,700
TOTAL	61,31,760	1,09,54,570	1,71,11,070	62,72,570	1,15,35,640	1,78,60,160
	1895-96			1896-97		
Burma	2,34,250	4,86,300	7,39,510	2,42,990	5,20,350	7,78,140
Assam	1,03,180	1,93,900	3,02,470	1,05,090	1,92,930	2,98,020
Bengal	14,95,790	30,24,670	45,20,460	15,23,100	32,35,990	47,59,090
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,62,270	13,50,260	24,12,530	10,33,030	13,72,840	24,05,870
Panjab	6,90,970	6,07,730	12,98,700	6,92,960	6,28,400	13,21,360
Bombay	12,55,320	26,83,910	39,39,230	12,05,250	26,79,700	38,84,950
Central Provinces	1,55,720	2,39,680	3,95,400	1,54,810	2,48,470	4,03,280
Madras	10,07,490	13,05,060	23,12,550	10,80,550	13,16,570	23,97,120
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,26,880	19,06,770	23,46,770	4,42,790	18,55,760	23,10,330
TOTAL	64,31,870	1,16,98,280	1,81,67,620	64,80,570	1,20,51,010	1,85,58,160
	1897-98			1898-99		
Burma	3,03,490	6,21,100	9,41,730	3,26,460	6,32,060	10,13,030
Assam	1,06,000	1,97,780	3,03,780	1,13,340	2,03,110	3,21,450
Bengal	15,43,020	32,64,950	48,07,970	15,74,240	33,65,160	49,39,400
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,17,170	13,90,970	24,08,140	10,23,510	13,73,510	23,97,020
Panjab	7,06,170	6,80,160	13,86,330	7,13,890	6,59,990	13,73,880
Bombay	11,99,010	26,12,130	38,11,140	12,26,210	26,19,410	38,45,620
Central Provinces	1,16,790	2,41,970	3,58,760	1,14,940	2,73,180	3,88,120
Madras	10,98,970	13,10,670	24,09,640	11,58,180	13,89,790	25,47,970
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,53,490	18,44,020	23,14,560	4,38,560	17,74,480	22,19,240
TOTAL	65,44,110	1,21,70,750	1,87,49,050	66,79,330	1,22,95,690	1,90,45,720
	1899-1900			1900-01		
Burma	3,35,700	6,61,350	10,50,470	3,39,140	7,23,780	11,17,280
Assam	1,14,380	2,09,480	3,23,860	1,08,675	1,91,906	2,95,581
Bengal	16,03,310	34,46,050	50,54,130	16,40,931	34,65,382	51,13,300
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,39,870	13,99,260	24,39,130	10,49,820	14,71,620	25,21,440
Panjab	7,15,310	6,79,000	13,94,310	7,36,704	7,39,880	14,76,584
Bombay	11,84,510	26,00,410	37,84,920	11,67,354	25,63,506	38,05,213
Central Provinces	1,13,050	2,88,910	3,81,960	1,32,454	2,25,137	3,57,591
Madras	12,04,850	14,74,550	26,79,400	11,92,288	15,06,909	26,99,197
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,43,429	17,65,317	22,32,742	4,58,159	18,07,422	22,78,726
TOTAL	67,54,409	1,25,04,327	1,93,30,922	68,20,525	1,26,95,542	1,96,64,911
	1901-02			1902-03		
Burma	3,70,572	8,26,615	12,10,734	3,80,717	8,21,314	(a) 12,15,276
Assam	1,02,940	1,94,396	2,97,336	1,04,666	2,03,250	3,07,916
Bengal	17,00,507	37,59,442	54,59,949	17,38,389	38,98,643	56,37,032
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,56,366	13,79,953	25,18,658	10,91,061	13,79,312	(b) 25,49,878
Panjab	7,23,593	7,03,289	14,26,862	7,16,884	7,36,548	14,53,430
North-West Frontier Province	51,789	51,553	1,03,342	52,962	60,775	1,13,737
Bombay	12,21,585	25,72,528	37,94,113	13,13,738	25,87,526	39,01,264
Central Provinces	1,27,883	2,09,738	3,37,621	1,32,646	2,19,544	3,52,190
Madras	12,63,251	15,78,698	28,41,949	13,03,301	16,31,670	29,34,971
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,46,431	18,38,473	22,96,365	4,76,400	18,64,413	23,48,914
TOTAL	70,64,917	1,81,09,665	2,02,86,929	73,10,764	1,34,02,993	2,08,14,608

(a) Includes Rs. 245, deduction on commission paid to thugya

(b) Includes Rs. 9,506 on account of collections by employers under section 9 (2) of the Act, the details of which by classes are not available

IX

Railways

.

RAILWAYS

No. 1

EXPENDITURE (against CAPITAL and REVENUE ACCOUNT), also REVENUE of the RAILWAYS : and
NUMBER of MILES OPEN at the end of each year from 1873 to 1903

	Number of miles open for traffic	CAPITAL ACCOUNT (B)		REVENUE ACCOUNT* (B)		
		Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to end of the year	Revenue	Expenditure	
1873	5,697	...	91,72,59,670	1873-74	3,65,30,280	5,07,77,760
1874	6,226	4,14,55,500	95,87,15,170	1874-75	4,26,25,500	5,46,17,570
1875	6,541	5,09,12,390	100,96,27,560	1875-76	4,57,45,070	6,13,32,670
1876	6,860	3,81,57,220	104,77,84,830	1876-77	5,49,49,020	6,64,39,970
1877	7,320	4,26,39,250	109,04,24,080	1877-78	7,24,37,300	7,39,38,770
1878	8,201	9,25,31,140	118,29,55,220	1878-79	6,25,56,120	8,33,13,040
1879	8,475	4,03,41,340	122,92,96,560	1879-80	7,34,90,040	8,91,94,790
1880	8,996	6,23,94,730	128,56,91,290	1880-81	9,48,53,360	10,47,95,390
1881	9,858	6,16,99,600	134,73,90,890	1881-82	10,88,54,830	11,17,14,380
1882	10,069	3,10,25,750	137,84,16,640	1882-83	10,97,30,300	12,27,92,340
1883	10,447	4,35,14,650	142,19,31,290	1883-84	11,96,01,570	12,26,53,960
1884	11,527	7,99,27,520	150,18,58,810	1884-85	11,89,91,310	12,94,98,820
1885	12,203	5,99,18,070	156,17,76,880	1885-86	13,68,40,840	14,41,57,970
1886	12,865	8,86,64,210	165,04,41,090	1886-87	14,47,77,590	15,66,64,270
1887	14,068	10,38,52,400	175,42,93,490	1887-88	14,53,33,500	16,65,57,460
1888	14,525	10,21,04,590	185,63,98,080	1888-89	15,52,06,960	17,75,40,860
1889	15,900	12,28,58,670	197,92,56,750	1889-90	16,60,56,010	18,45,82,020
1890	16,404	8,19,05,463	206,11,62,213	1890-91	17,23,59,780	17,92,32,690
1891	17,283	7,83,47,697	213,95,09,910	1891-92	19,93,80,460	20,25,39,100
1892	17,769	6,58,26,651	220,53,36,561	1892-93	19,07,71,030	20,92,41,550
1893	18,459	5,79,78,654	226,33,15,215	1893-94	20,29,69,730	21,83,24,760
1894	18,840	4,52,04,460	230,85,19,875	1894-95	21,24,41,600	23,59,26,490
1895	19,447	6,36,49,412	237,23,69,087	1895-96	21,85,91,890	23,47,94,570
1896	20,209	8,60,40,279	245,84,09,366	1896-97	20,29,78,200	22,95,78,010
1897	21,115	6,57,99,351	252,42,08,717	1897-98	21,26,08,860	22,69,35,020
1898	22,034	8,83,89,858	260,35,41,570	1898-99	22,74,08,010	23,67,10,480
1899	23,507	19,02,84,735	279,38,26,305	1899-1900	24,88,17,675	24,76,66,335
1900	24,704	14,08,68,232	293,46,94,537	1900-01	27,44,04,435	26,95,27,568
1901	25,332	7,86,81,847	301,33,76,384	1901-02	30,33,89,515	29,06,90,273
1902	25,898	5,80,72,501	307,14,43,885	1902-03	30,20,08,502	29,85,74,274
1903	26,851‡	17,71,08,115	3,24,85,57,000	1903-04	32,15,91,000†	30,87,72,000†

* These figures are taken from the Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India, and relate only to the railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible
 ‡ Excludes the Thaton-Duyinzaik railway, 7.76 miles, and the Damchara-Lumding section of the Assam-Bengal railway, 96.70 miles, for which revenue figures are not available
 † Estimated

No. 2

EARNINGS, EXPENSES, PASSENGER and GOODS TRAFFIC, from 1880 to 1903

		Gross earnings	Working expenses	Net earnings	Passenger traffic	Goods traffic	Earnings from passenger traffic	Earnings from goods traffic	Gross earnings per mile
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Number	Tons	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1880	...	12,86,55,000	6,48,00,000	6,38,55,000	49,155,000	10,394,154	(a)	(a)	14,030
1881	...	14,32,31,000	7,07,12,000	7,25,19,000	54,764,000	13,214,074	4,28,26,710	9,14,04,720	14,480
1882	...	15,35,23,000	7,66,81,000	7,68,42,000	58,876,000	10,474,628	4,64,40,850	9,61,44,800	15,000
1883	...	16,37,94,000	7,97,05,000	8,41,89,000	65,099,000	12,245,593	4,60,69,050	10,68,01,300	15,020
1884	...	16,06,62,000	8,15,62,000	7,91,00,000	73,815,000	12,124,418	5,07,07,540	9,92,25,780	13,300
1885	...	17,98,96,000	8,86,33,000	9,12,63,000	80,865,000	14,020,409	5,53,81,260	11,21,25,270	14,440
1886	...	18,70,46,000	8,93,10,000	9,77,36,000	88,436,000	14,451,312	5,79,81,520	11,70,46,020	13,370
1887	...	18,46,81,000	9,10,33,000	9,36,48,000	95,412,000	13,926,981	6,03,10,680	11,22,28,240	12,770
1888	...	19,76,45,000	9,87,44,000	9,89,01,000	103,156,000	15,235,010	6,43,50,320	11,97,24,130	12,960
1889	...	20,49,37,000	10,37,74,000	10,11,63,000	110,650,000	15,771,558	6,90,42,380	12,27,63,030	12,725
	...	20,67,01,000	10,30,89,000	10,36,12,000	114,082,000	16,633,942	7,05,98,928	12,25,70,640	12,170
1891	...	24,04,03,000	11,30,39,000	12,73,64,000	122,855,000	19,750,186	7,75,37,613	14,74,79,090	13,678
1892	...	23,22,93,000	10,90,35,000	12,32,58,000	127,388,000	19,263,099	7,74,43,964	13,92,88,007	12,871
1893	...	24,08,42,000	11,34,77,000	12,73,65,000	135,520,000	20,702,994	8,19,41,312	14,34,98,603	13,020
1894	...	25,50,89,000	11,98,40,000	13,52,49,000	145,727,000	22,973,129	8,49,39,383	15,37,75,307	13,517
1895	...	26,23,69,000	12,11,99,000	14,11,70,000	153,081,000	24,383,883	9,13,94,935	15,45,55,476	13,332
1896	...	25,36,14,000	12,13,84,000	13,22,30,000	159,509,000	24,428,780	9,20,22,892	14,55,63,010	12,431
1897	...	25,60,11,000	12,47,73,000	13,12,38,000	150,584,000	25,774,518	8,86,08,688	15,05,60,728	12,098
1898	...	27,41,31,000	12,98,68,000	14,42,63,000	151,566,000	27,568,000	8,68,96,000	16,95,42,000	12,708
1899	...	29,86,78,000	13,93,36,000	15,43,42,000	161,720,000	30,418,000	9,22,58,000	18,18,06,000	12,788
1900	...	31,54,32,000	15,09,31,000	16,45,01,000	176,308,000	33,971,000	10,26,44,000	19,30,93,000	13,007
1901	...	33,60,38,000	15,72,45,000	17,87,93,000	194,749,000	33,864,000	11,41,88,000	20,18,56,000	13,236
1902	...	33,92,69,000	16,70,49,000	17,22,20,000	196,648,000	34,050,000	11,75,08,000	20,04,27,000	13,188
1903	...	36,00,82,000	17,11,09,000	18,89,73,000	210,231,000	34,963,000	12,54,40,000	21,24,52,000	13,461

(a) No information

**IX
RAILWAYS**

(172)

No. 3

PROGRESS of CONSTRUCTION, namely, the NUMBER of MILES of RAILWAY LINE OPEN for TRAFFIC at the end of each year from 1870 to 1903-04

	STANDARD GAUGE			METRIC GAUGE			SPECIAL GAUGES (2½' and 2')			TOTAL OF ALL GAUGES			GRAND TOTAL
	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	
1870	3,486	8	1,094	183	...	...	...	...	...	3,669	8	1,094	4,771
1871	3,698	14	1,180	184	...	...	...	...	...	3,880	14	1,180	5,074
1872	3,952	14	1,219	184	...	...	...	...	...	4,136	14	1,219	5,369
1873	4,117	14	1,270	276	...	...	...	20	...	4,393	34	1,270	5,697
1874	4,231	135	1,286	564	...	...	...	20	...	4,785	155	1,286	6,226
1875	4,247	135	1,288	851	...	...	...	20	...	5,098	155	1,288	6,541
1876	4,252	135	1,297	1,156	...	...	...	20	...	5,408	155	1,297	6,860
1877	4,255	135	1,302	1,608	...	...	...	20	...	5,563	155	1,302	7,320
1878	5,042	135	1,302	1,702	...	...	...	20	...	6,744	155	1,302	8,201
1879	5,145	135	1,302	1,853	...	...	...	40	...	6,998	175	1,302	8,475
1880	5,409	135	1,302	2,043	...	...	...	57	...	7,502	192	1,302	8,996
1881	5,563	135	1,302	2,499	250	...	...	59	50	8,062	444	1,352	9,858
1882	5,641	135	1,322	2,514	186	...	32	59	50	8,217	480	1,372	10,069
1883-84	6,104	135	1,322	2,905	211	52	...	59	50	9,009	405	1,424	10,838
1884-85	6,131	195	1,344	3,794	257	145	32	59	59	9,957	511	1,548	12,016
1885-86	6,229	195	1,314	4,046	257	144	29	83	59	10,304	535	1,547	12,386
1886-87	6,557	277	1,312	4,473	338	186	34	127	59	11,099	742	1,557	13,398
1887-88	7,009	347	1,321	4,950	339	196	38	127	59	11,997	812	1,576	14,386
1888-89	7,431	402	1,321	5,263	411	196	38	127	59	12,732	940	1,576	15,248
1889-90	7,800	510	1,322	5,544	455	196	36	152	59	13,360	1,147	1,577	16,104
1890-91	8,146	527	1,404	5,846	525	196	36	165	59	14,028	1,217	1,739	16,984
1891-92	8,127	526	1,485	6,235	746	195	37	166	59	14,399	1,438	1,739	17,576
1892-93	8,302	527	1,484	6,414	510	222	28	165	51	14,774	1,511	1,757	18,042
1893-94	8,580	527	1,484	6,478	932	227	28	168	51	15,086	1,647	1,762	18,495
1894-95	8,873	536	1,484	6,542	933	231	28	188	51	15,443	1,657	1,766	18,866
1895-96	9,133	723	1,484	6,841	992	31	28	188	51	16,002	1,903	1,766	19,671
1896-97	9,505	757	1,483	7,141	992	231	28	188	73	16,674	1,937	1,787	20,398
1897-98	9,561	757	1,684	7,274	1,046	311	28	214	73	16,803	2,018	2,267	21,148
1898-99	10,304	754	1,944	7,531	1,111	359	37	219	172	17,932	2,084	2,475	22,491
1899-1900	10,655	826	2,150	7,696	1,379	421	36	369	192	18,367	2,575	2,793	23,755
1900-01	10,914	827	2,172	8,157	1,747	521	127	370	193	19,198	2,944	2,886	25,023
1901-02	10,915	925	2,208	7,478	1,753	1,580	175	371	265	18,568	3,049	3,753	25,370
1902-03	11,170	911	2,224	7,759	1,936	1,476	197	395	240	19,126	3,212	3,940	26,309
1903-04	11,327	912	2,284	7,933	1,948	1,597	384	435	318	19,644	3,295	4,199	27,138

TELEGRAPH

No. 1

CAPITAL, REVENUE, and EXPENDITURE of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT for each official year from 1850-51 to 1903-04

	CAPITAL ACCOUNT		REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING INTEREST ON CAPITAL)	
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to end of the year	From messages	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Construction (Capital account)	Working (Revenue account)	TOTAL	For each year	To end of each year
1850-51	24,300	24,300	...	...	...	24,300	...	24,300	...	...
1851-52	37,890	62,190	6,000	...	6,000	37,890	5,380	43,270	620	620
1852-53	5,660	67,850	18,500	...	18,500	5,660	15,220	20,880	3,280	3,900
1853-54	11,70,010	12,37,860	23,430	...	23,430	11,70,010	54,720	12,24,730	-31,290	-27,390
1854-55	6,54,320	18,92,180	64,810	...	64,810	6,54,320	93,450	7,47,770	-28,640	-56,030
1855-56	2,77,350	21,69,530	2,31,380	900	2,32,280	2,77,350	3,35,750	6,13,100	-1,93,470	-1,59,500
1856-57	6,72,210	28,41,740	2,97,600	830	2,98,430	6,72,210	4,59,510	11,31,720	-1,61,080	-3,20,580
1857-58	16,59,440	45,01,180	3,77,190	230	3,77,420	16,59,440	5,57,240	22,16,680	-1,79,820	-5,00,400
1858-59	11,41,700	56,42,880	5,40,080	970	5,41,050	11,41,700	9,55,430	20,97,130	-4,14,380	-9,14,780
1859-60	5,17,570	61,60,450	5,26,190	1,280	5,27,470	5,17,570	10,59,290	15,76,860	-5,31,920	-14,46,600
1860-61	3,33,210	64,93,660	6,24,520	3,140	6,27,660	3,33,210	13,94,040	17,27,250	-7,66,380	-22,12,980
1861-62	11,39,330	76,32,990	6,74,420	5,060	6,79,480	11,39,330	14,24,980	25,64,310	-7,45,500	-29,58,480
1862-63	25,02,170	1,01,35,160	7,51,075	3,800	7,54,880	25,02,170	13,10,990	38,13,160	-5,56,110	-35,14,590
1863-64	15,27,690	1,16,62,850	9,10,697	28,390	9,39,090	15,27,690	13,60,830	28,88,520	-4,21,840	-39,36,430
1864-65	15,77,950	1,32,40,800	9,16,424	9,790	9,26,210	15,77,950	15,23,670	31,01,620	-5,97,460	-45,33,890
1865-66	(a)19,32,970	1,51,73,770	11,26,659	18,760	11,45,420	(a)19,32,970	16,33,920	35,66,890	-4,88,500	-50,22,390
1866-67	21,09,700	1,72,83,470	14,12,130	19,350	14,31,480	21,09,700	18,63,350	39,73,050	-4,31,870	-54,54,260
1867-68	17,47,020	1,90,30,490	12,71,170	22,360	12,93,530	17,47,020	23,25,280	40,72,300	-10,31,750	-64,86,010
1868-69	29,20,870	2,19,51,360	12,28,310	27,180	12,55,490	29,20,870	23,46,520	52,67,390	-10,91,030	-75,77,040
1869-70	10,15,900	2,29,67,260	11,66,170	63,290	12,29,760	10,15,900	27,30,560	37,46,460	-15,00,800	-90,77,840
1870-71	6,65,080	2,36,32,340	12,44,777	45,893	12,90,670	6,65,080	24,17,440	30,82,520	-11,26,770	-1,02,04,610
1871-72	18,97,640	2,55,29,980	15,43,337	22,993	15,66,330	18,97,640	22,82,810	41,80,450	-7,16,480	-1,09,21,090
1872-73	16,67,490	2,71,97,470	17,25,212	23,388	17,48,600	16,67,490	24,93,580	41,61,070	-7,44,980	-1,16,66,070
1873-74	10,19,150	2,82,16,620	18,20,933	1,18,917	19,39,850	10,19,150	24,84,040	35,03,190	-5,44,190	-1,23,10,260
1874-75	11,68,010	2,93,84,630	19,80,808	2,97,402	22,78,210	11,68,010	25,69,050	37,37,060	-2,90,480	-1,35,01,100
1875-76	13,72,907	3,07,57,537	20,98,719	2,16,103	23,14,822	13,72,907	27,24,069	40,96,976	-4,09,217	-1,29,10,363
1876-77	13,54,610	3,21,12,147	24,07,258	2,71,320	26,78,578	13,54,610	26,58,583	40,13,193	19,995	-1,23,90,868
1877-78	9,01,455	3,30,13,602	29,15,036	3,05,846	32,20,882	9,01,455	30,09,230	39,10,685	2,11,652	-1,26,78,716
1878-79	5,48,270	3,35,61,872	30,48,142	5,48,873	35,97,015	5,48,270	29,70,607	35,18,877	6,26,408	-1,20,52,308
1879-80	5,40,921	2,46,60,722	37,44,229	5,07,217	42,51,446	5,40,921	29,09,992	34,50,913	13,41,454	-1,07,10,854
1880-81	8,39,043	2,54,99,765	39,12,649	5,88,988	45,01,637	8,39,043	31,71,470	40,10,513	13,30,167	-93,30,687
1881-82	13,97,110	2,73,65,377	32,54,738	5,99,474	38,54,212	13,97,110	32,35,644	46,32,754	6,18,568	-84,93,993
1882-83	21,08,612	2,94,68,019	33,16,138	8,41,101	41,57,239	21,08,612	33,39,442	54,48,054	8,17,707	-76,76,196
1883-84	24,51,539	3,19,19,558	32,38,583	8,85,681	41,24,264	24,51,539	37,44,186	61,95,725	3,80,078	-72,92,156
1884-85	34,60,360	3,53,79,918	35,14,839	12,12,304	47,27,143	34,60,360	35,59,225	70,19,585	11,67,918	-61,24,238
1885-86	29,36,842	3,83,16,760	39,96,184	11,14,802	51,10,986	29,36,842	36,18,695	65,55,537	14,92,231	-46,31,947
1886-87	21,11,273	4,04,28,083	48,60,625	11,15,506	59,76,131	21,11,273	41,21,873	62,33,146	18,54,258	-27,77,689
1887-88	23,49,550	4,27,77,583	52,02,518	14,26,142	66,28,660	23,49,550	42,92,248	66,41,798	23,36,412	-4,41,277
1888-89	17,43,620	4,65,54,127	48,82,535	14,39,941	63,22,476	17,43,620	43,42,231	60,85,851	19,80,245	15,38,968
1889-90	17,18,969	4,82,73,096	50,67,654	15,63,324	66,30,978	17,18,969	45,36,446	62,55,415	20,94,532	35,67,942
1890-91	19,68,580	5,02,41,676	52,16,610	16,12,245	68,28,855	19,68,580	46,88,802	66,57,382	21,40,053	57,07,995
1891-92	19,42,128	5,21,83,804	57,28,379	17,01,713	74,30,092	19,42,128	48,34,295	67,76,423	25,95,797	83,03,792
1892-93	21,62,811	5,43,46,615	58,19,398	17,63,776	75,83,174	21,62,811	51,56,998	73,19,809	24,26,176	1,07,29,963
1893-94	22,54,374	5,66,00,989	61,59,740	18,47,566	80,07,306	22,54,374	53,04,761	75,59,135	27,02,545	1,34,32,513
1894-95	7,83,307	5,73,84,296	63,56,144	14,83,231	80,39,675	7,83,307	56,93,218	64,76,525	23,46,457	1,57,78,970
1895-96	13,34,286	5,87,68,582	71,99,825	17,85,124	89,74,949	13,34,286	57,83,731	71,68,017	31,91,218	1,89,70,188
1896-97	17,30,812	6,04,99,394	71,57,471	18,06,929	89,64,400	17,30,812	62,15,068	79,45,880	27,49,332	2,17,19,520
1897-98	24,37,040	6,29,36,434	92,01,453	17,24,224	1,09,25,677	24,37,040	62,66,575	87,03,615	46,59,102	2,63,78,622
1898-99	22,79,121	6,52,15,555	71,85,382	18,08,736	89,94,118	22,79,121	64,13,237	86,92,358	35,81,481	3,89,60,103
1899-1900	24,48,524	6,76,64,079	81,45,750	19,20,847	1,03,66,597	24,48,524	67,16,372	91,64,966	36,49,535	3,26,09,628
1900-01	32,59,337	7,09,23,416	94,60,119	20,38,563	1,14,98,682	32,59,337	70,84,371	1,03,43,708	44,14,311	3,76,23,939
1901-02	37,16,122	7,46,89,538	88,49,928	22,64,233	1,11,14,161	37,16,122	75,60,075	1,12,66,197	35,64,086	4,05,84,025
1902-03	(b)49,29,177	7,91,68,715	88,07,474	24,33,408	1,12,40,882	(b)49,29,177	79,34,730	1,28,53,907	33,06,152	4,38,94,177
1903-04	36,69,442	8,32,88,157	86,42,221	24,85,765	1,11,27,986	36,69,442	80,74,079	1,17,43,521	30,53,907	4,69,49,084

(a) Includes value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, but on which the expenditure of each year is not traceable

(b) Includes capital cost, Rs. 15,74,795, of the Great Indian Peninsula Railway telegraph lines taken over by the Department

X
TELEGRAPH

(174)

No. 2

NUMBER of SIGNAL OFFICES open, LENGTH of TELEGRAPH LINE and WIRE, NUMBER, and

	NUMBER OF MILES			NUMBER OF MESSAGES*						Number of Free Messages	
	Line	Wire and Cable	Number of Signal Offices	INLAND			FOREIGN				TOTAL OF INLAND AND FOREIGN
				State	Private	TOTAL	State	Private	TOTAL		
1851-52	82	82	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1852-53	83	83	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1853-54	91	91	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1854-55	3,255	3,314	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	3,829	3,888	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856-57	4,162	4,221	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857-58	5,725	5,890	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858-59	9,093	9,296	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859-60	10,589	10,944	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860-61	11,093	11,502	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861-62	11,093	11,502	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862-63	11,350	11,777	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863-64	11,783	12,598	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864-65	13,258	14,137	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865-66	13,390	14,949	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866-67	13,371	15,335	159	29,444	239,422	268,866	...	...	...	268,866	10,200
1867-68	13,473	17,009	171	41,306	241,287	282,593	...	28,351	28,351	310,914	8,199
1868-69	13,941	20,597	186	40,615	301,297	341,912	...	32,559	32,559	374,471	6,690
1869-70	13,793	21,378	190	39,403	371,924	411,327	...	43,291	43,291	454,618	3,595
1870-71	13,534	22,834	197	37,606	472,735	510,341	975	68,045	67,020	577,361	3,873
1871-72	14,847	28,446	192	52,512	623,023	675,535	1,793	77,610	79,403	654,938	3,769
1872-73	15,224	30,681	195	57,448	548,846	606,294	1,211	76,883	78,094	684,388	5,008
1873-74	16,117	32,696	217	65,339	592,243	657,582	1,203	86,683	87,886	745,468	5,777
1874-75	16,155	33,347	216	77,226	658,522	735,748	1,805	100,338	101,643	837,391	7,365
1875-76	16,632	35,709	216	89,111	707,136	796,247	1,875	109,247	111,122	907,369	7,611
1876-77	17,232	39,113	222	99,003	874,348	973,351	1,914	133,771	135,686	1,109,036	7,307
1877-78	17,600	42,116	226	123,834	1,046,120	1,169,954	2,259	184,801	187,060	1,357,014	7,358
1878-79	17,971	43,891	236	209,544	964,307	1,173,851	3,307	194,563	197,870	1,371,721	7,591
1879-80	20,520	52,914	262	290,622	1,037,330	1,327,952	3,272	231,287	234,559	1,562,511	3,856
1880-81	20,346	56,088	254	314,370	1,044,107	1,358,477	4,334	293,419	297,753	1,656,230	2,417
1881-82	21,049	59,569	292	245,836	1,035,137	1,280,973	4,270	328,132	332,402	1,613,375	1,290
1882-83	21,740	62,960	314	253,731	1,189,437	1,443,168	5,473	350,538	356,011	1,799,179	895
1883-84	23,437	68,829	364	226,840	1,236,140	1,462,980	4,918	357,516	362,534	1,825,514	1,174
1884-85	25,387	75,115	521	286,966	1,364,814	1,651,780	6,088	360,229	366,317	2,018,097	1,683
1885-86	27,510	81,667	634	382,732	1,527,990	1,910,722	8,105	371,111	379,216	2,293,938	2,904
1886-87	30,034	87,987	699	452,277	1,683,758	2,136,035	6,898	373,893	380,791	2,516,826	1,879
1887-88	31,893	93,743	745	537,193	1,860,390	2,397,583	6,286	403,748	410,034	2,807,617	2,186
1888-89	33,462	99,884	797	441,875	2,115,863	2,557,738	5,888	420,026	425,914	2,983,152	2,408
1889-90	35,279	106,369	880	493,442	2,191,645	2,685,087	5,947	441,537	447,484	3,132,571	2,464
1890-91	37,070	113,763	949	552,436	2,365,023	2,917,464	6,026	483,610	489,636	3,407,100	2,561
1891-92	38,625	120,412	1,001	661,904	2,627,408	3,289,312	6,404	513,282	519,636	3,808,993	2,561
1892-93	41,030	126,526	1,100	604,124	2,837,513	3,441,637	6,164	533,610	539,774	3,981,411	2,536
1893-94	42,707	134,529	1,224	598,226	3,031,993	3,630,219	6,695	547,876	554,571	4,184,790	4,103
1894-95	44,648	138,526	1,362	555,571	3,231,555	3,787,126	6,804	567,296	574,100	4,361,226	6,546
1895-96	46,374	143,188	1,461	603,366	3,491,571	4,094,937	6,985	634,812	641,797	4,736,734	8,189
1896-97	48,584	148,404	1,563	599,890	3,786,938	4,386,823	8,722	682,034	690,756	5,077,584	8,586
1897-98	50,305	155,088	1,634	860,382	4,107,270	4,967,652	9,896	735,679	745,575	5,713,227	10,386
1898-99	51,768	160,925	1,719	659,304	4,036,510	4,695,814	9,726	743,060	752,786	5,448,600	8,773
1899-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	702,055	4,700,753	5,402,808	11,609	822,824	834,493	6,237,301	9,262
1900-01	55,055	182,179	1,939	805,216	4,744,179	5,549,395	17,423	882,554	899,377	6,449,372	12,906
1901-02	55,827	190,887	2,003	802,988	4,763,963	5,566,951	18,154	892,440	908,594	6,475,545	12,460
1902-03	56,830	200,533	2,051	858,864	4,981,794	5,840,658	16,544	884,892	901,436	6,742,094	12,105
1903-04	59,692	212,330	2,127	812,490	5,581,297	6,393,787	16,296	897,004	913,300	7,307,087	11,303

* The figures from 1870-71 to 1880-81 include those of Ceylon Telegraphs and those from 1882-83 to 1891-92 include Provincial Telegraphs

VALUE of MESSAGES, and REVENUE and CHARGES per mile, for each official year from 1851-52 to 1903-04

VALUE OF MESSAGES*						Total of Inland and Foreign	Value of Free Messages	REVENUE AND CHARGES per mile		
Inland			Foreign					Revenue	Charges	
State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total					
3,430	2,570	6,000	...	...	...	6,000	...	72.29	64.82	1851-52
10,360	8,140	18,500	...	...	...	18,500	...	222.89	183.37	1852-53
12,210	11,220	23,430	...	...	...	23,430	...	257.47	601.32	1853-54
24,050	40,760	64,810	...	...	...	64,810	...	19.91	28.71	1854-55
55,520	1,75,860	2,31,380	...	...	...	2,31,380	...	60.66	87.69	1855-56
81,340	2,16,260	2,97,600	...	...	...	2,97,600	...	71.7	110.4	1856-57
2,02,360	1,74,830	3,77,190	...	...	...	3,77,190	...	65.92	97.33	1857-58
2,64,780	2,75,300	5,40,080	...	...	...	5,40,080	...	59.5	105.07	1858-59
1,15,980	4,10,210	5,26,190	...	...	...	5,26,190	...	49.81	100.04	1859-60
1,20,240	5,04,280	6,24,520	...	...	...	6,24,520	...	56.58	125.67	1860-61
1,25,841	5,48,583	6,74,424	...	...	...	6,74,424	...	61.26	128.45	1861-62
1,02,528	6,42,701	7,45,229	...	...	...	7,45,229	5,846	66.51	115.5	1862-63
1,24,577	7,76,445	9,01,022	...	...	...	9,01,022	9,575	79.68	115.49	1863-64
1,13,818	7,92,558	9,06,376	...	...	...	9,06,376	10,048	69.86	114.92	1864-65
1,05,536	10,10,276	11,15,812	...	...	...	11,15,812	10,847	85.54	122.03	1865-66
1,20,600	9,15,920	10,36,520	...	...	...	10,36,520	3,75,810	107.06	139.36	1866-67
1,88,670	7,28,291	9,16,961	...	1,93,559	1,93,559	11,10,520	1,60,650	96	172.59	1867-68
1,39,230	8,34,712	9,73,942	...	1,98,378	1,98,378	11,72,320	55,990	90.06	168.32	1868-69
1,36,760	7,38,967	8,75,727	...	2,55,258	2,55,253	11,30,980	35,490	89.18	198.69	1869-70
1,10,508	8,63,470	9,73,978	12,252	3,15,315	3,27,567	13,01,545	45,350	95.37	178.62	1870-71
1,98,108	9,23,640	11,20,743	23,849	4,32,001	4,55,850	15,76,593	46,600	105.5	153.76	1871-72
1,91,213	9,96,150	11,87,363	12,196	5,03,919	5,16,115	17,03,478	1,06,830	114.86	163.79	1872-73
2,13,093	10,18,210	12,31,303	11,251	5,40,877	5,52,128	17,83,431	1,33,070	120.36	154.13	1873-74
2,57,315	10,73,835	13,31,150	11,053	5,74,675	5,85,728	19,16,878	1,58,670	141.02	159.02	1874-75
2,73,183	11,17,213	13,90,396	17,076	6,21,876	6,38,952	20,29,348	1,75,760	189.18	163.78	1875-76
3,26,245	13,87,154	16,93,399	28,867	6,49,093	6,77,960	23,71,359	1,57,790	155.42	154.28	1876-77
4,48,207	15,85,891	20,34,098	35,827	6,83,777	6,69,604	29,03,702	1,40,769	183	170.98	1877-78
7,44,177	14,31,297	21,78,474	43,568	8,37,344	8,80,912	30,59,386	1,14,480	200.16	165.3	1878-79
11,86,636	15,32,853	27,19,489	49,232	9,79,809	10,29,041	37,48,530	1,13,973	207.19	141.81	1879-80
12,98,223	14,08,581	27,06,804	59,807	11,22,629	11,82,436	38,89,240	46,498	221.25	155.87	1880-81
6,98,480	13,16,851	20,15,331	40,237	11,55,433	11,95,670	32,11,001	43,737	183.1	153.72	1881-82
6,09,818	13,86,630	19,96,448	47,491	12,31,669	12,79,160	32,75,608	43,774	191.46	153.97	1882-83
4,71,233	14,15,754	18,86,987	37,124	12,95,957	13,33,081	32,20,068	22,195	176.12	160.34	1883-84
6,63,648	15,04,633	21,68,281	52,498	12,77,253	13,29,746	34,98,027	29,349	186.34	140.46	1884-85
9,24,445	16,38,165	25,62,610	1,27,617	12,70,825	13,98,442	39,61,052	38,867	185.89	131.79	1885-86
16,20,626	18,17,798	34,38,424	76,494	13,13,321	13,91,815	48,30,239	34,215	199.12	137.42	1886-87
16,45,797	19,81,814	36,27,611	64,268	14,81,166	15,45,434	51,73,045	34,522	208	134.74	1887-88
9,26,391	22,31,515	31,57,906	55,376	16,38,436	16,88,812	48,46,718	40,158	189.07	130.57	1888-89
8,46,586	22,78,300	32,24,886	45,244	17,56,222	18,01,466	50,26,352	45,363	188.07	128.72	1889-90
10,56,107	24,53,288	35,09,395	37,199	16,27,412	16,64,611	51,74,006	45,839	184.3	126.59	1890-91
14,54,770	26,95,428	41,50,198	48,476	14,84,065	15,32,531	56,82,729	49,807	192.47	125.26	1891-92
11,99,419	28,88,565	40,87,984	52,384	16,27,582	16,79,966	57,67,950	51,448	184.83	125.69	1892-93
10,90,008	30,52,221	41,42,229	61,142	18,67,524	19,28,666	60,70,960	88,780	187.49	124.21	1893-94
11,52,852	32,15,974	43,68,826	56,993	20,16,053	20,73,046	64,41,873	1,14,572	180.07	127.51	1894-95
12,61,687	34,75,316	47,36,983	63,270	22,75,346	23,38,616	70,75,599	1,14,226	193.53	124.72	1895-96
11,23,509	37,38,421	48,61,930	67,520	21,04,113	21,71,633	70,33,563	1,23,908	184.51	127.92	1896-97
29,08,173	39,53,590	68,61,763	85,305	21,21,665	22,06,970	90,68,733	1,32,720	217.18	124.57	1897-98
13,60,685	36,73,721	50,34,406	58,072	19,72,279	20,30,351	70,64,757	1,21,225	173.75	123.88	1898-99
16,63,062	44,17,231	60,80,293	80,922	21,47,068	22,27,990	83,08,283	1,36,767	195.91	126.94	1899-1900
22,99,777	44,11,065	67,10,842	1,40,076	24,16,975	25,57,051	92,67,893	1,92,226	208.85	128.67	1900-01
20,54,210	41,71,596	62,25,806	1,21,545	23,44,345	24,65,890	86,91,696	1,58,232	199.08	135.08	1901-02
21,53,612	43,70,094	65,23,706	1,10,218†	19,90,834†	21,01,052	86,24,758	1,82,716	197.79	139.62	1902-03
18,14,954	45,55,583	63,70,537	1,15,600‡	19,93,008‡	21,08,608	84,79,145	1,63,075	186.42	135.26	1903-04

* The figures from 1870-71 to 1880-81 include those of Ceylon Telegraphs and those from 1882-83 to 1891-92 include Provincial Telegraphs
† South Africa direct cable route, England to Australia, opened on the 1st November 1901, and British Pacific cable, Vancouver to Australia, opened on the 8th December 1902. Rates between India and Europe, etc., reduced from the 1st March 1902
‡ American Pacific cable, San Francisco to Manila, opened on the 26th July 1903. Rates between India and Australia reduced from the 1st June 1903 and Europe-China rates from the 15th July 1903

XI
POST OFFICE

(176)

POST OFFICE

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1903-04

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBER CARRIED OF					Value of money orders issued
						Post cards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
	Rs.	Rs.									Rs.
1853-54 ...	45,19,630	24,37,210	...	...	...	...	17,260,260	93,000	1,824,900	296,340	...
1854-55 ..	32,86,910	27,39,380	30,595	645	...	...	26,392,260	133,524	2,629,392	463,560	...
1855-56 ...	32,11,180	29,44,500	36,313	753	...	...	29,503,716	172,704	3,133,152	477,348	...
1856-57 ...	37,12,840	33,99,560	...	779	71	...	33,863,976	173,844	3,772,692	492,324	...
1857-58 ...	36,03,030	40,09,120	36,934	810	76	...	37,458,840	177,180	5,272,044	533,256	...
1858-59 ...	49,40,130	42,45,890	39,531	835	180	...	45,743,472	243,216	6,326,856	625,272	...
1859-60 ...	53,39,240	42,80,940	39,338	852	169	...	42,637,980	268,596	5,262,768	564,072	...
1860-61 ...	51,19,010	44,35,220	43,571	889	192	...	42,981,708	292,560	4,652,268	563,676	...
1861-62 ...	56,73,660	45,17,220	45,555	942	228	...	42,347,170	321,098	4,229,277	661,559	...
1862-63 ...	62,13,670	42,84,450	47,084	1,011	317	...	44,246,073	341,434	4,558,581	556,276	7,43,970
1863-64 ...	67,65,580	44,18,580	46,619	1,091	368	...	46,907,654	349,335	4,648,850	556,254	15,83,560
1864-65 ...	74,37,410	44,24,990	46,875	1,191	416	...	51,069,317	391,208	4,917,329	591,094	21,21,090
1865-66 ...	85,67,270	47,66,430	46,998	1,538	718	...	54,797,304	402,159	5,134,600	579,073	20,33,900
1866-67 (11 months)	60,21,860	45,67,000	47,929	1,738	1,006	...	54,057,020	403,974	4,825,396	562,825	20,60,850
1867-68 ...	60,84,450	53,43,030	49,671	2,205	1,140	...	62,567,255	525,056	5,411,110	651,426	68,16,290
1868-69 ...	68,60,720	65,70,340	50,281	2,589	1,307	...	68,891,232	623,594	5,773,585	699,206	95,48,430
1869-70 ...	69,54,440	61,33,110	50,878	2,629	1,422	...	76,867,918	736,710	6,165,039	764,911	1,16,63,340
1870-71 ...	81,28,540	68,54,910	52,264	2,736	1,605	...	77,303,074	1,127,189	6,565,323	694,237	1,30,55,990
1871-72 ...	80,09,870	56,70,870	51,858	2,954	1,885	...	80,636,648	1,409,329	6,840,120	675,588	1,25,14,110
1872-73 ...	56,72,390	61,71,900	51,184	3,006	3,299	...	83,127,098	1,448,723	7,928,092	653,401	1,29,21,630
1873-74 ...	56,94,190	63,06,850	54,617	3,178	3,554	...	98,531,628	1,336,363	8,762,200	605,319	1,07,20,240
1874-75 ...	60,55,800	63,28,220	55,899	3,408	3,938	...	104,353,076	1,608,107	9,365,586	792,462	1,01,67,460
1875-76 ...	64,49,620	64,75,770	61,313	4,807	5,272	...	107,576,943	1,618,393	9,423,670	851,915	91,26,620
1876-77 ...	68,06,800	67,91,390	68,235	5,014	6,397	...	110,051,340	1,619,073	9,880,679	990,661	96,84,660
1877-78 ...	74,35,680	73,33,970	68,100	5,211	7,214	...	115,089,336	1,827,024	10,999,758	909,962	98,47,260
1878-79 ...	76,13,550	78,07,800	68,627	5,422	7,601	...	118,599,609	2,023,768	10,276,990	998,901	69,24,720
1879-80 ...	81,45,060	65,30,930	69,705	5,178	8,109	7,471,984	121,095,074	2,085,303	11,251,021	1,074,262	1,37,96,950

No. 1—continued

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBERS CARRIED BY					Value of money orders issued
						Post cards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
	Rs.	Rs.									Rs.
1880-81 ...	86,89,430	88,49,050	90,909	5,264	8,449	14,865,121	128,672,084	2,105,579	11,942,304	1,030,868	4,68,14,210
1881-82 ...	68,45,770	92,68,120	92,105	5,597	9,026	21,953,265	131,140,406	2,387,282	12,526,800	1,162,070	5,86,27,360
1882-83 ...	92,49,480	99,32,250	94,723	6,101	9,680	29,844,147	135,709,346	3,113,267	14,075,677	1,312,228	6,62,31,340
1883-84 ...	98,16,100	1,04,04,790	97,885	6,721	10,305	38,637,153	140,842,473	3,690,828	15,848,586	1,286,261	7,48,36,700
1884-85 ...	1,01,50,900	1,06,85,370	95,571	7,396	10,646	48,698,274	144,814,272	4,424,817	17,507,407	1,338,246	8,43,40,160
1885-86 ...	1,07,26,950	1,09,30,350	98,178	7,805	11,026	58,853,957	153,128,761	5,119,335	20,341,814	1,476,271	9,64,73,300
1886-87 ...	1,11,88,320	1,14,44,350	99,619	8,092	11,363	67,756,098	158,055,167	5,751,878	21,606,697	1,579,904	10,91,53,230
1887-88 ...	1,17,77,320	1,17,02,430	103,105	8,246	11,878	75,855,590	162,836,786	6,739,658	21,832,775	1,621,418	12,06,62,950
1888-89 ...	1,24,21,840	1,13,04,140	104,898	8,537	12,071	85,914,587	168,576,733	8,102,035	22,696,378	1,797,705	13,21,25,410
1889-90 ...	1,26,25,240	1,16,10,750	107,087	9,124	13,361	94,437,925	176,921,469	8,700,791	23,286,544	1,882,265	14,90,00,610
1890-91 ...	1,36,22,350	1,18,05,810	109,232	9,419	14,271	101,062,176	179,678,236	10,375,319	24,935,368	1,901,547	16,04,51,710
1891-92 ...	1,41,27,840	1,28,71,690	111,505	9,763	15,291	112,748,448	187,871,364	10,711,051	25,910,386	2,108,685	16,80,46,170
1892-93 ...	1,45,46,180	1,30,88,980	114,326	10,139	15,887	119,902,516	191,211,533	12,149,494	26,637,963	2,169,715	17,57,24,050
1893-94 ...	1,52,45,780	1,34,94,110	116,607	10,387	16,522	131,218,154	195,644,065	14,702,537	26,363,793	2,339,416	18,80,21,460
1894-95 ...	1,59,82,170	1,39,14,920	120,171	10,714	18,102	143,106,777	204,043,082	16,247,659	28,144,707	2,561,572	19,89,56,070
1895-96 ...	1,67,65,770	1,43,10,150	122,282	11,061	19,390	153,567,883	210,600,123	18,196,529	28,928,622	2,577,083	21,10,19,820
1896-97 ...	1,73,84,650	1,46,59,790	123,243	11,431	20,640	166,803,227	220,147,042	19,341,398	29,778,291	2,708,769	22,50,41,070
1897-98 ...	1,83,23,500	1,49,46,660	126,351	11,742	21,548	179,370,803	229,426,433	21,364,415	31,891,484	2,965,990	24,79,45,450
1898-99 ...	1,87,14,750	1,50,06,020	126,992	11,986	22,614	189,461,933	229,672,163	23,039,424	32,122,502	2,516,392	25,12,33,590
1899-1900	1,91,72,415	1,54,39,421	127,934	12,397	24,006	208,463,268	242,405,730	26,773,921	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,21,52,411
1900-01 ...	1,93,84,395	1,60,02,877	131,621	12,970	25,507	218,351,317	250,858,165	28,302,751	32,091,400	2,679,109	26,89,38,126
1901-02 ...	2,02,89,908	1,68,19,410	136,954	13,845	28,902	236,367,534	259,324,497	29,712,460	31,550,052	2,991,304	27,59,97,370
1902-03 ...	2,00,62,173	1,77,48,569	139,814	14,736	31,071	253,758,481	266,799,644	32,708,771	32,558,182	3,472,338	28,57,16,621
1903-04 ...	2,21,99,930	1,83,55,798	145,027	15,403	34,005	272,523,104	286,822,556	34,351,819	34,262,838	3,941,809	30,21,18,098

XI
POST OFFICE

(178)

No. 2

GROSS REVENUE, COST of MANAGEMENT, and NET REVENUE

	REVENUE							GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mails, cart, after deducting charges for passenger service
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Less net amount due to London post office	Net revenue from the public (exclusive of separate departments)	Official postage and service postage stamps				
1853-54	19,92,870	...	55,590	20,48,460	...	20,48,460	24,71,170	45,19,630	16,43,160	3,71,340	4,22,140
1854-55 (estimated)	...	...	...	22,72,910	2,86,000	19,86,910	13,00,000	32,86,910	16,94,850	5,22,990	5,17,430
1855-56	7,72,740	8,52,750	60,300	16,85,790	95,270	15,90,520	16,20,660	32,11,180	14,68,420	10,74,420	3,97,520
1856-57	9,94,940	8,70,610	1,69,710	20,35,260	1,84,410	18,50,850	18,61,990	37,12,840	20,32,980	4,04,230	4,59,650
1857-58	8,25,290	8,53,500	1,75,470	18,54,260	1,04,440	17,49,820	18,53,210	36,03,030	21,77,680	9,75,590	4,28,510
1858-59	12,26,000	11,98,870	1,93,230	26,18,100	2,03,150	24,14,950	25,25,180	49,40,130	22,87,630	5,21,660	7,01,860
1859-60	12,35,680	14,49,040	92,260	27,76,980	1,84,750	25,92,230	27,47,010	53,39,240	22,23,740	6,19,590	8,85,020
1860-61	12,23,860	15,99,350	83,860	29,07,070	1,72,790	27,34,280	23,84,730	51,19,010	21,63,330	4,30,610	12,57,540
1861-62	12,54,800	17,59,920	62,760	30,77,480	2,72,660	28,04,820	28,68,840	56,73,660	20,60,350	3,51,900	13,72,140
1862-63	13,30,900	18,93,080	56,550	32,80,530	2,59,830	30,20,700	31,92,970	62,13,670	20,78,510	3,54,850	12,91,760
1863-64	14,43,410	21,00,100	35,590	35,79,100	3,72,050	32,07,050	35,58,530	67,65,580	21,04,280	4,89,510	12,60,170
1864-65	14,67,750	22,80,100	53,970	38,01,820	3,85,230	34,16,590	40,20,820	74,37,410	22,18,740	3,99,080	12,87,920
1865-66	14,91,700	24,46,110	47,590	39,85,400	4,26,140	35,59,260	50,08,010	85,67,270	23,84,580	4,76,830	13,07,60
1866-67 (11 months)	13,96,460	23,18,930	49,340	37,64,730	3,99,130	33,65,600	26,56,260	60,21,860	23,51,810	4,64,810	11,87,70
1867-68	15,32,960	25,42,240	63,150	41,38,350	3,63,730	37,74,620	23,09,830	60,84,450	28,07,600	5,88,390	13,34,950
1868-69	16,25,990	28,59,790	44,220	45,30,000	4,24,300	41,05,700	27,55,020	68,60,720	31,62,020	7,86,350	13,89,970
1869-70	16,13,370	28,28,990	67,550	45,09,910	4,43,100	40,66,810	28,87,630	69,54,440	35,50,020	6,89,510	13,25,370
1870-71	17,80,060	29,40,860	56,430	47,77,350	8,87,960	38,89,420	42,39,120	81,28,540	37,56,970	5,99,430	8,03,730
1871-72	18,57,030	30,40,790	46,820	49,44,640	4,59,720	44,84,920	35,24,950	80,09,870	39,32,690	5,50,830	5,95,060
1872-73	18,86,960	31,26,690	1,08,780	51,22,430	5,13,890	46,08,540	10,63,850	56,72,390	41,03,570	5,72,550	5,37,200
1873-74	19,06,350	32,59,740	88,110	52,54,200	6,14,300	46,39,900	10,54,290	56,94,190	12,28,270	7,00,730	4,76,250
1874-75	20,25,130	34,84,740	38,970	55,48,840	5,75,610	49,73,230	10,82,570	60,55,800	13,15,940	7,69,270	4,67,770
1875-76	21,28,240	37,12,630	36,360	58,77,250	5,72,530	53,04,720	11,44,900	64,49,620	14,70,430	7,05,940	4,44,660
1876-77	21,80,890	38,31,490	37,190	60,49,570	4,49,600	55,99,970	12,06,890	68,06,860	15,72,320	7,26,790	4,68,750
1877-78	22,44,950	42,54,260	61,000	65,60,210	4,10,670	61,49,540	12,86,140	74,35,680	17,09,250	9,18,540	4,43,490
1878-79	20,91,110	46,41,880	42,720	67,75,710	4,25,170	63,50,540	12,63,010	76,13,550	15,36,340	7,56,890	4,13,810
1879-80	20,47,290	49,93,220	63,820	71,04,330	3,08,160	67,96,170	13,48,890	81,45,050	17,55,270	7,22,930	4,81,250
1880-81	25,11,030	50,39,400	53,360	76,03,810	2,55,530	73,48,280	13,41,150	86,89,430	19,29,500	7,82,120	4,29,370
1881-82	31,36,100	45,32,800	98,800	77,67,700	3,10,860	74,56,840	13,88,980	88,45,770	18,94,120	7,34,910	3,31,090
1882-83	33,77,400	45,93,030	53,290	80,23,720	2,65,040	77,58,680	14,90,800	92,49,480	18,02,860	8,34,400	3,20,060
1883-84	35,24,820	49,45,960	57,820	85,28,610	2,85,270	82,43,340	15,72,760	98,16,100	18,97,270	8,03,160	3,73,870
1884-85	35,87,100	51,85,560	43,620	88,16,280	2,82,990	85,33,290	16,17,610	1,01,50,900	18,81,250	8,50,640	3,23,730
1885-86	26,88,930	65,29,950	96,320	93,15,200	3,08,020	90,07,180	17,19,770	1,07,26,950	18,34,090	10,52,790	2,65,140
1886-87	28,12,030	68,02,580	86,720	97,01,400	2,62,230	94,39,170	17,49,150	1,11,88,320	18,71,180	10,47,550	2,49,180
1887-88	29,68,060	71,97,510	82,920	1,02,48,510	2,82,250	99,66,260	18,11,060	1,17,77,320	19,70,540	10,06,210	2,30,900
1888-89	31,66,830	75,04,930	1,33,100	1,08,04,860	2,81,770	1,05,23,090	18,98,750	1,24,21,840	20,02,310	7,75,130	2,15,210
1889-90	32,31,030	76,64,140	78,980	1,09,74,150	3,00,360	1,06,73,790	19,51,450	1,26,25,240	21,53,110	12,10,370	2,38,860
1890-91	35,34,330	81,35,170	75,710	1,17,45,290	1,58,370	1,15,86,920	20,35,430	1,36,22,350	21,88,560	12,81,930	2,38,600
1891-92	36,60,170	83,25,030	86,620	1,20,71,820	77,490	1,19,94,330	21,33,510	1,41,27,840	23,38,260	17,34,800	1,90,100
1892-93	37,18,930	86,66,870	66,550	1,24,52,350	1,62,370	1,22,89,980	22,56,200	1,45,46,180	25,16,690	15,73,570	2,79,580
1893-94	38,26,340	91,96,350	80,450	1,31,03,140	1,50,060	1,29,53,080	23,22,700	1,52,45,780	26,96,800	17,63,860	2,63,260
1894-95	40,56,110	95,72,240	97,020	1,37,25,370	1,21,900	1,36,03,470	23,78,700	1,59,82,170	27,87,640	18,26,200	2,77,820
1895-96	43,08,350	1,01,34,410	88,020	1,45,30,780	2,12,060	1,43,18,720	24,47,050	1,67,65,770	29,60,510	20,24,350	2,92,200
1896-97	44,63,240	1,05,23,150	76,880	1,50,63,300	2,71,210	1,47,92,090	25,92,560	1,73,84,650	31,84,940	21,65,490	3,00,740
1897-98	47,36,990	1,11,28,780	88,670	1,59,54,440	2,94,900	1,56,59,540	26,63,960	1,83,23,500	33,02,330	24,18,170	2,94,260
1898-99	45,23,380	1,15,01,450	96,770	1,61,21,600	1,00,400	1,60,21,200	26,93,550	1,87,14,750	34,43,950	23,48,390	2,94,800
1899-1900	45,32,779	1,18,79,423	1,26,802	1,65,39,004	1,49,103	1,63,89,901	27,82,514	1,91,72,415	37,73,921	27,54,157	3,33,603
1900-01	46,55,399	1,23,51,279	96,939	1,71,03,617	1,29,535	1,69,74,082	29,10,313	1,98,84,395	41,49,725	28,55,644	3,38,282
1901-02	47,57,527	1,28,60,945	1,05,258	1,75,23,730	1,52,814	1,73,71,116	29,18,792	2,02,89,808	45,30,403	30,64,746	3,33,808
1902-03	46,97,277	1,33,11,594	1,00,793	1,81,09,664	1,35,890	1,79,73,774	2,988,899	2,09,62,173	49,44,743	32,98,687	3,46,619
1903-04	48,43,414	1,42,97,755	99,202	1,92,40,371	93,798	1,91,46,573	30,63,357	2,21,99,930	56,45,432	31,58,292	1,35,396

* See note to table No. 14

(in rupees) of the POST OFFICE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

EXPENDITURE						SURPLUS OR DEFICIT		SEPARATE DEPARTMENT		DISTRICT POST		
Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	Railway mail service	Discount on sale of ordinary stamps	Expenditure in England	TOTAL	Surplus	Deficit	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	
570	...	...		...	24,37,210	20,82,420	...	6,50,280	5,32,460			1853-54
4,110	...	...		...	27,39,380	5,47,530	...	1,46,440	5,19,910			1854-55 (estimated)
4,140	...	...		...	29,44,500	2,66,680	...	8,12,000	5,65,310			1855-56
4,520	1,900	...		4,96,280	33,99,560	3,13,280	...	8,04,130	7,38,080			1856-57
5,710	5,360	...		4,16,270	40,09,120	...	4,06,090	3,37,990	6,00,090			1857-58
3,990	4,930	...		7,25,800	42,45,890	6,94,240	...	9,48,500	7,47,100			1858-59
2,810	6,750	...		5,43,030	42,80,940	10,58,300	...	14,68,820	9,39,610			1859-60
2,010	7,310	...		5,74,420	44,35,220	6,83,790	...	14,95,980	13,03,090			1860-61
4,010	11,360	...		7,17,460	45,17,220	11,56,440	...	14,87,080	10,88,040			1861-62
2,800	9,590	...		5,46,920	42,84,450	19,29,220	...	15,02,620	11,69,500			1862-63
4,050	18,150	...		5,42,420	44,18,580	23,47,000	...	15,16,110	11,17,360			1863-64
5,180	19,650	...		4,94,420	44,24,990	30,12,420	...	1,17,630	2,20,320			1864-65
7,770	11,870	...		5,77,800	47,06,430	38,00,840	...	75,620	73,460	No information	No information	1865-66
6,640	18,520	...		5,37,520	45,67,000	14,54,860	...	2,15,310	2,30,810			1866-67 (11 months)
4,580	19,420	...		5,88,090	53,43,030	7,41,420	...	3,12,580	2,90,460			1867-68
3,420	28,440	...		12,00,140	65,70,340	2,90,380	...	13,14,110	13,76,190			1868-69
3,290	28,590	...	1,38,430	3,97,900	61,33,110	8,21,330	...	14,61,950	20,89,790			1869-70
2,380	15,060	...	1,45,640	15,31,700	68,54,910	2,73,630	...	11,00,850	19,92,580			1870-71
1,280	17,840	...	1,46,160	4,27,020	56,70,870	1,23,39,000	...	11,73,670	20,64,550			1871-72
990	18,380	...	1,56,280	7,82,930	61,71,900	...	4,99,510	12,54,360	18,09,240			1872-73
1,060	14,950	...	1,15,530	7,70,070	63,06,850	...	6,12,660	11,87,790	18,32,320			1873-74
900	16,990	...	1,07,070	6,50,280	3,28,220	...	2,72,420	12,47,140	17,21,040			1874-75
720	17,570	...	1,14,320	7,22,180	66,75,770	...	26,150	11,85,630	18,15,140			1875-76
880	18,920	...	1,18,200	8,85,530	67,91,390	15,470	...	11,34,540	16,55,140			1876-77
1,020	15,360	...	1,31,350	11,14,960	73,33,970	1,01,710	...	10,29,330	15,98,150			1877-78
920	18,680	8,30,670	1,40,960	11,09,530	78,07,800	...	1,94,250	14,73,750	18,37,470			1878-79
1,240	16,070	9,16,680	1,55,320	15,92,170	85,80,930	...	4,35,880	18,68,400	22,55,460			1879-80
1,110	18,520	11,53,510	1,55,830	12,79,090	88,49,050	...	1,59,620	14,58,730	22,11,780			1880-81
1,130	19,740	13,77,780	1,41,510	11,67,840	92,68,120	...	4,22,350	6,07,480	13,35,690	45,810	10,75,250	1881-82
1,410	21,960	15,68,530	1,42,550	12,47,480	99,39,250	...	6,89,770	4,66,900	11,46,000	61,580	10,87,620	1882-83
2,080	26,080	16,40,330	1,53,800	13,08,200	1,04,04,790	...	5,88,690	3,25,880	10,37,690	45,440	11,45,650	1883-84
2,470	20,420	14,93,840	1,61,230	14,51,790	1,06,85,370	...	5,34,470	2,80,880	8,79,090	39,530	11,40,000	1884-85
3,120	24,180	14,46,960	1,21,730	13,82,340	1,09,30,350	...	2,03,400	3,61,540	9,10,130	42,370	11,85,550	1885-86
4,950	27,630	15,26,410	1,05,730	16,11,720	1,14,44,350	...	2,56,030	3,43,040	8,94,720	47,420	11,99,700	1886-87
6,070	28,420	16,15,940	1,11,960	16,32,390	1,17,02,430	74,890	...	3,15,980	8,95,900	48,660	11,53,520	1887-88
68,720	18,610	16,59,610	1,16,840	12,47,630	1,13,04,140	11,17,700	...	3,32,980	9,75,410	60,570	11,44,970	1888-89
8,450	22,890	18,09,270	1,24,180	10,43,620	1,16,10,760	10,14,490	...	3,23,410	9,97,460	64,970	11,57,730	1889-90
8,770	24,600	18,91,700	1,26,460	10,45,130	1,18,05,810	18,16,540	...	3,41,500	10,16,280	63,630	11,43,290	1890-91
9,920	22,590	20,64,880	1,29,640	13,81,500	1,28,71,690	12,56,150	...	2,53,740	9,25,790	77,660	11,66,680	1891-92
11,600	19,660	20,20,120	1,35,680	15,32,080	1,30,88,980	14,57,200	...	2,63,340	9,21,430	76,110	11,75,140	1892-93
12,410	21,350	18,78,220	1,42,480	17,15,740	1,34,94,110	17,51,670	...	2,54,060	8,71,040	76,120	12,17,660	1893-94
2,380	21,380	19,47,190	1,50,980	19,01,380	1,39,14,920	20,67,250	...	2,51,220	9,02,720	84,070	12,42,690	1894-95
2,690	24,410	19,71,320	1,57,600	18,77,070	1,43,10,150	24,55,620	...	2,81,990	8,96,760	81,860	12,26,250	1895-96
2,670	25,680	19,86,170	1,63,070	18,51,030	1,46,59,790	27,24,860	...	3,52,470	10,24,440	97,610	12,97,330	1896-97
2,270	29,450	20,51,650	1,73,410	16,75,120	1,49,46,660	33,76,840	...	3,61,710	9,88,600	99,450	13,60,600	1897-98
2,760	22,740	20,46,880	1,79,060	16,67,440	1,50,06,020	37,08,730	...	3,32,140	9,40,810	92,690	13,02,220	1898-99
2,832	26,742	19,40,105	1,83,610	14,24,451	1,54,39,421	37,32,994	...	3,21,717	9,71,728	1,30,887	13,17,672	1899-1900
4,476	27,985	19,77,026	1,92,499	14,63,240	1,60,02,877	38,81,518	...	3,61,262	9,75,707	1,11,197	13,53,835	1900-01
3,390	35,859	22,27,859	1,97,190	14,26,155	1,68,19,410	34,70,498	...	3,61,184	9,80,528	1,04,627	13,71,116	1901-02
2,715	34,622	24,16,537	2,05,920	14,98,725	1,77,48,823	32,13,350	...	3,90,818	10,08,403	96,108	14,32,137	1902-03
2,302	44,941	25,75,655	2,23,428	15,70,410	1,83,55,798	38,44,132	...	3,35,146	12,19,229	82,078	14,83,029	1903-04

XI
POST OFFICE

(180)

No. 3

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in INDIA, from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY						Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY				
			Railway	Mail carts, horses, camels, &c.	Runners and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	TOTAL*				Railway	Mail carts, horses, camels, &c.	Runners and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	TOTAL*
1854-55	645	...	...	6,127	24,467½	...	30,594½	1879-80	4,410	768	8,606	3,042	32,284	14,308	89,706
1855-56	753	...	146	5,697½	30,470	...	36,313½	1880-81	4,521	743	9,455	3,020	31,977	14,308	90,909
1856-57	779	...	No information					1881-82	4,819	778	9,745	3,303	32,321	14,308	92,105
1857-58	810	...	273½	5,508½	31,152	...	36,933½	1882-83	5,310	791	9,901	3,648	33,135	14,520	94,723
1858-59	835	...	532½	5,766	33,232	...	39,530½	1883-84	5,879	842	10,631	3,580	34,805	14,520	97,885
1859-60	862	...	711½	5,861½	32,765	...	39,338	1884-85	6,488	908	11,632	4,049	34,482	10,725	95,571
1860-61	889	...	1,046½	5,740	36,784½	...	43,570½	1885-86	6,849	956	11,862	4,227	35,281	11,117	98,178
1861-62	942	...	1,798½	4,722	39,034	...	45,554½	1886-87	7,097	995	12,718	4,044	70,297	12,560	99,619
1862-63	1,011	...	2,382	5,247	34,318	5,137	47,084	1887-88	7,263	983	14,051	4,074	71,236	13,744	103,105
1863-64	1,091	...	2,473	5,156	33,853	5,137	46,619	1888-89	7,633	1,004	15,031	4,273	71,428	14,116	104,898
1864-65	1,191	...	2,904	5,319	33,320	5,332	46,875	1889-90	8,102	1,022	15,728	4,299	73,680	13,380	107,087
1865-66	1,538	...	3,275½	4,967	33,311	5,444	46,997½	1890-91	8,394	1,025	16,522	4,400	74,630	13,680	109,232
1866-67 (11 months)	1,738	...	3,658	4,851	33,976	5,444	47,929	1891-92	8,617	1,146	17,204	4,916	75,661	13,724	111,505
1867-68	2,205	...	3,988	5,140½	34,930	5,613	49,671½	1892-93	8,832	1,307	17,548	5,562	77,283	13,933	114,326
1868-69	2,589	...	4,235	5,460½	34,973	5,613	50,281½	1893-94	8,978	1,409	18,107	5,871	78,596	14,033	116,607
1869-70	2,629	...	4,433½	5,333	35,498	6,13	50,877½	1894-95	9,243	1,471	18,471	6,294	80,182	15,224	120,171
1870-71	2,736	...	4,993½	4,175	36,911	6,184	52,263½	1895-96	9,588	1,473	18,879	6,839	81,071	15,493	122,282
1871-72	2,954	...	5,063½	4,278	36,149	6,367	51,857½	1896-97	9,948	1,483	19,418	7,399	81,185	15,241	123,243
1872-73	3,006	...	5,368½	3,915	35,533	6,367	51,183½	1897-98	10,263	1,479	20,291	7,339	82,293	16,428	126,361
1873-74	3,178	...	5,738½	4,003	32,947	11,928	54,616½	1898-99	10,505	1,481	20,895	7,503	82,447	16,147	126,992
1874-75	3,408	...	6,138½	4,226	31,847	13,687	55,898½	1899-1900	10,823	1,574	21,750	7,569	82,874	15,741	127,934
1875-76	3,661	1,146	6,549	4,176	32,632	13,687	81,313	1900-01	11,306	1,664	22,839	7,937	85,023	15,822	131,621
1876-77	3,852	1,162	6,938	4,323	33,422	13,687	86,235	1901-02	12,154	1,691	23,490	8,130	87,668	17,666	136,954
1877-78	4,107	1,104	7,338	3,781	33,157	13,687	88,100	1902-03	12,986	1,750	24,267	8,077	89,863	17,607	139,814
1878-79	4,392	1,030	8,123	3,269	32,875	13,687	88,627	1903-04	13,517	1,886	26,721	8,712	92,197	17,457	145,207

* From 1875-76 to 1885-86 the figures in this column are in excess of the sum of the details which do not include the figures for the district post

No. 3-A

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1894-95 to 1903-04

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Bengal										
Number of post offices open ...	2,456	2,541	2,616	2,726	2,796	2,872	2,931	2,997	3,084	3,160
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	3,463	2,496	2,567	2,567	2,583	2,662	3,044	3,265	3,481	3,866
By Mail carts, etc. ...	122	203	189	254	188	188	169	189	160	144
By Runners, etc. ...	20,011	19,917	20,124	20,811	20,726	20,547	20,739	20,613	20,697	20,811
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	4,117	4,259	4,026	4,063	3,985	3,815	3,734	3,681	3,701	3,472
TOTAL ...	26,713	26,875	26,906	27,495	27,482	27,212	27,686	27,448	28,039	28,233
Madras										
Number of post offices open ...	1,966	2,056	2,169	2,205	2,250	2,350	2,527	2,820	3,011	3,151
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	3,920	4,039	4,045	4,059	4,301	4,366	4,559	4,500	4,734	4,839
By Mail carts, etc. ...	533	496	523	510	551	608	846	879	1,036	1,135
By Runners, etc. ...	12,103	12,423	12,978	13,347	13,129	13,434	14,138	14,830	14,066	15,934
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077
TOTAL ...	18,938	19,335	19,923	20,293	20,358	20,485	21,620	22,336	22,513	23,985
Bombay										
Number of post offices open ...	1,451	1,459	1,475	1,486	1,498	1,524	1,598	1,680	1,830	1,962
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,442	2,442	2,442	2,406	2,628	2,787	2,835	3,026	3,056	3,272
By Mail carts, etc. ...	488	488	516	395	401	403	430	435	390	452
By Runners, etc. ...	9,259	9,204	9,299	9,334	9,482	9,479	9,755	10,112	10,623	10,859
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	3,233	3,233	3,233	3,237	3,199	3,199	3,184	4,892	4,892	4,892
TOTAL ...	15,422	15,367	15,490	15,462	15,710	15,868	16,204	18,465	18,951	19,475
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh										
Number of post offices open ...	1,638	1,643	1,664	1,697	1,701	1,709	1,732	1,791	1,826	1,858
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	3,008	3,008	3,078	3,164	3,332	3,491	3,595	3,667	3,689	3,724
By Mail carts, etc. ...	697	1,095	1,125	1,094	939	899	971	910	892	946
By Runners, etc. ...	11,257	10,876	10,834	11,029	11,197	10,993	10,966	11,229	11,338	11,197
TOTAL ...	14,962	14,979	15,037	15,287	15,468	15,383	15,532	15,806	15,914	15,867
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province										
Number of post offices open ...	1,493	1,587	1,672	1,754	1,812	1,950	2,096	2,373	2,678	2,913
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,080	2,175	2,175	2,577	2,446	2,446	2,446	2,446	2,446	4,366
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,025	1,985	2,010	1,936	2,180	2,005	2,029	1,824	1,865	1,931
By Runners, etc. ...	9,656	9,964	9,944	9,911	9,812	10,171	10,625	11,457	12,250	12,922
TOTAL ...	13,361	14,124	14,129	14,424	14,438	14,622	15,100	15,727	16,561	19,219
Burma										
Number of post offices open ...	270	279	276	277	276	287	299	315	327	339
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	807	833	885	922	923	980	1,129	1,182	1,264	1,333
By Mail carts, etc. ...	607	363	787	935	826	847	809	736	596	597
By Runners, etc. ...	8,597	4,201	3,252	3,062	2,815	2,711	2,649	2,408	2,878	2,913
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	4,766	4,893	5,073	6,319	6,054	6,118	6,295	6,484	6,405	6,538
TOTAL ...	9,777	10,290	9,997	11,138	10,618	10,656	10,882	11,010	11,143	11,381

XI
POST OFFICE

(152)

No. 3-A—continued

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1894-95 to 1903-04—continued

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Central Provinces										
Number of post offices open ...	672	704	722	735	771	800	831	863	899	926
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,602	1,647	1,671	1,720	1,787	1,941	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,196
By Mail carts, etc. ...	362	362	362	362	358	298	296	296	296	296
By Runners, etc. ...	7,390	7,556	7,588	7,685	7,987	8,026	8,137	8,421	8,743	8,747
TOTAL ...	9,354	9,565	9,621	9,767	10,132	10,265	10,437	10,721	11,043	11,289
Rajputana										
Number of post offices open ...	295	304	320	333	342	352	390	421	451	461
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,210	1,300	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,591	1,726	1,839	1,927	2,027
By Mail carts, etc. ...	322	321	245	246	303	237	346	361	379	682
By Runners, etc. ...	3,184	3,107	3,317	3,421	3,409	3,487	4,005	4,293	4,690	4,870
TOTAL ...	4,716	4,728	5,042	5,116	5,162	5,315	6,077	6,493	6,996	7,579
Assam										
Number of post offices open ...	293	302	319	331	331	339	344	339	343	344
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	110	110	276	236	345	356	392	392	501	1,033
By Mail carts, etc. ...	63	63	63	63	63	63	72	63	63	63
By Runners, etc. ...	2,982	3,067	3,014	3,117	3,111	3,279	3,234	3,278	3,137	3,028
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	731	731	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	478
TOTAL ...	3,886	3,971	3,885	3,948	4,051	4,260	4,230	4,265	4,233	4,602
Sind and Baluchistan										
Number of post offices open ...	180	186	199	198	209	214	222	236	247	259
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	829	829	829	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,109	1,109	1,165	65
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,475	1,463	1,579	1,545	1,694	2,021	1,969	2,437	2,410	2,466
By Runners, etc. ...	743	756	803	776	779	747	775	827	846	856
TOTAL ...	3,047	3,048	3,211	3,421	3,573	3,868	3,853	4,373	4,421	3,387
Central India										
Number of post offices open ...										
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...										
By Mail carts, etc. ...										
By Runners, etc. ...										
TOTAL ...										

Abolished from 1st July 1894

No. 4

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of the CENTRAL CONTROL of the POST OFFICE, in each year from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POST OFFICE			COMPTROLLER, POST OFFICE			GRAND TOTAL		DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POST OFFICE			COMPTROLLER, POST OFFICE			GRAND TOTAL
	Salaries and establishment	Miscellaneous and contingencies	TOTAL	Salaries and establishment	Contingencies	TOTAL			Salaries and establishment	Miscellaneous and contingencies	TOTAL	Salaries and establishment	Contingencies	TOTAL	
1854-55	38,090	5,170	43,260	...	...	...	43,260	1879-80	1,07,520	11,000	1,18,520	93,910	7,970	1,01,880	2,20,400
1855-56	38,480	10,330	48,810	...	...	...	48,810	1880-81	1,06,840	14,900	1,21,740	1,46,730	10,960	1,57,690	2,79,430
1856-57	11,580	1,540	13,120	...	...	...	13,120	1881-82	1,08,610	17,950	1,26,560	1,74,020	6,550	1,80,570	3,07,130
1857-58	53,700	1,250	54,950	...	...	...	54,950	1882-83	1,07,980	29,830	1,37,810	2,04,780	19,130	2,23,910	3,61,720
1858-59	14,330	7,540	21,870	...	...	...	21,870	1883-84	1,22,310	38,460	1,60,770	2,36,040	12,300	2,48,340	4,09,110
1859-60	25,170	3,440	28,610	...	...	...	28,610	1884-85	1,17,080	50,310	1,67,390	2,64,070	10,290	2,74,360	4,41,750
1860-61	39,720	2,790	42,510	...	...	...	42,510	1885-86	1,23,010	57,190	1,80,200	2,66,120	15,170	2,81,290	4,61,490
1861-62	37,190	960	38,150	19,710	740	20,450	58,600	1886-87	1,15,970	54,400	1,70,370	2,82,070	17,270	2,99,340	4,69,710
1862-63	33,800	1,100	34,900	25,220	600	25,820	60,720	1887-88	1,23,800	50,440	1,74,240	2,97,350	16,770	3,14,120	4,88,360
1863-64	21,040	1,980	23,020	25,740	650	26,390	49,410	1888-89	1,34,740	31,870	1,66,610	3,17,150	8,690	3,25,840	4,92,450
1864-65	22,970	2,840	25,810	25,740	820	26,560	52,370	1889-90	1,18,270	28,170	1,46,440	3,44,100	9,750	3,53,850	5,00,290
1865-66	43,100	4,230	47,330	25,660	9,860	35,520	82,850	1890-91	1,16,800	22,110	1,38,910	3,41,310	14,390	3,55,700	4,94,610
1866-67 (11 months)	40,420	3,830	44,250	23,620	11,960	35,580	79,830	1891-92	1,25,850	21,600	1,47,450	3,87,910	23,870	4,11,780	5,59,030
1867-68	46,220	6,430	52,650	37,460	8,180	45,640	98,290	1892-93	1,27,290	27,220	1,54,510	4,21,260	14,730	4,35,990	5,90,500
1868-69	53,020	6,130	59,150	54,980	4,090	59,070	1,18,220	1893-94	1,52,830	31,550	1,84,380	4,39,740	14,320	4,54,060	6,38,440
1869-70	68,960	6,840	75,800	56,220	1,410	57,630	1,33,430	1894-95	1,52,220	30,510	1,82,730	4,52,250	11,700	4,63,950	6,46,680
1870-71	76,460	9,310	85,770	57,620	2,440	60,060	1,45,830	1895-96	1,54,740	33,900	1,88,640	4,55,130	14,550	4,69,680	6,58,320
1871-72	70,930	6,440	77,370	72,620	1,310	73,930	1,51,300	1896-97	1,62,420	35,600	1,98,020	4,69,370	20,580	4,89,950	6,87,970
1872-73	75,560	6,350	81,910	79,210	1,400	80,610	1,62,520	1897-98	1,51,790	35,720	1,87,510	4,87,100	13,510	5,00,610	6,88,120
1873-74	73,810	8,910	82,720	80,940	3,330	84,270	1,66,990	1898-99	1,51,860	43,520	1,95,380	4,72,890	17,410	4,90,300	6,85,690
1874-75	71,930	7,380	79,310	85,320	2,300	87,620	1,66,930	1899-1900	1,40,561	31,850	1,72,411	4,88,334	85,038	5,73,372	7,45,783
1875-76	67,540	9,170	76,710	80,500	4,550	85,050	1,61,760	1900-01	1,43,583	28,238	1,71,821	5,07,888	33,104	5,43,992	7,15,813
1876-77	77,990	9,040	87,030	76,530	6,240	82,770	1,69,800	1901-02	1,66,434	36,794	2,03,228	5,32,378	25,025	5,57,403	7,60,631
1877-78	82,540	13,270	95,810	78,820	4,590	83,410	1,79,220	1902-03	1,62,078	33,573	1,95,651	5,37,009	25,898	5,62,907	7,58,558
1878-79	1,00,350	9,950	1,10,300	81,830	4,510	86,340	1,96,640	1903-04	1,81,913	39,856	2,21,769	5,41,830	28,442	5,70,272	7,92,041

XI
POST OFFICE

(184)

No. 5

COST of the RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE (in rupees) from 1878-79 to 1903-04

							Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail-cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1878-79	..	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,060	3,77,500	...	110	8,30,670
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,11,240	4,05,380	...	60	9,16,680
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,01,180	5,51,850	...	48	11,53,510
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,87,870	6,87,060	...	2,850	13,77,780
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,300	8,20,440	...	790	15,68,530
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,66,730	8,72,830	390	380	16,40,330
1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,23,780	7,69,520	300	240	14,93,840
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,450	7,28,510	...	20	14,46,960
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,150	8,07,940	70	250	15,26,410
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,30,600	8,24,930	...	410	16,15,940
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,46,050	9,12,870	300	390	16,59,610
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,53,680	10,55,260	300	30	18,09,270
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,88,920	11,02,360	170	250	18,91,700
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,31,230	12,33,560	...	90	20,64,880
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,11,920	12,08,090	...	110	20,20,120
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,96,890	10,79,770	...	1,560	18,78,220
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,00,620	11,48,510	...	60	19,47,190
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,93,040	11,78,020	...	260	19,71,320
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,16,390	11,49,610	...	170	19,66,170
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,05,320	12,45,280	...	50	20,51,650
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,14,630	12,31,980	...	270	20,46,880
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,95,160	11,44,477	...	468	19,40,105
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,05,072	11,71,933	...	21	19,77,026
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,29,291	12,98,528	...	40	22,27,859
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,23,613	13,92,669	...	255	24,16,537
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,92,639	14,82,963	...	53	25,75,655

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

Year	Contributions from Native States	REVENUE													Grand Total, SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS
		BULLOCK TRAIN					PASSENGER SERVICE								
		Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab and N.-W. Frontier Province	Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Sind	TOTAL	
1853-54	...	43,930	3,95,100	...	...	4,39,030	...	64,370	...	...	...	...	64,370	6,50,280
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,750	...	...	10,000	...	86,750	1,46,440
1855-56	...	1,36,700	5,01,740	...	...	6,38,440	...	85,540	...	...	10,470	...	96,010	8,12,000
1856-57	...	1,66,660	4,69,810	...	...	6,36,470	1,190	91,220	...	...	980	...	93,390	8,04,130
1857-58	...	81,270	1,42,100	...	...	1,73,370	12,140	1,01,110	...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	3,37,990
1858-59	...	34,500	7,19,780	...	...	7,54,280	5,610	1,08,840	...	...	1,660	...	1,16,110	9,48,500
1859-60	...	1,49,410	9,44,790	...	...	10,94,200	11,850	1,32,200	...	...	2,070	3,340	1,49,460	14,68,920
1860-61	...	2,49,820	9,07,160	...	...	11,56,980	10,130	1,23,310	...	...	1,300	4,320	1,39,060	14,95,960
1861-62	...	2,56,050	4,65,920	4,24,280	...	11,46,250	9,220	61,680	76,890	...	6,100	2,260	1,55,150	14,87,060	
1862-63	...	1,39,160	6,21,660	4,03,970	...	11,54,790	7,820	48,190	66,100	...	10,390	3,640	1,36,140	15,02,620	
1863-64	...	1,36,770	6,58,870	4,58,790	...	12,54,430	...	43,190	48,540	...	13,360	4,980	1,10,070	15,16,110	
1864-65	...	7,160	16,550	18,020	...	41,730	...	27,550	20,420	...	6,900	2,900	57,770	1,17,630	
1865-66	...	10,470	380	...	...	10,850	530	35,740	14,740	...	9,100	2,990	63,090	75,620
1866-67 (11 months)	...	48,810	80	...	...	48,890	5,110	22,220	16,560	9,890	2,620	1,540	57,940	2,15,310
1867-68	...	88,960	...	...	...	88,960	14,130	22,900	25,160	12,520	7,360	1,360	83,430	3,12,580
1868-69	...	2,90,810	2,71,780	4,51,480	...	10,13,570	24,560	23,340	36,440	36,850	11,350	1,570	1,34,110	13,14,110	
1869-70	...	2,40,720	3,02,800	4,81,020	23,710	10,48,250	29,890	20,420	15,170	78,630	12,180	910	1,57,200	14,61,950	
1870-71	...	1,57,370	2,38,070	3,91,310	6,760	7,92,510	34,560	16,330	28,060	3,380	10,360	710	93,400	11,00,850	
1871-72	...	1,59,040	1,94,230	4,82,420	930	8,36,620	35,430	20,820	57,790	2,290	14,290	360	1,30,980	11,73,670	
1872-73	...	1,32,790	1,50,480	5,26,680	1,200	8,11,150	40,570	11,080	66,100	...	8,640	10	1,26,400	12,54,360	
1873-74	...	64,710	1,17,410	5,79,820	580	7,62,530	37,780	14,910	64,000	...	10	...	1,16,680	11,87,790	
1874-75	...	70,640	1,09,430	6,50,020	670	8,30,760	50,590	4,790	56,970	...	...	...	1,12,350	12,47,140
1875-76	...	77,000	1,09,500	6,22,770	810	8,09,580	49,300	2,970	64,810	...	...	...	1,17,080	11,85,630
1876-77	...	95,690	1,14,890	5,81,210	20	7,91,810	30,600	2,100	70,490	...	...	...	1,03,180	11,34,540
					CENTRAL INDIA										
1877-78	...	87,570	97,350	5,28,130	...	7,13,050	24,420	1,140	60,860	...	...	...	86,420	10,29,330
1878-79	...	96,940	1,52,330	8,56,270	...	11,05,540	120	1,070	93,740	...	...	2,660	97,590	14,73,750
1879-80	...	1,00,890	1,25,090	11,75,160	...	14,01,160	...	1,490	1,65,360	...	...	...	1,66,850	18,68,400
1880-81	...	89,810	85,660	8,27,100	1,700	10,04,300	...	1,120	1,99,570	...	...	2,600	2,03,290	14,58,730
1881-82	...	64,000	1,320	3,04,460	430	3,70,270	...	850	1,96,770	...	...	...	1,97,620	6,07,480
1882-83	...	25,780	50	2,45,710	...	2,71,540	...	2,160	1,86,000	...	...	...	1,88,160	4,66,900
1883-84	...	...	...	1,57,240	...	1,57,240	...	310	1,68,330	...	...	...	1,68,640	3,25,880
					CENTRAL INDIA										
1884-85	...	...	...	1,01,310	...	1,01,310	...	340	1,78,370	860	...	...	1,79,570	2,80,880
1885-86	...	...	...	1,44,790	...	1,44,790	300	380	2,10,290	5,300	...	...	2,16,750	3,61,540
1886-87	...	...	...	1,37,340	...	1,37,340	550	70	1,99,420	5,300	360	...	2,05,700	3,43,040
1887-88	...	...	...	1,04,860	...	1,04,860	...	...	2,05,900	5,220	...	...	2,11,120	3,15,980
1888-89	11,210	...	...	1,06,810	...	1,06,810	...	...	2,14,960	...	...	...	2,14,960	3,32,980
					CENTRAL INDIA										
1889-90	11,200	...	...	1,09,410	...	1,09,410	320	...	2,02,160	...	...	320	2,02,800	3,23,410
1890-91	11,210	...	...	1,12,830	...	1,12,830	320	...	2,17,010	10	...	120	2,17,460	3,41,500
1891-92	11,240	...	...	71,330	...	71,330	410	...	1,70,540	10	...	210	1,71,170	2,53,740
1892-93	11,300	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200	10	...	230	1,58,850	2,66,340
1893-94	11,360	...	...	73,770	...	73,770	460	...	1,68,160	10	...	300	1,68,930	2,54,060
1894-95	6,000	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410	...	...	360	1,73,320	2,51,220
1895-96	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,370	...	...	260	2,75,990	3,81,990
1896-97	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	3,45,870	...	...	350	3,46,470	3,52,470
1897-98	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	3,55,350	...	...	...	3,55,710	3,61,710
1898-99	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	430	...	3,25,710	...	...	...	3,26,140	3,32,140
1899-1900	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	523	...	3,18,192	...	...	...	3,18,717	3,21,717
1900-01	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	3,54,871	...	...	...	3,55,262	3,61,262
1901-02	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	386	...	3,54,798	...	...	...	3,55,184	3,61,184
1902-03	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	3,44,517	...	...	...	3,44,818	3,90,818
1903-04	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	411	...	3,28,707	...	...	...	3,29,148	3,35,148

XI
POST OFFICE

(184)

No. 5

COST of the RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE (in rupees) from 1878-79 to 1903-04

							Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail-cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,060	3,77,500	...	110	8,30,670
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,11,240	4,05,380	...	60	9,16,680
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,01,180	5,51,850	...	480	11,53,510
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,87,870	6,87,060	...	2,850	13,77,780
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,300	8,20,440	...	790	15,68,530
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,66,730	8,72,830	390	380	16,40,330
1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,23,780	7,69,520	300	240	14,93,840
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,450	7,28,510	...	20	14,46,960
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,150	8,07,940	70	250	15,26,410
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,30,600	8,24,930	...	410	16,15,940
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,46,050	9,12,870	300	390	16,59,610
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,53,680	10,55,260	300	30	18,09,270
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,88,920	11,02,360	170	250	18,91,700
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,31,230	12,33,560	...	90	20,64,880
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,11,920	12,08,090	...	110	20,20,120
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,96,890	10,79,770	...	1,560	18,78,220
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,00,620	11,46,510	...	60	19,47,190
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,93,040	11,78,020	...	260	19,71,320
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,16,390	11,49,610	...	170	19,66,170
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,05,320	12,45,280	...	50	20,51,650
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,14,630	12,31,950	...	270	20,46,850
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,95,160	11,44,477	...	468	19,40,105
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,05,072	11,71,933	...	21	19,77,026
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,20,291	12,98,528	...	40	22,27,859
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,23,613	13,92,669	...	255	24,16,537
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,92,039	14,82,963	...	53	25,75,655

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

		REVENUE													GRAND TOTAL, SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS
		BULLOCK TRAIN					PASSENGER SERVICE								
Contributions from Native States		Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab and N.W. Frontier Province	Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Sind	TOTAL	
1853-54	...	43,930	3,95,100	...	...	4,39,030	...	64,370	...	...	...	...	...	64,370	6,50,280
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,750	...	...	10,000	...	...	86,750	1,46,440
1855-56	...	1,36,700	5,01,740	...	...	6,38,440	...	85,540	...	...	10,470	...	...	96,010	8,12,000
1856-57	...	1,66,660	4,69,810	...	...	6,36,470	1,190	91,220	...	...	...	980	...	93,390	8,04,130
1857-58	...	31,270	1,42,100	...	...	1,73,370	12,140	1,01,110	...	...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	3,37,990
1858-59	...	34,500	7,19,780	...	...	7,54,280	5,610	1,08,840	...	...	...	1,660	...	1,16,110	9,48,500
1859-60	...	1,49,410	9,44,790	...	...	10,94,200	11,850	1,32,200	...	...	2,070	3,840	...	1,49,460	14,68,820
1860-61	...	2,49,820	9,07,160	...	...	11,56,980	10,130	1,23,310	...	...	1,300	4,320	...	1,39,060	14,95,980
1861-62	...	2,56,050	4,65,920	4,24,280	...	11,46,250	9,220	61,680	76,890	...	5,100	2,260	...	1,55,150	14,87,080
1862-63	...	1,39,160	6,21,660	4,03,970	...	11,54,790	7,820	48,190	66,100	...	10,390	3,640	...	1,36,140	15,02,620
1863-64	...	1,36,770	6,58,870	4,58,790	...	12,54,430	...	43,190	48,540	...	13,360	4,980	...	1,10,070	15,16,110
1864-65	...	7,160	16,550	18,020	...	41,730	...	27,550	20,420	...	6,900	2,900	...	57,770	1,17,630
1865-66	...	10,470	380	...	...	10,850	530	35,740	14,740	...	9,100	2,990	...	63,090	75,620
1866-67	...	48,810	80	...	...	48,890	5,110	22,220	16,560	9,890	2,620	1,540	...	57,940	2,15,910
1867-68	(11 months)	88,960	...	...	...	88,960	14,130	22,900	25,160	12,520	7,360	1,360	...	83,430	3,12,580
1868-69	...	2,90,810	2,71,780	4,51,480	...	10,13,570	24,560	23,340	36,440	86,850	11,350	1,570	...	1,34,110	13,14,110
1869-70	...	2,40,720	3,02,900	4,81,020	23,710	10,48,250	29,890	20,420	15,170	78,630	12,180	910	...	1,57,200	14,61,950
1870-71	...	1,57,370	2,38,070	3,91,310	5,760	7,92,510	34,560	16,330	23,060	3,380	10,360	710	...	93,400	11,00,850
1871-72	...	1,59,040	1,94,230	4,82,420	930	8,36,620	35,430	20,820	57,790	2,290	14,290	360	...	1,30,980	11,73,670
1872-73	...	1,32,790	1,50,480	5,26,680	1,200	8,11,150	40,570	11,080	66,100	...	8,640	10	...	1,26,400	12,54,360
1873-74	...	64,710	1,17,410	5,79,820	580	7,62,520	37,780	14,910	64,000	...	10	...	30	1,16,680	11,87,790
1874-75	...	70,640	1,09,430	6,50,020	670	8,30,760	50,590	4,790	56,970	...	...	...	...	1,12,350	12,47,140
1875-76	...	77,000	1,09,500	6,22,770	310	8,09,580	49,300	2,970	64,810	...	...	...	...	1,17,060	11,85,630
1876-77	...	95,690	1,14,890	5,81,210	20	7,91,810	30,600	2,100	70,490	...	...	...	...	1,03,180	11,34,540
1877-78	...	87,570	97,350	5,28,130	...	7,13,050	24,420	1,140	60,860	...	...	...	...	86,420	10,29,330
1878-79	...	96,940	1,52,330	8,56,270	...	11,05,540	120	1,070	93,740	...	...	2,660	...	97,590	14,73,750
1879-80	...	1,00,890	1,25,090	11,75,150	...	14,01,160	...	1,490	1,65,360	...	...	...	...	1,66,850	18,68,400
1880-81	...	89,840	85,660	8,27,100	1,700	10,04,300	...	1,120	1,99,570	...	...	2,600	...	2,03,290	14,58,730
1881-82	...	64,060	1,320	3,04,460	430	3,70,270	...	850	1,96,770	...	...	...	...	1,97,620	6,07,480
1882-83	...	25,760	50	2,45,710	...	2,71,540	...	2,160	1,86,000	...	...	...	...	1,88,160	4,66,900
1883-84	...	...	...	1,57,240	...	1,57,240	...	310	1,68,330	...	...	...	...	1,68,640	3,25,880
1884-85	...	...	...	1,01,310	...	1,01,310	...	340	1,73,370	860	...	...	...	1,79,570	2,80,880
1885-86	...	...	...	1,44,790	...	1,44,790	300	380	2,10,290	5,300	ASSAM	480	...	2,16,750	3,61,540
1886-87	...	...	...	1,37,340	...	1,37,340	550	70	1,99,420	5,300	860	...	...	2,05,700	3,43,040
1887-88	...	...	...	1,04,860	...	1,04,860	...	...	2,05,900	5,220	...	...	...	2,11,120	3,15,980
1888-89	11,210	...	...	1,06,810	...	1,06,810	...	...	2,14,960	...	...	...	...	2,14,960	3,32,980
1889-90	11,200	...	...	1,09,410	...	1,09,410	320	...	2,02,160	...	...	320	...	2,02,800	3,23,410
1890-91	11,210	...	...	1,12,830	...	1,12,830	320	...	2,17,010	10	...	120	...	2,17,460	3,41,500
1891-92	11,240	...	...	71,330	...	71,330	410	...	1,70,540	10	...	210	...	1,71,170	2,53,740
1892-93	11,300	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200	10	...	230	...	1,58,850	2,66,340
1893-94	11,360	...	...	73,770	...	73,770	460	...	1,68,160	10	...	300	...	1,68,930	2,54,060
1894-95	6,000	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410	...	...	360	...	1,73,320	2,51,220
1895-96	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,370	...	...	260	...	2,75,990	2,81,990
1896-97	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	3,45,870	...	...	350	...	3,46,470	3,52,470
1897-98	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	3,55,350	...	...	...	...	3,55,710	3,61,710
1898-99	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	3,25,710	...	...	...	...	3,26,140	3,32,140
1899-1900	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	3,18,192	...	...	...	...	3,18,717	3,21,717
1900-01	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	3,54,871	...	...	...	...	3,55,262	3,61,262
1901-02	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	386	...	3,54,798	...	...	...	...	3,55,184	3,61,184
1902-03	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	3,44,517	...	...	...	...	3,44,918	3,90,918
1903-04	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	441	...	3,28,707	...	...	...	...	3,29,148	3,35,148

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS

EXPENDITURE									
BULLOCK TRAIN						PASSENGER			
	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab and N.-W. Frontier Province	
1853-54	79,650	2,63,260	...	...	3,42,910	...	64,370	...	...
1854-55	1,47,620	2,35,080	...	...	3,82,700	...	76,750	...	...
1855-56	1,51,720	2,55,360	...	...	4,07,080	...	85,540	...	...
1856-57	2,86,160	2,89,980	...	...	5,76,140	1,190	91,220	...	...
1857-58	1,08,660	3,39,410	...	...	4,48,070	12,140	1,01,110	...	...
1858-59	4,240	5,70,750	...	...	5,74,990	5,610	1,08,840	...	...
1859-60	1,30,140	4,75,250	...	...	6,05,390	11,850	1,32,200	...	...
1860-61	3,34,580	6,58,390	...	...	9,92,970	10,130	1,23,310	...	...
1861-62	3,06,060	3,18,730	1,70,430	...	7,95,220	9,220	61,680	76,890	...
1862-63	2,61,650	4,73,340	1,37,750	...	8,72,740	7,820	48,190	66,100	...
1863-64	1,86,060	5,40,540	1,80,020	...	9,06,620	...	43,190	48,540	...
1864-65	45,810	64,920	31,660	...	1,42,390	...	27,550	20,420	...
1865-66	8,250	...	440	...	8,690	530	35,740	14,740	...
1866-67	56,140	...	...	...	56,140	5,110	22,220	16,560	...
(11 months)	65,170	2,750	800	...	68,220	14,130	22,900	25,160	...
1867-68	3,66,820	2,79,210	2,42,910	...	8,88,940	24,560	23,340	36,440	...
1868-69	3,96,060	3,02,480	3,11,160	6,910	10,16,610	29,890	20,420	15,170	...
1870-71	2,82,870	2,12,390	3,92,400	2,520	8,90,180	34,560	16,330	28,060	...
1871-72	2,81,120	1,31,060	4,77,570	14,590	9,54,840	35,430	20,820	57,790	...
1872-73	2,31,550	1,05,020	4,46,340	490	7,83,410	40,570	11,080	66,100	...
1873-74	1,05,140	92,050	4,80,850	450	6,78,020	37,730	14,910	64,000	...
1874-75	1,12,120	74,680	4,35,770	230	6,22,800	50,590	4,790	56,970	...
1875-76	1,10,590	84,330	4,69,160	180	6,64,210	49,300	2,970	64,810	...
1876-77	1,02,530	94,570	4,12,050	...	6,09,150	30,600	2,100	70,490	...
				CENTRAL INDIA					
1877-78	1,03,170	67,770	4,32,080	...	6,03,020	24,420	1,140	60,860	...
1878-79	1,10,600	1,08,810	5,83,840	...	8,04,250	120	1,070	93,740	...
1879-80	1,18,330	78,900	8,92,500	...	10,89,730	...	1,490	1,65,360	...
1880-81	97,960	61,870	8,04,650	1,870	9,65,150	...	1,120	1,99,570	...
1881-82	60,170	1,140	2,96,260	320	3,57,890	...	850	1,96,770	...
1882-83	15,740	...	2,20,060	...	2,35,800	...	2,160	1,86,000	...
1883-84	...	...	1,54,640	...	1,54,640	...	310	1,68,330	...
1884-85	...	...	1,03,530	...	1,03,530	...	340	1,78,370	...
1885-86	...	...	1,48,230	...	1,48,230	300	380	2,10,290	...
1886-87	...	...	1,50,880	...	1,50,880	550	70	1,99,420	...
1887-88	...	...	1,52,870	...	1,52,870	...	...	2,05,900	...
1888-89	...	...	1,52,810	...	1,52,810	...	...	2,14,960	...
1889-90	...	...	1,52,850	...	1,52,850	320	...	2,02,160	...
1890-91	...	...	1,52,510	...	1,52,510	320	...	2,17,010	...
1891-92	...	...	1,35,510	...	1,35,510	410	...	1,70,540	...
1892-93	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200	...
1893-94	...	...	73,770	...	73,770	460	...	1,68,180	...
1894-95	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410	...
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,370	...
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	3,45,870	...
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	3,55,350	...
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	430	...	3,25,710	...
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	3,18,193	...
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	3,54,871	...
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	386	...	3,54,798	...
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	3,84,517	...
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	441	...	3,28,707	...

managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

EXPENDITURE

SERVICE					SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO B. I. S. N. CO. AND TO RIVER STEAMER COMPANIES	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO SUPREMACY AND TIGRIS CO.	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO IRAWADDY FLOTILLA CO.	SUBSIDY FOR DAILY MAIL SERVICE BETWEEN DIBRUI AND DISBURGARH	SUBSIDY TO CEYLON GOVT.	GRAND TOTAL, SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS	
Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Sind	TOTAL	Bengal	Bombay	Burma	Assam	Madras		
...	...	...	...	64,370	...	...	...	...	...	5,32,460	1853-54
...	10,000	...	...	86,750	...	...	...	...	...	5,19,910	1854-55
...	10,470	...	...	96,010	...	...	...	...	...	5,65,310	1855-56
...	...	980	...	93,390	...	...	...	...	...	7,38,080	1856-57
...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	...	...	...	...	...	6,00,090	1857-58
...	...	1,660	...	1,16,110	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,100	1858-59
...	2,070	3,340	...	1,49,460	...	...	...	...	...	9,39,610	1859-60
...	1,300	4,320	...	1,39,060	...	...	...	...	...	13,03,090	1860-61
...	5,100	2,260	...	1,55,150	...	...	...	...	...	10,88,040	1861-62
...	10,390	3,640	...	1,36,140	...	...	...	...	...	11,69,500	1862-63
...	13,360	4,980	...	1,10,070	...	...	...	...	...	11,17,300	1863-64
...	6,900	2,900	...	57,770	...	...	...	...	...	2,20,320	1864-65
...	9,100	2,980	...	63,090	...	...	...	...	...	73,460	1865-66
9,890	2,620	1,540	...	57,940	...	...	...	...	...	2,30,810	1866-67 (11 months)
12,520	7,360	1,360	...	83,430	...	...	...	...	...	2,90,460	1867-68
36,850	11,350	1,570	...	1,34,110	...	...	...	...	...	13,76,190	1868-69
78,630	12,180	910	...	1,57,200	5,05,580	...	...	...	...	20,89,790	1869-70
3,380	10,360	710	...	93,400	7,74,690	...	...	...	...	19,92,580	1870-71
2,290	14,290	860	...	1,30,980	7,68,690	...	...	...	...	20,64,550	1871-72
...	8,640	10	...	1,26,400	6,48,690	...	...	...	...	18,09,240	1872-73
...	10	...	30	1,16,680	7,69,960	...	...	...	...	18,32,320	1873-74
...	...	...	...	1,12,330	7,12,080	...	...	...	...	17,21,040	1874-75
...	...	...	...	1,17,080	7,63,830	...	(a) 4,450	...	...	18,15,140	1875-76
...	...	...	...	1,03,180	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	16,53,140	1876-77
...	...	...	...	86,420	7,08,510	...	...	...	...	15,98,160	1877-78
...	...	...	2,660	97,590	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	18,37,470	1878-79
...	...	...	...	1,66,850	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	22,55,460	1879-80
...	...	...	2,600	2,03,290	7,09,380	...	...	...	...	22,11,760	1880-81
...	...	...	...	1,97,620	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	13,35,690	1881-82
...	...	...	...	1,88,160	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	11,46,000	1882-83
...	...	...	...	1,68,640	7,14,410	...	...	...	...	10,37,690	1883-84
CENTRAL INDIA	...	...	...	1,79,570	5,07,930	24,000	64,060	...	...	8,79,090	1884-85
860	ASSAM	...	...	2,16,750	4,47,650	42,450	55,050	...	...	9,10,130	1885-86
5,900	480	...	...	2,05,700	4,56,980	42,110	39,050	...	...	8,94,720	1886-87
5,300	360	...	...	2,11,120	4,60,770	29,090	42,050	...	...	8,95,900	1887-88
5,220	...	...	...	2,14,960	4,60,330	61,760	48,050	37,500	...	9,75,410	1888-89
...	...	BURMA	...	2,02,800	5,10,910	48,750	48,050	39,100	...	9,97,460	1889-90
...	...	320	...	2,17,460	5,12,030	48,760	48,000	42,500	...	10,16,260	1890-91
10	...	120	...	1,71,170	5,10,860	(b) 26,750	48,000	33,500	...	9,25,790	1891-92
10	...	210	...	1,68,850	5,24,010	(b) 61,760	49,000	31,000	1,620	9,21,430	1892-93
10	...	300	...	1,68,930	5,50,980	(b) 25,360	48,000	2,500	1,500	8,71,040	1893-94
...	...	860	...	1,73,320	5,67,920	(b) 37,150	48,000	4,310	120	9,02,720	1894-95
...	...	260	...	2,75,990	5,65,320	(b) 7,950	47,500	...	...	8,96,760	1895-96
...	...	850	...	3,46,470	5,63,930	(b) 71,760	42,280	...	...	10,24,440	1896-97
...	...	...	...	3,55,710	5,64,490	(b) 29,610	38,790	...	...	9,88,600	1897-98
...	...	...	...	3,26,140	5,62,640	(b) 21,690	40,340	...	...	9,40,810	1898-99
...	...	...	...	3,18,717	5,68,913	(b) 43,755	40,343	...	...	9,71,728	1899-1900
...	...	...	...	3,55,262	5,49,317	(b) 30,785	40,348	...	...	9,75,707	1900-01
...	...	...	...	3,55,184	5,53,046	(b) 31,955	40,343	...	...	9,80,528	1901-02
...	...	...	...	3,84,818	5,61,495	(b) 31,755	40,385	...	...	10,03,403	1902-03
...	...	...	...	3,29,148	5,17,995	(b) 31,755	40,331	...	...	12,19,229	1903-04

(a) Subsidy payments to the British India Steam Navigation Company
(b) Includes subsidy for conveyance of mail between Bombay and Goa

XI
POST OFFICE

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No. 7
REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE

		REVENUE							
		Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	Sind
1853-54	...	2,660	...	6,02,720	8,85,930	...	...	...	...
1854-55†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	...	50,450	...	6,66,000	11,71,900	...	...	...	...
1856-57	...	77,130	...	7,49,770	13,46,550	...	...	...	...
1857-58	...	85,640	...	8,45,990	7,17,730	...	...	...	...
1858-59	...	1,06,470	...	10,03,970	16,30,150	...	...	...	...
1859-60	...	1,00,050	...	9,85,040	17,82,140	...	...	...	...
1860-61	...	67,470	...	9,79,480	16,86,910	...	...	...	...
1861-62	...	63,890	...	10,52,230	12,96,920	...	...	8,38,000	...
1862-63	...	86,770	...	11,31,910	14,85,470	...	...	7,87,600	...
1863-64	...	96,690	...	13,23,070	15,08,850	...	...	8,97,490	...
1864-65	...	99,530	...	13,08,290	16,70,320	...	...	10,28,500	...
1865-66	...	1,18,330	...	14,86,610	19,79,510	...	...	11,63,850	...
1866-67 (11 months)	...	99,390	...	12,38,890	12,56,440	...	...	9,82,660	...
1867-68	...	1,00,860	...	13,92,960	11,83,020	...	...	10,18,480	...
1868-69	...	1,28,530	...	15,33,390	13,19,010	...	...	10,94,590	...
1869-70	...	1,33,100	...	15,60,860	12,56,530	...	...	9,78,520	1,29,960
1870-71	...	1,28,540	...	15,48,200	19,27,050	...	...	10,77,520	2,24,380
1871-72	...	1,27,330	...	17,71,860	18,06,990	...	...	10,43,110	2,00,630
1872-73	...	1,27,530	...	13,97,360	11,17,630	72,310	...	6,71,140	1,41,420
1873-74	...	1,32,500	...	14,44,850	10,84,470	1,10,830	...	7,10,160	1,35,560
1874-75	...	1,41,840	1,19,880	14,77,870	11,33,540	1,15,990	...	7,54,400	1,39,710
1875-76	...	1,62,920	1,32,690	14,98,180	11,92,510	1,18,650	...	8,07,040	1,49,380
1876-77	...	1,64,310	1,40,510	16,08,230	12,11,580	1,24,030	...	8,21,860	1,51,590
1877-78	...	1,78,110	1,42,410	17,87,910	12,82,420	1,39,020	...	8,69,310	1,68,420
1878-79	...	2,02,170	1,48,460	18,35,170	12,93,020	1,42,490	...	9,60,780	1,78,740
1879-80	...	2,27,790	1,63,870	19,30,380	12,93,060	1,62,910	...	13,44,170	↓
1880-81	...	2,47,260	1,79,020	20,20,040	12,25,510	1,65,460	1,61,880	12,97,660	1,52,150
1881-82	...	2,53,880	1,87,230	21,21,800	12,79,090	1,74,450	1,71,820	11,06,510	2,13,090
1882-83	...	2,64,950	2,04,180	22,38,630	13,19,530	1,85,730	1,80,520	10,51,000	2,16,860
1883-84	...	2,89,870	2,22,430	23,87,750	14,05,360	1,96,080	1,88,550	10,87,370	2,34,390
1884-85	...	3,01,530	2,41,560	23,50,160	14,55,620	2,05,840	1,85,770	11,30,360	2,83,800
1885-86	...	3,40,480	2,62,450	24,48,420	15,33,350	2,49,440	1,94,010	12,34,420	3,54,630
1886-87	...	4,62,470	2,81,320	24,54,770	16,16,280	2,45,310	1,89,540	12,66,630	3,64,840
1887-88	...	5,95,240	2,88,360	24,67,030	16,99,640	2,63,400	1,72,790	13,31,070	3,53,640
1888-89	...	6,26,300	3,06,180	25,72,720	17,42,300	2,90,500	1,73,210	14,04,330	3,81,390
1889-90	...	6,76,630	3,02,030	26,07,690	17,44,180	2,95,140	1,58,710	14,21,800	3,79,810
1890-91	...	7,60,270	3,39,880	27,46,020	18,30,420	3,11,230	1,71,730	15,12,810	4,09,230
1891-92	...	8,01,210	3,90,410	26,43,790	18,75,680	3,29,490	1,82,800	16,32,900	4,23,820
1892-93	...	7,66,640	3,31,300	36,31,920	18,08,190	3,17,850	1,62,230	16,17,550	3,65,120
1893-94	...	7,85,920	3,80,540	38,44,070	18,85,540	3,15,930	1,73,310	17,36,500	3,91,700
1894-95	...	8,30,480	3,75,260	40,42,910	20,24,740	4,51,510	¶	18,72,800	4,03,760
1895-96	...	8,69,730	4,00,940	42,42,650	20,91,300	4,72,300	¶	21,14,040	4,23,360
1896-97	...	9,34,430	4,18,960	44,58,610	21,26,010	4,87,680	¶	21,19,690	4,30,190
1897-98	...	9,96,290	4,38,390	46,27,050	21,56,260	4,86,180	¶	24,22,980	4,47,670
1898-99	...	10,14,510	4,45,320	46,63,720	22,18,050	5,13,870	¶	23,90,530	4,61,310
1899-1900	...	10,29,463	4,50,008	48,43,759	23,22,025	5,48,950	¶	24,10,126	4,63,942
1900-01	...	11,18,260	4,48,825	50,42,411	23,67,482	5,48,355	¶	26,28,028	4,61,009
1901-02	...	10,79,037	3,90,795	51,82,641	25,06,484	4,79,225	¶	27,40,818	4,68,319
1902-03	...	11,17,956	3,85,457	53,35,082	25,57,547	4,96,161	¶	27,87,681	5,23,499
1903-04	...	12,31,686	3,90,598	55,96,973	27,07,123	5,58,718	¶	28,46,734	5,58,538

† No details

‡ Included in the Panjab

¶ Abolished from the 1st July 1894

in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Total	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps	Net receipts	
3,81,760	...	4,13,720	68,180	45,19,630*	...	...	1853-54
...	...	...	...	32,86,910 (estimated)	...	...	1854-55
6,76,620	...	5,72,210	74,000	32,11,160	...	...	1855-56
7,55,960	...	6,71,050	82,380	37,12,840	...	...	1856-57
10,68,310	...	7,92,140	93,220	36,03,050	...	...	1857-58
12,58,100	...	8,86,560	54,880	49,40,130	...	...	1858-59
14,14,430	...	9,64,220	93,360	53,39,240	...	...	1859-60
13,75,340	...	9,05,640	1,04,170	51,19,010	...	...	1860-61
13,18,690	...	9,79,330	1,24,600	56,73,660	...	...	1861-62
15,59,210	...	10,24,910	1,37,800	62,13,670	...	...	1862-63
16,94,120	...	10,94,170	1,51,190	67,65,580	...	...	1863-64
20,14,190	...	11,60,690	1,55,890	74,37,410	...	...	1864-65
23,63,080	...	12,93,220	1,62,670	85,67,270	...	...	1865-66
12,04,700	2,02,220	8,96,570	1,40,990	60,21,860	...	...	1866-67 (11 months)
12,42,580	2,16,580	9,29,950	...	60,84,450	...	...	1867-68
14,93,770	2,39,320	10,52,110	...	68,60,720	...	...	1868-69
16,05,660	2,04,350	10,85,460	...	69,54,440	1,38,430	68,16,010	1869-70
14,33,830	5,53,750	12,36,270	...	81,28,540	1,45,640	79,82,900	1870-71
15,44,300	3,35,460	11,80,390	...	80,09,870	1,46,160	78,63,710	1871-72
9,85,200	2,63,890	8,95,910	...	56,72,390	1,56,380	55,16,110	1872-73
9,24,060	2,46,030	9,05,720	...	56,94,190	1,15,530	55,78,660	1873-74
9,56,300	2,51,510	9,64,760	...	60,55,800	1,07,070	59,48,730	1874-75
10,73,800	2,66,510	10,47,940	...	64,49,620	1,14,320	63,35,300	1875-76
11,81,790	2,75,090	11,27,870	...	68,06,860	1,18,200	66,88,660	1876-77
13,32,240	3,09,960	12,25,880	...	74,35,680	1,31,350	73,04,330	1877-78
13,08,710	3,11,600	12,32,410	...	76,13,550	1,40,960	74,72,590	1878-79
14,49,900	3,16,830	12,56,140	...	81,45,050	1,55,320	79,89,730	1879-80
15,58,870	3,40,330	13,41,250	...	86,89,430	1,55,830	85,33,600	1880-81
15,59,300	3,63,110	14,15,490	...	88,45,770	1,41,510	87,04,260	1881-82
17,38,410	3,74,500	14,75,170	...	92,49,480	1,42,550	91,06,930	1882-83
18,23,630	3,93,440	15,87,200	...	98,16,100	1,53,800	96,62,300	1883-84
18,79,410	4,19,330	16,97,520	...	1,01,50,900	1,61,230	99,89,670	1884-85
18,93,950	4,46,210	17,69,590	...	1,07,26,950	1,21,730	1,06,05,220	1885-86
19,97,870	4,61,570	18,67,720	...	1,11,88,320	1,05,730	1,10,82,590	1886-87
21,05,640	4,92,800	20,07,710	...	1,17,77,320	1,11,960	1,16,65,360	1887-88
22,86,340	5,30,130	21,08,440	...	1,24,21,840	1,16,840	1,23,05,000	1888-89
22,16,750	5,19,920	23,02,580	...	1,26,25,240	1,24,180	1,25,01,060	1889-90
25,16,350	5,57,040	24,67,370	...	1,36,22,350	1,26,460	1,34,95,890	1890-91
26,53,130	5,95,460	25,99,150	...	1,41,27,840	1,29,640	1,39,98,200	1891-92
25,32,200	5,47,520	24,65,660	...	1,45,46,180	1,35,680	1,44,10,500	1892-93
26,52,860	5,67,690	25,31,720	...	1,52,45,780	1,42,480	1,51,03,300	1893-94
26,94,420	6,17,430	26,68,840	...	1,59,82,170	1,50,930	1,58,31,240	1894-95
26,99,780	6,23,290	28,29,380	...	1,67,65,770	1,57,600	1,66,08,170	1895-96
28,65,960	6,27,850	29,15,270	...	1,73,84,650	1,63,070	1,72,21,580	1896-97
30,56,560	6,53,800	30,36,320	...	1,83,23,500	1,73,410	1,81,50,090	1897-98
32,60,230	6,64,000	30,83,210	...	1,87,14,760	1,79,060	1,85,35,690	1898-99
32,69,813	6,93,351	31,40,979	...	1,91,72,415	1,83,610	1,89,88,805	1899-1900
32,68,333	7,51,472	32,50,320	...	1,98,84,395	1,92,499	1,96,91,896	1900-01
32,91,769	7,29,370	34,21,455	...	2,02,89,908	1,97,190	2,00,92,718	1901-02
34,35,003	7,55,427	35,68,380	...	2,09,62,173	2,05,920	2,07,56,253	1902-03
37,08,491	8,13,258	37,87,818	...	2,21,99,930	2,23,428	2,19,76,502	1903-04

* Includes Rs. 21,64,660 being the difference between official postage and steam postage due by the London post office, for which there are no provincial details

XI
POST OFFICE

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No. 7—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE in each

		EXPENDITURE							
		Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	Bind
1853-54	...	23,810	...	4,80,010	8,43,730	...	...	...
1854-55	...	58,250	...	5,81,710	8,66,470	...	...	...
1855-56	...	62,820	...	5,68,530	8,96,290	...	...	...
1856-57	...	81,230	...	4,74,900	9,66,400	...	...	...
1857-58	...	73,860	...	10,66,480	6,83,680	...	...	...
1858-59	...	70,300	...	5,71,470	9,66,030	...	...	...
1859-60	...	70,690	...	6,11,660	10,66,110	...	...	...
1860-61	...	61,510	...	6,71,240	11,06,250	...	...	...
1861-62	...	62,940	...	6,94,820	7,63,650	...	...	4,87,010	
1862-63	...	79,910	...	6,70,460	8,44,740	...	...	3,79,370	
1863-64	...	79,550	...	6,60,780	8,30,770	...	...	4,24,270	
1864-65	...	85,660	...	5,83,220	8,75,540	...	...	5,15,130	
1865-66	...	81,460	...	6,51,530	9,54,200	...	...	5,60,090	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	69,790	...	6,25,000	8,55,800	...	...	5,37,680	
1867-68	...	77,220	...	7,99,440	10,23,860	...	...	5,81,710	
1868-69	...	82,170	...	9,22,140	10,77,980	...	...	6,49,430	
1869-70	...	86,020	...	10,80,870	9,78,710	...	...	5,44,480	1,87,380
1870-71	...	84,610	...	10,35,920	9,62,970	...	...	5,41,030	1,93,490
1871-72	...	86,300	...	10,88,950	9,89,360	...	...	6,00,020	1,96,250
1872-73	...	1,00,870	...	11,02,200	9,55,710	79,130	...	6,35,330	1,93,450
1873-74	...	83,050	...	11,49,030	9,86,260	1,39,360	...	6,52,620	1,88,860
1874-75	...	85,630	1,46,810	11,50,660	9,62,160	1,40,670	...	6,67,750	1,91,170
1875-76	...	82,200	1,52,620	11,76,090	9,79,370	1,36,060	...	6,58,120	1,87,300
1876-77	...	91,600	1,61,010	12,42,160	10,20,820	1,24,390	...	6,41,700	1,82,110
1877-78	...	1,04,890	1,60,160	12,86,720	10,45,960	1,33,520	...	6,78,580	1,93,200
1878-79	...	1,13,390	1,87,920	12,01,600	8,38,270	1,37,440	...	6,69,460	1,49,870
1879-80	...	1,21,380	1,98,570	12,38,230	8,93,290	1,47,330	...	9,21,940	•
1880-81	...	1,31,450	2,18,610	13,60,250	8,34,850	1,34,410	1,04,590	8,67,600	39,840
1881-82	...	1,36,830	2,26,110	15,19,080	8,67,530	1,42,790	1,24,200	7,20,180	1,48,090
1882-83	...	1,51,610	2,44,820	16,90,950	9,27,910	1,45,160	1,33,140	6,84,750	1,33,920
1883-84	...	1,87,110	2,35,000	17,62,400	9,34,370	1,49,370	1,38,280	7,36,220	1,36,690
1884-85	...	2,02,800	2,75,210	17,94,230	9,70,330	1,65,360	1,39,490	7,56,420	1,37,730
1885-86	...	2,03,090	2,65,380	19,08,540	10,05,660	1,99,060	1,50,830	7,67,240	1,60,830
1886-87	...	2,40,130	2,93,640	19,61,610	10,26,620	2,16,600	1,32,180	7,38,320	1,74,300
1887-88	...	3,61,460	3,09,560	20,09,470	10,23,230	2,24,130	1,31,000	7,17,600	1,85,890
1888-89	...	4,82,350	2,74,310	20,45,460	8,98,970	2,23,340	1,32,140	7,05,300	1,67,430
1889-90	...	5,65,750	2,78,820	20,47,090	10,12,850	2,21,810	1,29,510	7,54,210	1,79,940
1890-91	...	5,60,780	2,82,920	20,35,860	10,36,020	2,34,220	1,31,310	7,65,980	1,81,440
1891-92	...	5,62,530	2,97,880	23,66,500	11,60,290	2,30,780	1,25,560	7,53,870	1,79,430
1892-93	...	5,67,180	3,05,210	22,45,470	11,23,180	2,27,750	1,27,740	8,87,760	1,85,440
1893-94	...	6,20,480	3,09,160	23,54,690	11,71,150	2,34,610	1,28,750	9,17,050	1,88,540
1894-95	...	6,04,550	3,10,970	24,55,000	11,65,230	3,18,120	†	9,68,760	1,94,770
1895-96	...	6,17,490	3,34,160	25,83,780	11,97,830	3,23,050		10,54,710	2,00,030
1896-97	...	6,35,380	3,35,140	26,58,730	12,46,220	3,27,210		11,61,360	1,97,620
1897-98	...	6,33,910	3,54,320	28,41,450	12,98,350	3,36,190		11,29,810	2,01,780
1898-99	...	6,28,680	3,68,980	28,12,310	12,73,610	3,39,220		12,00,790	2,07,120
1899-1900	...	6,20,728	3,54,016	30,89,922	12,13,964	3,49,201		15,20,726	2,22,371
1900-01	...	6,22,266	3,67,099	31,79,990	12,43,995	3,66,443		16,08,579	2,18,888
1901-02	...	6,37,008	3,87,286	34,04,531	12,81,665	3,93,355		16,99,956	2,10,331
1902-03	...	6,73,534	3,89,708	34,72,136	13,22,314	4,41,077		18,04,654	2,33,156
1903-04	...	7,12,471	4,18,466	35,83,943	13,86,298	4,46,485		19,13,226	2,47,963

• Included in the Panjab
† Abolished from the 1st July 1894

PROVINCE. in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Central Control	Railway mail service	TOTAL	
6,52,350	...	4,26,650	10,630	...	...	24,37,210	1853-54
7,23,130	...	4,55,240	11,320	43,260	...	27,39,360	1854-55
8,14,090	...	5,43,330	10,630	48,810	...	29,44,500	1855-56
7,62,050	...	5,94,530	11,650	13,120	...	29,03,250	1856-57
10,57,930	...	6,43,990	11,960	54,950	...	35,92,850	1857-58
11,93,590	...	6,85,240	11,590	21,870	...	35,20,090	1858-59
12,11,560	...	7,36,470	12,810	28,610	...	37,37,910	1859-60
12,17,270	...	7,46,600	15,420	42,510	...	38,60,800	1860-61
10,04,930	...	7,12,770	15,040	58,800	...	37,99,760	1861-62
10,14,880	...	6,72,230	15,220	60,720	...	37,37,530	1862-63
11,39,380	...	6,77,020	14,980	49,410	...	38,76,160	1863-64
11,36,970	...	6,64,120	17,560	52,370	...	39,30,570	1864-65
11,49,240	...	6,88,340	20,920	82,850	...	41,88,630	1865-66
8,24,110	3,40,250	6,78,020	19,000	79,830	...	40,29,460	1866-67 (11 months)
10,37,480	3,74,010	7,62,930	...	98,290	...	47,54,940	1867-68
12,81,780	3,99,760	8,38,720	...	1,18,220	...	53,70,200	1868-69
12,61,680	4,49,640	8,74,570	...	1,33,430	...	55,96,760	1869-70
10,48,670	2,70,380	8,94,660	...	1,45,830	...	51,77,570	1870-71
10,30,060	2,26,470	7,28,980	...	1,51,300	...	50,97,690	1871-72
10,37,000	2,81,700	7,34,780	...	1,62,520	...	52,32,690	1872-73
10,53,390	2,53,490	7,48,200	...	1,66,990	...	54,21,260	1873-74
10,62,540	2,46,510	7,50,040	...	1,66,930	...	55,70,870	1874-75
10,68,430	2,45,060	7,92,310	...	1,61,760	...	56,39,320	1875-76
11,06,730	2,43,480	8,03,860	...	1,69,800	...	57,87,660	1876-77
11,83,220	2,43,360	8,78,830	...	1,79,220	...	60,87,660	1877-78
11,47,790	2,63,250	8,21,010	...	1,96,640	8,30,670	65,57,310	1878-79
11,64,630	2,61,200	8,89,990	...	2,20,400	9,16,660	68,93,440	1879-80
11,62,040	3,00,070	8,28,490	...	2,79,430	11,53,500	74,14,130	1880-81
11,96,550	3,28,250	8,64,250	...	3,07,130	13,77,760	79,58,770	1881-82
12,40,980	3,51,180	9,14,540	...	3,61,720	15,68,530	85,49,220	1882-83
13,09,520	3,59,740	9,44,650	...	4,09,110	16,40,330	89,42,790	1883-84
13,50,310	3,59,000	9,85,880	...	4,41,760	14,93,840	90,72,350	1884-85
14,73,000	3,77,650	10,06,550	...	4,61,490	14,46,960	94,26,260	1885-86
15,40,690	3,89,580	10,11,110	...	4,69,710	15,26,410	97,26,900	1886-87
15,22,580	3,86,860	10,02,000	...	4,88,360	16,15,940	99,58,080	1887-88
13,79,600	3,91,840	9,86,580	...	4,92,450	16,69,610	99,39,670	1888-89
14,34,280	3,84,130	11,25,000	...	5,00,290	18,09,270	1,04,42,950	1889-90
15,57,250	3,95,370	11,66,960	...	4,94,610	18,91,700	1,06,34,220	1890-91
14,82,300	3,96,550	11,80,950	...	5,59,030	20,64,880	1,13,60,550	1891-92
15,18,360	4,03,590	12,18,900	...	5,90,500	20,20,120	1,14,21,220	1892-93
15,63,880	4,15,290	12,15,680	...	6,38,440	18,78,220	1,16,35,890	1893-94
15,86,290	4,35,230	12,29,820	...	6,46,660	19,47,190	1,18,62,610	1894-95
19,12,540	4,39,920	12,92,330	...	6,58,320	19,71,320	1,22,75,480	1895-96
16,48,770	4,53,990	13,29,130	...	6,87,970	19,66,170	1,26,45,690	1896-97
17,30,260	4,74,480	13,57,810	...	6,88,120	20,51,650	1,30,98,130	1897-98
17,30,260	4,73,840	13,92,920	...	6,85,680	20,46,880	1,31,59,520	1898-99
18,28,841	4,88,362	14,57,321	...	7,45,788	19,40,105	1,38,31,360	1899-1900
19,26,427	5,15,689	15,75,923	...	7,15,813	19,77,026	1,43,48,138	1900-01
19,90,606	5,00,764	17,02,073	...	7,60,631	22,27,859	1,51,66,065	1901-02
20,55,605	5,30,002	18,10,353	...	7,58,558	24,16,537	• 1,60,43,923	1902-03
20,50,912	5,43,907	18,76,109	...	7,92,041	26,75,655	• 1,65,61,960	1903-04

• Inclusive of the Coronation Durbar charges Rs.1,36,291 in 1902-03 and Rs.11,434 in 1903-04.

XI
POST OFFICE

(194)

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

MADRAS

	REVENUE								EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Less net amount due to the London post office	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mails cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1853-54 ...	3,56,080	...	12,370	3,68,450	—45,270	4,13,720	...	4,13,720	3,49,570	45,330	31,180	570	...	4,26,650
1854-55* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,01,810	52,790	...	640	...	4,55,240
1855-56 ...	1,22,650	1,81,710	19,900	3,24,260	25,020	2,99,240	2,72,970	5,72,210	3,82,260	1,60,360	...	710	...	5,43,330
1856-57 ...	1,38,050	1,98,620	37,670	3,74,340	13,090	3,61,250	3,09,800	6,71,050	4,64,890	1,18,960	8,690	1,110	880	5,94,530
1857-58 ...	1,61,560	2,22,440	31,780	4,15,780	6,530	4,09,250	3,82,890	7,92,140	4,86,960	1,39,870	14,010	790	2,360	6,43,990
1858-59 ...	1,90,530	2,53,230	27,140	4,70,900	8,990	4,61,910	4,24,650	8,86,560	5,31,550	1,39,030	9,900	1,060	3,700	6,85,240
1859-60 ...	1,83,750	2,90,500	8,290	4,82,540	8,380	4,74,160	4,90,060	9,64,220	5,67,520	1,43,240	21,050	740	3,920	7,36,470
1860-61 ...	1,69,350	3,21,160	10,050	5,00,560	880	4,99,680	4,05,960	9,05,640	4,06,090	1,43,930	1,92,680	800	3,100	7,46,600
1861-62 ...	1,51,640	3,40,540	8,610	5,00,790	7,320	4,93,470	4,85,860	9,79,330	4,22,120	1,19,520	1,69,080	610	1,440	7,12,770
1862-63 ...	1,55,110	3,43,660	7,770	5,06,540	21,660	4,84,880	5,40,030	10,24,910	4,45,030	63,830	1,61,390	100	1,880	6,72,230
1863-64 ...	1,66,820	3,83,590	5,490	5,60,900	22,860	5,38,040	5,56,130	10,94,170	4,51,260	56,330	1,68,350	770	310	6,77,020
1864-65 ...	1,64,790	4,11,950	6,240	5,82,980	24,190	5,58,790	6,01,900	11,60,690	4,51,150	60,800	1,46,610	780	4,780	6,64,120
1865-66 ...	1,70,320	4,35,270	4,610	6,10,200	27,440	5,82,760	7,10,460	12,93,220	4,52,930	78,390	1,55,900	1,000	120	6,88,340
1866-67 (11 months) ...	1,53,740	3,98,360	3,980	5,56,080	29,240	5,26,840	3,69,730	8,96,570	4,29,530	95,090	1,45,550	1,000	6,850	6,78,020
1867-68 ...	1,74,150	4,54,450	5,050	6,33,650	31,020	6,02,630	3,27,320	9,29,950	5,19,670	91,010	1,48,900	970	2,380	7,62,930
1868-69 ...	1,87,300	4,93,400	8,870	6,89,570	35,130	6,54,440	3,97,670	10,52,110	5,81,660	95,160	1,58,620	500	2,780	8,38,720
1869-70 ...	1,76,980	4,90,390	9,610	6,76,980	38,530	6,38,450	4,47,010	10,85,460	6,26,100	79,230	1,62,770	520	5,950	8,74,670
1870-71 ...	1,86,900	5,08,110	6,590	7,01,600	60,780	6,40,820	5,94,450	12,35,270	6,92,230	64,520	1,36,110	700	1,100	8,94,660
1871-72 ...	1,93,370	5,24,700	3,790	7,21,860	44,390	6,77,470	5,02,920	11,80,390	6,45,460	46,230	34,510	520	2,260	7,28,980
1872-73 ...	1,95,880	5,51,650	3,470	7,51,010	36,170	7,14,840	1,81,070	8,95,910	6,43,100	63,120	27,760	370	430	7,34,780
1873-74 ...	1,95,960	5,74,730	2,770	7,73,460	37,010	7,36,450	1,69,270	9,05,720	6,42,000	79,140	25,500	440	1,120	7,48,200
1874-75 ...	2,09,700	6,07,350	3,300	8,20,350	34,110	7,86,240	1,78,520	9,64,760	6,44,310	83,530	21,360	380	460	7,50,040
1875-76 ...	2,22,290	6,66,680	3,920	8,92,890	40,800	8,52,090	1,95,850	10,47,940	6,77,900	89,370	24,240	270	530	7,92,310
1876-77 ...	2,29,160	7,10,570	2,370	9,42,100	27,490	9,14,610	2,13,260	11,27,870	6,98,290	92,450	12,410	310	400	8,03,860
1877-78 ...	2,37,090	7,59,890	4,700	10,01,680	14,060	9,87,620	2,38,260	12,25,880	7,31,540	1,46,700	...	260	270	8,78,830
1878-79 ...	2,04,250	8,04,340	3,250	10,11,840	...	10,11,840	2,20,570	12,32,410	7,10,070	1,07,990	...	180	340	8,21,010
1879-80 ...	1,98,490	8,33,630	7,130	10,39,250	...	10,39,250	2,16,890	12,56,140	7,32,260	69,540	7,800	210	180	8,09,990
1880-81 ...	2,60,560	8,56,350	8,910	11,25,850	...	11,25,850	2,15,400	13,41,250	7,48,220	72,170	7,670	170	260	8,28,190
1881-82 ...	3,47,920	8,36,200	10,650	11,94,800	...	11,94,800	2,20,690	14,15,490	7,76,730	77,770	9,490	30	230	8,64,250
1882-83 ...	3,67,930	8,56,590	4,740	12,29,260	...	12,29,260	2,45,910	14,75,170	8,11,060	88,850	14,100	10	490	9,14,540
1883-84 ...	3,84,880	9,23,860	4,840	13,13,580	...	13,13,580	2,73,620	15,87,200	8,37,690	90,420	16,020	170	350	9,44,650
1884-85 ...	3,99,420	10,05,850	9,030	14,14,300	...	14,14,300	2,83,220	16,97,520	8,75,470	90,460	19,230	310	410	9,85,880
1885-86 ...	2,87,770	11,84,680	12,360	14,84,810	...	14,84,810	2,84,780	17,69,590	8,86,190	1,01,960	17,800	470	130	10,06,550
1886-87 ...	3,04,580	12,59,290	14,730	15,74,600	...	15,74,600	2,93,120	18,67,720	8,80,810	1,09,730	18,230	2,150	190	10,11,110
1887-88 ...	3,22,360	13,55,380	17,670	16,95,410	...	16,95,410	3,12,300	20,07,710	8,89,870	1,05,970	22,890	3,270	200	10,02,000
1888-89 ...	3,39,940	14,29,990	13,860	17,83,810	...	17,83,810	3,24,630	21,08,440	8,91,850	72,780	17,760	4,060	70	9,86,580
1889-90 ...	3,54,730	16,05,060	6,610	19,66,400	...	19,66,400	3,36,180	23,02,580	9,50,430	1,51,370	17,910	5,110	180	11,25,000
1890-91 ...	4,01,740	17,06,630	7,540	21,15,910	...	21,15,910	3,51,460	24,67,370	9,77,440	1,63,830	17,400	5,850	2,440	11,66,960
1891-92 ...	4,39,350	17,83,970	6,770	22,30,090	...	22,30,090	3,69,060	25,99,150	9,94,740	1,62,110	16,360	7,080	670	11,80,950
1892-93 ...	4,60,290	16,09,660	5,910	20,75,860	...	20,75,860	3,89,800	24,65,660	10,21,400	1,73,170	15,950	8,060	320	12,18,900
1893-94 ...	4,58,800	16,61,590	8,810	21,29,200	...	21,29,200	4,02,520	25,31,720	10,14,560	1,70,860	20,880	8,300	700	12,15,690
1894-95 ...	4,78,910	17,57,550	19,100	22,55,510	40	22,55,520	4,13,320	26,68,840	10,17,500	1,76,160	34,610	1,350	200	12,29,820
1895-96 ...	5,15,740	18,75,210	11,410	24,02,360	120	24,02,240	4,27,140	28,29,380	10,48,300	1,91,720	40,740	60	1,510	12,82,330
1896-97 ...	5,55,150	19,00,920	8,470	24,64,540	420	24,64,120	4,51,150	29,15,270	10,92,800	1,95,470	36,280	80	4,700	13,29,130
1897-98 ...	5,62,980	19,60,600	7,400	25,60,980	710	25,60,270	4,78,050	30,38,320	11,10,300	2,02,660	41,530	50	3,270	13,57,810
1898-99 ...	5,78,810	20,10,430	7,810	25,97,050	1,300	25,95,750	4,87,460	30,83,210	11,27,530	2,18,890	45,580	50	870	13,92,920
1899-1900 ...	5,50,350	20,92,142	9,198	26,51,720	1,794	26,49,926	4,91,053	31,40,979	11,67,595	2,43,523	45,085	276	842	14,57,321
1900-01 ...	5,75,958	21,78,815	7,651	27,62,454	4,778	27,57,676	4,92,642	32,50,320	12,56,947	2,73,729	43,694	524	1,029	15,75,923
1901-02 ...	6,16,259	22,76,267	12,896	29,05,422	5,936	28,99,486	5,21,969	34,21,455	13,64,434	2,93,962	40,544	821	2,312	17,02,078
1902-03 ...	6,13,230	24,23,905	12,891	30,50,026	15,702	30,34,324	5,38,039	35,72,363	14,43,914	3,31,518	32,081	1,254	1,556	18,10,353
1903-04 ...	6,24,262	25,99,557	13,336	32,37,155	16,040	32,21,115	5,66,699	37,87,814	15,51,356	3,18,723	...	377	5,659	18,76,109

* No details

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	
BURMA												
1853-54	2,510	...	150	2,660	...	2,660	19,410	4,400	...	...	...	23,810
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,330	12,050	...	...	...	58,250
1855-56	9,090	14,410	770	24,270	26,180	50,450	37,080	25,360	...	870	...	62,820
1856-57	13,340	14,080	16,330	44,080	33,050	77,130	57,590	33,400	...	380	...	81,230
1857-58	12,680	14,020	6,600	33,300	52,340	85,640	56,520	10,010	...	240	...	78,800
1858-59	10,970	23,190	4,080	38,240	68,230	1,06,470	61,450	8,100	1,330	750	...	70,300
1859-60	10,200	22,970	1,130	34,300	65,750	1,00,050	62,290	8,290	...	70	40	70,600
1860-61	11,630	27,490	1,800	40,920	26,550	67,470	54,950	6,420	...	140	...	61,510
1861-62	10,370	28,600	230	39,200	24,690	63,890	59,460	8,440	...	30	10	62,940
1862-63	11,850	42,410	950	55,210	31,560	86,770	75,350	4,470	...	70	20	79,910
1863-64	14,250	43,890	320	58,460	38,230	96,690	76,810	2,310	...	220	210	79,550
1864-65	14,230	40,980	730	55,940	43,590	99,530	79,720	4,960	...	720	260	85,680
1865-66	15,810	53,830	840	70,480	47,850	1,18,330	78,440	1,840	...	1,180	...	81,460
1866-67 (11 months)	15,660	46,030	2,450	64,140	35,250	99,390	65,820	2,230	...	1,740	...	69,790
1867-68	17,520	59,970	710	78,200	22,660	1,00,860	72,890	2,470	...	1,860	...	77,220
1868-69	20,150	82,080	780	1,03,010	25,520	1,28,530	74,980	5,750	...	1,440	...	82,170
1869-70	20,840	80,770	2,700	1,04,310	28,790	1,33,100	77,250	7,440	...	1,330	...	86,020
1870-71	20,880	81,630	2,110	1,04,620	23,920	1,28,540	79,360	4,550	...	700	...	84,610
1871-72	21,230	85,200	1,430	1,07,860	19,470	1,27,330	80,670	5,450	...	170	10	86,300
1872-73	23,340	93,070	1,350	1,17,760	9,770	1,27,530	91,820	8,900	...	40	110	1,00,870
1873-74	25,000	96,260	840	1,22,100	10,400	1,32,500	79,240	3,670	...	60	60	83,050
1874-75	29,670	1,00,470	810	1,30,950	10,890	1,41,840	79,230	6,300	...	100	...	85,630
1875-76	35,890	1,12,640	1,030	1,49,560	13,360	1,62,920	75,540	6,620	...	40	...	82,200
1876-77	43,340	1,04,420	1,160	1,48,920	15,390	1,64,310	82,670	8,030	...	840	...	91,600
1877-78	46,150	1,15,320	1,650	1,63,120	14,990	1,78,110	93,250	10,660	...	860	60	1,04,890
1878-79	69,020	1,27,560	1,450	1,88,030	14,140	2,02,170	1,00,370	11,180	1,510	120	210	1,13,390
1879-80	73,790	1,34,320	2,580	2,10,690	17,100	2,27,790	1,07,880	12,040	1,350	100	10	1,21,800
1880-81	95,050	1,32,050	2,140	2,29,240	18,020	2,47,260	1,16,280	13,750	1,320	100	...	1,31,450
1881-82	1,20,550	1,11,000	1,900	2,33,450	20,430	2,53,880	1,18,640	16,390	1,680	120	...	1,36,830
1882-83	1,25,970	1,12,140	2,070	2,40,180	24,770	2,64,950	1,29,110	20,580	1,800	120	...	1,51,610
1883-84	1,46,870	1,14,450	2,940	2,64,260	25,610	2,89,870	1,49,790	35,060	2,100	160	...	1,87,110
1884-85	1,53,720	1,22,010	2,920	2,78,650	22,880	3,01,530	1,64,630	36,530	1,350	290	...	2,02,900
1885-86	1,13,780	1,07,560	3,100	3,14,440	26,040	3,40,480	1,68,780	33,760	...	350	210	2,03,080
1886-87	1,35,150	2,86,590	3,540	4,25,280	37,190	4,62,470	2,13,070	32,400	...	200	450	2,46,180
1887-88	1,86,740	3,58,170	3,870	5,48,780	46,460	5,95,240	2,91,700	64,450	4,140	380	790	3,61,460
1888-89	1,90,360	3,61,730	6,910	5,59,000	67,300	6,26,300	3,59,640	1,10,070	10,410	810	1,420	4,82,350
1889-90	2,07,350	3,79,960	8,810	5,96,120	80,510	6,76,630	4,25,790	1,29,890	8,590	670	80	5,85,750
1890-91	2,37,990	4,25,470	7,790	6,71,250	89,020	7,60,270	4,17,180	1,33,070	9,330	400	800	5,60,700
1891-92	2,63,250	4,34,390	7,030	7,04,670	96,540	8,01,210	4,18,430	1,34,660	8,100	310	1,030	5,62,530
1892-93	2,83,660	3,77,200	3,750	6,64,610	1,02,030	7,66,640	4,33,340	1,24,150	8,280	680	730	5,87,100
1893-94	2,86,540	3,89,560	4,440	6,80,540	1,05,380	7,85,920	4,54,810	1,56,230	7,270	1,080	1,080	6,04,000
1894-95	3,00,590	4,18,010	3,340	7,21,940	1,08,540	8,30,480	4,42,210	1,54,240	7,570	120	410	6,04,560
1895-96	3,12,830	4,40,150	3,830	7,56,810	1,12,920	8,69,730	4,38,100	1,71,590	6,690	190	90	6,17,490
1896-97	3,43,340	4,62,310	3,690	8,09,340	1,25,090	9,34,430	4,58,020	1,76,810	...	220	330	6,45,380
1897-98	3,75,680	4,00,570	4,540	8,70,790	1,25,500	9,96,290	4,61,240	1,64,170	7,210	260	1,000	6,33,910
1898-99	3,90,670	4,96,290	4,460	8,91,420	1,23,040	10,14,510	4,60,070	1,66,200	1,530	230	600	6,28,680
1899-1900	4,11,749	4,85,744	3,849	9,01,342	1,28,121	10,29,463	4,47,321	1,71,109	1,524	116	654	6,20,728
1900-01	4,43,983	5,35,948	4,741	9,84,672	1,33,588	11,18,260	4,55,525	1,64,742	1,713	84	202	6,22,266
1901-02	4,54,239	4,77,702	5,024	9,36,965	1,42,072	10,79,037	4,49,933	1,85,378	1,570	41	86	6,37,008
1902-03	4,82,107	4,81,978	5,651	9,69,736	1,48,220	11,17,956	4,73,866	1,96,344	2,624	24	676	6,73,534
1903-04	5,22,248	5,38,585	5,926	10,66,759	1,64,927	12,31,686	4,95,948	2,13,580	2,724	137	82	7,12,471
ASSAM												
1874-75	39,470	63,250	430	1,03,150	16,730	1,19,880	1,30,150	16,030	...	...	630	1,46,810
1875-76	42,820	70,550	600	1,13,970	18,820	1,32,690	1,41,380	10,600	...	...	640	1,52,620
1876-77	45,980	76,210	660	1,22,850	18,760	1,41,610	1,45,020	15,020	...	...	970	1,61,010
1877-78	45,520	77,380	1,710	1,24,610	17,800	1,42,410	1,43,110	16,380	40	...	630	1,60,100
1878-79	45,690	84,320	680	1,30,690	17,770	1,48,460	1,60,500	25,730	...	...	1,600	1,87,920
1879-80	49,380	91,860	2,830	1,44,070	19,800	1,63,870	1,74,800	22,300	...	...	1,470	1,98,670
1880-81	71,040	82,470	1,820	1,55,730	23,290	1,79,020	1,85,100	31,310	...	...	1,800	2,18,610
1881-82	87,520	74,330	900	1,62,750	24,480	1,87,230	2,04,210	20,530	...	...	1,370	2,26,110
1882-83	1,01,320	76,030	610	1,77,960	26,220	2,04,180	2,16,610	26,290	...	...	1,920	2,41,820
1883-84	1,11,370	81,480	650	1,93,500	28,930	2,22,430	2,04,540	21,050	...	...	1,730	2,35,000
1884-85	1,23,070	88,950	1,470	2,13,490	28,070	2,41,560	2,43,230	22,920	...	...	1,530	2,75,210
1885-86	84,340	1,47,510	1,900	2,33,750	28,700	2,62,450	2,35,780	21,380	...	...	1,740	2,65,360
1886-87	80,920	1,71,380	1,130	2,53,430	27,890	2,81,320	2,55,400	29,220	...	...	2,450	2,93,640
1887-88	83,950	1,72,990	1,910	2,58,850	29,510	2,88,360	2,81,040	23,100	...	...	1,710	3,09,500
1888-89	87,070	1,84,560	1,690	2,74,220	31,960	3,06,180	2,47,670	22,190	...	...	1,460	2,74,310
1889-90	84,310	1,84,940	1,540	2,70,790	31,250	3,02,030	2,43,410	28,590	...	...	3,040	2,78,620
1890-91	1,01,190	2,04,480	1,340	3,07,010	32,870	3,39,880	2,40,310	36,950	3,990	...	1,690	2,82,920
1891-92	1,08,040	2,45,270	1,320	3,54,630	35,780	3,90,410	2,46,880	45,350	...	...	1,850	2,97,850
1892-93	1,00,220	1,95,360	1,080	2,96,670	34,630	3,31,300	2,57,950	40,190	...	...	1,690	3,05,210
1893-94	1,15,990	2,05,290	1,110	3,22,390	38,150	3,60,540	2,52,430	42,180	...	...	2,170	3,09,160
1894-95	1,23,160	2,14,670	1,650	3,39,480	35,800	3,75,280	2,54,440	41,610	...	...	2,540	3,10,970
1895-96	1,34,970	2,24,520	3,650	3,63,140	37,800	4,00,940	2,60,680	57,500	...	...	3,580	3,34,160
1896-97	1,44,240	2,34,620	660	3,79,420	39,540	4,18,960	2,66,700	55,030	...	...	1,920	3,35,140
1897-98	1,4											

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the

UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH	REVENUE						EXPENDITURE				
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart. after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1853-54	8,65,000	...	20,330	8,85,930	...	8,85,930	4,68,240	78,130	2,97,360	...	8,43,730
1854-55*	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,870	59,940	3,52,660	...	8,66,470
1855-56	3,39,280	2,49,150	17,610	6,06,040	5,65,860	11,71,900	4,34,120	95,120	3,67,050	...	8,96,290
1856-57	4,06,130	2,40,700	53,620	7,00,450	6,46,100	13,46,550	5,03,520	96,210	3,66,670	...	9,66,400
1857-58	2,10,430	1,12,930	33,220	3,56,580	3,61,150	7,17,730	3,15,720	64,910	3,03,050	...	6,83,680
1858-59	4,81,530	2,83,000	60,790	8,25,320	8,04,830	16,30,150	4,50,250	1,15,840	3,09,940	...	9,66,030
1859-60	5,17,220	3,52,710	39,370	9,09,300	8,72,840	17,82,140	5,10,560	1,12,950	4,42,600	...	10,66,110
1860-61	5,06,950	3,76,000	33,580	9,16,530	7,70,380	16,86,910	5,43,710	76,730	4,85,810	...	11,06,250
1861-62	3,55,920	3,13,930	16,450	6,86,300	6,10,620	12,96,920	3,81,320	25,790	3,54,190	2,350	7,63,650
1862-63	4,15,220	3,23,760	19,440	7,58,420	7,27,050	14,85,470	4,18,380	37,540	3,85,350	3,470	8,44,740
1863-64	4,39,010	3,50,960	2,660	7,92,630	7,16,220	15,08,850	4,19,910	40,240	3,66,790	3,830	8,30,770
1864-65	4,34,200	3,84,220	12,550	8,30,970	8,39,350	16,70,320	4,29,140	37,470	4,06,080	2,950	8,75,510
1865-66	4,37,320	4,14,760	5,050	8,57,130	11,22,380	19,79,510	4,55,410	68,310	4,27,130	3,350	9,54,200
1866-67 (11 months)	3,90,840	3,59,460	5,440	7,55,740	5,00,700	12,56,440	4,49,790	59,130	3,43,600	3,280	8,55,800
1867-68	4,40,930	3,92,670	10,080	8,43,680	3,39,390	11,83,020	5,23,240	81,010	4,14,190	5,420	10,23,860
1868-69	4,56,210	4,16,060	4,870	8,77,140	4,41,870	13,19,010	5,67,240	74,100	4,31,490	5,150	10,77,980
1869-70	4,44,640	4,15,250	10,380	8,70,270	3,86,260	12,56,530	6,19,050	62,950	2,90,320	6,390	9,78,710
1870-71	5,21,700	4,57,170	7,390	9,86,260	9,40,790	19,27,050	7,05,170	85,770	1,69,190	2,840	9,62,970
1871-72	5,31,430	4,52,060	8,200	9,91,690	8,15,300	18,06,990	7,65,470	90,860	1,30,330	2,700	9,89,360
1872-73	4,93,070	4,35,160	10,960	9,40,190	1,77,440	11,17,630	7,51,200	89,690	1,12,410	2,410	9,55,710
1873-74	4,55,160	4,41,510	4,960	9,01,630	1,82,840	10,84,470	7,74,970	1,51,510	58,140	1,640	9,86,260
1874-75	4,73,690	4,66,330	4,730	9,44,750	1,88,790	11,33,540	7,62,490	1,40,630	57,810	1,230	9,62,160
1875-76	4,88,930	4,99,770	5,000	9,93,790	1,98,720	11,92,510	7,93,670	1,29,670	54,850	1,180	9,79,370
1876-77	4,84,810	5,21,030	4,310	10,10,150	2,01,430	12,11,580	8,13,230	1,54,090	51,790	1,710	10,20,820
1877-78	4,89,340	5,72,800	5,220	10,67,360	2,15,060	12,82,420	8,32,670	1,52,140	60,160	1,000	10,45,960
1878-79	4,48,840	6,23,100	6,070	10,78,010	2,15,010	12,93,020	6,91,050	1,04,190	42,010	1,020	8,38,270
1879-80	4,20,350	6,55,090	8,100	10,83,540	2,09,520	12,93,060	7,21,930	1,24,990	45,720	650	8,93,290
1880-81	4,37,370	5,84,490	5,330	10,27,190	1,98,320	12,25,510	6,56,770	1,33,800	43,220	1,060	8,34,850
1881-82	5,10,730	5,51,660	7,360	10,69,750	2,09,340	12,79,090	7,14,220	1,04,720	47,390	1,200	8,67,530
1882-83	5,34,990	5,59,120	6,600	11,00,710	2,18,820	13,19,530	7,59,320	1,20,860	46,000	1,730	9,27,910
1883-84	5,50,270	6,06,900	17,950	11,75,120	2,30,240	14,05,360	7,85,560	93,480	52,840	2,490	9,34,370
1884-85	5,64,060	6,48,410	6,290	12,19,660	2,35,960	14,55,620	8,23,240	97,080	48,370	1,640	9,70,330
1885-86	4,35,950	8,40,450	10,300	12,86,700	2,46,650	15,33,350	8,65,780	1,01,620	36,620	1,640	10,05,660
1886-87	4,66,760	8,73,340	23,540	13,63,640	2,52,640	16,16,280	8,80,800	1,02,900	40,690	2,230	10,26,620
1887-88	5,01,570	9,30,430	8,040	14,40,040	2,59,600	16,99,640	8,89,350	96,690	35,640	1,550	10,23,230
1888-89	5,30,490	9,27,060	20,290	14,77,840	2,64,460	17,42,300	8,84,330	81,140	32,210	1,290	9,98,970
1889-90	5,27,200	9,32,360	22,960	14,82,520	2,61,660	17,44,180	8,54,170	1,28,910	27,760	2,010	10,12,850
1890-91	5,65,960	9,81,850	15,210	15,63,020	2,67,400	18,30,420	8,72,850	1,28,060	38,420	1,690	10,36,020
1891-92	5,65,660	10,31,850	15,240	16,12,750	2,63,130	18,75,880	8,81,020	2,42,960	34,870	1,440	11,60,290
1892-93	5,75,190	9,47,920	19,410	15,42,520	2,65,670	18,08,190	8,77,540	2,05,910	38,180	1,550	11,23,180
1893-94	5,88,360	10,16,750	10,380	16,15,490	2,70,050	18,85,540	8,79,550	2,54,900	35,390	1,310	11,71,150
1894-95	6,40,500	11,01,940	10,160	17,52,600	2,72,140	20,24,740	8,98,150	2,27,940	37,860	1,280	11,65,230
1895-96	6,56,140	11,43,510	11,510	18,11,160	2,80,140	20,91,300	9,07,080	2,48,130	41,250	1,370	11,97,830
1896-97	6,38,090	11,80,100	8,770	18,26,960	2,99,050	21,26,010	9,39,630	2,60,700	44,110	1,780	12,46,220
1897-98	5,92,600	12,39,080	20,970	18,58,750	2,97,510	21,56,260	9,55,190	2,98,030	44,070	1,060	12,98,350
1898-99	6,14,300	12,60,240	12,540	19,07,080	3,10,970	22,18,050	9,67,080	2,62,690	42,260	1,580	12,73,610
1899-1900	6,34,834	13,67,706	12,024	20,13,564	3,08,461	23,22,025	10,07,815	1,62,665	41,963	1,021	12,13,964
1900-01	6,40,676	13,59,269	12,934	20,50,979	3,16,503	23,67,482	10,44,009	1,59,209	38,910	1,957	12,49,995
1901-02	6,81,772	14,79,358	15,206	21,76,334	3,29,550	25,05,884	10,59,497	1,79,606	41,571	991	12,81,665
1902-03	6,81,527	15,30,004	16,378	22,28,909	3,30,639	25,59,548	10,98,767	1,78,416	43,376	1,758	13,22,314
1903-04	7,09,880	16,31,797	18,414	23,60,091	3,47,031	27,07,122	11,85,542	1,91,915	7,600	1,341	13,80,298

several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mails cart. after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
RAJPUTANA											
1872-73	37,410	28,460	460	66,330	5,980	72,310	74,600	4,490	...	40	79,130
1873-74	66,390	30,200	420	1,06,010	4,820	1,10,830	1,07,840	8,520	22,790	210	1,30,360
1874-75	69,020	41,460	230	1,10,710	5,280	1,15,990	1,11,190	16,720	12,600	160	1,40,670
1875-76	72,980	39,810	560	1,13,350	5,300	1,18,650	1,15,570	14,840	5,580	70	1,36,060
1876-77	73,040	45,000	210	1,18,250	5,780	1,24,030	1,15,730	8,910	-250	...	1,24,390
1877-78	76,930	54,770	380	1,32,080	6,940	1,39,020	1,14,120	19,240	150	10	1,33,520
1878-79	65,010	68,960	480	1,34,450	8,040	1,42,490	1,18,380	19,210	-150	...	1,37,440
1879-80	62,990	87,230	690	1,50,910	12,000	1,62,910	1,28,010	18,810	...	310	1,47,130
1880-81	76,780	78,910	880	1,56,570	8,890	1,65,460	1,26,250	8,120	...	40	1,34,410
1881-82	94,840	67,680	1,120	1,63,640	10,810	1,74,450	1,25,070	17,710	...	10	1,42,760
1882-83	1,02,080	71,900	310	1,74,290	11,440	1,85,730	1,29,420	14,460	1,240	40	1,45,160
1883-84	1,03,670	79,780	430	1,83,880	12,200	1,96,080	1,34,460	13,070	1,800	40	1,40,370
1884-85	1,02,380	91,710	510	1,94,600	11,240	2,05,840	1,43,760	18,830	2,720	50	1,65,360
1885-86	72,710	1,51,190	11,730	2,35,630	13,810	2,49,440	1,71,010	21,060	6,970	20	1,99,060
1886-87	71,650	1,60,770	910	2,33,330	11,980	2,45,310	1,84,340	27,450	4,810	...	2,16,600
1887-88	72,280	1,76,110	2,630	2,51,020	12,380	2,63,400	1,98,610	25,490	...	30	2,24,130
1888-89	73,010	2,02,520	1,180	2,76,710	13,790	2,90,500	1,99,960	23,370	...	10	2,23,340
1889-90	76,620	2,02,540	2,110	2,81,270	13,870	2,95,140	1,93,900	27,850	...	60	2,21,810
1890-91	77,450	2,17,590	760	2,95,800	15,430	3,11,230	1,99,400	34,800	...	20	2,34,220
1891-92	77,360	2,31,900	2,380	3,11,640	17,850	3,29,490	1,99,240	31,470	...	70	2,30,780
1892-93	72,850	2,24,670	1,070	2,98,590	19,260	3,17,850	1,97,790	29,860	...	70	2,27,750
1893-94	76,560	2,14,670	4,540	2,95,770	20,160	3,15,930	2,04,700	29,850	...	30	2,34,610
1894-95	1,16,400	3,05,100	1,170	4,22,670	28,840	4,51,510	2,67,400	46,210	4,420	90	3,18,120
1895-96	1,21,280	3,18,660	1,030	4,40,970	31,330	4,72,300	2,69,870	49,160	3,990	30	3,23,050
1896-97	1,30,800	3,22,050	900	4,53,340	34,340	4,87,680	2,71,420	52,420	3,270	100	3,27,210
1897-98	1,32,260	3,18,240	1,500	4,52,000	34,180	4,86,180	2,74,650	60,760	770	10	3,36,190
1898-99	1,30,140	3,43,610	6,090	4,79,840	34,030	5,13,870	2,81,990	56,460	750	20	3,39,220
1899-1900	1,47,939	3,56,789	6,022	5,10,750	38,200	5,48,950	2,38,670	59,743	728	60	3,49,201
1900-01	1,51,069	3,54,182	1,362	5,07,213	41,142	5,48,355	2,91,722	72,904	1,694	33	3,66,443
1901-02	1,29,743	3,07,853	1,363	4,39,979	40,246	4,79,225	3,25,738	62,776	4,824	17	3,98,355
1902-03	1,21,015	3,29,143	1,427	4,51,585	44,576	4,96,161	3,43,224	89,718	8,124	11	4,41,077
1903-04	1,24,933	3,86,121	1,587	5,12,641	46,077	5,58,718	3,53,276	88,176	...	33	4,46,485
CENTRAL INDIA											
1880-81	72,640	73,070	920	1,46,630	15,250	1,61,880	95,710	7,680	1,180	20	1,04,580
1881-82	91,070	64,700	480	1,56,250	15,570	1,71,820	1,00,850	21,970	1,320	60	1,24,200
1882-83	96,180	67,960	340	1,64,480	16,040	1,80,520	1,08,040	21,190	3,840	70	1,33,140
1883-84	99,580	71,360	330	1,71,270	17,280	1,88,550	1,19,430	14,510	4,240	100	1,38,230
1884-85	96,050	72,150	560	1,68,760	17,010	1,85,770	1,22,480	13,370	3,620	20	1,39,490
1885-86	72,550	1,03,160	2,770	1,78,480	15,530	1,94,010	1,31,660	17,970	1,100	100	1,50,830
1886-87	61,630	93,840	1,520	1,56,990	12,550	1,69,540	1,20,020	12,010	70	80	1,32,150
1887-88	63,520	96,640	720	1,60,880	11,910	1,72,790	1,21,010	10,450	-500	30	1,31,000
1888-89	61,630	98,140	720	1,60,490	12,720	1,73,210	1,18,270	7,970	6,810	90	1,32,140
1889-90	66,420	89,960	610	1,46,990	11,720	1,58,710	1,10,840	12,280	6,370	20	1,29,510
1890-91	70,310	88,360	680	1,59,350	12,480	1,71,730	1,09,980	13,990	7,300	40	1,31,310
1891-92	62,650	1,00,730	810	1,70,190	12,610	1,82,800	1,04,420	14,460	6,590	90	1,25,560
1892-93	61,020	87,640	500	1,49,160	13,070	1,62,230	1,07,540	13,850	6,320	30	1,27,740
1893-94	66,320	92,290	520	1,59,130	14,180	1,73,310	1,09,690	12,430	6,460	170	1,28,750
1894-05	Abolished from the 1st July 1894										

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	
PANJAB AND N.-W. P. PROVINCE												
1861-62	1,92,730	1,56,690	8,600	3,58,020	4,79,980	8,38,000	2,08,880	17,550	2,60,050	...	530	4,87,070
1862-63	1,58,240	1,71,320	4,740	3,34,300	4,53,300	7,87,600	1,85,400	17,030	1,75,850	...	1,090	3,79,370
1863-64	1,72,740	2,01,310	1,500	3,75,550	5,21,340	8,97,490	1,89,800	34,430	1,97,750	...	2,190	4,24,230
1864-65	1,82,620	2,25,960	5,940	4,14,520	6,13,980	10,28,500	1,97,380	26,730	2,88,920	...	2,100	5,15,190
1865-66	1,80,920	2,45,900	9,240	4,36,060	7,27,790	11,63,850	2,13,290	46,770	2,99,400	170	460	5,60,080
1866-67 (11 months)	2,05,590	2,93,320	3,840	5,02,750	4,79,910	9,82,660	2,39,800	43,640	2,53,050	80	1,110	5,37,680
1867-68	2,31,910	3,16,010	3,760	5,51,680	4,66,800	10,18,480	2,88,230	42,320	2,50,430	100	630	5,81,710
1868-69	2,35,180	3,29,490	3,190	5,67,850	5,26,740	10,94,590	3,25,880	55,340	2,67,080	...	1,130	6,49,430
1869-70	2,09,270	2,53,870	9,570	4,72,710	5,05,910	9,78,520	3,26,110	54,260	1,63,960	...	150	5,44,460
1870-71	2,18,120	2,58,200	7,010	4,83,420	5,94,100	10,77,520	3,45,680	60,760	1,33,940	...	650	5,41,030
1871-72	2,30,130	2,75,430	5,650	5,11,210	5,31,900	10,43,110	3,96,340	78,950	1,24,620	...	110	6,00,020
1872-73	2,35,250	2,84,900	8,570	5,28,720	1,42,420	6,71,140	4,23,860	77,930	1,33,040	...	500	6,35,330
1873-74	2,37,340	2,95,950	4,510	5,37,800	1,72,350	7,10,150	4,47,430	69,900	1,34,590	...	700	6,52,620
1874-75	2,49,610	3,24,460	4,140	5,78,210	1,76,190	7,54,400	4,47,620	78,670	1,40,780	...	680	6,67,750
1875-76	2,61,020	3,45,250	3,520	6,09,790	1,97,250	8,07,040	4,47,700	85,520	1,23,650	...	1,250	6,58,120
1876-77	2,57,430	3,57,070	4,100	6,18,600	2,03,260	8,21,860	4,50,200	71,180	1,19,740	...	580	6,41,700
1877-78	2,50,060	3,96,020	4,430	6,50,510	2,18,800	8,69,310	4,46,890	82,530	1,47,090	...	2,070	6,78,580
1878-79	2,51,000	4,74,730	3,450	7,29,180	2,31,600	9,60,780	4,07,670	69,720	1,91,490	...	580	6,89,460
1879-80	3,05,190	7,09,670	9,390	10,23,250	3,20,920	13,44,170	5,16,290	1,01,390	3,03,560	...	700	9,21,940
1880-81	3,70,970	6,33,510	5,620	10,10,100	2,87,560	12,97,660	5,00,510	1,07,720	2,58,510	...	860	8,67,600
1881-82	3,76,120	4,42,900	38,400	8,57,420	2,49,090	11,06,510	5,13,230	61,890	1,45,010	...	50	7,20,160
1882-83	3,58,470	4,19,940	11,250	7,89,660	2,61,340	10,51,000	5,07,090	55,790	1,21,750	...	120	6,84,750
1883-84	3,49,910	4,57,540	7,960	8,15,410	2,71,960	10,87,370	5,25,370	68,630	1,41,580	...	640	7,36,220
1884-85	3,42,190	5,01,740	3,420	8,47,350	2,83,010	11,30,360	5,57,490	86,170	1,12,350	...	410	7,66,420
1885-86	2,56,980	6,67,150	7,020	9,31,150	3,03,270	12,34,420	5,68,640	1,17,790	80,700	...	110	7,47,240
1886-87	2,41,220	7,06,280	10,220	9,58,320	3,08,310	12,66,630	5,80,910	59,750	97,400	...	260	7,34,320
1887-88	2,49,300	7,43,320	18,400	10,11,020	3,20,050	13,31,070	5,84,630	63,100	68,770	...	1,100	7,17,660
1888-89	2,64,800	7,92,210	6,240	10,63,250	3,41,080	14,04,330	5,89,930	55,960	60,210	...	200	7,05,300
1889-90	2,64,010	8,01,510	5,450	10,66,970	3,54,330	14,21,800	5,76,220	82,050	95,870	...	70	7,54,210
1890-91	2,77,150	8,46,980	4,210	11,28,340	3,84,470	15,12,810	5,81,400	97,310	84,800	...	2,470	7,65,980
1891-92	2,91,190	9,26,470	3,940	12,21,600	4,11,300	16,32,900	5,99,540	1,05,780	48,520	...	30	7,53,870
1892-93	2,92,860	8,43,790	3,110	11,39,760	4,77,790	16,17,550	6,38,400	1,14,590	1,34,430	...	40	8,87,700
1893-94	3,02,230	9,18,950	15,170	12,36,440	5,00,060	17,36,500	6,78,770	1,28,460	1,09,780	...	190	9,68,760
1894-95	3,38,330	10,18,020	15,010	13,71,360	5,01,440	18,72,800	7,11,370	1,47,910	1,09,290	...	220	10,54,710
1895-96	4,19,270	11,37,420	17,630	15,74,320	5,39,720	21,14,040	7,89,910	1,52,000	1,12,580	...	120	11,61,360
1896-97	4,06,390	11,43,610	16,450	15,66,450	5,53,240	21,19,690	8,26,040	2,07,350	1,27,850	...	120	11,61,360
1897-98	4,91,990	13,45,590	16,660	18,54,140	6,68,840	24,22,980	8,31,600	1,85,300	1,12,490	...	420	11,29,810
1898-99	4,36,490	13,45,190	18,040	17,99,720	5,90,810	23,90,530	8,08,950	2,08,980	1,22,910	...	—	12,00,790
1899-1900	4,01,402	13,96,940	19,544	18,18,246	5,91,879	24,10,125	9,97,791	3,58,169	1,64,567	...	199	13,20,726
1900-01	4,10,742	15,44,608	19,861	19,75,211	6,52,817	26,28,028	10,63,038	3,72,222	1,73,273	...	46	16,08,579
1901-02	4,50,771	16,19,960	22,346	20,93,117	6,47,696	27,40,813	11,15,354	4,08,016	1,75,856	...	730	16,99,906
1902-03	4,45,926	16,41,543	27,969	21,18,537	6,69,142	27,87,679	11,64,212	4,52,191	1,88,557	...	—	18,04,654
1903-04	4,33,428	17,08,515	8,441	22,10,384	6,36,351	28,46,735	13,68,255	4,47,212	97,698	...	161	19,13,225
SIND												
1869-70	24,170	67,430	1,200	92,800	37,160	1,29,960	70,540	9,950	1,06,540	30	320	1,87,800
1870-71	26,030	67,970	1,200	95,200	1,29,180	2,24,380	79,560	10,620	1,03,250	50	10	1,93,490
1871-72	25,540	68,770	990	95,290	1,05,340	2,00,630	85,010	7,400	1,03,460	10	370	1,96,250
1872-73	24,710	69,520	820	95,050	46,370	1,41,420	82,230	8,100	1,02,180	...	930	1,93,400
1873-74	25,930	71,190	480	97,600	37,990	1,35,590	84,220	7,630	97,010	10	...	1,88,800
1874-75	26,500	71,890	590	99,280	40,430	1,39,710	88,170	9,990	92,330	...	670	1,91,170
1875-76	28,240	76,540	640	1,05,420	43,360	1,49,380	90,920	6,620	89,210	...	550	1,87,300
1876-77	29,930	78,990	430	1,09,350	42,240	1,51,590	91,590	6,470	83,470	...	580	1,82,110
1877-78	32,720	87,950	560	1,21,230	47,190	1,68,420	97,600	9,450	85,460	...	690	1,93,200
1878-79	32,770	97,130	380	1,30,280	48,460	1,78,740	95,470	9,460	44,790	...	160	1,49,870
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880-81	45,700	79,370	1,080	1,26,150	26,000	1,52,150	82,290	2,820	3,890	...	40	38,840
1881-82	73,050	84,470	1,830	1,59,350	53,740	2,13,090	1,19,950	13,700	14,930	...	—	1,48,090
1882-83	65,360	97,760	880	1,64,000	62,860	2,16,860	1,08,690	9,560	15,140	...	530	1,33,920
1883-84	71,960	1,07,430	890	1,80,280	54,110	2,34,390	1,08,930	13,460	14,080	...	220	1,36,600
1884-85	86,870	1,37,170	750	2,23,790	60,010	2,83,800	1,11,860	11,050	14,620	...	200	1,37,730
1885-86	73,790	2,12,200	980	2,86,970	67,660	3,54,630	1,22,110	24,400	14,200	...	120	1,60,880
1886-87	88,540	2,09,860	1,140	2,99,540	65,300	3,64,840	1,33,920	25,520	14,620	...	240	1,74,360
1887-88	76,310	2,11,080	1,400	2,88,790	64,850	3,53,640	1,36,540	14,420	14,410	...	620	1,65,800
1888-89	85,440	2,26,730	1,460	3,13,630	67,760	3,81,390	1,41,110	13,150	12,860	10	300	1,67,300
1889-90	83,970	2,26,480	1,850	3,11,800	68,010	3,79,810	1,42,570	23,380	13,890	10	90	1,79,940
1890-91	86,230	2,50,810	1,340	3,38,380	70,850	4,09,230	1,45,750	22,030	13,530	30	100	1,81,440
1891-92	85,330	2,61,150	1,280	3,47,760	76,060	4,23,820	1,51,670	23,540	4,220	...	...	1,79,430
1892-93	80,720	2,05,160	960	2,86,840	78,230	3,65,120	1,58,110	23,760	3,490	...	80	1,85,440
1893-94	85,470	2,21,320	1,110	3,07,900	83,800	3,91,700	1,60,740	23,500	4,200	...	100	1,89,540
1894-95	87,780	2,28,220	990	3,16,990	86,770	4,03,760	1,65,280	24,930	4,560	...	...	1,94,770
1895-96	89,460	2,42,460	1,170	3,33,090	89,270	4,22,360	1,67,520	27,550	4,960	...	...	2,00,050
1896-97	92,960	2,47,830	1,160	3,41,950	88,240	4,30,190	1,68,360	24,650	4			

several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—concluded

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
CENTRAL PROVINCES											
1866-67 (11 months)	46,050	51,560	3,800	1,01,410	1,00,810	2,02,220	94,700	15,730	2,29,480	340	3,40,250
1867-68	47,460	60,290	1,680	1,09,430	1,07,150	2,16,580	1,14,290	23,320	2,36,050	350	3,74,010
1868-69	47,940	63,500	2,270	1,13,710	1,25,610	2,39,320	1,28,820	67,920	2,01,260	1,760	3,99,760
1869-70	50,000	63,990	2,240	1,16,230	88,120	2,04,350	1,47,680	26,270	2,74,390	1,300	4,49,640
1870-71	85,350	90,070	5,760	1,81,180	3,72,570	5,53,750	2,05,220	24,760	39,750	660	2,70,390
1871-72	81,600	92,390	2,280	1,76,270	1,59,190	3,35,460	2,05,610	17,360	2,900	600	2,26,470
1872-73	85,790	1,16,330	1,790	2,03,910	59,980	2,63,890	2,10,190	16,040	5,160	310	2,31,700
1873-74	83,640	1,03,670	930	1,88,240	57,790	2,46,030	2,19,880	27,620	5,160	830	2,53,490
1874-75	91,680	1,06,390	1,670	1,99,740	51,770	2,51,510	2,13,600	25,760	6,240	910	2,46,510
1875-76	95,500	1,14,010	940	2,10,450	56,060	2,66,510	2,13,980	19,850	10,640	590	2,45,060
1876-77	95,100	1,19,970	2,150	2,17,220	57,670	2,75,090	2,09,430	19,590	13,630	830	2,43,450
1877-78	99,960	1,47,720	1,380	2,49,060	60,900	3,09,960	2,10,690	18,470	13,550	650	2,43,360
1878-79	94,160	1,55,230	1,250	2,50,640	60,960	3,11,600	2,21,280	26,850	14,070	1,050	2,63,250
1879-80	88,160	1,65,540	1,760	2,55,460	61,370	3,16,830	2,18,900	26,310	15,120	870	2,61,200
1880-81	1,21,910	1,54,500	1,440	2,77,850	62,480	3,40,330	2,39,190	44,020	16,450	410	3,00,070
1881-82	1,50,210	1,46,180	3,460	2,99,850	63,260	3,63,110	2,62,240	49,040	16,420	550	3,28,250
1882-83	1,59,320	1,48,340	1,670	3,09,230	65,270	3,74,500	2,76,940	55,000	18,250	1,000	3,51,190
1883-84	1,64,160	1,61,460	1,330	3,26,950	66,490	3,93,440	2,83,120	51,630	23,260	1,730	3,59,740
1884-85	1,66,290	1,81,630	1,150	3,49,070	70,260	4,19,330	2,88,070	44,780	25,370	780	3,59,000
1885-86	1,24,880	2,44,740	2,990	3,72,610	73,600	4,46,210	3,02,540	48,660	25,910	640	3,77,650
1886-87	1,35,040	2,46,810	2,260	3,84,110	77,460	4,61,570	3,10,000	50,350	28,210	1,020	3,89,680
1887-88	1,44,060	2,66,860	2,540	4,13,460	79,340	4,92,800	3,18,070	38,370	29,280	1,140	3,86,860
1888-89	1,55,480	2,91,440	2,040	4,48,960	81,170	5,30,130	3,25,610	38,490	27,410	330	3,91,840
1889-90	1,60,540	2,73,050	4,080	4,37,670	82,250	5,19,920	3,13,150	47,710	22,970	270	3,84,130
1890-91	1,70,650	2,98,330	670	4,69,650	87,390	5,57,040	3,20,750	53,030	21,130	460	3,95,370
1891-92	1,76,310	3,29,950	1,540	5,07,800	87,660	5,95,460	3,21,990	53,070	21,130	360	3,96,550
1892-93	1,74,990	2,79,560	1,620	4,56,170	91,350	5,47,520	3,24,900	56,260	22,040	330	4,03,690
1893-94	1,79,110	2,91,980	1,330	4,72,420	95,270	5,67,690	3,29,820	60,790	23,990	690	4,15,290
1894-95	1,90,340	3,25,750	1,620	5,17,110	1,00,320	6,17,430	3,55,340	55,100	24,490	800	4,35,230
1895-96	1,94,850	3,21,740	1,930	5,18,520	1,04,770	6,23,290	3,52,780	60,620	25,770	750	4,39,920
1896-97	2,02,990	3,12,140	1,500	5,16,630	1,11,220	6,27,850	3,62,690	63,240	27,750	810	4,53,990
1897-98	2,20,470	3,16,280	2,180	5,37,930	1,15,870	6,53,800	3,67,910	78,170	28,100	800	4,74,480
1898-99	2,16,740	3,30,350	1,340	5,48,430	1,15,570	6,64,000	3,78,190	66,150	29,210	290	4,73,840
1899-1900	2,19,526	3,38,755	1,741	5,60,022	1,33,329	6,93,351	3,85,274	71,761	30,839	508	4,88,382
1900-01	2,30,783	3,78,188	2,554	6,11,525	1,39,947	7,51,472	3,98,642	85,067	31,470	510	5,15,680
1901-02	2,23,720	3,74,184	1,927	5,99,831	1,29,639	7,29,370	4,03,633	74,565	22,003	503	5,00,764
1902-03	2,21,584	3,97,608	2,551	6,22,043	1,33,334	7,55,427	4,22,215	79,538	21,556	643	5,30,002
1903-04	2,40,160	4,29,878	2,113	6,72,451	1,40,807	8,13,258	4,59,555	83,063	...	1,299	5,43,907

XI
POST OFFICE

(200)

No. 9

NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for

	POSTCARDS		LETTERS					TOTAL LETTERS AND POSTCARDS	NEWS- PAPERS (a)	PARCEL		
	Single	Reply	Paid	Service	Unpaid	Registered	Insured			Value- payable	Paid	Service
1853-54	...	...	4,547,868	5,084,904	7,625,004	2,484	..	...	17,260,260	1,824,900	42,300	94,248
1854-55	...	...	16,901,076	4,996,272	4,270,860	224,052	...	...	26,392,260	2,629,392	157,488	168,648
1855-56	...	...	15,948,888	5,639,520	7,580,400	334,908	...	...	29,503,716	3,133,152	159,504	178,272
1856-57	...	...	16,873,620	6,571,656	10,042,452	376,248	...	...	33,863,976	3,772,692	144,516	195,792
1857-58	...	...	18,322,992	7,495,764	11,217,180	422,904	...	...	37,458,840	5,272,044	141,672	226,644
1858-59	...	...	21,804,672	8,813,532	14,632,044	493,224	...	...	45,743,472	6,326,856	189,444	229,200
1859-60	...	...	19,788,708	8,182,932	14,099,916	566,424	...	...	42,637,980	5,262,768	333,780	230,292
1860-61	...	...	19,589,424	8,769,876	14,065,848	556,560	...	...	42,981,708	4,652,268	317,172	246,504
1861-62	...	...	18,434,934	8,989,469	14,328,376	594,391	...	...	42,347,170	4,229,277	146,342	242,304
1862-63	...	...	19,270,039	8,950,575	15,378,296	647,163	...	...	44,246,073	4,558,581	150,770	227,002
1863-64	...	...	20,564,883	8,938,121	16,642,233	762,417	...	...	46,907,654	4,648,850	149,346	229,078
1864-65	...	...	21,970,586	9,722,684	18,459,573	916,474	...	...	51,069,317	4,917,329	162,777	259,531
1865-66	...	...	22,435,572	11,384,467	19,904,301	1,072,964	...	...	54,797,304	5,134,600	154,181	267,642
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	25,903,285	7,267,713	19,788,769	1,097,253	...	...	54,057,020	4,825,396	187,528	224,140
1867-68	...	...	34,995,281	3,983,830	22,321,703	1,266,441	...	...	62,567,255	5,411,110	239,528	244,399
1868-69	...	...	38,904,155	4,017,709	24,612,666	1,356,702	...	...	68,891,232	5,773,585	256,131	277,595
1869-70	...	...	44,668,194	4,117,424	26,594,484	1,487,816	...	...	76,867,918	6,165,089	335,197	258,409
1870-71	...	...	45,253,070	3,179,225	27,284,923	1,585,856	...	...	77,303,074	6,565,323	348,806	150,609
1871-72	...	...	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	...	...	...	80,636,648	6,840,120	467,588	...
1872-73	...	...	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	...	...	...	83,127,098	7,928,092	431,183	...
1873-74	...	...	59,394,635	6,942,916	29,963,258	2,230,819	...	...	98,531,628	8,762,200	606,312	...
1874-75	...	...	63,260,336	7,418,835	31,231,458	2,442,447	...	...	104,353,076	9,365,566	792,462	...
1875-76	...	...	65,518,686	7,959,282	31,555,468	2,543,507	...	...	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	...
1876-77	...	...	68,558,260	9,526,070	31,355,998	2,611,003	...	...	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	...
1877-78	...	...	76,038,932	3,529,891	32,773,919	2,746,594	...	...	115,089,336	10,989,758	909,962	...
1878-79	...	...	80,518,479	3,805,597	31,429,552	2,845,981	...	...	118,599,609	10,276,990	998,901	...
1879-80	7,471,984	...	83,712,908	4,260,422	30,099,109	3,022,635	...	...	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	...
1880-81	14,865,121	...	91,240,538	4,835,130	29,884,636	2,712,680	...	...	143,538,105	11,942,304	699,887	...
1881-82	21,953,265	...	94,529,057	4,615,268	28,747,295	3,160,404	88,382	...	153,093,671	12,526,800	522,444	153,560
1882-83	29,844,147	...	98,676,369	4,717,053	28,869,570	3,346,789	96,986	2,579	165,553,493	14,076,677	572,294	177,442
1883-84	38,351,279	285,874	104,140,443	4,960,794	28,035,651	3,582,267	105,929	17,380	179,479,626	15,848,586	563,039	169,362
1884-85	46,643,350	2,054,924	108,547,976	5,285,591	26,994,931	3,846,605	112,029	27,140	193,512,546	17,507,407	596,827	163,181
1885-86	55,940,291	2,913,666	114,879,919	5,226,253	28,813,071	4,053,219	114,479	41,820	211,982,718	20,341,814	660,233	162,607
1886-87	65,276,757	2,479,341	120,377,834	5,493,746	27,562,688	4,453,887	107,413	59,599	225,811,265	21,606,897	710,629	174,269
1887-88	73,414,209	2,441,381	124,185,095	5,668,594	28,098,537	4,699,036	106,944	78,580	238,692,376	21,832,775	716,298	170,753
1888-89	83,465,594	2,449,993	130,232,418	5,414,123	27,684,024	5,027,223	109,004	109,941	254,491,320	22,696,378	797,629	168,318
1889-90	91,435,787	3,002,138	137,692,574	5,533,002	26,984,006	5,449,072	122,107	140,708	271,359,394	23,286,544	810,013	163,766
1890-91	98,122,141	2,940,035	140,360,243	7,133,820	26,350,366	5,547,245	123,811	162,761	280,740,412	24,935,368	804,135	182,409
1891-92	109,298,337	3,450,111	147,098,153	7,046,742	27,309,873	6,092,293	125,871	198,432	300,619,812	25,910,386	887,317	196,580
1892-93	116,197,018	3,605,498	152,007,978	6,547,187	26,202,595	6,105,433	117,504	230,836	311,014,049	26,637,963	892,608	192,797
1893-94	127,233,839	3,984,315	155,258,954	6,585,175	26,667,602	6,742,751	115,834	273,749	326,862,219	26,983,793	926,812	207,034
1894-95	138,673,095	4,433,682	161,735,724	6,967,016	27,523,789	7,366,273	139,587	310,693	347,149,859	28,144,707	953,877	213,056
1895-96	148,305,288	5,262,595	167,573,351	6,983,651	28,051,656	7,527,082	121,671	342,812	364,168,006	28,928,622	990,478	209,171
1896-97	160,922,895	5,880,332	174,518,990	7,298,617	29,469,293	8,236,773	154,682	468,687	386,050,269	29,778,291	1,107,357	218,922
1897-98	172,896,460	6,474,343	182,805,998	7,462,852	29,791,932	8,670,993	129,757	574,901	408,797,236	31,891,484	1,270,409	250,318
1898-99	182,712,768	6,749,165	184,238,496	7,494,442	28,396,888	8,769,151	140,030	633,356	419,134,096	32,122,502	1,288,542	232,217
1899-1900	198,749,148	7,714,120	195,010,870	7,912,261	29,237,856	9,383,891	191,181	669,671	449,868,998	30,759,149	1,328,747	215,623
1900-01	209,636,522	8,714,795	202,853,130	8,165,780	29,228,913	9,716,222	161,095	733,025	469,209,482	32,091,400	1,313,992	214,923
1901-02	227,062,615	9,304,919	211,998,644	7,564,410	28,462,364	10,395,993	145,555	757,533	495,692,031	31,550,952	1,438,994	238,386
1902-03	243,204,740	10,553,741	218,932,815	7,349,118	28,686,236	10,834,296	167,422	829,697	520,558,125	32,558,182	1,586,062	262,986
1903-04	260,944,601	11,578,500	266,773,861	7,268,427	30,067,241	11,593,216	189,513	925,798	559,345,660	34,262,838	1,725,758	286,371

NOTE.—The figures for letters, postcards, newspapers, and packets are estimated from the actual figures for 14 days of the year, but for parcels they represent the actual number posted during the year.

(a) From 1899-1900 includes registered newspapers only, other newspapers being counted as packets

delivery in the POST OFFICES in INDIA, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

Unpaid	TOTAL	TOTAL				PACKETS					Total number of articles returned undelivered		
		Paid and Registered	Unpaid	Service	TOTAL	Unregistered	Registered	V. P. registered	V. P. unregistered	TOTAL			
159,79:	296,340	4,750,884	9,143,208	5,487,408	19,381,500	93,300	...	...	...	93,000	...	1853-54
137,42	463,560	17,884,560	6,203,952	5,396,700	29,485,212	133,524	...	...	...	133,524	...	1854-55
139,572	477,348	17,256,696	9,828,000	6,029,520	33,114,216	172,704	...	...	...	172,704	...	1855-56
152,016	492,324	18,528,540	12,516,120	7,084,332	38,128,992	173,844	...	...	...	173,844	...	1856-57
164,940	533,256	21,274,824	13,913,544	8,075,772	43,264,140	177,180	...	...	...	177,180	...	1857-58
206,628	625,272	25,791,108	17,558,880	9,345,612	52,695,600	243,216	...	...	...	243,216	...	1858-59
*	564,072	20,355,132	14,099,916	8,891,964	48,464,820	268,596	...	...	...	268,596	...	1859-60
		5,117,808											
*	563,676	20,145,984	14,065,848	9,425,964	48,197,652	292,560	...	...	...	292,560	...	1860-61
		4,559,856											
172,913	561,559	22,501,031	14,957,542	9,679,433	47,138,006	321,098	...	...	...	321,098	...	1861-62
178,504	556,276	23,674,284	16,004,749	9,681,897	49,360,930	341,454	...	...	...	341,454	...	1862-63
176,030	556,254	25,235,527	17,228,667	9,648,564	52,112,758	349,335	...	...	...	349,335	...	1863-64
168,786	591,094	27,041,964	19,030,407	10,505,369	56,577,740	391,208	...	...	...	391,208	...	1864-65
157,250	579,073	27,820,596	20,487,338	12,203,043	60,510,977	402,159	...	...	...	402,159	...	1865-66
151,157	562,825	31,305,590	20,322,105	7,817,546	59,445,241	403,974	...	...	...	403,974	...	1866-67 (11 months)
167,499	651,426	41,417,546	22,866,942	4,345,303	68,629,791	525,056	...	...	...	525,056	...	1867-68
165,480	699,206	45,797,958	25,172,008	4,394,057	75,364,023	623,594	...	...	...	623,594	...	1868-69
171,305	764,911	52,153,344	27,171,402	4,473,122	83,797,868	736,710	...	...	...	736,710	...	1869-70
194,923	694,237	53,309,487	27,858,962	3,394,185	84,562,634	1,127,189	...	...	...	1,127,189	...	1870-71
208,000	675,588	59,177,686	28,974,670	†	88,152,356	1,409,329	...	...	...	1,409,329	...	1871-72
222,218	653,401	61,885,323	29,823,268	†	91,708,591	1,448,723	...	...	...	1,448,723	...	1872-73
	605,312	70,992,966	29,963,258	6,942,916	107,899,140	1,336,363	...	...	...	1,336,363	4,935,838	1873-74
	792,462	75,860,831	31,231,458	7,418,835	114,511,124	1,608,107	...	...	...	1,608,107	4,947,431	1874-75
	851,915	78,337,778	31,555,468	7,959,282	117,852,528	1,618,393	...	...	...	1,618,393	4,574,207	1875-76
	990,661	80,040,612	31,355,998	9,526,070	120,922,680	1,619,073	...	...	...	1,619,073	4,690,411	1876-77
	909,962	90,695,246	32,773,919	3,529,891	126,999,056	1,827,024	...	...	...	1,827,024	5,043,922	1877-78
	998,901	94,640,351	31,429,552	3,805,597	129,875,500	2,023,768	...	...	...	2,023,768	5,418,138	1878-79
	1,074,262	106,503,810	30,099,109	4,260,422	140,892,341	2,055,169	30,134	...	...	2,085,303	5,517,503	1879-80
380,981	1,080,868	121,460,530	30,265,617	4,835,130	156,561,277	2,042,173	63,406	...	...	2,105,579	5,691,601	1880-81
348,028	1,152,070	133,061,950	29,095,323	4,615,268	166,772,541	2,318,010	69,272	...	...	2,387,282	5,991,997	1881-82
357,505	1,312,228	146,996,970	29,227,375	4,717,053	180,941,398	3,027,623	85,644	...	...	3,113,267	5,841,903	1882-83
320,496	1,286,261	163,297,532	28,356,147	4,960,794	196,614,473	3,559,741	131,087	...	...	3,690,828	5,977,944	1883-84
324,485	1,338,246	179,753,192	27,319,416	5,285,591	212,358,199	4,217,445	98,837	108,535	...	4,424,817	6,097,507	1884-85	
338,513	1,476,271	199,422,966	29,151,584	5,226,253	233,800,803	4,837,137	114,976	93,596	73,626	5,119,335	7,474,600	1885-86	
355,510	1,579,904	216,585,922	27,918,198	5,493,746	248,997,866	5,306,498	105,173	65,336	274,871	5,751,878	7,847,240	1886-87	
333,727	1,621,416	228,045,711	28,432,264	5,668,594	262,146,569	6,095,331	106,293	60,355	477,679	6,739,658	8,614,274	1887-88	
356,789	1,797,705	245,530,467	28,040,813	5,414,823	278,985,403	7,217,277	130,097	56,470	698,191	8,102,035	8,311,672	1888-89	
360,413	1,882,265	262,650,782	27,344,419	6,533,002	296,528,203	7,966,230	141,423	68,605	524,533	8,700,791	8,613,623	1889-90	
339,867	1,901,547	273,753,274	26,690,233	7,133,820	307,577,327	9,610,291	135,115	67,564	562,349	10,375,319	8,745,595	1890-91	
375,689	2,108,685	293,906,579	27,685,562	7,046,742	328,638,883	9,804,446	186,671	76,049	643,885	10,711,061	9,646,401	1891-92	
374,621	2,169,716	306,697,324	26,577,216	6,547,187	339,821,727	11,115,134	197,595	86,349	750,416	12,149,494	10,191,008	1892-93	
392,976	2,339,416	321,919,675	27,060,578	6,585,175	355,565,428	13,470,794	311,266	95,288	825,189	14,702,537	11,304,492	1893-94	
485,867	2,561,577	342,879,460	28,009,656	6,967,016	377,856,138	15,005,514	208,311	109,003	924,831	16,247,659	11,110,131	1894-95	
469,574	2,577,088	360,188,830	28,521,230	6,983,651	395,678,711	16,854,216	222,781	119,408	1,000,124	18,196,529	12,024,951	1895-96	
481,408	2,708,765	382,188,010	29,950,702	7,298,817	410,437,329	17,814,321	260,166	144,016	1,122,895	19,341,398	13,225,384	1896-97	
501,196	2,965,990	405,908,730	30,293,128	7,452,852	443,654,710	19,780,808	287,205	142,611	1,153,791	21,364,415	14,785,063	1897-98	
382,980	2,515,392	417,880,860	28,396,888	7,494,442	453,771,990	21,262,578	310,563	151,736	1,314,547	23,039,424	14,559,120	1898-99	
395,045	2,804,408	445,082,438	29,237,856	7,912,261	482,232,555	24,806,469	392,896	161,433	1,413,123	26,773,921	15,445,603	1899-1900	
501,161	2,679,109	468,585,295	29,228,913	8,165,780	503,979,991	26,307,401	419,751	164,614	1,410,985	28,302,751	15,176,464	1900-01	
735,245	2,991,304	494,206,605	28,462,864	7,564,418	530,293,387	27,355,941	461,518	185,679	1,709,322	29,712,460	15,401,043	1901-02	
1,000,061	3,472,838	520,553,291	28,686,236	7,349,118	556,588,645	30,002,452	516,892	210,371	1,979,056	32,708,771	16,316,830	1902-03	
1,229,162	3,941,807	560,214,639	30,067,241	7,268,427	597,550,307	31,106,029	642,244	226,508	2,377,038	34,351,819	17,635,364	1903-04	

* Entered under "paid"

† Entered under "paid and registered"

XI
POST OFFICE

(202)

No. 10

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, REGISTERED, INSURED, VALUE-PAYABLE, SERVICE-PRIVILEGED LETTERS,
PROVINCE, in each

			Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India
1853-54	...	...	...	...	4,072,188	6,468,708	...	...
1854-55	...	...	...	...	5,300,628	10,305,456	...	...
1855-56	...	...	...	...	6,055,392	11,713,236	...	...
1856-57	...	ESTIMATED	...	...	6,663,696	12,859,032	...	...
1857-58	...	...	...	...	7,253,544	12,857,604	...	...
1858-59	...	...	...	...	8,092,032	16,678,752	...	...
1859-60	...	...	...	...	7,896,180	15,849,432	...	...
1860-61	...	...	...	...	8,187,528	15,436,872	...	...
1861-62	...	...	298,915	...	8,380,096	11,193,020	...	...
1862-63	...	...	329,601	...	8,676,250	11,461,510	...	...
1863-64	...	...	363,986	...	8,791,061	12,149,613	...	...
1864-65	...	...	358,891	...	10,075,457	13,150,228	...	...
1865-66	...	...	373,225	...	11,386,491	14,305,071	...	...
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	354,345	...	10,901,583	13,299,957	...	...
1867-68	...	...	395,734	...	12,644,174	14,674,003	...	...
1868-69	...	...	477,995	...	14,021,203	15,954,773	...	...
1869-70	...	...	528,962	...	16,104,108	17,136,627	...	...
1870-71	...	...	540,919	...	17,642,921	17,314,348	...	...
1871-72	...	...	585,655	...	18,733,733	18,137,383	...	...
1872-73	...	...	640,799	...	19,479,037	17,118,910	1,197,634	...
1873-74	...	...	1,011,256	...	26,003,744	17,965,216	2,107,374	...
1874-75	...	...	1,951,841	1,698,594	25,667,425	18,796,171	2,557,111	...
1875-76	...	...	1,067,333	1,669,790	25,352,034	19,955,162	2,645,395	...
1876-77	...	...	765,191	1,707,521	26,149,665	19,205,860	2,625,393	...
1877-78	...	...	1,242,122	1,604,150	25,847,606	20,001,995	2,814,671	...
1878-79	...	...	1,369,845	1,760,343	27,274,207	20,617,078	2,936,790	...
1879-80	...	...	1,703,329	1,994,919	29,037,312	21,200,138	2,881,044	...
1880-81	...	...	1,821,794	2,365,331	31,983,257	21,718,672	3,239,480	2,445,109
1881-82	...	...	1,961,796	2,709,134	34,433,240	23,059,501	3,513,751	2,669,531
1882-83	...	...	2,477,776	3,084,042	37,145,608	25,262,874	3,669,788	2,875,287
1883-84	...	...	2,744,826	3,253,978	40,668,467	27,211,951	3,920,827	3,084,509
1884-85	...	...	3,308,333	3,391,684	45,119,189	29,399,002	4,272,742	3,252,437
1885-86	...	...	6,625,325	3,455,951	46,810,079	31,947,875	5,084,554	3,615,637
1886-87	...	...	6,970,795	3,626,822	50,803,124	33,975,454	5,769,189	3,240,574
1887-88	...	...	8,899,274	3,773,579	54,397,618	35,420,616	5,967,933	3,271,547
1888-89	...	...	7,667,269	4,014,087	57,880,553	37,163,049	6,345,655	3,082,581
1889-90	...	...	8,274,195	4,196,587	61,982,762	38,670,368	6,665,057	3,165,046
1890-91	...	...	9,284,360	4,276,288	62,634,167	40,015,496	6,701,712	3,168,096
1891-92	...	...	9,980,760	4,726,020	66,233,916	42,194,807	7,421,102	3,391,137
1892-93	...	...	11,106,767	4,779,232	70,210,384	42,423,769	7,421,884	3,407,249
1893-94	...	...	12,245,854	5,256,313	72,727,867	43,087,938	7,518,166	3,659,359
1894-95	...	...	11,872,955	5,618,055	78,164,828	47,462,827	10,461,161	...
1895-96	...	...	11,886,016	6,104,626	83,471,902	48,565,336	10,615,659	...
1896-97	...	...	12,418,943	6,545,467	88,510,076	51,939,970	11,485,059	...
1897-98	...	...	13,373,470	6,890,522	93,386,219	53,089,562	12,130,201	...
1898-99	...	...	13,755,626	7,001,379	96,407,710	54,591,980	12,705,415	...
1899-1900	...	...	14,456,399	7,414,949	104,349,698	57,783,515	13,798,308	...
1900-01	...	...	14,262,323	7,985,601	111,215,941	59,665,117	13,558,081	...
1901-02	...	...	15,498,683	7,889,761	113,713,249	63,724,228	14,586,860	...
1902-03	...	...	16,357,371	8,211,013	119,271,989	64,921,610	15,105,655	...
1903-04	...	...	17,412,586	8,781,796	129,801,954	69,107,561	16,137,484	...

* Abolished from 1st July 1894

POSTCARDS, and REPLY POSTCARDS, received for delivery in the POST OFFICES, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

Punjab and N.-W. F. Province	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL			
...		3,055,320	...	3,664,044	17,260,260	...	... 1853-54
...		5,807,952	...	4,978,224	26,392,260	...	... 1854-55
...		6,562,716	...	5,172,372	29,503,716	...	... 1855-56
...		7,888,992	...	6,452,256	33,803,976	...	... 1856-57
...		10,466,484	...	6,881,208	37,458,840	...	... 1857-58
...		13,172,940	...	7,799,748	45,743,472	...	... 1858-59
...		11,625,144	...	7,267,224	42,637,980	...	... 1859-60
...		11,289,624	...	8,067,684	42,981,708	...	... 1860-61
4,814,079	Not enumerated	9,898,651	...	7,762,409	42,347,170	...	... 1861-62
5,548,515		10,487,690	...	7,739,507	44,246,073	...	... 1862-63
5,838,842		11,951,477	...	7,812,675	46,907,654	...	... 1863-64
6,255,316		13,094,357	...	8,135,068	51,069,317	...	... 1864-65
6,710,654		13,299,827	...	8,722,036	54,797,304	...	... 1865-66
7,828,838		11,559,757	1,468,625	8,643,915	54,057,020	...	... 1866-67 (11 months)
9,244,093		14,042,686	1,800,314	9,766,251	62,567,255	...	... 1867-68
9,887,641		15,834,942	1,979,879	10,734,799	68,891,232	...	... 1868-69
9,451,271		1,941,391	17,811,238	2,225,390	11,668,931	76,867,918 1869-70
9,111,413		2,027,761	15,512,793	3,344,943	11,807,976	77,303,074 1870-71
9,486,305	2,109,415	15,808,782	3,547,957	12,227,418	80,636,648	...	... 1871-72
10,125,521	2,195,544	15,873,064	3,729,243	12,767,346	83,127,098	...	... 1872-73
12,024,144	3,009,943	17,117,582	4,493,376	14,798,993	98,531,628	...	... 1873-74
11,503,051	3,240,601	18,345,470	4,630,880	16,771,932	104,353,076	...	... 1874-75
12,077,600	3,233,482	19,046,662	4,494,739	18,034,746	107,576,943	...	... 1875-76
11,885,415	3,061,481	20,401,751	4,700,939	19,548,124	110,051,340	...	... 1876-77
12,567,783	3,366,172	22,556,506	5,244,869	19,843,462	115,089,336	...	... 1877-78
14,372,423	2,845,462	22,157,690	5,448,304	19,817,467	118,599,609	...	... 1878-79
20,799,457	•	23,786,334	5,738,303	21,426,222	128,567,058	...	... 1879-80
18,948,662	5,433,495	25,929,600	6,078,919	23,573,786	143,538,105	...	... 1880-81
19,486,151	4,172,706	28,913,475	6,820,599	25,353,787	153,093,671	...	... 1881-82
18,950,383	4,056,741	32,598,436	7,664,193	27,768,365	165,553,493	...	... 1882-83
20,661,204	4,175,906	35,980,510	8,227,117	29,550,331	179,479,626	...	... 1883-84
22,069,557	4,674,557	37,823,908	8,456,529	31,754,608	193,512,546	...	... 1884-85
24,087,940	5,515,019	41,735,429	9,924,653	33,280,256	211,982,718	...	... 1885-86
26,253,068	5,887,372	43,802,530	9,624,372	35,857,965	225,811,265	...	... 1886-87
26,815,638	5,431,304	46,529,391	10,228,682	37,956,794	238,692,376	...	... 1887-88
29,426,776	5,944,598	50,962,368	10,919,236	41,083,148	254,491,320	...	... 1888-89
30,323,053	6,301,986	52,482,124	11,472,342	47,825,871	271,359,394	...	... 1889-90
31,386,768	6,419,672	54,095,945	11,637,738	51,120,180	280,740,413	...	... 1890-91
34,118,943	6,818,747	58,902,254	12,502,997	54,327,173	300,619,813	...	... 1891-92
34,951,200	7,034,983	59,960,531	12,763,659	56,954,391	311,014,049	...	... 1892-93
38,002,731	7,123,444	65,006,240	13,435,389	58,798,918	326,862,219	...	... 1893-94
41,140,219	7,657,466	68,106,184	14,365,696	62,300,468	347,149,859	...	... 1894-95
45,125,941	7,737,791	70,590,508	14,904,381	64,865,896	364,168,006	...	... 1895-96
47,127,886	8,273,091	75,627,635	15,980,736	69,691,406	386,960,269	...	... 1896-97
52,951,592	8,554,401	80,588,480	16,352,707	72,480,082	408,797,286	...	... 1897-98
53,116,288	8,792,383	83,541,019	16,666,947	73,555,399	419,134,096	...	... 1898-99
58,780,407	9,703,134	88,505,123	17,159,408	76,918,068	448,869,998	...	... 1899-1900
60,990,092	10,743,674	91,101,444	17,905,517	81,781,692	469,209,482	...	... 1900-01
68,554,510	10,993,458	92,737,767	18,844,532	89,143,988	495,692,031	...	... 1901-02
71,853,301	11,303,189	97,295,860	20,194,486	96,043,651	520,558,125	...	... 1902-03
76,323,221	12,294,634	104,989,303	21,065,089	103,432,032	559,345,666	...	... 1903-04

ESTIMATED

*Included in the Punjab

POST OFFICE

No. 11

NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and N. W. F. Province	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Total
1853-54	536,784	541,032	...	...	...	...	456,564	...	290,520	1,824,900
1854-55	667,812	904,272	...	...	...	...	520,932	...	536,376	2,629,392
1855-56	884,004	1,072,716	...	...	...	...	575,700	...	600,732	3,133,168
1856-57	1,019,496	1,134,144	...	...	...	...	871,092	...	747,960	3,772,692
1857-58	ESTIMATED	...	1,314,564	1,755,984	...	...	...	...	1,213,572	...	987,924	5,272,044
1858-59	1,376,196	1,871,340	...	...	...	...	2,060,628	...	1,018,692	6,326,856
1859-60	1,132,392	1,032,576	...	...	...	...	1,414,116	...	1,083,684	5,262,766
1860-61	1,112,592	1,363,512	...	...	...	Not enumerated	1,196,136	...	980,028	4,652,268
1861-62	...	89,440	977,422	901,211	...	...	534,308	...	846,449	...	880,447	4,229,277
1862-63	...	104,759	1,053,368	926,163	...	...	578,449	...	954,771	...	941,071	4,558,581
1863-64	...	116,785	943,648	915,964	...	...	617,752	...	1,030,814	...	1,023,887	4,648,850
1864-65	...	117,811	1,092,284	998,133	...	...	627,591	...	1,044,406	...	1,037,104	4,917,329
1865-66	...	115,413	1,227,962	1,028,453	...	...	657,451	...	1,095,212	...	1,010,109	5,134,600
1866-67 (11 months)	...	106,474	1,048,979	827,478	...	...	667,397	...	956,697	163,727	954,644	4,825,396
1867-68	...	119,859	1,178,078	978,845	...	...	757,079	...	1,122,986	190,761	1,063,502	5,411,110
1868-69	...	148,901	1,215,219	1,031,788	...	...	743,944	...	1,288,748	162,227	1,182,858	5,773,555
1869-70	...	161,684	1,284,524	1,139,876	...	...	786,163	151,909	1,234,444	185,141	1,221,298	6,165,039
1870-71	...	172,390	1,350,503	1,272,314	...	...	878,376	166,367	1,182,316	266,570	1,276,487	6,565,323
1871-72	...	180,311	1,418,578	1,410,427	...	...	850,523	183,274	1,232,252	265,507	1,299,248	6,840,120
1872-73	...	200,345	1,628,798	1,481,177	77,570	...	1,000,693	227,525	1,472,259	318,297	1,521,428	7,928,092
1873-74	...	287,513	2,208,144	1,511,020	109,083	...	1,121,331	276,695	1,409,654	359,083	1,485,677	8,762,200
1874-75	...	289,420	2,106,441	1,572,261	135,233	...	1,174,465	280,607	1,467,691	381,504	1,680,564	9,365,586
1875-76	...	357,225	1,890,722	1,667,934	149,554	...	1,269,546	247,702	1,423,043	383,227	1,716,804	9,423,670
1876-77	...	216,625	1,912,313	1,706,556	153,483	...	1,491,261	274,455	1,517,044	361,246	1,917,501	9,880,679
1877-78	...	331,887	2,211,144	1,816,193	173,532	...	1,510,162	333,698	1,776,272	408,200	2,083,055	10,999,758
1878-79	...	367,398	2,155,429	1,758,419	154,369	...	1,596,249	283,318	1,640,487	371,753	1,940,574	10,276,990
1879-80	...	441,108	2,186,588	1,699,520	168,203	...	2,343,210	†	1,697,927	381,032	1,949,238	11,251,021
1880-81	...	434,063	2,228,559	1,593,199	160,783	234,226	1,820,985	674,755	1,713,127	396,625	2,268,240	11,942,304
1881-82	...	457,345	2,520,064	1,736,644	204,869	26,838	1,848,647	334,679	1,907,803	441,207	2,346,637	12,526,800
1882-83	...	473,274	2,917,158	1,979,004	221,946	306,392	1,893,620	363,514	2,289,098	502,787	2,617,858	14,075,677
1883-84	...	491,603	3,886,468	2,226,500	243,168	313,248	2,257,134	380,226	2,293,086	542,155	2,626,722	15,848,586
1884-85	...	570,495	4,275,245	2,458,327	280,424	345,811	2,414,162	484,511	2,546,449	646,024	2,813,264	17,607,407
1885-86	...	1,011,910	6,032,646	3,056,249	322,295	383,745	2,500,511	546,561	2,946,932	820,911	2,975,845	20,341,814
1886-87	...	1,074,612	5,331,477	3,165,098	365,939	327,640	2,603,206	653,350	3,252,984	807,925	3,260,675	21,606,697
1887-88	...	1,462,412	4,991,010	3,192,472	338,198	318,984	2,733,198	593,725	3,338,134	888,410	3,257,860	21,832,776
1888-89	...	1,366,638	5,008,921	3,381,490	342,787	352,277	2,887,359	678,848	3,615,012	893,416	3,456,765	22,696,378
1889-90	...	1,544,484	5,082,026	3,293,838	343,413	335,983	2,869,578	671,756	3,653,076	943,031	3,848,742	23,266,544
1890-91	...	1,694,618	5,430,679	3,575,045	342,314	332,411	3,036,226	719,519	3,837,975	980,991	4,229,776	24,935,368
1891-92	...	1,946,467	5,685,966	3,634,879	356,918	352,720	2,920,704	711,307	4,365,713	1,015,508	4,159,722	25,910,386
1892-93	...	2,018,659	5,757,093	3,715,439	379,183	386,900	3,084,954	704,346	4,237,728	1,014,546	4,498,417	26,637,968
1893-94	...	2,186,976	5,683,702	3,435,171	389,455	314,591	2,869,343	673,399	4,494,662	1,196,157	4,246,827	26,363,793
1894-95	...	2,136,684	5,910,575	3,606,487	661,015	†	3,118,038	714,592	4,874,784	1,256,825	4,855,758	28,144,707
1895-96	...	1,962,501	5,970,174	3,718,307	736,727	...	3,625,988	661,484	5,057,466	1,264,178	4,977,661	28,928,622
1896-97	...	1,778,775	6,059,991	3,925,992	805,972	...	3,503,505	719,180	5,481,544	1,371,191	5,297,141	29,778,291
1897-98	...	1,799,919	6,787,748	4,198,904	825,082	...	4,188,549	784,020	5,612,673	1,320,701	5,470,464	31,891,484
1898-99	...	1,721,496	7,640,936	4,164,963	759,747	...	3,766,852	793,219	5,557,751	1,342,288	5,344,773	32,122,502
1899-1900	...	1,289,310	8,435,385	3,852,788	681,742	...	3,532,522	718,529	4,848,973	1,269,209	5,141,729	30,759,149
1900-01	...	1,467,091	9,387,748	3,758,874	715,596	...	3,477,590	805,737	4,854,917	1,371,983	5,202,111	32,091,410
1901-02	...	1,665,704	9,479,311	3,593,190	649,813	...	3,328,904	777,945	4,664,935	1,384,680	5,034,627	31,550,059
1902-03	...	1,891,210	9,864,177	3,537,694	644,903	...	3,416,739	757,740	4,863,912	1,403,138	5,205,760	32,558,829
1903-04	...	1,786,023	10,218,289	3,986,862	695,351	...	3,822,384	837,753	5,224,506	1,464,224	5,220,112	31,262,838

* Included in packets

† Included in the Panjab

‡ Abolished from the 1st July 1894

No. 12

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, INSURED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PARCELS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

		Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and N.-W. F. Province	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Total
1853-54	...	...	...	114,660	81,444	...	...	...	...	40,392	...	59,844	296,340
1854-55	...	...	...	129,036	185,400	...	...	...	...	73,872	...	75,252	463,560
1855-56	...	...	...	126,552	185,592	...	...	...	...	81,708	...	83,496	477,348
1856-57	...	...	...	119,844	188,784	...	...	...	...	96,804	...	86,892	492,324
1857-58	...	...	...	162,120	181,452	...	...	...	...	106,188	...	83,496	533,256
1858-59	...	...	...	174,768	240,300	...	...	...	...	116,184	...	94,020	625,272
1859-60	...	...	...	159,960	215,784	...	...	...	...	105,732	...	82,596	564,072
1860-61	...	...	...	160,764	215,244	...	...	...	...	98,076	...	89,592	563,676
1861-62	...	5,222	...	151,399	164,116	...	...	66,562	...	83,120	...	91,140	561,559
1862-63	...	6,162	...	137,781	165,085	...	...	72,463	...	89,038	...	85,747	556,276
1863-64	...	8,185	...	113,398	170,685	...	...	75,339	...	98,622	...	90,025	556,254
1864-65	...	5,695	...	128,425	160,285	...	...	82,729	...	106,414	...	107,546	591,094
1865-66	...	5,935	...	128,082	153,261	...	...	81,841	...	103,075	...	106,879	579,073
1866-67 (11 months)	...	5,823	...	111,212	132,649	...	...	89,876	...	85,336	29,981	107,948	562,825
1867-68	...	6,984	...	131,643	147,726	...	...	109,456	...	106,856	30,587	118,174	651,426
1868-69	...	9,110	...	146,884	150,764	...	...	128,422	...	118,016	30,773	115,237	699,206
1869-70	...	8,502	...	160,627	160,550	...	...	116,371	26,775	136,217	28,467	127,402	764,911
1870-71	...	5,997	...	150,594	150,054	...	...	127,410	24,795	84,638	33,484	117,265	694,237
1871-72	...	5,667	...	144,233	167,772	...	...	89,647	25,475	75,068	33,530	133,596	675,588
1872-73	...	5,712	...	163,914	134,898	10,104	...	98,065	19,856	67,403	28,660	124,789	653,491
1873-74	...	9,177	...	168,293	133,998	19,318	...	66,064	12,148	78,161	22,369	95,784	605,313
1874-75	...	10,454	18,771	188,063	171,680	25,576	...	107,493	12,043	93,830	29,955	134,607	792,462
1875-76	...	11,111	16,020	192,171	214,305	26,512	...	114,041	13,181	108,145	32,312	124,117	851,916
1876-77	...	9,868	17,077	242,229	247,130	29,817	...	126,003	14,144	139,718	33,944	130,931	999,661
1877-78	...	14,444	17,051	200,853	256,438	39,551	...	100,401	16,835	118,600	30,450	115,339	909,962
1878-79	...	20,675	22,056	206,669	274,480	36,031	...	153,613	11,680	125,612	32,849	115,236	998,901
1879-80	...	29,201	25,516	225,587	240,123	41,331	...	227,234	(a)	130,113	37,254	117,904	1,074,262
1880-81	...	28,496	37,256	213,213	198,509	42,522	23,959	201,506	34,935	134,294	39,054	127,124	1,080,868
1881-82	...	29,905	36,891	269,527	191,077	37,960	29,539	175,252	27,557	156,141	43,617	154,604	1,152,070
1882-83	...	36,709	41,949	289,365	217,307	48,050	29,018	194,441	29,043	186,385	54,280	185,681	1,312,228
1883-84	...	45,416	47,398	272,706	205,052	48,989	31,338	186,594	25,550	188,627	55,272	179,319	1,286,261
1884-85	...	47,346	50,918	291,437	212,717	41,948	29,982	190,217	36,291	200,879	52,977	183,544	1,336,246
1885-86	...	75,555	56,471	300,368	226,118	56,862	31,678	207,060	42,444	227,630	62,859	189,226	1,476,271
1886-87	...	83,768	59,730	335,176	228,124	61,373	26,619	218,635	46,720	246,401	64,083	209,275	1,579,904
1887-88	...	126,745	57,983	345,654	243,690	57,122	24,742	222,258	37,778	221,502	67,708	216,236	1,621,418
1888-89	...	122,327	67,005	387,812	271,404	64,240	29,931	238,111	45,599	258,654	81,734	230,288	1,797,705
1889-90	...	132,978	71,697	426,763	271,558	59,182	28,861	237,068	40,176	242,986	92,944	278,052	1,882,265
1890-91	...	144,984	74,903	410,651	248,566	55,663	26,724	257,246	42,913	255,787	81,603	302,507	1,901,547
1891-92	...	174,340	87,626	436,775	277,088	67,733	28,888	281,363	47,371	279,120	99,489	328,892	2,108,685
1892-93	...	176,530	98,524	480,626	286,524	65,856	29,226	276,514	49,353	289,237	102,643	314,682	2,169,716
1893-94	...	186,698	100,325	517,908	317,889	74,981	30,895	322,008	51,309	286,838	107,858	342,709	2,339,416
1894-95	...	202,522	112,381	567,679	360,125	102,643	(b)	359,839	58,765	328,344	112,447	357,127	2,561,573
1895-96	...	187,095	117,154	569,298	329,963	92,929	...	421,000	57,492	311,516	111,602	379,034	2,577,083
1896-97	...	202,680	128,141	608,428	350,035	103,764	...	410,809	54,619	337,834	118,989	393,470	2,706,769
1897-98	...	209,223	137,162	664,560	367,190	118,652	...	468,399	64,839	368,128	131,766	436,071	2,935,990
1898-99	...	106,076	37,540	770,798	302,561	63,379	...	350,963	45,320	437,741	62,601	338,413	2,515,392
1899-1900	...	108,471	38,582	820,600	305,203	74,086	...	354,666	49,050	431,617	56,598	365,505	2,604,408
1900-01	...	115,174	38,675	658,121	302,887	70,630	...	364,538	46,780	440,639	54,218	387,447	2,679,109
1901-02	...	135,122	41,983	915,752	338,771	72,397	...	431,929	50,073	504,084	59,797	441,396	2,991,304
1902-03	...	155,149	48,473	1,070,265	392,771	75,465	...	494,724	54,437	596,929	65,281	518,874	3,472,338
1903-04	...	188,726	53,725	1,182,322	434,104	80,595	...	575,513	68,950	686,317	73,291	598,226	3,941,809

(a) Included in the Panjab

(b) Abolished from the 1st July 1894

XI
POST OFFICE

(206)

No. 13

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1853-54	(a) 93,000
1854-55	32,292	58,344	...	...	...	...	15,624	...	27,264	133,534
1855-56	42,588	71,664	...	...	...	...	21,216	...	37,236	172,704
1856-57	47,424	58,308	...	...	...	...	25,356	...	42,756	173,844
1857-58	45,672	51,324	...	...	...	...	27,600	...	52,534	177,180
1858-59	71,940	81,288	...	...	...	...	39,336	...	50,652	343,216
1859-60	67,572	103,476	...	...	...	...	55,644	...	41,904	268,596
1860-31	68,772	110,412	...	...	...	...	52,872	...	60,504	292,560
1861-62	...	7,268	78,239	80,855	...	...	43,861	...	45,728	...	65,147	321,098
1862-63	...	8,333	72,927	90,386	...	...	52,556	...	52,910	...	64,342	341,454
1863-64	...	9,185	64,063	94,079	...	...	54,443	...	56,775	...	70,790	349,335
1864-65	...	9,048	73,694	105,097	...	...	62,195	...	58,498	...	82,676	391,208
1865-66	...	10,069	79,977	110,311	...	...	64,800	...	58,413	...	83,589	402,159
1866-67 (11 months)	...	10,954	79,677	96,786	...	...	77,396	...	36,395	15,590	87,126	403,974
1867-69	...	13,377	101,204	115,788	...	...	105,348	...	51,871	18,158	119,310	525,056
1868-69	...	17,550	128,189	131,072	...	...	112,612	...	79,346	20,264	134,561	623,594
1869-70	...	18,684	150,981	158,735	...	...	113,433	13,639	105,115	23,007	153,116	736,710
1870-71	...	25,155	209,509	213,831	...	...	137,185	17,246	272,962	42,717	208,584	1,127,189
1871-72	...	28,510	301,237	247,637	...	...	191,898	22,376	286,818	68,698	261,965	1,409,329
1872-73	...	34,561	390,795	236,847	8,789	...	219,849	20,076	189,256	61,867	286,683	1,448,723
1873-74	...	30,764	(b) 254,743	231,149	13,765	...	252,501	37,306	206,851	74,537	234,747	1,386,368
1874-75	...	24,950	31,989	325,866	222,937	14,469	235,423	38,169	325,060	84,678	304,566	1,608,107
1875-76	...	26,277	25,240	269,957	278,213	15,047	248,639	40,067	318,376	80,389	316,188	1,618,393
1876-77	...	13,843	23,986	304,724	245,384	14,339	244,785	38,519	331,394	79,388	322,711	1,619,073
1877-78	...	23,490	25,001	321,435	304,671	16,241	273,725	42,282	352,459	93,700	374,020	1,827,024
1878-79	...	36,683	(c) 400,275	361,090	284,439	23,229	228,568	28,444	246,740	88,616	325,684	2,023,768
1879-80	...	42,339	72,064	393,437	(d) 315,609	26,394	(e) 299,823	...	375,535	102,646	457,456	2,085,308

(a) Including Bengal, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Bombay, and Madras

(b) Including Assam

(c) Including newspapers

(d) Including Central India

(e) Including Sind

No. 13—continued.

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and N.-W. F. Province	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1880-81	42,444	52,638	382,441	270,074	31,911	22,995	227,036	55,219	418,525	119,772	482,530	3,105,579
1881-82	45,547	54,935	547,187	298,598	42,392	24,951	242,907	48,519	392,610	114,036	575,552	2,387,252
1882-83	46,277	77,145	671,157	417,600	44,399	32,146	302,194	54,489	510,088	158,436	799,246	3,113,267
1883-84	66,431	97,977	843,593	452,059	70,159	32,172	346,489	61,372	596,409	180,754	913,413	3,690,828
1884-85	84,056	104,651	1,033,967	572,372	76,989	36,526	418,785	88,611	781,804	206,277	1,025,780	4,424,817
1885-86	141,828	130,983	1,163,566	672,670	76,806	46,094	480,679	91,694	941,205	215,871	1,157,937	5,119,335
1886-87	174,966	159,871	1,356,417	807,327	106,476	43,174	488,135	96,664	1,000,308	233,105	1,285,635	5,751,878
1887-88	244,406	182,943	1,531,619	937,946	112,394	62,545	606,630	108,561	1,070,623	283,526	1,598,465	6,739,658
1888-89	268,504	250,572	1,766,964	1,119,664	126,577	65,516	633,503	140,160	1,361,685	348,054	1,825,834	8,102,035
1889-90	471,684	269,474	1,980,908	1,177,101	118,077	63,170	759,643	152,909	1,223,011	358,247	2,126,569	8,700,791
1890-91	483,220	338,876	2,527,389	1,427,098	133,303	68,776	907,599	204,271	1,413,280	412,424	2,459,083	10,375,319
1891-92	626,652	289,289	2,460,360	1,418,911	130,123	71,566	995,093	421,816	1,563,112	426,449	2,507,680	10,711,051
1892-93	787,670	325,788	2,886,576	1,534,773	142,767	84,159	1,179,628	286,943	1,762,021	449,210	2,769,959	12,149,494
1893-94	988,654	389,820	3,400,392	1,862,282	172,697	118,593	1,417,269	324,954	2,351,173	647,692	3,034,011	14,702,537
1894-95	1,112,651	456,797	3,394,474	2,046,216	280,450	(a)	1,850,810	377,670	2,400,344	647,275	3,680,972	16,247,659
1895-96	1,289,571	607,099	4,156,516	2,385,613	292,392		1,884,000	412,424	2,703,451	703,042	3,762,421	18,196,529
1896-97	1,448,478	620,969	4,174,035	2,534,455	355,145		2,050,804	425,199	2,812,038	761,285	4,158,992	19,341,398
1897-98	1,546,688	755,472	4,928,254	2,762,398	376,811		2,504,969	452,568	2,775,643	766,526	4,455,086	21,364,415
1898-99	1,720,974	739,673	5,536,972	2,888,870	395,582		2,769,307	477,419	3,070,406	840,152	4,600,069	23,039,424
1899-1900	2,282,996	898,473	6,405,672	3,141,737	494,836		2,763,412	497,781	4,991,953	987,585	5,309,446	26,773,921
1900-01	2,298,613	965,711	6,747,468	3,334,014	444,179		3,256,218	503,411	4,259,538	980,990	5,512,309	28,302,751
1901-02	2,603,362	934,712	6,954,034	3,415,696	519,004		3,472,740	546,900	4,478,941	1,020,149	5,766,922	29,712,460
1902-03	2,578,282	982,188	7,982,603	3,790,707	501,666		4,192,285	605,562	4,780,795	1,103,942	6,190,791	32,708,771
1903-04	2,379,253	971,604	8,402,848	3,943,824	508,654		4,071,444	677,153	5,411,255	1,180,802	6,804,982	34,351,819

(a) Abolished from the 1st July 1894

NUMBER of ordinary POSTAGE STAMPS of each denomination SOLD by the POST OFFICE

	NUMBER OF POSTCARDS, ENVELOPES, LABELS, WRAPPERS, &c.											
	1/2-anna	1-anna	1-anna	1 1/2-anna	2-anna	2 1/2-anna	3-anna	4-anna	5-anna and 5-pie	6-anna 6-pie	6-anna labels	8-anna labels
1856-57	...	15,607,366	2,372,052	...	417,527	...	...	531,076	...	...	...	109,042
1857-58	...	13,731,751	2,158,579	...	605,508	...	...	622,259	...	...	...	106,059
1858-59	...	17,115,188	2,895,358	...	941,371	...	...	1,058,729	...	...	...	197,260
1859-60	...	18,187,795	3,440,594	...	1,015,387	...	...	1,485,669	2,088	...	...	323,557
1860-61	...	19,471,369	4,122,036	...	1,212,376	...	...	1,572,553	223,803	...	...	347,970
AVERAGE	...	16,922,694	2,997,724	...	838,434	...	...	1,054,057	112,945	...	...	216,778
1861-62	...	20,107,687	5,238,014	...	1,367,129	...	...	1,764,763	310,452	...	...	379,426
1862-63	...	21,313,794	5,649,424	...	1,507,243	...	...	1,770,209	322,127	...	...	448,273
1863-64	...	22,957,415	6,196,998	...	1,759,778	...	...	1,940,062	834,608	...	...	488,415
1864-65	...	24,481,370	6,708,457	...	1,940,978	...	...	2,100,424	1,015,405	...	...	554,886
1865-66	...	25,390,575	7,199,000	...	2,062,903	...	...	2,250,597	1,122,261	...	...	659,295
AVERAGE	...	22,850,228	6,198,379	...	1,727,606	...	...	1,965,311	720,971	...	...	506,059
1866-67(11 months)	...	25,714,661	7,802,578	...	2,041,285	...	...	2,170,749	1,146,269	103,427	8,798	690,010
1867-68	...	26,846,533	7,865,712	...	1,957,845	...	...	2,019,013	803,163	365,205	5,244	534,520
1868-69	...	28,661,363	8,144,824	...	2,302,171	...	...	2,174,464	1,128,362	204,949	845	973,680
1869-70	...	31,485,786	6,760,259	...	1,922,277	...	...	2,083,503	1,162,264	162,392	88	1,088,375
1870-71	...	33,269,084	6,972,968	...	1,991,278	...	...	2,211,095	1,170,585	92,022	511	1,150,907
AVERAGE	...	29,195,485	7,509,268	...	2,042,971	...	...	2,131,765	1,082,129	185,599	3,097	687,498
1871-72	...	37,734,480	5,599,815	...	1,853,357	...	...	2,272,753	1,004,318	25,844	440	1,316,104
1872-73	...	42,557,098	4,209,830	...	1,796,302	...	...	2,277,885	825,747	26,707	117	1,386,441
1873-74	...	45,620,721	4,120,438	...	1,735,941	...	...	2,341,387	847,654	30,458	14	1,452,979
1874-75	...	50,055,445	4,194,379	...	1,739,413	...	...	2,459,720	615,928	217	145	1,391,004
1875-76	...	55,684,848	4,318,210	...	1,701,986	...	...	2,572,266	586,876	5	...	1,287,754
AVERAGE	...	46,330,518	4,488,534	...	1,765,400	...	...	2,384,802	776,106	16,646	179	1,366,866
1876-77	...	61,399,473	4,575,567	...	2,029,112	...	...	2,933,650	497,666	...	409,265	596,502
1877-78	...	69,894,828	4,854,861	...	1,948,059	...	...	2,959,852	475,975	...	997,509	358,446
1878-79	...	72,961,647	5,035,630	...	2,037,223	...	...	3,096,702	500,708	...	1,161,763	505,737
1879-80	8,104,661	75,041,463	6,151,526	124,156	2,387,499	...	...	4,080,882	552,805	...	185,107	642,045
1880-81	13,289,849	78,461,344	5,669,862	67,181	1,855,450	...	...	3,746,543	424,470	...	101,317	540,574
AVERAGE	10,692,755	71,551,751	5,257,489	95,668	2,051,469	...	...	3,363,526	490,325	...	570,992	528,661
1881-82	19,693,190	79,950,239	5,748,823	135,737	2,718,922	...	77,048	2,340,806	294,432	4 1/2-anna	71,176	326,150
1882-83	26,204,781	81,753,502	5,544,246	315,581	3,041,967	...	357,190	1,742,028	259,305	231,365	64,684	231,987
1883-84	33,546,584	87,141,926	5,710,432	348,927	3,247,783	...	438,862	1,850,060	250,043	234,362	75,282	249,231
1884-85	40,730,883	89,767,488	5,968,393	362,280	3,427,864	...	493,111	2,069,660	295,425	243,346	90,065	367,182
1885-86	38,608,969	97,743,850	6,358,015	407,095	4,664,621	...	573,298	3,168,313	365,520	251,072	195,239	943,929
AVERAGE	31,756,881	87,271,401	5,869,982	313,924	3,420,231	...	387,902	2,234,173	292,945	238,353	99,288	421,696
1886-87	46,543,879	98,897,259	6,334,985	369,694	3,764,051	...	622,371	2,518,829	393,639	700,355	196,406	1,020,441
1887-88	54,132,171	102,016,613	6,634,193	406,301	3,916,020	...	728,194	2,353,883	475,991	940,865	174,785	1,334,679
1888-89	61,187,446	104,579,248	6,908,766	468,104	4,020,189	...	844,531	2,181,068	537,726	1,089,288	162,896	1,134,866
1889-90	68,181,540	108,993,513	7,393,116	522,926	4,662,044	...	976,841	2,122,555	607,679	1,227,237	156,654	1,159,481
1890-91	73,768,975	111,244,080	7,395,515	533,432	5,165,115	307,195	1,026,281	2,031,612	656,937	969,644	159,690	1,186,613
AVERAGE	60,762,802	105,145,143	6,921,313	460,091	4,305,484	307,195	839,844	2,241,589	534,394	985,478	170,086	1,167,220
1891-92	80,829,863	117,360,545	7,966,457	460,189	5,546,940	2,220,324	742,787	1,809,904	637,199	71,396	148,061	1,245,088
1892-93	86,406,373	121,420,101	8,368,632	165,104	5,874,490	2,467,129	678,953	1,832,178	651,205	11,345	140,057	1,328,636
1893-94	91,777,990	125,405,265	8,709,474	144,395	5,895,990	2,847,796	662,367	1,826,176	657,918	164	165,760	1,370,464
1894-95	87,143,161	128,151,106	8,961,084	152,314	6,107,437	3,035,927	751,483	1,868,640	752,174	4,382	155,787	1,441,701
1895-96	103,545,081	132,041,995	9,797,808	179,652	6,233,832	3,173,625	758,600	1,868,350	55,234	816	155,770	1,498,226
AVERAGE	89,940,494	124,955,802	8,760,691	220,331	5,931,748	2,748,960	719,018	1,841,050	550,746	17,627	153,085	1,376,823
1896-97	112,958,426	142,979,157	10,919,363	197,393	7,086,568	3,491,771	846,396	2,019,368	33,516	14,160	161,711	1,678,719
1897-98	120,206,712	151,373,288	11,326,534	195,568	7,518,777	3,670,186	873,760	2,218,327	14,913	3,632	163,004	1,923,146
1898-99	132,437,624	157,225,054	12,500,253	175,719	7,819,989	2,974,607	874,710	2,235,464	21,238	240	169,140	1,978,308
1899-1900	148,058,477	166,287,002	15,172,719	177,594	8,189,671	1,048,668	919,454	2,280,495	13,790	32	167,343	2,263,484
1900-01	158,044,060	172,790,375	15,943,149	174,777	8,770,883	1,087,148	941,918	2,389,554	12,597	...	169,288	2,398,916
AVERAGE	133,460,562	158,126,975	13,172,404	184,210	7,873,080	2,454,476	891,248	2,227,762	19,311	4,516	164,097	2,047,513
1901-02	165,148,116	179,380,422	17,375,617	124,845	9,931,986	1,099,619	1,041,077	2,495,668	18,325	...	305,321	2,422,608
1902-03	177,154,299	185,800,372	20,647,167	62,667	9,575,081	1,131,698	1,082,827	2,691,007	14,838	...	400,921	2,564,191
1903-04	191,309,078	195,874,694	23,601,959	29,988	10,552,718	1,306,666	1,302,975	3,285,463	8,877	...	527,163	2,664,021

DEPARTMENT, and the VALUE (in rupees) realised, from 1856-57 to 1903-04

12-anna labels	1-rupee labels	2-rupee labels	3-rupee labels	5-rupee labels	NUMBER OF POSTAL SERVICE STAMPS								VALUE*	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps		
					4-anna	1-anna	2-anna	4-anna	8-anna	1-rupee	2-rupee	3-rupee				5-rupee
...	...													8,69,920	...	1856-57
...	...													8,53,490	...	1857-58
...	...													11,98,880	...	1858-59
...	...													14,49,040	...	1859-60
...	...													15,99,350	...	1860-61
...	...													11,94,140	...	AVERAGE
...	...													17,59,920	...	1861-62
...	...													18,93,090	...	1862-63
...	...													21,00,110	...	1863-64
...	...													22,80,090	...	1864-65
...	...													24,46,110	...	1865-66
...	...													20,95,860	...	AVERAGE
...	...													25,29,740	...	1866-67
...	...													25,42,260	1,24,800	(11 months) 1867-68
...	...													28,59,800	1,38,630	1868-69
...	...													28,28,990	1,38,430	1869-70
...	...													29,40,890	1,45,640	1870-71
...	...													27,40,340	1,36,870	AVERAGE
...	...													30,40,790	1,46,160	1871-72
...	...													31,26,700	1,56,280	1872-73
...	...													32,60,300	1,14,890	1873-74
...	99,988													34,83,230	1,06,750	1874-75
...	180,073													37,17,320	1,14,160	1875-76
...	140,030													33,25,670	1,27,650	AVERAGE
44,776	137,984													38,38,380	1,18,270	1876-77
84,845	151,275													42,61,620	1,31,460	1877-78
107,212	231,311													46,47,380	1,40,780	1878-79
52,796	351,694													49,94,350	1,54,180	1879-80
52,518	466,371													50,22,950	1,55,170	1880-81
68,429	267,727													45,52,930	1,39,970	AVERAGE
52,591	167,707													45,93,550	1,42,250	1881-82
7,691	153,017													46,04,330	1,42,500	1882-83
...	169,707													49,87,920	1,54,760	1883-84
...	223,119													54,06,020	1,67,830	1884-85
13,637	697,688													69,16,790	1,21,730	1885-86
24,640	283,248													53,01,720	1,45,810	AVERAGE
776	1,018,210													72,91,740	1,13,180	1886-87
2,180	1,150,764													77,88,760	1,20,940	1887-88
170,778	1,212,089													82,12,070	1,27,700	1888-89
251,083	1,307,079													87,83,840	1,36,670	1889-90
302,155	1,310,866													90,37,400	1,40,310	1890-91
145,394	1,199,802													82,23,960	1,27,750	AVERAGE
345,379	1,370,028													94,19,880	1,45,880	1891-92
377,521	1,407,389													98,32,770	1,51,980	1892-93
410,486	1,526,429													1,03,10,630	1,59,530	1893-94
450,100	1,669,672				1,024	964	610	522	322	407				1,07,87,110	1,65,480	1894-95
455,979	1,423,475	67,245	33,857	17,034	26,578	68,482	69,499	53,620	48,036	96,167	58	47	71	1,13,07,790	1,69,720	1895-96
407,893	1,479,399	67,245	33,857	17,034	13,800	34,723	30,054	27,071	24,179	48,238	58	47	71	1,03,31,640	1,58,520	AVERAGE
488,057	1,383,974	124,305	58,622	27,053	12,095	66,069	55,559	50,553	40,085	67,674	1,897	1,284	3,754	1,23,94,920	1,90,280	1896-97
519,874	1,448,516	149,361	72,294	34,040	14,203	71,040	61,367	51,081	43,884	63,858	2,172	1,684	3,680	1,32,72,750	2,04,310	1897-98
507,649	1,315,688	134,511	64,349	25,843	17,606	80,765	68,238	57,527	49,639	53,028	4,926	3,676	5,776	1,34,56,930	2,06,430	1898-99
528,600	1,470,829	139,195	58,359	28,017	20,073	90,418	73,077	62,387	48,196	50,238	5,392	3,952	6,503	1,42,47,910	2,18,770	1899-1900
628,859	1,505,761	151,656	65,549	37,705	32,249	101,699	84,078	70,882	58,559	58,408	6,342	4,442	8,250	1,49,85,186	2,29,937	1900-01
61,603	1,424,954	139,806	63,835	30,532	19,245	81,998	68,464	58,486	48,073	58,641	4,086	3,008	5,593	1,36,71,539	2,09,945	AVERAGE
412,145	1,307,884	115,834	45,893	26,874	20,565	107,929	92,361	77,982	65,953	68,925	7,802	5,977	11,766	1,52,12,823	2,32,756	1901-02
387,070	1,262,820	109,950	37,247	19,371	25,943	130,700	106,774	90,524	80,161	79,432	10,394	7,918	14,829	1,58,21,629	2,41,115	1902-03
414,529	1,292,210	110,167	32,784	13,176	24,869	150,322	129,111	110,480	91,819	80,653	23,999	9,480	18,100	1,70,37,717	2,59,259	1903-04

* Includes postage stamps used for telegrams tendered at combined offices and other post offices, and these are excluded from the accounts of postal revenue; hence the difference between the figures of sales of ordinary postage stamps in table No. 2 and the figures in this table

XI
POST OFFICE

(210)

No. 15

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES,
in the years 1894-95 to 1903-04

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Rangoon	Dinapur	Karachi	TOTAL
1894-95											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	299,288	64,983	260,184	159,612	96,907	60,257	58,022	106,758	55,941	31,335	1,192,287
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	83,165	36,465	114,606	100,197	98,079	13,020	19,095	64,134	42,129	8,980	579,879
By return to senders ...	470,775	222,015	313,955	395,306	183,963	78,892	70,635	49,776	169,189	24,045	1,978,551
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	145,790	92,662	134,002	213,583	91,760	18,781	17,492	53,896	69,352	4,550	841,868
TOTAL ...	999,018	416,125	822,747	868,698	470,709	170,950	165,244	2,35,661	336,611	63,922	4,592,586
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	50,672	32,915	45,578	29,231	17,140	12,940	5,121	6,343	26,160	1,001	227,111
1895-96											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	351,997	73,937	269,721	179,250	127,420	67,917	74,714	107,205	57,697	36,775	1,346,633
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	98,014	37,773	150,609	98,812	113,075	20,093	20,239	103,493	37,688	11,939	691,735
By return to senders ...	493,158	212,449	330,738	446,828	231,163	89,117	81,986	49,394	170,604	26,718	2,132,159
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	158,069	98,669	145,446	251,755	112,057	16,350	22,019	57,221	72,573	4,696	938,855
TOTAL ...	1,101,238	422,828	896,514	976,645	583,715	193,477	198,954	317,313	338,562	80,128	5,109,378
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	50,308	22,650	45,748	25,185	28,198	12,350	4,204	9,630	24,768	927	223,968
1896-97											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	404,611	82,580	315,421	208,060	128,274	78,083	81,739	118,756	62,102	39,186	1,518,819
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	120,938	46,526	147,007	103,005	111,665	20,238	23,438	124,729	37,488	16,579	751,613
By return to senders ...	524,912	237,944	396,139	488,459	234,328	91,290	105,214	68,869	177,949	30,404	2,345,508
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	135,814	106,229	166,883	278,764	112,929	16,189	20,057	64,561	90,411	5,521	997,353
TOTAL ...	1,166,275	473,279	1,052,450	1,078,288	587,196	205,800	230,443	366,915	367,950	91,690	5,613,291
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	54,079	24,343	51,892	21,804	21,322	12,931	4,696	11,542	26,898	745	230,052
1897-98											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	433,241	85,346	341,883	215,970	156,006	72,000	80,753	126,556	79,547	36,257	1,627,559
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	152,112	43,331	135,197	106,819	180,894	23,849	25,400	161,721	44,882	14,993	889,239
By return to senders ...	542,005	252,070	442,942	492,120	276,011	88,197	97,326	65,346	207,891	32,174	2,496,629
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	113,168	123,725	215,766	300,511	135,272	14,539	18,668	75,894	91,643	5,538	1,092,724
TOTAL ...	1,240,126	503,472	1,185,789	1,115,420	748,163	198,635	222,147	429,517	428,963	86,962	6,106,203
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	55,381	25,840	64,468	27,382	26,290	13,349	5,474	13,795	35,097	904	267,980
1898-99											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	350,367	93,021	326,933	210,814	138,873	61,751	78,664	119,993	65,683	32,274	1,478,373
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	175,909	50,216	146,038	111,887	144,091	30,064	25,966	175,825	41,110	12,428	913,444
By return to senders ...	551,091	272,737	412,654	418,693	256,750	97,022	94,754	65,059	141,539	29,428	2,339,637
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	110,893	127,869	199,106	260,092	130,329	14,882	21,290	73,388	96,791	5,276	1,045,906
TOTAL ...	1,188,160	543,843	1,084,731	1,007,486	669,953	203,719	220,674	434,265	345,123	79,406	5,777,366
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	54,184	36,454	68,018	60,301	26,061	13,185	7,413	17,313	31,894	1,828	316,651

No. 15—continued

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES, in the years, 1894-95 to 1903-04—continued

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Bangoon	Dinapur	Karachi	Total
1899-1900											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	341,212	95,600	342,993	203,857	124,010	62,269	82,371	118,883	66,018	31,543	1,468,846
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	166,475	53,613	136,690	122,979	139,276	33,660	28,195	135,566	36,252	13,408	866,114
By return to senders ...	560,539	256,931	425,512	393,185	248,154	97,151	110,510	67,205	119,407	30,328	2,308,922
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	132,920	143,397	233,131	286,114	129,683	18,209	26,494	76,598	117,755	6,043	1,170,342
TOTAL ...	1,201,146	649,511	1,338,326	1,006,135	641,123	211,289	247,570	398,250	339,432	81,322	5,814,224
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	52,192	29,678	71,491	64,783	22,868	17,303	9,713	18,941	34,657	2,504	324,130
1900-01											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	429,282	103,798	377,778	226,002	129,138	63,759	90,714	126,374	79,769	30,674	1,657,286
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	211,678	78,344	119,749	150,837	139,992	35,597	27,481	118,671	35,028	16,266	933,643
By return to senders ...	583,318	267,638	412,454	407,953	290,467	89,290	107,314	73,802	135,248	31,761	2,309,251
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	117,772	159,042	257,241	310,128	135,081	20,032	24,225	70,136	146,569	5,956	1,246,177
TOTAL ...	1,342,050	608,820	1,167,222	1,094,915	694,678	208,684	214,734	368,983	396,614	84,657	6,236,357
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	53,480	28,411	72,727	70,120	27,887	18,004	9,743	22,265	33,958	2,892	339,437
1901-02											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	429,819	107,285	360,538	212,845	127,022	59,659	85,810	134,420	77,983	32,522	1,627,903
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	234,738	121,039	141,041	136,629	165,957	29,922	26,442	121,282	58,896	20,218	1,056,164
By return to senders ...	576,181	317,894	363,724	416,688	307,362	85,221	95,692	80,397	121,521	34,132	2,399,560
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	136,508	149,439	251,574	250,362	114,213	16,965	27,792	74,897	136,831	6,955	1,165,536
TOTAL ...	1,377,246	695,657	1,116,877	1,016,522	714,544	192,167	235,736	410,946	395,231	93,877	6,249,163
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	92,714	33,922	64,264	57,791	30,832	15,000	10,863	25,071	32,204	3,190	365,851
1902-03											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	403,368	110,805	412,446	233,789	155,707	53,554	72,862	158,703	74,854	30,907	1,671,995
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	212,244	119,585	184,679	147,149	234,355	28,181	28,093	140,492	58,194	20,460	1,171,432
By return to senders ...	579,354	314,268	376,849	402,562	320,365	87,210	90,480	87,004	120,834	36,049	2,414,975
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	175,599	137,283	223,206	269,359	125,223	19,578	30,316	80,216	119,809	7,441	1,189,033
TOTAL ...	1,370,565	681,841	1,197,180	1,022,819	835,650	188,528	221,751	461,415	371,691	94,860	6,446,435
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	80,475	32,612	66,493	56,853	37,092	13,465	11,646	27,953	19,758	3,526	350,073
1903-04											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	374,178	103,906	410,171	205,464	145,114	52,756	82,851	164,340	71,662	24,384	1,634,826
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	240,232	110,195	203,676	170,604	222,411	31,364	28,345	47,625	60,456	17,998	1,132,936
By return to senders ...	610,778	324,431	400,955	418,751	302,291	94,906	98,602	107,698	140,550	35,560	2,534,420
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	139,574	134,000	222,377	182,739	119,611	17,176	43,565	62,121	85,853	6,081	1,013,047
TOTAL ...	1,364,762	672,532	1,287,178	977,558	789,427	196,102	253,363	381,742	338,561	83,975	6,152,229
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	59,816	30,207	57,574	48,852	35,749	11,579	14,414	31,051	15,403	3,310	307,955

XI
POST OFFICE

(212)

No. 16

NUMBER of ARTICLES sent to, and received from, the DISTRICT POST by the GENERAL POST OFFICE in each CIRCLE, in the years 1894-95 to 1903-04

	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab and N. W. F. Province	Bombay	Madras	Other administrations	Total
1894-95							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,060,481	3,751,073	1,436,477	1,750,652	2,731,912	1,594,130	14,324,625
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,807,375	2,559,200	1,316,757	747,606	1,293,635	1,216,494	9,941,067
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	111,434	182,533	77,123	68,496	156,684	111,575	707,845
1895-96							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,058,958	3,859,074	3,373,534	1,804,260	2,630,095	1,665,704	16,391,625
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,838,474	2,514,120	2,281,993	788,298	1,325,122	1,260,176	11,038,183
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	114,563	207,378	203,251	67,032	151,620	121,756	865,600
1896-97							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,188,537	3,633,350	3,490,261	2,087,580	2,997,865	1,821,245	17,218,841
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,979,632	2,369,059	2,364,995	964,620	1,610,878	1,377,320	11,666,504
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	126,477	187,548	223,638	73,218	176,209	125,714	913,804
1897-98							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,395,144	3,717,815	3,385,069	2,499,258	3,031,453	1,969,868	17,998,607
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	3,114,250	2,401,932	2,313,814	1,169,346	1,683,434	1,531,761	12,214,537
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	138,360	196,759	209,289	91,752	177,269	131,591	945,320
1898-99							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,096,406	3,255,187	3,284,645	2,620,992	2,549,440	1,939,907	16,746,577
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,774,924	2,016,542	2,259,395	1,209,624	1,392,734	1,464,557	11,117,776
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	118,686	180,646	195,476	94,968	169,490	135,683	894,949
1899-1900							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,086,733	3,343,893	3,495,034	2,608,742	2,731,925	2,019,147	17,283,499
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,749,579	1,982,166	2,456,277	1,177,200	1,630,881	1,637,169	11,633,273
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	124,110	199,173	221,166	94,074	160,432	145,131	914,076
1900-01							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,316,011	3,220,790	4,184,754	2,710,278	2,587,798	2,193,995	18,213,626
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,941,020	2,008,254	2,874,192	1,283,850	1,557,763	1,785,558	12,450,637
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	138,822	210,298	255,814	102,258	128,675	174,201	1,010,068
1901-02							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,094,595	2,560,642	3,927,917	2,583,984	2,665,647	2,183,875	17,026,660
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,773,473	1,734,042	2,764,255	1,200,964	1,591,155	1,750,993	11,864,882
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	121,953	137,612	251,676	93,546	128,660	143,598	877,045
1902-03							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,103,013	2,911,616	3,855,090	2,707,482	2,848,734	2,473,026	17,898,961
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,792,728	2,009,624	2,768,064	1,280,472	1,669,425	1,938,484	12,458,797
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	123,140	170,192	239,364	96,930	131,042	203,697	954,365
1903-04							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,148,918	3,189,288	3,764,232	2,575,890	2,806,217	2,772,856	18,257,401
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,949,239	2,210,262	2,857,746	1,212,534	1,687,242	2,166,207	13,083,260
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	120,094	208,364	282,504	99,654	150,991	219,765	1,079,372

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04

	NUMBER of			VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)				
	Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL		
1862-63	...	55	12,187	11,110	7,43,970	6,91,460	8,000	...	8,000	
1863-64	...	55	27,819	28,849	15,83,560	15,67,510	17,290	...	17,290	
1864-65	...	56	37,187	36,738	21,21,090	21,15,280	23,210	3,080	26,290	
1865-66	...	58	39,258	38,482	20,33,900	20,23,120	22,540	...	22,540	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	149	38,978	38,122	20,60,850	20,39,090	22,750	5,150	27,900	
1867-68	...	271	120,107	116,835	68,16,290	66,30,470	76,060	4,200	80,260	
1868-69	...	289	165,959	162,135	95,48,430	94,54,040	1,06,220	9,830	1,16,050	
1869-70	...	305	210,781	208,352	1,16,63,340	1,15,91,490	1,30,290	7,960	1,38,240	
1870-71	...	331	242,702	241,168	1,30,55,920	1,29,97,620	1,46,210	8,610	1,54,820	
1871-72	...	355	251,213	250,741	1,25,14,110	1,25,57,480	1,41,320	7,810	1,49,130	
1872-73	...	366	269,435	268,268	1,29,21,630	1,29,37,540	1,46,550	8,780	1,55,330	
1873-74	...	307	245,879	245,685	1,07,20,240	1,07,65,720	1,23,290	10,300	1,33,590	
1874-75	...	295	242,001	242,378	1,01,97,460	1,02,02,740	1,17,390	12,710	1,30,100	
1875-76	...	301	231,907	231,249	91,26,620	91,08,040	1,06,700	6,730	1,13,430	
1876-77	...	306	235,769	235,280	96,84,660	97,09,180	1,12,240	6,240	1,18,480	
1877-78	...	309	259,680	258,170	98,47,280	97,52,710	1,15,540	5,510	1,21,050	
1878-79	...	321	245,468	245,903	89,24,720	89,83,500	1,05,870	7,690	1,13,560	
1879-80	...		408,090	390,159	1,35,87,920	1,29,74,950	1,60,330	5,650	1,65,980	
	... { Foreign	...	3,589	486	2,09,030	18,200	4,160	...	4,160	
	TOTAL	...	5,414	411,679	390,645	1,37,96,950	1,29,93,160	1,64,490	5,650	1,70,140
1880-81	...		1,604,174	1,539,746	4,57,08,580	4,54,83,460	5,35,970	...	5,35,970	
	... { Foreign { Sterling	...	18,996	2,178	10,89,210	90,100	21,480	...	21,480	
	... { Foreign { Rupee	...	285	1,350	16,420	96,420	180	...	180	
	TOTAL	...	5,201	1,623,455	1,543,774	4,68,14,210	4,56,69,980	5,57,630	...	5,57,630
1881-82	...		2,157,798	2,063,025	5,73,32,030	5,71,30,690	6,79,070	12,440	6,91,510	
	... { Foreign { Sterling	...	23,336	2,471	12,61,670	99,970	24,610	120	24,730	
	... { Foreign { Rupee	...	786	7,542	33,660	3,94,670	290	...	290	
	TOTAL	...	5,421	2,181,918	2,073,038	5,86,27,360	5,76,25,330	7,03,970	12,560	7,16,530
1882-83	...		2,565,904	2,422,001	6,46,84,180	6,45,23,440	7,70,960	6,890	7,77,850	
	... { Foreign { Sterling	...	26,999	2,974	14,35,110	1,33,790	28,110	250	28,360	
	... { Foreign { Rupee	...	1,443	9,243	1,12,060	4,73,710	1,180	...	1,180	
	TOTAL	...	5,453	2,594,346	2,434,218	6,62,31,340	6,51,30,940	8,00,250	7,140	8,07,390
1883-84	...		3,034,894	2,849,573	7,31,24,180	7,28,65,750	8,84,920	6,080	8,91,000	
	... { Foreign { Sterling	...	30,103	3,622	15,57,730	1,64,790	19,280	370	19,650	
	... { Foreign { Rupee	...	1,768	10,545	1,54,790	5,55,900	1,620	...	1,620	
	TOTAL	...	5,576	3,066,765	2,863,740	7,48,36,700	7,35,86,440	9,05,820	6,450	9,12,270

Note.—The business of the Money Order Department was conducted by the Treasury to the end of the third quarter of 1879-80 when it was transferred to the Postal Department, which renders the accounts in a different classification.

POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17—continued

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04—continued

			NUMBER of			VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)		
			Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL
1862-65	Inland	...	3,550,257	3,378,660	8,20,88,560	8,20,37,180	10,06,230	7,160	10,13,390	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	42,294	5,201	21,30,460	2,89,740	22,010	300	22,310	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	1,510	11,727	1,21,140	6,33,090	1,270	...	1,270		
	TOTAL ...	5,213	3,594,061	3,995,588	8,43,40,160	8,29,60,010	10,29,510	7,460	10,36,970	
1885-86	Inland	...	4,163,078	4,140,201	9,38,27,370	9,36,25,790	11,63,830	7,240	11,71,070	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	46,395	7,571	24,95,210	4,99,850	24,240	860	25,100	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	1,940	14,437	1,50,720	7,07,520	1,590	30	1,620		
	TOTAL ...	8,054	4,211,413	4,162,209	9,64,73,300	9,48,33,160	11,89,660	8,130	11,97,790	
1886-87	Inland	...	4,821,117	4,805,821	10,68,49,150	10,64,90,620	13,37,820	4,470	13,42,290	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	40,044	9,471	21,86,250	7,48,990	20,160	1,090	21,250	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	1,672	14,004	1,17,830	7,37,210	1,260	...	1,260		
	TOTAL ...	8,206	4,862,833	4,829,296	10,91,53,230	10,79,76,820	13,59,240	5,560	13,64,800	
1887-88	Inland	...	5,512,395	5,501,307	11,84,43,570	11,82,15,420	14,94,380	12,020	15,06,400	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	40,876	11,709	21,17,560	10,50,550	19,530	1,170	20,700	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	1,835	18,665	1,01,820	9,79,620	1,110	...	1,110		
	TOTAL ...	8,408	5,555,106	5,531,681	12,06,62,950	12,02,45,590	15,15,020	13,190	15,28,210	
1888-89	Inland	...	6,136,790	6,127,028	12,99,06,860	12,95,40,630	16,57,760	9,250	16,67,010	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	41,982	15,981	21,21,240	17,52,740	19,400	1,040	20,440	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	1,887	20,470	97,310	10,29,850	1,090	...	1,090		
	TOTAL ...	8,961	6,180,659	6,163,479	13,21,25,410	13,23,23,220	16,78,250	10,290	16,88,540	
1889-90	Inland	...	6,759,116	6,745,873	14,65,32,150	14,61,26,230	17,95,350	2,860	17,98,210	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	45,641	23,193	23,84,600	26,51,090	21,780	530	22,310	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	1,935	24,731	83,860	12,37,850	930	...	930		
	TOTAL ...	9,478	6,806,692	6,793,797	14,90,00,610	15,02,15,170	18,18,060	3,390	18,21,450	
1890-91	Inland	...	7,326,065	7,316,834	15,77,70,300	15,75,48,950	19,37,600	4,730	19,42,330	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	52,295	22,649	25,81,750	24,61,330	25,820	...	25,820	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	2,112	31,387	99,660	15,25,780	1,090	...	1,090		
	TOTAL ...	9,542	7,380,472	7,370,870	16,04,51,710	16,15,36,060	19,64,510	4,730	19,69,240	
1891-92	Inland	...	7,814,194	7,837,863	16,53,78,240	16,59,26,380	20,69,800	...	20,69,800	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,440	...	21,440	
	{ Foreign { Rupee* ...	10,859	44,264	3,97,430	18,24,290	4,420	...	4,420		
	TOTAL ...	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,170	16,97,88,140	20,95,660	...	20,95,660	
1892-93	Inland	...	8,269,970	8,292,297	17,29,55,660	17,35,16,470	21,63,830	...	21,69,830	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	43,490	21,599	23,21,510	18,15,510	19,740	...	19,740	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	11,997	51,307	4,46,880	21,96,100	4,850	...	4,850		
	TOTAL ...	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,050	17,75,28,560	21,94,420	...	21,94,420	
1893-94	Inland	...	8,787,332	8,821,002	18,45,29,830	18,55,62,410	23,06,980	2,820	23,09,800	
		{ Foreign { Sterling ...	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,53,900	25,150	...	25,150	
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	12,949	48,808	4,74,060	20,01,650	6,190	...	6,190		
	TOTAL ...	10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,460	18,95,16,960	23,37,320	2,820	23,40,140	

* Previous to 1891-92 the figures under Inland Money Orders included the transactions of the Portuguese Settlements. These have since been included under "Foreign Rupee"

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17—concluded

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04—concluded

			NUMBER of			VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)		
			Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL
1894-95	Inland	... Sterling ...	9,455,541	9,482,384	19,54,54,040	19,58,92,770	24,59,557	7,120	24,66,670	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	49,580	24,958	30,00,400	23,56,350	22,520	...	22,520	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	13,923	64,786	5,01,630	26,93,750	5,420	...	5,420		
	TOTAL ...	10,719	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,070	20,09,42,870	24,87,490	7,120	24,94,610	
1895-96	Inland	... Sterling ...	10,091,393	10,114,837	20,73,25,580	20,78,67,750	26,13,340	6,200	26,19,540	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	54,999	28,334	31,32,800	26,51,800	24,530	...	24,530	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	14,715	79,966	5,61,350	33,28,950	5,680	...	5,680		
	TOTAL ...	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,820	21,38,48,390	26,43,550	6,200	26,49,750	
1896-97	Inland	... Sterling ...	10,992,201	11,009,666	22,09,94,260	22,11,45,740	28,06,300	5,230	28,11,530	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	59,654	35,036	34,12,880	30,46,090	28,180	...	28,180	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	16,871	99,439	6,33,930	41,83,260	6,050	...	6,050		
	TOTAL ...	11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,88,75,090	28,40,530	5,230	28,45,760	
1897-98	Inland	... Sterling ...	11,712,059	11,727,516	24,36,97,270	24,46,08,510	30,72,310	6,450	30,78,790	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	63,350	39,743	35,06,900	34,19,800	30,210	...	30,210	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	19,632	108,646	7,41,280	46,59,840	7,290	...	7,290		
	TOTAL ...	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,450	25,26,88,150	31,09,840	6,450	31,16,290	
1898-99	Inland	... Sterling ...	11,789,731	11,792,782	24,69,40,530	24,82,39,050	31,05,120	6,290	31,11,410	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	68,430	39,248	35,23,200	32,94,470	31,830	...	31,830	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	20,434	127,467	7,69,800	65,40,300	7,600	...	7,600		
	TOTAL ...	11,712	11,878,595	11,959,497	25,12,33,590	25,70,73,800	31,44,550	6,290	31,50,840	
1899-1900	Inland	... Sterling ...	12,566,842	12,541,896	25,79,00,910	25,87,12,380	32,58,140	7,800	32,65,940	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	70,749	44,037	34,89,630	36,86,100	31,850	...	31,850	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	20,679	159,045	7,81,870	67,67,760	7,580	...	7,580		
	TOTAL ...	12,047	12,658,270	12,744,978	26,21,52,410	26,91,66,240	32,97,570	7,800	33,05,370	
1900-01	Inland	... Sterling ...	12,984,369	12,941,414	26,43,87,030	26,53,18,330	33,56,410	6,830	33,63,240	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	75,882	59,456	37,20,670	48,19,830	47,130	...	47,130	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	21,320	193,117	8,30,430	81,16,590	7,730	...	7,730		
	TOTAL ...	12,603	13,081,571	13,193,987	26,89,38,130	27,82,54,750	34,11,270	6,830	34,18,100	
1901-02	Inland	... Sterling ...	13,640,140	13,493,917	27,01,62,500	27,05,89,700	34,06,770	7,570	34,14,340	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	91,695	67,174	48,54,220	60,33,400	63,700	...	63,700	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	23,287	196,096	9,90,550	82,79,930	9,090	...	9,090		
	TOTAL ...	13,185	13,755,122	13,757,187	27,59,97,270	28,49,03,060	34,79,620	7,570	34,87,190	
1902-03	Inland	... Sterling ...	15,375,459	15,226,154	27,98,16,238	28,01,57,308	33,18,892	8,926	33,27,818	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	98,896	79,581	49,51,943	77,89,462	68,819	...	68,819	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	23,418	185,656	9,45,441	71,54,728	8,047	...	8,047		
	TOTAL ...	13,746	15,497,773	15,491,391	28,57,13,622	29,51,01,498	33,94,388	8,926	34,03,314	
1903-04	Inland	... Sterling ...	16,537,703	16,358,853	29,60,57,249	29,68,01,454	34,13,223	7,544	34,20,767	
		... Foreign { Rupee ...	108,750	93,417	50,43,964	92,69,367	61,704	...	61,704	
	... Foreign { Rupee ...	24,689	192,548	10,23,056	73,51,876	9,009	...	9,009		
	TOTAL ...	14,259	16,671,147	16,644,843	30,21,30,369	31,34,25,697	34,83,936	7,544	34,91,540	

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(216)

No. 18

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Fort Blair		Bombay		Berar	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1866-67 (11 months) ...	37,122	19,64,730	976	50,390	...	...
1867-68 ...	93,708	52,79,180	10,175	6,40,790	2,446	1,85,790
1868-69 ...	127,850	72,95,080	14,073	9,94,550	3,228	1,97,700
1869-70 ...	154,249	82,92,340	21,189	15,01,960	4,819	2,81,140
1870-71 ...	173,736	91,21,170	24,832	16,76,280	6,180	3,38,780
1871-72 ...	176,564	85,17,600	25,938	15,31,560	10,409	6,24,440
1872-73 ...	179,016	80,35,770	29,350	16,20,770	19,683	14,93,690
1873-74 ...	184,427	66,94,570	26,920	13,29,480	17,805	12,34,870
1874-75 ...	169,740	70,38,840	26,541	13,48,010	10,810	5,24,380
1875-76 ...	159,779	61,93,660	25,798	11,90,850	11,691	5,41,370
1876-77 ...	160,112	63,82,240	24,415	11,30,670	10,212	4,48,450
1877-78 ...	179,706	66,47,380	25,740	12,05,190	9,155	3,69,820
1878-79 ...	170,620	61,83,170	21,153	9,18,950	7,211	2,91,530
1879-80 { Inland ...	300,691	1,02,05,710	35,536	13,00,490	4,831	1,94,100
{ Foreign ...	2,581	1,61,110	556	26,980	...	...

	Burma		Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India*	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1880-81 { Inland ...	42,338	19,52,100	42,796	12,78,090	463,352	1,18,54,060	259,459	58,50,330	37,069	11,97,410	47,461	14,50,730
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,522	92,890	883	68,020	3,287	1,69,740	2,816	1,66,720	565	47,980	319	18,750
{ Rupee ...	7	220	1	20	16	610	2	60	2	110	...	...
TOTAL ...	43,867	20,45,210	43,680	13,46,130	466,655	1,20,24,330	262,277	60,17,110	37,636	12,45,500	47,780	14,69,480
1881-82 { Inland ...	58,826	25,19,120	61,453	17,23,690	659,421	1,62,78,760	347,113	75,83,230	52,939	16,17,740	69,400	21,39,120
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,708	1,04,080	1,062	71,630	4,376	2,18,860	3,383	1,85,220	454	30,370	609	5,480
{ Rupee ...	30	1,110	8	410	58	2,320	6	150	...	...	1	20
TOTAL ...	60,564	26,24,320	62,523	17,95,730	663,855	1,64,99,940	350,502	77,68,580	53,393	16,48,110	69,910	21,646,20
1882-83 { Inland ...	74,378	30,86,290	79,073	22,03,150	818,189	1,92,59,700	404,767	84,13,560	60,187	18,47,630	74,413	22,99,600
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,999	1,19,050	1,251	89,410	5,021	2,37,690	3,877	2,17,000	611	45,670	490	22,890
{ Rupee ...	64	3,150	7	100	111	4,860	25	1,950	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	76,441	32,08,490	80,331	22,85,660	823,321	1,95,02,250	408,669	86,32,510	60,798	18,93,300	74,903	23,22,480
1883-84 { Inland ...	88,549	34,57,400	96,821	25,95,190	1,007,272	2,23,65,210	477,195	98,89,800	71,809	20,37,030	87,643	26,79,440
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,998	1,06,670	1,404	89,050	5,703	2,84,380	4,307	2,41,910	694	44,800	610	30,230
{ Rupee ...	84	6,970	14	520	129	5,160	18	300	3	250	3	40
TOTAL ...	90,631	35,71,040	98,239	26,84,760	1,013,104	2,26,54,750	481,518	1,01,32,010	72,506	20,82,060	88,256	27,09,710
1884-85 { Inland ...	104,025	36,25,070	116,614	30,43,340	1,199,383	2,50,84,130	559,847	1,14,59,370	82,344	22,69,540	96,099	28,79,270
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,601	1,37,720	1,522	1,06,070	7,859	3,87,050	6,463	3,35,120	925	52,560	1,016	45,020
{ Rupee ...	178	13,090	27	1,200	354	17,040	38	3,870	115	4,730	64	1,500
TOTAL ...	106,804	37,75,880	118,163	31,50,610	1,207,596	2,54,88,220	566,348	1,17,98,360	83,384	23,26,830	97,179	29,25,790
1885-86 { Inland ...	152,708	43,90,460	142,387	33,87,680	1,383,051	2,86,22,190	587,594	1,23,60,730	97,017	24,61,500	119,799	31,64,740
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,902	1,66,930	1,594	1,07,250	8,274	4,28,770	6,891	3,55,480	1,101	73,420	1,259	62,980
{ Rupee ...	247	10,370	21	880	484	24,750	63	3,070	134	5,320	104	2,890
TOTAL ...	155,855	45,60,460	144,002	34,95,810	1,391,809	2,90,75,710	594,548	1,27,19,260	98,252	25,40,240	121,162	32,30,610
1886-87 { Inland ...	200,612	67,88,530	156,525	38,00,980	1,685,828	3,23,55,790	746,943	1,48,72,910	97,781	26,73,360	98,635	28,82,580
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,916	1,81,780	1,296	86,830	7,678	4,12,280	5,838	3,09,500	965	62,950	789	37,750
{ Rupee ...	323	17,010	14	400	478	22,310	71	2,220	145	5,400	132	4,100
TOTAL ...	203,851	69,87,320	157,835	38,88,270	1,693,984	3,27,90,390	752,852	1,51,84,630	98,891	27,41,710	99,556	29,24,434
1887-88 { Inland ...	294,064	1,04,89,160	172,277	39,81,940	1,916,993	3,52,62,900	878,603	1,71,06,210	106,773	27,45,290	109,656	30,35,040
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,317	1,86,940	1,191	80,010	7,459	3,81,160	6,230	3,12,120	798	50,520	754	31,160
{ Rupee ...	525	27,590	26	610	890	39,660	101	4,150	145	4,890	153	4,990
TOTAL ...	287,906	1,07,03,090	173,494	40,62,560	1,925,342	3,56,83,720	884,934	1,74,22,780	107,716	28,00,700	110,563	30,71,190
1888-89 { Inland ...	288,285	1,06,67,270	189,726	42,11,360	2,225,040	4,07,16,250	951,610	1,77,04,320	112,659	28,97,340	112,545	31,69,650
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,909	1,70,080	1,126	76,460	8,153	4,15,900	6,160	2,84,390	849	51,300	887	50,230
{ Rupee ...	566	28,760	23	610	597	25,090	118	5,550	180	5,810	203	5,970
TOTAL ...	291,760	1,08,66,110	190,875	42,88,330	2,233,790	4,11,57,270	957,888	1,79,94,260	113,688	29,54,450	113,635	32,31,850

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1903-04

Madras		Mysore		Coorg		TOTAL	
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
880	45,730	...	...	...	...	38,978	20,60,850
9,794	5,28,070	3,464	1,62,730	620	19,730	120,107	68,16,290
15,539	8,10,350	4,595	2,28,780	674	21,990	165,959	95,48,430
22,765	12,19,600	7,204	3,50,090	555	18,210	210,781	1,16,63,340
27,196	13,70,800	9,859	5,16,590	899	32,300	242,702	1,30,56,920
27,621	3,65,670	9,687	4,43,600	994	31,240	251,213	1,25,14,110
30,086	13,31,160	10,104	4,02,690	1,196	37,550	269,435	1,29,21,630
27,518	10,95,820	8,414	3,47,250	795	18,250	245,879	1,07,20,240
26,214	9,32,140	7,724	3,04,430	972	19,660	242,001	1,01,67,460
26,621	9,31,780	6,987	2,47,640	1,031	21,320	231,907	91,26,620
32,631	14,41,400	7,234	2,57,400	1,165	24,530	235,769	96,84,660
36,192	13,32,900	7,684	2,71,810	1,203	20,120	259,680	98,47,280
38,063	12,74,780	7,337	2,35,470	1,084	20,820	245,468	89,24,720
59,389	16,70,050	6,812	2,02,890	831	14,680	408,090	1,35,87,920
452	20,940	...	...	...	...	3,589	2,09,030

Panjab		Bnd		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		Sterling Rupee	Inland } Foreign } TOTAL
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees		
257,160	90,74,950	Figures included under the Panjab		151,379	45,55,470	84,563	29,52,910	218,597	55,42,510	1,604,174	4,57,08,580	1880-81	
3,190	1,96,020			2,969	1,52,790	917	55,200	2,528	1,21,100	18,996	10,89,210		
4	130			12	460	...	...	241	14,910	285	16,420
260,354	92,71,100			154,360	47,08,720	85,480	30,08,110	221,366	56,78,520	1,623,455	4,68,14,210	TOTAL	
212,570	57,28,490	No.	Rupees	219,671	65,50,510	115,275	36,45,840	303,391	73,67,020	2,157,796	5,73,32,030	1881-82	
3,244	1,89,070	57,747	21,78,510	3,713	1,90,050	1,275	77,880	3,076	1,39,490	23,336	12,61,670		
34	1,120	636	29,530	25	760	8	170	614	27,600	786	33,660		
215,848	59,18,680	58,285	22,08,070	223,409	67,41,310	116,558	37,23,890	307,071	75,34,110	2,181,918	5,86,27,360	TOTAL	
238,508	59,54,660	47,981	16,36,340	269,514	76,82,570	135,533	41,66,260	363,361	81,31,430	2,565,904	6,46,84,180	1882-83	
3,852	2,13,360	716	39,360	4,426	2,29,120	1,318	74,080	3,428	1,54,470	26,999	14,35,110		
33	940	2	140	571	74,450	14	270	616	26,190	1,443	1,12,050		
242,393	61,68,960	48,699	16,75,840	274,511	79,86,140	136,865	42,40,610	367,415	83,15,090	2,594,346	6,62,31,340	TOTAL	
266,588	60,89,160	63,169	20,68,380	311,554	85,09,270	148,995	44,48,580	415,299	89,84,920	3,034,894	7,31,24,160	1883-84	
3,994	2,06,570	915	44,900	5,099	2,47,540	1,329	70,920	4,050	1,90,760	30,103	15,57,730		
21	430	...	...	861	1,19,280	17	390	620	21,450	1,768	1,54,790
270,603	62,96,160	64,084	21,13,280	317,514	88,76,090	150,341	45,19,690	419,969	91,97,130	3,066,765	7,48,36,700	TOTAL	
297,354	64,67,680	87,708	27,56,230	372,601	97,14,540	167,485	48,10,530	466,797	99,78,860	3,550,257	8,20,88,560	1884-85	
5,483	2,58,700	1,441	73,530	7,402	3,69,500	1,871	1,00,200	5,711	2,61,930	42,294	21,30,460		
32	2,030	266	10,420	...	36,070	88	3,690	716	27,500	*1,510	1,21,140		
302,869	67,28,410	89,415	28,40,180	379,635*	1,01,20,110	169,444	49,14,480	473,224	1,02,71,290	3,594,061	8,43,40,160	TOTAL	
347,122	76,45,890	166,138	45,91,260	450,404	1,06,87,750	205,046	53,56,770	511,814	1,11,68,460	4,163,078	9,38,27,370	1885-86	
6,415	3,25,480	1,822	1,07,770	8,323	4,68,270	1,851	1,11,920	5,963	2,86,940	46,395	24,95,210		
92	3,140	402	16,750	...	43,590	103	2,880	916	34,370	*1,940	1,50,720		
353,629	79,74,510	168,362	47,15,780	458,101*	1,11,99,610	207,000	54,71,580	518,693	1,14,59,710	4,211,413	9,64,73,300	TOTAL	
385,441	83,40,970	142,943	51,75,600	495,431	1,20,88,620	212,700	61,57,780	598,278	1,17,12,030	4,821,117	10,68,49,150	1886-87	
5,485	2,82,980	1,468	81,030	7,203	4,19,050	1,522	84,390	4,884	2,24,100	40,044	21,86,250		
92	3,430	522	21,720	...	...	109	3,120	1,034	43,150	*1,672	1,17,830*
391,018	86,27,380	144,933	52,81,350	501,386*	1,25,02,580*	214,331	62,45,890	604,196	1,19,79,280	4,862,833	10,91,53,230	TOTAL	
432,865	91,82,810	138,417	40,23,400	554,008	1,28,81,430	246,588	67,00,810	672,151	1,30,34,200	5,512,395	11,84,43,570	1887-88	
5,609	2,94,260	1,409	76,300	7,149	3,61,250	1,668	89,470	5,292	2,54,970	40,876	21,17,560		
152	5,950	723	27,790	...	...	161	5,580	1,306	65,470	1,835*	1,01,820*
438,626	91,83,100	140,549	41,27,490	558,810*	1,31,57,820*	248,417	67,95,800	678,749	1,33,54,640	5,555,106	12,06,62,950	TOTAL	
463,863	97,49,220	158,976	45,88,070	618,174	1,43,50,340	279,848	77,65,270	736,961	1,40,87,740	6,136,790	12,99,06,860	1888-89	
5,774	2,83,600	1,595	88,520	7,185	3,50,520	1,665	83,960	5,679	2,60,280	41,982	21,21,210		
198	8,050	796	27,190	...	...	224	9,710	1,242	46,620	1,887*	97,310*
469,835	1,00,40,670	160,467	47,03,780	623,099*	1,46,34,110*	281,737	78,68,940	743,885	1,43,94,640	6,180,659	13,21,25,410	TOTAL	

* Figures defective in detail

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(218)

No. 18—continued

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each

	Barma		Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1889-90 { Inland ...	328,140	1,22,56,110	209,349	47,63,960	2,487,811	4,70,39,310	1,031,888	1,91,05,270	119,098	33,89,810	15,488	34,08,270
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,689	1,77,560	1,297	90,770	8,760	4,51,290	6,366	3,17,000	806	41,580	905	46,560
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	611	30,480	21	610	549	24,700	158	6,120	189	6,390	249	7,440
TOTAL ...	331,850	1,24,64,150	210,667	48,55,340	2,497,120	4,75,15,300	1,038,410	1,94,28,390	120,093	34,37,580	116,642	34,62,270
1890-91 { Inland ...	374,194	1,41,93,230	222,777	51,21,480	2,699,314	5,03,32,410	1,091,063	2,01,74,850	127,006	35,05,490	125,324	34,23,820
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,985	2,27,490	1,344	86,140	9,499	4,11,220	7,429	3,34,920	958	45,620	1,068	54,660
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	631	33,530	21	780	634	28,380	200	6,910	236	9,600	221	6,820
TOTAL ...	378,810	1,44,54,250	224,142	52,11,700	2,709,038	5,08,02,010	1,098,692	2,05,16,680	128,194	35,60,710	126,613	34,55,300
1891-92 { Inland ...	420,948	1,57,77,900	251,724	59,93,390	2,831,188	5,13,05,170	1,138,076	2,07,99,350	131,154	35,27,510	117,950	31,65,120
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,677	2,13,920	1,310	94,380	8,543	4,11,490	5,984	2,79,290	888	45,070	850	37,300
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	812	48,460	47	1,630	758	32,620	227	8,350	255	10,350	216	6,390
TOTAL ...	425,437	1,60,40,280	253,081	60,89,400	2,840,491	5,17,79,280	1,144,287	2,10,86,990	132,297	35,82,930	119,016	32,07,810
1892-93 { Inland ...	454,206	1,71,50,610	263,011	60,97,270	2,986,872	5,33,85,620	1,207,953	2,17,16,520	133,143	34,22,610	124,075	33,32,960
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,264	1,92,520	1,173	86,370	8,756	4,68,330	5,517	2,84,260	930	56,640	807	38,310
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	849	47,140	44	1,760	943	41,940	224	8,440	319	13,420	235	6,580
TOTAL ...	458,319	1,73,90,270	264,228	61,85,360	2,996,571	5,38,95,890	1,213,718	2,20,09,220	134,392	34,92,670	125,117	33,77,850
1893-94 { Inland ...	466,436	1,68,17,080	294,702	64,21,740	3,199,140	5,71,62,580	1,280,732	2,33,62,570	137,682	37,74,340	130,776	38,32,030
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,768	2,25,730	1,368	97,500	9,764	5,18,660	6,527	3,35,390	868	49,370	1,091	61,710
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	913	43,380	42	1,390	1,032	47,170	263	11,830	301	11,390	278	8,910
TOTAL ...	471,117	1,70,86,190	296,112	66,20,630	3,209,938	5,80,28,410	1,287,520	2,37,09,790	138,851	38,35,100	132,146	39,02,650
1894-95 { Inland ...	490,497	1,77,35,040	319,167	73,63,340	3,467,312	6,16,82,740	1,371,844	2,53,04,110	227,788	59,66,080	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	3,871	2,47,880	1,277	89,240	9,360	5,39,940	6,966	4,07,200	1,792	1,11,440	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	936	40,830	33	1,650	1,113	45,790	366	14,110	495	17,810	...	...
TOTAL ...	495,304	1,80,23,750	320,477	74,64,230	3,477,785	6,22,68,470	1,379,171	2,57,25,420	230,075	60,95,330	...	...
1895-96 { Inland ...	510,337	1,86,39,430	343,814	81,07,070	3,611,005	6,43,86,080	1,432,428	2,59,41,550	245,446	63,11,520	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	4,360	2,70,790	1,620	1,10,630	10,987	5,40,980	7,818	4,40,620	1,737	87,100	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	1,283	72,690	56	2,390	1,122	46,910	299	9,460	492	14,860	...	...
TOTAL ...	515,980	1,89,82,910	345,490	82,20,090	3,622,214	6,51,73,970	1,440,575	2,63,91,630	247,675	64,18,480	...	...
1896-97 { Inland ...	593,296	2,06,84,390	383,159	86,80,300	4,009,595	6,87,21,910	1,486,655	2,66,09,530	275,604	70,28,790	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	4,395	2,60,760	1,633	1,07,630	10,508	5,63,760	8,377	4,48,370	1,836	95,020	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	1,277	58,540	79	3,450	1,363	56,890	386	13,020	495	16,630	...	...
TOTAL ...	598,968	2,10,03,690	384,871	87,91,380	4,021,466	6,93,41,960	1,495,418	2,70,70,920	277,935	71,40,440	...	...
1897-98 { Inland ...	641,966	2,27,96,890	392,829	91,42,550	4,154,341	7,04,34,700	1,530,636	2,90,54,020	276,286	75,39,680	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	4,400	2,64,540	1,999	1,22,590	11,806	6,18,170	8,931	4,72,980	1,825	1,02,540	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	1,792	78,830	49	1,600	1,512	64,430	423	14,500	553	18,080	...	...
TOTAL ...	648,158	2,31,40,260	394,877	93,67,040	4,118,839	7,11,16,670	1,539,990	2,85,51,500	278,664	76,60,250	...	...
1898-99 { Inland ...	659,830	2,45,73,190	406,249	96,91,880	3,956,416	7,16,93,720	1,657,983	2,98,41,660	297,894	75,14,260	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	4,342	2,31,140	2,033	1,29,180	12,720	6,22,850	9,685	4,52,990	2,016	1,06,210	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	1,945	85,160	35	1,000	1,768	78,730	487	14,050	615	16,430	...	...
TOTAL ...	666,117	2,48,89,490	408,317	98,22,360	3,970,904	7,25,95,300	1,668,155	3,03,08,700	300,425	76,36,950	...	...
1899-1900 { Inland ...	719,649	2,60,17,620	423,361	97,80,340	4,320,139	7,58,38,930	1,757,964	3,10,45,490	299,774	94,96,820	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	4,655	2,50,650	2,314	1,43,970	13,786	6,70,280	10,144	4,75,220	1,929	94,730	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	2,065	97,620	90	1,170	1,760	73,150	533	15,700	424	13,280	...	...
TOTAL ...	726,369	2,63,65,790	431,765	99,25,480	4,335,691	7,65,80,360	1,768,641	3,15,36,410	302,127	96,03,830	...	...
1900-01 { Inland ...	773,596	2,76,96,790	434,842	97,31,200	4,509,220	7,90,36,000	1,825,211	3,19,04,270	294,685	1,01,02,280	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	4,631	2,48,080	2,223	1,43,470	15,632	7,90,960	10,689	4,85,370	1,919	86,050	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	2,222	1,16,990	46	1,920	1,964	76,960	439	13,630	453	13,200	...	...
TOTAL ...	780,449	2,80,62,800	437,111	98,76,590	4,526,816	7,99,02,960	1,836,349	3,24,03,870	297,057	1,02,01,530	...	...
1901-02 { Inland ...	816,390	2,82,01,880	420,486	91,01,240	4,710,104	8,21,81,210	1,913,129	3,43,43,330	300,994	79,18,680	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	5,548	3,05,280	2,440	1,62,140	17,358	9,76,880	13,441	6,60,890	2,300	1,20,850	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	2,612	1,62,020	62	2,000	2,199	94,120	543	18,600	601	18,000	...	...
TOTAL ...	824,550	2,86,69,780	431,988	92,65,440	4,702,661	8,35,52,210	1,927,113	3,50,12,820	303,785	80,57,530	...	...
1902-03 { Inland ...	690,276	3,06,75,780	472,099	91,59,552	5,283,323	8,88,06,985	2,178,256	3,65,18,964	328,845	75,02,861	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	5,997	3,17,116	2,497	1,50,341	18,579	9,70,836	14,136	6,83,351	2,347	1,28,353	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	2,600	1,37,118	46	2,487	2,357	98,073	533	17,750	486	14,190	...	...
TOTAL ...	698,873	3,11,29,994	474,642	93,11,380	5,304,259	8,48,75,294	2,192,925	3,72,20,065	331,680	76,45,410	...	...
1903-04 { Inland ...	668,517	3,40,01,509	494,241	93,79,714	5,630,053	8,78,71,259	2,368,644	3,87,03,166	366,130	79,62,650	...	...
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	8,001	3,46,220	2,775	1,57,245	19,771	9,03,778	14,689	6,51,038	3,120	1,65,625	...	...
{ Foreign { Rupees ...	3,162	1,75,497	48	1,822	2,537	1,06,484	631	22,766	484	13,211	...	...
TOTAL ...	679,680	3,45,43,226	497,064	94,38,781	5,652,361	8,88,81,522	2,385,964	3,93,76,970	370,034	81,41,546	...	...

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1903-04—continued

Table with multiple columns: Province (Panjab and N.W.F. Province, Sind, Bombay, Central Provinces, Madras, TOTAL), No., Rupees, and a breakdown by year (1869-90 to 1903-04) for Sterling and Rupee Inland and Foreign currencies.

* Figures defective in detail

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(220

No. 19

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Fort Blair		Bombay		Berar	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1866-67 (11 months) ...	36,588	19,59,810	785	39,390	...	...
1867-68 ...	89,033	50,01,680	12,191	8,17,590	449	27,080
1868-69 ...	122,806	71,43,450	15,632	11,50,140	891	52,900
1869-70 ...	155,359	86,38,520	19,318	13,55,440	1,432	92,460
1870-71 ...	176,524	94,97,320	22,696	15,15,330	1,530	93,470
1871-72 ...	183,081	92,70,440	23,986	13,53,850	2,662	1,98,330
1872-73 ...	186,646	87,83,720	30,404	19,44,060	3,252	2,40,030
1873-74 ...	173,893	74,39,700	26,040	16,43,660	2,320	1,12,250
1874-75 ...	176,545	74,95,440	22,934	11,69,060	1,891	74,670
1875-76 ...	165,939	66,47,180	22,575	10,39,920	2,012	75,460
1876-77 ...	164,587	69,30,070	23,527	10,58,850	1,881	84,480
1877-78 ...	182,325	70,02,660	24,277	9,99,480	2,409	1,22,290
1878-79 ...	168,532	63,48,880	22,897	8,73,360	2,007	65,780
1879-80 { Inland ...	275,350	94,76,230	39,882	13,20,480	1,343	39,630
{ Foreign ...	282	10,630	94	3,420	...	...

	Burma		Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1880-81 { Inland ...	8,319	4,48,300	11,694	4,53,600	454,305	1,25,16,190	435,563	1,14,35,810	22,878	11,46,490	11,109	4,11,270
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	75	2,220	44	4,400	477	16,970	299	13,200	18	430	68	1,440
{ Rupee ...	3	20	...	...	66	1,060	7	110	...	...	2	140
TOTAL ...	8,397	4,50,540	11,738	4,58,000	454,848	1,25,34,220	435,869	1,14,49,120	22,896	11,46,920	11,179	4,12,850
1881-82 { Inland ...	11,799	6,23,030	19,320	7,78,010	632,482	1,66,31,390	570,803	1,40,36,340	32,501	13,93,130	15,883	6,18,550
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	83	2,870	12	770	841	22,140	417	16,410	23	1,540	86	2,950
{ Rupee ...	20	470	...	...	157	3,070	32	580	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,902	6,26,370	19,332	7,78,780	633,180	1,66,56,600	571,252	1,40,53,330	32,524	13,94,670	15,969	6,21,500
1882-83 { Inland ...	13,864	7,03,970	26,837	10,98,800	773,707	1,92,97,220	650,000	1,52,32,380	41,240	17,69,400	19,533	7,92,990
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	90	4,220	22	1,330	702	29,280	413	16,930	14	990	66	2,421
{ Rupee ...	23	680	...	...	248	7,000	81	3,480	1	...	3	160
TOTAL ...	13,977	7,08,870	26,859	11,00,130	774,657	1,93,33,600	650,494	1,52,52,790	41,255	17,69,790	19,602	7,95,670
1883-84 { Inland ...	15,712	7,05,690	31,296	11,91,730	956,524	2,24,43,560	746,056	1,70,51,490	52,015	22,02,520	22,752	8,92,590
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	125	4,530	33	1,740	786	34,320	468	21,020	15	490	96	4,360
{ Rupee ...	23	490	3	300	291	7,720	138	7,170	1	...	8	260
TOTAL ...	15,865	7,10,710	31,332	11,93,770	957,601	2,24,85,600	746,662	1,70,79,680	52,031	22,03,010	22,856	8,97,210
1884-85 { Inland ...	18,426	7,39,590	36,233	12,69,320	1,162,331	2,58,02,340	845,011	1,86,88,310	58,274	22,71,430	25,276	9,39,880
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	150	6,320	30	1,610	1,574	1,10,460	566	24,570	33	1,780	118	6,440
{ Rupee ...	28	1,330	14	1,180	442	21,100	241	11,800	4	130	4	160
TOTAL ...	18,602	7,47,240	36,277	12,72,110	1,164,347	2,59,33,900	845,818	1,87,24,680	58,311	22,73,340	25,398	9,46,480
1885-86 { Inland ...	29,241	8,84,420	52,006	14,07,710	1,457,379	2,98,29,090	914,298	2,01,69,430	90,245	26,91,000	38,095	11,17,490
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	185	9,420	43	2,850	2,963	2,55,160	768	35,710	44	1,760	112	3,330
{ Rupee ...	38	1,290	40	4,030	447	21,710	1,023	37,680	14	670	69	2,500
TOTAL ...	29,464	8,95,130	52,089	14,14,590	1,460,789	3,01,06,960	916,089	2,02,42,820	90,303	26,93,430	38,276	11,23,320
1886-87 { Inland ...	36,307	14,27,100	52,861	15,92,030	1,813,675	3,43,32,220	1,073,180	2,28,26,480	82,490	32,56,830	26,068	9,19,810
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	167	8,630	40	2,700	3,776	3,73,160	951	41,470	37	1,790	103	5,130
{ Rupee ...	63	2,320	79	6,690	543	20,660	203	11,190	6	340	14	1,290
TOTAL ...	36,537	14,38,050	52,980	16,01,420	1,817,994	3,47,26,040	1,074,333	2,28,79,140	82,533	32,58,960	26,185	9,26,230
1887-88 { Inland ...	50,994	22,16,740	62,377	18,22,030	2,032,891	3,71,74,180	1,280,972	2,60,40,030	95,156	35,22,960	29,527	10,79,590
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	269	16,540	44	2,660	4,415	4,57,630	1,069	49,620	72	3,040	145	5,760
{ Rupee ...	72	3,690	204	18,620	684	27,590	292	16,840	4	90	8	360
TOTAL ...	51,335	22,37,020	62,625	18,43,310	2,037,990	3,76,59,400	1,282,333	2,81,05,490	95,232	35,26,090	29,680	10,85,740
1888-89 { Inland ...	56,301	26,28,720	67,833	21,65,130	2,340,153	4,20,35,220	1,399,434	2,75,56,780	102,166	4,56,730	28,972	10,66,800
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	278	19,020	64	3,250	6,763	6,09,480	1,270	58,800	34	1,450	114	6,760
{ Rupee ...	158	5,820	337	29,400	674	22,360	258	14,080	4	270	7	370
TOTAL ...	56,737	26,53,560	68,234	21,97,780	2,346,990	4,26,67,060	1,400,962	2,76,29,660	102,204	4,58,450	29,095	10,73,170

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1903-04

Madras		Mysore		Coorg		TOTAL	
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
749	40,790	...	...	...	...	38,122	20,39,090
12,195	6,43,180	2,918	1,36,140	49	4,800	116,835	66,30,470
18,729	9,15,370	3,983	1,86,540	94	5,640	162,135	94,54,040
26,250	12,44,190	5,871	2,53,240	122	7,640	208,352	1,15,91,490
32,263	15,28,870	8,001	3,52,300	154	10,330	241,168	1,29,97,620
32,885	14,01,180	7,976	3,14,640	151	9,040	250,741	1,25,57,480
38,940	16,35,990	8,904	3,26,730	122	7,010	268,268	1,29,37,540
36,033	13,95,390	7,307	2,71,420	92	4,300	245,686	1,07,65,720
34,484	12,32,990	6,358	2,19,560	166	11,020	242,378	1,02,02,740
34,521	11,51,320	6,083	1,90,780	119	3,380	231,249	91,08,040
38,378	13,93,820	6,673	2,20,850	234	21,110	235,280	97,09,180
42,285	14,11,350	6,730	2,08,600	144	8,330	258,170	97,52,710
45,199	14,75,460	7,159	2,15,950	109	4,070	245,903	89,83,500
66,896	19,52,800	6,621	1,83,870	67	1,940	390,159	1,29,74,950
110	4,160	...	...	...	...	486	18,200

Panjab		Bund		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
174,539	69,37,050	Figures included under the Panjab		168,181	53,55,820	29,678	8,80,010	223,480	58,98,920	1,539,746	4,54,83,400	Inland
307	12,270			396	16,980	55	1,820	439	20,370	2,178	90,100	Sterling
17	1,140			55	2,270	2	40	1,698	91,640	1,850	96,420	Rupee } Foreign
174,863	69,50,460			168,632	53,75,070	29,735	8,81,870	225,617	60,10,930	1,543,774	4,56,69,980	TOTAL
184,320	60,82,380	17,694	7,18,690	231,001	74,08,110	41,196	12,78,140	306,126	75,62,920	2,063,025	5,71,30,680	Inland
273	10,080	66	1,750	443	16,940	61	3,060	466	21,460	2,471	99,970	Sterling
41	2,680	8	600	166	8,020	1	50	7,121	3,79,200	7,542	3,94,670	Rupee } Foreign
184,634	60,95,140	17,668	7,21,040	231,606	74,33,070	41,258	12,81,250	313,713	79,63,590	2,073,038	5,76,25,330	TOTAL
208,487	64,79,670	18,918	6,83,240	269,776	84,50,260	49,638	14,53,620	350,001	85,61,890	2,422,001	6,45,23,440	Inland
328	14,830	68	3,340	575	26,440	79	3,770	617	30,840	2,974	1,33,790	Sterling
298	26,380	51	4,250	310	13,860	10	930	8,218	4,16,970	9,243	4,73,710	Rupee } Foreign
209,113	65,20,860	19,037	6,90,830	270,661	84,90,560	49,727	14,58,320	358,836	90,09,700	2,434,216	6,51,30,940	TOTAL
242,988	71,72,210	23,206	8,03,430	315,785	94,99,420	55,709	15,93,870	387,530	93,09,240	2,849,573	7,28,65,750	Inland
444	17,310	66	3,270	647	31,870	55	3,810	857	42,070	3,622	1,64,790	Sterling
518	60,890	73	5,800	332	17,750	16	1,600	9,137	4,63,920	10,545	5,55,900	Rupee } Foreign
243,960	72,40,410	23,345	8,12,500	316,764	95,49,040	55,810	15,99,280	397,624	98,15,230	2,863,740	7,35,86,440	TOTAL
283,909	81,64,790	31,446	11,43,300	399,988	1,08,27,430	65,096	18,73,720	452,670	1,03,17,070	3,378,660	8,20,37,180	Inland
573	28,070	97	4,990	856	42,150	105	3,850	1,099	59,500	5,201	2,89,740	Sterling
979	89,190	74	6,240	246	12,270	20	2,090	9,677	4,87,600	11,727	6,33,090	Rupee } Foreign
285,461	82,82,050	31,617	11,54,530	401,090	1,08,81,850	65,221	18,79,660	463,446	1,08,64,170	3,395,588	8,29,60,010	TOTAL
389,605	1,02,73,830	53,583	15,94,900	501,102	1,19,25,240	81,595	21,01,700	533,052	1,16,30,920	4,140,201	9,36,25,790	Inland
689	29,970	118	6,490	1,217	74,560	134	6,400	1,298	74,140	7,571	4,99,850	Sterling
2,044	1,41,960	84	4,870	908	35,980	29	1,620	9,741	4,55,210	14,437	7,07,520	Rupee } Foreign
392,338	1,04,45,700	53,785	16,06,260	503,227	1,20,35,780	81,758	21,09,840	544,091	1,21,60,270	4,162,209	9,48,33,160	TOTAL
402,396	1,18,60,920	43,471	17,13,460	568,633	1,35,75,130	87,953	24,10,110	618,787	1,25,76,530	4,805,821	10,64,90,620	Inland
1,000	53,770	105	5,670	1,269	77,960	127	7,390	1,896	1,71,320	9,471	7,48,940	Sterling
1,257	1,23,510	44	2,750	236	13,140	11	390	11,548	5,54,930	14,004	7,37,210	Rupee } Foreign
404,653	1,20,38,200	43,620	17,21,880	570,138	1,36,66,230	88,091	24,17,890	632,231	1,33,02,780	4,829,296	10,79,76,820	TOTAL
455,473	1,27,51,590	44,521	14,11,100	650,155	1,48,97,620	102,182	28,66,990	697,059	1,44,32,590	5,501,307	11,82,15,420	Inland
1,176	69,300	148	8,780	2,278	2,82,020	199	8,910	1,894	1,46,240	11,709	10,50,550	Sterling
1,828	1,84,170	23	1,460	379	18,160	14	220	15,157	7,08,390	18,665	9,79,620	Rupee } Foreign
458,477	1,30,05,080	44,692	14,21,340	652,812	1,51,97,800	102,206	28,76,120	714,110	1,52,87,220	5,531,681	12,02,45,590	TOTAL
493,630	1,34,94,190	48,962	16,53,520	727,454	1,64,17,360	06,726	30,29,800	755,307	1,56,32,350	6,127,028	95,40,680	Inland
1,405	91,390	143	6,690	3,766	6,29,740	228	11,510	2,916	3,15,410	15,981	17,52,740	Sterling
1,692	1,65,630	44	2,490	446	23,520	9	590	16,751	7,05,320	20,470	10,29,850	Rupee } Foreign
496,727	1,37,55,210	49,149	16,62,700	731,666	1,70,70,620	106,963	30,41,900	775,094	1,67,13,110	6,163,479	3,23,23,220	TOTAL

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 19—continued

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each

	Burma		Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajasthan		Central India		
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1889-90	Inland ...	66,771	33,68,220	72,260	25,03,560	2,615,788	4,83,81,340	1,520,444	3,00,17,370	104,876	42,91,020	30,072	11,65,330
	Foreign { Sterling ...	343	21,010	84	8,770	7,329	7,36,160	1,839	78,910	52	2,310	160	6,400
		Rupees ...	149	7,110	466	31,100	853	30,300	354	22,740	6	320	7	250
TOTAL ...	67,263		33,96,340	72,810	25,43,430	2,623,970	4,91,48,100	1,522,637	3,01,19,020	104,934	42,93,650	30,239	11,71,980
1890-91	Inland ...	79,249	42,57,349	73,983	25,73,800	2,822,508	5,19,67,100	1,660,723	3,21,11,900	110,672	43,48,040	32,437	12,28,360
	Foreign { Sterling ...	304	13,980	77	4,580	6,000	5,87,830	1,960	84,680	79	2,500	196	6,800
		Rupees ...	168	6,840	551	41,200	1,243	40,910	437	27,620	6	340	14	930
TOTAL ...	79,712		42,78,170	74,611	26,19,580	2,830,653	5,25,95,840	1,663,140	3,22,24,200	110,757	43,50,880	32,647	12,36,090
1891-92	Inland ...	91,401	49,63,960	81,050	28,86,370	2,971,210	5,37,03,140	1,762,798	3,38,89,450	121,851	42,34,600	31,294	11,59,000
	Foreign { Sterling ...	315	17,450	85	5,870	6,532	5,63,050	2,060	80,900	103	4,500	229	8,440
		Rupees ...	136	4,350	571	40,620	3,536	72,620	884	50,820	20	820	8	250
TOTAL ...	91,852		49,75,760	81,706	29,32,860	2,981,278	5,43,38,810	1,763,742	3,40,21,170	121,974	42,39,920	31,531	11,67,490
1892-93	Inland ...	106,008	54,66,600	82,830	28,30,120	3,163,591	5,64,15,700	1,802,367	3,46,67,660	105,559	41,73,920	35,922	11,61,160
	Foreign { Sterling ...	451	30,880	152	10,130	7,238	6,33,250	2,372	1,04,550	91	5,050	233	9,130
		Rupees ...	125	5,910	533	35,720	4,029	84,140	1,113	65,180	22	1,240	14	580
TOTAL ...	106,587		55,02,550	83,515	28,75,970	3,174,868	5,71,33,090	1,805,852	3,48,37,390	105,672	41,80,210	36,169	11,70,870
1893-94	Inland ...	121,470	58,32,550	94,717	32,81,400	3,404,648	6,08,95,540	1,856,173	3,63,01,610	110,442	40,87,990	38,256	12,38,070
	Foreign { Sterling ...	452	24,200	92	7,150	6,663	5,00,600	2,661	1,16,260	102	4,980	284	12,590
		Rupees ...	178	9,260	425	24,190	4,346	76,510	866	44,630	46	2,410	30	1,680
TOTAL ...	122,100		68,66,100	95,234	33,12,830	3,415,657	6,15,32,710	1,859,700	3,64,62,530	110,590	40,95,380	38,576	12,62,340
1894-95	Inland ...	142,811	71,38,790	105,636	34,16,020	3,591,850	6,40,73,630	2,064,213	3,90,81,290	131,151	46,42,270	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	473	34,840	149	12,410	6,710	5,14,790	3,302	1,61,690	33	21,470	...	...
		Rupees ...	207	8,600	638	37,590	8,501	1,42,140	1,270	65,230	74	3,700	...
TOTAL ...	143,471		71,82,320	106,423	34,66,020	3,607,061	6,48,31,500	2,068,785	3,93,11,210	131,688	46,67,410	...	...
1895-96	Inland ...	151,260	79,96,700	112,317	37,00,220	3,738,547	6,54,16,560	2,282,334	4,20,61,940	154,003	49,72,010	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	512	32,590	211	15,900	6,868	5,57,510	3,662	1,60,430	335	13,590	...	...
		Rupees ...	217	7,200	555	33,100	10,376	1,40,330	1,653	79,100	76	4,520	...
TOTAL ...	151,989		80,36,550	113,083	37,49,180	3,755,791	6,61,14,600	2,287,679	4,23,01,470	155,314	49,90,120	...	...
1896-97	Inland ...	169,757	88,35,440	124,121	39,13,850	3,971,333	6,90,47,210	2,517,413	4,29,30,020	174,760	60,61,860	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	592	35,420	175	12,720	7,586	6,06,470	4,478	2,23,210	370	17,670	...	...
		Rupees ...	243	7,360	527	28,190	11,188	1,53,150	2,541	1,17,810	120	6,330	...
TOTAL ...	170,592		88,78,220	124,823	39,54,760	3,990,407	6,98,06,830	2,524,432	4,32,71,040	175,250	60,84,860	...	...
1897-98	Inland ...	180,643	97,61,030	124,098	40,10,370	4,160,830	7,21,22,360	2,536,528	4,54,46,790	174,030	63,07,870	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	677	39,330	318	24,630	7,772	5,66,530	4,386	1,88,440	549	25,860	...	...
		Rupees ...	250	17,650	387	24,810	11,624	1,56,760	2,353	1,05,260	151	9,920	...
TOTAL ...	181,640		98,21,010	124,718	40,55,810	4,180,226	7,28,45,650	2,543,267	4,57,40,490	174,790	63,48,650	...	...
1898-99	Inland ...	181,255	1,02,28,700	126,987	41,16,700	4,099,655	7,33,31,510	2,491,193	4,63,79,300	183,306	69,70,090	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	665	39,370	240	15,670	7,040	4,73,960	3,833	1,55,700	509	23,710	...	...
		Rupees ...	350	16,300	295	16,310	10,518	1,85,780	4,109	2,15,410	290	10,080	...
TOTAL ...	182,340		1,02,85,000	127,528	41,48,680	4,117,213	7,39,91,250	2,499,135	4,67,60,410	184,105	70,09,880	...	...
1899-1900	Inland ...	204,329	1,09,49,980	140,630	43,37,180	4,341,008	7,69,30,850	2,558,987	4,98,78,460	245,694	79,44,460	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	657	39,280	32	17,350	7,510	4,82,120	4,426	1,87,240	770	35,000	...	...
		Rupees ...	320	13,820	424	21,960	12,034	1,66,660	5,173	2,17,460	287	13,590	...
TOTAL ...	205,315		1,10,03,080	141,378	43,76,790	4,369,552	7,75,79,930	2,568,586	5,02,83,160	246,751	79,93,050	...	...
1900-01	Inland ...	205,437	1,10,42,400	149,632	45,04,140	4,492,425	7,98,59,760	2,648,218	5,25,79,570	280,342	72,00,620	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	722	45,750	391	28,280	8,108	5,08,540	6,896	3,00,630	1,219	60,090	...	...
		Rupees ...	424	18,790	577	30,840	13,907	2,08,170	6,599	3,51,520	475	19,400	...
TOTAL ...	206,583		1,11,06,940	150,600	45,63,260	4,514,410	8,05,76,470	2,661,511	5,32,31,720	282,036	72,80,110	...	...
1901-02	Inland ...	225,167	1,12,18,610	161,225	47,35,240	4,653,263	8,28,85,700	2,668,076	5,05,47,080	231,421	72,36,100	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	790	52,630	376	21,000	8,145	5,56,390	6,919	3,49,460	816	54,870	...	...
		Rupees ...	403	19,900	836	38,960	18,624	1,89,990	6,614	2,78,150	602	29,380	...
TOTAL ...	226,428		1,12,91,200	162,413	47,98,280	4,675,252	8,36,42,120	2,701,641	5,11,74,690	232,769	73,10,350	...	...
1902-03	Inland ...	248,882	1,20,60,002	169,126	48,16,997	5,288,880	8,51,25,562	2,921,007	5,19,54,525	264,900	71,14,520	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	891	53,845	397	28,630	8,008	5,22,845	6,155	3,03,696	713	47,660	...	...
		Rupees ...	497	21,160	629	32,336	15,812	2,02,981	6,371	2,64,544	315	18,116	...
TOTAL ...	250,220		1,21,44,007	170,152	49,77,963	5,313,770	8,57,53,991	2,933,653	5,25,27,765	266,088	71,80,214	...	...
1903-04	Inland ...	283,477	1,34,36,607	181,500	47,20,130	5,624,717	8,95,98,606	3,168,346	5,46,09,980	276,437	77,22,748	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	978	51,484	428	28,512	9,206	5,28,010	6,160	2,88,707	669	31,631	...	...
		Rupees ...	920	55,303	691	34,734	16,024	1,17,667	5,848	2,61,539	447	22,520	...
TOTAL ...	285,361		1,35,11,484	185,510	47,83,412	5,654,037	9,03,41,303	3,180,352	5,52,18,226	277,553	77,76,899	...	...

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(224)

No. 20

COMMISSION on MONEY ORDERS (in rupees) received in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1903-04

		Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Fort Blair	Bombay	Berar	Madras	Mysore	Coorg	TOTAL
1866-67 (11 months)	...	21,690	560	...	500	...	...	22,750
1867-68	...	69,010	7,030	2,010	5,930	1,850	230	76,060
1868-69	...	81,360	10,760	2,190	9,080	2,560	270	1,06,220
1869-70	...	93,120	16,210	3,140	13,640	3,950	220	1,30,280
1870-71	...	1,02,760	18,130	3,800	15,400	5,730	390	1,46,210
1871-72	...	96,910	16,850	6,820	15,340	5,020	380	1,41,320
1872-73	...	92,340	17,950	15,850	15,250	4,710	450	1,46,550
1873-74	...	78,170	14,880	13,160	12,760	4,080	240	1,23,290
1874-75	...	81,660	14,990	5,820	11,090	3,560	270	1,17,390
1875-76	...	72,890	13,410	6,060	11,110	2,940	290	1,06,700
1876-77	...	74,690	12,740	5,070	16,370	3,040	330	1,12,240
1877-78	...	78,530	13,570	4,240	15,690	3,220	290	1,15,540
1878-79	...	73,570	10,540	3,370	15,260	2,840	290	1,05,870
1879-80	...	1,22,970	15,630	2,260	20,940	2,480	210	1,64,490

		Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and N.-W. P. Provinces	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1880-81	...	23,630	16,430	1,46,020	76,750	14,730	17,290	1,08,220	•	48,090	34,800	71,670	5,57,630
1881-82	...	30,320	21,840	2,00,610	99,140	19,380	24,810	72,040	24,950	70,300	43,560	97,020	7,03,970
1882-83	...	37,320	27,750	2,38,910	1,11,250	22,150	26,350	75,640	19,300	82,970	49,700	1,08,910	8,00,250
1883-84	...	40,880	32,170	2,78,760	1,28,180	24,230	30,610	77,660	24,330	96,420	52,560	1,20,020	9,05,820
1884-85	...	44,310	37,810	3,17,720	1,50,650	27,350	32,870	83,020	32,720	1,11,460	57,590	1,33,940	10,29,510
1885-86	...	54,870	43,000	3,66,870	1,61,630	30,580	36,990	97,670	55,830	1,29,150	65,460	1,47,610	11,89,660
1886-87	...	81,870	48,490	4,25,160	1,93,230	32,070	32,500	1,04,810	63,120	1,45,740	73,450	1,61,800	13,59,240
1887-88	...	1,21,910	51,260	4,68,670	2,23,400	33,180	34,650	1,15,140	48,420	1,57,190	80,930	1,80,210	15,15,020
1888-89	...	1,24,350	55,200	5,47,350	2,34,810	35,540	35,530	1,23,330	55,350	1,77,460	93,890	1,95,440	16,78,250
1889-90	...	1,38,480	58,620	6,08,760	2,42,610	39,010	35,810	1,26,640	55,540	1,91,430	99,840	2,21,320	18,18,060
1890-91	...	1,60,810	62,480	6,53,680	2,56,870	40,700	37,100	1,38,430	58,390	2,03,620	1,08,890	2,43,530	19,64,510
1891-92	...	1,80,000	73,750	6,75,950	2,74,060	41,870	37,460	1,57,090	58,420	2,18,140	1,11,170	2,67,750	20,95,660
1892-93	...	1,94,040	75,280	7,04,200	2,86,750	40,960	39,180	1,67,630	55,020	2,31,240	1,13,980	2,86,090	21,94,420
1893-94	...	1,91,090	84,420	7,58,710	3,06,810	44,500	44,440	1,93,910	60,060	2,37,610	1,18,650	2,97,120	23,37,320
1894-95	...	2,02,450	91,230	8,18,430	3,31,800	70,490	...	2,16,690	68,210	2,50,440	1,26,080	3,16,560	24,87,490
1895-96	...	2,13,060	1,00,040	8,55,750	3,42,800	74,720	...	2,59,730	65,370	2,63,850	1,31,030	3,37,140	26,43,550
1896-97	...	2,37,930	1,08,430	9,21,700	3,52,720	83,360	...	2,56,560	67,790	3,11,440	1,39,320	3,61,280	28,40,530
1897-98	...	2,62,240	1,14,210	9,41,890	3,73,630	88,850	...	3,07,920	71,200	3,94,430	1,62,470	3,92,950	31,09,840
1898-99	...	2,79,770	1,19,720	9,48,400	3,96,000	88,610	...	3,00,510	71,130	3,78,380	1,59,370	4,02,660	31,44,550
1899-1900	...	2,96,750	1,21,840	10,02,020	4,18,670	1,09,140	...	2,92,730	72,440	4,09,170	1,62,560	4,12,280	32,97,570
1900-01	...	3,17,790	1,21,500	10,49,120	4,33,580	1,15,110	...	2,97,910	69,360	3,94,800	1,76,460	4,35,640	34,11,270
1901-02	...	3,23,950	1,14,180	10,75,180	4,57,920	93,740	...	3,30,660	71,910	3,67,690	1,71,510	4,72,880	34,79,620
1902-03	...	3,44,405	1,08,385	10,18,191	4,51,151	85,424	...	3,29,662	71,938	3,52,476	1,68,438	4,64,337	33,94,998
1903-04	...	3,70,314	1,06,001	10,43,520	4,61,985	88,348	...	3,17,809	74,212	3,71,287	1,81,465	4,69,055	34,83,996

• Included in the Panjab

XII

Banks of Deposit, Exchange, and Discount.

BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA in each year from 1870 to 1903

No. 1

The figures in this table are for the three Presidency Banks (Bengal, Bombay, and Madras) and for the undermentioned joint-stock Banks, their head offices being located in India—

Allahabad Bank ...	—	... from 1870	Commercial Bank of India ...	—	... from 1886
Bank of Upper India ...	—	... " 1870	Deccan Bank (now defunct) ...	—	... " 1891 to 1900
Alliance Bank of Simla ...	—	... " 1874	Panjab Banking Co. ...	—	... " 1891
Oudh Commercial Bank ...	—	... " 1881	Bank of Calcutta ...	—	... " 1895

Figures are stated for the three Presidency banks for the whole period, and for the other banks from the years stated against their names. The compilation was first made in 1901, and hence several other banks existing in 1870 or subsequently started, which had passed out of existence, were omitted, as particulars regarding their deposits and cash balances were not procurable. A list of the principal banks thus excluded is given in the explanatory memorandum.

		CAPITAL AND RESERVE.								
		CAPITAL			RESERVE AND PROFIT			TOTAL		
		Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total
		₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
1870	...	3,36,25,000	9,82,610	3,46,07,610	25,57,324	1,81,972	27,39,296	8,61,82,324	11,64,582	3,73,46,306
1871	...	3,36,25,000	10,86,437	3,47,11,437	26,82,299	1,83,616	28,65,915	3,63,07,299	12,70,053	3,75,77,352
1872	...	3,36,25,000	11,66,045	3,47,91,045	30,75,331	1,98,546	32,73,877	3,67,00,331	13,64,591	3,80,64,922
1873	...	3,36,25,000	11,88,105	3,48,13,105	36,33,211	2,01,943	38,35,154	3,72,58,211	13,90,048	3,86,48,259
1874	...	3,63,54,775	12,80,902	3,76,15,677	38,36,434	2,12,437	40,48,871	4,01,91,209	14,73,339	4,16,64,548
1875	...	3,76,25,000	14,55,525	3,90,80,525	41,68,671	2,21,089	43,89,760	4,17,93,671	16,76,614	4,34,70,285
1876	...	3,50,00,000	15,32,408	3,65,32,408	42,58,468	2,35,147	44,93,615	3,92,58,468	17,67,555	4,10,26,023
1877	...	3,50,00,000	15,48,500	3,65,48,500	47,33,331	2,50,492	49,83,823	3,97,33,331	17,98,992	4,15,32,323
1878	...	3,50,00,000	16,97,800	3,66,97,800	49,70,635	2,78,319	52,48,954	3,99,70,635	19,76,119	4,19,46,754
1879	...	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	53,00,286	2,87,268	55,87,554	4,03,00,286	20,87,268	4,23,87,554
1880	...	3,50,00,000	18,09,000	3,68,00,000	55,26,920	3,11,341	58,38,261	4,05,26,920	21,11,341	4,26,38,261
1881	...	3,50,00,000	18,23,980	3,68,23,980	61,09,957	3,44,206	64,54,163	4,11,09,957	21,68,186	4,32,78,143
1882	...	3,50,00,000	18,37,954	3,68,37,954	66,27,902	3,67,171	69,95,073	4,16,27,902	22,05,125	4,38,93,027
1883	...	3,50,00,000	18,39,860	3,68,39,860	71,83,759	4,17,674	76,01,433	4,21,83,759	22,57,534	4,44,41,293
1884	...	3,50,00,000	18,54,773	3,68,54,773	76,78,279	4,86,130	81,64,409	4,26,78,279	23,40,903	4,50,19,182
1885	...	3,50,00,000	18,79,527	3,68,79,527	77,13,917	5,67,454	82,81,371	4,27,13,917	24,46,981	4,51,60,898
1886	...	3,50,00,000	29,00,000	3,79,00,000	82,14,508	6,53,409	88,67,917	4,32,14,508	35,53,409	4,67,67,917
1887	...	3,50,00,000	29,05,455	3,79,05,455	88,42,575	8,48,533	96,91,108	4,38,42,575	37,53,988	4,75,96,563
1888	...	3,50,00,000	30,00,000	3,80,00,000	94,32,938	10,81,390	1,05,14,328	4,44,32,938	40,81,390	4,85,14,328
1889	...	3,50,00,000	30,00,000	3,80,00,000	1,02,74,372	13,30,915	1,15,95,287	4,52,74,372	43,20,915	4,95,96,287
1890	...	3,50,00,000	33,50,000	3,83,50,000	97,58,838	17,59,412	1,15,18,250	4,47,53,838	51,09,412	4,98,63,250
1891	...	3,50,00,000	37,66,600	3,87,66,600	97,94,452	19,40,450	1,17,34,902	4,47,94,452	57,07,050	5,05,01,502
1892	...	3,50,00,000	37,94,090	3,87,94,090	1,02,62,591	21,28,567	1,23,91,158	4,52,62,591	59,22,657	5,11,85,248
1893	...	3,50,00,000	37,97,760	3,87,97,760	1,16,21,760	22,97,532	1,39,19,292	4,66,21,760	60,95,292	5,27,17,052
1894	...	3,50,00,000	38,03,670	3,88,03,670	1,30,86,775	24,43,725	1,55,30,500	4,80,86,775	62,47,395	5,43,31,170
1895	...	3,50,00,000	63,10,470	4,13,10,470	1,40,08,417	31,23,056	1,71,31,473	4,90,08,417	94,33,526	5,84,41,943
1896	...	3,50,00,000	64,16,700	4,14,16,700	1,58,64,642	35,15,005	1,93,79,647	5,08,64,642	99,31,705	6,07,96,347
1897	...	3,50,00,000	80,28,700	4,30,28,700	1,74,41,640	45,18,049	2,19,59,689	5,24,41,640	1,25,46,749	6,49,88,389
1898	...	3,60,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,98,77,454	49,00,659	2,47,78,113	5,58,77,454	1,29,29,369	6,88,06,823
1899	...	3,60,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,97,83,539	53,63,156	2,51,46,695	5,57,83,539	1,33,91,866	6,91,75,405
1900	...	3,60,00,000	80,52,480	4,40,52,480	1,99,61,417	45,35,184	2,44,96,601	5,59,61,417	1,25,87,664	6,85,49,081
1901	...	3,60,00,000	88,93,300	4,48,93,300	2,13,48,115	50,19,289	2,63,67,404	5,73,48,115	1,39,12,589	7,12,60,704
1902	...	3,60,00,000	89,40,800	4,49,40,800	2,26,74,220	53,03,431	2,79,77,651	5,86,74,220	1,42,44,231	7,29,18,451
1903	...	3,60,00,000	76,92,910	4,36,92,910	2,40,16,316	56,17,667	2,96,32,983	6,00,16,316	1,33,10,577	7,33,25,893

DEPOSITS				CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES			
PRESIDENCY BANKS		Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	
Public	Private						
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
5,43,05,073	6,39,60,810	13,94,544	11,96,60,427	9,96,86,881	5,07,475	10,01,94,336	1870
9,35,11,792	4,28,97,172	17,26,707	13,81,35,671	8,10,11,967	4,35,933	8,14,47,900	1871
7,86,22,327	6,35,12,997	18,80,409	14,40,15,733	10,94,75,955	5,15,790	10,99,91,745	1872
7,88,60,534	4,30,20,143	19,03,289	11,87,83,966	7,73,13,096	4,75,563	7,77,88,659	1873
4,07,18,631	4,98,91,987	23,95,380	9,29,95,998	5,39,98,828	7,32,925	5,47,31,753	1874
4,97,56,546	5,07,17,532	27,69,942	10,32,44,020	6,94,95,558	6,66,519	7,01,62,077	1875
3,95,71,996	4,56,95,259	31,94,356	8,84,61,611	5,23,65,240	5,68,530	5,29,33,770	1876
3,08,09,020	6,54,45,819	37,04,642	9,99,59,451	7,07,69,516	8,81,126	7,16,50,642	1877
3,49,96,391	5,60,84,568	46,38,813	9,57,19,772	5,51,18,127	10,86,729	5,62,04,856	1878
3,91,46,614	5,68,26,222	51,45,632	10,11,18,468	7,41,96,920	14,43,024	7,56,39,944	1879
2,91,15,911	8,49,28,508	63,37,861	12,03,81,690	7,41,45,438	16,63,151	7,58,08,589	1880
3,33,86,201	5,42,82,280	71,77,222	9,48,45,703	4,04,57,519	21,15,033	4,25,72,552	1881
3,39,71,293	4,94,42,527	78,29,713	9,12,43,533	3,99,34,743	19,89,096	4,19,23,839	1882
3,34,22,192	4,77,29,475	83,29,685	8,94,81,352	3,36,57,551	21,12,662	3,57,70,213	1883
2,76,53,201	6,08,36,662	85,74,293	9,70,64,156	5,33,27,912	17,76,748	5,51,04,660	1884
2,30,33,395	7,69,20,518	94,44,371	10,93,98,184	5,96,68,380	20,66,410	6,17,34,790	1885
3,52,08,342	6,25,08,978	1,14,85,997	10,91,98,317	4,19,09,489	80,25,438	4,40,34,927	1886
2,75,50,718	8,63,70,450	1,45,43,821	12,84,64,939	5,36,49,978	34,35,015	5,70,84,993	1887
3,42,63,353	7,41,67,019	1,82,56,178	12,66,86,550	3,77,96,294	38,39,137	4,16,35,431	1888
3,11,42,986	7,63,51,580	2,23,56,989	12,98,51,555	3,29,00,227	37,26,772	3,66,26,999	1889
3,59,24,722	14,76,34,670	2,70,78,319	21,06,37,711	2,96,74,723	55,78,773	13,52,54,496	1890
2,97,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	20,56,46,647	9,21,81,698	68,32,103	9,90,13,801	1891
3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,86,87,779	19,78,14,650	7,41,29,074	64,21,843	8,05,50,917	1892
3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,766	7,36,95,203	65,45,321	8,02,40,524	1893
3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,29,26,710	68,63,026	9,97,89,736	1894
3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	7,69,66,136	96,58,544	8,66,24,680	1895
2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	5,82,89,574	95,79,152	6,78,68,726	1896
2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	4,21,04,862	91,50,853	5,12,55,716	1897
3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	5,42,42,456	1,05,54,423	6,47,96,879	1898
2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	4,83,64,456	1,20,22,099	6,03,86,555	1899
2,80,52,803	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	5,04,49,093	1,18,95,545	6,23,44,338	1900
3,40,04,390	14,63,67,698	8,84,79,836	26,98,51,922	6,07,97,013	1,22,43,613	8,20,40,626	1901
3,44,31,209	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,035	8,52,98,727	1,85,47,418	10,38,41,145	1902
2,93,41,405	17,78,43,131	10,89,44,862	31,61,28,898	6,46,66,503	1,49,36,734	7,96,03,237	1903

XII
BANKS

(228)

No. 2

The figures in this table are for the joint-stock Banks known as Exchange Banks whose head offices are located elsewhere than in India, namely—

Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China	... from 1870	Comptoir National D'Escompte de Paris	... from 1859
Delhi and London Bank	... .. 1870	Mercantile Bank of India	... .. 1858
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation	... .. 1870	Yokohama Specie Bank	... .. 1854
National Bank of India	... .. 1877	Deutsch-Asiatische Bank	... .. 1897

As in table No. 1, figures are stated for each bank from the date mentioned against it. A list of the banks, which do not appear owing to their having ceased to exist before the compilation of the table in 1900, will be found in the explanatory memorandum

	CAPITAL AND RESERVE			DEPOSITS		CASH BALANCES AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
	Capital	Reserve and rest	Total	Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
	£	£	£	£	R	£	R
1870	2,004,292	180,189	2,184,481	2,688,325	52,30,606	2,610,915	61,13,022
1871	2,131,375	203,133	2,334,508	2,784,136	60,68,997	2,186,959	49,16,502
1872	2,247,000	226,490	2,473,490	3,114,341	1,01,39,300	2,213,682	57,75,264
1873	2,192,312	217,131	2,409,443	3,539,786	1,39,75,861	3,183,900	43,25,921
1874	2,158,458	41,866	2,200,324	3,958,963	1,30,78,090	2,465,514	49,06,117
1875	2,150,646	69,667	2,220,313	3,186,640	1,06,97,658	1,497,339	57,19,041
1876	2,179,292	154,482	2,333,774	3,409,646	1,16,74,243	1,846,144	49,23,302
1877	2,602,875	300,650	2,903,525	5,476,397	2,46,54,424	2,149,427	84,89,226
1878	2,511,739	398,185	2,909,914	5,460,794	2,76,38,752	2,461,202	94,72,211
1879	2,569,021	488,002	3,057,023	5,611,098	3,17,98,657	2,646,965	1,03,62,566
1880	2,532,562	541,244	3,073,806	7,304,607	3,39,88,523	2,046,241	1,80,09,420
1881	2,542,979	574,533	3,117,517	9,292,680	3,91,50,732	2,147,753	61,94,391
1882	2,522,146	696,448	3,218,594	10,972,732	4,36,97,627	2,192,293	60,35,059
1883	2,922,667	1,109,194	4,031,861	11,293,479	4,46,05,614	2,152,059	85,31,456
1884	2,950,531	1,207,172	4,157,703	12,945,113	4,20,46,615	3,067,456	1,25,53,144
1885	2,868,500	1,151,521	4,020,021	14,927,003	4,75,93,674	2,942,111	1,31,13,801
1886	2,856,781	1,102,655	3,959,436	15,551,971	4,16,59,917	2,339,873	68,59,021
1887	2,786,469	958,692	3,745,161	15,187,577	4,66,40,872	2,848,145	1,33,70,152
1888	2,763,031	1,023,751	3,786,782	15,819,284	4,53,67,560	2,422,033	72,11,338
1889	4,375,400	1,930,891	6,306,291	24,682,219	4,77,61,563	3,843,289	1,30,61,516
1890	6,383,707	1,699,259	8,082,966	30,734,110	7,53,60,421	5,810,008	3,50,42,802
1891	6,371,582	1,551,893	7,922,975	30,112,965	8,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	7,042,017	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	7,399,934	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,362
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	8,240,429	30,280,228	9,76,00,950	7,465,289	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693,982	1,924,271	9,617,353	37,322,960	10,30,86,260	7,524,440	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	10,059,158	5,171,221	10,15,30,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	11,101,919	43,030,938	9,08,94,248	6,546,282	1,71,79,337
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	11,689,144	48,841,896	9,49,28,880	8,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,941,963	3,297,926	12,242,889	56,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	15,773,373	54,263,217	10,50,34,924	1,945,071	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	15,827,700	57,818,643	11,83,10,329	11,82,2315	3,35,69,895
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	15,744,328	61,701,923	13,70,09,736	8,778,154	3,41,29,001
1903	11,417,961	4,713,712	16,131,673	62,996,121	15,86,22,444	10,528,262	3,00,01,005

Note.—The Deutsch-Asiatische Bank has not stated its deposits or cash balances out of India from 1897 to 1902

SAVINGS BANKS

No. 1

NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS,*
in each year from 1870-71 to 1903-04

	NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest)	Withdrawals each year	BALANCE OF DEPOSITS [INCLUSIVE OF INTEREST]			INTEREST		
	European	Native	Total			European	Native	Total	European	Native	Total
1870-71 ...	13,657	19,543	33,200	52,95,410	42,98,970	43,64,460	53,00,720	97,70,690	1,38,700	1,70,220	3,08,920
1871-72 ...	13,745	23,991	37,736	60,38,190	46,45,230	44,01,700	66,34,050	1,11,63,650	1,45,310	2,03,820	3,49,130
1872-73 ...	13,631	28,236	41,867	73,37,160	51,52,200	48,55,000	83,95,390	1,33,48,610	1,55,400	2,48,510	4,03,970
1873-74 ...	13,360	30,844	44,204	1,01,23,780	76,97,340	48,87,720	1,08,61,580	1,57,75,050	1,61,400	3,00,100	4,61,500
1874-75 ...	14,299	35,093	49,392	55,18,080	55,35,130	47,70,340	1,09,90,750	1,57,58,000	1,69,790	3,97,600	5,67,390
1875-76 ...	15,421	39,755	55,176	55,32,380	46,95,730	48,98,370	1,17,03,820	1,65,94,650	1,72,110	4,04,670	5,76,980
1876-77 ...	16,329	44,758	61,087	54,35,550	49,90,030	49,51,700	1,20,96,280	1,70,40,170	1,74,900	4,21,000	5,95,900
1877-78 ...	17,208	48,378	65,586	54,52,260	55,94,200	50,34,090	1,18,90,200	1,68,98,230	1,77,750	4,47,740	6,25,490
1878-79 ...	17,828	50,031	67,859	49,95,270	50,67,100	50,21,790	1,18,05,500	1,68,26,400	1,81,260	4,51,110	6,32,370
1879-80 ...	18,424	52,147	70,571	77,87,210	43,64,200	61,12,030	1,42,81,060	2,03,49,410	1,83,600	4,40,140	6,23,740
1880-81 ...	19,814	60,369	80,183	1,72,94,720	83,53,580	83,63,060	2,11,76,840	2,92,90,550	2,54,590	5,98,640	8,53,230
1881-82 ...	22,197	68,139	90,336	1,36,84,840	1,25,92,180	80,31,950	2,23,27,620	3,03,83,210	4,30,060	12,49,630	16,79,690
1882-83 ...	20,232	68,604	88,836	1,64,35,070	1,30,55,180	78,15,880	2,33,21,120	3,37,63,100	2,78,130	8,13,160	10,91,290
1883-84 ...	28,447	148,382	176,829	2,23,43,870	1,84,89,660	87,07,240	2,90,89,070	3,76,17,310	2,99,500	10,00,030	12,99,550
1884-85 ...	33,400	183,712	217,112	2,86,01,640	2,22,04,810	96,44,480	3,45,34,540	4,40,14,140	3,25,570	11,47,050	14,72,650
1885-86 ...	37,235	197,752	234,987	3,53,88,460	3,20,81,180	1,02,77,060	3,69,69,550	4,73,21,430	3,51,940	12,47,180	15,99,120
1886-87 ...	39,684	220,707	260,391	5,04,16,100	4,35,67,620	1,12,93,140	4,27,38,080	5,41,69,910	3,99,360	14,29,070	18,28,430
1887-88 ...	43,585	256,666	300,251	4,37,73,100	3,57,65,930	1,21,15,490	4,93,91,590	6,21,77,090	4,18,860	16,61,140	20,80,000
1888-89 ...	48,660	301,593	350,253	4,98,20,430	4,14,66,330	1,26,48,890	5,77,16,890	7,05,31,200	4,40,620	19,67,520	24,08,140
1889-90 ...	54,405	343,766	397,171	3,73,50,520	3,89,24,750	1,15,62,730	5,73,93,800	6,89,56,970	4,33,000	20,57,970	24,90,970
1890-91 ...	56,338	391,180	447,518	3,15,18,070	2,68,50,720	1,09,42,640	6,26,81,670	7,36,24,310	3,90,960	21,56,980	25,47,940
1891-92 ...	61,464	441,134	502,598	3,52,06,560	2,76,25,820	1,20,85,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,980	23,61,330	27,83,310
1892-93 ...	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,73,890	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-94 ...	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-95 ...	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-96 ...	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,69,300
1896-97 ...	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,11,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-98 ...	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,370	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-99 ...	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-01 ...	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-02 ...	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,833	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-03 ...	87,987	831,366	922,353	4,67,10,700	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,03,298	32,50,561
1903-04 ...	94,024	893,611	987,635	5,01,26,019	4,10,04,837	1,13,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,92,302	31,63,443	34,95,745

* The Savings Banks business of the district treasuries was transferred to the Post Office in 1886-87, and that of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1895-97, since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office.

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 1

RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS (in rupees) of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT,
in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE				Net profit
	Interest on Government securities	Other cash receipts	TOTAL	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges (a)	TOTAL	
1862-63	1,52,260	60	1,52,320	53,610	1,64,850	3,12,360	5,30,820	deficit 3,78,500
1863-64	3,27,400	330	3,27,730	48,700	...	3,16,710	3,65,410	deficit 37,680
1864-65	16,54,980	...	16,54,980	1,15,760	...	2,80,830	3,96,590	12,58,390
1865-66	16,78,390	...	16,78,390	1,62,680	17,230	6,65,180	8,45,090	8,33,300
1866-67	16,62,850	...	16,62,850	1,58,970	16,280	8,17,050	9,92,300	6,70,550
1867-68	13,44,620	1,200	13,45,820	2,72,620	36,690	...	3,09,310	10,36,510
1868-69	14,86,640	330	14,86,970	2,53,740	44,060	4,63,140	7,60,940	7,26,030
1869-70	16,63,810	4,060	16,67,870	2,47,750	31,480	10,630	2,89,860	13,78,010
1870-71	14,90,390	3,480	14,93,870	2,34,350	90,000	11,880	3,36,230	11,57,640
1871-72	14,19,430	6,530	14,25,960	2,49,650	34,590	1,150	2,85,390	11,40,570
1872-73	23,88,270	3,950	23,92,220	2,32,840	75,280	5,390	3,13,510	20,78,710
1873-74	23,65,000	6,580	23,71,580	2,96,560	1,57,700	1,710	4,55,970	19,15,610
1874-75	23,65,000	4,990	23,69,990	2,77,470	1,10,570	1,800	3,89,840	19,80,150
1875-76	23,65,000	2,520	23,67,520	2,47,910	84,950	2,470	3,35,330	20,32,190
1876-77	23,65,000	2,200	23,63,800	2,43,120	68,570	1,970	3,13,660	20,55,140
1877-78	24,48,540	1,110	24,49,650	2,33,080	1,08,080	1,43,830	4,84,990	19,64,660
1878-79	23,77,570	17,930	23,95,500	2,53,520	1,58,950	1,06,440	5,18,910	18,76,590
1879-80	27,84,370	12,450	27,96,820	2,48,520	70,310	4,970	3,23,800	24,73,020
1880-81	25,08,400	8,420	25,14,820	2,40,880	23,550	13,710	2,78,140	22,36,680
1881-82	24,98,900	4,100	25,03,000	2,45,420	57,680	21,660	3,24,760	21,78,240
1882-83	25,01,510	1,050	25,02,560	2,38,250	1,60,410	26,640	4,25,300	20,77,260
1883-84	25,02,860	5,990	25,08,850	2,56,450	1,32,800	38,650	4,27,900	20,80,950
1884-85	25,00,870	10,040	25,10,910	2,59,960	20,740	35,280	3,15,980	21,94,930
1885-86	25,00,570	2,990	25,03,560	2,81,030	1,76,360	18,510	4,75,900	20,27,660
1886-87	25,00,870	1,570	25,02,440	2,70,850	90,620	12,250	3,73,720	21,28,720
1887-88	25,00,900	9,180	25,10,080	2,76,140	1,30,980	4,920	4,12,040	20,98,040
1888-89	24,58,350	8,700	24,67,110	2,94,350	79,510	4,230	3,78,090	20,89,020
1889-90	25,00,290	6,970	25,07,260	2,89,600	1,09,190	4,150	4,02,940	21,04,320
1890-91	25,36,020	12,570	25,49,190	2,98,050	1,21,010	3,640	4,22,700	21,26,490
1891-92	28,48,040	9,060	28,57,100	2,99,490	1,15,950	3,560	4,09,000	24,48,100
1892-93	32,63,790	10,300	32,74,090	2,96,110	1,23,340	4,580	4,24,030	28,50,060
1893-94	32,63,800	13,560	32,77,360	3,03,140	2,68,020	4,490	5,75,650	27,01,710
1894-95	34,52,280	10,300	34,62,580	3,06,260	3,12,430	4,130	6,22,820	28,39,760
1895-96	25,71,330	9,150	25,80,480	3,02,220	1,78,540	9,730	4,90,490	28,89,990
1896-97	29,55,820	15,020	29,70,840	3,16,920	2,91,480	47,960	6,56,360	22,14,480
1897-98	29,83,870	13,080	29,96,950	3,32,570	2,28,370	7,000	5,67,940	24,29,010
1898-99	34,70,420	12,050	34,82,470	3,20,010	3,79,280	6,920	7,06,190	27,76,280
1899-1900	34,70,420	15,482	34,85,902	3,17,303	2,39,211	6,673	5,63,187	29,22,715
1900-01	34,70,420	16,387	34,86,807	3,12,795	2,85,416	5,974	6,04,185	28,82,622
1901-02	34,70,420	14,258	34,84,678	6,28,141	4,45,669	6,114	10,79,924	24,04,754
1902-03	34,70,420	23,614	34,94,034	3,67,622	3,72,687	5,780	7,46,089	27,47,945
1903-04	34,70,420	33,241	35,03,661	3,66,396	4,40,415	6,841	8,13,652	26,90,009

(a) Until 1866-67 the figures represent chiefly commission to the Presidency Banks. Thereafter they represent expenditure on travelling allowances, postage, charges for remittances, etc.

No. 2

NUMBER of the SEVERAL DENOMINATIONS of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION on the last day of each year
from 1874-75 to 1903-04

		5-RUPEE	10-RUPEE	20-RUPEE	50-RUPEE	100-RUPEE	500-RUPEE	1,000-RUPEE	10,000-RUPEE
1874-75	...	431,540	1,043,886	482,366	182,940	231,100	22,267	40,760	597
1875-76	...	425,164	1,120,259	476,538	189,180	242,776	25,395	34,096	661
1876-77	...	395,635	1,234,556	493,524	175,512	232,548	25,809	36,789	1,026
1877-78	...	391,934	1,324,172	492,628	166,417	238,082	26,707	36,041	2,917
1878-79	...	388,724	1,294,716	454,696	156,731	238,547	25,193	35,724	1,027
1879-80	...	418,930	1,383,504	478,469	164,288	271,233	28,069	39,966	874
1880-81	...	429,075	1,425,995	530,582	164,592	261,098	28,362	42,100	1,638
1881-82	...	470,288	1,519,549	507,935	157,659	268,432	28,404	38,488	2,395
1882-83	...	475,457	1,955,081	264,819	173,192	301,585	28,513	38,158	2,661
1883-84	...	532,508	2,010,682	249,265	167,931	279,767	25,815	34,090	1,644
1884-85	...	557,474	2,143,262	266,420	176,183	309,870	28,489	41,760	2,042
1885-86	...	535,993	2,252,667	256,497	174,745	316,599	28,960	36,649	1,937
1886-87	...	464,635	2,385,881	262,169	175,084	327,418	31,386	36,054	1,410
1887-88	...	450,727	2,671,031	275,045	194,803	372,933	35,915	41,818	2,297
1888-89	...	429,663	2,782,663	264,642	183,611	364,318	32,962	40,527	1,949
1889-90	...	449,463	2,816,258	270,938	181,819	386,222	34,716	39,398	1,742
1890-91	...	528,768	3,300,390	311,753	205,933	465,685	44,983	58,425	7,724
1891-92	...	480,735	3,571,058	318,609	216,135	505,924	45,653	60,032	5,202
1892-93	...	495,456	3,917,336	330,063	232,482	568,068	50,648	67,981	5,403
1893-94	...	499,652	3,744,839	332,023	219,828	519,248	42,390	53,818	11,960
1894-95	...	563,015	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477
1895-96	...	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715
1896-97	...	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877
1897-98	...	641,508	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,931
1898-99	...	720,865	4,899,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,960
1899-1900	...	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,875
1900-01	...	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655
1901-02	...	800,221	5,004,002	430,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728
1902-03	...	872,414	5,960,226	462,952	263,866	898,724	56,348	65,653	8,712
1903-04	...	979,224	6,591,753	484,402	274,114	998,706	67,497	78,230	7,956

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(232)

No. 3

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1904, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates

	INDIA	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries
			Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta	
1862	...	3,69,00,000	...	3,69,00,000	...	16,70,600
1863	...	4,92,60,000	...	4,24,11,140	68,48,860	41,86,110
1864	...	5,35,00,000	...	2,86,27,220	2,48,72,780	39,26,650
1865	...	7,42,73,270	20,14,850	3,65,13,250	3,57,45,170	58,14,140
1866	...	6,89,84,810	220	2,91,82,050	3,98,02,540	69,87,190
1867	...	8,09,08,680	1,19,590	4,82,68,540	3,25,20,550	60,31,390
1868	...	9,06,95,690	1,47,510	5,80,27,630	3,25,20,550	71,23,160
1869	...	9,95,92,960	3,12,490	6,01,50,410	3,91,30,060	62,98,040
1870	...	10,47,28,830	3,12,490	6,83,82,830	3,60,33,510	80,99,460
1871	...	10,43,72,910	72,520	7,20,28,380	3,22,72,010	99,13,170
1872	...	13,16,79,170	72,490	7,25,12,920	5,90,93,760	2,20,83,700
1873	...	11,13,50,610	72,490	5,43,38,580	5,69,39,530	1,85,56,760
1874	...	9,24,97,610	72,490	3,54,85,590	5,69,39,530	1,27,63,140
1875	...	11,23,64,380	72,490	5,53,52,360	5,69,39,530	1,58,44,910
1876	...	10,99,99,270	...	5,30,59,720	5,69,39,530	1,73,45,770
1877	...	11,61,78,110	...	5,61,97,210	5,99,80,900	1,35,67,760
1878	...	13,57,47,500	...	7,88,15,030	5,69,32,460	2,56,88,490
1879	...	11,42,36,450	...	5,42,45,270	5,99,91,170	1,71,68,700
1880	...	12,35,77,270	...	6,36,06,520	5,99,70,750	1,32,60,850
1881	...	13,40,17,360	...	7,40,93,180	5,99,24,180	1,80,55,950
1882	...	13,90,71,780	...	7,90,67,850	5,99,99,970	3,39,95,040
1883	...	14,50,64,080	...	8,50,64,110	5,99,99,970	3,39,09,410
1884	...	12,75,65,410	...	6,75,65,410	6,00,00,000	2,26,06,540
1885	...	14,57,69,040	...	8,57,71,540	5,99,97,500	1,84,67,210
1886	...	14,17,32,720	...	8,17,37,720	5,99,95,000	1,85,93,400
1887	...	13,87,68,360	...	7,87,75,860	5,99,92,500	1,97,87,880
1888	...	16,42,43,790	...	10,42,53,760	5,99,90,030	1,92,86,560
1889	...	15,73,78,130	...	9,75,58,100	5,98,20,030	2,47,48,960
1890	...	15,77,17,800	...	9,77,17,820	5,99,99,980	2,45,79,940
1891	...	25,69,04,490	...	18,69,04,530	6,99,99,960	5,31,15,320
1892	...	24,07,64,080	...	16,07,64,080	8,00,00,000	5,35,09,840
1893	...	26,40,18,200	...	18,40,18,200	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970
1894	...	30,41,16,310	...	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570
1895	...	30,70,00,100	...	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650
1896	...	25,94,06,990	...	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640
1897	...	23,75,33,070	...	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320
1898	...	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080
1899	...	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020
1900	...	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100
1901	...	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,776	9,42,40,037	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045
1902	...	31,66,12,945	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770
1903	...	35,72,36,070	14,78,93,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,65,38,765
1904	...	38,21,16,540	16,18,43,503	11,49,75,648	9,99,99,946	6,66,69,520

No. 3—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1904, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates—continued

	BENGAL PRESIDENCY					BOMBAY PRESIDENCY			
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries
		Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta			Gold	Silver	
1862 ...	2,30,00,000	...	2,30,00,000	...	15,56,700	1,14,00,000	...	1,14,00,000	95,100
1863 ...	2,47,60,000	...	1,79,11,140	68,48,860	16,91,390	1,85,00,000	...	1,85,00,000	3,42,530
1864 ...	2,28,00,000	...	94,31,080	1,33,68,920	20,80,620	2,40,00,000	...	1,60,00,000	3,85,520
1865 ...	3,44,32,050	20,14,840	1,67,02,890	1,57,14,320	45,82,340	3,37,00,000	...	1,66,71,990	1,41,660
1866 ...	3,10,34,960	220	1,32,13,510	1,78,21,230	58,13,890	3,14,34,960	...	1,37,56,800	4,39,900
1867 ...	3,41,28,840	1,17,490	1,87,72,450	1,52,38,900	43,93,160	4,09,85,520	...	2,67,32,450	4,87,990
1868 ...	3,69,91,460	1,47,490	2,21,52,970	1,46,91,000	47,29,730	4,65,34,630	20	3,17,33,640	9,50,910
1869 ...	4,23,23,310	3,12,490	2,07,10,310	2,13,00,510	37,06,340	4,98,25,000	...	3,50,24,030	14,99,410
1870 ...	4,15,11,920	3,12,490	2,29,95,480	1,82,03,950	52,63,340	5,53,02,270	...	4,05,01,290	17,39,960
1871 ...	4,53,48,890	72,490	2,92,30,840	1,60,45,560	62,34,890	5,00,41,880	30	3,58,43,980	22,39,060
1872 ...	6,38,38,390	72,490	3,24,83,940	3,12,81,960	1,66,69,940	5,71,57,860	...	3,13,74,640	36,16,880
1873 ...	5,69,83,570	72,490	2,77,83,360	2,91,27,730	1,16,48,210	4,16,47,210	...	1,58,63,970	38,27,660
1874 ...	5,64,63,860	72,490	1,99,13,630	3,40,77,730	82,68,820	2,47,32,040	...	1,14,98,820	15,60,400
1875 ...	6,40,54,830	72,490	2,81,96,730	3,18,77,730	97,91,840	3,42,84,330	...	2,03,58,990	22,00,450
1876 ...	6,02,67,040	...	2,52,78,290	3,20,77,730	1,15,60,400	3,15,31,130	...	1,66,08,920	18,14,710
1877 ...	6,45,08,790	...	2,49,27,880	3,48,80,900	97,29,250	3,55,52,510	...	2,23,52,520	15,09,700
1878 ...	7,90,15,540	...	4,31,83,080	3,18,32,460	2,22,02,870	3,79,18,400	...	2,40,18,400	14,74,850
1879 ...	6,58,27,040	...	1,92,65,920	3,48,91,170	1,40,64,500	3,47,97,560	...	1,99,81,640	14,19,330
1880 ...	6,91,46,840	...	3,89,23,960	3,48,70,750	98,22,940	3,89,69,870	...	1,50,90,680	17,41,580
1881 ...	8,00,82,310	...	4,50,51,330	3,48,24,180	1,39,31,010	3,79,17,730	...	1,84,09,680	20,78,190
1882 ...	8,48,57,090	...	4,76,40,490	5,99,99,970	2,24,35,100	3,80,86,790	...	2,11,57,630	68,09,560
1883 ...	9,05,92,760	...	3,76,45,950	5,99,99,970	2,57,00,990	3,84,77,540	...	3,75,48,360	33,40,400
1884 ...	7,20,71,560	...	2,37,58,150	6,00,00,000	1,19,49,840	3,88,09,260	...	3,09,37,470	46,27,130
1885 ...	7,97,05,570	...	4,23,03,550	5,99,97,500	1,08,25,840	4,96,13,860	...	3,08,09,120	36,99,140
1886 ...	7,33,82,220	...	2,29,27,930	5,99,95,000	83,81,930	4,87,67,920	...	4,19,43,650	48,74,670
1887 ...	7,37,35,120	...	3,43,05,370	5,99,92,500	94,59,790	4,25,24,360	...	2,46,50,720	32,73,100
1888 ...	8,17,44,070	...	3,89,98,590	5,99,90,030	93,94,340	5,81,90,600	...	4,56,78,520	64,19,580
1889 ...	8,18,08,570	...	3,43,77,450	5,98,20,030	1,06,23,140	5,44,45,130	...	4,07,92,950	98,14,030
1890 ...	8,38,72,320	...	4,08,62,960	5,99,99,980	1,14,68,690	4,87,00,330	...	3,59,75,710	74,49,110
1891 ...	11,80,19,160	...	8,45,48,740	6,99,99,960	1,33,05,420	9,45,30,510	...	7,35,75,990	2,28,25,470
1892 ...	12,64,83,670	...	6,70,33,290	8,00,00,000	2,44,20,940	8,26,04,370	...	7,37,27,130	2,19,58,850
1893 ...	13,86,71,510	...	6,83,23,760	8,00,00,000	2,18,75,540	8,66,34,510	...	7,65,80,340	1,36,84,890
1894 ...	15,16,73,240	...	10,01,84,220	8,00,00,000	5,75,64,780	11,07,89,650	...	6,95,01,110	4,36,45,090
1895 ...	16,10,12,380	...	11,52,41,390	8,00,00,000	4,45,00,950	9,87,89,110	...	6,33,04,030	2,98,02,580
1896 ...	13,55,90,600	...	8,68,36,470	8,00,00,000	1,46,35,650	8,11,66,610	...	3,52,14,320	1,26,69,280
1897 ...	18,47,76,060	...	6,92,87,040	9,99,99,950	1,57,97,890	6,87,04,930	...	1,88,21,120	65,42,850
1898 ...	13,66,82,300	17,67,860	6,74,57,340	9,99,99,950	2,17,80,420	6,42,21,770	7,86,210	3,25,38,450	89,68,460
1899 ...	15,87,15,790	78,85,470	9,40,94,170	9,99,99,950	3,06,58,070	8,68,39,850	2,26,46,120	1,28,66,410	1,33,70,980
1900 ...	15,99,81,085	2,59,97,340	2,31,98,873	9,99,99,946	2,18,03,520	8,54,84,615	8,41,81,867	1,53,73,739	90,24,210
1901 ...	16,88,92,600	3,78,96,354	4,10,38,871	9,99,99,946	3,87,64,136	8,64,14,390	4,02,25,167	1,93,25,136	1,27,26,146
1902 ...	18,22,80,020	5,78,54,772	5,97,51,568	9,99,99,946	4,96,51,265	9,00,91,445	3,81,57,360	1,77,83,714	1,45,09,675
1903 ...	19,43,31,195	7,58,15,654	6,57,54,816	9,99,99,946	4,35,68,480	10,28,47,945	5,80,38,819	2,00,27,130	97,32,865
1904 ...	20,67,01,460	9,08,87,788	5,07,34,392	9,99,99,946	4,39,74,815	11,51,74,210	5,57,83,365	3,07,11,196	1,11,35,945

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 3—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1904, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates—concluded

	MADRAS PRESIDENCY				RANGOON			
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries
		Gold	Silver			Gold	Silver	
1862	25,00,000	...	25,00,000	18,740				
1863	60,00,000	...	60,00,000	24,52,190				
1864	67,00,000	...	31,96,140	14,60,510				
1865	61,41,220	10	31,38,370	10,90,140				
1866	65,14,890	...	22,11,740	7,33,400				
1867	57,94,320	2,100	27,63,640	11,50,240				
1868	71,69,600	...	41,41,020	14,42,510				
1869	74,44,650	...	44,16,070	10,92,290				
1870	79,14,640	...	49,86,060	10,96,160				
1871	89,82,140	...	69,53,560	14,39,220				
1872	1,06,82,920	...	86,54,340	17,96,970				
1873	1,27,19,830	...	1,06,91,250	30,80,890				
1874	1,13,01,710	...	40,73,140	29,33,920				
1875	1,40,25,220	...	67,96,640	38,52,620				
1876	1,82,01,100	...	1,11,72,510	39,70,660				
1877	1,61,16,810	...	89,16,810	23,28,810				
1878	1,88,13,560	...	1,16,13,550	20,10,770				
1879	1,36,11,850	...	4,49,97,710	16,84,870				
1880	1,54,60,560	...	95,91,880	16,96,330				
1881	1,51,17,320	...	1,06,32,170	20,46,750				
1882	1,61,27,900	...	1,02,69,730	47,50,350				
1883	1,59,93,760	...	93,69,800	48,68,020				
1884	1,45,99,490	...	1,07,07,860	40,98,710	20,85,100	21,61,930	19,30,860	
1885	1,51,21,310	...	1,12,91,190	29,65,210	13,28,300	13,67,680	9,77,020	
1886	1,80,10,840	...	1,50,62,560	50,07,570	15,71,740	18,03,560	3,29,230	
1887	1,93,22,960	...	1,50,61,970	48,33,390	31,85,920	47,57,800	22,21,510	
1888	2,05,83,570	...	1,55,22,640	29,79,590	37,25,550	40,54,010	4,93,050	
1889	1,82,98,510	...	1,78,36,460	26,60,730	28,25,930	45,51,240	16,51,060	
1890	2,22,81,770	...	1,93,83,010	50,88,030	28,63,380	14,96,140	5,74,110	
1891	3,90,57,390	...	2,31,70,500	1,57,72,380	52,97,430	56,09,300	12,12,050	
1892	2,77,45,440	...	1,67,19,740	56,55,260	39,30,600	32,83,920	14,74,790	
1893	3,20,56,360	...	2,13,88,250	79,61,180	66,55,820	1,77,25,850	24,96,360	
1894	3,77,00,040	...	3,55,47,140	1,39,65,470	39,53,380	1,88,83,840	10,95,230	
1895	4,15,72,680	...	3,69,65,430	1,40,68,450	56,25,930	1,14,89,250	18,33,670	
1896	3,77,53,160	...	4,21,57,340	1,24,18,330	48,96,620	1,51,98,860	9,81,390	
1897	2,87,22,640	...	3,70,77,020	54,83,120	53,29,440	1,23,47,940	10,80,430	
1898	4,18,20,550	...	3,78,01,760	1,92,13,190	59,15,870	130 1,12,93,790	8,51,010	
1899	3,56,27,820	...	2,42,59,150	79,67,090	58,49,300	130 2,02,81,300	5,53,880	
1900	3,43,52,140	16,16,685	57,10,675	83,96,595	75,54,415	4,04,295 80,88,935	8,69,760	
1901	3,32,37,880	37,43,235	1,23,45,615	80,93,815	1,01,14,140	48,13,020 2,10,30,415	12,12,950	
1902	3,38,49,690	66,74,137	1,43,29,503	88,05,500	1,03,71,600	26,72,550 1,93,89,395	11,58,330	
1903	4,50,84,390	1,30,50,945	1,07,60,755	1,35,59,750	1,49,72,640	9,88,050 1,27,99,955	16,77,670	
1904	4,57,24,560	1,39,71,030	1,63,76,420	1,03,88,725	1,55,16,310	12,01,320 1,71,53,640	12,70,035	

No. 4

**Value of Notes in Circulation, and of the Reserve in Gold and Silver in
each Presidency**

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(236)
No. 4

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD

	CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION					NOTES INCLUDED IN PRECEDING COLUMNS, HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES			
	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	Rangoon	Total	Bengal(a)	Bombay	Madras	Total
1862-63	2,40,55,380	1,56,23,080	39,69,230		4,36,47,690	9,97,290	2,03,220	7,67,660	19,68,170
1863-64	2,50,91,670	2,01,41,670	66,33,330		5,18,66,670	11,52,540	3,11,520	23,85,090	38,49,160
1864-65	2,94,89,420	3,16,00,000	62,34,040		6,73,23,460	22,31,810	1,56,170	10,55,460	34,43,440
1865-66	3,63,92,060	3,41,87,610	67,58,250		7,76,37,920	37,81,570	2,82,790	10,16,500	50,80,860
1866-67	3,42,17,110	4,66,78,360	72,60,660		8,81,56,130	34,40,930	2,91,230	9,53,110	46,85,270
1867-68	3,54,19,410	5,06,55,930	67,75,510		9,28,50,850	33,89,130	8,22,710	12,88,930	55,00,770
1868-69	4,56,01,370	4,79,15,680	79,38,270		10,14,55,320	36,57,580	12,58,930	13,72,930	62,89,440
1869-70	4,68,08,210	5,17,66,310	81,36,260		10,66,90,780	37,01,760	16,35,580	11,11,260	64,48,600
1870-71	4,19,01,820	4,66,10,680	96,19,740		9,81,32,240	34,64,950	17,02,740	11,97,750	63,65,440
1871-72	5,19,28,420	4,99,69,450	1,22,59,570		11,41,57,440	97,09,540	26,86,450	16,80,230	1,40,76,220
1872-73	5,77,83,040	5,83,43,740	1,25,13,580		12,86,40,360	1,10,91,750	33,84,130	23,71,500	1,68,47,440
1873-74	5,91,93,800	3,78,35,150	1,44,22,960		11,14,51,910	1,01,83,380	27,40,130	39,02,690	1,68,26,200
1874-75	6,00,39,740	3,45,23,290	1,21,41,040		10,67,04,070	68,73,110	17,03,250	28,27,560	1,14,03,920
1875-76	6,30,16,080	3,50,88,440	1,54,22,100		11,35,26,620	79,51,640	17,23,460	40,11,830	1,36,86,930
1876-77	6,34,19,010	3,72,51,330	1,57,46,200		11,64,16,540	96,18,990	16,90,760	24,12,260	1,37,22,010
1877-78	7,22,61,300	4,12,97,420	1,89,43,750		13,25,02,470	1,41,80,450	13,96,550	17,69,940	1,73,48,940
1878-79	7,55,99,510	3,92,92,670	1,70,12,900		13,19,05,080	1,51,27,190	13,77,840	14,66,130	1,79,71,160
1879-80	7,39,90,530	3,91,92,650	1,47,93,170		12,79,76,350	1,52,82,160	14,22,230	14,40,320	1,81,44,710
1880-81	7,99,25,060	4,16,16,000	1,50,04,960		13,65,46,020	1,01,48,350	34,94,450	23,83,250	1,60,26,060
1881-82	7,97,34,390	4,02,98,930	1,50,12,920		13,50,46,240	1,47,90,970	57,02,270	31,96,490	2,36,89,730
1882-83	8,78,25,190	4,91,39,530	1,48,42,390		15,18,07,110	2,14,36,800	86,56,570	83,97,550	3,34,90,920
1882-84	7,58,83,860	4,20,16,300	1,49,65,810	(b) 15,04,940	13,38,69,260	1,36,16,670	69,19,370	38,77,860	2,44,13,920
1884-85	8,12,41,500	4,75,02,100	1,46,07,930	20,55,740	14,54,07,270	1,66,38,350	57,11,680	24,45,460	2,47,95,490
1885-86	7,43,77,830	5,45,06,670	1,52,86,340	29,31,190	14,71,02,030	82,99,750	69,07,210	28,81,460	1,80,88,420
1886-87	7,33,30,600	4,79,09,790	1,73,77,380	33,93,180	14,20,10,950	89,26,490	71,78,600	30,53,420	1,91,58,510
1887-88	8,01,13,650	5,65,20,130	1,91,66,650	58,22,860	16,16,23,290	88,97,940	59,50,300	27,34,860	1,75,53,100
1888-89	8,30,23,030	5,82,13,340	1,94,06,430	36,73,490	16,43,16,290	92,77,480	1,13,01,190	23,98,430	2,29,77,100
1889-90	8,14,93,010	5,62,76,990	2,10,21,220	27,23,540	16,15,14,960	89,34,620	84,87,260	34,75,960	2,08,97,860
1890-91	10,85,02,270	8,83,98,140	2,70,29,600	49,62,260	22,88,92,270	1,08,15,100	1,25,17,730	52,49,950	2,65,87,280
1891-92	12,28,50,120	9,57,64,880	2,99,45,550	58,01,820	25,43,62,370	1,43,19,020	1,69,07,030	49,83,960	3,62,16,010
1892-93	13,27,15,750	9,91,77,150	2,95,59,980	95,51,750	27,09,95,630	2,19,39,560	1,15,72,930	42,25,860	3,77,38,350
1893-94	14,28,73,350	10,66,78,270	2,79,06,640	54,56,980	28,29,15,240	4,10,30,100	2,82,73,190	52,90,200	7,45,93,490
1894-95	16,16,34,210	10,80,80,640	3,65,30,760	48,65,790	31,11,11,400	5,47,10,620	2,53,62,230	86,21,720	8,86,94,570
1895-96	14,99,57,720	9,90,29,350	3,73,24,500	64,98,710	29,28,10,280	2,96,68,640	1,29,40,060	99,67,030	5,25,75,730
1896-97	14,02,90,578	8,15,98,549	3,24,26,581	51,94,420	25,98,10,128	2,10,04,877	62,95,368	65,47,516	3,88,47,761
1897-98	13,11,53,032	7,34,56,651	3,02,44,076	75,63,698	24,24,17,457	1,74,69,431	57,70,969	58,38,790	2,00,79,190
1898-99(e)	14,31,74,561	7,55,45,411	3,02,48,321	78,60,134	25,63,28,427	2,60,64,325	68,46,916	51,59,062	3,80,70,308

NOTE.—The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

(a) From 1883-84 includes Rangoon

(b) The Currency office was opened at Rangoon in August 1883

(c) For the years 1893-1900 to 1903-04, see table No. 4-B

and SILVER in each PRESIDENCY, from 1862-63 to 1898-99

GOLD AND SILVER RESERVE										
BENGAL		BOMBAY		MADRAS		RANGOON		TOTAL		
Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
...	1,91,06,290	...	1,56,23,060	...	39,69,230			...	3,86,98,600	1862-63
...	1,44,17,510	...	1,84,75,000	...	51,74,360			...	3,80,66,870	1863-64
6,79,560	1,45,03,940	...	1,79,17,000	...	27,71,940			6,79,560	3,51,92,880	1864-65
12,53,020	1,73,17,950	10,57,150	1,50,85,580	...	31,21,940			23,10,170	3,55,25,470	1865-66
99,470	1,70,07,540	...	3,03,54,580	2,150	40,20,020			1,01,620	5,13,82,140	1866-67
1,47,490	2,03,98,290	...	3,60,37,590	...	37,46,930			1,47,490	6,01,82,810	1867-68
1,61,300	2,80,82,840	...	3,31,14,710	...	49,09,690			1,61,300	6,61,07,240	1868-69
3,12,490	2,40,73,450	...	3,78,82,010	...	50,87,680			3,12,490	6,70,43,140	1869-70
2,72,490	2,64,70,770	...	3,25,61,010	...	75,07,820			2,72,490	6,65,39,600	1870-71
72,490	3,19,96,600	...	3,26,31,350	...	1,02,30,990			72,490	7,48,58,940	1871-72
72,490	2,79,84,740	...	3,25,60,530	...	1,04,85,000			72,490	7,10,35,270	1872-73
72,490	2,81,51,910	...	1,82,01,920	...	80,86,050			72,490	5,44,39,880	1873-74
72,490	2,63,45,520	...	1,84,34,070	...	49,12,460			72,490	4,96,92,050	1874-75
72,490	3,04,56,600	...	1,77,15,310	...	83,43,520			72,490	5,65,15,430	1875-76
...	3,02,22,670	...	2,02,21,670	...	81,83,140			...	5,86,27,480	1876-77
...	3,68,21,670	...	2,74,93,340	...	1,04,96,920			...	7,48,11,930	1877-78
...	3,48,34,340	...	2,26,87,560	...	1,57,25,620			...	7,32,47,520	1878-79
...	3,13,62,900	...	2,25,57,410	...	1,41,61,330			...	6,80,81,640	1879-80
...	4,31,52,430	...	2,45,35,480	...	90,70,410			...	7,67,58,320	1880-81
...	4,63,70,600	...	1,80,81,600	...	1,05,02,600			...	7,49,54,800	1881-82
...	3,84,42,040	...	4,45,66,740	...	87,98,370			...	9,18,07,150	1882-83
...	2,68,04,950	...	3,64,53,350	...	92,87,420	...	20,10,330	...	7,38,69,280	1883-84
...	4,17,08,280	...	2,96,98,800	...	74,18,880	...	65,81,830	...	8,54,07,790	1884-85
...	3,39,86,570	...	3,63,88,500	...	1,24,15,200	...	43,14,990	...	8,71,06,260	1885-86
...	3,34,03,310	...	2,91,95,590	...	1,29,60,190	...	64,57,690	...	8,20,16,780	1886-87
...	4,47,36,620	...	3,62,41,420	...	1,01,96,900	...	1,04,56,680	...	10,16,31,620	1887-88
...	3,27,48,590	...	5,05,30,400	...	1,00,18,010	...	1,14,18,420	...	10,47,15,420	1888-89
...	3,71,85,900	...	4,39,29,800	...	1,07,22,970	...	97,36,300	...	10,15,74,970	1889-90
...	7,42,50,990	...	6,61,76,380	...	1,80,74,150	...	86,55,090	...	16,71,56,610	1890-91
...	7,35,55,110	...	8,14,14,690	...	1,82,02,550	...	1,01,34,080	...	18,33,06,430	1891-92
...	6,92,77,190	...	8,51,02,200	...	1,68,34,380	...	1,97,81,850	...	19,09,95,620	1892-93
...	7,51,08,630	...	7,37,19,880	...	2,76,50,870	...	2,64,35,860	...	20,29,15,240	1893-94
...	10,71,01,680	...	7,15,13,430	...	3,14,95,850	...	2,06,99,470	...	23,11,11,400	1894-95
...	10,02,04,870	...	5,25,65,900	...	3,83,37,010	...	2,17,02,500	...	21,28,10,280	1895-96
...	7,39,15,497	...	3,60,68,270	...	3,66,04,179	...	2,45,55,534	...	17,31,43,480	1896-97
17,67,860	6,39,45,099	7,86,210	3,67,34,801	...	2,09,85,781	130	1,91,43,684	25,54,200	14,08,14,345	1897-98
27,80,819	7,41,77,201	42,22,465	2,43,72,478	...	3,06,94,679	130	2,00,80,909	70,08,209	14,93,25,287	1898-99

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(240)

No. 5

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from May 1864 to March 1899

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	TOTAL	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	TOTAL
1864-65	2,79,60,620	10,40,340	9,32,240*	2,96,78,950	1,00,07,940	8,33,510	538,580*	1,13,80,030
1865-66	2,92,85,400	25,63,680	29,26,800	3,47,75,970	53,45,040	15,79,000	28,56,340	97,80,440
1866-67	2,82,07,970	3,07,31,580	23,80,020	3,31,48,910	53,90,800	20,29,770	22,07,200	96,27,770
1867-68	2,93,11,380	32,48,510	24,05,650	3,49,65,540	89,33,670	40,69,220	29,36,460	1,59,39,350
1868-69	3,96,45,640	33,74,190	25,81,540	4,56,01,370	1,62,91,430	38,63,580	35,11,950	2,36,66,960
1869-70	4,14,57,430	30,97,880	22,52,900	4,68,08,210	1,09,66,140	21,75,920	24,36,170	1,55,78,230
1870-71	3,50,93,400	41,34,120	26,74,300	4,19,01,880	1,32,01,350	49,25,290	36,36,560	2,17,63,200
1871-72	4,30,33,480	36,60,320	52,34,620	5,19,28,420	1,66,80,600	31,84,320	69,82,680	2,68,47,610
1872-73	4,78,04,950	52,18,200	47,59,830	5,77,83,040	1,50,68,190	47,12,360	31,98,950	2,29,79,500
1873-74	4,70,29,740	73,86,900	47,77,160	5,91,93,800	1,71,66,810	58,80,030	24,49,500	2,54,96,340
1874-75	4,84,38,620	62,57,660	53,43,460	6,00,39,740	1,33,70,650	47,80,830	36,30,470	2,17,81,950
1875-76	4,93,96,850	69,97,960	66,21,270	6,30,16,080	1,41,29,230	64,07,690	62,84,270	2,68,21,190
1876-77	4,99,71,200	72,07,480	62,40,330	6,34,19,010	1,65,21,600	80,69,420	34,68,990	2,80,60,010
1877-78	6,13,25,010	54,65,640	54,70,650	7,22,61,300	2,06,98,910	56,65,740	32,12,100	2,95,76,750
1878-79	6,43,65,560	63,73,530	48,60,420	7,55,99,510	1,86,86,340	65,98,910	57,94,100	3,10,79,350
1879-80	6,26,49,310	47,91,770	65,49,450	7,39,90,530	1,18,00,670	60,80,700	88,74,570	2,66,55,940
1880-81	6,53,22,380	53,48,140	92,54,540	7,99,25,060	1,98,49,850	57,72,310	1,52,10,200	4,08,32,360
1881-82	6,43,82,370	72,19,660	81,32,360	7,97,34,390	1,65,74,580	1,12,58,100	1,72,63,800	4,50,96,480
1882-83	7,15,64,210	84,15,810	78,45,170	8,78,25,190	1,16,77,730	1,10,83,950	1,35,82,290	3,63,43,970
1883-84	6,12,93,070	69,21,020	76,69,760	7,58,83,860	1,12,96,530	56,48,970	76,17,800	2,45,63,300
1884-85	6,57,43,220	75,99,050	78,99,230	8,12,41,500	1,65,28,460	71,76,590	87,01,010	3,24,06,060
1885-86	6,06,33,920	60,15,680	77,28,230	7,43,77,830	2,23,60,360	28,40,800	48,96,820	3,00,98,040
1886-87	5,72,39,260	77,81,400	83,09,920	7,33,30,600	1,46,59,470	89,85,240	74,39,540	3,10,84,250
1887-88	6,21,17,960	88,36,330	91,59,340	8,01,13,650	2,17,94,940	98,34,770	1,00,69,270	4,16,88,980
1888-89	6,80,77,550	84,06,220	85,39,260	8,30,23,030	1,69,22,660	70,50,690	77,45,750	3,17,18,100
1889-90	6,50,53,430	79,26,060	85,13,520	8,14,93,010	1,80,98,160	1,15,53,900	60,45,380	3,56,96,440
1890-91	8,72,18,600	92,37,520	1,20,46,150	10,85,02,270	3,81,11,520	1,86,12,290	1,18,73,070	6,85,96,880
1891-92	9,71,75,960	1,22,56,720	1,34,17,440	12,28,50,120	3,72,30,270	2,10,35,460	1,20,71,390	7,03,37,120
1892-93	10,42,48,590	1,28,28,050	1,56,39,110	13,27,15,750	2,95,99,720	1,69,43,010	1,67,6,640	6,32,49,370
1893-94	11,54,99,900	1,26,79,400	1,46,91,050	14,28,73,350	2,95,28,560	2,31,41,610	2,10,99,750	7,37,69,920
1894-95	13,17,42,620	1,31,76,290	1,67,15,300	16,16,34,210	4,53,33,820	3,58,72,310	2,61,96,520	10,74,02,650
1895-96	12,16,10,160	1,16,80,250	1,67,67,310	14,99,57,720	4,01,13,050	3,67,09,150	2,33,82,670	10,02,04,870
1896-97	11,02,32,240	1,19,33,381	1,81,24,951	14,02,90,571	3,31,85,171	1,41,42,558	2,65,87,768	7,39,15,497
1897-98	9,91,05,983	1,38,69,030	1,80,87,959	13,11,53,032	3,41,65,25	1,32,95,893	1,64,83,947	6,39,45,099
1898-99†	10,92,48,783	1,18,36,199	2,2,89,579	14,31,74,561	3,60,14,073	1,39,07,679	2,42,55,449	7,41,77,201

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 5 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bengal Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. Where the notes in circulation belonging to a circle in the interior are less than its silver coin reserve, the difference arises from the notes cashed at the head office.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.

*Average for eight months.

† For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04, see table No. 5—B.

No. 5—continued

B.—VALUR (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from April 1899 to March 1904

		NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
		Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total
1899	April*	11,09,69,360	1,27,91,220	2,41,28,380	14,71,88,960	4,30,62,850	44,82,880	2,66,32,290	7,41,78,020
	May	12,05,73,160	1,35,42,960	2,20,98,120	15,62,14,240	4,67,75,130	42,13,840	2,00,67,910	7,10,56,860
	June	12,06,83,410	1,70,88,480	2,00,09,030	15,77,80,920	5,06,17,320	69,98,810	1,61,30,210	7,37,46,340
	July	11,54,62,180	1,22,75,610	2,17,76,640	14,95,14,430	4,99,07,910	74,08,490	1,81,04,410	7,54,80,810
	August	11,42,51,270	1,20,52,400	2,29,27,220	14,92,30,890	3,64,07,660	1,34,17,750	2,04,31,160	7,02,56,670
	September	11,30,09,620	1,11,90,780	2,12,46,900	14,54,47,300	2,70,98,410	1,21,25,220	1,94,63,980	5,86,87,610
	October	11,68,13,150	95,97,820	1,94,80,080	14,58,91,050	2,05,08,450	60,30,190	1,76,75,000	4,42,13,640
	November	11,99,72,790	86,76,090	1,76,79,730	14,63,28,610	2,44,32,940	28,68,430	94,52,330	3,67,53,700
	December	11,44,97,130	89,10,620	1,80,52,860	14,14,40,610	2,17,65,240	30,58,780	71,99,650	3,20,23,670
1900	January	12,17,90,030	93,61,240	1,80,15,650	14,91,66,920	1,38,00,220	50,48,870	70,40,800	2,58,84,890
	February	12,33,91,610	1,00,45,020	1,90,79,070	15,25,15,700	98,51,420	32,16,660	72,75,660	2,03,43,740
	March	12,80,01,705	1,07,69,268	2,12,10,115	15,99,81,085	1,32,09,292	21,42,251	78,47,330	2,31,98,873
Average, 1899-1900		11,82,84,618	1,13,00,125	2,04,73,650	15,00,58,393	2,97,91,403	59,17,264	1,47,76,728	5,04,85,395
1900	April	12,81,88,485	1,29,96,995	2,05,12,815	16,19,98,295	92,45,559	21,70,570	37,44,335	1,51,60,464
	May	12,95,99,835	1,94,07,680	1,95,35,445	16,84,82,960	1,05,24,930	83,16,965	35,78,997	2,24,20,892
	June	13,16,70,570	2,38,86,820	1,94,94,980	17,50,52,370	1,99,68,678	99,11,730	34,32,382	3,33,12,785
	July	13,94,64,370	1,57,73,535	2,01,98,890	17,54,36,795	1,83,03,494	1,20,83,895	49,12,908	3,53,00,297
	August	11,76,24,065	1,42,41,710	2,11,39,655	15,30,05,430	1,22,95,139	94,93,755	65,96,815	2,83,85,709
	September	12,13,65,665	1,28,46,615	2,10,47,045	15,52,59,355	1,91,33,498	31,75,888	40,06,415	2,63,15,801
	October	11,73,61,255	1,32,62,930	2,24,51,550	15,30,75,735	1,68,22,718	29,88,648	38,59,460	2,36,70,826
	November	12,35,94,565	1,08,06,225	2,02,36,810	15,46,37,600	1,35,28,108	49,29,660	38,93,930	2,23,51,698
	December	13,01,92,045	1,12,34,880	1,95,30,610	16,09,57,535	1,16,59,667	62,31,758	42,39,400	2,21,30,825
1901	January	13,62,43,885	1,18,11,860	2,05,46,405	16,96,02,150	1,15,60,140	52,66,585	43,25,300	2,11,52,255
	February	12,07,32,025	1,14,89,740	2,05,28,650	15,27,50,415	1,37,99,769	56,21,478	49,33,890	2,43,55,137
	March	13,45,03,850	1,38,75,805	2,05,12,965	16,88,92,600	3,10,99,829	40,02,375	59,36,667	4,10,38,871
Average, 1900-01...		12,75,65,047	1,43,28,085	2,04,77,985	16,23,71,120	1,56,61,794	61,82,775	44,55,061	2,62,99,630
1901	April	12,78,14,345	1,26,03,650	1,86,00,015	15,85,18,010	1,61,94,027	52,81,465	73,19,107	2,87,94,599
	May	12,38,08,950	2,02,03,910	1,69,28,305	16,09,41,165	2,73,58,694	1,03,81,283	47,14,760	4,24,54,737
	June	13,75,51,305	2,83,47,085	1,89,28,230	18,48,26,620	4,05,73,433	1,75,52,043	62,96,245	6,44,21,721
	July	13,83,76,445	2,10,98,320	1,97,52,075	17,92,26,840	4,10,19,121	1,81,03,919	65,47,535	6,56,70,575
	August	12,98,36,700	1,51,50,655	2,18,04,500	16,62,91,855	2,92,03,642	1,24,35,439	81,22,715	4,97,61,846
	September	12,71,48,675	1,32,50,650	1,13,27,015	16,17,21,340	2,23,82,972	1,29,60,317	85,94,320	4,39,37,609
	October	13,60,23,075	1,29,00,855	2,17,38,910	17,06,62,840	3,06,91,215	1,40,18,929	99,61,185	5,46,71,329
	November	12,94,54,005	1,37,94,215	2,06,66,790	16,39,15,010	3,40,26,234	1,43,60,274	87,05,860	5,09,32,368
	December	11,97,55,120	1,28,96,845	2,09,20,355	15,35,72,320	3,11,67,499	1,55,45,959	62,11,502	5,29,24,960
1902	January	11,85,88,820	1,76,43,465	2,07,64,990	15,69,97,275	3,60,11,397	2,29,19,034	63,94,107	6,53,24,538
	February	11,40,91,825	1,48,20,455	2,05,03,025	14,93,55,305	3,76,42,867	1,91,58,179	68,30,345	6,36,31,391
	March	14,40,16,735	1,61,33,175	2,21,80,110	18,23,80,020	3,28,86,759	1,30,81,552	1,37,83,257	6,97,51,568
Average, 1901-02		12,87,83,417	1,65,70,273	2,03,38,693	16,56,92,383	3,15,96,488	1,46,49,866	77,90,082	6,40,36,437
1902	April	13,59,09,690	1,43,26,455	2,34,60,390	17,36,96,535	2,85,04,374	70,77,939	1,41,13,282	4,96,95,595
	May	13,61,62,040	1,99,58,015	2,25,32,830	17,86,52,885	3,81,27,890	1,09,82,441	66,49,542	5,48,59,873
	June	14,69,26,860	2,71,35,330	2,17,89,140	19,58,51,330	4,94,06,795	1,64,90,762	48,76,627	7,08,74,184
	July	14,72,53,910	2,95,66,585	2,30,41,165	19,98,61,660	5,45,24,585	1,90,46,077	62,03,481	8,03,74,143
	August	14,47,29,045	2,73,24,720	2,41,79,020	19,62,32,785	4,89,75,100	1,95,36,784	1,09,58,725	7,94,70,609
	September	13,48,40,430	2,54,47,370	2,46,47,790	18,49,35,590	3,88,02,928	1,90,27,796	1,38,73,352	7,17,01,076
	October	13,14,90,755	2,26,63,430	2,78,29,570	18,19,83,755	3,73,78,828	1,85,03,666	1,14,07,200	6,72,89,694
	November	13,50,67,535	2,07,17,855	2,48,41,015	18,06,26,405	4,01,39,808	1,88,01,258	97,79,315	6,87,23,381
	December	13,25,76,955	1,83,63,200	2,51,41,550	17,60,81,705	4,29,15,395	2,12,01,041	50,94,850	6,92,11,286
1903	January	12,63,11,380	1,80,62,140	3,48,22,740	16,91,96,260	4,09,29,198	1,93,21,562	77,56,823	6,80,07,583
	February	13,32,80,265	1,60,92,265	2,51,20,080	17,44,92,610	3,14,89,132	1,90,10,174	96,26,115	6,01,25,421
	March	15,13,04,665	1,52,92,950	2,77,33,580	19,43,31,195	4,31,41,198	1,35,83,218	90,30,400	6,57,54,816
Average, 1902-03		13,79,87,794	2,12,45,860	2,45,94,906	18,38,28,560	4,11,94,603	1,68,57,143	91,22,476	6,71,74,222
1903	April	13,42,21,885	1,40,92,365	2,79,98,475	17,63,12,725	4,04,67,888	72,06,828	83,54,157	5,60,28,873
	May	14,91,39,465	1,92,82,950	2,75,11,615	19,59,34,530	5,71,84,461	77,81,580	41,00,642	6,90,66,683
	June	15,62,88,775	2,89,36,515	2,49,88,740	21,02,14,030	6,35,47,212	1,26,58,949	21,99,566	7,84,05,727
	July	15,61,32,140	2,59,98,360	2,93,13,195	21,14,43,635	6,33,91,047	1,22,64,824	52,03,391	8,07,99,262
	August	14,45,66,535	2,29,87,420	3,04,89,440	19,80,43,395	5,40,70,287	1,10,05,866	67,03,055	7,17,79,208
	September	13,52,02,395	1,84,24,580	2,94,79,030	18,31,06,905	3,36,34,542	84,38,595	59,36,308	4,80,09,445
	October	14,97,06,915	1,80,27,745	2,71,35,630	19,48,70,350	3,00,59,498	81,08,150	56,20,533	4,37,58,181
	November	14,75,66,190	2,03,73,070	2,58,83,720	19,38,22,980	2,46,79,532	97,94,881	58,67,502	4,03,41,915
	December	13,78,45,665	1,91,19,670	2,58,57,745	18,28,22,980	2,03,27,163	79,29,887	52,19,232	3,34,76,282
1904	January	14,80,67,995	1,72,70,460	2,49,06,530	19,02,45,045	3,02,92,696	1,30,27,490	79,47,493	5,12,67,679
	February	14,97,68,725	1,66,92,840	2,41,47,650	19,06,09,215	2,78,37,341	1,33,88,547	90,59,850	5,02,85,738
	March	16,42,22,500	1,51,76,660	2,63,02,400	20,57,01,460	3,25,30,926	1,03,97,179	78,06,287	5,07,34,362
Average, 1903-04		14,77,27,465	1,96,98,545	2,70,01,186	19,44,27,196	3,93,30,216	1,01,66,898	61,68,168	5,61,65,282

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month
 * For the years 1834-35 to 1898-99, see table No. 5--A

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(242)

No. 6

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from September 1864 to March 1899

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL*	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL*
1864-65	3,40,00,000	...	3,43,72,080	1,50,43,420	...	1,54,28,590
1865-66	3,36,61,250	9,91,630	3,61,03,700	1,05,44,470	14,08,900	1,35,48,220
1866-67	4,56,66,710	10,11,650	4,77,46,560	2,92,83,400	5,48,170	3,25,77,010
1867-68	4,73,94,990	15,90,830	5,10,34,790	2,60,26,510	16,47,240	3,24,59,300
1868-69	4,31,09,950	19,67,010	4,79,15,680	2,03,78,610	29,58,460	2,76,56,210
1869-70	4,57,24,910	24,73,060	5,17,66,310	2,38,34,980	28,87,600	2,97,47,340
1870-71	3,88,07,450	22,59,570	4,66,10,680	2,06,63,690	35,82,800	2,91,16,960
1871-72	4,14,52,320	22,38,020	4,99,69,450	1,80,40,190	34,86,950	2,63,52,180
1872-73	5,15,90,470	20,30,310	5,83,43,740	1,37,38,800	7,27,560	1,78,89,310
1873-74	3,00,27,410	21,97,830	3,78,35,150	82,05,010	12,42,490	1,47,02,830
1874-75	3,04,95,330	17,28,920	3,45,23,290	1,02,95,490	8,35,860	1,32,50,120
1875-76	3,01,31,730	17,87,610	3,50,88,440	1,01,22,110	6,10,990	1,37,59,960
1876-77	3,29,42,100	18,40,530	3,72,51,330	1,28,73,530	4,57,460	1,50,10,970
1877-78	3,72,82,070	21,98,700	4,12,97,420	1,08,89,410	9,15,230	1,29,40,470
1878-79	3,34,50,670	25,13,690	3,92,92,670	1,13,12,140	15,76,930	1,63,96,600
1879-80	3,25,36,420	26,72,270	3,91,92,650	93,51,880	30,94,500	1,70,87,710
1880-81	3,33,77,960	34,61,500	4,16,16,000	1,27,95,910	32,62,290	2,16,05,380
1881-82	3,49,69,230	33,30,390	4,02,98,930	1,07,24,080	34,03,490	1,68,77,720
1882-83	4,59,01,760	32,37,770	4,91,39,530	3,66,74,980	26,06,250	4,12,80,440
1883-84	2,90,17,570	29,98,730	4,20,16,300	3,08,70,090	29,64,560	3,38,34,220
1884-85	4,44,12,530	30,89,570	4,75,02,100	2,19,16,660	32,16,710	2,51,33,260
1885-86	4,99,05,900	46,00,710	5,45,06,670	2,46,77,420	49,77,110	2,96,54,390
1886-87	4,29,10,250	49,99,540	4,79,09,790	1,85,42,270	64,72,480	2,50,14,690
1887-88	5,17,61,130	47,59,000	5,65,20,130	2,36,29,150	64,81,620	3,01,10,660
1888-89	5,41,97,660	40,15,660	5,92,13,340	4,01,42,270	39,48,420	4,40,90,650
1889-90	5,21,51,840	41,25,150	5,62,76,990	3,20,70,070	39,08,380	3,59,78,430
1890-91	8,34,53,290	49,44,850	8,83,98,140	5,15,81,650	57,09,930	5,72,91,580
1891-92	8,90,04,130	67,60,750	9,57,64,880	7,18,04,000	48,74,010	7,66,78,010
1892-93	9,09,49,800	82,27,350	9,91,77,150	6,57,63,710	56,02,750	7,13,66,460
1893-94	9,98,02,190	68,76,080	10,66,78,270	6,57,85,210	51,51,630	7,09,36,840
1894-95	10,12,75,030	68,05,610	10,80,80,640	6,64,57,010	50,56,420	7,15,13,430
1895-96	9,23,14,100	67,15,250	9,90,29,350	4,71,88,360	53,77,540	5,25,65,900
1896-97	7,28,49,054	87,49,455	8,15,98,549	3,31,85,545	48,82,725	3,80,68,270
1897-98	6,50,78,693	68,77,958	7,34,56,851	3,26,47,660	40,87,141	3,67,34,801
1898-99	6,89,76,325	65,69,086	7,55,45,411	1,99,33,379	44,39,099	2,43,72,478

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 6 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bombay Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. From March 1862 to August 1864 there was but one (the Bombay) circle in the Bombay Presidency. The Nagpur Circle was attached to the Bengal Presidency until July 1867, and its circulation up to that month is included in the totals for the Bengal Presidency, although for convenience of arrangement the circulation of the Nagpur Circle is shown from September 1864 in this table.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.

* Including figures for the offices at Nagpur and Akola during the period of their existence.

† For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04 see table No. 6-B.

No. 6—continued

D.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from April 1899 to March 1904

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	Total	Bombay	Karachi	Total
1899 April*	8,16,63,130	74,89,390	8,91,52,520	1,83,91,690	27,54,560	2,11,46,250
May	7,70,84,240	72,55,450	8,43,39,690	2,55,36,030	26,20,720	2,81,56,750
June	8,47,85,370	62,43,840	9,10,29,210	3,04,05,330	25,46,040	3,29,51,370
July	9,21,48,970	51,63,580	9,73,12,550	2,97,65,480	26,02,520	3,23,68,000
August	9,03,11,280	54,63,310	9,57,74,590	2,77,85,680	25,77,240	3,03,62,920
September	8,41,87,330	52,89,140	8,94,76,470	2,68,09,670	26,54,340	2,94,64,010
October	8,40,31,680	58,15,520	8,98,50,200	2,58,16,340	27,85,310	2,86,01,650
November	8,06,62,360	55,18,450	8,61,80,810	1,84,28,620	22,74,410	2,07,03,030
December	7,43,01,250	54,39,320	7,97,40,570	1,80,35,060	20,32,060	2,00,67,120
1900 January	7,16,30,310	58,37,530	7,74,67,840	1,76,49,800	24,92,510	2,01,42,310
February	7,12,09,350	58,38,000	7,70,47,350	1,41,40,100	22,34,670	1,63,74,770
March	7,92,58,955	62,25,660	8,54,84,615	1,39,99,029	13,74,710	1,53,73,739
Average, 1899-1900	8,09,39,769	59,64,682	8,69,04,451	2,22,30,236	24,12,424	2,46,42,660
1900 April	7,19,47,790	67,96,245	7,87,44,035	1,21,16,410	18,17,185	1,39,33,595
May	7,51,10,860	71,33,045	8,22,43,905	1,51,31,677	15,63,320	1,66,94,997
June	8,37,89,210	72,37,820	9,00,27,030	2,26,53,084	16,16,155	2,42,69,239
July	8,34,38,840	78,84,565	9,13,23,395	1,97,81,593	17,03,648	2,14,85,241
August	7,94,31,905	86,43,025	8,80,74,930	1,23,90,445	18,15,595	1,42,06,000
September	8,08,24,550	93,81,575	9,02,06,125	1,25,12,665	19,21,315	1,44,33,980
October	8,10,51,030	96,89,535	9,07,40,565	1,27,17,598	18,50,670	1,45,68,268
November	7,58,18,705	98,54,210	8,56,72,915	1,51,88,512	16,87,365	1,68,75,877
December	6,91,63,560	84,14,355	7,75,77,915	1,18,53,782	11,81,000	1,30,35,382
1901 January	7,28,50,945	72,01,980	8,00,52,895	1,04,90,669	12,19,605	1,17,10,274
February	7,45,89,060	65,02,905	8,10,91,965	99,88,358	10,68,973	1,10,57,331
March	7,83,65,425	80,48,955	8,64,14,380	1,82,10,501	16,14,635	1,98,25,136
Average, 1900-01	7,71,15,156	80,65,682	8,51,80,838	1,44,11,304	15,88,339	1,59,99,643
1901 April	7,40,11,745	80,06,920	8,20,18,665	2,24,95,590	12,09,230	2,37,04,820
May	7,95,87,335	60,20,705	8,56,08,040	2,13,75,301	22,17,885	2,35,93,186
June	8,21,17,290	67,91,380	8,89,08,670	2,70,11,546	36,73,842	3,06,85,388
July	8,69,82,805	66,19,095	9,36,01,900	2,94,26,475	28,48,960	3,22,75,435
August	9,01,26,405	71,52,670	9,72,79,075	3,40,17,801	28,72,355	3,68,90,156
September	9,43,58,370	75,21,160	10,18,79,530	3,58,12,006	23,63,900	3,81,75,906
October	9,77,72,750	77,03,200	10,54,75,950	3,14,03,213	25,74,875	3,39,78,088
November	8,98,34,080	78,15,705	9,76,49,795	2,93,03,165	21,06,075	3,14,09,240
December	8,00,07,290	83,48,925	8,83,56,215	1,07,53,564	18,35,453	1,25,89,017
1902 January	7,43,13,000	71,32,350	8,17,45,350	81,71,354	12,91,580	94,62,934
February	7,72,24,945	73,94,920	8,46,19,865	79,93,764	12,88,445	92,77,209
March	8,14,98,430	85,93,015	9,00,91,445	1,65,04,424	12,79,290	1,77,83,714
Average, 1901-02	8,39,86,196	74,50,004	9,14,36,200	2,28,55,683	21,29,741	2,49,85,424
1902 April	8,34,17,345	87,91,860	9,22,09,205	1,94,34,344	11,48,330	2,05,83,074
May	8,20,19,290	91,81,345	9,12,00,635	2,85,55,591	10,54,985	2,96,10,576
June	8,67,09,360	88,37,010	9,55,46,370	3,33,62,656	23,68,310	3,57,30,966
July	9,67,62,065	90,52,750	10,58,14,815	4,22,70,279	24,02,430	4,46,72,709
August	10,21,91,100	1,03,77,595	11,25,68,695	4,88,58,388	24,26,595	5,12,84,983
September	10,48,07,390	1,06,25,215	11,54,32,605	5,01,98,073	24,38,705	5,26,36,778
October	10,42,46,015	1,07,39,990	11,49,86,005	5,05,21,075	25,51,625	5,30,72,700
November	9,92,89,655	1,06,01,535	10,98,91,190	4,72,15,945	16,62,740	4,88,78,685
December	9,93,25,805	95,09,535	10,88,35,340	3,54,48,545	39,72,980	3,94,21,525
1903 January	8,72,91,100	90,91,235	9,63,82,335	1,99,15,810	33,73,610	2,32,89,420
February	8,59,52,790	99,18,430	9,58,71,220	1,49,99,865	35,13,020	1,85,12,885
March	9,16,98,690	1,12,49,255	10,28,47,945	1,67,35,255	32,91,875	2,00,27,130
Average, 1902-03	9,36,59,242	98,31,316	10,34,90,558	3,39,59,694	25,17,092	3,64,76,786
1903 April	9,39,01,225	1,18,08,975	10,57,10,200	1,37,82,487	23,21,700	1,51,04,187
May	9,28,00,460	1,12,04,540	10,40,05,000	1,52,92,847	20,12,065	1,73,04,912
June	9,54,23,355	1,19,95,630	10,74,18,985	1,65,48,969	35,68,345	2,01,15,307
July	9,99,26,210	1,24,80,275	11,24,06,485	1,78,36,582	27,36,512	2,05,73,094
August	11,10,22,330	1,24,87,845	12,35,10,175	2,07,30,452	23,34,135	2,30,64,587
September	11,05,94,155	1,18,53,945	12,24,48,100	2,28,45,965	21,35,770	2,49,81,735
October	10,62,64,735	1,19,79,180	11,82,43,915	2,44,00,417	24,62,785	2,68,63,202
November	10,78,80,440	1,07,83,995	11,86,64,435	2,10,63,442	16,44,438	2,27,07,910
December	9,32,53,730	98,35,655	10,30,89,385	1,07,09,735	14,67,355	1,21,77,120
1904 January	9,73,78,105	86,23,175	10,60,01,280	1,95,75,658	17,84,180	2,13,59,838
February	11,00,24,460	86,62,075	11,86,86,535	2,88,25,143	21,27,940	3,09,53,083
March	10,53,96,360	97,77,850	11,51,74,210	2,64,91,376	42,19,820	3,07,11,196
Average, 1903-04	10,19,88,797	1,09,57,762	11,29,46,559	1,97,58,589	24,01,092	2,21,59,681

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month
* For the years 1864-65 to 1898-99, see table No. 6—A

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(244)

No. 7

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from January 1865 to March 1899

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Calicut	TOTAL*	Madras	Calicut	TOTAL*
1865-66	56,46,670	3,57,790	60,04,460	21,27,050	3,14,200	24,41,250
1866-67	59,72,350	5,44,020	65,16,370	32,03,160	8,40,320	40,43,480
1867-68	54,79,490	5,56,110	60,35,600	22,14,040	6,00,890	28,14,930
1868-69	62,21,430	8,16,470	70,37,900	25,84,500	8,29,050	34,13,550
1869-70	64,56,000	7,70,240	72,26,240	25,38,080	9,16,330	34,54,410
1870-71	80,93,570	8,63,410	89,56,980	49,17,970	10,07,700	59,25,670
1871-72	1,03,36,300	11,96,530	1,15,32,830	84,35,990	9,56,560	93,92,550
1872-73	99,46,530	18,10,470	1,17,57,000	80,55,760	17,68,410	98,24,170
1873-74	1,14,85,590	22,08,620	1,36,94,210	58,79,030	16,86,440	75,65,470
1874-75	86,67,430	21,48,860	1,08,16,290	26,96,170	13,20,260	40,16,430
1875-76	1,03,00,670	25,38,770	1,28,39,440	42,04,350	19,47,060	61,51,410
1876-77	1,15,28,760	20,86,200	1,36,14,960	53,09,460	11,93,220	65,02,680
1877-78	1,51,40,140	21,89,270	1,73,29,410	76,31,920	8,79,110	85,11,030
1878-79	1,27,31,640	17,66,920	1,44,98,560	1,10,92,330	14,54,320	1,25,46,650
1879-80	1,19,00,980	18,00,530	1,37,01,510	82,95,790	12,48,000	95,43,790
1880-81	1,23,49,070	14,78,380	1,38,27,450	55,08,700	7,58,720	62,67,420
1881-82	1,26,82,000	15,35,580	1,42,17,580	62,31,860	19,47,110	81,78,970
1882-83	1,34,72,860	13,69,530	1,48,42,390	67,27,790	10,76,160	78,03,950
1883-84	1,39,21,980	10,43,830	1,49,65,810	77,43,670	7,43,810	84,87,480
1884-85	1,33,48,670	12,59,260	1,46,07,930	60,15,990	7,56,740	67,72,730
1885-86	1,40,74,250	12,12,090	1,52,86,340	1,08,33,530	10,75,260	1,19,08,790
1886-87	1,60,49,240	13,28,140	1,73,77,380	1,15,84,620	11,35,610	1,27,20,230
1887-88	1,80,20,900	11,46,150	1,91,67,050	92,75,730	8,67,430	1,01,43,160
1888-89	1,82,82,920	11,23,510	1,94,06,430	91,91,900	6,42,690	98,34,590
1889-90	1,96,74,430	13,46,790	2,10,21,220	93,87,310	11,98,500	1,05,85,810
1890-91	2,49,90,140	20,39,460	2,70,29,600	1,60,05,600	16,96,850	1,77,02,450
1891-92	2,76,70,240	22,75,300	3,00,45,540	1,64,03,000	16,93,630	1,80,96,630
1892-93	2,83,90,300	11,60,680	2,95,50,980	1,62,22,000	5,69,050	1,67,91,050
1893-94	2,63,55,620	15,51,020	2,79,06,640	2,59,07,780	17,07,670	2,76,15,450
1894-95	3,52,54,270	12,76,490	3,65,30,760	3,06,53,370	8,42,480	3,14,95,850
1895-96	3,54,39,810	18,84,690	3,73,24,500	3,61,24,740	22,12,270	3,83,37,010
1896-97	3,04,44,598	19,91,963	3,24,36,561	3,33,39,248	32,64,931	3,66,04,179
1897-98	2,89,08,968	19,35,108	3,08,44,076	1,92,52,812	17,32,949	2,09,85,761
1898-99†	2,88,93,780	13,54,541	3,02,48,321	2,84,71,209	22,23,470	3,06,94,679

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 7 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Madras Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

* Including figures for the offices at Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Coovada during the period of their existence

† For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04, see table No. 7—b

No. 7—continued

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from April 1899 to March 1904

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Calicut	Total	Madras	Calicut	Total
1899 April*	3,43,83,360	10,36,770	3,54,20,130	2,61,27,650	4,53,120	2,65,80,770
May	3,24,17,500	10,96,290	3,35,13,790	2,20,96,540	3,56,310	2,24,52,850
June	3,21,04,000	12,67,710	3,33,71,710	2,03,48,420	4,89,000	2,08,37,420
July	3,44,87,310	13,27,640	3,58,14,850	1,86,87,840	5,87,550	1,92,75,390
August	3,16,40,360	14,11,090	3,30,51,450	1,70,21,460	5,41,150	1,75,62,550
September	3,15,08,660	15,27,360	3,30,36,020	1,49,02,640	5,10,420	1,54,13,060
October	3,16,40,580	14,77,890	3,31,18,270	1,12,29,730	3,14,240	1,15,43,970
November	3,05,82,160	14,84,550	3,20,66,710	70,47,540	1,20,690	71,68,230
December	3,25,64,460	14,17,760	3,39,82,220	24,77,680	1,18,940	25,96,520
1900 January	3,54,41,580	12,40,190	3,66,81,770	34,02,770	58,860	34,61,630
February	3,42,26,610	11,46,870	3,53,73,480	31,84,860	1,57,520	33,42,380
March	3,33,44,455	10,07,685	3,43,52,140	56,10,090	1,00,585	57,10,675
Average, 1899-1900	3,28,61,745	12,86,800	3,41,48,545	1,26,78,097	3,17,357	1,29,95,454
1900 April	2,86,80,735	11,09,735	2,97,90,470	26,04,025	1,56,355	27,60,380
May	2,63,20,950	18,18,575	2,81,39,525	25,95,930	11,41,350	37,37,280
June	2,81,94,495	22,05,540	3,04,00,035	44,44,145	16,33,000	60,77,145
July	2,90,64,990	25,28,630	3,15,93,620	46,78,890	17,55,800	64,34,690
August	2,90,73,665	26,72,135	3,17,45,800	53,26,610	16,92,865	70,19,475
September	2,72,52,910	17,27,315	2,89,80,225	48,77,295	17,00,415	65,77,710
October	2,90,41,190	12,22,810	3,02,64,000	49,86,960	6,40,670	56,27,630
November	3,22,81,275	11,86,880	3,34,68,135	46,14,750	5,37,420	51,52,170
December	3,05,14,505	10,93,980	3,16,04,485	32,06,410	3,25,300	35,31,710
1901 January	3,42,62,955	10,26,315	3,52,89,270	63,42,673	3,19,300	66,61,973
February	3,51,01,640	9,86,340	3,60,87,880	82,02,395	3,29,530	85,31,925
March	3,14,84,520	17,53,360	3,32,37,880	1,20,39,220	3,06,395	1,23,45,615
Average, 1900-01	3,01,06,152	16,10,958	3,17,17,110	53,26,609	8,78,200	62,04,809
1901 April	3,45,43,325	18,57,815	3,64,01,140	1,70,03,615	5,03,680	1,75,07,295
May	3,36,28,280	19,00,910	3,55,29,190	1,83,60,268	7,17,675	1,90,77,943
June	3,18,98,090	23,64,855	3,42,62,945	1,84,09,265	13,91,095	1,98,00,360
July	3,12,26,275	25,31,850	3,37,58,125	1,94,69,798	15,87,280	2,10,57,078
August	3,10,78,135	30,33,845	3,41,11,980	2,05,36,820	19,26,120	2,24,62,940
September	3,05,15,140	28,66,365	3,33,81,505	2,09,15,133	17,58,350	2,26,73,483
October	3,08,67,745	24,75,355	3,33,43,100	2,13,26,732	14,31,465	2,27,58,197
November	3,20,95,465	20,77,970	3,41,73,435	2,16,87,730	10,34,140	2,27,21,870
December	2,75,25,925	20,37,015	2,95,62,940	1,67,71,525	9,42,750	2,06,14,275
1902 January	3,04,18,890	11,73,420	3,15,92,310	1,21,87,058	5,88,785	1,27,75,843
February	3,21,34,220	10,64,100	3,31,98,320	1,66,16,915	5,36,345	1,71,53,260
March	3,28,17,040	10,52,640	3,38,69,680	1,37,48,338	5,81,165	1,43,29,503
Average, 1901-02	3,15,61,544	20,36,315	3,35,97,859	1,83,27,766	10,83,238	1,94,11,004
1902 April	3,69,43,245	12,10,265	3,81,53,510	1,53,19,405	6,12,220	1,59,31,625
May	3,63,46,440	11,905,80	3,75,37,070	1,23,49,960	4,82,510	1,28,32,470
June	3,85,54,415	16,77,885	3,52,34,300	1,09,15,590	7,79,245	1,16,94,835
July	3,35,91,465	18,66,750	3,54,58,215	1,00,72,820	7,77,040	1,08,49,860
August	3,34,86,315	20,20,790	3,55,07,005	94,95,710	9,07,585	1,04,03,295
September	3,33,21,890	22,27,025	3,55,48,915	88,10,510	8,04,720	96,15,230
October	3,41,88,470	22,88,510	3,64,77,030	90,74,350	7,34,475	98,08,825
November	3,88,31,185	23,11,885	4,11,43,070	93,97,435	4,79,835	98,77,270
December	3,90,38,290	17,23,995	4,07,62,285	77,20,115	4,22,375	81,42,490
1903 January	4,21,14,095	11,89,665	4,33,03,760	92,21,910	1,84,600	94,10,510
February	4,22,87,225	11,16,590	4,34,03,815	1,18,35,840	5,95,975	1,24,31,815
March	4,59,64,435	11,19,955	4,60,84,390	1,03,11,315	4,49,440	1,07,60,755
Average, 1902-03	3,73,05,785	16,61,995	3,89,67,780	1,03,77,080	6,02,832	1,09,79,912
1903 April	4,00,26,695	12,65,770	4,12,92,465	86,67,950	4,84,205	91,52,155
May	3,49,65,790	12,00,310	3,61,66,130	72,85,965	5,34,710	78,20,675
June	3,27,15,820	14,86,000	3,42,01,820	72,60,615	9,17,930	81,78,545
July	3,49,13,220	19,08,315	3,67,21,535	94,51,235	11,60,210	1,06,13,445
August	3,82,82,815	21,79,260	4,04,62,075	84,18,270	13,13,440	97,31,710
September	4,09,05,615	24,47,105	4,33,52,720	72,16,810	12,64,295	84,81,105
October	4,05,20,885	21,66,565	4,26,87,450	69,16,035	8,96,305	78,12,370
November	4,18,12,020	19,33,990	4,37,46,010	56,94,190	7,32,945	64,27,135
December	3,95,78,445	12,47,780	4,08,26,225	61,46,050	1,86,655	63,32,705
1904 January	4,04,71,805	13,30,985	4,18,02,790	96,86,335	47,195	97,33,530
February	4,30,81,750	13,54,465	4,44,36,215	1,06,41,080	4,13,420	1,10,54,500
March	4,42,54,810	14,69,750	4,57,24,560	1,56,78,745	6,97,675	1,63,76,420
Average, 1903-04	3,92,85,808	16,65,960	4,09,51,666	85,88,776	7,20,749	93,09,525

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month
* For the years 1865-66 to 1898-99, see Table No. 7—A

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(246)

No. 8

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE,
in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from August 1883 to March 1899

			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE				NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1883-84	...	...	15,04,940	20,10,330	1891-92	...	...	58,01,820	1,01,34,070
1884-85	...	...	20,55,740	65,81,830	1892-93	...	...	95,51,750	1,97,81,850
1885-86	...	...	29,31,190	43,14,990	1893-94	...	...	54,56,980	2,64,35,860
1886-87	...	...	33,93,180	64,57,680	1894-95	...	...	48,65,790	2,06,99,470
1887-88	...	...	58,22,860	1,04,56,680	1895-96	...	...	64,98,710	2,17,02,500
1888-89	...	...	36,73,490	1,14,18,420	1896-97	...	...	54,94,420	2,45,55,534
1889-90	...	...	27,23,740	97,36,300	1897-98	...	...	75,63,698	1,91,48,684
1890-91	...	...	49,62,260	86,55,090	1898-99	...	...	73,60,134	2,00,80,909

NOTE.—The figures are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from April 1899 to March 1904

			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE				NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1899	April	...	84,32,750	2,42,58,660	1901	November	...	1,02,85,555	2,92,20,320
	May	...	84,41,680	2,65,65,440		December	...	92,00,160	3,56,82,575
	June	...	92,68,550	2,84,93,640	1902	January	...	89,51,875	2,76,53,675
	July	...	1,00,69,810	3,01,65,820		February	...	96,06,300	1,67,28,360
	August	...	95,84,380	3,11,08,530		March	...	1,03,71,800	1,93,89,395
	September	...	83,28,120	3,32,55,170		Average, 1901-02	...	96,16,673	2,50,28,936
	October	...	78,88,620	3,92,29,130	1902	April	...	84,19,285	2,12,86,455
	November	...	86,69,660	3,66,15,730		May	...	81,82,760	2,13,97,660
	December	...	74,69,260	2,82,58,210		June	...	92,63,795	2,19,17,120
1900	January	...	84,38,620	1,82,95,820		July	...	1,08,72,550	2,39,63,965
	February	...	77,83,490	92,59,780		August	...	1,11,56,525	2,39,39,715
	March	...	75,54,415	80,88,835		September	...	1,05,89,520	2,53,46,655
	Average, 1899-1900	...	84,94,113	2,61,32,897		October	...	1,01,14,230	2,67,05,480
1900	April	...	84,31,650	51,14,700		November	...	1,09,26,085	2,80,86,635
	May	...	75,84,265	38,50,145		December	...	1,17,70,525	2,51,91,545
	June	...	86,62,315	57,04,190	1903	January	...	1,23,71,190	77,82,445
	July	...	94,87,445	67,40,295		February	...	1,47,35,465	66,93,800
	August	...	1,15,34,590	85,08,800		March	...	1,49,72,510	1,27,99,955
	September	...	66,56,005	69,36,935		Average, 1902-03	...	1,11,14,539	2,04,17,619
	October	...	88,93,785	63,27,210	1903	April	...	1,60,93,955	1,65,21,710
	November	...	96,97,995	1,09,71,460		May	...	1,52,33,215	1,77,44,345
	December	...	1,04,85,355	1,50,58,510		June	...	1,38,25,025	1,80,15,705
1901	January	...	97,16,560	1,82,23,945		July	...	1,5,61,925	2,01,80,895
	February	...	1,11,08,510	1,32,99,605		August	...	1,49,76,830	2,13,13,135
	March	...	1,01,14,140	2,10,30,415		September	...	1,72,27,660	2,54,67,125
	Average, 1900-01	...	95,31,051	1,00,63,851		October	...	1,41,67,960	3,28,19,075
1901	April	...	89,81,240	2,20,35,300		November	...	1,36,05,525	3,41,13,710
	May	...	87,07,675	2,44,64,990		December	...	1,76,04,990	2,86,09,025
	June	...	1,01,95,735	2,20,40,950	1904	January	...	1,66,35,805	1,04,26,840
	July	...	1,02,55,215	2,45,32,845		February	...	1,91,37,075	99,09,140
	August	...	1,11,60,680	2,68,55,855		March	...	1,55,16,310	1,71,53,640
	September	...	85,19,550	2,47,62,980		Average, 1903-04	...	1,57,65,439	2,10,18,718
	October	...	91,24,295	2,69,79,985					

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1874-75 to 1903-04

(A) NOTES IN CIRCULATION, LESS THOSE CASHED IN OTHER CIRCLES

	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84
April ...	9,27,43,380	10,75,44,640	10,73,19,240	11,13,05,260	13,29,94,950	11,27,14,000	12,88,52,650	12,55,58,290	14,19,99,180	13,31,87,390
May ...	9,96,43,660	11,05,79,600	10,70,38,540	11,54,52,450	13,09,12,140	11,17,12,730	13,09,70,040	13,00,99,190	14,67,25,940	13,09,33,670
June ...	10,15,49,620	11,28,51,190	11,58,58,040	12,67,43,960	13,88,68,550	11,82,11,660	13,64,03,850	13,72,03,310	14,91,10,470	13,01,04,570
July ...	10,73,88,670	11,17,99,630	11,53,81,220	12,85,20,240	14,07,03,320	12,24,19,500	13,91,18,170	14,04,27,830	15,28,88,050	13,53,67,530
August ...	10,87,45,310	11,19,21,150	11,90,98,300	12,14,91,940	14,27,40,270	12,74,05,780	13,74,94,200	14,22,55,980	15,28,85,400	13,78,82,650
September	10,59,98,250	11,76,76,440	11,75,20,360	12,39,17,430	14,06,06,460	13,32,98,690	13,46,92,540	13,54,76,730	15,27,92,090	14,39,80,160
October ...	10,88,26,740	12,03,63,580	11,45,07,130	13,18,78,720	13,70,23,370	13,58,11,840	13,55,43,290	13,39,11,220	15,81,79,230	14,48,56,810
November	11,01,90,420	11,69,08,870	11,93,07,680	14,74,31,820	13,45,91,170	13,74,75,980	14,44,80,390	13,07,46,340	16,25,44,140	14,47,48,830
December...	11,08,12,030	11,21,58,630	11,97,19,650	15,04,62,480	12,68,61,370	13,79,76,490	14,32,68,930	13,14,74,520	16,16,14,320	13,38,54,690
January ...	11,09,69,320	11,77,01,340	12,43,62,470	15,63,56,690	12,14,97,640	14,22,93,200	14,12,13,860	13,39,13,440	15,36,79,930	12,10,91,100
February ...	11,12,67,040	11,28,15,090	12,07,07,480	14,07,31,150	12,20,25,310	13,28,19,100	13,24,96,960	13,74,16,290	14,42,02,520	12,25,53,280
March ..	11,23,64,380	10,99,99,270	11,61,78,110	13,57,47,500	11,42,36,450	12,35,77,270	13,40,17,360	13,90,71,760	14,50,64,080	12,75,65,410
Average ...	10,67,04,070	11,35,26,620	11,64,16,540	13,25,02,470	13,19,05,080	12,79,76,350	13,65,46,020	13,50,46,240	15,18,07,110	13,38,69,260
	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
April ...	12,34,24,500	13,01,78,470	13,77,94,000	14,01,64,560	16,54,03,180	15,82,53,200	17,41,96,620	25,71,47,430	23,95,81,430	24,21,59,950
May ...	13,24,12,770	13,53,79,320	14,16,87,830	13,90,32,420	17,02,53,620	15,76,65,640	17,64,68,830	26,18,03,890	25,27,64,060	24,99,41,300
June ..	13,82,63,260	14,86,28,730	13,78,05,550	14,07,72,610	17,68,91,000	16,24,30,050	17,93,58,850	26,81,42,030	26,76,88,140	26,48,94,220
July ..	14,56,07,070	14,50,35,860	14,26,43,910	15,47,58,430	18,05,53,130	16,49,51,130	19,18,50,050	27,04,97,370	28,46,05,820	27,04,59,130
August ...	14,97,26,120	14,36,39,930	14,44,44,880	15,65,82,180	17,69,17,280	16,15,23,510	20,49,97,550	26,93,03,830	29,06,50,390	28,30,09,840
September	15,00,57,420	15,54,80,080	14,30,40,300	16,78,28,290	16,94,08,510	16,13,90,890	22,97,11,400	26,24,27,370	28,96,75,400	28,98,14,990
October ...	15,61,19,810	15,71,34,800	14,53,20,620	17,78,04,530	16,73,63,430	16,62,98,100	25,65,59,490	25,98,97,130	28,94,09,810	28,59,02,280
November	15,76,27,420	15,63,74,280	14,67,82,180	18,61,02,850	15,50,43,510	16,66,77,600	26,54,35,630	25,87,52,960	28,82,92,230	29,62,12,060
December ..	15,08,42,880	15,19,68,670	14,41,15,780	17,69,26,510	15,15,23,130	15,46,64,730	27,04,07,050	24,85,00,080	26,05,09,110	30,13,31,890
January ..	14,96,99,230	15,41,14,640	14,09,84,340	17,07,63,180	15,27,62,450	16,28,94,050	27,66,02,500	22,62,41,700	26,61,36,190	30,51,59,100
February ...	14,53,37,780	14,55,56,860	14,07,43,660	16,45,00,110	14,82,98,050	16,37,22,830	26,42,15,800	22,89,60,540	25,86,16,760	30,19,78,770
March ...	14,57,69,040	14,17,32,720	13,87,68,360	16,42,43,790	15,73,78,130	15,77,17,800	25,69,04,490	24,07,64,080	26,40,18,200	30,41,16,310
Average ...	14,54,07,270	14,71,02,030	14,20,10,960	16,16,23,290	16,43,16,280	16,15,14,960	22,88,92,270	25,43,62,370	27,09,95,630	28,29,15,240
	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
April ...	30,64,28,230	30,76,48,420	25,91,58,160	23,90,90,160	24,28,41,810	23,91,94,360	27,89,64,450	28,59,19,055	31,24,78,535	33,94,09,345
May ..	31,13,29,950	30,17,28,050	26,88,68,500	22,86,16,220	23,24,54,960	28,25,09,400	28,64,50,655	29,07,86,070	31,55,73,350	35,13,38,875
June ...	31,39,85,920	30,85,64,420	27,78,41,180	23,39,13,890	24,91,81,240	29,14,50,390	30,41,41,750	31,81,94,070	33,58,95,795	36,56,59,660
July ..	31,19,66,020	32,42,85,740	29,58,99,440	24,76,14,220	26,24,20,560	29,27,11,640	30,78,41,255	31,68,81,880	36,20,07,270	37,57,33,580
August ...	31,57,04,030	31,53,75,920	28,23,17,450	24,59,76,390	26,31,53,650	28,76,41,310	28,43,60,750	30,88,43,590	35,57,66,010	37,69,91,475
September	31,23,02,150	30,37,30,130	26,89,23,080	24,74,06,870	25,64,30,020	27,62,84,910	28,31,01,710	30,55,01,925	34,65,06,630	36,61,34,485
October ...	31,80,83,860	29,98,33,120	25,08,11,570	24,59,04,970	25,83,62,410	27,67,48,140	28,29,74,085	31,85,96,185	34,35,61,020	36,99,69,675
November	32,35,53,840	28,38,71,820	24,53,29,580	24,64,58,630	25,79,48,250	27,32,45,790	28,34,76,645	30,60,23,795	34,25,86,750	36,98,38,950
December...	31,44,85,150	27,81,62,270	25,25,59,080	23,79,31,670	25,19,70,930	26,26,32,660	28,06,29,390	28,06,91,635	33,74,49,855	34,43,43,580
January ...	29,50,00,130	27,11,79,350	24,26,67,660	24,31,82,650	25,66,99,790	27,17,55,150	29,36,60,875	27,92,86,810	32,12,53,845	35,46,84,920
February ...	30,34,97,440	25,99,37,170	23,57,84,830	24,52,73,320	26,24,34,740	27,27,20,000	28,10,38,770	27,67,79,780	32,85,03,110	37,28,69,040
March ...	30,70,00,100	25,94,06,990	23,75,33,070	24,76,40,490	29,20,32,760	28,73,72,255	29,86,59,000	31,66,12,945	36,72,36,070	38,21,16,540
Average ...	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,280	25,98,10,128	24,24,17,457	25,63,28,427	27,96,05,502	28,88,00,119	30,03,43,145	33,74,01,437	36,40,90,860

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 9—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1874-75 to 1903-04—continued

(B) NOTES HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES

	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84
April ...	98,70,280	1,48,69,470	1,49,94,450	1,23,07,610	2,00,94,370	1,54,73,250	1,70,93,210	1,51,91,190	3,22,83,490	2,39,66,800
May ...	1,14,67,410	1,43,91,460	1,53,79,410	1,36,51,680	1,65,55,660	1,49,76,230	1,86,39,650	1,61,20,780	3,28,03,130	2,26,99,470
June ...	96,38,190	1,47,50,840	1,53,46,350	1,42,33,360	1,75,07,480	1,62,14,600	1,95,38,290	2,16,53,560	3,49,25,380	2,44,43,200
July ...	97,94,640	1,47,30,840	1,50,60,560	1,66,44,400	2,47,00,620	2,32,01,310	2,62,49,450	1,91,14,710	3,70,23,500	2,16,41,410
August ...	90,24,820	1,25,92,640	1,43,74,130	1,43,19,570	2,53,44,770	2,54,86,110	1,74,32,590	3,07,47,730	3,58,94,230	2,78,61,860
September	98,23,160	1,27,71,220	1,30,60,940	1,57,70,740	1,55,25,650	2,61,18,700	1,46,13,890	2,47,55,190	2,56,23,780	3,34,22,800
October ...	1,02,78,630	1,20,06,390	1,55,23,590	1,17,18,870	1,06,23,770	2,54,06,840	69,42,530	2,03,81,850	2,15,11,960	3,10,92,290
November	1,20,30,770	1,13,09,050	1,09,66,840	1,88,85,670	1,23,05,870	1,87,91,340	81,86,180	2,21,71,310	4,67,63,490	2,79,72,190
December ...	1,25,03,960	1,11,14,530	1,08,36,430	1,29,03,740	1,78,11,560	1,02,79,730	96,36,820	2,33,55,810	5,04,35,880	2,27,41,360
January ...	1,32,33,620	1,30,98,700	1,28,20,620	2,64,43,590	1,65,59,680	1,33,93,070	1,67,29,170	2,64,68,490	2,49,78,920	1,68,38,540
February ...	1,33,36,690	1,52,63,300	1,27,33,090	2,31,19,620	2,09,55,950	1,51,34,520	1,91,94,900	3,03,21,160	2,57,32,910	1,76,80,610
March ...	1,58,44,910	1,73,45,770	1,35,67,760	2,56,88,490	1,71,68,700	1,32,60,850	1,80,55,950	3,39,95,040	3,39,09,410	2,26,06,540
Average ...	1,14,03,920	1,36,86,930	1,37,22,850	1,73,48,940	1,79,65,400	1,81,44,710	1,60,26,050	2,36,89,730	3,34,90,920	2,44,13,920

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
April ...	1,97,90,610	1,58,23,580	1,58,80,270	1,70,69,600	2,30,89,230	2,73,20,460	2,44,78,030	5,02,78,580	4,48,83,440	3,82,70,210
May ...	2,60,40,650	2,02,46,200	2,38,90,730	1,54,42,090	1,88,41,620	1,94,92,670	2,90,87,380	4,53,84,790	5,13,34,020	4,77,32,990
June ...	3,09,82,840	2,54,92,760	2,16,33,790	1,57,45,560	2,05,28,360	1,94,50,410	2,51,58,750	4,65,51,890	4,93,31,160	4,81,12,120
July ...	2,99,40,000	1,59,78,410	2,63,11,170	1,32,11,670	3,80,67,860	1,60,08,360	2,69,06,060	2,98,38,340	4,55,61,860	4,40,14,060
August ...	2,86,54,760	1,76,18,540	2,14,47,110	1,59,57,360	3,00,09,090	2,48,09,680	2,25,82,720	3,05,50,600	4,14,10,390	5,76,83,250
September	2,87,88,820	2,14,17,940	2,19,17,350	1,71,41,750	3,08,85,040	1,48,08,690	1,77,92,190	2,74,87,380	3,09,00,660	7,19,04,290
October ...	2,60,65,680	1,64,75,330	1,46,74,430	1,22,12,600	2,43,39,840	1,42,91,220	2,30,42,400	2,58,49,470	2,43,19,770	7,63,22,690
November	2,07,14,560	1,23,66,200	1,36,53,580	1,86,66,950	1,52,31,630	1,68,93,820	1,60,84,460	2,52,50,060	2,52,81,430	6,92,00,000
December ...	1,83,65,470	1,04,42,550	1,48,24,950	1,81,15,920	1,47,84,790	1,64,55,590	1,85,02,470	2,52,04,210	2,26,49,250	8,76,22,960
January ...	2,55,47,640	2,05,91,220	1,70,46,620	2,28,30,910	1,79,06,510	2,66,99,130	4,01,52,070	3,68,00,570	3,62,07,190	11,61,30,220
February ...	2,41,87,600	2,20,14,940	1,88,34,250	2,53,16,360	1,72,92,300	2,99,64,320	4,60,91,610	3,88,14,530	3,59,64,060	12,24,58,520
March ...	1,84,67,210	1,85,93,400	1,97,87,880	1,92,86,560	2,47,48,980	2,45,79,940	5,31,15,330	5,35,09,840	4,60,17,970	11,56,70,570
Average ...	2,47,95,490	1,80,88,420	1,91,58,510	1,75,83,100	2,29,77,160	2,08,97,860	2,85,82,790	3,62,10,010	3,77,38,350	7,45,93,490

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
April ...	12,30,04,950	9,00,51,170	3,98,70,730	3,12,27,190	4,06,67,150	5,42,21,960	3,73,92,110	6,07,63,245	6,67,16,935	6,01,38,975
May ...	11,15,39,050	9,05,86,520	4,51,85,960	2,99,96,930	3,47,20,720	6,06,25,335	4,87,88,435	6,74,13,615	8,33,32,715	7,70,28,850
June ...	1,56,04,690	9,23,93,760	3,53,13,590	2,11,99,500	4,93,58,600	6,67,36,775	5,00,40,845	8,46,49,640	8,67,31,475	8,93,44,415
July ...	10,05,03,880	7,65,33,840	5,18,88,550	1,76,76,100	4,59,59,720	5,52,16,315	6,01,91,630	7,42,19,995	8,74,76,580	8,77,84,100
August ...	9,65,60,360	5,80,23,020	4,26,08,350	1,89,32,030	3,69,99,640	5,04,09,350	3,03,54,365	7,52,76,860	7,92,29,985	6,78,40,315
September	7,80,89,420	3,50,41,450	3,67,13,000	2,11,37,500	3,43,41,590	4,30,63,195	2,60,65,345	7,89,81,560	6,30,60,600	5,11,20,835
October ...	7,04,46,710	2,23,83,350	2,11,72,530	2,19,35,700	2,81,93,180	3,22,65,620	2,24,82,985	6,85,80,220	5,14,47,520	4,11,19,725
November	6,22,13,130	2,71,21,960	2,11,01,950	1,71,52,890	2,81,48,280	2,65,12,155	2,50,57,805	4,47,17,060	4,43,09,235	3,97,43,070
December ...	5,76,88,440	2,70,17,850	2,96,92,360	3,04,50,650	2,78,84,920	2,28,67,560	3,52,46,715	2,67,36,288	3,69,69,860	3,96,96,970
January ...	7,16,42,650	3,40,83,560	2,97,60,950	3,98,86,470	3,97,92,540	3,15,32,980	5,42,36,150	4,53,35,295	4,30,78,855	4,97,73,240
February ...	8,67,35,430	3,69,67,560	2,39,60,850	4,85,39,910	3,82,07,280	3,13,90,780	4,52,42,195	4,09,74,315	5,83,20,735	5,17,19,565
March ...	9,03,05,650	4,07,04,640	2,89,04,320	5,08,13,080	5,25,70,020	4,00,93,100	6,07,97,045	7,41,84,770	6,85,38,765	6,66,69,520
Average ...	8,86,94,570	5,25,75,730	3,38,47,761	2,90,79,190	3,80,70,303	4,29,11,260	4,14,91,302	6,14,02,740	6,39,34,438	6,01,64,990

No. 9—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1874-75 to 1903-04—concluded

(C) RESERVE HELD AT CALCUTTA IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84
April ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,96,39,190	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
May ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,91,73,160	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
June ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,69,32,460	5,99,85,060	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
July ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,69,32,460	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
August ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,69,32,460	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
September	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,32,510	5,99,86,490	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
October ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,99,77,410	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
November...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,99,77,410	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
December...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,80,09,780	5,69,32,460	5,99,77,410	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
January ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,99,46,170	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970
February ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,99,72,420	5,99,87,450	5,99,70,750	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000
March ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,99,91,170	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
April ...	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,99,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
May ...	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,99,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
June ...	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,94,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
July ...	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,94,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
August ...	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
September	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
October ...	6,00,00,000	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
November...	6,00,00,000	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
December...	5,99,98,750	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
January ...	5,99,98,750	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	6,22,02,280	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
February ...	5,99,98,750	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	6,88,25,830	7,26,71,650	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000
March ...	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,99,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
April ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
May ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
June ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
July ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
August ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
September	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
October ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
November...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
December...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	6,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
January ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
February ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
March ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(250)

No. 10

A.—GOLD RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT (held in India) on the last day of each month from 1871-72 to 1903-04

	1871-72	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
April ...	72,520	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	31,93,460	3,40,30,720	11,94,94,965	8,54,26,770	10,49,81,640	14,26,02,474
May ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,42,77,540	12,47,47,396	8,11,95,268	9,68,72,825	13,94,02,314
June ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,54,21,670	12,72,78,445	8,12,45,705	9,56,78,774	14,09,44,630
July ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,54,21,670	13,03,80,786	7,33,46,001	9,22,46,647	14,36,16,938
August ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,83,50,780	12,62,40,820	7,28,72,847	9,06,66,462	15,11,02,589
September	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,94,65,110	12,98,37,836	7,59,52,001	8,72,03,945	15,91,95,129
October ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	5,16,59,800	11,90,80,219	8,02,08,640	8,66,84,375	15,26,52,401
November	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	6,07,55,150	11,45,25,495	6,55,80,051	8,70,20,833	14,94,48,334
December	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	6,84,37,190	10,89,37,735	5,88,80,862	9,54,83,063	14,93,26,503
January...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	47,98,290	8,14,70,650	11,73,45,091	6,40,69,874	11,27,63,941	13,81,00,185
February	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	1,67,64,550	10,03,99,400	10,48,46,062	6,99,89,624	13,07,39,243	15,53,92,634
March ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	25,54,200	3,05,31,720	11,25,00,157	8,66,77,776	10,53,58,819	14,78,93,468	16,18,43,503
Average...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	70,03,208	5,77,24,147	11,74,49,344	7,61,77,206	10,23,52,951	14,86,35,636

NOTE.—There was no gold reserve in the years 1876-77 to 1896-97 inclusive

No. 10—continued

B.—SILVER RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on the last day of each month
from 1874-75 to 1903-04

	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84
April ...	3,57,31,370	5,05,32,820	5,03,79,710	5,13,24,370	7,60,82,490	5,30,74,820	6,88,81,900	6,86,34,110	8,19,99,210	7,34,87,420
May ...	4,26,31,650	5,35,67,590	5,00,99,010	5,54,71,550	7,39,79,680	5,25,39,570	7,09,99,290	7,01,75,000	8,67,25,970	7,09,33,710
June ...	4,45,37,600	5,58,39,170	5,89,18,520	6,98,11,490	8,17,86,090	5,82,26,600	7,64,33,100	7,52,79,120	8,91,10,500	7,01,04,600
July ...	5,03,26,650	5,47,87,610	5,84,41,690	7,15,87,770	8,37,70,860	6,24,22,240	7,91,47,420	8,05,03,640	9,28,88,080	7,53,67,550
August ...	5,17,33,290	5,49,09,130	6,21,58,780	6,45,59,470	8,58,07,810	6,74,08,520	7,77,23,460	8,23,31,780	9,28,85,440	7,78,82,680
September	4,89,86,220	6,06,64,420	6,05,80,830	6,39,84,910	8,12,19,970	7,33,01,430	7,47,21,780	7,55,52,560	9,27,92,120	8,39,80,190
October ...	5,18,14,720	6,33,51,560	5,75,67,610	7,49,46,250	7,70,45,960	7,58,14,580	7,81,22,540	7,39,87,000	9,81,79,270	8,48,56,850
November...	5,31,78,400	5,98,96,850	6,23,68,360	9,04,89,360	7,46,13,760	7,74,78,720	8,55,09,650	7,12,22,160	10,25,44,170	8,47,48,870
December ...	5,38,00,010	5,51,46,610	6,17,09,870	9,35,30,010	6,68,83,960	7,79,79,240	8,32,98,170	7,13,74,550	10,16,14,350	7,38,54,710
January ...	5,39,57,300	6,06,89,330	6,43,81,570	9,94,24,220	6,15,51,470	8,22,95,950	8,14,43,110	7,39,13,480	9,36,79,960	6,10,91,130
February ...	5,42,55,010	5,58,03,080	6,07,26,580	8,37,98,680	6,20,52,890	7,28,31,650	7,27,26,210	7,74,16,330	8,42,02,550	6,25,58,260
March ...	5,53,52,360	5,30,59,720	5,61,97,210	7,88,16,030	5,42,45,270	6,86,06,520	7,40,93,180	7,90,67,850	8,50,64,110	6,75,65,410
Average ...	4,96,92,050	5,65,20,540	5,86,27,470	7,48,11,930	7,32,47,520	6,80,81,650	7,67,58,320	7,49,54,800	9,18,07,150	7,38,69,280
	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
April ...	6,34,24,510	7,01,80,970	7,77,99,000	8,01,72,060	10,54,13,150	9,84,33,170	11,41,95,640	18,71,47,460	15,95,81,430	16,21,59,960
May ...	7,24,12,760	7,53,81,820	8,16,92,830	7,90,39,920	11,02,63,590	9,78,45,610	11,64,68,850	19,18,03,930	17,27,64,000	16,99,44,300
June ...	7,82,63,260	8,86,31,230	7,78,10,550	8,07,80,110	11,74,00,970	10,26,10,020	11,93,58,870	19,81,42,080	18,76,83,140	18,48,94,220
July ...	8,56,07,070	8,50,38,360	8,26,48,910	9,47,65,920	12,10,63,100	10,51,31,100	13,18,50,070	20,04,07,420	20,46,06,820	19,04,59,130
August ...	8,97,26,110	8,36,42,430	8,44,49,860	9,65,89,680	11,74,27,250	10,15,23,530	14,49,97,570	19,93,03,870	21,06,50,390	20,30,09,840
September	9,00,57,410	9,54,82,580	8,30,46,550	10,78,37,040	10,99,18,480	10,13,80,910	16,97,11,420	19,24,27,410	20,86,75,400	20,98,14,990
October ...	9,61,19,810	9,71,38,550	8,53,26,870	11,78,13,280	10,78,73,400	10,62,98,120	19,65,59,510	18,98,97,180	20,94,09,810	20,59,02,280
November...	9,76,27,420	9,63,78,050	8,67,88,430	12,61,11,600	9,55,53,480	10,66,77,620	20,54,35,650	18,87,53,000	20,82,92,290	21,62,12,080
December ...	9,08,44,130	9,19,72,420	8,41,22,030	11,69,35,260	9,20,33,100	9,46,64,750	21,04,07,070	17,85,00,120	18,05,09,110	22,13,31,890
January ...	8,97,00,480	9,41,18,390	8,09,90,590	11,07,71,930	9,32,72,420	10,28,94,070	21,44,00,220	15,62,41,740	18,61,36,190	22,51,59,100
February ...	8,53,39,030	8,55,60,610	8,07,49,910	10,45,08,860	8,88,08,020	10,37,22,850	19,55,89,970	15,62,88,890	17,86,16,760	22,19,78,770
March ...	8,57,71,540	8,17,37,720	7,87,75,860	10,42,53,760	9,75,58,100	9,77,17,820	18,69,04,530	16,07,84,060	18,40,18,200	22,41,16,310
Average ...	8,54,07,790	8,71,05,260	8,20,16,780	10,16,31,620	10,47,15,420	10,15,74,970	16,71,56,610	18,33,06,440	19,09,95,620	20,29,15,240
	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
April ...	22,64,28,220	22,76,48,420	17,91,86,160	13,90,90,210	13,86,38,400	14,61,63,700	3,69,69,539	9,20,42,014	10,74,96,749	9,68,06,925
May ...	23,13,29,950	22,17,28,050	18,88,68,500	12,86,16,270	12,88,61,200	14,82,31,920	4,67,03,514	10,95,90,856	11,87,00,579	11,19,36,615
June ...	23,39,85,930	22,85,64,420	19,78,41,130	13,39,13,940	14,55,97,470	15,60,28,770	6,98,63,359	13,69,48,419	14,02,17,075	12,47,15,284
July ...	23,19,66,020	24,42,85,740	21,58,99,440	14,76,14,270	15,88,26,800	15,72,90,020	6,99,60,523	14,35,35,933	15,97,60,677	13,21,16,696
August ...	23,57,04,030	23,53,75,920	20,23,17,480	14,59,76,440	15,95,59,890	14,92,90,570	5,81,19,984	13,59,70,797	16,50,98,602	12,58,88,940
September...	23,23,02,150	22,37,30,140	18,89,23,080	14,74,06,920	15,28,36,260	13,68,19,850	5,32,64,426	12,95,49,978	15,93,02,739	10,69,39,410
October ...	23,80,83,880	21,98,33,120	17,08,11,570	14,19,05,020	15,47,68,650	12,35,88,390	5,01,93,934	13,83,87,599	15,69,76,699	11,12,82,828
November ...	24,35,53,840	20,38,71,820	16,53,29,580	14,24,58,680	15,43,54,490	10,12,40,690	5,59,51,205	14,04,43,798	15,55,65,971	10,35,90,670
December ...	23,44,85,150	19,81,62,270	15,25,59,120	13,39,31,730	14,83,77,170	8,29,45,520	5,37,56,427	12,18,10,827	14,19,66,846	8,05,95,132
January ...	21,50,00,130	19,11,79,350	14,26,67,710	14,10,82,710	15,19,01,550	6,77,84,650	5,77,48,447	11,52,16,990	10,84,89,958	9,27,87,857
February...	22,34,97,440	17,99,37,180	13,57,84,890	14,26,89,610	14,56,70,240	4,93,20,670	5,72,43,998	10,67,90,220	9,77,63,921	10,22,02,461
March ...	22,70,00,100	17,94,06,990	13,75,33,120	14,50,86,340	15,15,01,080	5,23,73,122	9,42,40,037	11,12,54,180	10,93,42,656	11,49,75,648
Average ...	23,11,11,400	21,28,10,280	17,31,43,480	14,08,14,345	14,93,25,267	11,42,56,406	5,95,67,933	12,34,61,801	13,50,48,539	10,86,13,206

MINT AND COINAGE

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 1

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS of the GOLD received into the MINTS; and of the GOLD COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS			VALUE OF GOLD COINAGE (For details see table No. 6)
	Imported	Exported	Net Imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	33,33,990	34,810	32,99,180	16,54,450	3,42,920	19,97,370	19,74,940
1836-37	42,16,940	19,700	41,97,240	16,350	2,55,300	2,71,650	68,150
1837-38	46,25,880	3,17,180	43,08,700	4,53,740	6,24,540	10,78,280	2,54,260
1838-39	26,65,310	76,060	25,89,250	6,35,040	3,97,110	10,32,150	3,14,700
1839-40	23,12,230	45,800	22,66,430	12,17,000	8,34,100	20,51,700	7,91,560
1840-41	13,78,840	5,720	13,73,120	3,55,870	44,010	3,99,880	5,67,720
1841-42	16,63,100	7,370	16,55,730	62,930	1,60,900	2,23,830	2,31,010
1842-43	21,24,410	12,800	21,11,610	90,640	660	91,300	...
1843-44	40,70,380	5,150	40,65,230	62,270	630	62,900	1,65,340
1844-45	71,94,530	93,530	71,01,000	1,62,770	2,07,830	3,70,600	2,63,390
TOTAL	3,35,86,110	6,18,120	3,29,67,990	47,11,660	28,68,000	75,79,660	48,62,070
1845-46	55,19,660	74,900	54,44,760	1,71,190	23,560	1,94,750	3,01,420
1846-47	85,28,390	58,900	84,69,490	3,73,670	3,51,860	7,25,530	4,27,340
1847-48	1,04,87,780	96,620	1,03,91,160	2,63,520	29,040	2,92,560	4,62,910
1848-49	1,40,17,480	5,28,300	1,34,89,180	7,00,950	29,010	7,29,960	7,04,700
1849-50	1,15,95,480	4,25,550	1,11,69,930	5,28,300	56,940	5,85,240	4,41,470
1850-51	1,15,53,100	20,160	1,15,32,940	8,01,970	3,42,090	11,44,060	12,37,170
1851-52	1,33,87,780	7,11,650	1,26,76,130	19,55,940	16,630	19,72,570	6,25,530
1852-53	1,34,11,060	16,88,050	1,17,23,010	20,92,290	10	20,92,300	...
1853-54	1,07,87,080	1,72,650	1,06,14,430	10,42,920	66,670	11,09,590	14,56,790
1854-55	88,29,210	15,14,310	73,14,900	1,24,790	89,700	2,14,490	26,760
TOTAL	10,81,17,020	52,91,090	10,28,25,930	80,55,540	10,05,510	90,61,050	56,84,090
1855-56	2,50,83,530	21,080	2,50,62,450	20,13,270	12,020	20,25,290	16,78,630
1856-57	2,17,60,020	8,47,880	2,09,12,140	11,84,370	30	11,84,400	12,82,520
1857-58	2,83,00,840	4,70,110	2,78,30,730	4,81,340	2,520	4,83,860	4,37,830
1858-59	4,43,73,390	1,08,860	4,42,64,530	11,76,420	410	11,76,830	13,22,730
1859-60	4,28,80,370	38,030	4,28,42,340	9,51,260	96,140	10,47,400	6,43,070
1860-61	4,24,24,410	98,720	4,23,25,690	4,84,830	80	4,84,910	6,50,380
1861-62	5,19,04,320	60,070	5,18,44,250	6,91,540	8,43,150	15,34,690	5,86,070
1862-63	6,88,15,660	3,34,100	6,84,81,560	11,29,840	1,960	11,31,800	13,06,650
1863-64	8,92,54,120	2,71,060	8,89,83,060	5,03,280	92,970	5,96,250	5,43,540
1864-65	9,87,50,320	3,50,680	9,83,99,640	9,15,300	1,480	9,16,780	9,56,720
TOTAL	51,35,46,980	26,00,580	51,09,46,390	95,31,450	10,50,760	1,05,82,210	94,08,740
1865-66	6,37,28,940	64,84,180	5,72,44,760	2,84,260	33,930	3,18,190	1,76,620
1866-67 (11 months)	4,58,14,720	73,91,440	3,84,23,280	36,300	3,220	39,520	2,77,170
1867-68	4,77,59,240	16,64,580	4,60,94,660	1,62,490	10	1,62,500	2,15,340
1868-69	5,17,69,760	1,76,240	5,15,93,520	2,06,590	2,05,340	4,11,930	2,51,560
1869-70	5,69,02,990	9,82,830	5,59,20,160	6,34,100	2,100	6,36,200	7,85,100
1870-71	2,78,59,750	50,04,530	2,28,55,220	47,250	2,540	49,790	41,430
1871-72	3,57,37,780	84,340	3,56,53,440	3,12,510	1,570	3,14,080	1,54,120
1872-73	2,62,23,710	7,90,980	2,54,32,730	3,39,380	9,330	3,48,710	3,17,950
1873-74	1,64,88,070	26,61,690	1,38,26,380	1,22,650	...	1,22,650	1,54,980
1874-75	2,08,92,360	21,57,010	1,87,35,350	1,20,350	4,400	1,24,750	1,40,340
TOTAL	39,31,77,320	2,73,96,930	36,57,80,390	22,65,880	2,62,410	25,28,290	25,14,610
1875-76	1,83,63,810	29,12,560	1,54,51,250	84,240	2,670	86,910	1,71,500
1876-77	1,44,37,120	1,23,63,620	20,73,500	59,350	180	59,530	...
1877-78	1,67,89,280	1,11,07,980	46,81,300	1,61,120	30	1,61,150	1,56,360
1878-79	1,46,30,500	2,35,92,230	-89,61,730	12,360	...	12,360	850
1879-80	2,05,03,940	29,98,890	1,75,05,050	1,35,070	10	1,35,080	1,47,300
1880-81	3,67,20,580	1,68,590	3,65,51,990	1,22,680	100	1,22,780	1,33,550
1881-82	4,85,63,920	1,24,080	4,84,39,840	2,30,380	40	2,30,420	3,39,700
1882-83	5,09,51,350	16,42,640	4,93,08,710	1,98,220	560	1,98,780	1,74,950
1883-84	5,46,94,570	69,620	5,46,24,950	1,09,700	...	1,09,700	...
1884-85	4,77,81,720	10,62,360	4,67,19,360	1,47,070	1,550	1,48,620	1,29,640
TOTAL	32,24,36,790	5,60,12,410	26,64,24,380	12,50,200	5,500	12,55,700	12,53,850
1885-86	3,09,15,410	32,86,000	2,76,29,410	95,880	130	96,010	2,25,860
1886-87	2,83,35,580	65,64,930	2,17,70,650	92,720	...	92,720	...
1887-88	3,23,60,530	24,35,720	2,99,24,810	80,010	60	80,070	...
1888-89	3,11,90,880	30,51,510	2,81,39,370	1,43,930	...	1,43,930	2,23,090
1889-90	5,07,10,270	45,57,230	4,61,53,040	2,15,820	50	2,15,870	2,31,510
1890-91	6,50,08,320	86,46,600	5,63,61,720	98,310	...	98,310	...
1891-92	4,11,89,290	1,70,51,370	2,41,37,920	1,20,120	...	1,20,120	2,48,010
1892-93	1,78,17,890	4,59,44,720	-2,81,26,830	1,07,190	...	1,07,190	...
1893-94	3,14,65,300	2,50,52,840	64,12,460	29,720	...	29,720	...
1894-95	1,75,62,800	6,73,03,740	-4,97,40,940	...	2,120	2,120	...
TOTAL	34,65,56,270	18,38,94,750	16,26,61,520	9,83,730	2,360	9,86,090	9,30,470
1895-96	5,02,92,690	2,50,33,170	2,52,59,520	...	...	...	...
1896-97	4,49,11,790	2,20,01,410	2,29,10,380	...	500	...	...
1897-98	7,28,12,220	2,37,27,330	4,90,84,890	...	...	500	...
1898-99	8,84,06,540	2,33,66,460	6,50,34,080	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	11,44,87,960	2,00,81,960	9,44,06,000	...	...	...	...
1900-01	11,89,80,197	11,05,54,846	84,21,351	...	...	...	...
1901-02	8,30,75,346	6,36,98,940	1,93,76,406	...	...	...	...
1902-03	13,19,23,677	4,42,78,018	8,76,45,659	...	...	...	...
1903-04	20,14,78,694	10,21,62,097	9,93,16,597	...	...	...	...

* Gold received by the Mints on behalf of the Paper Currency Department is omitted from this table

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS of the SILVER received into the MINTS; and of the SILVER COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

Table with columns: FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS (Imported, Exported, Net imports), RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS (From Individuals, From Government, Total), VALUE OF THE SILVER COINAGE (Rupees, Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees, Total). Rows list years from 1835-36 to 1903-04.

NOTE.—From the 26th June 1893, when the mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver, the receipts from individuals represent coins of Native States tendered for recoinage, particulars of which appear in table No. 5-A. From the same date silver belonging to the Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Rs. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage, as entered in table No. 5, are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mints for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and in the new dollar to be adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table. Particulars of the coinage of these British and Straits dollars will be found in table No. 15

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 3

QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS, in each official year from 1873-74 to 1903-04

	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	Imported	Exported	Net imports
1873-74	—	—	331,554	—	—	8,747,161
1874-75	—	—	446,964	—	—	16,269,590
1875-76	—	—	355,985	—	—	5,451,074
1876-77	—	—	62,896	—	—	25,229,986
1877-78	—	—	102,628	—	—	51,436,354
1878-79	—	—	-177,101	—	—	13,916,146
1879-80	—	—	374,227	—	—	27,581,194
1880-81	—	—	777,533	—	—	13,642,358
1881-82	—	—	1,028,240	—	—	18,852,031
1882-83	—	—	1,048,810	—	—	26,216,055
1883-84	—	—	1,138,584	—	—	22,448,221
1884-85	—	—	973,053	—	—	25,393,863
1885-86	—	—	544,437	—	—	40,677,913
1886-87	—	—	393,174	—	—	25,078,814
1887-88	569,684	41,846	528,038	37,877,141	5,094,542	32,782,599
1888-89	512,287	50,710	461,577	37,844,665	5,408,636	32,436,029
1889-90	850,232	76,848	773,384	43,940,659	5,296,885	38,643,774
1890-91	1,175,875	161,646	1,014,229	56,190,870	4,661,785	51,529,085
1891-92	709,102	285,454	423,648	38,177,580	5,829,142	32,348,438
1892-93	272,142	726,925	-454,483	54,180,144	8,656,632	45,523,512
1893-94	474,635	378,399	96,236	60,328,296	5,999,323	54,328,973
1894-95	236,873	926,843	-689,970	32,638,069	5,598,047	27,040,022
1895-96	695,055	872,432	-177,377	34,082,810	7,064,731	27,018,079
1896-97	657,238	347,873	309,365	37,520,322	11,591,234	25,929,088
1897-98	1,129,149	397,114	732,035	68,535,612	24,250,995	44,284,617
1898-99	1,432,461	410,481	1,022,000	49,226,780	26,061,355	23,165,425
1899-1900	1,914,037	353,225	1,560,812	50,663,542	32,017,260	18,646,282
1900-01	1,987,738	1,881,060	106,678	64,746,540	15,311,385	49,435,154
1901-02	1,372,249	1,097,743	274,506	66,726,972	27,721,780	39,005,192
1902-03	2,187,384	770,766	1,416,618	75,167,077	32,294,876	42,872,201
1903-04	3,330,466	1,764,229	1,566,237	104,324,765	25,749,296	78,575,469

NOTE.— The quantities in the column "net imports" for both gold and silver, for the years 1873-74 to 1886-87, are estimates only, deduced from the declared values of the trade for those years by the following process:

For Gold, the rupee value of the monthly net imports was converted into sterling at the average rate of exchange in each month, and this sterling value was then divided by the English mint price of gold (£3 17s. 10½d.). For Silver, the average price of Rs. 107 per 100 tolas, or Rs. 286.33 per 100 ounces, was taken as the basis of the value of the annual imports.

No. 4

VALUE (in rupees) of SMALL SILVER COIN, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of the GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
					Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36	4,54,130	2,49,920	26,000	7,43,050	19,74,940	2,32,90,200	5,99,610	2,58,64,750
1836-37	8,97,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	68,150	3,87,21,890	4,29,250	3,92,19,290
1837-38	17,19,320	14,93,340	...	32,12,660	2,54,260	3,37,55,760	9,29,260	3,48,39,280
1838-39	9,46,250	8,21,080	...	17,67,330	3,44,700	3,97,06,190	9,77,370	4,10,28,260
1839-40	14,16,990	11,22,590	...	25,39,580	7,91,560	3,08,99,670	7,07,790	3,21,99,020
1840-41	9,54,050	3,54,000	...	13,08,050	5,67,720	2,92,45,700	6,49,740	3,04,63,160
1841-42	160	...	50	210	2,31,010	3,76,02,640	6,95,410	3,85,29,080
1842-43	7,46,490	10,10,030	4,75,630	22,32,150	...	3,29,47,860	3,29,240	3,32,77,100
1843-44	11,31,720	7,74,400	2,08,170	21,14,290	1,66,340	4,67,27,040	6,96,190	4,75,89,570
1844-45	13,65,240	13,47,110	8,36,160	35,48,500	2,63,390	4,69,68,140	8,20,720	4,80,52,250
1845-46	27,62,550	14,44,290	6,68,910	48,75,750	3,01,420	3,85,62,180	9,11,450	3,97,75,050
1846-47	6,99,190	2,82,340	1,14,580	10,96,110	4,27,340	2,92,08,520	7,97,270	3,04,33,130
1847-48	2,12,090	4,82,930	4,33,700	11,28,720	4,62,910	1,78,22,570	9,63,890	1,92,49,370
1848-49	6,74,770	5,99,140	1,44,320	14,18,230	7,04,700	2,57,88,660	6,97,130	2,71,90,490
1849-50	13,38,130	12,46,230	8,83,470	34,67,830	4,41,470	2,41,12,080	4,12,430	2,49,65,980
1850-51	6,66,510	3,64,070	1,97,540	12,28,120	12,37,170	2,61,64,170	4,42,890	2,78,44,280
1851-52	1,64,730	6,91,300	3,75,650	12,31,680	6,25,530	4,24,84,910	7,99,290	4,39,09,730
1852-53	12,96,970	7,39,200	3,48,070	23,84,240	...	5,50,99,650	5,60,740	5,56,60,390
1853-54	3,67,170	4,87,890	2,88,820	11,43,380	14,56,790	5,25,34,370	5,60,140	5,45,51,300
1854-55	4,82,660	11,00,870	4,37,740	20,21,270	26,760	1,36,69,010	9,53,180	1,46,38,950
1855-56	6,86,480	10,62,920	2,01,440	19,50,840	16,78,630	6,97,36,590	3,60,660	7,17,75,880
1856-57	10,60,860	17,49,760	12,13,410	40,24,030	12,82,520	10,77,92,860	6,14,880	10,96,90,260
1857-58	13,00,820	16,75,260	16,99,340	46,75,420	4,37,830	12,55,13,030	13,86,050	12,73,36,910
1858-59	4,98,470	16,58,120	8,70,570	30,27,160	13,22,730	6,54,22,670	14,99,530	6,82,44,930
1859-60	21,37,190	20,77,940	21,82,830	63,97,960	6,43,070	10,67,79,240	16,64,550	10,90,86,860
1860-61	12,96,590	15,37,950	8,14,810	36,49,290	6,50,380	5,19,23,280	24,32,350	5,50,06,010
1861-62	6,51,570	6,90,240	2,84,980	16,26,790	5,86,670	7,07,08,300	15,06,810	7,28,01,750
1862-63	3,97,850	12,49,370	9,37,810	25,85,030	13,06,650	9,25,14,680	15,02,540	9,53,23,870
1863-64	6,70,010	5,33,160	8,90,110	20,93,280	5,43,540	11,47,74,250	28,91,020	11,82,08,810
1864-65	9,98,150	11,32,540	3,60,220	24,90,910	9,56,720	10,35,84,230	23,17,140	10,68,58,090
1865-66	1,03,810	6,62,710	2,51,120	10,17,440	1,78,620	14,50,70,490	26,93,370	14,79,40,480
1866-67 (11 months)	5,41,780	7,24,040	6,18,940	18,84,760	2,77,170	6,11,88,570	14,35,670	6,29,01,410
1867-68	7,56,790	2,73,230	4,52,540	14,82,560	2,15,340	4,31,32,850	2,63,610	4,36,11,800
1868-69	9,91,190	8,62,340	1,36,410	19,89,940	2,51,560	4,20,70,310	9,02,190	4,32,24,060
1869-70	5,82,610	9,24,930	6,55,930	21,62,870	7,85,100	7,47,35,600	...	7,55,20,700
1870-71	9,12,360	11,02,280	10,55,920	30,70,560	41,430	1,71,81,970	61,210	1,72,84,610
1871-72	2,07,070	2,09,810	1,01,440	5,18,320	1,54,120	1,69,03,940	2,50,490	1,73,08,550
1872-73	14,91,220	12,52,120	11,71,610	39,14,950	3,17,950	3,98,09,270	1,10,120	4,02,37,340
1873-74	11,69,110	12,85,640	11,67,640	36,22,390	1,54,980	2,37,00,070	1,44,610	2,39,99,660
1874-75	11,00,740	17,64,120	18,72,200	47,37,060	1,40,340	4,89,68,840	11,10,240	5,02,19,420
1875-76	13,66,090	20,08,870	10,28,020	44,02,980	1,71,500	2,55,02,180	10,56,600	2,67,30,280
1876-77	10,06,130	19,71,230	18,01,980	47,79,340	...	6,27,11,220	12,34,290	6,39,45,510
1877-78	5,36,150	11,08,470	7,23,660	23,68,280	1,56,360	16,18,03,260	14,85,910	16,34,45,530
1878-79	6,94,980	9,11,060	4,99,190	21,05,130	850	7,21,07,700	6,66,480	7,27,75,030
1879-80	5,03,910	8,21,010	4,42,630	17,67,550	1,47,300	10,25,69,680	7,07,900	10,34,24,880
1880-81	89,840	...	3,17,400	4,07,240	1,33,550	4,24,96,750	1,85,600	4,28,15,900
1881-82	12,53,620	11,67,120	8,56,070	32,78,810	3,39,700	2,18,62,740	89,950	2,22,92,390
1882-83	7,34,520	22,56,860	21,23,570	51,14,950	1,74,950	6,50,84,570	10,71,860	6,63,31,370
1883-84	10,73,000	7,63,570	8,81,570	27,18,140	...	3,66,34,000	13,73,640	3,80,07,610
1884-85	...	13,26,300	11,04,760	24,31,060	1,29,640	5,79,42,320	10,57,810	5,91,29,770
1885-86	8,98,660	5,35,490	4,49,710	18,83,860	2,25,500	10,28,55,660	8,13,610	10,38,95,130
1886-87	18,80,630	21,92,600	16,87,630	57,60,860	...	4,61,65,370	11,71,280	4,73,36,650
1887-88	13,91,040	27,28,910	21,51,230	62,71,180	...	10,78,84,250	17,03,370	10,95,87,620
1888-89	14,73,660	18,96,350	21,68,200	54,48,210	2,26,080	7,31,22,550	10,15,030	7,43,63,870
1889-90	17,07,000	30,93,050	7,53,680	55,53,730	2,80,510	8,55,11,580	20,44,680	6,77,86,770
1890-91	...	4,14,740	22,03,270	26,18,010	...	13,16,34,740	17,83,090	13,34,17,830
1891-92	10,53,710	20,42,520	16,06,320	47,07,550	2,48,010	5,55,39,740	16,63,170	5,74,50,920
1892-93	14,32,300	26,35,660	20,39,830	61,07,790	...	12,69,15,260	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-94	12,31,100	31,42,880	23,39,850	67,13,830	...	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-95	6,38,350	...	3,07,600	9,45,950	...	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-96	10,55,410	6,63,180	12,08,540	29,27,130	...	29,27,130	8,20,630	37,47,760
1896-97	15,78,080	22,99,100	18,56,950	57,33,530	...	57,33,530	17,69,010	75,02,540
1897-98	2,79,890	21,94,320	25,17,990	49,92,200	...	98,56,920	18,76,380	1,17,33,300
1898-99	12,57,420	8,46,480	7,00,200	28,04,050	...	69,88,850	4,92,150	74,75,800
1899-1900	90,33,670	...	2,08,000	92,41,670	...	2,22,59,750	8,01,310	2,30,61,060
1900-01	...	4,01,455	7,67,951	11,69,406	...	17,26,48,724	6,04,700	17,32,53,424
1901-02	...	5,01,021	13,26,251	18,27,272	...	5,18,47,782	13,81,410	5,27,09,142
1902-03	...	6,17,880	5,34,288	11,72,168	...	11,38,94,848	13,76,471	11,52,71,319
1903-04	...	17,65,045	15,28,940	35,93,985	...	16,53,11,541	19,17,864	16,72,29,405

NOTE.—The total value of the silver coinage does not include British and Straits dollars, for which see table No. 15. Cents and other foreign copper coins, the tale and value of which appear in table No. 6-A, are however included in the value of the copper coinage

IV
MINT AND COINAGE

No. 5

VALUE (in rupees) of OLD GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEES (including small SILVER COINS) received into the MINTS in INDIA for recoinage, and of the SILVER COINAGE in each MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	VALUE OF OLD RUPEES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE				VALUE OF NEW RUPEES AND SMALL SILVER COINED			
	Calcutta mint	Bombay mint	Madras mint (a)	Total value	Calcutta mint	Bombay mint	Madras mint (a)	Total new Coinage.
1835-36	1,36,36,740	15,73,070	...	1,52,09,810	1,62,49,960	57,76,240	12,64,000	2,32,90,200
1836-37	1,73,20,560	95,53,400	...	2,68,74,020	2,98,14,300	89,07,510	...	3,87,21,890
1837-38	87,78,840	35,87,920	...	1,23,66,760	2,09,34,100	1,28,21,600	...	3,37,55,760
1838-39	75,09,720	25,81,240	...	1,00,90,960	2,67,63,750	1,29,42,440	...	3,97,06,190
1839-40	37,39,310	63,02,110	...	1,00,41,440	2,16,27,570	90,72,110	...	3,06,99,670
1840-41	38,72,000	48,28,560	...	87,00,650	1,64,10,790	1,28,34,910	...	2,92,45,700
1841-42	80,27,070	56,62,660	22,79,050	1,59,68,780	2,51,26,310	98,90,350	25,86,000	3,76,02,640
1842-43	15,99,210	34,73,220	8,07,400	58,79,900	2,06,11,860	1,01,95,670	16,40,330	3,29,47,860
1843-44	14,21,810	46,89,250	36,17,840	97,28,900	2,17,66,080	2,07,32,500	42,28,460	4,67,27,040
1844-45	46,23,610	22,90,430	20,31,130	89,45,240	2,83,35,600	1,54,60,180	31,72,360	4,69,68,140
TOTAL	7,05,29,110	4,45,41,930	87,35,430	12,38,06,460	22,76,40,320	11,91,33,620	1,28,91,160	35,96,65,090
1845-46	38,60,210	17,91,460	25,53,000	82,04,670	2,25,32,330	1,36,60,810	23,69,040	3,85,62,180
1846-47	15,83,900	3,55,790	52,39,310	71,79,000	1,64,78,120	66,46,950	60,83,450	2,92,08,520
1847-48	22,87,660	24,76,890	28,90,540	76,55,090	1,01,19,940	42,07,360	34,95,270	1,78,22,570
1848-49	33,40,590	13,27,700	12,11,850	58,80,140	1,33,03,270	1,11,88,750	12,96,640	2,57,88,660
1849-50	24,44,630	13,26,050	9,48,890	47,19,570	1,35,97,120	96,50,550	8,64,410	2,41,12,080
1850-51	27,85,090	47,13,940	19,15,850	94,14,880	1,21,31,100	1,20,78,900	19,54,170	2,61,64,170
1851-52	16,63,520	62,78,540	13,53,120	92,95,180	1,78,80,190	2,08,97,950	37,06,770	4,24,84,910
1852-53	17,96,410	13,51,820	7,78,610	39,26,840	2,73,66,210	2,37,98,470	39,34,970	5,50,99,660
1853-54	15,01,970	42,83,530	6,80,600	64,66,100	2,31,82,700	2,26,00,820	67,50,850	5,25,34,370
1854-55	36,04,570	13,13,310	4,00,710	53,18,590	70,43,170	37,47,420	28,68,420	1,36,59,010
TOTAL	2,43,65,550	2,52,19,030	1,79,72,480	6,80,60,060	16,36,34,150	12,84,77,980	3,33,23,990	32,54,76,120
1855-56	20,65,310	10,55,880	3,70,940	34,92,120	3,87,62,320	2,55,21,950	54,52,320	6,97,36,590
1856-57	32,86,610	4,60,610	6,59,990	44,07,210	6,69,10,810	3,22,04,080	86,77,970	10,77,92,860
1857-58	4,70,620	37,84,340	2,71,860	45,26,820	7,30,93,310	4,27,97,520	96,22,200	12,55,13,030
1858-59	6,68,610	4,49,050	2,17,950	12,35,610	3,86,64,890	2,19,04,610	48,53,170	6,54,22,670
1859-60	1,53,370	2,01,74,020	3,55,750	2,06,83,140	6,06,01,150	4,05,16,460	56,61,630	10,67,79,240
1860-61	8,85,400	1,14,750	54,530	10,54,680	2,69,86,250	1,98,02,390	51,34,640	5,19,23,280
1861-62	35,54,680	40,62,140	2,13,970	78,30,790	2,57,16,450	4,05,92,780	43,99,070	7,07,08,500
1862-63	7,92,640	51,260	1,95,180	10,39,080	2,51,14,530	6,06,67,900	67,32,250	9,25,14,880
1863-64	6,29,610	51,310	89,390	7,70,350	2,59,80,150	7,60,17,390	1,27,76,710	11,47,74,250
1864-65	38,88,770	2,13,980	1,51,220	42,54,570	4,12,26,500	5,59,09,450	64,48,260	10,35,84,230
TOTAL	1,62,95,610	3,04,17,380	25,81,380	4,92,94,370	43,30,56,360	41,59,34,580	6,97,58,240	90,87,49,130
1865-66	12,72,410	13,190	37,140	13,22,740	6,57,11,740	7,39,09,120	54,49,640	14,50,70,490
1866-67 (11 months)	4,94,820	94,320	53,420	6,42,560	3,47,11,480	2,49,96,290	14,80,860	6,11,88,670
1867-68	2,96,790	3,10,240	1,10,920	7,17,950	1,66,59,500	2,61,25,610	3,47,660	4,31,32,850
1868-69	3,49,140	1,62,820	1,10,760	6,22,740	1,53,76,870	2,65,65,930	1,87,510	4,20,70,310
1869-70	3,28,067	5,86,040	...	9,14,107	3,17,07,690	4,30,27,910	...	7,47,35,600
1870-71	2,01,588	6,94,800	...	8,96,388	47,47,120	1,24,34,850	...	1,71,81,970
1871-72	1,14,860	2,25,420	...	3,40,300	1,08,00,080	61,03,850	...	1,69,03,940
1872-73	2,61,134	3,72,420	...	6,33,554	1,04,59,530	2,93,49,740	...	3,98,00,270
1873-74	2,83,308	71,180	...	3,54,488	79,09,160	1,57,90,970	...	2,37,00,070
1874-75	4,19,958	1,31,650	...	5,51,608	1,77,14,620	3,12,54,220	...	4,89,68,840
TOTAL	40,22,095	26,62,080	3,12,260	69,96,435	21,57,97,730	28,94,98,570	74,65,610	51,27,61,910
1875-76	3,00,033	8,360	...	3,08,393	81,83,440	1,73,18,720	...	2,55,02,180
1876-77	1,77,383	19,750	...	1,97,133	2,07,92,850	4,19,18,370	...	6,27,11,220
1877-78	4,67,525	2,21,040	...	6,88,565	5,15,18,210	11,02,85,060	...	16,18,03,60
1878-79	3,71,953	3,91,730	...	7,62,783	2,32,44,960	4,88,62,750	...	7,21,07,700
1879-80	2,48,117	4,03,990	...	6,52,107	2,13,54,170	8,12,15,510	...	10,25,69,680
1880-81	11,95,980	4,07,250	...	16,03,230	1,05,09,820	3,19,86,930	...	4,24,96,750
1881-82	44,16,560	19,63,180	...	63,79,740	84,77,510	1,33,85,230	...	2,18,62,740
1882-83	46,92,227	33,14,420	...	70,06,647	1,42,99,070	5,07,85,560	...	6,50,84,570
1883-84	38,90,515	12,02,510	...	50,92,825	1,27,46,600	2,38,87,400	...	3,66,34,000
1884-85	21,80,000	3,22,340	...	25,02,340	1,23,71,070	4,55,71,260	...	6,79,42,320
TOTAL	1,79,39,193	71,64,570	...	2,51,03,763	18,34,97,710	46,52,10,710	...	64,87,14,420
1885-86	42,98,990	3,17,810	...	46,16,800	3,46,97,320	6,81,58,340	...	10,28,55,660
1886-87	4,08,790	2,16,525	...	6,25,315	1,07,45,720	3,54,19,680	...	4,61,65,370
1887-88	45,04,270	2,49,280	...	47,44,550	4,70,52,260	6,08,31,990	...	10,78,84,250
1888-89	49,21,810	1,91,020	...	51,12,830	1,04,74,560	6,26,47,990	...	7,31,22,550
1889-90	29,95,250	1,45,040	...	31,40,290	1,09,58,610	7,45,52,970	...	8,55,11,580
1890-91	6,43,293	2,17,980	...	8,61,273	3,85,46,270	9,30,88,470	...	13,16,34,740
1891-92	17,96,240	1,43,150	...	19,39,390	1,47,90,200	4,07,49,540	...	5,55,39,740
1892-93	17,38,640	84,580	...	18,23,220	2,94,80,180	9,69,35,080	...	12,69,15,260
1893-94	18,14,036	1,98,166	...	20,12,202	82,10,150	3,99,14,850	...	4,81,25,000
1894-95	5,04,261	1,38,695	...	6,42,956	9,45,950	...	...	9,45,950
TOTAL	2,36,25,370	18,93,246	...	2,55,18,616	20,64,01,220	57,22,98,880	...	77,87,00,100
1895-96	27,37,829	1,66,158	...	29,03,987	29,37,130	...	...	29,37,130
1896-97	38,90,236	25,23,941	...	64,13,977	85,86,850	21,46,680	...	57,33,530
1897-98	28,49,337	32,19,014	...	60,68,351	47,05,250	51,51,670	...	98,56,920
1898-99	21,12,187	11,46,120	...	32,58,307	18,62,570	51,21,080	...	69,83,650
1899-1900	80,51,678	9,69,315	...	90,51,073	1,64,64,600	57,95,150	...	2,22,59,750
1900-01	26,65,810	6,17,772	...	32,83,582	6,06,37,500	11,20,11,224	...	17,26,48,724
1901-02	86,27,166	44,80,702	...	1,31,07,868	1,75,87,628	3,37,60,104	...	6,13,47,732
1902-03	5,52,11,160	2,61,85,065	...	8,13,96,225	5,25,03,344	6,13,91,504	...	11,38,94,848
1903-04	4,11,39,833	1,26,18,590	...	5,37,58,423	6,90,06,625	9,63,04,916	...	16,53,11,541

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

No. 5-A

VALUE (in rupees) of COINS OTHER THAN the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEES received into the MINTS in INDIA, for RE-COINAGE, in each official year from 1869-70 to 1903-04

	CALCUTTA MINT				BOMBAY MINT				GRAND TOTAL
	Native State coins	Farruckabad Areeot, Surat rupees	Portuguese Indian coins	Burmese coins	Total	Native State coins	Farruckabad and Areeot rupees	Portuguese Indian coins		Total
1869-70	...	2,553	...	...	2,553	...	...	...	2,553
1870-71	...	3,542	...	...	3,542	...	...	...	3,542
1871-72	...	19,840	...	...	19,840	...	...	...	19,840
1872-73	...	13,836	...	...	13,836	...	...	...	13,836
1873-74	...	5,992	...	...	5,992	...	...	...	5,992
1874-75	...	7,302	...	...	7,302	...	...	...	7,302
1875-76	...	15,837	...	...	15,837	...	...	...	15,837
1876-77	...	20,207	...	...	20,207	...	...	...	20,207
1877-78	...	2,06,265	...	...	2,06,265	...	...	...	2,06,265
1878-79	...	3,027	...	...	3,027	...	...	...	3,027
1879-80	...	1,97,223	...	...	1,97,223	...	...	...	1,97,223
1880-81	6,610	...	6,610	...	...	...	6,610
1881-82	1,980	...	1,980	250	7,730	9,97,030	10,06,930
1882-83	...	2,06,323	2,28,060	...	4,34,383	130	...	8,61,560	8,61,690
1883-84	...	8,005	1,94,451	...	2,02,455	3,600	...	48,980	50,580
1884-85	2,490	...	2,490	1,000	...	18,130	19,130
1885-86	980	10	990	390	6,270	...	6,820
1886-87	3,380	2,66,150	2,69,830	1,03,630	7,715	...	1,11,345
1887-88	1,860	17,86,770	17,88,130	40	...	...	40
1888-89	22,74,720	22,74,720	530	...	...	530
1889-90	1,98,610	23,68,270	25,66,880	4,83,250	...	...	4,83,250
1890-91	...	1,23,427	1,38,230	...	19,13,650	21,74,307	16,370	...	16,370
1891-92	160	60	2,16,280	2,16,500	17,030	...	17,030
1892-93	40	...	1,43,870	1,43,910	1,02,030	...	1,02,030
1893-94	2,74,700	340	8,030	2,83,070	5,04,220	29,430	5,33,650
1894-95	230	8,970	990	10,190	14	23,285	23,299
1895-96	2,220	190	2,410	32,333	...	2,873
1896-97	...	400	170	...	60	630	5,56,140	7,069	2,989
1897-98	...	12,90,322	...	...	12,90,322	58,62,145	460	397	58,63,002
1898-99	400	...	400	22,60,010	830	22,61,086
1899-1900	16,675	2,632	19,380
1900-01	...	1,49,96,492	...	...	1,49,96,492	3,58,16,558	15,995	...	3,58,32,553
1901-02	52,75,010	16,331	...	52,91,841
1902-03	2,98,86,014	18,009	...	2,99,04,023
1903-04	...	4,166	...	...	4,166	12,15,446	16,376	...	12,30,822

NOTE.—This table includes Alwar and Bikaner rupees received for recoinage under Act IX of 1876 into coins of those States, namely, Alwar coins Rs.2,06,265 in 1877-78, Rs.1,98,231 in 1879-80, Rs.2,06,323 in 1882-83, Rs.1,23,427 in 1890-91, and Rs.37,357 in 1900-01 at the Calcutta Mint; and Bikaner coins Rs.1,02,030 in 1892-93, Rs.1,93,836 in 1893-94, and Rs.1,11,203 in 1897-98 at the Bombay mint. After the closure of the mints such coins were received at their nominal value.

Arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir, and subsequently with other States, for the conversion of the local currencies by substituting Government of India rupees for the State coinage then in circulation. The details of such coins received into the mints are noted below:

	Kashmir coins	Bhopal coins	Bardhaman		Jodhpur		Kotah rupees	Jhalwar rupees	Bundi rupees	Cambay rupees	Indore Hali rupees	Sirahi Bhalari coins	Khairpur Chalan	Total
			Babashahi rupees	Jorawaral rupees	Koris and Panchies	Bijeshahi Iktisandas								
1897-98	Calcutta	12,90,322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,90,322
	Bombay	14,15,938	42,42,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,58,240
1898-99	Bombay	20,23,331	1,92,506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,15,837
1900-01	Calcutta	—	—	55,93,626	—	3,00,000	64,29,947	6,36,659	—	—	—	—	—	1,49,59,132
	Bombay	—	—	3,05,77,917	9,04,673	43,33,966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,58,16,558
1901-02	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	29,81,318	8,39,617	30,899	14,19,977	—	—	—	52,75,010
1902-03	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,98,86,014	—	—	2,98,86,014
1903-04	Calcutta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,166	—	4,166
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,96,427	4,66,765	1,54,364	12,18,446

The rates of exchange at which these coins were received for conversion are: For Kashmir, 100 chilki Rs. = 59 Government Rs. and 100 Kham Rs. = 47½ Government Rs. For other coins, 100 Government Rs. = 124 Bhopal Rs. = 130 Babashahi Rs. = 112 Jorawaral Rs. = 4½ Koris = 110 Bijeshahi = 160 Iktisandas = 114 Kotah Rs. = 118 Jhalwar Rs. = 131 Cambay Rs. = 118 Hali Rs. = 120 Bhalari Rs. = 140 Chalan Rs.

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 6

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of GOLD and SILVER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1903-04

TALE	GOLD		SILVER				Total of Gold and Silver Coins	REMARKS	
	Single mohurs	Rupees	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL			
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(a) 233,686	156,559,801	10,868,205	16,563,244	(b) 416,000	184,407,250	184,540,936	<p>No.</p> <p>(a) Includes 98,288 old standard mohurs, 1,174 double mohurs, and 29,760 one-third mohurs</p> <p>(b) Includes 208,000 single annas</p> <p>(c) Details slightly defective</p> <p>(d) Includes 5,288 two-third mohurs and 4,621 one-third mohurs</p>	
1840-41 .. 1844-45 ...	81,895	184,288,179	8,395,331	13,942,160	12,160,031	218,785,691	218,867,586		
1845-46 .. 1849-50 ...	155,861	123,507,378	11,373,458	16,219,750	17,959,783	169,060,369	169,216,229		
1850-51 .. 1854-55 ...	223,083	181,933,423	5,956,076	13,533,305	13,178,590	(c) 214,601,398	214,824,476		
1855-56 .. 1859-60 ...	357,652	455,168,973	11,367,650	32,896,027	49,340,701	(c) 548,773,348	549,131,000		
1860-61 .. 1864-65 ...	269,597	421,059,482	8,028,219	20,573,038	26,303,418	475,964,107	476,233,704		
1865-66 .. 1869-70 ...	113,720	357,660,230	5,951,992	13,788,956	16,914,687	(c) 394,315,860	394,429,580		
1870-71 .. 1874-75 ...	(d) 58,815	130,700,819	9,760,968	22,455,925	42,950,470	(c) 205,868,048	205,926,863		
1875-76 .. 1879-80 ...	31,735	409,270,763	8,214,321	27,232,556	35,963,841	480,731,481	480,763,216		
1880-81 .. 1884-85 ...	51,856	210,070,195	6,305,982	22,055,431	42,266,945	280,698,553	280,750,409		
1885-86 .. 1889-90 ...	45,497	390,621,579	14,701,938	41,425,563	57,683,682	504,432,762	504,478,259		
1890-91 .. 1894-95 ...	16,536	342,067,558	8,720,917	32,943,262	67,974,870	451,706,607	451,728,143		
1895-96 .. 1899-1900	...	22,062,401	26,408,969	24,012,074	51,928,566	124,412,010	124,412,010		
1900-01 ...	...	171,479,318	...	1,605,819	6,143,009	179,228,746	179,228,746	
1901-02 ...	...	49,520,460	...	2,004,065	10,610,010	62,184,555	62,134,555	
1902-03 ...	...	112,722,680	...	2,471,516	4,434,305	119,628,503	119,628,503	
1903-04 ...	...	161,717,556	...	7,060,180	14,631,618	183,409,254	183,409,254	
TOTAL ...	1,639,932	3,880,410,745	186,054,026	310,832,853	470,861,026	4,798,158,537	4,799,798,469		
VALUE (in rupees)	(f)								<p>Rs.</p> <p>(f) Includes 16,82,560, value of old standard mohurs, 33,220 double mohurs, and 1,48,800 one-third mohurs</p> <p>(g) Includes 13,000 value of single annas</p>
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	34,33,610	16,65,59,800	54,34,100	41,40,810	(g) 39,000	16,61,73,710	16,96,07,320		
1840-41 .. 1844-45 ...	12,28,460	18,42,88,180	41,97,660	34,85,540	15,20,000	19,34,91,380	19,47,19,840		
1845-46 .. 1849-50 ...	23,37,840	12,35,07,380	56,86,730	40,54,940	22,44,970	13,54,94,020	13,78,31,860		
1850-51 .. 1854-55 ...	33,46,250	18,19,33,420	29,78,040	33,83,330	16,47,320	18,99,42,110	19,32,88,360		
1855-56 .. 1859-60 ...	53,64,780	45,51,68,970	56,83,820	82,24,000	61,67,590	47,52,44,380	46,06,09,160		
1860-61 .. 1864-65 ...	40,43,960	42,10,59,430	40,14,110	51,43,260	32,87,930	43,35,04,730	43,75,48,690		
1865-66 .. 1869-70 ...	17,05,790	35,76,60,230	29,76,000	34,47,240	21,14,340	36,61,97,810	36,79,03,600		
1870-71 .. 1874-75 ...	8,08,820	13,07,00,820	48,80,500	56,13,980	53,68,810	14,65,64,110	14,73,72,930		
1875-76 .. 1879-80 ...	4,76,910	40,92,70,760	41,07,160	68,20,640	44,95,480	42,46,94,040	42,51,70,050		
1880-81 .. 1884-85 ...	7,77,840	21,00,70,200	31,52,980	55,13,850	52,83,370	22,40,20,400	22,47,98,240		
1885-86 .. 1889-90 ...	6,82,460	39,06,21,570	73,50,990	1,03,56,400	72,10,450	41,55,39,410	41,62,21,870		
1890-91 .. 1894-95 ...	2,48,010	34,20,87,560	43,60,460	82,35,800	84,96,870	36,31,60,690	36,84,08,700		
1895-96 .. 1899-1900	...	2,20,82,400	1,32,04,470	60,03,030	64,91,080	4,77,60,980	4,77,60,980		
1900-01 ...	...	17,14,79,318	...	4,01,455	7,67,951	17,26,48,724	17,26,48,724	
1901-02 ...	...	4,95,20,460	...	5,01,021	13,26,251	5,13,47,732	5,13,47,732	
1902-03 ...	...	11,27,22,680	...	6,17,880	5,54,288	11,38,94,848	11,38,94,848	
1903-04 ...	...	16,17,17,556	...	17,65,045	18,28,940	16,53,11,541	16,53,11,541	
TOTAL ...	2,44,53,830	368,04,10,734	6,80,27,020	7,77,09,221	5,88,44,840	408,40,90,616	410,94,44,446		

1825-26 ...	1,17,940
1826-27 ...	4,50,630
1827-28 ...	7,99,740
1828-29 ...	4,52,590
1829-30 ...	6,63,990
1830-31 ...	9,70,780
1831-32 ...	8,39,000
1832-33 ...	10,74,510
TOTAL	53,99,200
	Copper
	2,83,390
	TOTAL
	56,82,670

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of COPPER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	Half annas	Quarter annas	Half pice	Pie pieces	CENTS				TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL OF GOLD, SILVER, AND COPPER COINS	REMARKS
					Five cent	Cents	Half cents	Quarter cents			
TABLE		(a)		(b)							No.
1835-36 to 1839-40...	11,452,176	194,434,313	...	46,352,326	...	66,958	...	...	252,305,772	436,946,708	(a) Includes 5,113,478 sicca single pice
1840-41 ,, 1844-45...	15,333,080	165,768,981	...	23,420,600	...	...	...	...	204,523,261	423,390,847	(b) Includes 1,597,276 sicca pice
1845-46 ,, 1849-50...	18,896,747	171,280,421	...	30,561,093	...	3,623,986	10,068,435	28,695,442	263,126,124	432,342,353	(c) Includes Portuguese-Indian quarter tangas 3,550,335, and one-eighth tangas 6,332,930
1850-51 ,, 1854-55...	10,625,877	158,458,427	32,347,153	14,010,185	...	6,519,226	2,469,647	1,445,959	225,875,974	440,700,450	(d) Includes Portuguese-Indian quarter tangas 4,800,000, and one-eighth tangas 4,480,109
1855-56 ,, 1859-60...	40,351,922	227,268,270	22,552,525	49,712,043	...	8,382,681	6,199,716	4,185,846	358,653,003	907,784,003	(e) Includes 10,179,717 and 6,155,544 single pice of the Imperial British East Africa Company and Bikaner State, respectively
1860-61 ,, 1864-65...	89,415,375	409,477,106	86,389,694	96,446,947	...	9,320,610	4,590,499	3,367,865	699,008,096	1,175,241,800	(f) Includes 10,240,000 British East Africa Protectorate pice and 678,400 Manasir coins for Aden
1865-66 ,, 1869-70...	29,510,628	253,410,068	24,362,037	15,105,204	...	5,129,150	1,822,108	1,456,000	330,795,190	725,224,770	
1870-71 ,, 1874-75...	...	47,043,968	...	8,763,072	3,205,000	35,461,131	26,889,392	5,226,775	126,589,338	332,516,201	
1875-76 ,, 1879-80...	10,474,944	256,085,632	...	40,988,544	1,110,000	27,247,000	4,640,000	...	340,546,120	821,309,336	
1880-81 ,, 1884-85...	...	217,473,167	...	30,005,568	590,000	10,642,621	3,360,000	200,000	262,271,356	543,021,765	
1885-86 ,, 1889-90...	...	332,283,093	31,180,874	66,262,498	2,104,000	42,675,494	4,420,096	2,200,037	481,126,092	985,604,351	
1890-91 ,, 1894-95...	...	370,306,861	28,199,282	81,256,213	2,001,000	37,312,000	5,040,000	...	524,115,356	975,838,499	
1895-96 ,, 1899-1900	...	297,317,200	45,347,118	60,889,353	...	24,592,000	4,000,000	4,160,000	426,805,671	551,217,681	
1900-01	...	30,534,240	5,219,900	...	...	3,914,000	...	2,000,000	41,668,140	220,896,886	
1901-02	...	59,337,760	6,882,816	17,140,554	...	12,434,000	...	2,036,000	97,891,130	159,965,685	
1902-03	...	76,752,966	9,174,084	4,204,800	...	3,807,500	2,020,000	216,000	96,175,350	215,803,853	
1903-04	...	105,974,400	5,376,000	7,883,044	...	8,074,056	2,011,800	...	129,319,800	312,728,554	
TOTAL	226,060,848	3,363,706,873	297,091,483	593,002,044	9,010,000	239,202,413	77,531,688	55,189,924	4,860,735,273	9,600,533,742	
VALUE (in rupees)		(g)		(h)							Rs.
1835-36 to 1839-40...	3,57,880	30,43,360	...	2,41,970	...	60	...	...	36,43,270	17,32,50,590	(g) Includes 85,220, value of sicca single pice
1840-41 ,, 1844-45...	4,79,180	25,90,140	...	1,21,980	...	...	...	...	31,91,300	19,79,11,140	(h) Includes 8,870 value of sicca pie pieces
1845-46 ,, 1849-50...	5,90,520	26,76,250	...	1,59,180	...	81,540	1,13,270	1,61,410	37,82,170	14,16,14,030	(i) Includes 1,00,010 and 48,280, value of Portuguese-Indian quarter and one-eighth tangas, respectively
1850-51 ,, 1854-55...	3,32,030	24,75,930	2,52,710	72,970	...	1,40,680	27,790	8,130	33,16,240	19,66,04,600	(j) Includes 76,000 and 35,000, value of Portuguese-Indian quarter and one-eighth tangas, respectively
1855-56 ,, 1859-60...	12,61,000	35,51,060	1,76,190	2,58,920	...	1,86,190	68,960	23,350	55,25,670	48,61,34,830	(k) Includes 1,59,060 and 96,180, value of single pice of the Imperial British East Africa Company and Bikaner State, respectively
1860-61 ,, 1864-65...	27,94,230	63,98,080	6,74,920	5,02,330	...	2,09,710	51,640	16,950	1,06,49,860	44,81,98,550	(l) Includes 1,00,000, value of British East Africa Protectorate pice, and 5,300, value of Manasir coins for Aden
1865-66 ,, 1869-70...	9,22,210	39,59,530	1,90,330	78,670	...	1,15,410	20,500	8,190	52,94,840	37,31,98,440	
1870-71 ,, 1874-75...	...	7,35,060	...	45,640	1,60,250	5,64,130	1,54,700	16,890	16,76,670	14,90,49,600	
1875-76 ,, 1879-80...	3,27,340	40,01,340	...	2,13,500	55,500	5,30,300	23,200	...	51,51,180	43,03,21,230	
1880-81 ,, 1884-85...	...	33,43,590	...	1,56,280	29,500	2,14,440	33,920	1,120	37,78,850	22,85,77,090	
1885-86 ,, 1889-90...	...	51,56,910	2,43,600	3,45,110	1,05,200	8,50,800	34,600	11,750	67,47,970	42,29,69,840	
1890-91 ,, 1894-95...	...	57,86,030	2,20,300	4,23,220	1,00,050	6,98,660	25,200	...	72,53,480	37,06,62,180	
1895-96 ,, 1899-1900	...	44,91,840	3,54,280	3,17,140	...	5,53,320	20,000	22,900	57,59,480	5,35,20,460	
1900-01	...	4,77,100	40,780	...	...	75,570	...	11,250	6,04,700	17,32,53,424	
1901-02	...	9,27,160	53,770	80,270	...	2,79,770	...	11,450	13,61,410	5,27,09,142	
1902-03	...	11,99,265	71,672	21,000	...	72,994	10,100	540	13,76,471	11,52,71,319	
1903-04	...	16,55,850	42,000	41,058	...	1,68,897	10,059	...	19,17,864	16,72,29,405	
TOTAL	70,64,890	5,24,68,506	23,00,552	30,89,138	4,50,500	47,48,471	5,93,939	2,95,930	7,10,31,425	418,04,75,870	

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(260)

No. 7

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1835-36	69,823	...	71,680	141,503	17,202,032	5,961,040	1,708,000	24,871,072
1836-37	4,543	...	...	4,543	32,073,349	8,907,590	...	40,980,939
1837-38	16,951	...	...	16,951	25,223,141	14,731,995	...	39,955,136
1838-39	20,721	...	...	20,721	28,367,787	14,747,883	...	43,115,670
1839-40	49,968	...	...	49,968	24,206,755	11,277,678	...	35,484,433
TOTAL	162,006	...	71,680	233,686	127,073,064	55,626,186	1,708,000	184,407,250
1840-41	37,848	...	...	37,848	17,765,370	13,496,372	...	31,261,742
1841-42	15,401	...	...	15,401	25,126,666	9,890,495	2,586,000	37,603,161
1842-43	...	...	...	...	23,202,408	11,381,324	5,470,200	40,053,932
1843-44	11,089	...	...	11,089	22,875,255	24,009,023	4,754,830	51,639,108
1844-45	11,984	...	5,573	17,557	30,453,307	22,921,260	4,853,181	58,227,748
TOTAL	76,322	...	5,573	81,895	119,423,006	81,698,474	17,664,211	218,785,691
1845-46	10,969	2,426	6,703	20,098	24,685,527	19,313,417	6,341,031	50,339,975
1846-47	28,489	...	...	28,489	17,823,968	6,646,956	7,085,850	31,556,774
1847-48	10,862	...	20,000	30,862	12,158,939	4,419,241	5,941,157	22,519,337
1848-49	46,980	...	...	46,980	15,211,580	12,207,780	1,851,764	29,271,124
1849-50	28,411	1,020	...	29,431	20,161,403	13,569,080	1,642,676	35,373,159
TOTAL	125,711	3,446	26,703	155,860	90,041,417	56,156,474	22,862,478	169,060,369
1850-51	81,188	1,290	...	82,478	12,707,074	12,606,436	3,992,173	29,305,683
1851-52	41,700	2	...	41,702	21,440,758	20,897,949	5,014,308	47,353,015
1852-53	...	...	...	...	30,073,995	27,041,741	3,934,975	61,050,711
1853-54	97,119	...	...	97,119	26,021,372	22,600,818	7,761,272	56,383,462
1854-55	1,784	...	...	1,784	10,570,937	4,941,415	4,996,170	20,508,522
TOTAL	221,791	1,292	...	223,083	100,814,136	88,088,351	25,698,898	214,601,393
1855-56	111,909	...	...	111,909	40,840,571	25,903,977	8,277,360	75,021,908
1856-57	84,279	1,222	...	85,501	73,608,383	33,856,963	15,131,526	122,596,872
1857-58	29,189	...	...	29,189	84,599,247	42,797,523	16,338,249	143,735,019
1858-59	88,182	...	...	88,182	46,426,882	23,799,135	6,763,524	76,989,541
1859-60	42,871	...	...	42,871	75,002,577	44,348,584	11,078,847	130,430,008
TOTAL	356,430	1,222	...	357,652	320,477,660	170,706,182	57,689,506	548,773,348
1860-61	43,359	...	...	43,359	33,654,588	23,264,334	6,618,433	63,537,355
1861-62	39,111	...	...	39,111	28,772,653	40,592,776	6,069,977	75,425,406
1862-63	87,110	...	...	87,110	30,503,181	60,667,898	12,054,231	103,225,310
1863-64	36,236	...	...	36,236	31,250,149	76,017,394	16,006,926	123,274,469
1864-65	63,781	...	...	63,781	45,019,203	56,109,446	9,372,918	110,501,567
TOTAL	269,597	...	...	269,597	169,199,774	256,661,848	50,112,485	475,964,107

[Continued on next page]

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—continued

	COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1835-36	17,062,881	21,024,000	210,808	38,297,689	34,334,736	28,985,040	1,990,488	63,310,264
1836-37	9,280,000	25,014,400	...	34,294,400	41,357,892	33,921,990	...	75,279,882
1837-38	30,498,000	24,003,200	9,560,000	64,061,200	55,738,092	38,735,195	9,560,000	104,033,287
1838-39	32,406,000	25,265,600	5,806,000	63,477,600	60,794,508	40,013,483	5,806,000	106,613,991
1839-40	26,028,258	24,771,200	1,375,425	52,174,883	50,284,981	36,048,878	1,375,425	87,709,284
TOTAL	115,275,139	120,078,400	16,952,233	252,305,772	242,510,209	175,704,586	18,731,913	436,946,708
1840-41	32,203,139	14,108,800	5,796,080	52,108,019	50,006,357	27,605,172	5,796,080	83,407,609
1841-42	23,770,169	20,736,000	...	44,506,169	48,912,236	30,626,495	2,586,000	82,124,731
1842-43	14,371,596	1,145,600	4,677,000	20,194,196	37,574,004	12,526,924	10,147,200	60,248,128
1843-44	36,628,664	...	8,109,000	44,737,664	59,515,008	24,009,023	12,863,830	96,387,861
1844-45	27,203,813	5,118,400	10,655,000	42,977,213	57,669,104	28,039,660	15,513,754	101,222,518
TOTAL	134,177,381	41,108,800	29,237,080	204,523,261	253,676,709	122,807,274	46,906,864	423,390,847
1845-46	39,844,867	...	15,619,000	55,463,867	64,541,363	19,315,843	21,966,734	105,823,940
1846-47	38,474,099	7,059,200	13,240,050	58,773,349	56,326,556	13,706,156	20,325,900	90,358,612
1847-48	35,116,331	21,934,784	11,838,828	68,889,943	47,286,132	26,354,025	17,799,985	91,440,142
1848-49	47,724,328	...	5,566,932	53,291,260	62,982,888	12,207,780	7,418,696	82,609,364
1849-50	19,614,155	...	7,093,550	26,707,705	39,803,969	13,570,100	8,736,226	62,110,295
TOTAL	180,773,780	28,993,984	53,358,360	263,126,124	270,940,908	85,153,904	76,247,541	432,342,353
1850-51	21,757,072	...	7,753,321	29,510,393	34,545,334	12,607,726	11,745,494	58,898,554
1851-52	45,815,711	...	5,510,710	51,326,421	67,298,169	20,897,951	10,525,018	98,721,138
1852-53	29,384,453	...	4,873,850	34,258,303	59,458,448	27,041,741	8,808,825	95,309,014
1853-54	32,747,932	...	5,286,894	38,034,826	58,866,423	22,600,818	13,048,166	94,515,407
1854-55	56,136,777	10,540,970	6,068,284	72,746,031	66,709,498	15,482,385	11,064,454	93,256,337
TOTAL	185,341,945	10,540,970	29,493,059	225,875,974	820,877,872	98,630,621	55,191,957	440,700,450
1855-56	15,734,869	...	6,783,102	22,517,971	56,687,349	25,903,977	15,060,462	97,651,788
1856-57	23,326,362	...	15,129,884	38,456,246	97,019,024	33,858,185	30,261,410	161,138,619
1857-58	49,752,826	...	34,895,280	84,648,106	134,381,202	42,797,523	51,233,529	228,412,314
1858-59	67,917,584	...	30,525,947	98,443,531	114,432,648	23,799,135	37,289,471	175,521,254
1859-60	49,118,317	...	65,468,832	114,587,149	124,163,765	44,348,584	76,547,679	245,060,028
TOTAL	205,849,958	...	152,803,045	358,653,003	526,684,044	170,707,404	210,392,551	907,784,003
1860-61	75,050,096	15,012,900	72,350,400	162,419,296	108,754,043	38,277,134	78,968,833	226,000,010
1861-62	28,492,917	...	70,949,760	99,442,677	57,304,681	40,592,776	77,009,737	174,907,194
1862-63	43,812,986	...	62,765,760	106,578,746	74,403,277	60,667,898	74,819,991	209,891,106
1863-64	94,697,089	...	95,321,280	190,018,369	125,983,474	76,017,394	111,328,206	313,329,074
1864-65	57,300,553	3,568,455	79,080,000	140,549,008	102,383,537	59,677,901	89,052,918	251,114,356
TOTAL	209,359,641	18,581,255	381,067,200	609,008,096	408,829,012	275,233,103	431,179,683	1,175,241,800

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—continued

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL*
1865-66 ...	11,775	...	...	11,775	66,738,211	76,676,560	5,505,318	148,920,089
1866-67 (11 months) ...	18,478	...	...	18,478	40,527,392	24,996,284	2,711,359	68,235,035
1867-68 ...	14,356	...	...	14,356	19,387,998	27,679,191	809,359	47,877,048
1868-69 ...	16,771	...	...	16,771	19,101,952	27,313,909	187,513	46,603,373
1869-70 ...	52,340	...	...	52,340	38,531,694	44,148,621	...	82,680,315
TOTAL ...	113,720	...	...	113,720	184,287,247	200,814,564	9,214,049	394,315,860
1870-71 ...	5,449	149	...	5,598	11,435,972	17,356,655	...	28,792,627
1871-72 ...	10,275	...	...	10,275	10,933,307	7,517,239	...	18,450,546
1872-73 ...	23,254	...	...	23,254	19,800,646	33,457,335	...	53,257,981
1873-74 ...	10,332	...	...	10,332	7,930,481	28,969,104	...	26,899,585
1874-75 ...	9,356	...	...	9,356	26,875,093	41,592,216	...	68,467,309
TOTAL ...	58,666	149	...	58,815	76,975,499	128,892,549	...	205,868,048
1875-76 ...	11,433	...	...	11,433	16,833,755	23,257,276	...	40,091,031
1876-77 ...	...	...	...	...	35,350,429	46,894,424	...	82,244,853
1877-78 ...	10,424	...	...	10,424	57,737,728	112,992,730	...	170,730,458
1878-79 ...	...	57	...	57	30,167,371	48,862,750	...	79,030,121
1879-80 ...	9,736	85	...	9,821	27,419,507	81,215,511	...	108,635,018
TOTAL ...	31,593	142	...	31,735	167,508,790	313,222,691	...	480,731,481
1880-81 ...	8,903	...	...	8,903	12,821,493	31,986,936	...	44,808,429
1881-82 ...	22,647	...	...	22,647	15,205,703	17,406,552	...	32,612,255
1882-83 ...	11,663	...	...	11,663	32,133,674	55,321,003	...	87,454,677
1883-84 ...	...	...	...	...	17,724,421	28,444,292	...	46,168,713
1884-85 ...	8,643	...	...	8,643	21,368,064	48,286,415	...	69,654,479
TOTAL ...	51,856	...	...	51,856	99,253,355	181,445,198	...	280,698,553
1885-86 ...	15,057	...	...	15,057	37,338,060	71,170,709	...	108,508,769
1886-87 ...	...	...	...	...	26,436,539	40,000,668	...	66,437,207
1887-88 ...	...	...	...	...	65,296,719	67,223,902	...	132,520,621
1888-89 ...	15,073	...	...	15,073	22,928,561	72,264,067	...	95,192,628
1889-90 ...	15,367	...	...	15,367	18,297,701	83,475,836	...	101,773,537
TOTAL ...	45,497	...	...	45,497	170,297,580	334,135,182	...	504,432,762
1890-91 ...	...	...	...	...	47,153,080	101,148,800	...	148,301,880
1891-92 ...	16,524	12	...	16,536	28,857,229	45,112,972	...	73,970,201
1892-93 ...	...	...	...	...	41,823,473	108,709,888	...	150,533,361
1893-94 ...	...	...	...	...	20,038,428	55,125,269	...	75,163,697
1894-95 ...	...	...	...	...	3,737,468	...	...	3,737,468
TOTAL ...	16,524	12	...	16,536	141,609,678	310,096,929	...	451,706,607
1895-96 ...	...	...	...	...	14,431,875	3,316,063	...	17,747,938
1896-97 ...	...	...	...	...	15,541,470	17,797,469	...	33,338,939
1897-98 ...	...	...	...	...	19,708,724 (b)	35,923,364	...	55,632,088
1898-99 ...	...	...	...	...	7,399,829	28,827,458	...	37,227,287
1899-1900 ...	...	...	...	...	19,911,125	43,581,463	...	63,492,588
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	76,993,023	130,445,817	...	207,438,840
1900-01 ...	...	...	...	...	63,696,757	125,001,960	...	188,698,737
1901-02 ...	...	...	...	...	23,395,491	60,937,720	...	84,333,211
1902-03 ...	...	...	...	...	59,503,617 (b)	91,796,003	...	151,299,620
1903-04 ...	...	...	...	...	87,104,338	115,270,454	...	202,374,792
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,529,713	6,263	103,958	1,639,932	2,082,654,432	2,700,986,610	184,819,627	4,968,440,669

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

(b) The number of silver pieces coined include British and Straits dollars, the details of which appear in table No. 15

[Continued on next page

No. 7—concluded

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—concluded

	COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(e)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(e)	TOTAL
1865-66 ...	71,723,221	36,382,136	54,101,760	162,807,117	138,473,207	113,058,696	59,607,078	311,138,981
1866-67 (11 months) ...	78,319,610	...	9,540,480	87,860,090	118,865,480	24,996,284	12,251,839	156,113,603
1867-68 ...	17,867,623	...	3,840,000	21,707,623	37,269,977	27,679,191	4,649,859	69,599,027
1868-69 ...	56,460,360	...	2,560,000	59,020,360	75,579,083	27,313,808	2,747,513	105,640,604
1869-70 ...	...	...	...	...	38,584,034	44,148,621	...	82,732,655
TOTAL ...	224,370,814	36,382,136	70,042,240	330,795,190	408,771,781	237,196,700	79,256,889	725,224,770
1870-71 ...	3,211,242	...	...	3,211,242	14,652,663	17,356,804	...	32,009,467
1871-72 ...	22,053,000	...	...	22,053,000	32,996,582	7,517,239	...	40,513,821
1872-73 ...	18,983,424	...	...	18,983,424	38,807,324	33,457,335	...	72,264,659
1873-74 ...	7,981,000	...	...	7,981,000	15,921,813	28,969,104	...	44,890,917
1874-75 ...	69,034,656	5,326,016	...	74,360,672	95,919,105	46,918,232	...	142,837,337
TOTAL ...	121,263,322	5,326,016	...	126,589,338	198,297,487	134,218,714	...	332,516,201
1875-76 ...	53,232,200	17,561,088	...	70,793,288	70,077,388	40,818,364	...	110,895,752
1876-77 ...	76,576,000	6,814,144	...	83,390,144	111,926,429	53,708,568	...	165,634,997
1877-78 ...	82,401,600	10,871,488	...	93,273,088	140,149,752	123,864,218	...	264,013,970
1878-79 ...	46,337,600	...	...	46,337,600	76,504,971	48,862,807	...	125,367,778
1879-80 ...	46,752,000	...	...	46,752,000	74,181,243	81,215,596	...	155,396,839
TOTAL ...	305,299,400	35,246,720	...	340,546,120	472,839,783	348,469,553	...	821,309,336
1880-81 ...	11,578,400	...	...	11,578,400	24,408,796	31,986,936	...	56,395,732
1881-82 ...	2,556,800	4,800,768	...	7,357,568	17,785,150	22,207,320	...	39,992,470
1882-83 ...	58,153,200	15,755,328	...	73,908,528	90,298,537	71,076,331	...	161,374,868
1883-84 ...	77,473,200	17,237,184	...	94,710,384	95,197,621	45,681,476	...	140,879,097
1884-85 ...	45,108,411	29,608,065	...	74,716,476	66,485,118	77,894,480	...	144,379,598
TOTAL ...	194,870,011	67,401,345	...	262,271,356	294,175,222	248,846,543	...	543,021,765
1885-86 ...	55,101,118	...	...	55,101,118	92,454,235	71,170,709	...	163,624,944
1886-87 ...	76,929,767	20,476,653	...	97,406,420	103,366,306	60,477,321	...	163,843,627
1887-88 ...	85,536,894	34,446,400	...	119,983,294	150,833,613	101,670,302	...	252,503,915
1888-89 ...	55,983,828	10,470,459	...	66,454,287	78,927,462	82,734,526	...	161,661,988
1889-90 ...	117,410,957	24,770,016	...	142,180,973	135,724,025	108,245,852	...	243,969,877
TOTAL ...	390,962,564	90,163,528	...	481,126,092	561,305,641	424,298,710	...	985,604,351
1890-91 ...	125,091,350	...	...	125,091,350	172,244,430	101,148,800	...	273,393,230
1891-92 ...	119,066,266	...	...	119,066,266	147,940,019	45,112,984	...	193,053,009
1892-93 ...	95,098,114	...	...	95,098,114	136,921,587	108,709,888	...	245,631,475
1893-94 ...	93,077,276	...	...	93,077,276	113,115,704	55,125,269	...	168,240,973
1894-95 ...	91,782,350	...	...	91,782,350	95,519,818	...	...	187,302,168
TOTAL ...	524,115,356	...	...	524,115,356	665,741,558	310,096,941	...	975,838,499
1895-96 ...	65,969,579	...	...	65,969,579	80,401,454	3,316,063	...	88,717,517
1896-97 ...	116,887,774	...	...	116,887,774	132,429,244	17,797,469	...	150,226,713
1897-98 ...	129,633,915	6,400,000	...	136,033,915	149,342,639	36,563,364	...	185,908,003
1898-99 ...	44,700,403	6,400,000	...	51,100,403	52,100,232	36,227,458	...	88,327,690
1899-1900 ...	59,374,000	3,200,000	...	62,574,000	79,285,125	48,781,463	...	126,066,588
TOTAL ...	416,565,671	10,240,000	...	426,805,671	493,558,694	140,885,817	...	634,244,511
1900-01 ...	41,668,140	...	...	41,668,140	105,364,897	125,001,980	...	230,366,877
1901-02 ...	97,831,130	...	...	97,831,130	126,226,621	60,937,720	...	187,164,341
1902-03 ...	96,175,350	...	...	96,175,350	155,678,967	91,796,003	...	247,474,970
1903-04 ...	129,319,300	...	...	129,319,300	216,433,638	115,270,464	...	331,694,092
GRAND TOTAL ...	521,854,291	464,063,154	732,953,217	1,718,870,662	5,747,903,017	3,165,056,027	917,906,800	9,830,865,874

(e) The Madras mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 8

NUMBER of PIECES of the several denominations of COPPER COINS, exclusive of CENTS, struck in each of the three MINTS, and the TOTAL struck, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

Table with columns for MINTS (CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS (a)) and denominations (Double pice, Single pice, Pice, Half pice), and a TOTAL column. Rows list years from 1835-36 to 1903-04.

NOTE.—For each year from 1835-36 to 1854-55—see the fifth issue of this publication (a) The mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869 (b) Includes 5,113,478 sicca single pice

Coinage of copper other than coins of the Government of India

Table showing coinage of copper other than government coins of India, with columns for CANTON and STRAITS, and rows for years from 1801-02 to 1903-04.

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received into the CALCUTTA MINT; and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF THE GOLD COINAGE
	Imported	Exported	Net Imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	10,28,580	...	10,28,580	12,58,400	3,030	12,61,480	11,97,340
1836-37	13,49,470	1,450	13,48,020	16,350	2,55,300	2,71,650	68,150
1837-38	16,27,010	1,82,600	14,44,410	4,53,740	6,24,540	10,78,280	2,54,260
1838-39	9,44,070	50,560	8,93,510	6,35,040	3,97,110	10,32,150	3,44,700
1839-40	20,04,900	42,420	19,92,480	12,16,500	8,34,100	20,50,600	7,91,560
1840-41	9,10,260	...	9,10,260	3,52,030	44,010	3,96,040	5,67,720
1841-42	11,86,830	3,600	11,83,230	52,460	1,53,090	2,05,550	2,31,010
1842-43	15,45,030	2,340	15,42,690	62,470	610	63,080	...
1843-44	18,10,490	5,150	18,05,340	62,270	630	62,900	1,66,340
1844-45	17,36,890	...	17,36,890	1,55,550	13,960	1,69,510	1,79,760
1845-46	16,30,400	10,500	16,19,900	1,33,830	21,980	1,55,810	1,64,530
1846-47	21,55,310	30,000	21,25,310	3,63,190	34,730	3,97,920	4,27,340
1847-48	36,25,550	...	36,25,550	2,54,030	29,040	2,83,070	1,62,930
1848-49	45,71,720	4,12,260	41,59,460	6,99,670	28,950	7,28,620	7,04,700
1849-50	33,86,040	4,07,480	29,78,560	5,11,280	12,020	5,23,300	4,26,170
1850-51	31,89,350	9,370	31,79,980	7,73,850	3,42,090	11,15,940	12,17,820
1851-52	47,13,230	7,00,800	40,12,430	15,97,220	16,630	16,13,850	6,25,500
1852-53	66,14,720	14,54,780	51,59,940	19,08,470	...	19,08,470	...
1853-54	46,36,100	42,820	45,93,280	10,01,730	290	10,02,020	14,56,790
1854-55	31,86,040	1,12,110	30,73,930	1,07,750	110	1,07,860	26,760
1855-56	1,12,32,240	1,000	1,12,31,240	20,10,950	180	20,11,130	16,78,630
1856-57	92,59,460	6,69,590	85,89,870	11,68,480	20	11,68,500	12,64,190
1857-58	95,80,970	4,07,200	91,73,770	4,81,340	2,260	4,83,600	4,37,830
1858-59	2,21,72,690	43,460	2,21,29,230	11,76,420	410	11,76,830	13,22,730
1859-60	1,10,37,690	...	1,10,37,690	9,51,260	3,110	9,54,370	6,43,070
1860-61	1,25,78,250	34,380	1,25,43,870	4,84,830	10	4,84,840	6,50,380
1861-62	1,63,26,230	18,050	1,63,08,180	6,91,540	8,33,790	15,25,330	5,86,670
1862-63	1,84,62,980	1,33,600	1,83,29,380	11,29,840	1,190	11,31,030	13,06,650
1863-64	2,53,46,950	1,41,720	2,52,05,230	5,03,280	2,700	5,05,980	5,43,540
1864-65	3,02,85,280	60,190	3,02,25,090	9,15,300	30	9,15,330	9,56,720
1865-66	1,70,16,150	33,98,190	1,36,17,960	2,84,260	33,830	3,18,090	1,76,620
1866-67 (11 months)	1,52,74,250	19,44,570	1,33,29,680	36,300	2,650	38,950	2,77,170
1867-68	1,54,99,120	7,63,430	1,47,35,690	1,62,490	10	1,62,500	2,15,340
1868-69	1,58,78,940	76,750	1,58,02,190	2,06,590	2,05,340	4,11,930	2,51,560
1869-70	1,52,78,100	15,840	1,52,62,260	6,34,100	2,100	6,36,200	7,85,100
1870-71	91,90,870	20,11,550	71,79,320	45,740	2,400	48,140	39,940
1871-72	1,17,86,470	340	1,17,86,130	3,12,510	1,410	3,13,920	1,54,120
1872-73	88,72,190	6,60,890	82,11,300	3,39,380	1,430	3,40,810	3,17,950
1873-74	48,77,996	6,93,140	41,84,856	1,22,650	...	1,22,650	1,54,950
1874-75	67,33,850	5,460	67,28,390	1,20,350	4,400	1,24,750	1,40,340
1875-76	59,23,300	6,76,390	52,46,910	84,240	2,590	86,830	1,71,500
1876-77	23,14,090	19,700	22,94,390	59,360	180	59,530	...
1877-78	47,11,860	370	47,11,490	1,61,120	30	1,61,150	1,56,360
1878-79	46,66,570	6,06,470	40,60,100	11,510	...	11,510	...
1879-80	68,94,830	960	68,93,870	1,33,820	10	1,33,830	1,46,040
1880-81	91,10,560	...	91,10,560	1,22,610	100	1,22,710	1,33,550
1881-82	1,03,02,140	10,160	1,02,91,980	2,30,390	400	2,30,790	3,39,700
1882-83	1,00,27,430	1,740	1,00,25,690	1,88,220	560	1,88,780	1,74,960
1883-84	91,34,650	...	91,34,650	1,09,700	...	1,09,700	...
1884-85	79,51,280	5,600	79,45,680	1,47,070	1,550	1,48,620	1,29,640
1885-86	49,45,190	7,04,050	42,41,140	95,880	130	96,010	2,25,860
1886-87	23,46,130	6,18,980	17,27,150	92,690	...	92,690	...
1887-88	21,14,860	2,25,580	18,89,280	79,900	60	79,960	...
1888-89	23,24,170	42,200	22,81,970	1,40,000	...	1,40,000	2,26,090
1889-90	41,21,910	...	41,21,910	2,15,780	50	2,15,830	2,30,510
1890-91	94,37,910	4,34,910	90,03,000	97,340	...	97,340	...
1891-92	82,20,260	10,43,630	71,76,630	1,19,920	...	1,19,920	2,47,860
1892-93	40,90,890	35,81,250	5,09,640	1,07,170	...	1,07,170	...
1893-94	54,92,930	9,25,240	45,67,690	29,720	...	29,720	...
1894-95	20,00,720	46,56,750	-26,56,030	...	2,120	2,120	...
1895-96	41,92,050	8,82,080	33,09,960	...	...	...	...
1896-97	77,81,950	...	77,81,950	...	500	500	...
1897-98	1,81,39,540	7,370	1,81,32,170	...	...	...	...
1898-99	2,36,86,350	800	2,36,85,550	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	3,72,78,510	4,500	3,72,74,010	...	...	...	...
1900-01	4,60,28,368	13,63,660	4,46,64,708	...	...	...	...
1901-02	3,17,91,487	1,51,50,708	1,66,40,779	...	...	...	...
1902-03	4,29,45,847	20,91,108	4,08,54,741	...	...	...	...
1903-04	8,23,86,639	18,33,714	8,10,52,925	...	...	...	...

* Gold received by the mint on behalf of the Paper Currency Department is omitted from this table

No. 11

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	Double piee, single piee, and half piee	Piee, cents, half cents, quarter cents, &c.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36 ...	2,60,690	2,30,460	...	4,91,150	2,46,980(a)	8,870	11,97,340	1,62,49,960	2,55,850	1,77,03,150
1836-37 ...	8,97,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	1,45,000	...	68,150	2,98,14,300	1,45,000	3,00,27,450
1837-38 ...	11,10,970	10,59,350	...	21,70,320	4,76,530	...	2,54,260	2,09,34,100	4,76,530	2,16,64,890
1838-39 ...	3,67,300	4,12,250	...	7,79,550	5,06,340	...	3,44,700	2,67,63,750	5,06,340	2,76,14,790
1839-40 ...	9,74,360	5,34,940	...	15,09,300	4,06,690	...	7,91,560	2,16,27,570	4,06,690	2,28,25,820
1840-41 ...	2,92,590	3,54,000	...	6,46,590	5,03,170	...	5,67,720	1,64,10,790	5,03,170	1,74,81,660
1841-42 ...	...	...	...	50	3,71,410	...	2,31,010	2,51,26,310	3,71,410	2,57,28,730
1842-43 ...	7,46,490	6,14,680	...	13,61,170	2,24,560	...	...	2,06,11,860	2,24,560	2,08,36,420
1843-44 ...	4,36,780	2,24,140	...	6,60,920	5,72,320	...	1,66,340	2,17,66,080	5,72,320	2,25,04,740
1844-45 ...	4,01,240	3,60,770	90,590	8,52,600	4,25,060	...	1,79,760	2,83,35,600	4,25,060	2,89,40,420
1845-46 ...	11,31,370	3,40,610	...	14,71,980	1,34,180(b) 5,55,490	...	1,64,530	2,25,32,330	6,89,670	2,33,86,530
1846-47 ...	1,38,510	2,04,250	84,940	4,27,700	87,580(b) 3,00,340	1,23,590(e)	4,27,340	1,64,78,120	5,21,510	1,74,26,970
1847-48 ...	...	2,39,070	1,88,830	4,27,900	15,130(b) 3,66,060	1,02,450	1,62,930	1,01,19,940	4,83,660	1,07,66,520
1848-49 ...	2,63,940	2,96,790	1,07,710	6,68,440	6,400(b) 4,75,890	12,110 1,20,180(c)	7,04,700	1,33,03,270	6,14,670	1,46,22,640
1849-50 ...	6,14,070	6,39,270	5,76,060	18,29,400	3,06,470	...	4,26,170	1,35,97,120	3,06,470	1,43,29,700
1850-51 ...	1,38,980	1,45,260	170	2,84,410	3,19,020	6,980	12,17,820	1,21,31,100	3,26,000	1,36,74,920
1851-52 ...	1,64,730	4,35,600	2,98,440	8,98,770	9,700(b) 6,91,770	6,400	6,25,500	1,78,80,190	7,07,960	1,92,13,620
1852-53 ...	6,58,130	3,39,170	1,47,450	11,44,750	4,59,130	...	...	2,73,66,210	4,59,130	2,78,25,340
1853-54 ...	3,67,170	3,88,360	1,86,630	9,42,160	3,63,500 59,230(d)	37,910(c)	14,56,790	2,31,82,700	4,60,640	2,51,00,130
1854-55 ...	4,82,660	5,14,840	2,14,370	12,11,870	3,56,860 1,93,480(d)	1,44,690(e)	26,760	70,43,170	6,95,030	77,64,560
1855-56 ...	2,59,760	4,54,850	64,850	7,79,460	10,460(b) 2,19,600 8,760(d)	1,170	16,78,630	3,87,62,320	2,39,990	4,06,80,540
1856-57 ...	7,59,850	7,78,810	5,14,470	20,58,130	3,49,820 2,220(d)	3,400	12,64,190	6,69,10,810	3,55,440	6,85,30,440
1857-58 ...	10,28,200	10,61,450	10,41,910	31,31,560	37,960(b) 5,32,130 28,810(d)	16,500 1,19,860(c)	4,37,830	7,30,93,310	7,35,260	7,42,66,400
1858-59 ...	4,98,470	9,58,420	6,26,890	20,83,780	91,100(b) 6,94,650 1,25,940(d)	14,700 8,920(c)	13,22,730	3,86,64,890	9,35,400	4,09,23,02
1859-60 ...	13,49,090	13,06,880	13,04,530	39,60,500	9,090(b) 7,42,000 10,470(d)	...	6,43,070	6,06,01,150	7,61,560	6,20,05,780
1860-61 ...	6,24,360	10,52,730	4,12,250	20,89,340	1,20,610(b) 8,92,430 40,700(d)	13,540 97,700(c)	6,50,380	2,69,86,250	11,64,980	2,88,01,610
1861-62 ...	5,18,830	5,66,730	1,19,600	12,05,160	13,870(b) 3,79,770 17,970(d)	10 18,440(c)	5,86,670	2,57,16,450	4,30,060	2,67,33,180
1862-63 ...	1,41,590	7,16,650	4,42,450	13,00,690	19,290(b) 3,03,390 1,79,510(d)	1,600 5,380(c)	13,06,650	2,51,14,530	5,09,260	2,69,30,440

(a) Includes Rs. 85,220 of sicca single piee

(b) Double piee

(c) Cents

(d) Half piee

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—continued

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	Double piece, single piece, and half piece	Pies, cents, half cents, quarter cents, &c.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1863-64 ...	6,70,010	11,630	6,52,160	13,33,800	(a) 1,23,820 5,05,080 (b) 4,34,330	1,570 (c) 56,530	5,43,540	2,59,80,150	11,21,390	2,76,45,084
1864-65 ...	3,67,810	4,65,940	2,89,580	11,23,330	(a) 183,000 7,46,260 (b) 2,430	(c) 1,02,190	9,56,720	4,12,26,500	9,33,880	4,31,17,100
1865-66 ...	...	2,12,660	55,500	2,68,160	(a) 1,07,790 9,15,590 (b) 46,340	1,810 (c) 53,130	1,76,620	6,57,11,730	11,24,660	6,70,13,010
1866-67 (11 months)	5,41,780	7,24,040	4,43,140	17,08,960	(a) 99,330 10,07,150 (b) 41,400	2,040 (c) 90,750	2,77,170	3,47,11,480	12,40,670	3,62,29,320
1867-68 ...	6,27,500	2,17,610	2,06,890	10,52,000	(a) 24,110 1,54,210 (b) 52,580	2,490 (c) 20	2,15,340	1,66,59,500	2,33,610	1,71,08,460
1868-69 ...	4,90,170	7,60,020	1,36,410	13,86,600	8,82,190	...	2,51,560	1,53,76,870	8,82,190	1,65,10,620
1869-70 ...	5,82,610	8,45,800	5,29,140	19,57,550	...	...	7,85,100	3,17,07,690	...	3,24,92,790
1870-71 ...	5,17,990	6,92,370	5,84,820	17,95,180	...	(c) 61,210	39,940	47,47,120	61,210	48,48,270
1871-72 ...	1,05,130	9,360	...	1,14,490	...	(c) 2,50,490	1,54,120	1,08,00,090	2,50,490	1,12,04,700
1872-73 ...	9,38,380	9,13,620	8,68,840	26,60,840	...	(d) 1,10,120	3,17,950	1,04,59,530	1,10,120	1,08,87,600
1873-74 ...	21,390	...	...	21,390	...	1,44,610	1,54,980	79,09,100	1,44,610	82,08,690
1874-75 ...	2,73,740	13,61,120	6,86,200	23,21,060	6,98,100	3,59,760	1,40,340	1,77,14,620	10,57,860	1,89,12,820
1875-76 ...	8,54,670	6,99,160	8,14,020	23,67,850	5,66,200	2,47,960	1,71,800	81,83,460	8,14,160	91,69,120
1876-77 ...	5,23,150	16,14,370	13,13,050	34,50,570	7,88,350	2,85,500	...	2,07,92,850	10,73,850	2,18,66,700
1877-78 ...	4,29,170	8,87,530	4,46,820	17,63,520	11,30,900	2,01,300	1,56,360	5,15,18,210	13,32,200	5,30,06,770
1878-79 ...	6,94,850	11,060	4,99,190	21,05,130	6,37,700	28,780	...	2,32,44,950	6,66,480	2,39,11,430
1879-80 ...	5,03,910	8,21,010	4,42,630	17,67,550	6,73,000	(c) 34,900	1,46,040	2,13,54,170	7,07,900	2,22,08,110
1880-81 ...	89,840	...	3,17,400	4,07,240	1,60,600	25,000	1,33,550	1,05,09,820	1,85,600	1,08,28,970
1881-82 ...	4,60,360	8,06,030	5,49,960	18,16,350	(e) 39,950	...	3,39,700	84,77,510	39,950	88,57,160
1882-83 ...	5,80,630	15,63,070	17,94,960	39,38,660	(e) 8,17,050	45,530	1,74,950	1,42,99,070	8,62,580	1,53,36,000
1883-84 ...	5,17,930	7,17,660	3,29,550	15,65,160	(e) 8,99,550	2,54,700	...	1,27,46,600	11,54,250	1,39,00,850
1884-85 ...	...	8,99,010	9,00,000	17,99,010	(e) 6,74,930	27,630	1,29,640	1,23,71,070	7,02,560	1,32,03,270
1885-86 ...	7,04,170	2,56,020	1,66,930	11,27,120	(e) 5,73,430 (b) 48,480	1,91,700	2,25,860	3,46,97,320	8,13,610	3,67,36,760
1886-87 ...	13,22,680	17,71,700	12,93,290	43,87,670	(e) 5,64,380 (b) 60,420	2,89,150	...	1,07,45,720	9,13,960	1,46,59,670
1887-88 ...	11,87,710	16,23,470	17,40,910	45,52,090	(e) 9,22,810 (b) 50,500	2,77,680	...	4,70,52,200	12,50,960	4,83,03,250
1888-89 ...	5,99,970	12,36,920	11,63,330	30,00,220	(e) 5,39,550 (b) 24,920	(g) 3,09,280	2,26,090	1,04,74,560	8,73,750	1,15,74,400
1889-90 ...	11,65,260	20,18,670	16,830	32,00,760	14,43,020	2,73,590	2,30,510	1,09,58,610	17,16,610	1,29,05,730
1890-91 ...	...	...	12,29,540	12,29,540	13,22,820	4,60,270	...	3,85,46,270	17,83,090	4,03,29,360
1891-92 ...	10,58,710	18,21,690	10,77,610	39,58,010	(g) 14,19,660	2,43,510	2,47,860	1,47,90,200	16,63,170	1,67,01,230
1892-93 ...	8,80,290	16,20,990	8,71,430	33,72,710	(i) 11,39,350	1,71,840	...	2,99,80,180	13,11,190	3,12,91,370
1893-94 ...	...	16,08,640	10,00,340	26,08,980	12,42,820	52,260	...	82,10,150	12,95,080	95,05,230
1894-95 ...	6,38,350	...	3,07,600	9,45,950	8,81,700	3,19,250	...	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-96 ...	10,55,410	6,63,180	12,08,540	29,27,130	6,35,630	1,85,070	...	29,27,130	8,20,630	37,47,760
1896-97 ...	10,56,970	17,02,870	8,27,010	35,86,850	17,64,210	4,800	...	35,86,850	17,69,010	53,55,860
1897-98 ...	...	14,71,110	15,12,880	29,83,990	13,52,030	5,14,350	...	47,05,250	18,66,350	65,71,630
1898-99 ...	10,28,490	3,32,440	5,01,640	18,62,570	2,90,450	1,01,700	...	18,62,570	3,92,150	22,54,720
1899-1900 ...	34,46,520	...	...	34,46,520	6,38,500	1,12,810	...	1,61,64,800	7,51,310	1,72,15,910
1900-01 ...	...	4,01,455	2,13,074	6,14,529	5,17,880	88,820	...	6,06,37,500	6,04,700	6,12,42,200
1901-02 ...	...	5,01,021	11,13,016	16,14,037	9,80,920	3,80,490	...	1,75,87,628	13,61,410	1,89,49,038
1902-03 ...	...	6,17,880	5,54,288	11,72,168	12,70,437	1,05,534	...	5,25,03,344	13,76,471	5,38,79,815
1903-04 ...	...	17,65,045	18,28,940	35,93,985	16,97,850	2,20,014	...	6,90,06,625	19,17,864	7,09,24,489

(a) Double piece
(b) Half piece
(c) Cents
(d) Pies
(e) Single piece

(f) Includes Rs. 16,120 for Dewas State
(g) Includes Rs. 1,170 worth of pie pieces for Dewas State
(h) Includes Rs. 34,560 for the Imperial British East Africa Company
(i) Includes Rs. 37,500

No. 12

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received into the BOMBAY MINT; and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF THE GOLD COINAGE
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	22,38,530	5,620	22,32,910	...	...	...	...
1836-37	28,60,810	6,260	28,54,550	...	...	...	...
1837-38	29,83,880	1,10,020	28,73,860	...	...	...	...
1838-39	15,91,060	20,000	15,71,060	...	...	...	...
1839-40	3,01,860	2,760	2,99,160	1,100	...	1,100	...
1840-41	4,52,580	...	4,52,580	3,840	...	3,840	...
1841-42	4,69,310	...	4,69,310	...	...	...	...
1842-43	5,78,230	10,000	5,68,230	...	...	...	...
1843-44	22,59,430	...	22,59,430	...	...	...	...
1844-45	54,31,720	93,530	53,38,190	3,480	12,060	15,540	...
1845-46	37,20,540	64,400	36,56,140	28,570	...	28,570	16,390
1846-47	60,97,120	28,550	60,68,570	1,920	370	2,290	...
1847-48	63,47,250	67,220	62,80,030	...	...	...	...
1848-49	91,02,910	1,04,940	89,97,970	...	...	...	...
1849-50	76,55,990	4,400	76,51,590	12,590	44,920	57,510	15,300
1850-51	80,29,020	4,740	80,24,280	24,870	...	24,870	19,350
1851-52	79,08,860	5,850	79,03,010	...	...	...	30
1852-53	62,99,140	2,30,270	60,68,870	...	10	10	...
1853-54	52,80,840	1,26,880	51,53,960	...	19,090	19,090	...
1854-55	50,45,930	4,34,350	46,11,580	...	89,510	89,510	...
1855-56	1,24,95,610	20,030	1,24,75,580	...	11,840	11,840	...
1856-57	1,02,16,500	1,78,290	1,00,38,210	15,890	10	15,900	18,380
1857-58	1,51,53,760	2,850	1,51,50,910	...	260	260	...
1858-59	1,96,70,990	13,900	1,96,57,090	...	...	...	...
1859-60	2,86,02,350	37,970	2,85,64,380	...	...	...	...
1860-61	2,49,92,160	62,820	2,49,29,340	...	40	40	...
1861-62	2,85,13,130	37,020	2,84,76,110	...	...	...	...
1862-63	4,02,53,300	1,99,250	4,00,54,050	...	...	...	...
1863-64	5,30,83,230	77,340	5,30,05,890	...	...	...	...
1864-65	5,86,86,720	55,390	5,86,31,330	...	...	...	...
1865-66	3,92,53,100	30,85,990	3,61,67,110	...	...	...	...
1866-67(11 months)	2,75,26,420	46,94,820	2,28,31,600	...	...	...	...
1867-68	2,81,31,940	8,31,150	2,73,00,790	...	...	...	...
1868-69	2,95,40,860	99,490	2,94,41,370	...	...	...	...
1869-70	3,39,43,230	9,48,920	3,29,94,310	...	...	...	...
1870-71	1,51,85,190	29,92,980	1,21,92,210	1,510	140	1,650	1,490
1871-72	1,95,90,470	78,000	1,95,12,470	...	160	160	...
1872-73	1,33,60,950	1,25,850	1,32,35,100	...	7,900	7,900	...
1873-74	1,01,10,310	18,68,550	82,41,760	...	...	...	...
1874-75	1,24,96,580	21,51,550	1,03,45,030	...	...	...	...
1875-76	96,55,280	20,55,120	76,00,160	...	80	80	...
1876-77	1,04,40,860	1,20,35,140	15,94,280	...	...	...	...
1877-78	88,35,500	1,07,08,640	18,73,140	...	...	...	...
1878-79	86,20,960	2,27,63,730	1,41,42,770	850	...	850	850
1879-80	1,12,33,880	29,19,540	83,14,340	1,250	...	1,250	1,260
1880-81	2,54,40,880	71,380	2,53,69,500	70	...	70	...
1881-82	3,58,75,510	47,990	3,58,27,520	...	...	...	...
1882-83	3,84,25,930	11,38,960	3,72,86,970	...	...	...	...
1883-84	4,29,89,670	33,900	4,29,55,770	...	...	...	...
1884-85	3,75,93,200	9,30,950	3,65,72,250	...	...	...	...
1885-86	2,48,09,280	21,80,530	2,26,28,750	...	...	...	...
1886-87	2,47,23,960	49,61,030	1,97,62,930	30	...	30	...
1887-88	2,89,47,410	11,31,820	2,78,15,590	140	...	140	...
1888-89	2,80,56,420	28,51,880	2,52,04,540	3,930	...	3,930	...
1889-90	4,52,79,120	41,53,990	4,08,25,130	40	...	40	...
1890-91	5,30,63,090	72,01,610	4,58,61,480	970	...	970	...
1891-92	3,15,84,780	1,58,66,490	1,57,18,290	200	...	200	150
1892-93	1,35,27,780	4,23,50,320	2,88,22,540	20	...	20	...
1893-94	2,52,75,070	2,40,77,100	11,97,970	...	...	...	...
1894-95	1,53,10,740	6,26,46,990	4,73,36,250	...	...	...	...
1895-96	4,55,13,070	2,02,10,350	2,53,02,720	...	...	...	...
1896-97	3,66,63,190	2,20,01,410	1,46,61,780	...	...	...	...
1897-98	5,60,41,800	2,37,19,950	3,23,21,850	...	...	...	...
1898-99	6,42,09,480	2,33,55,960	4,08,53,520	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	7,34,32,480	2,00,77,460	5,33,55,020	...	...	...	...
1900-01	6,74,57,422	10,91,96,188	4,17,38,764	...	...	...	...
1901-02	4,39,07,792	4,78,97,232	39,89,440	...	...	...	...
1902-03	7,07,71,498	4,16,86,912	2,91,84,586	...	...	...	...
1903-04	10,79,28,645	10,03,28,383	76,00,262	...	...	...	...

* Gold received by the mint on behalf of the Paper Currency Department is omitted from this table

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 13

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the SILVER received into the BOMBAY MINT; and of the SILVER COINAGE in that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

Table with 10 columns: Year, Imported, Exported, Net imports, From Individuals, From Government, Total, Rupees, Half, quarter, and one-eighth rupees(a), Total. Rows range from 1835-36 to 1903-04.

NOTE.—For a description of the silver received into the mint after the 25th June 1893 and the methods of valuation, see notes to tables Nos. 2 and 5-A (a) For details of each denomination, see table No. 14

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the BOMBAY MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	Double pice and single pice	Pice	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36	1,56,440	9,460	...	1,65,900	{ (a) 1,13,100 2,08,800 }	21,050	...	57,76,240	3,42,950	61,19,190
1836-37	...	...	...	...	{ 2,30,950 2,67,500 }	53,300	...	89,07,590	2,84,250	91,91,840
1837-38	6,08,350	4,33,990	...	10,42,340	{ (a) 72,650 1,77,550 }	35,850	...	1,28,21,660	3,03,950	1,31,25,610
1838-39	5,78,950	4,08,830	...	9,87,780	{ (a) 32,500 1,85,250 }	60,300	...	1,29,42,440	3,10,500	1,32,52,940
1839-40	4,42,630	5,87,650	...	10,30,280	{ (a) 50,900 3,24,000 }	61,850	...	90,72,100	2,79,600	93,51,700
1840-41	6,61,460	...	...	6,61,460	{ 17,900 ...	65,000	...	1,28,34,910	1,15,900	1,29,50,810
1841-42	160	...	...	160	{ ... ...	...	...	98,90,330	3,24,000	1,02,14,330
1842-43	...	...	97,950	97,950	{ ... ...	...	...	1,06,95,670	17,900	1,07,13,570
1843-44	6,10,030	4,03,110	2,08,170	12,21,310	{ ... ...	...	...	2,07,32,500	...	2,07,32,500
1844-45	9,51,530	8,88,340	5,49,220	23,89,090	{ (a) 1,59,950 ...	...	...	1,54,60,180	1,59,950	1,56,20,130
1845-46	13,52,240	6,67,970	3,28,070	23,48,280	{ ... 70,650 }	13,250	36,390	1,36,60,810	...	1,36,97,200
1846-47	...	...	...	...	{ 2,62,560 26,720 }	...	...	66,46,950	83,800	67,30,750
1847-48	2,11,850	...	...	2,11,850	{ ... ...	...	...	42,07,360	2,89,280	44,96,640
1848-49	4,10,830	2,02,730	...	6,13,560	{ ... ...	...	...	1,11,88,750	...	1,11,88,750
1849-50	7,24,000	4,92,120	2,45,440	14,61,620	{ ... ...	...	15,300	96,50,550	...	96,65,850
1850-51	5,27,580	...	...	5,27,580	{ ... ...	...	19,350	1,20,78,900	...	1,20,98,250
1851-52	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	30	2,08,97,950	...	2,08,97,950
1852-53	6,38,840	4,00,030	2,00,620	12,39,490	{ ... ...	...	...	2,37,98,470	...	2,37,98,470
1853-54	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	2,26,00,820	...	2,26,00,820
1854-55	...	3,98,000	...	3,98,000	{ (a) 31,460 74,550 }	24,810	...	37,47,420	1,30,820	38,78,240
1855-56	...	1,27,340	...	1,27,340	{ ... ...	...	...	2,55,21,950	...	2,55,21,950
1856-57	3,01,010	2,00,670	1,07,130	6,08,810	{ ... ...	...	18,330	3,22,04,080	...	3,22,22,410
1857-58	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	4,27,97,520	...	4,27,97,520
1858-59	...	4,02,840	98,000	5,00,840	{ ... ...	...	...	2,19,04,610	...	2,19,04,610
1859-60	4,48,040	4,98,000	2,70,010	12,16,050	{ ... ...	...	...	4,05,16,460	...	4,05,16,460
1860-61	5,09,640	1,02,990	3,77,620	9,90,250	{ (a) 79,150 1,51,200 }	14,600	...	1,98,02,390	2,44,950	2,00,47,340
1861-62	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	4,05,92,780	...	4,05,92,780
1862-63	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	6,06,67,900	...	6,06,67,900
1863-64	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	7,60,17,390	...	7,60,17,390
1864-65	2,00,000	...	...	2,00,000	{ ... 55,760 }	...	...	5,59,09,450	55,760	5,59,65,210
1865-66	1,03,610	4,31,490	1,95,620	7,30,720	{ (a) 1,50,080 4,46,570 }	15,620	...	7,39,09,120	6,12,270	7,45,21,390
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	2,49,96,290	...	2,49,96,290
1867-68	1,19,570	...	2,04,850	3,24,420	{ ... ...	...	...	2,61,25,890	...	2,61,25,890
1868-69	5,01,020	1,02,320	...	6,03,340	{ ... ...	...	...	2,65,05,930	...	2,65,05,930
1869-70	...	79,130	1,26,190	2,05,320	{ ... ...	...	...	4,30,27,910	...	4,30,27,910
1870-71	3,94,370	4,09,910	4,71,100	12,75,380	{ ... ...	...	1,490	1,24,34,850	...	1,24,36,340
1871-72	1,01,940	2,00,450	1,01,440	4,03,830	{ ... ...	...	...	61,03,850	...	61,03,850
1872-73	5,52,840	3,38,560	3,62,770	12,54,170	{ ... ...	...	...	2,93,49,740	...	2,93,49,740
1873-74	11,47,720	12,85,640	11,87,610	36,01,000	{ ... 36,960 }	15,420	...	3,12,54,220	52,380	3,13,06,600
1874-75	8,27,000	4,03,000	11,86,000	24,16,000	{ ... 2,26,460 }	15,980	...	1,73,18,720	2,42,440	1,75,61,160
1875-76	5,11,420	13,09,710	2,14,000	20,35,130	{ (b) 1,60,440 1,46,630 }	8,080	...	4,19,18,370	1,60,440	4,20,78,810
1876-77	4,82,980	3,56,800	4,88,930	13,28,770	{ ... ...	...	...	11,02,85,050	1,53,710	11,04,38,760
1877-78	1,06,980	2,20,940	2,76,840	6,04,760	{ ... ...	...	...	4,88,62,750	...	4,88,63,600
1878-79	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	850	8,12,15,510	...	8,12,16,770
1879-80	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	1,260	3,19,86,930	...	3,19,86,930
1880-81	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	(e) 1,33,85,230	50,000	1,34,35,230
1881-82	7,95,260	3,61,090	3,06,110	(c) 14,62,460	{ (d) 50,000 1,93,890 }	15,380	...	(e) 5,07,85,500	2,09,270	5,09,94,770
1882-83	1,53,890	6,93,790	3,28,610	(c) 11,76,290	{ ... 1,94,420 }	24,970	...	2,38,87,400	2,19,390	2,41,06,790
1883-84	5,55,070	45,890	...	11,52,980	{ (d) 3,13,200 ...	42,060	...	4,55,71,250	3,55,250	4,59,26,500
1884-85	...	4,27,290	2,04,760	6,32,050	{ ... ...	...	...	6,81,58,340	...	6,81,58,340
1885-86	1,94,490	2,79,470	2,82,780	7,56,740	{ (d) 2,27,210 3,09,120 }	30,120	...	3,54,19,650	2,57,330	3,56,76,980
1886-87	5,57,950	4,20,900	3,94,340	13,73,190	{ ... 4,09,450 }	42,930	...	(e) 6,08,31,900	4,52,380	6,12,84,370
1887-88	2,03,330	11,05,440	4,10,320	(e) 17,19,090	{ (f) 1,30,120 2,98,590 }	29,480	...	6,26,47,990	1,41,280	6,27,89,270
1888-89	8,73,690	6,69,430	10,04,870	24,47,990	{ ... ...	...	...	7,45,52,970	3,28,070	7,48,81,040
1889-90	5,41,740	10,74,380	7,36,860	23,52,970	{ ... ...	...	...	9,30,88,470	...	9,30,88,470
1890-91	...	4,14,740	9,73,730	13,88,470	{ ... ...	...	...	4,07,49,540	...	4,07,49,540
1891-92	...	2,20,830	5,28,710	7,49,540	{ ... ...	...	(g) 150	9,69,35,080	...	9,69,35,080
1892-93	5,52,010	10,14,670	11,68,400	27,35,080	{ ... ...	...	...	3,99,14,850	...	3,99,14,850
1893-94	12,31,100	15,34,240	13,39,510	41,04,850	{ ... ...	...	...	...	...	...
1894-95	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	...	...	...
1895-96	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	21,46,680	...	21,46,680
1896-97	5,21,110	5,96,230	10,29,340	21,46,680	{ ... ...	...	...	51,51,670	10,000	51,61,670
1897-98	2,79,890	7,23,210	10,05,110	20,08,210	{ (h) 10,000 ...	...	...	51,21,080	1,00,000	52,21,080
1898-99	2,28,930	5,13,990	1,98,560	9,41,480	{ (h) 50,000 ...	...	...	57,95,150	50,000	58,45,150
1899-1900	55,87,150	...	2,08,000	57,95,150	{ ... ...	...	...	11,20,11,224	...	11,20,11,224
1900-01	...	...	5,54,877	5,54,877	{ ... ...	...	...	3,37,00,104	...	3,37,00,104
1901-02	...	...	2,13,235	2,13,235	{ ... ...	...	...	6,13,91,504	...	6,13,91,504
1902-03	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	9,63,04,916	...	9,63,04,916
1903-04	...	...	...	...	{ ... ...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Double pice

(b) Inclusive of Rs. 1,07,940 double pice

(c) Includes Portuguese-Indian half rupees, Rs. 1,00,510, 78,010, and 3,390; quarter rupees, Rs. 1,01,140, 16,640, and 2,690; and one-eighth rupees, Rs. 1,01,010, 11,760, and 2,710; in 1881-82, 1882-83, and 1887-88, respectively

(d) Quarter and eighth-tangas. Includes Rs. 2,63,200 in 1884-85 and Rs. 2,24,840 in 1886-87, being single pice

(e) Includes Portuguese-Indian silver Rs. 9,61,780, also coinage paid at the Branch Reserve Treasury Rs. 8,10,560, and coinage remitted to Goa Rs. 21,620, in 1881-82, 1882-83, and 1887-88, respectively

(f) Includes Rs. 540 quarter-tangas

(g) Struck as samples and kept in stock

(h) British East Africa Protectorate pice

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 15

NUMBER of BRITISH DOLLARS COINED in the INDIAN MINTS, and QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH and STRAITS DOLLARS EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, in each official year from 1895-96 to 1903-04

	NUMBER COINED			EXPORTS					
	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total	From Calcutta		From Bombay		Total	
				Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.
1895-96 ...	...	3,316,033	3,316,033	...	...	2,733,669	60,34,829	2,733,669	60,34,829
1896-97 ...	...	6,135,617	6,135,617	...	...	5,391,134	1,03,88,332	5,391,134	1,03,88,332
1897-98 ...	...	21,286,427	21,286,427	...	...	18,168,942	3,17,36,253	18,169,111	3,17,36,553
						169(a)	.300(a)		
1898-99 ...	...	21,545,564	21,545,564	...	...	18,398,119	3,04,25,750	18,398,119	3,04,25,750
1899-1900 ...	...	30,743,159	30,743,159	...	...	26,404,282	4,46,68,533	26,404,282	4,46,68,533
1900-01 ...	363,372	9,106,619	9,469,991	306,132	6,56,644	8,506,179	1,46,44,783	8,812,311	1,52,01,427
1901-02 ..	1,513,685	25,664,971	27,198,656	1,201,095	21,54,288	21,834,128	3,63,49,303	23,035,223	3,85,53,591
1902-03 ...	1,266,618	30,404,499	31,671,117	1,036,382	16,34,828	26,323,954	3,81,54,526	27,360,336	3,97,89,354
1903-04 ...	...	3,955,647	18,965,538	1	2	4,326,799	64,81,124	17,304,888	2,81,76,409
		(b)15,009,831		...	...	(b)12,978,088	2,16,95,283		

NOTE.—The British dollar is 416 grains Troy in weight and of 900 millesimal fineness.
 (a) From Madras Ports
 (b) Straits dollars of the same weight and fineness as British dollars

QUANTITY of SILVER (in tolas) passed into the MINTS in NATIVE STATES in each calendar year, 1891 to 1903

	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
In Bombay—													
Baroda	...	2,874,000	1,490,225	...	201,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	44,199	378,683	1,144,124	1,186,793	1,485,293	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,890	...	...	...
TOTAL BOMBAY ...	44,199	2,352,683	2,634,349	1,186,793	1,686,308	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,890	...	...	...
Hyderabad	59,577	915,461	606,865	...	...	...	...	...	224,700	478,739	2,203	705,645	1,044,265
In the Rajputana States—													
Jaipur	1,396,643	1,669,161	1,718,749	1,335,819	1,642,803	1,877,498	1,617,916	164,508	40,236	...	...	...	...
Udaipur	417	4,544	46,079	10,757	53,634	60,114	58,460	195,393	171,706	31,544	230,658	142,929	64,137
Others	1,674,667	1,668,668	5,750,853	2,701,737	959,965	177,212	750,176	156,592	10,560	1,413	2,386	7,745	2,333
TOTAL RAJPUTANA	3,071,727	3,342,373	7,515,681	4,048,313	2,656,402	1,909,739	2,426,572	516,493	222,502	32,957	233,044	150,674	66,470
In the Central India States—													
Gwalior	220,981	958,023	1,638,743	1,519,633	1,157,010	1,451,213	1,100,693	170,129	...	...	...	...	...
Indore	3,479,472	3,293,702	2,982,485	1,614,396	341,420	3,947,210	1,057,839	...	41,706	...	...	...	...
Others	9,868	475,968	404,093	49,693	...	708	3,375	3,683	13,838	16,291	26,867	20,408	17,857
TOTAL CENTRAL INDIA ...	4,190,341	4,727,693	5,025,321	3,183,722	1,501,430	5,399,131	2,161,907	173,812	58,594	16,291	26,867	20,408	17,857
Travancore	13,040	23,274	32,338	3,047	...	8,704	27,064	38,051	83,458	30,425	40,443	42,551	...
Kashmir ...	...	117,399	115,634	69,933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others Panjab ...	88,508	251,754	70,765	64,545	26,244	250	62,177	77,216	10,503	25,740	46,629	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	7,467,392	12,630,637	16,000,953	8,556,353	5,870,384	7,956,593	5,939,895	1,799,813	842,242	698,042	349,183	919,278	1,128,552

Abstract of the foregoing Statement

	New silver	Old coins recalled
	tolas	tolas
1891	7,467,393	2,239,962
1892	12,630,637	2,387,952
1893	16,000,953	3,172,788
1894	8,556,353	926,586
1895	5,870,384	4,887,093
1896	7,956,593	3,762,001
1897	5,939,895	1,801,589
1898	1,799,813	1,313,298
1899	842,242	1,260,756
1900	698,042	2,176,212
1901	349,183	168,900
1902	919,278	169,486
1903	1,128,552	2,308,642

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 17

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND

Note.—This table states approximately the sterling cost of a rupee coined during the period when the mints were still open to the receipt of silver from the public for coinage. The cost was determined by the sterling price of silver and the cost of sending it from London to India, to which were added the mint seignorage and other charges. The calculations used in the preparation of this table are as follows:

Column A.—To the cost of an ounce troy of standard silver in London, 1 per cent is added for freight and charges for remitting, and to the total cost $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent is added as interest for the time taken by a bullion remittance in excess of the time occupied by a remittance by bill. This sum is divided by the mint outturn of an ounce of fine silver bullion received into the mint after cutting, as given below, and the quotient, shewing the cost of a Government rupee in India in pence, is entered in column A:

One ounce troy of English standard silver	=	2.6909
Mint duty and melting charge at Rs. 21 per mille	=	.0565
		2.6344
	NET VALUE	2.6344
Mint loss in melting at .25 per mille	=	.0007
		2.6337
	MINT NET OUTTURN	2.6337

Column B.—The rates in this column are based on the same data as in A, except that $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent is added as interest.

Column C.—The rates in this column are based on the transit charges being $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, namely, freight $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, insurance $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, boxes, packing, &c., $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, brokerage $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, interest at $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. The mint outturn of an ounce of fine silver bullion is Rs. 2.6337.

Column D.—The rates in this column are based on the same data as in C, except that interest is taken at $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent instead of $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent.

The following are the data used in calculating the results stated in these columns:

English standard silver	=	$2\frac{1}{2}$ the fine
Indian " "	=	$1\frac{1}{4}$ the fine
1 ounce troy	=	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ tolas

Charges in England: Freight, insurance, boxes, packing, brokerage, etc. = 1 to $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent

Interest = 6% per annum on the time of transit of a silver shipment in excess of the transit of a bill. The excess is taken to be 7 and 28 days, and the interest for the time, one-eighth and one-half per cent, respectively.

Charges in India: Mint duty (seignorage)	=	$\frac{2}{100}$
Melting charge	=	$\frac{1}{100}$
Loss in melting inferior silver	=	$0.25\frac{1}{100}$

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to:	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to:	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)					
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT $1\frac{1}{4}$ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT $1\frac{1}{4}$ PER CENT			
		Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent			Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent		
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D		
20	...	47.15	7.6794	7.7082	7.6984	7.7272	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	33.96	10.6552	10.6951	10.6815	10.7215
21	...	44.90	8.0634	8.0936	8.0833	8.1136	28	...	33.68	7.512	7.914	7.778	8.181
22	...	42.86	4.473	4.790	4.683	5.000	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	33.38	8.472	8.878	8.740	9.147
23	...	41.00	8.313	8.644	8.532	8.863	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	33.09	9.432	9.841	9.702	11.0113
24	...	39.29	9.2153	9.2498	9.2381	9.2727	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	32.80	11.0391	11.0805	11.0665	10.79
24 $\frac{1}{2}$...	38.89	3.113	3.462	3.343	3.693	29	...	32.52	1.551	1.768	1.627	2.045
24 $\frac{1}{2}$...	38.49	4.073	4.425	4.306	4.659	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	32.24	2.311	2.732	2.589	3.011
24 $\frac{1}{2}$...	38.10	5.033	5.389	5.268	5.625	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	31.97	3.271	3.695	3.552	3.977
25	...	37.72	5.993	6.352	6.230	6.591	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	31.70	4.231	4.659	4.514	4.943
25 $\frac{1}{2}$...	37.35	6.952	7.316	7.192	7.556	30	...	31.43	5.191	5.622	5.476	5.909
25 $\frac{1}{2}$...	36.98	7.912	8.279	8.155	8.522	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	31.17	6.151	6.586	6.439	6.876
25 $\frac{1}{2}$...	36.62	8.872	9.243	9.117	9.488	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	30.92	7.111	7.550	7.401	7.841
26	...	36.27	9.832	10.206	10.079	10.454	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	30.67	8.071	8.513	8.363	8.806
26 $\frac{1}{2}$...	35.92	10.792	11.170	11.042	11.420	31	...	30.42	9.031	9.477	9.325	9.772
26 $\frac{1}{2}$...	35.58	1.752	2.133	2.004	2.386	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	30.18	9.991	12.0440	12.0288	12.0738
26 $\frac{1}{2}$...	35.25	2.712	3.097	2.966	3.352	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	29.94	12.0951	1.404	1.250	1.704
27	...	34.93	3.672	4.060	3.929	4.318	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	29.70	1.911	2.367	2.212	2.670
27 $\frac{1}{2}$...	34.61	4.632	5.024	4.891	5.284	32	...	29.47	2.870	3.331	3.175	3.636
27 $\frac{1}{2}$...	34.29	5.592	5.987	5.853	6.250	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	29.24	3.830	4.294	4.137	4.602

No. 17—continued

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND—continued

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to :	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to :	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)					
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT			
		Interest ½ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ½ per cent			Interest ½ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ½ per cent		
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D		
32½	...	29.02	12.4790	12.5258	12.5099	12.5568	41	...	23	15.7428	15.8017	15.7817	15.8409
32½	...	28.79	.5750	.6221	.6062	.6534	41½	...	22.73	.9348	.9944	.9742	16.0340
33	...	28.58	.6710	.7185	.7024	.7500	42	...	22.45	16.1267	16.1872	16.1667	.2272
33½	...	28.36	.7670	.8148	.7986	.8465	43	...	21.98	.5107	.5726	.5516	.6136
33½	...	28.15	.8630	.9112	.8948	.9431	44	...	21.43	.8947	.9580	.9365	17.0000
33½	...	27.94	.9590	1.0075	.9911	1.0397	45	...	20.96	17.2787	17.3434	17.3214	.3863
34	...	27.74	1.0550	1.1039	1.0873	1.1363	46	...	20.50	.6626	.7288	.7063	.7727
34½	...	27.53	1.1510	1.2002	1.1835	1.2329	47	...	20.06	18.0466	18.1142	18.0913	18.1590
34½	...	27.33	1.2470	1.2966	1.2798	1.3295	48	...	19.65	.4306	.4996	.4762	.5454
34½	...	27.14	1.3430	1.3929	1.3760	1.4261	49	...	19.24	.8146	.8850	.8611	.9318
35	...	26.94	1.4390	1.4893	1.4722	1.5227	50	...	18.86	19.1985	19.2704	19.2460	19.3181
35½	...	26.75	1.5350	1.5856	1.5684	1.6193	51	...	18.49	.5825	.6558	.6309	.7045
35½	...	26.56	1.6309	1.6820	1.6647	1.7159	52	...	18.13	.9665	20.0412	20.0159	20.0909
35½	...	26.37	1.7269	1.7783	1.7609	1.8125	53	...	17.79	20.3504	.4266	.4008	.4772
36	...	26.19	1.8229	1.8747	1.8571	1.9090	54	...	17.46	.7344	.8121	.7857	.8636
36½	...	25.84	1.9149	1.9674	1.9496	1.9922	55	...	17.15	21.1184	21.1975	21.1706	21.2499
37	...	25.49	2.0069	2.0601	2.0421	2.0954	56	...	16.84	.5023	.5829	.5556	.6363
37½	...	25.15	2.0989	2.1528	2.1345	2.1886	57	...	16.54	.8863	.9683	.9405	22.0227
38	...	24.82	2.1909	2.2455	2.2270	2.2818	58	...	16.26	22.2703	22.3537	22.3254	.4090
38½	...	24.49	2.2829	2.3382	2.3195	2.3749	59	...	15.98	.6542	.7391	.7103	.7954
39	...	24.18	2.3748	2.4309	2.4119	2.4681	60	...	15.72	23.0382	23.1245	23.0952	23.1818
39½	...	23.87	2.4668	2.5236	2.5044	2.5618	61	...	15.46	.4222	.5099	.4802	.5681
40	...	23.57	2.5588	2.6163	2.5968	2.6545	62	...	15.21	.8062	.8953	.8651	.9545
40½	...	23.28	2.6508	2.7090	2.6893	2.7477							

REGISTERED DEBT

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT—AMOUNT of the RUPEE and STERLING DEBT and of the INTEREST thereon; annual INCREASE or REDUCTION of the DEBT; PROPORTION of the RUPEE DEBT held by NATIVES and by EUROPEANS; and the PROPORTION of the same held in LONDON; from 1820-21 to 1902-03

	Registered debt in India	Registered debt in London	Interest payable		Amount borrowed and paid off each year (Borrowed +; paid off -)		Proportion of the registered rupee debt held by		Proportion of the registered rupee debt held in London on 31st March
					In India	In England	Europeans	Natives	
1820-21	27,24,77,630	5,762,888	1,63,15,400	253,247	-26,73,970	-109,268			
1830-31	33,12,96,680	3,750,479	1,74,19,770	93,377	+75,52,770	-45,413			
1840-41	29,47,65,040	1,756,992	1,35,37,050	59,856	+1,15,89,400	-400			
1850-51	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	2,12,39,750	136,482	+1,00,72,750	-100			
1860-61	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	2,88,34,400	1,219,832	-10,05,920	+4,138,000			
1861-62	63,42,08,450	32,116,217	2,89,32,440	1,457,874	-2,49,650	+3,619,300		(a)	
1862-63	63,82,11,060	31,660,017	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	+40,02,610	-256,200			
1863-64	63,40,38,320	26,332,517	2,88,06,180	1,209,621	-41,72,740	-5,527,500			
1864-65	63,36,66,940	26,146,017	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	-3,71,480	-186,500			
1865-66	62,38,10,770	26,967,317	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	-98,56,070	+821,300			
1866-67	62,97,84,230	28,559,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	+59,73,460	+1,592,600			
1867-68	63,76,50,020	29,718,417	2,91,57,860	1,448,875	+78,65,790	+1,158,500	47,47,74,200	14,73,28,500	(a)
1868-69	63,41,06,910	31,218,917	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	-35,43,110	+1,500,500			15,38,06,930
1869-70	65,59,34,220	35,217,617	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	+2,18,27,310	+3,998,700	(a)	(a)	16,24,51,720
1870-71	66,80,96,570	37,627,617	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	+1,21,62,350	+2,410,000			17,64,70,910
1871-72	67,96,89,420	39,012,617	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	+1,15,92,850	+1,385,000	50,10,36,880	15,52,44,060	18,56,38,630
1872-73	66,45,83,690	39,012,617	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	-1,51,05,730	...	48,05,59,470	17,14,46,040	13,04,77,110
1873-74	66,41,72,910	41,117,617	2,89,50,060	1,867,121	-4,10,760	+2,105,000	(a)	(a)	13,27,22,050
1874-75	69,84,99,590	43,597,033	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	+3,43,26,680	+7,479,416	53,43,29,070	19,32,54,690	14,06,71,800
1875-76	72,77,29,810	49,797,033	3,16,20,180	2,212,582	+2,92,30,220	+1,200,000	(a)	(a)	15,46,77,080
1876-77	71,92,31,260	55,397,033	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	-84,99,550	+5,600,000			14,21,01,660
1877-78	74,95,45,200	59,677,033	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	+3,03,13,940	+4,280,000	55,88,36,170	22,60,26,400	15,78,70,170
1878-79	78,83,89,200	59,029,117	3,25,77,360	2,581,555	+3,88,44,060	-647,916	59,71,01,160	23,00,16,090	17,14,62,760
1879-80	82,87,25,090	68,855,556	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	+4,03,35,830	+9,526,439	61,64,71,510	21,07,41,710	120,52,60,670
1880-81	86,95,97,460	71,429,133	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	+3,08,72,370	+2,573,577	70,08,18,580	18,75,34,400	20,26,31,450
1881-82	88,65,31,620	68,141,947	3,66,43,280	2,708,128	+2,89,34,160	-3,287,188	68,83,49,700	21,66,04,880	22,66,59,550
1882-83	90,68,87,660	68,585,694	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	+2,03,56,040	+443,747	68,46,69,760	24,45,54,800	22,58,11,320
1883-84	93,19,13,840	68,108,837	3,84,21,140	2,704,207	+2,50,26,180	-476,857	69,68,910	24,36,91,390	22,08,75,180
1884-85	93,18,36,600	69,271,086	3,84,18,550	2,691,828	-77,240	+1,162,251	66,57,03,350	25,39,97,710	21,83,98,370
1885-86	92,70,39,820	73,506,621	3,77,38,380	2,833,088	-47,96,760	+4,535,533	67,62,51,750	24,96,27,900	20,71,23,580
1886-87	92,65,36,360	84,228,177	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	-5,03,460	+10,421,556	68,55,51,320	29,44,37,750	19,14,95,570
1887-88	98,08,98,620	84,140,146	4,03,78,580	2,918,039	+5,43,62,260	-88,029	70,86,96,880	30,01,44,940	20,81,88,870
1888-89	100,87,97,420	95,033,610	4,13,73,120	3,230,474	+2,78,98,800	+10,893,462	72,19,22,680	30,59,41,310	21,71,40,680
1889-90	102,76,11,750	98,192,391	4,21,56,080	3,327,348	+1,88,14,330	+3,158,781	72,88,18,580	29,87,18,630	21,59,40,490
1890-91	102,74,65,550	104,408,205	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	-1,46,200	+6,215,817	73,54,25,240	29,15,27,950	26,73,12,950
1891-92	102,69,23,170	107,404,143	4,17,16,000	3,602,349	-5,42,880	+2,995,935	73,62,84,180	29,30,85,160	27,50,58,410
1892-93	102,93,75,520	106,683,767	4,12,77,760	3,570,882	+24,52,350	-720,376	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130	25,93,38,610
1893-94	106,54,60,780	114,113,792	4,20,92,060	3,687,986	+2,60,85,260	+7,430,025	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390	24,16,55,410
1894-95	104,37,37,400	116,005,826	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	-1,17,23,350	+1,892,034	74,23,32,680	29,73,38,350	23,62,59,660
1895-96	103,78,69,280	115,903,732	3,64,00,740	3,607,832	-58,49,120	-102,034	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560	25,35,07,520
1896-97	108,11,50,530	114,883,233	3,78,43,760	3,813,208	+5,32,61,250	-1,020,499	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	24,06,66,620
1897-98	111,69,56,340	123,274,680	3,87,11,960	3,940,776	+2,58,05,810	+8,391,447	(b) 64,88,33,000	(b) 47,80,49,900	21,50,87,030
1898-99	112,65,46,960	124,268,605	3,91,13,340	3,682,758	+95,90,640	+993,925	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	21,44,12,330
1899-1900	112,47,47,010	124,144,401	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	-17,99,970	-124,204	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	20,81,88,234
1900-01	116,33,19,058	133,435,377	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	+2,85,72,048	+9,290,978	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,548	22,18,12,135
1901-02	116,19,13,833	134,307,090	4,03,60,615	4,213,821	+85,94,775	+871,711	69,14,03,140	48,41,43,268	20,36,22,034
1902-03	117,55,40,660	153,796,261	4,08,37,864	4,213,537	+1,86,26,827	-510,829	69,76,14,333	50,66,24,475	18,63,35,034

(a) No information

(b) This decrease in the holdings by Europeans and the corresponding increase in the holdings by natives are due to the rectification of a loose and erroneous classification in the Public Debt office which, until 1897-98, notes presented for payment of interest by the Banks were treated as held by Europeans, though the owners were often natives

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the end of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon

	IN INDIA						IN ENGLAND					INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND	
	BEARING INTEREST					NOT BEARING INTEREST	BEARING INTEREST				NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England
	6 per cent	5 per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	TOTAL		HOME BOND DEBT	Public loan of 1812 @ 5-5-7½ per cent	Total	Total			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Amount	Rate of interest (per cent)	£	£	£	Rs.	£
1820-21	27,19,23,360	—	—	—	27,19,23,360	5,54,250	3,923,412	4	1,824,059	5,747,471	15,417	1,63,15,400	253,247
1821-22	26,54,46,200	—	—	—	26,54,46,200	5,51,690	3,923,412	4	1,802,916	5,726,328	15,417	1,59,26,770	252,131
1822-23	24,34,58,760	—	—	—	24,34,58,760	5,51,690	3,922,312	3½	—	3,922,312	15,417	1,46,07,520	137,281
1823-24	10,53,68,760	9,64,38,400	—	—	20,18,07,160	5,47,950	3,922,237	3½	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,11,44,040	137,278
1824-25	10,24,36,490	9,71,00,690	1,40,60,160	—	21,35,97,340	5,46,350	3,922,237	3	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,15,63,630	117,667
1825-26	9,94,38,330	15,78,47,100	28,27,950	—	26,01,13,380	13,10,590	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,39,71,770	151,219
1826-27	9,88,43,490	17,69,31,750	25,14,560	—	27,82,89,800	11,00,320	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,48,77,780	151,219
1827-28	9,81,58,460	21,70,76,670	13,25,120	—	31,65,60,250	10,89,220	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,67,96,340	151,219
1828-29	9,23,94,710	22,56,69,820	23,35,540	—	32,04,00,070	10,54,070	3,780,475	3	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,69,20,590	113,414
1829-30	9,19,93,650	22,84,27,160	23,07,380	—	32,27,28,190	10,15,720	3,780,475	3	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,70,33,270	113,414
1830-31	9,22,56,480	23,61,78,440	18,86,470	—	33,03,21,390	9,75,290	3,735,062	2½	—	3,735,062	15,417	1,74,19,770	93,377
1831-32	9,21,16,360	21,59,80,480	1,44,89,790	—	32,25,86,630	9,50,050	3,527,437	2½	—	3,527,437	15,417	1,69,05,600	88,186
1832-33	9,21,63,020	19,53,97,760	3,56,36,110	—	32,31,96,890	9,42,000	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,67,25,110	88,081
1833-34	9,22,24,490	16,86,63,040	6,00,12,600	—	32,09,00,130	9,33,790	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,63,67,130	88,081
1834-35	8,44,14,830	15,67,29,330	9,18,12,710	—	33,29,56,870	8,69,570	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,65,73,860	88,081
1835-36	1,76,34,500	16,46,00,900	10,40,15,170	—	28,62,50,570	8,66,370	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,34,48,720	88,081
1836-37	1,18,35,380	16,54,24,020	11,25,44,290	—	28,98,03,690	11,72,930	3,522,925	4	—	3,522,925	15,417	1,34,83,090	140,917
1837-38	1,14,24,760	14,96,04,490	12,07,22,850	—	28,17,52,090	12,93,790	3,522,825	4	—	3,522,825	15,417	1,29,94,620	140,913
1838-39	1,02,15,500	15,00,01,780	12,02,64,710	—	28,04,81,990	11,95,120	1,734,300	3	—	1,734,300	32,092	1,29,23,610	52,029
1839-40	1,02,79,440	14,97,25,380	12,21,14,260	—	28,21,19,080	10,56,560	1,734,300	3	—	1,734,300	23,092	1,29,87,600	52,029
1840-41	1,04,03,790	15,79,95,280	12,53,26,480	—	29,37,25,550	10,39,490	1,734,300	3 & 3½	—	1,734,300	22,692	1,35,37,050	59,856
1841-42	1,04,57,400	17,94,25,690	12,73,31,840	—	31,72,14,930	9,93,290	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	22,292	1,46,92,000	60,701
1842-43	1,05,27,910	20,21,24,190	12,76,99,080	—	34,03,51,180	9,30,950	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	22,192	1,58,45,840	60,701
1843-44	1,05,89,580	20,21,59,190	14,19,02,080	—	35,46,50,850	9,30,950	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	21,792	1,64,19,420	60,701
1844-45	1,06,63,330	20,21,02,860	15,05,78,080	—	36,33,44,270	9,19,220	2,299,600	3	—	2,299,600	21,792	1,67,68,070	68,988
1845-46	1,07,20,600	20,21,02,860	15,28,68,380	—	36,56,91,840	9,61,290	2,299,600	3	—	2,299,600	21,492	1,68,63,110	68,988
1846-47	1,07,90,660	23,01,97,060	15,34,42,880	—	39,44,30,600	9,49,560	2,299,600	3½	—	2,299,600	21,292	1,82,95,010	80,486
1847-48	1,08,50,010	24,56,05,260	15,34,33,280	—	40,98,93,550	9,43,490	2,799,600	4½	—	2,799,600	21,192	1,90,68,800	125,982
1848-49	1,09,33,730	25,19,57,850	15,34,54,280	—	41,63,45,860	9,23,750	3,899,500	4½	—	3,899,500	21,192	1,93,92,090	175,477
1849-50	1,09,71,780	27,84,78,160	15,38,41,110	—	44,32,91,050	9,23,750	3,899,500	4½	—	3,899,500	21,192	2,07,35,860	175,477
1850-51	1,10,55,700	28,84,28,490	15,38,74,710	—	45,33,58,900	9,28,650	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,39,750	136,483
1851-52	36,07,240	28,84,02,490	15,92,07,490	—	45,12,77,220	8,91,320	3,899,500	3	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,10,07,260	116,985
1852-53	36,07,230	28,82,28,320	16,58,49,310	—	45,76,84,870	8,69,350	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,61,820	116,985
1853-54	36,07,240	1,24,48,000	41,48,38,790	4,52,800	43,13,46,830	4,91,38,190	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	1,74,48,230	126,734
1854-55	33,81,780	1,67,99,630	39,42,33,440	54,40,600	41,98,55,540	39,42,130	3,894,500	3½ & 4	—	3,894,500	21,092	1,70,02,650	153,974
1855-56	33,81,780	3,74,41,110	39,39,28,410	53,07,300	44,00,58,900	17,52,450	3,894,400	4	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,80,17,870	155,776

(a) This increase was due to the conversion in 1853-54 of the 5 per cent loans into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(278)

No. 2—continued
DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close

			IN					
			BEARING					
			5 per cent	5½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	Transfer loan of 1879, s. sterling per cent portion	4 per cent
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1856-57	...	...	33,31,780	—	5,12,09,050	37,14,940	—	39,39,28,410
1857-58	...	...	36,07,230	—	14,11,00,450	38,45,000	—	38,18,93,740
1858-59	...	...	36,07,230	—	24,82,18,730	37,30,300	—	32,90,89,230
1859-60	...	...	—	9,89,65,300	18,58,72,910	37,22,300	—	33,70,23,610
1860-61	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	33,76,56,110
1861-62	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	33,76,56,110
1862-63	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	34,17,28,110
1863-64	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,34,37,610	35,22,300	—	34,03,49,510
1864-65	...	...	—	10,60,24,000	18,34,24,010	35,22,300	—	34,02,31,190
1865-66	...	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—	32,63,89,510
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—	32,63,72,120
1867-68	...	...	—	10,68,25,800	18,61,32,900	12,12,100	—	32,25,56,610
1868-69	...	...	—	10,67,31,600	18,34,55,900	12,12,100	—	32,18,80,100
1869-70	...	...	—	10,66,44,900	17,69,09,500	77,94,900	—	34,40,53,710
1870-71	...	...	—	10,66,56,000	16,21,09,400	2,08,94,400	—	35,88,11,860
1871-72	...	...	—	10,66,56,000	1,27,41,600	15,93,26,600	—	38,61,84,010
1872-73	...	...	—	10,26,15,500	—	16,14,99,200	—	38,59,50,580
1873-74	...	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	16,08,66,700	—	38,82,48,100
1874-75	...	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	15,91,63,400	—	42,47,95,690
1875-76	...	...	—	10,20,16,700	—	16,02,68,200	—	45,31,60,510
1876-77	...	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,97,200	—	45,44,74,460
1877-78	...	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,98,200	—	48,94,59,600
1878-79	...	...	—	1,62,11,170	—	15,14,88,830	2,44,200	61,33,79,360
1879-80	...	...	—	—	—	20,51,93,170	2,44,200	61,36,74,220
1880-81	...	...	—	—	—	23,64,85,070	2,41,000	61,37,26,780
1881-82	...	...	—	—	—	23,42,14,670	2,40,000	64,25,55,010
1882-83	...	...	—	—	—	23,42,07,570	2,40,000	66,75,94,210
1883-84	...	...	—	—	—	23,41,88,270	2,33,300	69,26,35,590
1884-85	...	...	—	—	—	23,30,81,330	2,32,800	69,36,83,120
1885-86	...	...	—	—	—	23,26,78,630	2,29,000	67,75,93,220
1886-87	...	...	—	—	—	23,26,79,930	2,23,000	68,95,80,490
1887-88	...	...	—	—	—	23,26,73,530	2,23,000	74,39,59,430
1888-89	...	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000	79,03,22,760
1889-90	...	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000	81,04,22,650
1890-91	...	...	—	—	—	13,50,81,770	2,23,000	89,01,79,690
1891-92	...	...	—	—	—	18,12,68,170	2,23,000	89,36,14,340
1892-93	...	...	—	—	—	2,35,48,470	2,23,000	1,00,38,44,470
1893-94	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	1,00,61,93,230
1894-95	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,47,00,000
1895-96	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,35,00,000
1896-97	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,23,00,000
1897-98	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,11,00,000
1898-99	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	4,99,00,000
1899-1900	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,87,00,000
1900-01	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,75,00,000
1901-02	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,63,00,000
1902-03	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,51,00,000

of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—continued

INDIA

INTEREST

5½ per cent	3 per cent	Debenture loans and 4 per cent Stock Notes from 1852-53	Provincial debenture loans.	Total	Not paying interest	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
12,30,000	...	—	—	45,34,64,180	15,19,140	1856-57
9,67,500	...	—	—	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	1857-58
8,68,200	...	—	—	58,55,13,690	10,39,250	1858-59
8,61,000	...	76,78,900 (a)	14,31,500(b)	63,55,55,520	—91,500	1859-60
8,61,000	...	1,84,900(a)	2,04,100(b)	63,45,96,820	—1,38,720	1860-61
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,07,820	630	1861-62
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,82,79,820	—68,760	1862-63
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,01,220	—1,62,900	1863-64
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,40,62,500	—3,95,680	1864-65
8,08,700	...	—	—	62,35,04,810	3,05,900	1865-66
8,08,700	...	60,00,000	—	62,94,87,420	2,96,810	1866-67 (11 months)
8,31,600	...	1,97,98,000	—	63,73,57,010	2,93,010	1867-68
8,31,600	...	1,97,08,000	—	63,38,19,300	2,87,610	1868-69
7,22,100	...	1,95,28,000	—	65,56,53,110	2,81,110	1869-70
6,92,400	...	1,76,22,000	—	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	1870-71
6,52,000	...	1,33,06,000	—	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	1871-72
6,52,000	...	1,09,67,000	—	66,81,64,280	28,99,410	1872-73
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	1873-74
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	1874-75
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	1875-76
6,52,000	...	1,05,84,000	—	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	1876-77
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	1877-78
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	78,79,78,560	4,10,700	1878-79
6,34,400	...	60,03,000	15,42,640	82,72,91,630	14,33,460	1879-80
6,06,200	...	60,03,000	17,09,850	85,87,71,900	8,25,560	1880-81
5,90,300	...	60,03,000	17,09,230	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	1881-82
5,74,700	...	16,92,000	17,08,670	90,60,17,150	8,70,510	1882-83
5,50,600	...	19,39,130	17,08,450	93,12,55,340	6,58,500	1883-84
5,40,900	...	19,92,650	17,93,450	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	1884-85
5,33,400	...	15,38,740	17,93,450	91,43,66,440	(c) 1,26,73,380	1885-86
5,28,200	...	15,64,000	14,28,100	92,60,03,720	5,32,640	1886-87
5,21,800	...	16,11,510	14,12,700	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	1887-88
5,21,800	...	2,10,260	14,03,850	100,74,84,800	13,12,620	1888-89
5,21,800	...	57,870	10,23,450	102,70,51,900	5,59,850	1889-90
5,21,800	...	38,590	8,60,300	102,69,05,350	5,60,200	1890-91
5,21,800	...	14,330	8,60,300	102,65,01,940	4,21,230	1891-92
5,21,800	...	10,950	8,60,300	102,90,08,990	3,66,530	1892-93
3,55,12,800	...	9,790	8,60,300	105,27,99,120	26,61,660	1893-94
95,49,20,400	...	9,160	8,60,300	102,07,12,860	(d) 2,30,24,540	1894-95
96,46,24,500	...	8,780	8,54,200	102,92,10,480	86,78,800	1895-96
90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	8,600	8,55,200	108,21,21,100	90,29,430	1896-97
93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	6,840	8,55,200	111,12,78,640	56,77,500	1897-98
95,14,12,430	11,07,05,100	6,760	8,55,200	112,31,02,460	34,44,520	1898-99
95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	6,650	8,55,200	112,17,72,450	29,74,560	1899-1900
98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	6,650	8,55,200	(e) 115,03,50,750	27,38,308	1900-01
99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	6,550	8,55,200	115,93,81,150	25,32,633	1901-02
100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	6,350	8,55,200	117,31,88,550	23,52,110	1902-03

(a) Treasury bills at 3 pie per cent per diem

(b) Includes Rs. 2½ " " "

(c) Includes Rs. 1,21,65,630 on account of the 4 per cent transfer loans of the 22nd April 1854

(d) Includes due to the discharge of all the 4 per cent loans in India

(e) Excludes the temporary loan from Gwalior of Rs. 45,29,119, which was discharged on the 31st August 1901

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(280)

No. 2—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close of each year from 1820-21

IN ENGLAND											
BEARING INTEREST											
India stock 5 per cent	HOME BOND DEBT		India stock 4 per cent	India stock 3½ per cent	India stock 3 per cent	India stock 2½ per cent	India Debentures, 5 per cent	India Debentures, 4 per cent	India Debentures, 3½ per cent	India Debentures, 3 per cent	India Bills
	4 per cent to 1860-61	5 per cent to 1861-62									
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1856-57 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1857-58 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	2,908,022	—	—	—	—
1858-59 ...	—	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	7,997,000	—	—	—	—
1859-60 ...	6,326,000	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1860-61 ..	11,079,200	4,352,800	—	—	—	—	13,044,000	—	—	—	—
1861-62 ...	15,720,100	3,372,200	—	—	—	(a)	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	15,720,100	3,116,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	15,720,100	3,114,900	2,441,000	—	—	—	5,034,500	—	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	15,720,100	3,096,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	16,570,100	3,067,300	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1866-67 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,998,000	—	—	—	—
1867-68 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	3,600,000	—	—	—	4,997,500	—	—	—	—
1868-69 ...	17,200,000	3,997,900	5,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1869-70 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	9,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1870-71 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	11,410,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1871-72 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1872-73 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1873-74 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	14,100,000	—	—	—	(b) 5,799,000	—	—	—	—
1874-75 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	5,800,000	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,000,000	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	25,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,100,000	—	—	—
1877-78 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	26,859,416	—	—	—	—	10,100,000	—	—	—
1878-79 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	28,715,000	—	—	—	—	7,596,500	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	1,525,751	4,487,200	5,175,189(a)	—	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1880-81 ...	—	4,487,200	53,519,217	2,881,753	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1881-82 ...	—	—	53,493,712	4,086,300	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1882-83 ...	—	—	53,463,911	4,596,633	—	—	—	8,996,500	—	—	—
1883-84 ...	—	—	53,426,084	5,157,634	—	—	—	8,006,500	—	—	—
1884-85 ...	—	—	53,398,102	5,397,426	3,248,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1885-86 ...	—	—	53,343,790	6,483,471	7,648,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1886-87 ...	—	—	53,261,820	11,398,017	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1887-88 ...	—	—	4,403,807	60,168,001	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1888-89 ...	—	—	—	64,480,687	19,955,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1889-90 ...	—	—	—	64,391,333	23,455,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—
1890-91 ...	—	—	—	64,298,126	28,855,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—
1891-92 ...	—	—	—	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1892-93 ...	—	—	—	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1893-94 ...	—	—	—	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	6,000,000
1894-95 ...	—	—	—	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000
1895-96 ...	—	—	—	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000
1896-97 ...	—	—	—	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	—	—	—	3,000,000	1,000,000
1897-98 ...	—	—	—	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	—	—	—	3,000,000	6,000,000
1898-99 ...	—	—	—	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1899-1900	—	—	—	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1900-01 ...	—	—	—	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	5,000,000
1901-02 ...	—	—	—	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,000,000
1902-03 ...	—	—	—	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	3,500,000

NOTE.—The figures entered in the column of Home Bond Debt are exclusive of bonds for temporary loans as follows:

1857-58 ...	£	1,970,000	1866-67 ...	£	1,000,000
1858-59 ...	£	1,800,800	1867-68 ...	£	500,000
1859-60 ...	£	1,500,000	1868-69 ...	£	1,000,000
1860-61 ...	£	1,500,000	1878-79 ...	£	2,000,000
1861-62 ...	£	1,500,000	1879-80 ...	£	2,000,000

(a) Includes £5,115,939 of India 4 per cent stock created under the East Indian Railway
(b) At 4 and 5 per cent

to 1903-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—concluded

IN ENGLAND							INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND			
BEARING INTEREST							NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England	
East Indian Railway Debenture stock	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debentures	South Indian Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	TOTAL				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,87,30,720	155,776	1856-57
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,802,422	20,917	2,27,54,090	272,097	1857-58
—	—	—	—	—	—	13,006,000	20,917	2,59,89,190	520,240	1858-59
—	—	—	—	—	—	24,338,000	20,917	2,84,65,890	1,036,790	1859-60
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,476,000	20,917	2,88,34,460	1,249,832	1860-61
—	—	—	—	—	—	32,095,300	20,917	2,88,32,440	1,457,874	1861-62
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,839,100	20,917	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	1862-63
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,310,500	22,017	2,88,06,180	1,209,621	1863-64
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,125,100	20,917	2,58,00,400	1,233,165	1864-65
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,946,400	20,917	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	1865-66
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,539,000	20,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	1866-67
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,697,500	20,917	2,91,57,860	1,448,875	1867-68
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,197,900	21,017	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	1868-69
—	—	—	—	—	—	35,196,700	20,917	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	1869-70
—	—	—	—	—	—	37,606,700	20,917	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	1870-71
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	1871-72
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	1872-73
—	—	—	—	—	—	41,095,700	21,917	2,89,50,060	1,867,121	1873-74
—	—	—	—	—	—	49,576,116	20,917	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	1874-75
—	—	—	—	—	—	49,776,116	20,917	3,15,20,160	2,212,582	1875-76
—	—	—	—	—	—	55,376,116	20,917	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	1876-77
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,656,116	20,917	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	1877-78
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,008,200	20,917	3,25,77,260	2,581,555	1878-79
—	—	—	—	—	—	68,834,639	20,917	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	1879-80
4,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	71,334,670	94,463	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	1880-81
(b) { 3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,026,512	115,436	3,66,43,260	2,708,128	1881-82
3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,527,044	58,650	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	1882-83
1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,065,478	43,359	3,84,21,140	2,704,207	1883-84
1,475,260	—	—	—	—	—	69,228,092	42,996	3,84,18,550	2,691,828	1884-85
1,435,650	(c) { 758,366	—	—	—	—	73,769,825	36,796	3,77,38,380	2,833,068	1885-86
1,435,650	758,366	—	—	—	—	84,192,701	35,476	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	1886-87
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,104,672	35,476	4,03,78,580	2,918,039	1887-88
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	94,635,082	398,528	4,13,73,120	3,230,474	1888-89
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	98,045,728	146,663	4,21,56,080	3,327,348	1889-90
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,530,300	1,495,000	—	104,347,521	60,687	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	1890-91
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,499,300	1,408,900	—	107,347,718	56,425	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	1891-92
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	729,000	1,258,900	—	106,628,682	55,085	4,12,77,760	3,570,682	1892-93
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	114,060,722	53,070	4,20,92,060	3,687,986	1893-94
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,957,756	48,070	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	1894-95
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,857,262	46,470	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	1895-96
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	114,841,953	41,280	3,78,43,760	3,813,203	1896-97
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	123,236,202	38,478	3,87,11,060	3,940,776	1897-98
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,229,405	39,200	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	1898-99
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,106,501	37,900	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	1899-1900
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	133,397,479	37,900	4,00,58,000	4,158,351	1900-01
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	134,269,392	37,698	4,03,60,615	4,213,621	1901-02
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	4,553,550	133,758,563	37,698	4,08,37,864	4,213,537	1902-03

(a) Debt to the amount of £2,100,000 in 1873-74 and of £2,479,416 in 1874-75 was incurred in England for the redemption of dividend on the capital stock of the East India Company

(b) Debentures and Debenture Stock

(c) includes Debentures £409,700

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(280)

No. 2—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close of each year from 1820-21

IN ENGLAND											
BEARING INTEREST											
India stock 5 per cent	HOME BOND DEBT		India stock 4 per cent	India stock 3½ per cent	India stock 3 per cent	India stock 2½ per cent	India Debentures, 5 per cent	India Debentures, 4 per cent	India Debentures, 3½ per cent	India Debentures, 3 per cent	India Bills
	4 per cent to 1860-61	4 per cent to 1861-62									
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1856-57 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1857-58 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	2,908,022	—	—	—	—
1858-59 ...	—	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	7,997,000	—	—	—	—
1859-60 ...	6,326,000	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1860-61 ...	11,079,200	4,352,800	—	—	—	—	13,044,000	—	—	—	—
1861-62 ...	15,720,100	3,372,200	—	—	—	—	(a) 13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	15,720,100	3,116,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	15,720,100	3,114,900	2,441,000	—	—	—	5,034,500	—	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	15,720,100	3,096,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	16,570,100	3,067,300	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1866-67 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,998,000	—	—	—	—
1867-68 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	3,600,000	—	—	—	4,997,500	—	—	—	—
1868-69 ...	17,200,000	3,997,900	5,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1869-70 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	9,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1870-71 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	11,410,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1871-72 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1872-73 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1873-74 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	14,100,000	—	—	—	(b) 5,799,000	—	—	—	—
1874-75 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	5,800,000	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,000,000	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	25,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,100,000	—	—	—
1877-78 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	26,859,416	—	—	—	—	10,100,000	—	—	—
1878-79 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	28,715,000	—	—	—	—	7,596,500	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	1,525,751	4,487,200	5,175,185 (a)	—	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1880-81 ...	—	4,487,200	53,519,217	2,881,753	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1881-82 ...	—	—	53,493,712	4,086,300	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1882-83 ...	—	—	53,463,911	4,596,633	—	—	—	8,996,500	—	—	—
1883-84 ...	—	—	53,426,084	5,157,634	—	—	—	8,006,500	—	—	—
1884-85 ...	—	—	53,388,102	5,397,426	3,248,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1885-86 ...	—	—	53,343,790	6,483,471	7,648,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1886-87 ...	—	—	53,261,820	11,398,017	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1887-88 ...	—	—	4,403,807	60,168,001	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1888-89 ...	—	—	—	64,480,687	19,955,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1889-90 ...	—	—	—	64,391,333	23,455,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—
1890-91 ...	—	—	—	64,298,126	28,855,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—
1891-92 ...	—	—	—	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1892-93 ...	—	—	—	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1893-94 ...	—	—	—	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	6,000,000
1894-95 ...	—	—	—	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000
1895-96 ...	—	—	—	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000
1896-97 ...	—	—	—	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	—	—	—	3,000,000	1,000,000
1897-98 ...	—	—	—	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	—	—	—	3,000,000	6,000,000
1898-99 ...	—	—	—	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1899-1900 ...	—	—	—	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1900-01 ...	—	—	—	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	5,000,000
1901-02 ...	—	—	—	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,000,000
1902-03 ...	—	—	—	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	3,500,000

Note.—The figures entered in the column of Home Bond Debt are exclusive of bonds for temporary loans as follows:

1857-58 ...	} £	1,970,000	1886-87 ...	} £	1,000,000
1858-59 ...		1,800,800	1887-88 ...		500,000
1859-60 ...		1,500,000	1888-89 ...		1,000,000
1860-61 ...		1,500,000	1878-79 ...		2,000,000
1861-62 ...		1,500,000			

(a) Includes £5,115,983 of India 4 per cent stock created under the East Indian Railway
(b) At 4 and 5 per cent

to 1903-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—concluded

IN ENGLAND							INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND			
BEARING INTEREST							NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England	
East Indian Railway Debenture stock	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debentures	South Indian Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	TOTAL				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,87,30,720	155,776	1856-57
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,802,422	20,917	2,27,54,090	272,097	1857-58
—	—	—	—	—	—	13,006,000	20,917	2,59,89,190	520,240	1858-59
—	—	—	—	—	—	24,338,000	20,917	2,84,65,890	1,036,780	1859-60
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,476,000	20,917	2,88,34,460	1,249,832	1860-61
—	—	—	—	—	—	32,095,300	20,917	2,88,32,440	1,457,874	1861-62
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,839,100	20,917	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	1862-63
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,310,500	22,017	2,88,06,180	1,209,621	1863-64
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,125,100	20,917	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	1864-65
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,946,400	20,917	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	1865-66
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,539,000	20,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	1866-67
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,697,500	20,917	2,91,57,860	1,448,875	1867-68
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,197,900	21,017	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	1868-69
—	—	—	—	—	—	35,196,700	20,917	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	1869-70
—	—	—	—	—	—	37,606,700	20,917	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	1870-71
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	1871-72
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	1872-73
—	—	—	—	—	—	41,095,700	21,917	2,89,50,060	1,867,121	1873-74
—	—	—	—	—	—	48,576,116	20,917	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	1874-75
—	—	—	—	—	—	49,776,116	20,917	3,15,20,180	2,212,582	1875-76
—	—	—	—	—	—	55,376,116	20,917	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	1876-77
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,656,116	20,917	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	1877-78
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,008,200	20,917	3,25,77,260	2,581,555	1878-79
4,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,834,639	20,917	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	1879-80
(b) 3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	71,334,670	94,463	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	1880-81
3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,026,512	115,435	3,66,43,280	2,708,128	1881-82
1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,527,044	58,650	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	1882-83
1,475,260	—	—	—	—	—	69,065,478	43,359	3,84,21,140	2,704,207	1883-84
1,435,650	758,366	—	—	—	—	69,228,092	42,996	3,84,18,550	2,691,828	1884-85
1,435,650	(c) 758,366	—	—	—	—	73,769,825	36,796	3,77,38,380	2,833,068	1885-86
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,192,701	35,476	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	1886-87
1,435,650	318,666	—	—	—	—	84,104,672	35,476	4,03,78,580	2,918,039	1887-88
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	94,635,082	398,528	4,13,73,120	3,230,474	1888-89
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	98,045,728	146,663	4,21,56,080	3,327,348	1889-90
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,530,300	1,495,000	—	104,347,521	60,687	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	1890-91
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,499,300	1,408,900	—	107,347,718	56,425	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	1891-92
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	729,000	1,258,900	—	106,628,682	55,085	4,12,77,760	3,570,682	1892-93
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	114,060,722	53,070	4,20,92,060	3,687,986	1893-94
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,957,756	48,070	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	1894-95
1,435,650	318,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,857,262	46,470	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	1895-96
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	114,841,953	41,280	3,78,13,760	3,813,208	1896-97
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	123,236,202	38,478	3,87,11,060	3,940,776	1897-98
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,229,405	39,200	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	1898-99
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,106,501	37,900	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	1899-1900
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	133,397,479	37,900	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	1900-01
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	134,269,392	37,698	4,03,60,615	4,213,821	1901-02
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	4,553,550	133,758,563	37,698	4,08,37,864	4,213,537	1902-03

(a) Debt to the amount of £2,100,000 in 1873-74 and of £2,479,416 in 1874-75 was incurred in England for the redemption of dividend on the capital stock of the East India Company
 (b) Debentures and Debenture Stock
 (c) Includes Debentures £409,700

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 3

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; the NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year; from 1820-21 to 1902-03

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, — NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		ADJUSTED CASH BALANCE ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1820-21 ...	—26,73,970	—109,268	27,24,77,630	5,762,888	10,15,70,080	1,271,766
1821-22 ...	—64,79,740	—21,143	26,59,97,890	5,741,745	10,28,50,430	1,047,337
1822-23 ...	—2,19,87,440	—1,804,016	24,40,10,450	3,937,729	11,44,33,090	2,516,126
1823-24 ...	—4,16,55,340	—75	20,23,55,110	3,937,654	7,32,93,550	1,118,591
1824-25 ...	+1,17,88,560	—	21,41,43,690	3,937,654	6,18,19,400	1,594,645
1825-26 ...	+4,72,80,260	—141,762	26,14,23,970	3,795,892	6,91,06,130	779,196
1826-27 ...	+1,79,66,150	—	27,93,90,120	3,795,892	6,25,08,550	262,024
1827-28 ...	+3,82,59,350	—	31,76,49,470	3,795,892	7,20,94,840	312,638
1828-29 ...	+38,04,670	—	32,14,54,140	3,795,892	6,60,20,010	1,081,563
1829-30 ...	+22,89,770	—	32,37,43,910	3,795,892	6,62,43,480	296,311
1830-31 ...	+75,52,770	—45,413	33,12,96,680	3,750,479	7,95,91,870	1,051,303
1831-32 ...	—77,60,000	—207,625	32,35,36,680	3,542,854	7,71,46,830	1,167,010
1832-33 ...	+6,02,210	—4,200	32,41,38,890	3,538,654	7,86,96,180	2,460,048
1833-34 ...	—23,04,970	—	32,18,33,920	3,538,654	8,44,37,670	3,772,902
1834-35 ...	+1,19,92,520	—	33,38,26,440	3,538,654	9,71,77,310	3,625,488
1835-36 ...	—4,67,09,500	—	28,71,16,940	3,538,654	10,89,86,140	6,405,807
1836-37 ...	+38,59,680	—312	29,09,76,620	3,538,342	10,51,08,840	2,737,440
1837-38 ...	—79,30,740	—100	28,30,45,880	3,538,242	10,62,20,930	4,246,961
1838-39 ...	—13,68,770	—1,771,850	28,16,77,110	1,766,392	9,50,37,140	2,928,133
1839-40 ...	+14,98,530	—9,000	28,31,75,640	1,757,392	9,46,48,750	2,020,227
1840-41 ...	+1,15,89,400	—400	29,47,65,040	1,756,992	8,93,17,990	1,038,300
1841-42 ...	+2,34,43,180	—400	31,82,08,220	1,756,592	8,35,59,570	1,687,561
1842-43 ...	+2,30,73,910	—100	34,12,82,130	1,756,492	9,83,13,750	988,200
1843-44 ...	+1,42,99,670	—400	35,55,81,800	1,756,092	11,02,13,580	1,407,792
1844-45 ...	+86,81,690	+565,300	36,42,63,490	2,321,392	11,33,79,790	1,290,788
1845-46 ...	+23,89,640	—300	36,66,53,130	2,321,092	9,55,40,570	1,348,494
1846-47 ...	+2,87,27,030	—200	39,53,80,160	2,320,892	11,10,18,710	1,069,500
1847-48 ...	+1,54,61,880	+499,900	41,08,42,040	2,820,792	10,03,76,260	727,756
1848-49 ...	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	41,72,69,610	3,920,692	11,04,24,560	1,344,432
1849-50 ...	+2,69,45,190	—	44,42,14,800	3,920,692	12,43,32,340	2,106,977
1850-51 ...	+1,00,72,750	—100	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	12,87,15,710	2,756,461
1851-52 ...	—21,19,010	—	45,21,68,540	3,920,592	14,58,20,770	2,365,849
1852-53 ...	+63,85,680	—	46,85,54,220	3,920,592	15,38,91,350	2,210,357
1853-54 ...	+2,19,30,800	—	48,94,85,020	3,920,592	14,06,74,610	2,410,280
1854-55 ...	—5,66,87,350	—5,000	42,37,97,670	3,915,592	9,53,42,350	4,767,583
1855-56 ...	+1,80,13,660	—275	44,18,11,330	3,915,317	12,04,33,340	3,431,554
1856-57 ...	+1,31,71,990	—	45,49,83,320	3,915,317	13,00,96,640	3,041,944
1857-58 ...	+7,74,73,050	+2,908,022	53,24,56,370	6,823,339	14,61,13,590	4,351,601
1858-59 ...	+5,40,96,570	+6,203,578	58,65,52,940	13,026,917	10,70,70,200	2,819,398
1859-60 ...	+4,89,11,080	+11,332,000	63,54,64,020	24,358,917	16,80,17,120	4,196,094
1860-61 ...	—10,06,920	+4,138,000	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	14,60,81,200	2,653,063

No. 3—continued

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; the NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year; from 1820-21 to 1902-03—continued

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, — NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India (a)	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1861-62	—2,49,650	+3,619,300	63,42,08,450	32,116,217	17,88,82,780	5,733,712
1862-63	+40,02,610	—256,200	63,82,11,060	31,860,017	17,87,21,180	5,248,910
1863-64	—41,72,740	—5,527,500	63,40,38,320	26,332,517	12,63,20,120	4,596,274
1864-65	—3,71,480	—186,500	63,36,66,840	26,146,017	12,63,88,970	3,914,892
1865-66	—98,56,070	+821,300	62,38,10,770	26,967,317	13,77,16,250	2,818,781
1866-67 (11 months)	+59,73,460	+1,592,600	62,97,84,230	28,559,917	11,05,70,540	4,098,780
1867-68	+78,65,790	+1,158,500	63,76,50,020	29,718,417	11,89,92,330	2,833,009
1868-69	—35,43,110	+1,500,500	63,41,06,910	31,218,917	10,17,58,040	3,025,981
1869-70	+2,18,27,310	+3,998,700	65,59,34,220	35,217,617	13,94,04,510	2,892,493
1870-71	+1,21,62,350	+2,410,000	66,80,96,570	37,627,617	16,81,87,430	3,305,972
1871-72	+1,15,92,850	+1,385,000	67,96,89,420	39,012,617	21,99,77,150	2,821,092
1872-73	—1,51,05,730	—	66,45,83,690	39,012,617	18,78,76,930	2,998,444
1873-74	—4,10,780	+2,105,000	66,41,72,910	41,117,617	14,03,34,420	2,013,638
1874-75	+3,43,26,680	+7,479,416	69,84,99,590	48,597,033	15,17,78,140	2,796,370
1875-76	+2,92,30,220	+1,200,000	72,77,29,810	49,797,033	16,95,24,940	919,899
1876-77	—84,98,550	+5,600,000	71,92,31,260	55,397,033	12,75,06,980	2,713,967
1877-78	+3,03,13,940	+4,280,000	74,95,45,200	59,677,033	14,49,83,020	1,076,657
1878-79	+3,88,44,060	—647,916	78,83,89,260	59,029,117	12,79,21,530	1,117,925
1879-80	+4,03,35,830	+9,826,439	82,87,25,090	68,855,556	13,02,98,940	2,270,107
1880-81	+3,08,72,370	+2,573,577	85,95,97,460	71,429,133	13,37,11,010	4,127,749
1881-82	+2,69,34,160	—3,287,186	88,65,31,620	68,141,947	14,52,29,130	2,620,909
1882-83	+2,03,56,040	+443,747	90,68,87,660	68,585,694	14,82,15,500	3,429,874
1883-84	+2,50,26,180	—476,857	93,19,13,840	68,108,837	13,19,99,260	4,113,221
1884-85	—77,240	+1,162,251	93,18,36,600	69,271,088	12,54,05,320	2,249,378
1885-86	—47,96,760	+4,535,533	92,70,39,820	73,806,621	12,75,44,780	4,726,585
1886-87	—5,03,460	+10,421,556	92,65,36,360	84,228,177	13,19,57,850	5,280,829
1887-88	+5,43,62,260	—88,029	98,08,98,620	84,140,148	13,88,37,010	5,900,697
1888-89	+2,78,98,800	+10,893,462	1,00,87,97,420	95,033,610	13,30,51,890	3,259,933
1889-90	+1,88,14,330	+3,158,781	1,02,76,11,750	98,192,391	14,74,88,210	5,402,878
1890-91	—1,46,200	+6,215,817	1,02,74,65,550	104,408,208	17,87,62,440	3,835,050
1891-92	—5,42,380	+2,995,935	1,02,69,23,170	107,404,143	17,28,70,050	4,122,626
1892-93	+24,52,350	—720,376	1,02,93,75,520	106,683,767	15,27,17,560	2,268,388
1893-94	+2,60,85,260	+7,430,025	1,05,54,60,780	114,113,792	25,56,55,880	1,300,564
1894-95	—1,17,23,380	+1,892,034	1,04,37,37,400	116,005,826	22,52,94,880	2,503,124
1895-96	—58,48,120	—102,084	1,03,78,89,280	115,903,732	16,50,05,100	3,393,798
1896-97	+5,32,61,250	—1,020,499	1,09,11,50,530	114,883,233	13,87,37,520	2,832,354
1897-98	+2,58,05,810	+8,391,447	1,11,69,56,340	123,274,680	15,98,24,430	2,534,244
1898-99	+95,90,640	+993,925	1,12,67,59,978	124,268,605	16,76,65,035	3,145,769
1899-1900	—17,99,970	—124,204	1,12,47,47,010	124,144,401	12,63,87,405	3,330,943
1900-01	+2,85,72,048	+9,290,978	1,15,33,19,058	133,435,379	15,89,84,715	4,091,926
1901-02	+85,94,775	+871,711	1,16,19,13,833	134,307,090	17,82,04,524	6,693,137
1902-03	+1,36,26,827	—510,829	1,17,55,40,660	132,796,261	18,12,36,240	5,767,787

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 11, page 301

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(284)

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST DAY (Incurred + ; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	3 per cent	5 per cent	5½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1820-21	10,15,70,080	1,271,766	—	-26,25,870	—	—	—	—	—
1821-22	10,28,50,430	1,047,337	—	-64,77,180	—	—	—	—	—
1822-23	11,44,33,090	2,516,126	—	-2,19,87,440	—	—	—	—	—
1823-24	7,32,93,550	1,118,591	—	-13,80,90,000	—	+9,64,38,400	—	—	—
1824-25	6,18,19,400	1,594,645	—	-29,32,270	—	+6,62,290	—	+1,40,60,160	—
1825-26	6,91,06,130	779,196	—	-29,98,160	—	+6,07,46,410	—	-1,12,32,210	—
1826-27	6,25,08,550	262,024	—	-6,94,840	—	+1,90,84,650	—	-3,13,390	—
1827-28	7,20,94,840	312,638	—	-6,85,030	—	+4,01,44,920	—	-11,89,440	—
1828-29	6,60,20,010	1,081,563	—	-57,63,750	—	+85,93,150	—	+10,10,420	—
1829-30	6,62,43,480	296,311	—	-4,01,060	—	+27,57,340	—	-28,160	—
1830-31	7,95,91,870	1,051,303	—	+2,62,830	—	+77,51,280	—	-4,20,910	—
1831-32	7,71,46,830	1,167,010	—	-1,40,120	—	-2,01,97,960	—	+1,26,03,320	—
1832-33	7,86,96,150	2,460,048	—	+46,660	—	-2,05,82,720	—	+2,11,46,220	—
1833-34	8,44,37,670	3,772,902	—	+61,470	—	-2,67,34,720	—	+2,43,76,490	—
1834-35	9,71,77,310	3,625,488	—	-78,09,660	—	-1,19,33,710	—	+3,18,00,110	—
1835-36	10,89,86,140	5,405,807	—	-6,67,80,330	—	+78,71,570	—	+1,22,02,460	—
1836-37	10,51,08,840	2,737,440	—	-57,99,120	—	+8,23,120	—	+85,29,120	—
1837-38	10,62,20,930	4,246,961	—	-4,10,630	—	-1,58,19,530	—	+81,78,560	—
1838-39	9,50,37,140	2,928,133	—	-12,09,250	—	+3,97,290	—	-4,58,140	—
1839-40	9,46,48,750	2,020,227	—	+63,940	—	-2,76,400	—	+18,49,550	—
1840-41	8,93,17,990	1,038,300	—	+1,24,350	—	+82,69,900	—	+32,12,220	—
1841-42	8,35,59,570	1,687,561	—	+53,610	—	+2,14,30,410	—	+20,05,360	—
1842-43	9,83,13,750	988,200	—	+70,510	—	+2,26,98,500	—	+3,67,240	—
1843-44	11,02,13,580	1,407,792	—	+61,670	—	+35,000	—	+1,42,03,000	—
1844-45	11,33,79,790	1,290,788	—	+73,750	—	-56,330	—	+86,76,000	—
1845-46	9,55,40,570	1,348,494	—	+57,270	—	—	—	+22,90,300	—
1846-47	11,10,18,710	1,069,500	—	+70,060	—	+2,80,94,200	—	+5,74,500	—
1847-48	10,03,76,260	727,756	—	+59,350	—	+1,54,08,200	—	-4,600	—
1848-49	11,04,24,560	1,344,432	—	+83,720	—	+63,52,590	—	+16,000	—
1849-50	12,43,32,340	2,106,977	—	+38,050	—	+2,65,20,310	—	+3,86,830	—
1850-51	12,87,15,710	2,756,461	—	+83,920	—	+99,50,330	—	+33,600	—
1851-52	14,58,20,770	2,365,849	—	-74,48,460	—	-26,000	—	+53,92,780	—
1852-53	15,38,91,350	2,210,357	—	-10	—	-1,74,160	—	+65,81,820	—
1853-54	14,06,74,610	2,410,280	—	+10	—	-27,57,80,330	—	+24,89,89,480	+4,52,800
1854-55	9,53,42,350	4,767,583	—	-2,25,460	—	+43,51,630	—	-2,06,05,350	+49,87,890
1855-56	12,04,33,340	3,431,554	—	—	—	+2,08,41,780	—	-3,05,030	-1,33,390
1856-57	13,00,96,640	3,041,944	—	—	—	+1,37,67,640	+37,14,940	—	-40,77,300
1857-58	14,61,13,590	4,351,601	—	+2,25,450	—	+8,98,91,400	+1,30,060	-1,20,34,670	-2,62,500
1858-59	10,70,70,200	2,819,398	—	—	—	+10,71,18,280	-1,14,700	-5,28,04,510	-99,300
1859-60	16,80,17,120	4,196,094	+9,89,65,300	-6,33,45,820	-8,000	+79,34,380	-7,200	...	...
1860-61	14,60,81,200	2,653,063	+70,65,500	+64,700	—	+6,32,500	—	...	...

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03

OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged —)							
Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Net incurred +, Net discharged —	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent	Public Loan of 1812 at 2½-5-7½ per cent	East India Debentures at 4 and 5 per cent	India Stock at 5 per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent	Debt not bearing interest	Net incurred +, Net discharged —	
Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—48,300	—26,73,970	—	—109,268	—	—	—	—	—109,268	1820-21
—2,560	—64,79,740	—	—21,143	—	—	—	—	—21,143	1821-22
—	—2,19,87,440	—1,100	—1,802,916	—	—	—	—	—1,804,016	1822-23
—3,740	—4,16,55,340	—75	—	—	—	—	—	—75	1823-24
—1,600	+1,17,88,580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1824-25
+7,64,240	+4,72,80,280	—141,762	—	—	—	—	—	—141,762	1825-26
—2,10,270	+1,79,66,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1826-27
—11,100	+3,82,59,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1827-28
—35,150	+38,04,670	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1828-29
—38,350	+22,89,770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1829-30
—40,430	+75,52,770	—45,413	—	—	—	—	—	—45,413	1830-31
—25,240	—77,60,000	—207,625	—	—	—	—	—	—207,625	1831-32
—8,050	+6,02,210	—4,200	—	—	—	—	—	—4,200	1832-33
—8,210	—23,04,970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1833-34
—64,220	+1,19,92,520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1834-35
—3,200	—4,67,09,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1835-36
+3,06,560	+38,59,680	—312	—	—	—	—	—	—312	1836-37
+1,20,860	—79,30,740	—100	—	—	—	—	—	—100	1837-38
—98,670	—13,68,770	—1,788,525	—	—	—	—	+16,675	—1,771,850	1838-39
—1,38,560	+14,98,530	—	—	—	—	—	—9,000	—9,000	1839-40
—17,070	+1,15,89,400	—	—	—	—	—	—400	—400	1840-41
—46,200	+2,34,43,180	—	—	—	—	—	—400	—400	1841-42
—62,340	+2,30,73,910	—	—	—	—	—	—100	—100	1842-43
—	+1,42,99,670	—	—	—	—	—	—400	—400	1843-44
—11,730	+86,81,690	+565,300	—	—	—	—	—	+565,300	1844-45
+42,070	+23,89,640	—	—	—	—	—	—300	—300	1845-46
—11,730	+2,87,27,030	—	—	—	—	—	—200	—200	1846-47
—1,070	+1,54,61,880	+500,000	—	—	—	—	—100	+499,900	1847-48
—24,740	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	—	—	—	—	—	+1,099,900	1848-49
—	+2,69,45,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1849-50
+4,900	+1,00,72,750	—	—	—	—	—	—100	—100	1850-51
—37,330	—21,19,010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1851-52
—21,970	+63,85,680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1852-53
(a)									
+4,82,68,840	+2,19,30,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1853-54
—4,51,96,060	—5,66,87,350	—5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—5,000	1854-55
—21,89,700	+1,80,13,660	—100	—	—	—	—	—175	—275	1855-56
—2,33,290	+1,31,71,990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1856-57
—690	+7,74,73,050	—	—	+2,908,022	—	—	—	+2,908,022	1857-58
—3,200	+5,40,96,570	+1,114,600	—	+5,088,978	—	—	—	+6,203,57	1858-59
—11,30,750	+4,89,11,080	—	—	+5,006,000	+6,326,000	—	—	+11,332,000	1859-60
—47,220	—10,05,920	—656,200	—	+41,000	+4,753,200	—	—	+4,138,000	1860-61

(a) The 5 per cent loans converted into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(284)

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST DAY (Incurred + ; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	8 per cent	6 per cent	5½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1820-21	10,15,70,080	1,271,766	—	—26,25,670	—	—	—	—	—
1821-22	10,28,50,430	1,047,337	—	—64,77,180	—	—	—	—	—
1822-23	11,44,33,090	2,516,126	—	—2,19,87,440	—	—	—	—	—
1823-24	7,32,93,550	1,118,591	—	—13,80,90,000	—	+9,64,38,400	—	—	—
1824-25	6,18,19,400	1,594,645	—	—29,32,270	—	+6,62,290	—	+1,40,60,160	—
1825-26	6,91,06,130	779,196	—	—29,98,160	—	+6,07,46,410	—	—1,12,32,210	—
1826-27	6,25,08,550	262,024	—	—5,94,840	—	+1,90,84,650	—	—3,13,390	—
1827-28	7,20,94,840	312,638	—	—6,85,030	—	+4,01,44,920	—	—11,89,440	—
1828-29	6,60,20,010	1,081,563	—	—57,63,750	—	+86,93,160	—	+10,10,420	—
1829-30	6,62,43,480	296,311	—	—4,01,060	—	+27,57,340	—	—28,160	—
1830-31	7,95,91,870	1,051,303	—	+2,62,830	—	+77,51,280	—	—4,20,910	—
1831-32	7,71,46,830	1,167,010	—	—1,40,120	—	—2,01,97,960	—	+1,26,03,320	—
1832-33	7,86,96,160	2,460,048	—	+46,660	—	—2,05,82,720	—	+2,11,46,220	—
1833-34	8,44,37,670	3,772,902	—	+61,470	—	—2,67,34,720	—	+2,43,76,490	—
1834-35	9,71,77,310	3,625,488	—	—78,09,660	—	—1,19,33,710	—	+3,18,00,110	—
1835-36	10,89,86,140	5,405,807	—	—6,67,80,330	—	+78,71,670	—	+1,22,02,460	—
1836-37	10,51,08,840	2,737,440	—	—57,99,120	—	+8,23,120	—	+85,29,120	—
1837-38	10,62,20,930	4,246,961	—	—4,10,630	—	—1,58,19,530	—	+81,78,560	—
1838-39	9,50,37,140	2,928,133	—	—12,09,250	—	+3,97,290	—	—4,58,140	—
1839-40	9,46,48,750	2,020,227	—	+63,940	—	—2,76,400	—	+18,49,550	—
1840-41	8,93,17,990	1,038,300	—	+1,24,360	—	+82,69,900	—	+32,12,220	—
1841-42	8,35,59,570	1,687,561	—	+53,610	—	+2,14,30,410	—	+20,05,360	—
1842-43	9,83,13,760	988,200	—	+70,510	—	+2,26,98,500	—	+3,67,240	—
1843-44	11,02,13,580	1,407,792	—	+61,670	—	+35,000	—	+1,42,03,000	—
1844-45	11,33,79,790	1,290,788	—	+73,750	—	—56,330	—	+86,76,000	—
1845-46	9,55,40,570	1,348,494	—	+57,270	—	—	—	+22,90,300	—
1846-47	11,10,18,710	1,069,500	—	+70,060	—	+2,80,94,200	—	+5,74,500	—
1847-48	10,03,76,260	727,756	—	+59,350	—	+1,54,08,200	—	—4,600	—
1848-49	11,04,24,560	1,344,432	—	+83,720	—	+63,52,590	—	+16,000	—
1849-50	12,43,32,340	2,106,977	—	+38,050	—	+2,65,20,310	—	+3,86,830	—
1850-51	12,87,15,710	2,756,461	—	+83,920	—	+99,50,330	—	+33,600	—
1851-52	14,58,20,770	2,365,849	—	—74,48,460	—	—26,000	—	+53,92,780	—
1852-53	15,38,91,350	2,210,357	—	—10	—	—1,74,160	—	+65,81,820	—
1853-54	14,06,74,610	2,410,280	—	+10	—	—27,57,80,330	—	+24,89,89,480	+4,52,800
1854-55	9,53,42,350	4,767,583	—	—2,25,460	—	+43,51,630	—	—2,06,05,350	+49,87,890
1855-56	12,04,33,340	3,431,554	—	—	—	+2,06,41,780	—	—3,05,030	—1,33,390
1856-57	13,00,96,640	3,041,944	—	—	—	+1,37,67,640	+37,14,940	—	—40,77,300
1857-58	14,61,13,590	4,351,601	—	+2,25,450	—	+8,98,91,400	+1,30,060	—1,20,34,670	—2,62,500
1858-59	10,70,70,200	2,819,398	—	—	—	+10,71,18,280	—1,14,700	—5,23,04,510	—99,300
1859-60	16,80,17,120	4,196,094	+9,89,65,300	—6,33,45,820	—8,000	+79,34,380	—7,200	—	—
1860-61	14,60,81,200	2,653,063	+70,65,500	+64,700	—	+6,32,500	—	—	—

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03

OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged —)							
Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Net incurred +, Net discharged —	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent	Public Loan of 1812 at 4½-5½ per cent	East India Debentures at 4 and 5 per cent	India Stock at 5 per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent	Debt not bearing interest	Net incurred +, Net discharged —	
Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
-48,300	-26,73,970	—	-109,268	—	—	—	—	-109,268	1820-21
-2,560	-64,79,740	—	-21,143	—	—	—	—	-21,143	1821-22
—	-2,19,87,440	-1,100	-1,802,916	—	—	—	—	-1,804,016	1822-23
-3,740	-4,16,55,340	-75	—	—	—	—	—	-75	1823-24
-1,600	+1,17,88,580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1824-25
+7,64,240	+4,72,80,280	-141,762	—	—	—	—	—	-141,762	1825-26
-2,10,270	+1,79,66,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1826-27
-11,100	+3,82,59,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1827-28
-35,150	+38,04,670	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1828-29
-38,350	+22,89,770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1829-30
-40,430	+75,52,770	-45,413	—	—	—	—	—	-45,413	1830-31
-25,240	-77,60,000	-207,625	—	—	—	—	—	-207,625	1831-32
-8,050	+6,02,210	-4,200	—	—	—	—	—	-4,200	1832-33
-8,210	-23,04,970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1833-34
-64,220	+1,19,92,520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1834-35
-3,200	-4,67,09,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1835-36
+3,06,560	+38,59,680	-312	—	—	—	—	—	-312	1836-37
+1,20,860	-79,30,740	-100	—	—	—	—	—	-100	1837-38
-98,670	-13,68,770	-1,788,525	—	—	—	—	+16,675	-1,771,850	1838-39
-1,38,560	+14,98,530	—	—	—	—	—	-9,000	-9,000	1839-40
-17,070	+1,15,89,400	—	—	—	—	—	-400	-400	1840-41
-46,200	+2,34,43,180	—	—	—	—	—	-400	-400	1841-42
-62,340	+2,30,73,910	—	—	—	—	—	-100	-100	1842-43
—	+1,42,99,670	—	—	—	—	—	-400	-400	1843-44
-11,730	+86,81,690	+565,300	—	—	—	—	—	+565,300	1844-45
+42,070	+23,89,640	—	—	—	—	—	-300	-300	1845-46
-11,730	+2,87,27,030	—	—	—	—	—	-200	-200	1846-47
-1,070	+1,54,61,880	+500,000	—	—	—	—	-100	+499,900	1847-48
-24,740	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	—	—	—	—	—	+1,099,900	1848-49
—	+2,69,45,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1849-50
+4,900	+1,00,72,750	—	—	—	—	—	-100	-100	1850-51
-37,330	-21,19,010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1851-52
-21,970	+63,85,680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1852-53
(a) +4,32,68,840	+2,19,30,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1853-54
-4,51,96,060	-5,66,87,350	-5,000	—	—	—	—	—	-5,000	1854-55
-21,89,700	+1,80,13,660	-100	—	—	—	—	-175	-275	1855-56
-2,33,290	+1,31,71,990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1856-57
-4,76,690	+7,74,73,050	—	—	+2,908,022	—	—	—	+2,908,022	1857-58
-3,200	+5,40,96,570	+1,114,600	—	+5,088,978	—	—	—	+6,203,57	1858-59
-11,30,750	+4,89,11,080	—	—	+5,006,000	+6,326,000	—	—	+11,332,000	1859-60
-47,220	-10,05,920	-656,200	—	+41,000	+4,753,200	—	—	+4,138,000	1860-61

(a) The 5 per cent loans converted into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(286)

No. 4—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	5½ per cent and Stock Notes from 1882-83	5 per cent and Transfer Loan of 1879, 7½ sterling portion from 1878-79	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	3 per cent	Debenture loans
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1861-62 ...	17,88,82,780	5,733,712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	17,87,21,180	5,248,910	—	—	—	+40,72,000	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	12,63,20,120	4,596,274	—	-25,00,000	-2,00,000	-13,78,600	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	12,63,88,970	3,914,892	-6,800	-13,600	—	-1,18,320	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	13,77,16,250	2,818,781	+6,27,300	+25,19,190	+1,89,800	-1,38,41,680	-52,300	—	—
1866-67 (11 months) ...	11,05,70,540	4,098,780	—	—	—	-17,390	—	—	+60,00,000
1867-68 ...	11,89,92,330	2,833,009	+1,74,500	+1,89,700	-25,00,000	-38,15,510	+22,900	—	+1,37,98,000
1868-69 ...	10,17,58,040	3,025,981	-94,200	-26,77,000	—	-6,76,510	—	—	-90,000
1869-70 ...	13,94,04,510	2,892,483	-86,700	-65,46,400	+65,82,800	+2,21,73,610	-1,09,500	—	-1,80,000
1870-71 ...	16,81,87,430	3,306,972	+11,100	-1,48,00,100	+1,30,99,500	+1,47,58,150	-29,700	—	-19,06,000
1871-72 ...	21,99,77,150	2,821,092	—	-14,93,67,800	+13,84,32,200	+2,73,72,150	-40,400	—	-43,16,000
1872-73 ...	18,78,76,930	2,998,444	-40,40,500	-1,29,41,600	+21,72,600	-2,33,430	—	—	-23,39,000
1873-74 ...	14,03,34,420	2,013,638	-6,08,800	—	-6,32,500	+22,97,520	—	—	-8,000
1874-75 ...	15,17,78,140	2,796,370	—	—	-17,03,300	+3,65,47,590	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	16,95,24,940	919,899	+10,000	—	+11,04,800	+2,83,64,820	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	12,75,06,980	2,713,967	-35,65,000	7½ sterling portion	-57,71,000	+13,13,950	—	—	-3,75,000
1877-78 ...	14,49,83,020	1,076,657	—	—	+1,000	+3,49,85,140	—	—	-45,81,000
1878-79 ...	12,79,21,530	1,117,925	-8,22,40,530	+2,44,200	-30,09,370	+12,39,19,760	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	13,02,98,940	2,270,107	-1,62,11,170	—	+5,37,04,340	+2,94,860	-17,600	—	—
1880-81 ...	13,37,11,010	4,127,749	—	-3,200	+3,12,91,900	+52,560	-28,200	—	—
1881-82 ...	14,52,29,130	2,620,909	—	-1,000	-22,70,400	+2,88,28,230	-15,900	—	—
1882-83 ...	14,82,15,500	3,429,874	Stock Notes +16,92,000	—	-7,100	+2,50,39,200	-15,600	—	-60,03,000
1883-84 ...	13,19,99,260	4,113,221	+2,47,130	-6,700	-19,300	+2,50,41,380	-24,100	—	—
1884-85 ...	12,54,05,320	2,249,378	+53,520	-500	-11,06,940	+10,47,530	-9,700	—	—
1885-86 ...	12,75,44,780	4,728,585	-4,53,910	-3,800	-4,02,700	-1,60,89,900	-7,500	—	—
1886-87 ...	13,19,57,850	5,280,829	+25,260	-6,000	+1,300	+1,19,87,270	-5,200	—	—
1887-88 ...	13,88,37,010	5,900,697	+47,510	—	-6,400	+5,43,78,940	-6,400	—	—
1888-89 ...	13,30,51,890	3,259,933	-14,01,250	—	-1,78,70,400	+4,63,63,330	—	—	—
1889-90 ...	14,74,88,210	5,402,873	-1,62,390	—	—	+2,00,99,890	—	—	—
1890-91 ...	17,87,62,440	3,835,050	-19,250	—	-7,97,21,360	+7,97,57,240	—	—	—
1891-92 ...	17,28,70,050	4,122,626	-24,260	—	-38,13,600	+34,34,450	—	—	—
1892-93 ...	15,27,17,560	2,268,368	-3,380	—	-10,77,19,700	+11,02,30,130	—	—	—
1893-94 ...	25,56,55,880	1,300,564	-1,160	—	-1,35,48,470	+23,48,760	+3,49,91,000	—	—
1894-95 ...	22,52,94,880	2,503,124	-630	—	—	-95,14,93,230	+91,94,07,600	—	—
1895-96 ...	16,50,05,100	3,393,798	-380	—	—	-12,00,000	+97,04,100	—	—
1896-97 ...	13,87,37,520	2,832,354	-160	—	—	-12,00,000	-5,54,38,400	+10,95,48,200	—
1897-98 ...	15,98,24,430	2,534,244	-1,760	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,01,84,200	+1,75,300	—
1898-99 ...	16,76,65,035	3,145,768	-80	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,20,42,100	+9,81,600	—
1899-1900 ...	12,63,87,405	3,330,943	-110	-2,23,000	—	-12,00,000	+92,500	+600	—
1900-01 ...	15,89,84,715	4,091,920	—	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,00,06,800	+1,500	—
1901-02 ...	17,82,04,524	6,693,137	-700	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,00,00,500	—	—
1902-03 ...	18,12,36,240	5,767,787	-200	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,50,06,500	+1,100	—

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 11, page 301.

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03—continued

DAY OF EACH			INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred +; Discharged -)							
Provincial debenture loans	Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Net incurred +, Net discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent and Oudh and Rohilkund Ry. Debenture Stock and Debentures from 1888-89	Debentures and Debenture Stock of the E. I. Railway Company	East India Debentures at 4, 5, 3½, and 3¼ per cent	India Stock at 5, 3½, 3, and 2½ per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent and South Indian Railway Debenture Stock and Debentures from 1890-91	Not bearing interest	Net incurred +, Net discharged -	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	+1,39,350	-2,49,650	-980,600	—	-41,000	+4,640,900	—	—	+3,619,300	1861-62
—	-69,390	+40,02,610	-256,200	—	—	—	—	—	-256,200	1862-63
—	-94,140	-41,72,740	-1,100	—	-7,968,500	—	+2,441,000	+1,100	-5,527,500	1863-64
—	-2,32,760	-3,71,480	-18,900	—	-166,500	—	—	-1,100	-186,500	1864-65
—	+7,01,620	-98,56,070	-28,700	—	—	+850,000	—	—	+821,300	1865-66
—	-9,160	+59,73,460	+932,700	—	+130,000	+529,900	—	—	+1,592,600	1866-67 (11 months)
—	-3,800	+78,65,790	—	—	-500	—	+1,159,000	—	+1,158,500	1867-68
—	-5,400	-35,43,110	-2,100	—	+2,500	+100,000	+1,400,000	+100	+1,500,500	1868-69
—	-6,500	+2,18,27,310	-1,200	—	—	—	+4,000,000	-100	+3,998,700	1869-70
—	+10,29,100	+1,21,62,350	—	—	—	—	+2,410,000	—	+2,410,000	1870-71
—	-4,87,300	+1,15,92,850	—	—	-5,000	—	+1,390,000	—	+1,385,000	1871-72
—	+20,76,200	-1,51,05,730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1872-73
—	-14,59,000	-4,10,780	—	—	at 4½ per cent +804,000	—	+1,300,000	+1,000	+2,105,000	1873-74
—	-5,17,610	+3,43,26,680	—	—	at 4 per cent +1,000	—	+7,479,416	-1,000	+7,479,416	1874-75
—	-2,49,400	+2,92,30,220	—	—	+1,200,000	—	—	—	+1,200,000	1875-76
—	-1,01,500	-84,98,550	+1,500,000	—	+100,000	—	+4,000,000	—	+5,600,000	1876-77
—	-91,200	+3,03,13,940	—	—	+3,000,000	—	+1,280,000	—	+4,280,000	1877-78
—	-70,000	+3,88,44,000	—	—	-2,503,500	—	+1,855,584	—	-647,916	1878-79
+15,42,640	+10,22,760	+4,03,35,830	-1,009,500	+9,566,939	-600,000	-15,674,249	+17,544,249	—	+9,826,439	1879-80
+1,67,210	-6,07,900	+3,08,72,370	—	-1,000,000	—	{ -1,525,751 at 3½ per cent +2,881,753 }	+2,144,029	+73,546	+2,573,577	1880-81
-620	+3,93,850	+2,69,34,160	—	—	—	+1,204,547	-25,505	-4,466,228	-3,287,186	1881-82
-560	-3,48,900	+2,03,56,040	—	-1,950,000	+2,000,000	+480,333	-29,801	-56,785	+443,747	1882-83
-220	-2,12,010	+2,50,26,180	—	-24,740	-990,000	+591,001	-37,827	-15,291	-476,857	1883-84
+85,000	-1,46,160	-77,240	—	+718,756	-3,006,500	+3,488,340	-37,982	-363	+1,162,251	1884-85
—	+1,21,61,030	-47,96,780	—	—	—	+4,586,045	-44,312	-6,200	+4,535,533	1885-86
-3,65,350	-1,21,40,740	-5,03,460	—	—	-409,700	+10,914,546	-81,970	-1,320	+10,421,556	1886-87
-15,400	-35,990	+5,43,62,260	—	—	—	+48,769,984	-48,858,019	—	-88,029	1887-88
-8,850	+8,15,970	+2,78,98,800	+3,415,000	—	—	+11,519,217	-4,403,807	+363,052	+10,593,462	1888-89
-3,80,400	-7,52,770	+1,88,14,330	—	—	—	+3,410,646	—	-251,965	+3,158,681	1889-90
-1,63,150	+350	-1,46,200	-500,000	—	—	+5,306,793	+1,495,000	-85,976	+6,215,817	1890-91
—	-1,38,970	-5,42,360	-31,000	—	-1,386,000	+4,503,297	-86,100	-4,262	+2,995,935	1891-92
—	-54,700	+24,52,350	-1,770,300	—	—	+1,201,264	-150,000	-1,340	-720,376	1892-93
—	+22,95,130	+2,60,85,260	-729,000	—	+1,386,000	+1,295,240	-520,200	-2,015	+7,430,025	1893-94
—	+2,03,62,860	-1,17,23,380	—	—	—	+5,897,034	—	-5,000	+1,892,034	1894-95
-6,100	-1,48,45,740	-58,48,120	—	—	—	-100,494	—	-1,800	-102,094	1895-96
+1,000	+3,50,630	+5,32,61,250	—	—	-2,000,000	+298,391	-313,700	-5,190	-1,020,499	1896-97
—	-33,51,930	+2,58,05,810	—	—	—	+3,394,249	—	-2,802	+8,391,447	1897-98
—	-20,09,982	+95,90,640	-384,700	—	-3,000,000	+5,877,903	—	+722	+993,925	1898-99
—	-4,69,980	-17,99,970	—	—	—	-122,904	—	-1,300	-124,204	1899-1900
—	-2,36,252	+2,85,72,048	+5,922,350	—	—	+2,868,628	—	—	+9,290,978	1900-01
—	-2,05,625	+85,94,775	—	—	—	+871,913	—	-202	+871,711	1901-02
—	-1,80,573	+1,36,26,827	-1,368,800	—	—	+857,971	—	—	-510,829	1902-03

(a) India 4 per cent stock created under East Indian Railway (Redemption of Annuities) Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 43 ... £5,115,989
 Debentures and debenture stock of the East Indian Railway Company for which the Secretary of State incurred liability under Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 20 ... £4,450,000
 £9,565,989

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

No. 5

REGISTERED DEBT and other LOANS and LIABILITIES (in rupees) bearing INTEREST in INDIA, in each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03

	REGISTERED DEBT IN INDIA			OTHER DEBT (LOANS)			OTHER LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST					GRAND TOTAL OF DEBT
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	TOTAL	Local loans	Temporary loans	TOTAL	Treasury notes	Service funds	Deposits	Police superannuation funds	TOTAL	
1820-21 ...	27,19,23,350	5,54,250	27,24,77,630	20,34,960	—	20,34,960	5,11,950	—	2,94,71,370	—	2,99,82,720	30,44,95,310
1821-22 ...	26,54,46,200	5,51,690	26,59,97,890	20,31,060	—	20,31,060	29,72,690	—	2,08,64,770	—	2,38,37,460	29,18,66,410
1822-23 ...	24,34,58,760	5,51,690	24,40,10,450	20,35,940	—	20,35,940	17,21,450	—	2,20,43,140	—	2,37,64,630	26,98,11,020
1823-24 ...	20,18,07,160	5,47,950	20,23,55,110	20,66,840	—	20,66,840	2,03,81,980	—	2,49,14,530	—	4,52,96,510	24,97,18,460
1824-25 ...	21,35,97,340	5,46,350	21,41,43,690	20,80,650	—	20,80,650	63,08,910	—	2,67,78,850	—	3,30,87,760	24,93,12,100
1825-26 ...	26,01,13,380	13,10,590	26,14,23,970	31,98,050	—	31,98,050	72,83,070	—	3,01,46,070	—	3,74,29,140	30,20,51,160
1826-27 ...	27,82,89,800	11,00,320	27,93,90,120	29,12,420	—	29,12,420	33,17,850	12,04,020	3,60,92,490	—	4,06,14,360	32,29,16,900
1827-28 ...	31,65,60,250	10,89,220	31,76,49,470	27,00,220	—	27,00,220	35,05,890	22,89,100	4,21,83,880	—	4,79,78,870	36,83,28,560
1828-29 ...	32,04,00,070	10,45,070	32,14,54,140	25,72,990	—	25,72,990	29,29,030	32,27,020	3,51,79,760	—	4,13,35,810	36,53,62,940
1829-30 ...	32,27,28,190	10,15,720	32,37,43,910	23,28,050	—	23,28,050	33,17,950	42,39,180	4,17,36,810	—	4,92,93,940	37,53,65,800
1830-31 ...	33,03,21,390	9,75,290	32,22,96,686	22,91,770	—	22,91,770	51,41,740	52,96,330	4,34,13,560	—	5,38,51,630	38,74,40,080
1831-32 ...	32,25,86,630	9,50,050	32,35,36,680	12,95,590	—	12,95,590	52,57,170	2,14,79,470	2,62,39,430	—	5,29,76,070	37,78,08,340
1832-33 ...	32,31,96,890	9,42,090	32,41,38,980	15,65,140	—	15,65,140	70,45,120	1,99,93,930	2,69,81,980	—	5,40,21,030	37,97,25,060
1833-34 ...	32,09,00,130	9,33,790	32,18,33,920	15,72,960	—	15,72,960	63,98,190	2,09,45,170	2,84,60,700	—	5,58,04,060	37,92,10,940
1834-35 ...	33,29,56,870	8,63,570	33,38,26,440	11,90,560	—	11,90,560	55,25,970	2,11,92,900	16,36,680	—	2,83,55,550	36,33,72,550
1835-36 ...	28,62,50,570	8,66,370	28,71,16,940	11,90,560	—	11,03,560	56,70,190	2,32,33,720	18,66,140	—	3,07,70,050	31,90,77,550
1836-37 ...	28,98,03,690	11,72,930	29,09,76,620	11,86,040	—	11,86,040	60,71,810	2,48,65,610	24,06,150	—	3,33,43,570	32,55,06,230
1837-38 ...	28,17,52,090	12,93,790	28,30,45,880	11,86,040	—	11,86,040	1,05,25,620	2,64,99,610	27,02,160	—	3,97,27,390	32,39,59,310
1838-39 ...	28,04,81,990	11,95,120	28,16,77,110	13,86,040	38,27,210	50,13,250	73,83,720	2,82,18,580	13,68,190	—	3,69,70,490	32,36,60,850
1839-40 ...	28,21,19,080	10,56,560	28,31,75,640	11,86,040	30,72,630	42,58,670	1,00,46,660	2,95,07,800	15,74,760	—	4,11,29,220	32,85,63,530
1840-41 ...	29,37,25,550	10,39,490	29,47,65,040	2,79,180	31,49,130	34,28,310	1,16,47,040	3,11,90,230	18,87,130	—	4,47,24,400	34,29,17,750
1841-42 ...	31,72,14,930	9,93,290	31,82,08,220	5,60,370	30,71,480	36,31,800	1,08,48,840	3,31,91,980	18,14,190	—	4,58,55,010	36,76,95,030
1842-43 ...	34,03,51,180	9,30,950	34,12,82,130	8,41,560	28,52,450	36,94,010	76,73,290	3,39,38,780	17,86,140	—	4,33,98,210	38,83,74,350
1843-44 ...	35,46,50,850	9,30,950	35,55,81,800	11,22,750	2,99,820	14,22,570	78,18,040	3,55,99,710	20,00,340	—	4,54,18,090	40,24,22,460
1844-45 ...	36,33,44,270	9,19,220	36,42,63,490	13,95,860	—	13,95,860	76,90,090	3,75,09,360	20,91,920	—	4,72,91,370	41,29,50,720
1845-46 ...	36,56,91,840	9,61,290	36,66,53,130	16,77,050	—	16,77,050	79,42,750	3,86,03,520	20,07,330	—	4,85,53,600	41,68,83,780
1846-47 ...	39,41,30,600	9,49,560	39,53,80,160	19,58,240	—	19,58,240	83,99,530	3,91,16,630	19,41,260	—	4,94,57,420	44,67,95,820
1847-48 ...	40,98,93,550	9,48,490	41,08,42,040	22,39,430	—	22,39,430	89,28,020	3,62,63,050	22,52,090	—	4,74,43,160	46,05,24,630
1848-49 ...	41,63,45,860	9,23,750	41,72,69,610	25,20,610	35,18,380	60,68,990	85,92,760	3,81,79,790	23,22,780	—	4,90,95,330	47,24,33,930
1849-50 ...	44,32,91,050	9,23,750	44,42,14,800	27,74,180	39,83,380	67,57,560	85,86,530	3,93,69,340	23,48,210	—	5,03,04,080	50,12,76,440
1850-51 ...	45,33,58,900	9,28,650	45,42,87,550	30,55,360	37,33,000	67,88,360	85,55,050	4,07,10,150	25,85,700	—	5,18,50,900	51,29,26,810
1851-52 ...	45,12,77,220	8,91,320	45,21,68,540	33,36,550	37,33,000	70,69,550	82,16,540	4,29,11,460	26,77,170	—	5,38,05,170	51,30,43,260
1852-53 ...	45,76,84,870	8,69,350	45,85,54,220	36,17,740	37,33,000	73,50,740	90,71,270	4,59,77,860	30,46,200	—	5,80,95,330	52,40,00,290
1853-54 ...	43,13,46,830	9,13,190	43,04,85,020	38,97,590	36,43,000	75,40,590	90,73,350	4,65,18,760	31,49,250	—	5,87,41,360	54,67,66,970
1854-55 ...	41,98,55,540	39,42,130	42,37,97,670	39,17,800	24,77,810	63,95,610	88,98,750	4,57,23,270	30,26,350	—	5,76,48,370	48,78,41,450
1855-56 ...	44,00,58,900	17,52,400	44,18,11,300	41,81,220	21,96,560	63,77,780	96,77,110	4,55,69,360	31,50,540	—	5,83,97,010	50,65,86,120
1856-57 ...	45,34,64,180	15,19,140	45,49,83,320	54,99,290	21,96,560	76,95,850	1,12,66,440	4,47,31,310	35,92,080	—	5,95,89,830	52,22,89,000
1857-58 ...	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	53,24,56,370	58,65,920	47,58,420	1,06,24,340	1,19,32,630	4,87,40,080	43,29,870	—	6,50,02,580	60,80,83,290
1858-59 ...	58,55,13,650	10,39,260	58,65,52,910	2,42,130	55,26,690	57,68,820	1,22,67,990	4,97,42,930	75,26,880	—	6,95,37,800	66,18,59,560

No. 5—continued

REGISTERED DEBT and other LOANS and LIABILITIES (in rupees) bearing INTEREST in INDIA, in each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03—continued

	REGISTERED DEBT IN INDIA			LOANS IN INDIA NOT INCLUDED IN REGISTERED DEBT			OTHER LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST					Grand Total of Debt
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	TOTAL	Special loans	Temporary or floating debt	TOTAL	Treasury notes	Service funds	Savings Banks and special accounts	Deposits	TOTAL	
1859-60 ...	63,55,55,520	—91,500	63,54,64,020	1,95,68,020	35,71,590	2,31,39,610	1,33,28,990	5,20,33,110	57,04,370	—	7,10,66,470	72,96,70,100
1860-61 ...	63,45,96,820	—1,38,720	63,44,58,100	1,92,32,100	5,73,190	1,98,05,290	1,36,46,060	5,45,24,020	62,36,300	—	7,44,06,380	72,86,69,770
1861-62 ...	63,42,07,820	630	63,42,08,450	1,91,57,510	6,02,190	1,97,59,700	1,55,28,040	5,46,97,830	60,90,580	—	7,63,16,450	73,02,84,600
1862-63 ...	68,82,79,820	—68,760	68,82,11,060	1,91,36,640	6,00,190	1,97,36,830	1,65,88,530	5,59,44,620	65,63,770	—	7,90,96,920	73,70,44,810
1863-64 ...	63,42,01,220	—1,62,900	63,40,38,320	1,98,85,640	—200	1,98,85,440	1,80,72,000	5,54,84,260	64,20,800	—	7,99,77,060	73,39,00,820
1864-65 ...	63,40,62,500	—3,95,660	63,36,66,840	1,98,85,640	—	1,98,85,640	1,84,83,910	5,76,64,910	61,60,900	—	8,23,09,720	73,58,62,200
1865-66 ...	62,35,04,810	3,05,960	62,38,10,770	1,98,85,640	—	1,98,85,640	1,79,85,250	5,94,10,080	63,37,790	—	8,37,33,120	72,74,29,530
1866-67 (11 months)	62,94,87,420	2,96,810	62,97,84,230	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,89,70,020	5,96,28,660	74,03,790	—	8,60,02,470	73,55,43,100
1867-68 ...	63,73,57,010	2,93,010	63,76,50,020	1,97,56,400	20,00,000	2,17,56,400	1,18,99,780	5,68,31,880	88,22,270	—	7,75,53,930	73,69,60,350
1868-69 ...	63,38,19,300	2,87,610	63,41,06,910	1,97,56,400	35,00,000	2,32,56,400	1,25,89,220	4,56,80,290	1,01,12,930	—	6,83,82,440	72,57,45,760
1869-70 ...	65,56,53,110	2,81,110	65,59,34,220	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,21,31,900	4,33,47,540	1,08,10,060	—	6,62,89,500	74,19,80,120
1870-71 ...	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	66,80,96,570	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,14,39,110	4,42,10,640	1,15,14,250	33,31,080	7,04,95,080	75,83,48,050
1871-72 ...	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	67,96,89,420	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,20,39,680	4,38,25,770	1,30,53,500	30,80,140	7,19,99,000	77,14,44,910
1872-73 ...	66,16,84,280	28,99,410	66,45,83,690	2,06,76,450	—	2,06,76,450	1,34,69,110	4,59,21,400	1,55,03,180	27,89,170	7,76,82,800	76,29,43,000
1873-74 ...	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	66,41,72,910	2,06,43,450	—	2,06,43,450	1,39,43,120	4,66,07,540	1,81,27,030	27,11,400	8,13,89,090	76,62,05,480
1874-75 ...	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	69,84,99,590	2,03,00,200	—	2,03,00,200	1,52,88,200	1,67,32,530	1,82,71,130	25,84,900	5,28,76,760	77,16,76,550
1875-76 ...	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	72,77,29,810	2,01,67,030	—	2,01,67,030	1,63,78,540	1,78,50,990	1,91,70,430	24,69,230	5,58,69,190	80,37,66,030
1876-77 ...	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	71,92,31,260	2,01,81,610	—	2,01,81,610	1,71,42,190	1,93,84,470	1,96,88,660	23,74,560	5,85,89,900	79,80,02,770
1877-78 ...	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	74,95,45,200	2,01,51,660	3,72,220	2,05,23,880	1,84,80,010	1,99,84,840	1,96,71,060	22,74,100	6,04,10,010	83,04,79,090
1878-79 ...	78,79,78,560	4,10,700	78,83,89,260	2,00,90,560	—	2,00,90,560	1,97,07,510	2,09,48,590	1,96,42,290	21,62,360	6,24,60,750	87,09,40,570
1879-80 ...	82,72,91,630	14,33,460	82,87,25,090	1,98,50,560	—	1,98,50,560	2,05,59,020	2,24,65,430	2,34,68,360	19,93,780	6,84,86,590	91,70,62,240
1880-81 ...	85,87,71,900	8,25,560	85,95,97,460	1,98,55,310	—	1,98,55,310	2,18,86,510	2,35,78,990	3,29,05,300	35,63,690	8,19,34,490	96,13,87,260
1881-82 ...	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	88,65,31,620	1,98,57,900	—	1,98,57,900	2,41,22,860	2,36,73,930	3,36,57,810	35,58,590	8,50,13,190	99,14,02,710
1882-83 ...	90,60,17,150	8,70,510	90,68,87,660	1,98,70,650	—	1,98,70,650	2,59,76,580	1,63,42,350	3,74,41,380	34,83,720	8,32,44,030	101,00,02,340
1883-84 ...	93,12,55,340	6,68,500	93,19,13,840	1,84,30,650	—	1,84,30,650	2,70,12,380	1,75,05,390	4,01,72,300	33,05,680	8,79,95,730	103,83,40,220
1884-85 ...	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	93,18,36,600	1,83,30,220	—	1,83,30,220	2,87,76,950	1,83,44,960	4,72,15,330	30,67,100	9,74,04,340	104,75,71,180
1885-86 ...	91,43,66,440	1,26,73,380	92,70,39,820	1,81,60,690	—	1,81,60,690	4,37,820	1,03,80,000	5,11,56,470	21,86,140	6,41,60,430	100,93,60,940
1886-87 ...	92,60,03,720	5,32,640	92,65,36,360	1,81,58,490	—	1,81,58,490	4,19,320	1,09,51,000	5,83,64,620	21,07,830	7,18,42,770	101,65,37,620
1887-88 ...	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	98,08,98,620	1,81,53,250	—	1,81,53,250	4,20,320	1,13,72,990	6,72,11,780	28,54,340	8,18,59,430	108,09,11,300
1888-89 ...	100,74,84,800	13,12,620	100,87,97,420	1,81,51,040	—	1,81,51,040	4,28,830	1,18,44,580	7,66,37,620	19,92,580	9,09,03,610	111,78,52,070
1889-90 ...	102,70,51,900	5,59,850	102,76,11,750	1,78,04,030	—	1,78,04,030	4,32,320	1,23,00,800	7,62,21,620	15,13,360	9,04,68,100	113,58,83,880
1890-91 ...	102,69,05,350	5,60,200	102,74,65,550	1,77,95,940	—	1,77,95,940	4,19,320	1,27,40,000	8,17,57,800	16,17,810	9,65,34,930	114,17,96,420
1891-92 ...	102,65,01,940	4,21,230	102,69,23,170	1,77,94,560	—	1,77,94,560	4,35,320	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540	15,16,740	10,54,28,840	115,01,46,570
1892-93 ...	102,90,08,990	3,66,530	102,93,75,520	1,77,93,680	—	1,77,93,680	4,37,320	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930	15,22,990	11,50,74,990	116,22,44,190
1893-94 ...	105,27,99,120	26,61,660	105,54,60,780	1,77,89,590	—	1,77,89,590	4,41,820	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180	19,56,740	12,11,12,430	119,43,62,800
1894-95 ...	102,07,12,860	2,80,24,540	104,37,37,400	1,70,99,350	—	1,70,99,350	4,19,320	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280	9,38,240	12,29,12,090	118,37,48,840
1895-96 ...	102,92,10,480	86,78,800	103,78,89,280	1,71,06,580	—	1,71,06,580	4,19,320	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090	10,22,610	13,03,79,710	118,53,75,570
1896-97 ...	108,21,21,100	90,29,430	109,11,50,530	1,70,98,870	—	1,70,98,870	4,45,920	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,280	10,18,160	12,71,88,040	123,54,37,440
1897-98 ...	111,12,78,840	56,77,500	111,69,56,340	1,69,77,480	—	1,69,77,480	4,47,920	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800	8,66,150	12,40,75,560	125,80,09,380
1898-99 ...	112,31,02,460	36,67,518	112,67,69,978	1,69,74,761	—	1,69,74,761	4,47,919	1,63,81,129	10,94,44,862	9,07,315	12,70,61,255	127,08,05,994
1899-1900 ...	112,17,72,450	29,74,560	112,47,47,010	1,69,70,895	—	1,69,70,895	4,47,919	1,65,54,941	11,32,66,074	9,37,549	13,12,06,483	127,29,24,388
1900-01 ...	115,05,50,750	27,38,308	115,33,19,058	1,69,56,588	45,29,119	2,14,85,707	4,47,919	1,68,17,510	11,89,40,848	7,95,379	13,70,01,656	131,18,06,421
1901-02 ...	115,93,81,150	35,32,683	116,19,13,830	1,69,52,645	—	1,69,52,645	4,47,919	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809	11,16,257	14,47,49,907	132,36,16,385
1902-03 ...	117,31,88,550	23,52,110	117,55,40,660	1,69,02,036	—	1,69,02,036	4,47,919	1,73,08,373	13,56,19,124	11,42,413	15,45,71,829	134,70,14,525

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(290)

No. 6

PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES respectively, half-year ending

		HELD BY EUROPEANS						
		Calcutta (a)	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	London	Total
1868	...	16,11,94,600	5,41,44,000	3,15,66,000	1,07,31,800	5,96,18,600	15,75,19,400	47,17,71,200
1869	} (b) ...							
1870								
1871								
1872	...	18,36,90,700	4,32,00,320	4,50,25,460	1,33,59,630	8,03,49,090	13,52,11,680	50,10,36,880
1873	...	15,42,62,900	4,43,86,880	4,35,41,120	81,90,440	9,75,28,750	13,26,49,380	48,05,59,470
1874	(b)							
1875	...	17,67,31,730	4,51,88,520	4,82,40,030	1,24,90,460	9,56,38,370	15,60,36,960	53,43,29,070
1876	} (b) ...							
1877								
1878	...	18,48,97,460	4,09,64,810	4,66,33,200	1,59,53,420	10,39,43,440	16,64,43,810	55,88,36,170
1879	...	18,77,32,240	4,10,56,390	4,67,68,140	2,17,65,850	9,73,53,710	20,24,24,830	59,71,01,160
1880	...	18,86,79,660	4,63,75,730	5,83,98,380	1,71,59,770	10,54,46,080	20,04,11,890	61,64,71,510
1881	...	23,84,63,520	5,05,92,170	5,15,27,250	1,16,48,220	12,73,19,120	22,12,68,300	70,08,18,580
1882	...	24,27,33,370	4,84,83,860	4,69,88,740	1,32,67,250	11,40,34,970	22,28,41,510	68,83,49,700
1883	...	25,10,25,040	4,62,79,810	4,70,41,940	1,47,91,900	10,43,48,910	22,11,82,180	68,46,69,780
1884	...	25,32,91,790	4,66,32,680	4,87,46,640	1,18,14,260	10,55,77,170	22,00,06,370	68,60,68,910
1885	...	25,50,79,770	5,35,51,770	5,01,62,240	1,55,57,800	8,73,67,120	20,39,84,650	66,57,03,350
1886	...	25,58,35,210	4,32,95,730	5,17,17,400	1,21,75,650	11,78,86,280	19,53,41,480	67,62,51,750
1887	...	26,49,78,360	4,44,70,000	5,06,65,540	1,47,61,970	11,35,93,270	19,70,82,180	68,55,51,320
1888	...	25,55,73,010	4,64,34,890	4,61,74,830	1,81,83,870	12,55,09,730	21,68,21,050	70,86,96,880
1889	...	25,93,30,870	4,80,00,570	4,51,14,240	1,73,63,330	13,36,81,780	21,84,31,890	72,19,22,680
1890	...	24,58,48,630	3,76,85,450	6,73,85,290	1,73,90,090	10,26,73,660	25,83,35,460	72,88,18,580
1891	...	24,46,44,810	3,96,38,080	7,11,06,820	1,75,72,090	8,55,28,510	27,69,34,930	73,54,35,240
1892	...	21,74,99,410	5,04,24,650	6,64,38,790	2,63,95,870	11,10,15,870	26,45,10,030	73,62,84,180
1893	...	26,25,26,940	5,11,90,150	6,43,68,890	1,68,23,030	9,95,76,440	25,16,16,910	74,61,01,360
1894	...	22,83,18,970	5,08,08,350	6,83,76,190	2,39,70,640	10,45,92,830	23,23,05,450	70,83,72,430
1895	...	27,78,88,200	4,81,50,900	7,05,91,400	2,31,75,100	7,00,46,650	25,30,30,630	74,23,32,880
1896	...	23,98,90,400	4,39,76,100	6,42,45,800	7,36,88,100	11,42,69,370	26,27,41,730	79,88,11,500
1897	...	28,87,17,600	5,06,74,400	9,01,32,200	2,73,70,900	11,45,23,190	22,07,29,130	79,21,47,420
1898	...	24,41,24,400	3,59,22,000	4,25,29,800	3,48,24,400	7,36,23,470	21,78,08,930	(c) 64,88,33,000
1899	...	24,89,20,900	4,17,94,300	7,13,00,300	4,29,27,900	4,45,00,490	21,04,15,530	65,98,59,420
1900	...	21,40,90,500	4,43,84,000	7,07,04,400	3,36,33,500	7,44,31,960	21,54,54,134	65,26,98,494
1901	...	27,54,08,400	4,06,65,400	8,12,93,400	7,19,53,600	4,73,11,599	20,23,95,134	71,90,27,533
1902	...	27,55,23,700	3,82,70,200	8,30,87,000	8,27,91,400	1,88,29,208	19,29,01,634	69,14,03,140
1903	...	26,95,94,200	4,14,92,300	7,77,63,000	7,96,58,300	2,78,61,099	17,12,45,434	68,76,14,333

(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve

(b) No information

(c) This decrease in the holdings by Europeans and the corresponding increase in the holdings by natives are due to the rectification of a loose and erroneous classification in the Public Debt Office where, until 1897-98, notes presented for payment of interest by the Banks were treated as held by Europeans, though the owners were often natives

prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout INDIA during the
the 31st December

HELD BY NATIVES						GRAND TOTAL	
Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	Total		
5,46,09,700	39,08,900	2,07,31,500	3,81,73,200	2,99,05,200	14,73,28,500	62,21,02,700	1868
							1869
							1870 } (b)
							1871
5,40,97,270	40,63,600	2,71,08,890	3,77,00,970	3,22,73,270	15,52,44,060	65,62,80,940	1872
5,37,64,070	36,05,260	2,95,92,110	3,90,94,560	4,53,90,040	17,14,46,040	65,20,05,510	1873
							1874 (b)
5,64,44,330	38,60,330	3,27,75,320	5,68,27,100	4,33,47,610	19,32,54,690	72,75,83,760	1875
							1876 } (b)
							1877
6,11,00,180	68,54,520	3,68,13,930	6,90,06,200	5,22,51,570	22,60,26,400	78,48,62,570	1878
6,52,61,560	60,10,830	3,60,34,340	7,30,24,310	4,96,85,050	23,00,16,090	82,71,17,250	1879
6,32,32,930	60,63,900	3,56,36,940	5,94,72,450	4,63,35,490	21,07,41,710	82,72,13,220	1880
5,07,72,530	1,49,45,620	3,34,93,650	4,58,43,030	4,24,79,570	18,75,34,400	88,83,52,980	1881
5,68,30,000	1,41,32,690	3,33,50,680	6,07,19,480	4,60,72,030	21,66,04,880	90,44,54,580	1882
6,34,17,510	2,18,42,480	4,44,78,690	6,66,29,770	4,84,86,350	24,48,54,800	92,95,24,580	1883
6,65,38,770	1,87,57,220	4,95,71,750	6,02,27,490	4,84,96,160	24,35,91,390	92,96,60,300	1884
6,79,84,500	2,01,28,350	5,08,26,620	7,97,60,700	4,52,97,540	25,39,97,710	92,97,01,060	1885
6,80,48,940	81,68,500	5,26,45,690	7,56,12,910	5,51,51,860	24,96,27,900	92,58,79,650	1886
5,74,66,310	1,07,30,700	5,67,63,450	11,48,75,920	5,46,01,370	29,44,37,750	97,99,89,070	1887
5,75,75,430	1,23,01,100	5,42,00,690	11,46,99,400	6,13,68,320	30,01,44,940	100,88,41,820	1888
6,87,71,640	1,38,85,460	5,77,98,230	11,01,04,260	6,53,81,720	30,59,41,310	102,78,63,990	1889
5,44,46,310	1,32,30,310	5,47,07,860	12,41,60,740	5,21,72,910	29,87,18,630	102,75,37,210	1890
5,19,83,730	1,31,75,300	5,09,49,460	13,21,77,520	4,32,91,940	29,15,27,950	102,69,53,190	1891
5,55,06,490	1,27,17,470	4,97,47,440	12,07,70,720	5,43,43,060	29,30,85,180	102,93,69,360	1892
5,48,94,530	1,52,69,270	5,42,50,060	13,64,77,560	4,95,46,710	31,04,38,130	105,65,39,490	1893
6,72,90,700	1,63,77,570	5,56,87,690	14,50,33,610	6,15,16,820	34,59,06,390	105,42,78,820	1894
4,64,63,000	1,72,71,200	5,34,30,600	14,68,21,200	3,33,52,350	29,73,38,350	103,96,71,230	1895
4,71,47,700	2,35,59,500	4,97,42,800	12,58,67,600	4,98,51,960	29,61,69,560	109,49,81,060	1896
5,33,40,800	2,34,06,800	5,49,97,300	14,06,15,700	5,29,23,740	32,52,34,340	111,74,31,760	1897
12,32,80,100	3,83,01,000	10,76,88,700	13,73,89,500	7,13,90,600	(c) 47,80,49,900	112,68,82,900	1898
16,12,38,130	3,50,38,700	8,65,78,800	14,22,64,560	3,98,35,840	46,49,56,030	112,48,15,450	1899
15,19,35,500	3,20,87,400	9,16,48,000	12,67,22,500	7,01,25,764	47,25,19,164	112,52,17,658	1900
15,85,59,200	8,00,33,800	9,16,57,800	12,74,02,900	3,52,69,348	44,29,22,548	116,19,50,081	1901
21,01,82,400	2,66,45,600	10,03,98,300	13,08,48,700	1,60,67,268	48,41,42,268	117,55,45,408	1902
18,82,19,600	2,68,20,900	13,08,97,600	13,63,98,300	2,42,88,175	50,66,24,475	119,42,38,808	1903

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT.—PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS INDIA during the half-year

LOANS	EUROPEANS					Calcutta	Madras
	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Total		
IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST							
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent { Maharaja Sindia for State Railway ... Gwalior Loan of 1887 ... Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

3½ per cent { Loan of 1842-43 ... Loan of 1854-55 ... " of 1st May 1865 ... " of 1879 ... " of 1900-01...	10,92,79,400	87,56,500	1,10,89,500	1,05,08,600	13,96,34,000	3,19,67,500	28,60,200
	5,37,52,500	1,00,27,400	1,98,82,400	1,27,32,300	9,63,94,600	4,55,89,400	38,32,300
	7,91,68,100	1,24,71,600	2,10,65,400	2,44,98,000	13,72,03,100	8,73,23,400	1,73,71,100
	48,95,700	16,19,900	39,56,100	28,57,000	1,33,28,700	39,87,200	17,60,600
3 per cent Loan of 1896-97...	1,12,27,100	20,47,800	1,02,36,400	93,81,600	3,28,92,900	91,19,300	95,100
3 per cent Loan of 1896-97...	3,10,15,500	65,69,100	1,15,33,200	1,95,24,400	6,86,44,200	1,02,32,800	9,01,600
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST							
4½ per cent { Loan of 1870 ... Transfer Loan, 1878 ... " 1879 ... Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons ... Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent { Loan of 1824-25 ... " of 1828-29 ... Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan ... Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan ... Loan of 1832-33 ... " of 1835-36 ... " of 1842-43 ... Stock Receipts of 22nd April 1854 ... Loan of 1854-55 ... " of 1st May 1865 ... Reduced 4 per cent of 1879 ... " Loan of 1881 ... Mysore Family Loan ... East Indian Railway commuted stock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	3½ per cent { Loan of 1853-54 ... " of 1893-94
3½ per cent { Loan of 1853-54 ... " of 1893-94 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS BEARING INTEREST							
1 per cent { Muttra and Hathras Railway ... Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ... Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 per cent { Muttra and Hathras Railway ... Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ... Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway ...	2,55,900	...	...	1,54,400	4,10,300	...	...
TOTAL ...	(a)28,95,94,200	4,14,92,300	7,77,63,000	7,96,58,300	(b)48,85,07,800	18,82,19,600	2,68,20,900
(x) Includes Paper Currency Reserve					2,78,61,099	...	...
(b) Applying the proportion of notes actually presented for interest to the balance of notes not presented, the relative proportion of paper held by Europeans and natives will be					17,12,45,434	...	...
Add amount of enfaced notes held in London					...	...	...
TOTAL ...					68,76,14,333	...	...

and NATIVES respectively, prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout ending the 31st December 1903

NATIVES			GRAND TOTAL	Total of each group of loans	Balance of principal not presented for interest	Amount held in London	Amount of Debt on 31st December 1903	LOANS
Bombay	Other places in India	Total						
...	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	...	...	1,00,00,000	IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST
...	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	4,39,00,000	...	...	1,50,00,000	Indore State Railway Loan 4½ per cent
...	2,42,00,000	2,42,00,000	2,42,00,000		...	...	2,42,00,000	Maharaja Sindia for State Railways } 4 per cent
...	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000		...	...	47,00,000	Gwalior Loan of 1887 } 4 per cent
...	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000		...	...	47,00,000	Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur } 4 per cent
2,32,74,600	1,13,10,300	6,94,12,600	20,90,46,600	20,90,46,600	98,40,300	1,66,03,200	23,54,90,100	Loan of 1842-43
3,58,78,600	1,98,68,800	10,51,69,100	20,15,63,700	20,15,63,700	1,44,03,700	10,55,85,900	32,15,53,300	Loan of 1854-55
4,61,38,300	2,84,09,800	17,92,42,600	31,64,45,700	31,64,45,700	1,07,85,100	2,42,09,400	35,14,40,200	" of 1st May 1865 } 3½ per cent
76,69,500	35,71,200	1,69,88,500	3,03,17,200	3,03,17,200	15,97,200	1,24,79,800	4,43,94,200	" of 1879
70,35,300	1,17,06,500	2,79,56,200	6,08,49,100	6,08,49,100	1,06,27,200	21,68,600	7,36,44,900	" of 1900-01
1,09,01,300	73,21,600	2,93,57,300	9,80,01,500	9,80,01,500	26,03,600	1,01,05,200	11,07,10,300	Loan of 1896-97 3 per cent
...	...	...	...	...	8,900	5,000	13,900	LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST
...	...	...	...	...	2,200	...	2,200	Loan of 1870
...	...	...	...	...	24,500	29,500	54,000	Transfer Loan, 1878
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" " 1879
...	...	...	...	...	500	...	500	Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons } 4½ per cent
...	...	...	...	...	750	...	750	Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Loan of 1824-25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" of 1828-29
...	...	...	...	...	1,800	...	1,800	Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan
...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	2,000	Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan
...	...	...	...	...	1,98,907	6,933	1,95,840	Loan of 1832-33
...	...	...	...	...	1,47,900	5,000	1,52,900	" of 1835-36
...	...	...	...	...	7,08,600	...	7,08,600	" of 1842-43
...	...	...	...	...	14,215	1	14,216	Stock Receipts of 22nd April 1854
...	...	...	...	...	4,95,600	3,500	4,99,100	Loan of 1854-55
...	...	...	...	...	3,28,262	40,800	3,69,062	" of 1st May 1865
...	...	...	...	...	65,800	2,500	68,300	Reduced Loan of 1879
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" Loan of 1881
...	...	...	...	...	8,590	...	8,590	Mysore Family Loan
...	...	...	...	...	1,050	...	1,050	East Indian Railway commuted stock
...	...	...	...	...	56,400	...	56,400	Loan of 1853-54
...	...	...	...	...	1,01,300	100	1,01,400	" of 1893-94 } 3½ per cent
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS BEARING INTEREST
...	11,300	11,300	11,300	11,300	500	...	11,800	Muttra and Hathras Railway
...	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	400	...	1,400	Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway
...	2,97,700	2,97,700	7,08,000	7,08,000	1,34,000	...	8,42,000	Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway } 4 per cent
13,68,97,600	13,63,98,200	43,23,36,300	97,08,44,100	97,08,44,100	(c) 5,21,49,274	17,12,45,434	119,42,38,808	TOTAL
...	...	2,42,88,175	5,21,49,274	...	...	...	...	(c) Includes Rs. 94,63,700 of notes with coupons attached, payable to bearer
...	...	...	17,12,45,434	...	...	...	...
...	...	50,66,24,475	119,42,38,808	...	...	...	...

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(294)

No. 8

LOANS (in sterling) raised in ENGLAND, and OUTSTANDING on the 31st March 1903

DESCRIPTION OF LOAN								Rate of Interest	Total amount of Interest payable in the half-year ended 31st March 1903
BEARING INTEREST									£
1	India 3½ per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	3½ per cent	1,102,830
2	India 3 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	3 "	729,531
3	India 2½ per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	148,653
4	India Bills	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,137
5	East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4½ per cent	32,302
6	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4 "	6,973
7	South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4½ "	9,562
8	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4 "	54,029
9	Ditto ditto Debentures	...	...	...	...	...	3 "	3,750
10	Ditto ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	4,125
11	Ditto ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	20,026
								2,164,918	
NOT BEARING INTEREST									
12	India 5 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
13	India 4 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
14	East India Bonds	...	...	...	...	...	—	—

INDIA DEBT created and issued under Sections 4 and 5 of 51 Vict., c. 5, and the application of the money raised:

India Debt created to 31st March 1903	...	...	...	...	£ 7,504,169 11 10			£
Sum received in respect thereof to 31st March 1903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,397,727 3 1
Sums advanced to Railway Companies:						£	s. d.	
Bengal Central	...	...	...	...	500,000	—	—	
Bengal-Nagpur	...	...	...	...	2,760,000	—	—	
Indian Midland	...	...	...	...	1,345,000	—	—	
Southern Mahratta	...	...	...	...	2,129,900	—	—	
South Indian	...	...	...	...	630,480	6	11	7,365,380 6 11
Balance unappropriated on 31st March 1903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,346 15 2

	DATE OF TERMINATION OF LOAN	Amount of Debt outstanding on 1st October 1903	Amount of Debt incurred during the half-year ended 31st March 1903	Money raised during the half-year ended 31st March 1903	Amount of Debt paid off or discharged during the half-year ended 31st March 1903	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March 1903
		£	£	£	£	£
1	Redeemable on or after 5th January 1931, upon one year's notice ...	63,040,803	—	—	{ 61,439* }	62,968,106
2	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1948, upon one year's notice ...	48,635,384	—	118,668§	—	48,635,384
3	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1926, upon one year's notice ...	11,892,207	—	—	—	11,892,207
4	.....	4,000,000	1,500,000†	1,446,663	2,000,000	3,500,000
5	.....	1,435,650	—	—	—	1,435,650
6	.....	348,666	—	—	—	348,666
7	.....	425,000	—	—	—	425,000
8	.....	2,701,450	—	—	—	2,701,450
9	250,000 ... 30th June 1905	250,000	—	—	—	250,000
10	300,000 ... 31st December 1902	300,000	—	—	300,000	—
	300,000 ... 30th June 1903	—	—	—	—	—
11	300,000 ... 31st December 1903	—	—	—	—	—
	1,002,100 ... 30th June 1904	1,602,100	—	—	—	1,602,100
	TOTAL DEBT bearing interest ...	134,630,759	1,500,000	—	2,372,196	133,758,563
12	5th July 1880 ...	9,443	—	—	—	9,443
13	10th October 1888 ...	7,338	—	—	—	7,338
14	On presentation ...	20,917	—	—	—	20,917
	TOTAL DEBT not bearing interest ...	37,698	—	—	—	37,698
	TOTAL DEBT bearing and not bearing interest ...	134,668,457	1,500,000	—	2,372,196	133,796,261

SINKING FUNDS created pursuant to Section 51 of 42 and 43 Vict., c. 206, and Section 2 (a) of 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53, and the application thereof

	India Debt issued in redemption of					TOTAL
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
India Debt created and issued under 42 and 43 Vict., c. 43; 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53; and 48 and 49 Vict., c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the revenues of India:						
India 4 per cent Stock ...	5,115,938 15 —	—	—	—	—	5,115,938 15 —
India 4 per cent Rupee Debt, ₹1,06,750, at 1s. 4d. the rupee ...	7,116 13 4	—	—	—	—	7,116 13 4
India 3½ per cent Stock ...	2,235,168 11 8	48,168 — —	541,054 7 4	67,005 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	7,803,017 12 2
India 3 per cent Stock ...	215,242 15 2	32,597 6 —	—	708 — —	—	248,548 1 2
India Debt created and issued ...	7,573,466 15 2	80,765 6 —	541,054 7 4	67,713 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	13,174,621 1 8
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 30th September 1902:						
India 4, 3½, and 3 per cent Stocks ...	1,093,143 12 10	5,296 17 1	64,483 16 2	3,636 12 1	553,874 — 10	1,720,434 19 —
India Debt purchased and cancelled during the half-year ended 31st March 1902:						
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £35,368 10s. 8d., being the difference between the sums retained by the Secretary of State during the half-year, in respect of the liabilities redeemed by him, and the interest on the stock originally created for the redemption thereof...	18,162 14 3	108 16 9	1,522 17 10	64 16 2	13,222 — 5	61,439 7 7
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £30,343 18s. 5d., being interest on the amounts standing to the credit of the funds ...	18,093 6 3	87 15 10	1,070 9 2	59 10 4	9,057 — 7	
India Debt purchased and cancelled...	1,129,389 13 4	5,493 9 8	67,077 3 2	3,760 18 7	576,153 1 10	1,781,874 6 7
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1903:						
India 3½ per cent Stock ¶ £11,161,183 17 8	6,444,077 1 10	75,271 16 4	473,977 4 2	63,952 8	64,395,468 4 3	11,392,748 15 1
India 3 per cent Stock ... 224,416 4 1						
India 3½ per cent Rupee Debt ... 7,116 13 4						

¶ India 3½ per cent Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per cent Stock
 † Stock purchased and cancelled in respect of the "Discount Sinking Fund," by the application of £11,477 15s. 2d. towards the redemption of debt incurred in excess of money raised thereby
 § This sum is the balance of the proceeds of the loan of £1,500,000 issued in May last, mainly for the discharge of £1,368,800. Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures falling due in 1902
 † India Bills issued during the half-year ended 31st March 1903, to replace those which fell due within the half-year—

Amount issued	Date of Bills	Period	Date when Bills are payable	PRICES AT WHICH ALLOTTED		Average Rate of Interest per Annum
				Highest	Lowest	
£				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1,000,000	4th Dec. 1902	12 months	4th Dec. 1903	96 10 9	96 7 6	3 11 1
500,000	14th Mar. 1903	12 ..	14th Mar. 1904	96 17 6	96 8 9	3 10 5
£1,500,000						

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(296)

No. 9

AMOUNT of each RUPEE LOAN (in rupees) held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March 1904

	When raised	When terminable	HELD IN		Total amount of loan	Total amount of interest	Dates when interest is payable	
			India	London				
<i>Imperial Loans bearing interest</i>								
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan	1870-77	After 101 years		1,00,00,000		1,00,00,000	4,50,000	June 5 and Dec. 5
4 per cent Maharaja Sindia for State Railways ...	...	Perpetual	1,50,00,000		1,50,00,000	6,00,000		Apr. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Gwalior Loan of 1887 ...	1887	By instalments of 12 lakhs	2,42,00,000		2,42,00,000	9,68,000		"
" " Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	1892-93	One year's notice from or after Dec. 1917	47,00,000		47,00,000	1,88,000		
				4,39,00,000		4,39,00,000		
8½ per cent Loan of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	} Aug. 1, 1904	21,86,77,500	1,68,84,600	23,55,62,100	3,59,28,294		Feb. 1 and Aug. 1 June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1854-55	June 30, 1854		21,55,82,000	10,56,98,300	32,12,80,300			
" " " of 1865	May 1, 1865		32,82,41,500	2,40,49,900	35,22,91,400			
" " " of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879		3,14,23,700	1,25,35,300	4,39,59,000			
" " " of 1900-01	June 30, 1900		Sep. 30, 1920	7,14,46,800	21,83,100				7,36,29,900
8 " " of 1896-97	Dec. 31, 1896	Dec. 31, 1916		86,53,71,500 10,05,62,600	16,11,51,200 1,01,47,700	102,65,22,700 11,07,10,300	33,21,309	June 30 and Dec. 31
<i>Loans not bearing interest</i>								
4½ per cent Loan of 1870 ...	July 15, 1870	Oct. 27, 1888	8,900	5,000	13,900			Jan. 15 and July 15
" " " of 1878 ...	Sep. 15, 1878	Sep. 15, 1893	2,200	...	2,200			Mar. 15 and Sep. 15
" " " of 1879 ...	Mar. 15, 1879	"	23,500	29,500	53,000			"
" " " of 1880 ...	Mar. 15, 1880	"	500	...	500			"
				35,100	34,500	69,600		
4 per cent Loan of 1832-33	May 1, 1832	Dec. 31, 1894	1,88,907	6,933	1,95,840			May 1 and Nov. 1
" " " of 1835-36	Mar. 31, 1836	"	1,47,400	5,000	1,52,400			Mar. 31 and Sep. 30
" " " of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	Nov. 1, 1894	7,07,500	...	7,07,500			Feb. 1 and Aug. 1
" " Stock Receipts of 1854 ...	Apl. 22, 1854	Apl. 22, 1885	14,216	1	14,217			
" " Loan of 1854-55	June 30, 1854	Dec. 31, 1894	4,95,100	3,500	4,98,600			June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1865 ...	May 1, 1865	"	8,27,763	40,800	8,68,563			May 1 and Nov. 1
Reduced 4 per cent of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879	"	65,800	2,500	68,300			Jan. 16 and July 16
4 per cent Mysore Family Loan ...	May 1, 1862	Dec. 31, 1894	8,590		8,590			1st of every month
" " East India Railway commuted stock	Jan. 1, 1880	"	1,050		1,050			Jan. 1 and July 1
2½ per cent Loan of 1853-54	Feb. 28, 1854	Jan. 30, 1897	56,400		56,400			Feb. 28 and Aug. 31
" " " of 1893-94	June 30, 1893	"	98,800	100	98,900			June 30 and Dec. 31
				1,55,200	100	1,55,300		
4½ per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Nagpur-Raipur Railway ...	July 1, 1860	Mar. 1, 1890		750	750			Jan. 1 and July 1
4 per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway ...	Apl. 1, 1881	Oct. 1, 1890	1,800		1,800			Apl. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway	Jan. 1, 1880	Oct. 1, 1895	2,000		2,000			Jan. 1 and July 1
				3,800		3,800		
<i>Provincial Debenture Loans bearing interest</i>								
4 per cent Muttra-Hathras Light Railway	Apl. 1, 1881	Guaranteed for 30 years	11,800		11,800			Apl. 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ...	July 1, 1885	Mar. 31, 1905	1,400		1,400			Jan. 1 and July 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	Jan. 1, 1888	"	8,42,000		8,42,000			"
				8,55,200	...	8,55,200		
TOTAL ...				102,23,40,476	17,13,9,234	119,42,32,710	4,14,80,811	

N.B.—The figures in the column "total amount of loan" have been taken from the registers of the Public Debt office and do not correspond exactly with those in the Government books.

Supplement to Table No. 9

AMOUNT (in rupees) of the RUPEE DEBT held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March of each year from 1869 to 1904

	HELD IN		TOTAL
	India	London	
1869	47,43,93,010	15,38,06,930	62,81,89,940
1870	48,73,18,400	16,24,51,720	64,97,70,120
1871	48,27,82,030	17,64,70,910	65,92,52,940
1872	53,28,71,260	13,56,38,630	66,85,09,890
1873	52,13,73,420	13,04,77,110	65,18,50,530
1874	51,87,21,780	13,27,22,050	65,14,43,830
1875	54,52,94,380	14,05,71,800	68,58,66,180
1876	57,29,67,340	15,45,77,080	72,75,44,420
1877	58,91,23,500	14,21,01,660	73,12,25,160
1878	58,97,91,880	15,78,70,170	74,76,61,950
1879	61,61,60,310	17,14,82,760	78,76,43,070
1880	62,16,23,760	20,52,60,670	82,68,84,430
1881	65,52,64,880	20,26,31,450	85,78,96,330
1882	66,08,53,890	22,65,59,550	88,69,13,440
1883	67,91,56,440	22,58,11,320	90,49,67,760
1884	70,88,83,420	22,08,75,180	92,97,58,600
1885	72,20,60,780	21,83,98,370	94,04,59,150
1886	72,25,65,650	20,71,23,580	92,96,89,230
1887	73,43,77,880	19,14,95,570	92,58,73,450
1888	77,11,20,660	20,81,88,870	97,93,09,530
1889	79,14,42,670	21,71,40,680	100,85,83,350
1890	81,16,22,420	21,59,40,490	102,75,62,910
1891	76,01,42,260	26,73,12,950	102,74,55,210
1892	75,18,51,320	27,50,58,410	102,69,09,730
1893	77,00,25,850	25,93,38,610	102,93,64,460
1894	81,37,86,780	24,16,55,410	105,54,42,190
1895	80,73,57,310	23,62,59,660	104,36,16,970
1896	78,43,46,370	25,35,07,520	103,78,53,890
1897	85,03,44,470	24,06,66,620	109,10,11,090
1898	90,17,77,030	21,50,87,030	111,68,64,060
1899	91,21,16,050	21,44,12,330	112,65,28,380
1900	91,65,46,026	20,81,88,234	112,47,34,260
1901	93,14,91,925	22,18,12,135	115,33,04,060
1902	95,82,84,249	20,36,22,034	116,19,06,283
1903	98,91,96,176	18,63,35,034	117,55,31,210
1904	102,28,40,476	17,13,92,234	119,42,32,710

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 10

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1903-04

MONTHS	INDIA				LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE		TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes	On 4 per cent Mysore Family loan		
April 1889	10,360	1,440	1,870	13,670	—
May	62,54,300	1,440	1,870	62,57,610	8,50,350
June	6,52,010	1,440	1,870	6,55,320	1,71,940
July	11,35,120	1,440	1,870	11,38,430	4,22,270
August	44,16,540	1,440	1,870	44,19,850	4,92,800
September	23,07,620	1,440	1,870	23,10,930	26,96,420
October	10,010	1,440	1,870	13,320	—
November	63,11,360	1,440	1,870	63,14,670	8,65,500
December	9,92,390	1,440	1,870	9,95,700	2,08,040
January 1890	11,06,800	1,440	1,870	11,10,110	3,98,670
February	43,80,980	1,440	1,870	43,84,290	4,97,870
March	22,95,190	1,440	1,870	22,98,500	27,00,830
TOTAL	2,98,72,700	17,280	22,440	2,99,12,480	93,04,770
April 1890	2,950	1,440	1,760	6,150	—
May	64,48,180	1,440	1,760	64,51,380	8,20,100
June	9,91,730	1,440	1,760	9,94,930	1,95,730
July	10,65,560	1,440	1,760	10,68,760	3,88,860
August	43,23,300	1,440	1,760	43,26,500	6,23,460
September	19,33,690	1,440	1,760	19,36,890	25,30,710
October	—	1,440	1,760	3,200	—
November	63,15,470	1,440	1,760	63,18,670	9,71,910
December	14,31,110	1,440	1,760	14,34,310	12,11,630
January 1891	10,15,990	1,440	1,760	10,19,190	3,98,330
February	42,29,610	1,440	1,760	42,32,810	7,59,350
March	10,85,480	1,440	1,760	10,88,680	20,96,950
TOTAL	2,88,43,150	17,280	21,120	2,88,81,550	99,97,010
April 1891	340	1,440	1,720	3,500	—
May	59,79,410	1,440	1,720	59,82,570	11,37,130
June	15,03,580	1,440	1,720	15,06,740	12,46,730
July	9,57,700	1,440	1,720	9,60,860	3,99,670
August	44,04,990	1,440	1,720	44,08,150	8,26,090
September	10,37,300	1,440	1,720	10,40,460	20,54,340
October	—	1,440	1,720	3,160	—
November	60,70,440	1,440	1,720	60,73,600	10,71,310
December	14,34,800	1,440	1,720	14,38,040	13,83,440
January 1892	9,16,450	1,440	1,720	9,19,610	3,92,480
February	43,77,790	1,440	1,720	43,80,950	8,24,320
March	9,78,300	1,440	1,720	9,81,460	20,95,160
TOTAL	2,76,61,180	17,280	20,640	2,76,99,100	1,14,30,670
April 1892	340	1,440	1,690	3,470	—
May	59,37,650	1,440	1,690	59,40,780	9,35,510
June	14,76,770	1,440	1,690	14,79,900	14,66,090
July	8,94,660	1,440	1,690	8,97,790	3,84,190
August	46,31,160	1,440	1,690	46,34,290	7,16,190
September	4,50,390	1,440	1,690	4,53,520	1,98,530
October	—	1,440	1,690	3,130	—
November	60,93,000	1,440	1,690	60,96,130	8,53,500
December	18,05,020	1,440	1,690	18,08,150	31,97,920
January 1893	8,68,740	1,440	1,690	8,71,870	3,75,180
February	47,24,970	1,440	1,690	47,28,100	6,93,140
March	4,42,170	1,440	1,690	4,45,300	1,88,720
TOTAL	2,73,24,870	17,280	20,280	2,73,62,430	90,08,970
April 1893	330	1,440	1,670	3,440	—
May	61,80,810	1,440	1,670	61,83,920	7,90,100
June	17,60,030	1,440	1,670	17,63,140	31,94,070
July	8,48,990	1,440	1,670	8,52,100	3,64,740
August	47,77,010	1,440	1,670	47,80,120	6,39,430
September	4,41,310	1,440	1,670	4,44,420	1,85,220
October	—	1,440	1,670	3,110	—
November	62,29,350	1,440	1,670	62,32,460	7,30,790
December	23,64,060	1,440	1,670	23,67,170	32,81,190
January 1894	8,36,810	1,440	1,670	8,39,920	3,59,830
February	48,43,400	1,440	1,670	48,46,510	6,07,970
March	2,78,700	1,440	1,670	2,81,810	42,210
TOTAL	2,85,60,680	17,280	20,040	2,85,98,000	1,01,95,550
April 1894	230	1,440	990	2,660	—
May	62,77,970	1,440	990	62,80,400	7,17,310
June	25,94,990	1,440	990	25,97,410	29,27,170
July	7,86,040	1,440	990	7,88,470	3,55,370
August	29,88,020	1,440	990	29,90,450	5,70,840
September	2,28,220	1,440	990	2,30,650	48,690
October	—	1,440	990	2,430	—
November	60,91,280	1,440	990	60,93,710	6,85,380
December	25,06,500	1,440	990	25,08,930	2,77,230
January 1895	5,02,510	1,440	990	5,04,940	95,540
February	40,73,210	1,440	990	40,75,640	2,81,000
March	3,010	1,440	990	5,440	4,780
TOTAL	2,60,52,000	17,280	11,880	2,60,81,160	84,13,410

No. 10—continued

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1903-04—
continued

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1895	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,52,610	1,440	55,54,050	6,39,270
June	25,32,660	1,440	25,34,100	29,67,850
July	6,34,870	1,440	6,36,300	2,82,560
August	39,88,910	1,440	39,90,350	4,37,270
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	53,58,680	1,440	53,60,120	5,97,400
December	25,14,650	1,440	25,16,090	31,21,670
January 1896	6,32,730	1,440	6,34,170	2,72,120
February	39,75,960	1,440	39,77,400	4,23,590
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,51,91,290	17,280	2,52,08,570	87,41,730
April 1896	230	1,510	1,740	...
May	53,59,990	1,510	53,61,500	5,89,120
June	24,37,510	1,510	24,39,020	33,35,550
July	6,19,980	1,510	6,21,490	2,68,890
August	39,35,450	1,510	39,36,960	4,03,230
September	...	1,510	1,510	...
October	...	1,510	1,510	...
November	52,95,730	1,510	52,97,240	5,50,370
December	33,41,610	1,510	33,43,120	33,67,490
January 1897	6,06,690	1,510	6,08,200	2,63,690
February	38,74,320	1,510	38,75,830	3,95,050
March	...	1,510	1,510	...
TOTAL	2,51,71,510	18,120	2,54,89,630	91,73,390
April 1897	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	53,97,370	1,440	53,98,810	5,16,980
June	36,57,180	1,440	36,58,620	28,78,890
July	6,08,270	1,440	6,09,710	2,57,010
August	38,89,360	1,440	38,90,800	3,61,510
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,15,300	1,440	54,16,740	4,97,210
December	43,52,400	1,440	43,53,840	27,26,360
January 1898	6,11,850	1,440	6,13,290	2,50,940
February	38,97,340	1,440	38,98,780	3,44,740
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,78,29,300	17,280	2,78,46,580	78,33,640
April 1898	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,34,990	1,440	54,36,430	4,92,040
June	44,03,250	1,440	44,04,690	26,54,470
July	6,10,010	1,440	6,11,450	2,46,290
August	39,06,620	1,440	39,08,060	3,45,780
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,69,470	1,440	54,70,910	4,92,090
December	45,74,540	1,440	45,75,980	26,97,470
January 1900	6,09,270	1,440	6,10,710	2,44,670
February	39,01,290	1,440	39,02,730	3,35,710
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,89,09,670	17,280	2,89,26,950	75,08,520
April 1899	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,99,270	1,440	55,00,710	4,70,630
June	46,60,880	1,440	46,62,320	26,28,230
July	6,06,530	1,440	6,07,970	2,37,540
August	38,99,600	1,440	39,01,040	3,25,590
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	55,11,930	1,440	55,13,370	4,60,960
December	46,90,480	1,440	46,91,920	26,21,050
January 1900	6,01,580	1,440	6,03,020	2,37,680
February	38,73,020	1,440	38,74,460	3,45,830
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,93,43,520	17,280	2,93,60,800	73,26,510

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(300)

No. 10—concluded

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1903-04—
concluded

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due to each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1900	280	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,07,390	1,440	55,08,830	4,67,570
June	46,66,920	1,440	46,68,360	26,04,970
July	5,96,840	1,440	5,98,280	2,35,640
August	38,50,660	1,440	38,52,100	3,61,460
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,44,950	1,440	54,46,390	5,68,330
December	52,37,950	1,440	52,39,390	25,55,320
January 1901	6,01,310	1,440	6,02,750	2,30,000
February	38,11,740	1,440	38,13,180	3,96,960
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,97,17,420	17,280	2,97,34,700	74,19,990
April 1901	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	53,87,989	1,446	53,89,435	6,29,032
June	53,09,403	1,446	53,10,849	21,89,639
July	5,98,193	1,446	5,99,639	2,31,122
August	37,99,267	1,446	38,00,713	4,01,333
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	54,90,198	1,446	54,91,644	5,33,944
December	56,35,741	1,446	56,37,187	23,39,069
January 1902	5,91,447	1,446	5,92,893	2,29,171
February	37,95,171	1,446	37,96,617	3,96,497
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,06,07,644	17,352	3,06,24,996	72,49,907
April 1902	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	54,96,347	1,446	54,97,793	5,19,453
June	56,57,697	1,446	56,59,143	21,13,387
July	5,91,230	1,446	5,92,676	2,27,937
August	37,96,184	1,446	37,97,630	3,90,125
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	55,23,244	1,446	55,24,690	5,24,620
December	59,66,866	1,446	59,68,312	22,68,938
January 1903	5,87,823	1,446	5,89,269	2,29,282
February	38,19,096	1,446	38,20,542	3,26,940
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,14,43,723	17,352	3,14,61,075	68,28,682
April 1903	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	56,65,586	1,446	56,67,032	4,58,986
June	60,06,912	1,446	60,08,358	22,19,910
July	5,79,619	1,446	5,81,065	2,23,972
August	38,27,558	1,446	38,29,004	2,99,239
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	57,14,284	1,446	57,15,730	4,32,289
December	65,39,341	1,446	65,40,787	20,37,282
January 1904	5,78,382	1,446	5,79,828	2,20,458
February	38,29,051	1,446	38,30,497	2,91,013
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,27,35,999	17,352	3,27,53,351	61,82,518

DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

No. 1

TOTAL AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in INDIA from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	Amount (in Rs.) of bills paid in India	Equivalent in £ sterling	Average rate of exchange
1854-55	3,62,74,953	3,533,368	1 11-378
1855-56	1,80,02,937	1,772,876	1 11-634
1856-57	2,91,47,756	2,924,888	2 0-083
1857-58	1,27,61,798	1,300,599	2 0-459
1858-59	4,84,364	52,135	2 1-839
1859-60	81,262	8,925	2 2-064
1860-61	8,426	914	2 2-034
1861-62	77,14,846	767,447	1 11-874
1862-63	5,93,66,040	5,916,885	1 11-920
1863-64	9,41,11,245	9,383,164	1 11-929
1864-65	7,18,53,742	7,156,832	1 11-905
1865-66	6,41,73,989	6,357,151	1 11-774
1866-67 (11 months)	5,93,62,533	5,727,647	1 11-157
1867-68	3,82,04,778	3,708,445	1 11-296
1868-69	4,60,34,000	4,434,268	1 11-118
1869-70	5,88,03,300	5,701,081	1 11-268
1870-71	9,70,81,700	9,143,618	1 10-604
1871-72	9,95,64,000	9,560,925	1 11-047
1872-73	15,05,74,000	14,313,863	1 10-815
1873-74	14,26,34,000	13,280,806	1 10-347
1874-75	11,99,92,000	11,109,975	1 10-221
1875-76	14,50,42,000	13,081,084	1 9-645
1876-77	14,49,37,183	12,379,977	1 8-499
1877-78	10,33,05,939	8,957,556	1 8-81
1878-79	17,46,53,700	14,507,741	1 7-936
1879-80	17,99,16,912	14,914,094	1 7-895
1880-81	18,20,57,000	15,142,215	1 7-961
1881-82	22,12,80,350	18,336,997	1 7-886
1882-83	18,41,52,593	15,018,030	1 7-572
1883-84	22,11,16,689	17,997,240	1 7-53
1884-85	16,02,84,912	12,921,332	1 7-347
1885-86	14,40,25,770	10,992,746	1 6-318
1886-87	16,73,82,750	12,177,688	1 5-467
1887-88	20,81,76,667	14,682,540	1 4-932
1888-89	22,01,14,532	15,030,970	1 4-389
1889-90	22,60,97,653	15,602,997	1 4-562
1890-91	19,09,46,300	14,320,700	1 5-999
1891-92	23,94,85,663	16,796,541	1 4-833
1892-93	26,97,74,959	16,890,283	1 3-026
1893-94	16,42,27,993	9,960,176	1 2-556
1894-95	28,88,40,624	15,770,533	1 1-100
1895-96	33,08,08,756	18,472,216	1 1-401
1896-97	25,22,78,574	15,170,546	1 2-433
1897-98	14,79,49,009	9,472,744	1 3-366
1898-99	28,37,56,671	18,883,879	1 3-972
1899-1900	27,93,49,118	18,703,761	1 4-069
1900-01	19,25,99,818	12,824,491	1 3-981
1901-02	27,83,43,720*	18,535,842*	1 3-982
1902-03	28,08,25,265†	18,724,021†	1 4-002
1903-04	35,70,61,845‡	23,874,458‡	1 4-047

* Includes Rs. 2,90,86,395 = £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund
† " Rs. 39,45,000 = £263,000 " " " " " "
‡ " Rs. 3,30,00,000 = £2,200,000 " " " " " "

No. 2

TOTAL AMOUNT in STERLING of BILLS DRAWN on INDIA by the HOME GOVERNMENT in each month of the year, and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE during each year, from 1881-82 to 1903-04

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	TOTAL	Average rate of exchange according to the Finance and Revenue Accounts
														d.
1881-82 ...	1,697,573	1,357,430	1,349,587	871,259	1,358,212	1,212,840	1,135,896	1,313,459	1,972,084	2,275,031	1,580,942	2,288,116	18,412,429	19.895
1882-83 ...	1,047,033	699,964	426,658	202,916	1,131,016	303,350	345,094	501,239	1,884,308	4,457,840	2,150,552	1,970,551	15,120,521	19.525
1883-84 ...	1,849,687	1,421,898	1,364,580	1,087,810	1,295,099	901,332	948,368	1,003,090	1,256,700	3,084,623	1,747,220	1,639,398	17,599,805	19.536
1884-85 ...	1,638,633	1,369,921	861,151	1,201,267	629,940	297,063	610,780	938,493	1,027,047	1,636,008	1,640,549	1,908,057	13,758,909	19.308
1885-86 ...	936,087	380,490	299,552	386,723	311,828	606,037	957,355	1,051,418	993,717	1,311,284	1,535,573	1,522,628	10,292,692	18.254
1886-87 ..	1,179,126	158,821	409,418	471,911	1,201,651	1,202,404	744,322	786,154	1,112,222	1,929,046	1,129,018	1,812,185	12,136,278	17.441
1887-88 ...	1,773,306	1,527,870	1,452,876	1,339,789	874,300	710,746	475,812	1,062,036	1,470,218	1,556,966	1,411,606	1,703,052	15,858,577	16.899
1888-89 ...	1,471,641	1,092,183	989,408	1,050,274	799,928	921,198	930,802	1,171,781	980,701	1,953,965	1,557,742	1,343,235	14,262,858	16.379
1889-90 ...	1,307,632	1,801,878	1,250,979	1,211,442	1,228,838	952,381	1,324,981	968,707	1,099,215	1,565,519	1,095,495	1,667,429	15,474,495	16.566
1890-91 ...	2,903,954	1,448,030	970,273	926,780	1,019,408	814,911	851,997	835,154	1,137,007	1,444,613	1,533,296	2,083,611	15,969,034	18.089
1891-92 ...	1,761,753	2,206,817	2,007,543	1,212,953	792,025	731,525	1,033,583	817,713	1,304,484	1,478,477	1,523,235	1,223,746	16,093,354	16.733
1892-93 ...	1,934,373	1,671,970	1,528,619	1,535,448	615,704	1,036,727	1,688,066	972,797	1,145,430	1,728,099	1,652,251	1,022,731	16,532,215	14.984
1893-94 ...	1,864,907	1,397,204	2,460,688	51,750	78,250	6,671	4,792	609,543	20,937	90,657	1,018,712	1,926,123	9,530,234	14.546
1894-95 ...	1,367,823	2,218,788	1,365,572	1,242,788	1,557,489	977,582	1,182,171	1,117,346	1,027,524	1,234,160	1,598,181	2,015,678	16,905,102	13.109
1895-96 ...	1,457,952	1,704,932	1,400,656	1,691,772	1,668,492	1,310,963	1,402,848	1,447,986	1,493,628	1,515,420	1,715,436	854,407	17,664,492	13.638
1896-97 ...	1,850,702	1,691,053	1,958,173	1,630,376	1,183,232	1,099,806	1,470,546	471,824	670,954	1,109,647	1,315,768	1,074,466	15,526,547	14.450
1897-98 ...	865,116	802,892	930,494	949,511	641,619	63,255	...	...	793,581	931,889	1,519,918	2,007,804	9,506,077	15.409
1898-99 ...	2,054,022	1,959,580	1,370,054	1,281,887	696,337	1,228,514	1,214,667	1,198,451	1,776,571	1,912,316	1,892,381	2,107,597	18,692,377	15.978
1899-1900	1,818,143	1,034,102	1,627,680	1,317,765	1,156,426	1,708,315	2,643,284	1,468,535	1,211,416	2,733,226	1,298,593	1,554,547	19,067,022	16.067
1900-01 ...	551,095	685,271	1,026,471	801,580	563,178	616,737	680,137	1,091,049	1,141,511	1,951,904	1,984,992	2,226,402	13,900,277	15.973
1901-02 ...	1,432,877	2,054,988	1,003,686	246,979	695,103	952,327	1,381,910	1,815,705	1,621,279	2,866,959	2,360,129	3,107,949	18,539,071	15.987
1902-03 ...	1,197,875	1,087,604	997,571	1,238,250	1,265,897	868,784	1,147,153	1,485,561	1,634,859	2,480,040	2,789,301	2,859,108	18,499,947	16.003
1903-04 ...	1,396,176	1,843,876	1,588,953	1,718,891	1,420,706	1,534,288	1,721,436	1,489,803	1,784,344	3,775,057	3,369,324	2,216,450	23,849,208	16.049

* Includes £1,939,093, £263,000, and £3,200,000 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04, respectively

COUNCIL DRAWINGS

No. 3

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND; in each year from 1834-35 to 1903-04

	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)*													TOTAL AMOUNT	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less withdrawals in England	Borrowed in England	
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	CALCUTTA			BOMBAY			MADRAS			India average				
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest					
	£	£	£	Sicca rupee			Bombay rupee			Madras rupee				£	£	£	
1834-35	530,995	191,064	10,744	25	24	24	24	24	23	24	23	23	23	†	732,803	...	...
1835-36	1,655,651	166,217	223,385	24	24	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	†	2,045,253	...	...
1836-37	1,781,182	93,065	167,985	Company's rupee			Company's rupee			Company's rupee			†	2,042,232	...	...
1837-38	1,461,378	78,163	166,644	23	23	23	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	1,706,185	...	...
1838-39	2,199,435	23,577	123,579	23½	25½	23	24½	26	23½	24½	26	23½	23½	23½	2,346,591	...	...
1839-40	1,323,376	29,142	87,007	23½	25½	23	24½	26	23½	24½	26	23½	23½	23½	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	1,066,087	62,329	46,034	23½	24	23	23½	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	23½	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	2,345,994	137,077	106,212	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22	23½	24½	22½	22½	22½	2,589,283	...	168,900
1842-43	1,063,911	53,623	79,904	23½	25	23	24	25½	23½	24½	25½	23½	23½	23½	1,197,438	...	100,000
1843-44	2,557,239	29,139	215,353	23	23	23	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23	23	23	2,801,731	...	...
1844-45	2,147,707	26,472	342,772	21½	23	21	22½	23½	21½	21½	23	21	21½	21½	2,516,951	...	584,174
1845-46	2,521,979	125,118	418,612	21½	23	21	22½	23½	21½	21½	23	21	21½	21½	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	2,603,673	71,215	422,153	22½	23	22	23½	23½	22½	22½	23	22	22½	22½	3,097,041	...	...
1847-48	1,232,118	32,681	277,005	22	22	21½	22½	22½	22	22	22	21½	22	21½	1,541,804	...	502,455
1848-49	1,625,870	18,113	245,212	21½	22	21	21½	22½	21½	21½	22	21	21½	21½	1,889,195	90,000	1,114,190
1849-50	2,503,573	32,277	399,268	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22½	22½	24	22	22½	22½	2,935,118	237,491	...
1850-51	2,874,608	36,021	325,829	24½	25	24	25½	25½	24½	24½	25	24	24½	24½	3,236,458	395,017	...
1851-52	2,364,217	23,916	389,390	24½	25	24	24½	25	24½	24½	25	24	24½	24½	2,777,523	137,112	...
1852-53	2,875,484	48,247	393,390	23½	25	23	24	25½	23½	24	25	23	23½	23½	3,317,121	208,029	...
1853-54	3,355,437	18,938	476,190	24½	25	24	24½	25½	24½	24½	25	24	24½	24½	3,850,565	378,776	...
1854-55	2,981,022	78,441	610,215	23½	25	23	23½	25½	23½	23½	25	23	23½	23½	3,669,678	2,457,840	...
1855-56	1,240,261	13,926	229,863	24½	26	24	25½	26½	24½	24½	26	24	24½	24½	1,484,040	2,002,130	...
1856-57	2,367,389	26,480	425,841	24½	24½	24	24½	25	24½	24½	24½	24	25½	25½	2,819,710	1,589,845	...
1857-58	530,839	15,848	81,812	24½	26	24½	25½	26½	24½	24½	26	24½	24½	24½	628,499	1,638,240	5,688,173
1858-59	17,097	2,065	6,026	25	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26	26	26	†	25,188	4,617,033	6,887,114	
1859-60	2,293	621	1,278	26	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26	26	26	†	4,192	3,048,228	12,805,530	
1860-61	591	...	...	26	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26	26	26	†	591	3,399,992	4,664,605	
1861-62	863,465	300,573	29,500	23½	24	23½	24	24½	24	24	24	24	23½	1,193,538	6,964,874	4,995,387	
1862-63	4,019,972	2,331,745	289,859	23½	24½	23½	24	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	6,641,576	3,373,957	...	
1863-64	4,862,629	3,684,306	432,586	23½	24½	23½	24½	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	8,979,521	4,635,668	2,441,000	
1864-65	4,046,741	2,433,295	309,437	23½	24½	23	24	24½	23½	23½	24	23	23½	6,789,473	1,790,036	...	
1865-66	4,414,528	2,107,849	443,739	23½	24½	22½	24	24½	22½	23½	24½	22½	23½	6,966,116	1,082,425	882,800	
1866-67 (11 months)	3,356,928	1,542,949	167,712	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22½	23½	24	22	23	5,067,589	2,770,957	2,731,901	

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted
 † No India average rate inserted, as prior to August 1836 bills on Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were drawn in different local current rupees
 ‡ Prior to the 1st February 1862, the Home Treasury was open at all times for the sale of bills on India at rates altered from time to time by advertisement: as a consequence of the mutiny it was necessary to refrain from drawing on India, and from October 1857 exchange was raised to a prohibitory rate. On resumption of drawings in February 1862, Bills were periodically allotted by tenders received at the Bank of England, and this system with some modifications still obtains

No. 3—continued

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND; in each year from 1834-35 to 1903-04—continued

	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)												TOTAL AMOUNT £	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less withdrawals in England† £	Borrowed in England £	
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	CALCUTTA*			BOMBAY			MADRAS*						India average
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest				
1867-68 ...	3,070,298	823,305	243,682	23½	24	22½	23½	24½*	23*	23½	24	22½	23½*	4,137,285	4,990,606	1,164,407
1868-69 ...	3,310,131	...	395,610	23½	23½	22½	...	...	...	23½	23½	22½	23½*	3,705,741	4,250,914	1,534,140
1869-70 ...	6,211,894	...	768,228	23½	23½	22½	...	...	...	23½	23½	22½	23½*	6,980,122	2,096,276	4,039,412
1870-71 ...	7,001,083	1,386,923	55,603	22½	23½	22½	22½	22½*	22½*	22½	23½	22½	22½*	8,443,509	2,353,659	2,423,856
1871-72 ...	7,923,643	2,208,900	177,796	23	23½	22½	23½	23½*	22½*	23½	23½	22½	23½*	10,310,339	1,202,085	1,413,406
1872-73 ...	9,984,677	3,659,957	294,461	22½	23½	22½	22½	23½*	22½*	22½	23½	22½	22½*	13,939,095	-658,622	...
1873-74 ...	10,008,690	2,323,549	58,539	22½	23½	21½	22½	23½*	21½	22½	23	22½	22½*	13,285,678	-56,740	1,037,458
1874-75 ...	7,029,400	3,633,697	178,517	22½	23	21½	22½	22½	21½	22	22½	21½	22½*	10,841,614	-804,599	5,070,839
1875-76 ...	7,956,908	4,160,696	272,009	21½	22	21	21½	22½*	21	21½	22	21½	21½*	12,389,613	-1,223,604	1,206,299
1876-77 ...	7,673,790	4,607,698	414,311	20½	22	18½	20½	22½	18½	20½	22	18½	20½*	12,696,799	-1,572,457	6,216,168
1877-78 ...	7,276,373	2,763,474	95,608	20½	22	20½	20½	21½*	20½*	20½	21½*	20½*	20½*	10,134,456	-323,314	4,339,141
1878-79 ...	10,989,642	2,850,221	108,702	19½	20½	18½	19½	20½	18½	20	20½	18½	19½*	13,948,565	-938,654	3,746,640
1879-80 ...	11,941,208	3,167,807	152,795	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19½	19½*	15,261,810	-491,695	13,552,781
1880-81 ...	12,128,461	2,808,114	303,102	20	20½	19½	20	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½*	15,239,677	-774,843	5,037,244
1881-82 ...	12,128,091	6,134,434	149,904	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½*	18,412,429	-890,952	2,465,647
1882-83 ...	8,533,199	6,222,139	365,183	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19	19½*	15,120,521	1,301,037	6,730,333
1883-84 ...	9,760,666	6,811,557	1,027,582	19½	20	19½	19½	19½*	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½*	17,599,805	-413,983	1,841,001
1884-85 ...	6,336,547	6,350,419	1,071,943	19½	19½	18½	19½	19½*	18½	19½	19½	18½	19½*	13,758,909	30,228	5,049,956
1885-86 ...	5,837,210	3,750,640	704,842	18½	19½	17½	18½	19½*	17½	18½	19½	17½	18½*	10,292,692	5,132,131	5,071,031
1886-87 ...	6,549,358	5,200,381	387,540	17½	18½	16½	17½	18½	16½	17½	18	16½	17½*	12,136,279	1,123,496	10,121,992
1887-88 ...	7,137,531	7,000,366	1,220,680	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½*	15,358,577	2,427,844	...
1888-89 ...	6,565,677	6,472,698	1,224,484	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½*	16½*	16½	16½	16	16½*	14,262,859	-738,380	14,366,726
1889-90 ...	8,738,951	4,589,555	2,145,990	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½*	16½*	16½	17½	16	16½*	15,474,496	-279,554	4,161,000
1890-91 ...	7,381,828	6,820,749	1,766,457	18½	20½	17	18	20½*	16½*	18	20½	17	18½*	15,969,034	-2,172,038	6,895,000
1891-92 ...	9,200,646	5,200,568	1,692,640	16½	17½	15	16½	17½*	15½*	16½	17½	15½	16½*	16,093,854	-1,416,591	4,600,000
1892-93 ...	9,577,952	4,688,202	2,266,061	14½	15½	14½	15	15½*	14½	14½	15½	14½	14½*	16,532,215	648,998	1,300,000
1893-94 ...	4,218,059	4,347,740	964,435	14½	16	13½	14½	16½*	13½*	14½	16	13½	14½*	9,530,234	-658,936	13,436,006
1894-95 ...	9,618,006	5,347,234	1,939,862	13	13½	12	13	13½*	12½*	13	13½	12½	13½*	16,905,102	-526,686	9,000,000
1895-96 ...	9,354,322	6,154,658	2,153,512	13½	14½	13	13½	14½*	13½*	13½	14½	13	13½*	17,664,492	-62,337	2,000,000
1896-97 ...	9,061,743	4,607,223	1,857,581	14½*	15½	13½	14½	15½*	13½*	14½	15½	13½	14½*	15,526,547	1,256,400	3,900,000
1897-98 ...	4,589,230	3,292,033	1,624,814	15½*	16½	14½	15½	16½*	14½*	15½	16½	14½	15½*	9,506,077	-348,550	9,500,000
1898-99 ...	8,062,116	8,366,517	2,263,744	15½*	16½	15½	16	16½*	15½*	15½	16½	15½	15½*	18,692,377	-577,015	9,797,654
1899-1900 ...	11,001,873	5,005,464	3,059,885	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½*	16	16½	15½	16½*	19,067,022	-1,014,163	6,500,000
1900-01 ...	7,731,361	2,764,513	2,804,403	16	16½	15½	15½*	16½*	15½*	16	16	16	15½*	13,300,277	49,171	14,422,350
1901-02 ...	9,020,235	6,310,920	2,607,528	15½*	16	15½	15½*	16½	15½*	16	16½	15½	15½*	18,539,071	741,962	6,009,500
1902-03 ...	10,415,000	5,216,589	2,868,268	15½*	16	15½	16	16½*	15½*	16	16½	15½	16½*	18,499,947	-91,264	5,000,000
1903-04 ...	11,180,944	10,046,490	2,661,769	16	16½	15½	16½*	16½*	15½*	16	16½	15½	16½*	23,869,303	-1,356,216	3,500,000

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

† Exclusive of Transfer Fees and Miscellaneous Refunds

‡ Includes £1,370,000 on account of the sale-proceeds of India Four per cent stock, and £2,000,000 advanced from H. M.'s Treasury under the "Indian Advance Act, 1879"

§ Includes £1,939,093, £263,000, and £2,200,000 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04, respectively

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

No. 4

HIGHEST and LOWEST RATES of EXCHANGE (in pence) on BILLS DRAWN by the.

	1884-85		1885-86		1886-87		1887-88		1888-89		1889-90		1890-91		1891-92		1892-93		1893-94	
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest
GALCUTTA*																				
April ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	16½	15½	15	14½	14½
May ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	14½	14½
June ...	19½	19½	19	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	15½	14½
July ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	15½	15	16	15½
August ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	15	14½	15½	15½
September	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17	14½	14½	15½	15½
October ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	16½	15½	14½	15½	15½
November	19½	19½	18½	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½
December	19½	18½	18½	18	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19	17½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½
January ...	19½	18½	18	17½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18	16½	16	14½	14½	14½	14½
February...	19½	18½	18	17½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	18½	17	16	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½
March ...	19	18½	18	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	17½	17	16	15	14½	14½	14	13½
BOMBAY																				
April ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	14½	14½
May ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	17½	16½	15½	15½	15	14½
June ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	16½	14½
July ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	15½	15	16½	15½
August ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	15½	14½	15½	15½
September	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	14½	14½	15½	15½
October ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	16½	15½	14½	...	...
November	19½	19½	18½	18½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15½	14½	15½	15½
December	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	15½	14½	15½	15½
January ...	19½	18½	18½	17½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16	14½	14½	14½	14½
February...	19½	18½	18½	17½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15½	16½	17½	17	18½	17	16½	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½
March ...	19	18½	18½	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	17½	17½	16	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½
MADRAS*																				
April ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18	17	17½	16½	15½	15	14½	14½
May ...	19½	19½	19	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	16	18	17½	16½	16½	15½	15½	15	14½
June ...	19½	19½	19	19	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	16	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	16	14½
July ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17	16½	16½	16	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	15½	15	...	...
August ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	15	14½	15½	15½
September	19½	19½	18½	18	16½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17	14½	14½	15½	15½
October ...	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17	16½	15	14½	15½	15½
November	19½	19	16½	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½
December	19½	19	18½	16	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½
January ...	19½	18½	18	17½	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16	14½	14½	14½	14½
February...	19½	18½	18	17½	18	18	17	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	17	16	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½
March ...	18½	18½	18	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	17	16	15½	14½	14½	14	13½

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

SECRETARY of STATE for INDIA, in each month from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1894-95		1895-96		1896-97		1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		
Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	
CALCUTTA																				
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	April
13½	12	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	May
13½	13	13½	13	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	June
13	12½	13½	13	14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	July
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	August
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	16	16	September
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
13½	13½	13½	13½	15½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	November
13½	12½	14	13½	15½	5½	15½	16	16	15½	16	16	16½	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	December
12½	12½	14	13½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	January
13	12½	14½	14	15½	16	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15	16	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	March
BOMBAY																				
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	16	16½	16½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16½	16½	16½	April
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	15½	14½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	May
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	June
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	July
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16½	16½	16	August
13½	13	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16	September
13½	13	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16	October
13½	13	13½	13½	15½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16	November
13½	12½	14	13½	15½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	16½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16	December
12½	12½	14	13½	15½	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	January
15	12½	14½	14	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
13½	12½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	March
MADRAS																				
13½	13	13½	13½	14½	14	15	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	April
13½	12	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	May
13	13	13½	13	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	June
13	12	13½	13	14½	14½	15½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	July
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	August
13½	13	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	September
13½	13	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
13½	13	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	November
12½	12½	13½	12½	15½	15½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	December
12½	12½	14	13½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	January
13	12½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
13½	12½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	March

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(308)

No. 5

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN, and the

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
DRAWINGS (IN									
CALCUTTA									
April ...	539,122	390,197	558,269	744,390	602,198	535,092	1,230,862	679,810	743,167
May ...	387,122	105,339	69,475	630,056	695,085	653,152	570,961	1,013,456	763,139
June ...	366,686	113,285	160,456	724,103	312,603	788,160	464,394	1,311,319	612,600
July ...	598,391	235,722	243,905	660,297	576,197	664,706	421,903	840,325	1,109,323
August ...	333,278	248,774	699,286	513,383	378,713	827,024	553,204	523,429	360,507
September ...	216,463	316,304	834,675	371,289	407,025	761,810	625,709	338,278	672,090
October ...	446,176	627,914	442,445	178,697	486,352	902,405	353,113	514,603	1,064,893
November ...	454,496	609,083	657,491	682,510	588,024	701,381	155,928	434,016	666,277
December ...	544,281	528,919	457,357	844,512	388,702	679,876	546,097	986,367	775,717
January ...	698,278	930,936	886,152	583,078	848,150	779,623	995,416	1,071,457	1,185,608
February ...	935,026	938,189	643,129	682,963	810,819	559,873	940,796	1,002,855	1,088,494
March ...	817,228	843,549	877,719	522,263	571,909	885,849	633,445	394,731	536,077
BOMBAY									
April ...	1,032,166	534,413	571,614	918,852	770,214	594,475	1,367,907	823,864	902,459
May ...	769,373	259,829	76,172	782,324	397,307	815,384	648,201	885,850	739,853
June ...	431,958	169,642	237,299	507,192	594,770	195,152	364,255	490,058	762,236
July ...	481,907	124,946	206,443	550,898	386,068	399,893	334,617	292,860	301,790
August ...	203,900	59,867	486,683	261,475	355,031	210,979	383,831	199,087	191,999
September ...	17,875	264,886	367,034	323,029	437,686	88,616	224,471	259,467	228,226
October ...	144,323	281,511	297,497	234,385	981,521	237,328	377,303	408,907	422,467
November ...	447,826	379,233	122,285	324,124	530,282	161,338	642,954	313,749	92,204
December ...	394,898	393,178	607,448	526,082	507,624	236,433	475,761	150,154	226,697
January ...	860,649	243,437	897,935	891,310	953,522	670,954	400,996	387,010	190,258
February ...	603,285	483,541	470,837	683,963	539,189	427,056	474,621	331,163	312,436
March ...	962,319	556,157	859,134	996,732	619,484	551,947	1,125,832	668,399	317,577
MADRAS									
April ...	67,345	62,477	49,244	110,074	99,229	178,065	305,185	258,079	288,747
May ...	213,426	15,323	13,174	115,490	99,791	333,342	228,868	307,511	168,978
June ...	62,507	16,625	11,663	221,581	82,035	267,667	141,624	206,166	153,723
July ...	120,969	26,055	21,553	128,594	88,009	146,843	170,260	79,768	124,335
August ...	92,762	3,187	15,682	99,442	66,184	180,835	82,373	69,509	63,198
September ...	62,725	24,847	695	16,428	76,487	101,955	64,731	133,780	196,411
October ...	20,281	47,930	4,390	62,730	62,929	185,248	121,581	110,073	200,706
November ...	36,171	63,102	6,378	55,402	53,475	105,988	36,272	69,948	214,316
December ...	87,927	71,620	29,417	99,624	84,376	182,906	115,149	167,963	143,016
January ...	77,081	136,911	144,980	82,578	152,293	114,942	58,201	20,010	362,233
February ...	102,238	113,843	15,052	44,680	207,734	168,566	117,879	99,217	251,321
March ...	128,511	122,922	75,332	184,057	151,942	229,633	324,334	170,816	169,077

	AVERAGE RATE* OF								
CALCUTTA									
April ...	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	17	15½
May ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	15½
June ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17	15½
July ...	19½	18½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½
August ...	19½	18½	16½	17	16	16½	20	17½	14½
September ...	19½	18½	16½	17½	16½	16½	20½	17½	14½
October ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	19½	17	14½
November ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½
December ...	19	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½
January ...	19½	17½	18	17½	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½
February ...	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½
March ...	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	17½	17½	16½	14½
BOMBAY									
April ...	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	17	15½
May ...	19½	19½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	15½
June ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16	16	18½	17	15½
July ...	19½	18½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16
August ...	19½	18½	16½	17	16	16½	20	17½	14½
September ...	19½	18½	16½	17	16½	16½	20	17½	14½
October ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17	14½
November ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½
December ...	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½
January ...	19	18	17½	17	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½
February ...	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½
March ...	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	17	17½	16	14½
MADRAS									
April ...	19½	19	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	17	15½
May ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	15½
June ...	19½	19	17½	16½	16	16	18½	16½	15½
July ...	19½	18½	16½	16½	16	16	18½	17½	16½
August ...	19½	18½	16½	17	16	16½	19½	17½	14½
September ...	19½	18½	16½	17	16	16½	20½	17½	14½
October ...	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½
November ...	19	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½
December ...	19	18	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½
January ...	19	17½	17½	17	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½
February ...	19	17½	18	16½	16½	17	17½	16½	14
March ...	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	17	17½	16½	14

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE, in each month from 1884-85 to 1903-04

Table with columns for years from 1893-94 to 1903-04 and rows for cities: CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS. The table lists average exchange rates for each month and city.

EXCHANGE (IN PENCE)

Table showing exchange rates in pence for CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS across months from April to March. The table lists rates in fractional pence for each month and city.

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(310)

No. 6

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	AMOUNT (in Rs.) of BILLS PAID in INDIA				EQUIVALENT in £ STERLING				AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE		
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1854-55	3,06,56,973	3,87,435	52,31,545	3,62,74,953	2,985,233	38,357	509,778	3,533,368	1 11 37	1 11 78	1 11 386
1855-56	1,48,31,541	5,59,793	26,01,604	1,80,02,937	1,463,028	56,014	253,834	1,772,876	1 11 658	2 0 014	1 11 41
1856-57	2,45,23,743	2,00,407	44,23,607	2,91,47,756	2,459,754	20,604	444,530	2,924,888	2 0 072	2 0 674	2 0 117
1857-58	93,85,268	2,43,559	26,32,971	1,27,61,798	1,007,338	25,463	267,798	1,300,599	2 0 457	2 1 091	2 0 41
1858-59	3,98,491	17,735	58,188	4,84,364	42,793	1,960	7,382	52,135	2 1 776	2 2 523	2 2 001
1859-60	38,143	11,437	31,682	81,262	4,132	1,261	3,432	8,825	2 3	2 2 461	2 1 999
1860-61	6,745	681	1,000	8,425	731	75	108	914	2 1 978	2 2 432	2 1 92
1861-62	56,82,946	19,62,600	1,00,000	77,14,846	560,674	196,773	10,000	767,447	1 11 804	2 0 069	2 —
1862-63	3,78,88,540	1,87,37,000	27,40,500	5,93,66,040	3,762,377	1,880,746	273,762	5,916,885	1 11 832	2 0 09	1 11 976
1863-64	5,07,57,010	3,95,16,223	38,38,012	9,41,11,245	5,022,918	3,978,783	381,463	9,383,164	1 11 75	2 0 164	1 11 854
1864-65	4,28,11,294	2,56,32,552	34,09,896	7,18,53,742	4,251,294	2,556,146	339,392	7,156,832	1 11 832	2 0 027	1 11 887
1865-66	4,16,49,989	1,83,20,000	42,04,000	6,41,73,989	4,110,347	1,831,022	415,782	6,357,151	1 11 685	1 11 987	1 11 736
1866-67	3,80,83,876	1,87,82,705	24,95,952	5,93,62,533	3,656,378	1,826,643	244,625	5,727,647	1 11 042	1 11 340	1 11 622
(11 months)											
1867-68	2,67,98,178	91,06,400	23,00,200	3,82,04,778	2,596,751	887,647	224,047	3,708,445	1 11 256	1 11 394	1 11 376
1868-69	4,13,02,000	3,64,000	43,68,000	4,60,34,000	3,976,552	34,862	422,854	4,434,268	1 11 107	1 10 986	1 11 234
1869-70	5,23,44,500	...	64,58,800	5,88,03,300	5,075,552	...	625,529	5,701,081	1 11 271	...	1 11 244
1870-71	8,17,41,321	1,33,39,000	20,01,379	9,70,81,700	7,704,393	1,246,362	192,863	9,143,618	1 10 62	1 10 425	1 11 127
1871-72	7,79,68,000	1,99,47,000	16,49,000	9,95,64,000	7,484,738	1,916,824	159,363	9,560,925	1 11 03	1 11 063	1 11 194
1872-73	10,81,62,000	3,90,80,000	33,32,000	15,05,74,000	10,277,288	3,719,670	316,905	14,313,863	1 10 71	1 10 843	1 10 826
1873-74	11,51,42,609	2,68,62,391	6,29,000	14,26,34,000	10,717,323	2,504,185	59,298	13,280,806	1 10 33	1 10 25	1 10 5
1874-75	8,21,48,000	3,59,19,000	19,25,000	11,99,92,000	7,604,624	3,327,996	177,355	11,109,975	1 10 21	1 10 12	1 10 25
1875-76	9,04,59,000	5,15,56,000	30,27,000	14,50,42,000	8,148,722	4,658,520	273,842	13,081,084	1 9 61	1 9 68	1 9 71
1876-77	8,71,91,683	5,29,12,944	48,32,556	14,49,37,183	7,472,657	4,494,814	412,506	12,379,977	1 8 56	1 8 38	1 8 48
1877-78	7,40,26,594	2,81,51,500	11,27,845	10,33,05,939	6,420,772	2,439,372	97,412	8,957,556	1 8 81	1 8 79	1 8 72
1878-79	13,80,38,838	3,53,11,000	13,03,862	17,46,53,700	11,460,448	2,937,584	109,709	14,507,741	1 7 92	1 7 96	1 8 10
1879-80	13,93,24,785	3,88,53,116	17,39,011	17,99,16,912	11,555,478	3,215,111	143,505	14,914,094	1 7 90	1 7 86	1 7 8
1880-81	14,31,31,000	3,53,89,000	35,37,000	18,20,57,000	11,921,250	2,928,915	292,050	15,142,215	1 7 98	1 7 86	1 7 81
1881-82	14,80,75,813	7,13,54,537	18,50,000	22,12,80,350	12,271,235	5,911,859	153,903	18,336,997	1 7 88	1 7 88	1 7 96
1882-83	10,72,84,360	7,23,09,064	40,59,169	18,41,52,593	8,756,708	5,930,070	331,252	15,018,030	1 7 54	1 7 54	1 7 59
1883-84	12,35,77,669	8,51,47,000	1,23,92,000	22,11,16,669	10,057,519	6,929,054	1,010,667	17,997,240	1 7 53	1 7 53	1 7 57
1884-85	7,39,70,244	7,40,71,400	1,22,43,268	16,02,84,912	5,925,075	5,977,048	991,777	12,921,332	1 7 31	1 7 36	1 7 44
1885-86	8,18,24,554	6,20,93,557	1,01,07,659	14,40,25,770	6,223,266	3,999,169	770,311	10,992,746	1 6 25	1 6 42	1 6 29
1886-87	9,08,29,800	7,11,42,950	54,10,000	16,73,82,750	6,598,973	5,190,181	398,534	12,177,688	1 5 43	1 5 47	1 5 60
1887-88	9,77,35,327	9,44,14,771	1,60,26,569	20,81,76,667	6,894,660	6,657,655	1,130,225	14,682,540	1 4 93	1 4 923	1 4 915
1888-89	9,89,57,706	10,16,49,500	1,95,07,328	22,01,14,532	6,757,011	6,940,827	1,333,122	15,030,970	1 4 38	1 4 387	1 4 4
1889-90	12,74,83,390	6,75,18,239	3,10,96,024	22,60,97,653	8,799,206	4,867,061	2,136,730	15,502,997	1 4 56	1 4 59	1 4 49
1890-91	8,87,03,000	8,16,91,300	2,05,52,000	19,09,46,300	6,621,194	6,145,074	1,554,432	14,320,700	1 5 914	1 6 053	1 6 162
1891-92	13,78,25,572	7,54,98,800	2,61,61,291	23,94,85,663	9,643,711	5,313,466	1,839,364	16,796,541	1 4 793	1 4 890	1 4 874
1892-93	15,27,50,580	8,06,76,874	3,63,47,505	26,97,74,959	9,532,201	5,091,458	2,266,624	16,890,283	1 2 976	1 3 146	1 2 966
1893-94	7,29,05,492	7,40,35,170	1,72,87,331	16,42,27,993	4,436,865	4,480,976	1,042,336	9,960,176	1 2 606	1 2 526	1 2 47
1894-95	16,78,77,606	8,76,55,581	3,33,07,437	28,88,40,624	9,168,820	4,784,296	1,817,417	15,770,533	1 1 107	1 1 099	1 1 095
1895-96	17,25,35,428	11,84,08,355	3,98,64,972	33,08,08,755	8,809,790	6,669,235	2,262,491	18,742,216	1 1 64	1 1 519	1 1 62
1896-97	14,55,09,655	7,66,76,704	3,03,92,215	25,22,78,574	8,762,284	4,604,818	1,803,444	15,170,546	1 2 45	1 2 413	1 2 38
1897-98	7,54,76,531	4,69,81,321	2,54,91,157	14,79,49,009	4,827,066	3,026,991	1,618,687	9,472,744	1 3 349	1 3 463	1 3 24
1898-99	12,06,83,349	12,97,11,416	3,43,81,906	28,37,56,671	8,033,813	8,564,891	2,285,175	18,883,879	1 3 976	1 3 97	1 3 96
1899-1900	15,89,87,505	7,54,97,475	4,38,74,188	27,93,49,118	10,711,717	5,056,303	2,935,736	18,703,761	1 4 068	1 4 075	1 4 069
1900-01	11,07,11,059	4,10,20,858	4,08,87,932	19,25,99,848	7,371,163	2,734,154	2,719,144	12,824,461	1 3 979	1 3 997	1 3 968
1901-02	14,94,85,073	8,83,67,500	4,24,91,147	27,83,43,720	9,951,507	5,756,145	2,828,190	18,535,842	1 3 977	1 3 995	1 3 974
1902-03	15,41,32,571	8,54,58,700	4,12,43,994	28,08,25,265	10,272,404	5,704,833	2,746,784	18,724,021	1 3 996	1 4 021	1 3 984
1903-04	16,91,41,303	14,78,65,948	4,00,54,834	35,70,61,845	11,208,792	9,890,151	2,675,214	23,874,458	1 4 028	1 4 053	1 4 029

* Includes Rs. 2,90,88,395 = £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund
 † " " Rs. 30,45,000 = £203,000
 ‡ " " Rs. 3,30,00,000 = £2,200,000

XVIII

Ways and Means of the Home Government

XVIII
WAYS AND MEANS—
HOME GOVERNMENT

(312)

WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

No. 1

DISBURSEMENTS in ENGLAND, in each year from 1834-35 to 1903-04

		WAYS AND MEANS BY WHICH THE						
		Disbursements (excluding with- drawals against deposit accounts of Railway Companies and deducting miscellaneous receipts)*	AMOUNTS RECEIVED IN ENGLAND					Remitted from India in gold
			Realisation of commercial assets	In repayment of advances made in India and China on security of goods	In repayment of advances made in India on account of the Imperial Government and other Public Departments	Bills drawn on India	Bills on London purchased in India	
1834-35	...	5,559,723	4,477,861	105,801	59,731	732,804	...	...
1835-36	...	3,367,982	1,962,714	1,031,994	108,339	2,045,254	...	...
1836-37	...	8,475,317	1,632,192	2,083,192	29,334	2,042,232	20,000	...
1837-38	...	3,093,923	871,734	1,946,901	78,624	1,706,184	...	...
1838-39	...	5,905,984	674,767	1,477,515	88,282	2,346,592	...	...
1839-40	...	3,315,450	105,742	756,482	105,796	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	...	3,356,741	5,580	966,749	228,034	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	...	3,757,787	8,616	1,145,797	494,453	2,589,283	...	...
1842-43	...	3,382,996	...	492,985	873,211	1,197,438	20,000	...
1843-44	...	4,023,327	...	668,364	962,824	2,801,731	10,000	...
1844-45	...	3,571,345	...	33,062	162,381	2,516,951	...	...
1845-46	...	4,210,910	...	887,880	102,227	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	...	3,984,261	1,867	317,409	136,717	3,097,042	...	...
1847-48	...	4,016,537	100	1,132,452	222,095	1,541,804	...	...
1848-49	...	4,231,535	...	702,285	134,317	1,889,195	...	...
1849-50	...	4,167,705	2,294	1,314,942	118,041	2,935,118	...	...
1850-51	...	3,862,558	...	694,533	186,933	3,236,458	...	...
1851-52	...	3,510,829	...	26	205,556	2,777,523	...	...
1852-53	...	3,796,802	...	...	116,160	3,317,122	...	...
1853-54	...	4,369,009	...	60	339,531	3,850,565	...	...
1854-55	...	4,272,589	...	...	90,352	3,669,678	...	412,021
1855-56	...	5,036,793	...	...	207,392	1,484,040	...	7,202
1856-57	...	4,983,849	...	...	184,684	2,819,711	...	...
1857-58	...	9,354,728	...	...	1,768,023	628,499	...	...
1858-59	...	13,470,617	...	...	136,501	25,901	...	...
1859-60	...	15,253,578	...	...	544,428	4,694	...	...
1860-61	...	10,546,185	...	...	1,003,160	797	...	...
1861-62	...	11,242,685	...	...	1,011,666	1,193,729	120,000	...
1862-63	...	10,863,137	...	...	306,938	6,641,576	...	...
1863-64	...	16,818,982	...	...	60,232	8,979,521	...	...
1864-65	...	9,480,062	...	...	106,881	6,789,473	...	...
1865-66	...	10,419,741	...	...	106,565	6,998,899	...	159,858
1866-67 (11 months)	...	10,924,952	...	...	169,575	5,613,746	...	...
1867-68	...	12,681,606	...	...	1,253,721	4,137,285	...	...
1868-69	...	13,661,553	...	...	4,526,730	3,705,741	...	...
1869-70	...	14,609,939	...	...	1,470,631	6,980,122	...	...
1870-71	...	13,523,477	...	...	229,748	8,443,509	...	...
1871-72	...	13,486,813	...	...	88,102	10,310,339	...	...
1872-73	...	13,831,718	...	...	195,558	13,939,095	403,040	...
1873-74	...	15,532,843	...	...	167,348	13,285,678	...	...
1874-75	...	14,480,644	...	...	132,570	10,841,615	...	...
1875-76	...	14,356,599	...	...	94,390	12,389,613	...	...
1876-77	...	15,696,371	...	...	131,710	12,695,799	...	...
1877-78	...	15,904,685	...	...	106,735	10,134,455	...	...
1878-79	...	18,749,736	...	...	495,126	13,948,565	1,516,193	...
1879-80	...	27,863,324†	...	...	167,982	16,261,810	...	486,947
1880-81	...	17,958,519	...	...	274,107	15,239,676	...	...
1881-82	...	21,793,502	...	...	267,081	18,412,429‡	...	...
1882-83	...	22,063,250	...	...	330,960	14,119,128	...	...
1883-84	...	18,724,622	...	...	371,594	17,599,805	...	...
1884-85	...	21,112,152	...	...	384,608	13,758,909	...	...
1885-86	...	19,074,130	...	...	1,036,077	10,292,692	...	...
1886-87	...	23,021,259	...	...	189,297	12,136,278	...	...
1887-88	...	17,382,835	...	...	186,568	15,358,577	...	...
1888-89	...	30,875,794	...	...	129,935	14,262,859	...	...
1889-90	...	17,366,312	...	...	148,029	15,474,496	...	...
1890-91	...	22,427,394	...	...	161,882	15,969,034	...	...
1891-92	...	19,156,320	...	...	158,632	16,093,854	...	...
1892-93	...	20,495,342	...	...	150,790	16,532,215	...	...
1893-94	...	23,426,483	...	...	147,327	9,530,235	...	...
1894-95	...	24,328,065	...	...	148,471	16,905,102	...	...
1895-96	...	18,894,013	...	...	170,979	17,864,402	...	...
1896-97	...	21,513,891	...	...	262,859	15,526,547	...	...
1897-98	...	19,140,204	...	...	180,506	9,506,077	...	...
1898-99	...	27,546,515	...	...	201,819	18,692,377	...	...
1899-1900	...	25,909,192	...	...	1,536,647	19,067,022	...	...
1900-01	...	34,869,343	...	...	2,287,982	13,300,277	...	3,967,362
1901-02	...	27,159,555	...	...	2,245,166	18,539,071§	...	1,001,995
1902-03	...	25,730,325	...	...	802,988	18,499,946§	...	497,207
1903-04	...	31,492,620	...	...	2,645,332	23,859,303§	...	3,997,128
TOTAL	...	972,569,564	9,743,467	15,768,129	83,938,070	608,667,271	2,089,233	10,549,720

* For particulars of large or exceptional payments included in this column, see supplementary table No. 1-A

† Includes £2,000,000, being an advance from Her Majesty's Treasury under the Indian Advance Act, 1879

‡ Exclusive of £1,001,393 received on account of the Commission for the Reduction of Debt

§ Include £1,989,093, £263,000 and £2,200,000 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04, respectively

and the WAYS and MEANS by which they were met (in pounds sterling)

DISBURSEMENTS WERE MET									
OF ACCOUNT OF INDIA									
Remitted from India in silver	Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	Total remittances	Borrowed in England	Sale of stock in the public funds	Gold reserve fund: Net sale proceeds of gold received from India, a d dividends on investments	Release of gold held in England as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Total receipts, excluding miscellaneous receipts	Cash balance at end of the year	
26,113	...	934,449	...	...	...	...	5,412,310	3,625,488	1834-35
...	...	3,185,587	...	...	...	...	5,148,301	5,405,807	1835-36
...	...	4,174,758	...	...	...	...	5,806,950	2,737,440	1836-37
...	...	3,731,709	...	...	...	...	4,603,443	4,246,960	1837-38
...	...	3,912,389	...	...	...	...	4,587,156	2,928,132	1838-39
...	...	2,301,803	...	...	...	...	2,407,545	2,020,227	1839-40
...	...	2,369,233	...	...	...	...	2,374,813	1,038,299	1840-41
...	...	4,229,533	168,900	...	...	...	4,407,049	1,687,561	1841-42
...	...	2,583,634	100,000	...	...	...	2,683,634	988,199	1842-43
...	...	4,442,919	...	...	...	...	4,442,919	1,407,791	1843-44
...	...	2,712,394	584,174	157,773	...	...	3,454,341	1,290,787	1844-45
...	...	4,055,816	...	212,801	...	...	4,268,617	1,348,494	1845-46
...	...	3,551,168	...	152,231	...	...	3,705,266	1,069,499	1846-47
...	...	2,896,351	502,455	275,887	...	...	3,674,793	727,755	1847-48
918,224	90,000	3,734,021	1,114,190	...	...	...	4,848,211	1,344,431	1848-49
322,365	237,491	4,927,957	...	...	...	...	4,930,251	2,106,977	1849-50
...	395,017	4,512,041	...	...	...	...	4,512,041	2,756,460	1850-51
...	137,113	3,120,217	...	...	...	...	3,120,217	2,365,848	1851-52
...	208,029	3,641,311	...	...	...	...	3,641,311	2,210,357	1852-53
...	378,776	4,568,932	...	...	...	...	4,568,932	2,410,280	1853-54
...	2,457,840	6,629,891	...	...	...	...	6,629,891	4,767,582	1854-55
...	2,002,130	3,700,764	...	...	...	...	3,700,764	3,431,553	1855-56
...	1,589,845	4,594,240	...	...	...	...	4,594,240	3,041,944	1856-57
...	1,638,240	4,034,762	5,688,173	941,419	...	...	10,664,384	4,351,600	1857-58
...	4,888,899	5,051,301	6,887,114	...	...	...	11,938,415	2,819,398	1858-59
...	3,275,621	3,824,743	12,805,530	...	...	...	15,630,273	4,196,093	1859-60
...	3,434,593	4,438,550	4,664,605	...	...	...	9,103,155	2,653,063	1860-61
...	7,002,551	9,327,946	4,995,387	...	...	...	14,323,333	5,733,711	1861-62
...	3,429,822	10,378,336	...	...	...	...	10,378,336	5,248,910	1862-63
...	4,685,593	13,725,346	2,441,000	...	...	...	16,166,346	4,596,274	1863-64
...	1,902,325	8,798,679	...	...	...	...	8,798,679	3,914,891	1864-65
...	1,175,508	8,440,830	882,800	...	...	...	9,323,630	2,818,786	1865-66
883,302	2,807,427	9,473,050	2,731,901	...	...	...	12,204,951	4,098,779	1866-67 (11 mon ha)
...	4,860,423	10,251,429	1,164,407	...	...	...	11,415,836	2,833,009	1867-68
...	4,087,914	12,320,385	1,534,140	...	...	...	13,854,525	3,025,981	1868-69
...	1,886,276	10,337,029	4,039,412	...	...	...	14,376,441	2,892,433	1869-70
571,193	2,268,660	11,513,110	2,423,856	...	...	...	13,936,966	3,305,972	1870-71
...	1,190,085	11,588,526	1,413,406	...	...	...	13,001,932	2,821,091	1871-72
...	-528,622*	14,009,071	...	...	...	...	14,009,071	2,998,444	1872-73
...	57,553	13,510,579	1,037,458	...	...	...	14,548,037	2,013,638	1873-74
...	-781,648*	10,192,537	5,070,839	...	...	...	15,263,376	2,796,370	1874-75
...	-1,210,174*	11,273,829	1,206,299	...	...	...	12,480,128	919,899	1875-76
...	-1,553,238*	11,274,271	6,216,168	...	...	...	17,490,439	2,713,967	1876-77
...	-312,956*	9,928,234	4,339,141	...	...	...	14,267,375	1,076,657	1877-78
...	-925,545*	15,034,339	3,746,640	...	...	...	18,791,004	1,117,925	1878-79
...	-457,556*	15,459,183	13,552,781	...	...	...	29,015,506	2,270,107	1879-80
...	-738,572*	14,775,211	5,037,344	...	...	...	19,816,161	4,127,749	1880-81
...	-852,529*	17,826,981	2,455,647	...	...	...	20,286,662	2,620,909	1881-82
...	1,687,694	16,137,783	6,730,333	...	...	...	22,872,215	3,429,874	1882-83
...	-408,770*	17,562,629	1,841,001	...	...	...	19,407,969	4,113,221	1883-84
...	50,288	14,193,805	5,049,956	...	...	...	19,248,309	2,249,378	1884-85
...	5,151,537	16,480,306	5,071,031	...	...	...	21,551,337	4,726,585	1885-86
...	1,127,935	13,453,510	10,121,992	...	...	...	23,575,502	5,280,828	1886-87
...	2,457,559	18,002,704	...	...	...	...	18,002,704	5,900,697	1887-88
...	-724,490*	13,668,304	14,366,726	...	...	...	28,035,030	3,259,933	1888-89
...	-274,273*	15,348,252	4,161,000	...	...	...	19,509,252	5,402,873	1889-90
...	-2,166,345*	13,964,571	6,895,000	...	...	...	20,859,571	3,835,050	1890-91
...	-1,408,590*	14,843,896	4,600,000	...	...	...	19,443,896	4,122,626	1891-92
...	658,099	17,341,104	1,300,000	...	...	...	18,641,104	2,268,388	1892-93
...	-654,903*	9,022,659	13,436,000	...	...	...	22,458,659	1,300,564	1893-94
...	-522,948*	16,530,625	9,000,000	...	...	...	25,530,625	2,503,124	1894-95
...	-50,784*	17,784,687	2,000,000	...	...	...	19,784,687	3,393,798	1895-96
...	1,263,041	17,052,447	3,900,000	...	...	...	20,952,447	2,832,354	1896-97
...	-344,489*	9,342,004	9,500,000	...	...	...	18,842,094	2,534,211	1897-98
...	-533,811*	18,360,385	9,797,654	...	...	...	28,158,039	3,145,768	1898-99
...	-1,009,302*	19,594,367	6,500,000	...	...	...	26,094,367	3,330,943	1899-1900
...	52,355	19,607,976	14,422,350	...	...	1,600,000	35,630,326	4,091,026	1900-01
...	749,882	22,543,114	6,009,500	...	1,515,152	...	30,060,766	6,893,137	1901-02
...	-83,252*	19,711,889	5,000,000	...	93,085	...	24,804,974	6,767,786	1902-03
...	-1,349,257*	20,152,506	3,500,000	...	366,189	...	33,018,696	7,293,862	1903-04
2,720,197	62,389,967	720,991,987	24,000,6210†	1,740,141	1,974,426	1,600,000	976,090,524	...	TOTAL

* The withdrawals exceeded the receipts to this extent

† Against the total borrowings of £236,506,210 are to be placed £114,653,534 of debt discharged in the same period. The amount of the debt existing at the end of 1902-03 was £123,938,290

XVIII
WAYS AND MEANS—
HOME GOVERNMENT

(314)
No. 1-A

PARTICULARS of LARGE or EXCEPTIONAL PAYMENTS included in the DISBURSEMENTS entered in column 2 of TABLE No. 1 (In pounds sterling)

	Debt, permanent and temporary, discharged	Investments in the public funds	Cost of silver shipped to India	Purchase of gold to be held as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Gold reserve fund: Investment in 1 per cent consolidated stock *	East Indian Railway, portion of the purchase money and redemption of annuity, etc	Eastern Bengal Railway, redemption of debenture stock annuity	Purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway	South Indian Railway debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway: redemption of liabilities	TOTAL
1834-35...	2,213,852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,213,852
1836-37...	5,318,806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,318,806
1838-39...	1,771,850	700,834	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,472,734
1848-49...	...	277,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277,875
1849-50...	...	479,887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,887
1855-56...	352,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	352,869
1857-58...	900,000	...	1,031,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,931,033
1858-59...	653,900	...	2,348,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,002,665
1859-60...	2,123,000	...	3,636,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,759,032
1860-61...	956,200	...	364,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,320,697
1861-62...	1,301,600	...	735,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,036,605
1862-63...	1,756,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756,200
1863-64...	7,963,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,963,500
1868-69...	502,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502,500
1869-70...	501,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	501,300
1873-74...	1,019,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,019,000
1876-77...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000
1878-79...	3,374,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,374,500
1879-80...	2,609,500	...	...	...	...	9,565,939	...	...	...	...	12,175,439
1880-81...	4,444,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,444,911
1881-82...	5,717,328	...	...	...	...	586,300	...	...	...	...	6,303,628
1882-83...	6,356,785	...	...	...	...	480,333	...	...	...	...	6,737,118
1883-84...	1,290,031	...	...	...	...	510,319	55,942	...	...	...	1,856,292
1884-85...	3,849,723	...	...	...	...	341,958	972,788	...	...	...	5,164,469
1885-86...	1,006,200	...	...	...	...	544,991	541,054	...	...	...	2,092,245
1886-87...	411,020	...	...	...	...	4,914,546*	...	...	...	...	5,325,566
1888-89...	3,667,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,336,049	...	...	14,003,677
1889-90...	912,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	912,865
1890-91...	85,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000	...	...	585,976
1891-92...	1,390,262	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,000	86,100	...	1,507,362
1892-93...	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,770,300	150,000	...	1,921,640
1893-94...	4,752,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	729,000	520,200	...	6,001,215
1894-95...	7,005,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,005,000
1895-96...	2,001,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,001,600
1896-97...	4,818,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,818,890
1897-98...	1,002,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,002,802
1898-99...	9,383,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,383,978
1899-1900	6,501,300	...	405,000	1,500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,406,300
1900-01...	5,000,000	...	5,649,924	100,000	...	...	...	...	...	5,922,350	16,872,224
1901-02...	5,900,202	...	2,885	...	3,454,245	...	...	...	...	...	8,457,332
1902-03...	5,368,800	...	285,000	...	356,085	...	...	...	...	...	6,009,885
1903-04...	4,100,000	...	4,055,327	...	2,566,189†	...	...	...	...	...	10,721,516

* Includes £4,911,821 on account of redemption of annuity, etc., of the Sind, Punjab, and Delhi Railway
† Invested in consols and other British funds

SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON

No. 1

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED for PAYMENT of INTEREST
in LONDON at the end of each month from 1860 to 1903

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
1860	28,98,300	54,99,800	62,89,600	55,93,600	25,65,500	23,59,100	17,40,700	21,06,200	7,43,500	6,62,400	4,06,800	4,74,600	3,13,40,100
1861	4,45,100	7,93,800	3,20,500	10,96,800	11,82,500	17,97,900	12,09,800	14,99,900	6,34,700	7,21,900	3,38,400	6,93,300	1,07,34,600
1862	12,06,200	6,52,100	18,92,200	8,68,700	20,58,500	11,13,100	8,60,300	9,65,200	4,67,800	1,66,800	3,55,700	3,09,300	1,09,15,900
1863	4,83,100	11,52,900	10,12,900	10,05,200	11,82,900	6,83,500	5,18,600	2,26,700	3,19,300	1,94,300	5,34,400	4,85,700	77,99,500
1864	7,27,600	4,56,600	20,45,000	6,46,200	3,99,500	2,60,200	3,89,400	6,17,800	7,02,000	1,02,100	7,71,100	7,61,100	76,77,600
1865	9,67,100	2,56,300	8,78,300	7,35,500	13,21,800	34,45,000	17,73,200	7,73,600	7,95,800	4,05,000	4,28,500	1,00,900	1,18,81,000
1866	10,97,600	9,45,450	9,98,100	6,94,400	7,41,200	12,16,240	38,41,130	32,81,500	44,11,800	8,64,100	18,58,690	29,04,860	2,28,55,070
1867	28,12,310	18,96,100	7,27,000	14,39,970	45,46,350	17,82,370	31,86,330	55,45,250	27,37,870	16,48,000	66,39,560	53,73,940	4,33,35,050
1868	36,85,260	52,35,030	14,52,120	10,33,200	14,76,470	20,79,800	20,78,650	13,91,800	8,18,900	10,14,300	18,48,300	15,66,400	2,36,80,230
1869	14,95,870	13,67,300	14,31,270	28,64,220	19,70,670	21,56,100	36,05,200	30,98,610	9,37,270	11,50,100	19,16,830	11,77,690	2,31,71,130
1870	29,14,770	23,23,370	45,30,600	58,86,030	54,03,100	15,69,800	29,46,680	39,26,400	43,77,000	39,81,100	35,57,300	17,25,700	4,31,41,850
1871	12,18,620	17,15,300	13,15,700	10,22,400	6,32,100	22,23,280	24,69,130	8,46,400	3,92,700	1,83,000	13,17,870	2,60,56,750	3,93,93,250
1872	62,22,570	27,94,030	54,54,370	80,63,410	41,57,900	23,41,330	44,20,250	19,39,040	10,91,970	4,00,630	10,05,900	9,59,800	3,88,51,200
1873	8,54,510	15,85,830	13,14,000	12,86,020	18,67,350	21,81,700	8,29,260	10,53,200	7,85,360	5,57,400	31,78,900	34,68,200	1,89,61,710
1874	12,71,300	16,65,100	11,56,800	8,77,000	8,33,430	33,91,980	34,14,100	32,57,500	53,75,830	30,44,400	13,53,920	27,58,000	2,83,99,360
1875	13,43,450	15,24,660	18,58,500	10,81,100	17,83,670	11,27,800	20,74,260	11,98,300	21,48,600	13,22,160	4,68,400	13,33,960	1,72,64,800
1876	9,11,600	12,00,700	7,76,200	13,78,200	15,81,100	6,78,000	17,69,400	12,11,400	6,37,700	2,49,500	14,87,700	5,58,100	1,24,39,600
1877	27,40,600	27,07,700	18,89,500	22,25,860	4,87,100	11,74,530	21,41,600	45,48,400	27,37,800	10,01,300	26,72,400	5,72,200	2,49,07,990
1878	13,14,000	31,82,000	34,48,500	25,33,900	21,65,500	16,86,200	60,90,100	18,03,030	4,78,900	1,79,06,200	1,24,06,060	1,35,40,370	6,65,54,760
1879	21,75,500	33,10,900	36,90,500	55,74,300	42,91,700	30,60,200	56,20,600	40,53,700	51,14,700	37,10,200	1,09,61,000	37,53,570	6,03,16,870
1880	25,45,500	24,21,000	23,30,300	30,43,700	47,40,600	39,29,200	6,97,700	9,49,930	23,27,300	21,68,800	39,50,700	7,02,700	2,98,07,430
1881	8,25,800	51,54,360	34,18,930	11,80,030	50,02,300	44,11,960	17,72,830	47,72,000	61,30,600	28,25,030	51,67,900	28,34,030	4,34,95,790
1882	50,58,830	36,90,100	24,43,900	17,78,300	23,10,600	41,15,930	10,66,700	17,85,700	8,98,500	15,52,100	14,09,700	10,07,270	2,71,17,630
1883	27,44,900	21,08,420	11,21,600	18,45,200	10,77,800	12,60,700	7,86,600	11,28,900	25,47,300	27,43,690	8,87,760	13,38,800	1,95,91,670
1884	10,43,700	17,96,800	16,06,900	37,64,200	34,29,460	10,08,460	12,45,740	30,05,200	18,12,900	14,84,300	15,18,810	11,63,840	2,28,80,310
1885	8,36,500	18,80,700	11,00,700	6,27,800	9,63,700	10,18,400	8,18,200	9,26,100	13,22,200	4,95,700	9,68,100	8,11,600	1,17,69,700
1886	11,10,360	29,10,900	31,24,160	14,45,300	10,07,200	7,18,330	10,98,400	42,00,800	28,61,100	9,34,800	11,54,000	15,66,100	2,21,31,450
1887	5,83,900	8,27,700	8,04,400	25,79,500	22,89,200	26,10,700	11,71,900	6,46,300	7,92,100	6,27,900	29,73,500	74,17,730	2,33,24,830
1888	96,89,600	22,91,000	13,21,900	25,73,500	32,48,300	26,65,400	32,97,700	28,51,900	39,47,500	42,50,200	15,42,000	6,56,900	3,83,15,900
1889	21,20,200	8,58,200	13,21,800	16,26,500	17,90,700	8,00,500	8,25,200	22,64,600	11,31,800	28,54,600	22,65,900	21,33,800	1,99,93,860
1890	7,79,300	6,10,500	24,42,600	25,02,000	40,84,600	85,25,020	49,62,800	61,24,900	1,57,99,000	1,41,93,500	1,70,96,000	1,49,61,400	9,20,27,520
1891	90,26,800	54,63,700	68,89,700	33,20,300	43,51,800	25,61,100	31,63,200	8,76,900	55,27,200	92,95,000	91,92,600	32,36,730	6,29,05,030
1892	57,96,900	51,96,200	19,06,600	31,42,300	26,84,100	15,31,600	12,64,800	96,41,600	16,49,820	12,81,100	22,86,100	15,89,000	3,79,70,120
1893	19,22,400	21,02,200	31,53,100	6,31,800	6,92,700	72,49,600	49,56,300	6,44,900	40,76,500	32,35,000	39,88,200	11,24,800	3,37,77,500
1894	22,88,400	16,39,000	14,84,000	10,76,900	24,77,600	6,25,500	18,39,600	40,70,300	29,22,100	40,17,900	40,27,800	16,34,200	2,81,03,300
1895	38,10,300	74,07,800	48,78,100	64,27,700	73,68,000	13,86,200	32,91,100	15,04,500	22,70,900	48,36,800	37,85,300	38,99,500	5,09,66,200
1896	17,52,400	44,99,700	52,63,200	40,09,800	41,61,100	43,75,200	19,66,300	33,64,400	28,21,400	26,58,700	26,22,100	26,70,500	4,01,64,800
1897	37,13,700	12,86,100	9,76,600	3,72,800	7,45,600	7,42,500	5,81,100	8,12,200	39,37,500	34,43,800	10,26,400	38,18,100	2,14,56,400
1898	6,57,900	24,53,600	15,02,800	29,63,900	17,77,100	43,47,200	13,12,500	23,94,100	55,27,700	31,84,000	3,87,400	9,03,300	2,73,11,500
1899	27,24,500	25,72,700	8,80,400	28,29,000	37,67,900	17,65,000	5,31,600	19,93,300	93,99,400	51,43,600	22,34,400	6,11,300	3,44,54,100
1900	56,49,700	16,96,100	33,50,100	7,11,400	22,72,700	34,17,800	73,66,400	31,93,000	48,48,400	42,76,100	16,46,300	57,93,000	4,42,31,000
1901	47,72,000	13,01,400	37,28,600	22,05,800	12,41,100	15,44,300	14,15,500	2,01,800	4,28,400	9,22,900	8,33,000	4,64,000	1,90,59,400
1902	27,08,800	3,28,200	10,61,200	8,24,800	20,15,800	3,86,200	19,33,000	12,03,500	10,33,900	3,63,700	5,67,800	2,26,700	1,26,56,600
1903	10,82,800	7,55,800	5,56,100	2,63,600	2,18,000	2,06,000	10,48,200	8,89,800	6,83,500	3,45,800	2,73,900	5,42,700	68,66,200

(316)

XIX ENFACED SECURITIES

No. 2

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES RETRANSFERRED to the INDIA REGISTER
at the end of each month from 1860 to 1903

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
1860	1,47,200	54,203	3,96,000	1,71,700	79,000	2,30,300	5,49,700	3,45,500	3,97,400	7,19,900	3,18,700	8,47,400	42,57,000
1861	3,64,000	8,34,400	1,24,700	5,02,800	5,23,500	1,96,000	2,08,900	8,57,300	11,23,000	1,18,600	5,49,800	8,80,600	62,83,600
1862	2,26,600	1,31,200	1,31,700	89,000	2,42,800	2,00,900	17,00,700	9,23,500	6,79,800	4,36,300	20,20,700	9,97,000	77,80,200
1863	3,30,400	4,43,500	6,31,200	4,61,700	7,73,100	30,24,900	14,30,800	23,70,600	10,20,100	14,54,700	24,87,500	12,37,200	1,56,65,700
1864	2,48,900	1,33,600	43,600	2,33,700	2,07,600	21,42,000	27,59,800	11,83,800	9,56,800	2,76,100	3,23,100	28,200	85,37,200
1865	3,54,100	2,94,700	62,800	54,100	1,64,000	31,100	54,700	2,49,900	1,99,600	10,13,000	12,34,300	9,46,200	46,58,500
1866	4,37,060	30,75,660	9,37,100	16,81,510	21,14,970	9,21,740	4,96,370	1,65,870	5,42,850	3,90,000	8,01,030	21,95,660	1,37,59,900
1867	8,47,550	10,47,900	17,32,670	12,28,590	10,14,600	19,67,230	17,54,300	4,27,810	19,24,820	4,51,350	3,28,030	1,14,490	1,28,39,340
1868	2,33,470	35,25,850	6,22,790	20,19,790	8,73,080	41,29,130	15,22,490	30,03,750	19,79,120	35,78,890	8,36,500	6,69,500	2,39,94,390
1869	21,45,670	25,42,660	33,18,800	8,93,950	23,04,090	13,93,430	11,62,110	5,79,020	14,58,780	10,99,390	17,25,350	12,28,890	1,98,52,140
1870	21,33,450	25,26,340	35,25,830	48,15,800	23,39,840	19,42,370	19,30,160	7,19,700	10,86,610	5,76,760	12,13,310	6,84,780	2,34,94,950
1871	15,88,270	18,01,450	49,04,490	56,49,160	43,60,000	70,19,800	47,90,310	35,07,440	30,07,870	7,34,160	40,11,280	4,16,75,340	8,30,49,570
1872	68,60,440	41,60,600	56,70,470	52,58,160	18,35,170	29,40,790	23,77,930	41,01,190	20,26,710	12,40,550	30,22,650	17,04,050	4,04,93,710
1873	47,52,540	11,58,370	25,77,490	25,98,580	17,83,520	16,20,560	18,26,660	7,37,570	12,42,210	9,04,440	8,77,260	14,43,770	2,15,23,470
1874	11,70,990	9,76,460	18,73,570	13,41,700	21,00,900	26,12,240	15,96,600	17,27,000	7,75,500	9,61,570	13,55,130	42,37,200	2,07,28,860
1875	24,14,000	9,08,020	11,53,100	5,38,500	13,59,090	8,68,600	15,28,500	7,57,140	18,27,860	3,49,400	11,39,480	8,13,000	1,36,56,690
1876	14,26,200	13,99,160	15,22,400	39,16,700	64,23,370	37,86,060	27,74,060	32,04,400	14,49,300	5,42,000	18,23,800	15,41,780	2,98,14,230
1877	14,53,700	13,54,800	9,72,600	6,32,460	7,61,800	20,32,520	8,67,400	4,18,700	4,04,500	2,04,500	9,98,500	3,75,200	1,04,76,650
1878	6,45,700	12,31,100	11,64,800	10,12,900	2,25,100	6,85,600	14,10,600	7,97,200	21,07,740	3,51,38,900	65,06,700	21,51,800	5,30,78,200
1879	21,15,860	12,29,900	7,92,200	40,39,000	50,98,200	28,76,100	20,34,600	18,58,100	15,12,600	7,32,900	11,05,100	9,41,300	2,43,35,880
1880	8,80,500	10,19,200	25,61,260	32,18,900	25,38,300	23,58,500	29,08,900	42,70,800	42,84,500	30,67,100	31,23,700	15,92,300	3,18,23,900
1881	20,56,900	33,89,300	17,34,600	15,27,200	16,41,900	17,99,280	11,24,540	34,28,300	12,67,180	14,02,060	14,07,040	18,62,330	2,26,40,650
1882	19,65,210	9,10,500	11,25,860	30,38,940	25,61,440	62,66,770	12,89,100	18,82,500	8,25,700	6,99,710	11,52,000	12,78,370	2,48,96,100
1883	11,33,910	10,15,100	15,04,400	19,45,600	18,69,600	47,59,300	27,68,500	23,17,700	13,18,690	3,61,700	13,17,000	15,87,800	2,18,99,290
1884	17,34,400	16,99,100	13,20,900	34,42,900	26,07,600	18,43,390	14,54,000	48,88,800	10,66,500	9,34,100	23,76,600	8,39,700	2,42,07,990
1885	20,86,600	18,72,000	14,67,300	13,36,900	22,73,070	16,92,200	19,04,980	18,01,800	41,59,600	13,02,900	32,84,400	16,09,660	2,77,91,410
1886	9,81,600	10,30,000	19,94,900	9,13,500	17,02,000	13,63,000	13,28,100	22,90,100	18,16,700	7,33,800	21,93,800	32,21,040	1,95,68,540
1887	15,18,600	19,35,600	26,07,700	15,98,600	22,41,500	13,84,200	5,09,000	11,61,000	6,92,100	44,98,500	18,27,400	13,74,500	2,13,48,700
1888	9,09,900	3,22,300	2,74,500	9,79,600	14,16,190	14,37,800	13,42,500	24,21,500	27,27,950	18,84,500	28,56,700	13,05,660	1,78,79,100
1889	8,00,400	14,07,330	17,72,900	16,42,700	18,50,900	11,32,900	8,28,400	14,88,100	13,98,500	10,22,700	16,33,700	34,04,700	1,83,53,230
1890	24,21,100	12,87,000	26,15,700	33,82,400	17,22,600	19,72,050	21,52,700	50,03,900	1,42,51,600	28,49,800	97,37,500	47,27,600	5,21,23,950
1891	17,29,610	90,56,600	16,16,500	13,72,500	47,33,700	35,71,800	47,31,000	27,91,040	47,69,500	11,84,310	50,98,800	26,50,200	4,43,05,560
1892	12,39,800	44,05,000	51,31,410	55,66,800	32,94,100	50,10,100	15,81,070	32,46,000	21,09,430	10,32,100	43,98,900	13,79,640	5,03,94,950
1893	39,96,900	26,68,400	56,83,880	16,17,900	13,03,000	45,02,000	25,95,700	44,32,400	49,09,700	13,68,000	42,21,300	33,71,500	4,66,70,680
1894	29,00,400	57,72,100	37,00,400	60,87,500	13,45,300	40,97,170	30,42,300	41,48,200	27,63,800	10,66,810	21,13,900	13,08,970	4,83,46,850
1895	53,98,360	43,31,030	11,78,260	8,53,840	15,53,100	18,23,900	32,40,440	13,68,900	18,05,600	11,22,900	11,68,900	50,63,700	2,92,08,930
1896	24,27,800	62,98,700	23,11,900	5,84,600	12,59,300	8,93,200	13,06,800	27,02,800	17,56,700	16,44,200	25,57,700	67,10,000	3,04,53,700
1897	1,30,75,400	70,53,900	79,22,200	49,13,700	26,13,100	28,73,000	75,08,600	55,40,700	40,47,400	30,61,600	22,87,200	25,72,200	6,34,69,000
1898	24,22,000	40,24,200	37,10,200	23,12,000	32,28,390	26,66,000	28,42,900	33,32,800	15,96,800	11,27,400	9,91,900	19,77,100	3,02,31,690
1899	49,84,700	15,00,000	30,89,500	34,80,000	38,76,700	37,36,700	74,00,900	38,10,100	53,32,000	16,46,400	11,09,000	18,81,500	4,18,47,500
1900	19,79,600	59,89,900	29,53,700	4,19,300	16,74,200	31,56,000	11,64,700	3,21,600	7,62,800	30,77,500	49,07,100	37,47,800	3,71,54,000
1901	23,77,400	24,90,600	7,15,000	5,57,500	1,02,75,600	8,58,900	35,27,900	25,56,900	59,73,500	30,70,400	12,17,000	6,36,100	3,41,56,800
1902	10,16,500	12,21,500	6,31,300	15,54,400	20,16,300	30,40,700	15,39,500	20,16,700	15,62,200	21,09,000	14,30,500	40,11,500	2,21,50,100
1903	9,15,800	19,67,200	60,78,500	4,88,200	7,93,300	9,27,600	30,22,500	28,28,900	33,08,300	37,47,000	25,36,000	19,09,300	2,85,22,400

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES OUTSTANDING in the LONDON REGISTER at the end of each month from 1860 to 1905

Table with 13 columns (January to Average) and 44 rows (1860 to 1903) showing monthly amounts of Government Promissory Notes Outstanding in the London Register.

PRICES

No. 1

MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1833 ...	58½	59½	58½	58½	58½	58½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1834 ...	59½	59½	60	59½	59½	59½	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½	59½
1835 ...	59½	60	60	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1836 ...	59½-59½	59½-60	59½-60½	59½-59½	60	60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1837 ...	60½-60½	60	60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½
1838 ...	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½
1839 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-60½
1840 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1841 ...	60½	60½	60	60	60½	60½-60½	59½-60	60½	60½	59½-59½	59½
1842 ...	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1843 ...	59½-59½	59-59½	59-59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1844 ...	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1845 ...	59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1846 ...	59½	59½	59½	59	59	59	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	60½
1847 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	58½-60½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-60	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1848 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1849 ...	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1850 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1851 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	60½-60½	60-60½	60½
1852 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½-60	59½	59½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-61½	61½-61½
1853 ...	61½	61½	61½	61½	60½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	61½-62½
1854 ...	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1855 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½	60½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½	60-61½
1856 ...	60½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	61-61½	60½-61½	60½	61½-61½	61½-62½	62	62½
1857 ...	62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-62	61½	61½	61½-61½
1858 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1859 ...	61½-62	61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	62½-62½	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62	61½-62	61½-62	62
1860 ...	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62½	61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1861 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1862 ...	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½
1863 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1864 ...	61½-62	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61½
1865 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61	61½-61½	61½-61½

Note—This table, with the exception of the column "amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India," is a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Fixley and Abell

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1903

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India	Export of silver from England to the East(a)	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	Year ended 30th April £	£	£		
59½	59⅞	145	(b)55,510	1,895,023			
59½—59¾	59½	432,775	398,253	2,146,465			Continuance of East India Company Slavery abolished; compensation to owners £20,000,000. Renewal of Bank Charter. Bank notes a legal tender.
59½	59½	146,665	732,803	2,036,167			Great importation of gold into New York; substitution of metallic currency for paper in United States.
59½—60	60	497,719	2,045,253	2,610,101			Extinction of United States National Debt; Bank of United States wound up, owing to refusal of Congress to recharter it.
59½	59⅞	75,385	2,042,232	3,010,190			Banking and commercial embarrassment in United States. Spanish civil war.
60—60½	59½	174,042	1,706,185	1,945,264			Commencement of panic in London. Discounts refused. Many houses trading with United States stop payment.
60½	60½	390,654	2,346,591	1,786,253			Accession of Queen Victoria. Rebellion in Canada.
60½—60¾	60¾	207,900	1,439,525	1,841,335			Resumption of specie payments in United States. Famine in various parts of British India. Afghan war.
59½	60⅞	89,641	1,174,450	3,143,292			Banks in United States suspend payments in specie. War with China.
59½—59¾	59⅞	192,852	2,589,283	4,794,678			Misunderstanding with France. Treaty of London for settlement of Eastern Question.
59½	59⅞	239,580	1,197,438	3,752,472			Great depression in every branch of manufacturing industry.
59½	59½	610,632	2,801,731	2,495,959			Peace with China. Income Tax Act passed.
59½—59¾	59½	647,658	2,516,951	2,939,922			Treaty of commerce opens China to all nations.
60½	59⅞	559,548	3,065,709	1,973,391			Bank Charter Act passed. Consols 101½.
59½	59½	125,730	3,097,041	4,204,503			Prior to September this year the Bank never reduced the rate below 4 per cent.
59½	59½	35,442	1,641,904	3,396,807			Railway mania. Sikh war.
59½—59¾	59½	119,592	1,889,195	3,811,809			Commercial and railway panic. Repeal of Corn Laws.
61½	60⅞	129,096	2,935,118	5,052,059			Year of panic. £10,000,000 granted on relief of famine in Ireland. Gold discovered in California.
60½	61	87,868	3,236,458	1,715,100			Sikh war.
61½—61¾	60½	189,596	2,777,523	2,447,450			First importation of Californian gold into England. Annexation of the Panjab.
61½—61¾	61½	701,544	3,319,066	3,117,980			Average of consols 96½.
61½	61½	140,580	3,850,565	3,095,490			Discovery of gold in Australia.
61½	61⅞	195,510	3,670,028	6,431,733			Consols touched 102, and averaged 99½.
61½—61¾	61⅞	462,528	1,484,040	12,113,991			Australian mint established.
62—62½	61½	373,230	2,819,710	16,731,915			Russian war began.
61½—61¾	61⅞	445,896	628,599	4,753,933	6,700,000		Loan of 16 millions. Fall of Sebastopol.
62	62⅞	647,064	25,573	14,828,521	14,772,460		Russian war ends.
61½—61¾	61½	218,403	4,694	8,478,739	10,394,000		Panic. Suspension of Bank Act. Indian Mutiny. Loan of £1,000,000 to East India Company.
61—61½	60½	209,484	797	6,824,807	6,590,000		End of Indian Mutiny.
61½—61¾	61⅞	148,518	1,193,728	10,091,400	11,753,000		Loan of £5,216,528 to East India Company.
61½—61¾	61½	161,172	6,641,576	8,263,011	10,888,130		Commercial Treaty with France.
61½	61½	535,194	8,979,521	6,254,004	10,827,300		Financial depression in India. American civil war begins.
61⅞—61¾	61⅞	501,732	6,789,473	3,598,058	6,980,000		Great distress in cotton manufacturing districts. Panic.
							Large exports of gold to the Continent to pay for silver.
							£13,000,000 silver exported from France.
							Close of American war.

(a) The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments *via* Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles
 (b) Including bills on China for this year only (The East India Company had the monopoly of the trade with China until 1833)

XX
PRICES

(320)
No. 1—continued

MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1866 ...	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	61-61½	61-62	61½-62½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-61	60½-61	60½-61
1867 ...	60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1868 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1869 ...	60½-60½	60½-61	60½-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1870 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-62	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1871 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61
1872 ...	60½-61½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	59½-59½
1873 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½-59½	58½-59	57½-58½
1874 ...	58-59½	58½-59	58½-59½	58½-59½	58½-58½	58½-59	58½-58½	57½-58½	57½-58	57½-57½	57½-58½
1875 ...	57½-57½	57½-57½	57-57½	57½-57½	56½-57	55½-55½	55½-55½	56-56½	56½-56½	56½-57½	56½-56½
1876 ...	54½-56½	53-54½	52½-54½	53½-54	52-54	50-52	46½-51½	50½-53½	51½-52½	52-53½	53½-55
1877 ...	56½-58½	56-57½	53½-56½	53½-55	53½-54½	53½-54	53½-54½	54-54½	54½-55½	54-55½	54-55
1878 ...	53½-54	53½-55½	54½-55	53½-54½	53½-53½	52½-53½	52½-53½	52½-52½	51½-52½	49½-51½	50½-50½
1879 ...	49½-51	49½-50½	48½-50½	49½-50½	50-51½	51½-53	51-52½	51½-51½	51½-51½	51½-53½	53-53½
1880 ...	52½-52½	52-52½	51½-52½	51½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	51½-51½
1881 ...	51-51½	51½-52½	52-52½	52-52½	51½-52	51-51½	50½-52½	51½-51½	51½-51½	51½-52½	51½-52
1882 ...	51½-52½	52-52½	51½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	51½-52	51½-52½	51½-52½	51½-51½	50½-51½
1883 ...	50-50½	50½-51	50½-51½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-51	50½-50½
1884 ...	50½-51	51-51½	50½-51½	50½-51	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	49½-50½
1885 ...	49½-50	48½-49½	49-49½	48½-49½	48½-50	49-49½	49½-49½	48½-49½	47½-48½	47½-47½	47½-47½
1886 ...	46½-47	46½-46½	46½-46½	46-46½	44½-46	44½-45½	42-44½	42-42½	42½-45	44½-45½	45½-47
1887 ...	46½-47½	46½-47	44½-46½	43½-44½	43½-43½	43½-44½	43½-44½	44½-45½	44½-45	43½-44½	43½-43½
1888 ...	44½-44½	43½-44½	43-43½	42½-42½	41½-42½	42-42½	42-42½	41½-42½	42½-44½	42½-43½	42½-43½
1889 ...	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	41½-42½	42-42½	42-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-43½	43½-44½
1890 ...	44½-44½	43½-44½	43½-44½	43½-44	46-47½	46½-49	47½-50½	50½-54½	50-54½	48½-51½	45-48½
1891 ...	46½-48½	44½-46½	44½-45½	43½-45	44½-45½	44½-46	45½-46½	45½-46½	44½-45½	44½-45	43½-44½
1892 ...	41½-43½	41½-41½	39-41½	39½-40½	39½-40½	40½-41	39½-40½	37½-39½	38½-38½	38½-39½	38½-39½
1893 ...	38½-38½	38½-38½	37½-38½	37½-38½	37½-38½	30½-38½	32½-34½	32½-34½	33½-34½	31½-34½	31½-32½
1894 ...	30½-31½	27½-30½	27-27½	28½-29½	28½-29½	28½-28½	28½-28½	28½-30½	29½-30½	28½-29½	28½-29½
1895 ...	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-30	29½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-31½	30½-30½
1896 ...	30½-30½	30½-31½	31½-31½	30½-31½	30½-31½	31½-31½	31½-31½	30½-31½	30-30½	29½-30½	29½-30½
1897 ...	29½-29½	29½-29½	28½-29½	28½-29½	27½-28½	27½-27½	28½-27½	29½-26½	23½-27½	25½-27½	26½-27½
1898 ...	26½-26½	25½-26½	25-26½	25½-26½	25½-26½	26½-27½	27-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	27½-28½	27½-28½
1899 ...	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	28-28½	27½-28	27½-27½	27½-27½	26½-27½	26½-26½	26½-27½
1900 ...	27-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	27½-28½	27½-28½	28½-29½	29½-30½	29½-29½
1901 ...	27½-29½	27½-28½	27½-28½	26½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27	26½-26½	25½-26½
1902 ...	25½-26½	25½-25½	24½-25½	23½-24½	23½-24	23½-24½	24½-24½	24½-24½	23½-24½	23½-23½	21½-23½
1903 ...	21½-22½	21½-22½	22½-22½	22½-25½	24½-25½	24½-24½	24½-25½	25½-26½	26½-27½	27½-28½	26½-27½

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1903—continued

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills and telegraphic transfers drawn in England on the Govt. of India	Export of silver from England to the East (a)	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	£	£	£		
60½—60½	61½	493,416	6,966,116 Year ended 31st March	2,365,626	10,778,000	7 p. c.	Commercial and Joint Stock Companies' Panic. Bank declined to sell bar gold.
60½—60½	60½	193,842	5,067,589	642,912	8,020,000	2½ "	Great decline in export of silver, only £2,500,000 sent from France.
60½—60½	60½	301,356	4,137,285	1,635,642	7,716,420	2½ "	Abyssinian expedition.
60½—60½	60½	76,428	3,705,741	2,362,949	6,730,000	3½ "	Distress in Lancashire.
60½—60½	60½	336,798	6,980,122	1,579,473	10,649,000	3 "	Franco-Prussian war. Panics.
60½—60½	60½	701,514	8,443,509	3,712,473	16,520,000	3½ "	£4,500,000 gold exported to Hanse Towns ... { Peace between France and Germany.
59½—59½	60½	1,243,836	10,310,339	5,654,451	11,140,500	4½ "	£8,050,000 do. do. { Commencement of de- cline in price of silver
58—58½	59½	1,081,674	13,939,095	2,497,576	12,302,220	5½ "	£10,000,000 do. do. { German Government announces the demo- nisation of silver.
57½—57½	58½	890,604	13,285,678	7,092,726	11,797,990	3½ "	Enormous increase of bullion in bank of France, £22,000,000, mostly gold.
56½—56½	56½	594,001	10,841,614	3,714,404	9,506,757	3½ "	Heavy commercial failures. Large export of gold to Germany. Continued decline in price of silver.
55½—58½	52½	222,354	12,389,613	10,914,407	13,585,608	2½ "	Remarkable fluctuations in rates of Indian exchanges and price of bar silver.
53½—54½	54½	420,948	12,695,799	17,007,458	21,625,652	2½ "	Great famine in India. Russo-Turkish war.
49½—50½	52½	613,998	10,134,455	5,842,577	11,453,105	3½ "	General depression in trade. Large bank failures. Russo-Turkish war ended.
52½—53	51½	549,054	13,948,565	7,034,967	10,520,012	2½ "	Suspension of sales of silver by German Government. Marked diminution in production of Californian mines.
51½—52	52½	761,508	15,261,810	6,135,520	6,827,471	2½ "	Consols touched 100½; reported existence of large quantities of gold in South India.
51½—52	51½	997,128	15,239,677	4,288,009	6,902,210	3½ "	Conference in Paris respecting bimetalism adjourned without coming to any practical conclusion.
50—50½	51½	209,880	18,412,429	6,423,270	9,243,375	4½ "	War in Egypt and occupation of the country by British troops.
50½—51	50½	1,274,328	15,120,521	7,125,454	9,468,002	3½ "	Completion of Italian order for gold.
49½—49½	50½	658,548	17,599,805	8,418,522	9,546,496	2½ "	War in Egypt. Income tax increased. Franco-Chinese complications.
46½—47½	48½	720,918	13,758,909	8,010,925	9,377,601	2½ "	Suspension of the coinage of the Bland dollar recommended by the President of the United States.
45—46½	45½	417,384	10,292,692	5,846,222	8,166,249	3 "	Great depression in trade.
43½—45½	44½	861,498	12,136,279	6,327,113	7,471,639	3½ "	Depression in trade continued, assisted by war rumours.
42½—42½	42½	756,558	15,358,577	7,807,400	7,825,380	3½ "	Deaths of two German Emperors successively caused great uneasiness. War rumours subsided later. Stringency of money earlier than usual towards close of the year.
43½—44½	42½	2,224,926	14,262,859	8,575,713	9,184,940	3½ "	English coinage of silver unusually large.
47½—49½	47½	1,712,161	15,474,496	8,456,709	10,385,659	4½ "	Serious panics in London and New York. Extension of silver legislation in United States, the Treasury purchase being raised to 54,000,000 ounces annually. Great fluctuations in exchange.
43½—44½	45½	1,057,336	15,969,034	7,082,719	9,316,200	3½ "	Chilian Revolution. Failure of United States legislation to maintain silver prices. Large Continental orders.
37½—39½	39½	778,932	16,093,854	11,881,885	10,746,382	2½ "	Further depression in silver. Infructuous Monetary Conference at Brussels. Great depression in trade.
31½—32½	35½	1,088,406	16,532,215	11,649,411	11,913,395	3 "	Indian mints closed to free coinage of silver. Repeal of Sherman Act. Australian banking crisis. Continued depression in trade.
27½—28½	28½	828,492	9,530,234	10,041,169	11,005,507	2½ "	Duty of 5% imposed on silver entering India. War between China and Japan.
29½—30½	29½	1,187,010	16,905,102	6,484,933	10,669,682	3 "	Speculation in South African Gold Mines. Large indemnity from China to Japan. Consols touched 104½. United States currency difficulties.
29½—30	30½	1,329,570	17,664,492	6,897,015	14,829,116	2½ "	Consols touched 114. Defeat of silver party in United States election. Extensive coinage of silver by Russia.
25½—27½	27½	941,886	15,526,547	7,223,397	18,032,091	2½ "	War between Turkey and Greece. Famine and plague in India. Gold standard adopted by Japan.
27½—27½	26½	1,269,180	9,506,077	5,949,285	14,677,799	3½ "	War between Spain and United States. Appointment of Indian Currency Committee. Indian Exchange steady at about 164.
26½—27½	27½	1,544,400	18,692,377	7,742,829	12,727,989	3½ "	Boer War. 6% Bank rate in December. Consols touched 97½. Gold standard established in India and gold sovereigns declared legal tender at the rate of 15 rupees each.
29½—29½	28½	2,077,020	19,067,023	9,985,642	13,322,300	3½ "	Continuation of Boer War. Large coinage of rupees by the Indian Government. Boxer rebellion in China and military occupation by the allied Powers. Famine in India.
24½—25½	27½	860,508	13,300,277	9,018,419	11,501,678	3½ "	Death of Queen Victoria. Assassination of President McKinley. Continuation of Boer War. Combination of American smelters.
21½—22½	24½	1,099,890	18,539,071	7,565,305	9,764,296	3½ "	End of Boer War. Heavy fall in silver. War indemnity unsettled China trade.
25—26½	24½	598,164	18,499,947	8,051,780	10,310,330	3½ "	Straits Settlements and Siam adopt Gold Standard. Large purchases by the Indian Government. United States of America buy foreign Philippine coinage. Mexican Currency Commission.

(a) The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments via Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles

PRICES

No. 2

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON, and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.18-7)*	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch (one tola of gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine)	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine)		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.18-7)*	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch (one tola of gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine)	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine)
1862									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	5 1 1/2	15.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 6	15.08	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 6	15.08	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 7	15.14	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	5 1 1/2	15.42	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
June ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
July ...	5 1	15.45	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
August ...	5 1	15.45	16 7	15.14	...	...	...	...	...
September ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 6	15.08	...	...	...	...	...
October ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
November ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 9	15.25	...	...	...	...	...
1863									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 4	14.97	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 4	14.97	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 4	14.97	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	5 1 1/2	15.42	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
June ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
July ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
August ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
September ...	5 1 1/2	15.45	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
October ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
November ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 6	15.08	...	...	...	...	...
1864									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 —	14.74	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	5 2	15.21	16 3	14.91	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
June ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
July ...	5 1 1/2	15.27	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
August ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
September ...	5 1 1/2	15.45	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
October ...	5 1 1/2	15.49	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
November ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
1865									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	5 1 1/2	15.45	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
June ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
July ...	5 1 1/2	15.42	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
August ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
September ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
October ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
November ...	5 1 1/2	15.42	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 5	15.02	...	...	...	...	...
1866									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	5 1 1/2	15.27	16 7	15.14	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	5 1 1/2	15.3	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	5 1 1/2	15.45	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
June ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
July ...	5 1 1/2	15.33	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
August ...	5 1 1/2	15.36	16 2	14.85	...	...	...	...	...
September ...	5 1 1/2	15.39	16 3	14.91	...	...	...	...	...
October ...	5 1 1/2	15.21	16 3	14.91	...	...	...	...	...
November ...	5 2	15.21	16 3	14.91	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	5 2 1/2	15.17	16 3	14.91	...	...	...	...	...
1867									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
February ...	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
March ...	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 8	15.2	...	...	...	...	...
April ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
May ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
June ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
July ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
August ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31	...	...	...	...	...
September ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
October ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
November ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...
December ...	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 12	15.43	...	...	...	...	...

* The exact amount is £3-18-6-99, but for convenience £3-18-7 has been adopted. It represents the equivalent of gold 1/2 fine (the silver standard) derived from the mint price of £3-17-10 1/2 per ounce f.r. gold 1/2 fine (the gold standard)

INDIA and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA ; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1903

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (22 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-10-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99½ touch [one tola of gold containing 179½ grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (22 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-10-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99½ touch [one tola of gold containing 179½ grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
	s. d.		R. a.		s. d.		R. a.		
1868									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37	January ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-57	17 5	15-04
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-57	16 15	15-6
February ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-49	16 11	15-37	February ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 15	15-6
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-57	16 11½	15-4
March ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 11½	15-4	March ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-6	16 11½	15-4
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-49	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-63	17 2	15-77
April ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	...	...	April ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-68	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-55	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-66	17 2	15-77
May ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	...	...	May ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-66	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-65	17 4	15-89
June ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37	June ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	17 4	15-89
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	17 2	15-77
July ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37	July ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-57	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-55	17 —	15-66
August ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37	August ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-54	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-65	...	...		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-54	17 —	15-66
September ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-65	16 11	15-37	September ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-52	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-65	...	...		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-49	17 —	15-66
October ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-65	16 13½	15-51	October ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-65	16 13½	15-51		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	17 —	15-66
November ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 13½	15-51	November ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-55	16 13	15-48		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-49	17 —	15-66
December ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-52	16 10	15-31	December ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-47	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-49	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-55	17 —	15-66
1869									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-49	16 10	15-31	January ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-52	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 1	15-45	17 —	15-66
February ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 10	15-31	February ...	{ 1st 5 1½	15-42	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-49	16 11½	15-4		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-47	17 —	15-66
March ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-52	16 11	15-37	March ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-52	17 —	15-66
April ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	16 11	15-37	April ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-52	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-55	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-65	17 —	15-66
May ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 11	15-37	May ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-66	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 —	15-71	16 11	15-37		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-68	16 12	15-43
June ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-68	16 12	15-43	June ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-68	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-68	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-70	16 13	15-49
July ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-65	17 —	15-66	July ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-68	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-63	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-66	16 12	15-43
August ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-65	16 12	15-43	August ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-68	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-52	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-68	16 13	15-48
September ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 12	15-43	September ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-63	16 13½	15-51
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-6	16 13½	15-51
October ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 12	15-43	October ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-68	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 —	15-71	16 12	15-43
November ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 12	15-43	November ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-78	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-91	16 13	15-48
December ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	16 12	15-43	December ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-81	16 12½	15-46
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-55	16 5½	15-05		{ 2nd 5 0½	15-52	16 12½	15-46
1870									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 5½	15-05	January ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-78	16 12½	15-46
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 5½	15-05		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-75	16 12	15-43
February ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 5½	15-05	February ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-75	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 5½	15-05		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-78	16 12	15-43
March ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	16 5½	15-05	March ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-76	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 10½	15-34		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-80	16 13	15-48
April ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 10½	15-34	April ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-78	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-62	16 10½	15-34		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-78	16 14	15-54
May ...	{ 1st 5 —	...	16 13	15-48	May ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-78	16 14	15-54
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-49	16 13	15-48		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-88	16 15	15-6
June ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	16 13	15-48	June ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-85	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-58	16 13	15-48		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-90	17 —	15-66
July ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	16 13	15-48	July ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-90	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-52	16 14½	15-57		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-90	17 —	15-66
August ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	16 14½	15-57	August ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-91	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-68	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 11	15-98	16 15	15-6
September ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	17 —	15-66	September ...	{ 1st 4 10½	16-03	16 15	15-6
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-65	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 11½	15-95	16 15	15-6
October ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-62	17 —	15-66	October ...	{ 1st 4 11½	15-95	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-57	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 10½	16-03	17 2	15-77
November ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-55	17 —	15-66	November ...	{ 1st 4 10½	16-19	16 14½	15-57
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-57	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 9½	16-29	17 4	15-89
December ...	{ 1st 5 0½	15-58	17 —	15-66	December ...	{ 1st 4 10	16-26	17 4	15-89
	{ 2nd 5 0½	15-68	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 10½	16-22	17 4	15-89

XX
PRICES

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No. 2—continued

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BARGOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 23.187]	Price per tola of 99 1/2 touch gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 23.187]	Price per tola of 99 1/2 touch gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
	s. d.		R a.		s. d.		R a.		
1874					1877				
FORTNIGHT					FORTNIGHT				
January ...	{ 1st 4 11	15.98	17 4	15.89	January ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.47	Nom. 17 9	16.17
	{ 2nd 4 11 1/2	15.91	17 2	15.77		{ 2nd 4 10	16.26	" 17 12	16.35
February ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16.12	16 14	15.54	February ...	{ 1st 4 9	16.54	" 18 1 1/2	16.67
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/4	16.12	16 14	15.54		{ 2nd 4 8	16.84	" 17 14	16.46
March ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/4	16.01	16 14	15.54	March ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16.80	" 17 13	16.40
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16.01	16 14	15.54		{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17.63	" 18 5	16.87
April ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16.12	17 —	15.66	April ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17.38	" 18 2	16.70
	{ 2nd 4 11	15.98	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17.42	" 18 3	16.76
May ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/4	16.05	17 —	15.68	May ...	{ 1st 4 6 3/4	17.28	" 18 4 1/2	16.83
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16.08	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd 4 6	17.46	" 18 6	16.93
June ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16.08	17 —	15.71	June ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.54	" 18 7	16.98
	{ 2nd 4 11	15.98	17 1	15.66		{ 2nd 4 6	17.46	" 18 7	16.98
July ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16.05	17 3	15.83	July ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17.30	" 18 8	17.04
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16.18	17 4	15.89		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17.38	" 18 7 1/2	17.01
August ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16.22	17 4	15.89	August ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17.38	" 18 7	16.98
	{ 2nd 4 10	16.25	17 4	15.89		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17.42	" 18 7	16.98
September ...	{ 1st 4 10	16.25	17 4	15.89	September ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17.38	" 18 7	16.98
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.32	17 4	15.89		{ 2nd 4 6 3/4	17.22	" 18 7	16.98
October ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.34	17 4	15.89	October ...	{ 1st 4 6 3/4	17.22	" 18 —	16.58
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.32	17 4	15.89		{ 2nd 4 7 1/4	17.03	" 18 4	16.81
November ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.32	17 5	15.94	November ...	{ 1st 4 6 3/4	17.18	" 18 4	16.81
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16.22	17 6	16		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17.38	" 18 4	16.81
December ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.32	17 6	16	December ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.54	" 18 4	16.81
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.4	17 6	16		{ 2nd 4 6	17.46	" 18 11	17.22
1875					1878				
FORTNIGHT					FORTNIGHT				
January ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.36	17 6	16	January ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.50	18 6	16.93
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.4	17 5	15.94		{ 2nd 4 5 3/4	17.58	18 6	16.93
February ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.4	17 6	16	February ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.50	18 12	17.27
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.43	17 6	16		{ 2nd 4 6 1/4	17.18	18 12	17.27
March ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.52	17 6	16	March ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/4	17.38	18 12	17.27
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.5	17 13	16.4		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17.26	18 12 1/2	17.30
April ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16.43	17 8	16.12	April ...	{ 1st 4 6	17.46	18 11 1/2	17.24
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16.5	17 10	16.23		{ 2nd 4 6	17.46	18 12 1/2	17.30
May ...	{ 1st 4 9	16.53	17 10	16.23	May ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.63	18 12 1/2	17.31
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16.59	17 12	16.35		{ 2nd 4 5 1/4	17.71	18 11 1/2	17.25
June ...	{ 1st 4 7 1/2	16.95	17 13	16.4	June ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/8	17.64	18 11 1/2	17.25
	{ 2nd 4 7 1/2	16.91	17 13	16.4		{ 2nd 4 4 3/8	17.88	18 12	17.27
July ...	{ 1st 4 7 1/2	16.93	17 11	16.29	July ...	{ 1st 4 4 3/8	17.92	18 12 1/2	17.30
	{ 2nd 4 8	16.83	17 10	16.22		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17.90	18 11	17.22
August ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16.76	17 10	16.23	August ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	17.92	18 15	17.45
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16.65	17 10	16.23		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	18.09	18 14 1/2	17.42
September ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16.61	17 9	16.17	September ...	{ 1st 4 4	18.13	19 —	17.50
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16.63	17 9	16.17		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18.31	18 14 1/2	17.39
October ...	{ 1st 4 9	16.53	17 8	16.12	October ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18.40	19 3	17.68
	{ 2nd 4 9	16.53	17 8	16.12		{ 2nd 4 1 1/2	19.03	19 10	18.08
November ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16.5	17 10	16.25	November ...	{ 1st 4 2 3/4	18.70	19 6 1/2	17.86
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16.61	17 10	16.23		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18.63	19 5	17.79
December ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16.65	17 12	16.35	December ...	{ 1st 4 2 1/2	18.81	19 9	18.03
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16.8	...	...		{ 2nd 4 1 1/2	19.05	19 14	18.31
1876					1879				
FORTNIGHT					FORTNIGHT				
January ...	{ 1st 4 7 1/2	16.99	...	...	January ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19.00	Nom. 19 14 1/2	18.34
	{ 2nd 4 7	17.15	...	...		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18.63	19 1 1/2	17.59
February ...	{ 1st 4 6 3/4	17.27	...	...	February ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19.00	19 9	18.02
	{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17.63	...	...		{ 2nd 4 1 1/2	19.00	19 6	17.85
March ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.75	...	...	March ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19.00	19 12 1/2	18.24
	{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17.96	...	...		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18.81	19 12 1/2	18.24
April ...	{ 1st 4 6	17.46	...	...	April ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19.05	19 9 1/2	18.05
	{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17.63	...	...		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18.81	19 10	18.08
May ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.71	...	...	May ...	{ 1st 4 2 1/4	18.84	19 11	18.14
	{ 2nd 4 4	18.13	...	...		{ 2nd 4 3 1/4	18.40	19 5	17.79
June ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18.18	Nom. 18 13	17.27	June ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	18.05	19 —	17.50
	{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18.20	" 19 11	18.14		{ 2nd 4 3 3/4	18.27	19 2	17.62
July ...	{ 1st 3 11 1/2	19.85	" 20 6	18.77	July ...	{ 1st 4 3 3/4	18.22	19 3	17.68
	{ 2nd 4 3	18.49	" 18 12	17.27		{ 2nd 4 3 3/4	18.36	19 4	17.73
August ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18.22	" 18 9	17.10	August ...	{ 1st 4 3 3/4	18.18	19 6	17.85
	{ 2nd 4 4	18.13	" 19 —	17.50		{ 2nd 4 3 3/4	18.31	19 6	17.85
September ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18.40	" 19 —	17.50	September ...	{ 1st 4 3 3/4	18.27	19 6	17.85
	{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17.94	" 18 14 1/2	17.42		{ 2nd 4 3 3/4	18.27	19 6	17.85
October ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	18.09	" 18 12	17.27	October ...	{ 1st 4 3 3/4	18.29	19 6	17.85
	{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17.63	" 18 12	17.27		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17.96	19 6	17.85
November ...	{ 1st 4 6	17.46	" 18 8	17.04	November ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17.63	19 6	17.85
	{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17.30	" 18 1	16.64		{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17.80	19 6	17.85
December ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16.19	" 17 8	16.12	December ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	17.88	19 6	17.85
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16.73	" 17 8	16.12		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	18.00	19 6	17.85

No. 2—continued

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.18-7)	Price per tola of bar gold of 99½ touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine)		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.18-7)	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine)
1886									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 10½	20.28	21 7	19.75					
February	3 10½	20.12	21 6	19.69					
March	3 10½	20.22	21 6	19.69					
April	3 10½	20.12	21 11	19.98					
May	3 10½	20.17	21 11	19.98					
June	3 10½	20.19	21 10	19.92					
July	3 10½	20.19	21 8½	19.84					
August	3 9½	20.39	21 8½	19.84					
September	3 9½	20.56	21 8½	19.84					
October	3 9	20.73	21 8½	19.84					
November	3 9	20.95	21 8½	19.84					
December	3 8½	21.10	21 8½	19.84					
1887									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 11	20.06	No information						
February	3 11	20.06	21 12½	20.07					
March	3 10½	20.19	21 12½	20.07					
April	3 9½	20.31	No information						
May	3 8½	20.61	21 13	20.10					
June	3 8½	21.28	No information						
July	3 8½	21.13	22 4	20.50					
August	3 7½	21.55	22 10	20.84					
September	3 7½	21.62	No information						
October	3 7½	21.59	Ditto						
November	3 8	21.43	22 12½	20.99					
December	3 8½	21.40	22 13	21.02					
1888									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 8½	21.40	22 12	20.96					
February	3 8½	21.40	22 10½	20.87					
March	3 8½	21.28	22 10½	20.87					
April	3 8½	21.25	22 10½	20.87					
May	3 8½	21.04	22 —	20.67					
June	3 8½	21.13	22 10	20.84					
July	3 8½	21.40	22 9½	20.83					
August	3 8	21.43	22 12	20.96					
September	3 7½	21.46	22 12½	20.99					
October	3 7½	21.59	22 12½	20.99					
November	3 7½	21.49	No information						
December	3 8½	21.19	Ditto						
1889									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 8½	21.16	22 9	20.74					
February	3 8½	21.16							
March	3 8½	21.16							
April	3 8½	21.16							
May	3 8½	21.16							
June	3 8½	21.16							
July	3 8½	21.16							
August	3 8½	21.16							
September	3 8½	21.16							
October	3 8½	21.16							
November	3 8½	21.16							
December	3 8½	21.16							
1890									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 8½	21.13	22 7½	20.69					
February	3 8½	21.13	22 10	20.74					
March	3 7½	21.57	22 14	20.97					
April	3 8	21.43	22 10	20.74					
May	3 7½	21.49	23 —	21.08					
June	3 7½	21.49	23 1	21.13					
July	3 9	20.95	22 14	20.97					
August	3 10½	20.25	22 8	20.62					
September	3 11½	19.91	22 —	20.16					
October	3 10½	20.25	22 —	20.16					
November	3 11½	19.75	21 9	19.77					
December	3 11½	19.75	21 2	19.36					
1891									
FORTNIGHT									
January	4 0½	19.44	20 3	19.08					
February	3 10½	20.12	21 7	19.66					
March	3 10	20.50	21 15	20.11					
April	3 8½	21.20	22 8	20.62					
May	3 9½	20.81	22 4	20.39					
June	3 8½	21.13	22 6	20.51					
July	3 8½	21.16	22 6½	20.54					
August	3 8½	21.25	22 12½	20.89					
September	3 8½	21.20	22 13	20.91					
October	3 8½	21.31	22 11½	20.97					
November	3 8½	21.16	22 13	20.91					
December	3 9½	20.61	22 2	20.27					

* From January 1888 the figures represent the price of bar gold of 100 touch, at or about the close of each fortnight, as given in "Current Quotations" published by the Chamber of Commerce, Bombay. Previously the touch was 99½

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1903—continued

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA				IN LONDON		IN INDIA		
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.18-7)	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Price of silver (17 dwt better or 22 1/2 fine) per 100 tolas (less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine)		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.18-7)	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Price of silver (17 dwt better or 22 1/2 fine) per 100 tolas (less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold
1892											
FORTNIGHT											
January... { 1st	3 6 1/2	21.99	23 3		21.26	January... { 1st	2 3 3/8	34.69	29 15	87 10	34.02
{ 2nd	3 6	22.45	23 12		21.77	{ 2nd	2 3 7/8	34.37	30 5	87 10	34.45
February { 1st	3 5 1/2	22.93	24 5		22.29	February { 1st	2 3 7/8	34.53	29 10	88 4	33.43
{ 2nd	3 5 7/8	22.76	23 13		21.83	{ 2nd	2 3 7/8	34.21	29 8	88 2	33.34
March ... { 1st	3 5 1/8	22.83	23 15		21.94	March ... { 1st	2 4 1/8	33.60	29 5	87 12	33.27
{ 2nd	3 4 7/8	23.32	24 7 1/2		22.43	{ 2nd	2 6	31.43	29 3	89 12	32.39
April ... { 1st	3 3 3/8	23.91	25 2		23.03	April ... { 1st	2 6 1/2	31.05	28 10	91 11	31.09
{ 2nd	3 3 1/2	23.72	25 2		23.03	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	31.17	28 11 1/2	94 1	30.4
May ... { 1st	3 4 1/2	23.43	25 —		22.92	May ... { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.67	28 14	94 6	30.47
{ 2nd	3 4 1/8	23.54	26 5		24.12	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.79	28 11 1/2	94 3	30.36
June ... { 1st	3 4 1/2	23.14	24 6		22.34	June ... { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.92	28 12 1/2	94 4	30.41
{ 2nd	3 4 1/8	23.54	24 11		22.63	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.88	29 2	93 6	31.06
July ... { 1st	3 3 1/2	23.72	25 2		23.03	July ... { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.85	29 0 1/2	93 9	30.63
{ 2nd	3 3 1/2	23.87	25 6 1/2		23.29	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	31.17	28 11 1/2	93 9	30.75
August ... { 1st	3 1 1/2	24.9	25 14 1/2		23.75	August ... { 1st	2 6 1/2	31.05	28 11 1/2	93 9	30.7
{ 2nd	3 2 1/2	24.65	Nom. 4		24.06	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.92	28 11	93 6	30.59
September { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.73	25 15 1/2		23.8	September { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.92	28 13 1/2	90 10	31.69
{ 2nd	3 2 1/2	24.73	26 0 1/2		23.88	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.79	28 6 1/2	91 13	30.81
October ... { 1st	3 3 1/2	24.03	25 6		23.26	October ... { 1st	2 7 1/2	30.3	27 15	91 15	30.26
{ 2nd	3 3 3/8	24.13	25 6		23.26	{ 2nd	2 7	30.42	27 12 1/2	91 3	30.34
November { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.26	25 10		23.19	November { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.67	27 15 1/2	91 3	30.53
{ 2nd	3 2 1/2	24.26	25 11		23.55	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.73	27 14 1/2	90 12	30.62
December { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.65	26 1		23.89	December { 1st	2 6 1/2	31.24	27 11 1/2	88 9	31.17
{ 2nd	3 2 1/8	24.61	26 8		24.29	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.85	27 6	88 9	30.78
1893											
FORTNIGHT											
January... { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.65	26 2		23.95	January... { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.54	27 3 1/2	88 13	30.52
{ 2nd	3 2 7/8	24.53	26 —		23.83	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.67	27 7 1/2	89 7	30.57
February { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.61	26 —		23.83	February { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.54	26 15	88 12	30.35
{ 2nd	3 2 1/2	24.57	26 2		23.95	{ 2nd	2 7 1/8	30.24	26 5 1/2	88 3	29.75
March ... { 1st	3 2 3/8	24.69	26 4		24.06	March ... { 1st	2 7 1/8	30.06	26 6	87 8	30.2
{ 2nd	3 2 1/2	24.73	26 7		24.23	{ 2nd	2 7 1/8	30.12	26 10	87 3	30.41
April ... { 1st	3 2	24.82	26 4		24.06	April ... { 1st	2 6 1/2	30.54	27 1	89 1	30.26
{ 2nd	3 2 1/8	24.61	26 —		23.83	{ 2nd	2 7 1/8	30.36	27 4 1/2	89 1	30.49
May ... { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.73	26 1		23.89	May ... { 1st	2 7 1/8	30.3	27 13 1/2	90 5	30.7
{ 2nd	3 1 1/2	25.02	26 4		24.06	{ 2nd	2 7 1/8	30.24	27 10	90 13	30.29
June ... { 1st	3 2 1/2	24.49	25 13		23.66	June ... { 1st	2 7 1/8	30	27 0 1/2	90 11	29.68
{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.92	Nom.	105 12*	...	{ 2nd	2 7 1/8	29.93	26 14	89 12	29.83
July ... { 1st	2 9 1/2	28.04	Nom.	101 8	...	July ... { 1st	2 7 1/2	30.06	27 0 1/2	90 10	29.7
{ 2nd	2 8 1/2	29.02	Nom.	102 —	...	{ 2nd	2 7 1/2	30.06	26 15	91 3	29.42
August ... { 1st	2 9 1/2	28.15	25 8	98 —	25.91	August ... { 1st	2 7	30.42	27 —	90 4	29.79
{ 2nd	2 10 1/2	27.33	25 11	98 —	26.1	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.73	27 2 1/2	88 9	30.54
September { 1st	2 10 1/2	27.63	25 10	94 —	27.14	September { 1st	2 6	31.43	27 1	86 13	31.04
{ 2nd	2 10 1/2	27.63	25 8	94 6	26.91	{ 2nd	2 6 1/8	31.11	27 2	86 11	31.16
October ... { 1st	2 9 1/2	28.04	25 7	91 12	27.61	October ... { 1st	2 5 1/2	31.56	26 13	84 1	31.76
{ 2nd	2 7 1/2	29.94	25 6	86 6	29.26	{ 2nd	2 6	31.43	26 2	82 10	31.49
November { 1st	2 8 1/2	29.41	25 3	87 12	28.58	November { 1st	2 5 1/2	31.56	24 14	79 9	31.13
{ 2nd	2 8	29.47	25 4	90 —	27.04	{ 2nd	2 5 1/2	31.56	25 8 1/2	80 4	31.68
December { 1st	2 8	29.47	25 7	95 —	26.66	December { 1st	2 6	31.43	25 7	80 2	31.74
{ 2nd	2 7 1/2	29.70	25 6	89 8	28.23	{ 2nd	2 5 1/2	31.63	25 2	78 14	31.72
1894											
FORTNIGHT											
January... { 1st	2 7 1/2	29.70	25 12	89 8	28.65	January... { 1st	2 5 1/2	31.76	25 4	78 12	31.93
{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	30.60	26 4	87 12	29.79	{ 2nd	2 5 1/2	31.76	25 6	79 9	31.76
February { 1st	2 5 1/2	32.10	27 12	88 —	31.4	February { 1st	2 5 1/2	31.70	25 6	80 4	31.49
{ 2nd	2 3 3/4	31.14	28 2	85 12	32.66	{ 2nd	2 5 1/2	31.76	25 9	80 4	31.72
March ... { 1st	2 3 1/2	31.76	27 8	80 12	33.91	March ... { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.66	25 11	79 13	32.05
{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	33.98	27 9	80 4	34.2	{ 2nd	2 4 1/8	33.31	25 9	77 14	32.09
April ... { 1st	2 5	32.52	28 —	84 1	33.17	April ... { 1st	2 4 1/2	33.09	25 11	77 14	32.85
{ 2nd	2 5 3/8	32.31	28 11	88 9	32.46	{ 2nd	2 4 1/8	33.45	25 13 1/2	76 15	33.45
May ... { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.94	29 7 1/2	91 15	31.92	May ... { 1st	2 4 1/8	33.60	26 9	77 14	33.7
{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	33.38	29 3	88 13	32.73	{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.14	26 10	77 3	34.35
June ... { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.94	29 6	92 2	31.75	June ... { 1st	2 3 3/8	34.21	26 3	77 4	33.76
{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	32.8	30 8	91 15	33.04	{ 2nd	2 3 3/8	34.21	26 1 1/2	76 2	34.13
July ... { 1st	2 4 1/2	33.16	29 15	90 4	33.03	July ... { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.21	25 8	74 2	31.26
{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	32.73	29 12	91 —	32.56	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.42	25 7	72 7	34.97
August ... { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.59	29 9	90 8	32.53	August ... { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.98	24 14	67 7	36.73
{ 2nd	2 6 1/8	31.11	27 10	89 1	30.54	{ 2nd	1 11 1/2	39.78	21 8	63 14	38.2
September { 1st	2 5 1/2	31.70	28 8	88 2	32.21	September { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.62	24 10	68 4	35.93
{ 2nd	2 5 3/8	32.31	28 12	88 16	32.53	{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	36.98	28 15	67 —	43.01
October ... { 1st	2 5 1/2	32.45	28 10 1/2	88 11	32.18	October ... { 1st	2 3 3/8	34.69	24 10	70 1	35
{ 2nd	2 5 1/2	32.31	28 9 1/2	88 18	32.06	{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.29	24 10	69 7	35.31
November { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.59	28 10	89 —	32.03	November { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.25	24 10	69 13	35.18
{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	33.02	28 13	88 5	32.49	{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.29	25 1	74 9	33.52
December { 1st	2 3 1/2	33.91	29 4 1/2	87 14	33.18	December { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.01	25 2	72 3	34.66
{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.61	29 9	86 7	34.06	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.42	24 15	70 5	35.33

* On the 28th June 1893 the mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public, and from that date the relative value of gold and silver in India ceased to be derivable from the rupee price of gold

No. 2—concluded

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1866 to December 1903—concluded

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA				IN LONDON		IN INDIA		
	Price of standard silver (11 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-19-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 112 fine) tolas (Less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold		Price of standard silver (11 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-19-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 112 fine) tolas (Less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold
1898											
FORTNIGHT											
January...	1st 2 2½	35 25	24 5	69 2	35 03	1st 2 2½	32 38	24 —	74 —	32 3	
	2nd 2 2½	36 1	24 6	69 2	35 12	2nd 2 2½	33 75	24 0½	71 1	33 68	
February	1st 2 1½	36 53	24 3	68 1	35 39	1st 2 3½	33 75	24 1	71 —	33 75	
	2nd 2 1½	36 80	24 2½	67 15	35 41	2nd 2 4½	33 45	24 0½	71 6	33 53	
March ...	1st 2 1½	36 80	24 4	67 3	35 94	1st 2 4½	33 60	24 0½	71 14	33 3	
	2nd 2 1½	36 71	24 8	67 3	36 31	2nd 2 3½	33 75	24 1	70 3	34 14	
April ...	1st 2 2½	36 44	24 5	67 1	36 1	1st 2 3½	34 76	24 1	69 13	34 32	
	2nd 2 2½	36 84	24 7½	66 6	36 71	2nd 2 3½	34 69	24 0½	70 3	34 1	
May ...	1st 2 2½	35 93	24 5½	66 14	36 25	1st 2 3½	34 45	24 1½	70 7	34 06	
	2nd 2 2½	35 09	24 6½	68 4	35 61	2nd 2 3½	34 37	24 1½	70 14	33 5	
June ...	1st 2 2½	35 09	24 6	68 13	35 27	1st 2 3½	34 37	24 3	70 10	34 1	
	2nd 2 3½	34 53	24 7	70 10	34 46	2nd 2 3½	34 61	24 3	70 7	34 2	
July ...	1st 2 3½	34 53	24 5	69 9	34 8	1st 2 2½	35 09	24 3	69 1	34 88	
	2nd 2 3	34 93	24 4½	70 1	34 51	2nd 2 2½	35 01	24 3	69 —	34 91	
August ...	1st 2 3½	34 29	24 3	70 5	34 26	1st 2 2½	35 17	24 3	68 9	35 13	
	2nd 2 3½	34 14	24 3	70 9	34 14	2nd 2 3	34 93	24 2½	68 14	34 93	
September	1st 2 4	33 68	24 —	70 14	33 72	1st 2 3	34 93	24 2½	68 9	35 09	
	2nd 2 4	33 38	24 2	71 15	33 31	2nd 2 2½	35 01	24 2	68 3	35 23	
October ...	1st 2 4	33 38	24 1½	71 9	33 53	1st 2 2½	35 5	24 2	67 9	35 56	
	2nd 2 4	33 38	24 1½	71 2	33 73	2nd 2 2½	35 5	24 2	67 7	35 63	
November	1st 2 3½	33 75	24 1½	70 3	34 06	1st 2 2½	36 1	24 2	66 5	36 23	
	2nd 2 3½	34 21	24 —	70 3	34 06	2nd 2 1½	37 16	24 2	65 —	36 96	
December	1st 2 3½	34 29	23 15	70 1	34 02	1st 2 1½	37 07	24 1½	64 11	37 09	
	2nd 2 3½	34 53	23 14½	69 7	32 99	2nd 2 1½	36 71	24 1½	65 7	36 67	
1899											
FORTNIGHT											
January...	1st 2 3½	34 29	23 15	68 8	34 8	1st 2 1½	36 80	24 0½	64 15	36 85	
	2nd 2 3½	34 37	23 15	69 2	34 43	2nd 2 1½	36 94	24 —	64 13	36 87	
February	1st 2 3½	34 37	24 1	69 8	34 48	1st 2 1½	36 98	24 1	64 13	36 97	
	2nd 2 3½	34 37	24 2	70 —	34 32	2nd 2 1½	37 16	24 1½	64 2	37 33	
March ...	1st 2 3½	34 29	24 —	70 6	33 96	1st 2 0½	38 01	24 1½	63 6	37 86	
	2nd 2 3½	34 37	24 —	70 1	34 11	2nd 2 0½	38 01	24 1½	63 8	37 78	
April ...	1st 2 3½	34 37	24 0½	69 15	34 17	1st 2 0½	38 49	24 2	62 13	37 5	
	2nd 2 4	32 80	24 —	71 15	33 22	2nd 1 11½	40 13	24 2½	60 1	40 5	
May ...	1st 2 4	33 53	24 0½	71 15	33 27	1st 1 11½	39 91	24 2½	60 14	39 53	
	2nd 2 4½	33 60	24 1	72 7	33 08	2nd 1 11½	39 60	24 3	60 13	39 61	
June ...	1st 2 3½	33 91	24 1	71 2	33 69	1st 2 0	39 29	24 2½	61 8	39 11	
	2nd 2 3½	34 06	24 1	70 10	33 93	2nd 2 0½	38 88	24 2½	61 14	38 87	
July ...	1st 2 3½	34 14	24 1½	70 3	34 18	1st 2 0½	38 58	24 2	62 6	38 53	
	2nd 2 3½	33 98	24 1½	70 14	33 83	2nd 2 0½	38 58	24 2	62 11	38 33	
August ...	1st 2 3½	33 98	24 2	70 9	34 04	1st 2 0½	38 98	24 2	61 14	38 83	
	2nd 2 3½	34 76	24 —	69 3	34 54	2nd 2 0½	38 98	24 2	61 14	38 93	
September	1st 2 3½	34 69	23 15	69 5	34 39	1st 2 0½	39 5	24 1½	60 9	39 49	
	2nd 2 3	34 93	23 14½	68 3	34 89	2nd 1 11½	39 81	24 1½	60 —	39 99	
October ...	1st 2 2½	35 25	23 14	67 15	35	1st 1 11½	40 34	24 1½	59 5	40 15	
	2nd 2 2½	35 25	23 14½	67 11	35 17	2nd 1 11½	40 56	24 1½	59 8	40 33	
November	1st 2 3½	34 85	23 15½	68 10	34 78	1st 1 10½	41 45	24 1½	57 11	41 59	
	2nd 2 3½	34 45	23 15	68 12	34 67	2nd 1 9½	41 25	24 1	54 10	43 87	
December	1st 2 3½	34 45	23 15	68 12	34 77	1st 1 10½	42 38	24 0½	55 14	42 63	
	2nd 2 3½	34 69	24 —	68 10	34 84	2nd 1 10½	42 50	24 0½	56 7	42 4	
1900											
FORTNIGHT											
January...	1st 2 3½	34 45	24 —	68 5	34 99	1st 1 10	42 86	24 0½	56 6	42 45	
	2nd 2 3½	33 98	24 2	69 6	34 63	2nd 1 9½	43 11	24 0½	55 9	43 07	
February	1st 2 3½	34 21	24 —	69 7	34 42	1st 1 10½	42 38	24 0½	57 5	41 76	
	2nd 2 3½	34 29	23 15	69 6	34 36	2nd 1 10½	42 62	24 0½	56 10	42 26	
March ...	1st 2 3½	34 14	23 15	69 6	34 36	1st 1 10½	41 68	24 1½	57 11	41 59	
	2nd 2 3½	34 29	24 —	69 11	34 3	2nd 1 10½	41 45	24 2½	58 1	41 43	
April ...	1st 2 3½	34 45	24 —	69 9	34 36	1st 1 11½	40 88	24 1½	58 12	40 84	
	2nd 2 3½	34 37	24 0½	69 11	34 34	2nd 2 0½	38 29	24 2½	62 15	38 22	
May ...	1st 2 3½	34 21	24 2	70 7	34 11	1st 2 1½	37 53	24 3	64 —	37 64	
	2nd 2 3½	34 21	24 1	69 15	34 26	2nd 2 0½	38 49	24 3½	62 15	38 29	
June ...	1st 2 3½	34 06	24 —	69 15	34 17	1st 2 0½	38 88	24 2	60 15	39 42	
	2nd 2 4	33 34	24 —	71 4	33 54	2nd 2 0½	38 88	24 2	61 10	39 04	
July ...	1st 2 4	33 31	24 —	72 —	33 19	1st 2 0½	38 88	24 2½	61 10	39 15	
	2nd 2 4	33 45	24 0½	71 13	33 32	2nd 2 1½	37 25	24 2½	64 7	37 25	
August ...	1st 2 4	33 60	24 1	71 15	33 31	1st 2 1½	36 98	24 2	65 18	36 5	
	2nd 2 4	33 16	24 1	72 3	33 19	2nd 2 2	35 25	24 2½	67 4	35 45	
September	1st 2 4	32 59	24 1	73 6	32 66	1st 2 2	35 75	24 1	66 6	36 1	
	2nd 2 4	32 24	24 1	74 2	32 33	2nd 2 2	34 14	24 1½	69 —	34 7	
October ...	1st 2 4	32 38	24 1	73 12	32 49	1st 2 4	33 53	24 1½	71 15	33 36	
	2nd 2 4	31 63	24 1½	75 5	31 86	2nd 2 4	33 68	24 1½	70 1	31 35	
November	1st 2 5	31 90	24 1½	75 5	31 86	1st 2 3	34 76	24 1½	68 6	35 17	
	2nd 2 5	31 76	24 1½	74 15	32 02	2nd 2 2	35 92	24 1½	67 15	35 53	
December	1st 2 5	31 83	24 0½	74 11	32 04	1st 2 1½	36 53	24 1½	64 10	37 1	
	2nd 2 5	31 90	24 —	74 3	32 32	2nd 2 1½	36 36	24 1	64 12	37	

No. 3

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on 1st the June 1893 being taken as 100)

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.	s. d.		
1892					1894				
HALF MONTH					HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	43 1/8	114.59	1 4 1/8	112.96	January ... { 1st	31 1/8	93.88	1 3 1/8	102.94
{ 2nd	42 1/8	112.25	1 4 1/8	110.9	{ 2nd	31 1/8	82.37	1 2 1/8	99.65
February ... { 1st	41 1/8	109.67	1 3 1/8	108.51	February ... { 1st	29 1/8	79.04	1 2 1/8	95.96
{ 2nd	41 1/8	109.84	1 3 1/8	108.69	{ 2nd	29 1/8	75.02	1 1 1/8	92.97
March ... { 1st	41 1/8	109.7	1 3 1/8	108.5	March ... { 1st	27 1/8	72.35	1 1 1/8	95.25
{ 2nd	40 1/8	106.96	1 3 1/8	106.88	{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.12	1 1 1/8	94.81
April ... { 1st	39 1/8	104.98	1 3 1/8	103.94	April ... { 1st	28 1/8	75.76	1 1 1/8	93.43
{ 2nd	39 1/8	105.45	1 3 1/8	103.79	{ 2nd	29 1/8	76.97	1 1 1/8	92.69
May ... { 1st	39 1/8	105.76	1 3 1/8	104.5	May ... { 1st	29 1/8	76.88	1 1 1/8	89.18
{ 2nd	40 1/8	106.47	1 3 1/8	105.26	{ 2nd	28 1/8	75.26	1 0 1/8	87.33
June ... { 1st	40 1/8	107.99	1 3 1/8	106.61	June ... { 1st	28 1/8	75.71	1 1 1/8	88.98
{ 2nd	40 1/8	107.02	1 3 1/8	105.95	{ 2nd	29 1/8	76.16	1 1 1/8	89.12
July ... { 1st	39 1/8	105.7	1 3 1/8	104.83	July ... { 1st	28 1/8	75.87	1 0 1/8	88.09
{ 2nd	39 1/8	104.41	1 3 1/8	103.24	{ 2nd	28 1/8	75.96	1 0 1/8	88.16
August ... { 1st	38 1/8	102.11	1 2 1/8	101.32	August ... { 1st	28 1/8	76.23	1 0 1/8	88.49
{ 2nd	38 1/8	100.93	1 2 1/8	99.76	{ 2nd	29 1/8	79.15	1 1 1/8	92.58
September ... { 1st	38 1/8	101.13	1 2 1/8	99.97	September ... { 1st	29 1/8	79.06	1 1 1/8	93.72
{ 2nd	38 1/8	101.05	1 2 1/8	100.02	{ 2nd	29 1/8	77.68	1 1 1/8	91.47
October ... { 1st	38 1/8	102.15	1 2 1/8	101	October ... { 1st	29 1/8	77.14	1 1 1/8	90.67
{ 2nd	39 1/8	104.15	1 2 1/8	102.82	{ 2nd	29 1/8	77.06	1 1 1/8	91.22
November ... { 1st	38 1/8	103.17	1 2 1/8	102.06	November ... { 1st	29 1/8	77.2	1 1 1/8	90.91
{ 2nd	38 1/8	103.2	1 2 1/8	101.96	{ 2nd	29 1/8	76.22	1 1 1/8	90.41
December ... { 1st	38 1/8	102.1	1 2 1/8	101.22	December ... { 1st	28 1/8	74.25	1 0 1/8	88.69
{ 2nd	38 1/8	101.07	1 2 1/8	100.35	{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.63	1 0 1/8	88.34
1893					1895				
January ... { 1st	38 1/8	101.31	1 2 1/8	100.64	January ... { 1st	27 1/8	72.49	1 0 1/8	87.29
{ 2nd	38 1/8	101.78	1 2 1/8	101.1	{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.36	1 0 1/8	85.4
February ... { 1st	38 1/8	101.53	1 2 1/8	100.84	February ... { 1st	27 1/8	72.55	1 0 1/8	87.12
{ 2nd	38 1/8	101.7	1 2 1/8	100.68	{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.97	1 0 1/8	88.25
March ... { 1st	38 1/8	101.49	1 2 1/8	100.27	March ... { 1st	27 1/8	73.53	1 0 1/8	88.11
{ 2nd	37 1/8	100.5	1 2 1/8	99.15	{ 2nd	28 1/8	76.66	1 1 1/8	89.32
April ... { 1st	37 1/8	100.63	1 2 1/8	99.82	April ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.25	1 1 1/8	91.04
{ 2nd	38 1/8	100.84	1 2 1/8	100.28	{ 2nd	30 1/8	80.79	1 1 1/8	91.21
May ... { 1st	38 1/8	101.6	1 2 1/8	101.29	May ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.86	1 1 1/8	90.4
{ 2nd	37 1/8	100.04	1 2 1/8	99.95	{ 2nd	30 1/8	81.36	1 1 1/8	91.44
June ... { 1st	38 1/8	101.15	1 2 1/8	101.24	June ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.35	1 1 1/8	91.27
{ 2nd	30 1/8	96.13	1 2 1/8	104.63	{ 2nd	30 1/8	80.37	1 1 1/8	89.97
July ... { 1st	33 1/8	89.39	1 3 1/8	107.81	July ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.84	1 1 1/8	90.23
{ 2nd	32 1/8	86.45	1 3 1/8	106.23	{ 2nd	30 1/8	80.43	1 1 1/8	89.74
August ... { 1st	33 1/8	89.36	1 3 1/8	105.64	August ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.35	1 1 1/8	90.08
{ 2nd	34 1/8	90.4	1 3 1/8	102.27	{ 2nd	30 1/8	80.66	1 1 1/8	90.86
September ... { 1st	34 1/8	90.37	1 3 1/8	103.45	September ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.88	1 1 1/8	91.68
{ 2nd	34 1/8	90.4	1 3 1/8	103.21	{ 2nd	30 1/8	80.93	1 1 1/8	92.17
October ... { 1st	33 1/8	89.67	1 3 1/8	103.23	October ... { 1st	30 1/8	81.98	1 1 1/8	94.05
{ 2nd	33 1/8	88.48	1 3 1/8	103.77	{ 2nd	30 1/8	81.92	1 1 1/8	94.29
November ... { 1st	32 1/8	85.4	1 3 1/8	103.92	November ... { 1st	30 1/8	81.75	1 1 1/8	94.46
{ 2nd	32 1/8	85.4	1 3 1/8	104.31	{ 2nd	30 1/8	81.36	1 1 1/8	93.74
December ... { 1st	32 1/8	84.81	1 3 1/8	103.54	December ... { 1st	30 1/8	80.48	1 1 1/8	94.53
{ 2nd	32 1/8	84.92	1 3 1/8	103.23	{ 2nd	30 1/8	80.6	1 1 1/8	95.34

NOTE.—For figures for the years 1888 to 1891, see the eighth issue of this publication

No. 3—continued

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—continued

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.		s. d.	
1896 HALF MONTH					1898 HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	30 1/2	81.06	1 2 1/2	95.81	January ... { 1st	26 1/2	70.11	1 3 1/2	108.99
{ 2nd	30 1/4	81.34	1 2 5/8	95.8	{ 2nd	26 3/4	69.51	1 4 1/8	109.55
February ... { 1st	30 1/2	81.73	1 2 1/4	96.72	February ... { 1st	26 1/4	69.04	1 3 3/4	108.59
{ 2nd	31 1/8	82.53	1 2 1/2	99.28	{ 2nd	25 1/2	68.14	1 3 1/2	109.1
March ... { 1st	31 3/4	83.14	1 2 1/2	100.62	March ... { 1st	25 3/8	68.85	1 4 1/8	109.58
{ 2nd	31 1/4	82.92	1 2 1/4	98.41	{ 2nd	25 1/4	68.02	1 3 1/2	108.24
April ... { 1st	31 1/4	82.49	1 2 1/2	97.6	April ... { 1st	25 1/2	68.47	1 3 1/2	108.62
{ 2nd	31 1/8	82.19	1 2 1/4	96.47	{ 2nd	26 1/8	68.96	1 4 1/4	109.66
May ... { 1st	31 3/4	82.23	1 2 1/4	95.86	May ... { 1st	26 1/4	69.01	1 3 1/2	109.15
{ 2nd	31 1/4	82.45	1 1 1/4	94.64	{ 2nd	26 3/4	70.24	1 4 1/4	109.61
June ... { 1st	31 1/4	82.99	1 1 1/2	95.62	June ... { 1st	26 1/2	71.37	1 4 1/4	109.42
{ 2nd	31 1/4	83.39	1 2 1/8	96.72	{ 2nd	27 1/8	71.83	1 3 1/4	108.35
July ... { 1st	31 3/4	83.3	1 2 3/8	96.69	July ... { 1st	27 3/4	72.11	1 3 1/2	107.28
{ 2nd	31 1/4	83.25	1 2 3/8	97.05	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.64	1 3 1/2	108.38
August ... { 1st	31 1/4	82.71	1 2 1/4	97.2	August ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.34	1 3 1/2	108.38
{ 2nd	30 1/2	81.2	1 2 1/2	96.24	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.21	1 3 1/2	108.69
September ... { 1st	30 3/4	80.70	1 2 3/4	96.81	September ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.83	1 3 1/2	109.19
{ 2nd	30 1/2	80.23	1 2 3/4	97.02	{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.81	1 3 1/2	109.14
October ... { 1st	30 1/2	79.53	1 2 3/4	96.98	October ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.88	1 3 1/2	109.17
{ 2nd	30 1/8	79.51	1 2 3/4	99.92	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.99	1 3 1/2	109.3
November ... { 1st	29 1/4	79.24	1 3 1/4	102.99	November ... { 1st	28 1/4	74.27	1 3 1/2	109.12
{ 2nd	29 1/8	79.34	1 3 1/2	104.65	{ 2nd	27 3/4	73.66	1 3 1/2	109
December ... { 1st	29 1/4	79.27	1 3 1/2	104.54	December ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.86	1 3 1/2	109.36
{ 2nd	29 1/4	79.24	1 3 1/2	104.52	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.68	1 4 1/8	109.6
1897					1899				
January ... { 1st	29 1/2	78.72	1 3 1/2	105.07	January ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.36	1 4 1/4	110.04
{ 2nd	29 1/2	78.77	1 3 5/8	103.48	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.87	1 4 1/4	110.12
February ... { 1st	29 1/2	78.75	1 3 1/2	105.23	February ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.7	1 4 1/4	109.98
{ 2nd	29 1/4	78.65	1 3 1/4	103.63	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.7	1 4 1/4	109.71
March ... { 1st	29 1/4	77.49	1 3 1/4	102.63	March ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.75	1 4 1/4	109.61
{ 2nd	28 3/4	75.88	1 3 1/4	103.21	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.83	1 4 1/4	109.49
April ... { 1st	28 1/2	75.32	1 3 1/4	102.88	April ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.71	1 3 1/2	109.36
{ 2nd	28 1/4	75.01	1 3 1/4	102.78	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.83	1 2 1/2	109.11
May ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.92	1 2 3/4	100.70	May ... { 1st	28 1/2	74.72	1 4 1/4	109.46
{ 2nd	27 1/4	73.18	1 2 1/2	98.61	{ 2nd	28 1/4	74.39	1 3 1/2	109.14
June ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.96	1 2 1/4	99.52	June ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.66	1 3 1/2	109.14
{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.12	1 2 1/2	101.23	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.52	1 4	109.4
July ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.1	1 2 1/2	102.27	July ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.41	1 4 1/4	109.43
{ 2nd	27 1/4	71.95	1 3 1/4	103.46	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.42	1 3 1/2	109.27
August ... { 1st	25 1/2	68.36	1 3 1/2	104.91	August ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.48	1 3 1/2	109.34
{ 2nd	24 1/2	63.9	1 3 1/2	107.28	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.89	1 4 1/4	109.42
September ... { 1st	25 1/4	66.25	1 3 1/2	108.82	September ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.17	1 4 1/4	109.64
{ 2nd	26 1/4	69.61	1 3 1/2	107.31	{ 2nd	27 1/2	71.66	1 4 1/4	110.26
October ... { 1st	26 1/2	69.73	1 3 1/2	108.86	October ... { 1st	26 1/2	70.87	1 4 1/4	110.43
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.15	1 3 1/2	106.89	{ 2nd	26 1/2	70.61	1 4 1/4	110.33
November ... { 1st	26 1/2	70.41	1 3 1/2	107.01	November ... { 1st	26 1/2	71.42	1 4 1/4	110.45
{ 2nd	27 1/2	71.75	1 3 1/2	106.03	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.02	1 4 1/4	110.27
December ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.07	1 2 1/2	102.42	December ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.4	1 4 1/4	110.12
{ 2nd	26 1/2	69.92	1 3 1/4	106.41	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.05	1 4 1/4	110.18

No. 3—concluded

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1893; and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—concluded

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.	s. d.		
1900					1902				
HALF MONTH					HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	27 1/2	71.85	1 4 3/4	110.47	January ... { 1st	25 1/2	68.42	1 4 1/4	109.77
{ 2nd	27 1/2 1/2	72.79	1 4 3/4	111.08	{ 2nd	25 1/8	67.71	1 4 3/8	110.01
February ... { 1st	27 3/4	72.89	1 4 1/2	110.57	February ... { 1st	25 3/4	67.41	1 4 1/4	109.83
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.75	1 4 1/8	110.2	{ 2nd	25 5/8	67.24	1 4 3/8	110.02
March ... { 1st	27 1/8	72.99	1 4 3/4	110.01	March ... { 1st	25 3/8	66.57	1 4 1/4	109.82
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.16	1 4 1/8	109.46	{ 2nd	24 3/8	65.86	1 4 1/8	109.63
April ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.6	1 3 1/2	109.24	April ... { 1st	24 1/8	65.55	1 3 1/2	109.19
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.57	1 3 1/2	109.21	{ 2nd	23 3/8	63.33	1 3 1/2	109.02
May ... { 1st	27 7/8	72.95	1 3 1/2	109.17	May ... { 1st	23 7/8	62.38	1 3 1/2	108.97
{ 2nd	27 3/4	73.1	1 4 1/8	109.42	{ 2nd	23 1/2	63.16	1 3 1/2	108.79
June ... { 1st	27 3/8	73.05	1 3 1/2	109.38	June ... { 1st	24 1/8	63.59	1 3 1/2	108.76
{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.24	1 3 1/2	109.38	{ 2nd	24 1/8	64.5	1 3 1/2	108.81
July ... { 1st	28 1/8	75.15	1 3 1/2	109.17	July ... { 1st	24 3/8	64.59	1 3 1/2	108.97
{ 2nd	28 1/2	74.4	1 3 1/2	108.94	{ 2nd	24 3/8	64.64	1 3 1/2	109.14
August ... { 1st	28 1/2	74.28	1 3 1/2	108.86	August ... { 1st	24 1/8	64.22	1 3 1/2	109.97
{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.81	1 3 1/2	109.16	{ 2nd	24 1/8	64.12	1 3 1/2	108.99
September ... { 1st	28 1/2	76.11	1 3 1/2	109.29	September ... { 1st	23 1/8	63.48	1 3 1/2	109.02
{ 2nd	28 1/2	76.72	1 3 1/2	109.19	{ 2nd	23 1/8	63.03	1 3 1/2	109.19
October ... { 1st	29 1/8	78.06	1 3 1/2	109.19	October ... { 1st	23 1/8	62.21	1 3 1/2	109.19
{ 2nd	29 1/8	78.77	1 3 1/2	108.99	{ 2nd	23 1/8	61.78	1 3 1/2	109.19
November ... { 1st	29 1/2	78.64	1 3 1/2	109.15	November ... { 1st	23 1/8	61.05	1 3 1/2	109.31
{ 2nd	29 1/2	78.46	1 3 1/2	109.27	{ 2nd	22 1/8	59.12	1 4 1/8	109.41
December ... { 1st	29 1/2	78.88	1 4 1/8	109.45	December ... { 1st	22 1/8	58.51	1 4 1/8	109.56
{ 2nd	29 3/8	78.38	1 4 1/8	110.19	{ 2nd	22 1/8	59.17	1 4 1/8	109.65
1901					1903				
January ... { 1st	29 1/2	77.74	1 4 1/8	110.1	January ... { 1st	22 1/8	58.83	1 4 1/8	109.81
{ 2nd	28 1/2	75.87	1 4 1/8	109.92	{ 2nd	21 1/8	57.66	1 4 1/8	110.01
February ... { 1st	28 3/4	74.32	1 4 1/8	109.56	February ... { 1st	22 1/8	58.36	1 4 1/8	110.21
{ 2nd	28 1/2	74.83	1 4 1/8	109.59	{ 2nd	22 1/8	58.77	1 4 1/8	110.18
March ... { 1st	28 7/8	74.52	1 3 1/2	109.18	March ... { 1st	22 1/2	59.71	1 4 1/8	110.04
{ 2nd	27 7/8	73.53	1 3 1/2	109.07	{ 2nd	23 1/2	59.54	1 4 1/8	109.45
April ... { 1st	27 3/8	71.82	1 3 1/2	108.95	April ... { 1st	22 1/2	60.36	1 3 1/2	109.29
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.81	1 3 1/2	109.22	{ 2nd	23 1/2	63.33	1 3 1/2	109.22
May ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.63	1 3 1/2	109.25	May ... { 1st	24 1/2	63.03	1 3 1/2	109.17
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.85	1 3 1/2	109.03	{ 2nd	24 1/2	65.86	1 4 1/8	109.47
June ... { 1st	27 1/2	72.76	1 3 1/2	108.97	June ... { 1st	24 1/2	64.49	1 4 1/8	109.42
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.52	1 3 1/2	108.96	{ 2nd	24 1/2	64.48	1 4 1/8	109.47
July ... { 1st	27 1/2	71.57	1 3 1/2	108.76	July ... { 1st	21 1/2	64.74	1 4	109.4
{ 2nd	28 1/2	71.29	1 3 1/2	108.65	{ 2nd	25 1/2	66.85	1 4 1/8	109.52
August ... { 1st	26 3/4	71.24	1 3 1/2	108.89	August ... { 1st	25 1/2	67.23	1 4 1/8	109.62
{ 2nd	26 1/2	71.47	1 3 1/2	109.31	{ 2nd	25 1/2	68.33	1 4 1/8	109.58
September ... { 1st	26 1/2	71.45	1 4	109.4	September ... { 1st	26 1/2	69.97	1 4 1/8	109.71
{ 2nd	26 1/2	71.35	1 4	109.4	{ 2nd	26 1/2	71.21	1 4 1/8	109.83
October ... { 1st	26 1/2	70.77	1 3 1/2	109.35	October ... { 1st	27 1/2	73.36	1 4 1/8	109.68
{ 2nd	26 1/2	70.27	1 4 1/8	109.44	{ 2nd	28 1/2	74.56	1 4 1/8	109.49
November ... { 1st	26 1/2	69.79	1 4 1/8	109.45	November ... { 1st	27 1/2	71.99	1 4 1/8	109.88
{ 2nd	25 1/2	68.4	1 4	109.4	{ 2nd	26 1/2	71.42	1 4 1/8	109.86
December ... { 1st	25 1/2	67	1 3 1/2	109.34	December ... { 1st	25 1/2	68.06	1 4 1/8	109.86
{ 2nd	25 3/8	67.74	1 4 1/8	109.54	{ 2nd	25 1/2	68.06	1 4 1/8	110.28

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST
DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each

	Exchange on London at six months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES				PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India	
			DISCOUNT		INTEREST		British		Australian		24 carats sicca weight per tola				
			Private bills	Government acceptances	Fired loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	Rs. a.	Rs. s.	Rs. a.	Rs. s.	Rs. a.	Rs. s.			
1861															
January ...	25 to 25½	7	6	3	5	6	10 4	to 10 5	Not quoted	...	15 14	to 16 3	61½	to 61½	
February ...	24½ " 25½	8	7	4	6	7	10 5½	" 10 6	...	...	16 3½	" 16 8½	61½	" 61½	
March ...	24½ " 25	7	7	4	6	7	10 5	" 10 6½	...	...	16 4	" 16 6	60½	" 61	
April ...	24½ " 25½	5½	8	5	7	8	10 5	" 10 7	...	...	16 4	" 16 4	60½	" 61½	
May ...	24½ " 25½	5½	8	5	7	8	10 2	" 10 2½	...	...	16 2	" 16 3	60½	" 60½	
June ...	24½ " 25½	6	8	5	7	8	10 2	" 10 3	...	...	15 12	" 16	60½	" 60½	
July ...	24½ " 24½	6	8	5	7	8	9 15	" 10 3	...	...	15 12	" 15 14	60½	" 60½	
August ...	24½ " 24½	4½	7	4	6	7	10 1½	" 10 4	...	...	15 13	" 16 3	60½	" 60½	
September ...	24½ " 24½	3½	7	4	6	7	10 3	" 10 5	...	...	16 4	" 16 5	60½	" 60½	
October ...	24½ " 24½	3½	6	2	4½	6	10 3½	" 10 4½	...	...	15 15	" 16	60½	" 60½	
November ...	24½ " 24½	3	6	2	4½	6	10 3	" 10 4	...	...	16 2	" 16 3	60½	" 61½	
December ...	24½ " 24½	3	6	2	4½	6	10 3½	" 10 5	...	...	16 3	" 16 4	61	" 61½	
Average exchange and price of silver	24½													60½	
1862															
January ...	24 to 24½	2½	5½	2	4	5½	10 4	to 10 6	...	...	16 3	to 16 4	61	to 61½	
February ...	24½ " 24½	2½	6½	3	5	6½	10 4½	" 10 6	...	...	16 3	" 16 4	61½	" 61½	398,281
March ...	24½ " 24½	2½	7½	4	6	7½	10 4	" 10 5½	...	...	16 5	" 16 6	61½	" 61½	299,329
April ...	24½ " 24½	2½	8½	5	7	8½	10 4	" 10 6	...	...	16 5	" 16 6	61½	" 61½	397,499
May ...	24½ " 24½	2½	8½	5	7	8½	10 1½	" 10 2	...	...	16 1	" 16 3	61½	" 61½	212,109
June ...	24½ " 24½	3	6	4	6	7	10 2	" 10 3	...	...	16 1	" 16 2	61	" 61½	190,496
July ...	24½ " 24½	2½	6	4	6	7	10 2	" 10 4	...	...	16 1	" 16 3	61	" 61½	258,663
August ...	24½ " 24½	2	6	4	5	6	10 1½	" 10 4	...	...	15 15	" 16 1	61½	" 61½	295,737
September ...	24½ " 24½	2	7	5	6	7	10 5	" 10 5½	...	...	15 15	" 16 2	61½	" 61½	447,018
October ...	24½ " 24½	2	7	5	6	7	10 5	" 10 5½	...	...	16	" 16 1	61½	" 61½	377,436
November ...	24½ " 25	3	7	5	6	7	10 3	" 10 5	...	...	16 1½	" 16 2	61½	" 62½	503,864
December ...	24½ " 24½	3	7	5	6	7	10 2	" 10 4½	...	...	16 1	" 16 2	61½	" 61½	505,130
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	24½													61½	3,885,462
1863															
January ...	24½ to 24½	4	7	5	6	7	10 3½	to 10 4½	...	...	16 1	to 16 2	61½	to 61½	1,001,002
February ...	24½ " 24½	5	7	5	6	7	10 3½	" 10 4½	...	...	16 1	" 16 2	61½	" 61½	997,208
March ...	24½ " 24½	4	7	5	6	7	10 3½	" 10 4½	...	...	16 1	" 16 2	61½	" 61½	994,445
April ...	24½ " 24½	3½	7	5	6	7	10 2½	" 10 3½	...	...	16 1	" 16 2	61	" 61½	858,568
May ...	24½ " 24½	3½	7	5	6	7	10 5½	" 10 6	...	...	16 6	" 16 9	61½	" 61½	600,893
June ...	24½ " 24½	4	7	5	6	7	10 4	" 10 5½	...	...	16 7	" 16 9	61	" 61½	694,496
July ...	24½ " 24½	4	7	5	6	7	10 3	" 10 4	...	...	16 1	" 16 3	61	" 61½	689,951
August ...	24½ " 24½	4	7	5	6	7	10 3	" 10 3½	10 2 to 10 2½	...	16	" 16 3	61	" 61½	697,991
September ...	24½ " 24½	4	7	5	6	7	10 2½	" 10 3½	...	...	16 3½	" 16 4	61½	" 61½	688,473
October ...	24½ " 24½	4	8	6	7	8	10 4	" 10 4½	10 3 to 10 3½	...	16 4	" 16 4	61½	" 61½	695,332
November ...	24½ " 25½	6	9	7	8	9	10 5	" 10 5½	10 3 " 10 4½	...	16 4	" 16 5	61½	" 61½	897,821
December ...	25½ " 26½	7½	10	8	9	10	10 1	" 10 1½	10 — " 10 1	...	15 11	" 15 12	61½	" 61½	898,934
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	24½													61½	9,775,114
1864															
January ...	25½ to 26½	7½	12	10	11	12	10 1	to 10 1½	10 — to 10 1	...	15 7	to 15 13	61½	to 62½	914,336
February ...	25½ " 26½	6½	12	10	11	12	10 1	" 10 1½	10 0½ " 10 1	...	16 —	" 16 3	61½	" 61½	704,037
March ...	25½ " 26½	6	12	10	11	12	10 0½	" 10 1½	10 0½ " 10 1	...	16 —	" 16 1½	61½	" 61½	609,526
April ...	25 " 25½	6½	11	9	10	11	10 0½	" 10 1½	10 0½ " 10 1	...	16 —	" 16 2½	61½	" 61½	707,731
May ...	24½ " 25½	8½	11	9	10	11	10 1½	" 10 2½	10 1 " 10 1½	...	15 15	" 16 1	60½	" 61½	599,649
June ...	24½ " 24½	6½	9	8	9	10	10 1½	" 10 2½	10 1 " 10 1½	...	15 13	" 15 15	61½	" 61½	597,164
July ...	24½ " 24½	6	9	7	8	9	10 1½	" 10 2½	10 1½ " 10 2	...	15 12	" 15 14	61½	" 61½	596,799
August ...	24½ " 25½	8	11	9	9	11	10 —	" 10 1½	10 1 " 10 1½	...	15 12	" 16 0½	61	" 61½	600,938
September ...	25½ " 25½	9	12	10	10	12	10 —	" 10 2	10 0½ " 10 1½	...	15 11	" 15 12	61½	" 61½	603,632
October ...	25½ " 25½	9	11	9	9	11	10 2	" 10 2½	10 1½ " 10 2	...	15 11	" 15 12	60½	" 61½	496,207
November ...	24½ " 25½	7½	9	8	8	10	10 0½	" 10 1	10 1 " 10 1½	...	15 13	" 16 —	60½	" 61½	585,976
December ...	25½ " 25½	6½	9	7	7	9	10 —	" ...	10 — " ...	...	15 11	" 16 —	61½	" ...	700,284
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	25½													61½	7,805,278

and DISCOUNT; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON, month from January 1861 to December 1903

	Exchange on London at six months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES				PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			DISCOUNT		INTEREST		British		Australian		34 carats			
			Private Bills	Government acceptances	Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	R. s.	R. a.	R. s.	R. a.	s.	a.		
1865														
January ...	25½ to 25¾	5½	11 12	9 10	9 10	11 12	10 —	to 10 0½	10 —	to 10 0½	15 10	to 15 12	61½ to 61¾	594,105
February ...	25½ „ 25¾	5	13 14	11 12	11 12	13 14	10 —	„	10 —	„	15 12	„ 15 13	61½ „ 61¾	591,410
March ...	24½ „ 25½	4½	13 12	11 10	11 10	13 12	10 —	„	10 —	„	15 12	„ 15 14	61 „ 61¾	604,406
April ...	24½ „ 24¾	4	13 11	11 9	11 9	13 11	10 —	„	10 —	„	15 13½	„ 15 14½	60¾	219,904
May ...	24½ „ 24¾	4½	10 9	8 7	8 7	10 9	10 0½	„ 10 1½	10 —	„	15 10	„ 15 11½	60¾ to 60¾	371,804
June ...	23½ „ 24½	3½	8	6	6	8	10 0½	„ 10 0½	10 —	„	15 12	„ 15 13	60¾ „ 60¾	517,988
July ...	23½ „ 24½	3	7	5	5	7	10 0½	„ 10 2	10 —	„	15 9	„ 15 12	60¾ „ 60¾	493,341
August ...	24½ „ 24¾	4	6	4	4	6	10 2	„	10 —	„	15 10	„ 15 12	60¾ „ 60¾	526,369
September	24½ „ 24¾	4	6	4	4	6	10 2½	„ 10 3	10 —	„	15 11	„ 15 12	60¾ „ 61	440,061
October ...	24½ „ 25½	7	8 9	6 7	6 7	8 9	10 1	„ 10 2	10 —	„	16 2	„ 16 3	61¾ „ 61¾	435,969
November	25½ „ 25¾	6½	9	7	7	9	10 1	„ 10 2	10 —	„	16 1	„ 16 3	61¾ „ 61¾	716,272
December	24½ „ 25½	6	10 12	8 10	8 10	10 12	10 0½	„ 10 4	10 —	„	16 2	„ 16 4	61¾ „ 61¾	700,482
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	25½												61½	2,612,111
1866														
January ...	25½ to 26½	8	13 14 15	11 12 13	11 12 13	13 14 15	10 4		10 —	to 10 1	16 3	to 16 4	61¾ to 61¾	704,561
February ...	25½ „ 26½	8	14	12	12	14	10 4		10 —	„ 10 2	15 12	„ 15 15	60¾ „ 61¾	593,058
March ...	25½ „ 26½	6½	15	13	13	15	10 4		10 2	„	16 2	„ 16 4	60¾ „ 61	720,002
April ...	25½ „ 26½	6½	16	14	14	16	10 4		10 0½	„ 10 1	16 2	„ 16 4	61 „ 61¾	746,211
May ...	24½ „ 25½	10	15	13	13	15	10 4		10 —	„	16 1	„ 16 3	61 „ 62	463,715
June ...	24½ „ 25½	10	14	12	12	14	10 4		10 —	„	15 10	„ 15 15	61¾ „ 62½	280,228
July ...	23½ „ 24½	10	12 10	10 8	10 8	12 10	10 4		10 1	„ 10 6	15 13	„ 15 15	60¾ „ 61¾	186,754
August ...	23½ „ 23½	8	9 8	7 6	7 6	9 8	10 4		10 2	„ 10 3	16 3	„ 16 6	60¾ „ 60¾	363,527
September	23½ „ 24	5	8	6	6	8	10 4		10 2	„ 10 4	16 5	„ 16 6	60¾ „ 61	711,026
October ...	24 „ 24½	5	8	6	6	8	10 4		10 2	„	16 5	„ 16 6	60¾ „ 61	585,395
November	24½ „ 24½	4	8	6	6	8	10 5	to 10 6	10 4	„ 10 5	16 8	„ 16 9	60¾ „ 61	484,896
December	23½ „ 24½	4	8	6	6	8	10 4	„ 10 6	10 4	„ 10 5	16 9	„ 16 10	60¾ „ 60¾	369,716
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	24½												61½	6,209,037
1867														
January ...	23½ to 23¾	3½	8	6	6	8	10 3	„	10 2½	„	16 4	to 16 5	60¾	649,456
February ...	23½ „ 23¾	3	8	6	6	8	10 4	to 10 5	10 2½	„	16 3	„ 16 4	60¾	677,080
March ...	24½ „	3	9	7	7	9	10 4	„	10 4½	„	16 6	„ 16 7	60¾ to 60¾	295,796
April ...	23½ „	3	9	7	7	9	10 6	„ 10 7	10 6	to 10 7	16 8	„ 16 9	60¾ „ 61¾	620,391
May ...	23½ „	3	9½	7	7	9	10 8	„ 10 9	10 8	„ 10 9	16 9	„ 16 10	60¾ „ 60¾	456,521
June ...	23½ „ 23¾	2½	8	6	6	8	10 8	„ 10 9	10 5	„	16 11	„ 16 12	60¾ „ 60¾	444,750
July ...	23½ „ 23¾	2½	7	5	5	7	10 8	„ 10 9	10 6	„	16 10	„ 16 11	60¾	312,846
August ...	23½ „	2½	5½	4	4	6	10 11	„ 10 12	10 9	„ 10 10	16 13	„ 16 13½	60¾ to 60¾	539,985
September	23½ „ 23¾	2	5½	4	4	6	10 9	„ 10 11	10 8	„ 10 9	16 13	„ 16 13½	60¾ „ 60¾	98,268
October ...	23½ „	2	5½	4	4	6	10 7	„ 10 8	10 7	„ 10 8	16 7	„ 16 8	60¾ „ 60¾	196,327
November	23½ „	2½	5½	4	4	6	10 6	„ 10 7	10 6	„ 10 7	16 4	„ 16 5	60¾ „ 60¾	194,482
December	23 to 23½	2	5½	4	4	6	10 6	„ 10 7	10 6	„ 10 7½	16 4	„ 16 5	60¾ „ 60¾	311,669
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23½												60¾	4,826,571

XX
PRICES

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST
DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each

1868	Exchange on London at six months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES				PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold				Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
				DISCOUNT		INTEREST		British		Australian		34 carats since weight per tola					
				Private bills	Government acceptances	Placed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods										
January ...	22½ to 22¾	2	5½	4	4	6	10 8	to 10 9	10 8	to 10 9	16 7	to 16 8	60½ to 60¾	317,542			
February ...	22½ to 22¾	3	5½	4	4	6	10 9	to 10 9	10 9	to 10 9	16 15	to 17 0	60½ to 60¾	372,457			
March ...	23 to 23½	2	7	4	4	6	10 10	to 10 11	10 7½	to 10 8	16 10	to 16 12	60½ to 60¾	243,047			
April ...	23 to 23½	3	7½	4½	4½	6½	10 11	to 10 12	10 8	to 10 9	16 12	to 16 13	60½ to 60¾	584,763			
May ...	23 to 23½	2	9	7	7	9	10 15	to 11 —	10 12	to 10 13	17 3	to 17 4	60½ to 60¾	628,068			
June ...	23 to 23½	2	9	7	7	9	10 8	to 10 14	10 12	to 10 13	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	379,703			
July ...	23 to 23½	2	9	7	7	9	10 11	to 10 12	10 9	to 10 10	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	384,178			
August ...	23 to 23½	2	8	6	6	8	10 9	to 10 10	10 9	to 10 10	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	366,164			
September ...	23 to 23½	2	8	6	6	8	10 9	to 10 10	10 9	to 10 10	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	385,739			
October ...	23 to 23½	2	8	6	6	8	10 8	to 10 9	10 8	to 10 8½	16 11	to 16 11½	60½ to 60¾	389,627			
November ...	23 to 23½	3	9	7	7	9	10 6	to 10 7	10 6	to 10 7	16 5	to 16 6	60½ to 60¾	391,666			
December ...	24 to 24½	3	11	9	9	11	10 4	to ...	10 4	to ...	16 —	to 16 1	60½ to 60¾	295,833			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23½												60½	4,636,787			
1869																	
January ...	23½ to 23¾	3	10	8	8	10	10 3½	to 10 4	10 4	to ...	16 —	to 16 1	60½ to 60¾	...			
February ...	24 to 24½	3	10	8	8	10	10 5	to ...	10 5	to ...	16 5	to 16 6	60½ to 60¾	...			
March ...	24 to 24½	3	9	7	7	9	10 5½	to ...	10 4½	to 10 5	16 6	to 16 7	60½ to 60¾	...			
April ...	24 to 24½	4	10	8	8	10	10 4½	to 10 5	10 5	to 10 5½	16 8	to 16 9	60½ to 60¾	...			
May ...	23½ to 23¾	4	8	6	6	8	10 5	to 10 6	10 4	to 10 4½	16 6	to 16 7	60 to 60½	674,340			
June ...	23 to 23½	4	8	6	6	8	10 5	to 10 6	10 4½	to 10 5	16 6	to 16 7	60 to 60½	619,537			
July ...	23 to 23½	3	6	4	4	6	10 6	to 10 6½	10 6	to ...	16 11	to 16 12	60½ to 60¾	627,329			
August ...	23 to 23½	3	6	4	4	6	10 6½	to ...	10 6	to ...	16 10	to 16 11	60½ to 60¾	628,167			
September ...	23 to 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10 5	to 10 6	10 5	to 10 5½	16 7	to 16 8	60½ to 60¾	635,474			
October ...	23 to 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10 5	to 10 6	10 5	to 10 6	16 6	to 16 7	60½ to 60¾	389,977			
November ...	23 to 23½	...	7	5	5	7	10 6	to 10 6½	10 5	to 10 5½	16 6	to 16 7	60½ to 60¾	391,677			
December ...	23 to 23½	...	7	5	5	7	10 4½	to 10 5	10 4½	to 10 4½	16 8	to 16 4	60½ to 60¾	756,620			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23½												60½	4,723,160			
1870																	
January ...	23 to 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10 5½	to 10 6	10 4½	to 10 5	16 2	to 16 3	60½ to 60¾	754,785			
February ...	23 to 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10 5½	to 10 6	10 4½	to 10 5½	16 6	to 16 7	60½ to 60¾	618,977			
March ...	23 to 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10 6	to 10 7	10 4½	to 10 5	16 7	to 16 8	60½ to 60¾	883,210			
April ...	23 to 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10 5	to 10 6	10 4½	to 10 5	16 7	to 16 8	60½ to 60¾	756,326			
May ...	23 to 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10 7	to 10 8	10 6	to 10 7	16 10	to 16 11	60½ to 60¾	771,995			
June ...	23 to 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10 7	to 10 7½	10 5½	to 10 6	16 10	to 16 11	60½ to 60¾	758,714			
July ...	23 to 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10 8	to ...	10 6½	to ...	16 14	to 16 15	60½ to 60¾	759,838			
August ...	23 to 23½	6	8	6	6	8	10 8	to 10 8½	10 7½	to 10 8	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	376,432			
September ...	22½ to 22¾	3	8	6	6	8	10 8	to 10 8½	10 7	to 10 7½	16 8	to 16 9	60½ to 60¾	741,923			
October ...	22 to 22½	2	8	6	6	8	10 8	to 10 8½	10 9	to 10 9½	16 14	to 16 15	60½ to 60¾	556,297			
November ...	22 to 22½	2	8	6	6	8	10 8	to 10 8½	10 8	to 10 8½	16 14	to 16 15	60½ to 60¾	741,761			
December ...	22 to 22½	2	8	6	6	8	10 6½	to 10 7	10 6½	to 10 7	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	741,883			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23½												60½	8,461,741			
1871																	
January ...	22 to 22½	2	8	6	6	8	10 7½	to 10 8	10 8½	to 10 9	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	741,666			
February ...	22 to 23	2	6	5	4½	6	10 10	to 10 11	10 11	to 10 12	16 15	to 17 —	60½ to 60¾	744,694			
March ...	23 to 23½	3	6	5	4½	6	10 10	to ...	10 10	to ...	17 —	to ...	60½ to 60¾	752,480			
April ...	22 to 23	2	6	5	4½	6	10 12	to ...	10 12	to ...	17 6	to ...	60½ to 60¾	747,919			
May ...	22 to 23	2	7	6	5½	7	10 12	to ...	10 10	to ...	17 3	to 17 4	60½ to 60¾	753,047			
June ...	23 to 23½	2	7	6	5½	7	10 12	to 10 13	10 9	to 10 9½	16 13	to 16 14	60½ to 60¾	756,771			
July ...	23 to 23½	2	6	5	4½	6	10 12	to ...	10 10	to 10 11	17 —	to 17 1	60½ to 60¾	754,419			
August ...	23 to 23½	2	6	5	4½	6	10 11	to ...	10 11	to ...	17 —	to ...	60½ to 60¾	765,295			
September ...	23 to 23½	3	6	5	4½	6	10 10	to ...	10 10½	to ...	16 12	to 16 13	60½ to 60¾	769,378			
October ...	23 to 23½	5	6	5	5½	7	10 10	to ...	10 10	to ...	16 11	to 16 12	60½ to 60¾	772,924			
November ...	24 to 24½	4	6	5	5½	7	10 7	to 10 8	10 8	to 10 9	16 8	to 16 9	60½ to 60¾	786,034			
December ...	23 to 24	3	8	7	7	8	10 5	to 10 6	10 8	to 10 9	16 10	to 16 11	60½ to 60¾	977,808			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23½												60½	9,322,335			

and DISCOUNT; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; month from January 1861 to December 1903—continued

	Exchange on London at six months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India	
	£	s.		Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British		Australian		24 carats sicca weight per tola	£			
1872														
January ...	24 1/8	to 24 1/4	3	8	9	10 7	...	10 8	...	16 13	to 16 14	60 1/2	to 61 1/2	976,385
February ...	23 1/2	" 24	3	8	9	10 6	...	10 7	...	16 8	" 16 9	60 1/2	" 61 1/2	1,080,000
March ...	24	" 24 1/2	3	8	9	10 7 1/2	to 10 7 3/4	10 7 1/2	to 10 8	16 12	" 16 13	60 1/2	" 60 1/2	1,170,361
April ...	23 1/4	" 23 3/4	4	8	9	10 8	...	10 8	...	16 9	...	60 1/2	" 60 1/2	1,163,658
May ...	23 1/8	" 23 1/2	4	6	7	10 9	" 10 9 1/2	10 8	" 10 9	16 13	" 16 14	60 1/2	" 60 1/2	565,166
June ...	23 1/2	" ...	3	5	6	10 6 1/2	" 10 7	10 6	" 10 6 1/2	16 11	" 16 12	60	" 60 1/2	1,133,896
July ...	23 1/2	" 23 1/2	3 1/2	4	5	10 7	" 10 7 1/2	10 7	" 10 8	16 11	" 16 12	60 1/2	" 60 1/2	1,135,156
August ...	23 1/4	" 23 1/2	3 1/2	4	5	10 7	" 10 7 1/2	10 8	" 10 8 1/2	16 8	" 16 9	60	" 60 1/2	1,185,937
September ...	23 1/4	" 23 1/2	4 1/2	4	5	10 8	" 10 9	10 8	" 10 9	16 12	" 16 13	60 1/2	" 60 1/2	1,234,914
October ...	23 1/2	" 23 1/2	6	5	6	10 9	" 10 9 1/2	10 8	" 10 8 1/2	16 2	" 16 3	60	" 60 1/2	1,232,774
November ...	23 1/2	" 23 1/2	6	5	6	10 8 1/2	" 10 9	10 8 1/2	" 10 9	16 12	" 16 13	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,228,275
December ...	23 1/2	" 23 1/2	5	5	6	10 7	" 10 8	10 8	" 10 8 1/2	16 10	" 16 11	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,225,557
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23 1/2											60 1/2		13,332,079
1873														
January ...	23 1/4	...	3 1/2	5	6	10 7	to 10 7 1/2	10 8	to 10 8 1/2	16 11	to 16 12	59 1/2	to 59 1/2	1,226,422
February ...	23 1/2	...	3 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	10 7	" 10 7 1/2	10 8	" 10 8 1/2	16 11	" 16 12	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,280,256
March ...	23 1/2	...	4	5 1/2	6 1/2	10 7 1/2	" 10 8	10 8	" 10 8 1/2	16 11	" 16 12	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,327,089
April ...	23	...	4	5	6	10 7 1/2	" 10 8	10 8	" 10 8 1/2	16 12	" 16 13	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,330,807
May ...	23	...	6	5	6	10 8 1/2	" 10 9	10 8 1/2	" 10 9	16 12	" 16 13	59 1/2	to 59 1/2	1,312,799
June ...	23	...	6	5	6	10 10	" 10 10 1/2	10 9	" 10 9 1/2	16 13	" 16 14	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,171,073
July ...	22 1/2	...	3 1/2	5	6	10 8 1/2	" 10 9	10 8 1/2	" 10 9	16 13	" 16 14	59 1/2	" 59 1/2	398,765
August ...	22 1/2	...	3	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 10	" 10 10 1/2	10 9 1/2	" 10 10	16 14	" 16 15	58 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,290,626
September ...	22 1/2	...	5	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 10	" 10 10 1/2	10 9 1/2	" 10 10	16 15	" 17 -	58 1/2	" 59 1/2	1,301,562
October ...	22 1/2	...	7	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 10	" 10 10 1/2	10 9	" 10 9 1/2	16 15	" 17 -	58 1/2	" 59	1,297,212
November ...	22 1/2	...	6	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 12	" 10 12 1/2	10 11	" 10 11 1/2	17 -	" ...	57 1/2	" 58 1/2	634,479
December ...	22 1/2	...	4 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	10 12	" 10 12 1/2	10 11	" 10 11 1/2	17 -	" 17 1	58	" 58 1/2	1,257,494
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	22 1/2											59 1/2		13,828,578
1874														
January ...	22 1/2	to 23 1/2	3 1/2	9	10	10 11	to 10 12	10 10	to 10 11	17 -	to 17 1	58	to 59 1/2	1,895,454
February ...	22 1/2	" 23 1/2	3 1/2	10	11	10 8	" 10 10	10 8	" ...	17 -	" ...	58 1/2	" 59	946,953
March ...	22 1/2	" 23 1/2	3 1/2	12	13	10 12	" ...	10 9	" ...	17 1	" ...	58 1/2	" 59 1/2	948,454
April ...	23	" 23 1/2	4	11	12	10 12	" ...	10 10	" ...	17 5	" ...	58 1/2	" 59 1/2	846,958
May ...	22 1/2	" 23 1/2	3 1/2	11	12	10 11	" ...	10 10	" ...	17 1	" ...	58 1/2	" 58 1/2	378,125
June ...	22 1/2	" 22 1/2	2 1/2	6	7	10 11 1/2	" ...	10 10	" ...	16 6	" ...	58 1/2	" 59	372,716
July ...	22	" 22 1/2	3	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 12	" ...	10 10	" ...	16 7	" ...	58 1/2	" 58 1/2	739,166
August ...	22 1/2	" 22 1/2	3	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 13	" ...	10 12	" ...	16 9	" ...	57 1/2	" 58 1/2	913,432
September ...	22 1/2	" 22 1/2	3	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 15	" ...	10 14	" ...	16 10	" ...	57 1/2	" 58	917,982
October ...	22 1/2	" 22 1/2	4	4 1/2	5 1/2	11 -	" ...	10 15	" ...	17 -	" ...	57 1/2	" 57 1/2	960,358
November ...	22 1/2	" 22 1/2	6	4 1/2	5 1/2	10 14	" ...	10 12	" ...	17 -	" ...	57 1/2	" 58 1/2	977,109
December ...	22 1/2	" 22 1/2	6	5	6	10 14	" ...	10 12	" ...	16 12	" ...	57 1/2	" 57 1/2	1,011,578
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	22 1/2											58 1/2		10,408,285
1875														
January ...	22	to 22 1/2	3	6	7	10 12	" ...	10 11	" ...	16 10	" ...	57 1/2	to 57 1/2	1,154,167
February ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	3 1/2	7	8	10 15	" ...	10 14	" ...	16 14	" ...	57 1/2	" 57 1/2	1,285,832
March ...	22	" 22 1/2	3 1/2	7	8	11 -	" ...	10 15	" ...	17 -	" ...	57	" 57 1/2	1,284,191
April ...	22	" 22 1/2	3 1/2	8	9	11 2	" ...	11 -	" ...	17 -	" ...	57 1/2	" 57 1/2	1,281,960
May ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	3 1/2	9	10	11 -	" ...	10 14	" ...	17 -	" ...	56 1/2	" 57	1,271,640
June ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	3 1/2	8	9	10 15	" ...	10 13	" ...	16 14	to 17 -	55 1/2	" 55 1/2	1,178,286
July ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	2	6	7	11 -	to 11 1	11 -	" ...	16 15	" 17 -	55 1/2	" 55 1/2	1,111,614
August ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	2	6	7	11 1	" ...	11 -	" ...	16 14	" ...	56	" 56 1/2	1,218,749
September ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	2	6	7	11 -	" ...	10 14	to 10 15	16 12	" ...	56 1/2	" 56 1/2	1,215,349
October ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	4	6	7	10 14	" 11 2	10 12	" 11 -	16 10	" ...	56 1/2	" 57 1/2	1,327,350
November ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	3 1/2	5	6	11 1	" ...	10 14	" 11 -	16 15	" ...	56 1/2	" 56 1/2	1,203,285
December ...	21 1/2	" 21 1/2	4	5	6	11 1	" ...	11 -	" ...	17 -	" ...	56 1/2	" 56 1/2	1,252,590
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	21 1/2											56 1/2		14,845,018

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	Exchange on London at six months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold 24 carats sicca weight per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	£	s.		Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1876										
January ...	21½	to 21½	5	5	6	11 1	11 —	17 12	54½ to 56½	1,242,474
February ...	21½	" 21½	4	5	6	11 8	11 6	18 2	53½ " 54½	...
March ...	20½	" 20½	3½	10	11	11 4	11 2	18 4	52½ " 54½	26,316
April ...	20½	" 21	3	11	12	11 9	11 8	18 8	53½ " 54	436,094
May ...	20½	" 20½	2	9	10	11 9	11 8	18 12	52 " 54	929,326
June ...	19½	" 19½	2	8	9	11 14	11 12	19 —	50 " 52	932,919
July ...	19½	" 19½	2	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 12	46½ " 51½	1,201,462
August ...	19½	" ...	2	6	7	12 4	12 2	19 2	50½ " 53½	1,549,509
September ...	20	" ...	2	6	7	12 1	12 —	19 2	51½ " 52½	1,094,002
October ...	20½	" ...	2	7	8	12 2	12 —	19 —	52 " 53½	1,315,235
November ...	21½	" 21½	2	8	9	12 —	11 14	19 —	53½ " 55	1,212,574
December ...	21½	" ...	2	8	0	11 8	11 6	18 6	55½ " 58½	1,424,783
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20½								52½	11,364,644
1877										
January ...	22½	" ...	2	11	12	11 9	11 8	18 6	56½ to 58½	1,389,582
February ...	22½	to 22½	2	10	11	11 2	11 —	18 —	56 " 57½	471,967
March ...	20½	" 20½	2	10	11	11 10	11 8	18 2	53½ " 50½	744,396
April ...	21½	" ...	2	12	13	11 6	11 6	18 4	53½ " 55	851,515
May ...	21	" 21½	3	11	12	11 8	11 6	18 4	53½ " 54½	1,124,828
June ...	20½	" ...	3	9	10	11 10	11 8	18 8	53½ " 54	953,786
July ...	21½	" ...	2½	6	7	11 9	11 8	18 12	53½ " 54½	989,127
August ...	21½	" ...	2	8	9	11 12	11 10	18 12	54 " 54½	1,180,824
September ...	21½	" ...	3	11	12	11 10	11 9	18 5	54½ " 55½	660,782
October ...	21½	" ...	4	10	11	11 10	11 8	18 2	54½ " 55½	...
November ...	21½	" 21½	5	8	9	11 11	11 9	18 5 to 18 8	54 " 55	...
December ...	21½	" ...	4	6	7	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ " 54½	360,586
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	21½								54½	8,680,931
1878										
January ...	20½	" ...	2	7	8	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ to 54	1,270,525
February ...	21½	" ...	2	10	11	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ " 55½	972,061
March ...	21½	" ...	3	10	11	11 10	11 9	18 8	54½ " 55	1,811,441
April ...	21	" ...	3	10	11	11 11	11 10	18 14	53½ " 54½	1,723,081
May ...	20½	" ...	2½	5	6	11 15	11 13	19 —	53½ " 54½	1,714,929
June ...	20½	" ...	3	5	6	11 12	11 11	18 11	52½ " 53½	1,318,877
July ...	20½	" ...	3½	5	6	11 14	11 12	18 14	52½ " 52½	1,197,906
August ...	20½	" ...	4½	5	6	11 12	11 11	18 14	52½ " 52½	1,119,011
September ...	20½	" ...	5	5	6	12 —	11 15	18 2	51½ " 52½	1,056,058
October ...	20	" ...	6	5	6	12 6	12 5	19 12	49½ " 51	876,246
November ...	20	to 20½	5	5	6	12 2	12 —	19 3	50½ " 50½	451,600
December ...	19½	" 19½	5	6	7	12 2	12 1	19 4	49½ " 50½	382,247
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20½								52½	18,898,962
1879										
January ...	19½	" ...	3	9	10	12 6	12 5	19 6	49½ to 51	1,512,076
February ...	19½	" ...	3	8	9	12 7	12 6	19 8	49½ " 50½	1,455,828
March ...	19½	" ...	2½	8	9	12 10	12 9	19 4	48½ " 50½	1,140,707
April ...	19½	" ...	2	7	8	12 11	12 10	19 14	49½ " 50½	798,135
May ...	19½	" ...	2	8	9	12 9	12 8	19 8	50 " 51½	972,612
June ...	20½	" ...	2	7	8	12 8	12 6	19 2	51½ " 53	943,709
July ...	19½	" ...	2	6	7	12 4	12 —	19 2	51 " 52½	1,439,666
August ...	19½	" ...	2	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 4	51½ " 51½	992,956
September ...	19½	" ...	2	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 4	51½ " 51½	1,160,660
October ...	20½	" ...	2	7	8	12 3	12 1½	19 4	51½ " 51½	1,466,498
November ...	20½	" ...	3	6	7	11 15	11 13	19 6	53 " 53½	1,201,608
December ...	20½	" ...	3	5	6	12 —	11 14	19 4	52½ " 53	1,511,294
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19½								51½	14,602,937

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1903—continued

	Exchange on London at six months' sight †		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	₹	₹		Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian	₹	₹		
1860											
January ...	20 3/4		3	3 & 4	4 & 5	11 14	11 13	19 2	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,593,348
February ...	20 1/2		3	4 & 5	5 & 6	12 1	11 15	19 4	...	52 " 52 3/8	1,559,126
March ...	20		3	7	8	12 2	12 1	19 8	...	51 1/2 " 52 1/2	1,615,709
April ...	19 1/2		3	7 & 6	8 & 7	10 8	10 8	19 7	...	51 1/2 " 52 1/2	1,586,862
May ...	20		3	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 5	...	52 1/4 " 52 1/2	1,242,710
June ...	20 3/4		2 1/2	5	6	12 3	12 2	18 12	...	52 1/4 " 52 1/2	1,258,618
July ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	5	6	12 2 to 12 2 1/2	12 — to 12 1	19 4 to 19 6	...	52 1/4 " 52 1/2	1,249,110
August ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 1	12 —	19 6 " 19 8	...	52 1/4 " 52 1/2	1,025,124
September ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	12 2	12 1	19 8	...	52 1/4 " 52 1/2	1,147,154
October ...	19 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	12 1	12 —	19 5	...	51 1/2 " 52 3/8	1,107,940
November ...	19 1/2		2 1/2	3	4	12 5	12 4	19 6	...	51 1/2 " 51 1/2	990,078
December ...	19 1/2		3	3	4	12 3	12 2	19 6	...	51 1/2 " 52	1,190,776
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20 1/2									52 1/2	15,566,555
1861											
January ...	19 7/8 to 19 1/2		3	3 & 4	4 & 5	12 4	12 3	19 9		51 to 51 1/2	1,202,574
February ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	4 & 5	5 & 6	12 4	12 3	19 10		51 1/2 " 52 1/2	1,487,916
March ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	5 & 6	6 & 7	12 4	12 3	19 10		52 " 52 1/2	1,750,815
April ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 9		52 " 52 1/2	1,697,573
May ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	6 & 5	7 & 6	12 4	12 3	19 9		51 1/2 " 52	1,357,430
June ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 4	12 3	19 12		51 " 51 1/2	1,349,587
July ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	4	5	12 5	12 4	19 12		50 3/4 " 52 1/2	871,259
August ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	12 5	12 4	19 12		51 1/2 " 51 1/2	1,358,212
September ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		4	6	7	12 5	12 4	19 10		51 1/2 " 51 1/2	1,212,840
October ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		5	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 10		51 1/2 " 52 1/2	1,135,896
November ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		5	6	7	12 3	12 3	19 9		51 1/2 " 52	1,313,459
December ...	19 1/2 " 20 1/8		5	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	12 2	12 2	19 9		51 1/2 " 52	1,972,084
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19 1/2									51 1/2	16,709,645
1862											
January ...	20 to 20 1/8		5	8 & 9	9 & 10	11 15	11 15	19 4		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	2,275,031
February ...	20 " 20 1/8		6	9	10	12 —	12 —	19 4		52 " 52 1/2	1,580,942
March ...	20 " 20 1/8		3	9 & 10	10 & 11	12 2	12 2	19 4		51 1/2 " 52 1/2	2,288,116
April ...	20 " 20 1/8		3	10 & 9	11 & 10	12 2	12 2	19 6		52 1/4 " 52 3/8	1,047,033
May ...	20 1/8 " 20 1/8		3	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	12 0 1/2	12 0 1/2	19 6		52 1/4 " 52 7/8	699,964
June ...	20 " 20 1/8		3	6 & 5	7 & 6	12 1	12 1	19 6		51 1/2 " 52 1/2	426,658
July ...	20 " 20 1/8		3	5	6	12 3	12 3	19 7		51 1/2 " 52	202,916
August ...	20 " 20 1/8		3	5	6	12 3 1/2	12 2 1/2	19 6		51 1/2 " 52 1/2	1,131,016
September ...	20 " 20 1/8		5	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 3	12 3	19 5		51 1/2 " 52 1/2	303,350
October ...	19 1/2 " 19 1/2		5	4	5	12 3	12 3	19 6		51 1/2 " 51 1/2	345,094
November ...	19 1/2 " 19 1/2		5	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	12 3	12 3	19 5		50 3/4 " 51 1/2	501,239
December ...	19 1/2 " 19 1/2		5	6	7	12 5	12 5	19 10		50 " 50 1/2	1,884,308
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20 1/2									51 1/2	12,685,667
1863											
January ...	19 1/2 to 19 7/8		5	6	7	12 6	12 6	19 12		50 to 50 3/8	1,457,840
February ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3 1/2	5	6	12 8	12 8	20 —		50 3/8 " 51	2,150,552
March ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	12 7	12 7	20 1		50 3/8 " 51 1/2	1,970,551
April ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3	7 & 8	8 & 9	12 8	12 8	19 14		50 3/8 " 50 3/4	1,849,687
May ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		4	8	9	12 8	12 8	20 1		50 3/8 " 50 3/4	1,121,898
June ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		4	8 & 7	9 & 8	12 7	12 6	20 —		50 3/8 " 50 3/4	1,364,580
July ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		4	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	12 7	12 7	20 —		50 3/8 " 50 3/4	1,087,810
August ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		4	5	6	13 8	12 8	19 15		50 3/8 " 50 3/4	1,295,099
September ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3 1/2	5, 6, 7, & 8	6, 7, 8, & 9	12 8	12 8	19 10		50 3/8 " 50 3/4	301,332
October ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3	8	9	12 7	12 7	19 12		50 3/8 " 51	948,363
November ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3	8 & 6	9 & 7	12 5	12 5	19 10		50 3/8 " 51 1/2	1,003,090
December ...	19 3/8 " 19 1/2		3	6 & 8	7 & 9	12 7	12 6	19 7		50 3/8 " 51	1,256,700
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19 3/8									50 3/8	19,707,503

* At the close of the month

† The figures from May 1881 to April 1882 state the exchange at four months' sight

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	† Exchange on London at four months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	£	s.		Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian	China leaf 100 tola per tola	£			s.
1884											
January ...	19½		3	8 & 9	9 & 10	12 6½	12 6	19 10		50½ to 51	3,084,628
February ...	20½		3½	9	10	12 6	12 5	19 11		51 " 51½	1,747,220
March ...	19½		3	9	10	12 8	12 7	19 12		50½ " 51½	1,638,398
April ...	20½		2½	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	12 6	12 6	19 10		50½ " 51	1,369,921
May ...	19½		2½	11, 10, 9, & 8	12, 11, 10, & 9	12 6	12 6	19 10		50½ " 50½	861,151
June ...	19½		2	8, 7, 6, & 5	9, 8, 7, & 6	12 8	12 6	19 15		50½ " 50½	1,201,287
July ...	19½		2	6 & 4	6 & 5	12 8	12 6	19 15		50½ " 50½	629,940
August ...	19½		2	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15		50½ " 50½	297,083
September ...	19½		2	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15		50½ " 50½	610,000
October ...	19½		3	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15		50½ " 50½	938,000
November ...	19½		5	4 & 3	5 & 4	12 9	12 9	19 10		49½ " 50½	1,087,000
December ...	19½		5	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	12 8	12 5	19 10		49½ " 49½	
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19½									50½	15,045,541
1885											
January ...	19½		4	5 & 6	6 & 7	12 8	12 7	19 14		49½ to 50	1,636,008
February ...	19½		4	6 & 7	7 & 8	12 8	12 7	19 14		48½ " 49½	1,640,549
March ...	19½		3½	7	8	12 13	12 13	19 12		49 " 49½	1,808,067
April ...	19½		3½	7 & 8	8 & 9	13 —	13 —	20 12		48½ " 49½	936,087
May ...	19½		2	8, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	12 11	12 11	19 8		48½ " 50	380,490
June ...	19½		2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	12 13	12 13	19 10		49 " 49½	299,559
July ...	18½		2	4	5	12 13	12 13	20 —		49½ " 49½	386,728
August ...	18½		2	4	5	12 11	12 12	20 9		48½ " 49½	311,828
September ...	18½		2	4	5	13 0½	13 —	20 6		47½ " 48½	606,037
October ...	18½		2	4	5	13 1	13 1	20 13		47½ " 47½	967,365
November ...	18½		3	4	5	13 2½	13 2	20 12		47½ " 47½	1,051,418
December ...	18½		4	4	5	13 3	13 3	20 11½		46½ " 47½	893,717
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	18½									48½	11,107,521
1886											
January ...	18½		3	4 & 5	5 & 6	13 5	13 4	20 11		46½ to 47	1,311,284
February ...	18½		2	5 & 6	6 & 7	13 6½	13 6	20 13		46½ " 46½	1,535,573
March ...	18½		2	6	7	13 9	13 9	21 7		46½ " 46½	1,522,688
April ...	17½		2	6	7	13 9	13 9	21 10		46 " 46½	1,179,126
May ...	17½		3	6	7	13 12	13 11	21 8		44½ " 46	158,821
June ...	17½		2½	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	13 12½	13 12	21 12½		44½ " 45½	409,416
July ...	16½		2	8 & 7	9 & 8	14 4	14 3	22 7		42 " 44½	471,911
August ...	16½		3½	7 & 6	8 & 7	14 12	14 11	23 1½		42 " 42½	1,201,651
September ...	17½		3½	6	7	14 4½	14 3½	22 11		42½ " 45	1,202,404
October ...	17½		4	7 & 6	8 & 7	13 14½	13 14½	22 4		44½ " 45½	744,322
November ...	17½		4	6 & 5	7 & 6	13 6	13 6	21 9		45½ " 47	786,154
December ...	17½		5	5	6	13 8	13 7	21 4		45 " 46½	1,112,223
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	17½									45½	11,635,514
1887											
January ...	18½		5	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	13 9	13 8	21 8		46½ to 47½	1,929,046
February ...	17½ to 17½		4	7 & 8	8 & 9	13 11	13 10	21 14		46½ " 47	1,129,018
March ...	17½		3	8	9	13 14	13 13	21 15		44½ " 46½	1,812,185
April ...	17½		2	8 & 9	9 & 10	14 4	14 3	22 6		43½ " 44½	1,773,306
May ...	16½		2	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	14 6	14 5	22 10		43½ " 43½	1,527,870
June ...	16½		2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	14 9	14 8	22 10		43½ " 44½	1,452,876
July ...	17½		2	6 & 4	6 & 5	14 4½	14 4	22 9		43½ " 44½	1,339,789
August ...	17½		4	4	5	14 —	13 15	22 10		44½ " 45½	874,300
September ...	17½		4	4	5	14 3	14 2	22 10		44½ " 45	710,746
October ...	16½ to 17		4	4 & 3	5 & 4	14 4½	14 3½	22 8½		43½ " 44½	475,812
November ...	16½		4	3	4	14 5½	14 4½	22 8		43½ " 43½	1,062,036
December ...	17½		4	3 & 4	4 & 5	14 2	14 1	22 12½		43½ " 45½	1,470,218
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	17½									44½	15,557,202

* At the close of the month
† The figures for January, February, June, July, and August 1884 state the exchange on London at six months' sight

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1903—continued

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate * of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1888									
January ...	17 1/2	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	14 4 1/2	14 3 1/2	22 9 1/2	44 1/2 to 44 3/4	1,556,966
February ...	17 1/2	2 1/2	6 & 7	7 & 8	14 4 1/2	14 3 1/2	22 10	43 1/2 to 44 1/4	1,411,601
March ...	16 3/4	2	7	8	14 7	14 6	23 —	43 " 43 1/2	1,703,052
April ...	16 3/4	2	7 & 6	8 & 7	14 10	14 9	23 8	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,471,643
May ...	16 3/4	3	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	14 15	14 14	23 8 1/2	41 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,092,188
June ...	16 3/4	2 1/2	4	5	14 15	14 14	23 6 1/2	42 " 42 1/2	989,406
July ...	16 3/4	2 1/2	4	5	15 2	15 1	23 6 1/2	41 " 42 1/2	1,050,274
August ...	16 3/4	3	4	5	15 4	15 3	23 9	41 1/2 " 42 1/2	799,928
September ...	16 3/4	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	14 15	14 14	23 9	42 1/2 " 44 1/4	921,198
October ...	16 3/4	5	5 & 6	6 & 7	14 12 1/2	14 11 1/2	23 7 1/2	42 1/2 " 43 1/2	930,802
November ...	16 3/4	5	6	7	14 11 1/2	14 10 1/2	23 2	42 1/2 " 43 1/2	1,171,782
December ...	16 3/4	5	6 & 7	7 & 8	14 13	14 12	23 4 1/2	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	980,701
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 1/2							42 1/2	14,079,541
1889									
January ...	16 1/2	3	7, 8, 9, & 10	8, 9, 10, & 11	14 13 1/2	14 12 1/2	23 5	42 1/2 to 42 1/2	1,953,965
February ...	16 1/2	3	10, 11, & 12	11, 12, & 13	14 14	14 13	23 8	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,557,742
March ...	16 1/2	3	12 & 11	13 & 12	14 15	14 14	23 11	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,343,236
April ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	11, 10, & 9	12, 11, & 10	15 1	15 —	23 11	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,307,632
May ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	14 15	14 14	23 10 1/2	41 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,801,878
June ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 1	15 —	23 8	42 " 42 1/2	1,250,979
July ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	4	5	15 1	15 —	23 6	42 " 42 1/2	1,211,442
August ...	16 1/2	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 1	14 13	23 9	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	1,228,558
September ...	16 1/2	5	5	6	15 —	14 13	23 6	42 1/2 " 42 1/2	952,381
October ...	16 1/2	5	5 & 4	6 & 5	14 13	14 10	23 8	42 1/2 " 43 1/2	1,324,981
November ...	17 1/2	5	4 & 5	5 & 6	14 10	14 8	23 4	43 1/2 " 44 1/2	968,707
December ...	17 1/2	6	5 & 6	6 & 7	14 8 1/2	14 5	23 4	43 1/2 " 44 1/2	1,099,215
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 1/2							42 1/2	16,000,995
1890									
January ...	17 1/2	6	6, 8, & 9	7, 9, & 10	14 —	13 12	23 —	44 1/2 to 44 1/2	1,565,519
February ...	17 1/2	5	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	14 3 1/2	14 —	22 14	43 1/2 " 44 1/2	1,795,495
March ...	17 1/2	4	11	12	14 5 1/2	14 2	22 13	43 1/2 " 44 1/2	1,667,429
April ...	18 1/2	3	11, 12, 11, & 9	12, 13, 12, & 10	14 8	14 5	22 11	43 1/2 " 48	2,903,954
May ...	18 1/2	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	14 6	14 3	22 4	46 " 47 1/2	1,448,030
June ...	18 1/2	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	13 8 1/2	13 4	22 1	46 1/2 " 49	970,273
July ...	19 1/2	4	4	5	12 14	12 10	21 10	47 1/2 " 50 1/2	926,780
August ...	21	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	12 5	12 1	20 10	50 1/2 " 54 1/2	1,019,408
September ...	19	5	3	4	12 14	12 11	22 —	50 " 54 1/2	814,911
October ...	18 1/2	5	3	4	13 14 1/2	12 14	21 2	48 1/2 " 51 1/2	851,997
November ...	18 1/2	6	3	4	13 14 1/2	13 2	21 12	45 " 48 1/2	835,154
December ...	18 1/2	5	3	4	13 5 1/2	13 3	21 7	47 1/2 " 49 1/2	1,137,007
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	18 1/2							47 1/2	15,235,957
1891									
January ...	18 1/2	3	3	4	13 3 1/2	13 —	21 2	46 1/2 to 48 1/2	1,444,613
February ...	17	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	14 1 1/2	14 —	22 6	44 1/2 " 46 1/2	1,533,296
March ...	17 1/2	3	4	5	14 2	14 —	22 4	44 1/2 " 45 1/2	2,083,611
April ...	17	3 1/2	4	5	14 6	14 4	22 8	43 1/2 " 45	1,761,753
May ...	16 1/2	5	4 & 3	5 & 4	14 13	14 5	22 19	44 1/2 " 45 1/2	2,206,817
June ...	17 1/2	3	3	4	14 4	14 1	22 8	44 1/2 " 46	2,007,543
July ...	17 1/2	2 1/2	3	4	14 6	13 14	22 4	45 1/2 " 46 1/2	1,212,953
August ...	17 1/2	2 1/2	3 & 2	4 & 3	14 —	13 13	22 6	45 1/2 " 46 1/2	792,025
September ...	17 1/2	3	2 & 3	3 & 4	14 3	14 —	22 5 1/2	4 1/2 " 45 1/2	731,525
October ...	16 1/2	4	3, 3 1/2, & 2 1/2	4, 4 1/2, & 3 1/2	14 3 1/2	14 1	22 7	44 1/2 " 45	1,033,583
November ...	16 1/2	4	2 1/2	3 1/2	14 8	14 6	22 12	43 1/2 " 44 1/2	817,713
December ...	16 1/2	3 1/2	2 1/2 & 3	3 1/2 & 4	14 5 1/2	14 3	22 12	43 1/2 " 44 1/2	1,304,484
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	17 1/2							45 1/2	16,929,916

* At the close of the month

XX
PRICES

(340)

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BRNGAL RATE of INTEREST; of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate % of discount	BANK OF ENGLAND RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 tola per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1892									
January ...	16 3/8	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	14 11 1/2	14 9	23 3	41 1/2 to 43 1/2	1,478,477
February ...	16 1/2	3	5	6	15 —	14 14	23 13	41 1/2 " 41 1/2	1,523,235
March ...	15 1/8	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 10	15 9	24 12	39 " 41 1/2	1,223,746
April ...	15 1/8	3	4	5	15 12 1/2	15 8	24 9 1/2	39 1/2 " 40 1/2	1,934,373
May ...	15 1/2	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 14 1/2	15 13	24 12	39 1/2 " 40 1/2	1,671,970
June ...	15 1/2	3	3	4	15 7 1/2	15 5 1/2	24 7	40 1/2 " 41 1/2	1,528,619
July ...	15 1/2	3	3	4	15 11 1/2	15 10	24 14	39 1/2 " 40 1/2	1,535,448
August ...	14 1/2	3	3	4	16 6	16 5	25 12	37 1/2 " 39 1/2	615,704
September ...	14 1/2	3	3	4	16 4	16 3	25 11	38 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,036,727
October ...	15 1/8	3	3	4	16 3	16 1 1/2	25 10	38 1/2 " 39 1/2	1,688,066
November ...	15 1/8	3	3	4	16 0 1/2	15 15 1/2	25 12	37 1/2 " 39 1/2	972,797
December ...	14 1/2	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	16 5	16 4	25 15	37 1/2 " 39 1/2	1,145,430
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	15 1/2							39 1/2	16,354,599
1893									
January ...	14 1/2	3 1/2	5 & 6	6 & 7	16 9	16 7	26 2	38 1/2 to 38 1/2	1,728,099
February ...	14 1/2	3 1/2	6 & 5	7 & 6	16 10 1/2	16 10	26 5	38 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,652,251
March ...	14 1/2	3 1/2	5	6	16 10	16 9	26 9	37 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,022,731
April ...	14 1/2	3 1/2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 7	16 5 1/2	26 —	37 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,864,907
May ...	14 1/2	4	7	8	16 6	16 5	26 1	37 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,397,204
June ...	15 1/2	3 1/2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	16 4	16 2 1/2	25 12	30 1/2 " 31 1/2	2,460,688
July ...	15 1/2	3 1/2	4	5	15 12	15 10	24 9	32 1/2 " 34 1/2	51,760
August ...	14 1/2	5	4	5	16 4	16 3	25 9	32 1/2 " 34 1/2	78,350
September ...	15 1/2	3 1/2	4	5	16 2 1/2	16 1	25 6 1/2	33 1/2 " 34 1/2	6,671
October ...	15 1/2	3	4	5	16 2 1/2	16 —	25 4	31 1/2 " 34 1/2	4,792
November ...	15 1/2	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	16 —	15 13 1/2	25 1	31 1/2 " 32 1/2	609,543
December ...	15 1/2	3	4	5	16 1	15 14 1/2	25 5	31 1/2 " 32 1/2	20,937
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	15 1/2							35 1/2	10,897,623
1894									
January ...	14 1/2	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	16 13	16 12	26 6	30 1/2 to 31 1/2	90,657
February ...	13 1/2	3	7, 8, 9, & 10	8, 9, 10, & 11	17 13	17 12 1/2	28 —	27 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,018,712
March ...	13 1/2	3	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	17 7 1/2	17 7 1/2	27 4	27 " 27 1/2	1,926,123
April ...	13 1/2	3	8 & 9	9 & 10	17 11 1/2	17 11 1/2	27 9	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,367,823
May ...	13 1/2	3	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	18 6	18 6	29 4	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	2,218,788
June ...	13 1/2	3	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	18 4	18 4	29 1	28 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,365,572
July ...	13	3	4	5	18 8	18 6	29 2	28 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,242,788
August ...	13 1/2	3	4	5	18 3 1/2	18 3	27 14	28 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,557,489
September ...	13 1/2	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	18 4 1/2	18 4	28 13	28 1/2 " 30 1/2	977,582
October ...	13 1/2	3	3	4	18 1	18 —	28 10	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,182,171
November ...	13 1/2	3	3	4	18 1 1/2	18 0 1/2	28 10	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,117,346
December ...	12 1/2	3	3	4	18 6 1/2	18 5 1/2	29 2	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,027,524
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	13 1/2							28 1/2	15,092,575
1895									
January ...	12 1/2	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	19 2	19 1	30 2	27 1/2 to 27 1/2	1,234,160
February ...	13	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	19 4	19 4	30 —	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,598,181
March ...	13 1/2	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	18 12	18 12	29 8	27 1/2 " 30	2,015,678
April ...	13 1/2	2	5	6	18 5 1/2	18 5 1/2	29 8	29 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,457,962
May ...	13 1/2	2	5	6	18 3	18 2 1/2	29 3	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,704,932
June ...	13 1/2	2	5	6	18 2	18 1	29 3	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,400,656
July ...	13 1/2	2	5, 4, & 3	6, 5, & 4	18 4	18 3	29 1	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,691,772
August ...	13 1/2	2	3	4	18 2 1/2	18 1 1/2	29 4	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,668,492
September ...	13 1/2	2	3	4	17 15 1/2	17 14 1/2	28 12 1/2	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,310,968
October ...	13 1/2	2	3	4	17 14	17 13	28 8	30 1/2 " 31 1/2	1,402,848
November ...	13 1/2	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 11	17 10 1/2	28 11	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,447,986
December ...	13 1/2	2	5	6	17 8 1/2	17 8	28 7	29 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,493,628
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	13 1/2							29 1/2	18,427,248

* At the close of the month

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS
January 1861 to December 1903—continued

	Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		*PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		*Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1896									
January ...	14	2	5	6	17 6	17 6	27 11	30½ to 30¾	1,515,420
February ...	14½	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	17 2½	17 2½	27 12	30½ " 31½	1,715,436
March ...	14½	2	7	8	17 6	17 6	27 3	31½ " 31½	854,407
April ...	14½	2	7 & 6	8 & 7	17 3½	17 3½	27 3½	30½ " 31½	1,850,702
May ...	13½	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	17 8	17 8	27 7	30½ " 31½	1,691,053
June ...	14½	2	4	5	17 1½	17 1½	27 6½	31½ " 31½	1,958,173
July ...	14½	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	17 1	17 1	27 8	31½ " 31½	1,630,376
August ...	14½	2	3	4	17 3½	17 3½	27 6½	30½ " 31½	1,183,232
September ...	14½	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 1½	17 1½	27 6½	30 " 30½	1,099,806
October ...	14½	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 10	16 10	26 10	29½ " 30½	1,470,546
November ...	15½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	16 8	16 8	26 8	29½ " 30½	471,824
December ...	15½	4	8, 9, & 10	9, 10, & 11	16 3½	16 3½	26 —	29½ " 30	670,954
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	14½							30½	16,111,929
1897									
January ...	15½	3½	10	11	16 6	16 6	25 15	29½ to 29½	1,109,647
February ...	15½	3	10	11	16 2	16 2	26 7	29½ " 29½	1,315,768
March ...	15½	3	10	11	16 2	16 2	26 8	28½ " 29½	1,074,466
April ...	15½	2½	10	11	16 3	16 3	26 —	28½ " 29½	865,116
May ...	14½	2	10	11	16 15	16 15	26 7	27½ " 28½	802,892
June ...	14½	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	16 6	16 6	26 1	27½ " 27½	930,494
July ...	15½	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	16 4½	16 4½	26 —	26½ " 27½	949,511
August ...	15½	2	5	6	15 10	15 10	25 11	23½ " 26½	641,619
September ...	15½	2½	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 10	15 10	25 2	23½ " 27½	63,255
October ...	15½	3	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 8½	15 8½	24 15	25½ " 27½	...
November ...	15½	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15 11½	15 11½	25 4	26½ " 27½	...
December ...	15½	3	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	6, 7, 8, 9, & 10	15 9½	15 9½	26 4	25½ " 27½	793,581
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	15½							27½	8,546,349
1898									
January ...	16½	3	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15 3	15 3	25 8	26½ to 26½	931,889
February ...	16½	3	11 & 12	12 & 13	15 4	15 4	25 9	25½ " 26½	1,519,916
March ...	15½	3	12	13	15 5	15 5	24 14	25 " 26½	2,007,804
April ...	16½	4	11 & 12	12 & 13	15 3	15 3	24 —	25½ " 26½	2,051,022
May ...	16½	3½	11	12	15 4½	15 4½	24 8	25½ " 26½	1,959,580
June ...	15½	2½	8, 9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15 6	15 6	24 12	26½ " 27½	1,370,054
July ...	15½	2½	4, 5, 6, 7, & 8	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	15 4½	15 4½	24 15½	27 " 27½	1,281,887
August ...	16	2½	4	5	15 3½	15 3½	24 12½	27½ " 27½	606,337
September ...	16	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 4½	15 4½	24 7	27½ " 28½	1,228,514
October ...	16	4	5	6	15 4	15 4	24 6	27½ " 28½	1,214,667
November ...	16½	4	5	6	15 3	15 3	24 4	27½ " 28½	1,198,451
December ...	16½	4	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 2	15 2	24 2	27½ " 27½	1,776,571
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16							26½	17,239,692
1899									
January ...	16½	3½	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 0½	15 0½	24 2	27½ to 27½	1,912,316
February ...	16½	3	7	8	15 1	15 1	25 12	27½ " 27½	1,892,381
March ...	16½	3	7	8	15 1½	15 1½	24 10	27½ " 27½	2,107,597
April ...	16½	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 4½	15 4½	21 6	27½ " 28½	1,318,143
May ...	16	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	16 2½	15 2½	24 5	28 " 28½	1,034,102
June ...	16½	3	5	6	15 0½	15 0½	24 4	27½ " 28	1,627,680
July ...	16½	3½	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 1½	15 1½	24 5½	27½ " 27½	1,317,765
August ...	16½	3½	4	5	15 0½	15 0½	24 4½	27½ " 27½	1,156,426
September ...	16½	3½	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	15 1½	15 1½	24 3	26½ " 27½	1,703,315
October ...	16½	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	7, 8, 9, & 8	15 1	15 1	24 1	26½ " 26½	2,643,284
November ...	16½	6	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 1	15 1	24 5	26½ " 27½	1,168,525
December ...	16½	6	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 0½	15 0½	24 8	26½ " 27½	1,211,416
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							27½	19,392,950

* At the close of the month

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PRICES

(312)

No. 4—concluded

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from January 1861 to December 1903—concluded

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		• PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		•Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1900									
January ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 to 27½	2,733,226
February ...	16½	4	8	9	15 —	15 —	24 5	27½ " 27½	1,298,593
March ...	16½	4	8, 7, & 6	9, 8, & 7	15 —	15 —	24 13½	27½ " 27½	1,554,547
April ...	16½	4	6	7	15 —	15 —	24 4	27½ " 27½	551,005
May ...	16½	3½	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 8	27½ " 27½	685,271
June ...	16½	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 4	27½ " 28½	1,028,471
July ...	16	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	25 1	27½ " 28½	801,530
August ...	16½	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 10½	27½ " 28½	563,178
September ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 14	28½ " 29½	616,737
October ...	16	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 14	29½ " 30½	680,137
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 11	29½ " 29½	1,091,049
December ...	16½	4	4, 5, 6, & 7	5, 6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 8	29½ " 29½	1,141,511
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							28½	12,723,345
1901									
January ...	16½	5	7	8	15 —	15 —	24 4	27½ to 29½	1,951,904
February ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 8	27½ " 28½	1,384,992
March ...	16½	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 6	27½ " 28½	2,226,402
April ...	16½	4	7, 6, & 7	8, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 —	26½ " 27½	1,432,677
May ...	16½	4	7	8	15 —	15 —	24 2	27½ " 27½	2,054,988
June ...	16½	3	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	27½ " 27½	1,003,686
July ...	15½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 3	26½ " 27½	246,979
August ...	16½	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 6	26½ " 27½	695,103
September ...	16½	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 3	26½ " 27	952,327
October ...	16½	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 3½	26½ " 26½	1,381,310
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 1	25½ " 26½	1,815,705
December ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 —	24½ " 25½	1,621,279
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							27½	17,867,352
1902									
January ...	16½	3½	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 1	25½ to 26½	2,866,939
February ...	16½	3	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 4	25½ " 25½	2,300,129
March ...	16½	3	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3	24½ " 25½	2,107,949
April ...	16	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 2	23½ " 24½	1,197,875
May ...	16	3	5	6	15 —	15 —	24 —	23½ " 24	1,037,604
June ...	16	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	23½ " 24½	997,571
July ...	16½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 2	24½ " 24½	1,238,250
August ...	16½	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 4½	24½ " 24½	1,265,997
September ...	16½	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 15	23½ " 24½	866,734
October ...	16½	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 5	23½ " 23½	1,147,153
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 4	21½ " 23½	1,485,561
December ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2	21½ " 22½	1,634,853
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							24½	18,206,515
1903									
January ...	16½	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3	21½ to 22½	2,480,040
February ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	25 —	21½ " 22½	2,780,301
March ...	16½	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 4	22½ " 22½	2,359,108
April ...	16	4	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15 —	15 —	24 1	22½ " 25½	1,747,522
May ...	16½	3½	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 3½	21½ " 25½	1,492,528
June ...	16½	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2½	21½ " 24½	1,588,952
July ...	16½	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	25 —	24½ " 25½	1,718,811
August ...	16½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 14	25½ " 25½	1,128,372
September ...	16½	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	25 —	26½ " 27½	1,822,935
October ...	16½	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 15	27½ " 28½	1,425,123
November ...	16½	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 10½	26½ " 27½	1,489,803
December ...	16½	4	3, 4, 5, & 6	4, 5, 6, & 7	15 —	15 —	24 6	25 " 26½	2,187,470
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							24½	22,530,045

*At the close of the month

No. 5

PRICE (including import duty) of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in rupees and annas per 100 tolas; also RATE of EXCHANGE between BOMBAY and HONGKONG; from the end of June 1893 (the Mints were closed on 26th June 1893)

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
<i>Price of Bar Silver in Bombay</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	106 4	99 0 ¹ / ₂	99 14	95 6 ¹ / ₂	91 12 ¹ / ₂	88 8 ¹ / ₂	92 4 ¹ / ₂	89 1 ¹ / ₂	87 3 ¹ / ₂	84 11 ¹ / ₂
1894-95 ...	89 11 ¹ / ₂	96 4 ¹ / ₂	95 15 ¹ / ₂	96 12 ¹ / ₂	94 13 ¹ / ₂	93 5 ¹ / ₂	98 5 ¹ / ₂	93 9 ¹ / ₂	92 7 ¹ / ₂	92 9 ¹ / ₂	92 14 ¹ / ₂	91 12
1895-96 ...	97 5 ¹ / ₂	99 3 ¹ / ₂	95 8 ¹ / ₂	98 6 ¹ / ₂	98 6 ¹ / ₂	96 3 ¹ / ₂	96 5 ¹ / ₂	95 15 ¹ / ₂	93 14 ¹ / ₂	93 10 ¹ / ₂	93 7 ¹ / ₂	92 9 ¹ / ₂
1896-97 ...	93 4 ¹ / ₂	94 15 ¹ / ₂	95 5 ¹ / ₂	95 7 ¹ / ₂	94 10 ¹ / ₂	91 14 ¹ / ₂	88 7 ¹ / ₂	84 9 ¹ / ₂	84 3 ¹ / ₂	83 7 ¹ / ₂	84 6 ¹ / ₂	83 9 ¹ / ₂
1897-98 ...	81 7 ¹ / ₂	81 3 ¹ / ₂	80 11 ¹ / ₂	78 1 ¹ / ₂	70 9 ¹ / ₂	78 1 ¹ / ₂	73 7 ¹ / ₂	74 0 ¹ / ₂	76 9	72 3 ¹ / ₂	71 13 ¹ / ₂	71 3
1898-99 ...	70 6 ¹ / ₂	70 6 ¹ / ₂	73 9 ¹ / ₂	73 7 ¹ / ₂	73 10 ¹ / ₂	75 2 ¹ / ₂	74 15 ¹ / ₂	74 8 ¹ / ₂	73 13 ¹ / ₂	72 8 ¹ / ₂	73 2 ¹ / ₂	73 15 ¹ / ₂
1899-1900	73 15 ¹ / ₂	75 11 ¹ / ₂	74 15 ¹ / ₂	74 4 ¹ / ₂	74 2 ¹ / ₂	72 10 ¹ / ₂	70 15 ¹ / ₂	72 4 ¹ / ₂	72 2 ¹ / ₂	72 4 ¹ / ₂	73 1	73 3 ¹ / ₂
1900-01 ...	73 4 ¹ / ₂	73 12 ¹ / ₂	73 15 ¹ / ₂	76 9 ¹ / ₂	75 10 ¹ / ₂	77 1 ¹ / ₂	78 6 ¹ / ₂	79 0 ¹ / ₂	78 11 ¹ / ₂	76 6 ¹ / ₂	75 2 ¹ / ₂	75 4 ¹ / ₂
1901-02 ...	73 11 ¹ / ₂	74 0 ¹ / ₂	74 4 ¹ / ₂	72 12 ¹ / ₂	72 7 ¹ / ₂	72 0 ¹ / ₂	71 1 ¹ / ₂	69 14 ¹ / ₂	68 2 ¹ / ₂	68 8 ¹ / ₂	68 1 ¹ / ₂	67 1 ¹ / ₂
1902-03 ...	65 11 ¹ / ₂	64 3 ¹ / ₂	65 2 ¹ / ₂	66 0 ¹ / ₂	65 4	63 14 ¹ / ₂	62 9 ¹ / ₂	60 8 ¹ / ₂	68 15 ¹ / ₂	68 13 ¹ / ₂	69 3 ¹ / ₂	60 4 ¹ / ₂
1903-04 ...	63 4 ¹ / ₂	67 8 ¹ / ₂	65 3 ¹ / ₂	65 10 ¹ / ₂	69 1 ¹ / ₂	71 4 ¹ / ₂	74 3 ¹ / ₂	72 5 ¹ / ₂	68 4 ¹ / ₂	70 7 ¹ / ₂	70 13 ¹ / ₂	70 10 ¹ / ₂
<i>Exchange on Hongkong (rupees per 100 dollars)</i>												
1893 94 ...	...	...	...	197 ¹ / ₂	198 ¹ / ₂	197 ¹ / ₂	197 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	188 ¹ / ₂	189 ¹ / ₂	175 ¹ / ₂
1894-95 ...	185 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	197 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	194 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	192 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	187 ¹ / ₂	188 ¹ / ₂
1895-96 ...	194 ¹ / ₂	197	197 ¹ / ₂	199 ¹ / ₂	199 ¹ / ₂	198	196 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	188 ¹ / ₂	187 ¹ / ₂	186 ¹ / ₂	186 ¹ / ₂
1896-97 ...	188 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	189 ¹ / ₂	186 ¹ / ₂	183 ¹ / ₂	179 ¹ / ₂	169 ¹ / ₂	167 ¹ / ₂	167 ¹ / ₂	166 ¹ / ₂	163 ¹ / ₂
1897-98 ...	162 ¹ / ₂	164 ¹ / ₂	164 ¹ / ₂	157 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂	149 ¹ / ₂	151 ¹ / ₂	157	147 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂
1898-99 ...	140 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	144 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂
1899-1900	150 ¹ / ₂	153 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	151	150 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	144 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂
1900-01 ...	147 ¹ / ₂	148	148 ¹ / ₂	151	152 ¹ / ₂	154 ¹ / ₂	156 ¹ / ₂	157 ¹ / ₂	158 ¹ / ₂	156 ¹ / ₂	152 ¹ / ₂	151 ¹ / ₂
1901-02 ...	149 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	145 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	138 ¹ / ₂
1902-03 ...	134 ¹ / ₂	129 ¹ / ₂	130 ¹ / ₂	132 ¹ / ₂	132 ¹ / ₂	130 ¹ / ₂	128 ¹ / ₂	123 ¹ / ₂	119 ¹ / ₂	118 ¹ / ₂	118 ¹ / ₂	119 ¹ / ₂
1903-04 ...	123 ¹ / ₂	127 ¹ / ₂	126 ¹ / ₂	129 ¹ / ₂	136 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	135 ¹ / ₂	129 ¹ / ₂	134 ¹ / ₂	139 ¹ / ₂	137 ¹ / ₂

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1880-81 to 1903 04

1880-81*		4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79	1885-86—continued.		4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79
		R a.	R a.			R a.	R a.
April	...	Discount 4 12	Premium 2 5	July	...	1 11	Discount — 4
May	...	5 12	1 6	August	...	1 12	— 13
June	...	4 —	4 2	September	...	2 6	1 4
July	...	3 14	4 6	October	...	2 9	1 2
August	...	3 12	4 6	November	...	2 4	— 4
September	...	3 10	4 6	December	...	2 4	— 2
October	...	3 2	5 2	January	...	2 7	Premium — 6
November	...	2 —	7 —	February	...	2 6	— 14
December	...	Par	9 4	March	...	2 6	1 —
January	...	Premium — 7	8 11	1886-87			
February	...	— 12	9 14	April	...	2 6	— 14
March	...	1 8	9 8	May	...	2 8	1 2
April	...	1 12	9 10	June	...	2 13	— 14
May	...	3 4	10 14	July	...	2 9	— 13
June	...	4 2	11 10	August	...	2 10	2 8
July	...	4 10	13 —	September	...	2 4	2 12
August	...	Par	9 10	October	...	2 6	2 12
September	...	Premium — 6	10 8	November	...	2 6	1 6
October	...	— 10	9 2	December	...	2 9	1 2
November	...	1 8	10 4	January	...	4 11	Discount — 6
December	...	— 13	9 8	February	...	3 14	— 10
January	...	1 6	9 6	March	...	4 5	— 9
February	...	1 5	8 4	1887-88			
March	...	1 5	8 12	April	...	3 11	Premium — 8
April	...	1 8	8 8	May	...	2 6	2 8
May	...	2 1	8 10	June	...	2 9	1 12
June	...	1 8	8 8	July	...	2 8	2 4
July	...	— 15	7 8	August	...	1 11	2 4
August	...	— 11	7 4	September	...	1 3	2 6
September	...	— 10	7 —	October	...	— 14	2 8
October	...	Discount — 6	6 4	November	...	— 13	2 5
November	...	— 2	6 10	December	...	1 10	3 5
December	...	Premium — 1	6 —	January	...	1 13	4 —
January	...	1 6	6 12	February	...	2 3	Nominal 4 12
February	...	1 8	6 10	March	...	— 14	Premium 5 11
March	...	— 11	5 8	1888-89			
April	...	— 10	5 6	April	...	Discount — 2	5 13
May	...	Discount — 2	4 8	May	...	Premium — 3	5 2
June	...	— 10	4 4	June	...	Discount — 1	5 —
July	...	1 —	4 —	July	...	— 7	4 13
August	...	— 7	3 12	August	...	— 12	4 13
September	...	1 4	3 4	September	...	— 8	4 4
October	...	1 3	3 4	October	...	— 11	3 11
November	...	— 13	3 —	November	...	1 11	3 2
December	...	2 7	1 8	December	...	2 4	3 —
January	...	4 11	Par	January	...	2 15	2 15
February	...	4 —	Premium — 4	February	...	2 6	3 2
March	...	3 —	— 4	March	...	1 10	3 8
April	...	Discount 3 —	Par	1889-90			
May	...	— 10	Premium 2 —	April	...	Par	4 —
June	...	Premium — 10	2 12	May	...	Par	4 6
July	...	Discount — 4	2 6	June	...	Premium — 6	4 4
August	...	1 —	1 14	July	...	— 6	3 12
September	...	1 —	2 4	August	...	Discount — 5	2 1
October	...	— 12	2 5	September	...	1 6	2 12
November	...	Premium — 4	2 12	October	...	1 12	2 10
December	...	Discount 1 —	1 14	November	...	1 3	2 10
January	...	1 9	1 2	December	...	1 11	1 12
February	...	3 12	Discount — 14	January	...	3 3	— 9
March	...	5 2	3 4	February	...	1 11	— 12
April	...	7 12	4 —	March	...	1 —	Premium 1 11
May	...	3 14	1 4	1890-91			
June	...	1 15	Premium — 6	April	...	Premium — 5	4 14
				May	...	2 15	5 13
				June	...	3 —	4 11
				July	...	2 11	4 1
				August	...	2 5	5 —
				September	...	3 2	5 13
				October	...	3 3	6 —
				November	...	3 2	6 13
				December	...	3 14	7 4
				January	...	5 6	6 13
				February	...	4 1	6 14
				March	...	4 2	

NOTE.—The premium or discount is stated from the monthly averages of the daily selling prices of Government securities in Calcutta, as reported by the Bank of Bengal.
* For prices previous to 1880-81, see the thirteenth issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III

No. 6—continued

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1860-81 to 1903-04—continued

Year	4 PER CENT		4½ PER CENT 1878-79		Year	3 PER CENT 1896-97		3½ PER CENT GUARANTEED	
	R	a.	R	a.		R	a.	R	a.
1891-92					1897-98				
April	5	9	7	—	April	Discount	3	—	Premium
May	6	—	7	5	May	2	13	8	9
June	7	—	8	1	June	3	1	8	2
July	7	10	8	2	July	4	12	—	10
August	7	13	Nominal		August	6	3	1	11
September	7	11	"		September	7	10	3	14
October	5	15	"		October	7	10	2	10
November	6	11	"		November	7	9	2	—
December	7	—	"		December	7	15	2	8
January	6	3	"		January	9	14	4	12
February	5	2	"		February	10	—	3	8
March	7	—	"		March	10	—	4	4
1892-93			Nominal		1898-99				
April	7	4	Converted into 4		April	11	8	6	4
May	8	10	p. c. of 1854-55		May	11	15	6	1
June	8	2			June	12	—	5	2
July	6	10			July	12	11	4	11
August	5	1			August	13	—	4	13
September	4	5			September	13	—	5	10
October	6	5			October	13	—	5	12
November	6	5			November	13	9	6	6
December	5	1			December	14	—	6	2
January	3	15			January	13	1	3	9
February	5	5			February	8	7	—	8
March	5	2			March	5	1	Premium	1
1893-94	Premium		Discount		1899-1900				
April	4	9	...		April	5	2	1	—
May	4	5	...		May	4	11	1	7
June	6	11	...		June	5	—	—	15
July	7	3	...		July	5	—	—	12
August	6	3	3	9	August	5	5	Discount	—
September	4	13	2	5	September	6	5	3	7
October	4	15	2	—	October	9	13	5	15
November	4	12	1	13	November	9	5	4	8
December	5	3	1	5	December	8	13	3	12
January	4	2	—	4	January	10	8	4	12
February	1	6	—	11	February	11	5	4	11
March	3	4	Premium	—	March	11	13	4	10
1894-95			4 PER CENT	3½ PER CENT 1893-94	3½ PER CENT GUARANTEED	1900-01			
April	Premium	3	8	Discount	—	April	11	13	Discount
May	2	14	—	10	...	May	11	9	3
June	4	11	—	10	...	June	11	12	4
July	3	7(a)	1	9	...	July	12	4	5
August	3	—	2	11	...	August	12	9	5
September	(b)	3	—	3	4	September	12	2	4
October	Converted	3	—	3	4	October	11	13	2
November	into 3½	3	—	3	6	November	11	8	2
December	per cent	3	—	3	12	December	12	10	3
January	(Guaranteed)	2	1	3	1	January	13	7	4
February	...	1	12	3	3	February	13	12	5
March	...	1	14	4	14	March	13	11	4
1895-96			Discount	Premium	1901-02				
April	...	3	8	5	11	April	13	8	4
May	...	3	15	6	14	May	14	2	5
June	...	Nominal		6	15	June	14	10	5
July	...	"	"	7	13	July	15	8	4
August	...	"	"	8	5	August	15	8	3
September	...	"	"	8	7	September	15	8	3
October	...	"	"	9	1	October	15	12	4
November	...	"	"	6	14	November	16	2	4
December	...	"	"	5	5	December	16	8	4
January	...	"	"	5	5	January	16	13	4
February	...	Premium	2	11	6	February	16	12	3
March	...	2	12	7	6	March	16	15	3
1896-97			3 per cent 1896-97			1902-03			
April	...	2	14	8	7	April	17	—	2
May	...	3	11	10	4	May	15	10	—
June	...	4	6	10	2	June	15	5	1
July	Premium	4	7	9	6	July	15	8	2
August	4	7	4	4	9	August	14	1	1
September	2	10	2	10	7	September	14	—	1
October	—	7	Converted	3	6	October	14	4	2
November	...	Discount	into 3 per cent	—	14	November	14	15	2
December	...	1	13	—	1	December	15	4	2
January	...	2	5	—	6	January	15	1	2
February	...	3	—	Discount	—	February	15	1	2
March	...	3	—	Premium	—	March	14	9	1
1898-99						1903-04			
April	...	13	2	1	—	April	13	2	1
May	...	13	—	1	2	May	13	—	1
June	...	13	—	1	3	June	13	—	1
July	...	13	1	1	4	July	13	1	1
August	...	13	—	1	4	August	13	—	1
September	...	13	1	1	—	September	13	1	—
October	...	13	3	1	4	October	13	3	1
November	...	13	6	1	9	November	13	6	1
December	...	13	10	2	6	December	13	10	2

(a) Quotation for all 4 per cent loans except that of 1842-43, which was under conversion into 3½ per cent

(b) In August the 4 per cent loans of 1854-55 and 1865 were at a premium of R4-7 and R4-2 respectively, and in September at a premium of R3-9

AVERAGE PRICES (in sterling) in LONDON of INDIA STOCK

	AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR												Highest	Lowest	Mean
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December			
10 per cent															
1864 ...	217 1/2	217 1/2	220	220	219 1/2	218	214 1/2	213 1/2	213 1/2	213 1/2	218	230	217 1/2	216 1/2	217 1/2
1865 ...	215 1/2	218 1/2	217	217 1/2	218	219	216 1/2	219	219	220	218 1/2	220	219 1/2	217 1/2	218 1/2
1866 ...	210	210 1/2	213	213 1/2	212	213 1/2	209	211	213	213	214 1/2	215	212 1/2	211 1/2	212 1/2
1867 ...	214	216	218	220	219 1/2	227	218	222	222	222 1/2	223 1/2	225	221 1/2	219 1/2	220 1/2
1868 ...	217	217	217	216 1/2	217 1/2	219	215	216 1/2	216 1/2	216 1/2	219	216	217 1/2	216 1/2	216 1/2
1869 ...	213	213	212 1/2	212 1/2	212	213	208 1/2	209 1/2	211 1/2	212	213 1/2	214	212 1/2	211 1/2	212 1/2
1870 ...	208 1/2	208 1/2	208	209 1/2	211	...	204 1/2	204 1/2	205 1/2	206 1/2	209 1/2	208 1/2	208 1/2	206 1/2	207 1/2
1871 ...	205 1/2	205 1/2	206	207 1/2	208 1/2	210	207 1/2	207	208	207 1/2	205 1/2	shut	207 1/2	206 1/2	207 1/2
1872 ...	204	204	206	206	207	shut	203	204	204	204	205	shut	204 1/2	203 1/2	204 1/2
1873 ...	202	203	203	204	205	shut	201	203	203	203	203	shut	203 1/2	202 1/2	203 1/2
1874 ...	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 per cent															
1866 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2
1867 ...	107 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	110	111 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	112 1/2	113 1/2	114 1/2	115 1/2	114	112 1/2	110 1/2	111 1/2
1868 ...	111 1/2	112 1/2	114 1/2	115 1/2	116 1/2	115	115 1/2	115 1/2	115	114 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2
1869 ...	112 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2	113 1/2	114 1/2	112	112	112	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2	111 1/2	113 1/2
1870 ...	112	111 1/2	112 1/2	113 1/2	114 1/2	111 1/2	110 1/2	109 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	112 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2
1871 ...	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2	111	111 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2	110 1/2	112 1/2	111 1/2
1872 ...	111 1/2	110	110	110 1/2	111 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	111	111	111	111 1/2	108 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2
1873 ...	109	109 1/2	110 1/2	111	112	109	108	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2
1874 ...	108 1/2	107 1/2	107	108 1/2	110 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	109	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2
1875 ...	108 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	109	106 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	107	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2
1876 ...	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	107	106 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	105	107 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2
1877 ...	105 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106	104	104 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	106	103 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2
1878 ...	103 1/2	103 1/2	104	103 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2
1879 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	103	103	103 1/2	103	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2
1880 ...	103 1/2	103 1/2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent															
1872 ...	106	105 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	107	104 1/2	104	103 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1873 ...	104	106 1/2	104 1/2	105	104 1/2	104 1/2	104	104	102	102	101 1/2	101 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
1874 ...	103 1/2	103 1/2	101	101 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
1875 ...	105	104 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	105	104 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
1876 ...	105 1/2	105 1/2	103 1/2	102	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	104	102 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2
1877 ...	103 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	103	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2
1878 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	101 1/2	99 1/2	99	100 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
1879 ...	101 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	102 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103
1880 ...	104 1/2	104 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	105	105 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	105 1/2
1881 ...	105 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	103 1/2	104	104 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2
1882 ...	105 1/2	105 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	102 1/2	103	103 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2
1883 ...	104 1/2	105 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2
1884 ...	103 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2
1885 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	99	98 1/2	99 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2
1886 ...	102	103 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	102	102 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2
1887 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	101	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
1888 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	Paid off	in Oct.	1888	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
3 1/2 per cent															
1881 ...	...	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	103	102	100 1/2	101 1/2	101	103	101 1/2	103 1/2
1882 ...	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	99 1/2	100 1/2	99 1/2	100 1/2	100	100 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
1883 ...	101 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	102	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2
1884 ...	102 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	104 1/2	105	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2	103 1/2	104 1/2
1885 ...	102 1/2	101 1/2	93	97 1/2	98 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101	99 1/2	101 1/2	99 1/2	100 1/2
1886 ...	99 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	102	101	101 1/2	101	100 1/2	100 1/2	101	100 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2
1887 ...	100 1/2	100 1/2	101	103 1/2	103 1/2	103	102 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	102	102 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
1888 ...	104 1/2	104 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	106	106 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2
1889 ...	107 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2
1890 ...	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	107	107 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	105 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2
1891 ...	108 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	106	105	105 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2
1892 ...	106 1/2	107	107 1/2	109	108 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	107 1/2
1893 ...	108	108 1/2	109	103 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2
1894 ...	108 1/2	109	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109	108 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1895 ...	113 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2	115 1/2	116 1/2	116 1/2	117 1/2	117 1/2	117 1/2	116 1/2	116 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2
1896 ...	115 1/2	118 1/2	119 1/2	120 1/2	121	120 1/2	120	119 1/2	119 1/2	117 1/2	115 1/2	119 1/2	118 1/2	117 1/2	118 1/2
1897 ...	118	118	116 1/2	118	118 1/2	117 1/2	119 1/2	118 1/2	117 1/2	117 1/2	117 1/2	117 1/2	118 1/2	117 1/2	117 1/2
1898 ...	116 1/2	116 1/2	114 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	114	113 1/2	113 1/2	113	114 1/2	116	115 1/2	113 1/2	114 1/2
1899 ...	116 1/2	116 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2	114 1/2	113 1/2	113	113	113	112 1/2	112	108 1/2	112 1/2	113 1/2
1900 ...	110 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	108 1/2	107	107 1/2	103	109 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	110 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2
1901 ...	107 1/2	108 1/2	103	107 1/2	108	108 1/2	107 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	107 1/2	107	103 1/2	104 1/2	105 1/2
1902 ...	108	108	108	108 1/2	109 1/2	110	109 1/2	109 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2					

No. 8

AVERAGE PRICES (in sterling) in LONDON of ENFACED RUPEE PAPER

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR		
													Highest	Lowest	Mean
5½ per cent															
1864 ...	118½	112½	114½	113½	113½	115½	115½	113½	112	110½	110	110½	113½	112½	112½
1865 ...	110½	110½	109½	110	110	109	110½	110½	109½	109½	108½	108½	110½	109½	109½
1866 ...	108½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	106½	106½	105½	106½	107½	106½	107½	106½	107½
1867 ...	106½	107½	108½	108½	108½	109½	108½	108½	109½	109½	109½	108½	108½	108½	108½
1868 ...	108½	108½	108½	108½	109½	110½	110½	110½	110½	111½	111½	110½	110½	109½	109½
1869 ...	110½	111	110½	110½	110	110½	110½	110½	111	111	110½	111	110½	110½	110½
1870 ...	110½	109½	109½	109½	109½	109½	106	104½	106½	107½	107½	106½	108½	107½	108½
1871 ...	106½	106½	107½	107½	107½	108	108½	109½	109½	109½	109½	108½	108½	10	108½
1872 ...	108½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	107	107½	107	105½	105½	105	107½	106½	107½
1873 ...	105	105½	105	105	105	104	103½	103½	103½	101½	101	100½	104½	103½	103½
1874 ...	101½	101½	101½	102	102	102	102	101½	101½	101½	101½	101½	102½	101½	101½
1875 ...	101½	101½	100½	100½	100½	99	98	99	99	99	97	96	100½	98½	99½
1876 ...	94½	90½	85½	88	88	83½	83	88	86	86½	88	93	90½	85½	87½
1877 ...	•	91½	90	88½	87½	87	89	88½	88	90	90	89	90½	87½	89½
1878 ...	89½	90	90	89½	89	89	88	86½	83	81½	80½	...	88½	85½	87½
4½ per cent															
1874 ...	97½	97½	97	98½	99½	98	96½	96	96	95½	96	95	97½	96½	96½
1875 ...	95	95	93½	94	93	91½	92	92	92	92	92	92	93½	92½	92½
1876 ...	90½	88	84½	84½	85	82	78	84	83	84	86	89½	86½	83	84½
1877 ...	•	88	87½	85½	84	83	•	82	82	82	82	82	85½	82½	84½
1878 ...	82	82½	82½	81½	80½	80	79½	80½	79	77½	75½	...	81½	78½	80½
1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83½	83½	83½	84	86½	85½	85½	83½	84½
1880 ...	85½	85	85	85½	84½	86½	87½	87½	87½	87½	87½	89	87½	83½	86½
1881 ...	88½	89½	91½	91½	91½	91½	92½	90½	90½	90½	91½	91½	91½	90½	90½
1882 ...	91	90½	91½	91½	91½	90½	89½	89½	89	88½	88	85	90½	89½	89½
1883 ...	85½	85½	85½	85½	84½	84½	83½	83½	84½	83½	83	82½	85	83½	83½
1884 ...	81½	81½	81½	82	81½	83½	83½	83½	83½	83½	83½	80½	83½	81½	82½
1885 ...	79½	78½	76	75½	76½	78½	78	76½	74	75½	75½	74½	77½	75½	76½
1886 ...	74½	75½	76½	75	74	72½	71	69½	71½	73	74	74	74½	72½	73½
1887 ...	74½	73½	71½	71	71½	71½	71½	72½	72½	72½	71½	73	73½	71½	72½
1888 ...	73½	72½	72½	72½	71½	70½	70½	69½	71½	71½	71½	70½	72½	70½	71½
1889 ...	70½	70½	70½	70½	70½	70½	69½	69½	69½	70½	71½	71½	70½	69½	70½
1890 ...	71½	71½	71½	74½	78½	80½	81½	86½	89½	83½	83½	83½	81½	77½	79½
1891 ...	82½	78½	77½	76½	73½	77½	78½	76½	75½	74½	73	73½	77½	75½	76½
1892 ...	71½	69½	67½	65½	66½	69½	67½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent															
1874 ...	95½	95½	95	96	98	95½	95	95	94½	94½	95½	94½	95½	94½	95½
1875 ...	94	94	93½	93	92	91	92	92	92	92	92	91	93½	91½	92½
1876 ...	89½	87½	83½	84½	84½	82	78	83½	83	84	86	89½	86½	82½	84½
1877 ...	...	88½	87½	85½	84	83	...	83½	82	81½	82	81	85½	82½	83½
1878 ...	81	82½	82½	81½	80	80½	79½	80½	79	77½	75½	...	81½	78½	80½
1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77½	78	77½	77½	80	78½	79½	78½	78½
1880 ...	77½	78½	79	79½	78½	79½	80	80½	80½	80½	80½	81½	80½	78½	79½
1881 ...	81½	82½	84½	84½	84½	85	85	84½	82½	83½	84½	83½	84½	83½	83½
1882 ...	84½	84½	84½	84½	85	84½	83½	83½	83	82	82	81	84½	83½	83½
1883 ...	80½	82	82	81½	80½	80½	79½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½
1884 ...	79	78½	79½	78½	81½	81½	81½	80½	80½	80½	79½	78½	80½	79	79½
1885 ...	77½	76	74½	73½	74	75½	76½	75½	73½	74½	73½	73½	76½	73½	74½
1886 ...	78	78	72½	72½	71	69½	68½	66½	67½	69½	72	71½	71½	69½	70½
1887 ...	71½	71½	69½	68½	67½	68½	68½	69½	70	69½	69½	69½	70	68½	69½
1888 ...	69½	68½	68½	68½	67½	66½	67½	67½	68½	67½	67½	66½	68½	67½	67½
1889 ...	66½	66½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	66½	67½	66½	68½	69	67½	67½	67½
1890 ...	68½	69½	69½	72½	76½	78½	80½	85½	87½	80½	77½	80½	79½	75½	77½
1891 ...	80½	76½	74½	74½	74½	76½	78	77½	76½	74½	74½	74½	77½	74½	76½
1892 ...	72½	69½	69½	67½	69½	69½	67½	63½	63½	65½	65½	65½	64½	64½	67½
1893 ...	63½	64	63½	63	63	66½	69½	67	65½	65½	65½	65	66½	61½	65½
1894 ...	63½	68½	69½	69½	64	66½	65½	67½	68½	convert. into 3½ per cent	65½	65	69½	66½	67½
3½ per cent															
1894 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	56½	55½	...	...	...
1895 ...	54½	55½	56½	58½	58½	59½	59½	59½	60½	62½	60½	60½	59½	57½	58½
1896 ...	61½	63	64½	63½	63½	64½	64½	64½	63½	61½	63	62½	64	62	63½
1897 ...	62½	62½	62½	63½	62½	62½	62½	62½	63½	63½	62½	61½	63½	62½	62½
1898 ...	63½	63½	63½	61½	62½	62½	62½	62½	62½	62½	61½	62½	63½	62½	62½
1899 ...	64	66½	67½	66½	67	66½	67	66½	64	63½	64	63½	66	64	65½
1900 ...	63½	64	63½	64	63	63	63	64	63	63	64	63	64	63	63
1901 ...	68	68	63½	63	63	63	63	64	64	63	63	63	63	63	63
1902 ...	64	64	64	64	65	65	64	65	65	64	65	65	65	64	65
1903 ...	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	66	65	65	65	65	65	65

* No quotations

† Average from January to September

COTTON MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the COTTON SPINNING and WEAVING INDUSTRY in INDIA
since 1878-79

	Number of mills at work	Capital (as far as known) Rs. and £	Numbers of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	58	{ R5,62,67,500 } { £80,000 }	not stated	12,983	1,436,464
1879-80	58	{ R5,33,51,250 } { £80,000 }	39,537	13,307	1,470,830
1880-81	58	{ R5,56,00,250 } { £80,000 }	47,955	13,283	1,471,730
1881-82	62	{ R6,76,71,450 } { £80,000 }	52,231	14,386	1,550,944
1882-83	62	{ R6,56,52,350 } { £80,000 }	53,624	15,116	1,654,108
1883-84	74	{ R8,16,77,250 } { £80,000 }	61,836	16,251	1,895,284
1884-85	81	{ R7,89,17,250 } { £330,000 }	61,596	16,455	2,037,055
1885-86	89	{ R8,15,48,750 } { £330,000 }	71,577	16,548	2,198,545
1886-87	90	{ R7,87,95,050 } { £330,000 }	72,590	16,926	2,202,602
1887-88	97	{ R8,66,65,050 } { £330,000 }	80,515	18,840	2,375,739
1888-89	108	{ R9,26,84,465 } { £568,216 }	92,126	22,156	2,670,022
1889-90	114	{ R9,88,95,890 } { £568,216 }	99,224	22,078	2,934,637
1890-91	125	{ R10,63,70,890 } { £568,216 }	111,998	23,845	3,197,740
1891-92	127	{ R10,91,35,890 } { £568,216 }	117,922	24,670	3,268,524
1892-93	130	{ R11,07,13,390 } { £568,216 }	120,898	26,317	3,378,308
1893-94	137	{ R11,33,00,840 } { £568,216 }	130,570	29,392	3,539,681
1894-95	143	{ R11,84,61,010 } { £568,216 }	139,578	34,161	3,711,669
1895-96	148	{ R12,41,40,210 } { £568,216 }	146,552	37,278	3,852,611
1896-97	155	{ R13,38,10,610 } { £648,216 }	149,296	37,308	3,984,028
1897-98	164	{ R13,94,42,610 } { £648,216 }	148,753	36,946	4,219,000
1898-99	171	{ R14,57,07,550 } { £468,330 }	156,132	37,288	4,463,343
1899-1900	187	{ R15,26,85,823 } { £469,029 }	163,296	38,520	4,787,874
1900-01	191	{ R15,80,17,091 } { £669,029 }	156,355	40,542	4,942,290
1901-02	194	{ R16,01,40,384 } { £650,000 }	174,038	41,815	4,992,249
1902-03	201	{ R16,57,22,351 } { £650,000 }	178,444	43,676	5,164,360
1903-04	204	{ R15,55,61,013 } { £1,067,245 }	186,271	46,421	5,213,344

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1903-04

Where located	Number of mills	CAPITAL (Rs. AND £)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN EACH MILL					
		Nominal Share Capital	Paid up share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL	
BENGAL—												
Budge-Budge	1	8,75,000	8,75,000	...	...	34,812	700	20	...	150	870
Fort Gloster	1	18,00,000	18,00,000	7,00,000	...	64,896	1,071	63	220	...	1,354	
Garden Reach	2	£450,000	£287,000	...	...	120,744	1,390	200	250	77	1,917
Howrah	3	29,00,000	23,00,000	12,50,800	...	91,074	1,555	802	12	400	2,569	
Maheesh	1	7,00,000	7,00,000	...	200	29,328	614	149	55	21	844	
Shámnagar	1	50,00,000	19,00,000	17,00,000	13	89,848	1,681	197	...	274	2,152	
Fuleswar	1	9,00,000	9,00,000	3,00,000	...	20,160	315	16	...	193	524	
TOTAL ...	1903-04	10	R1,15,75,000	R84,75,000	39,50,500	213	450,962	7,326	1,247	537	1,120	10,280
	1902-03	10	£1,09,30,900	213	439,586	7,979	1,383	737	849	10,948
	1901-02	10	R1,09,75,000	209	435,886	7,245	1,469	863	991	10,568
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—												
Agra	3	23,00,000	22,05,500	3,50,000	...	41,152	1,234	179	...	116	1,529	
Cawnpore	4	72,00,000	63,45,550	3,50,000	3,215	242,816	5,428	374	85	508	6,395	
Mirzapur	1	10,00,000	4,74,800	2,50,000	...	10,440	359	126	60	19	564	
Hathras (Aligarh)	1	6,00,000	...	...	...	15,412	390	25	...	37	452
TOTAL	1903-04	9	1,11,00,000	90,25,650	9,50,000	3,215	309,620	7,411	704	145	680	8,940
	1902-03	9	1,23,00,000	3,159	296,826	6,519	677	290	362	7,848
	1901-02	8	1,12,00,000	2,349	269,682	6,636	683	105	476	7,902
RAJPUTANA—												
Beawar	1903-04	1	7,00,000	6,08,500	...	369	12,312	607	55	45	1	708
	1902-03	1	7,00,000	252	12,312	500	45	58	3	606
	1901-02	1	7,00,000	250	12,312	439	47	69	8	563
Kishen garh	1903-04	1	5,00,000	4,27,500	10,288	155	98	48	80	381
	1902-03	1	5,00,000	10,288	(a) 325
	1901-02	1	5,00,000	10,288	(a) 330
CENTRAL INDIA—												
Indore	1	(b)	...	...	224	11,968	277	48	70	101	496
Ujjain(c)	1	...	...	...	...	14,400	839	70	...	272	681
TOTAL	1903-04	2	(b)	224	26,368	616	118	70	373	1,177
	1902-03	2	(b)	224	26,368	491	127	196	351	1,165
	1901-02	2	(b)	464	31,384	615	130	70	254	1,069
PANJAB—												
Amritsar	1	7,00,000	5,47,238	...	...	15,000	263	19	...	14	296
Delhi	5	28,00,000	17,75,822	2,26,000	400	74,360	1,647	191	144	158	2,140	
Lahore	2	25,30,963	3,49,357	...	75	24,648	438	49	139	139	765	
TOTAL	1903-04	8	60,30,963	26,72,417	2,26,000	475	114,008	2,348	259	283	311	3,201
	1902-03	6	49,03,801	423	89,503	1,920	262	145	320	2,647
	1901-02	5	36,04,734	428	80,188	1,554	217	134	263	2,168
BOMBAY—												
Ahmadabad	32	R1,78,51,500	R1,34,82,125	14,72,206	6,643	509,923	13,556	2,423	2,916	1,230	20,125	
Belgaum	2	£200,000	£200,000	...	...	69,324	431	448	180	979	2,038
Bhávsnagar	1	R 4,50,000	R 4,50,000	...	210	14,288	269	151	207	185	815	
Bombay (City)	84	7,24,69,000	6,19,63,600	82,24,355	25,359	2,638,830	56,352	21,759	7,925	2,410	88,445	
Broach	4	14,00,000	14,00,000	...	869	63,796	1,448	387	164	231	2,230	
Dharwar	1	4,50,000	...	...	...	20,000	265	124	84	21	444
Hubli	2	12,00,000	11,77,750	...	...	34,408	824	303	36	...	1,163
Jalgaon	1	7,50,000	7,50,000	...	413	20,948	851	172	...	128	1,151	
Poona	2	10,80,000	9,92,500	...	308	13,924	782	198	...	89	1,069	
Sholapur	3	34,00,000	29,98,000	4,10,500	528	124,008	1,815	1,601	1,387	144	4,947	
Surat	3	19,20,750	15,52,250	...	181	45,732	443	365	439	145	1,392	
Virangam	2	10,98,000	8,18,900	...	366	30,852	862	167	64	251	1,344	
Wadhwan	1	5,00,000	3,05,000	1,50,000	206	10,520	350	80	120	...	650	
Baroda	1	6,35,800	...	...	255	16,336	553	106	48	70	777
Morvi	1	...	...	...	36	1,664	48	5	31	...	84
Nádiád	1	3,00,000	...	...	...	15,728	421	120	39	...	550
TOTAL	1903-04	141	R10,35,05,050	R8,58,30,125	R1,02,57,061	35,394	3,629,286	79,270	28,412	13,590	5,883	127,155
	1902-03	141	£200,000	£200,000	...	32,896	3,631,108	75,824	28,854	14,381	5,525	(1) 125,053
	1901-02	187	10,94,84,050	32,438	3,522,301	75,638	27,655	10,713	5,483	119,459

(a) Details not available (b) Not stated (c) Figures for 1902-03 repeated, return not being received (d) Defective in the details
NOTE—Paid-up share capital and debentures were not reported until 1903-04

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1903-04—continued

Where located	Number of mills	CAPITAL (Rs AND £)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN EACH MILL				
		Nominal Share Capital	Paid up Share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL
CENTRAL PROVINCES—											
Hinganghat ...	2	8,50,000	8,50,000	8,37,648	160	45,576	1,126	328	187	47	1,688
Jubbulpore ...	1	8,00,000	6,26,000	...	288	17,810	471	163	...	236	859
Nagpur ...	2	61,87,500	61,08,616	...	1,580	83,512	3,631	958	388	187	5,164
Pulgaon ...	1	5,00,000	4,99,763	...	165	17,464	614	177	46	9	845
Nandgaon ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	4,00,000	208	16,176	635	339	201	42	1,117
TOTAL { 1903-04	7	89,37,500	86,84,379	12,37,648	2,401	179,568	6,377	1,964	821	511	9,673
{ 1902-03	7	97,00,500	...	...	2,371	179,272	6,861	2,026	818	413	10,118
{ 1901-02	7	97,08,500	...	...	2,144	172,964	6,949	2,167	678	352	10,146
BIHAR —											
Badnera ...	1	5,50,000	5,50,000	3,50,000	248	16,336	321	149	166	186	822
Akola ...	1	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	...	2,628	56	24	...	31	111
TOTAL { 1903-04	2	8,50,000	8,50,000	3,50,000	248	18,964	377	173	166	217	933
{ 1902-03	1	5,50,000	...	...	248	16,336	574	215	245	223	1,267
{ 1901-02	1	5,50,000	...	...	248	16,336	555	223	258	216	1,253
HYDRABAD—											
Aurangabad ...	1	12,00,000	6,26,000	6,00,000	183	16,306	320	210	69	21	650
Hyderabad ...	1	8,00,000	7,00,000	...	200	15,976	412	172	88	97	769
Kulbarga ...	1	12,00,000	5,81,850	...	224	21,036	545	200	95	135	975
TOTAL { 1903-04	3	32,00,000	19,07,850	6,00,000	607	53,318	1,277	612	252	253	2,394
{ 1902-03	3	31,00,000	...	...	608	53,512	1,307	580	277	246	2,410
{ 1901-02	3	31,00,000	...	...	608	53,512	1,448	590	368	249	2,655
MADRAS—											
Calicut ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	...	18,424	390	15	...	5	410
Coimbatore ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	...	24,076	204	198	422	194	1,018
Madras ...	5	31,00,500	22,00,500	16,00,000	1,747	117,380	4,073	154	1,240	466	5,933
Madura ...	1	10,00,000	8,00,000	...	...	36,344	893	302	...	565	1,760
Tianavelly ...	2	9,00,000	8,82,500	...	...	31,178	606	269	...	249	1,124
Tuticorin ...	1	12,00,000	9,70,200	2,71,175	...	42,504	1,079	363	...	133	1,575
Bellary ...	1	2,50,000	...	...	...	17,800	221	90	98	111	520
TOTAL { 1903-04	12	76,50,500	60,53,200	18,71,175	1,747	287,706	7,466	1,391	1,760	1,723	12,310
{ 1902-03	12	76,50,600	...	...	1,747	288,268	7,554	1,440	1,643	1,420	12,097
{ 1901-02	12	76,50,600	...	...	1,747	289,788	8,139	1,452	1,779	1,618	12,988
MYSORE—											
Bangalore { 1903-04	2	13,00,000	9,88,770	2,19,000	189	29,784	600	50	...	280	890
{ 1902-03	2	13,00,000	...	...	189	29,784	195	25	98	217	535
{ 1901-02	2	13,00,000	...	...	189	29,784	670	118	365	220	1,373
FRENCH SETTLEMENTS—											
Pondichery { 1903-04	5	R1,12,000 £417,245	£318,259	£80,000	1,339	65,600	4,584	1,548	1,149	353	7,634
{ 1902-03	4	R34,55,500 £2,00,000	...	...	1,346	65,632	1,594	626	628	125	2,773
{ 1901-02	5	R1,67,500 £200,000	...	...	743	42,824	1,660	284	755	136	2,835
TRAVANCORE—											
Quilon { 1903-04	1	9,00,000	...	...	...	25,560	226	106	293	...	625
{ 1902-03	1	9,00,000	...	...	...	25,560	241	125	296	...	662
{ 1901-02	1	12,00,000	...	...	...	25,000	245	125	330	...	700
GRAND TOTAL { 1903-04	204	R15,55,61,013 £1,067,245	R12,55,23,391 £805,259	R1,96,61,884 £80,000	46,421	5,213,344	118,640	86,737	19,159	11,735	186,271
{ 1902-03	201	R16,57,22,351 £650,000	...	...	43,876	5,164,360	111,559	36,825	19,712	10,054	(a) 178,444
{ 1901-02	184	R16,01,40,384 £650,000	...	...	41,815	4,992,249	111,793	35,160	16,487	10,268	174,038

(a) Defective in the details

No. 3

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA

		Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Punjab	Central Provinces and Berar (a)	Total	Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyder- abad, Wadhwan, Quilon, Kishengarh, and Ujjain
1895-96	...	320,384,698	28,958,160	38,392,556	20,385,272	4,361,015	17,995,301	430,472,002	(b)1,880,118
1896-97	...	302,294,963	29,319,326	42,106,993	22,548,473	5,314,834	17,611,811	419,196,400	(b)3,988,427
1897-98	...	324,649,184	32,515,445	44,806,625	26,746,853	6,606,919	18,334,320	453,659,346	8,936,484
1898-99	...	368,050,099	30,728,346	45,517,686	32,282,514	7,243,709	18,807,910	502,630,264	9,754,841
1899-1900	...	371,040,956	32,251,911	37,689,101	33,348,795	7,601,863	19,752,569	501,885,195	12,238,058
1900-01	...	243,625,528	27,652,764	16,290,973	29,245,454	7,235,843	18,726,985	342,777,547	10,195,540
1901-02	...	415,028,240	32,120,814	45,403,254	33,589,403	9,629,422	24,233,715	560,004,848	12,933,318
1902-03	...	419,526,005	31,256,104	47,085,551	27,050,371	9,587,025	24,306,984	558,812,040	16,882,220
1903-04	...	414,932,169	28,714,162	46,487,245	29,930,262	11,578,346	24,548,608	556,190,792	22,568,283

No. 4

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA

		Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Punjab	Central Provinces and Berar (a)	Total	Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyder- abad, and Wadhwan
1896-97	...	67,023,766	5,285,169	282,271	2,888,824	873,146	5,061,882	81,415,058	(b)1,517,746
1897-98	...	73,481,564	5,320,781	63,266	3,042,991	1,007,533	5,110,292	88,026,427	3,261,224
1898-99	...	82,366,121	6,128,279	58,605	4,084,580	865,748	5,156,956	98,658,289	3,031,654
1899-1900	...	78,583,369	6,940,942	204,665	3,624,933	705,408	5,261,041	95,320,358	2,744,449
1900-01	...	80,689,445	5,709,687	320,126	3,635,276	404,258	5,085,798	95,844,590	2,902,976
1901-02	...	98,545,580	6,073,322	392,846	4,537,808	272,895	6,143,908	115,966,159	3,684,526
1902-03	...	100,465,618	4,995,069	414,856	4,585,527	177,510	6,646,052	117,284,632	5,291,273
1903-04	...	112,717,110	5,343,576	690,815	5,493,867	64,927	7,565,931	131,876,226	6,167,945

(a) Berar ceased to be a Foreign Territory from the 1st October 1902 when it was leased in perpetuity to British Government, but in this table the transfer has been made from the 1st October 1903 when the administration was transferred to the Central Provinces

(b) Incomplete

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(352)

No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	BOMBAY PRESIDENCY					BOMBAY ISLAND		
1	224,098	50,435	60,937	19,589	4,200	58,130	19,859	4,200
2	11,429	18,905	6,023	63,174	40,990	8,290	58,314	40,990
3	...	...	...	...	162,427	..	...	158,192
4	67,727	25,980	131,378	346,947	584,195	131,378	340,329	574,270
5	49,593	23,772	79,287	..	5,977	21,444	..	5,977
6	11,256,980	5,387,340	9,566,852	11,775,346	9,733,573	8,650,291	10,831,873	8,650,616
7	569,267	189,958	768,406	2,015,172	2,868,761	419,429	1,357,989	2,298,095
8	2,019,850	2,099,537	2,422,945	3,276,402	2,935,871	2,077,514	2,794,426	2,123,653
9	983,036	722,341	1,148,958	1,510,702	2,174,451	268,570	521,480	894,793
10	114,045,811	49,665,923	115,625,448	97,181,715	93,227,508	113,071,332	94,789,531	90,863,074
Total Nos. 1 to 10	129,227,791	58,184,691	129,810,234	116,189,317	111,737,948	124,736,378	110,716,801	105,913,890
11	10,041,746	3,717,316	11,590,663	13,366,068	14,589,446	10,353,467	12,011,681	13,475,072
12	18,892,602	10,598,027	28,855,657	29,953,900	40,187,254	27,650,481	28,696,637	38,708,385
13	3,965,333	3,530,379	5,409,610	6,132,046	4,887,854	2,967,413	4,028,810	3,339,234
14	1,639,996	1,714,791	2,833,596	2,877,319	6,683,739	2,132,739	2,169,703	5,976,854
15	410,621	604,091	674,592	604,304	668,393	222,307	52,869	103,214
16	22,802,295	11,291,061	34,327,086	23,541,196	23,373,784	31,855,329	21,825,866	21,781,651
17	6,238,495	2,850,176	6,094,586	6,994,643	7,694,622	4,477,257	5,054,995	6,724,149
18	5,211,315	3,772,664	6,303,136	6,394,142	5,800,801	3,974,755	4,113,725	4,402,997
19	4,028,449	2,229,411	2,117,769	1,509,109	1,179,729	1,955,840	1,101,039	916,239
20	114,200,309	75,014,556	112,311,632	127,703,977	110,600,059	85,185,949	97,667,160	84,433,969
Total Nos. 11 to 20	187,493,161	124,332,511	210,514,627	219,976,704	215,665,711	170,605,537	176,722,490	179,861,813
21	12,968,560	10,037,657	10,603,745	15,877,769	15,316,793	5,769,761	9,541,263	9,198,477
22	13,714,056	14,311,151	17,416,837	17,793,108	16,056,706	10,461,665	10,527,857	10,051,388
23	952,432	1,327,011	2,268,974	2,175,292	1,575,006	1,132,048	1,242,834	856,566
24	9,356,533	12,542,749	15,505,224	16,258,728	15,306,293	10,173,836	11,106,677	9,647,200
25	268,296	523,317	508,373	921,812	3,134,378	139,098	251,318	270,892
26	3,631,658	3,484,651	5,410,086	7,090,361	6,682,922	3,205,295	3,479,430	3,587,686
27	382,966	178,141	94,777	238,426	130,442	3,466	13,425	46,698
28	9,200,014	2,340,622	3,857,251	4,904,393	3,924,931	2,550,185	2,444,179	2,706,279
29	56,895	10,674	1,122	781	66,716	...	...	65,457
30	5,364,893	6,266,536	7,836,873	7,847,535	10,210,625	3,018,378	3,031,648	3,640,942
Total Nos. 21 to 30	48,973,783	50,022,510	63,503,262	73,103,205	72,404,802	36,453,732	41,638,626	40,071,585
31	107,845	151,213	192,090	219,925	248,537	81,146	1,048	26,239
32	2,376,637	2,917,600	4,259,758	3,408,853	3,885,749	928,808	1,360,623	1,118,982
33	281,024	443,580	918,518	1,366,065	1,574,681	95,105	89,800	121,354
34	848,208	1,010,674	1,314,924	2,136,734	3,110,442	235,275	430,416	735,739
35	7,122	179,505	108,251	295,492	491,764	10,913	...	747
36	341,886	526,441	467,000	850,920	945,381	195,180	205,251	190,371
37	...	13	2,567	...	17,600	4,734	...	...
38	47,952	16,742	63,538	34,505	10,550	9,543	15,323	839
39	13,544	9,945	131,048	54,294	29,297	138,384	52,794	1,169
40	990,463	3,607,615	2,987,950	2,262,958	3,953,523	1,016,740	499,014	836,088
Total Nos. 31 to 40	5,014,681	8,890,128	10,444,784	10,629,836	14,267,544	2,715,708	2,654,269	3,031,588
Above 40	331,540	2,195,688	755,333	521,943	856,164	213,948	179,018	404,800
TOTAL	371,010,956	243,625,528	415,024,240	419,526,005	414,932,169	334,725,303	331,911,204	329,283,676

Note.— The suburb of Coorla in the Thana district is treated for statistical purposes as part of the Island of Bombay

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	AHMEDABAD			MADRAS				
1	...	...	...	...	...	14,294	8,624	18,098
2	...	...	...	...	...	13,791	37,526	13,691
3	...	...	4,235	...	...	...	49	288
4	...	1,925	4,170	262,670	246,796	344,444	379,056	535,371
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	444,628	532,201	662,710	846,803	765,253	1,105,659	1,049,544	921,708
7	176,781	549,147	468,542	...	...	...	12,270	13,310
8	149,062	326,425	373,709	363,329	748,271	389,939	632,238	564,934
9	654,470	857,353	1,056,019	...	...	2,601	18,020	29,400
10	460,919	1,113,781	311,255	2,104,872	992,720	1,419,457	1,335,966	655,367
Total Nos. 1 to 10	1,885,860	3,380,832	2,880,640	3,577,674	2,753,040	3,289,185	8,473,293	2,752,437
11	829,248	926,886	823,400	473,826	32,773	70,977	58,258	72,887
12	91,430	179,765	99,670	1,333,301	1,083,785	1,055,036	1,077,231	1,231,527
13	1,816,193	1,870,273	1,411,830	257,193	144,612	160,029	195,985	249,257
14	308,601	291,320	369,692	2,648,103	3,203,817	2,868,706	2,126,271	2,302,845
15	82,975	285,887	342,286	1,212,461	440,733	562,470	821,504	1,039,954
16	1,423,180	519,965	248,917	3,895,001	2,705,669	2,959,336	2,164,429	2,144,651
17	1,474,507	1,800,728	580,527	969,032	1,123,897	1,120,652	1,270,661	1,533,694
18	713,249	741,402	597,913	1,341,700	389,071	2,587,285	3,047,432	803,648
19	20,760	77,617	6,124	2,132,771	2,395,624	2,634,384	2,074,796	2,128,880
20	6,564,353	6,709,047	7,440,337	10,798,964	9,546,212	10,808,513	10,899,658	9,562,796
Total Nos. 11 to 20	13,324,496	13,402,890	11,920,696	25,122,342	21,066,193	24,827,447	23,736,225	21,075,139
21	3,181,189	4,356,090	4,140,624	759,149	961,749	699,417	847,815	1,117,688
22	4,367,614	4,552,177	3,648,547	475,728	423,024	439,684	553,583	486,092
23	1,034,470	932,458	718,410	...	...	...	11,204	20,370
24	4,119,459	4,069,106	4,711,931	98,665	169,270	167,704	99,586	88,731
25	298,519	656,073	2,851,796	...	...	...	...	...
26	1,554,939	3,046,417	2,545,535	231,747	215,447	555,451	412,882	567,769
27	84,968	218,283	82,585	...	...	...	...	...
28	873,065	1,934,352	790,817	11,329	15,790	14,968	115,663	203,190
29	1,122	731	1,259	...	...	...	...	...
30	2,127,627	2,620,478	3,933,236	467,368	728,068	1,033,306	1,138,521	1,353,892
Total Nos. 21 to 30	17,692,982	22,386,165	23,424,760	2,033,986	2,513,248	2,911,030	3,179,254	3,842,632
31	166,479	214,926	191,898	...	...	...	...	...
32	2,872,324	1,874,150	2,469,619	53,290	...	...	14,751	86,593
33	796,096	1,145,993	1,427,196	...	...	...	...	...
34	1,068,775	1,708,643	2,374,703	...	...	...	...	...
35	48,827	207,908	441,269	...	...	...	...	...
36	258,756	644,133	755,010	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	1,536	17,600	...	...	...	...	...
38	44,832	19,272	9,711	...	...	...	...	...
39	160	1,500	28,123	75,840	...	...	...	...
40	1,072,906	1,212,448	2,026,929	1,142,478	167,088	1,026,367	791,481	947,043
Total Nos. 31 to 40	6,320,655	7,030,509	9,742,063	1,271,578	967,088	1,026,367	806,232	1,033,636
Above 40	303,799	241,170	254,928	246,331	353,195	66,785	61,100	10,313
TOTAL ...	39,527,792	46,441,566	48,223,087	32,251,911	27,652,764	32,120,914	31,256,104	28,714,162

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(354)

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	BENGAL					UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)				
1	4,366	4,671	7,007	5,359	4,660	...	...	...	...	...
2	239,292	203,778	410,241	330,556	322,883	...	...	...	...	9,724
3	600	4,070	42,099	6,787	6,554	...	...	...	...	49,157
4	2,275	8,535	64,382	171,235	80,740	171,698	356,906	732,715	523,259	696,365
5	...	...	160	1,327	1,201	...	...	...	4,229	...
6	255,050	271,251	1,105,366	756,166	1,013,720	65,600	203,781	265,167	5,393	24,797
7	16,349	2,391	116,907	381,920	340,651	139,767	125,069	117,937	104,696	166,914
8	125,928	80,235	614,977	941,519	1,041,344	178,575	144,623	346,977	193,080	129,283
9	34,537	...	...	169,204	35,415	579,111	610,231	684,253	813,879	798,586
10	18,277,964	4,874,061	20,569,592	16,537,350	17,056,913	8,498,938	6,078,793	6,798,464	4,622,138	5,038,513
Total Nos. 1 to 10	18,956,361	5,454,592	22,930,731	19,900,443	19,904,081	9,638,684	7,519,393	8,945,513	6,266,674	6,912,339
11	2,515,461	1,081,873	1,984,947	2,685,112	2,642,929	1,730,724	2,607,872	3,030,906	2,409,400	3,336,099
12	3,944,160	2,019,514	5,738,411	4,919,791	6,156,446	4,324,265	3,831,098	3,929,426	2,547,882	3,278,321
13	1,020,563	579,013	1,141,324	1,280,032	1,387,414	1,968,039	2,329,352	2,064,634	2,934,767	3,235,577
14	1,070,905	1,228,908	1,758,629	2,125,360	2,620,236	5,724,495	2,778,601	4,110,563	1,703,934	2,312,946
15	299,524	144,793	403,863	805,259	739,896	1,116,568	2,548,889	3,727,995	3,310,225	2,172,373
16	4,131,472	1,404,831	4,875,600	5,502,035	4,800,918	4,424,488	3,471,906	3,503,769	4,141,310	3,736,410
17	717,811	408,666	499,821	1,167,023	618,500	1,849,924	868,735	748,010	425,033	2,116,889
18	1,698,314	1,529,567	2,574,016	2,788,778	1,475,614	2,321,992	2,607,849	2,182,740	1,888,393	997,327
19	4,133	...	...	395,796	1,085,494	155,557	57,952	20,747	87,290	811,935
20	2,425,201	1,483,390	2,400,652	3,790,882	2,370,537	258,290	406,634	841,627	958,974	640,164
Total Nos. 11 to 20	17,826,944	9,860,555	21,377,263	25,460,038	23,897,984	23,492,362	21,506,888	24,160,416	20,437,208	22,638,065
21	290,184	247,478	375,608	778,670	616,574	...	14,180	1,742	4,894	11,204
22	194,992	324,040	306,087	820,702	1,018,211	55,597	68,103	98,888	32,568	35,955
23	...	...	...	...	1,225	...	1,566	1,002	16,845	...
24	193,966	174,779	201,321	472,491	599,272	21,104	60,113	284,433	200,935	85,264
25	2,388	2,929	71,106	71,923	100,987	67,781	...	...	...	99,758
26	58,750	...	42,966	17,276	47,163	...	6,305	13,144	8,051	7,017
27	...	...	...	460	...	25,470	25,640	26,612	5,781	953
28	...	...	...	...	24,189	8,991	8,655	...	30,777	99,377
29	...	69,261	...	431	...	...	...	...	...	216
30	24,315	4,692	59,528	140,945	172,953	...	338	12,009	5,868	27,183
Total Nos. 21 to 30	773,695	824,179	1,056,616	2,302,918	2,580,584	178,943	179,900	437,830	805,519	366,927
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	21,766	103,299	...	...	857	9,876	4,111
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	535
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,153	...	2,644	209
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	...	21,995	12,275	7,911	426	2,681
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,417	...	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	94,746	71,211	32,412	836	1,297	671	1,261	...	9,638	...
Total Nos. 31 to 40	94,746	71,211	32,412	22,102	104,596	22,668	15,839	42,185	22,584	7,535
Above 40	37,356	60,436	6,202	...	...	21,140	21,584	3,459	18,386	5,396
Total ...	37,659,101	16,290,973	45,403,254	47,685,551	46,487,245	33,348,795	29,245,454	33,589,493	27,050,371	29,930,262

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	PANJAB					CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR*				
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	799	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	618	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	97,886	36,707	51,859	109,589	49,850
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442
6	13,989	13,866	597	...	454	1,313,333	579,789	1,097,325	880,153	908,344
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,953
8	598	4,144	29,629	10,135	109,331	865,624	692,306	1,112,813	1,080,699	784,013
9	9,141	227	...	...	165,502	74	14,973	53,501	82,545	304,072
10	46,347	230,210	431,945	487,399	318,568	3,402,462	2,296,189	3,209,542	4,060,310	3,309,382
Total Nos. 1 to 10	70,075	248,447	462,171	497,534	593,905	5,679,379	3,559,964	5,525,658	6,214,095	5,445,056
11	2,569,508	1,475,476	2,060,605	2,205,950	2,950,412	95,228	202,135	417,285	174,235	217,263
12	27,016	54,973	699,217	72,546	235,520	4,890,719	3,814,905	5,405,052	4,194,607	4,851,999
13	2,990,351	2,876,709	4,172,343	4,334,262	4,932,379	188,260	447,913	532,959	330,074	291,535
14	73,361	215,999	123,128	359,006	118,102	1,069,042	1,020,709	1,308,324	1,501,782	1,710,616
15	581,128	797,225	985,620	737,366	975,599	81,987	153,021	163,196	193,269	118,405
16	542,716	979,295	881,178	917,286	1,181,795	1,856,123	2,019,759	2,835,773	2,754,099	2,881,421
17	155,713	288,621	51,215	137,195	313,614	194,779	263,900	194,589	187,410	186,432
18	168,895	18,484	...	...	12,099	315,226	497,370	761,952	778,629	1,140,807
19	118	...	...	...	8,437	...	9,607	116,022	136,721	...
20	263,084	164,535	124,275	194,302	220,797	2,558,893	2,963,478	2,932,049	3,122,061	3,035,132
Total Nos. 11 to 20	7,271,883	6,871,367	9,097,586	9,007,913	10,948,754	11,240,257	11,392,797	14,667,701	13,372,867	14,433,610
21	...	7,296	3,967	17,963	820	16,678	288,228	635,638	834,932	927,280
22	40,039	79,500	6,513	16,947	15,535	1,848,553	1,743,503	1,896,086	2,155,809	2,202,601
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	108
24	36,271	14,344	23,886	33,642	...	59,851	215,078	323,870	535,134	381,595
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	771	...	1,002	...	106,391	87,303	67,723	58,810	40,633
27	...	830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	11,151	8,460	4,548	2,975	469
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	...	...	...	2,146	10,084	107,862	393,816	141,699	162,674	173,136
Total Nos. 21 to 30	76,910	102,741	34,366	71,900	26,439	2,150,486	2,736,388	3,069,564	3,750,654	3,725,822
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	...	9,248	536,266	716,894	775,878	743,415	691,786
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,727	...	...	538
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,766	7,280	...	...
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,597	12,474
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	177,432	11,572	23,634	9,678	...	103,865	247,091	117,007	133,270	169,492
Total Nos. 31 to 40	177,432	11,572	23,634	9,678	9,248	639,931	971,478	900,165	896,282	874,738
Above 40	6,158	1,716	11,615	...	...	42,516	66,358	70,627	73,066	69,382
Total ...	7,601,868	7,285,843	9,029,422	9,587,025	11,578,346	19,752,569	15,726,985	24,233,715	24,306,934	24,548,608

* The figures for Berar are included from the 1st October 1903, those for earlier periods being shown in Table No. 6

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(356)

No. 5—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA					
1	228,464	55,106	82,238	33,872	26,959
2	250,721	227,683	430,055	432,055	387,558
3	600	4,070	42,717	6,836	217,426
4	602,251	674,924	1,324,778	1,530,076	1,946,521
5	49,593	23,772	79,447	5,556	7,620
6	13,751,755	7,221,280	13,140,966	14,466,602	12,602,596
7	725,383	317,408	1,003,250	2,514,058	3,408,589
8	3,553,904	3,709,116	4,917,280	6,134,073	5,544,926
9	1,605,899	1,348,272	1,889,313	2,593,350	3,597,426
10	146,376,394	64,138,496	148,053,448	124,224,878	119,606,246
Total Nos. 1 to 10	167,144,964	77,720,127	170,963,492	151,941,356	147,315,766
11	17,426,493	9,117,445	19,155,382	20,899,028	23,809,030
12	33,479,063	30,402,302	45,682,849	42,766,954	55,941,097
13	10,289,739	9,907,977	13,481,204	15,257,166	14,984,016
14	12,215,302	10,162,825	13,009,446	10,693,692	15,748,484
15	3,702,307	4,688,752	6,507,745	6,501,927	5,714,620
16	37,770,095	21,872,521	49,362,742	39,020,355	38,119,009
17	9,620,744	5,803,995	8,708,878	10,181,965	12,468,751
18	11,057,442	8,815,005	14,409,129	14,897,374	10,230,296
19	6,321,028	4,702,594	4,888,929	4,203,712	5,214,475
20	130,564,741	89,578,835	129,418,748	146,669,854	126,429,485
Total Nos. 11 to 20	272,446,954	195,052,311	304,645,040	311,091,025	308,659,263
21	14,032,571	11,556,588	12,320,117	18,361,843	17,990,259
22	16,328,065	16,949,321	20,164,095	21,372,717	19,815,100
23	952,432	1,328,577	2,269,976	2,203,661	1,596,709
24	9,766,380	12,176,233	16,506,438	17,600,716	16,461,145
25	338,455	527,246	579,479	993,735	3,335,133
26	4,018,546	3,799,169	6,089,370	7,588,382	7,345,504
27	408,436	204,611	121,389	244,687	131,395
28	2,311,485	2,368,527	3,876,767	5,053,808	4,252,156
29	56,395	10,675	1,122	1,212	66,932
30	5,974,438	7,468,019	9,083,915	9,297,669	11,952,873
Total Nos. 21 to 30	54,187,203	56,378,966	71,012,668	82,718,450	82,947,206
31	107,845	151,213	192,090	219,925	248,557
32	2,966,163	3,634,494	5,036,533	4,203,661	4,780,786
33	281,024	449,580	918,518	1,366,065	1,675,253
34	848,208	1,014,554	1,314,024	2,136,734	3,111,188
35	7,122	179,505	108,251	295,492	491,764
36	363,881	544,482	482,191	853,990	948,062
37	...	13	2,567	...	18,011
38	47,952	43,542	96,955	49,152	23,024
39	89,384	9,945	131,048	54,204	29,297
40	2,509,455	4,905,838	4,187,450	3,207,861	5,071,355
Total Nos. 31 to 40	7,221,034	10,927,166	12,469,627	12,388,714	16,297,297
Above 40	685,040	2,698,977	914,021	674,495	941,260
TOTAL	501,685,195	342,777,547	560,004,848	558,812,010	556,190,792

No. 6

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BERAR (a) and the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE, BARODA, NANDGAON, BHAVNAGAR, HYDERABAD (b), WADHWAN (c), QUILON (d), KISHENGARH (e), and UJJAIN (f)

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
1	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...
3	68,278	55,378	54,182	46,326	107,882
4	...	45	...	6,133	35,909
5	9,574	...	...	...	700
6	893,830	539,196	894,666	640,641	748,107
7	219	2,701	134,485	468,391	541,014
8	648,068	581,189	879,086	412,572	393,339
9	16,500	...	78,466	308,124	338,657
10	2,370,945	1,970,526	1,916,194	1,645,305	1,875,724
Total Nos. 1 to 10	4,007,414	3,149,035	3,957,079	3,525,492	4,041,332
11	387,204	467,319	386,234	767,048	1,243,275
12	798,336	741,674	1,127,108	982,336	1,245,789
13	140,362	182,746	276,981	306,639	766,194
14	401,103	212,864	641,007	769,396	788,182
15	54,368	123,724	224,275	81,552	148,927
16	617,120	355,728	720,047	1,244,926	1,450,087
17	143,731	298,531	370,014	323,119	421,282
18	430,786	658,556	438,770	1,067,460	1,610,359
19	265,142	338,732	671,314	465,108	276,846
20	3,723,330	2,307,948	2,057,573	3,994,104	6,511,382
Total Nos. 11 to 20	6,961,492	5,687,852	6,913,823	10,001,688	14,462,273
21	327,316	427,122	818,295	1,391,173	1,549,434
22	458,437	405,190	488,993	682,001	1,161,721
23	40	34,211	32,249	212,035	282,180
24	118,856	192,099	171,604	229,101	153,566
25	1,344	484	3,564	...	2,810
26	102,541	81,511	138,225	232,830	213,894
27	...	...	...	...	...
28	47,833	26,975	139,751	296,886	319,893
29	...	...	...	...	...
30	20,564	46,292	128,306	184,818	159,634
Total Nos. 21 to 30	1,076,931	1,213,884	1,920,987	3,228,894	3,843,132
31	...	...	...	...	...
32	168,934	58,438	72,204	94,834	129,066
33	...	...	...	16,160	24,623
34	17,258	55,970	67,126	13,478	66,802
35	...	114	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	37	...
37 to 39	...	...	...	...	...
40	2,009	24,418	2,599	1,637	...
Total Nos. 31 to 40	188,201	138,940	141,929	126,146	220,491
Above 40	4,025	5,829	...	...	1,055
TOTAL	12,238,053	10,195,540	12,933,318	16,882,220	22,568,283

(a) Berar figures have been included in those for the Central Provinces with effect from the 1st October 1903
 (b) From September 1902 (c) From October 1902 (d) From November 1902 (e) From April 1903 (f) From May 1903

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(358)

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	9,630,508	24,716,629	8,766,748	23,018,007	11,952,110	32,308,648	12,661,595	35,344,133	12,746,221	36,284,695
Dhotis	14,510,393	65,388,453	14,874,265	69,233,993	18,424,740	85,262,641	19,654,284	89,290,816	22,402,323	99,881,483
Drills and jeans	889,088	1,316,916	407,127	1,315,138	424,208	1,438,004	518,772	1,866,763	787,606	2,629,178
Jaconets	19,094	106,847	90,466	567,282	101,333	652,921	78,476	603,934	53,867	301,956
Madapollams	949,008	4,453,471	542,810	2,623,601	99,674	715,310	13,028	102,758	36,768	336,120
Mulls	13,485	91,867	7,325	52,925	24,460	131,808	17,159	122,592	2,450	17,708
Printers	104,481	595,207	718,024	3,957,933	963,260	4,756,078	1,678,299	7,848,321	2,934,697	14,065,171
Shirtings and longcloths	25,255,504	97,467,907	29,615,051	126,414,964	32,566,683	138,352,195	29,900,086	126,638,313	35,139,761	147,101,738
T—cloths, domestics, and sheetings	14,205,882	65,419,914	11,143,324	54,497,460	15,361,426	73,024,415	14,166,284	66,876,562	14,128,573	67,962,301
Other kinds	4,699,778	18,974,844	4,039,396	15,018,417	4,509,233	15,739,696	5,035,916	17,877,470	4,525,542	17,311,971
TOTAL	69,777,221	278,527,055	70,204,536	296,699,720	84,427,125	352,376,716	83,723,849	346,471,461	92,807,803	385,985,314
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	8,424,321	...	10,097,460	...	13,660,504	...	16,275,621	...	19,273,796	...
<i>Hosiery</i> { Doz.	381,827	...	387,449	...	457,951	...	466,148	...	635,511	1,170
	...	...	...	...	48,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...
TOTAL	78,583,369	...	80,689,445	...	98,545,580	...	100,465,618	...	112,717,110	...

BOMBAY ISLAND

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>						
Chadars	9,821,992	25,974,788	9,622,902	26,225,242	9,894,914	27,366,276
Dhotis	5,390,598	24,641,418	4,117,787	18,845,317	4,364,930	19,356,290
Drills and jeans	422,466	1,433,149	510,374	1,841,410	772,134	2,582,407
Jaconets	33,213	188,577	36,183	196,328	17,890	107,358
Madapollams	76,342	603,130	10,285	87,742	36,763	336,120
Mulls	6,690	34,845	12,500	91,200	929	6,478
Printers	62,925	219,391	127,326	549,856	206,428	901,378
Shirtings and longcloths	25,219,374	110,878,078	22,596,923	99,077,810	25,444,743	111,440,758
T—cloths, domestics, and sheetings	13,309,768	62,795,865	12,382,644	56,889,130	12,360,331	57,756,962
Other kinds	2,991,845	9,793,997	3,403,479	12,164,588	3,366,301	13,247,361
TOTAL	57,335,213	236,563,228	52,720,403	215,968,623	56,455,363	233,091,388
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>						
	13,398,266	...	15,984,518	...	18,665,896	...
<i>Hosiery</i> { Doz.	457,950	...	466,148	...	635,511	1,170
	49,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...
TOTAL	71,191,429	...	69,171,069	...	75,756,770	...

NOTE—The suburb of Cooria in the Thana district is treated for statistical purposes as part of the Island of Bombay

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTIONS of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

AHMEDABAD

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
Grey goods—						
Chadars	1,758,509	5,364,363	2,727,982	8,295,576	2,606,437	8,271,228
Dhatis	11,118,354	51,978,533	13,864,467	63,196,282	16,623,523	74,750,609
Drills and jeans	1,371	3,768	7,895	23,831	13,896	41,628
Jaconets	68,120	464,344	42,267	307,466	35,970	284,558
Madapollams	19,441	90,691	5	40	...	...
Mulls	17,749	97,060	4,647	31,334	1,522	11,228
Printers	760,910	3,823,540	950,327	4,377,312	1,997,409	9,982,667
Shirtings and longcloths	2,812,853	12,301,637	3,168,698	15,375,184	5,099,282	20,769,847
T—cloths, domestics, and sheetings	987,261	5,265,191	966,333	5,350,687	1,020,725	6,610,377
Other kinds	1,287,004	2,025,855	1,338,049	1,968,245	752,445	2,626,226
TOTAL	18,891,572	81,414,962	23,070,670	98,925,957	28,151,208	123,368,368
Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods	223,079	...	237,721	...	525,119	...
Hosiery . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	19,054,651	...	23,308,391	...	28,676,327	...

MADRAS

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yard	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
Grey goods—										
Chadars	12,779	44,805	449	1,576	696	2,784	2,690	10,540	678	1,325
Dhatis	336,186	1,108,937	111,942	379,011	234,139	871,617	234,610	840,843	224,609	772,473
Drills and jeans	405,867	1,104,724	212,689	633,925	282,518	828,290	321,206	891,913	494,605	1,459,410
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	671	1,688	...	...	6,782	24,324	103,408	347,452	111,960	416,652
T—cloths, domestics, and sheetings	2,192,044	7,295,576	480,042	1,558,666	1,138,778	3,917,446	1,056,585	3,601,101	792,594	2,647,677
Other kinds	646,757	1,499,992	568,530	1,231,665	509,107	1,205,669	356,907	726,743	306,476	698,115
TOTAL	3,594,204	11,055,722	1,373,652	3,804,842	2,172,020	6,850,130	2,075,406	6,418,592	1,930,922	5,995,652
Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods	3,346,738	...	4,336,035	...	3,901,302	...	2,919,663	...	3,412,654	...
Hosiery . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,940,942	...	5,709,687	...	6,073,322	...	4,995,069	...	5,343,576	...

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(360)

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

BENGAL

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	25,391	64,792	106,612	285,663	52,206	176,658	83,475	346,092	136,199	427,822
Dhatis	12,122	73,670	37,901	171,587	68,203	311,749	71,657	328,580	181,288	783,394
Drills and jeans . . . . .	...	...	677	3,372	266	401	60	216	3,070	8,946
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	204	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	5,294	18,624	11,553	40,560	29,585	120,573	65,734	203,980	86,235	323,756
T—cloths, domestics, and sheetings	112,691	372,468	112,833	449,012	146,073	622,689	76,704	371,641	131,366	828,620
Other kinds	1	1	1	...	12,207	76,644	18,897	90,601	35,518	190,021
TOTAL	155,499	529,555	269,582	950,194	308,540	1,308,714	316,583	1,341,214	673,646	2,562,559
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	48,631	...	50,544	...	84,306	...	98,273	...	117,169	...
<i>Hosiery</i>	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	204,665	...	320,126	...	392,846	...	414,856	...	690,815	...

UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	3,097	8,545	1,726	5,212	16,399	36,659	8,852	27,664	87,176	197,005
Dhatis	1,201,950	4,599,656	1,173,686	4,692,200	1,860,590	7,283,915	1,402,862	5,812,518	1,406,072	6,154,537
Drills and jeans	335,845	958,650	302,280	830,483	256,937	793,791	248,237	667,151	344,515	918,584
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams	1,242	7,944	1,200	7,488	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls	225	1,497	1,065	7,404	...	...	...	...	1,057	6,745
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	160,855	691,094	123,734	479,175
Shirtings and longcloths	96,514	424,130	90,349	434,121	700,453	2,861,008	1,136,482	4,270,200	1,122,536	4,455,674
T—cloths, domestics, and sheetings	748,952	2,101,622	803,480	2,397,937	725,029	2,101,024	688,004	2,066,786	1,511,344	5,003,566
Other kinds	1,224,409	4,388,306	1,252,194	4,271,808	820,519	3,044,064	160,218	448,953	315,670	1,106,177
TOTAL	3,612,234	12,490,350	3,625,950	12,646,653	4,408,927	16,120,461	3,815,510	13,984,361	4,972,104	18,321,453
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	12,699	...	9,296	...	128,881	...	770,017	...	621,763	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,624,933	...	3,635,246	...	4,537,808	...	4,585,527	...	5,493,867	...

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

PANJAB

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	79,603	213,639	35,840	91,098	...	...	8,195	25,976	1,102	2,552
Dhutis	330,027	1,085,984	150,520	481,597	127,858	383,950	50,115	147,322	26,821	80,986
Drills and jeans	15,686	45,773	7,559	21,520	39	120	352	1,000	975	2,748
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls	28	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	1,105
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	45,925	154,806	17,742	55,327	...	...	...	...	...	...
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	118,300	384,737	90,460	354,269	76,448	222,629	74,395	232,232	25,197	78,091
Other kinds	115,839	279,145	102,337	211,931	62,672	113,769	2,441	5,776	3,545	8,319
TOTAL	705,408	2,164,381	404,258	1,215,742	267,017	720,468	135,498	412,306	57,788	173,801
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods.</i>										
	...	...	...	...	5,678	...	42,012	...	7,139	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										

TOTAL	705,408	...	404,258	...	272,695	...	177,510	...	64,927	...

CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (a)

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	632,908	1,641,458	278,176	694,325	521,016	1,535,254	810,462	2,309,843	741,435	2,016,630
Dhutis	1,005,717	4,570,286	1,029,075	4,509,228	958,349	4,271,198	725,496	3,318,100	1,216,984	5,383,408
Drills and jeans	147,280	434,166	89,710	280,785	89,898	269,431	120,354	373,870	174,157	507,391
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	125	1,187	1,501	14,508	2,203	22,754
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	41,432	178,446	146,232	623,230	241,603	1,054,278
Shirtings and longcloths	1,011,044	3,794,171	1,023,503	4,259,619	1,350,905	5,469,360	1,239,459	5,009,147	1,572,786	6,313,267
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	579,550	2,889,950	404,427	2,136,439	672,021	3,822,317	705,980	4,146,283	881,739	5,246,932
Other kinds	807,940	2,636,606	880,147	3,170,114	992,800	3,138,783	627,023	1,626,469	568,246	1,476,754
TOTAL	4,183,848	15,866,637	3,705,038	15,050,510	4,626,541	18,685,976	4,376,507	17,421,450	5,399,154	22,021,414
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	1,077,193	...	1,380,760	...	1,517,367	...	2,269,515	...	2,166,777	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										

TOTAL	5,261,041	...	5,085,798	...	6,143,908	...	6,646,032	...	7,565,931	...

(a) The figures for Berar are included from the 1st October 1903, those for earlier periods being shown in Table No. 8
(b) Incomplete

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(362)

No. 7—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA										
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars ...	10,383,686	26,689,868	9,189,351	24,095,880	12,541,427	34,055,003	13,575,269	38,034,248	13,712,911	38,930,029
Dhatis ...	17,396,395	76,821,986	17,377,389	79,467,616	21,673,850	98,385,070	22,139,024	99,737,974	25,518,100	113,019,281
Drills and jeans ...	1,293,766	3,660,229	1,020,042	3,085,223	1,083,859	3,330,037	1,208,981	3,800,912	1,804,928	5,526,252
Jaconets ...	19,094	106,847	90,466	567,282	101,333	652,921	78,476	503,934	53,867	391,956
Madapolams ...	950,250	4,461,415	544,010	2,631,089	99,674	715,310	13,028	102,758	36,763	336,120
Mulls ...	13,738	93,661	8,390	60,329	24,585	132,993	18,660	137,100	5,860	48,310
Printers ...	104,481	595,207	718,024	3,957,933	1,004,692	4,934,524	2,005,442	9,162,849	3,350,037	15,598,021
Shirtings and longcloths ...	26,414,852	101,861,326	30,758,203	131,224,591	34,654,408	146,877,400	32,445,119	36,468,992	33,033,248	158,611,087
T-cloths, domestic, and sheetings ...	17,957,419	78,464,267	13,034,566	61,393,783	18,119,775	83,710,520	16,767,952	77,294,005	17,470,800	81,767,177
Other kinds ...	7,494,733	27,678,894	6,842,805	23,903,935	6,906,537	23,318,625	6,191,402	20,776,012	5,754,997	20,791,357
TOTAL ...	82,028,414	320,633,700	79,583,046	330,367,661	96,210,170	396,062,463	91,413,353	336,049,384	105,741,417	436,060,193
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>	12,909,782	...	15,874,095	...	19,295,038	...	22,375,131	...	25,499,298	...
<i>Hosiery</i> { ...	382,162	...	387,449	...	457,961	...	466,148	...	635,511	1,170
Doz. ...	...	...	...	...	49,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	95,320,356	...	95,844,590	...	115,968,159	...	117,284,632	...	131,876,226	...

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BERAR (a) and in the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE BARODA, NANDGAON, BHAVNAGAR, HYDERABAD (b), and WADHWAN (c)

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	209,430	456,348	177,946	400,182	232,627	530,722	273,373	819,198	341,949	998,968
Dhutis	661,271	2,890,228	1,021,520	4,372,159	885,755	3,557,877	1,030,425	4,580,072	1,143,274	4,726,317
Drills and jeans	40,535	121,747	70,468	224,830	98,163	317,237	86,313	251,172	47,782	135,359
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulle . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers	99,667	409,581	9,998	51,016	120,792	529,393	338,258	1,408,618	691,323	3,035,514
Shirtings and longcloths	408,426	1,487,478	615,930	2,553,186	840,082	3,460,348	1,418,617	5,581,086	1,140,590	4,677,758
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	257,602	1,133,455	216,018	1,227,361	397,507	2,199,014	986,781	4,648,760	1,592,729	5,996,560
Other kinds	947,435	2,287,800	531,692	1,981,047	821,476	3,087,937	709,781	2,456,175	735,545	2,760,574
TOTAL	2,624,366	8,786,697	2,673,602	10,809,281	3,346,402	13,682,528	4,893,573	19,745,081	5,752,192	22,331,070
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>	120,083	...	229,374	...	338,124	...	397,700	...	415,753	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,744,449	...	2,902,976	...	3,684,526	...	5,291,273	...	6,167,945	...

(a) Berar figures have been included in those for the Central Provinces with effect from the 1st October 1903
(b) From September 1902
(c) From October 1902

No. 9

STATEMENT of the AMOUNT (in rupees) of EXCISE DUTY assessed on GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA, under the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1895; also the AMOUNT of EQUIVALENT DUTY levied in the NATIVE STATES

	Bombay	Madras	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Panjab	Central Provinces	Berar (a)	TOTAL BRITISH INDIA		Berar (a) and the Native States of Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, and Bhavnagar	GRAND TOTAL	
								Gross duty	Net duty		Gross duty	Net duty
1895-96 (b)	196	496	69	4,259	615	...	...	5,635	5,635	214	5,879	5,879
1896-97 ...	9,14,480	56,300	4,480	45,870	13,270	83,940	...	11,23,410	10,91,590	18,459	11,41,899	11,10,019
1897-98 ...	9,60,600	63,470	1,180	44,350	14,460	79,269	...	11,66,329	11,38,950	47,835	12,14,164	11,86,785
1898-99 ...	11,26,390	89,130	900	61,000	12,730	84,969	...	13,75,119	13,53,120	52,186	14,27,305	14,05,306
1899-1900	10,95,236	88,678	2,523	54,818	10,448	88,109	...	13,39,812	13,09,514	40,937	13,80,749	13,50,451
1900-01 ...	10,28,543	41,827	5,038	50,116	5,806	84,978	...	12,16,307	11,62,947	43,449	12,64,756	12,11,596
1901-02 ...	15,26,104	54,139	5,863	69,284	4,379	1,10,140	...	17,69,908	17,16,836	61,171	18,31,079	17,77,965
1902-03 ...	15,84,121	67,813	6,605	74,023	3,031	1,21,664	8,958	18,66,213	18,25,469	65,541	19,31,754	18,91,010
1903-04 ...	17,64,527	62,350	10,908	89,189	1,104	1,32,387	16,984	20,77,449	20,36,194	59,661	21,36,510	20,95,149

(a) Collections in Berar have been shown separately under British India from the 1st October 1902, from which date the province was leased in perpetuity to the British Government
(b) For February and March 1896

JUTE MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of JUTE MILLS from 1878-79 to 1903-04

	Number of mills at work	Nominal capital employed (as far as known) Rs. and £	Number of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	21	{ R1,20,00,000 } { £1,356,692 }	•	4,645	65,892
1879-80	22	{ R1,28,00,000 } { £1,392,350 }	27,494	4,946	70,840
1880-81	21	{ R87,50,000 } { £1,392,350 }	35,235	5,065	69,978
1881-82	21	{ R1,10,65,000 } { £1,203,890 }	40,551	5,655	90,755
1882-83	20	{ R98,00,000 } { £1,357,000 }	42,797	5,633	95,737
1883-84	23	{ R1,15,00,000 } { £1,357,000 }	47,868	6,139	112,650
1884-85	24	{ R1,29,00,000 } { £1,407,000 }	51,902	6,926	131,740
1885-86	24	{ R1,29,00,000 } { £1,407,000 }	47,640	6,683	126,964
1886-87	24	{ R1,29,60,000 } { £1,557,000 }	49,015	6,911	135,593
1887-88	25	{ R1,28,75,000 } { £1,757,000 }	56,007	7,369	146,302
1888-89	25	{ R1,28,25,000 } { £1,757,000 }	58,806	7,419	151,207
1889-90	26	{ R1,26,45,000 } { £1,757,000 }	59,541	7,704	156,866
1890-91	26	{ R1,37,50,000 } { £1,757,000 }	61,698	7,804	162,785
1891-92	26	{ R1,37,50,000 } { £1,757,000 }	65,423	8,295	172,626
1892-93	26	{ R1,68,50,000 } { £1,749,450 }	66,356	8,566	179,712
1893-94	27	{ R2,31,24,500 } { £1,159,980 }	68,291	9,180	191,228
1894-95	28	{ R2,47,07,250 } { £1,197,672 }	74,357	9,638	199,757
1895-96	28	{ R2,72,12,250 } { £1,297,222 }	78,114	10,169	214,679
1896-97	31	{ R3,05,58,250 } { £1,321,358 }	91,610	12,374	256,694
1897-98	34	{ R3,09,50,000 } { £1,491,358 }	94,546	12,835	273,447
1898-99	33	{ R3,34,50,000 } { £1,591,358 }	95,036	13,421	279,482
1899-1900	34	{ R3,58,00,000 } { £1,591,358 }	102,449	14,119	295,302
1900-01	36	{ R4,09,50,000 } { £1,891,358 }	111,272	15,340	317,246
1901-02	36	{ R4,35,08,040 } { £1,741,358 }	114,795	16,119	331,382
1902-03	38	{ R4,39,08,040 } { £1,741,358 }	118,904	17,189	352,214
1903-04	38	{ R4,03,55,000 } { £2,263,368 }	123,869	18,466	376,718

• Not stated

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of JUTE MILLS worked by STEAM in India in the official year 1903-04

Province, district, and place of working	CAPITAL (Rs. and £)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	Nominal share Capital	Paid-up share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	Total
BENGAL—										
24-PARGANAS—										
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>										
Baliaghata ...	£400,000	£400,000	£76,500	1,145	27,522	5,591	2,116	...	986	8,689
Baranagore, North and South... }										
Budge-Budge ...	27,00,000	...	...	802	17,368	2,735	535	2,583	1,121	6,974
Garden Reach ...	16,00,000	16,00,000	6,00,000	400	8,712	1,371	492	470	423	2,759
Garden Reach and Badertola ...	37,80,000	33,60,000	12,00,000	829	16,678	3,906	969	791	626	6,292
Garifa ...	35,00,000	30,50,700	16,00,000	967	16,524	3,224	950	837	1,155	6,166
Garulia ...	£250,000	...	...	922	19,594	4,210	1,596	570	190	6,566
Jagatdal ...	30,00,000	16,50,000	20,00,000	409	8,636	1,543	361	159	...	2,063
Kamarhatty ...	16,00,000	16,00,000	...	527	10,344	2,377	585	410	104	3,476
Kanknarah (old and new mills) ...	40,00,000	40,00,000	12,00,000	1,164	21,134	3,555	1,091	...	1,070	5,716
" ...	£120,000	...	...	500	9,496	1,743	560	...	255	2,563
Khardah ...	12,00,000	12,00,000	7,99,304	560	11,840	2,184	483	...	399	3,066
Sealdah ...	18,00,000	18,00,000	...	525	10,100	2,026	445	414	...	2,885
Soorah ...	7,00,000	...	...	131	3,352	604	263	40	137	1,044
Titagarh ...	£250,000	...	...	780	17,008	3,507	935	...	750	5,192
" ...	20,00,000	15,00,000	11,00,000	503	8,368	2,160	425	...	424	3,009
" ...	23,00,000	...	...	610	12,768	2,084	483	...	397	2,964
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>										
Dakhindhari ...	(a)	...	...	670	12,116	2,780	450	...	400	3,630
TOTAL, 24-PARGANAS {	Rs2,81,80,000 £1,020,000	Rs1,97,60,700 £400,000	Rs84,99,304 £76,500	11,414	231,560	45,595	12,739	6,274	8,440	73,049
HOOGLY—										
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>										
Champdany ...	£197,000	£197,000	...	480	8,764	2,080	650	...	284	3,014
Rishra ...	...	...	...	277	8,004	2,145	485	142	23	2,795
Chandernagore ...	£71,358	£71,358	£71,358	330	6,456	1,604	444	...	264	2,312
Ferampore ...	£165,000	£145,000	...	460	9,000	2,170	551	406	...	3,127
Telinipara ...	£250,000	£250,000	...	633	14,216	3,419	998	457	83	4,957
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>										
Rishra ...	£400,000	...	...	550	11,328	5,005	1,089	379	436	6,909
TOTAL, HOOGLY ...	£1,083,358	£663,353	£71,358	2,730	57,668	16,423	4,217	1,384	1,090	23,114
HOWRAH—										
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>										
Fort Gloster and Jagatdal ...	28,00,000	28,00,000	10,00,000	825	17,728	5,032	376	3	309	5,740
Ghoseery ...	7,00,000	7,00,000	7,33,500	422	8,690	1,560	420	340	80	2,400
Rajganj ...	10,00,000	10,00,000	7,00,000	393	7,500	1,200	310	470	375	2,355
Ramkristopore ...	43,75,000	28,68,875	10,00,000	646	13,923	2,748	957	...	620	4,325
Sankrail ...	11,75,000	11,75,000	...	360	7,356	1,810	275	...	294	2,379
Sibpur (old and new mills) ...	17,50,000	17,50,000	23,50,000	846	17,192	3,581	960	236	726	5,503
" ...	£160,000	£140,536	£50,000	565	11,214	2,809	756	...	295	3,860
TOTAL, HOWRAH ... {	Rs1,18,00,000 £160,000	Rs1,03,93,675 £140,536	Rs57,83,500 £50,000	4,060	83,608	18,740	4,074	1,049	2,699	26,562
36 } TOTAL BENGAL { 1903-04 {	Rs3,99,80,000	Rs3,00,54,375	Rs1,42,82,804	18,234	372,836	80,758	21,030	8,707	12,229	122,724
36 } { 1902-03 {	£2,263,358	£1,203,894	£197,858	17,018	348,656	77,014	20,242	8,623	11,931	117,810
34 } { 1901-02 {	Rs4,35,33,040	...	...	15,948	327,824	76,159	19,413	6,868	11,033	113,493
34 } {	£1,741,358	...	...					
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—										
CANNORE—										
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>										
1 } Cannore { 1903-04 ...	3,75,000	3,75,000	...	72	1,798	265	10	...	35	310
1 } { 1902-03 ...	3,75,000	...	...	73	1,474	100	11	108	37	256
1 } { 1901-02 ...	3,75,000	...	...	73	1,474	378	...	...	75	453
MADRAS—										
VIZAGAPATAM—										
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>										
1 } Chittivasa { 1903-04 ...	(a)	...	...	100	2,084	683	101	...	51	835
1 } { 1902-03 ...				98	2,084	671	105	...	62	838
1 } { 1901-02 ...				98	2,084	671	106	...	72	849
38 } GRAND TOTAL { 1903-04 {	Rs4,08,55,000	Rs3,04,29,375	Rs1,42,82,804	18,406	376,718	81,706	21,141	8,707	12,315	128,869
38 } { 1902-03 {	£2,263,358	£1,203,894	£197,858	17,189	352,214	77,785	20,358	8,731	12,030	118,904
36 } { 1901-02 {	Rs4,35,33,040	...	...	16,119	331,382	77,208	19,519	6,868	11,200	114,795
36 } {	£1,741,358	...	...					

NOTE.—Paid up share capital and debentures were not reported until 1903-04

(a) Not stated

WOOLLEN MILLS

No. 1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1903

	NUMBER OF MILLS AT WORK	NOMINAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED	NUMBER OF			QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
			PERSONS EMPLOYED	LOOMS	SPINDLES	lb	Rs.
1881	2	Rs. 8,00,000	•	•	•	•	•
1882	3	15,00,000	660	•	•	•	•
1883	4	15,00,000	850	•	•	•	•
1884	4	15,00,000	889	•	•	960,738	3,34,939
1885	4	17,00,000	1,209	•	•	1,002,512	7,23,250
1886	4	18,00,000	1,372	242	5,420	798,062	5,27,420
1887	4	18,00,000	1,353	263	6,868	1,137,880	6,18,387†
1888	4	18,00,000	1,433	275	7,318	1,144,700	11,09,166
1889	2‡	10,00,000	965	279	7,868	781,669	6,59,329
1890	5	24,75,000	2,164	526	17,150	1,519,071	14,11,880
1891	5	26,50,000	2,566	532	17,210	1,749,490	17,75,199
1892	5	29,50,000	2,961	532	17,210	1,853,250	21,45,577
1893	5	29,50,000	3,054	526	17,820	1,953,212	19,27,475
1894	5	29,50,000	2,776	529	17,228	1,657,642	18,56,301
1895	5	32,50,000	2,929	531	17,244	2,286,528	25,63,603
1896	6	32,50,000	3,017	530	18,658	2,345,570	24,96,751
1897	5	33,00,000	3,030	548	19,856	2,653,516	28,43,781
1898	4	44,50,000	2,904	588	21,441	2,919,756	30,72,476
1899	4	44,50,000	2,852	578	22,506	2,512,955	24,57,043
1900	4	44,50,000	2,874	594	22,986	3,406,962	30,26,748
1901	4	44,50,000	2,984	594	22,986	3,978,909	32,87,266
1902	4	44,50,000	2,854	669	25,236	3,284,318	28,14,634
1903	6	44,89,000	3,041	678	25,216	2,976,809	29,25,507

* Information not available

† Incomplete

‡ Two mills ceased to work

No. 2

STATEMENT of the WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1933.

LOCALITY	NAMES OF MILLS	YEAR ESTABLISHED	CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES (N. NOMINAL P. PAID-UP D. DEBITED-TURNS)	NUMBER OF		AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS
				LOOMS	SPINDLES		
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH— Cawnpore	Cawnpore Woollen Mill	1876	Rs. { N.20,00,000 P.18,00,000 }	302	13,066	1,500	Blankets, great coat cloths, serges, broadcloths, flannels, woollen and worsted materials, hosiery, travelling rugs, doormats, worsted cushions, knitting yarns, Berlin wool, braid, felt, and other kinds
PANJAB— Dharawal	New Egerton Woollen Mills...	1880	{ N.12,00,000 P.12,00,000 }	210	6,708	939	Broadcloths, blankets, greatcoat cloths, serges, hannels, tweeds, lous and shawls, travelling rug, knitting yarns, brads, Berlin wool, sock, cardigan jackets, jerseys, anolera belts, bilactava caps, gloves, and other knitted goods
BOMBAY— Island of Bombay	Bombay Woollen Manufacturing Company's Mill	1888	{ N.6,50,000 P.6,50,000 }	120	4,032	177	Blankets, cloths zool cloths, and puttis
	Bertram Woollen Mill	1901	N.39,000	1	*	110	Socks, mittens, caps, jerseys, and puttis
	Coronation Woollen Mill	1902	Private	..	†	90	Socks, jerseys, mittens, caps, etc.
	TOTAL FOR BOMBAY		{ N. 6,89,000 P. 6,50,000 }	121	4,032	377	
MYSORE— Bangalore	Bangalore Woollen, Cotton, and Silk Mills	1886	{ N.6,00,000 P.5,65,400 D.2,19,000 }	45	1,410	225	Blankets, horse clothing, rugs, and camblis
TOTAL FOR INDIA		...	{ N.41,89,000 P.42,15,400 D. 2,19,000 }	678	25,216	3,041	

* 56 Knitting machines
† Knitting machines

XXIV
PAPER MILLS

(368)

PAPER MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of PAPER MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1903

	...	...	...	...	...	NUMBER OF MILLS AT WORK	NOMINAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED (AS FAR AS KNOWN) Rs.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION	
									Quantity lb	Value Rs.
1881	...	...	...	...	...	5	23,20,833	784	8,124,445	12,02,999
1882	...	...	...	...	...	4	24,11,000	832	7,595,240	11,60,033
1883	...	...	...	...	...	6	23,68,000	951	7,247,784	11,92,681
1884	...	...	...	...	...	5	21,68,000	956	9,796,041	14,11,496
1885	...	...	...	...	...	7	33,68,000	1,118	12,303,327	17,79,954
1886	...	...	...	...	...	7	33,68,000	1,437	16,160,788	23,27,942
1887	...	...	...	...	...	7	34,68,000	1,655	17,094,264	25,86,446
1888	...	...	...	...	...	7	34,68,000	1,687	18,363,665	26,84,431
1889	...	...	...	...	...	7	37,68,000	1,837	19,661,490	28,92,360
1890	...	...	...	...	...	7	37,68,000	2,086	20,417,079	32,88,747
1891	...	...	...	...	...	8	41,68,000	2,633	26,050,692	41,20,394
1892	...	...	...	...	...	8	49,22,000	2,465	26,451,549	38,73,619
1893	...	...	...	...	...	8	49,22,000	3,157	29,359,828	43,29,906
1894	...	...	...	...	...	9	61,22,000	3,544	34,231,577	50,39,242
1895	...	...	...	...	...	8	62,72,000	3,594	39,927,687	60,86,330
1896	...	...	...	...	...	8	62,72,000	3,613	40,707,569	58,71,159
1897	...	...	...	...	...	8	62,72,000	3,532	38,581,703	56,82,161
1898	...	...	...	...	...	8	62,72,000	4,187	42,181,500	61,06,459
1899	...	...	...	...	...	8	67,72,000	4,436	44,428,440	62,40,905
1900	...	...	...	...	...	8	70,22,000	4,871	45,940,591	62,51,748
1901	...	...	...	...	...	9	73,20,000	4,978	46,713,125	65,83,721
1902	...	...	...	...	...	8	73,20,000	4,865	46,654,883	64,38,319
1903	...	...	...	...	...	9	47,00,000 £122,200	4,523	43,633,870	59,14,799

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the PAPER MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1903

LOCALITY	NAMES OF MILLS	WHEN ESTABLISHED	CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES (N=NOMINAL P=PAID-UP D=DEBITURES)	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION		DESCRIPTION OF PAPER
					Quantity	Value	
			Rs.		lb	Rs.	
BENGAL—							
Howrah ...	Bally ...	1867	{ N. £122,200 P. £122,200 }	914	9,256,514	13,01,697	Printing and cartridge, badami, cream laid and wove, writing, blotting, brown
Titagarh ...	Titagarh No. I ...	1882	{ N. 21,00,000 P. 20,00,000 D. 6,00,000 }	933	9,277,184	12,42,480	White printing, badami coloured printing, cartridge, foolscap, blotting, brown, super calendered writing and printing, etc
Kaaknara (24-Parganas)	Titagarh No. II*	1903		870	10,736,920	14,37,900	
Raniganj ...	Bengal ...	1890	{ N. 4,00,000 P. 3,99,500 D. 1,00,000 }	775	6,460,556	8,65,200	Superior badami, printing, writing, cartridge, etc.
	TOTAL FOR BENGAL ...		{ N. { £122,200 R25,00,000 P. { £122,200 R23,99,500 D. 7,00,000 }	3,492	35,730,574	48,47,277	
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—							
Lucknow ...	Upper India Couper	27th Sep. 1879	{ N. 8,00,000 P. 8,00,000 }	640	5,996,791	7,35,100	Printing, brown, coloured, blotting, white and buff cartridge, cream and yellow wove, azure and cream laid wrappers, etc.
CENTRAL INDIA—							
Gwalior ...	Sindhia ...	1883	N. 6,00,000	†	†	†	
BOMBAY—							
Island of Bombay ...	Girgaum ...	1862	Private	50	‡	‡	Brown
	Mahamadbbhai						
	Jamaluddin ...	1878	Private	30	18,200	2,967	White
Surat ...	Gaikwar Paper Manufacturing	1901	{ N. 3,00,000 P. 31,405 }	15	12,000§	1,500§	White blotting
Poona ...	Reay ...	1885	{ N. 5,00,000 P. 4,99,135 }	396	1,876,305	3,27,965	Writing, printing, blotting brown
	TOTAL FOR BOMBAY ...		{ N. 8,00,000 P. 5,30,540 }	491	1,906,505	3,32,432	
	TOTAL FOR INDIA ...		{ N. { £122,200 R47,00,000 P. { £122,200 R37,30,010 D. 7,00,000 }	4,523	43,633,870	59,14,799	

* Originally established in 1893 as the Imperial Paper Mills and re-established in 1903

† Not worked

‡ Information not available

§ Worked for two months only during the year

BREWERIES

No. 1

STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the BREWING INDUSTRY in BRITISH INDIA from 1877 to 1903; and
DETAILED STATEMENT of the PRODUCTION of BEER in 1902 and 1903

YEAR	NO. OF BREWERIES IN OPERATION	PRODUCTION, IN GALLONS	QUANTITY, IN GALLONS, PURCHASED BY THE COMMISSIONARIAT DEPARTMENT	PRODUCTION, IN GALLONS	
				1902	1903
1877	15	2,164,048	954,933	BURMA—	
1878	16	1,522,769	869,270	Mandalay	304,236
1879	15	1,569,026	872,296		207,305
1880	17	1,974,578	1,298,778	BENGAL—	
1881	19	2,448,711	1,764,927	Sonada	86,130
1882	17	2,594,637	1,699,914		69,210
1883	17	2,597,298	2,027,169	UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDEH—	
1884	18	2,778,680	2,030,499	Mussoorie	398,520
1885	19	3,150,342	2,266,801	" " " " " "	196,844
1886	19	4,403,638	3,339,361	Naini Tal	157,969
1887	20	5,085,030	4,178,658	Ranikhet	123,201
1888	21	5,352,191	4,628,175	Chakrata	68,560
1889	22	5,171,726	3,778,295	Lucknow	448,636
1890	22	5,192,572	3,093,021	TOTAL	1,413,780
1891	22	4,745,803	2,228,958	PANJAB—	
1892	21	4,831,127	2,748,365	Kasauli	510,894
1893	22	5,532,725	3,147,683	Murree	1,060,938
1894	22	6,121,905	3,267,268	Simla	37,224
1895	23	6,238,877	3,146,103	" " " " " "	17,301
1896	24	6,313,946	3,385,654	Solon	263,925
1897	25	5,427,461	2,589,142	Dalhousie	109,824
1898	25	5,894,087	2,854,744	Delhi	502,200
1899	26	5,568,213	2,846,869	Rawalpindi	TOTAL
1900	26	4,947,841	2,586,364	BALUCHISTAN—	
1901	26	5,554,453	2,758,698	Quetta	293,274
1902	27	6,474,860	2,794,561	BOMBAY—	
1903	27	6,067,041	2,911,435	Poona (Dapuri, Kirkee)	727,610
				CENTRAL PROVINCES—	
				Jubbulpore	143,424
				MADRAS—	
				Nilgiris: Arvanghat (Coonoor)	107,712
				" " Ootacamund	163,073
				" " " " " "	12,161
				" " Yellanbally	132,877
				TOTAL	415,823
				MYSORE—	
				Bangalore	(a) 414,435
				" " " " " "	66,166
				" " " " " "	107,676
				TOTAL	588,277
				TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	6,474,860
					6,067,041

(a) Worked as one brewery from October 1901

COAL MINES

No. 1

QUANTITY, in tons, of COAL PRODUCED in each PROVINCE in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1903

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana (Dikar)	Central India	Panjab	Kashmir	Baluchistan	Central Provinces	Nizam's Territory	Madras	Total
1878	...	...	957,243	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,967	...	...	1,015,210
1879	...	...	891,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,515	...	...	924,562
1880	...	...	988,565	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,228	...	...	1,019,793
1881	...	...	930,203	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,527	...	...	997,730
1882	...	...	1,038,872	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,370	...	...	1,130,242
1883	...	...	1,200,957	...	...	...	...	...	...	115,019	...	...	1,315,976
1884	...	16,493	1,257,392	...	...	2,100	...	...	...	121,833	...	...	1,397,818
1885	...	43,707	1,123,700	...	...	7,698	...	...	...	119,116	...	...	1,294,221
1886	...	70,859	1,186,802	...	...	13,539	...	...	...	117,237	...	...	1,388,487
1887	...	89,302	1,319,090	...	...	15,497	7,523	...	411	128,981	3,259	...	1,504,063
1888	...	101,528	1,380,594	...	...	41,580	11,249	...	2,802	157,768	13,382	...	1,708,903
1889	...	116,676	1,541,356	...	...	52,956	22,835	...	8,238	144,466	59,646	...	1,946,172
1890	...	145,708	1,626,245	...	...	77,842	40,677	...	15,541	137,022	125,466	...	2,168,521
1891	...	154,208	1,747,122	...	...	69,741	60,714	...	10,368	141,736	144,668	20	2,328,577
1892	3,670	164,050	1,920,050	...	...	88,623	66,352	...	13,284	132,005	149,601	61	2,537,696
1893	9,938	164,420	1,902,866	...	...	94,348	77,294	...	20,094	135,118	157,421	502	2,562,001
1894	12,111	169,448	2,035,934	...	...	132,837	66,467	...	24,753	140,495	240,525	1,337	2,823,907
1895	17,289	172,717	2,716,155	...	...	118,479	72,493	...	25,458	122,776	292,915	1,737	3,549,019
1896	22,993	177,259	3,037,920	1,000	...	115,386	79,017	...	26,257	141,155	262,681	...	3,863,698
1897	11,472	185,533	3,142,497	...	...	124,778	92,792	...	12,043	131,629	365,550	...	4,066,294
1898	6,975	200,329	3,622,090	...	511	131,726	85,862	...	13,372	149,709	394,622	...	4,608,196
1899	8,105	225,623	4,035,265	...	4,249	164,569	81,835	...	15,822	156,576	401,216	...	5,098,269
1900	10,238	216,736	4,978,492	...	9,250	164,489	74,083	...	23,231	172,842	469,201	...	6,118,692
1901	12,466	254,100	5,487,585	...	12,094	164,362	67,730	...	24,656	191,516	421,218	...	6,635,727
1902	13,302	221,096	6,259,236	...	16,503	171,533	55,373	1,060	33,869	196,981	455,424	...	7,424,402(a)
1903	9,306	239,328	6,361,212	...	21,764	193,277	43,704	999	46,909	159,154	362,738	...	7,438,386(b)

(a) Including 187,703 tons converted into coke

(b) " 191,666 " " " "

No. 2

AVERAGE NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY in the COAL
MINING INDUSTRY in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1903

	Men	Women	Children	Total
1878	12,762	5,397	530	18,839*
1879	10,300	3,747	507	14,804*
1880	8,250	3,281	438	11,969*
1881	11,384	3,174	1,221	16,311*
1882	10,149	3,501	1,128	20,651†
1883	13,165	4,658	1,428	23,172†
1884	13,999	5,671	1,696	24,541†
1885	14,933	6,244	1,568	22,745
1886	16,276	6,751	1,767	24,794
1887	18,367	7,818	2,258	28,438
1888	19,440	7,245	2,616	29,301
1889	19,171	6,987	3,628	29,923†
1890	21,820	8,164	2,987	32,971
1891	23,686	8,044	3,097	34,827
1892	25,820	9,629	3,196	38,645
1893	26,256	8,829	2,594	37,679
1894	30,539	9,740	2,918	43,197
1895	40,009	13,867	4,043	57,919
1896	44,195	14,616	3,040	61,958†
1897	41,850	15,102	2,897	59,859†
1898	42,986	17,092	2,896	62,974
1899	51,733	19,752	2,965	74,450
1900	60,070	25,377	3,801	89,248
1901	63,360	27,829	4,129	95,318
1902	66,521	27,218	4,573	98,312
1903	60,067	25,090	3,373	88,530

* Incomplete

† Defective in details

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COAL MINES

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No. 3

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BURMA—						
SHWESBO—						
Kyetsubin	1890	8,720	} 36	44	...	80
Letkaopin	1903	586				
ASSAM—						
MAKUM COAL-FIELD—						
LAKHIMPUR—						
Upper Ledo	1882	71,649	174	88	4	266
Ledo Valley	1882	} 80,852	291	147	5	383
Titap	1898					
Namdang	1897	21,321	157	72	8	232
Tikak	1882	65,456	206	134	17	357
KHASI AND JAINTHIA HILLS—						
Lakadong (a)	1902	...	...	...	...	...
Maolong	1903	50	17	...	...	17
NAGA HILLS—						
Dikhu Valley (a)	1854	...	...	...	...	...
SIBSAGAR—						
Saffry (a)	1901	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, ASSAM		299,329	785	411	29	1,255
BENGAL—						
RANNEGONGE COAL-FIELD—						
BARDWAN—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Aldie ... ..	...	29,804	149	42	...	190
Bagbandi	1900	2,964	354	160	...	514
Bamondibi	1888	30,202	91	81	16	188
Bankola ... ..	...	3,641	400	200	30	630
Barabani	1890	2,398	44	29	...	72
"	1900	117,685	670	222	65	957
Bhaskajhura	1901	8,000	160	65	10	175
Belrui	1868	37,440	186	67	9	262
Bonjimari	1902	2,250	22	12	...	34
Boria	1857	73,686	575	209	...	874
Charanpur	1875	58,792	327	117	14	458
"	1899	38,414	421	140	15	576
Chera	1898	78,427	334	144	...	478
Chunchuria ... ..	...	22,898	87	39	...	126
Churaha ... ..	...	1,200	20	30	...	50
Damodarpur	1900	60,568	289	72	...	361
De-hargah	1876	227,806	1,445	525	15	1,985
Dhadka	1859	13,115	77	49	19	145
Dhundabad	1899	30,501	450	165	4	619
Dobrana	1900	1,200	12	12	...	24
Dumonia	1895	3,649	35	25	...	60
Faridpur	1901	5,157	48	25	...	73
Filgate (Kendua)	1894	} 44,559	142	69	...	211
"	1895					
Gangatia	1887	46,500	285	105	...	390
Ghusik	1887	19,522	165	45	...	210
Gourangdi	1890	11,835	290	67	23	380
Horipur	1899	7,828	44	22	...	66
Jamaria	1895	101,995	607	200	10	817
Jaugram	1901	40,343	364	125	40	529
Joba ... ..	...	4,777	97	21	...	118
Jote Janokey	1892	23,136	280	310	15	605
Kantapari	1898	91,010	935	245	95	1,275
Lochipur	1890	50,360	145	104	30	279
"	1899	30,647	332	155	...	497
Mahmadpur	1892	14,000	56	25	...	81
Mosia	1859	3,195	25	21	...	46
"	1901	2,808	44	11	...	55
Mouthdi	1885	4,357	15	16	...	31
Mouzara ... ..	...	14,000	78	33	...	109
Nandirajpur	1893	51,788	334	77	4	415
Nandi	1899	20,500	122	51	2	175
"	1895	6,825	37	10	2	49
Nar-aumda	1896	15,528	400	110	...	510
Nimcha	1854	17,301	79	29	1	109

(a) Not worked

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	YEAR OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—continued						
RANBEGUNGE COAL-FIELD—continued						
BARDWAN—continued						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies— continued</i>						
Pachgachia	1901	42,424	560	520	...	1,080
Pretoria	1900	35,345	227	36	...	263
Parandip	1895	5,758	45	33	...	78
Ragunathbaty ... ..	...	26,710	150	70	...	220
Ranadanga	1901	3,305	55	13	...	68
Raniganj	1820	34,018	280	55	1	336
Salanpur	1891	166,363	764	300	17	1,081
Sanctoria	1861	85,298	984	316	43	1,343
Sartbakpur	1899	6,521	75	40	...	115
"	1901	2,176	23	19	1	43
Sathpukuria	1895	13,270	127	55	5	187
Sibpur	1872	74,635	473	218	...	691
Sitalpur	1899	85,894	556	264	40	860
Sodepur	1877	212,003	1,414	425	2	1,841
Sudihi ... ..	...	10,000	73	50	...	122
Sunder Chak and Bamondiha	1873	16,181	180	100	6	286
Topsi	1874	52,963	316	27	3	345
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bamondihi	1877	7,000	74	40	9	123
"	1880	1,127	34	22	...	56
Ban Bishtupur	1899	3,000	30	27	5	62
" ... ..	...	2,255	30	10	...	40
Barabani	1884	16,385	281	151	23	455
"	1894	6,176	46	11	3	60
" (South) ... ..	...	1,054	25	7	...	32
"	1899	2,235	40	16	...	56
" ... ..	...	4,080	61	26	...	87
Barachak	1881	6,364	99	55	17	171
Begunia	1888	8,900	105	45	...	150
"	1889	1,449	40	11	...	60
"	"	4,919	43	23	1	67
"	1890	5,162	34	23	...	57
"	1892	17,883	63	45	...	108
"	1899	6,300	55	30	...	85
Bhutdhoba	1876	2,130	35	23	8	66
Bonbahal	1891	2,088	16	24	6	46
Chaptora	1883	6,732	56	23	...	79
Chata Pater	1900	837	10	9	...	19
"	1883	56,609	276	99	45	420
Choto Dhemu	1885	32,312	157	31	3	191
"	1884	25,328	198	107	...	305
" (New)	1899	13,000	163	19	...	182
"	1892	8,917	92	49	...	141
Dobrana	1894	3,173	43	50	2	95
Fariapur ... ..	...	8,032	50	54	...	104
Ghusik	1888	43,752	427	238	80	745
" (New) ... ..	...	1,673	9	4	...	13
"	1901	3,900	45	25	...	70
"	1899	7,790	17	29	2	48
Haripur	1854	16,840	155	35	6	196
Jambhari ... ..	...	19,500	45	35	15	95
Jote Janaki (Dhasal)	1900	1,000	22	4	...	26
Kajora	1895	6,235	48	47	8	103
Kalipahari (West Ghusik)	"	5,228	35	25	...	60
"	"	2,404	35	19	...	54
Kashidanga	1891	3,600	75	85	...	160
Keshabganj ... ..	...	3,400	18	5	...	23
Mosila ... ..	...	10,000	61	35	...	96
Mothdihi	1901	11,509	70	23	...	92
Nundi	1902	10,763	117	78	33	228
Nuni	1900	6,002	55	40	...	95
Nawpara	"	4,080	61	26	...	87
"	"	1,061	16	16	2	34
"	1899	7,128	38	20	...	58
Niga Valley	1840	1,530	40	30	...	70
Raghunath Chak	1900	2,046	40	18	4	62
Satpukhuria	1845	26,646	278	172	8	458
Searsolo	1893	6,030	29	21	7	57
Shamdehi	1899	5,100	31	40	...	71

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COAL MINES

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No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED;
and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
BENGAL—continued						
RANEEGUNGE COAL-FIELD—continued						
BARDWAN—continued						
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—continued</i>						
Sudehi	1895	3,548	17	16	...	33
Vaasrah	1898	7,051	41	22	2	65
TOTAL, BARDWAN DISTRICT ...	...	2,828,881	21,300	9,048	826	31,174
BANKURA—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Banskuri	1897	2,903	22	29	...	51
Gopalpur	1901	918	23	7	...	27
Kaankapur	1876	6,813	86	29	...	115
TOTAL, BANKURA DISTRICT ...	...	10,634	128	65	...	193
BIRBHUM—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Arrang	1900	2,112	19	18	...	37
MANBUH—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Agna	1894	315	18	4	1	23
Budna	"	632	85	35	...	120
Chanah and Damorkanda...	1895	82,648	564	222	2	788
Clatator	1901	...	45	14	...	59
Chowrassi	"	43,483	645	175	15	835
Egarkur	1895	1,575	21	18	...	37
Gorpalbari	"	2,323	21	9	...	30
Kapasara	1899	2,000	13	10	...	23
Khasuri	1890	13,850	275	145	5	425
Mugma	1900	400	6	2	...	7
"	1875	2,540	26	18	8	52
Rajpura	1898	2,337	26	25	...	51
Suyampur	1892	39,645	211	61	3	275
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Egarkur	1899	985	6	6	...	12
"	1894	2,161	10	9	...	19
"	"	1,650	6	6	...	12
Kalimati	1892	559	6	2	...	8
"	1901	3,000	15	11	...	26
"	"	3,450	6	8	...	14
Kapasara	"	3,821	12	13	...	25
"	"	3,337	14	12	...	26
"	1902	3,951	9	8	...	17
Rajpura	1888	2,550	12	8	...	20
"	1901	2,555	30	26	1	57
Sango Mohal	"	300	10	1	...	11
Shampur (Khudia)	"	3,000	28	13	...	41
TOTAL, MANBUH DISTRICT ...	...	223,067	2,119	859	35	3,013
SANTHAL PARGANAS—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Palasthal	1899	605	13	10	...	23
Sultapur	1895	1,421	14	8	...	22
TOTAL, SANTHAL PARGANAS ...	...	2,026	27	18	...	45
TOTAL, RANEEGUNGE COAL-FIELD ...	...	3,066,720	23,593	10,008	861	34,462

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED,
and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			MEN	WOMEN	CHILDREN	Total
BENGAL—continued						
RAJMAHAL COAL-FIELD—						
SANTHAL PARGANAS—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Domonpur	1899	198	12	4	...	16
"	1901	133	5	4	...	9
Sarsabad	1897	4	6	3	...	9
Ghat Chora	1900					
TOTAL, RAJMAHAL COAL-FIELD ... ..	...	335	23	11	...	34
GIIDIH COAL-FIELD—						
HARABAGH—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Bayra	1893	14,835	280	85	31	396
Kuldina	1869	122,306	994	289	112	1,395
Kuhurbari	1871	274,810	3,330	1,256	20	4,606
Pahardih	1894	22,166	217	64	25	296
Serampore	1873	325,280	2,697	1,089	72	3,858
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Barodih	1901	4,168	25	23	2	50
Buridih	"	676	31	20	6	57
Parowatola	1902	2,500	13	12	...	25
Satighat	1890	130	6	8	1	10
TOTAL, GIIDIH COAL-FIELD ... ..	...	766,871	7,593	2,831	269	10,693
JHERIA COAL-FIELD—						
MANBHUM—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Alkusa	1895	127,507	565	588	...	1,149
Bansjora	1901	13,000	90	95	...	185
Baragar (2 mines)	"	35,681	331	136	...	467
Basadebpur	1900	23,725	100	43	19	162
Benahir Jheriakhas and Harinodi	1898	13,261	91	84	4	179
Bhaga	"	39,230	279	88	34	401
Bhagaband	1900	400	8	9	1	18
Bhakatdi	1894	46,810	203	97	...	300
Bhowra	1901	53,269	296	223	3	522
Brahmanbarari	1895	123,124	1,150	430	225	1,805
Bhulan Barari Gialgora	1900	115,459	800	550	50	1,400
Bhutgoria	1902	...	97	5	3	105
Chaitudi	1899	41,141	100	70	6	176
Chasnala	1901	22,250	350	200	...	550
Deriojoba	1903	3,423	40	26	12	78
Gandodi	1900	13,109	60	52	...	112
Ganglatsur	"	10,829	59	34	...	93
Godhor	1893	18,633	64	69	5	138
Gopali Chak	1901	41,191	240	111	...	351
Gopinathpur	1895	2,540	26	18	8	52
Imampahari	1901	4,342	13	8	...	21
Jamadoba, Jorapukur, and Jamdoba... ..	1902 & 1903	43,721	926	534	32	1,492
Jheria Khas	1900	30,785	150	75	...	225
Kankani	1901	73,447	331	227	6	564
Kantapahari	1900	810	6	6	...	12
Katras	1899	102,600	500	370	150	1,020

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COAL MINES

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No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			MEN	WOMEN	CHILDREN	TOTAL
BENGAL—continued						
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—continued						
MANBHUM—continued						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—continued</i>						
Kenduadi	1894	85,597	770	290	138	1,198
Keska	1895	19,858	68	66	...	134
Khaira and Ballari	1894	76,357	650	245	125	1,020
Kujama	1900	2,186	13	7	...	20
Kurbend (Kharma)	1896	9,294	50	16	...	66
"	"	6,050	30	24	...	54
"	1894	5,100	26	5	...	31
"	1903	2,400	135	85	...	220
"	1901	26,975	350	142	20	512
Kusunda	1900	4,000	14	6	...	20
Kustore	1895	60,352	397	395	...	792
Lakerka	1893	6,652	59	40	...	99
Lavabad, Kankani, and Moonadi	1903 & 1895	75,030	690	300	50	1,040
Lodhna (Lakhi)	1897	31,384	200	70	20	290
"	1895	208,882	1,133	836	165	2,134
Medidi	1898	80,361	560	260	...	820
Moralidi	1903	15,443	200	130	20	350
Parbad	"	1,000	29	22	...	51
Paredi	1901	1,800	10	4	...	14
Pathordiba (2 mines)	1898 & 1902	42,630	134	110	41	285
Sijua	1895	93,276	610	300	24	934
Surgooja	1902	10,984	36	46	1	83
Tarra	1901	98	1	1	...	2
Tentua	"	2,916	13	11	...	24
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Angorpathra	1895	10,452	48	43	...	91
"	1896	12,000	85	37	2	124
Angorpathra and Kantapahari	1903 & 1899	7,314	43	22	...	65
Bagdighi	1898	58,770	221	110	12	343
Baragar	1902	11,365	35	24	15	74
Belari	1900	2,278	14	4	2	20
"	"	181	22	10	...	32
"	"	2,088	25	12	1	38
"	"	6,808	94	40	8	142
Bhagabond	1902	4,000	63	33	...	96
Bhalgora	1899	67,032	216	140	5	361
Blulan Berari	1899	25,192	127	100	...	227
Basseeria	1899	6,578	60	35	...	95
Chandore	1900	200	13	7	...	20
"	1901	679	7	2	...	9
Dobari	1894	9,925	57	69	8	134
Ekra	1899	35,000	101	108	3	212
Fatehpur	1895-96	14,421	48	36	...	84
"	"	5,576	39	15	...	54
Ganadi	1898	258	15	11	...	26
Gororia (Garba)	1901	7,512	25	16	...	41
"	"	2,400	5	3	...	8
"	"	3,791	12	7	...	19
Ghunadi (Ganddi)	1899	8,000	12	12	2	26
Gobindpore	1902	500	4	1	...	5
Gopinathpur	1899	3,000	8	6	4	18
Jheria Khas	1902	20,500	81	51	4	136
Jogta	1894	92,000	875	600	30	1,505
Joyrampur	1898	6,000	50	50	5	105
Kantapahari	1901	4,270	24	13	...	37
Keshalpur	"	319	4	3	...	7
Kujama	1900	12,465	125	150	...	275
"	1901	50	1	1	...	2
Kurbend (Kharma)	1895	5,295	21	13	...	34
"	1900	5,483	26	21	...	47
"	"	12,278	22	16	...	38
Kusunda	1895	21,835	160	105	...	265
"	"	1,670	13	21	...	34
" and Nayadi	"	68,492	400	200	...	600
"	1900	4,000	22	7	...	29
New Angorpathra	1895	500	11	9	...	20
Pandebera	1900	300	8	4	...	12
"	1901	3,000	26	14	...	40

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			MEN	WOMEN	CHILDREN	TOTAL
BENGAL—concluded						
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—concluded						
MANBHM—concluded						
<i>(2) Worked by private owners— continued</i>						
Paredi	1901	409	5	6	...	11
Phularibad	"	5,547	30	24	... 1	55
Ram Kanali	"	600	20	10	...	30
Simla Bahal and Gopalchook	1900	6,079	18	23	...	41
Sindra	1898	23,550	188	145	... 42	375
Suratsaur	1900	7,000	15	40	...	55
"	"	17,223	109	51	... 1	161
Tentulia	1895	600	25	33	9	67
"	1903					
TOTAL, JHERRIA COAL-FIELD ...		2,433,729	16,731	10,067	1,316	28,114
PALAMAU (DALTONGUNGGE COAL-FIELD)						
PALAMAU—						
<i>Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Rajhra	1901	25,917	869	214	... 18	1,101
Singra	1902	7,610	90	44	...	134
TOTAL, PALAMAU COAL-FIELD ..		33,527	959	258	18	1,235
DARJEELING—						
<i>Worked by joint stock company—</i>						
Daling (a)	1893	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, BENGAL ...	...	6,361,212	48,899	23,175	2,414	74,538
RAJPUTANA—						
Bikaner—						
Palaua	1898	21,764	73	19	... 1	93
CENTRAL INDIA—						
Rewari—						
Umari	1884	193,277	1,453	217	...	1,670
PANJAB—						
Jhelum—						
Dandot	1886	43,704	1,378	...	... 25	1,403
KASHMIR—						
Jammu—						
Ladda (b)	1902	999	218	...	...	218

(a) Not worked

(b) Coal extracted in the course of prospecting operations, no mines having as yet been opened at the Ladda coal-field

XXVI
COAL MINES

(378)

No. 3—concluded

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—concluded

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
BALUCHISTAN—						
Digari (3 mines)	1896 & 90	1,500	49	...	...	49
Hanna Sar Range (2 mines)	1897 & 99	5,648	70	...	...	70
Khost	1887	36,444	633	...	15	618
Mach	1902	3,259	70	...	...	70
Mudgorge	1902	58	6	...	...	6
TOTAL, BALUCHISTAN ... ..	...	46,909	828	...	15	843
CENTRAL PROVINCES—						
Pench Valley ... ..	...	88	16	11	...	27
MOHPANI COAL-FIELD—						
NARSINGHPUR—						
Mohpani	1860	31,443	612	197	...	809
WARDHA VALLEY COAL-FIELD—						
CHANDA—						
Warora (Government mine)	1871	127,623	1,132	103	...	1,235
TOTAL, CENTRAL PROVINCES ... ..	...	159,154	1,760	1	...	2,071
NIZAM'S TERRITORY—						
Singareni	1887	362,733	4,637	883	839	6,359
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	...	7,438,786	60,067	25,090	3,373	88,530

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT, COAL, GOLD, and PETROLEUM produced in each year, 1890 to 1903

				Salt	Coal	Gold	Petroleum
				QUANTITY			
				tons	tons	ounces	gallons
1890	...	...	...	1,052,438	2,188,521	107,273	4,132,287
1891	...	...	...	1,015,822	2,328,577	191,776	6,654,570
1892	...	...	...	895,382	2,537,696	184,141	8,479,943
1893	...	...	...	885,665	2,562,001	(a) 207,152	10,463,908
1894	...	...	...	1,297,745	2,823,907	210,412	11,452,649
1895	...	...	...	1,168,381	3,540,019	258,104	13,003,748
1896	...	...	...	1,024,740	3,863,898	324,394	15,049,989
1897	...	...	...	920,747	4,066,294	391,429	19,099,648
1898	...	...	...	1,027,375	4,608,196	420,064	18,973,878
1899	...	...	...	961,840	5,093,260	456,020	32,934,007
1900	...	...	...	1,054,948	6,118,692	512,985	37,729,211
1901	...	...	...	1,189,839	6,635,727	532,126	50,075,117
1902	...	...	...	1,009,159	7,424,102	517,639	56,607,688
1903	...	...	...	804,840	7,438,386	603,218	87,959,069
				VALUE (rupees)			
1890	...	...	...	58,79,805	73,47,592	55,54,508	2,82,173
1891	...	...	...	51,86,131	79,07,562	71,49,544	3,62,793
1892	...	...	...	44,25,896	83,60,352	99,46,587	3,63,631
1893	...	...	...	45,36,976	86,20,278	(a) 1,25,76,438	7,71,112
1894	...	...	...	77,26,897	1,03,87,232	1,43,66,627	11,26,744
1895	...	...	...	61,58,189	1,29,33,303	1,72,32,405	15,39,331
1896	...	...	...	51,48,676	1,26,30,828	2,10,36,168	17,89,167
1897	...	...	...	47,31,301	1,25,25,375	2,35,71,793	23,57,842
1898	...	...	...	53,33,990	1,43,57,436	2,41,89,284	10,18,461
1899	...	...	...	46,90,226	1,59,57,301	2,57,89,055	18,85,259
1900	...	...	...	48,89,547	2,01,46,222	2,83,76,505	22,31,325
1901	...	...	...	61,35,280	1,98,50,582	2,89,56,159	30,75,131
1902	...	...	...	51,69,493	2,05,03,639	2,95,53,456	32,87,245
1903	...	...	...	50,21,726	1,94,95,741	3,45,37,401	53,15,470

(a) Incomplete

XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION

(380)

SALT

No. 2.—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma	17,581	19,316	17,950	22,778	18,223	23,240	20,835	21,500	20,013	26,174
Bengal	7,737	6,556	7,163	5,964	(a)	(a)	174	112	44	94
Northern India ...	448,101	358,203	253,159	200,378	359,790	248,574	190,532	405,068	269,177	270,068
Central India (Gwalior)	599	677	676	601	456	333	352	491	485	489
Sind	8,200	10,904	9,453	10,290	12,245	11,478	10,786	11,415	10,426	13,817
Bombay	431,646	410,060	343,209	395,575	343,569	368,072	460,263	323,909	381,611	267,619
Madras	327,706	328,111	348,828	241,333	251,875	268,962	322,244	339,544	358,450	244,923
TOTAL, excluding ADEN	1,241,570	1,133,827	980,438	876,919	986,158	920,659	1,005,185	1,102,039	1,040,306	823,184
Aden	56,175	29,554	44,311	43,828	41,217	41,181	49,763	87,800	58,953	71,656
TOTAL, including ADEN	1,297,745	1,163,381	1,024,749	920,747	1,027,375	961,840	1,054,948	1,189,839	1,099,159	894,840
(a) No salt manufactured licitly										
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma	6,97,042	7,73,592	6,77,890	8,68,400	8,12,910	7,95,863	7,48,000	8,30,159	7,56,076	8,95,591
Bengal	52,660	44,615	48,750	40,590	—	—	1,185	760	300	640
Northern India ...	28,47,018	17,25,988	10,15,166	8,77,332	17,74,150	8,91,449	6,39,259	20,28,821	10,66,983	11,57,533
Central India (Gwalior)	30,540	36,120	36,050	30,620	30,080	23,650	16,120	23,015	26,414	21,317
Sind	20,930	27,828	24,125	26,260	31,256	29,292	27,528	29,130	26,008	35,261
Bombay	18,18,810	15,13,218	10,81,968	12,68,980	10,36,108	12,62,250	14,59,049	9,51,942	11,44,281	11,95,757
Madras	19,25,850	18,62,640	20,01,970	13,59,321	14,55,160	14,43,820	17,02,847	17,47,271	17,98,415	12,89,117
TOTAL, excluding ADEN	73,92,850	59,81,011	48,85,919	44,71,503	51,89,664	44,46,284	45,93,988	56,11,998	48,19,083	45,95,216
Aden	3,33,847	1,74,188	2,62,757	2,59,799	2,44,326	2,43,942	2,95,559	5,23,282	3,50,410	4,26,510
TOTAL, including ADEN	77,26,697	61,55,199	51,48,676	47,31,301	53,83,990	46,90,226	48,89,547	61,35,280	51,69,493	50,21,726

COAL

No. 3.—QUANTITY and VALUE of COAL extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year,
1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma	12,111	17,289	22,993	11,472	6,975	8,105	10,228	12,466	13,302	9,306
Assam	109,448	172,717	177,259	185,533	200,329	225,633	216,736	254,100	221,096	239,328
Bengal	2,035,934	2,716,155	3,037,920	3,142,497	3,622,090	4,035,265	4,978,492	5,487,555	6,259,236	6,361,212
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... ..	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana (Bikaner) ... ..	...	...	...	...	511	4,249	9,250	12,094	16,503	21,764
Central India	132,837	118,479	115,386	124,778	134,726	164,560	164,489	164,362	171,538	193,277
Panjab	66,467	72,493	79,017	92,792	85,862	81,835	74,083	67,730	55,373	43,704
Kashmir ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a) 1,06	(a) 999
Baluchistan	24,753	25,458	26,257	12,043	13,372	15,822	23,281	24,656	33,889	46,909
Central Provinces	140,495	122,776	141,185	131,629	149,709	156,576	172,842	191,516	196,981	159,154
Nizam's Territory	240,525	292,915	262,681	365,550	394,622	401,216	469,291	421,218	455,424	362,733
Madras	1,337	1,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,828,907	3,540,019	3,863,698	4,066,294	4,608,196	5,093,260	6,118,692	6,635,727	7,424,402	7,438,386
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma	1,08,999	95,089	1,01,455	73,851	45,337	52,682	76,710	93,495	93,114	37,224
Assam	11,85,954	12,08,375	12,35,052	12,89,897	13,92,734	15,73,712	10,25,819	12,06,975	10,48,040	11,36,870
Bengal	62,79,378	86,03,205	81,46,411	79,15,781	96,87,250	1,08,31,770	1,44,01,348	1,44,96,413	1,45,19,407	1,42,77,029
Rajputana (Bikaner) ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,555	21,245	46,080	59,430	63,949	73,947
Central India	4,53,255	4,06,697	3,82,485	3,95,655	4,34,923	5,57,706	6,28,020	5,91,351	6,75,460	7,46,624
Panjab	5,24,988	5,86,275	6,59,640	7,75,434	7,18,952	7,63,701	7,14,417	5,53,604	3,60,586	2,82,563
Kashmir ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Baluchistan	3,45,791	3,60,239	5,19,113	1,78,876	1,90,701	2,34,596	4,65,620	3,41,943	4,16,331	4,52,863
Central Provinces	6,39,058	6,39,536	6,67,289	6,16,456	7,01,118	7,18,247	7,79,056	8,75,151	8,78,848	7,20,298
Nizam's Territory	8,41,837	10,25,202	9,19,383	12,79,425	11,83,866	12,03,648	20,09,152	16,32,220	24,47,904	17,68,323
Madras	8,022	8,685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,03,87,282	1,29,33,303	1,26,30,828	1,25,25,375	1,43,57,436	1,59,57,301	2,01,46,222	1,98,50,582	2,05,03,639	1,94,95,741

(a) Coal extracted in the course of prospecting operations

GOLD

No. 4.—QUANTITY and VALUE of GOLD extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (ounces)										
Burma ...	...	274	893	834	1,120	1,198	1,236	1,984	2,179	1,095
Nizam's Territory ...	99	99	...	415	3,198	8,100	2,473	...	...	(b)3,414
Madras ...	324	1,393	1,917	876	2,854	325	4	...	...	...
Mysore (a) ...	209,989	256,348	321,584	389,224	412,892	446,337	509,272	530,142	515,460	598,709
TOTAL ...	210,412	258,104	324,394	391,429	420,061	456,020	512,985	532,126	517,639	603,218
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	...	18,894	57,924	50,890	61,725	65,798	49,905	1,14,100	88,420	59,832
Nizam's Territory ...	5,494	5,494	...	27,500	1,74,901	5,00,080	1,40,625	...	...	2,17,571
Madras ...	18,528	91,328	1,13,268	51,165	1,64,904	18,920	253	...	...	...
Mysore ...	1,43,42,605	1,71,16,689	2,08,64,976	2,34,42,308	2,37,88,354	2,52,04,307	2,81,85,722	2,88,42,059	2,94,65,036	3,42,59,998
TOTAL ...	1,43,66,627	1,72,32,405	2,10,36,168	2,35,71,793	2,41,89,284	2,57,89,055	2,83,76,505	2,89,56,159	2,95,53,456	3,45,37,401

(a) The quantities are stated in bar gold of which the fineness is variable. The highest value per ounce is £3-16-5 in 1896 and 1897 and the lowest rates £3-13-10 in 1900 and £3-12-7 in 1901
(b) Pure gold, in fine ounces

PETROLEUM

No. 5.—QUANTITY and VALUE of PETROLEUM produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (gallons)										
Burma ...	11,234,002	12,965,753	14,808,195	18,875,530	18,424,403	32,309,531	36,974,288	49,441,734	54,848,980	85,328,491
Assam ...	166,904	36,435	238,730	222,077	547,965	623,372	753,049	631,571	1,756,759	2,528,785
Panjab ...	1,743	1,560	2,364	2,041	1,510	1,104	1,874	1,812	1,949	1,793
Baluchistan ...	50,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,452,649	13,003,748	15,049,289	19,099,648	18,973,878	32,934,007	37,729,211	50,075,117	56,607,688	87,859,069
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	10,53,579	15,31,594	17,64,954	22,35,354	9,60,640	18,19,307	21,51,663	20,31,595	31,70,001	51,88,638
Assam ...	33,380	7,287	23,873	22,208	57,631	65,816	79,357	33,252	87,838	1,26,439
Panjab ...	410	350	340	280	140	136	305	284	406	393
Baluchistan ...	9,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,26,744	15,39,231	17,99,167	22,57,842	10,18,461	18,85,259	22,31,325	30,65,131	32,67,245	53,15,470

OTHER MINERALS

No. 6.—QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS (other than those specified in tables Nos. 1 to 5) produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
MANGANESE ORE—										
QUANTITY (tons)										
Central Provinces...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,356	44,128	89,609	101,654
Madras ...	11,410	15,816	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	92,458	76,463	68,171	63,452
TOTAL ...	11,410	15,816	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	127,814	120,891	157,780	(a)165,006
VALUE (rupees)										
Central Provinces(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,31,340	6,66,420	13,44,135	15,23,310
Madras (c) ...	77,651	1,07,636	3,87,022	5,01,429	4,11,386	5,92,936	6,29,223	5,21,369	4,63,938	4,67,807
TOTAL ...	77,651	1,07,636	3,87,022	5,01,429	4,11,386	5,92,936	11,59,563	11,86,789	18,08,073	19,91,117
MICA (d)—										
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	256	442	440	417	386	774	682	594	833	900
Bombay ...	1	4	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	11
Madras ...	28	66	119	163	160	354	976	221	188	166
TOTAL ...	285	512	641	580	547	1,130	1,659	815	1,021	1,077
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	712	220	...	60	3,873	200	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	6,04,719	9,95,102	9,62,724	7,50,767	4,79,309	7,08,508	9,45,736	7,97,100	10,23,032	10,17,024
Bombay ...	878	2,829	1,892	...	753	1,352	1,495	285	1,072	5,611
Madras ...	31,437	74,062	1,88,748	3,17,743	3,24,415	3,90,517	6,96,079	2,53,126	2,89,805	2,71,818
TOTAL ...	6,37,747	10,72,213	11,53,364	10,68,570	8,08,350	11,00,577	16,43,310	10,50,511	13,13,909	12,94,453
TIN ORE—										
Lower Burma tons	98	22	81	61	39	71	104	70	100	110
Rs	1,08,700	23,461	81,443	39,555	38,288	1,18,495	1,28,009	1,16,595	80,096	1,57,295

(a) A production of 6,800 tons is also reported from Jhabua in the Bhopawar Agency of Central India, the estimated value being R91,800 at the rate of R13.8 per ton

(b) The values are taken at the rate of R15 a ton assigned at Bombay on export after a lead of over 500 miles

(c) Estimated at the declared export value per ton

(d) These figures represent exports in each official year. The production is not fully reported and complete figures for the internal consumption of mica are not available

LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of LARGE INDUSTRIES in the three years, 1901 to 1903 *

[These entries relate to Industries not specified in any of the other tables in this Volume]

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
Aluminium factories	1	1	1	150	150	364
Bone crushing mills	12	8	6	882	892	1,054
Cement works	2	2	2	542	565	702
Chemical works	6	4	5	417	371	427
Coffee works	19	19	18	5,104	4,115	4,726
Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills	693	783	895	51,888	66,031	75,525
Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills	6	6	7	1,094	1,444	1,435
Cutch factories	1	...	...	71	...	...
Dairy farms	2	3	2	183	266	286
Distilleries	14	10	10	492	393	378
Dye works	4	4	5	984	965	945
Fish-curing yards	10	9	15	1,860	1,060	1,318
Flour mills	32	31	35	2,203	2,199	2,649
Gas works	2	2	2	523	523	529
Glass factories	2	2	2	86	86	120
Hemp mills	1	1	1	100	300	300
Hemp presses	1	2	5	40	80	163
Ice factories	12	10	9	676	605	492
Indigo factories	924	546	553	173,435	80,632	81,749
Iron and brass foundries	70	73	76	17,980	20,674	22,333
Jute presses	132	162	155	20,347	21,918	20,996
Lac factories	53	62	93	5,430	5,811	7,635
Mica mines	16	16	18	6,634	7,242	6,276
Mineral and aerated water factories	16	11	12	339	164	264
Oil mills	84	98	99	3,935	4,323	4,629
Potteries	4	3	2	1,524	1,593	1,631
Printing presses	114	106	107	13,194	13,579	13,220
Rice mills	106	101	112	13,593	13,007	16,223
Rope works	11	12	14	2,538	2,814	2,535
Salt-petre refineries	11	12	17	1,113	908	1,229
Silk filatures	71	62	63	11,061	10,652	9,158
Silk mills	12	10	10	3,102	3,010	2,793
Soap factories	2	3	4	181	221	290
Sugar factories	26	21	21	4,219	4,325	4,896
Tanneries	23	46	43	7,152	8,626	7,907
Tile factories	55	55	59	6,357	6,255	6,435
Timber mills	89	89	90	8,065	7,790	7,888
Tobacco farms and factories	6	23	20	3,455	2,630	1,626
Woollen weaving establishments, not classed as mills	13	13	11	5,840	5,795	4,427
Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)	46	43	53	4,089	4,109	5,130
TOTAL	2,704	2,464	2,652	380,858	306,153	320,689

* The figures for earlier years will be found in the tenth issue, but they have not been reproduced as owing to a change in the definition of "large" industries, which is explained in the introductory note at page , they are not comparable with the figures for the last three years

No. 2

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)

				NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
				1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Aluminium factories</i>									
Madras	...	...	...	1	1	1	150	150	364
<i>Bone-crushing mills</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	2	1	2	318	150	449
United Provinces	of Agra and Oudh	...	...	2	1	...	97	27	...
Sind	...	...	...	1	2	2	189	557	527
Bombay	...	...	...	4	1	1	220	100	50
Madras	...	...	...	3	3	1	58	58	28
TOTAL				12	8	6	882	892	1,054
<i>Cement works</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	1	185	212	272
Madras	...	...	...	1	1	1	357	353	430
TOTAL				2	2	2	542	565	702
<i>Chemical works</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	3	2	3	238	205	227
United Provinces	of Agra and Oudh	...	...	1	1	1	50	53	64
Bombay	...	...	...	2	1	1	129	113	136
TOTAL				6	4	5	417	371	427
<i>Coffee works</i>									
Madras	...	...	...	19	19	18	5,104	4,115	4,726
<i>Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	10	9	8	524	559	816
United Provinces	of Agra and Oudh	...	...	65	57	101	4,854	7,911	8,551
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	...	4	4	5	314	506	723
Central India	...	...	...	28	27	32	2,047	2,284	2,455
Panjab	...	...	...	84	107	114	5,086	6,502	8,025
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	32
Sind	...	...	...	23	25	27	2,689	2,966	2,682
Bombay	...	...	...	199	171	189	17,729	19,962	21,969
Central Provinces	...	...	...	59	86	110	4,327	6,943	8,058
Berar	...	...	...	173	209	255	11,293	15,173	19,134
Madras	...	...	...	53	58	53	3,025	3,225	3,080
TOTAL				693	733	895	51,888	66,031	75,525
<i>Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	1	...	...	65	...	...
Bengal	...	...	...	1	2	2	55	540	465
Madras	...	...	...	4	4	5	974	904	970
TOTAL				6	6	7	1,094	1,444	1,435
<i>Cutch factories</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	...	...	71	...	...
<i>Dairy farms</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	1	93	113	100
United Provinces	of Agra and Oudh	...	...	1	2	1	90	153	136
TOTAL				2	3	2	183	266	236

XXVIII LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

				NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
				1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Distilleries</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	...	45	45	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Panjab	...	...	...	1	1	1	56	81	43
Bombay	...	...	...	8	1	1	103	99	99
Berar	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	28	46
Madras	...	...	...	7	5	6	253	190	190
Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	...	30	...	...
TOTAL				14	10	10	492	893	378
<i>Dye-works</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	40
Bombay	...	...	...	4	4	4	964	965	905
TOTAL				4	4	5	964	965	945
<i>Fish-curing yards</i>									
Madras	...	...	...	10	9	15	1,860	1,060	1,318
<i>Flour mills</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	1	1	1	81	81	45
Bengal (b)	...	...	...	7	8	9	536	562	871
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	3	4	3	232	264	272
Panjab	...	...	...	9	9	13	530	562	753
Sind	...	...	...	2	1	1	81	56	56
Bombay	...	...	...	7	4	5	658	538	561
Central Provinces	...	...	...	2	2	1	63	81	31
Madras	...	...	...	1	2	2	27	55	60
TOTAL				32	31	35	2,203	2,199	2,649
<i>Gas works</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	1	400	400	406
Bombay	...	...	...	1	1	1	123	123	123
TOTAL				2	2	2	523	523	529
<i>Glass factories</i>									
Madras	...	...	...	2	2	2	86	86	120
<i>Hemp mills</i>									
Bombay	...	...	...	1	1	1	100	300	300
<i>Hemp presses</i>									
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	40	56
Madras	...	...	...	1	1	3	40	40	107
TOTAL				1	2	5	40	80	163
<i>Ice factories</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	4	4	4	172	218	163
Bengal	...	...	...	3	3	3	244	248	245
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	3	3	1	150	139	84
Bombay	...	...	...	2	...	...	70	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	(c)
TOTAL				12	10	9	676	605	492

(a) Included under sugar factories

(b) In some cases these are also oil mills

(c) Not stated

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Indigo factories</i>						
Bengal	149	87	88	125,827	48,201	51,135
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	754	419	402	45,968	10,283	27,351
Panjab	1	1	...	40	47	...
Madras	{ 39 (a) 1	{ 89 ...	{ 41 (a) 22 }	1,600	2,101	3,363
TOTAL	924	516	553	17,435	50,632	81,749
<i>Iron and brass foundries</i>						
Burma	6	5	5	1,090	971	960
Bengal	25	26	28	11,600	13,878	15,563
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	7	8	9	894	1,890	1,593
Panjab	4	5	6	361	268	304
Sind	3	2	2	344	272	233
Bombay	15	8	9	2,794	2,474	2,871
Madras	10	9	7	907	931	809
TOTAL	70	73	76	17,980	20,674	22,533
<i>Jute presses</i>						
Bengal	182	162	155	20,347	21,918	20,996
<i>Lac factories</i>						
Bengal	16	29	48	1,421	1,832	2,963
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	37	33	45	4,009	3,979	4,672
TOTAL	53	62	93	5,430	5,811	7,635
<i>Mica Mines</i>						
Bengal	16	16	18	6,634	7,242	6,276
<i>Mineral and aerated water factories</i>						
Burma	3	3	3	(l)	(l)	(b)
Bengal	5	4	6	175	124	225
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	...	...	25	...	...
Bombay	2	...	...	60	...	...
Madras	5	4	3	(c)79	(c)40	(c)39
TOTAL	16	11	12	339	164	264
<i>Oil mills</i>						
Burma	2	2	2	48	67	67
Assam	...	...	1	...	...	26
Bengal	47	64	63	1,765	2,245	2,349
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	5	2	1	619	522	459
Panjab	1	1	1	62	37	42
Bombay	2	2	2	118	200	216
Central Provinces	1	...	1	32	...	29
Madras	26	27	28	1,291	1,252	1,411
TOTAL	84	98	99	3,935	4,323	4,629
<i>Potteries</i>						
Bengal	1	1	1	914	956	1,047
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	...	29	31	...
Central Provinces	1	1	1	511	606	584
Madras	1	...	...	70	...	...
TOTAL	4	3	2	1,524	1,593	1,631

(a) Indigo vats

(b) Included under ice factories

(c) Incomplete

XXVIII
LARGE INDUSTRIES

(388)

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Printing presses</i>						
Burma	7	6	6	715	754	745
Bengal	34	34	32	3,657	3,788	3,520
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	15	16	14	1,819	2,039	2,039
Panjab	16	10	14	1,227	1,078	1,097
Bombay	8	9	10	2,632	2,846	2,561
Central Provinces	1	...	3	50	...	103
Madras	33	31	28	3,044	3,074	3,185
TOTAL	114	106	107	13,194	13,579	13,220
<i>Rice mills</i>						
Burma	91	89	103	12,330	12,275	15,714
Bengal	1	1	1	43	33	33
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	1	...	...	92	...
Panjab	3	2	1	118	60	42
Bombay	2	...	...	70	...	...
Madras	9	8	7	532	547	434
TOTAL	106	101	112	13,593	13,007	16,223
<i>Rope works</i>						
Bengal	7	8	7	1,353	1,390	901
Madras	4	4	7	1,185	1,424	1,634
TOTAL	11	12	14	2,538	2,814	2,535
<i>Saltpetre refineries</i>						
Bengal	2	2	7	223	161	305
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	2	3	47	79	124
Panjab	7	7	7	813	633	800
Madras	1	1	...	30	30	...
TOTAL	11	12	17	1,113	908	1,229
<i>Silk filatures</i>						
Bengal	71	62	62	11,061	10,652	9,128
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	1	...	...	30
TOTAL	71	62	63	11,061	10,652	9,158
<i>Silk mills</i>						
Bengal	10	8	8	1,826	1,833	1,557
Bombay	2	2	2	1,276	1,202	1,226
TOTAL	12	10	10	3,102	3,040	2,783
<i>Soap factories</i>						
Burma	...	...	1	...	...	(a) 199
Bengal	1	1	1	143	154	60
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	38	42	32
Panjab	...	1	1	...	25	...
TOTAL	2	3	4	181	221	290
<i>Sugar factories</i>						
Bengal	14	9	13	1,080	1,492	2,141
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	2	2	673	656	793
Panjab	1	1	1	160	102	102
Bombay	1	...	...	90	...	...
Madras	8	9	5	2,216	2,075	1,855
TOTAL	26	21	21	4,219	4,325	4,896
<i>Tanneries</i>						
Bengal	2	2	2	69	52	58
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4	3	3	5,336	5,374	4,915
Bombay	1	1	1	613	545	578
Madras	16	40	37	1,134	2,655	2,356
TOTAL	23	46	43	7,152	8,626	7,907

(a) Included under cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills

No. 2—concluded

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—concluded

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Tile factories</i>						
Burma	1	1	1	95	25	68
Assam	1	1	1	159	161	149
Bengal	17	17	14	2,489	2,630	2,236
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	2	2	90	60	92
Panjab	...	1	9	...	60	426
Central Provinces	1	1	1	58	71	98
Madras	33	32	31	3,536	3,248	3,366
TOTAL	55	55	59	6,357	6,255	6,435
<i>Timber mills</i>						
Burma	70	72	72	6,187	6,171	6,032
Assam	12	10	11	1,290	1,035	1,205
Bengal	1	1	1	50	60	68
Bombay	2	2	2	138	161	160
Madras	4	4	4	40	363	423
TOTAL	89	89	90	8,065	7,790	7,888
<i>Tobacco farms and factories</i>						
Bombay	1	1	...	150	60	...
Madras	5	22	20	3,305	2,570	1,626
TOTAL	6	23	20	3,455	2,630	1,626
<i>Woollen weaving establishments</i>						
Panjab	13	13	11	5,840	5,795	4,427
<i>Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)</i>						
Assam	...	...	1	...	...	98
Bengal	10	13	19	942	808	1,476
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10	10	12	915	1,020	1,107
Panjab	8	6	7	633	647	822
Central India	...	...	1	...	...	40
Sind	5	...	...	138	...	...
Bombay	6	6	4	761	857	652
Central Provinces	...	1	1	...	162	153
Madras	7	7	8	700	615	782
TOTAL	46	43	53	4,089	4,109	5,130

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 1

NUMBER of COMPANIES at WORK in INDIA, and their NOMINAL and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees), at the end of each year since 1881-82

	Companies at work	Nominal capital	Paid-up capital	Increase or decrease in capital	
					per cent
1881-82 ...	505	21,29,73,730	15,68,17,560	+ 81,51,200=	5
1882-83 ...	547	22,17,01,800	17,09,59,040	+ 1,41,41,480=	9
1883-84 ...	619	26,67,34,380	18,75,06,110	+ 1,65,47,070=	10
1884-85 ...	694	27,83,76,910	20,63,58,440	+ 1,88,52,330=	10
1885-86 ...	806	28,54,34,370	21,00,25,680	+ 36,67,240=	2
1886-87 ...	886	29,13,61,650	21,38,04,420	+ 37,78,740=	2
1887-88 ...	910	30,25,42,840	22,82,61,920	+ 94,57,500=	4
1888-89 ...	895	31,33,98,450	22,99,75,080	+ 67,13,160=	3
1889-90 ...	886	32,32,17,310	23,68,42,020	+ 68,66,940=	3
1890-91 ...	928	35,05,87,760	24,45,84,450	+ 77,42,430=	3
1891-92 ...	950	36,02,82,380	26,53,54,810	+ 2,12,70,360=	9
1892-93 ...	956	35,29,40,785	26,71,44,225	+ 12,89,415=	0.5
1893-94 ...	1,065	35,66,71,677	26,92,60,387	+ 21,16,162=	0.8
1894-95 ...	1,204	37,80,73,730	27,31,76,280	+ 39,15,893=	1.8
1895-96 ...	1,309	41,61,89,114	29,11,47,434	+ 1,79,71,154=	6.6
1896-97 ...	1,598	48,99,24,084	30,58,67,864	+ 1,47,19,930=	5.1
1897-98 ...	1,572	49,33,76,391	32,32,13,241	+ 1,73,45,877=	5.7
1898-99 ...	1,417	50,53,10,485	34,82,02,738	+ 2,49,89,497=	7.7
1899-1900 ...	1,340	49,88,61,588	34,65,89,971	- 16,12,767=	-0.5
1900-01 ...	1,366	50,95,45,295	36,27,56,630	+ 1,61,66,659=	4.7
1901-02 ...	1,405	52,18,24,551	37,39,81,970	+ 1,12,25,340=	3.1
1902-03 ...	1,440	52,50,32,971	38,07,70,700	+ 67,88,730=	1.8
1903-04 ...	1,488	54,40,28,490	38,73,66,713	+ 65,96,013=	1.7

No. 2

NUMBER of COMPANIES and their PAID-UP CAPITAL in each PROVINCE, at the end of each year since 1894-95

PROVINCE	NUMBER OF COMPANIES									
	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Burma ...	16	17	17	17	18	18	22	22	23	30
Assam ...	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	10
Bengal ...	508	560	761	668	487	402	398	413	407	415
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...	61	64	65	68	67	71	75	87	86	86
Ajmer-Merwara ...	7	8	8	10	9	9	9	9	10	10
Punjab ...	20	26	31	39	50	52	50	51	49	57
N.-W. F. Prov. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	244	295	331	349	350	314	342	332	329	336
Central Provs. ...	12	12	10	10	11	11	12	13	13	13
Berar ...	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	6
Madras ...	206	217	257	307	321	315	361	379	421	443
Mysore ...	105	105	111	100	97	90	83	88	84	82
TOTAL ...	1,204	1,309	1,596	1,572	1,417	1,340	1,366	1,405	1,410	1,488

PROVINCE	PAID-UP CAPITAL (IN RUPEES)									
	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Burma ...	17,19,740	18,29,970	19,56,670	17,71,050	18,62,830	20,16,880	33,57,100	44,65,591	48,31,867	77,62,357
Assam ...	11,160	11,420	21,590	21,590	1,30,200	1,45,720	1,90,433	1,69,753	1,75,732	1,96,197
Bengal ...	12,18,60,030	12,87,10,904	13,35,93,374	13,31,00,271	14,20,56,758	14,25,34,964	14,68,36,478	15,46,52,308	15,79,20,384	16,08,60,023
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...	93,18,020	1,12,26,390	1,19,80,200	1,27,76,890	1,41,74,920	1,51,66,108	1,71,97,630	1,79,18,955	1,90,19,927	1,97,39,213
Ajmer-Merwara ...	7,55,060	7,55,480	7,57,200	8,13,910	8,34,770	9,37,975	9,38,275	9,38,345	10,11,020	10,11,670
Punjab ...	47,81,000	52,27,610	54,98,240	58,87,270	65,07,390	74,11,504	72,55,752	79,34,487	83,45,986	89,14,099
N.-W. F. Prov. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	10,91,38,570	11,66,74,260	12,53,53,070	13,82,13,810	14,82,20,210	14,69,00,094	15,60,33,551	15,66,85,792	15,58,79,893	15,40,95,173
Central Provs. ...	26,16,070	26,83,650	25,50,130	26,20,840	26,43,890	27,52,770	30,58,058	32,02,202	32,22,013	32,37,034
Berar ...	29,910	29,910	29,910	1,43,660	1,54,910	1,54,910	1,45,000	1,63,600	1,81,400	6,01,100
Madras ...	1,92,26,160	2,04,11,620	2,04,93,220	2,43,91,320	2,82,91,620	2,53,04,821	2,43,56,104	2,50,69,803	2,74,28,945	2,83,74,219
Mysore ...	39,90,560	36,05,160	36,27,760	34,37,660	33,19,240	32,01,119	28,25,249	27,20,634	27,54,433	25,75,268
TOTAL ...	27,31,76,280	29,11,47,434	30,58,67,364	32,32,13,241	34,92,02,738	34,65,39,971	36,27,56,630	37,39,81,970	38,07,70,700	38,73,66,713

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 3-A

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE to the end of 1902-03

	BURENA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND ODISHA	AJMER- M. WARA	PANJAB	N.-W. P. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BIBAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
<i>Companies working—</i>																
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	2	2	47	16	...	7	...	14	1	...	330	70	489	7,32,49,397	3,69,73,538	
																23	1,62,50,200	16,99,357
TOTAL	2	2	56	16	...	5	...	22	2	...	331	73	512	8,94,99,587	3,86,72,925	
TRADING	Navigation	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	57,55,000	24,30,429
	Railways and tramways	...	14	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	21	3,83,90,000	3,41,63,581
	Co-operative associations	...	2	11	2	1	1	...	7	2	...	26	8,24,400	6,28,113
	Shipping, landing, and warehousing	3	2	1	...	6	21,05,600	19,06,800
	Printing, publishing, and stationery	6	6	1	2	...	8	1	...	6	3	33	20,37,000	5,90,504
	Others	19	3	55	25	1	8	...	55	1	2	36	4	209	5,73,93,270	3,57,99,290
TOTAL	19	5	94	34	3	11	...	80	2	2	45	8	303	10,65,10,270	7,55,18,717	
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills	...	3	5	1	5	...	116	4	...	6	1	148	14,47,81,750	12,28,40,744	
	Jute mills	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3,93,45,000	3,42,07,000
	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	...	4	2	...	3	...	11	...	...	1	...	21	1,26,33,000	80,71,032
	Cotton and jute screws and presses	...	8	4	6	5	...	72	3	2	11	...	111	1,83,85,930	1,59,59,041	
	Paper mills	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	53,00,000	40,50,715
	Rice mills	2	...	1	2	5	2,89,000	2,46,471
	Flour mills	5	3	...	8	...	6	22	52,10,100	36,10,682
	Saw and timber mills	...	1	1	2	3,25,000	3,25,000
	Other mills and presses	1	4	...	5	...	1	1	...	5	...	17	36,70,000	9,70,656
TOTAL	2	1	50	19	7	26	...	209	8	2	27	1	352	23,00,99,650	19,02,81,940	
TRA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea	...	128	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	132	4,05,18,680	3,48,53,062
	Coffee and chinchona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3,60,000	2,18,675
	Others	...	6	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	1	14	24,87,500	12,49,107
TOTAL	...	...	131	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	9	1	149	4,33,66,180	3,63,20,844
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal	1	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2,77,16,000	2,05,04,860
	Gold	1	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	10	35,00,000	22,31,915
	Others	1	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	16	47,03,000	22,26,792
TOTAL	3	...	63	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	3	...	73	3,59,19,000	2,49,63,367
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7	90,50,000	65,85,700
BREWERIES	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	25,76,000	24,04,913
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	11	20,95,754	19,12,537
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	...	11	54,25,000	38,33,317
OTHERS	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	16	4,91,100	2,71,440
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	26	8	407	86	10	49	...	329	13	4	424	84	1,440	52,50,32,571	38,07,70,700	
Total being wound up, or having otherwise discontinued business	22	2	419	45	...	42	...	248	7	2	378	122	1,237	*	*	
Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business	7	3	554	40	1	48	...	335	1	...	317	46	1,352	*	*	
GRAND TOTAL	55	13	1,300	171	11	139	...	912	21	6	1,119	252	4,079	*	*	

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 3-B

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE to the end of 1903-04

	BURMA	AGRAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDEH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N.-W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BIBAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
<i>Companies working</i>																
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	2	2	49	17	...	8	...	16	1	...	342	68	505	7,69,31,801	3,91,29,176	
			8	...	1	...	8	1	...	1	3	22	1,62,49,200	17,08,328		
TOTAL	2	2	57	17	...	9	...	24	2	...	348	71	527	9,31,81,001	3,98,37,504	
TRADING			5	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	57,55,000	24,37,204
		1	14	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	22	3,93,15,000	3,51,03,571
		2	11	2	1	1	...	7	1	...	2	...	27	8,24,400	6,03,514	
			3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	6	21,05,600	19,07,800
			8	5	1	3	...	8	1	...	6	3	35	25,42,000	5,84,399	
		19	5	58	25	1	13	...	55	1	2	39	4	222	6,46,73,870	4,05,56,052
	TOTAL	20	7	99	33	3	17	...	80	3	2	48	8	320	11,52,15,870	8,12,02,540
MILLS AND PRESSES		1	7	5	1	5	...	111	4	...	8	1	143	14,02,76,760	11,88,50,983	
			21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	4,53,05,000	3,54,50,725
			4	2	...	4	...	18	...	...	1	...	29	1,69,33,000	89,90,433
			8	4	6	6	...	72	2	4	11	...	113	1,85,55,255	1,55,48,763	
			2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	41,00,000	37,30,046
		4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	9,24,000	5,87,231
			5	3	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	19	43,60,000	35,65,820
		1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3,25,000	3,25,000
			1	5	...	6	...	2	1	...	6	...	21	43,40,000	11,41,371	
	TOTAL	5	1	50	21	7	27	...	210	7	4	28	1	361	23,56,19,005	18,81,90,422
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES			126	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	132	3,97,93,680	3,46,90,168
			5	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	3	3,60,000	2,20,050
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	15	24,97,500	15,90,568
TOTAL			13	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	10	1	150	4,26,51,180	3,65,01,186
MINING AND QUARRYING		1	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	2,70,66,000	2,19,19,160
		1	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	10	42,80,000	21,81,340
		1	14	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	19	51,55,000	22,79,987
TOTAL	3		62	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	4	...	74	3,65,01,000	2,63,80,487
LAND AND BUILDING			3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7	90,50,000	70,30,100
BREWRIES			6	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	11	20,95,754	19,12,537
ICE MANUFACTURE				2	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	25,76,000	24,83,505
SUGAR MANUFACTURE			1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	...	10	53,25,000	35,23,622	
OTHERS			6	6	...	...	...	7	1	...	1	1	22	18,13,600	3,04,810
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	30	10	415	86	10	57	...	336	14	6	442	82	1,458	54,40,28,490	38,73,60,713	
Total being wound up, or having otherwise discontinued business	22	2	420	49	...	43	...	251	7	2	416	122	1,334	*	*	
Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business	10	3	562	41	1	49	...	345	2	...	318	48	1,379	*	*	
GRAND TOTAL	62	15	1,397	176	11	149	...	932	22	8	1,177	252	4,201	*	*	

No. 4

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANY in existence at the end of each year since 1891-92

	BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE						TRADING													
	BANKING AND LOAN		INSURANCE		TOTAL		NAVIGATION		RAILWAYS AND TRAMWAYS		CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS		SHIPPING, LANDING, AND WAREHOUSING		PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND STATIONERY		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82 ...	139	2,09,30,000	5	9,15,610	144	2,18,45,720	7	39,87,500	5	37,88,510	11	1,36,890	2	3,42,400	6	2,11,270	59	1,11,13,510	86	1,95,80,000
1882-83 ...	135	2,13,20,600	5	27,00,750	140	2,40,21,350	9	40,31,920	3	38,09,340	13	1,79,690	2	4,20,000	6	5,33,150	69	1,10,78,050	102	2,00,52,150
1883-84 ...	175	2,67,31,790	9	27,00,750	184	2,94,32,540	10	58,56,640	6	41,88,610	14	1,96,560	4	4,24,000	5	4,35,400	71	1,59,42,330	110	2,70,43,540
1884-85 ...	198	2,90,16,880	11	11,69,990	209	2,91,86,870	8	87,16,130	6	20,32,990	14	1,98,250	4	5,06,600	8	5,78,100	82	1,75,22,090	122	2,95,54,160
1885-86 ...	287	2,99,97,900	14	14,48,270	301	3,14,46,170	7	73,03,950	8	67,02,760	13	1,75,670	8	5,17,150	10	6,34,320	83	1,26,40,910	129	2,79,83,760
1886-87 ...	355	3,05,31,340	15	18,62,980	370	3,23,94,320	9	73,60,070	10	68,54,600	15	1,97,460	6	6,24,200	11	6,23,120	88	1,61,00,500	139	3,17,59,950
1887-88 ...	362	3,24,63,370	17	16,99,230	379	3,41,62,600	7	89,45,720	11	68,89,720	18	3,09,180	6	6,48,950	11	6,16,090	96	1,63,37,490	149	3,42,47,150
1888-89 ...	314	3,27,37,870	17	21,90,840	331	3,49,28,710	7	92,60,930	12	69,58,450	20	3,77,140	5	6,29,100	16	6,34,810	101	1,76,72,150	161	3,55,32,610
1889-90 ...	291	3,22,73,870	16	20,79,130	307	3,43,52,500	9	90,71,910	12	73,56,730	18	3,09,880	5	6,29,100	17	7,35,210	104	1,75,21,570	165	3,61,24,400
1890-91 ...	275	3,09,58,930	13	20,06,640	288	3,29,65,570	7	91,96,620	11	87,46,410	18	3,63,150	6	6,29,100	13	3,53,560	104	1,82,53,970	159	3,75,42,810
1891-92 ...	259	3,73,32,930	14	20,56,730	273	3,93,91,660	8	89,11,650	11	95,89,580	24	3,85,490	6	6,39,100	15	3,89,310	115	1,82,44,320	179	3,81,59,450
1892-93 ...	256	3,67,10,985	8	7,93,070	264	3,75,04,055	7	87,39,400	10	97,95,820	24	5,13,960	5	5,69,890	16	3,37,640	112	1,84,73,920	174	3,84,79,630
1893-94 ...	271	3,15,92,617	75	8,35,650	346	3,24,35,267	8	87,39,400	12	99,03,000	25	3,80,550	7	5,90,890	17	4,60,710	121	1,88,35,840	190	3,89,15,390
1894-95 ...	295	3,66,10,510	156	6,05,940	451	3,72,16,450	8	87,45,460	10	82,06,750	24	5,96,260	5	6,00,100	19	4,27,240	124	1,88,31,930	190	3,74,07,740
1895-96 ...	299	3,77,41,361	183	8,99,010	482	3,86,40,374	9	87,45,460	14	89,71,100	27	5,94,410	5	4,77,600	23	5,93,620	142	2,15,98,770	220	4,09,80,960
1896-97 ...	353	3,58,67,444	378	11,41,920	726	3,70,09,364	8	1,05,16,850	20	1,04,82,710	29	6,42,600	5	5,51,100	22	5,67,120	146	2,26,33,650	230	4,53,94,060
1897-98 ...	389	3,51,55,441	285	9,21,250	674	3,60,76,691	9	1,06,16,660	20	1,42,40,860	28	4,39,900	5	13,46,100	27	4,38,840	169	2,49,80,750	258	5,20,72,110
1898-99 ...	405	3,63,26,828	105	14,60,620	510	3,77,87,448	9	1,23,73,000	19	1,97,01,200	32	4,39,820	5	14,31,600	29	4,10,220	186	2,86,27,210	280	6,29,83,050
1899-1900 ...	407	3,79,43,681	43	16,86,533	450	3,96,30,214	9	26,21,904	18	2,28,45,826	29	6,41,826	6	15,04,420	32	7,99,682	185	3,00,67,169	279	5,84,83,827
1900-01 ...	430	3,82,84,266	83	16,86,050	463	3,99,70,291	9	26,26,102	18	3,16,69,541	23	6,32,938	5	15,04,100	30	5,15,372	190	3,27,11,225	280	6,96,59,278
1901-02 ...	452	3,77,79,419	29	16,87,889	481	3,94,67,308	6	24,24,904	20	3,24,82,774	27	6,31,270	6	16,04,100	35	5,33,378	209	3,52,36,554	303	7,29,13,010
1902-03 ...	482	3,69,74,538	23	16,94,387	512	3,86,72,925	8	24,30,429	21	3,41,63,581	26	6,23,113	6	19,06,800	33	5,90,504	209	3,57,99,290	303	7,55,18,717
1903-04 ...	505	3,81,29,176	22	17,08,328	527	3,98,37,504	8	24,37,594	22	3,51,08,571	27	5,94,934	6	19,07,800	35	5,84,399	224	4,05,56,052	320	8,11,88,960

MILLS AND PRESSES

	COTTON MILLS		JUTE MILLS		MILLS FOR WOOL, SILK, HEMP, ETC.		COTTON AND JUTE SCREWS AND PRESSES		PAPER MILLS		RICE MILLS		FLOUR MILLS		SAW AND TIMBER MILLS		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
	1881-82 ...	56	4,20,96,910	8	74,64,900	3	5,42,000	30	82,56,000	1	5,28,730	1	...	2	6,40,000	3	79,10,450	104	6,74,33,990
1882-83 ...	61	5,39,31,050	12	87,17,400	3	9,38,570	38	83,59,250	2	5,63,670	...	...	1	...	2	6,40,000	1	31,07,300	120	7,67,57,249
1883-84 ...	76	5,31,11,701	12	1,00,17,920	4	10,40,189	52	1,07,66,830	2	10,42,640	1	4,01,900	3	6,85,000	2	6,40,000	...	...	152	7,77,06,080
1884-85 ...	82	6,61,93,765	11	1,03,62,970	4	19,67,525	55	1,12,77,010	3	11,71,740	1	4,10,000	3	4,00,000	2	6,40,000	...	...	161	9,21,43,010
1885-86 ...	80	6,56,97,415	10	1,03,32,040	5	21,43,815	61	1,21,77,600	4	13,83,490	1	4,10,000	6	6,00,980	2	6,40,000	3	...	172	9,32,95,340
1886-87 ...	87	6,21,42,960	10	1,03,56,230	6	25,56,390	60	1,26,58,810	4	16,69,030	...	...	9	9,31,830	1	6,00,000	4	17,730	181	9,09,33,030
1887-88 ...	94	6,61,52,455	10	1,04,43,300	7	28,85,035	60	1,21,50,510	4	18,66,050	...	...	9	15,48,530	1	6,00,000	4	1,99,450	189	9,58,45,830
1888-89 ...	104	7,18,72,310	10	1,07,11,200	12	32,75,000	63	1,26,41,120	4	18,71,120	...	...	9	15,96,070	1	...	4	2,34,010	207	10,22,00,830
1889-90 ...	108	7,97,58,300	10	1,02,11,200	9	25,73,450	68	1,27,79,940	5	20,92,950	...	...	7	9,97,550	2	40,700	4	2,61,880	213	10,87,15,970
1890-91 ...	109	8,45,47,570	11	1,10,36,200	10	26,48,950	76	1,32,02,580	5	27,67,660	...	...	8	11,22,550	2	40,700	2	1,07,960	223	11,55,24,170
1891-92 ...	111	8,78,66,950	11	1,17,85,250	9	31,63,250	83	1,33,46,970	6	27,79,250	...	...	8	11,22,220	3	2,40,700	3	39,530	234	12,03,44,120
1892-93 ...	115	8,79,47,930	12	1,20,94,850	12	35,91,850	87	1,37,40,810	6	34,48,380	...	...	11	14,91,220	3	2,40,700	4	69,250	252	12,26,24,990
1893-94 ...	116	9,00,38,317	12	1,48,58,130	12	34,12,423	101	1,41,63,030	6	41,50,630	4	1,15,000	11	15,07,740	3	2,40,700	7	99,000	272	12,75,89,970
1894-95 ...	119	9,92,73,630	13	1,46,34,760	13	35,03,550	105	1,42,43,150	6	44,66,370	4	1,29,840	15	17,20,370	3	2,40,700	12	2,13,180	290	12,84,25,550
1895-96 ...	126	9,24,61,470	10	1,72,21,960	20	30,83,530	111	1,51,92,580	6	46,68,590	5	1,87,340	17	26,86,740	2	2,40,700	16	2,35,070	322	13,68,77,980
1896-97 ...	148	9,94,43,440	19	2,12,76,430	23	43,06,410	112	1,55,37,040	7	47,15,910	5	1,86,760	18	28,38,200	4	2,40,700	16	2,46,990	352	14,87,96,880
1897-98 ...	156	10,00,74,742	21	2,31,97,040	23	59,17,320	115	1,59,93,630	7	47,23,000	4	1,73,730	17	29,21,980	3	2,00,000	18	5,94,500	364	16,27,96,030
1898-99 ...	153	11,68,06,676	20	2,57,10,630	26	77,40,694	116	1,60,72,810	7	47,34,850	4	1,18,520	17	29,64,250	4	3,88,400	19	8,52,070	366	17,53,88,900
1899-1900 ...	152	11,07,09,753	21	2,87,94,525	25	75,70,807	113	1,63,97,165	7	52,47,375	3	1,18,525	18	27,99,870	3	4,03,400	22	12,20,045	364	17,92,61,165
1900-01 ...	150	11,88,94,980	21	3,03,27,800	29	88,49,778	116	1,64,85,374	7	52,49,620	3	1,23,766	20	30,49,738	3	4,05,000	19	5,79,017	368	18,39,65,073
1901-02 ...	147	12,02,93,319	20	3,32,49,375	23	77,69,790	113	1,60,84,418	7	52,50,675	5	1,31,766	20	32,21,855	2	3,25,000	19	6,42,534	366	18,69,70,232
1902-03 ...	148	12,29,40,744	20	3,42,07,600	21	80,71,032	111	1,59,59,041	6	40,80,715	5	2,46,471	22	36,10,682	2	3,25,000	17	19,70,655	352	19,07,03,440
1903-04 ...	143	11,88,80,883	21	3,54,50,725	29	89,90,433	113	1,55,48,764	6	37,30,046	7	5,87,281	19	37,65,820	2	3,25,000	21	11,41,371	361	18,81,90,422

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES No. 4—continued

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANY in existence at the end of each year since 1881-82—continued

	TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES								MINING AND QUARRYING							
	TEA		COFFEE AND CRINCHONA		OTHERS		TOTAL		COAL		GOLD		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	118	2,75,89,830	5	1,97,500	4	1,81,360	122	2,79,68,790	6	38,95,000	8	20,52,800	6	14,44,000	20	73,91,860
1882-83	121	2,92,22,180	2	1,28,240	7	5,02,580	130	2,98,53,000	8	48,20,180	9	25,08,650	3	4,34,000	20	77,62,830
1883-84	121	3,05,91,970	7	3,81,720	5	4,61,870	133	3,14,35,560	6	50,45,000	11	27,05,840	8	9,03,000	25	86,53,840
1884-85	127	3,30,56,050	8	4,13,110	3	4,52,270	138	3,39,21,430	6	51,77,870	10	25,10,270	9	29,39,250	25	1,06,27,390
1885-86	130	3,27,73,950	7	4,42,030	5	4,57,190	142	3,36,73,170	7	52,00,000	9	19,75,730	10	81,37,080	26	1,03,12,810
1886-87	131	3,52,48,430	7	4,67,430	5	4,84,180	143	3,62,00,040	7	51,95,000	9	19,15,830	9	27,36,480	25	93,47,310
1887-88	127	3,54,36,070	7	4,81,810	7	5,60,480	141	3,64,78,360	7	51,95,000	8	19,33,970	8	29,66,540	23	1,00,95,510
1888-89	129	3,52,91,400	7	5,14,200	9	5,41,830	145	3,63,47,520	7	51,95,000	6	18,79,030	7	8,60,530	20	79,34,860
1889-90	133	3,55,17,340	7	5,26,710	4	4,58,280	144	3,65,02,330	8	52,05,000	6	15,63,730	7	8,76,130	21	76,44,660
1890-91	140	3,54,62,510	6	4,61,890	8	4,62,420	154	3,63,86,820	10	52,29,000	27	29,75,250	26	9,52,810	63	91,57,060
1891-92	144	3,64,88,840	5	3,88,290	9	6,31,000	158	3,75,02,630	11	61,66,800	19	77,11,230	27	22,80,920	57	1,61,58,950
1892-93	142	3,63,68,980	5	3,83,390	10	9,56,280	157	3,77,08,650	14	64,78,700	17	72,21,190	23	29,11,710	54	1,66,11,600
1893-94	148	3,71,30,890	5	3,89,990	12	9,56,280	165	3,84,77,160	16	79,46,710	15	71,84,330	22	28,59,140	53	1,79,90,180
1894-95	154	3,67,23,550	5	3,91,990	13	10,07,250	172	3,81,22,790	20	79,77,550	16	71,84,330	22	28,49,750	58	1,80,11,630
1895-96	156	3,52,20,590	3	2,76,800	13	12,47,250	172	3,67,44,640	28	96,68,880	14	71,84,330	21	23,84,770	63	1,92,37,960
1896-97	156	3,60,04,640	2	1,61,500	13	12,42,250	171	3,74,08,390	34	1,02,79,350	13	57,83,550	17	25,08,720	64	1,85,71,620
1897-98	137	3,21,85,020	1	39,000	14	12,31,660	152	3,34,55,080	34	1,14,83,230	13	58,09,900	16	24,32,780	63	1,97,75,910
1898-99	135	3,21,23,160	2	39,000	13	10,92,860	150	3,32,54,960	34	1,27,48,620	12	59,08,420	17	24,32,780	63	2,11,39,820
1899-1900	129	3,25,38,118	4	1,96,800	15	18,39,600	148	3,45,74,878	34	1,32,95,435	7	17,27,694	13	15,62,389	54	1,65,85,518
1900-01	135	3,32,13,192	4	1,57,570	12	12,12,472	151	3,45,83,234	34	1,40,01,120	9	21,27,699	15	16,16,682	58	1,77,45,501
1901-02	133	3,47,04,047	3	1,18,570	12	12,16,327	153	3,60,38,944	43	1,60,52,260	10	21,61,215	14	19,57,394	67	2,02,00,859
1902-03	152	3,48,53,062	3	2,18,675	14	12,49,107	149	3,63,20,844	47	2,05,04,660	10	22,31,915	15	22,26,792	72	2,49,63,367
1903-04	172	3,46,90,568	3	2,20,050	15	15,99,568	150	3,63,01,186	45	2,19,19,160	10	21,81,340	19	22,79,987	74	2,63,90,687

	LAND AND BUILDING		BREWERIES		ICE		SUGAR		OTHERS		TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	3	62,82,090	3	9,84,000	5	10,85,970	4	19,97,820	14	22,42,320	505	15,68,17,560
1882-83	3	62,82,300	4	10,48,050	10	12,17,450	3	21,99,300	15	17,65,370	547	17,09,59,040
1883-84	4	62,82,300	5	12,50,000	11	15,75,340	2	18,50,630	23	22,76,230	649	18,75,06,110
1884-85	4	63,42,580	3	11,00,000	14	18,03,360	4	18,51,830	14	15,27,810	694	20,63,58,440
1885-86	4	63,52,230	3	12,00,000	12	19,85,180	4	18,51,830	13	19,25,190	806	21,00,25,690
1886-87	3	62,08,830	3	12,00,000	12	20,96,310	2	16,09,430	8	15,55,200	886	21,38,04,420
1887-88	3	62,08,830	3	12,00,000	12	18,71,020	1	16,00,000	10	15,52,620	910	22,32,61,920
1888-89	3	63,46,130	3	12,00,000	13	19,59,830	1	16,00,000	11	19,24,490	895	22,99,75,080
1889-90	4	63,46,130	3	16,95,400	13	19,76,040	1	16,00,000	15	18,84,390	886	23,68,42,020
1890-91	5	65,90,330	3	16,95,400	12	18,97,520	2	16,06,360	19	12,09,410	928	24,45,84,460
1891-92	5	66,73,917	3	16,95,400	12	19,71,820	2	16,06,360	27	23,50,503	950	26,58,54,510
1892-93	4	65,58,005	3	16,95,400	12	18,63,870	3	16,22,040	33	24,75,985	956	26,71,41,225
1893-94	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	10	17,17,170	8	16,32,190	19	22,48,560	1,065	26,92,60,887
1894-95	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	11	17,28,040	5	16,37,250	20	23,72,330	1,204	27,31,76,280
1895-96	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	17,28,270	6	22,32,990	26	64,45,140	1,309	29,11,47,434
1896-97	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	16,22,340	8	23,02,360	28	65,03,350	1,596	30,58,67,264
1897-98	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,42,060	10	25,35,990	33	65,99,670	1,572	32,32,13,241
1898-99	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,46,820	10	31,97,970	20	45,44,670	1,417	34,82,02,733
1899-1900	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	11	36,98,840	17	44,98,883	1,340	34,65,89,971
1900-01	5	65,59,100	4	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	10	36,66,651	17	43,09,965	1,366	36,27,56,630
1901-02	5	65,62,700	4	23,08,913	10	15,97,537	10	36,29,317	16	42,93,150	1,405	37,39,81,970
1902-03	7	65,45,700	6	24,04,913	11	19,12,587	11	33,38,317	16	2,71,440	1,440	38,07,70,700
1903-04	7	70,20,100	6	24,83,505	11	19,12,537	10	37,23,622	22	3,18,390	1,488	38,73,06,713

No. 5-A

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE during the year 1902-03

	BUREMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N. W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BIHAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	Banking and loan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	70	...	71	57,09,733	7,08,457
	Insurance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	70	...	71	57,09,733	7,08,457
TRADING	Navigation	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8,25,000	...
	Railways and tramways	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	19,00,000	515
	Co-operative associations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Shipping, landing, and ware-housing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Printing, publishing, and stationery	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1,26,000	12,500
Others	4	2	5	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	...	18	69,63,650	2,40,132
TOTAL	4	2	8	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	4	2	25	98,14,650	2,53,147
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	9,00,000	2,00,000
	Jute mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	...
	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cotton and jute screws and presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Paper mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rice mills	1	2	1,10,000	...
	Flour mills	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Saw and timber mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other mills and presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	15,10,000	2,00,000
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	...
	Coffee and chinchona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3,95,000	...
TOTAL	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	8,95,000	...	
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	24,00,000	4,80,000
	Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	10,53,000	1,700
	Others	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	34,53,000	4,81,700
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	24,00,000	23,000
BREWERIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1,71,000	96,000
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3,15,000	3,15,000
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,00,000	...
OTHERS	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50,000	...
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES...	4	2	20	4	1	2	...	6	...	...	78	3	120	2,45,14,343	20,77,804

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 5-B

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE during the year 1903-04

	BHUWA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N.-W. P. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BERAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL	
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	Banking and loan		2	1		1		2			47		59	41,29,264	3,19,156
		Insurance									1		1	10,000	1,800
TOTAL			2	1		1		2			48		54	41,39,264	3,20,956
TRADING	Navigation														
	Railways and tramways	1	1										2	17,00,000	6,00,000
	Co-operative associations														
	Shipping, landing, and ware-housing														
	Printing, publishing, and stationery			2			1					1	4	4,75,000	24,190
	Others	2	2	5	1		5		4			5	24	65,67,000	1,93,421
TOTAL		3	2	8	1		6	4			6		30	87,42,000	8,17,611
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills	1											1	5,00,000	
	Jute mills		1										1	30,00,000	2,43,750
	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.					1		7					8	43,00,000	8,21,400
	Cotton and jute screws and presses				1	1		2		2			6	9,57,000	6,70,000
	Paper mills														
	Rice mills	2											2	6,05,000	3,29,125
	Flour mills														
	Saw and timber mills														
	Other mills and presses				2		1		1			2	6	6,80,000	59,568
	TOTAL		3	1	3		3		10		2	2		24	1,00,42,000	21,28,843
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea		2										2	7,00,000	
	Coffee and chicobona														
	Others										1		1	10,000	2,536
TOTAL			2								1		3	7,10,000	2,536
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal														
	Gold	1											1	9,00,000	
	Others		1					1			1		3	4,52,000	32,110
TOTAL		1	1					1			1		4	13,52,000	32,110
LAND AND BUILDING															
BREWRIES															
ICE MANUFACTURE															
SUGAR MANUFACTURE															
OTHERS			4					3	1				8	13,33,580	18,675
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES		7	2	18	5		10	20	1	2	59		123	2,63,18,840	33,20,731

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1902-03

	BENGA L	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N. W. P. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BIBAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
													NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	Banking and loan ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	7	34	81,79,030	7,93,061
		Insurance ...	5	1	6	51,250	6,914
			TOTAL ...	5	2	26	7	40	32,30,330	7,99,975
TRADING ...	Navigation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Railways and tramways ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,50,000	...
	Cooperative associations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	20,000	...
	Shipping, landing, and ware-housing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Printing, publishing, and stationery ...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	2,10,000	51,030
	Others ...	7	1	...	2	...	5	...	...	2	...	17	1,28,17,500	52,06,746
	TOTAL ...	1	8	3	...	3	...	6	3	...	24	1,32,97,500	52,57,776
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	20,00,000	15,17,925
	Jute mills ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10,87,250	10,87,250
	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cotton and jute screws and presses ...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	6,40,000	6,40,000
	Paper mills ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12,00,000	12,00,000
	Rice mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Flour mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Saw and timber mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other mills and presses ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2,00,000	1,17,432
TOTAL ...	...	4	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	9	51,27,250	45,62,607
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	15,25,000	12,49,800
	Coffee and chinchona ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6,000	4,800
TOTAL ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	15,31,000	12,54,600
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20,000	...
	Gold ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	5,63,000	62,460
TOTAL ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	5,83,000	62,460
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BREWERIES ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ICE MANUFACTURE ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHERS ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	60,00,000	40,22,390
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	1	26	5	...	4	...	10	...	...	32	7	85	2,97,69,080	1,59,59,808

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 6-B

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1903-04

	BHOJA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N.W. P. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BENAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE																
{ Banking and loan											35	2	37	23,83,129	12,44,088	
{ Insurance			1								1		2	11,000	1,400	
TOTAL			1								36	2	39	23,94,129	13,45,492	
TRADING ...																
{ Navigation																
{ Railways and tramways																
{ Co-operative associations																
{ Shipping, landing, and ware-housing																
{ Printing, publishing, and stationery											1		1	1,20,000	2,390	
{ Others	2		2	1			4				2		11	7,91,400	4,44,367	
TOTAL	2		2	1			4				3		12	9,11,400	4,46,757	
MILLS AND PRESSES																
{ Cotton mills			1				5						6	49,55,000	48,11,900	
{ Jute mills																
{ Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.																
{ Cotton and jute screws and presses				1			2	1					4	2,47,675	1,91,459	
{ Paper mills							1						1	4,00,000	2,70,175	
{ Rice mills																
{ Flour mills						2	1						3	3,50,000	1,01,285	
{ Saw and timber mills																
{ Other mills and presses				1						2			1	10,000	5,172	
TOTAL			1	2		2	9	1					15	59,62,675	51,82,991	
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES																
{ Tea			2										2	14,50,000	10,57,300	
{ Coffee and cinchona																
{ Others																
TOTAL			2										2	14,50,000	10,57,300	
MINING AND QUARRYING																
{ Coal			2										2	6,50,000	64,500	
{ Gold	1												1	1,20,000	1,20,000	
{ Others																
TOTAL	1		2										3	7,70,000	1,84,500	
LAND AND BUILDING																
BREWERIES																
ICE MANUFACTURE																
SUGAR MANUFACTURE			1										1	5,00,000	5,00,000	
OTHERS				2									2	16,000	10,000	
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	3		9	5		2		13	1		39	2	74	1,20,04,204	87,27,04	

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 1

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1903-04

Table with columns for Year, Imports (Merchandise, Treasure, Total), Exports (Merchandise, Treasure, Total), and Annual average. Rows range from 1834-35 to 1903-04.

Notes (1)—Until 1865-66 the official year commenced on 1st May and ended on 30th April; since 1866-67 it begins on 1st April and ends on 31st March

(2)—Throughout this series, with the exception of tables Nos. 13 and 15, the figures for merchandise and treasure include the imports and exports on account of Government

	BENGAL				BOMBAY AND SIND			
	IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS	
	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY
1834-35	1,99,91,310	64,62,250	4,09,20,440	6,65,550	1,75,86,800	1,09,36,830	3,01,52,600	2,18,080
1835-36	2,17,03,610	68,71,690	5,53,72,970	5,65,990	2,13,91,580	1,34,65,300	4,44,77,390	1,99,810
1836-37	2,78,28,960	61,25,270	6,68,82,110	16,13,160	2,15,70,660	1,34,76,820	5,27,31,710	4,00,020
1837-38	2,46,39,050	1,04,88,830	6,76,53,760	14,04,340	1,96,46,420	1,16,26,750	3,51,11,960	9,37,910
1838-39	2,63,21,520	1,21,90,310	6,79,16,210	16,27,600	1,96,11,220	1,66,07,540	3,96,26,650	9,39,090
Annual average	2,40,96,890	84,27,670	5,97,49,098	11,75,328	1,99,61,348	1,38,22,660	4,04,20,120	5,18,982
1839-40	3,34,15,910	1,22,67,870	6,80,09,260	20,00,170	1,80,63,370	60,60,710	2,83,33,520	14,30,590
1840-41	4,59,07,550	91,88,080	8,06,05,600	14,62,060	3,05,62,520	79,92,390	4,36,08,530	13,09,790
1841-42	4,26,29,100	98,96,180	8,06,63,840	15,91,550	2,84,73,280	78,41,570	4,51,62,510	17,54,380
1842-43	3,91,51,860	1,64,87,120	7,36,34,360	7,29,340	3,10,72,370	1,71,51,670	4,88,63,970	11,76,450
1843-44	4,47,44,730	1,75,23,760	9,89,11,100	18,57,950	3,69,10,610	2,92,70,610	6,16,37,120	53,86,820
Annual average	4,11,69,830	1,30,72,602	8,08,64,832	15,28,214	2,50,16,430	1,36,63,510	4,54,81,130	22,11,406
1844-45	5,93,39,900	1,58,13,650	9,82,21,970	39,65,430	3,77,31,820	1,98,25,450	5,12,65,530	64,52,430
1845-46	5,23,26,170	99,10,060	9,81,56,760	28,70,790	3,00,49,400	1,33,26,550	5,80,17,800	46,31,850
1846-47	5,31,34,430	1,33,62,290	9,23,43,930	28,54,040	2,70,14,170	1,45,64,940	4,66,48,970	36,02,950
1847-48	4,67,13,610	74,72,230	7,96,18,570	90,50,710	2,94,95,910	1,09,40,150	4,07,32,440	30,67,040
1848-49	4,35,60,140	1,41,46,090	9,03,88,640	78,08,780	3,04,07,180	2,67,26,950	5,83,71,750	1,02,50,160
Annual average	5,10,14,850	1,21,40,864	9,17,45,974	53,03,950	3,09,39,714	1,70,76,808	5,08,87,298	56,00,886
1849-50	6,28,31,700	1,21,48,650	10,14,80,390	35,42,060	4,11,07,140	2,06,05,050	5,89,13,760	54,44,000
1850-51	6,11,52,010	1,18,94,540	9,99,75,280	27,63,290	4,54,57,640	2,36,22,150	6,59,96,450	16,08,190
1851-52	7,08,74,070	2,30,64,700	10,42,39,710	25,85,880	4,24,66,480	2,44,51,900	7,79,64,750	45,27,320
1852-53	4,99,36,750	3,39,39,870	10,73,85,550	47,63,750	4,23,66,560	2,86,95,360	7,60,44,640	54,24,730
1853-54	5,67,33,660	2,08,59,860	10,13,33,940	36,09,130	4,49,29,160	2,20,84,800	7,19,88,170	92,97,260
Annual average	5,83,05,638	2,03,81,584	10,28,82,794	43,08,822	4,32,65,394	2,38,79,852	7,01,81,554	52,60,300
1854-55	6,59,94,830	64,51,240	10,65,58,510	39,15,660	5,05,88,520	1,18,89,130	6,72,45,250	35,36,540
1855-56	7,85,96,960	6,47,98,540	12,33,68,000	11,25,300	4,73,54,120	4,96,89,470	8,13,69,590	41,79,100
1856-57	7,74,39,120	6,42,85,730	12,91,45,420	52,94,250	5,04,74,230	6,84,76,370	10,03,41,800	64,55,250
1857-58	7,77,42,910	7,18,62,110	13,37,41,820	20,52,490	6,14,75,060	7,46,49,610	11,52,56,840	50,74,390
1858-59	10,59,61,060	5,56,93,210	14,43,00,460	8,58,920	9,33,99,420	6,41,08,510	13,37,20,070	41,96,890
Annual average	8,11,44,976	5,06,00,166	12,86,22,842	26,49,336	6,08,52,270	5,37,56,678	9,97,07,310	46,88,434
1859-60	12,94,71,190	7,77,04,790	12,50,84,900	39,52,800	9,37,93,390	7,52,43,200	13,13,89,780	35,43,060
1860-61	12,02,06,340	3,52,96,430	13,19,87,590	45,77,470	9,44,82,100	5,96,72,090	17,15,05,430	41,43,380
1861-62	10,23,03,940	4,07,69,640	12,95,50,010	15,58,580	9,46,89,650	9,48,77,850	18,62,24,620	42,75,710
1862-63	10,24,19,610	4,73,74,950	15,16,90,230	45,83,640	10,19,70,440	13,98,32,550	26,34,18,680	53,46,010
1863-64	10,24,36,800	4,83,65,390	16,64,02,210	68,85,440	14,27,09,500	16,13,64,590	38,08,37,590	48,49,650
Annual average	11,13,67,576	4,99,02,240	14,49,42,988	43,11,586	10,55,29,016	10,61,98,056	23,68,75,220	44,31,562
1864-65	10,75,79,190	7,02,22,840	17,75,94,750	25,53,210	14,46,28,600	12,19,65,080	40,52,20,770	1,08,08,240
1865-66	12,37,74,770	8,32,28,470	19,32,13,880	87,38,930	13,96,97,520	16,11,63,900	35,74,31,760	1,12,22,810
1866-67	13,40,87,150	6,18,06,530	16,86,06,790	83,42,770	12,46,52,950	6,23,78,860	20,75,88,170	1,22,51,580
1867-68	17,50,78,030	4,31,36,220	19,87,36,610	33,28,030	14,18,98,950	6,68,76,980	25,19,03,790	1,14,21,870
1868-69	16,93,47,720	4,39,08,290	20,82,69,490	43,93,750	14,70,45,210	9,62,78,720	23,78,89,060	83,00,970
Annual average	14,19,73,372	6,04,60,470	18,92,96,304	54,71,338	13,95,84,646	10,17,32,708	29,20,06,710	1,08,01,094
1869-70	14,83,34,292	4,66,26,529	20,81,44,483	15,66,731	14,02,79,365	8,20,44,389	24,10,50,823	58,57,373
1870-71	17,32,56,978	1,53,34,484	22,93,64,796	51,85,648	12,18,53,223	3,31,63,869	25,09,55,720	1,40,29,494
1871-72	16,25,39,404	4,00,16,048	27,64,72,806	22,15,959	11,30,90,804	6,86,11,146	25,76,50,216	94,70,135
1872-73	15,94,81,634	1,09,65,519	24,62,90,381	7,59,806	10,94,87,519	2,78,94,565	20,59,12,776	98,75,206
1873-74	15,62,29,012	1,94,35,058	22,79,31,781	42,30,913	12,93,93,895	3,39,57,396	22,11,88,400	83,64,179
Annual average	16,03,68,264	2,64,75,528	23,76,40,849	27,91,817	12,28,02,961	4,91,34,273	23,53,51,567	95,19,277
1874-75	18,01,27,721	2,88,77,260	22,95,39,009	75,81,700	12,39,02,579	4,69,71,089	24,73,11,454	60,35,116
1875-76	18,31,86,518	1,08,05,451	23,76,38,381	74,59,899	14,59,19,678	3,60,16,502	23,38,66,042	1,17,71,285
1876-77	17,33,58,900	2,62,54,665	26,61,64,579	10,38,309	14,01,00,228	8,29,90,209	24,07,48,626	3,35,67,889
1877-78	19,83,25,246	4,96,33,992	31,24,34,874	4,47,096	15,69,96,373	11,96,06,914	23,75,52,866	1,85,43,264
1878-79	16,86,36,481	1,82,93,438	29,31,86,768	53,65,973	14,73,44,782	4,86,05,736	19,98,94,561	3,19,80,286
Annual average	18,07,06,973	2,67,54,965	26,59,92,722	43,78,593	14,28,52,728	6,68,38,090	23,18,74,700	2,03,79,568
1879-80	18,77,39,520	3,10,40,893	30,38,66,077	32,76,911	15,88,98,695	8,05,62,636	23,93,59,601	1,40,63,328
1880-81	23,14,86,965	1,83,55,491	33,28,89,093	22,01,018	21,97,57,185	6,72,01,324	27,65,69,520	93,50,859
1881-82	21,40,35,859	1,92,21,391	34,07,16,551	21,55,820	20,21,34,016	9,02,02,930	33,68,46,486	62,43,028
1882-83	22,06,29,948	2,29,82,883	34,14,66,918	23,76,734	21,33,02,943	10,75,94,369	31,05,59,189	60,44,101
1883-84	23,52,46,803	2,03,55,058	36,11,44,993	11,11,473	23,16,89,929	10,41,46,682	36,33,29,605	78,53,969
Annual average	21,78,27,799	2,23,91,143	33,60,16,648	23,24,392	20,51,56,553	8,99,41,588	13,13,32,882	87,11,577
1884-85	22,53,99,276	2,70,72,280	32,83,84,916	30,11,412	24,21,24,035	10,82,04,359	36,69,56,575	1,39,50,322
1885-86	21,21,15,794	2,63,77,781	33,12,43,493	9,94,555	26,26,95,875	12,52,15,858	35,70,85,228	96,61,768
1886-87	24,30,65,716	1,07,42,452	35,60,85,833	13,59,380	28,20,25,429	9,58,37,845	37,14,29,801	1,35,53,396
1887-88	24,09,03,181	1,28,37,167	37,14,45,186	8,78,115	29,12,20,759	12,31,15,690	37,03,42,962	1,28,06,149
1888-89	26,79,82,319	1,41,66,279	37,86,09,264	5,29,000	31,53,63,120	12,28,52,729	42,75,36,010	1,61,08,339
Annual average	23,77,13,267	1,82,39,300	35,31,53,738	13,54,499	27,86,85,844	11,50,45,276	37,86,69,935	1,32,15,992
1889-90	26,10,83,782	1,18,32,324	39,70,01,340	13,33,512	31,19,36,285	15,99,18,083	44,46,18,528	1,67,92,030
1890-91	27,05,37,670	3,91,84,486	37,31,13,266	16,89,620	32,87,28,795	17,68,15,468	42,59,46,507	1,75,73,322
1891-92	26,24,83,198	3,35,99,849	39,96,77,324	27,78,938	31,09,23,243	11,12,78,408	48,07,83,555	2,85,52,072
1892-93	24,66,95,081	2,26,10,216	41,64,57,437	57,06,428	30,18,55,998	14,61,16,837	44,62,06,354	6,21,54,475
1893-94	30,49,84,260	1,83,63,817	41,97,98,407	29,27,088	34,87,42,322	16,34,22,379	45,59,89,476	3,63,10,993
Annual average	26,91,56,798	2,51,18,138	40,12,09,565	28,88,943	32,04,37,329	15,16,10,235	45,07,08,884	3,22,76,410
1894-95	2,06,36,933	1,08,29,076	46,04,95,754	84,80,619	34,89,82,340	8,32,36,016	40,55,73,165	7,24,44,218
1895-96	28,79,80,239	1,35,90,673	46,61,24,819	20,28,130	33,35,56,742	11,70,92,099	44,33,32,809	8,63,39,241
1896-97	31,93,22,591	1,77,75,862	45,64,69,456	32,78,127	33,39,66,703	10,79,84,400	37,18,20,014	4,53,08,966

distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1903-04

MADRAS				BURMA				
IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		
MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	
50,32,900	15,31,150	88,61,080	10,63,780					1834-35
47,23,280	11,27,600	1,12,14,390	3,15,290					1835-36
59,70,280	7,59,580	1,27,88,010	7,26,160					1836-37
60,39,240	12,85,430	96,62,080	10,64,320					1837-38
64,74,020	13,11,340	1,02,04,830	9,12,370					1838-39
56,47,944	12,03,020	1,05,46,075	8,16,384					Annual average
68,33,060	11,24,060	1,22,84,680	12,74,460					1839-40
76,89,330	6,81,460	1,04,41,660	8,93,000					1840-41
67,83,270	6,75,610	1,24,25,820	18,04,820					1841-42
58,11,800	7,94,130	1,30,19,920	2,53,170					1842-43
65,22,640	11,52,410	1,20,86,550	2,16,000					1843-44
67,28,024	8,85,534	1,20,51,728	8,83,290					Annual average
1,04,68,940	18,85,610	1,64,14,630	6,50,530					1844-45
84,99,130	17,22,980	1,41,12,170	6,57,640					1845-46
88,18,040	14,71,990	1,51,61,470	6,81,700					1846-47
97,66,640	13,21,530	1,27,72,960	21,42,630					1847-48
94,80,720	11,71,990	1,21,24,630	73,38,480					1848-49
94,06,694	15,14,820	1,41,17,172	22,94,198					Annual average
90,60,050	12,14,370	1,27,28,840	7,26,260					1849-50
89,78,230	26,01,100	1,56,69,760	10,41,410					1850-51
90,64,360	29,73,980	1,65,88,080	21,57,680					1851-52
84,05,310	57,68,550	2,12,16,140	3,63,820					1852-53
95,63,780	57,74,900	1,96,30,200	11,56,570					1853-54
90,14,348	36,66,580	1,71,66,604	10,89,172					Annual average
1,08,73,350	19,42,210	1,54,68,480	52,18,140					1854-55
1,34,93,860	85,24,870	1,96,55,090	7,07,300					1855-56
1,40,32,510	1,13,74,880	2,32,94,300	7,84,770					1856-57
1,35,58,320	1,16,72,640	2,55,61,700	10,97,500					1857-58
1,79,25,310	84,58,690	2,06,08,180	16,38,460					1858-59
1,39,76,670	83,94,659	2,09,17,550	18,89,234					Annual average
1,93,86,820	1,06,21,640	2,31,27,350	17,94,210					1859-60
2,02,48,720	1,18,02,250	2,62,13,030	24,74,640					1860-61
2,12,09,280	1,35,35,910	3,31,73,040	9,63,300					1861-62
1,65,37,000	1,75,49,400	4,97,42,770	11,54,490					1862-63
2,13,31,810	1,92,18,430	7,27,31,050	9,45,570					1863-64
1,97,42,726	1,45,45,526	4,09,97,448	14,66,442	50,01,450	3,36,450	1,42,22,750	35,960	Annual average
2,23,01,560	2,03,25,330	6,81,59,420	10,40,600	69,99,880	11,20,270	2,92,95,220	43,850	1864-65
2,51,30,890	1,98,11,760	7,60,73,320	16,16,830	73,89,100	13,68,860	2,81,92,270	62,950	1865-66
2,45,06,910	76,55,220	3,00,31,560	34,07,930	71,41,050	5,28,440	1,23,13,420	3,12,750	1866-67 (11 months)
2,97,86,700	70,95,780	4,23,75,600	7,40,500	1,02,94,150	6,44,760	1,57,24,560	2,29,060	1867-68
3,00,58,900	1,09,87,440	5,99,61,410	11,79,000	1,34,49,590	3,85,090	2,45,01,690	82,080	1868-69
2,63,56,812	1,31,75,108	5,53,20,282	15,96,972	90,54,754	8,09,488	2,20,05,432	1,46,138	Annual average
3,03,24,187	1,05,40,592	5,78,17,694	29,06,062	1,03,37,354	3,36,562	1,77,00,756	93,362	1869-70
3,67,50,506	54,69,545	4,86,75,275	28,31,985	1,08,30,480	4,80,333	2,43,66,076	1,60,519	1870-71
3,14,59,441	66,26,543	7,00,62,274	29,10,965	1,39,18,847	4,84,392	2,79,07,523	1,63,841	1871-72
3,29,64,013	59,76,567	6,24,46,676	21,59,778	1,68,13,082	7,29,199	3,78,57,796	1,86,000	1872-73
3,46,38,095	39,72,469	6,61,83,928	63,97,544	1,79,37,280	5,60,413	3,46,55,991	1,48,075	1873-74
3,32,27,248	65,17,143	6,10,37,169	34,41,287	1,39,87,408	5,18,180	2,84,97,628	1,50,359	Annual average
3,65,09,099	50,13,011	6,53,66,545	25,83,000	2,16,81,731	5,49,056	3,03,75,396	53,275	1874-75
4,23,12,188	56,23,517	7,20,68,998	27,25,121	1,74,98,168	5,61,754	3,73,41,525	46,068	1875-76
3,78,29,512	44,33,604	6,46,38,771	55,35,971	2,31,17,668	6,82,719	3,85,86,936	1,56,811	1876-77
3,69,47,117	36,64,109	5,56,55,493	29,95,073	2,23,73,115	6,49,581	4,65,80,049	1,24,523	1877-78
3,22,11,887	33,91,229	6,29,18,160	23,91,094	2,99,12,792	3,67,983	5,33,75,642	84,930	1878-79
3,71,61,961	44,25,100	6,41,29,593	32,46,052	2,29,16,695	5,62,039	4,12,51,909	93,121	Annual average
3,50,53,643	44,07,598	7,18,61,776	29,17,273	2,99,68,174	5,42,821	5,70,36,173	93,967	1879-80
4,16,77,330	38,18,794	7,07,36,449	28,09,761	3,82,46,304	5,06,530	6,56,10,950	42,770	1880-81
4,11,46,584	32,86,965	7,63,73,945	25,47,914	3,38,17,301	5,16,523	6,57,47,525	50,100	1881-82
4,79,87,986	34,55,882	8,24,99,433	14,28,641	3,90,36,229	4,98,438	7,03,26,587	69,112	1882-83
4,66,09,155	39,33,454	9,15,51,801	11,10,649	3,92,47,597	3,44,439	6,57,34,697	26,980	1883-84
4,24,94,940	37,80,539	7,86,04,641	21,62,848	36,03,121	4,81,750	6,48,91,186	56,586	Annual average
5,19,01,881	32,24,678	8,43,39,359	27,39,836	3,76,05,526	3,80,121	5,28,72,071	4,700	1884-85
4,71,46,052	30,17,517	8,26,65,426	4,21,563	3,46,00,930	1,66,854	6,78,18,490	4,500	1885-86
5,53,02,736	34,24,294	9,13,18,712	22,91,935	3,73,79,629	5,28,005	6,58,66,826	450	1886-87
5,61,96,807	20,01,191	9,73,31,531	23,43,975	6,17,25,376	3,04,603	6,63,17,766	18,000	1887-88
5,92,49,050	13,65,481	10,32,61,366	12,06,134	5,27,10,188	65,110	6,10,88,681	...	1888-89
5,39,59,305	26,06,632	9,17,83,279	18,00,689	4,48,04,329	2,89,059	6,27,92,767	6,912	Annual average
6,34,48,315	27,11,031	11,51,69,820	9,35,741	5,55,06,514	1,33,575	7,78,14,246	1,845	1889-90
6,35,27,315	32,39,066	10,71,83,065	15,57,743	5,60,59,923	1,05,841	9,60,30,640	1,11,100	1890-91
6,51,04,597	21,77,668	10,04,49,455	14,68,748	5,58,12,792	1,70,696	10,08,25,584	68,000	1891-92
6,83,14,919	11,65,224	11,12,82,818	13,78,384	5,57,86,775	2,05,714	9,20,08,142	3,50,000	1892-93
6,39,66,943	18,94,166	11,67,54,894	10,58,740	5,25,20,790	9,32,202	7,24,90,958	7,06,000	1893-94
6,28,72,418	22,37,453	11,01,88,002	13,39,861	5,53,17,359	3,09,608	8,78,33,914	2,47,389	Annual average
6,98,94,492	12,08,714	12,48,83,801	13,09,350	3,57,77,161	5,38,269	9,41,85,062	26,500	1894-95
6,04,00,216	18,17,435	12,81,85,524	42,29,734	4,74,30,336	11,79,647	10,57,04,202	1,000	1895-96
6,20,71,238	38,33,292	11,53,77,213	4,73,800	4,58,13,198	62,061	9,37,74,237	3,14,063	1896-97
7,00,39,744	35,01,572	11,43,23,958	5,61,981	5,71,54,843	91,394	8,94,24,452	6,52,748	1897-98
6,44,35,018	18,11,753	11,18,58,859	25,02,200	5,66,50,475	7,79,515	11,72,28,464	26,550	1898-99
6,33,68,142	24,34,563	11,95,25,877	18,15,403	4,85,65,203	10,28,377	10,08,63,283	2,04,172	Annual average
6,87,92,916	50,13,840	12,01,05,457	6,55,000	5,23,30,111	4,95,965	10,18,80,588	4,235	1899-1900
6,84,91,757	79,71,553	11,76,71,413	25,58,015	7,27,97,638	22,17,134	10,03,64,505	4,54,500	1900-01
7,99,86,496	1,01,71,397	11,87,71,881	15,91,000	6,52,42,746	10,38,959	10,54,93,326	7,500	1901-02
7,60,19,989	2,01,31,719	13,12,97,338	10,74,000	6,17,94,452	30,08,667	15,50,58,578	1,89,772	1902-03
7,85,15,583	1,31,80,117	15,10,32,786	12,81,425	8,58,78,017	20,93,264	15,87,04,680	6,16,689	1903-04
7,23,61,348	1,12,93,725	12,77,75,775	14,13,888	6,72,08,593	17,70,786	12,43,00,335	2,54,431	Annual average

Included in Bengal

	UNITED KINGDOM(S)	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	RUSSIA	MAURITIUS AND REUNION	UNITED STATES
1850-51	8,33,76,700			21,00,250					
1851-52	9,23,92,190			14,87,940					
1852-53	7,25,64,330			15,66,680					
1853-54	8,47,73,190			17,17,730					
1854-55	9,82,03,470			21,22,600					
Annual average	8,62,61,976			17,99,040					
1855-56	11,04,61,680			29,48,200					
1856-57	11,48,74,080			26,19,960					
1857-58	12,01,02,010			25,49,180					
1858-59	17,25,78,620			41,01,740					
1859-60	20,83,46,200			32,61,180					
Annual average	14,52,72,520			30,96,052					
1860-61	19,91,50,850			29,57,110					
1861-62	18,63,29,160			29,24,230					
1862-63	17,88,62,340			48,08,740					
1863-64	21,60,60,610			52,67,430					
1864-65	22,68,62,440			46,91,210					
Annual average	20,14,53,080			41,29,744					
1865-66	23,88,09,690			41,18,490					
1866-67 (11 months)	24,37,06,030			42,94,570					
1867-68	30,34,53,990			48,48,630					
1868-69	30,63,73,210			58,65,930					
1869-70	26,71,22,090			55,46,340					
Annual average	27,18,93,002			49,34,792					
1870-71	28,19,90,400			33,55,770					
1871-72	25,87,75,150			34,14,970					
1872-73	26,43,91,500			35,94,430					
1873-74	27,27,00,570			32,21,230					
1874-75	30,67,94,240			30,46,610					
Annual average	27,69,30,372			33,26,402					
1875-76	32,27,61,220	9,55,390	2,170	52,93,540	2,35,270	41,06,490	25,640	75,35,800	20,14,650
1876-77	31,76,89,570	8,77,600	16,500	46,35,030	90,790	33,40,260	...	26,32,760	17,23,700
1877-78	34,27,87,080	11,31,880	1,200	45,11,290	2,54,830	34,94,890	...	64,32,740	27,97,170
1878-79	30,09,58,830	12,16,850	2,660	39,11,100	5,16,320	38,30,870	...	1,30,39,280	34,88,230
1879-80	33,42,12,330	11,65,510	80	42,83,060	6,62,710	44,96,900	...	83,33,550	52,62,620
Annual average	32,36,81,806	10,89,446	4,522	45,26,808	3,51,984	38,53,882	25,640	75,94,826	30,57,282
1880-81	44,02,62,170	22,89,800	9,500	70,55,840	6,85,180	57,63,390	4,02,090	1,20,68,530	49,08,840
1881-82	40,66,10,430	29,59,450	22,500	67,75,950	7,82,520	52,53,020	3,78,580	96,53,780	46,60,640
1882-83	42,42,34,620	27,07,170	7,84,340	48,47,390	9,14,480	44,51,530	1,01,890	88,31,710	93,43,420
1883-84	45,42,66,000	39,58,010	17,62,580	66,69,340	12,18,070	51,87,320	...	77,06,990	54,21,460
1884-85	44,68,77,480	47,79,580	24,72,270	60,42,530	9,28,040	41,88,910	19,300	1,67,20,220	1,13,80,680
Annual average	43,44,50,140	33,38,802	10,10,238	62,78,310	9,05,858	49,68,834	2,25,465	1,09,96,246	71,43,008
1885-86	45,41,75,620	45,20,700	26,67,420	62,41,050	12,00,690	41,46,500	54,860	1,10,79,760	83,52,880
1886-87	49,85,46,700	72,40,250	29,52,530	80,35,150	16,03,000	42,55,780	6,77,450	1,65,68,431	1,17,03,320
1887-88	61,65,06,270	77,10,750	30,83,410	84,90,910	19,44,930	37,10,730	22,73,000	1,55,05,730	1,03,02,790
1888-89	55,41,22,290	76,86,590	54,95,710	91,45,900	24,80,160	50,48,170	83,48,460	1,57,66,760	1,04,06,280
1889-90	52,90,21,130	70,37,600	87,38,270	97,56,470	56,41,450	51,05,110	74,19,700	1,73,51,430	1,72,98,720
Annual average	51,04,74,402	68,39,178	45,87,468	83,33,896	25,74,046	44,53,258	37,54,694	1,52,54,422	1,16,12,798
1890-91	55,01,91,041	83,28,767	97,67,659	81,58,296	1,69,16,486	49,27,127	85,89,680	1,70,20,632	1,52,23,651
1891-92	51,08,75,956	83,94,230	1,32,43,591	1,04,16,785	1,52,58,870	53,62,213	1,12,91,436	1,72,08,064	1,19,94,588
1892-93	47,65,21,786	1,03,20,061	1,64,58,121	1,04,03,007	1,45,15,833	35,63,080	1,48,86,234	1,47,46,174	1,13,44,381
1893-94	55,04,70,657	1,37,14,175	2,05,32,779	1,13,82,622	1,71,57,612	41,85,716	1,20,30,140	1,78,72,682	2,01,68,153
1894-95	54,31,65,360	1,18,42,419	1,86,63,656	86,97,602	1,73,16,610	34,20,390	1,00,76,455	1,26,23,779	1,10,64,788
Annual average	52,62,44,960	1,05,39,930	1,5733,161	97,93,662	1,62,33,082	43,51,705	1,14,94,789	1,72,94,266	1,39,59,111
1895-96	50,74,19,692	1,32,50,443	2,72,96,462	97,90,750	2,35,24,147	42,08,139	1,86,75,582	1,72,14,001	1,13,94,377
1896-97	54,59,50,578	1,48,79,320	2,40,42,693	92,04,126	2,30,92,349	46,47,171	2,01,95,944	1,80,79,266	1,46,72,862
1897-98	54,78,26,881	2,14,69,258	2,24,52,982	88,28,024	2,43,45,191	50,90,936	2,08,07,565	1,68,47,650	1,44,43,849
1898-99	50,69,27,689	2,42,88,162	2,24,80,610	1,03,18,854	1,72,81,337	55,69,890	2,05,29,949	1,96,00,407	1,37,86,937
1899-1900	53,90,00,480	2,38,39,963	1,87,97,158	1,02,60,345	1,68,51,510	74,03,229	2,40,14,727	1,64,82,483	1,50,16,236
Annual average	51,96,25,046	1,95,45,417	2,30,75,981	96,80,420	2,10,18,907	53,63,873	2,08,44,753	1,76,44,761	1,39,62,668
1900-01	53,10,43,596	3,13,78,120	2,46,02,659	1,10,86,099	2,60,36,840	82,67,291	2,83,94,321	2,41,95,481	1,36,43,435
1901-02	59,50,34,651	3,96,19,632	3,09,70,965	1,37,97,753	3,07,97,942	97,48,697	3,18,61,655	1,96,11,667	1,29,91,759
1902-03	69,11,16,511	2,56,67,454	3,15,83,230	1,41,87,123	2,18,02,735	83,56,830	2,70,58,433	2,00,08,503	1,24,32,187
1903-04	62,30,09,425	2,22,10,285	3,32,94,252	1,61,79,843	3,20,72,805	95,47,054	2,49,57,984	2,60,88,043	1,27,96,866

(a) Includes the trade of Suez and Alexandria (being transit trade) for the years previous to 1875-76

INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1903-04

ARABIA AND PERSIA, (a) INCLUDING MERRAN AND SOMMIANI	CYPRUS	CHINA	JAPAN	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	TURKEY IN ASIA	AUSTRALIA	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL	
63,06,920	12,72,660	98,93,690		45,02,340		11,41,830	69,93,500	11,55,87,890	1850-51
58,55,520	13,56,090	93,01,590		38,12,050		17,53,920	64,45,600	12,24,04,900	1851-52
62,15,440	15,73,680	86,69,420		35,68,330		7,45,510	58,05,240	10,07,08,630	1852-53
53,16,050	18,52,720	81,03,370		37,18,060		4,08,660	53,36,820	11,12,26,600	1853-54
51,76,520	16,98,000	91,50,490		40,53,570		5,98,980	64,23,080	12,74,26,710	1854-55
57,74,090	15,50,630	90,23,712		39,30,870		9,29,780	62,00,848	11,54,70,948	Annual average
53,40,630	19,41,420	78,77,180		47,28,410		4,63,960	56,73,440	13,94,34,940	1855-56
55,93,010	19,84,330	59,96,730		42,95,030		5,63,420	60,19,300	14,19,45,870	1856-57
54,86,240	20,38,770	91,58,580		60,04,960		11,62,250	62,74,280	15,27,76,290	1857-58
71,24,090	28,96,280	1,24,86,330		83,88,350		22,26,000	74,84,380	21,72,85,790	1858-59
59,10,620	22,96,200	98,71,000		46,05,600		21,29,010	62,31,590	24,26,51,400	1859-60
58,90,918	22,31,400	90,77,964		56,04,474		13,08,932	63,36,598	17,88,18,858	Annual average
50,79,770	20,76,330	1,11,94,010		64,72,340		14,91,190	65,15,560	23,49,37,160	1860-61
56,54,260	26,66,020	99,58,690		71,22,770		15,63,530	69,85,660	22,32,04,320	1861-62
81,97,450	30,44,370	1,39,73,580		72,16,390		19,01,120	83,19,850	22,63,23,840	1862-63
1,28,82,830	30,47,540	1,33,41,030		69,31,370		42,18,070	97,07,020	27,14,55,900	1863-64
1,47,75,840	33,72,740	1,09,86,050		1,01,92,220		30,63,300	75,65,430	28,15,09,230	1864-65
93,18,030	28,41,400	1,18,90,672		75,87,018		24,47,448	78,18,704	24,74,86,090	Annual average
1,76,49,230	35,24,450	1,15,82,430		65,30,240		36,88,430	1,00,89,320	29,59,92,280	1865-66
83,59,160	38,09,480	99,64,830		74,92,630		35,86,850	91,73,600	29,03,87,150	1866-67 (11 months)
80,50,330	51,49,260	1,37,80,280		80,62,230		34,97,170	1,02,16,940	35,70,57,830	1867-68
67,33,370	47,53,450	1,47,55,300		75,89,820		20,23,080	1,18,07,260	35,99,01,420	1868-69
1,15,97,560	38,42,250	1,61,84,980		84,99,200		35,28,360	1,29,54,420	32,92,75,200	1869-70
1,04,77,930	42,15,778	1,32,53,564		76,34,824		32,64,778	1,08,48,108	32,65,22,776	Annual average
83,82,280	50,37,230	1,53,71,290		75,79,030		25,80,060	98,42,980	33,41,39,060	1870-71
73,94,240	47,29,780	1,35,86,130		75,17,950		26,54,530	1,27,64,720	31,08,37,470	1871-72
80,89,430	48,24,540	1,35,51,720		66,28,150		8,91,370	1,06,34,470	31,26,05,610	1872-73
70,21,170	50,45,860	1,41,50,300		73,17,210		17,10,180	1,47,92,210	32,59,58,730	1873-74
69,43,750	51,14,930	1,51,98,110		80,02,880		18,32,340	1,52,89,270	36,22,21,130	1874-75
76,66,174	49,50,468	1,43,71,510		74,09,044		19,33,700	1,26,64,730	32,91,52,400	Annual average
62,84,900	54,02,710	1,51,81,040	53,544	95,08,700	16,29,790	31,57,210	47,68,416	38,89,16,550	1875-76
73,63,670	59,23,270	1,11,00,700	19,491	94,06,060	13,04,280	28,04,870	54,77,749	37,44,06,300	1876-77
86,08,240	59,97,590	1,42,36,720	17,390	1,07,97,020	51,21,590	29,83,090	54,69,130	41,46,41,850	1877-78
93,89,400	61,21,140	1,39,43,750	17,475	1,16,62,580	37,84,450	12,51,000	48,72,005	37,80,05,940	1878-79
99,05,210	52,50,000	1,57,90,740	10,035	1,27,86,540	20,24,940	24,43,750	50,31,955	41,16,60,030	1879-80
83,10,280	57,38,942	1,40,50,590	23,597	1,08,32,180	27,73,010	25,27,984	51,23,857	39,35,26,134	Annual average
89,10,960	55,51,210	1,98,98,530	69,610	1,47,67,080	18,19,220	11,20,560	55,85,190	53,11,67,700	1880-81
88,97,660	44,15,050	1,54,10,110	31,902	1,54,23,370	25,17,330	22,64,430	50,77,018	49,11,33,740	1881-82
91,81,270	60,35,270	2,07,33,600	1,91,730	1,59,69,420	23,32,730	47,74,080	55,22,460	52,09,57,110	1882-83
89,67,540	60,81,590	2,14,56,560	1,47,958	1,61,35,720	22,27,270	55,72,540	60,14,032	55,27,93,480	1883-84
1,01,76,690	46,42,690	1,86,57,330	5,04,749	1,70,97,530	20,94,310	46,54,210	57,94,201	55,70,30,720	1884-85
92,28,824	53,45,162	1,92,31,226	1,89,190	1,58,78,624	21,98,172	36,77,164	55,98,580	53,06,16,550	Annual average
1,02,67,570	57,08,370	1,85,19,920	2,30,999	1,61,26,360	22,22,390	42,26,030	68,17,531	55,65,58,650	1885-86
97,26,540	53,88,450	2,18,81,420	2,00,773	1,59,07,870	17,98,660	39,22,080	73,65,167	61,77,73,510	1886-87
1,08,92,550	63,36,630	2,41,53,210	2,95,797	2,11,97,720	27,59,030	48,48,850	1,01,33,813	65,00,46,120	1887-88
1,16,02,690	55,44,670	1,91,18,850	2,38,355	2,27,87,830	37,68,600	29,41,110	99,02,245	69,44,04,670	1888-89
1,28,55,360	63,23,720	2,45,12,450	2,81,271	2,44,16,630	44,09,110	39,62,970	78,44,499	69,19,74,890	1889-90
1,10,50,942	58,60,366	2,16,37,170	2,49,439	2,00,87,082	29,91,546	39,80,208	84,10,651	84,21,51,568	Annual average
1,10,97,005	71,34,655	2,42,03,883	5,76,724	2,30,05,849	36,20,456	26,33,720	85,48,072	71,97,53,703	1890-91
1,18,90,213	67,05,516	2,87,71,383	6,57,461	2,35,88,134	57,02,232	29,12,005	1,00,51,150	69,43,23,830	1891-92
1,23,63,846	67,06,110	2,84,25,505	9,12,103	2,37,20,521	47,71,738	23,94,763	1,05,99,510	66,26,52,773	1892-93
1,18,56,378	69,89,823	3,54,26,532	25,20,956	2,52,49,416	44,73,319	24,46,958	1,28,45,397	77,02,14,415	1893-94
1,39,25,429	45,53,336	2,66,39,984	28,88,976	2,10,36,774	40,56,196	80,32,025	1,52,76,147	73,52,89,926	1894-95
1,22,08,574	64,16,088	2,86,93,457	15,11,244	2,33,20,139	45,24,788	26,63,894	1,14,64,057	71,64,46,909	Annual average
1,56,63,442	54,69,925	2,80,61,875	41,71,979	2,07,53,352	60,22,487	26,06,114	1,48,45,356	72,93,67,533	1895-96
1,25,08,016	70,01,580	2,14,91,719	54,73,557	1,84,22,760	39,16,030	45,27,803	1,30,67,966	76,11,73,730	1896-97
1,27,22,353	1,09,57,762	1,69,11,420	63,45,190	2,41,01,399	29,12,863	33,44,497	1,76,61,959	73,64,70,349	1897-98
1,09,09,785	70,37,756	1,69,21,533	54,50,827	2,00,77,335	14,55,044	34,62,368	1,49,17,707	72,10,15,279	1898-99
1,71,32,829	62,13,357	1,59,73,814	60,16,469	1,93,78,959	45,49,371	44,61,701	1,77,42,104	75,30,44,805	1899-1900
1,37,87,299	73,35,896	1,98,72,032	50,91,604	2,05,46,999	35,71,167	36,80,497	1,56,47,018	74,02,14,339	Annual average
1,36,08,903	76,83,305	2,54,82,816	83,84,499	2,31,75,681	51,46,419	78,26,419	1,86,82,179	80,59,45,896	1900-01
1,42,23,957	91,24,472	1,80,21,389	71,11,819	2,33,16,650	31,04,042	69,56,471	2,15,41,967	88,78,05,498	1901-02
1,37,61,457	70,73,365	2,21,32,462	82,15,793	2,33,09,453	49,90,165	49,90,165	2,16,21,985	85,81,91,616	1902-03
1,21,01,837	73,80,460	1,98,04,349	1,28,24,656	2,45,86,915	37,73,275	75,67,226	3,77,27,332	92,59,22,723	1903-04

(a) The figures for Arabia and Persia for the years previous to 1875-76 represent the trade with the coasts of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(404)

No. 4

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1894-95 to 1903-04.

COUNTRIES	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
BENGAL—										
United Kingdom ...	23,33,67,669	23,00,69,424	25,89,94,677	23,49,10,966	23,46,99,679	25,66,05,725	25,86,81,131	27,34,54,647	28,16,69,187	28,70,95,551
Austria-Hungary ...	43,27,737	40,12,364	46,23,594	41,48,493	79,39,607	77,75,122	86,03,064	95,27,128	60,21,880	54,61,886
Belgium ...	59,63,621	79,42,059	79,07,330	79,82,189	84,11,562	79,15,247	92,97,592	1,14,97,231	1,03,12,876	96,60,774
Germany ...	52,58,485	63,26,251	71,92,889	93,50,919	60,74,035	63,19,865	1,00,60,319	1,24,45,103	76,18,127	1,24,23,508
Italy ...	13,37,477	13,17,700	13,58,925	16,12,225	18,98,934	26,39,195	29,85,249	28,93,017	25,47,346	27,99,251
Russia ...	37,22,274	1,10,28,829	1,06,22,482	76,50,549	79,26,802	1,25,31,100	1,16,91,026	1,54,18,531	1,15,77,004	91,52,781
Mauritius ...	27,91,771	18,57,811	23,73,175	31,41,033	34,22,906	30,19,578	41,83,447	33,96,022	34,77,246	40,02,596
United States ...	54,88,678	77,65,902	73,68,414	74,07,074	60,28,408	65,08,318	67,93,876	58,43,532	88,51,815	39,54,132
Ceylon ...	10,76,027	13,71,604	27,34,707	48,42,771	25,77,429	24,82,627	33,04,340	33,87,463	27,53,842	22,94,552
China ...	31,19,040	32,82,070	23,41,070	19,58,217	21,86,063	23,92,733	37,60,149	24,70,151	57,23,343	35,99,914
Java ...	16,50,762	13,18,203	9,91,024	17,57,200	17,02,398	18,52,722	22,37,990	27,78,973	42,14,762	77,56,830
Straits Settlements ...	68,73,567	64,14,392	59,23,975	79,36,969	58,93,470	64,65,527	83,73,193	81,06,834	88,13,300	94,98,747
Australia ...	15,56,994	15,15,160	25,08,152	22,95,948	17,41,079	19,41,002	40,82,389	35,64,980	33,18,779	39,38,604
Other Countries ...	40,71,831	37,58,470	43,82,197	67,37,380	50,65,231	46,00,985	49,13,462	78,28,953	66,69,863	1,20,53,445
TOTAL ...	28,06,35,933	28,79,80,239	31,93,22,591	30,17,31,933	29,75,67,503	32,31,09,749	33,89,67,133	36,26,07,003	36,05,69,370	37,38,32,639
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
United Kingdom ...	23,00,29,138	19,83,77,229	20,92,39,354	18,10,95,588	19,83,99,913	20,00,91,870	17,82,71,695	22,64,35,047	21,71,05,348	23,18,05,994
Austria-Hungary ...	71,41,060	85,78,912	96,88,111	1,65,11,432	1,55,69,055	1,52,19,379	2,11,15,509	2,83,44,727	1,77,71,890	1,40,57,119
Belgium ...	1,07,85,241	1,64,67,603	1,31,39,368	1,15,80,094	1,11,06,853	77,36,301	97,07,338	1,32,93,371	1,54,60,830	1,68,95,574
France ...	51,63,172	60,46,645	55,77,835	53,21,933	60,15,395	69,15,559	60,48,360	74,76,269	77,77,594	81,03,161
Germany ...	99,59,662	1,42,67,687	1,31,89,565	1,06,88,888	69,57,271	69,25,034	1,01,60,079	1,32,20,541	98,71,387	1,31,42,947
Holland ...	5,93,895	11,22,350	12,04,221	15,16,471	21,45,224	15,64,476	20,32,972	32,67,385	37,64,609	44,83,432
Italy ...	19,26,688	27,61,806	31,64,201	33,59,533	35,56,709	46,45,009	50,36,072	66,31,222	65,61,055	63,11,246
Russia ...	44,46,966	62,12,150	81,62,350	1,10,69,338	98,17,167	77,45,901	1,26,25,338	1,24,77,360	1,12,22,908	1,17,12,073
Eastern Coast of Africa ...	30,11,217	28,84,743	23,28,550	19,27,975	25,74,354	27,67,875	19,33,276	22,96,886	25,19,435	25,12,685
Mauritius ...	1,67,93,971	1,53,24,798	1,56,74,694	1,36,12,397	1,69,85,357	1,33,77,331	2,00,03,661	1,61,82,039	1,65,04,395	2,20,04,289
United States ...	43,73,979	30,05,712	56,15,546	61,30,353	40,66,623	46,64,721	54,42,559	41,91,491	68,90,815	55,28,445
Arabia and Persia, including Mekran and Somnâti ...	1,30,79,437	1,50,73,652	1,18,77,104	1,14,80,920	1,00,94,886	1,63,92,152	1,25,62,550	1,28,68,166	1,27,21,266	1,12,76,238
China ...	2,34,31,275	2,47,18,470	1,87,53,901	1,41,45,215	1,37,71,956	1,25,56,121	2,04,71,901	1,47,85,657	1,53,95,949	1,45,25,590
Japan ...	20,42,718	32,24,762	44,19,677	37,57,237	29,86,896	33,48,938	40,59,918	40,43,307	45,56,616	50,83,380
Straits Settlements ...	41,84,441	29,44,064	23,10,961	46,39,970	2,30,127	30,25,247	28,87,773	25,35,077	25,93,459	26,37,968
Turkey in Asia ...	38,78,635	48,36,035	38,49,454	27,69,786	14,07,816	43,38,525	53,31,862	29,10,735	17,72,471	36,81,997
Australia ...	9,23,544	6,96,177	15,10,303	5,03,764	10,31,516	14,93,033	22,47,758	10,62,711	8,13,941	26,67,610
Other Countries ...	72,17,281	70,43,941	62,58,608	74,42,875	45,55,165	69,84,554	87,51,047	65,53,212	80,12,878	1,32,66,665
TOTAL ...	34,89,82,340	33,85,56,742	33,39,66,703	30,75,43,829	31,23,02,283	31,88,12,029	32,86,59,368	37,09,69,253	35,98,07,835	38,96,96,483
MADRAS—										
United Kingdom ...	5,61,50,445	4,73,79,086	4,86,47,546	5,42,89,085	3,90,31,975	4,18,15,814	4,98,68,014	5,55,04,698	5,49,81,311	5,43,67,089
Belgium ...	12,35,161	18,37,884	22,29,902	19,25,948	15,97,332	16,69,757	32,43,932	43,91,936	36,31,114	36,96,533
France ...	20,75,431	20,34,550	18,72,782	16,05,819	18,28,154	14,32,576	15,08,473	21,60,241	18,23,949	20,00,222
Germany ...	8,92,908	6,84,791	7,65,291	6,78,280	6,46,228	7,21,694	8,76,145	13,71,760	11,04,034	16,54,835
Russia ...	19,07,195	11,86,267	14,11,132	20,87,906	25,40,980	35,48,039	36,55,157	39,65,444	42,53,621	38,82,833
Ceylon ...	28,34,282	32,29,403	33,41,177	39,60,761	35,86,586	32,37,358	33,08,281	47,13,102	38,89,495	43,70,375
Straits Settlements ...	24,46,025	22,88,371	22,39,706	28,00,857	28,43,618	25,54,394	26,93,550	30,42,126	31,07,212	27,81,448
Australia ...	4,05,204	3,18,381	2,44,943	3,65,907	5,03,466	6,18,839	11,92,036	9,40,384	7,81,920	8,30,992
Other Countries ...	19,47,841	14,41,440	13,28,659	23,25,451	18,56,679	25,94,415	21,45,769	38,97,705	24,39,263	49,31,256
TOTAL ...	6,98,94,492	6,04,00,216	6,20,71,238	7,00,39,744	5,44,35,018	5,87,92,916	6,84,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583
BURMA—										
United Kingdom ...	2,35,85,570	3,15,87,614	3,00,67,841	3,75,32,372	3,47,86,642	3,14,02,443	4,44,04,820	3,92,35,924	3,75,68,668	4,97,00,393
Germany ...	12,33,352	22,46,672	19,46,363	36,43,269	36,07,680	29,36,556	43,13,255	36,84,396	82,15,239	48,58,252
United States ...	5,72,611	6,06,032	16,42,987	8,79,084	15,57,906	36,03,040	13,06,751	23,87,924	18,65,228	25,30,006
Straits Settlements ...	75,35,432	91,81,438	79,47,537	87,24,173	91,03,905	73,35,039	92,33,129	96,33,448	88,01,419	96,86,260
Other Countries ...	28,50,196	88,05,580	64,17,649	79,10,519	75,94,942	70,52,973	1,29,09,683	1,03,01,059	1,03,35,904	1,71,03,102
TOTAL ...	3,57,77,161	4,74,30,336	4,70,21,877	6,86,89,417	5,66,50,475	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	6,17,04,452	8,38,78,018

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1903-04

	UNITED KINGDOM	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA	EGYPT	MAURITIUS AND REUNION	UNITED STATES
1850-51 ...	8,10,40,160			57,14,110					24,17,810	
1851-52 ...	7,13,88,880			55,01,640					33,76,610	
1852-53 ...	8,42,82,980			71,43,700					28,26,360	
1853-54 ...	7,72,41,730			75,46,510					41,49,570	
1854-55 ...	7,47,20,610			62,76,550					35,04,360	
Annual average	7,77,34,872			64,36,502					32,54,942	
1855-56 ...	10,30,54,970			1,40,08,180					38,61,320	
1856-57 ...	10,63,10,770			1,43,65,110					52,95,090	
1857-58 ...	10,66,78,240			1,51,32,860					73,29,280	
1858-59 ...	11,00,92,700			1,21,29,240					85,04,900	
1859-60 ...	11,26,13,690			86,49,180					84,06,480	
Annual average	10,77,50,074			1,28,56,914					66,79,414	
1860-61 ...	14,20,99,070			1,21,05,300					96,10,080	
1861-62 ...	18,56,67,830			1,33,42,460					94,49,570	
1862-63 ...	27,54,41,550			1,84,17,630					82,94,730	
1863-64 ...	44,95,71,960			2,97,08,430					92,57,960	
1864-65 ...	46,85,42,080			2,90,25,960					86,77,530	
Annual average	30,42,64,498			2,05,19,958					90,57,974	
1865-66 ...	43,00,09,110			2,25,06,520					1,06,74,220	
1866-67 (11 months)	22,13,48,319			1,81,39,174					94,47,739	
1867-68 ...	26,90,06,921			2,47,35,857					57,15,741	
1868-69 ...	28,94,53,708			4,10,30,972					78,29,523	
1869-70 ...	27,57,38,384			4,22,72,732					53,94,004	
Annual average	29,71,11,288			2,97,37,051					78,12,245	
1870-71 ...	30,19,43,056			2,00,48,181					81,58,784	
1871-72 ...	32,78,52,776			4,17,45,909					63,46,482	
1872-73 ...	28,22,79,308			2,67,20,796					99,56,574	
1873-74 ...	28,21,69,562			3,12,32,171					71,78,440	
1874-75 ...	27,57,55,990			4,42,82,216					1,01,64,961	
Annual average	29,40,00,138			3,28,05,855					83,61,048	
1875-76 ...	28,09,21,275	1,41,02,952	13,72,718	4,51,51,849	18,99,480	1,22,31,379	25,83,953	20,39,484	86,70,178	1,77,84,094
1876-77 ...	28,03,97,831	1,42,79,829	36,63,654	5,35,80,531	19,87,376	1,41,00,652	28,45,570	45,27,997	1,00,46,658	1,89,56,096
1877-78 ...	29,61,48,494	1,46,58,916	21,87,060	5,96,76,077	33,07,940	1,87,00,068	28,10,805	57,79,554	1,19,86,087	1,93,27,274
1878-79 ...	25,91,55,086	1,39,49,103	12,285	3,94,15,817	20,34,668	1,67,31,954	32,29,966	34,65,016	1,36,70,527	2,03,86,898
1879-80 ...	27,41,51,745	1,85,90,149	11,90,399	4,85,38,846	27,29,495	2,21,49,056	34,20,874	97,17,848	1,14,68,791	3,28,66,501
Annual average	27,81,54,876	1,51,16,190	16,85,222	4,92,72,624	22,91,792	1,67,82,622	29,78,234	51,05,780	1,11,68,446	2,18,64,173
1880-81 ...	31,04,47,291	2,22,60,143	33,50,323	6,49,60,156	33,72,822	2,78,12,041	57,53,550	1,42,33,957	1,00,04,066	2,61,82,287
1881-82 ...	34,96,53,630	2,43,62,283	1,97,05,792	8,01,40,285	75,83,977	3,10,74,224	46,51,628	1,71,51,363	90,00,336	2,69,54,336
1882-83 ...	35,44,11,332	2,60,25,564	2,15,17,279	7,20,79,797	51,77,645	3,38,35,073	58,27,093	2,15,57,865	80,64,382	3,34,32,186
1883-84 ...	37,05,03,491	2,25,23,790	3,40,33,309	8,34,29,925	61,63,524	3,52,07,409	59,53,342	3,60,29,002	99,83,076	3,10,26,892
1884-85 ...	33,61,41,883	2,35,03,002	3,12,19,788	8,18,63,042	56,94,053	3,50,10,023	53,27,338	2,30,83,478	94,75,480	3,46,89,471
Annual average	34,42,31,525	2,37,34,958	2,19,65,298	7,64,94,641	55,98,404	3,25,87,754	55,02,590	2,34,11,133	93,05,468	3,04,57,034
1885-86 ...	34,30,19,047	2,01,41,726	3,73,00,115	6,69,55,291	40,32,250	3,65,85,202	48,24,537	3,26,47,214	1,09,90,908	3,04,74,371
1886-87 ...	34,30,67,036	2,63,94,527	3,60,86,450	7,72,30,152	78,47,207	5,27,92,096	60,20,537	2,55,05,938	1,07,84,899	3,24,81,130
1887-88 ...	35,05,85,737	2,73,45,086	3,17,13,502	7,20,98,261	1,03,23,472	4,52,75,457	69,74,654	3,23,88,336	1,23,31,702	3,78,27,369
1888-89 ...	37,48,86,323	3,04,81,951	4,66,76,626	8,46,99,547	1,50,55,029	3,49,97,718	69,17,882	3,51,00,647	93,87,569	3,61,30,823
1889-90 ...	39,14,05,931	2,97,22,302	5,64,43,615	7,74,62,544	2,78,23,114	4,25,71,871	94,35,189	3,90,07,228	1,29,83,133	3,76,87,394
Annual average	36,05,92,815	2,68,17,137	4,16,44,062	7,56,89,159	1,30,16,214	4,24,44,469	68,34,560	3,29,29,881	1,12,95,642	3,49,20,217
1890-91 ...	32,77,59,221	2,75,01,862	4,65,23,349	7,87,92,681	4,39,50,971	3,63,91,310	90,53,998	4,54,37,986	1,39,70,604	3,98,16,271
1891-92 ...	34,59,55,922	2,18,07,721	5,46,62,581	10,96,76,046	5,09,11,658	3,00,44,212	91,48,685	7,21,96,967	1,39,78,161	3,87,97,489
1892-93 ...	33,32,21,892	2,31,23,713	4,42,90,125	9,10,19,891	6,52,80,696	3,66,73,919	97,56,502	4,87,22,628	1,40,06,159	4,52,78,408
1893-94 ...	34,65,35,603	2,94,94,727	5,72,69,723	10,69,43,112	7,64,96,190	3,57,44,198	86,28,118	3,72,31,110	1,56,55,064	3,35,98,209
1894-95 ...	33,85,44,528	2,44,33,956	3,79,55,428	8,68,17,169	7,72,36,717	2,99,63,030	1,02,33,226	4,66,91,832	1,63,44,238	5,84,23,965
Annual average	33,84,03,433	2,58,72,396	4,81,40,241	9,46,49,780	6,27,75,246	3,37,63,334	93,64,106	5,00,56,085	1,47,90,845	4,31,82,868
1895-96 ...	36,15,53,657	3,35,05,061	3,95,32,313	8,87,84,427	8,06,07,629	3,14,04,002	1,07,43,914	5,20,74,048	1,42,92,953	5,91,38,965
1896-97 ...	32,64,48,350	2,50,35,785	3,05,95,838	6,36,81,923	7,54,68,305	3,06,98,701	1,13,61,676	4,88,03,725	1,46,41,818	4,81,84,980
1897-98 ...	30,23,64,594	2,10,58,849	3,03,92,386	5,64,27,777	7,18,84,455	2,69,87,436	1,15,02,385	3,97,13,387	1,30,44,048	5,87,60,951
1898-99 ...	32,87,87,943	2,09,75,131	4,74,92,115	7,82,64,152	8,25,49,396	3,32,06,193	1,46,16,758	6,88,54,153	1,46,70,231	5,38,73,043
1899-1900 ...	31,73,77,720	1,71,57,802	3,43,45,636	6,66,44,990	7,53,11,043	2,76,34,157	1,25,45,685	5,38,41,399	1,13,64,873	7,61,94,498
Annual average	32,73,06,333	2,35,46,526	3,64,71,658	7,03,60,654	7,71,64,168	2,99,96,086	1,21,54,084	5,26,57,941	1,36,02,786	5,92,30,487
1900-01 ...	32,05,42,646	2,71,96,068	3,56,07,134	6,01,71,997	9,21,96,852	3,09,63,528	1,42,24,690	4,51,81,979	1,43,89,684	7,23,22,825
1901-02 ...	31,13,49,987	2,38,46,956	4,72,79,925	8,89,49,111	10,17,71,524	2,93,93,623	1,18,13,809	5,36,22,830	1,49,92,173	8,38,94,700
1902-03 ...	32,41,02,576	3,21,88,947	4,96,49,987	9,15,26,026	10,17,53,202	3,41,90,346	1,47,45,482	7,71,66,500	1,31,81,456	8,53,60,578
1903-04 ...	41,28,44,287	4,81,39,394	7,67,59,754	9,89,83,980	14,81,94,290	4,98,39,862	1,83,99,848	1,31,62,373	1,45,37,564	9,05,66,725

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FOREIGN TRADE

No. 5—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1903-04—continued

	SOUTH AMERICA	AFRICA	ARABIA AND PERSIA (including MEXICO AND SOMALIA)	CEYLON	CHINA	JAPAN	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	AUSTRALIA	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL
1850-51 ...			81,87,050	38,00,170	6,35,25,340		66,79,100		1,02,77,650	18,16,41,390
1851-52 ...			88,43,210	40,98,870	8,52,30,170		70,78,260		1,32,74,830	19,87,92,470
1852-53 ...			93,09,320	40,18,070	7,62,03,190		75,84,140		1,32,78,560	20,46,46,320
1853-54 ...			93,30,500	43,47,250	6,70,47,330		83,97,730		1,48,90,680	19,29,51,390
1854-55 ...			1,07,34,970	47,03,980	6,44,51,350		87,15,150		1,61,65,250	18,92,72,220
Annual average			92,81,028	41,93,668	7,12,91,478		76,90,876		1,36,77,394	19,34,60,768
1855-56 ...			1,02,08,280	49,29,490	6,59,29,530		91,22,590		1,92,68,230	23,03,82,590
1856-57 ...			1,08,83,640	52,48,930	7,56,89,850		82,08,480		2,73,82,640	25,33,84,510
1857-58 ...			1,13,47,630	52,83,160	9,36,68,360		1,41,68,660		2,09,52,170	27,45,60,360
1858-59 ...			1,32,01,310	66,04,630	11,81,12,300		67,74,880		2,32,08,750	29,86,28,710
1859-60 ...			1,01,11,050	57,89,230	9,98,33,640		1,14,70,100		2,27,28,660	27,96,02,030
Annual average			1,11,50,382	55,71,080	9,06,46,736		89,48,942		2,27,08,090	26,73,11,640
1860-61 ...			1,14,00,440	74,01,900	11,35,84,040		1,20,52,620		2,14,52,600	32,97,06,050
1861-62 ...			1,09,50,320	81,66,670	10,45,18,710		1,20,64,000		1,90,10,860	36,31,70,420
1862-63 ...			96,32,310	1,02,08,710	12,11,20,300		1,54,26,160		2,00,55,060	47,85,96,450
1863-64 ...			1,23,28,080	1,14,26,050	10,57,62,300		1,85,76,240		1,96,23,460	65,62,54,490
1864-65 ...			1,52,72,060	1,29,22,080	10,83,24,620		1,93,61,880		1,81,43,950	68,02,70,160
Annual average			1,19,16,644	1,00,25,082	11,06,61,994		1,54,96,180		1,96,67,186	50,15,99,514
1865-66 ...			1,89,55,460	1,25,71,550	11,67,82,150		2,06,08,610		2,28,03,610	65,49,11,230
1866-67 (11 months) ...			1,28,23,213	1,45,17,340	11,18,64,266		1,01,65,170		2,02,94,720	41,85,99,941
1867-68 ...			1,44,81,502	1,21,78,734	14,24,66,585		1,47,54,466		2,54,00,757	50,87,40,565
1868-69 ...			1,60,03,274	1,29,70,870	11,78,42,349		1,31,81,445		3,23,09,506	53,06,21,647
1869-70 ...			1,58,24,155	1,27,86,829	12,42,37,678		1,29,41,548		3,55,18,426	52,47,13,756
Annual average			1,56,17,521	1,30,05,065	12,26,38,606		1,43,30,248		2,72,65,404	52,75,17,427
1870-71 ...			1,59,60,199	1,31,68,676	12,32,72,096		1,55,44,171		5,52,23,059	55,33,18,250
1871-72 ...			1,51,65,469	1,32,75,833	13,80,98,881		2,07,27,412		6,86,45,712	63,18,58,474
1872-73 ...			1,43,43,993	1,51,42,058	12,13,73,962		1,90,09,757		6,35,36,475	55,23,62,953
1873-74 ...			1,40,44,386	1,98,85,672	11,49,41,721		1,95,16,507		6,06,39,346	54,96,07,866
1874-75 ...			1,51,42,325	1,56,39,371	11,64,81,698		2,20,41,919		6,40,83,724	56,35,92,404
Annual average			1,49,31,274	1,54,22,322	12,28,33,712		1,93,67,971		6,24,25,669	57,01,47,989
1875-76 ...	18,59,712	34,00,536	1,37,34,569	1,65,97,818	11,50,58,789	61,255	2,60,21,567	32,36,798	1,46,87,545	58,09,14,946
1876-77 ...	17,41,744	31,23,464	1,27,72,317	2,31,64,102	12,68,80,475	1,76,997	2,39,18,273	29,39,627	1,10,35,719	61,01,38,912
1877-78 ...	19,29,020	33,87,612	1,60,24,283	2,54,56,943	12,74,31,527	51,601	2,60,16,908	45,56,329	1,27,86,784	65,22,23,282
1878-79 ...	27,67,823	39,29,171	1,85,89,273	2,95,09,731	13,67,32,905	5,04,258	2,73,53,588	51,66,123	1,27,70,989	60,93,75,131
1879-80 ...	26,54,207	47,58,185	1,95,00,944	2,01,03,870	15,52,36,773	8,58,939	2,72,33,235	45,99,214	1,23,54,556	67,21,23,627
Annual average	21,90,501	37,19,794	1,61,24,277	2,29,86,493	13,22,68,093	3,30,610	2,61,08,714	40,99,618	1,27,27,119	62,49,55,180
1880-81 ...	23,84,332	58,52,297	2,09,32,819	1,77,92,173	14,94,36,502	10,73,641	3,16,19,451	53,37,434	2,30,00,745	74,58,06,020
1881-82 ...	20,93,965	49,28,695	2,14,01,073	1,62,08,453	13,62,50,819	13,60,159	3,52,42,160	80,37,798	2,38,83,692	81,96,84,507
1882-83 ...	27,65,304	59,79,566	2,05,86,291	1,39,29,571	13,16,01,055	23,19,941	3,63,90,624	1,08,89,493	2,81,61,166	83,48,51,227
1883-84 ...	43,78,265	62,06,116	2,14,43,324	1,53,56,060	13,17,56,032	28,78,821	3,07,66,475	59,89,546	2,81,52,553	88,17,60,909
1884-85 ...	30,49,069	65,91,733	2,01,97,625	1,85,49,958	12,56,16,662	28,01,760	3,42,56,164	78,43,053	2,26,09,339	83,25,52,901
Annual average	29,34,185	59,11,659	2,09,12,226	1,63,67,231	13,49,38,218	20,86,664	3,36,54,963	76,15,465	2,52,21,501	82,29,31,111
1885-86 ...	43,91,386	64,13,268	2,24,17,315	1,91,93,760	12,65,75,625	27,58,028	3,69,16,137	58,97,857	2,72,29,596	83,88,12,611
1886-87 ...	35,51,278	73,34,086	2,50,21,552	1,89,53,920	13,43,38,977	37,85,318	4,15,46,816	53,07,290	2,66,51,963	88,47,01,172
1887-88 ...	41,81,429	91,81,701	2,47,72,008	2,08,16,627	13,09,21,005	71,86,646	4,19,95,947	1,12,50,251	2,82,67,305	90,54,36,545
1888-89 ...	49,55,201	89,00,754	2,48,08,911	2,06,30,102	14,15,10,348	1,03,73,229	4,39,51,348	1,09,70,193	3,00,61,114	97,04,95,321
1889-90 ...	78,31,525	89,41,115	2,83,66,080	2,32,11,456	13,93,67,204	1,22,19,518	4,82,77,325	1,07,22,069	3,11,25,281	103,46,03,984
Annual average	49,82,164	81,54,185	2,50,77,173	2,05,61,174	13,45,42,632	72,64,548	4,25,37,515	88,29,533	2,86,66,852	92,68,09,932
1890-91 ...	73,05,597	90,51,624	2,79,70,263	2,68,05,839	14,44,25,408	1,21,27,944	5,78,21,015	1,22,89,718	3,52,97,816	100,22,73,477
1891-92 ...	99,68,127	86,74,782	3,05,72,569	2,93,16,760	13,82,38,951	1,29,52,079	5,26,13,317	97,43,730	4,24,76,164	108,17,35,916
1892-93 ...	1,36,92,705	99,23,773	3,14,16,017	3,29,58,948	14,55,42,858	1,61,73,722	4,74,98,120	1,11,78,362	4,31,91,423	106,59,54,751
1893-94 ...	1,18,19,910	98,49,368	2,98,20,415	3,22,36,050	11,12,95,176	1,41,11,708	4,81,21,090	1,02,54,447	4,96,26,477	106,50,33,695
1894-95 ...	1,62,21,058	1,09,47,447	3,67,11,048	3,45,97,284	12,69,76,019	1,68,14,798	5,64,62,694	1,33,06,018	5,04,57,327	108,91,37,782
Annual average	1,18,01,479	96,90,399	3,12,98,062	3,11,82,976	13,32,95,682	1,44,36,050	5,25,93,847	1,13,50,455	4,42,09,841	106,08,27,124
1895-96 ...	1,18,23,950	98,40,176	3,05,11,849	3,67,40,403	13,94,97,500	2,81,93,838	6,22,35,460	1,21,80,373	4,26,78,776	114,33,47,384
1896-97 ...	1,43,69,734	97,04,014	2,49,47,694	3,24,55,006	13,81,56,637	4,09,42,143	5,33,09,118	1,19,00,445	3,91,05,068	103,98,40,960
1897-98 ...	1,71,49,815	1,00,92,775	2,66,14,803	4,09,88,754	12,22,78,825	4,17,34,595	4,60,56,409	1,23,72,926	2,69,02,850	97,63,27,810
1898-99 ...	1,27,54,179	1,22,12,053	3,18,89,655	4,31,23,301	12,85,40,801	5,23,80,541	5,97,89,943	1,28,74,103	3,11,45,217	112,79,97,248
1899-1900 ...	1,58,02,721	1,05,57,500	3,10,25,521	4,29,70,170	14,21,65,423	6,35,65,201	5,80,72,667	1,60,07,423	2,82,45,787	109,03,33,216
Annual average	1,43,80,080	1,04,81,304	2,89,97,864	3,92,55,527	13,41,33,955	4,53,63,261	5,58,92,519	1,30,68,654	3,36,16,539	107,56,69,324
1900-01 ...	1,31,46,975	85,00,631	2,32,47,212	4,96,23,623	11,86,10,570	2,09,79,494	7,03,98,193	1,91,45,586	4,01,35,959	107,71,85,651
1901-02 ...	1,56,43,531	1,16,08,796	2,59,66,342	4,60,14,692	17,71,81,488	6,96,64,833	6,63,26,913	2,01,03,034	4,95,28,654	124,89,52,911
1902-03 ...	1,61,93,731	1,22,62,260	2,78,41,012	4,53,76,056	15,99,92,785	5,84,52,540	7,79,17,213	1,44,42,450	5,81,27,835	129,39,66,002
1903-04 ...	2,16,00,890	1,81,76,762	2,64,90,616	4,71,28,112	18,06,92,051	8,45,80,936	7,43,11,866	1,91,07,946	9,16,54,843	153,51,71,569

(a) The figures for Arabia and Persia for the years previous to 1875-76 represent the trade with the coasts of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1894-95 to 1903-04

COUNTRIES	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
BENGAL—										
United Kingdom	19,66,95,732	20,03,85,004	19,95,24,412	18,41,12,745	17,91,20,340	18,44,18,174	19,27,95,502	18,93,93,500	17,61,22,995	20,08,39,712
Austria-Hungary	99,82,972	1,03,55,997	85,47,060	1,04,78,184	83,74,252	95,22,730	1,34,74,860	1,16,24,488	1,19,20,929	1,28,33,769
France	1,92,49,000	1,89,73,354	1,81,05,612	1,80,38,395	1,54,23,299	2,28,30,176	2,62,69,806	2,74,09,438	2,83,68,434	2,38,60,999
Germany	4,27,41,280	4,08,38,771	4,47,88,048	4,77,93,277	5,04,39,435	5,01,66,150	6,25,72,734	5,69,15,600	5,76,65,109	6,14,78,219
Italy	95,38,780	1,01,19,340	92,56,339	1,05,08,508	82,48,383	1,00,72,026	1,20,16,636	95,84,767	1,00,15,665	1,11,34,466
Mauritius and Réunion	1,12,59,515	94,68,703	1,01,76,155	99,00,728	1,09,78,752	85,93,318	1,11,49,516	97,90,331	91,41,182	96,18,577
United States	4,73,61,319	4,73,19,734	3,90,58,643	5,17,21,984	4,68,94,265	6,62,26,815	6,17,91,051	7,11,03,458	7,35,97,650	7,89,22,402
South America and West Indies	74,25,872	67,65,492	80,51,693	73,06,490	91,79,918	1,06,85,498	87,08,556	1,20,00,520	1,51,75,862	2,21,26,293
Aden and Arabia	45,53,557	38,72,154	48,75,138	55,16,091	72,10,950	51,44,386	51,55,669	56,40,318	56,21,211	68,45,900
Ceylon	1,46,21,851	1,61,62,391	91,64,944	1,32,23,317	2,14,82,775	2,06,93,539	2,78,08,679	1,76,25,031	1,51,07,583	1,56,71,951
China	3,61,74,268	3,74,63,595	3,75,89,453	3,75,31,571	3,60,67,738	4,15,80,830	4,42,82,183	5,77,23,984	6,12,82,501	5,99,53,156
Straits Settlements	2,54,15,617	2,48,87,889	2,39,46,647	2,90,20,974	2,41,00,073	2,71,59,985	3,31,76,793	2,88,40,001	2,79,17,153	2,88,18,411
Australia	1,28,02,897	1,14,49,622	1,08,68,958	1,20,72,165	1,23,25,058	1,53,49,966	1,85,77,197	1,89,84,794	1,34,83,036	1,77,05,991
Other Countries	2,26,43,094	2,60,62,803	3,19,16,364	2,36,11,831	2,99,88,672	3,07,66,787	3,58,11,803	3,90,94,490	4,40,35,739	5,03,18,223
TOTAL	46,04,95,754	46,61,24,849	45,58,69,466	45,18,36,260	45,93,38,910	50,32,09,390	55,35,85,990	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,28,059
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
United Kingdom	6,60,84,518	7,45,24,469	5,28,62,724	5,05,58,466	7,35,59,666	6,03,39,877	5,05,55,276	6,13,01,647	8,19,40,785	13,54,62,032
Austria-Hungary	1,09,91,403	2,03,51,566	1,48,07,652	93,04,223	1,05,89,375	60,71,064	1,16,97,001	1,03,45,706	1,60,05,841	2,47,03,141
Belgium	3,20,94,777	3,39,42,064	2,50,24,005	2,47,44,688	3,86,47,321	2,65,89,132	2,68,27,571	4,19,06,809	4,12,34,705	5,65,16,549
France	5,43,47,141	5,33,55,992	3,41,21,710	2,97,32,774	6,54,49,639	3,49,62,146	2,73,35,609	4,50,54,511	4,82,06,612	5,56,24,943
Germany	2,90,69,156	3,47,45,690	2,73,58,374	2,14,17,391	2,75,05,986	1,96,48,437	2,33,69,342	3,84,35,269	3,58,03,144	5,67,75,130
Italy	1,78,85,749	2,00,62,813	2,05,26,007	1,60,84,350	2,38,61,215	1,66,46,513	1,72,53,361	1,88,22,062	2,25,47,378	3,61,20,317
Eastern Coast of Africa	99,55,405	1,04,42,914	1,08,26,470	1,06,70,509	1,30,98,167	1,04,77,974	1,04,53,588	1,25,21,945	1,36,26,813	1,80,90,459
Egypt	39,80,740	82,81,662	14,06,775	11,82,476	1,94,31,410	54,01,295	18,07,707	96,07,923	1,26,27,591	34,40,103
Aden	97,15,105	87,00,448	81,85,559	85,10,460	1,04,32,658	84,15,506	63,79,361	99,33,672	1,07,20,248	1,48,88,435
Arabia and Persia, including Mekran and Soudiani	3,31,30,880	2,65,66,973	2,07,54,419	2,13,83,179	2,37,42,112	1,71,66,320	1,93,83,075	2,08,53,512	2,20,89,151	2,20,69,056
China	8,85,03,462	9,88,97,269	9,78,77,577	8,19,84,567	8,91,66,965	9,81,58,272	7,34,22,541	11,56,63,918	10,31,84,534	11,67,67,209
Japan	1,15,60,023	2,20,71,364	3,28,45,790	2,90,35,329	3,49,39,597	4,40,23,501	1,71,39,079	5,81,89,853	3,14,56,608	4,48,55,068
Straits Settlements	65,31,636	58,60,165	51,20,525	46,82,070	46,76,155	42,46,372	43,27,333	46,81,133	49,44,078	45,82,286
Other Countries	3,27,23,169	2,55,29,330	2,93,02,127	1,14,52,653	1,44,80,849	1,34,91,379	1,56,06,905	2,16,36,061	2,32,07,549	3,49,11,451
TOTAL	40,55,73,170	44,33,32,809	37,18,20,014	32,07,43,140	43,90,71,015	36,56,37,791	30,55,63,749	46,39,57,024	46,75,95,037	62,48,06,074
MADRAS—										
United Kingdom	5,45,80,345	6,09,71,887	5,17,59,578	4,95,43,004	4,97,11,315	4,91,03,744	5,58,13,661	3,98,82,554	4,71,33,490	5,11,23,042
Belgium	41,20,884	28,77,803	21,70,798	17,38,225	25,42,503	22,50,980	45,35,835	21,48,906	38,77,742	79,30,417
France	1,29,16,070	1,39,43,451	1,13,20,040	85,47,601	72,77,864	87,79,128	74,98,603	1,62,50,760	1,41,05,520	1,84,81,254
Germany	45,65,327	35,01,944	27,77,761	26,66,259	38,52,297	45,82,063	55,53,472	38,31,011	73,73,020	1,24,58,181
Egypt	36,06,010	32,20,322	29,98,069	41,27,259	32,54,125	29,88,685	25,55,082	23,38,620	27,40,866	23,52,493
United States	1,06,62,276	1,13,02,246	85,75,710	64,74,422	62,94,513	88,05,132	85,73,501	93,42,439	84,45,080	74,57,260
Ceylon	1,48,01,509	1,35,29,324	1,89,15,369	2,27,84,755	1,68,67,784	1,74,51,368	1,62,15,215	2,19,22,378	2,45,65,650	2,55,51,033
Japan	30,50,278	44,47,427	75,37,855	78,03,359	94,82,244	1,39,30,483	18,77,394	73,52,322	78,00,708	71,59,306
Straits Settlements	40,60,958	38,59,522	34,77,169	36,80,850	49,99,675	59,42,206	77,69,182	61,28,401	60,23,897	65,67,203
Other Countries	1,24,90,114	1,05,31,598	88,44,894	69,53,224	85,76,239	62,71,668	72,90,468	95,74,490	92,31,365	1,19,52,642
TOTAL	12,48,83,801	12,81,85,524	11,83,77,243	11,43,23,958	11,18,58,859	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	11,87,71,861	13,12,97,338	15,10,32,786
BURMA—										
United Kingdom	2,11,83,748	2,56,71,231	2,23,01,481	1,81,57,497	2,63,95,662	2,35,29,306	2,13,83,382	2,07,71,376	1,89,13,461	2,54,20,420
Italy	18,92,577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	3,64,62,587	3,81,22,361	3,88,82,901	3,18,92,799	4,28,05,543	4,02,86,995	3,69,12,064	3,45,16,935	5,56,71,748	29,22,415
South America	1,14,65,723	71,92,825	78,56,302	1,08,73,683	51,68,855	64,21,359	53,81,015	67,01,990	43,44,129	34,65,538
Ceylon	20,16,569	19,17,175	20,54,851	35,31,681	31,33,489	25,37,650	29,52,072	30,41,520	26,94,457	28,43,121
Japan	9,73,032	3,98,202	1,500	43,87,167	68,12,080	25,61,864	3,10,738	15,50,308	1,79,77,174	3,06,81,665
Straits Settlements	2,01,19,619	2,76,28,489	2,07,64,697	1,76,72,515	2,60,12,780	2,07,24,030	2,57,33,990	2,66,73,123	3,90,20,935	3,43,65,863
Other Countries	87,71,207	47,73,919	19,12,505	29,09,110	69,00,064	58,19,384	76,88,334	1,22,33,155	1,64,36,674	5,90,05,258
TOTAL	9,81,85,062	10,57,04,202	9,37,74,237	8,94,24,452	11,72,28,464	10,19,80,588	10,03,94,505	10,54,99,326	15,50,58,578	15,87,04,680

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(408)

No. 7

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Animals, living no.	7,758	8,647	10,791	10,403	9,563	9,577	9,830	11,415	11,364	9,848
Coal ... tons	757,673	805,700	781,959	886,680	877,843	656,867	817,004	773,624	703,341	591,007
Cotton, raw cwt	68,069	75,777	57,100	54,678	64,627	116,000	84,236	81,258	107,472	94,492
" twist and yarn lb	45,801,397	45,916,126	49,014,194	51,543,277	52,587,342	46,383,843	50,973,105	50,410,630	38,296,716	42,824,221
" piece { yards and no.	1,732,233,839	1,741,767,866	2,155,960,667	1,840,403,373	2,126,810,915	1,997,482,444	2,014,683,694	1,883,127,326	1,809,140,863	2,130,370,239
handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078
" thread lb	941,125	882,148	964,801	907,873	945,391	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,350	972,962	950,390
Dyeing and tanning materials cwt	78,829	64,170	74,034	81,827	75,409	73,261	79,443	97,063	102,157	98,982
Ivory, unmanufactured lb	386,852	635,390	567,306	514,272	599,690	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194
Liquors gals.	3,923,847	3,092,968	3,295,971	4,007,877	4,318,601	4,635,543	4,455,798	4,469,091	4,462,142	4,249,111
Metals—										
Copper cwt	559,023	655,939	618,999	542,873	104,129	581,422	450,189	517,641	431,258	606,111
Iron "	3,713,928	3,678,076	3,481,438	4,596,926	4,291,404	3,800,060	4,187,377	4,015,991	4,059,506	4,112,111
Steel "	295,352	282,451	355,873	430,372	562,852	485,254	723,964	821,307	660,351	1,069,111
Tin "	41,307	36,834	38,670	21,182	34,293	40,034	42,331	39,334	37,901	40,111
Zinc or spelter "	113,878	149,475	180,962	135,476	73,581	86,294	114,023	121,279	117,118	137,111
Other metals "	136,876	119,809	121,330	148,788	191,452	151,856	170,063	170,328	164,926	193,811
Total { Unwrought "	466,217	525,084	565,629	490,727	407,148	509,642	429,433	576,674	430,905	612,111
{ Wrought "	4,394,047	4,397,500	4,231,613	5,384,890	4,850,563	4,635,278	5,258,514	5,109,206	5,040,155	5,654,276
Oils { Mineral { and gals.	27,306,999	21,311,942	31,949,633	31,421,559	39,951,885	53,390,158	54,235,275	58,109,283	67,085,968	86,608,568
{ Other { cwt and gals.	1	...	...	...	25	6	2	...	...	54
Provisions ... cwt	992,778	1,016,598	922,877	1,243,877	1,292,048	1,379,269	1,143,288	1,442,974	1,542,362	1,437,810
Salt ... tons	412,839	363,088	416,592	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876
Bilk, raw ... lb	1,831,702	1,732,559	1,737,891	2,598,597	2,945,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,791,069	2,292,846	2,947,596
" goods { and yards	12,898	8,742	13,934	14,904	12,669	17,802	26,206	29,800	46,291	93,444
Spices ... lb	39,749,713	52,727,670	38,587,464	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493
Sugar ... cwt	1,616,874	1,171,186	1,749,555	1,898,479	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,903
Umbrellas ... no.	4,512,992	2,499,117	3,567,958	4,683,185	4,728,320	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428
Woolen goods { lb yards and no.	1,180,780	1,316,280	1,193,625	1,693,996	1,641,593	1,462,820	1,771,764	1,820,793	1,544,283	1,790,000
	11,316,862	11,696,458	13,927,392	14,542,522	12,721,267	10,895,995	13,819,389	14,520,999	12,418,853	15,931,537
	461,089	616,782	740,787	515,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	752,184

into BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900.	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
9,391	11,109	9,292	7,545	9,337	15,644	11,697	11,404	12,158	14,824	Animals, living
848,637	787,114	519,981	275,805	379,225	481,190	142,467	285,786	228,562	206,829	tons Coal
77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	67,539	18,279	cwt Cotton, raw
41,510,671	46,394,455	50,178,072	58,291,332	45,549,386	42,628,611	34,808,124	38,309,776	33,748,089	28,035,289	lb " twist and yarn
2,258,339,042	1,716,010,385	1,998,262,303	1,861,629,090	2,069,660,172	2,192,302,729	2,003,618,094	2,192,386,094	2,108,351,419	2,035,222,006	yards and no. } " piece goods
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
13,683,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	" " thread
975,455	825,829	705,076	764,639	846,560	869,131	839,436	879,601	1,181,143	1,074,415	lb " thread
91,305	105,121	95,145	111,239	128,010	133,905	129,344	114,993	125,623	147,459	cwt Dyeing and tanning materials
418,073	450,240	331,085	335,562	329,085	189,162	258,585	255,944	301,963	305,318	Ivory, unmanufactured
3,931,888	4,659,643	4,583,642	4,388,006	4,830,362	4,777,147	4,811,426	5,262,821	5,573,592	5,847,182	gals. Liquors
373,323	481,068	248,933	329,815	261,489	97,250	167,545	208,021	403,692	447,679	cwt Metals— Copper
3,640,791	4,510,426	4,549,541	4,658,153	3,548,053	3,474,051	3,741,869	4,046,657	4,363,175	5,110,464	" Iron
939,686	1,709,918	1,660,890	1,940,384	1,773,314	1,610,012	1,988,320	3,368,895	3,728,146	4,818,810	" Steel
48,811	50,686	36,675	39,485	29,248	20,866	23,237	26,120	28,768	41,121	" Tin
85,780	95,835	54,875	71,999	80,237	91,182	82,224	89,553	106,300	108,515	" Zinc or spelter
149,384	163,246	179,309	177,116	171,935	154,796	171,476	207,061	189,439	202,045	" Other metals
484,578	681,739	803,719	946,855	471,002	524,804	427,641	682,820	888,202	959,407	" Unwrought
4,753,197	6,389,440	5,926,304	6,270,097	5,393,274	4,923,353	5,747,030	7,263,487	7,936,318	9,769,227	" Wrought } Total
...	54	162	378	261	139	283	331	343	164	" and gals. } Mineral
53,441,425	66,647,921	68,421,143	87,325,026	81,951,472	74,989,433	80,788,592	98,886,205	88,873,244	80,521,934	gals. } Mineral
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cwt and gals. } Other kinds } Oils
634,458	1,082,639	2,342,490	3,410,464	2,193,090	1,702,851	2,001,874	2,409,561	1,479,899	987,096	gals. } Other kinds } Oils
1,284,163	1,464,154	1,170,235	1,416,278	1,126,250	1,416,270	1,609,046	1,663,270	1,432,245	1,491,061	cwt Provisions
508,376	407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,737	516,231	423,268	446,559	tons Salt
2,494,496	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	2,122,483	1,639,189	1,544,315	lb Silk, raw
65,336	224,183	305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951	804,069	908,418	820,130	" and goods
13,888,025	18,320,708	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,058	11,845,568	20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,886	22,262,709	yards } " goods
80,769,730	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,939,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,333	96,547,025	lb Spices
2,490,611	2,730,963	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	6,013,333	5,462,196	6,333,843	cwt Sugar
3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,099,766	2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	no. Umbrellas
1,256,695	1,613,425	1,805,428	2,132,587	3,331,395	2,400,867	2,752,465	2,691,570	2,078,134	3,204,052	lb Wo. len goods
12,918,687	12,125,628	15,060,385	10,517,904	14,015,552	15,051,045	14,979,002	17,302,587	11,514,347	16,124,137	yards and no. } Wo. len goods
924,899	787,483	963,181	400,582	893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	yards and no. } Wo. len goods

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(410)

No. 8

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Animals, living ...	20,73,090	25,68,290	26,12,230	25,61,030	29,53,000	23,97,080	29,54,300	29,32,570	30,06,730	30,50,510
Apparel ...	1,06,71,190	1,14,29,600	1,20,58,310	1,38,99,960	1,32,60,110	1,39,30,430	1,41,98,030	1,45,90,320	1,43,84,100	1,61,29,939
Arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	14,95,560	36,08,900	31,47,860	22,65,380	36,10,490	46,71,700	48,57,060	70,85,330	79,37,730	44,20,167
Books and stationery ...	35,06,900	42,70,250	44,44,430	49,81,430	56,54,000	54,28,870	53,97,260	55,76,010	59,31,830	64,24,500
Building and engineering materials ...	17,89,980	17,65,370	19,37,720	14,37,260	24,24,450	25,49,900	26,92,770	18,21,770	16,99,900	24,69,976
Chemicals ...	19,48,380	17,21,520	18,99,500	19,69,390	20,98,080	25,74,660	26,74,490	29,74,290	31,94,980	36,51,019
Coal ...	1,29,13,360	1,32,91,460	1,34,00,490	1,74,27,190	2,00,95,100	1,42,92,390	1,60,68,150	1,30,85,910	1,24,19,580	1,03,52,699
Cotton, raw ...	16,25,950	17,81,260	11,80,140	12,51,860	15,05,790	26,88,920	19,46,840	17,72,730	26,18,190	22,36,384
twist and yarn ...	3,36,05,400	3,17,21,780	3,31,84,040	3,58,20,330	3,74,69,820	3,48,27,470	3,76,85,060	3,51,47,630	2,68,49,630	3,11,00,687
" piece goods ...	20,91,00,443	20,84,60,570	25,55,91,150	23,54,91,650	27,39,44,900	26,02,47,460	26,82,20,970	24,60,58,300	22,37,95,230	28,58,57,632
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,98,140	16,52,750	22,00,981
" thread ...	11,03,340	11,14,910	13,34,950	13,27,110	13,97,000	13,27,850	18,13,700	16,61,200	16,44,050	17,74,826
" other sorts ...	18,01,300	16,64,000	16,12,170	24,83,650	23,91,480	24,10,660	24,49,270	23,89,170	26,47,990	31,43,900
Total of Cotton ...	24,73,02,440	24,47,51,520	29,29,02,450	27,63,74,600	31,67,08,050	30,15,02,360	31,21,15,840	28,87,27,170	25,92,07,840	32,63,14,462
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	45,80,150	43,57,140	50,45,260	45,65,910	58,76,470	53,48,770	64,29,260	67,07,180	68,76,870	79,35,044
Dyeing and tanning material ...	24,13,030	22,57,180	26,13,210	38,14,550	42,09,840	51,54,870	51,11,830	59,83,830	64,46,330	70,88,927
Earthenware and porcelain ...	17,43,710	17,12,460	17,66,840	22,61,820	22,97,680	22,96,500	23,47,870	28,70,470	25,48,090	25,40,373
Glass and glassware ...	50,87,960	51,19,950	50,88,180	59,06,030	67,35,550	65,64,900	66,20,100	73,88,360	68,93,890	80,94,002
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	90,17,110	88,09,240	92,84,500	1,14,76,950	1,17,94,310	1,17,72,750	1,27,95,700	1,34,79,010	1,34,12,770	1,42,45,653
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	17,78,940	18,15,070	19,64,750	21,93,970	26,00,460	24,20,880	26,58,810	30,18,110	30,40,240	33,78,017
Ivory, unmanufactured ...	19,01,260	31,24,860	28,81,190	25,99,180	29,45,640	21,07,440	32,53,800	27,43,430	23,48,560	28,87,593
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	31,17,520	28,54,120	25,14,460	25,33,040	27,87,370	23,12,110	22,44,200	23,24,650	30,07,830	28,91,409
Liquors ...	1,36,02,790	1,38,71,430	1,47,46,430	1,50,66,670	1,50,89,620	1,48,91,210	1,43,80,810	1,44,94,110	1,44,72,670	1,45,83,332
Machinery and millwork ...	1,57,08,240	1,05,78,330	1,42,97,640	1,86,05,830	2,40,97,370	2,49,14,280	2,16,04,830	2,18,00,190	2,47,78,359	2,60,70,281
Matches ...	20,42,850	19,61,560	22,17,300	24,35,540	19,45,460	23,94,070	28,27,550	33,16,890	35,89,570	37,51,367
Metals—										
Copper ...	2,09,41,890	2,10,42,880	2,00,54,820	2,03,15,230	59,08,990	2,27,95,220	1,83,06,430	2,11,40,500	1,80,99,580	2,43,63,015
Iron ...	2,08,61,060	2,06,93,710	1,90,70,120	2,64,19,500	2,69,82,280	2,55,72,670	2,80,24,020	2,55,59,940	2,73,58,470	2,69,34,722
Steel ...	18,98,420	17,97,840	21,62,010	26,54,140	35,99,310	34,27,800	48,96,500	48,36,810	41,34,580	65,00,804
Tin ...	22,34,860	22,50,380	27,05,020	17,11,010	26,98,770	28,59,860	28,07,640	26,73,700	29,77,570	33,18,355
Zinc or spelter ...	10,19,090	13,69,150	18,48,680	14,95,530	9,75,110	11,93,150	18,10,620	19,69,500	18,80,840	20,80,455
Other metals ...	28,30,450	27,09,110	26,16,710	31,58,600	39,88,340	39,88,390	43,99,450	41,54,920	37,07,330	41,29,777
Total { Unwrought ...	1,03,25,950	1,00,30,720	1,01,12,790	88,55,740	67,51,400	1,23,67,600	1,02,28,610	1,18,58,830	80,74,800	1,32,17,968
{ Wrought ...	3,94,59,790	3,98,32,350	3,83,44,570	4,68,98,180	3,73,11,430	4,74,69,480	5,00,16,020	4,84,76,600	5,00,83,870	5,40,69,287
Oils { Mineral ...	1,15,82,220	85,18,280	1,25,90,580	1,27,44,700	1,86,12,800	2,47,88,260	2,36,22,190	2,36,81,400	2,69,02,640	3,27,55,852
{ Other kinds ...	7,12,750	10,93,020	14,84,720	21,23,150	21,15,450	16,63,870	27,19,680	26,78,150	22,88,980	29,46,000
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	20,49,640	21,48,060	23,75,580	26,53,280	30,79,230	26,73,660	30,28,610	29,28,580	29,95,170	32,42,358
Paper and pasteboard ...	48,92,120	43,38,060	39,26,210	52,63,060	48,89,920	44,19,600	48,64,920	51,41,530	48,18,990	53,13,763
Provisions ...	1,10,33,210	1,19,18,810	1,17,94,740	1,50,44,300	1,56,81,030	1,59,66,650	1,47,00,700	1,77,17,930	1,86,20,550	1,76,96,269
Railway materials and stores ...	2,83,00,820	4,31,75,650	3,32,78,320	3,82,62,640	3,69,39,390	2,90,70,860	3,23,67,860	2,50,54,710	2,32,19,890	2,33,45,028
Salt ...	64,92,330	59,60,480	76,89,870	79,55,210	88,21,300	89,45,320	77,90,340	62,79,530	57,66,940	79,10,075
Silk, raw ...	74,75,630	72,19,170	79,33,760	1,17,43,210	90,59,390	1,06,70,450	1,11,50,680	1,26,40,030	1,01,80,800	1,36,01,789
" goods ...	1,27,33,540	1,10,90,430	1,38,37,350	1,74,38,180	1,88,21,660	1,77,81,140	1,38,63,820	1,75,06,950	1,80,15,710	1,82,78,743
Spices ...	60,21,650	71,86,780	66,38,450	93,15,180	85,62,280	85,23,500	81,31,150	79,71,900	62,36,330	87,36,556
Sugar ...	2,14,08,380	1,45,80,970	2,08,05,400	2,11,36,170	1,79,09,390	2,20,00,490	3,39,98,860	2,56,19,960	2,62,56,880	2,82,41,899
Umbrellas ...	33,52,860	18,43,880	27,44,610	37,13,000	41,06,040	31,41,060	32,60,920	41,49,420	44,11,450	48,08,330
Woolen goods ...	1,32,66,690	1,46,30,230	1,66,09,050	1,82,33,550	1,71,25,480	1,59,75,490	1,95,26,000	1,87,48,900	1,67,40,880	2,02,84,275
Other articles ...	3,22,05,230	3,08,24,200	3,08,12,100	3,40,12,970	3,70,40,730	3,96,31,450	3,67,14,550	4,06,35,310	4,04,10,550	4,64,38,963
Articles imported by post ...	30,24,430	22,99,550	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300	23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631
TOTAL ...	55,70,20,720	55,65,86,650	61,77,73,510	65,00,46,120	69,44,04,670	69,19,74,690	71,97,53,700	69,43,23,530	66,26,52,770	77,02,14,315

to BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
26,90,436	30,85,846	36,74,579	22,76,309	32,93,059	30,34,933	48,73,197	46,65,638	44,49,407	53,62,833	Animals, living
1,49,21,711	1,62,75,401	1,55,69,543	1,28,94,381	1,42,23,871	1,49,44,395	1,60,20,368	1,75,92,626	1,82,99,847	2,08,40,582	Apparel
82,32,204	46,72,030	38,89,663	48,54,642	59,64,079	35,17,044	52,14,475	1,10,22,009	1,27,81,741	1,11,96,474	Arms, ammunition, and military stores
68,77,738	74,29,295	75,43,866	58,64,590	62,78,642	66,79,558	62,13,113	75,68,540	67,81,494	87,44,206	Books and stationery
21,84,018	22,59,911	17,98,655	23,12,121	22,92,447	21,70,440	23,53,327	22,90,937	21,37,392	30,63,598	Building and engineering materials
43,05,404	46,65,277	41,04,842	47,69,200	41,38,267	46,47,723	57,29,030	59,30,841	57,94,248	63,40,453	Chemicals
1,51,78,675	1,44,74,044	1,02,94,394	56,55,099	73,80,786	92,67,894	85,07,335	58,08,844	43,81,365	38,66,882	Coal
20,47,148	22,71,644	12,78,591	10,38,512	8,63,186	46,23,096	70,08,746	20,35,186	16,95,725	5,02,965	Cotton, raw
2,95,30,491	2,97,48,323	3,32,65,092	3,49,30,833	2,55,23,727	2,45,12,361	2,48,95,959	2,64,76,083	2,30,00,206	2,14,33,097	" twist and yarn
23,20,81,486	22,20,95,913	25,80,61,108	22,32,72,963	23,92,09,710	25,94,30,083	26,26,84,771	29,23,37,474	27,21,26,045	27,54,83,999	" piece goods handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
19,97,853	19,92,889	15,95,439	8,76,643	12,83,052	22,03,010	28,17,050	19,28,402	13,39,217	26,29,444	" thread
16,45,294	16,08,751	14,04,790	15,55,921	17,05,058	17,56,292	17,22,656	17,66,233	22,52,080	21,98,793	" other sorts
27,74,784	26,64,091	38,19,951	37,57,393	48,31,098	69,86,545	65,11,222	72,94,628	62,44,062	93,12,576	Total of Cotton
32,90,77,056	26,03,81,511	29,94,24,971	26,54,32,265	27,34,15,831	29,95,31,337	30,56,40,404	33,18,33,066	30,66,57,335	31,15,60,874	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics
75,89,667	86,37,928	79,11,387	84,95,908	82,51,967	86,94,711	1,00,99,758	1,07,98,782	1,11,14,055	1,31,28,825	Dyeing and tanning materials
71,71,831	85,88,928	73,13,473	76,76,060	77,71,068	64,33,592	67,61,936	79,05,158	81,06,122	98,21,408	Earthenware and porcelain
19,48,610	23,36,464	21,98,040	20,27,601	19,58,046	20,81,827	21,23,312	26,57,447	28,09,505	24,46,114	Glass and glassware
63,54,886	76,49,965	72,25,918	58,99,509	67,66,634	78,00,307	78,49,110	94,43,749	96,15,634	1,01,17,065	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
1,45,18,428	1,52,43,815	1,77,62,616	1,64,17,233	1,56,84,745	1,75,21,876	2,10,07,433	2,01,56,866	2,23,03,252	2,60,82,305	Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof
31,29,206	35,80,197	37,53,770	36,76,181	37,36,380	43,12,281	50,79,866	60,40,548	70,31,995	79,59,029	Ivory, unmanufactured
25,84,354	30,90,133	21,41,629	21,49,261	21,28,653	10,54,957	15,97,491	15,47,769	17,57,028	18,20,766	Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver
66,42,407	77,93,395	64,00,536	57,15,552	52,54,365	1,10,24,998	72,21,827	1,24,58,587	1,48,11,356	1,67,19,490	Liquors
1,45,83,495	1,69,63,322	1,64,64,325	1,58,93,104	1,64,82,143	1,59,76,913	1,61,72,083	1,66,57,989	1,77,37,975	1,83,19,154	Machinery and millwork
2,55,60,513	3,32,09,668	3,58,08,092	2,93,02,765	3,13,01,635	2,73,71,314	2,38,49,855	3,21,96,006	3,10,42,133	3,64,53,439	Matches
36,78,452	36,14,332	28,48,065	41,71,951	37,97,894	34,75,938	39,80,573	43,65,854	46,76,376	50,61,057	Metals— Copper
1,59,19,868	2,12,90,883	1,10,79,029	1,45,65,592	1,16,86,123	56,35,984	96,15,382	1,16,64,668	2,00,75,357	2,23,47,250	Iron
2,49,31,251	3,07,50,733	3,08,81,927	3,16,13,451	2,49,56,286	2,79,86,480	3,43,54,994	3,19,28,911	3,28,79,771	3,72,04,050	Steel
61,23,621	1,08,86,924	1,04,66,329	1,21,47,994	1,08,86,125	1,10,72,021	1,55,99,354	2,11,29,956	2,24,70,609	2,80,24,520	Tin
32,35,568	33,22,871	22,08,548	22,25,387	16,69,456	14,58,413	22,41,265	23,65,600	26,15,999	39,86,420	Zinc or spelter
12,49,514	13,38,781	8,78,436	11,37,697	12,65,667	16,89,152	14,44,516	14,38,092	15,66,107	17,87,867	Other metals
32,51,585	42,76,277	43,29,297	48,38,126	52,87,008	50,77,274	62,60,908	67,20,344	62,32,964	59,02,629	Unwrought } Wrought } Total
81,35,990	95,66,917	80,53,740	86,82,782	60,81,555	49,80,933	67,69,072	84,09,326	1,10,16,948	1,33,11,849	Mineral
4,65,75,417	6,22,98,552	5,17,89,871	5,78,45,465	4,96,09,110	4,79,38,391	6,27,47,147	6,63,38,244	7,48,23,859	8,59,40,887	Other kinds } Oils
2,12,29,994	2,96,74,004	3,08,82,791	3,65,17,918	3,24,52,734	3,18,05,418	3,45,78,528	3,83,76,667	3,46,45,502	3,38,27,020	Paints and colours (including painters' materials)
9,82,227	17,00,193	35,03,714	49,47,739	30,67,316	24,56,304	29,91,670	38,12,412	25,02,950	15,47,887	Paper and pasteboard
29,95,587	37,55,766	33,99,597	32,43,761	33,40,373	34,71,505	40,39,843	42,89,551	41,61,165	42,68,679	Provisions
37,68,796	43,35,950	40,66,189	36,57,023	40,27,337	43,72,155	48,78,883	60,02,273	59,92,426	59,69,970	Railway materials and stores
1,56,40,382	1,78,62,978	1,53,74,944	1,70,57,209	1,53,16,673	1,66,82,483	1,97,57,160	1,98,46,721	1,84,10,504	2,02,72,805	Salt
2,80,31,850	3,54,01,188	4,97,13,455	5,34,82,681	4,87,58,647	5,30,34,047	3,89,65,662	5,09,22,388	5,36,02,431	5,63,70,010	Silk, raw
84,21,931	65,32,256	62,85,441	86,87,181	66,12,207	61,19,955	66,60,075	77,69,159	62,15,043	63,69,167	" goods
1,03,65,326	1,23,29,503	87,54,878	66,97,717	79,76,569	57,60,883	1,01,69,402	80,96,200	55,16,149	59,29,527	Sugar
1,27,74,196	1,70,43,204	1,36,66,690	1,14,92,603	1,36,17,934	1,12,98,310	1,66,58,108	1,48,47,009	1,63,23,232	1,83,34,720	Umbrellas
77,71,065	65,93,286	60,46,739	74,47,729	88,90,538	91,65,229	87,91,064	84,75,899	84,78,049	82,20,161	Woolen goods, other articles
2,87,52,970	3,10,68,131	3,15,18,291	4,78,44,794	4,01,69,989	3,37,66,299	5,65,52,163	5,90,02,226	4,95,49,039	5,93,57,739	Articles imported by post
34,63,309	34,12,184	30,69,429	33,53,737	24,34,380	27,30,397	27,00,332	18,04,231	18,85,647	24,58,877	Total
1,66,81,759	1,58,49,965	1,84,48,256	1,25,33,649	1,62,32,515	1,85,23,096	2,19,66,224	2,12,52,181	1,50,55,302	2,27,90,347	
3,94,22,019	4,49,14,937	4,77,15,493	4,46,43,034	3,86,25,090	4,74,86,808	5,21,79,475	5,19,14,070	4,93,84,926	5,69,82,317	
30,48,067	31,57,057	27,50,848	28,06,595	33,41,730	37,10,594	42,46,590	52,00,743	75,40,154	56,66,177	
73,52,89,926	72,93,67,533	76,11,78,730	73,64,70,349	72,10,15,279	75,30,44,805	80,89,45,569	88,78,05,498	85,51,91,616	92,59,22,723	Total

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(412)

No. 9

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Coal ... tons	596	752	212	450	15,868	40,296	26,649	5,349	15,788	52,326
Coffee ... cwt	342,682	376,702	374,951	275,583	367,480	241,888	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,817
Coir ... "	239,379	207,901	222,210	186,643	212,073	278,409	245,490	319,866	297,146	257,203
Cotton, raw ... "	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,152
" twist and yarn B	66,855,662	79,324,431	93,123,519	114,510,403	130,508,400	143,220,452	170,518,804	162,902,099	190,521,781	135,175,144
" piece goods yards	109,936,752	123,624,390	134,351,895	157,004,971	161,719,809	150,172,570	156,564,260	168,263,909	169,179,326	156,501,954
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece no.	2,374,639	2,280,585	2,243,417	2,316,567	2,877,900	2,783,442	3,619,565	3,807,583	2,827,074	2,356,188
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium { chests	86,578	87,956	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	70,839
weighing cwt	=118,599	=120,995	=131,630	=125,871	=122,160	=118,598	=119,627	=121,701	=104,658	=97,910
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ... cwt	154,629	132,495	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,329	126,706	131,407
Myrabolams... "	553,767	706,156	596,828	680,242	628,176	781,982	655,267	791,131	667,666	830,934
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) "	21,702,430	27,813,847	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	395,513	24,021,740
Wheat ... "	15,849,881	21,068,924	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,498	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,851
Other sorts ... "	1,687,018	1,555,472	2,286,706	2,918,791	2,039,899	2,124,658	2,354,172	3,342,757	2,531,459	3,490,485
Hides and skins { cwt	1,010,869	1,106,891	991,808	883,740	848,550	785,346	826,778	873,704	872,598	850,082
" do.	=29,183,506	=32,392,614	=31,861,967	=30,967,521	=32,382,031	=30,955,948	=32,741,673	=35,867,427	=37,425,877	=36,216,806
Jute, raw ... cwt	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133
" manufactures (gunny bags) no.	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157	74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827
(gunny cloth) yards	15,344,951	20,154,971	12,799,225	13,685,776	15,161,573	37,144,727	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,067,110	60,670,094
Lac ... cwt	142,770	152,316	148,522	150,083	103,505	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,929
Manures ... tons	21,864	24,644	20,890	27,553	36,371	45,673	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,390
Metals ... cwt	203,308	162,681	521,019	422,527	338,439	474,420	260,815	302,223	431,579	283,808
Oils { gals.	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649	4,532,314	4,388,580	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884
cwt	52,813	51,289	51,817	41,196	55,741	58,228	56,919	70,332	96,616	73,474
Saltpetre ... cwt	451,917	402,180	398,113	386,396	420,503	422,238	399,691	389,165	443,931	321,933
Seeds—										
Linseed ... "	8,746,596	9,510,139	8,657,575	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,595	7,817,554	10,245,176
Rapeseed ... "	4,529,915	3,760,163	2,697,328	2,101,571	3,061,586	3,904,160	1,558,508	2,615,875	2,802,070	7,327,081
Other sorts ... "	4,983,420	4,049,596	4,551,612	5,557,527	4,049,212	4,747,225	5,168,048	5,683,218	5,891,365	6,666,348
Silk, raw ... B	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154
Spices ... "	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707	28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,196	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,989
Sugar ... cwt	1,251,059	1,331,103	1,144,718	1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250
Tea ... B	65,147,897	69,666,116	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	105,809,533	110,194,819	123,518,069	118,131,184	129,907,616
Wood, teak cubic tons	47,576	50,098	23,947	40,584	52,617	71,402	42,916	48,200	58,358	45,980
Wool, raw B	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,528	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,308

from BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
53,723	81,156	137,509	212,801	327,247	304,738	542,953	526,215	431,619	493,575	tons Coal
294,744	298,435	215,986	239,108	281,556	288,606	248,144	256,891	271,243	292,614	cwt Coffee
268,078	43,292	292,930	338,252	367,927	428,068	462,383	423,735	481,890	508,855	" Coir
3,386,618	5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,628	4,373,474	3,576,838	5,700,066	6,045,337	7,931,323	" Cotton, raw
160,606,221	185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,801,755	119,296,657	274,207,802	249,975,959	253,631,863	" " twist and yarn
193,113,326	185,367,345	144,889,882	181,197,755	130,365,537	137,058,374	130,932,802	145,002,298	125,992,186	142,674,384	yards ,, piece goods
2,860,870	3,008,550	3,222,997	2,758,278	2,513,990	2,217,615	2,231,342	2,624,260	2,681,108	2,552,133	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
68,834	60,860	62,258	56,069	67,128	67,350	69,708	65,603	67,531	73,637	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
=94,645	=83,944	=86,386	=78,280	=92,827	=93,378	=96,881	=92,417	=94,842	=102,494	chests ... } Opium weighing ewt
166,313	187,368	169,525	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	Dyeing and tanning materials—
1,123,383	1,000,029	899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285	945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	cwt Indigo
										" Myrabolams
										Grain and pulse—
33,735,687	34,645,806	27,827,262	26,359,988	37,397,404	31,869,591	31,077,826	33,747,649	47,042,544	44,414,769	Rice (not in the husk)
6,890,130	10,004,171	1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,097	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	" Wheat
3,257,897	3,670,077	2,896,217	2,232,694	4,513,208	3,076,409	1,793,120	2,675,270	5,889,334	6,822,026	" Other sorts
965,885	1,114,276	996,452	1,275,103	1,110,113	1,734,715	1,941,712	1,216,148	1,170,220	1,200,705	cwt } Hides and skins
-40,422,447	-42,334,663	-37,683,660	-43,521,941	-41,086,844	-53,089,499	-56,137,379	-46,190,098	-46,046,072	-47,995,386	=no.
12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	13,721,447	cwt Jute, raw
143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	" manufactures (gunny bags)
103,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,814	492,883,680	552,320,434	yards (gunny cloth)
160,772	202,817	206,470	218,903	182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	cwt Lac
79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	tons Manures
350,587	747,299	1,324,351	1,869,853	1,477,524	2,404,800	3,026,686	2,904,139	3,340,740	3,949,497	cwt Metals
6,726,538	5,736,220	4,689,343	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,587	4,558,337	5,698,991	8,702,475	gals. } Oils
68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	cwt
353,012	421,769	528,518	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,388	354,401	410,622	392,114	cwt Saltpetre
										Seeds—
9,016,382	5,628,574	5,350,170	4,683,394	8,826,833	7,293,094	5,060,189	7,327,869	6,328,185	8,616,356	cwt Linseed
4,754,626	2,251,370	1,891,011	3,568,381	4,791,176	3,419,544	1,732,000	6,929,973	3,927,305	4,342,992	" Rapeseed
7,119,192	5,794,937	4,159,564	4,310,645	5,666,080	5,074,141	4,210,725	8,713,361	11,939,663	11,722,182	" Other sorts
1,426,269	1,853,109	1,538,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,995,702	2,075,071	1,930,447	lb Silk, raw
29,379,522	31,965,520	34,061,537	27,514,587	32,904,163	27,725,003	24,181,854	30,798,791	28,515,592	40,387,222	" Spices
1,232,257	1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	493,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	303,000	253,344	cwt Sugar
133,439,269	142,080,083	153,492,194	154,121,582	159,805,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	180,934,874	183,030,424	208,048,949	lb Tea
56,518	63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	60,694	57,660	74,180	cubic tons Wood, teak
44,700,448	47,042,874	41,444,139	44,962,232	38,618,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	33,611,828	38,756,902	lb Wool, raw

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(414)

No. 10

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Coal ...	8,215	8,356	2,770	6,333	1,52,696	3,95,459	2,71,104	62,192	1,59,144	5,07,616
Coffee ...	1,28,79,770	1,36,47,426	1,51,47,766	1,53,97,251	1,89,44,667	1,50,00,080	1,46,37,872	2,02,37,402	2,08,24,390	2,02,90,343
Coir ...	21,45,041	20,08,795	19,93,489	16,65,374	18,59,087	24,76,522	21,07,698	26,69,798	26,10,063	23,59,104
Cotton, raw ...	13,29,51,239	10,78,20,207	13,47,59,629	14,41,35,437	15,04,56,791	18,67,13,295	16,53,39,431	10,76,35,585	12,74,38,826	13,31,07,689
" goods, including twist and yarn ...	4,53,67,015	5,07,05,731	5,85,43,776	6,94,57,337	8,19,15,864	8,57,36,529	9,49,76,685	8,96,63,826	9,92,46,550	7,96,86,161
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	10,88,26,060	10,73,55,180	11,07,76,708	10,06,77,636	10,50,80,823	10,11,59,362	9,26,18,145	9,56,22,603	9,25,50,136	8,01,94,280
Other sorts ...	35,16,994	30,70,009	36,83,794	38,23,357	42,47,111	35,79,667	40,73,192	36,54,070	41,56,772	32,67,164
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	4,06,88,996	3,78,31,601	3,69,16,769	3,89,06,494	3,94,85,945	3,86,30,836	3,07,31,254	3,21,40,853	4,14,12,023	4,18,21,691
Myrabolams ...	23,90,222	29,94,449	22,59,755	25,06,291	24,93,783	31,76,138	30,07,332	39,37,633	33,67,682	41,51,990
Other sorts ...	39,39,588	42,61,262	42,58,539	55,60,557	49,88,504	38,07,599	28,78,880	38,97,035	48,67,037	41,57,196
Fodder, bran, and cattle-food ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,09,011
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	7,12,29,148	9,16,71,901	8,76,48,089	9,22,51,088	7,84,53,504	10,04,73,310	12,77,36,285	11,29,67,924	12,27,43,520	10,24,75,531
Wheat ...	6,31,60,182	8,00,53,311	8,62,59,856	5,56,23,733	7,52,32,794	5,79,26,147	6,04,24,260	14,38,20,022	7,44,03,836	5,19,39,850
Other sorts ...	45,65,189	43,98,404	63,68,193	75,30,008	57,62,157	69,28,834	72,32,669	1,01,84,849	85,03,572	1,29,10,476
Hides and skins ...	4,93,65,092	5,33,62,290	5,14,93,580	4,86,03,803	4,74,60,070	4,52,43,623	4,69,87,716	5,18,67,384	5,59,19,406	5,80,17,534
Jute, raw ...	4,66,13,684	4,35,53,625	4,86,98,146	6,04,03,789	7,89,71,539	8,63,98,613	7,60,20,102	6,84,84,935	7,94,42,232	8,52,41,301
" manufactures	1,54,38,928	1,13,08,345	1,15,18,650	1,74,64,075	2,57,15,038	2,79,12,622	2,48,19,615	2,51,31,944	3,23,81,758	3,44,19,581
Lac ...	59,99,821	58,66,098	51,90,561	50,12,778	40,03,419	48,85,173	78,14,485	75,12,473	78,49,505	96,03,365
Manures ...	8,41,416	10,83,846	9,23,601	18,35,118	17,59,737	24,58,891	33,94,036	23,68,143	25,01,423	28,08,039
Metals ...	14,52,906	14,75,177	20,99,916	37,38,965	24,19,437	29,63,245	24,74,531	31,35,619	37,65,143	22,11,401
Oils ...	56,47,464	41,21,984	47,27,191	49,01,008	46,65,429	56,87,434	59,89,249	63,92,299	65,77,228	57,69,894
Provisions ...	40,67,010	48,04,488	55,00,498	67,00,189	67,95,478	76,20,352	76,46,781	89,40,827	92,20,667	59,25,165
Saltpetre ...	42,50,004	37,02,070	37,64,715	36,40,161	40,18,006	41,12,867	38,00,624	36,56,177	43,89,397	33,81,019
Seeds—										
Linseed ...	4,91,29,344	5,53,26,079	5,17,96,766	4,93,25,749	5,05,79,221	4,73,46,903	4,98,41,233	6,79,34,420	5,52,62,964	7,50,88,399
Rapeseed ...	2,68,97,374	2,07,21,000	1,44,28,166	1,18,53,301	1,91,67,494	2,69,51,536	98,06,866	1,70,89,594	1,83,50,424	4,74,09,117
Other sorts ...	3,15,01,822	2,37,04,201	2,60,03,758	3,27,82,850	2,58,95,455	3,21,14,028	3,38,11,781	3,70,91,396	4,27,20,348	4,51,19,824
Silk, raw ...	50,95,522	36,56,173	52,03,630	52,28,944	56,14,955	67,37,691	56,10,927	55,61,252	65,47,992	73,30,798
" manufactures	35,94,548	36,61,024	35,56,932	42,58,243	35,29,393	31,84,791	26,78,577	25,09,393	26,89,416	31,30,916
Spices ...	51,45,800	52,85,673	70,66,614	74,35,626	73,46,224	58,09,026	52,38,093	43,91,568	54,50,891	48,56,922
Sugar ...	79,13,621	73,08,252	70,20,205	64,88,695	75,10,435	1,18,47,905	61,52,212	70,10,454	83,59,948	1,23,09,024
Tea ...	4,13,73,511	4,39,71,772	4,88,31,426	5,30,24,464	5,47,31,375	5,44,54,881	5,50,42,935	6,28,38,704	6,62,04,091	6,92,89,933
Wood, teak ...	53,24,156	55,07,664	22,31,718	36,95,996	57,53,198	76,34,034	43,63,732	47,49,379	57,02,189	45,76,405
Wool, raw ...	99,38,692	1,20,61,129	1,34,28,072	1,49,48,371	1,58,82,802	1,77,91,640	1,59,30,031	1,64,47,037	1,71,42,960	1,68,90,822
" manufactures	15,08,155	11,73,565	13,23,482	17,01,403	20,01,929	17,63,476	16,94,875	17,35,404	17,87,566	21,89,574
Other articles ...	1,92,82,962	2,13,28,550	2,12,74,412	2,53,32,101	2,76,00,961	2,57,81,422	2,72,21,239	3,04,04,717	3,14,04,229	3,03,85,540
TOTAL ...	83,25,52,921	83,88,12,637	88,47,01,172	90,54,36,545	97,01,95,321	103,46,63,951	100,22,73,477	108,17,35,916	106,59,54,751	106,50,33,695

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
5,03,578	8,69,589	4,31,720	21,41,808	33,56,393	32,83,153	59,64,636	57,06,170	38,79,003	38,22,730	Coal
2,20,85,519	2,24,48,857	1,61,91,204	1,56,05,703	1,78,55,169	1,50,58,487	1,23,37,478	1,25,57,007	1,32,68,331	1,37,07,567	Coffee
24,35,411	3,22,846	26,83,691	31,56,461	33,79,755	38,88,894	42,38,296	39,60,346	48,36,978	50,16,736	Coir
8,70,82,328	14,09,08,652	12,97,19,055	8,87,24,574	11,19,01,273	9,92,50,752	10,12,96,465	14,42,62,263	14,75,97,517	24,37,70,529	Cotton, raw " goods including twist and yarn
9,38,36,269	10,22,06,294	9,96,81,864	9,56,76,852	9,14,82,938	9,61,87,328	6,94,98,389	12,31,28,479	11,17,83,067	11,84,70,729	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
9,06,46,652	8,45,93,364	8,02,29,228	6,09,75,632	7,12,60,093	8,20,37,148	9,45,54,357	8,52,29,854	8,01,69,354	10,47,01,638	Opium
37,59,242	36,83,153	32,23,018	36,43,435	40,50,279	43,59,859	38,95,706	56,78,714	45,87,987	42,13,913	Other sorts
4,74,59,549	5,35,47,583	4,37,07,651	3,05,74,019	2,97,04,781	2,69,25,107	2,13,59,808	1,85,22,554	1,20,56,819	1,07,62,026	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
46,50,677	40,45,611	36,14,315	25,89,436	32,04,717	35,31,701	31,68,173	35,63,652	37,72,255	42,10,288	Myrabolams
42,23,085	49,02,667	30,69,528	25,11,289	20,95,814	31,86,359	29,69,502	24,97,932	26,92,147	27,62,318	Other sorts
21,26,590	26,44,449	30,31,557	44,85,194	41,89,697	57,15,084	70,13,826	72,52,177	85,73,627	90,93,737	Fodder, bran, and cattle-food
13,70,02,829	13,43,64,225	11,85,43,468	11,64,16,458	13,68,01,540	13,00,99,359	13,14,91,765	13,85,02,537	18,79,26,537	18,95,04,994	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
2,56,62,468	3,91,43,765	83,64,498	1,34,11,515	9,71,96,877	3,90,94,963	3,00,832	3,25,59,204	4,51,53,570	11,08,89,546	Wheat
1,16,00,110	1,36,40,371	1,15,72,205	1,12,87,522	1,80,14,184	1,18,36,428	89,02,522	1,18,67,824	2,17,38,464	2,55,02,059	Other sorts
6,56,02,592	7,64,08,631	7,00,17,303	8,31,81,807	7,45,06,323	10,46,33,863	11,48,35,821	8,23,09,349	8,43,52,413	8,93,55,557	Hides and skins
10,57,59,768	9,99,28,607	10,55,05,775	10,12,99,916	6,94,12,452	8,07,16,465	10,86,77,562	11,79,72,723	11,12,64,752	11,71,81,222	Jute, raw
4,21,10,184	4,74,77,970	5,21,45,090	5,93,09,642	5,79,85,216	6,26,47,954	7,86,49,081	8,71,17,712	9,02,00,157	9,46,12,769	" manufactures
1,40,64,754	1,83,36,011	1,39,98,921	1,07,09,203	87,13,944	1,13,66,597	1,06,53,970	96,05,279	1,85,07,872	2,72,38,970	Lac
47,85,568	46,04,044	42,22,068	39,52,503	40,84,016	61,28,719	59,13,419	51,61,918	57,26,759	44,22,877	Manures
22,50,255	29,46,234	28,18,295	29,60,677	24,66,868	36,67,815	60,41,819	39,45,341	40,15,475	54,91,306	Metals
81,25,066	77,06,284	65,18,703	68,62,853	81,70,230	89,21,606	73,65,147	73,16,931	88,54,647	1,09,28,702	Oils
61,82,179	60,45,395	61,38,896	64,42,814	73,27,611	74,95,268	70,18,397	78,13,081	83,51,545	81,57,829	Provisions
41,14,040	53,59,454	57,22,457	39,57,454	34,93,444	38,42,933	33,95,324	35,68,046	43,27,283	40,75,364	Saltpetre
										Seeds—
6,74,58,487	4,13,09,960	3,55,54,571	2,86,95,518	5,13,24,825	4,50,32,175	4,45,60,096	6,76,37,941	5,69,09,892	5,74,41,762	Linseed
2,86,01,483	1,40,18,784	1,29,59,914	2,47,75,822	2,81,74,822	2,02,80,156	1,23,94,459	4,45,96,621	2,47,13,845	2,53,41,100	Rapeseed
4,60,00,450	4,18,87,903	3,16,34,235	3,25,36,814	3,90,20,476	3,57,84,563	3,32,20,058	5,56,09,701	6,72,11,998	6,23,73,250	Other sorts
62,71,609	66,17,383	53,67,303	53,35,498	47,68,069	71,58,019	53,11,532	67,80,474	67,10,432	64,83,296	Silk, raw
25,73,116	27,21,086	23,90,824	18,43,555	17,49,018	17,53,809	17,88,196	17,27,535	16,82,370	15,30,829	" manufactures
54,67,046	53,84,155	51,64,164	48,78,229	63,93,368	57,99,248	55,72,492	76,37,982	66,69,247	91,99,414	Spices
82,21,208	79,13,167	91,64,371	41,13,927	36,32,573	45,18,944	25,32,437	15,66,424	18,06,532	14,64,127	Sugar
7,98,85,985	8,02,59,739	8,49,57,806	8,27,41,178	8,19,11,149	9,17,69,787	9,68,22,219	8,23,34,239	7,46,66,199	8,62,26,129	Tea
57,02,783	67,27,943	68,80,008	66,52,177	95,53,956	91,21,050	86,93,426	71,57,243	68,82,580	91,72,603	Wood, teak
2,01,60,860	2,11,59,271	1,84,95,001	2,00,06,225	1,72,48,423	1,80,19,546	1,22,96,213	1,14,18,087	1,41,53,134	1,62,61,648	Wool, raw
21,53,268	24,23,068	25,23,388	26,69,060	25,60,879	29,38,641	34,22,516	31,52,164	28,63,353	31,57,624	" manufactures
3,15,12,481	3,07,90,309	3,36,53,637	2,91,73,000	3,05,06,056	3,45,81,431	4,10,20,718	3,92,05,407	4,60,61,933	4,82,61,381	Other articles
108,91,37,782	114,33,47,384	103,98,40,960	97,63,27,810	112,79,97,248	109,08,33,216	107,71,85,657	124,89,52,911	129,39,66,002	153,51,71,599	TOTAL

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BENGAL—										
Animals, living ...	8,86,910	11,08,150	10,47,120	10,49,670	14,04,180	9,32,430	11,41,670	11,11,290	11,08,010	7,83,175
Apparel ...	37,66,640	39,48,460	40,61,740	44,95,440	43,61,590	44,68,920	46,19,590	41,46,400	42,50,510	45,21,938
Books and stationery, including paper ...	34,24,490	32,45,720	33,44,910	42,25,970	44,87,090	37,65,700	39,64,920	36,37,760	38,24,930	40,74,074
Building and engineering materials ...	6,35,380	5,64,310	3,36,530	5,09,600	6,95,340	8,83,560	7,18,760	6,82,090	5,60,570	6,20,563
Chemicals ...	6,66,640	6,18,110	7,88,270	8,12,390	7,22,650	9,46,220	10,36,240	11,84,330	11,30,830	16,07,502
Coral ...	16,17,430	10,94,260	15,48,480	14,57,310	12,23,080	12,72,430	15,48,920	14,58,930	11,14,780	14,85,513
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	1,14,31,640	99,61,410	1,03,68,140	1,11,85,170	1,11,06,120	84,13,690	1,02,57,640	94,25,980	70,22,400	93,75,260
" piece goods ...	10,95,04,620	10,76,55,800	13,33,02,830	12,49,94,770	14,42,20,730	13,01,97,270	13,43,10,190	12,45,28,310	11,64,36,440	15,00,18,098
" thread ...	5,09,000	4,35,600	4,85,410	4,16,840	5,25,320	4,58,340	5,31,550	5,11,460	5,26,510	6,02,316
" other sorts ...	8,15,520	6,79,800	5,53,620	8,99,570	7,80,920	6,25,340	7,06,680	10,83,660	12,19,810	17,74,936
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	18,88,960	18,20,170	18,71,550	17,83,470	22,92,780	20,11,280	23,95,950	25,04,590	24,09,730	27,13,630
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	6,02,360	4,14,990	5,46,300	6,31,630	5,68,690	6,60,060	6,59,690	7,28,460	6,96,070	7,93,886
Glass and glassware ...	16,87,560	17,31,260	17,20,320	18,67,300	23,05,160	22,22,820	21,93,670	24,19,120	20,77,440	26,11,121
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	29,23,500	27,95,730	26,99,910	30,95,780	33,65,950	33,43,160	34,23,570	36,84,530	33,68,460	39,03,795
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	5,77,930	5,96,250	6,22,370	7,85,960	9,62,070	9,17,070	9,74,170	11,72,670	11,43,610	12,20,920
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	9,63,630	8,09,310	6,30,260	3,88,850	4,06,490	2,91,900	2,26,540	2,35,380	1,96,300	2,50,902
Liquors ...	46,64,240	50,48,250	50,13,650	50,40,370	53,67,620	49,81,240	48,01,760	45,76,880	44,15,210	46,59,756
Machinery and millwork ...	70,18,900	42,43,870	48,59,420	58,85,910	89,98,760	76,11,730	85,96,350	87,58,390	88,32,120	1,06,25,605
Matches ...	4,13,240	4,38,590	5,97,330	4,40,850	3,85,930	7,39,010	6,10,220	7,57,250	8,66,600	7,86,736
Metals—										
Copper ...	91,94,030	79,97,340	75,37,990	79,46,960	32,63,750	90,62,600	66,98,650	80,68,980	49,38,310	93,89,032
Iron ...	88,55,550	85,54,720	81,56,990	81,99,880	1,00,54,700	1,16,09,820	1,25,95,160	1,17,28,540	1,15,93,280	1,19,49,025
Lead ...	8,05,660	8,08,960	9,22,100	11,84,420	12,92,840	13,22,600	12,42,870	13,11,860	12,79,720	14,67,498
Steel ...	6,47,740	3,91,800	3,90,050	6,38,290	10,29,960	8,02,400	12,01,020	12,69,420	15,33,720	21,93,435
Tin ...	14,56,770	15,47,850	16,29,880	11,20,310	13,24,630	16,57,610	16,24,260	16,48,520	16,90,540	18,30,266
Zinc or spelter ...	5,84,440	6,96,860	9,09,430	10,27,510	3,51,560	6,88,950	8,55,010	10,77,600	10,07,430	11,87,585
Other metals ...	3,68,980	4,40,400	3,72,260	5,21,250	7,55,850	7,99,260	11,76,300	9,63,070	6,92,860	8,09,717
Total { unwrought ...	75,12,130	68,05,490	64,60,780	64,71,060	37,40,130	89,16,480	71,83,020	87,27,350	62,77,310	91,37,800
" wrought ...	1,43,01,040	1,36,36,440	1,34,57,920	1,41,67,560	1,43,33,160	1,70,26,760	1,82,10,250	1,73,40,900	1,74,58,550	1,96,88,758
Oils { mineral ...	73,49,800	44,21,750	64,74,150	76,70,540	85,12,530	1,21,44,840	1,30,51,260	1,37,74,540	1,58,67,980	1,91,04,109
" other kinds ...	2,36,190	3,20,340	4,11,840	6,63,070	8,01,940	9,90,000	17,72,560	19,52,380	14,57,900	19,57,605
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	8,51,150	8,07,570	9,87,900	9,90,910	11,77,770	10,89,260	11,17,280	11,57,080	10,79,870	12,47,970
Provisions ...	19,71,920	22,29,800	22,42,500	26,87,850	23,12,550	28,63,550	27,61,800	28,24,940	28,62,290	29,23,165
Railway materials and stores ...	1,02,68,770	89,01,870	75,80,140	59,78,720	60,73,000	80,61,600	61,74,650	87,49,010	78,86,060	92,10,197
Salt ...	51,10,360	48,70,410	65,82,020	3,30,720	81,00,300	76,69,750	63,62,250	50,98,390	51,38,700	68,26,464
Silk goods ...	16,32,480	15,48,170	23,17,500	9,86,650	21,53,680	12,30,280	11,72,610	13,78,620	13,96,740	13,11,083
Spices ...	19,24,090	25,97,280	15,19,740	17,75,430	22,17,730	29,52,280	26,56,350	30,87,790	22,36,270	39,38,768
Sugar ...	7,41,610	11,69,250	18,33,050	28,24,660	19,87,300	31,26,930	69,00,880	51,72,930	30,57,730	47,39,138
Umbrellas ...	19,20,820	7,90,610	13,34,600	18,18,630	24,39,770	16,01,050	17,07,780	21,22,690	20,94,190	26,59,728
Woolen goods ...	59,02,650	60,80,960	82,99,420	74,80,640	75,38,030	79,72,880	84,02,160	70,87,650	74,02,120	82,18,754
Other articles ...	1,16,77,680	1,07,27,820	91,65,990	1,01,49,890	1,10,13,940	1,07,25,930	1,04,46,740	1,14,03,450	1,22,79,050	1,16,90,917
GRAND TOTAL ...	22,53,99,280	21,21,15,800	24,30,65,710	24,09,03,180	26,70,82,320	26,10,83,780	27,05,37,670	26,24,83,200	24,66,95,080	30,49,84,260
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
Animals, living ...	6,96,060	10,50,040	9,63,870	10,64,730	11,97,620	12,08,530	14,50,150	15,65,110	15,57,260	20,44,130
Apparel ...	38,54,050	45,08,080	46,91,620	52,48,810	51,85,690	49,58,550	57,57,130	60,75,710	57,67,660	71,50,227
Books and stationery, including paper ...	36,05,030	38,80,220	35,98,620	41,78,400	43,33,010	43,16,690	45,46,630	49,40,770	46,90,350	56,62,992
Carriages and carts (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof ...	3,26,170	3,31,920	3,95,070	4,59,170	4,92,840	4,04,820	5,34,810	4,89,400	4,26,160	5,29,056
Chemicals ...	10,15,600	9,06,210	8,57,570	8,96,760	10,76,160	19,14,390	12,60,950	12,98,610	15,32,960	15,94,178
Clocks and watches ...	6,37,080	7,77,930	7,66,480	8,61,500	7,06,870	6,86,140	9,25,660	9,35,430	7,28,860	10,18,231
Coal ...	92,80,350	94,21,050	1,00,47,170	1,31,00,940	1,69,37,160	1,09,80,570	1,38,61,960	1,08,29,030	1,02,72,430	86,10,363
Cotton, raw ...	16,25,430	17,77,540	11,72,720	12,51,590	15,95,320	15,95,320	19,46,150	17,72,550	26,10,680	22,19,211
" twist and yarn ...	1,03,68,640	1,09,15,900	1,10,80,460	1,13,44,580	1,18,33,850	1,09,65,170	1,28,52,650	1,04,85,430	76,51,930	86,34,737
" piece goods ...	7,45,32,510	7,85,33,590	9,38,04,100	8,02,31,350	10,01,85,860	9,70,17,870	10,12,28,880	9,16,77,260	8,24,58,520	10,50,92,588
" thread ...	3,46,710	4,72,490	5,81,460	6,33,180	5,07,460	4,86,480	6,75,270	5,45,950	5,74,150	6,52,382
" other sorts ...	8,65,100	8,17,420	8,51,860	11,41,600	11,69,710	10,95,660	12,19,740	23,12,240	22,01,400	28,19,584
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	19,52,580	19,58,090	23,54,660	19,72,920	26,90,980	24,19,890	29,00,600	27,43,860	29,24,570	32,85,035
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	16,65,070	17,53,120	19,08,850	30,34,970	35,28,880	43,37,130	42,82,090	49,12,940	54,95,300	60,13,402
Glass and glassware ...	28,30,690	28,89,990	29,87,700	33,62,430	36,97,230	35,01,430	35,65,210	40,95,950	40,81,270	43,73,888
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	42,30,090	45,92,450	48,58,100	57,12,850	61,95,630	55,39,680	62,71,440	64,59,510	65,45,510	72,63,664
Ivory ...	19,81,570	32,47,160	30,27,220	27,12,010	30,20,060	24,82,030	34,64,910	29,64,450	25,28,480	31,38,887
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	19,88,700	19,23,190	17,65,040	20,37,130	22,49,510	19,17,810	18,65,760	19,86,380	26,41,460	25,09,178

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1893-94	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1903-01	1901-02	1902-01	1903-04	ARTICLES	
7,77,248	7,52,998	14,94,482	11,24,483	14,13,452	11,25,595	20,83,329	23,43,005	19,38,358	20,18,956	BENGAL— Animals, living Apparel Books and stationery, including paper Building and engineering materials Chemicals Coral Cotton, twist and yarn " piece goods " thread " other sorts Drugs, medicines, and narcotics Dyeing and tanning materials Glass and glassware Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver Liquors Machinery and millwork Matches Metals— Copper Iron Lead Steel Tin Zinc or spelter Other metals Total { Unwrought Wrought Oils { mineral other kinds Paints and colours (including painters' materials) Provisions Railway materials and stores Salt Silk goods Spices Sugar Umbrellas Woollen goods Other articles	
41,62,813	42,79,085	42,61,016	40,39,048	40,79,333	47,35,352	45,65,968	48,61,971	49,51,557	51,21,717		
39,91,006	43,30,390	43,94,710	34,95,599	36,54,702	40,77,991	35,26,100	50,15,582	40,51,528	53,94,810		
7,20,742	9,51,084	8,18,818	10,39,584	10,43,187	9,93,508	11,95,221	9,40,330	9,08,343	11,57,522		
17,00,322	18,23,282	14,63,377	17,56,392	18,76,690	18,64,458	22,74,185	22,19,754	22,60,628	20,83,971		
10,66,884	10,52,867	6,75,558	6,06,856	8,47,310	7,59,453	8,79,028	7,63,073	5,33,943	4,01,853		
74,72,579	86,66,176	91,24,369	91,06,437	74,92,056	67,53,390	73,54,470	82,52,914	58,90,964	49,78,788		
14,19,35,541	12,44,02,857	14,22,32,066	11,52,78,605	13,44,76,471	14,48,13,311	14,57,32,095	14,62,95,760	15,04,67,268	14,48,97,904		
5,62,319	5,48,057	5,74,673	6,53,648	7,31,526	8,67,447	8,24,675	7,80,876	9,66,471	9,32,232		
24,37,204	16,65,994	22,20,436	17,93,167	26,15,461	50,60,519	52,82,328	49,54,739	34,23,148	57,61,396		
27,65,936	32,29,568	30,58,318	83,49,145	82,48,519	36,04,034	44,99,179	45,85,740	47,44,162	48,71,768		
6,60,323	10,48,920	9,64,604	12,04,977	11,33,024	10,19,032	9,40,103	3,47,736	10,82,837	12,47,945		
20,31,040	24,50,404	25,13,914	23,83,112	23,90,980	28,97,507	29,84,457	29,33,719	30,44,730	31,64,241		
43,00,010	50,86,895	61,88,640	64,29,738	57,75,174	66,74,718	86,47,747	83,18,801	89,54,332	91,95,370		
11,50,233	11,48,217	14,13,288	12,58,812	13,05,489	17,03,686	22,96,182	27,25,279	28,66,940	32,89,359		
1,86,184	8,14,946	9,83,368	4,82,031	4,44,392	5,93,689	16,22,533	58,98,755	65,40,250	1,00,50,247		
49,40,828	53,83,084	52,86,323	46,50,564	48,30,162	46,31,286	48,91,527	47,75,667	53,83,053	50,12,355		
1,02,37,427	1,46,47,230	1,88,40,198	1,42,47,859	1,04,82,263	1,04,08,031	1,06,96,590	1,61,29,404	1,34,39,992	1,59,88,130		
8,54,506	9,70,950	5,60,059	10,42,703	11,12,987	10,30,342	11,63,492	13,29,979	13,67,852	13,48,323		
42,08,296	61,55,100	47,21,844	52,69,347	37,37,928	25,04,531	41,58,175	51,88,911	76,50,255	86,85,447		
1,26,16,618	1,49,85,081	1,64,41,028	1,63,98,603	1,16,86,411	1,32,87,850	1,74,40,739	1,44,64,900	1,68,13,029	1,68,14,700		
13,33,239	13,54,585	13,28,942	13,54,833	10,37,813	12,31,117	16,59,760	16,74,735	13,32,285	13,92,163		
22,38,923	44,03,423	47,49,864	49,86,360	47,65,725	56,82,900	74,97,223	1,01,95,869	1,02,36,010	1,30,65,042		
18,08,745	18,54,371	12,96,309	12,74,715	10,35,768	7,39,892	11,29,963	12,23,258	15,68,274	19,82,260		
6,07,448	7,35,310	4,43,492	6,17,136	6,75,432	10,56,748	7,29,480	7,34,311	8,11,936	8,23,313		
5,05,351	7,64,896	8,85,618	12,59,491	13,51,250	15,20,767	19,16,752	16,87,299	19,07,803	15,82,264		
53,19,942	63,18,623	54,57,036	64,34,798	38,26,779	30,15,404	40,93,215	54,74,862	77,54,083	91,01,517		
1,79,98,678	2,39,34,143	2,43,80,061	2,47,26,687	2,04,53,548	2,29,78,401	3,04,38,877	2,96,94,421	3,25,65,509	3,52,43,672		
1,00,91,581	1,93,50,395	1,61,11,911	1,72,17,934	1,63,83,773	1,75,37,361	1,59,16,798	1,88,66,555	1,50,21,576	1,43,83,579		
3,94,086	9,73,682	21,09,572	29,94,014	20,61,717	15,50,091	20,75,343	22,91,228	17,08,478	8,12,012		
11,42,287	14,52,417	14,61,736	13,66,320	19,22,650	14,65,815	17,38,831	18,81,565	17,07,218	16,49,038		
31,88,440	32,48,880	30,68,461	31,31,342	28,76,934	29,06,375	35,35,355	32,62,258	34,89,979	34,30,951		
1,20,45,677	1,34,79,461	1,98,91,738	2,76,06,437	2,13,47,111	2,69,34,661	1,89,13,800	2,29,85,314	2,85,49,419	2,83,52,730		
70,54,689	51,17,886	54,45,173	73,77,062	54,88,842	54,57,886	45,88,474	67,45,233	52,59,541	54,44,810		
11,81,206	12,42,620	14,44,780	7,78,015	10,48,080	11,46,277	8,44,391	11,48,979	11,92,821	10,58,571		
33,96,703	22,89,259	26,48,253	30,77,631	33,46,946	41,59,598	42,47,081	32,09,518	34,32,036	27,73,740		
58,34,592	63,14,637	61,69,240	1,27,40,384	1,12,81,850	88,54,957	1,59,99,050	1,64,89,924	1,48,43,101	1,83,89,534		
16,89,177	16,09,125	9,76,901	7,06,908	5,77,915	6,55,643	5,49,411	2,84,455	3,69,161	2,90,636		
80,64,311	67,25,941	82,53,681	48,74,163	58,32,789	80,36,000	91,06,782	80,24,365	55,84,273	77,71,626		
1,12,81,420	1,26,70,170	1,54,05,831	1,47,55,420	1,27,65,362	1,48,15,941	1,55,20,516	1,81,75,212	1,62,75,819	1,82,13,288		
28,06,35,933	28,79,80,239	31,93,22,591	30,17,31,933	29,75,67,503	32,31,09,749	33,89,67,133	36,26,07,003	36,05,69,370	37,38,32,639		GRAND TOTAL
16,84,299	21,30,995	21,28,888	8,45,960	14,60,109	13,15,331	18,32,677	18,41,631	18,55,822	28,21,053		BOMBAY AND SIND— Animals, living Apparel Books and stationery including paper Carriages and carts (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof Chemicals Clocks and watches Coal Cotton, raw " twist and yarn " piece goods " thread " other sorts Drugs, medicines, and narcotics Dyeing and tanning materials Glass and glassware Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware Ivory Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver
69,19,769	76,83,400	73,35,669	50,63,416	59,88,206	63,17,552	65,76,126	73,31,090	64,73,370	91,57,052		
49,48,859	56,64,407	54,23,607	42,99,976	49,28,367	50,20,324	52,27,131	60,28,465	61,44,129	63,53,603		
4,32,746	5,70,202	10,78,441	12,94,374	13,88,036	13,82,216	11,30,910	13,32,337	18,77,140	22,60,761		
19,85,849	21,80,346	18,24,761	22,27,665	17,03,487	17,59,874	19,36,923	22,53,944	24,27,937	26,69,577		
6,74,753	9,28,699	8,59,850	6,57,046	8,09,678	9,02,697	8,50,491	9,67,746	10,16,653	9,61,727		
1,27,05,857	1,15,49,951	81,10,843	40,24,610	61,95,862	81,90,569	26,39,123	49,96,318	39,11,252	34,17,855		
20,39,073	22,30,999	11,76,206	9,65,564	8,03,563	42,59,488	66,88,377	18,96,132	16,43,194	4,77,529		
78,41,826	83,65,394	86,64,182	97,88,608	64,18,427	65,72,483	60,30,331	68,94,236	54,17,785	54,02,538		
11,65,37,761	7,39,26,205	8,99,69,120	7,85,22,453	8,22,05,571	9,07,73,461	8,18,79,736	11,30,41,943	8,89,49,476	9,62,64,655		
6,94,726	6,22,965	3,88,078	4,05,480	4,91,659	4,51,351	3,62,757	5,69,487	6,53,793	6,22,686		
20,19,939	23,97,192	25,06,377	16,65,601	22,08,571	31,17,375	23,16,788	27,27,976	29,15,490	41,87,528		
32,33,049	36,43,307	31,19,252	32,42,901	30,79,109	31,43,741	35,22,013	38,02,028	40,47,820	46,34,226		
61,65,355	72,88,990	60,89,913	61,10,248	62,71,890	47,20,861	49,42,246	63,07,954	61,97,980	77,01,379		
37,12,932	42,60,913	39,27,277	26,22,069	34,40,712	38,55,143	37,90,820	51,84,862	53,06,930	53,75,094		
77,86,981	72,68,535	85,86,393	63,99,227	63,96,032	73,99,560	79,25,937	79,03,463	94,80,093	1,12,28,062		
28,41,117	34,62,528	23,18,452	24,43,070	24,07,961	11,81,023	16,77,988	17,17,975	19,35,897	20,55,054		
63,24,459	68,29,129	69,05,869	50,88,518	45,59,679	1,00,92,238	50,71,748	63,67,297	80,75,551	62,46,928		

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BOMBAY AND SIND										
—continued										
Leather ...	8,30,480	8,09,830	10,14,150	8,26,990	10,33,460	12,03,780	11,52,720	12,73,900	11,32,560	12,89,316
Liquors ...	48,32,390	49,17,790	51,39,050	56,11,070	55,63,880	55,83,650	54,56,600	58,03,050	50,44,750	56,97,092
Machinery and millwork ...	72,62,260	60,27,000	79,56,730	1,04,26,160	1,23,05,900	1,46,88,590	1,00,46,770	94,58,140	1,29,68,670	1,13,76,776
Metals—										
Copper ...	1,00,23,240	1,17,42,660	1,08,60,050	1,08,78,170	19,81,600	1,21,49,140	97,97,900	1,15,92,430	1,17,10,650	1,33,41,636
Iron ...	91,49,820	91,84,310	85,17,140	1,29,68,440	1,13,77,500	1,01,97,040	1,05,19,510	93,11,510	97,75,470	99,13,849
Steel ...	11,76,550	12,74,180	16,14,330	17,81,790	23,33,890	23,93,760	33,84,610	32,69,300	22,89,560	39,03,069
Other metals ...	22,91,260	24,51,010	38,96,270	19,47,230	32,62,730	29,22,850	33,39,680	30,85,090	31,37,000	32,45,036
Total { Unwrought	23,65,780	29,25,400	33,42,720	20,38,750	26,79,240	28,74,740	24,62,800	25,70,670	23,39,500	32,39,740
Wrought	2,02,75,090	2,17,26,760	2,05,15,070	2,55,36,880	1,62,76,480	2,47,88,950	2,45,82,900	2,46,87,690	2,45,73,270	2,71,66,844
Oils { Mineral ...	23,55,850	31,52,780	38,05,010	30,71,730	72,23,810	77,74,860	78,89,140	71,18,730	83,74,350	1,13,41,570
Other kinds...	2,63,110	4,29,480	7,66,390	7,06,930	6,45,580	5,12,420	7,42,690	5,18,130	6,57,820	7,86,055
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	9,27,040	11,27,110	11,06,450	13,31,970	15,50,090	88,80,050	14,47,530	13,83,030	14,03,220	15,97,039
Provisions ...	61,85,640	68,49,400	64,76,230	79,90,600	82,19,020	1,66,54,660	76,18,620	98,32,040	94,79,840	94,32,183
Railway materials and stores ...	1,58,23,430	3,00,07,650	2,30,97,200	2,49,39,000	2,70,76,250	12,12,520	1,87,64,600	94,33,420	96,76,080	1,02,71,796
Silk, raw ...	54,59,720	59,07,020	69,22,750	91,87,130	68,02,140	81,87,590	87,02,050	1,05,74,220	79,16,720	1,13,89,189
“ goods ...	50,67,960	52,10,650	65,34,540	77,24,670	73,93,220	91,83,530	67,29,320	97,01,750	1,10,97,190	1,12,69,276
Spices ...	16,13,870	23,77,240	25,51,980	45,94,660	38,14,770	31,87,350	27,90,450	24,01,650	17,85,470	24,89,335
Sugar ...	2,00,19,960	1,29,39,010	1,81,47,420	1,73,71,940	1,49,20,700	1,76,40,030	2,52,81,600	1,91,19,120	2,16,50,070	2,23,93,157
Tea ...	30,84,850	28,52,270	30,41,000	24,45,110	30,05,680	34,67,330	31,01,500	42,54,330	42,66,710	55,76,370
Umbrellas ...	1,08,790	7,28,790	10,31,850	12,81,350	11,29,340	8,43,020	10,35,670	10,78,220	12,17,870	14,78,169
Woollen goods ...	54,10,740	62,79,220	65,19,330	72,12,350	65,94,740	52,71,610	78,42,610	77,84,730	65,13,220	93,81,918
Other articles ...	1,45,11,210	1,73,82,530	1,61,71,300	1,75,02,930	2,05,00,520	2,15,18,950	2,19,35,030	2,54,81,300	2,47,19,030	2,59,09,201
Articles imported by post ...	30,24,430	22,99,550	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300	23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631
GRAND TOTAL ...	24,21,24,030	26,26,95,870	28,20,25,430	29,12,20,760	31,53,63,120	31,19,36,200	32,87,24,790	31,09,24,210	30,18,56,000	31,97,42,322
MADRAS—										
Apparel ...	19,44,790	20,93,980	22,66,230	25,33,160	21,78,570	27,82,690	21,50,460	25,29,180	25,90,330	24,58,665
Arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	1,24,060	1,96,000	1,56,040	2,70,000	5,00,910	6,20,750	8,55,130	12,97,830	17,89,230	14,07,319
Books and stationery, including paper ...	10,32,200	11,91,780	10,66,620	13,08,330	11,71,470	12,35,830	12,51,480	15,37,170	16,22,440	14,30,028
Chemicals ...	1,43,930	1,03,410	1,22,290	2,26,840	1,62,140	1,33,960	1,83,370	2,63,030	2,11,100	2,27,406
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	91,51,760	78,59,190	92,74,470	96,28,910	1,15,65,480	1,08,26,040	1,07,71,010	1,03,10,820	78,99,110	99,34,999
“ piece goods...	1,98,33,900	1,47,15,430	2,21,06,830	1,79,91,230	2,16,24,450	2,24,98,990	1,89,25,840	1,82,54,200	1,56,34,690	1,91,89,791
“ thread ...	60,730	67,650	60,170	47,630	57,950	57,630	75,300	65,800	51,690	57,162
“ other sorts ...	38,370	43,510	29,910	28,360	28,790	26,190	31,200	1,04,230	1,73,350	1,86,741
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	42,940	31,380	1,08,760	40,490	42,870	59,110	78,470	1,51,170	1,25,900	1,64,739
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	8,79,190	9,33,900	9,49,630	13,57,540	9,63,320	16,95,050	15,88,840	14,34,710	15,49,760	14,29,913
Liquors ...	25,46,010	24,40,130	22,06,540	19,68,240	18,65,320	19,83,730	19,68,950	17,50,150	20,03,710	17,24,584
Machinery and millwork ...	8,92,600	7,02,340	8,31,700	16,48,810	15,62,940	18,10,590	17,08,240	28,04,700	23,95,170	25,98,639
Metals—										
Copper ...	16,31,160	12,26,650	16,17,600	14,16,920	5,87,150	14,96,550	17,24,360	14,12,070	13,35,930	14,77,377
Iron ...	15,32,720	20,25,670	13,29,310	20,74,390	23,48,790	16,97,040	24,78,670	21,94,350	25,30,130	26,65,379
Steel ...	85,230	85,250	1,01,520	1,58,350	1,75,570	1,52,650	2,00,820	1,68,370	1,97,330	2,64,649
Other metals ...	2,72,070	2,01,860	2,34,270	1,93,650	3,01,040	3,38,600	4,58,200	4,23,100	4,01,550	5,60,878
Total { Unwrought	3,53,160	2,27,070	2,58,450	2,61,300	2,50,450	4,90,310	4,95,880	4,65,980	4,05,650	6,75,126
Wrought ...	31,78,020	33,12,390	30,24,250	35,82,020	31,62,100	31,94,530	43,66,170	37,31,910	40,59,290	42,93,167
Oils { Mineral ...	2,38,870	2,78,850	8,79,070	8,64,290	12,78,590	12,98,420	16,30,100	17,34,980	12,26,270	14,82,477
Other kinds ...	46,960	53,460	71,180	53,750	86,030	89,260	84,150	1,20,130	1,13,310	1,28,608
Provisions ...	8,93,400	7,05,340	6,24,750	10,68,160	8,64,270	6,12,990	9,45,660	11,57,510	11,99,480	11,68,950
Railway materials and stores ...	18,20,350	39,84,560	24,01,080	45,55,890	21,57,740	40,32,250	58,06,430	64,48,940	49,22,980	36,16,947
Spices ...	22,25,610	17,37,780	21,27,050	26,50,450	21,43,990	19,66,590	23,38,030	21,11,230	18,50,820	20,11,193
Woollen goods ...	4,84,960	6,10,480	6,02,090	7,86,640	6,87,350	7,18,530	8,16,460	7,41,120	6,92,040	9,68,971
Other articles ...	60,60,170	58,57,420	61,35,630	58,24,770	68,94,320	70,14,880	74,65,450	75,89,760	78,89,470	88,11,499
GRAND TOTAL ...	5,19,01,850	4,71,46,050	5,53,02,740	5,61,96,810	5,92,49,050	6,34,48,320	6,35,27,320	6,51,04,600	5,83,14,920	6,39,66,948

FOREIGN TRADE

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
11,38,199	15,37,369	18,85,395	11,83,776	12,80,788	11,89,150	10,11,960	10,11,421	16,37,956	16,01,782	BOMBAY AND SIND—continued Leather Liquors Machinery and millwork
57,62,618	68,22,173	64,27,958	64,55,713	67,88,256	66,09,738	63,52,843	67,94,233	73,31,297	73,17,637	
1,22,49,928	1,29,48,622	1,33,52,574	1,08,97,864	1,68,41,518	1,24,03,324	80,28,689	1,00,08,866	1,27,55,285	1,45,17,041	
1,00,55,425	1,34,93,600	49,00,762	72,64,570	69,38,442	25,07,690	44,24,964	48,73,980	1,06,29,226	1,18,38,634	Metals— Copper Iron Steel Other metals Total { Unwrought- Wrought
90,60,155	1,03,88,927	89,03,781	84,63,690	77,49,858	71,71,096	78,32,324	77,99,729	79,41,508	80,01,096	
33,76,716	57,95,811	50,79,934	63,86,883	53,24,596	45,14,432	66,27,961	93,10,620	1,07,10,145	1,26,46,217	
27,11,201	33,32,585	27,09,306	26,79,992	33,99,258	28,30,198	34,50,937	37,20,675	32,52,802	38,49,450	
21,04,345	24,32,817	17,97,576	13,47,341	17,61,195	15,81,087	20,23,223	22,14,261	21,66,495	27,61,836	
2,30,99,152	3,05,77,206	1,97,96,207	2,34,47,734	2,16,50,959	1,54,42,329	2,03,12,963	2,34,90,743	3,00,67,186	3,35,73,561	
80,66,841	82,13,770	1,16,99,785	1,56,34,767	1,18,34,038	93,94,118	1,40,61,952	1,34,91,059	1,43,59,221	1,33,06,892	Oils { Mineral Other kinds Paints and colours (including painters' materials) Provisions Railway materials and stores Silk, raw " goods Spices Sugar Tea Umbrellas Woollen goods Other articles Articles imported by post
4,59,456	6,23,725	4,75,200	12,45,474	5,46,519	6,33,281	5,85,889	7,47,757	5,29,278	4,77,483	
15,41,222	18,88,242	15,10,064	14,36,568	15,24,443	15,34,158	16,62,132	17,83,830	16,98,043	18,07,175	
82,89,714	1,00,21,466	79,00,635	86,64,260	70,84,430	91,18,253	1,04,24,707	1,00,46,787	83,39,543	1,00,29,473	
1,13,45,896	1,81,71,529	2,51,47,430	1,80,73,974	2,43,78,133	2,17,60,103	1,40,37,879	1,85,12,651	1,78,48,411	2,19,88,734	
95,71,121	1,01,16,750	70,58,423	50,56,865	61,08,089	46,17,064	85,99,303	65,79,127	45,75,023	49,74,559	
89,30,594	1,09,80,903	97,70,246	75,88,963	84,21,920	79,33,895	1,01,77,463	1,08,45,543	1,13,82,645	1,17,46,674	
19,04,131	21,29,971	14,54,356	17,40,622	25,02,330	21,32,090	19,57,166	22,14,029	21,84,036	26,73,096	
2,20,00,795	2,38,28,380	2,41,77,381	3,27,85,648	2,66,06,707	2,17,99,726	3,71,41,009	3,83,23,902	3,20,69,736	3,59,28,889	
40,86,701	47,70,984	50,09,443	19,23,651	16,13,507	13,50,691	22,77,537	13,26,856	17,82,270	18,18,109	
12,17,844	11,84,006	14,67,966	11,36,108	10,28,719	14,56,061	10,90,388	7,11,254	9,56,619	11,30,630	
71,21,578	74,05,965	77,90,504	41,74,314	58,22,677	74,46,574	86,36,609	1,04,22,791	72,22,864	1,07,25,912	
2,35,94,788	2,64,52,590	2,50,90,534	2,62,76,908	2,24,63,309	2,79,46,238	3,28,87,980	3,53,25,117	3,50,21,169	3,64,10,684	
30,48,067	31,57,057	27,50,848	28,06,443	33,40,797	37,08,862	40,17,953	49,54,142	72,50,426	50,66,023	
34,89,32,340	33,35,56,742	33,39,66,703	30,75,43,829	31,23,62,283	31,88,12,029	32,86,89,368	37,99,69,253	35,98,07,835	38,96,96,483	GRAND TOTAL.
26,55,216	25,87,241	23,73,573	19,45,637	21,76,247	21,38,467	21,22,449	29,29,560	26,33,094	31,00,639	MADRAS— Apparel Arms, ammunition and military stores Books and stationery, including paper Chemicals Cotton, twist and yarn " piece goods " thread " other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware Liquors Machinery and millwork
9,78,296	10,77,681	7,25,461	10,61,849	11,91,351	7,23,594	10,94,373	17,32,359	24,70,534	15,62,948	
14,01,757	13,47,189	14,10,646	12,79,618	11,91,212	14,24,876	16,99,873	17,99,173	19,55,053	20,47,447	
3,47,374	3,16,700	3,56,235	4,44,640	5,33,609	6,68,987	10,30,522	8,34,085	5,79,887	7,71,989	
1,03,16,161	79,82,988	1,13,78,384	1,02,76,420	71,42,932	78,90,846	81,86,092	74,96,653	77,97,571	65,30,216	
2,54,61,902	1,47,77,622	1,64,79,961	1,81,34,110	1,30,81,725	1,47,51,055	1,91,16,319	2,13,62,222	2,08,54,167	2,08,14,225	
23,219	39,512	48,803	69,622	56,598	67,795	55,377	75,499	89,109	81,457	
73,473	1,58,924	70,730	38,673	48,232	64,576	69,680	1,07,550	75,984	2,00,610	
2,58,096	1,66,733	1,69,953	1,99,882	2,70,648	5,90,907	7,89,181	5,85,891	7,58,179	7,76,490	
16,07,315	16,37,577	16,55,771	17,20,315	16,99,974	14,91,854	19,51,023	17,64,725	18,98,736	22,77,083	
20,09,220	21,68,508	23,05,829	20,22,713	21,41,889	20,35,949	20,47,493	19,43,007	21,13,253	22,45,784	
22,57,288	45,60,834	25,59,228	32,23,513	26,42,400	31,74,812	29,93,963	27,90,981	22,01,798	23,43,284	
16,22,831	14,74,028	13,40,811	17,83,284	8,24,738	4,64,706	8,24,555	14,29,602	15,83,478	16,05,305	Metals— Copper Iron Steel Other metals Total { Unwrought Wrought
17,70,247	30,52,903	30,50,559	33,44,179	24,51,454	23,69,631	40,26,877	44,49,272	35,35,586	36,28,789	
3,81,631	4,78,886	4,10,408	6,00,882	5,47,394	5,48,587	9,80,917	11,11,103	9,64,157	15,17,328	
5,77,750	6,41,966	5,98,058	7,04,826	4,76,329	5,51,841	6,39,321	9,77,212	10,22,495	9,74,789	
5,84,504	6,63,392	6,62,736	6,99,252	3,41,725	1,80,690	3,25,981	3,09,973	4,11,217	4,62,595	
37,67,955	49,84,386	47,37,098	57,34,019	39,58,190	37,54,075	61,45,689	75,97,216	66,94,499	72,64,706	
24,56,968	12,01,628	14,67,414	27,46,078	28,13,953	37,86,165	37,61,652	44,51,547	45,98,803	48,07,173	Oils { Mineral Other kinds Provisions Railway materials and stores Spices Woollen goods Other articles
67,141	1,41,026	3,78,932	5,56,169	3,26,648	2,18,266	2,55,095	5,35,842	1,81,977	1,72,707	
11,56,188	12,06,973	10,98,213	12,80,000	11,80,678	11,41,885	12,73,504	13,91,572	13,97,730	12,50,269	
37,29,062	36,74,597	35,10,726	68,52,477	19,85,044	28,44,407	28,09,432	75,57,212	53,84,372	53,03,702	
20,03,333	18,94,401	17,03,984	23,22,911	26,85,636	22,47,274	21,65,941	26,88,226	24,63,520	23,84,335	
8,85,180	6,05,325	7,16,318	7,17,141	8,58,211	7,06,558	9,22,896	10,38,331	8,27,056	10,75,476	
78,54,844	92,08,383	82,52,793	89,10,705	1,98,81,116	94,09,878	97,45,242	1,09,34,873	1,04,30,459	1,30,42,538	
6,98,94,492	6,04,00,216	6,20,71,238	7,00,39,741	5,44,35,018	5,87,92,916	6,81,91,757	7,69,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 11—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1903-04	
BURMA—											
Apparel ...	11,05,720	8,79,100	10,38,720	16,22,550	15,34,260	17,30,270	17,70,850	18,39,030	18,65,590	19,99,109	
Chemicals ..	1,22,210	93,790	1,31,380	1,33,390	1,37,130	1,80,090	1,93,940	2,28,310	3,20,090	2,21,833	
Coal ..	17,41,280	14,22,350	17,40,410	27,97,460	17,81,430	14,50,740	7,89,440	9,65,600	6,82,500	3,50,724	
Cotton, twist and yarn	26,53,370	29,85,280	24,60,970	37,11,670	29,64,570	46,22,570	38,03,750	44,25,400	42,76,190	31,55,691	
" piece goods ...	52,95,490	75,61,750	63,77,390	1,22,74,290	79,12,960	1,05,33,330	1,37,56,060	1,15,98,530	92,65,570	1,16,47,208	
" thread ...	1,86,900	1,39,160	2,27,920	3,29,460	3,06,260	3,25,390	5,31,090	5,37,940	4,91,700	4,62,976	
" other sorts ...	82,300	1,23,270	1,76,790	4,14,120	4,12,050	6,63,460	4,91,650	5,87,180	7,06,130	5,63,620	
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	1,02,660	57,690	49,300	1,07,460	69,400	98,560	91,580	1,61,260	1,29,960	1,16,900	
Earthenware and porcelain ...	5,57,120	4,71,070	5,83,220	9,33,830	7,72,410	7,74,840	8,73,200	10,15,760	7,74,830	7,14,501	
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	9,84,340	4,97,150	7,76,960	13,10,780	12,69,420	11,94,840	15,11,850	19,00,220	19,49,040	16,48,281	
Liquors ...	15,60,150	14,65,260	23,87,190	24,46,950	22,92,800	23,42,590	21,53,500	23,64,030	30,09,000	25,01,900	
Machinery and millwork ...	5,34,470	6,05,120	6,49,790	6,44,940	12,29,740	8,03,370	12,53,460	7,78,960	5,82,390	14,69,201	
Matches ...	4,76,810	3,12,420	4,97,510	6,24,570	2,70,920	5,91,710	5,69,330	5,61,250	6,88,840	7,74,116	
Metals—											
Copper ...	93,470	76,210	39,180	73,190	76,490	86,930	85,520	67,010	1,14,690	1,51,970	
Iron ...	13,22,970	9,25,020	10,66,680	31,76,780	32,01,290	20,68,760	24,30,680	23,25,500	34,59,590	24,06,469	
Steel ...	78,900	46,600	56,100	75,700	59,920	79,000	1,06,060	1,29,730	1,14,280	1,39,744	
Other metals ...	3,05,220	1,81,690	2,06,200	3,70,670	2,83,570	3,11,520	3,21,390	2,88,600	3,56,550	3,77,647	
Total {	Unwrought	94,920	72,770	50,850	84,620	81,580	86,070	86,940	94,830	1,18,960	1,65,302
	Wrought ...	17,05,640	11,56,750	13,17,310	36,11,720	35,39,690	24,60,140	28,56,700	27,16,100	39,26,150	29,10,528
Oils, Mineral ...	16,37,700	6,64,890	14,41,350	16,38,210	15,97,870	35,70,150	10,51,690	10,53,150	14,34,040	8,27,696	
Provisions ...	20,72,250	21,34,270	24,51,260	32,97,750	39,85,190	33,02,060	34,34,430	39,03,450	50,78,930	41,71,021	
Salt ...	13,61,290	10,63,810	10,82,610	15,89,950	6,90,460	12,40,780	13,91,950	11,43,670	6,02,010	10,62,023	
Silk, raw ...	16,79,890	11,13,830	8,95,750	24,53,370	22,27,160	24,53,440	24,40,430	20,30,860	22,31,950	21,81,651	
" goods ...	59,93,980	42,59,110	48,98,560	76,61,820	72,26,190	73,29,750	59,26,630	63,88,370	54,90,710	56,71,135	
Sugar ...	5,43,990	4,32,350	7,85,240	9,00,420	9,69,050	11,80,030	17,04,700	12,44,710	14,92,630	9,51,026	
Woollen goods ...	14,68,350	16,59,570	11,89,210	27,53,950	23,95,350	20,12,460	24,64,770	31,35,460	21,32,500	17,14,637	
Other articles ...	56,44,700	54,27,190	61,71,040	1,03,82,060	90,44,290	65,52,860	78,11,980	71,38,720	85,30,060	72,39,614	
GRAND TOTAL ...	3,76,05,530	3,46,00,920	3,73,79,630	6,17,25,370	5,27,10,180	5,55,06,500	5,69,59,920	5,58,12,790	5,57,86,770	5,25,20,790	

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—concluded

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
										BURMA—
11,83,913	17,25,675	15,98,985	18,42,260	19,80,085	17,53,024	27,55,825	24,70,005	22,41,826	34,61,174	Apparel
2,71,859	3,44,994	4,60,469	3,37,503	3,24,491	3,54,404	4,87,400	6,23,058	5,25,776	8,14,916	Chemicals
6,88,033	6,45,816	5,11,017	4,38,280	5,44,091	5,62,189	4,76,451	5,50,513	2,54,161	2,87,793	Coal
28,99,925	47,33,664	40,98,157	57,59,368	44,70,283	32,95,642	43,24,566	38,32,280	38,93,886	45,21,555	Cotton, twist and yarn
81,46,282	95,89,229	93,79,961	1,13,37,795	94,45,943	91,12,256	1,59,56,621	1,16,37,549	1,18,55,134	1,35,07,215	.. piece goods
3,65,030	3,98,217	3,93,236	4,27,171	4,22,245	3,69,699	4,79,847	3,40,371	5,42,716	5,62,368	.. thread
2,41,965	4,34,870	6,17,847	11,36,595	12,41,886	9,47,085	16,59,476	14,32,765	11,68,657	17,92,486	.. other sorts
88,057	84,285	89,003	1,60,953	95,506	1,02,792	90,426	63,577	67,126	92,594	Dyeing and tanning materials
3,24,765	5,83,365	4,59,752	5,60,867	5,35,115	4,18,802	4,27,134	5,80,460	6,24,816	8,01,053	Earthenware and porcelain
8,24,122	12,50,808	13,31,812	18,67,953	18,13,565	19,55,744	24,82,726	21,69,877	24,70,091	33,81,790	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
18,70,829	25,89,562	24,44,215	27,64,114	27,21,838	26,99,940	28,80,217	31,45,082	29,10,372	37,13,378	Liquors
8,15,870	10,52,982	10,56,092	9,33,539	13,35,454	13,85,147	21,90,613	32,66,757	26,45,058	36,04,984	Machinery and millwork
5,45,843	5,46,381	6,67,507	6,91,109	7,03,341	7,72,237	7,70,842	8,71,131	9,48,919	12,03,536	Matches
										Metals—
33,316	1,68,155	1,15,612	2,48,391	1,85,015	1,59,057	2,07,688	1,72,175	2,12,398	2,16,864	Copper
14,84,231	23,24,722	24,86,559	34,06,979	30,68,563	51,57,903	50,55,054	52,15,010	45,89,648	87,59,465	Iron
1,26,351	2,08,804	2,26,125	1,73,869	2,48,410	3,56,102	4,93,153	5,12,363	5,60,297	7,95,933	Steel
1,92,933	2,53,221	1,54,601	3,10,117	2,56,281	2,94,276	4,20,376	5,08,546	5,19,475	10,72,677	Other metals
1,27,199	1,52,085	1,06,392	2,02,351	1,51,856	2,03,752	3,26,653	3,50,230	3,85,153	9,85,991	Total { Unwrought
17,09,632	28,02,817	28,76,505	39,37,005	36,06,413	57,63,586	58,49,618	60,55,864	54,96,665	98,58,948	{ Wrought
6,14,604	9,08,211	16,03,681	9,19,139	14,16,970	11,07,774	8,48,126	15,67,506	6,65,902	13,29,376	Oils, Mineral
30,06,040	33,75,669	33,07,585	39,81,607	41,74,631	37,15,970	45,23,594	51,46,104	51,83,252	55,62,112	Provisions
13,39,262	13,78,668	8,10,181	12,76,524	10,88,281	6,22,709	10,42,530	9,80,922	9,19,967	8,68,730	Salt
7,78,650	21,65,394	16,86,635	16,31,186	18,58,637	11,21,895	15,01,920	14,97,657	9,41,126	9,29,522	Silk, raw
26,09,170	47,62,481	23,68,440	80,43,769	40,36,394	20,95,808	55,23,886	27,49,902	36,03,293	53,81,442	.. goods
8,63,099	8,68,398	11,29,848	22,29,781	21,61,168	23,12,597	32,00,342	23,48,910	24,18,374	33,35,912	Sugar
6,10,690	11,12,184	16,87,753	27,68,031	37,18,838	23,38,964	32,99,937	17,66,694	14,21,109	32,17,333	Woollen goods
58,52,322	59,24,631	71,28,125	89,07,923	88,03,456	93,23,095	1,16,98,888	1,12,95,532	1,06,11,073	1,46,83,810	Other articles
3,57,77,161	4,74,30,336	4,58,13,198	5,71,54,843	5,66,50,475	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	6,17,94,452	8,38,78,018	GRAND TOTAL

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BENGAL—										
Coal ...	5,308	8,250	2,412	3,214	1,50,796	3,89,007	2,61,833	46,246	1,57,882	4,90,335
Cotton, raw ...	68,82,060	99,77,400	1,69,54,800	1,38,95,704	91,49,986	1,13,68,860	87,28,419	30,85,743	63,58,567	76,30,439
" goods ...	6,98,000	6,70,010	10,01,650	17,76,160	21,56,825	31,21,842	25,37,156	14,92,591	42,93,408	13,80,544
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	6,20,44,720	6,30,39,750	6,12,98,400	5,98,05,995	6,41,48,256	6,37,25,170	5,97,99,265	6,01,47,915	5,98,50,325	4,84,06,059
Other sorts ...	6,39,200	4,22,940	5,15,890	4,05,238	3,82,996	3,33,544	3,02,347	3,41,905	4,63,571	4,57,696
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	3,02,33,960	2,55,96,910	2,62,43,170	2,74,56,889	2,73,46,870	2,49,05,266	2,05,11,354	2,63,60,394	2,60,04,461	2,86,83,810
Other sorts ...	15,02,330	17,05,550	12,80,090	22,42,067	15,02,479	11,89,545	12,03,178	12,86,587	20,08,735	14,31,798
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	2,34,89,960	2,89,97,520	2,30,26,870	2,89,55,639	2,29,75,540	2,73,77,777	3,46,40,358	3,80,12,576	3,66,09,570	3,47,68,116
Other sorts ...	1,16,30,400	1,64,86,750	2,84,26,700	2,10,47,645	1,29,42,231	78,71,854	65,06,134	2,37,66,233	1,75,67,629	69,82,124
Hides and skins...	2,53,15,350	2,68,41,720	2,52,93,970	2,07,68,574	1,90,82,457	1,84,21,999	2,07,04,813	2,25,72,638	2,50,85,439	2,43,60,735
Jute, raw ...	4,66,13,460	4,35,53,000	4,86,94,710	6,04,01,142	7,89,66,943	8,63,23,797	7,60,19,050	6,84,37,878	7,94,09,234	8,51,49,436
" manufacture...	1,52,13,230	1,10,30,940	1,13,93,210	1,71,44,042	2,50,04,173	2,74,00,586	2,43,13,614	2,45,63,752	3,18,03,879	3,39,08,363
Leo ...	59,71,800	58,28,480	51,49,640	49,80,131	39,82,477	48,65,755	78,02,951	74,44,465	77,87,653	95,21,007
Oils ...	29,22,730	21,91,220	25,33,440	23,10,651	16,11,287	29,21,029	32,37,637	31,09,029	28,79,834	24,03,218
Saltpetre ...	42,38,670	36,61,470	37,08,230	35,90,936	39,63,136	40,86,417	37,86,990	36,32,976	43,36,588	33,62,968
Seeds ...	3,50,99,660	3,52,13,920	3,88,10,870	3,74,30,188	3,62,88,098	4,16,03,675	3,50,47,788	4,18,75,582	3,26,47,307	4,73,07,928
Silk, raw ...	45,45,030	32,41,990	47,41,290	34,67,320	49,62,774	61,13,127	49,56,359	49,88,054	59,41,246	67,72,145
" manufactures	29,20,360	28,91,870	26,96,070	34,67,413	25,83,316	22,28,977	15,94,177	14,45,101	14,82,624	18,17,395
Sugar ...	3,77,230	64,490	17,220	1,56,088	5,67,050	16,25,748	27,306	1,26,582	2,43,961	14,19,227
Tea ...	3,98,21,430	4,23,79,220	4,62,25,140	5,08,16,853	5,16,59,611	5,12,51,855	5,04,10,981	5,64,38,900	6,07,26,829	6,24,67,248
Other articles ...	80,20,002	74,40,060	80,72,058	1,13,24,297	91,81,957	98,75,560	1,07,21,558	1,05,02,177	1,07,98,703	1,10,78,817
TOTAL ...	32,83,84,920	33,12,43,490	35,60,85,830	37,14,45,186	37,86,09,264	39,70,01,390	37,31,13,266	39,96,77,324	41,64,57,437	41,97,98,407
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
Apparel ...	6,67,970	10,28,750	8,49,610	10,95,652	11,15,267	11,83,531	11,30,772	12,29,957	14,85,861	16,14,337
Coffee ...	10,84,940	10,91,460	9,20,020	13,97,859	17,63,110	15,75,129	10,71,958	14,99,894	10,06,050	11,16,060
Cotton, raw ...	11,06,85,830	8,79,46,920	10,33,71,590	11,22,48,111	12,43,93,370	14,93,03,938	13,25,45,365	8,92,02,461	10,77,14,419	11,13,93,715
" twist and yarn ...	2,39,66,150	2,74,29,960	3,31,55,750	3,95,87,851	5,07,64,379	5,45,66,506	6,21,79,372	5,64,90,677	6,22,10,607	4,70,89,309
" goods ...	1,62,25,960	1,84,51,520	1,98,66,700	2,32,33,696	2,43,02,756	2,28,17,409	2,37,00,596	2,53,41,776	2,50,12,216	2,32,76,394
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	4,67,81,340	4,43,15,430	4,94,78,310	4,08,71,641	4,09,32,567	3,74,34,192	3,28,18,860	3,54,74,693	3,26,99,811	3,17,88,221
Other sorts ...	13,47,930	11,39,050	12,02,110	12,67,375	9,79,928	10,11,667	13,86,939	14,37,275	15,61,561	11,32,113
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	10,19,830	18,73,280	20,33,420	17,09,985	14,12,157	19,14,227	12,78,686	13,29,201	39,00,583	28,72,507
Myrabolams ...	17,55,160	23,45,310	17,41,170	22,03,467	21,90,442	27,93,381	24,14,895	29,04,330	27,03,731	36,80,095
Other sorts ...	3,21,140	4,72,410	3,68,730	4,08,723	3,39,652	2,35,216	3,32,197	4,58,862	5,67,085	5,90,418
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	34,96,430	29,23,820	34,20,370	37,57,358	29,44,642	45,75,629	37,36,968	35,99,804	46,52,270	32,46,955
Wheat ...	5,31,51,110	6,46,91,560	5,99,42,680	3,88,21,857	6,43,96,393	5,19,00,192	5,53,83,055	12,26,31,732	5,91,59,125	4,76,69,989
Other sorts ...	15,31,360	20,50,160	34,76,670	24,49,424	27,02,736	41,02,852	44,01,305	62,50,579	45,55,380	84,14,087
Hides and skins	63,22,940	65,88,150	56,20,700	56,68,011	63,99,553	58,37,179	56,35,324	63,41,698	61,02,994	66,44,815

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	ARTICLES
5,02,231	8,53,299	13,75,587	21,03,977	33,40,547	32,80,033	59,22,541	56,58,980	38,50,584	38,12,404	BENGAL— Coal
43,15,910	97,03,923	82,20,521	65,89,750	67,69,914	60,51,459	59,92,907	81,04,068	75,35,438	73,30,363	Cotton, raw
31,21,347	32,47,668	59,59,561	85,26,950	58,06,471	57,80,807	17,51,632	76,85,526	53,58,232	54,32,582	„ goods
5,29,68,740	5,04,63,935	4,96,87,235	3,89,39,565	4,31,61,495	5,15,53,555	6,12,24,355	6,24,13,600	5,50,75,605	7,04,07,903	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
4,33,510	3,12,945	3,32,362	3,50,164	6,06,935	7,25,008	5,41,806	10,36,741	6,59,690	5,23,442	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
3,47,75,823	3,72,38,471	3,11,42,055	1,75,51,045	1,87,05,530	1,63,50,979	1,56,89,574	1,23,54,757	65,97,903	60,13,171	Other sorts
10,19,509	7,56,570	3,30,412	2,49,754	3,42,250	3,94,709	4,08,432	4,27,719	5,16,224	6,86,034	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
4,04,92,818	3,72,41,813	2,79,65,379	2,99,86,390	4,67,04,993	4,14,13,315	4,37,32,173	3,55,49,420	3,68,25,823	3,77,79,606	Other sorts
22,27,182	67,38,396	28,89,288	29,43,088	1,99,01,822	1,29,04,435	31,32,866	41,70,810	1,32,37,150	2,72,24,940	Hides and skins
2,72,64,095	3,12,75,385	2,85,60,659	4,17,17,531	3,82,58,192	5,76,93,841	5,55,61,624	4,46,94,384	4,56,37,267	4,82,99,366	Jute, raw
10,57,21,302	9,99,03,252	10,54,78,972	10,12,96,159	6,93,74,269	8,06,50,377	10,84,55,183	11,77,53,299	11,03,26,173	11,65,91,447	„ manufactured
4,13,72,311	4,66,56,543	5,15,28,978	5,88,90,471	5,75,91,878	6,20,35,096	7,79,03,751	8,67,98,574	8,98,18,317	9,40,83,152	Lao
1,39,57,727	1,83,00,615	1,38,55,770	1,08,15,226	85,59,511	1,12,51,516	1,04,63,891	95,22,129	1,92,33,836	2,63,99,442	Oils
24,41,308	21,28,940	26,10,580	29,15,552	29,49,818	24,70,973	30,00,980	33,14,612	33,64,150	31,86,469	Saltpetre
40,80,063	53,10,426	56,06,687	39,23,650	34,40,901	37,84,666	33,26,663	35,15,969	42,68,942	40,11,436	Seeds
3,55,78,806	2,37,31,752	2,26,54,592	2,96,41,791	4,11,47,609	4,04,23,197	4,17,07,623	5,19,89,558	4,98,18,628	4,53,04,406	Silk, raw
48,24,330	61,67,336	49,50,709	49,77,268	44,30,413	67,75,493	48,62,515	59,24,164	46,33,078	47,08,276	„ manufactures
11,03,804	12,39,796	11,60,821	8,97,391	8,84,123	10,16,135	9,12,898	7,79,463	7,32,329	6,11,759	Sugar
2,87,470	28,858	1,86,515	15,139	16,674	10,235	12,302	5,630	14,238	6,424	Tea
7,12,35,365	7,16,26,537	7,73,06,589	7,65,91,597	7,57,02,625	8,63,15,551	9,07,49,706	7,66,37,015	6,76,52,875	7,88,17,201	Other articles
1,27,72,243	1,31,93,389	1,37,66,194	1,31,13,802	1,21,22,947	1,33,23,852	1,82,32,568	1,73,94,262	1,83,68,567	1,88,93,232	TOTAL
46,04,95,754	46,61,24,849	45,58,69,466	45,18,36,260	45,98,38,910	50,32,09,350	55,35,55,990	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,23,059	
20,84,591	24,98,841	24,14,732	19,78,345	18,21,858	18,09,663	22,27,022	20,47,743	22,51,189	24,42,918	BOMBAY AND SIND— Apparel
16,96,492	11,99,567	7,63,825	6,48,826	4,57,275	2,76,435	2,75,795	1,92,663	1,16,991	77,487	Coffee
6,60,43,698	11,59,38,419	10,67,51,072	7,27,71,180	9,06,42,662	7,80,09,617	7,93,38,697	12,31,07,367	12,17,57,868	20,91,48,989	Cotton, raw
5,36,26,375	6,35,59,486	6,56,80,151	6,04,33,325	5,98,00,874	6,34,47,855	4,07,32,904	8,53,14,537	7,95,53,860	8,35,70,221	„ twist and yarn goods
2,99,01,097	2,76,45,399	2,11,39,068	1,89,98,581	1,82,78,446	1,87,38,201	1,72,64,886	1,95,37,664	1,69,19,523	2,04,51,958	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
3,76,77,912	3,41,29,429	3,05,41,993	2,20,36,067	2,80,78,608	3,04,83,593	3,33,30,002	2,28,16,254	2,50,93,749	3,42,93,730	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
6,43,130	18,12,312	14,44,099	11,61,127	15,90,241	11,74,071	9,89,456	16,96,029	14,10,418	17,55,015	Myrabolans
27,64,377	22,85,382	26,34,319	23,58,527	16,56,590	18,18,030	17,44,383	12,34,272	5,45,312	9,09,192	Other sorts
42,54,890	36,85,544	32,75,100	23,08,864	27,47,139	29,70,165	26,49,439	31,38,393	32,42,015	35,36,750	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
7,75,025	5,82,307	4,17,584	4,20,331	4,78,560	5,13,648	5,64,644	7,46,118	7,35,421	4,32,553	Wheat
68,11,193	49,92,434	49,96,049	52,68,926	75,86,041	39,70,945	39,69,965	67,03,017	63,68,634	62,54,089	Other sorts
2,48,08,672	3,54,27,928	50,48,112	1,30,86,934	8,09,96,337	3,03,08,744	1,72,527	3,22,56,087	4,06,36,875	9,08,98,143	Hides and skins
86,81,510	92,18,772	73,52,025	69,72,200	1,27,93,210	62,14,602	47,91,512	66,49,762	1,02,70,286	1,50,69,525	
66,77,227	1,02,09,238	88,69,421	91,93,500	84,83,547	1,64,31,567	2,08,60,024	94,40,997	96,21,986	1,13,63,035	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(424)

No. 12—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BOMBAY AND SIND—continued										
Manures ...	5,65,110	5,76,237	5,04,911	7,35,096	10,39,487	16,30,126	19,29,350	19,01,470	15,35,812	17,71,804
Metals ...	11,80,440	11,74,060	17,33,800	13,79,672	16,15,831	20,55,351	16,18,811	20,19,048	25,07,751	18,47,869
Provisions ...	21,23,790	26,48,080	34,56,970	41,90,531	42,47,211	51,33,408	60,76,387	69,65,765	62,02,614	29,76,082
Seeds ...	5,74,58,180	5,87,47,800	4,69,20,510	5,04,86,303	5,35,00,267	5,46,14,002	5,01,30,340	7,30,89,711	7,76,83,045	11,24,31,681
Silk, manufacture ...	5,60,810	6,93,420	7,68,540	7,25,489	8,65,698	9,26,847	9,93,758	9,66,093	10,84,721	12,16,202
Spices ...	16,55,800	19,29,580	23,44,200	34,27,238	30,55,654	24,38,248	15,99,297	15,58,310	18,31,755	20,47,199
Sugar ...	25,84,430	21,77,420	21,73,310	20,06,338	22,62,494	29,06,082	22,77,074	22,49,903	35,94,796	36,85,229
Tea ...	12,09,590	12,14,690	22,37,020	17,48,918	25,86,332	27,20,401	38,24,490	54,93,832	43,72,104	54,24,394
Wool, raw ...	99,27,620	1,20,53,650	1,34,07,980	1,48,94,427	1,57,71,575	1,75,77,379	1,55,37,676	1,60,45,046	1,64,99,407	1,62,10,934
Other articles ...	1,13,42,850	1,35,17,473	1,24,27,549	1,59,77,340	1,79,54,549	1,53,56,636	1,49,43,072	1,79,01,433	1,75,06,656	1,78,49,047
TOTAL ...	36,69,56,570	35,70,85,230	37,14,29,800	37,03,42,062	42,75,36,010	44,46,18,528	42,59,46,507	48,07,83,553	44,62,06,354	45,59,89,476
MADRAS—										
Coffee ...	1,17,82,280	1,25,41,760	1,42,11,180	1,39,84,866	1,71,58,038	1,34,13,304	1,35,61,848	1,87,30,371	1,98,05,953	1,91,69,781
Coir manufactures (excluding rope) ...	12,57,340	12,96,720	15,70,160	12,16,266	12,91,748	17,27,655	15,19,574	19,63,002	20,39,572	18,52,471
Cotton, raw ...	1,34,72,810	85,75,310	1,37,58,280	1,71,57,458	1,61,49,577	2,49,57,728	2,33,53,168	1,51,27,427	1,28,40,712	1,39,98,130
" goods ...	48,84,620	41,32,450	44,61,240	48,30,615	46,39,142	51,89,515	64,83,509	61,24,843	76,18,049	78,62,269
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	14,64,630	14,35,480	18,78,470	20,69,085	27,99,056	21,39,209	22,50,800	16,93,940	19,50,722	15,05,442
Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo ...	94,35,210	1,03,61,410	86,40,160	97,39,620	1,07,26,915	1,18,11,343	89,41,214	44,51,258	1,14,46,979	1,02,64,949
Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk) ...	47,11,040	47,55,360	58,00,380	51,85,989	56,91,178	65,47,420	51,63,322	44,29,561	51,20,049	59,30,076
Hides and skins ...	1,59,43,400	1,84,02,180	1,83,66,820	2,07,26,638	2,10,96,275	2,02,33,163	2,00,65,844	2,24,10,229	2,41,63,892	2,62,24,120
Oils ...	20,59,640	14,58,430	17,14,410	20,56,598	23,35,761	21,08,939	18,93,193	22,97,024	22,04,686	16,31,493
Provisions ...	8,36,250	10,83,060	9,41,340	12,63,047	12,99,270	10,86,665	12,10,221	14,42,219	15,34,072	14,62,253
Seeds ...	49,70,540	57,88,150	64,95,720	60,67,183	58,44,339	1,00,89,279	82,65,263	68,78,548	59,68,990	78,37,027
Spices ...	30,27,970	27,53,400	40,27,480	36,79,527	39,63,773	30,64,793	33,88,243	24,65,380	32,48,827	22,82,285
Sugar ...	49,50,470	50,60,620	48,28,780	43,21,799	46,80,750	73,14,747	38,42,440	46,33,733	45,20,039	71,93,188
Tea ...	3,12,650	2,50,203	3,63,337	4,10,024	4,76,803	4,75,854	8,05,429	8,97,940	10,88,573	13,75,545
Other articles ...	62,30,510	47,65,057	42,57,933	46,22,916	51,08,942	50,19,207	64,38,997	69,03,980	77,31,703	81,65,534
TOTAL ...	8,43,39,360	8,26,65,430	9,13,18,710	9,73,31,531	10,32,61,366	11,51,69,820	10,71,83,065	10,04,49,455	11,12,82,818	11,67,54,854
BURMA—										
Caoutchouc, raw ...	38,980	35,050	1,54,820	4,56,691	3,58,153	6,02,914	6,57,189	7,11,584	8,58,016	9,08,964
Cotton, raw ...	19,10,670	13,20,580	6,74,960	8,34,164	7,63,858	10,82,769	7,12,479	2,19,954	5,25,128	85,408
Dyeing and tanning materials— Cutch and gambier ...	17,84,990	16,91,390	22,99,950	26,89,463	30,77,974	23,38,365	14,13,354	22,19,690	23,20,879	24,31,293
Rice (not in the husk) ...	3,95,31,720	5,49,95,250	5,54,09,470	5,43,52,502	4,68,44,313	6,19,74,743	8,41,95,637	8,69,25,983	7,63,61,631	5,85,30,385
Hides and skins ...	17,83,380	15,30,210	22,12,000	14,40,560	8,81,785	7,51,282	5,81,735	5,42,819	5,67,581	7,87,804
Jadestone ...	5,60,050	5,00,050	5,61,000	5,53,515	6,54,040	8,19,350	6,07,200	5,21,220	6,70,250	4,34,650
Oils ...	27,671	11,933	16,139	17,947	28,093	69,488	42,243	25,965	4,55,385	6,32,877
Provisions ...	3,15,970	2,63,490	2,79,980	3,51,717	4,07,149	3,05,861	3,73,010	3,52,901	3,97,228	3,75,708
Rice-bran ...	...	...	...	...	...	11,23,529	20,00,801	23,59,608	23,25,255	19,09,011
Teak timber ...	50,72,980	51,86,840	20,92,870	33,01,933	55,29,674	73,38,020	37,30,224	42,50,258	53,75,393	42,70,052
Other articles ...	18,45,709	22,83,697	21,74,611	23,19,264	25,43,642	14,07,925	17,16,767	26,95,602	21,51,398	22,24,749
TOTAL ...	5,28,72,970	6,78,18,490	6,58,66,830	6,63,17,766	6,10,88,081	7,78,14,246	9,60,30,639	10,08,25,584	9,20,08,142	7,24,90,958

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
BOMBAY AND SIND—continued										
84,73,888	32,44,168	29,48,792	27,18,659	29,60,756	50,37,621	49,22,825	39,80,004	40,99,572	24,81,097	Manures
16,67,904	22,92,509	20,00,946	15,85,808	13,47,880	20,60,950	37,72,656	26,97,599	29,27,742	42,26,992	Metals
29,77,904	25,78,926	27,42,692	29,35,246	38,48,507	37,21,576	33,70,769	35,67,146	39,87,963	37,61,816	Provisions
9,92,48,186	6,87,64,443	5,22,67,957	5,27,37,939	7,32,51,325	5,67,70,414	4,56,07,618	10,51,69,618	9,01,74,439	8,65,08,529	Seeds
13,71,052	13,90,050	11,53,109	8,23,892	6,74,875	6,26,997	7,42,870	8,44,400	8,81,738	8,14,802	Silk, manufactures
20,21,349	21,75,081	16,17,689	12,96,721	16,82,861	15,71,141	16,49,071	21,76,441	26,47,040	25,77,231	Spices
30,78,136	25,96,338	26,18,803	14,61,678	21,74,495	14,63,175	11,16,951	9,46,418	10,49,796	6,26,446	Sugar
69,39,632	67,02,317	55,46,797	36,66,108	36,24,738	20,81,139	28,21,063	23,72,385	30,06,213	22,27,617	Tea
1,88,94,463	2,00,29,863	1,75,29,596	1,90,27,177	1,64,50,178	1,72,67,058	1,15,12,013	1,08,55,906	1,32,10,798	1,54,87,970	Wool, raw
1,84,54,262	2,03,74,056	1,90,67,093	1,69,90,179	1,76,44,012	1,88,70,634	2,11,36,137	2,14,46,204	2,70,95,608	2,68,59,969	Other articles
40,55,73,165	44,33,32,809	37,18,20,014	32,07,43,140	43,90,71,015	36,56,37,791	30,55,63,749	46,89,57,024	46,75,95,037	62,48,06,074	TOTAL
MADRAS—										
2,03,85,903	2,12,27,692	1,54,18,265	1,49,42,607	1,73,87,155	1,47,79,915	1,20,51,100	1,23,58,645	1,31,47,432	1,36,26,800	Coffee
18,57,972	26,94,415	19,96,674	23,73,556	27,59,200	31,90,205	38,09,931	35,81,687	43,70,163	46,78,050	Coir manufactures (excluding rope)
1,66,26,770	1,50,68,382	1,36,89,782	85,23,991	1,30,53,804	1,40,88,908	1,53,96,228	1,12,01,272	1,63,21,810	2,56,52,392	Cotton, raw
71,40,505	77,06,157	68,15,795	76,83,017	74,54,575	82,13,193	96,84,498	1,05,66,757	99,10,281	82,75,399	" goods
15,17,795	14,13,199	11,39,104	17,35,784	14,14,042	21,93,274	21,66,691	24,61,107	19,69,002	14,47,718	Drugs, medicines and narcotics
99,19,349	1,40,23,655	99,31,357	1,06,64,447	93,42,661	87,56,048	39,25,851	49,33,525	49,13,604	38,39,663	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
68,28,439	47,31,063	1,09,19,589	1,20,72,467	68,32,260	74,07,948	46,25,664	1,07,63,635	1,21,87,469	1,41,93,831	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
3,06,44,717	3,32,16,926	3,06,22,445	3,10,61,023	2,63,96,637	2,89,66,104	3,68,61,033	2,67,68,035	2,71,02,881	2,71,85,403	Hides and skins
39,14,195	36,13,184	20,37,001	24,89,844	30,40,612	38,03,457	19,00,171	16,89,352	34,68,634	51,84,186	Oils
16,80,532	19,28,438	15,70,517	19,45,807	16,24,207	20,64,171	18,03,399	21,09,635	21,29,696	21,11,747	Provisions
72,09,560	46,99,011	51,94,963	36,07,059	40,90,275	38,94,713	28,57,622	1,06,80,278	1,18,39,416	1,33,22,856	Seeds
25,69,190	25,49,347	28,84,303	31,49,956	41,87,524	39,34,669	33,94,536	50,32,535	35,23,038	62,14,678	Spices
49,54,976	52,86,200	63,58,780	26,36,904	16,38,484	30,45,527	14,02,536	6,06,393	7,41,140	8,30,937	Sugar
17,00,259	19,17,988	20,90,932	24,75,784	25,71,717	33,54,543	32,43,119	33,19,142	40,01,782	51,74,382	Tea
80,33,610	81,09,867	77,07,686	89,61,712	1,00,65,708	1,25,12,782	1,45,48,982	1,26,99,882	1,56,70,990	1,92,94,744	Other articles
12,48,93,601	12,81,85,524	11,83,77,243	11,43,23,958	11,18,58,859	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	11,67,71,881	12,12,97,338	15,10,32,786	TOTAL
BURMA—										
6,76,427	7,22,480	6,00,618	5,29,463	9,02,628	12,08,455	9,05,276	2,99,939	49,834	1,24,172	Caoutchouc, raw
95,941	1,97,928	10,57,680	8,39,653	14,34,893	21,00,768	5,68,633	18,49,556	19,82,401	26,38,785	Cotton, raw
22,34,516	33,52,484	22,90,365	18,58,752	12,77,985	24,34,101	18,48,901	11,94,898	13,18,921	19,12,543	Dyeing and tanning materials— Cutch and gambier
8,28,70,579	8,73,98,915	7,46,62,461	6,90,88,675	9,56,78,246	7,73,07,251	7,91,63,963	8,54,86,462	13,25,44,611	13,13,37,468	Rice (not in the husk)
10,16,553	17,07,072	19,64,778	12,09,753	13,67,947	15,37,351	15,63,090	13,85,933	19,90,279	25,07,753	Hides and skins
4,53,062	5,46,150	6,15,120	6,00,100	6,24,300	8,54,350	6,63,050	4,35,510	6,57,100	8,22,585	Jadestone
4,87,251	7,69,408	8,77,701	6,02,753	11,16,843	17,37,386	9,34,793	9,61,993	8,80,686	10,06,046	Oils
3,82,292	5,18,688	5,60,058	4,83,103	6,12,527	4,55,515	4,13,720	4,32,402	4,08,020	4,54,755	Provisions
21,26,590	20,89,257	25,55,515	26,84,411	24,41,330	32,32,399	35,16,402	38,03,609	44,27,383	41,84,225	Rice-bran
54,36,227	64,68,252	66,02,111	92,71,558	90,96,191	88,80,600	83,07,412	68,35,491	65,13,881	88,25,067	Teak timber
22,05,624	19,33,568	19,87,840	22,56,236	26,75,574	21,32,412	24,89,265	28,07,533	42,85,462	48,91,281	Other articles
9,81,85,062	10,57,04,202	9,37,74,237	8,94,24,452	11,72,28,464	10,16,80,588	10,03,64,605	10,54,93,326	15,50,58,578	15,67,04,680	TOTAL

	APPAREL, AND SILK AND WOOLLEN GOODS	BOOKS AND STATIONERY, INCLUDING PAPER	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS	CHEMICALS	COAL	COTTON GOODS, INCLUDING TWIST AND YARN	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYING AND TANNING MATERIALS	EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN	GLASS
1853-54 ...	43,19,870	14,53,010			7,97,830	5,59,61,180				
1854-55 ...	45,99,190	15,51,950			5,68,050	6,53,75,640				
1855-56 ...	41,64,560	13,88,810			9,50,490	6,24,65,610				
1856-57 ...	44,90,140	14,87,460			6,84,010	5,99,04,970				
1857-58 ...	61,87,130	13,93,550			13,12,730	5,57,32,120				
1858-59 ...	78,48,920	17,94,240			13,45,410	9,41,24,610				
1859-60 ...	79,47,720	20,52,670			12,42,610	11,46,22,230				
1860-61 ...	58,47,900	21,61,550			25,21,220	10,86,16,540				
1861-62 ...	65,82,730	21,41,690			32,39,990	9,99,48,910				
1862-63 ...	76,07,530	27,84,760			25,75,240	9,26,81,630				
1863-64 ...	1,12,11,260	32,80,240			30,42,230	11,47,13,560				
1864-65 ...	1,42,35,530	28,99,440			32,81,600	12,53,72,370				
1865-66 ...	1,09,72,970	31,37,720			45,76,530	12,70,29,560				
1866-67 (eleven months)	92,35,190	22,95,980			48,47,660	12,39,90,540				
1867-68 ...	94,72,860	33,59,520			83,69,320	13,55,53,470				
1868-69 ...	1,07,97,880	35,40,790			69,12,370	16,39,79,130				
1869-70 ...	90,46,040	33,22,490			51,75,600	13,53,25,610				
1870-71 ...	93,87,310	35,01,900			46,22,290	16,29,25,940				
1871-72 ...	90,65,650	33,98,450			49,62,650	15,63,32,320				
1872-73 ...	1,28,89,900	35,94,380			47,80,550	15,66,14,840				
1873-74 ...	1,34,31,860	40,97,780			69,01,690	16,50,29,750				
1874-75 ...	1,38,75,970	42,14,860			65,99,390	18,73,53,410				
1875-76 ...	1,63,31,410	39,14,010	3,65,600	5,77,020	65,20,510	18,70,26,980	15,66,340	7,27,710	8,02,630	21,47,610
1876-77 ...	1,47,79,360	39,65,170	5,28,090	7,21,320	91,74,010	18,28,73,900	15,87,540	4,19,760	10,27,100	17,70,470
1877-78 ...	1,61,43,930	48,04,100	6,02,380	8,64,280	97,95,760	19,84,59,720	19,45,430	6,65,120	9,63,470	17,82,410
1878-79 ...	1,75,54,150	43,34,680	7,76,970	9,17,300	85,35,100	16,56,94,470	20,03,820	4,53,820	10,50,690	16,77,960
1879-80 ...	1,67,20,620	45,32,670	6,26,850	9,17,710	1,01,91,010	19,33,95,890	21,13,630	8,24,540	10,34,490	19,82,010
1880-81 ...	2,26,25,510	61,08,570	6,77,850	13,04,220	1,21,49,880	26,22,21,140	20,64,010	13,74,400	11,91,080	21,28,870
1881-82 ...	2,07,03,030	64,47,840	10,11,800	11,61,300	99,18,390	23,70,33,070	26,26,260	9,05,220	14,20,890	26,19,570
1882-83 ...	1,95,13,680	54,85,740	9,34,380	11,18,840	96,88,760	24,52,10,850	22,69,360	11,02,340	14,13,450	26,05,860
1883-84 ...	2,33,63,476	59,47,043	11,90,225	13,78,638	1,10,21,951	24,77,99,450	21,76,900	11,58,690	20,80,251	32,52,138
1884-85 ...	2,45,21,729	55,33,560	16,21,555	19,05,133	1,22,04,561	24,21,37,641	21,18,230	10,00,100	14,77,152	26,20,725
1885-86 ...	2,49,04,439	55,63,853	12,87,766	15,61,187	1,23,57,949	23,97,67,584	21,36,120	10,62,920	14,42,524	26,86,861
1886-87 ...	2,64,73,995	55,24,409	13,76,187	17,53,803	1,26,21,678	28,80,58,031	24,38,110	11,27,580	13,99,429	25,51,532
1887-88 ...	3,19,83,156	64,69,680	9,94,606	17,66,419	1,59,63,020	27,04,06,719	22,81,900	20,73,240	17,51,425	29,79,224
1888-89 ...	2,85,29,005	65,81,681	14,38,015	19,14,764	1,87,30,532	31,03,78,012	27,71,061	18,77,167	17,51,904	28,24,706
1889-90 ...	2,72,92,419	64,37,092	16,51,997	22,74,523	1,21,14,047	23,40,86,407	24,94,574	19,51,997	16,92,188	25,18,548
1890-91 ...	2,85,51,608	66,90,785	17,47,368	23,89,665	1,49,71,444	3,05,64,397	29,76,662	11,15,488	17,34,815	23,47,159
1891-92 ...	2,85,51,587	69,33,356	16,21,193	26,12,389	1,21,73,111	23,04,61,017	31,52,021	10,09,107	18,69,049	23,15,689
1892-93 ...	2,49,04,109	69,28,234	12,42,961	26,73,110	1,10,77,963	24,97,11,756	30,05,122	9,41,011	16,03,401	19,97,794
1893-94 ...	2,85,38,993	71,49,313	14,43,152	32,21,600	93,66,978	31,55,65,735	33,81,641	10,45,018	15,78,493	18,67,826
1894-95 ...	2,06,81,445	63,00,771	12,97,116	36,14,197	1,39,23,955	32,02,41,866	37,72,142	10,36,649	12,25,673	17,68,021
1895-96 ...	2,38,89,118	66,65,560	14,79,749	40,24,126	1,35,68,950	25,20,07,939	48,47,816	7,51,462	14,93,115	18,41,641
1896-97 ...	2,32,86,782	63,02,943	12,26,362	33,89,015	82,15,774	29,04,35,952	41,02,579	5,36,950	13,80,567	17,15,990
1897-98 ...	1,87,51,838	57,88,788	14,51,077	39,89,913	48,83,815	25,53,27,003	44,41,393	3,91,830	12,61,803	16,87,946
1898-99 ...	2,17,69,900	68,83,293	15,46,417	36,84,817	60,70,308	23,24,94,788	41,60,376	3,96,478	11,21,538	16,16,142
1899-1900 ...	2,22,12,733	66,76,205	14,95,947	37,63,241	64,80,241	28,25,92,914	42,67,248	3,86,471	11,34,248	16,88,818
1900-01 ...	2,53,19,135	72,20,630	16,65,949	45,81,747	22,99,225	29,41,04,998	53,30,003	3,37,353	11,37,268	15,08,680
1901-02 ...	2,32,49,337	74,23,742	16,40,353	47,64,778	34,06,883	81,30,84,063	52,36,133	4,90,917	13,61,684	15,59,723
1902-03 ...	2,19,50,204	75,69,529	17,15,732	44,89,657	34,51,118	29,02,41,487	58,46,788	4,93,710	14,64,143	17,70,289
1903-04 ...	2,71,83,661	83,54,281	21,24,629	47,38,309	27,34,431	29,19,84,595	60,94,587	4,14,021	16,00,618	16,79,226

int. BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1903-04

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, INCLUDING PLATED WARE	LIQUORS	MACHINERY OF ALL KINDS	MATONES	METALS	PAINTS AND COLOURS	PROVISIONS	RAILWAY MATERIALS AND STORES	SALT	
	37,63,350	5,11,420		58,91,740			3,39,750	3,58,030	1853-54
	48,67,740	12,60,030		71,56,960			2,08,320	5,48,730	1854-55
	55,77,560	43,49,980		1,18,20,640			34,72,330	18,37,000	1855-56
	42,31,100	23,82,430		1,58,33,230			61,78,520	21,75,810	1856-57
	46,73,140	46,25,000		1,15,93,270			...	21,59,030	1857-58
	1,04,85,450	58,41,170		1,85,02,780			...	16,18,890	1858-59
	1,01,76,780	86,71,740		2,34,49,580			...	12,24,110	1859-60
	78,37,440	85,99,900		1,98,85,930			1,89,72,810	26,12,300	1860-61
	75,41,510	54,69,880		1,94,12,670			1,50,38,350	24,67,030	1861-62
	1,09,13,530	49,45,350		2,35,92,570			1,16,55,100	32,21,970	1862-63
	1,25,51,200	56,80,430		2,65,94,530			1,26,68,040	27,00,560	1863-64
	94,07,550	53,82,490		3,04,20,850			68,24,640	30,34,280	1864-65
	1,12,95,340	56,65,810		2,52,65,780			1,41,54,380	22,92,450	1865-66
	1,10,93,470	57,81,850		1,98,90,750			2,03,16,970	31,79,540	1866-67 (eleven months)
	1,07,38,260	1,04,84,420		3,35,46,890			2,41,69,810	62,17,300	1867-68
	1,09,69,970	76,79,080		3,39,55,230			1,55,53,690	66,09,250	1868-69
	1,10,50,030	51,72,980		3,01,46,910			1,16,86,070	68,32,170	1869-70
	90,58,230	42,71,320		2,25,69,650			1,44,76,280	62,60,530	1870-71
	1,03,83,330	37,93,920		1,91,62,500			51,46,280	79,02,250	1871-72
	1,12,97,080	49,15,110		1,57,20,670			32,70,120	71,15,330	1872-73
	1,00,63,380	99,17,520		1,42,26,710			43,72,490	73,70,790	1873-74
	1,10,01,300	1,17,74,370		2,21,48,270			53,82,840	68,31,880	1874-75
	46,39,950	1,07,61,700	6,38,340	2,71,57,810	15,31,170	31,06,270	59,44,780	49,71,780	1875-76
	42,96,740	1,03,76,300	7,44,870	3,02,64,410	12,02,250	26,53,290	68,68,530	36,80,990	1876-77
	43,65,970	1,19,42,280	9,19,960	3,00,07,210	15,67,790	31,89,330	89,71,050	35,80,050	1877-78
	41,10,020	99,10,030	7,51,740	2,86,31,350	14,12,430	34,77,240	1,03,59,790	51,39,110	1878-79
	41,69,120	1,09,50,580	8,83,410	2,97,47,360	15,07,630	35,42,510	1,02,10,960	66,58,460	1879-80
	53,42,760	1,19,99,090	9,29,730	3,42,95,650	15,16,380	37,26,270	1,11,19,950	53,88,690	1880-81
	60,29,660	1,13,54,900	13,76,870	3,05,56,140	17,41,830	39,59,100	1,06,30,320	49,52,690	1881-82
	75,96,880	1,15,94,690	15,10,220	3,65,72,270	18,47,100	44,08,910	1,08,25,300	45,35,680	1882-83
	76,60,477	1,22,16,453	12,11,818	4,27,90,357	19,99,364	42,91,140	1,58,98,552	50,62,598	1883-84
	80,02,332	1,06,15,913	17,84,478	4,02,25,278	16,70,778	44,76,993	1,56,50,079	57,63,895	1884-85
	72,49,450	1,15,54,444	17,66,859	4,07,60,161	16,64,539	47,19,398	1,97,79,668	49,88,181	1885-86
	80,16,444	1,28,88,953	17,95,492	3,85,06,469	18,99,781	50,54,264	1,41,27,582	58,74,848	1886-87
	1,01,44,862	1,28,34,892	18,48,411	4,51,46,775	21,39,678	55,94,001	2,57,28,916	66,90,164	1887-88
	99,23,931	1,24,89,652	16,47,880	3,31,38,729	24,69,212	61,21,470	2,49,30,687	78,80,689	1888-89
	98,11,638	1,20,94,977	15,21,401	4,41,40,013	20,84,051	58,71,131	1,81,76,094	67,10,734	1889-90
	1,03,39,158	1,17,39,482	12,37,034	4,50,93,436	22,57,811	63,55,281	2,00,11,744	56,30,744	1890-91
	1,02,88,132	1,17,00,018	14,76,497	4,15,29,231	21,73,236	67,62,851	1,47,20,305	38,32,074	1891-92
	1,00,33,140	1,14,85,085	12,77,566	3,83,11,831	22,59,212	67,83,748	1,02,06,148	40,89,830	1892-93
	93,07,868	1,12,99,059	9,90,196	4,11,38,078	24,58,101	67,45,420	1,23,75,840	54,54,445	1893-94
	1,04,53,554	1,07,10,029	5,96,669	3,32,70,938	23,59,952	68,62,680	1,55,04,934	53,68,854	1894-95
	1,10,82,478	1,23,18,706	3,32,493	4,31,01,803	29,00,614	71,76,561	1,50,43,797	43,37,242	1895-96
	1,21,27,379	1,17,40,175	3,46,67,457	1,79,049	3,31,47,442	25,16,285	67,56,200	2,54,85,066	1896-97
	1,15,83,765	1,13,27,489	2,81,72,213	2,45,114	4,02,28,927	25,54,995	68,42,130	2,72,71,124	1897-98
	1,10,80,780	1,17,11,124	3,01,86,727	2,63,097	3,29,06,310	24,74,577	65,79,644	2,78,72,330	1898-99
	1,18,42,861	1,11,68,707	2,47,02,938	1,91,792	3,19,13,318	26,57,218	65,29,829	2,70,27,871	1899-1900
	1,28,11,208	1,13,48,222	2,16,64,860	1,18,339	3,88,34,900	31,23,988	71,28,590	1,25,80,256	1900-01
	1,18,72,420	1,18,76,631	2,88,73,623	1,59,779	3,96,88,507	32,37,245	70,57,452	1,39,30,670	1901-02
	1,39,31,541	1,28,75,483	2,70,62,914	1,98,643	4,96,13,458	31,13,131	75,81,918	1,57,24,340	1902-03
	1,50,47,016	1,30,86,020	3,17,47,748	3,14,470	5,76,20,407	31,83,087	81,64,456	1,21,90,832	1903-04

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(428)

No. 13—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM,
from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	SHIPS, PARTS OF	SOAP	SUGAR	TEA CHESTS (ENTIRE OR IN SECTIONS)	TOYS AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES	UMBRELLAS	ARTICLES IMPORTED BY POST	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL IMPORTS, EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT STORES
1853-54 ...							69,61,840	8,03,58,020	
1854-55 ...							74,30,200	9,35,66,810	
1855-56 ...							89,85,810	10,50,12,770	
1856-57 ...							94,85,520	10,68,43,190	
1857-58 ...							2,09,25,240	10,86,01,210	
1858-59 ...							2,15,11,370	16,30,72,870	
1859-60 ...							2,50,02,070	19,43,89,510	
1860-61 ...							1,16,89,460	18,87,45,050	
1861-62 ...							1,09,72,540	17,28,15,300	
1862-63 ...							1,20,57,290	17,20,34,970	
1863-64 ...							1,60,90,700	20,85,32,750	
1864-65 ...							1,61,75,560	21,70,34,310	
1865-66 ...							1,64,04,800	22,07,95,340	
1866-67 (11 months) ...							1,40,04,490	21,46,36,440	
1867-68 ...							1,75,45,860	25,94,57,710	
1868-69 ...							1,71,97,790	27,71,95,180	
1869-70 ...							1,68,85,920	23,46,43,820	
1870-71 ...							1,52,37,590	25,22,11,040	
1871-72 ...							1,59,55,270	23,61,02,620	
1872-73 ...							1,96,82,550	23,98,60,530	
1873-74 ...							1,81,32,520	25,35,44,490	
1874-75 ...							2,06,22,600	28,98,04,890	
1875-76 ...	1,91,238	2,42,010	7,190	...	5,47,037	16,13,000	7,98,920	30,51,81,230	
1876-77 ...	1,72,680	3,27,292	5,200	...	5,61,349	10,70,240	9,15,250	29,75,24,430	
1877-78 ...	2,75,373	2,74,021	3,420	...	6,13,282	15,90,140	10,22,941	32,21,13,030	
1878-79 ...	2,81,574	3,32,976	19,450	...	5,40,684	20,32,690	10,73,700	28,91,21,360	
1879-80 ...	4,35,271	4,20,779	11,030	...	5,96,350	16,12,790	13,70,750	32,04,28,480	
1880-81 ...	6,85,124	4,54,560	9,420	...	7,75,100	22,94,010	14,58,570	41,29,26,350	
1881-82 ...	4,53,099	5,39,558	9,020	...	8,91,035	16,64,970	16,73,810	38,58,16,710	
1882-83 ...	9,71,670	5,92,856	8,490	...	9,16,012	18,17,320	21,11,240	40,36,59,150	
1883-84 ...	10,44,518	6,12,327	6,940	...	9,10,286	22,68,897	19,26,916	42,92,55,320	
1884-85 ...	25,89,485	6,77,768	3,48,980	...	9,40,772	29,45,790	20,76,197	42,19,78,701	
1885-86 ...	10,87,399	7,84,728	2,28,533	...	8,91,249	14,55,261	20,61,733	41,65,89,618	
1886-87 ...	14,26,494	8,48,256	4,38,228	...	9,56,806	22,17,013	20,72,214	46,76,95,191	
1887-88 ...	19,40,881	8,46,083	5,00,959	...	10,71,939	30,64,701	21,42,407	49,04,24,875	
1888-89 ...	18,80,351	8,85,547	10,476	...	11,51,654	36,04,577	20,65,280	52,57,64,399	
1889-90 ...	6,62,062	9,69,405	3,50,586	...	9,59,642	27,41,626	21,69,919	50,29,11,399	
1890-91 ...	4,14,738	8,27,292	34,32,357	...	10,36,190	28,73,639	23,07,792	52,10,18,683	
1891-92 ...	5,80,763	9,60,862	3,81,060	...	10,49,749	35,89,428	21,46,851	48,27,14,004	
1892-93 ...	4,92,335	9,56,221	3,16,751	...	9,61,089	38,42,138	21,70,577	44,00,58,408	
1893-94 ...	4,33,677	10,48,947	98,984	...	9,65,464	42,61,929	28,24,768	52,00,10,127	
1894-95 ...	2,66,756	9,45,088	81,828	...	10,20,320	29,51,188	26,30,517	51,10,57,567	
1895-96 ...	7,74,758	11,72,205	96,413	...	10,98,486	28,98,899	27,70,863	47,16,14,837	
1896-97 ...	13,87,191	10,70,058	2,66,161	...	10,38,858	25,52,143	23,86,691	50,29,86,336	
1897-98 ...	11,54,617	11,66,265	8,64,839	1,81,283	8,70,709	29,63,687	24,36,341	46,45,48,660	
1898-99 ...	7,61,292	11,98,043	7,42,330	9,85,804	9,38,282	21,81,454	29,03,891	47,03,21,695	
1899-1900 ...	11,78,370	14,52,195	11,45,971	13,05,921	11,23,303	25,02,661	31,09,855	48,75,31,911	
1900-01 ...	2,76,360	15,39,345	22,43,945	19,99,788	10,88,946	24,51,123	32,27,152	43,67,59,709	
1901-02 ...	13,55,810	15,89,626	29,18,963	8,23,393	11,32,033	15,35,344	36,52,188	52,55,62,640	
1902-03 ...	7,86,314	19,76,530	39,32,822	11,47,039	12,71,336	15,70,015	58,41,326	52,28,26,482	
1903-04 ...	27,40,148	23,62,318	73,45,910	12,22,983	13,82,338	20,61,459	39,02,110	55,05,90,306	

Included under "Other articles"

No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to the UNITED KINGDOM,
from 1853-54 to 1903-04

		COFFEE	COTTON, RAW	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYES: INDIGO	DYES, OTHER SORTS	GRAIN AND PULSES	HIDES AND SKINS	JUTE, RAW
1853-54	...	4,75,980	1,94,77,770		1,39,07,560		41,68,750	24,02,530	17,09,820
1854-55	...	3,82,650	1,68,41,430		1,20,43,600		56,92,610	3,79,800	18,45,890
1855-56	...	6,84,100	2,38,66,240		1,47,95,570		1,36,37,310	27,15,910	28,57,770
1856-57	...	6,99,130	3,49,22,000		1,22,01,790		81,12,700	32,12,530	20,11,220
1857-58	...	4,01,620	3,29,66,980		1,26,74,600		1,30,04,170	39,11,600	25,12,750
1858-59	...	5,71,260	3,08,07,270		1,37,79,540		48,80,360	35,58,770	43,15,880
1859-60	...	4,86,040	3,88,91,590		1,50,62,600		57,07,170	32,87,500	26,05,440
1860-61	...	11,96,470	5,54,70,900		1,36,54,940		1,01,09,320	44,77,310	34,63,640
1861-62	...	24,27,100	9,56,35,950		1,19,90,680		1,59,91,170	60,82,750	48,97,610
1862-63	...	26,23,320	17,72,95,360		1,62,70,830		1,01,55,670	72,94,150	72,17,360
1863-64	...	38,43,910	33,82,66,460		1,34,66,460		98,32,420	69,17,750	1,44,88,360
1864-65	...	47,36,270	35,64,65,640		1,29,56,350		1,03,24,200	60,27,250	1,26,17,130
1865-66	...	36,09,480	33,52,21,040		1,22,65,360		1,51,24,340	44,03,820	72,93,530
1866-67 (11 months)	...	22,05,490	14,65,35,090		Cannot be distinguished 1,27,63,400		90,32,600	48,54,750	63,41,900
1867-68	...	45,84,470	16,36,29,040	Included under "Other articles"	1,78,24,750	Included under "Other articles"	1,81,31,230	75,70,940	1,24,40,190
1868-69	...	70,66,110	16,01,70,010		1,78,24,750		2,08,04,490	96,67,680	1,72,40,750
1869-70	...	43,43,810	15,14,38,020		2,03,99,390		1,29,18,460	1,23,59,040	1,79,16,090
1870-71	...	49,44,980	15,15,69,390		2,37,15,240		1,91,37,090	1,39,13,210	2,29,41,380
1871-72	...	1,00,99,900	15,07,94,910		2,39,23,870		1,89,56,920	1,73,93,800	3,52,40,330
1872-73	...	73,98,530	10,26,48,930		2,19,62,400		2,67,92,020	1,90,88,060	3,49,24,830
1873-74	...	80,61,920	9,62,56,260		2,50,97,150		3,42,92,510	1,95,18,100	3,14,90,240
1874-75	...	78,19,940	10,57,64,160		1,74,05,940		2,36,55,860	1,91,60,410	2,89,13,920
1875-76	...	82,88,320	7,85,27,440	8,79,230	1,82,32,650	23,71,230	3,32,02,090	2,22,39,130	2,28,73,810
1876-77	...	77,19,312	6,58,62,482	8,65,705	1,76,92,242	39,29,665	4,07,82,759	2,35,55,214	2,21,16,811
1877-78	...	74,58,783	3,82,75,194	11,81,363	1,49,43,687	41,32,968	5,93,68,794	2,86,60,068	3,03,04,990
1878-79	...	99,46,499	3,74,02,920	9,23,228	1,49,19,024	46,01,822	4,26,24,365	2,27,84,856	3,09,58,614
1879-80	...	1,04,50,705	5,20,08,699	11,51,157	1,49,00,854	36,78,174	4,50,39,424	2,40,21,912	3,40,05,473
1880-81	...	93,31,403	5,74,46,735	16,73,148	1,88,68,638	39,24,936	5,77,66,332	2,59,42,592	3,21,24,967
1881-82	...	93,94,190	7,24,49,420	14,20,400	2,41,52,220	32,76,100	6,98,19,020	2,77,88,230	4,03,09,970
1882-83	...	98,08,080	7,44,97,660	14,15,530	1,68,16,690	40,83,010	5,99,42,410	2,99,98,670	4,70,92,990
1883-84	...	1,06,21,380	6,44,27,090	13,37,450	2,49,08,390	34,95,440	6,94,33,020	3,23,28,710	3,85,33,110
1884-85	...	76,02,080	5,59,04,450	14,53,370	1,86,78,510	43,70,040	5,25,87,490	3,49,15,360	3,60,56,440
1885-86	...	83,52,147	3,61,60,519	14,48,510	1,79,97,265	49,20,968	7,32,53,397	3,57,77,127	3,29,55,913
1886-87	...	90,33,127	4,98,04,249	20,52,040	1,39,23,168	42,38,834	6,18,28,178	3,38,58,287	3,70,94,059
1887-88	...	99,81,892	5,78,24,209	19,68,644	1,54,34,982	46,16,593	4,69,92,871	3,36,92,478	4,20,45,772
1888-89	...	1,00,89,072	4,96,04,191	25,72,381	1,58,59,716	47,76,802	5,35,77,615	3,29,67,938	5,86,44,153
1889-90	...	72,53,452	6,42,22,139	20,27,487	1,61,71,673	43,83,375	4,98,78,649	2,95,78,386	6,30,14,775
1890-91	...	66,90,550	4,35,28,151	21,41,951	1,36,24,641	36,66,709	4,91,65,503	2,72,87,389	4,74,29,423
1891-92	...	94,31,585	1,63,48,452	16,63,124	99,58,233	48,46,688	8,19,05,540	2,60,24,065	4,50,63,267
1892-93	...	96,06,661	1,30,53,934	15,89,888	1,65,78,836	43,19,823	5,92,98,333	2,61,06,824	4,93,80,613
1893-94	...	99,61,631	1,31,07,517	13,45,060	1,57,60,571	54,34,218	4,64,28,512	3,14,29,173	5,56,35,949
1894-95	...	1,04,25,025	77,15,168	13,32,193	1,48,04,951	49,56,380	3,78,71,145	3,03,74,950	5,87,70,918
1895-96	...	1,06,15,810	1,56,50,180	11,07,523	1,86,76,934	58,38,512	4,63,31,065	3,44,46,299	6,25,27,692
1896-97	...	83,34,071	88,78,721	9,19,860	1,65,40,748	39,72,763	2,36,13,741	3,34,43,719	6,43,57,042
1897-98	...	88,63,386	42,35,433	14,66,544	65,32,736	28,70,979	2,05,54,907	3,61,04,273	5,81,63,623
1898-99	...	1,13,72,874	41,18,905	18,40,833	71,75,401	28,62,775	6,80,83,808	3,15,48,689	3,76,71,769
1899-1900	...	95,16,769	20,97,327	24,06,860	55,91,185	39,41,824	4,00,93,633	3,69,12,800	3,93,63,403
1900-01	...	74,96,854	1,06,20,259	24,63,450	40,48,141	30,97,133	1,43,12,057	3,84,33,713	4,91,36,084
1901-02	...	64,27,150	36,69,775	22,30,184	55,48,700	29,34,643	3,46,23,093	2,82,27,142	5,89,45,910
1902-03	...	85,14,689	92,77,409	18,22,294	22,11,784	31,22,910	4,91,09,288	2,98,12,510	4,92,21,186
1903-04	...	82,74,961	2,05,96,847	13,79,520	19,75,681	34,16,769	11,25,12,316	3,13,29,947	5,22,05,976

		JUTE MANUFACTURES	LAC	MANURES	OILS	BALAPUTRA	BEANS	SHAWLS	SILK, RAW
1853-54	...					30,38,240	23,83,590	12,79,640	57,82,380
1854-55	...					31,10,010	53,84,900	14,96,450	46,06,070
1855-56	...					30,36,160	81,90,870	15,21,870	64,99,080
1856-57	...					26,16,410	41,45,880	22,79,080	62,10,580
1857-58	...					22,67,030	59,17,120	17,15,290	66,77,080
1858-59	...					34,13,840	1,31,32,150	22,88,120	65,06,970
1859-60	...					32,88,370	1,06,22,150	20,10,980	71,83,930
1860-61	...					36,07,610	1,21,75,540	29,07,640	91,46,980
1861-62	...					51,51,060	73,46,470	41,13,410	54,27,870
1862-63	...					60,55,800	1,29,30,900	26,33,070	68,86,790
1863-64	...					48,77,480	1,50,62,670	19,50,990	80,28,960
1864-65	...					31,18,460	1,51,20,340	14,29,160	92,20,910
1865-66	...					36,06,630	1,25,18,540	19,51,490	57,15,860
1866-67 (11 months)	...	2,28,170				20,73,670	1,10,45,660	} Cannot be distin- guished }	62,64,340
1867-68	...	3,72,630				16,24,700	1,24,81,240		1,08,44,030
1868-69	...	4,860				20,35,490	84,47,400	6,15,340	89,24,980
1869-70	...	25,940				23,37,540	95,78,470	6,07,820	1,11,37,790
1870-71	...	3,940				30,01,710	1,77,95,770	4,26,760	1,07,41,350
1871-72	...	57,560				27,45,740	1,29,40,020	4,31,260	89,89,640
1872-73	...	9,520				30,15,200	60,85,590	7,96,130	81,38,340
1873-74	...	23,940				25,98,730	98,54,740	4,79,640	57,22,600
1874-75	...	30,890				30,80,690	1,36,82,820	4,95,510	31,49,050
1875-76	...	4,18,570	54,02,980	25,600	22,02,730	19,45,410	3,35,38,540	8,13,280	11,76,070
1876-77	...	5,66,670	37,22,933	36,347	17,40,270	15,25,777	2,89,50,412	9,62,555	16,16,042
1877-78	...	1,48,375	24,78,731	1,18,827	11,73,860	21,21,135	4,42,67,783	9,20,225	19,97,180
1878-79	...	20,45,981	18,14,865	1,91,540	25,00,702	17,17,258	2,73,96,850	7,08,600	16,27,452
1879-80	...	11,07,658	22,94,011	2,94,396	30,95,760	24,07,378	2,16,63,605	6,31,350	13,72,678
1880-81	...	9,58,391	28,63,403	2,56,581	30,16,581	10,46,209	3,31,62,699	10,09,930	8,83,959
1881-82	...	29,840	43,25,310	1,53,780	25,23,610	15,04,460	2,46,27,440	7,41,720	5,25,960
1882-83	...	2,72,730	40,01,150	3,31,190	22,48,850	12,23,380	3,29,45,550	5,01,000	4,97,180
1883-84	...	7,17,960	40,75,840	12,22,530	25,11,230	19,35,950	3,83,58,890	2,63,900	14,31,400
1884-85	...	15,55,050	42,84,290	7,11,720	24,65,750	14,86,910	3,94,39,530	4,07,880	13,39,830
1885-86	...	16,46,988	40,69,800	9,86,790	18,32,903	17,44,621	4,25,18,109	79,279	7,15,961
1886-87	...	15,90,445	33,05,346	8,69,305	20,63,330	15,21,900	3,83,88,135	1,01,510	10,34,863
1887-88	...	6,47,526	32,39,516	12,36,702	19,14,030	16,86,199	3,55,47,129	1,85,500	14,87,936
1888-89	...	39,74,943	26,35,550	15,70,474	17,81,180	18,32,549	3,64,30,260	1,01,980	20,22,665
1889-90	...	63,80,016	26,77,084	20,23,863	20,50,906	16,64,652	3,85,27,573	1,63,751	21,22,075
1890-91	...	42,63,424	43,60,967	22,96,771	20,18,046	12,71,723	2,88,64,004	73,968	17,81,469
1891-92	...	32,38,727	41,08,829	16,87,318	21,94,216	11,97,555	3,77,93,682	48,683	23,10,963
1892-93	...	55,58,713	41,28,678	15,75,792	22,07,151	15,19,093	3,17,85,461	40,475	18,51,181
1893-94	...	59,84,318	59,67,727	16,52,378	24,63,815	13,08,789	3,70,15,591	54,848	25,15,327
1894-95	...	80,10,187	80,06,169	31,07,191	27,52,455	13,04,214	2,87,60,456	18,485	16,63,124
1895-96	...	73,39,985	98,78,291	27,04,699	18,74,794	14,48,450	1,95,75,208	13,874	20,75,123
1896-97	...	88,09,979	78,45,232	21,11,111	17,92,432	26,25,393	1,47,46,963	8,431	18,62,254
1897-98	...	98,29,960	51,18,802	19,51,417	19,52,808	15,60,829	1,69,93,840	5,178	27,14,168
1898-99	...	92,31,796	34,10,799	19,11,494	20,86,828	10,35,787	2,50,36,529	7,138	15,91,184
1899-1900	...	97,23,981	43,35,732	27,13,149	25,32,026	9,64,234	2,01,61,930	17,589	29,14,748
1900-01	...	1,43,45,539	35,71,273	25,80,568	21,06,139	9,13,826	2,43,05,386	10,796	15,47,528
1901-02	...	1,16,03,374	38,98,118	19,19,969	22,91,099	8,69,653	3,79,18,017	8,207	23,40,693
1902-03	...	88,82,496	85,14,312	17,18,936	22,80,351	12,36,072	3,63,26,642	7,007	29,54,818
1903-04	...	78,49,044	1,33,11,321	12,37,347	22,89,803	11,54,072	3,24,50,843	10,521	22,20,665

Included under "Other articles"

to the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1903 04—continued

SILK WOODS	SUGAR	TEA	TEAK TIMBER	WOOL, RAW	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL EXPORTS		
28,13,340	78,46,580	Included under "Other articles"	Included under "Other articles"	20,48,120	99,07,430	7,72,41,730	1853-54	
23,02,840	84,23,190			20,68,170	1,11,43,010	7,47,20,610	1854-55	
31,75,540	1,09,24,130			27,14,870	84,35,540	10,30,54,970	1855-56	
24,13,690	4,38,94,640			30,69,170	1,05,21,940	10,63,10,770	1856-57	
9,26,920	89,61,820			35,31,370	1,12,09,890	10,66,78,240	1857-58	
15,84,380	1,14,56,430			33,93,780	98,04,000	11,00,92,700	1858-59	
14,63,380	78,04,000			41,71,510	1,00,29,030	11,26,13,690	1859-60	
9,67,570	82,57,110			47,08,780	1,19,55,260	14,20,99,070	1860-61	
13,01,040	60,11,000			38,79,370	1,54,12,350	18,56,67,830	1861-62	
11,87,180	14,48,110			81,62,980	1,52,80,030	27,54,41,550	1862-63	
7,00,810	52,46,300			92,82,930	1,75,97,460	44,95,71,960	1863-64	
6,41,660	64,27,670			1,10,41,760	1,84,15,280	46,85,42,080	1864-65	
3,73,630	23,30,340			83,01,720	1,72,93,330	43,00,09,110	1865-66	
4,28,370	6,54,980			35,46,870	74,06,350	2,07,30,060	22,13,48,320	1866-67 (11 months)
4,64,580	2,31,630			68,45,650	60,88,420	1,09,34,770	26,90,06,920	1867-68
8,26,060	30,46,520			95,13,260	64,12,060	1,68,53,920	28,94,53,710	1868-69
7,60,050	24,14,040			1,04,78,130	39,54,000	1,50,69,790	27,57,38,380	1869-70
8,37,650	19,49,670	1,12,10,560	66,47,630	1,31,06,730	30,19,43,060	1870-71		
8,85,490	23,51,380	1,45,07,570	89,94,530	1,95,39,870	32,78,52,790	1871-72		
12,17,450	42,66,530	1,56,00,270	85,56,380	2,17,79,130	28,22,79,310	1872-73		
13,00,270	16,75,030	1,73,42,700	96,32,820	1,88,22,910	28,21,69,560	1873-74		
13,54,490	26,18,020	1,93,27,830	95,73,100	1,97,16,350	27,57,48,980	1874-75		
12,60,020	17,71,410	2,16,29,530	39,57,530	1,10,86,210	90,85,470	28,09,21,270	1875-76	
9,42,362	71,47,940	2,60,18,064	29,71,807	1,10,28,349	1,06,14,113	28,03,97,831	1876-77	
5,48,259	48,80,141	3,03,72,869	35,39,247	96,59,916	95,96,069	29,61,48,194	1877-78	
8,21,115	14,71,501	3,12,62,957	21,24,842	1,10,45,889	1,02,64,116	25,81,55,036	1878-79	
10,73,006	15,93,174	3,03,51,025	20,11,550	1,17,93,623	92,06,133	27,41,51,745	1879-80	
8,04,943	26,84,030	2,99,43,064	45,25,766	1,15,86,415	1,06,26,816	31,04,47,291	1880-81	
6,97,980	51,96,730	3,52,09,600	44,55,280	1,03,46,210	1,07,06,160	34,96,53,630	1881-82	
15,32,150	68,05,400	3,45,74,530	51,79,660	99,16,130	1,07,27,400	35,44,11,330	1882-83	
13,35,260	77,31,100	4,03,84,800	31,30,645	97,83,330	1,25,36,040	37,05,03,490	1883-84	
18,40,490	37,81,450	3,95,02,580	40,46,970	99,09,370	18,02,2,703	33,61,41,880	1884-85	
19,49,971	34,10,717	4,18,39,453	43,47,125	1,20,14,006	1,49,97,478	34,30,19,047	1885-86	
20,51,157	28,04,961	4,61,47,052	17,48,398	1,32,20,195	1,63,02,437	34,30,67,036	1886-87	
27,80,395	35,76,848	4,99,07,559	20,95,039	1,47,61,174	1,89,42,773	35,05,85,737	1887-88	
17,28,075	42,08,689	5,07,78,835	43,67,701	1,56,61,300	1,97,20,254	37,48,86,323	1888-89	
14,11,223	84,62,918	5,03,10,817	64,79,038	1,74,93,486	1,71,02,593	39,14,05,931	1889-90	
13,04,826	34,98,270	4,92,64,493	31,61,175	1,56,41,810	1,64,23,952	32,77,59,221	1890-91	
9,69,217	37,78,560	5,52,47,406	36,40,711	1,60,72,919	1,84,21,177	34,59,55,922	1891-92	
10,21,821	38,64,870	5,99,25,925	45,11,346	1,67,04,141	1,85,92,927	33,32,21,892	1892-93	
13,38,115	76,37,161	6,11,44,721	37,13,004	1,65,25,352	2,01,11,826	34,65,35,603	1893-94	
7,18,037	43,73,839	6,97,11,557	39,13,137	1,98,24,055	2,01,30,892	33,85,44,528	1894-95	
7,27,084	49,17,502	6,93,82,193	45,76,028	2,07,11,548	2,16,35,863	36,15,53,657	1895-96	
6,39,718	59,90,566	7,48,38,183	52,62,097	1,82,77,316	2,15,78,010	32,64,48,350	1896-97	
6,56,158	18,88,174	7,45,60,242	61,12,613	1,98,00,178	2,08,28,326	30,23,64,594	1897-98	
6,47,145	12,27,920	7,32,00,625	65,95,022	1,69,89,079	2,16,41,143	32,87,87,343	1898-99	
7,15,470	27,54,345	8,29,11,909	71,61,996	1,78,33,940	2,27,13,053	31,73,77,720	1899-1900	
5,57,906	12,07,136	8,65,27,893	58,12,649	1,20,07,257	2,51,51,880	32,05,42,646	1900-01	
4,48,872	4,76,375	7,39,05,386	48,04,337	1,08,82,668	2,33,92,642	31,13,40,987	1901-02	
4,28,425	6,21,345	6,27,93,336	48,10,766	1,37,66,632	2,66,63,398	32,41,02,576	1902-03	
8,72,021	6,94,931	7,08,94,962	67,90,127	1,56,76,702	2,62,01,441	41,28,14,287	1903-04	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(431)

No. 15

VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of each PRINCIPAL PORT in BRITISH INDIA, from 1894-95 to 1903-04

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
CALCUTTA ...	53,22,38,710	52,00,41,500	57,77,20,900	58,95,58,520	62,28,82,620	63,11,23,790	61,75,05,726	63,93,31,013	63,64,01,192	69,92,71,458
BOMBAY ...	54,22,96,880	53,26,43,620	57,65,23,240	59,65,45,860	65,29,23,320	65,74,80,160	65,37,15,693	66,35,19,802	65,67,46,743	67,99,90,935
BANGOON ...	7,07,65,220	7,49,97,040	7,96,31,450	9,89,77,160	9,31,00,220	10,89,37,020	12,43,75,629	12,61,45,377	12,52,52,285	10,79,95,557
KARACHI ...	5,59,75,670	6,51,40,570	5,70,54,680	5,18,67,850	7,37,72,130	8,40,57,220	8,40,20,992	11,31,09,856	7,54,62,916	11,04,03,368
MADRAS ...	7,81,17,750	7,36,74,270	8,52,08,690	8,80,01,230	9,29,66,760	10,33,92,810	10,02,07,395	8,91,79,731	9,06,75,348	10,30,39,732
TUTICORIN...	1,21,67,980	1,09,50,670	1,42,66,500	1,61,38,970	1,65,50,900	2,26,47,420	2,03,60,347	1,64,82,256	1,90,26,440	1,75,55,477
CHITTAGONG	83,10,650	82,94,670	96,95,510	1,25,69,990	1,13,51,460	1,51,25,660	1,32,41,393	94,53,892	88,31,388	90,14,996
MOULMEIN...	69,59,120	68,34,530	68,24,070	78,76,290	78,59,850	79,81,360	87,38,493	1,12,52,582	93,88,993	58,53,623
COCHIN ...	44,26,160	33,81,340	42,77,910	37,90,520	44,74,420	38,61,000	32,36,063	46,37,628	60,59,151	45,33,647
BASSEIN ...	58,14,450	1,05,16,230	84,95,520	63,15,330	50,83,510	87,74,110	92,37,386	86,28,413	54,44,583	55,63,188
COCANADA ...	76,58,950	71,50,870	55,97,120	70,37,860	90,18,200	1,04,05,800	78,69,668	73,55,384	83,08,609	95,62,276
CUDDALORE	5,62,580	3,41,490	11,88,150	11,58,180	20,23,990	32,45,670	36,57,740	23,07,640	26,15,120	23,07,080
CALICUT ...	28,24,310	34,43,710	47,97,830	43,92,780	52,12,650	42,06,480	37,62,946	56,80,773	60,69,718	62,59,104
TELLICHEERY	58,59,910	57,79,550	67,45,510	73,75,570	89,39,880	76,81,960	90,77,087	1,00,29,992	93,70,142	74,19,143
NEGAPATAM	72,64,770	74,61,200	78,41,740	86,35,400	85,26,510	75,23,100	70,90,096	68,95,301	74,49,651	70,29,884
AKYAB ...	57,19,040	70,38,090	73,90,730	93,90,630	46,19,750	61,13,380	78,85,326	90,32,355	53,44,227	39,60,378
MANGALORE	26,65,460	28,49,680	35,18,820	31,91,710	47,80,800	36,40,440	36,71,674	52,87,860	50,23,101	67,48,286
TOTAL ...	134,96,27,590	134,25,39,230	145,67,93,310	151,23,23,870	162,30,86,980	168,61,97,380	167,76,53,654	172,53,29,755	167,64,69,607	178,65,08,109
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	136,34,98,390	135,63,93,770	147,09,01,220	152,85,62,750	163,54,84,900	169,95,69,680	169,17,06,217	174,62,34,669	169,14,10,268	180,40,45,469

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
CALCUTTA ...	71,31,92,665	72,31,66,609	74,76,07,571	71,99,46,083	72,83,10,963	79,23,96,572	86,01,84,677	86,30,96,389	84,69,70,182	90,74,47,726
BOMBAY ...	63,15,87,082	65,79,97,261	60,01,73,675	62,06,30,618	60,57,83,387	56,46,88,280	53,50,83,953	66,12,60,905	65,96,44,744	78,68,21,768
BANGOON ...	10,43,09,077	12,30,34,060	11,13,82,193	12,19,32,673	14,04,42,119	12,17,67,572	13,96,82,716	14,16,73,409	17,40,72,658	20,70,03,288
KARACHI ...	10,64,12,498	10,17,03,710	8,37,21,823	9,22,84,325	12,89,66,364	10,55,04,708	7,87,94,651	15,29,86,418	13,18,11,333	18,74,04,743
MADRAS ...	10,98,57,633	10,73,51,506	10,26,13,853	10,16,10,176	8,62,36,015	9,65,34,802	11,00,93,034	10,51,02,154	10,79,86,782	11,23,32,638
TUTICORIN...	2,21,36,303	2,08,45,553	1,89,28,755	2,18,54,257	2,18,78,688	2,04,40,157	2,46,81,687	2,62,05,482	2,85,14,722	3,13,03,160
CHITTAGONG	1,07,31,888	1,10,44,711	75,39,602	81,50,349	68,25,931	65,41,245	71,50,134	1,59,74,930	1,69,70,631	2,50,66,399
MOULMEIN...	1,04,81,810	1,33,01,280	1,07,52,805	91,03,071	1,24,57,391	1,21,68,287	1,30,24,011	1,26,68,522	2,01,99,936	1,50,01,194
COCHIN ...	67,46,050	76,38,353	58,55,324	64,51,975	74,88,314	94,03,215	92,31,447	87,96,331	1,06,91,567	1,35,57,170
BASSEIN ...	99,51,628	85,94,388	92,83,239	88,48,583	1,00,03,867	89,30,736	1,03,64,203	71,65,960	1,15,60,842	1,04,34,043
COCANADA ...	93,47,188	72,16,969	94,43,510	77,79,326	83,34,551	61,50,935	32,53,983	67,44,453	80,66,908	1,08,51,065
CUDDALORE	31,61,090	21,19,970	21,63,580	19,62,206	15,70,899	32,52,879	32,35,715	93,51,661	83,71,407	1,00,91,916
CALICUT ...	68,10,652	76,27,382	54,67,058	64,05,265	67,42,598	71,32,200	65,43,796	74,96,002	87,21,840	98,62,804
TELLICHEERY	68,89,367	74,43,736	56,72,134	54,21,331	67,36,059	56,27,201	55,46,121	70,20,619	55,27,634	92,82,191
NEGAPATAM	75,35,874	56,63,193	77,34,191	83,98,367	62,90,631	59,25,662	51,07,950	73,78,707	66,01,091	86,89,280
AKYAB ...	69,24,580	66,79,521	52,49,000	37,46,230	83,54,802	65,78,551	51,63,214	52,51,601	75,57,127	75,57,323
MANGALORE	74,05,582	75,05,748	65,88,861	54,90,591	66,56,590	73,27,012	52,71,234	54,58,916	58,83,232	51,36,788
TOTAL ...	177,34,94,888	181,89,33,945	174,01,76,474	165,00,05,943	179,30,78,269	178,03,70,027	182,24,42,526	204,86,32,459	205,60,91,636	2,35,72,83,491
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	178,94,24,368	183,57,95,352	176,70,81,265	166,80,33,356	181,10,18,142	179,68,80,507	183,64,69,151	205,98,88,588	207,60,32,752	2,37,78,28,762

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in
BRITISH INDIA, from 1899-1900 to 1903-04

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
BRITISH INDIA										
April ...	6,76,15,233	5,83,00,168	7,57,95,614	7,90,12,211	7,65,06,654	9,22,28,251	8,05,94,839	10,71,19,239	12,26,70,044	12,51,92,877
May ...	6,47,96,119	6,49,17,083	7,37,36,037	6,54,79,879	6,94,73,495	9,20,50,814	9,18,88,200	10,20,72,475	11,01,80,511	11,60,31,294
June ...	5,58,67,856	5,89,34,703	7,05,64,371	6,16,37,805	6,64,13,292	8,68,88,392	7,97,79,586	8,89,65,308	9,85,76,767	11,92,08,384
July ...	5,54,13,091	5,19,95,905	7,03,44,528	6,54,65,163	7,06,53,730	9,73,78,034	7,51,97,827	10,35,40,992	9,30,98,970	11,73,67,836
August ...	6,39,89,028	6,43,17,896	6,87,07,348	6,40,73,185	6,86,53,406	8,79,01,235	7,71,67,188	9,41,07,856	8,32,19,843	11,44,38,197
September ...	5,95,22,151	5,69,66,117	7,08,78,999	7,23,26,036	7,73,27,060	8,12,13,455	7,17,40,175	9,33,65,979	9,82,31,352	11,80,35,264
October ...	6,90,08,542	7,11,43,725	7,93,23,426	7,55,66,539	8,36,32,925	8,77,69,174	10,39,71,209	10,23,94,439	9,55,41,595	12,24,38,491
November ...	6,53,46,997	7,30,94,300	8,16,75,289	7,41,37,391	8,20,69,576	8,20,44,849	8,94,40,327	9,51,06,097	9,91,60,970	12,19,67,553
December ...	6,27,16,180	7,43,51,180	6,84,95,121	7,46,09,371	7,54,48,976	9,16,37,413	9,81,99,648	10,19,63,569	9,69,87,523	11,94,49,905
January ...	6,98,31,842	8,36,39,591	8,98,78,337	7,73,80,395	8,40,90,785	10,34,40,378	10,44,70,641	12,34,23,131	11,87,48,658	14,52,40,858
February ...	5,41,12,127	6,90,12,974	6,81,20,930	6,14,52,422	7,97,70,275	9,80,23,747	10,38,51,410	11,77,83,523	12,82,59,786	15,00,66,538
March ...	6,48,25,639	8,22,72,254	7,03,85,507	8,70,51,219	9,18,82,559	9,02,57,474	10,08,84,607	11,91,10,300	14,92,90,073	16,52,34,532
TOTAL ...	75,30,44,805	80,89,45,896	88,78,05,498	85,81,91,616	92,59,22,723	109,08,33,216	107,71,85,657	124,89,52,911	129,39,67,002	153,51,71,599

BENGAL

April ...	2,96,05,688	2,53,36,760	2,95,57,849	3,23,14,416	3,26,79,594	3,25,08,029	3,62,10,006	3,89,55,734	4,10,47,960	3,48,24,415
May ...	2,87,03,507	2,82,23,173	2,74,94,477	2,97,43,816	2,61,99,447	3,11,35,312	4,23,88,277	3,40,82,991	4,03,57,242	3,91,57,289
June ...	2,37,35,493	2,43,58,469	2,65,35,731	2,55,00,598	2,88,36,690	3,52,54,765	3,91,48,280	3,43,42,590	4,09,10,998	4,22,07,368
July ...	2,58,47,246	2,41,40,701	3,05,96,782	3,17,89,013	3,14,62,994	3,57,14,157	4,25,85,823	4,63,73,931	4,00,99,901	4,50,12,226
August ...	3,17,30,705	2,89,36,896	2,82,99,073	2,84,41,464	3,27,46,239	3,84,67,046	4,64,05,303	4,68,91,979	4,11,67,526	4,57,24,644
September ...	2,51,00,462	2,56,17,800	3,18,38,303	3,35,57,010	3,20,31,664	4,58,94,313	4,17,50,890	4,52,23,196	5,84,29,831	5,73,10,974
October ...	2,77,98,390	3,25,59,956	3,32,64,612	2,91,56,196	3,43,49,593	5,26,68,455	6,77,28,922	5,65,10,313	4,89,51,935	6,31,42,744
November ...	2,55,13,629	2,61,68,548	3,16,12,365	2,90,47,437	3,29,49,333	4,99,19,144	5,60,12,949	5,81,80,666	5,63,48,804	6,34,96,885
December ...	2,65,68,985	3,11,23,161	2,87,47,690	3,12,54,037	2,90,43,514	5,25,45,748	5,48,53,962	5,33,93,772	4,63,94,685	5,48,51,348
January ...	2,94,71,027	3,12,81,023	3,62,16,242	2,74,34,958	2,91,48,676	5,65,57,143	4,63,87,069	5,09,56,880	4,39,39,367	6,23,83,533
February ...	2,09,38,906	2,68,11,489	2,78,10,486	2,71,87,919	3,24,19,051	3,98,88,827	3,96,25,502	4,42,55,028	4,13,14,513	4,65,63,736
March ...	2,77,05,711	3,44,09,157	3,06,33,253	3,49,42,461	3,22,74,814	3,26,56,441	4,01,90,407	4,65,60,600	4,10,53,153	5,12,53,627
TOTAL ...	32,31,09,749	33,89,67,133	36,26,07,003	36,05,69,370	37,38,32,639	50,32,09,380	55,35,85,990	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,28,059

BOMBAY (EXCLUDING SIND)

April ...	2,35,06,746	1,90,93,281	3,01,95,890	2,64,26,486	2,28,27,850	3,04,40,080	1,94,19,349	3,78,85,946	4,42,22,115	4,87,74,145
May ...	2,33,77,563	2,14,75,821	2,51,68,722	2,14,64,582	2,45,69,535	3,45,22,009	2,50,81,584	4,42,91,414	4,01,54,870	4,94,81,877
June ...	2,07,64,693	1,88,10,924	2,30,41,447	2,20,23,192	2,09,69,459	2,62,73,374	1,96,63,869	2,34,69,614	2,75,86,187	4,03,05,387
July ...	1,80,61,311	1,50,40,303	2,28,01,747	1,95,99,469	2,27,31,174	3,15,20,657	1,66,19,860	2,86,72,089	2,48,34,045	3,30,54,562
August ...	2,04,20,475	1,95,82,033	2,04,48,584	2,12,28,675	1,94,49,244	2,49,78,421	1,27,28,923	2,21,62,710	1,81,76,712	3,32,47,044
September ...	2,08,39,184	1,85,76,382	2,23,71,075	2,20,83,232	2,76,16,033	1,84,43,448	1,55,35,023	2,62,62,046	1,75,04,929	3,04,52,765
October ...	2,68,75,267	2,29,34,108	2,84,19,473	2,79,02,929	3,03,77,695	2,13,20,527	1,76,43,122	2,61,51,575	2,40,52,287	2,99,12,716
November ...	2,68,68,672	3,05,78,871	3,02,63,334	2,66,54,921	2,81,13,351	1,85,97,028	1,88,18,239	1,91,85,925	2,08,46,666	3,31,15,120
December ...	2,26,49,222	2,62,64,369	2,48,66,799	2,61,16,814	2,78,32,119	2,35,25,082	3,00,91,968	3,18,18,506	3,35,79,514	4,08,33,773
January ...	2,42,53,133	2,94,20,222	3,04,73,510	2,87,27,488	3,11,80,164	2,33,77,082	3,63,45,067	4,63,46,920	4,21,35,688	4,37,38,818
February ...	1,92,80,076	2,51,34,215	2,28,04,862	1,83,36,035	2,94,57,749	2,71,20,763	3,26,82,414	4,08,70,164	4,06,99,565	5,18,77,443
March ...	2,25,71,543	2,74,60,728	2,19,62,718	3,11,39,479	3,48,51,245	2,22,27,519	2,76,93,907	3,41,65,494	5,35,45,260	5,72,33,001
TOTAL ...	26,94,67,881	27,43,73,257	30,27,57,861	29,17,03,302	32,02,76,618	30,23,45,940	27,23,23,220	38,02,77,353	38,76,07,838	49,20,56,638

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(134)

No. 16—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in
BRITISH INDIA, from 1899-1900 to 1903-04—continued

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
SIND										
April ...	48,47,508	42,11,318	66,60,911	79,22,219	69,63,509	51,01,735	25,63,238	44,15,679	63,92,838	77,12,279
May ...	35,80,033	43,53,083	71,62,691	48,25,473	60,26,491	50,81,021	40,08,829	66,44,560	68,97,250	83,06,662
June ...	30,59,205	53,45,922	63,75,375	43,15,694	42,49,235	73,47,972	27,39,744	1,29,41,460	77,93,453	1,40,11,497
July ...	38,13,012	37,48,474	62,20,815	45,30,685	57,09,306	1,23,78,483	12,75,919	1,17,95,284	87,30,365	1,11,65,136
August ...	37,26,501	45,10,122	64,80,158	44,49,201	43,46,548	71,89,658	27,09,093	89,51,685	69,45,358	98,52,743
September ...	44,98,995	36,02,316	44,71,767	43,63,733	51,73,461	20,01,681	10,70,194	51,95,275	41,58,622	1,11,65,735
October ...	39,83,973	34,30,170	53,13,587	55,59,892	50,04,726	23,98,871	14,41,855	51,12,544	44,38,227	1,10,40,051
November ...	38,51,080	31,47,332	64,93,571	66,50,142	56,66,812	27,79,768	13,49,320	28,52,703	74,25,217	1,15,44,586
December ...	49,57,601	52,55,221	44,72,871	59,89,345	46,31,196	38,71,591	31,87,386	61,86,371	57,54,831	1,12,96,620
January ...	38,29,149	58,56,966	1,00,65,678	79,31,670	65,67,208	43,80,614	44,45,865	81,61,051	78,14,858	1,15,25,669
February ...	43,57,950	42,16,341	62,61,295	47,28,127	58,13,111	54,51,596	38,88,490	76,29,638	66,69,004	88,04,423
March ...	48,07,011	66,39,746	72,32,673	68,38,322	92,68,260	53,08,858	45,50,650	87,93,421	71,37,211	1,63,52,737
TOTAL ...	4,93,44,148	5,43,16,111	7,73,11,592	6,81,04,533	6,94,19,865	6,32,91,851	3,32,40,529	8,86,79,671	7,99,87,204	13,27,79,436

MADRAS

April ...	48,28,884	47,42,702	51,36,898	68,77,918	75,29,418	1,23,91,495	1,09,15,368	1,37,03,117	1,29,20,652	1,22,87,314
May ...	45,48,010	59,29,682	72,30,355	51,04,690	67,89,835	1,29,57,175	92,26,855	1,07,88,563	1,06,59,917	1,41,85,291
June ...	43,38,573	52,35,483	86,70,368	52,08,382	61,96,380	86,17,453	1,16,01,780	1,20,32,442	1,42,94,775	1,30,25,044
July ...	42,08,700	48,66,827	58,15,787	51,57,015	51,51,735	93,81,172	94,89,928	88,91,309	1,11,26,161	1,36,63,718
August ...	43,34,070	55,22,241	76,76,875	53,95,639	55,67,497	87,88,285	87,61,572	80,74,130	98,98,263	1,21,71,698
September ...	49,26,134	40,68,251	73,86,595	74,59,291	61,43,326	93,44,404	77,71,699	91,40,219	89,16,675	1,09,81,094
October ...	52,28,315	54,98,033	70,34,352	65,41,921	69,87,692	82,53,475	1,05,55,032	85,97,315	87,35,662	1,15,63,984
November ...	46,41,035	68,93,981	73,74,620	67,75,461	77,52,516	79,96,234	81,12,996	76,36,044	68,43,682	92,47,565
December ...	45,78,756	52,69,288	53,12,578	60,39,275	67,21,824	76,51,380	69,89,100	64,43,086	71,17,820	86,53,616
January ...	77,18,299	79,27,285	76,27,985	71,52,906	80,77,032	1,23,91,864	92,01,556	1,17,38,788	1,06,83,128	1,36,96,149
February ...	42,53,231	60,45,489	56,38,392	59,08,170	61,86,431	1,06,31,178	1,32,07,170	1,13,66,952	1,29,50,014	1,60,44,266
March ...	51,88,928	64,92,495	50,82,601	84,91,402	63,11,963	1,17,11,342	1,18,44,357	1,03,59,916	1,76,50,586	1,55,13,647
TOTAL ...	5,87,92,916	6,84,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	11,67,71,881	13,12,97,388	15,10,32,766

BURMA

April ...	48,26,407	49,14,107	43,04,466	54,71,142	65,06,283	1,17,96,962	1,14,86,878	1,21,58,763	1,80,86,479	2,17,94,672
May ...	45,87,006	49,35,324	66,79,792	43,41,318	58,88,187	83,55,297	1,11,82,655	62,61,947	1,23,11,232	1,00,01,165
June ...	39,69,892	51,84,805	59,41,450	45,82,944	61,61,530	93,94,828	63,25,913	61,79,202	79,91,354	96,59,110
July ...	31,52,792	41,99,600	49,03,397	43,88,951	55,98,521	83,83,565	52,26,267	78,08,429	83,08,556	1,44,71,909
August ...	37,77,277	57,56,604	58,02,659	44,48,317	65,43,968	84,77,825	65,59,297	80,24,352	75,31,984	1,34,41,070
September ...	41,58,280	51,01,368	47,11,289	48,62,809	63,62,577	55,29,609	58,12,869	75,45,243	92,21,265	81,24,756
October ...	51,22,597	67,21,458	52,91,402	64,05,601	78,22,219	31,27,843	66,03,178	60,22,692	93,64,294	67,79,596
November ...	44,09,581	63,05,568	59,31,390	50,09,430	75,87,534	27,52,675	51,46,823	72,50,759	76,96,571	45,63,398
December ...	39,61,616	64,39,141	59,95,183	52,09,850	72,19,293	40,43,612	30,76,237	41,26,834	41,40,673	43,14,698
January ...	41,60,253	91,54,095	54,95,782	61,33,373	91,17,705	67,33,675	80,91,084	72,19,495	1,38,45,622	1,38,96,320
February ...	52,91,964	68,05,449	56,05,895	52,94,171	58,93,939	1,49,31,383	1,44,47,924	1,36,61,741	2,66,56,690	2,67,76,600
March ...	45,52,446	72,70,128	54,74,062	56,39,555	91,76,271	1,83,53,314	1,66,05,380	1,92,30,869	2,99,03,868	2,48,81,322
TOTAL ...	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	6,17,94,462	8,38,78,018	10,18,80,588	10,03,64,506	10,54,93,326	15,50,58,578	15,87,04,680

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1903-04

Table with columns for Imports (Gold, Silver, Total) and Exports (Gold, Silver, Total), and a separate section for Net Imports (Gold, Silver). Rows represent fiscal years from 1834-35 to 1903-04, including annual averages.

Notes.—Throughout this series the figures include the value of Gold and Silver imported and exported on account of Government

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(436)

No. 18

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into

COUNTRIES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
GOLD—										
United Kingdom ...	1,49,73,305	65,74,067	81,13,332	95,59,966	1,06,56,590	2,44,33,740	3,81,41,112	1,56,56,483	59,80,640	1,39,04,193
Austria-Hungary ...	14,35,100	2,64,965	5,91,348	1,53,614	45,905	7,834	62,637	318	2,415	3,497
France ...	6,74,595	2,28,505	2,06,259	4,76,869	7,08,006	12,43,922	12,82,868	10,49,345	4,55,423	6,95,490
Italy ...	1,25,000	...	...	...	1,02,380	72,780	...	21,648	156	...
Egypt ...	34,77,967	22,78,164	24,62,505	20,41,858	11,07,613	18,65,152	17,65,416	16,31,174	7,22,910	11,58,584
Africa, East (British) ...	50,096	34,797	30,395	20,250	49,462	32,816	2,10,514	3,19,510	1,15,185	1,38,923
" " (Portuguese) ...	3,76,341	3,30,331	2,75,042	4,25,865	4,25,364	6,64,312	1,87,380	1,12,384	4,07,107	1,30,591
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,689	8,400	...	17,600
Mauritius and Réunion ...	13,39,337	14,35,743	9,98,616	13,71,075	11,03,497	3,57,056	6,41,217	22,94,629	4,90,832	4,38,281
Aden ...	18,03,738	24,15,313	27,70,367	19,90,112	21,67,742	16,26,643	11,40,145	20,64,620	21,84,021	19,33,039
Arabia and Persia ...	1,457	29,041	27,271	9,975	...	95,050	17,372	1,41,014	...	...
Ceylon ...	92,58,330	1,11,61,483	92,51,590	97,47,125	93,52,872	1,33,48,788	96,34,299	1,20,03,696	65,21,057	96,93,984
China ...	2,44,018	...	58,882	3,34,975	1,44,727	92,859	2,72,486	48,235	28,158	97,301
Japan ...	2,59,609	58,684	58,882	3,34,975	1,44,727	92,859	2,72,486	48,235	28,158	97,301
Straits Settlements ...	9,11,562	4,56,733	8,71,137	5,40,774	2,02,496	3,53,793	3,87,018	1,13,741	1,18,878	1,28,195
Turkey in Asia ...	1,27,86,888	54,75,693	23,09,965	54,03,472	51,19,278	63,59,888	1,10,40,567	55,22,518	6,58,863	28,36,245
Australia ...	64,381	1,71,890	3,70,372	2,34,600	4,950	1,52,641	2,23,597	1,51,578	1,31,404	2,89,377
Other Countries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	4,77,81,724	3,09,15,409	2,83,35,581	3,23,60,530	3,11,90,882	5,07,10,273	6,50,08,317	4,11,89,291	1,78,17,891	3,14,65,300
SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	6,68,34,131	7,62,00,724	5,09,06,848	6,87,72,496	6,88,26,394	9,76,91,280	7,54,08,343	6,20,27,480	12,57,92,615	12,41,86,872
Austria-Hungary ...	16,81,000	17,47,239	2,14,900	6,53,517	13,24,271	10,81,035	97,28,416	9,73,800	13,82,900	10,85,040
France ...	1,64,600	96,370	1,50,000	3,16,685	10,93,820	20,48,851	10,11,240	5,58,390	24,07,450	9,38,719
Italy ...	10,61,300	47,56,522	16,18,900	47,13,090	17,72,100	2,00,000	10,07,525	2,985	...	...
Egypt ...	91,932	34,738	9,67,288	1,86,582	94,349	66,241	2,81,897	83,177	14,628	1,00,912
Africa, East (British) ...	5,33,196	4,52,314	5,37,736	1,95,800	3,75,063	4,52,823	1,08,835	2,40,405	3,55,363	7,03,581
" " (Portuguese) ...	15,437	31,115	13,180	16,290	6,477	31,727	27,828	21,147	17,862	3,960
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677	66,710	98,047	32,196
Mauritius and Réunion ...	2,08,120	8,000	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,83,200	3,58,580	8,73,000	34,02,134
Aden ...	4,89,897	4,89,320	5,70,251	1,35,075	1,77,499	7,83,231	9,30,962	3,26,872	2,16,208	27,38,361
Arabia and Persia ...	32,62,344	26,20,616	34,53,958	28,55,573	31,09,295	53,46,441	61,35,590	35,86,326	35,27,457	56,36,396
Ceylon ...	8,25,428	21,89,014	20,21,599	6,13,195	5,34,892	15,50,270	9,37,201	7,05,720	19,33,324	27,15,697
China ...	1,12,64,546	2,75,40,284	1,15,66,999	1,62,78,421	1,93,85,528	93,14,645	3,62,97,690	2,49,51,626	86,60,385	23,80,291
Japan ...	13,70,000	...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600	...	...	10,000
Straits Settlements ...	4,16,802	7,83,377	7,24,740	6,41,843	2,65,326	4,74,780	1,29,47,017	4,70,823	1,71,027	17,75,341
Turkey in Asia ...	21,32,296	7,46,940	8,01,402	8,88,646	6,69,092	12,20,552	19,43,923	2,69,718	1,44,257	19,85,744
Australia ...	6,400	99,000	34,000	...	2,26,924	11,38,116	50,03,130	55,26,367	62,14,886	53,57,561
Other Countries ...	7,42,735	60,67,027	74,10,755	92,20,856	92,91,762	20,66,246	9,52,440	58,67,199	4,70,802	94,459
TOTAL ...	9,11,00,254	12,38,62,699	8,21,97,613	10,58,98,027	10,72,58,717	12,38,47,749	15,43,36,544	10,60,37,330	15,22,60,210	15,31,47,264
GOLD AND SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	8,18,07,436	8,27,74,791	5,90,20,180	7,83,32,462	7,94,82,984	12,21,30,020	11,35,49,455	7,76,83,963	13,17,73,257	13,80,91,065
Austria-Hungary ...	31,16,100	20,12,203	8,06,148	8,07,131	13,70,176	10,88,869	97,91,053	9,74,118	13,85,315	10,88,537
France ...	8,39,195	3,24,875	3,56,259	7,93,554	18,01,826	32,92,773	22,94,108	16,07,735	28,62,673	16,34,209
Italy ...	11,86,300	47,56,522	16,18,900	47,13,090	18,74,480	2,72,780	10,07,525	24,031	156	...
Egypt ...	35,69,899	23,12,902	34,29,793	22,28,440	12,01,962	19,31,393	20,47,313	17,64,351	7,37,538	12,59,496
Africa, East (British) ...	5,83,292	4,87,111	5,68,131	2,16,050	4,24,525	4,85,638	3,19,319	5,59,915	4,70,548	8,42,504
" " (Portuguese) ...	3,91,778	3,61,446	2,88,222	4,42,155	4,31,841	6,96,089	2,15,293	1,33,531	4,24,969	1,34,551
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677	66,710	98,889	49,796
Mauritius and Réunion ...	2,08,120	8,000	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,84,889	3,58,580	8,73,000	34,02,134
Aden ...	18,29,234	19,25,063	15,66,867	15,06,150	12,80,996	11,40,287	15,72,179	26,21,501	7,07,040	31,76,642
Arabia and Persia ...	50,66,082	50,35,929	62,24,325	48,45,685	52,77,037	69,73,084	72,75,775	56,50,946	67,11,478	75,69,435
Ceylon ...	8,25,428	22,18,055	20,48,870	6,23,170	5,34,892	16,45,320	9,54,573	8,46,734	19,33,324	27,15,697
China ...	2,05,22,876	3,87,01,767	2,08,18,589	2,60,25,546	2,87,38,400	2,26,61,433	4,59,31,989	3,69,55,322	1,61,81,442	1,20,74,275
Japan ...	16,14,018	...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600	...	...	10,000
Straits Settlements ...	6,76,501	8,42,061	7,83,622	10,26,818	4,10,053	6,67,639	1,32,19,533	5,19,063	1,99,185	18,72,642
Turkey in Asia ...	30,43,868	12,03,673	16,72,629	14,29,420	8,71,588	16,74,345	23,30,941	3,83,459	2,63,136	21,13,909
Australia ...	1,27,93,288	55,74,693	23,44,055	54,03,472	53,45,302	74,98,004	1,60,43,697	1,10,43,886	68,73,748	81,93,806
Other Countries ...	8,07,116	62,38,917	77,81,627	94,55,456	92,96,712	22,18,889	11,76,037	60,18,777	6,02,206	3,83,836
GRAND TOTAL ...	13,98,91,976	15,47,70,006	11,05,33,194	13,82,58,557	13,84,40,599	17,45,95,013	21,93,44,861	14,72,26,621	17,00,98,101	18,46,12,564

BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	COUNTRIES
69,78,664	3,26,02,307	2,63,04,546	4,12,22,074	3,80,43,177	4,06,56,573	4,33,63,680	2,69,88,861	3,31,34,355	5,13,69,508	GOLD—
9,743	26,572	2,09,555	46,029	4,03,625	1,11,797	80,841	1,522	8,009	2,700	United Kingdom
4,46,094	17,34,123	15,31,463	27,37,343	20,42,086	21,94,039	6,01,400	13,287	6,41,402	7,66,697	Austria-Hungary
...	...	...	...	...	200	39,281	...	1,13,000	...	France
16,77,896	45,14,171	54,22,464	81,04,790	1,05,84,004	40,67,670	51,63,246	24,60,104	45,71,256	36,83,994	Italy
1,82,059	1,00,990	1,47,587	1,29,432	45,070	2,975	12,560	4,300	18,556	59,873	Egypt
58,907	45,520	15,133	...	...	9,000	1,37,250	...	13,057	17,925	Africa, East (British)
3,600	...	1,680	...	...	14,040	...	...	...	...	" " (Portuguese)
...	27,328	...	821	7,718	...	90	3,795	750	...	" " (other ports)
9,77,780	1,92,948	3,86,738	1,90,922	6,24,318	6,88,610	10,44,242	9,86,903	12,38,390	6,15,514	Mauritius and Réunion
19,26,602	12,67,903	28,86,520	20,56,217	29,20,286	30,65,678	22,97,237	26,83,336	37,47,908	24,74,042	Aden
71,484	47,254	10,367	23,06,911	42,02,542	70,86,405	1,21,06,202	1,46,29,478	1,74,70,658	60,16,878	Arabia and Persia
46,05,375	37,07,926	45,10,867	77,45,398	65,53,114	74,37,592	71,98,823	80,36,942	73,34,032	76,14,220	Ceylon
70,500	...	...	...	30,532	1,80,62,187	1,47,80,050	195	315	37,534	China
2,300	30,957	63,355	1,79,357	1,44,511	86,235	5,16,465	6,32,861	13,75,888	7,48,999	Japan
1,70,927	2,12,495	1,60,262	2,46,366	2,91,776	1,41,222	37,214	70,796	1,00,920	38,328	Straits Settlements
...	56,34,407	30,37,147	78,02,395	2,24,36,893	2,40,16,330	3,15,61,451	2,65,41,891	5,91,44,940	12,17,86,657	Turkey in Asia
3,80,866	1,47,703	2,24,306	44,168	70,890	68,47,496	40,165	21,075	30,10,213	62,45,825	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
1,75,62,900	5,02,92,692	4,49,11,790	7,28,12,221	8,84,00,542	11,44,87,959	11,59,80,197	8,30,75,346	13,19,23,677	20,14,78,594	TOTAL
6,51,92,338	5,73,28,571	6,11,73,028	10,09,08,721	5,83,03,616	8,38,61,338	11,36,34,764	10,61,34,493	9,01,44,208	13,00,20,458	SILVER—
...	9	2,627	17,790	72,458	2,96,060	89,469	4,005	761	...	United Kingdom
1,31,801	2,12,214	...	3,13,562	3,95,537	...	...	...	36	399	Austria-Hungary
...	...	43	...	...	...	377	...	...	...	France
18,614	11,528	16,679	74,236	49,701	12,107	15,274	9,396	7,27,649	15,312	Italy
3,21,494	1,80,639	84,845	1,13,044	2,19,294	80,018	52,973	94,261	35,911	6,35,409	Egypt
106	...	1,098	32,112	703	21	...	...	...	7	Africa, East (British)
451	...	...	...	15	1,800	20,411	...	200	1,344	" " (Portuguese)
8,06,794	12,55,581	10,58,690	23,03,996	12,79,651	39,550	1,09,776	34,40,826	17,52,500	14,69,000	" " (other ports)
6,63,245	10,969	4,88,107	8,42,902	22,25,466	3,84,965	8,04,728	1,45,751	2,96,203	29,43,571	Mauritius and Réunion
39,85,668	35,13,711	32,61,217	31,11,785	44,69,346	31,72,872	29,31,215	18,00,705	19,17,964	31,01,422	Aden
12,85,634	27,56,294	44,54,876	37,20,524	30,83,376	16,28,765	35,47,147	35,58,784	18,29,654	28,12,130	Arabia and Persia
4,77,231	1,76,948	2,53,565	42,01,355	83,79,004	17,71,334	1,03,044	93,301	1,29,46,915	47,34,908	Ceylon
49	13,38,827	11	93,498	10,70,631	482	1,800	3,550	7,039	2,325	China
9,48,998	8,36,986	11,24,778	11,40,165	8,93,911	3,42,630	2,01,721	5,15,822	6,74,400	3,05,39,278	Japan
14,34,691	10,32,455	8,98,750	7,31,927	15,93,672	4,56,888	6,32,248	4,22,559	3,72,688	3,55,279	Straits Settlements
23,92,022	1,35,58,459	1,23,63,259	1,12,92,187	72,02,918	31,53,678	46,33,657	66,86,430	63,02,219	69,37,816	Turkey in Asia
39,63	11,74,871	7,52,072	35,97,049	13,16,256	46,386	8,817	28,123	49,46,627	2,13,320	Australia
7,82,49,271	8,33,87,162	8,59,33,845	13,24,93,944	9,05,55,585	9,52,48,592	12,67,87,421	12,09,38,006	12,18,64,674	18,37,82,378	TOTAL
7,21,71,496	8,90,30,968	8,74,77,574	14,21,30,799	9,63,46,823	12,45,17,911	15,69,98,444	13,31,23,364	12,32,78,563	18,13,90,366	GOLD AND SILVER—
9,743	20,581	2,12,182	63,813	4,76,083	4,07,857	1,70,310	5,527	8,770	2,700	United Kingdom
6,27,896	19,46,337	15,31,463	30,50,905	24,37,623	21,94,039	6,01,400	13,287	6,41,438	7,67,096	Austria-Hungary
...	...	43	...	...	200	39,658	...	1,13,000	...	France
16,96,510	45,25,699	54,39,343	81,79,020	1,06,33,705	40,79,777	51,78,520	24,69,500	52,98,905	36,99,306	Italy
5,03,555	2,81,629	2,32,432	2,42,476	2,61,364	82,991	65,533	98,561	54,467	6,95,282	Egypt
59,013	45,520	16,231	92,112	703	9,021	1,37,250	...	13,057	17,932	Africa, East (British)
4,051	...	1,680	...	15	15,840	20,411	...	200	1,344	" " (Portuguese)
8,06,794	12,82,009	10,58,690	23,04,817	12,87,369	39,550	1,09,868	34,44,621	17,53,250	14,69,000	" " (other ports)
16,41,025	2,03,915	8,74,845	10,33,823	28,49,784	10,73,575	18,48,970	11,32,654	14,44,593	35,59,085	Mauritius and Réunion
59,12,270	47,81,614	61,47,737	51,68,002	73,89,632	62,38,550	52,28,452	44,81,041	56,65,900	55,75,464	Aden
13,57,123	28,03,548	44,65,243	60,27,435	72,85,918	87,15,170	1,56,53,349	1,81,88,262	1,93,00,212	88,29,008	Arabia and Persia
50,82,004	38,83,974	47,64,232	1,19,46,744	1,49,32,118	92,08,836	78,01,867	81,30,243	2,02,80,947	1,23,49,128	Ceylon
70,549	13,38,827	11	93,498	11,01,163	1,80,62,669	1,47,81,850	3,745	7,354	39,859	China
9,51,298	8,67,943	11,88,133	13,19,520	10,38,422	4,28,865	7,18,186	11,48,683	20,50,288	3,12,88,277	Japan
16,05,618	12,44,956	10,70,012	9,77,393	18,85,448	5,98,110	6,69,462	4,33,355	4,73,608	3,93,607	Straits Settlements
28,92,928	1,91,92,866	1,54,00,406	1,90,94,582	2,06,39,811	2,71,70,008	3,61,95,108	3,32,28,321	6,54,47,169	12,87,24,473	Turkey in Asia
4,20,503	13,22,574	9,76,378	36,41,217	13,87,146	68,93,882	48,982	49,198	79,56,840	64,69,146	Australia
9,58,12,073	13,36,79,550	13,08,15,635	20,53,06,170	17,89,56,127	20,97,36,851	24,57,67,618	20,60,13,362	26,37,98,551	38,52,61,072	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(438)

No. 19

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER EXPORTED from

COUNTRIES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
GOLD—										
United Kingdom ...	10,25,253	31,66,610	65,13,209	23,37,463	28,61,867	44,47,219	82,18,734	1,68,34,907	4,24,41,019	2,45,36,163
France ...	...	77,115	24,553	38,711	23,000	31,700	...	1,46,300	5,62,948	75,265
Egypt ...	...	14,200	...	...	...	150	400	...	...	...
Africa, East (British) ...	...	1,600	...	...	...	7,728	42,070	...	539	...
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Réunion	1,523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ...	1,840	1,550	800	950	1,875	1,599	1,335	4,779	...	16,000
Arabia and Persia ...	...	1,100	2,059	7,000	5,344	21,662	18,110	7,625	406	5,884
(Ceylon ...	12,566	6,600	...	14,175	20,000	14,700	...	...	...	...
China ...	...	...	40	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ...	3,825	3,800	...	15,228	14,000	...	13,938	3,066	...	450
Turkey in Asia ...	...	7,850	1,522	...	64,500	18,900	3,06,867	40,887	...	17,577
Other Countries ...	17,359	15,637	13,050	27,113	60,955	13,577	45,146	13,905	29,39,308	4,01,500
TOTAL ...	10,62,359	32,36,062	65,64,929	24,35,720	30,51,541	45,57,235	86,48,600	1,70,51,369	4,59,44,720	2,50,52,839
SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	2,71,600	9,46,320	8,73,871	2,90,374	2,27,246	67,045	3,18,591	8,70,913	12,98,759	7,06,106
France ...	1,49,842	4,82,450	2,90,867	2,59,054	5,25,281	9,14,050	3,16,500	3,50,860	4,63,020	2,53,685
Egypt ...	600	1,99,400	6,63,884	...	...	157	900	16,000	6,000	646
Africa, East (British) ...	3,000	6,41,000	12,25,752	38,71,800	8,35,856	9,14,177	18,20,505	4,34,376	10,30,000	4,82,755
" " (Portuguese)	27,000	4,250	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000	60,000	20,000	67,073
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	2,900	...	...	32,000
Mauritius and Réunion	31,38,200	4,65,800	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...	...	88,97,945	11,07,976
Aden ...	21,27,058	4,88,490	4,93,528	11,51,320	15,04,600	13,01,728	7,84,799	24,85,480	10,71,701	10,44,492
Arabia and Persia ...	16,21,500	14,42,140	18,81,244	18,65,812	30,07,010	23,63,668	14,20,381	28,15,410	28,83,572	33,10,735
Ceylon ...	90,85,500	25,67,000	46,31,500	50,12,600	53,08,000	60,22,210	65,07,500	76,91,500	67,62,150	45,98,315
China ...	11,55,000	2,37,500	50,035	3,62,500	3,87,675	2,96,557	8,42,510	...	...	16,16,438
Straits Settlements ...	68,619	95,883	1,61,401	3,19,228	7,67,074	11,25,573	3,86,685	2,21,461	4,72,666	17,66,381
Turkey in Asia ...	2,63,824	1,51,400	1,83,090	1,60,400	2,16,100	1,84,325	14,750	8,21,064	13,73,536	4,72,068
Other Countries ...	7,32,198	74,651	95,160	1,59,045	4,53,105	71,393	1,04,164	48,425	3,65,168	4,90,412
TOTAL ...	1,86,43,941	77,96,314	1,06,40,232	1,36,10,522	1,47,91,928	1,45,05,983	1,25,65,185	1,58,15,489	2,36,44,517	1,59,49,082
GOLD AND SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	12,96,853	41,02,930	73,87,069	26,27,837	30,89,118	45,14,264	85,37,325	1,77,05,720	4,37,39,778	2,52,42,269
France ...	1,49,842	5,59,595	3,25,420	2,92,765	5,48,281	9,45,750	3,16,500	4,97,160	10,25,968	3,28,950
Egypt ...	600	2,13,600	6,63,884	...	...	307	1,300	16,000	6,000	646
Africa, East (British) ...	3,000	6,42,600	12,25,752	38,71,800	8,35,856	9,21,905	18,62,575	4,34,376	10,30,539	4,82,755
" " (Portuguese)	27,000	4,250	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000	60,000	20,000	67,073
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	2,900	...	...	32,000
Mauritius and Réunion	31,39,725	4,65,800	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...	...	88,97,945	11,07,976
Aden ...	21,28,898	4,90,040	4,94,028	11,52,270	15,06,475	13,03,327	7,86,134	24,90,259	10,71,701	10,60,492
Arabia and Persia ...	16,21,500	14,43,240	18,83,299	18,72,812	30,12,354	23,85,330	14,38,491	28,23,035	28,83,978	33,16,619
Ceylon ...	90,98,066	25,73,600	46,31,500	50,26,775	53,28,000	60,36,910	65,07,500	76,91,500	67,62,150	45,98,315
China ...	11,55,000	2,37,500	50,075	3,62,580	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510	...	...	16,16,438
Straits Settlements ...	72,444	99,658	1,61,401	3,34,451	7,81,074	11,25,573	4,00,623	2,24,527	4,72,666	17,66,831
Turkey in Asia ...	2,63,824	1,59,250	1,84,612	1,60,400	2,50,600	2,03,225	3,21,617	8,61,951	13,73,536	4,89,645
Other Countries ...	7,49,548	90,288	1,08,210	1,86,158	5,14,060	84,970	1,49,310	62,330	33,04,979	8,91,912
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,97,06,300	1,10,87,376	1,72,05,161	1,60,43,242	1,78,43,469	1,90,63,218	2,12,31,785	3,23,66,858	6,95,80,237	4,10,01,921

BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1894-95 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	COUNTRIES
GOLD—										
6,72,04,704	2,45,84,143	2,14,08,509	2,32,51,724	2,32,30,595	1,99,51,712	10,87,20,672	6,15,45,303	3,85,04,239	9,49,50,812	United Kingdom
72,010	68,400	48,706	...	...	...	1,425	...	...	...	France
...	10,100	28,000	3,95,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	35	...	Africa, East (British)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,19,900	" " (other ports)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,500	1,18,500	Mauritius and Réunion
4,005	400	2,56,769	5,000	...	50	200	...	...	...	Aden
12,221	1,32,019	1,34,314	33,246	66,945	69,107	24,161	1,80,744	99,309	1,19,553	Arabia and Persia
...	...	...	...	...	7,500	...	10,48,500	48,30,000	9,00,000	Ceylon
...	1,28,750	...	...	...	56	11,88,877	1,200	4,35,000	6,75,000	China
...	...	...	...	...	19,500	4,95,405	37,575	2,35,075	10,74,000	Straits Settlements
10,800	1,07,425	1,03,938	51,419	68,870	43,706	1,86,628	1,30,289	1,31,102	60,157	Turkey in Asia
...	1,931	21,171	...	50	31	1,478	7,55,329	26,759	4,175	Other Countries
6,73,03,740	2,50,33,168	2,20,01,407	2,37,27,326	2,33,66,460	2,00,81,962	11,05,58,846	6,36,98,940	4,42,78,018	10,21,62,097	TOTAL
SILVER—										
2,39,822	1,08,844	1,235	15	2,146	8,997	9,863	2,882	9,825	10,91,379	United Kingdom
54,935	43,588	30,575	24,439	6,000	4,400	...	600	...	...	France
2,186	25	161	400	924	500	...	...	...	...	Egypt
5,01,720	13,00,950	11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,312	22,50,634	18,52,250	7,58,241	13,03,110	Africa, East (British)
...	30,000	77,000	...	2,223	...	825	...	2,265	4,652	" " (Portuguese)
1,490	21,000	28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	6,00,000	4,49,640	44,87,760	" " (other ports)
21,806	10,04,000	19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,307	31,432	22,49,033	20,19,246	Mauritius and Réunion
7,42,654	5,89,218	3,74,595	1,00,000	5,00,289	8,118	1,50,000	1,50,000	7,99,600	164	Aden
18,72,600	22,43,761	23,52,733	10,94,207	25,48,889	31,66,120	21,48,656	31,51,633	16,39,798	46,11,729	Arabia and Persia
1,03,29,350	57,42,000	1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,67,500	1,00,05,000	62,08,015	62,00,000	53,49,000	27,32,495	Ceylon
3,16,669	10,60,475	2,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,847	20,50,526	8,99,133	31,80,419	59,91,271	China
3,27,026	51,36,636	1,07,66,959	2,73,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,61,307	1,49,30,881	3,78,51,443	3,74,69,744	2,57,52,210	Straits Settlements
72,851	28,382	12,773	15,400	2,201	...	1,55,725	...	1,818	41,348	Turkey in Asia
4,73,868	2,56,068	3,44,070	15,57,621	5,80,273	10,01,464	7,21,666	4,87,285	3,88,969	2,41,350	Other Countries
1,49,56,977	1,75,64,937	2,73,73,548	4,77,59,144	5,07,47,747	5,94,81,914	3,17,15,100	5,10,09,663	5,22,8,352	4,82,76,714	TOTAL
GOLD AND SILVER—										
6,74,44,528	2,46,92,987	2,14,09,744	2,32,51,739	2,32,32,741	1,99,60,704	10,87,30,586	6,15,48,185	3,85,14,063	10,00,52,191	United Kingdom
1,26,945	1,11,988	79,281	24,439	6,000	4,400	1,425	600	...	...	France
2,186	10,125	26,161	3,86,337	924	500	...	...	...	...	Egypt
5,01,720	13,00,950	11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,612	22,50,634	18,52,250	7,58,276	13,03,110	Africa, East (British)
...	30,000	77,000	...	2,223	...	825	...	2,265	4,652	" " (Portuguese)
1,490	21,000	28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	6,00,000	4,49,640	47,07,660	" " (other ports)
21,806	10,04,000	19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,307	31,432	22,65,533	21,37,746	Mauritius and Réunion
7,46,659	5,89,618	6,31,364	1,05,000	5,00,289	8,168	1,50,200	1,50,000	7,99,600	164	Aden
18,84,821	23,75,770	24,87,047	11,27,453	26,10,834	32,25,227	21,72,817	33,32,377	17,39,107	47,31,28	Arabia and Persia
1,03,29,350	57,42,000	1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,67,500	1,00,12,500	62,08,015	72,48,500	1,01,79,000	36,32,493	Ceylon
3,16,669	11,89,225	2,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,903	32,39,405	9,00,333	36,15,419	66,66,271	China
3,27,026	51,36,636	1,07,66,959	2,73,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,80,807	1,53,66,286	3,76,92,023	3,77,04,819	2,68,26,210	Straits Settlements
83,651	1,35,807	1,16,711	66,819	71,071	43,706	3,42,353	1,30,289	1,32,920	1,31,505	Turkey in Asia
4,73,868	2,57,999	3,65,241	15,57,621	5,80,423	10,01,495	7,23,144	12,22,614	4,15,728	2,45,525	Other Countries
8,22,60,717	4,25,98,105	4,93,74,955	7,14,96,470	7,41,14,207	7,95,63,876	14,32,73,946	11,47,08,003	9,65,76,870	15,04,38,811	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(440)

No. 20

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT) INCLUDING their
and in BRITISH INDIA.

VESSELS	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BENGAL—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	587 795,563	674 930,030	601 887,276	567 850,951	572 911,669	580 961,015	518 899,202	558 944,483	541 972,741	456 854,393
Native craft	23 2,918	26 3,092	29 3,467	37 5,088	31 4,217	28 4,038	22 3,692	36 5,604	22 4,005	32 5,276
TOTAL	610 798,481	700 933,092	630 890,743	604 856,039	603 915,886	608 965,053	540 902,894	594 950,087	563 976,749	488 859,669
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	665 901,958	667 903,126	688 1,017,705	683 1,044,752	624 998,234	599 980,960	594 1,035,072	638 1,105,577	606 1,104,131	560 1,079,482
Native craft	44 5,602	46 5,253	39 5,553	45 6,053	31 4,039	27 4,133	21 3,636	29 4,421	17 2,740	16 2,782
TOTAL	709 907,560	713 908,379	727 1,023,258	728 1,050,806	655 1,002,272	626 985,093	615 1,038,708	667 1,109,998	623 1,106,871	576 1,082,264
BOMBAY—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	948 1,129,476	899 1,122,950	891 1,130,257	911 1,173,112	874 1,165,302	799 1,066,973	815 1,167,458	962 1,357,404	912 1,232,530	855 1,217,408
Native craft	143 15,244	178 17,418	201 19,198	185 18,838	198 20,070	248 24,942	218 20,522	286 26,801	239 21,591	238 20,444
TOTAL	1,091 1,144,720	1,076 1,140,368	1,092 1,149,455	1,096 1,191,950	1,072 1,175,372	1,047 1,091,915	1,033 1,187,980	1,248 1,384,205	1,151 1,254,121	1,093 1,237,852
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	825 1,007,307	841 1,046,046	842 1,091,476	832 1,069,579	774 1,063,191	707 957,570	678 946,497	861 1,238,741	833 1,111,159	688 1,073,911
Native craft	133 15,635	155 16,467	188 19,550	191 19,580	157 17,481	196 20,251	191 19,034	194 19,735	169 15,979	149 14,533
TOTAL	958 1,022,942	996 1,062,563	1,030 1,111,026	1,023 1,089,159	931 1,080,672	903 977,821	869 965,531	1,055 1,258,476	1,002 1,127,138	837 1,088,474
SIND—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	303 190,225	330 259,753	291 236,665	317 219,674	310 236,726	328 257,900	316 276,615	410 389,111	305 273,062	281 305,411
Native craft	100 6,032	116 7,669	114 7,025	130 9,806	113 7,420	170 10,208	183 12,012	194 12,719	204 13,453	178 12,092
TOTAL	403 196,257	446 267,422	405 243,690	455 229,482	423 244,146	498 268,198	499 288,627	604 401,830	509 286,515	459 317,503
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	303 243,426	317 279,019	228 192,372	242 147,837	275 220,751	320 292,612	287 279,681	379 392,152	227 209,022	268 344,836
Native craft	109 7,312	139 8,413	129 8,092	160 10,280	177 11,600	202 12,623	207 13,019	197 13,317	205 13,641	182 13,847
TOTAL	412 250,738	456 287,432	357 200,464	402 158,115	452 232,351	522 305,235	494 292,700	576 405,469	428 222,003	450 358,683

FOREIGN TRADE

REPEATED VOYAGES that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PROVINCE from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	VESSELS
520 994,240 23 3,883	442 893,791 19 3,829	442 888,914 10 1,430	512 1,049,053 9 1,638	548 1,156,215 18 2,705	506 1,128,537 9 1,376	530 1,212,622 10 1,348	549 1,320,879 8 1,112	584 1,485,553 3 304	618 1,625,535 6 698	BENGAL— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
543 998,123	461 897,620	452 890,344	521 1,050,691	566 1,158,920	515 1,129,913	540 1,213,970	557 1,321,991	587 1,485,857	624 1,626,233	vessels } TOTAL tons }
568 1,110,663 18 3,192	522 1,060,818 22 3,911	469 957,514 11 1,734	570 1,203,983 10 1,462	579 1,242,615 16 2,430	550 1,227,474 12 1,542	573 1,319,010 6 856	590 1,437,738 5 496	586 1,430,027 8 980	605 1,575,794 8 914	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
586 1,113,855	544 1,064,729	480 959,248	580 1,205,445	595 1,245,045	562 1,229,016	579 1,319,866	595 1,438,234	574 1,431,007	613 1,576,708	vessels } TOTAL tons }
873 1,335,557 215 18,848	869 1,312,260 214 18,582	713 1,165,192 183 13,968	635 1,028,028 207 17,288	833 1,372,352 212 15,687	758 1,262,908 105 9,074	713 1,152,514 149 12,143	796 1,378,157 183 16,288	799 1,451,088 198 15,562	822 1,600,285 196 16,150	BOMBAY— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
1,068 1,354,405	1,083 1,330,842	895 1,179,160	842 1,045,266	1,045 1,388,039	863 1,271,982	862 1,164,657	979 1,394,445	997 1,466,650	1,018 1,616,435	vessels } TOTAL tons }
660 985,476 161 16,144	673 1,018,513 147 14,909	595 1,002,657 108 11,414	542 908,942 186 14,378	657 1,097,039 143 13,512	597 996,788 95 9,636	535 862,405 134 12,827	584 1,059,217 119 11,509	636 1,227,455 110 10,168	686 1,401,382 134 13,223	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
821 1,001,619	820 1,033,422	703 1,014,071	678 923,320	800 1,110,551	692 1,006,424	669 875,232	703 1,070,726	746 1,237,613	820 1,414,605	vessels } TOTAL tons }
223 222,095 153 11,004	247 246,677 184 13,908	200 243,383 157 11,847	223 187,676 196 13,577	252 334,149 158 11,354	282 293,213 151 10,861	225 196,674 164 12,623	304 348,754 188 15,534	277 359,446 158 13,149	342 539,512 156 13,646	SIND— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
376 233,099	491 260,585	357 255,230	419 201,253	410 345,503	433 304,074	389 209,297	492 364,288	435 372,595	498 552,158	vessels } TOTAL tons }
255 332,221 169 12,472	267 348,929 154 11,203	175 212,812 143 9,991	198 291,807 160 10,916	332 503,535 167 11,689	392 352,242 130 9,216	215 214,113 164 12,674	298 452,167 151 11,267	303 457,629 142 10,843	393 725,460 135 11,087	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
424 344,693	421 360,132	318 222,803	358 242,728	499 515,224	412 361,458	378 227,087	449 463,424	445 468,472	528 736,547	vessels } TOTAL tons }

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(442)

No. 20—continued

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT), INCLUDING their PROVINCE, and in BRITISH

VESSELS	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
MADRAS—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 1,498	{ vessels 1,436	{ vessels 1,331	{ vessels 1,376	{ vessels 1,363	{ vessels 1,420	{ vessels 1,583	{ vessels 1,506	{ vessels 1,602	{ vessels 1,551
... tons	588,214	631,662	614,837	625,399	592,166	647,200	734,985	816,597	769,728	833,772
Native craft ...	{ vessels 992	{ vessels 928	{ vessels 1,051	{ vessels 1,231	{ vessels 1,268	{ vessels 1,134	{ vessels 1,240	{ vessels 1,133	{ vessels 1,072	{ vessels 1,029
... tons	41,233	40,082	42,122	46,555	46,853	42,073	44,023	42,136	44,239	43,133
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 2,490	{ vessels 2,364	{ vessels 2,382	{ vessels 2,607	{ vessels 2,631	{ vessels 2,554	{ vessels 2,823	{ vessels 2,639	{ vessels 2,674	{ vessels 2,580
... tons	629,447	671,744	656,959	671,954	639,019	689,363	779,008	858,733	813,967	876,905
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 1,489	{ vessels 1,460	{ vessels 1,348	{ vessels 1,426	{ vessels 1,445	{ vessels 1,426	{ vessels 1,567	{ vessels 1,482	{ vessels 1,587	{ vessels 1,557
... tons	579,148	656,023	636,866	656,515	628,713	680,439	706,113	715,933	652,414	701,511
Native craft ...	{ vessels 1,027	{ vessels 975	{ vessels 1,311	{ vessels 1,375	{ vessels 1,331	{ vessels 1,331	{ vessels 1,373	{ vessels 1,074	{ vessels 1,171	{ vessels 1,090
... tons	45,252	42,256	51,328	48,867	50,662	48,575	47,329	42,014	46,172	43,330
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 2,516	{ vessels 2,435	{ vessels 2,659	{ vessels 2,801	{ vessels 2,776	{ vessels 2,757	{ vessels 2,940	{ vessels 2,556	{ vessels 2,758	{ vessels 2,647
... tons	624,400	698,279	688,164	705,382	679,375	729,314	753,442	757,947	698,586	744,841
BURMA—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 17	{ vessels 615	{ vessels 580	{ vessels 510	{ vessels 427	{ vessels 543	{ vessels 545	{ vessels 563	{ vessels 456	{ vessels 381
... tons	518,546	624,021	569,853	561,767	473,352	640,659	700,565	710,886	568,186	504,188
Native craft ...	{ vessels 839	{ vessels 52	{ vessels 51	{ vessels 36	{ vessels 25	{ vessels 32	{ vessels 50	{ vessels 35	{ vessels 31	{ vessels 29
... tons	3,258	4,040	3,972	3,022	2,404	2,993	3,777	2,834	2,658	1,794
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 556	{ vessels 667	{ vessels 631	{ vessels 546	{ vessels 452	{ vessels 575	{ vessels 595	{ vessels 601	{ vessels 487	{ vessels 410
... tons	522,104	628,061	573,825	564,789	475,756	643,652	704,332	713,520	570,844	506,982
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 552	{ vessels 661	{ vessels 629	{ vessels 597	{ vessels 473	{ vessels 554	{ vessels 577	{ vessels 597	{ vessels 503	{ vessels 432
... tons	549,803	693,576	631,304	669,363	537,133	657,803	769,169	748,818	632,911	502,271
Native craft ...	{ vessels 41	{ vessels 48	{ vessels 42	{ vessels 34	{ vessels 17	{ vessels 29	{ vessels 38	{ vessels 21	{ vessels 25	{ vessels 23
... tons	3,318	3,673	3,305	2,427	1,350	2,239	2,563	1,568	1,926	1,442
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 593	{ vessels 709	{ vessels 671	{ vessels 631	{ vessels 490	{ vessels 583	{ vessels 615	{ vessels 618	{ vessels 528	{ vessels 455
... tons	553,121	697,249	634,609	671,790	538,483	660,042	771,732	750,386	634,837	503,713
TOTAL.—BRITISH INDIA—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 3,853	{ vessels 3,953	{ vessels 3,694	{ vessels 3,681	{ vessels 3,546	{ vessels 3,670	{ vessels 3,777	{ vessels 3,999	{ vessels 3,816	{ vessels 3,524
... tons	3,222,322	3,568,416	3,438,848	3,430,903	3,369,215	3,573,027	3,778,815	4,218,281	3,816,250	3,715,172
Native craft ...	{ vessels 1,297	{ vessels 1,300	{ vessels 1,446	{ vessels 1,627	{ vessels 1,635	{ vessels 1,612	{ vessels 1,713	{ vessels 1,687	{ vessels 1,568	{ vessels 1,400
... tons	68,685	72,271	75,784	83,311	80,964	84,254	84,026	90,094	85,946	82,739
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 5,150	{ vessels 5,253	{ vessels 5,140	{ vessels 5,308	{ vessels 5,181	{ vessels 5,282	{ vessels 5,490	{ vessels 5,686	{ vessels 5,384	{ vessels 5,030
... tons	3,291,009	3,640,687	3,514,672	3,514,214	3,450,179	3,658,181	3,862,841	4,308,375	3,902,196	3,797,911
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 3,834	{ vessels 3,946	{ vessels 3,735	{ vessels 3,780	{ vessels 3,591	{ vessels 3,606	{ vessels 3,703	{ vessels 3,957	{ vessels 3,754	{ vessels 3,565
... tons	3,281,642	3,577,840	3,569,693	3,588,044	3,448,022	3,569,384	3,736,532	4,201,221	3,709,637	3,792,041
Native craft ...	{ vessels 1,354	{ vessels 1,363	{ vessels 1,709	{ vessels 1,805	{ vessels 1,713	{ vessels 1,785	{ vessels 1,830	{ vessels 1,515	{ vessels 1,585	{ vessels 1,400
... tons	77,119	76,062	87,828	87,207	85,131	88,021	85,581	81,055	80,458	75,934
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 5,188	{ vessels 5,309	{ vessels 5,444	{ vessels 5,585	{ vessels 5,304	{ vessels 5,391	{ vessels 5,533	{ vessels 5,472	{ vessels 5,339	{ vessels 5,030
... tons	3,358,761	3,653,902	3,607,521	3,675,251	3,533,153	3,657,405	3,822,113	4,282,276	3,790,095	3,867,975

REPEATED VOYAGES, that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	VESSELS
1,773	1,684	1,747	1,766	1,640	1,538	1,375	1,365	1,517	1,542	MADRAS— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
910,761	953,688	971,070	980,495	933,215	1,023,066	928,982	1,090,827	1,160,254	1,516,528	
1,057	1,076	1,137	947	748	539	586	609	483	628	
43,314	41,888	46,466	40,594	33,561	30,275	28,437	26,179	22,664	23,486	vessels } tons } TOTAL
2,830	2,760	2,884	2,713	2,388	2,077	1,961	1,974	2,000	2,170	
954,075	995,576	1,017,536	1,021,089	966,776	1,053,341	957,419	1,117,006	1,182,918	1,540,014	
1,804	1,659	1,737	1,711	1,562	1,439	1,376	1,275	1,544	1,514	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
857,241	803,161	897,155	788,708	776,252	791,479	858,164	868,440	1,165,872	1,340,891	
1,114	1,076	1,233	992	748	540	603	631	641	607	
44,137	43,149	50,679	45,947	35,440	30,237	28,825	28,108	29,640	25,849	vessels } tons } TOTAL
2,918	2,735	2,970	2,703	2,310	1,979	1,979	1,906	2,185	2,121	
901,378	846,310	947,834	834,655	811,692	821,716	886,989	896,548	1,195,512	1,366,730	
435	434	358	420	461	456	420	432	484	507	BURMA— ENTERED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
614,837	640,655	538,238	596,737	720,950	708,867	675,064	752,901	969,161	991,053	
37	57	60	60	45	51	60	61	58	46	
1,847	2,761	3,481	2,725	2,998	4,171	4,835	4,908	4,460	4,156	vessels } tons } TOTAL
472	491	418	480	506	507	480	493	542	553	
616,684	643,416	541,719	599,462	723,948	711,038	679,899	757,809	973,621	995,209	
481	496	414	431	520	444	413	417	526	540	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
735,944	791,303	667,330	658,510	846,291	735,099	731,501	797,335	1,108,066	1,131,390	
38	55	49	31	47	44	51	43	53	45	
1,947	2,665	3,310	2,216	3,657	3,425	3,513	3,511	4,249	3,231	vessels } tons } TOTAL
519	551	463	465	567	488	464	465	578	585	
737,891	793,968	670,610	660,726	849,948	738,524	735,014	800,846	1,112,315	1,134,621	
3,824	3,676	3,160	3,556	3,734	3,540	3,203	3,416	3,661	3,831	TOTAL,—BRITISH INDIA— ENTERED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
4,077,490	4,047,071	3,806,797	3,841,989	4,516,881	4,414,591	4,165,856	4,891,518	5,425,502	6,272,913	
1,485	1,550	1,546	1,419	1,181	855	909	1,049	900	1,032	
78,896	80,968	77,192	75,772	66,305	55,757	59,386	61,021	56,139	57,186	vessels } tons } TOTAL
5,309	5,226	5,006	4,975	4,915	4,395	4,232	4,495	4,561	4,863	
4,156,386	4,128,039	3,888,989	3,917,761	4,588,186	4,470,318	4,225,342	4,955,539	5,481,641	6,330,049	
3,768	3,617	3,300	3,452	3,650	3,312	3,112	3,164	3,574	3,738	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
4,021,514	4,022,724	3,737,468	3,791,950	4,465,732	4,103,082	3,985,493	4,614,897	5,389,049	6,174,907	
1,500	1,454	1,544	1,332	1,121	821	958	954	954	929	
77,892	75,837	77,128	74,919	66,728	54,056	58,095	54,881	55,870	54,304	vessels } tons } TOTAL
5,268	5,071	4,934	4,784	4,771	4,133	4,070	4,118	4,528	4,667	
4,099,436	4,098,661	3,814,596	3,866,869	4,532,460	4,157,183	4,044,188	4,669,778	5,444,919	6,229,211	

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 21

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, of each

NATIONALITY	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels tons	3,066 2,728,040	3,157 3,030,936	2,914 2,879,027	2,941 2,960,680	2,860 2,970,111	2,962 3,117,221	* 3,139 3,315,143	3,278 3,710,337	3,082 3,308,349	2,901 3,211,098
Austro-Hungarian { vessels tons	39 69,319	40 71,302	55 89,502	58 101,492	49 87,937	50 90,214	50 87,628	49 81,415	51 88,067	54 112,790
Belgian ... { vessels tons	1 1,323	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Danish ... { vessels tons	... ...	2 415	6 1,362	... ...	4 790	3 912	... ...	4 2,453	8 5,340	1 615
Dutch ... { vessels tons	46 47,923	66 78,217	49 57,566	14 12,271	2 1,900	5 4,129	18 13,610	5 4,713	3 3,658	3 3,269
French ... { vessels tons	79 97,003	71 82,339	52 53,802	44 39,557	59 51,923	64 64,490	69 62,121	70 53,973	54 41,998	55 41,981
German ... { vessels tons	77 79,584	103 104,453	132 131,168	80 86,527	52 56,147	70 93,319	90 135,976	107 165,766	143 203,755	126 193,586
Greek ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 3,002	1 1,502	......
Italian ... { vessels tons	51 69,336	60 79,533	58 93,055	67 98,104	76 109,224	58 91,557	50 80,822	46 85,238	44 73,541	35 61,050
Norwegian ... { vessels tons	32 26,217	41 33,369	45 37,198	30 28,212	17 13,495	34 30,616	20 19,206	45 41,624	34 32,305	26 31,733
Portuguese ... { vessels tons	21 855	17 927	11 632	8 791	4 323	8 523	3 187	16 1,815	29 3,271	38 1,596
Russian ... { vessels tons	2 1,660	1 399	1 1,148	... ...	1 1,821	2 3,439	... ...	1 2,244	1 2,005	1 2,005
Spanish ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 333	1 333	... ...	... ...	1 879	......	......
Swedish ... { vessels tons	4 1,695	11 6,122	5 2,545	7 2,559	3 1,055	3 2,350	6 2,285	5 3,877	2 1,291	5 3,651
Zanzibar ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4 334	... ...	... ...	1 904
American ... { vessels tons	29 36,270	23 28,592	31 40,225	31 44,044	15 20,961	16 22,197	13 19,134	12 15,814	3 3,416	3 3,438
Arab ... { vessels tons	364 54,222	318 47,361	270 41,073	338 47,612	303 41,343	343 44,068	269 35,674	283 37,470	289 37,203	226 31,389
Chinese ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 226	......	......	......	......	......	......
Japanese ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 1,866	... ...	... ...	3 6,116
Johore ... { vessels tons	1 993	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Maldivo ... { vessels tons	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Mekrani ... { vessels tons	24 843	37 1,365	28 1,193	22 742	27 797	26 708	32 1,077	4 983	26 721	17 579
Persian ... { vessels tons	1 383	... ...	6 1,145	3 205	3 437	5 758	... ...	2 241	3 839	2 787
Siamese ... { vessels tons	4 1,069	1 243	3 964	2 796	6 3,131	5 2,982	2 1,116	7 2,210	20 5,021	18 5,268
Turkish ... { vessels tons	12 5,589	5 2,843	28 7,283	33 6,752	35 7,487	16 4,444	10 2,646	26 4,224	23 3,930	9 3,317
Native craft (British Indian) { vessels tons	1,212 61,358	1,171 61,575	1,294 62,667	1,497 70,235	1,482 66,335	1,408 66,620	1,520 66,197	1,438 67,803	1,341 66,539	1,281 63,518
Native craft (Foreign Indian) { vessels tons	85 7,327	129 10,696	152 13,117	130 13,076	153 14,629	204 18,634	193 17,829	249 22,291	227 19,407	225 19,221
TOTAL ... { vessels tons	5,150 5,291,059	5,253 3,640,887	5,140 3,514,672	5,308 3,514,214	5,181 3,450,179	5,282 3,658,161	5,490 3,862,841	5,686 4,308,375	5,384 3,902,196	5,030 3,797,911

FOREIGN TRADE

NATIONALITY, that ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1891-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	NATIONALITY
3,206	2,983	2,910	2,930	3,140	2,870	2,622	2,726	2,982	3,119	vessels } British and British tons } Indian (other than native craft)
3,552,257	3,445,464	3,225,072	3,269,943	3,879,032	3,722,694	3,425,716	4,023,758	4,463,434	5,130,457	
52	54	62	60	51	71	77	86	63	65	vessels } Austro-Hungarian
107,770	113,347	133,382	127,283	119,781	179,689	169,905	226,357	176,974	190,323	tons }
1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	vessels } Belgian
2,031	...	...	...	...	4,909	...	...	...	...	tons }
2	3	9	4	5	9	6	7	3	2	vessels } Danish
1,081	2,183	5,368	2,435	3,085	12,194	10,124	7,976	5,504	4,732	tons }
2	3	...	11	13	20	5	4	3	10	vessels } Dutch
2,852	4,784	...	8,131	14,904	13,965	6,571	7,691	6,731	17,180	tons }
45	65	58	50	77	78	75	75	79	72	vessels } French
40,174	79,285	79,677	60,741	90,315	86,589	102,732	87,632	109,190	108,606	tons }
124	141	123	123	112	105	118	133	167	200	vessels } German
187,624	224,007	217,244	198,815	215,217	212,895	261,833	334,860	429,509	536,159	tons }
...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	1	vessels } Greek
...	...	...	...	...	5,223	1,786	2,117	...	1,717	tons }
31	29	28	25	29	27	29	29	27	31	vessels } Italian
60,937	57,245	49,150	51,788	58,398	58,146	63,262	61,787	67,946	85,412	tons }
47	45	42	56	49	40	15	39	58	90	vessels } Norwegian
50,201	46,501	38,037	53,194	45,806	44,433	22,901	39,236	60,320	99,664	tons }
31	35	18	10	7	4	5	3	7	4	vessels } Portuguese
856	1,441	694	465	330	257	230	45	368	90	tons }
4	4	2	1	2	...	7	10	10	11	vessels } Russian
10,020	8,102	2,182	938	1,953	...	12,339	19,573	26,175	23,444	tons }
...	...	...	...	1	1	4	2	1	...	vessels } Spanish
...	...	...	...	2,668	2,049	9,132	5,616	2,599	...	tons }
3	4	10	5	4	4	3	6	3	2	vessels } Swedish
1,985	3,650	8,260	3,673	2,775	3,394	2,523	5,191	2,169	1,788	tons }
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Zanzibar
148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
7	4	1	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	vessels } American
8,606	4,080	1,172	3,030	2,066	2,461	...	...	...	...	tons }
238	273	165	262	196	268	269	284	217	186	vessels } Arab
31,680	37,241	24,090	32,222	26,751	32,596	34,713	31,724	25,804	23,807	tons }
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	vessels } Chinese
11	...	40	...	...	...	...	60	110	273	tons }
4	8	10	14	21	14	9	15	19	18	vessels } Japanese
7,457	15,810	21,208	28,508	50,509	30,567	19,800	34,185	45,283	46,300	tons }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Johore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Maldivo
...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
5	7	11	2	13	12	5	7	5	2	vessels } Mokrani
453	350	662	125	456	366	215	216	192	116	tons }
1	1	...	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	vessels } Persian
624	228	...	...	290	170	90	...	...	...	tons }
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	vessels } Siamese
556	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	tons }
17	13	9	1	9	9	12	18	14	9	vessels } Turkish
10,167	2,890	1,539	698	2,545	1,994	1,985	3,494	3,188	2,845	tons }
1,319	1,371	1,981	1,234	988	762	828	856	697	842	vessels } Native craft tons } (British Indian)
64,214	65,531	64,298	60,130	50,669	47,233	47,077	45,442	39,270	41,534	
166	179	165	185	193	93	141	193	203	190	vessels } Native craft tons } (Foreign and British Indian)
14,682	15,437	12,894	15,642	15,636	8,524	12,309	18,579	16,869	15,602	
5,309	5,226	5,006	4,975	4,915	4,395	4,232	4,495	4,561	4,863	vessels } TOTAL
4,166,386	4,128,039	3,883,989	3,917,761	4,583,186	4,470,348	4,225,242	4,955,539	5,481,641	6,330,049	tons }

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 22

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, of each

NATIONALITY	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	
British and British Indian (other than native craft)	vessels	3,070	3,177	2,999	3,049	2,997	2,973	3,135	3,312	3,073	2,973
	tons	2,768,252	3,043,777	3,026,829	3,089,264	3,053,955	3,140,786	3,315,520	3,732,317	3,228,831	3,323,267
Austro-Hungarian	vessels	39	38	56	59	52	50	43	49	52	54
	tons	67,623	66,544	93,284	102,214	92,638	91,725	77,131	84,115	89,625	109,812
Belgian	vessels	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons	1,323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish	vessels	1	3	6	...	4	4	...	3	7	2
	tons	777	642	1,362	...	790	1,212	...	1,770	4,833	1,230
Dutch	vessels	46	61	50	14	2	7	18	6	3	3
	tons	47,923	71,843	57,738	12,511	1,092	6,537	13,610	4,713	3,658	3,269
French	vessels	109	99	59	47	58	57	57	60	52	59
	tons	115,036	94,496	53,591	37,735	51,915	51,914	48,593	45,800	37,196	44,249
German	vessels	79	97	134	86	49	68	77	96	117	117
	tons	81,187	101,176	132,611	95,633	54,118	87,677	117,689	143,496	162,155	166,060
Greek	vessels	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	
	tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,002	1,502	...	
Italian	vessels	56	66	58	71	75	56	50	44	49	35
	tons	74,568	85,255	90,367	108,134	105,532	85,643	79,054	82,608	77,699	63,829
Norwegian	vessels	43	37	44	34	19	34	22	40	39	24
	tons	37,185	30,172	35,684	31,699	15,471	31,261	22,310	36,577	37,177	29,602
Portuguese	vessels	18	11	12	12	11	10	7	11	16	9
	tons	2,195	855	1,056	1,069	1,117	864	725	2,316	3,166	934
Russian	vessels	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	1
	tons	968	399	...	1,148	1,821	3,439	...	2,244	2,005	2,786
Spanish	vessels	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	tons	...	...	...	333	333	...	...	...	...
Swedish	vessels	6	10	3	9	2	4	5	6	1	6
	tons	2,374	5,358	1,358	3,746	590	2,815	1,777	4,405	973	3,145
Zanzibar	vessels	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	
	tons	...	...	...	...	...	333	...	...	904	
American	vessels	23	22	21	37	17	15	14	11	8	2
	tons	23,268	26,644	27,769	53,463	23,889	21,846	19,257	15,100	11,694	2,205
Arab	vessels	299	279	234	304	252	277	227	246	270	177
	tons	47,993	45,351	37,754	41,865	36,041	35,926	33,276	35,121	39,270	25,451
Chinese	vessels	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	tons	...	...	...	226	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese	vessels	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	
	tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,856	...	6,116	
Johore	vessels	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons	...	993	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekrani	vessels	30	37	31	24	27	26	29	44	25	16
	tons	1,191	1,407	1,237	865	824	707	933	1,189	614	599
Persian	vessels	2	1	7	3	2	4	1	4	4	2
	tons	541	163	1,347	205	190	556	202	413	1,011	1,233
Siamese	vessels	3	2	3	2	6	5	2	7	18	17
	tons	774	538	963	796	3,131	2,982	1,116	2,210	5,004	4,726
Turkish	vessels	8	4	18	25	16	14	10	16	18	5
	tons	3,464	2,227	6,743	7,138	4,525	3,494	3,150	3,745	3,224	2,624
Native craft (British Indian)	vessels	1,262	1,238	1,551	1,647	1,569	1,611	1,636	1,335	1,414	1,301
	tons	67,728	65,155	73,727	72,660	72,146	72,082	67,817	64,045	65,318	60,373
Nativecraft (Foreign Indian)	vessels	92	125	158	158	144	174	194	180	171	159
	tons	9,391	10,907	14,101	14,547	12,985	15,939	17,764	17,010	15,140	15,561
TOTAL	vessels	5,188	5,309	5,444	5,585	5,301	5,391	5,533	5,472	5,339	4,965
	tons	3,358,761	3,653,902	3,657,521	3,675,251	3,633,153	3,657,405	3,822,113	4,262,276	3,790,095	3,867,975

FOREIGN TRADE

NATIONALITY, that CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	NATIONALITY	
3,204	3,012	2,906	2,887	3,079	2,710	2,522	2,551	2,949	3,058	vessels	} British and British Indian (other than native craft)
3,520,784	3,454,631	3,216,127	3,226,027	3,805,977	3,458,359	3,286,008	3,771,500	4,440,923	5,036,317	tons	
53	60	50	64	62	60	70	78	79	69	vessels	} Austro-Hungarian
110,260	124,011	106,347	138,203	144,624	147,374	174,570	199,413	214,606	204,413	tons	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Belgian
...	...	...	...	...	3,677	...	...	...	...	tons	
2	1	11	1	7	8	8	6	2	4	vessels	} Danish
1,081	610	6,939	842	4,066	10,193	12,817	8,613	4,480	8,534	tons	
2	2	1	10	13	19	3	4	3	6	vessels	} Dutch
2,852	2,604	2,180	7,854	15,235	11,595	2,910	7,691	6,730	13,196	tons	
44	67	58	47	74	77	70	74	78	71	vessels	} French
41,308	83,203	76,722	59,672	91,772	88,737	87,873	83,371	103,698	109,452	tons	
114	129	113	121	117	104	114	137	158	193	vessels	} German
174,830	199,746	193,970	192,678	225,096	208,068	258,595	346,461	402,680	520,507	tons	
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	vessels	} Greek
...	...	...	...	...	3,418	...	3,903	...	1,717	tons	
30	30	26	28	29	26	31	31	27	32	vessels	} Italian
58,581	58,083	48,705	55,604	58,438	57,761	65,186	66,310	67,951	86,544	tons	
44	43	38	61	45	42	13	39	58	83	vessels	} Norwegian
44,742	46,574	37,511	56,243	43,555	44,061	20,439	38,784	58,169	92,231	tons	
10	8	4	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	vessels	} Portuguese
889	872	338	28	274	87	392	121	223	117	tons	
4	3	2	2	1	1	5	10	8	14	vessels	} Russian
10,020	5,226	3,867	2,039	1,015	938	9,635	20,403	19,077	34,109	tons	
...	...	1	...	1	2	4	2	1	...	vessels	} Spanish
...	...	2,049	...	2,668	4,097	9,132	5,616	2,599	...	tons	
3	5	9	5	4	2	5	6	2	2	vessels	} Swedish
2,124	4,335	7,795	3,673	2,775	1,879	4,037	5,191	1,484	1,484	tons	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Zanzibar
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons	
3	5	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	vessels	} American
3,550	4,210	978	1,858	1,320	1,026	...	...	...	...	tons	
224	225	150	210	183	229	247	195	178	142	vessels	} Arab
30,372	31,817	22,116	25,716	25,796	27,319	30,729	23,559	19,482	15,531	tons	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	7	vessels	} Chinese
11	...	40	...	...	...	...	60	110	184	tons	
5	...	4	9	17	14	10	14	19	19	vessels	} Japanese
9,186	...	9,235	18,443	40,313	32,377	21,860	31,749	44,838	43,689	tons	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Johore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons	
5	9	12	1	12	11	5	8	5	2	vessels	} Mekrani
443	701	770	78	441	357	158	267	240	73	tons	
2	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	vessels	} Persian
802	1,213	...	1,233	609	...	...	126	...	...	tons	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Siamese
278	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons	
16	16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	vessels	} Turkish
9,394	4,888	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,152	1,759	1,759	1,759	tons	
1,349	1,323	1,436	1,201	976	688	806	819	833	787	vessels	} Native craft (British Indian)
62,794	61,943	65,558	61,071	52,534	42,374	44,424	42,222	44,794	40,389	tons	
151	131	108	131	145	193	152	135	121	142	vessels	} Native craft (Foreign Indian)
15,098	13,894	11,570	13,848	14,194	11,682	14,271	12,659	11,076	13,915	tons	
5,268	5,071	4,934	4,784	4,771	4,133	4,070	4,118	4,528	4,667	vessels	} TOTAL
4,099,436	4,098,601	3,814,596	3,866,860	4,532,400	4,157,138	4,044,188	4,669,778	5,444,919	6,229,211	tons	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(448)

No. 23

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, ENTERED

	1884-85		1885-86		1886-87		1887-88		1888-89	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,878	2,023,378	1,893	2,045,059	1,958	2,135,385	1,966	2,138,554	1,885	2,172,377
Calcutta ...	1,028	1,440,741	1,046	1,473,500	1,051	1,553,561	1,038	1,573,039	984	1,567,147
Rangoon ...	499	537,241	511	575,714	562	593,277	579	696,052	504	622,871
Karachi ...	739	384,631	826	503,994	705	419,828	790	363,783	764	413,576
Tuticorin ...	859	91,301	943	130,436	739	74,871	789	73,732	724	84,808
Madras ...	284	443,568	318	507,305	315	511,199	330	518,294	266	445,408
Cochin ...	62	40,661	67	55,166	77	80,230	70	76,890	60	62,677
Negapatam ...	506	157,665	463	181,662	518	154,003	486	141,292	603	167,235
Moulmein ...	113	109,041	132	132,370	122	147,031	96	131,521	57	59,183
Cuddalore ...	60	12,450	87	11,059	75	28,826	79	28,193	100	28,454
Cocanada ...	85	67,089	74	58,542	40	33,330	52	59,825	38	37,711
Chittagong ...	84	81,107	70	69,929	54	71,899	81	88,571	64	75,220
Bassein ...	68	79,203	109	128,241	86	99,378	68	78,831	37	49,939
Akyab ...	77	69,087	90	81,655	86	83,911	101	110,951	53	59,136
Calicut ...	17	3,883	14	2,658	30	18,476	15	13,857	35	24,495
Tellicherry ...	9	7,312	11	5,393	4	1,812	15	8,428	9	7,159
Mangalore ...	34	4,867	20	3,939	18	4,226	28	11,321	27	8,637
TOTAL ...	6,442	5,553,225	6,674	5,966,622	6,450	6,011,243	6,583	6,110,134	6,210	5,886,033
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	8,225	5,817,507	8,447	6,259,657	8,471	6,335,585	8,664	6,435,803	8,128	6,167,596

	1894-95		1895-96		1896-97		1897-98		1898-99	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,723	2,234,257	1,687	2,239,880	1,415	2,058,726	1,326	1,811,452	1,612	2,308,915
Calcutta ...	923	1,799,055	792	1,611,771	727	1,518,564	899	1,862,902	884	1,889,417
Rangoon ...	455	778,354	526	895,988	445	755,487	450	779,728	540	971,987
Karachi ...	731	513,332	792	554,446	625	460,474	727	481,236	800	705,784
Tuticorin ...	1,178	278,008	1,082	254,825	1,034	298,842	1,046	279,422	992	369,564
Madras ...	334	620,473	330	631,762	318	601,524	279	523,713	228	465,594
Cochin ...	62	73,914	76	117,702	67	95,565	58	99,775	64	124,496
Negapatam ...	416	132,027	430	126,391	423	160,586	453	191,000	330	161,434
Moulmein ...	69	89,991	70	99,757	53	71,808	52	59,763	86	84,830
Cuddalore ...	50	34,961	42	18,108	59	39,106	37	4,990	28	3,402
Cocanada ...	43	46,831	46	46,573	44	41,765	25	23,367	91	26,708
Chittagong ...	33	51,682	33	52,631	17	30,477	38	47,675	25	41,988
Bassein ...	45	80,338	36	66,284	37	68,816	39	73,364	37	75,180
Akyab ...	46	57,330	32	54,211	20	39,442	18	32,392	25	47,998
Calicut ...	34	24,577	45	31,309	38	34,476	30	23,016	24	20,781
Tellicherry ...	9	15,226	6	5,218	7	9,782	10	17,171	8	10,234
Mangalore ...	42	6,374	41	8,112	40	6,963	79	11,897	58	5,820
TOTAL ...	6,193	6,836,730	6,066	6,818,968	5,369	6,292,405	5,556	6,272,863	5,832	7,314,032
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	8,417	7,214,687	8,379	7,199,722	7,954	6,711,807	7,799	6,705,710	7,870	7,708,588

and CLEARED, with CARGO, at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1889-90		1890-91		1891-92		1892-93		1893-94		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
1,789	1,598,621	1,783	2,078,966	2,025	2,352,949	1,906	2,227,286	1,725	2,184,869	Bombay
961	1,570,480	890	1,566,149	965	1,690,966	924	1,735,902	895	1,716,504	Calcutta
555	691,806	603	848,921	560	795,411	489	706,878	460	716,994	Rangoon
924	492,657	926	532,605	1,021	633,355	858	446,853	824	573,019	Karachi
747	87,826	750	93,080	735	104,901	817	117,010	901	167,033	Tuticorin
307	524,444	303	521,953	305	550,573	297	503,379	342	623,498	Madras
72	81,449	54	55,164	45	52,106	73	81,634	46	45,764	Cochin
532	149,307	511	141,667	469	185,968	435	140,714	404	129,619	Negapatam
84	120,315	95	100,288	74	78,701	55	67,923	36	38,236	Moulmein
66	29,192	59	33,788	50	22,135	66	33,919	55	23,748	Cuddalore
38	37,197	41	21,814	37	42,386	43	46,501	60	43,926	Cocanada
51	72,042	49	73,460	43	54,570	45	53,820	25	42,091	Chittagong
60	83,374	59	88,610	45	70,869	33	51,687	31	52,212	Bassein
54	58,049	53	71,004	90	87,499	72	54,724	41	37,069	Akyab
26	9,613	21	11,204	44	30,529	20	17,672	23	17,012	Calicut
14	14,103	8	7,146	13	20,574	14	23,681	13	20,867	Tellicherry
33	7,332	26	1,857	25	2,428	34	3,443	22	2,872	Mangalore
6,313	6,027,707	6,231	6,252,676	6,546	6,776,920	6,179	6,283,026	5,903	6,435,333	TOTAL
8,252	6,348,510	8,209	6,634,660	8,478	7,152,810	8,408	6,592,533	7,958	6,763,057	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA
1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
1,450	2,169,228	1,416	1,950,867	1,531	2,298,933	1,546	2,493,057	1,607	2,764,303	Bombay
847	1,894,722	833	1,922,351	880	2,192,289	855	2,206,161	888	2,381,710	Calcutta
477	877,936	482	862,136	554	1,075,648	579	332,946	610	1,484,098	Rangoon
773	576,795	734	427,242	860	699,846	806	736,541	899	1,022,018	Karachi
893	302,670	959	333,582	908	552,394	920	737,830	909	962,514	Tuticorin
279	596,212	251	550,875	284	604,193	235	538,399	235	580,206	Madras
70	127,546	70	151,224	80	165,677	101	231,023	130	306,645	Cochin
334	148,557	284	146,878	353	192,543	415	315,317	392	279,289	Negapatam
80	82,330	68	98,725	65	81,649	101	147,854	81	106,246	Moulmein
91	118,903	59	57,941	40	37,989	49	66,973	56	81,356	Cuddalore
39	15,890	55	60,355	41	31,747	36	45,194	51	79,593	Cocanada
29	43,922	26	40,551	33	61,418	28	55,653	35	69,232	Chittagong
30	64,823	34	76,137	21	51,396	35	88,389	25	66,675	Bassein
26	50,785	19	39,108	15	34,378	19	46,319	22	54,569	Akyab
29	21,598	31	12,933	40	21,252	25	21,364	37	52,888	Calicut
4	5,210	9	10,411	7	5,412	8	13,624	20	37,264	Tellicherry
43	9,111	63	20,058	57	17,833	43	12,518	37	16,542	Mangalore
5,494	7,105,768	5,373	6,761,374	5,749	8,122,597	5,801	9,089,162	6,064	10,344,948	TOTAL
7,121	7,437,873	6,818	7,072,164	7,164	8,349,720	7,447	9,359,989	7,634	10,670,225	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA

FREIGHTS

No. 1

RATES of STEAMER FREIGHTS via SUEZ CANAL to LONDON, from CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, from 1871 to 1904

	FROM CALCUTTA (per ton)					FROM BOMBAY (per ton)	
	Rice	Wheat	Jute	Linseed	Tea	Wheat and seeds	Cotton (to Liverpool)
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1871	4 5 —	4 5 —	...	4 15 —	5 2 6	...	...
1872	2 17 6	2 17 6	4 5 —	3 15 —	5 — —	1 10 —	2 7 6
1873	3 — —	3 — —	...	3 15 —	3 17 6	2 — —	2 13 3
1874	3 — —	3 2 6	3 17 6	3 10 —	4 10 —	1 15 —	2 15 —
1875	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 12 6	2 17 6	3 10 —	1 15 —	1 17 6
1876	2 5 —	2 5 —	2 — —	2 7 6	2 10 —	1 15 —	1 17 6
1877	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 10 —	3 — —	3 — —	2 — —	2 1 3
1878	1 5 —	1 5 —	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 10 —	1 7 6	1 2 6
1879	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 2 6	1 10 —	3 — —	1 — —	1 — —
1880	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 15 —	3 — —	2 10 —	1 5 —	1 15 —
1881	2 5 —	2 5 —	2 7 6	2 10 —	2 15 —	1 5 —	1 15 —
1882	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 15 —	2 15 —	2 17 6	1 10 —	1 10 —
1883	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 15 —	2 7 6	1 12 6	1 11 3
1884	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 12 6	1 — —	— 18 9
1885	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 — —	2 — —	2 5 —	1 2 6	1 7 6
1886	1 3 9	1 5 —	1 10 —	1 10 —	2 5 —	— 15 —	— 18 9
1887	1 7 5	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 8 9	2 10 —	— 17 6	1 1 3
1888	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 11 3	2 10 —	— 17 6	— 18 6
1889	1 13 9	1 15 —	1 17 6	2 2 6	2 12 6	1 7 6	1 10 —
1890	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 12 6	1 13 9	2 12 6	1 5 —	1 6 3
1891	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 10 —	1 2 6	1 3 9
1892	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 —	1 5 —	2 5 —	— 19 —	— 19 —
1893	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 5 —	— 14 —	— 15 —
1894	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 12 6	1 8 9	2 2 6	1 1 3	1 2 6
1895	— 15 —	— 15 —	1 — —	— 17 6	1 12 6	— 17 —	— 17 —
1896	— 15 —	— 11 3	— 17 6	— 16 3	1 12 6	— 14 —	— 13 6
1897	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 18 9	— 17 6	1 7 6	— 11 —	— 12 6
1898	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 — —	1 17 6	— 17 —	— 17 —
1899	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 —	1 5 —	1 17 6	— 17 6	— 18 —
1900	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 7 6	1 5 —	2 1 3	— 18 9	— 19 —
1901	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 15 —	— 14 —	— 14 —
1902	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 16 3	— 14 6	— 14 —
1903	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 11 8	— 15 6	— 15 6
1904	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 — —	1 — —	1 11 8	— 16 —	— 16 6

Note.—The figures represent the minimum rates in March of each year. The rates under Calcutta are quoted from the "Calcutta Price Current" of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, and those under Bombay from the "Current Quotations" of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce for 1882 to 1904, and for earlier years from a statement received from the Secretary to the Chamber. The rates for seeds from Bombay for the years 1872 to 1881 represent the lowest freight to Liverpool via the Cape, rates by Canal not being available. The following are the rates charged via Canal by P. and O. Company's steamers in those years for cotton and seeds:

1871	3 — —	1873	2 15 —	1879	1 15 —
1872	4 5 —	1876	3 — —	1880	2 12 6
1873	3 5 —	1877	2 7 6	1881	1 15 —
1874	3 — —	1878	2 5 —		

PORT TRUSTS

No. 1

STATEMENT of the CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT, of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

	Number of Members	CLASSIFICATION OF THE MEMBERS						Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt	
		Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Europeans	Natives				
CALCUTTA	1893-94	15	7	8	6	9	13	2	43,47,834	43,15,676	3,90,52,635
	1894-95			8	6	9	13		43,46,583	40,93,370	3,87,61,320
	1895-96			9	5	11	14		49,31,805	47,91,061	4,02,02,448
	1896-97			9	5	11	14		54,01,287	53,84,377	3,93,53,771
	1897-98			9	4	10	13		61,84,908	61,04,613	4,09,50,346
	1898-99			9	4	10	13		62,32,821	65,31,086	4,17,42,005
	1899-1900			9	8	6	10		66,51,114	66,53,495	4,27,42,265
	1900-01			9	8	6	10		75,43,501	70,68,423	4,74,63,127
1901-02	16	8	8	6	10	13	3	78,00,318	73,95,122	4,72,42,172	
1902-03								77,34,261	72,70,468	4,70,11,162	
BOMBAY	1893-94	13	8	6	8	10	3	47,00,349	47,13,215	4,95,09,285	
	1894-95							48,79,086	48,71,153	5,07,55,900	
	1895-96							49,15,588	48,52,744	5,06,85,966	
	1896-97							47,97,617	50,51,417	5,18,50,360	
	1897-98							46,48,409	48,47,049	5,20,88,059	
	1898-99							52,87,056	51,37,750	5,21,52,257	
	1899-1900							53,92,382	51,39,151	5,30,81,601	
	1900-01							55,88,451	53,86,682	5,33,31,601	
1901-02	7	6	5	8	10	3	57,14,324	54,15,810	5,45,75,545		
1902-03							60,14,846	55,96,890	5,59,14,159		
MADRAS	1893-94	10	6	4	3	7	7	3	5,11,095	5,08,205	51,74,242
	1894-95								6,32,949	10,34,373	47,24,242
	1895-96								5,42,321	5,59,527	50,79,227
	1896-97								8,29,721	7,74,845	49,79,227
	1897-98								7,08,307	7,31,534	48,79,227
	1898-99								7,39,331	8,08,636	47,79,227
	1899-1900								6,20,034	6,23,402	46,56,053
	1900-01								11	5	4	3	7	8	3	8,45,522	6,72,881	45,56,052
1901-02	8,40,004	6,09,520	44,56,053								
1902-03	7,59,895	10,01,132	41,56,053								
KARACHI	1893-94	9	5	4	4	5	6	3	8,58,827	7,06,300	49,54,009
	1894-95								8,73,703	8,88,186	49,02,389
	1895-96								9,90,999	11,89,556	42,48,833
	1896-97								8,23,698	9,09,521	43,99,766
	1897-98								9,03,922	8,97,841	51,86,485
	1898-99								13,71,616	11,31,648	53,74,659
	1899-1900								12,38,880	13,01,997	53,11,431
	1900-01								11	6	5	4	7	9	2	8,40,717	10,59,554	53,46,829
1901-02	15,66,715	13,05,735	53,77,564								
1902-03	16,20,116	14,80,743	53,06,741								
RANGOON	1893-94	12	12	...	9	11	1	13,19,578	13,30,105	6,91,040	
	1894-95	10	10	...	9	10	...	11,75,920	11,35,129	6,44,040	
	1895-96	11	11	...	8	11	...	9,58,822	10,26,989	5,94,040	
	1896-97	9	9	...	4	7	...	9,87,980	8,58,010	6,44,040	
	1897-98	9	9	...	3	6	...	10,94,069	8,36,414	4,94,040	
	1898-99	12	12	...	4	8	...	12,05,169	13,38,746	4,44,040	
	1899-1900	12	12	...	4	8	...	12,19,558	11,58,864	3,94,040	
	1900-01	11	11	...	5	7	12	...	14,26,313	13,80,346	3,44,041
1901-02	15,07,263								14,25,519	2,94,041	
1902-03	12	7	5	6	6	12	...	15,49,760	14,36,399	2,44,041	
CHITTAGONG	1893-94	9	9	...	4	5	6	3	77,584	60,516	1,75,090
	1894-95								99,928	85,086	1,66,580
	1895-96								89,081	1,02,257	1,57,780
	1896-97								55,235	92,269	1,81,580
	1897-98								1,09,786	1,04,984	1,80,540
	1898-99								77,356	59,158	1,79,416
	1899-1900								80,504	92,883	1,73,919
	1900-01								11	...	...	2	7	6	2	64,419	67,600	1,71,283
1901-02	1,27,715	1,26,657	1,44,933								
1902-03	...	...	...	3	6	7	2	84,330	96,931	1,35,305	

XXXII
PORT TRUSTS

(452)

No. 2

INCOME (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

HEADS OF REVENUE	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
CALCUTTA										
Fees and charges at wharves and jetties ...	17,30,518	17,18,111	21,36,387	21,90,060	20,96,291	20,16,444	21,50,386	22,24,190	23,06,149	20,89,995
Receipts from docks ...	2,25,235	3,10,194	3,75,104	6,19,093	11,84,888	15,34,335	16,50,063	23,77,450	24,14,147	21,04,541
Port dues ...	3,71,104	3,93,532	4,08,734	4,05,524	4,61,715	4,80,137	4,81,793	5,29,495	5,45,246	6,26,994
Rents ...	2,24,309	2,17,673	2,40,609	2,59,254	2,80,147	2,83,311	2,71,692	2,72,977	2,68,013	5,90,353
Other sources (including special toll) ...	17,96,868	17,07,073	17,70,971	19,27,356	21,61,867	19,18,594	20,97,180	21,39,389	22,66,762	23,25,348
TOTAL ...	43,47,834	43,46,533	49,31,805	54,01,287	61,84,908	62,32,821	66,51,114	75,43,501	78,00,318	77,34,261
BOMBAY										
Dock and wharfage fees and dues ...	25,12,867	25,34,536	25,99,682	23,39,874	22,63,293	27,12,151	27,51,778	26,80,499	28,72,853	30,66,764
Port dues ...	1,28,463	1,37,612	1,40,309	1,27,626	1,31,888	1,49,389	1,49,319	1,55,071	1,60,403	1,61,702
Rents ...	10,14,188	10,25,641	10,56,455	11,09,382	11,51,537	11,93,258	13,10,380	12,50,381	13,27,354	13,65,647
Pilotage ...	1,59,681	1,65,074	1,66,501	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,88,682	1,96,608	2,02,642
Other sources ...	8,55,150	10,16,233	9,62,641	10,84,758	9,44,351	10,50,800	10,00,539	11,13,828	11,57,106	12,18,091
TOTAL ...	47,00,349	48,79,036	49,15,588	47,97,617	46,48,409	52,87,056	53,92,382	53,88,451	57,14,324	60,14,946
MADRAS										
Harbour dues ...	3,59,090	3,59,765	3,93,455	4,50,457	4,71,621	4,98,961	4,28,599	6,01,615	6,21,737	5,68,921
Porterage ...	93,047	91,544	1,00,892	1,18,317	1,31,079	1,35,122	97,481	1,52,453	1,52,227	1,08,701
Contributions from port funds ...	20,000	1,38,530	33,900	2,44,688	82,618	...	...	...	30,000	20,000
Other sources ...	38,958	43,110	14,074	16,259	22,989	1,05,248	93,954	91,454	36,040	64,938
TOTAL ...	5,11,095	6,32,949	5,42,321	8,29,721	7,08,307	7,39,331	6,20,034	8,45,522	8,40,004	7,59,895
KARACHI										
Tolls and charges ...	5,30,703	5,18,461	5,83,668	4,98,795	5,76,917	8,57,754	7,46,540	4,93,479	10,37,401	10,28,694
Port dues ...	78,915	69,808	77,186	65,218	62,910	99,014	87,605	72,579	1,12,183	1,12,275
Rents ...	8,716	5,993	24,042	21,917	27,894	51,374	53,166	30,293	61,202	64,273
Pilotage ...	90,972	94,224	1,05,659	89,809	86,375	1,17,930	1,01,547	86,760	1,20,404	1,20,041
Other sources ...	1,51,521	1,85,217	2,00,444	1,47,959	1,49,826	2,45,544	2,50,022	1,57,606	2,35,525	2,94,833
TOTAL ...	8,58,827	8,73,703	9,90,999	8,23,698	9,03,922	13,71,616	12,38,880	8,40,717	15,66,715	16,20,116
RANGOON										
Landing, shipping, and wharfage fees ...	5,06,838	4,72,424	5,21,736	5,32,748	6,03,305	6,31,625	6,37,248	6,84,522	7,09,408	7,16,820
Port dues ...	1,31,270	1,34,261	1,39,466	1,35,353	1,49,527	1,58,328	1,60,438	1,82,077	1,88,419	2,30,015
Rents ...	1,07,832	1,04,252	1,08,914	1,19,644	1,25,918	1,29,234	1,44,985	1,34,086	1,54,209	1,38,407
Other sources ...	5,73,638	4,64,983	1,83,706	2,00,235	2,15,319	2,85,982	2,76,887	4,25,628	4,55,227	4,64,508
TOTAL ...	13,19,578	11,75,920	9,58,822	9,87,980	10,94,069	12,05,169	12,19,558	14,26,313	15,07,263	15,49,760
CHITTAGONG										
Port dues ...	40,592	50,163	46,692	34,181	31,879	29,815	35,294	30,454	41,955	37,239
Rents ...	1,680	1,563	1,869	1,108	1,806	1,288	1,048	840	1,355	1,463
Other sources ...	35,312	48,202	40,520	12,946	78,051	46,223	44,162	33,125	84,405	45,628
TOTAL ...	77,584	99,928	89,081	55,235	1,09,736	77,356	80,504	64,419	1,27,715	84,330

No. 3

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
CALCUTTA										
Administration and establishment ...	10,64,097	11,54,949	11,78,295	12,69,651	13,66,080	14,84,181	16,23,818	16,70,257	17,40,211	17,32,884
Works and repairs ...	2,90,892	2,54,118	2,94,594	5,03,641	6,76,418	4,86,387	4,25,952	4,10,927	4,37,060	7,87,725
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	19,26,275	15,43,914	19,48,474	20,48,975	21,19,222	21,65,471	22,94,922	23,73,017	24,97,919	24,29,922
Other charges ...	10,34,412	11,40,359	13,69,698	15,62,110	19,42,893	23,93,047	23,08,503	26,14,222	27,20,538	23,19,937
TOTAL ...	43,15,676	40,93,370	47,91,061	53,84,377	61,04,613	65,31,086	66,53,495	70,68,423	73,95,122	72,70,468
BOMBAY										
Administration and establishment ...	7,77,738	8,09,347	8,14,170	8,44,424	8,20,561	8,42,185	8,59,167	8,84,198	8,84,448	8,91,126
Works, stores, and repairs ...	6,36,514	6,08,462	7,18,123	8,87,657	7,04,812	7,64,550	7,31,567	6,06,644	7,88,546	8,00,891
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	21,89,887	21,93,435	22,43,867	22,52,823	22,68,027	22,96,712	22,68,321	24,69,101	24,80,155	25,55,169
Pilotage ...	1,59,681	1,65,074	1,66,501	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,368	1,88,682	1,96,608	2,02,642
Other charges ...	9,49,395	10,94,835	9,10,083	9,10,536	8,96,309	10,52,845	10,99,730	12,38,057	10,66,058	11,47,062
TOTAL ...	47,13,215	48,71,153	48,52,744	50,51,417	48,47,049	51,37,750	51,39,151	53,86,682	54,15,810	55,96,890
MADRAS										
Administration and establishment ...	79,385	85,494	87,804	1,05,184	1,16,751	1,07,366	82,036	63,667	67,125	63,643
Works and repairs ...	10,102	23,417	29,589	1,76,983	55,339	1,66,457	55,547	1,20,480	85,703	1,87,261
Porterage ...	77,669	84,169	94,172	1,17,897	1,32,906	1,41,184	1,68,221	1,15,587	1,25,808	1,51,488
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	3,18,478	8,22,913	3,27,607	3,11,472	3,24,065	3,19,565	3,38,239	3,09,583	3,05,035	5,73,175
Other charges ...	22,571	18,350	20,355	63,509	1,02,473	74,064	39,359	63,564	25,849	25,565
TOTAL ...	5,08,205	10,34,373	5,59,527	7,74,845	7,31,534	8,08,636	6,23,402	6,72,881	6,09,520	10,01,132
KARACHI										
Administration and establishment ...	1,95,093	1,50,781	1,58,895	1,76,564	1,52,902	1,60,496	1,56,016	1,61,549	2,66,532	1,78,643
Works, stores, and repairs ...	1,61,399	3,24,038	4,97,372	1,86,271	1,43,437	1,80,406	3,89,505	2,31,589	1,72,614	3,40,219
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	1,58,499	1,84,348	2,60,933	2,80,414	3,14,865	3,81,818	3,85,280	3,84,805	3,92,173	3,96,279
Pilotage ...	65,087	76,880	73,699	80,838	74,226	74,213	79,911	78,812	76,710	77,796
Other charges ...	1,26,222	1,52,141	1,98,657	1,85,434	2,12,411	3,34,716	2,91,285	2,02,799	3,97,706	4,37,807
TOTAL ...	7,06,300	8,83,186	11,89,556	9,09,521	8,97,811	11,31,648	13,01,997	10,59,554	13,05,735	14,30,743
RANGOON										
Administration and establishment ...	2,26,768	2,39,350	2,41,800	2,59,010	2,74,830	2,97,953	3,21,233	3,45,653	4,15,556	3,73,201
Works and repairs ...	6,10,008	3,71,751	2,39,573	2,19,160	2,21,514	5,45,493	3,48,669	3,42,197	3,85,759	4,64,076
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	77,202	84,702	83,202	79,702	77,202	74,702	72,202	69,702	67,202	64,702
Other charges ...	4,16,127	4,39,326	4,62,414	3,00,138	2,62,868	4,20,598	4,16,760	6,22,794	5,57,092	5,34,420
TOTAL ...	13,30,105	11,35,129	10,26,989	8,58,010	8,36,414	13,38,746	11,58,864	13,80,346	14,25,519	14,36,392
CHITTAGONG										
Administration and establishment ...	32,799	33,663	36,740	33,912	32,513	29,983	27,626	26,734	28,168	28,704
Works and repairs ...	1,255	6,760	12,457	13,274	6,062	10,480	12,440	9,110	9,136	20,683
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	1,771	16,295	16,295	16,295	2,520	2,556	26,963	10,666	35,107	23,815
Other charges ...	21,691	26,368	36,765	28,788	63,859	16,139	25,854	21,090	54,216	23,679
TOTAL ...	60,516	85,086	1,02,257	92,269	1,04,984	59,158	92,883	67,600	1,26,657	96,881

MERCHANDISE MARKS

MERCHANDISE MARKS

No. 1

DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT, IV of 1889, in each official year from 1890-91 to 1903-04

		NUMBER OF DETENTIONS				Cases in which detention was ordered on information received	CASES IN WHICH DETENTION WAS FOLLOWED		
		Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods	TOTAL		By confiscation	By release	
								With fine	Without fine
Calcutta	1894-95	91	3	191	285	...	...	244	41
	1895-96	201	11	181	393	1	...	331	60
	1896-97	227	12	134	373	7	11	225	136
	1897-98	193	4	174	376	9	1	252	111
	1898-99	231	10	154	395	1	...	209	186
	1899-1900	189	23	154	366	2	...	215	151
	1900-01	424	43	102	569	1	...	340	229
	1901-02	123	52	137	311	1	...	226	83
	1902-03	82	40	129	251	1	...	229	22
	1903-04	115	73	137	325	...	4	292	29
Madras and Madras Ports	1894-95	...	35	19	54	...	3	25	26
	1895-96	20	57	24	101	...	3	63	35
	1896-97	76	73	56	204	...	5	157	42
	1897-98	23	30	36	89	...	2	64	23
	1898-99	18	86	79	133	...	1	149	33
	1899-1900	67	10	42	119	...	4	96	19
	1900-01	52	9	92	153	...	...	115	38
	1901-02	86	8	46	140	...	...	99	41
	1902-03	54	20	45	119	...	...	71	43
	1903-04	46	32	26	104	...	...	54	50
Rangoon and Moolmein	1894-95	1	5	35	41	...	...	37	4
	1895-96	1	26	47	74	...	...	55	19
	1896-97	17	42	28	87	...	...	51	36
	1897-98	2	20	20	42	...	...	28	14
	1898-99	3	7	2	12	...	...	10	2
	1899-1900	4	9	1	14	...	...	13	1
	1900-01	1	11	3	15	...	...	13	2
	1901-02	...	11	2	13	...	...	9	4
	1902-03	1	8	6	15	1	...	15	...
	1903-04	...	29	14	43	...	...	43	...
Bombay	1894-95	193	124	35	352	2	...	321	30
	1895-96	431	383	104	918	2	...	818	100
	1896-97	348	204	127	679	...	8	602	69
	1897-98	340	205	67	612	...	8	530	74
	1898-99	335	256	46	637	...	2	531	104
	1899-1900	255	304	90	649	...	2	550	127
	1900-01	326	149	36	511	1	...	442	109
	1901-02	256	57	31	374	...	...	271	103
	1902-03	275	53	54	382	...	1	272	109
	1903-04	266	58	24	348	...	...	205	143
Karachi	1894-95	124	42	57	223	...	...	104	119
	1895-96	102	17	17	136	...	...	86	50
	1896-97	90	114	9	213	...	...	128	85
	1897-98	171	171	47	389	...	...	233	156
	1898-99	173	85	58	316	...	1	250	65
	1899-1900	184	69	61	314	...	6	233	75
	1900-01	215	93	60	368	6	7	258	100
	1901-02	166	68	113	347	...	...	214	133
	1902-03	246	65	112	423	3	3	272	148
	1903-04	69	13	107	189	3	1	93	95
TOTAL	1890-91	332	135	666	1,133	2	2	393	738
	1891-92	262	132	500	894	4	6	318	569
	1892-93	395	356	457	1,208	2	16	815	343
	1893-94	329	537	430	1,297	1	11	1,051	225
	1894-95	409	209	337	955	2	3	731	220
	1895-96	755	494	373	1,622	3	3	1,353	264
	1896-97	753	414	354	1,556	7	24	1,163	366
	1897-98	734	430	344	1,508	9	11	1,107	378
	1898-99	760	444	339	1,543	1	4	1,149	390
	1899-1900	729	415	348	1,492	2	12	1,107	373
	1900-01	1,018	395	293	1,616	8	7	1,128	478
	1901-02	660	196	359	1,215	1	...	819	396
	1902-03	658	188	346	1,190	5	4	859	327
1903-04	496	205	308	1,009	3	5	687	317	

INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

No. 1

PROCEEDINGS under the INVENTIONS and DESIGNS ACT, V of 1888, during each year from 1894 to 1903

INVENTIONS		1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
Applications for leave to file a specification	Number of applications received	275	417	460	451	481	491	492	496	524	536
	" " granted	266	308	308	340	374	375	367	340	358	308
	" " rejected	37	30	21	18	13	15	25	33	33	43
	" " pending	72	79	119	83	82	87	89	112	150	112
	" " abandoned	...	...	12	1	12	4	11	11	13	8
Subject of applications to file specifications	Bicycles and similar vehicles ...	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	9
	Tea trade ...	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21
	Railway ...	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41
	Lamps and burners ...	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	21
	Treatment of metals ...	9	15	20	11	6	5	3	6	7	15
	Electrical contrivances ...	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21
	Spinning and weaving machines	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30
	Water-lifts and pumps ...	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19
	Sugarcane and other mills ...	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9
	Chemical appliances and preparations ...	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9		18
	Improvements in buildings and building materials ...	14	21	19	17	17	17	8	6		22
Others ...	187	180	242	231	316	271	312	336		310	
Applications to file specifications from residents in India and from others	Number of applications from—										
	(a) persons resident in India	175	179	173	157	171	152	187	186	197	173
	Natives ...	32	42	49	43	45	34	45	46	53	47
	Anglo-Indians ...	143	137	124	114	126	118	142	140	144	126
(b) persons not resident in India ...	200	238	287	294	310	329	305	310	327	363	
Specifications ...	Number of specifications filed ...	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	375	330
DESIGNS											
Applications for copyright in a design	Number of applications for the registration of designs ...	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	41
	Number of designs registered	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	22†	17
	" " rejected ...	29	23	10	5	8	6	12	15	10	10
	" " pending ...	...	2	3	1	1	5	4	5	...	14
" " abandoned	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Applications for registrations of designs	No. of designs registered by—										
	(a) persons resident in India...	6	15	13	12	6	5	6	7	21	
	Natives ...	...	6	7	2	3	3	5	7	13	
Anglo-Indians ...	6	9	6	10	3	2	1	...	8		
(b) persons not resident in India ...	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	1		
Applications for extension of privileges	Number of applications received	3	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
	" " granted	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees	Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive ...	133	172	236	251	308	330	399	439	457	542
Privileges lapsed	Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	148	197	226	223	253	295	262	331	386	367
Income from fees (in Rs.)...	Applications ...	3,900	4,170	4,650	4,700	4,820	4,900	5,080	4,910	5,360	5,400
	Specifications ...	8,320	9,600	9,360	11,760	12,300	12,540	12,300	12,390	11,250	13,220
	Continuance of exclusive privilege ...	6,750	8,600	11,950	13,050	17,400	19,100	23,700	26,210	27,000	29,200
	Others ...	2,461	1,666	1,675	1,522	1,784	2,203	2,010	1,644	1,087	1,608
	Refunds ...	21,931	24,036	27,635	31,032	36,304	38,743	43,090	45,184	45,597	49,428
TOTAL INCOME ...	21,871	23,976	27,461	30,897	36,164	38,193	42,964	45,100	45,547	49,328	

* Includes one application of 1900 registered in 1901

† Includes four applications of 1901 registered in 1902

EMIGRATION

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of EMIGRANTS who LEFT, and of those who RETURNED
INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1902-03

	NUMBER WHO LEFT INDIA			NUMBER WHO RETURNED TO INDIA		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1878-79	13,181	5,802	22,092*	4,071	1,246	5,586*
1879-80	10,904	4,530	17,426*	4,989	1,517	7,185*
1880-81	10,873	4,278	16,794*	4,763	1,897	7,061*
1881-82	7,296	3,075	11,509*	3,516	1,356	5,193*
1882-83	8,628	3,528	13,504*	3,850	1,576	5,760*
1883-84	11,269	4,536	17,936*	3,245	1,376	4,748*
1884-85	13,667	5,521	22,384*	4,397	1,924	6,647*
1885-86	4,823	2,097	7,979*	6,577	2,987	10,198*
1886-87	4,963	1,982	7,978*	5,610	2,541	8,819*
1887-88	4,537	2,022	6,559	6,323	2,772	9,665*
1888-89	7,400	3,356	10,756	3,192	1,484	5,242*
1889-90	11,685	5,269	16,954	5,689	2,851	8,751*
1890-91	13,741	6,344	20,085	4,547	2,170	6,717
1891-92	11,084	5,513	16,597	4,503	1,948	6,451
1892-93	8,314	4,004	12,318	4,062	1,904	5,966
1893-94	9,475	4,260	13,735	4,044	1,800	5,844
1894-95	12,627	5,801	18,428	3,949	1,923	5,872
1895-96	9,218	3,804	13,022	4,110	2,061	6,171
1896-97	11,433	4,139	15,572	3,291	1,503	4,794
1897-98	10,122	3,363	13,485	3,093	1,120	4,213
1898-99	16,562	3,111	19,613	4,433	1,256	5,689
1899-1900	17,210	3,228	20,438	7,808	1,428	9,484*
1900-01	20,491	6,617	26,508	6,008	998	7,006
1901-02	15,457	7,041	23,498	9,242	1,381	10,623
1902-03	10,895	4,518	15,413	10,839	1,918	12,757
TOTAL	275,795	107,139	399,583	126,151	45,237	176,412*

* These figures include children, of which the sex is not distinguished in the local statements

No. 2

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the DESTINATIONS of EMIGRANTS who left INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1902-03

	Mauritius	Natal	Demerara	Trinidad	Dutch Guiana	Fiji	Jamaica	French West India Islands	Mombasa	Other destinations	TOTAL
1878-79	3,647	4,452	6,520	2,632	709	498	165	3,248	...	221	22,092
1879-80	2,137	743	4,496	3,161	320	...	756	5,534	...	279	17,426
1880-81	581	2,373	4,416	3,342	965	...	513	4,283	...	321	16,794
1881-82	...	2,229	3,168	2,591	496	...	...	3,325	...	...	11,509
1882-83	1,574	1,647	2,954	1,963	451	922	...	3,565	...	...	13,504
1883-84	4,307	2,775	2,731	2,651	1,480	1,514	...	2,468	...	...	17,936
1884-85	4,109	3,548	6,304	2,191	1,679	2,316	601	495	...	1,141	22,384
1885-86	...	...	4,771	1,656	...	1,552	...	...	...	...	7,979
1886-87	1,012	496	3,916	2,291	353	...	...	...	...	...	7,978
1887-88	110	897	2,777	2,130	...	537	...	...	...	...	6,559
1888-89	604	1,585	3,572	2,270	1,092	675	590	...	...	108	10,756
1889-90	4,544	4,124	3,426	2,897	1,300	583	...	...	...	368	16,954
1890-91	3,039	4,330	5,218	3,435	1,249	1,171	1,087	...	...	80	20,085
1891-92	959	3,319	5,231	3,285	698	1,985	1,060	...	...	556	16,597
1892-93	...	3,119	4,723	2,620	1,075	781	...	...	...	...	12,318
1893-94	485	2,612	5,883	1,926	1,104	1,082	486	...	...	157	13,735
1894-95	1,029	3,592	7,200	3,185	1,279	1,432	711	...	...	...	18,428
1895-96	1,746	3,337	1,903	2,177	1,696	565	470	...	...	1,123	13,022
1896-97	892	4,038	2,417	3,048	500	1,953	...	...	2,819	...	15,572
1897-98	426	6,036	1,194	1,851	618	567	...	...	2,793	...	13,485
1898-99	...	4,958	2,380	1,268	616	...	628	...	9,479	289	19,613
1899-1900	...	1,590	4,959	1,798	...	1,490	670	...	9,931	...	20,438
1900-01	3,229	6,312	3,932	2,450	...	2,553	...	...	8,032	...	26,508
1901-02	4,251	7,763	4,276	2,542	1,313	2,319	...	...	4	...	23,498
1902-03	2,571	6,140	1,868	2,341	657	840	663	...	173	60	15,413
TOTAL	41,192	82,045	100,370	61,616	19,680	25,335	8,793	22,618	84,354	3,580	399,583

No. 3

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1893-94 to 1902-03

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION	1893-94			1894-95			1895-96			1896-97			1897-98		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
FROM CALCUTTA—															
To—															
Demerara ...	4,097	1,786	5,883	4,930	2,264	7,200	1,297	611	1,908	1,574	843	2,417	810	184	1,194
Jamaica ...	339	147	486	498	213	711	325	145	470	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ...	267	103	370	357	129	486	747	275	1,022	415	145	560	227	76	303
Natal ...	532	237	769	1,368	668	2,036	1,129	534	1,663	1,115	522	1,637	2,002	812	2,814
Fiji ...	756	326	1,082	1,009	423	1,432	394	171	565	1,364	589	1,953	401	166	567
St. Lucia ...	108	49	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad ...	1,294	632	1,926	2,111	1,074	3,185	1,360	817	2,177	1,974	1,069	3,043	1,210	641	1,851
Dutch Guiana ...	756	348	1,104	694	385	1,279	1,170	526	1,696	344	156	500	424	194	618
TOTAL ...	8,149	3,628	11,777	11,173	5,156	16,329	6,422	3,079	9,501	6,736	3,324	10,110	5,074	2,273	7,347
FROM MADRAS—															
To Mauritius ...	86	29	115	400	143	543	520	204	724	179	63	242	86	37	123
Natal ...	1,240	603	1,843	1,054	502	1,556	1,153	521	1,674	1,649	752	2,401	2,169	1,053	3,222
TOTAL ...	1,326	632	1,958	1,454	645	2,099	1,673	725	2,398	1,828	815	2,643	2,255	1,090	3,345
FROM BOMBAY—															
To Balawaro ... (South Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daroeslem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mombasa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463
Seychelles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463
FROM KARACHI—															
To Mombasa...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,123	...	1,123	...	...	...	330	...	330

[Continued on next page

XXXV
EMIGRATION

(458)

No. 3—continued

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1893-94 to 1902-03—continued

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION	1898-99			1899-1900			1900-01			1901-02			1902-03		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
FROM CALCUTTA—															
To—															
Demerara ...	1,600	780	2,380	3,421	1,538	4,959	2,572	1,360	3,932	2,902	1,374	4,276	1,350	618	1,968
Jamaica ...	438	185	623	468	202	670	...	...	...	...	...	...	473	190	663
Mauritius ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293	460	1,753	484	168	652	582	204	786
Natal ...	1,338	527	1,759	331	150	481	529	293	822	798	380	1,178	1,971	840	2,811
Fiji ...	...	...	...	1,041	449	1,490	1,743	810	2,553	1,631	688	2,319	602	238	840
St. Lucia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad ...	669	399	1,268	1,253	545	1,798	1,549	901	2,450	1,685	857	2,542	1,641	700	2,341
Dutch Guiana ...	441	175	616	...	...	...	...	...	...	913	430	1,343	459	198	657
TOTAL ...	4,580	2,066	6,646	6,514	2,884	9,398	7,686	3,824	11,510	8,413	3,897	12,310	7,078	2,988	10,066
FROM MADRAS—															
To Mauritius ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	436	1,476	2,551	1,048	3,599	1,293	492	1,785
Natal ...	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	3,733	1,757	5,490	4,489	2,096	6,585	2,291	1,038	3,329
TOTAL ...	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	4,773	2,193	6,966	7,040	3,144	10,184	3,584	1,530	5,114
FROM BOMBAY—															
To Balawayo ... (South Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	32
Chindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Daresselem...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Mombasa ...	...	...	...	28	...	28	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	1
Seycheilles ...	289	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	289	...	289	28	...	28	...	...	...	4	...	4	61	...	61
FROM KARACHI—															
To Mombasa ...	9,479	...	9,479	9,903	...	9,903	8,032	...	8,032	...	...	...	172	...	172

DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were DRAWN, from 1893-94 to 1902-03

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DISTRICTS WHENCE DRAWN	1893-94	1894-05	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
FROM CALCUTTA—										
<i>From Bengal—</i>										
Bihár ...	2,050	2,059	580	734	604	462	762	587	1,353	913
Central Bengal ...	77	28	2	2	4	5	12	6	7	5
Eastern " ...	9	20	1	2	...	10	3	2	2	...
Orissa ...	46	35	...	1	...	...	7	6	28	123
Western Bengal ...	152	65	13	10	18	26	13	33	82	19
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
Madras and Bombay	45	21	7	6	4	13	15	25	32	42
<i>United Provinces:</i>										
Agra ...	5,683	8,582	5,578	6,134	33,939	3,273	4,981	5,853	5,398	4,056
Oudh ...	3,170	5,153	19	3,036	2,577	2,610	3,385	2,822	2,130	1,757
Panjab ...	96	88	16	21	14	40	189	268	244	395
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	538	1,997	1,586
Other places ...	6	1	...	2	...	4	4	4	3	3
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Central India ...	35	32	19	37	67	49	114	85	245	479
Nepal and Native States ...	404	255	72	125	120	154	513	981	489	688
TOTAL ...	11,773	16,329	9,501	10,110	7,347	6,646	9,398	11,510	12,310	10,066
FROM MADRAS—										
<i>From Madras—</i>										
Chingleput ...	444	346	326	294	273	579	312	1,643	2,231	399
Coimbatore ...	36	78	67	82	29	26	7	36	124	60
Cuddapah ...	13	19	30	20	21	18	1	26	274	643
Ganjam ...	2	8	21	18	259	24	65	25	23	37
Godavari ...	3	90	195	301	246	102	168	371	204	156
Madras ...	31	31	30	23	62	15	24	34	108	132
Madura ...	113	121	67	80	30	62	16	51	80	44
Malabar ...	12	17	61	16	25	10	...	15	65	185
Nellore ...	24	16	19	19	27	51	69	323	162	202
North Arcot ...	949	852	879	1,009	662	1,298	5	2,565	5,525	1,887
Salem ...	29	25	52	135	73	61	...	22	152	176
South Arcot ...	137	180	189	273	231	523	152	748	416	183
Tanjore ...	36	68	112	44	21	65	4	34	66	25
Tinnevely ...	42	24	45	20	15	21	5	14	16	20
Trichinopoly ...	38	90	104	57	26	40	7	27	27	47
Vizagapatam ...	2	66	126	180	1,252	229	237	572	428	346
Other districts ...	14	36	41	56	65	35	22	413	207	415
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
Other districts ...	10	18	9	...	...	4	13	3	13	65
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Mysore ...	14	1	22	11	20	5	...	...	17	16
Other places ...	9	13	3	5	18	32	2	44	41	71
TOTAL ...	1,958	2,099	2,398	2,643	3,345	3,199	1,109	6,966	10,184	5,114
FROM BOMBAY—										
<i>From Bombay—</i>										
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Ahmadnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	...	...	...
Sind ...	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
Poona ...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...
Satara ...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	3
Other districts ...	...	...	...	...	...	64	15	...	2	3
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
<i>United Provinces:</i>										
Agra ...	...	...	...	12	53	39	1	...	...	1
Oudh ...	...	...	...	3	23	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab ...	...	...	...	2,712	2,180	53	9	...	2	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	33
Other places ...	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Kashmir ...	...	...	...	73	168	2	...	...	...	...
Rajputana ...	...	...	...	8	34	11	...	...	...	...
Other places ...	...	...	...	4	1	16	1	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	2,819	2,463	289	28	...	4	61
FROM KARACHI—										
<i>From Sind—</i>										
...	...	...	6	...	...	101	7	43	...	6
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
Bengal ...	...	...	8	...	...	11	1	2	...	2
Berar ...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	220	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
<i>United Provinces:</i>										
Agra ...	...	...	62	...	30	155	86	80	...	...
Panjab ...	...	...	1,030	...	281	8,378	9,124	7,233	...	163
Other places ...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	...
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Afghanistan ...	...	...	...	...	...	40	3	2	...	...
Baluchistan ...	...	...	1	...	...	56	1	1	...	...
Kashmir ...	...	...	7	...	19	619	565	424	...	...
Kathiawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	32	28	10	...	...
Persia ...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...
Rajputana ...	...	...	9	...	...	16	25	11	...	...
Other places ...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	1
TOTAL ...	...	...	1,123	...	330	9,479	9,903	8,003	...	172

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS)
carried in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from 1890-91 to 1903-04

	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
LONG VOYAGES														
To ports out of India														
From Burma ...	130	615	168	21	131	169	...	...	1,232	254	729	282	403	613
" Bengal ...	17	45	357	128	1,008	965	1,351	4,967	5,080	6,424	8,291	13,077	9,029	9,691
" Bombay and Sind ...	4,221	5,232	7,065	4,197	3,956	9,828	14,212	9,350	9,291	5,509	7,562	12,297	15,861	9,788
" Madras ...	18,804	29,756	18,957	16,665	17,117	18,430	21,049	21,479	19,950	23,146	30,570	33,480	18,156	19,920
TOTAL ...	23,172	35,668	26,547	21,011	22,212	29,392	36,612	35,796	35,553	35,363	47,152	59,136	42,949	40,002
To ports in India														
From Burma ...	14,050	14,345	17,181	17,907	18,109	15,363	13,325	16,100	18,529	18,102	20,542	19,931	26,944	30,236
" Bengal ...	...	...	...	1,017	...	639	...	165	407	381	430	445	712	507
" Bombay and Sind ...	...	...	...	...	757	...	...	412	...	28	...	...	...	1
" Madras ...	6,163	12,210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL ...	20,213	26,555	17,181	18,954	18,866	16,002	13,325	16,707	18,935	18,511	20,972	20,376	27,656	30,745
TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES ...	43,385	62,223	43,728	39,965	41,078	45,394	49,937	52,503	54,488	53,874	68,124	79,512	70,605	70,747
SHORT VOYAGES														
To ports within the Province														
From Burma ...	63,259	61,781	68,880	52,310	52,328	60,106	52,700	56,941	55,466	60,075	63,908	63,146	71,394	78,190
" Bengal ...	169,942	202,452	212,186	187,142	163,368	201,245	205,636	226,724	200,118	117,919	106,457	102,736	107,460	98,867
" Bombay and Sind ...	670,676	701,285	463,344	459,246	946,925	920,367	797,314	525,970	642,263	706,927	743,950	868,070	879,212	919,911
" Madras ...	5,740	9,542	7,271	9,674	10,495	13,355	11,144	9,222	8,706	7,333	7,215	6,183	5,882	4,883
TOTAL ...	909,617	975,060	756,681	708,381	1,173,016	1,195,173	1,066,794	818,757	906,553	892,254	921,530	1,040,085	1,063,948	1,101,851
To ports beyond the Province														
(a)—In India														
From Burma ...	60,570	67,924	76,929	75,647	80,843	75,152	65,841	76,587	85,899	90,990	101,363	109,142	128,625	130,370
" Bengal ...	58,588	59,915	72,875	61,422	62,098	57,407	69,957	61,312	67,299	71,682	72,155	78,266	76,851	93,948
" Bombay ...	8,194	4,174	16,028	22,415	1,846	1,886	2,137	1,885	1,690	1,944	2,058	1,994	2,265	3,439
" Madras ...	58,420	62,876	72,977	53,460	47,892	50,705	74,593	73,785	80,167	81,016	108,174	92,540	91,188	112,172
TOTAL ...	185,782	194,019	238,509	212,924	192,699	185,150	212,528	213,069	234,845	245,632	278,750	281,942	298,929	339,909
(b)—Out of India														
From Burma ...	1,030	2,721	3,873	3,698	4,522	3,927	2,763	3,637	4,109	6,009	8,823	7,526	7,029	6,460
" Bengal ...	...	...	176	305	2,317	312	2,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Bombay and Sind ...	9,309	9,554	9,764	11,048	11,394	10,884	8,430	6,998	8,031	7,501	6,713	9,150	12,374	14,681
" Madras ...	36,586	52,415	70,313	32,830	45,094	71,749	82,643	107,537	95,435	109,953	182,657	100,483	98,919	106,071
TOTAL ...	46,925	64,690	84,126	47,791	63,737	86,872	95,989	118,172	107,575	123,163	198,268	117,108	118,322	127,212
TOTAL TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE ...	232,707	258,709	322,635	260,715	256,436	272,022	308,516	331,241	342,420	369,095	476,953	399,050	417,251	467,121
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES ...	1,142,324	1,233,769	1,079,316	969,096	1,429,432	1,467,095	1,375,810	1,149,998	1,248,973	1,261,349	1,398,483	1,439,135	1,481,199	1,569,972
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES ...	1,185,709	1,295,992	1,123,044	1,009,061	1,470,540	1,512,449	1,435,247	1,262,501	1,303,401	1,316,222	1,466,607	1,518,647	1,551,804	1,639,719

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on
LONG VOYAGES in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from INDIAN PORTS in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
To Ports out of India						To Ports in India			
Rangoon	Colombo	260	336	491	Rangoon	Madras	33	9,072	24
Tavoy	Penang	22	67	122	"	Negapatam	11,172	3,346	13,382
	TOTAL BURMA	282	403	613	"	Cocanada	8,726	14,526	16,800
Calcutta	Australia	91	4	27		TOTAL BURMA	19,931	26,944	30,336
"	Hong-Kong	441	159	741					
"	Mauritius	1,184	430	307	Calcutta	Bombay	445	712	507
"	Fiji	763	...	51		TOTAL BENGAL	445	712	507
"	Demerara	1,547	...	35					
"	Trinidad	...	...	7	Karachi	Calcutta	...	...	1
"	Penang	4,015	5,522	5,959		TOTAL SIND	...	...	1
"	Colombo	103	164	311					
"	Singapore	1,287	906	2,240	Cochin	Rangoon	...	...	1
"	Galle	6	1	3		TOTAL MADRAS	...	...	1
Chittagong	Jedda	3,609	1,832	...					
False Point	Galle	1	...	...		Total to Ports in India	20,376	27,656	30,745
"	Mauritius	...	11	...					
	TOTAL BENGAL	13,077	9,029	9,681		Grand Total, Long Voyages	79,512	70,606	70,747
Bombay	Aden	1,620	1,613	1,653					
"	London	...	120	777					
"	Muccalla	91	23	24					
"	Zanzibar	2,263	2,667	2,702					
"	Mombasa	923	636	781					
"	Beira	293	14	201					
"	Delagoa Bay	318	606	1,313					
"	Mauritius	556	347	546					
"	Natal	1,161	929	559					
"	Quilimane	118	...	...			
"	Chendi	244	15	194					
"	Cape Town	973	4,661	19					
"	East London	1,178	1,112	...					
"	Port Elizabeth	487	1,711	1					
"	Other ports	161	139	717					
Karachi	Aden	1,036	149	129					
"	Mauritius	90	...	...			
"	Suez	63	54	...					
"	Mombasa	234	124	9					
"	Zanzibar	310	184	324					
"	Natal	...	86	...					
"	Other ports	145	167	239					
	TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND	12,297	15,361	9,788					
Madras	Natal	5,713	...	...			
"	Mauritius	3,081	...	...			
"	Penang and Singapore	1,300	...	1,755					
"	Straits Settlements	...	1,804	51					
Tranquebar	Mauritius	...	283	...					
"	East London	...	104	...					
"	Other ports	...	47	...					
Negapatam	Penang and Singapore	22,781	15,849	17,617					
Cuddalore	Singapore	603	569	497					
	TOTAL MADRAS	33,480	18,156	10,920					
Total to Ports out of India		59,136	42,949	40,002					

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 3

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES within the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Rangoon	Moulmein	27,498	33,128	40,804	Rai	Brought forward	662,802	671,675	696,224
"	Mergui	3,864	4,388	5,205	"	Cambay and other ports	2,123	2,046	1,798
Moulmein	Rangoon	24,497	26,021	24,147	Fungus	"	3,174	2,479	1,987
"	Mergui	1,648	1,342	1,713	Ratnagiri	"	25,821	24,864	26,666
Tavoy	Rangoon	1,481	1,970	2,620	Jaitapur	"	16,579	16,078	15,998
"	Moulmein	745	582	575	Vizadurg	"	17,963	17,078	19,098
"	Mergui	3,348	1,734	1,521	Devgad	"	15,725	15,433	15,647
Mergui	Victoria Point	65	"	"	Malvan	"	23,137	23,042	25,254
"	Rangoon	"	1,934	1,805	Vengurla	"	17,622	18,210	23,388
	TOTAL BURMA	63,146	71,394	78,190	Panjim (Goa)	"	17,939	16,721	16,980
Calcutta	Chandbali	47,373	48,403	44,058	Marmagao	"	12,763	11,170	12,258
"	Puri	1,217	1,560	1,132	Karwar	"	4,579	4,259	4,786
"	False Point	2	"	"	Tadri	"	2,156	2,030	2,870
"	Chittagong	3,313	3,399	4,151	Kumta	"	2,345	1,768	2,206
Chandbali	Calcutta	47,507	50,480	44,854	Hunawar	"	1,414	1,274	1,503
Puri	"	28	914	1,126	Beitkul	"	1,333	1,082	973
Chittagong	"	3,116	2,674	3,744	Dwarka	Bombay	2,620	2,272	5,506
False Point	Puri	"	"	2	Jamnagar	"	913	937	1,159
	TOTAL BENGAL	102,736	107,460	98,867	Jodiya	"	109	117	93
Bombay	Verawal	5,596	7,261	6,507	Tuna	"	796	611	560
"	Mangrol	3,197	4,025	6,380	Cutch-Mundra	"	621	444	172
"	Porbandar	5,502	6,377	5,793	Kodinar	"	"	98	114
"	Dwarka	5,398	5,889	7,270	Div	"	"	145	154
"	Salaya	389	517	667	Navabandar	"	"	156	193
"	Jamnagar	654	626	1,034	Jafarabad	"	4,978	4,193	5,123
"	Jodiya	93	190	182	Mawa	"	2,456	2,580	3,064
"	Tuna	559	971	839	Bhavnagar	"	7,894	7,371	6,666
"	Cutch-Mundra	825	655	376	Salaya	"	299	229	190
"	Cutch-Mandvi	15,929	20,459	19,763	Yawania	"	"	"	11
"	Karachi	7,554	8,772	7,746	Karachi	"	11,818	15,963	18,113
"	Jafarabad	4,978	4,394	5,015	"	Dwarka	520	1,039	1,274
"	Mawa	2,456	3,818	3,774	"	Cutch-Mandvi	3,951	5,329	4,783
"	Bhavnagar	7,894	9,417	7,576	"	Mangrol	115	298	473
"	Kodinar	"	184	2,282	"	Porbandar	1,503	1,187	1,658
"	Div	"	213	144	"	Verawal	285	578	727
"	Navabandar	"	404	153	"	Salaya	7	167	31
"	Alibag	12,649	12,612	12,644	"	Jamnagar	"	91	14
"	Thul	10,347	14,175	13,050	"	Other ports	"	29	16
"	Rewadanda	31,767	25,293	23,373	Gopban	Rewadanda	181	134	"
"	Roha	23,500	36,785	24,369	"	Roha	127	101	"
"	Janjira	7,820	6,982	10,757	Zolumba	Alibag	43	45	52
"	Shrivardhan	4,626	5,856	5,193	"	Rewadanda	623	731	708
"	Bankot	7,561	7,036	6,958	"	Roha	63	96	91
"	Maprol	2,994	3,317	5,953	"	Thul	"	25	10
"	Dargaon	7,301	6,676	6,588	Mhasla	Janjira	"	2,852	"
"	Harnai	23,803	22,614	20,776	"	Danda	"	"	619
"	Dabhol	15,151	15,154	24,932	"	Mhasla	"	2,182	435
"	Karbene	3,298	2,948	3,391	Mandad	Janjira	198	"	"
"	Gwalkot	14,260	14,237	14,776	"	Other ports	8	"	"
"	Jaigad	13,824	13,734	13,301	"	Janjira	230	"	"
"	Rai	6,698	6,494	7,368	Malate	Other ports	7	"	"
"	Fungus	11,799	12,892	10,587	Kolad	Thul	"	"	12
"	Ratnagiri	15,009	15,321	14,957	"	Alibag	"	"	87
"	Jaitapur	12,808	14,179	13,003	"	Rewadanda	"	"	140
"	Vizadurg	14,994	15,868	18,911	Calingapatan	TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND	868,070	879,212	919,911
"	Devgad	11,837	11,982	12,337	"	Cocanada	"	2	"
"	Malvan	19,664	19,412	22,542	"	Vizagapatam	"	1	"
"	Vengurla	12,856	13,019	13,012	"	Gopalpur	"	"	3
"	Panjim	13,874	13,532	12,342	Vizagapatam	Cocanada	"	4	"
"	Marmagao	2,209	4,948	4,189	Cocanada	Bimlipatam	"	7	"
"	Karwar	820	961	1,172	"	Madras	52	24	"
"	Tadri	427	633	771	Tellicherry	Mangalore	61	153	139
"	Kumta	360	295	382	"	Other ports	9	1	"
"	Hunawar	260	238	341	Masulipatam	Madras	7	4	"
"	Beitkul	129	230	247	"	Cocanada	"	1	"
"	Boitte	"	"	1	Pamban	Ammapatam	1,259	565	460
Cutch-Mandvi	Bombay and other ports	23,148	18,293	33,919	Malpe	Mangalore	724	1,047	626
Porbandar	"	6,996	5,895	10,211	"	Kundapur	194	89	116
Mangrol	"	4,187	4,036	6,650	Kundapur	Mangalore	643	670	712
Verawal	"	5,842	4,923	10,868	Mangalore	Malpe	59	83	109
Alibag	"	15,323	22,276	14,236	"	"	1,756	1,381	1,039
Thul	"	10,512	27,181	10,302	"	Kundapur	970	758	900
Rewadanda	"	43,733	18,747	31,687	"	Tellicherry	76	296	123
Roha	"	23,555	19,330	27,779	"	Calicut	111	89	65
Janjira	"	11,756	11,853	11,878	"	Other ports	62	92	143
Shrivardhan	"	8,313	8,982	9,947	Cochin	Tellicherry	40	"	"
Bankot	"	13,104	13,415	13,559	Calicut	Other ports	12	31	2
Maprol	"	3,238	5,292	4,790	"	Mangalore	140	106	48
Dargaon	"	12,147	10,075	9,552	Cuddalore	Other ports	47	16	2
Harnai	"	29,369	24,802	26,742	"	Masulipatam	1	"	"
Dabhol	"	23,283	22,127	24,808	Tondi	Other Ports	"	"	5
Karbene	"	6,660	6,172	5,113	Ammapatam	Pamban	"	255	234
Gwalkot	"	20,111	17,982	18,972	"	"	"	203	89
Jaigad	"	35,346	31,954	30,867	Tuticorin	Other Ports	"	"	9
	Carried over	662,802	671,675	696,224	TOTAL MADRAS		6,133	5,882	4,883
					Total to Ports within the Province		1,040,085	1,063,948	1,101,851

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, to PORTS in INDIA in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers			
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	
Bangoon	Calcutta	70,790	77,253	76,169	Brought forward					
"	Madras	6,526	8,007	35		85,219	83,817	103,071		
"	Negapatam	5,941	9,827	17,240						
"	Cocanada	20,050	30,287	36,440						
Akyab	Chittagong	5,835	5,251	508						
	TOTAL BURMA	109,142	128,625	130,350						
Calcutta	Coast ports	101	79	54		Tellicherry	Bombay	86	100	122
"	Bangoon	47,950	47,938	60,613		Mangalore	"	1,622	1,595	1,964
"	Moulmein	252	253	388		"	Beitkul	596	456	532
"	Port Blair	1,612	1,364	1,436		"	Hunawar	290	245	256
Chittagong	Bangoon	13,778	15,155	17,409	"	Kumta	339	266	330	
"	Akyab	14,573	11,814	13,751	"	Tadri	483	174	191	
"	Kyaukpyu		205	177	"	Karwar	191	208	180	
"	Sandoway		48	76	"	Marmagao	565	470	567	
"	Moulmein			4	Malpe	Other ports	58	142	44	
	TOTAL BENGAL	78,263	76,851	93,948	"	Bombay	537	730	673	
Bombay	Kundapur	115	191	168	"	Beitkul	137	146	192	
"	Malpe	469	524	481	"	Hunawar	135	117	180	
"	Mangalore	1,181	1,250	2,505	"	Kumta	140	147	239	
"	Calcutta and intermediate ports	229	283	287	"	Tadri	242	178	320	
Karachi	Calcutta		16		"	Karwar	61	72	69	
"	Moulmein		1		"	Marmagao			513	
	TOTAL BOMBAY	1,994	2,265	3,439	"	Goa	340	324		
Calingapatam	Bangoon	9,601	6,332	8,616	"	Vingoria	22	49	29	
Farva	"	8,630	8,320	9,515	Kundapur	Bombay	147	186	195	
Gopalpur	"	11,568	11,891	7,396	"	Beitkul	215	297	402	
Bimlipatam	"	2,923	1,788	2,307	"	Hunawar	110	169	205	
Vizagapatam	"	10,711	10,242	11,773	"	Kumta	155	218	283	
Cocanada	"	12,036	18,563	23,349	"	Tadri	365	501	413	
Muslipatam	"	13		12	"	Karwar	103	71	106	
Madras	"	18,361	16,814	23,182	"	Marmagao	140	177	212	
Cuddalore	"	698	734	2,406	"	Other ports	12	22	39	
Negapatam	"	10,677	9,128	14,515	Calicut	Bombay	166	259	763	
Cocanada	Moulmein	3			"	Calcutta		1		
	Carried over	85,219	83,817	103,071	Cochin	Bombay	64	46	77	
					"	Other ports		5	5	
						TOTAL MADRAS	92,540	91,188	112,172	
						Total to ports in India	281,942	298,929	339,909	

No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, to PORTS out of INDIA in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers		
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Bangoon	Penang	4,059	1,789		Tuticorin	Colombo	78,048	71,761	80,209
"	Singapore	2,542	4,601	2,196	Tondi	"	18,774	7,329	6,927
"	Kobe	925			Tellicherry	"	9	11	
"	Hong-kong		334		Calicut	"	7	3	2
"	Amoy		305	2,468	Pamban	"	3,117	5,693	2,650
"	Swatow			1,796	"	Tricomalee	7		
	TOTAL BURMA	7,526	7,029	6,460	"	Jaffna	142		
Bombay	Basra	1,997	2,203	2,895	"	Marchikatti		4,697	4,478
"	Muscat	248	412	175	"	Kangasenturai		353	445
"	Bandar Abbas	223	374	795	"	Batlicoola		10	
"	Linga	178	210	302	Ammapatam	Colombo		8,780	11,310
"	Bahrain	268	250	152	Magalore	"	6		
"	Bushire	433	423	943	Tondi	Ceylon	32		
"	Muhammara	488	413	719	Negapatam	"	290		
"	Bagdad	54	159	77	"	Kalonda		262	31
"	Gwadar	74	47	20	Cochin	Colombo		17	21
"	Other ports	31	94	77		TOTAL MADRAS	100,432	98,919	106,071
Karachi	Muhammara	273	450	813		Total to Ports out of India	117,108	118,322	127,212
"	Bahrain	523	611	654					
"	Jask	159	200	267					
"	Bushire	523	1,082	1,138					
"	Gwadar	227	338	767					
"	Basra	1,900	3,152	1,599					
"	Muscat	655	579	1,138					
"	Linga	423	510	538					
"	Bandar Abbas	336	494	609					
"	Koweit	57	167	430					
"	Other ports	16	176	1,083					
	TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND	9,160	12,374	14,681					

WRECKS

No. 1

NUMBER and TONNAGE (as far as stated) of BRITISH and BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS and NATIVE CRAFT
TOTALLY LOST in INDIAN WATERS, in the years 1876 to 1903

Year	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS						NATIVE CRAFT		NUMBER OF LIVES LOST	
	STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		Va.	tons	British Vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Craft
	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons				
1876	6	4,226	17	14,642	23	18,868	1	...	7	761	8	761	11	454	407	
1877	2	1,023	22	18,253	24	19,276	...	...	9	1,300	9	1,300	25	1,179	134	
1878	2	2,614	12	6,874	14	9,488	...	...	8	1,277	8	1,277	29	1,048	96	
1879	8	8,494	10	7,180	18	15,674	...	...	194	10,563	194	10,563	73	3,472	93	176
1880	3	3,349	7	7,220	10	10,569	...	...	27	2,318	27	2,348	10	749	75	28
1881	4	3,940	6	4,357	10	8,297	...	...	37	2,770	37	2,770	11	1,496	14	65
1882	10	9,314	7	7,642	17	16,956	1	40	44	2,765	45	2,805	18	1,197	31	79
1883	7	8,572	4	4,559	11	13,131	...	...	32	2,508	32	2,508	18	1,828	19	32
1884	4	4,663	3	2,315	7	6,978	2	267	46	4,064	48	4,331	18	1,024	8	70
1885	13	14,036	12	12,175	25	26,211	...	...	33	4,757	33	4,757	18	1,301	97	331
1886	2	340	8	5,529	10	5,869	1	163	53	4,676	54	4,839	23	1,639	21	45
1887	13	10,995	4	4,700	17	15,695	...	...	26	1,850	26	1,880	24	1,050	818	178
1888	3	2,706	5	4,021	8	6,727	2	75	13	908	15	983	22	1,505	802	107
1889	1	Not known	6	4,532	7	4,532	...	...	24	2,003	24	2,003	11	536	18	8
1890	10	10,309	8	3,415	18	13,754	...	...	42	2,271	42	2,271	10	555	1	3
1891	4	5,020	6	4,118	10	9,138	...	...	18	1,467	18	1,467	9	578	189	38
1892	2	4,142	2	1,460	4	5,602	...	...	35	1,810	35	1,810	31	1,828	229	34
1893	3	2,827	3	3,519	6	6,346	...	...	42	3,234	42	3,234	9	364	33	26
1894	3	2,151	...	...	3	2,151	...	...	44	2,319	44	2,319	7	432	...	6
1895	2	1,418	2	886	4	2,304	...	...	36	3,324	36	3,324	5	228	36	25
1896	4	2,285	2	1,542	6	3,827	...	...	27	2,820	27	2,820	16	1,220	97	54
1897	8	13,950	2	1,308	10	15,258	...	...	37	2,761	37	2,761	9	483	90	4
1898	4	7,412	1	700	5	8,112	...	...	26	1,141	26	1,141	9	359	47	22
1899	3	754	1	400	4	1,158	...	...	43	1,303	43	1,303	6	237	19	3
1900	4	6,561*	1	700	5	7,261	...	...	29	1,097	29	1,097	14	545	...	7
1901	2	647	1	170	3	817	...	...	51	2,259*	51	2,259	14	659	8	15
1902	4	3,830	3	1,327	7	5,157	...	...	35	1,351	35	1,351	11	441	821	4
1903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	1,206	32	1,206	11	617	...	17

* Incomplete