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Ninth Iss

FINANCIAL

AND

COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

OF

BRITISH INDIA



COMPILED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF STATISTICS

CALCUTTA

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## NOTICE

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July 31, 1902

J. E. O'CONOR  
*Director-General of Statistics*

# FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION		PAGES
SUMMARIES OF THE TABLES AND EXPLANATORY MEMORANDA ... ..		xix to lx
<b>I.—AREA AND POPULATION</b>		
No. of TABLE		
1.	POPULATION of INDIA in 1881, 1891, and 1901 ... ..	1
2.	AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE of each DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE also the number of SUB-DIVISIONS and VILLAGES and CHIEF TOWNS in each DISTRICT ... ..	2 to 7
3.	NAMES of the LARGER CITIES in INDIA and their POPULATION in 1891 and 1901 ... ..	8
<b>II.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE</b>		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, from 1877-78 to 1901-02 ... ..	9
2.	REVENUE of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, from 1882-83 to 1901-02 ... ..	10 and 11
3.	EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, from 1882-83 to 1901-02 ... ..	12 and 13
<b>III.—SALT</b>		
<i>India</i>		
1.	QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT PRODUCED, from 1897 to 1901 ... ..	14
2.	QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT IMPORTED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES by SEA and LAND, from 1897-98 to 1901-02 ... ..	15
2-A.	QUANTITY of SALT IMPORTED and PRODUCED, from 1887-88 to 1901-02 ... ..	15.
3.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE, from 1868-69 to 1901-02 ... ..	16 and 17
4.	DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE, from 1896-97 to 1900-01 ... ..	18 and 19
5.	QUANTITY of SALT SOLD in each PROVINCE, from 1843-44 to 1900-01 ... ..	20
6.	NET REVENUE from SALT in each PROVINCE, from 1851-52 to 1900-01 ... ..	21
7.	RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE in each PROVINCE, from 1837-38 to 1900-01 ... ..	22 and 23
<i>Bengal</i>		
8.	QUANTITY of SALT IMPORTED and MANUFACTURED, from 1854-55 to 1900-01 ... ..	24
9.	QUANTITY of (GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE) SALT SOLD; REVENUE REALISED; AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICE of LIVERPOOL SALT; and RATE of DUTY, from 1841-42 to 1900-01 ... ..	25
10.	QUANTITY of SALT EXPORTED INLAND from CALCUTTA by RAIL and WATER, and QUANTITY PASSED FREE of DUTY, from 1855-56 to 1900-01 ... ..	26
<i>Northern India</i>		
11.	QUANTITY of SALT which paid DUTY in each SECTION under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE, and QUANTITY supplied FREE of DUTY to NATIVE STATES, from 1849-50 to 1900-01 ... ..	27
12.	AMOUNT of DUTY PAID on SALT in each SECTION under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE, from 1850-51 to 1900-01 ... ..	28

<b>III.—SALT—continued</b>		PAGE
<i>Bombay</i>		
13. QUANTITY of SALT which PAID FULL DUTY ; QUANTITY EXPORTED by SEA beyond the PRESIDENCY ; REVENUE realised ; CHARGES of COLLECTION ; and NET REVENUE ; from 1858-59 to 1900-01 ...		29
14. QUANTITY of SALT IMPORTED by SEA and LAND on payment of FULL DUTY, from 1862-63 to 1900-01 ...		30
<i>Sind</i>		
15. QUANTITY of SALT IMPORTED and MANUFACTURED ; QUANTITY delivered for CONSUMPTION ; also SALE PROCEEDS and NET REVENUE, from 1864-65 to 1900-01 ...		31
<i>Madras</i>		
16. QUANTITY of SALT MANUFACTURED and IMPORTED, from 1874-75 to 1900-01 ...		32
17. QUANTITY of SALT SOLD and PROCEEDS realised ; also PRICE of IMPORTED SALT and RATE of DUTY, from 1862-63 to 1900-01 ...		33
18. QUANTITY of SALT SUPPLIED FREE of DUTY, from 1843-44 to 1900-01 ...		34
19. QUANTITY of SALT SOLD, GROSS REVENUE, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE, from 1806-07 to 1900-01 ...		35
<b>IV.—OPTIUM</b>		
1. RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE in BENGAL and BOMBAY, from 1834-35 to 1900-01 ...		36
2. COST PRICE of BENGAL OPTIUM sold in the EXCISE DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, from 1872-73 to 1900-01 ...		37
<i>Bengal and Malwa Opium</i>		
3. NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPTIUM sold in CALCUTTA ; of MALWA OPTIUM passed at the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER, for export to CHINA ; and of BENGAL and MALWA OPTIUM REPORTED to CHINA and other COUNTRIES, from 1829-30 to 1900-01 ...		37 and 38
<i>Bihār and Benares Opium</i>		
4. NUMBER of CHESTS SOLD and PROCEEDS realised by sale of BIHAR and BENARES OPTIUM from 1830-31 to 1900-01, also the AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE deduced from the realisations ...		39
5. AVERAGE PRICE per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPTIUM at each monthly Government SALE ; the AVERAGE of the year ; and the NUMBER of CHESTS sold from 1885 to 1901 ...		40 and 41
6. AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA, in the BIHAR and BENARES AGENCIES, from 1st September 1848 to 31st August 1901 ...		42 and 43
7. NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPTIUM made in each SEASON, CHARGES thereof, NET and AVERAGE COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPTIUM, and AVERAGE of WEIGHT to each CHEST for each SEASON, from 1848-49 to 1900-01 ...		44 and 45
8. ALL CHARGES on ACCOUNT of BENGAL OPTIUM from 1881-82 to 1900-01 ...		46
<i>Malwa Opium</i>		
9. TOTAL AMOUNT and RATE of DUTY on MALWA OPTIUM weighed at the scales in the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, and at AHMADABAD and AJMER, from 1830-31 to 1900-01 ...		47
<i>Prices : Calcutta, Bombay, China</i>		
10. PRICES of BENGAL and MALWA OPTIUM in CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, HONG-KONG and SHANGHAI, and rates of EXCHANGE between CHINA and INDIA, from 1855 to 1901 ...		48 and 49
<i>Exports from India, and Imports into China, the Straits, and Siam</i>		
11. QUANTITY and VALUE of OPTIUM EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1855-56 to 1900-01 ...		50 and 51
12. NUMBER of CHESTS of OPTIUM EXPORTED from INDIA and IMPORTED into HONG-KONG and the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, also NUMBER of CHESTS of PERSIAN and TURKEY OPTIUM IMPORTED into HONG-KONG, from 1870 to 1901 ...		52
13. IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of each DESCRIPTION of OPTIUM into the TREATY PORTS of CHINA, from 1864 to 1900 ...		53
14. IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPTIUM into the NORTHERN, YANGTSE, and SOUTHERN PORTS of CHINA, from 1889 to 1900 ...		54
15. DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPTIUM into each TREATY PORT of CHINA, from 1886 to 1900 ...		55 and 56
16. NUMBER of CHESTS of OPTIUM IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, from 1887 to 1901 ...		57
17. NUMBER of CHESTS of INDIAN OPTIUM IMPORTED into SIAM, from 1869 to 1901 ...		58

No. of TABLES	V.—EXCISE	PAGES
1.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES, from 1856-57 to 1900-01	60
1-A.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES at the CAPITAL CITIES of each PROVINCE, from 1856-57 to 1900-01	61
2.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS other than OPIUM, in each PROVINCE, from 1876-77 to 1900-01	62 and 63
3.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS other than OPIUM, in the CAPITAL CITIES of each PROVINCE, from 1876-77 to 1900-01	64 to 67
4.	RECEIPTS in each PROVINCE on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1900-01	66 and 67
5.	RECEIPTS in the CAPITAL CITIES of each PROVINCE, on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1900-01	68 and 69
	Detail of RECEIPTS and CHARGES under EXCISE, from 1876-77 to 1900-01, for—	
6.	INDIA, GENERAL	ib.
7.	BURMA	70 and 71
8.	ASSAM	72 and 73
9.	BENGAL	74 and 75
10.	NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES	76 and 77
11.	OUDEH	78 and 79
12.	PANJAB	80 and 81
13.	BOMBAY	82 and 83
14.	CENTRAL PROVINCES	84 and 85
15.	MADRAS	86 and 87
16.	NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the SALE of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population, from 1883-84 to 1900-01	88 to 90

VI.—CUSTOMS REVENUE

1.	GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on IMPORTED MERCHANDISE, from 1892-93 to 1901-02	91
2.	GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on EXPORTED MERCHANDISE, from 1887-88 to 1901-02	92
3.	RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS under various ACTS, from 1859 to 1867	93
4.	RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS under various ACTS, from 1867 to 1882 (as modified by executive orders to the end of 1886)	94 to 104
5.	RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS under various ACTS (as modified by executive orders), from 1887 to March 1902	105 to 115
6.	RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS under various ACTS, from 1859 to 1867	116
7.	RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS under various ACTS (as modified by executive orders), from 1867 to March 1902	117

VII.—STAMPS

1.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES, for all INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	118	
2.	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, for all INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	ib.	
3.	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, for all INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	119	
4.	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for all INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	ib.	
5.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, in each PROVINCE, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	120	
6 to 8.	INDIA, GENERAL	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	121
		DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	ib.
		1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from	122
9 to 11.	BURMA	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	123
		DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01	ib.
		1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from	124
12 to 14.	ASSAM	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1874-75 to 1900-01	125
		DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1874-75 to 1900-01	ib.
		1874-75 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from	126

VII.—STAMPS—continued		Pages
15 to 18. BENGAL	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01 ...	127
	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	128
	1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from ...	128
	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	128
19 to 21. NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01 ...	129
	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	129
	1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from ...	130
	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	130
22 to 24. PANJAB	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01 ...	131
	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	131
	1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from ...	132
	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	132
25 to 28. BOMBAY	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01 ...	133
	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	133
	1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from ...	134
	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	134
29 to 31. CENTRAL PROVINCES	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01 ...	135
	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	135
	1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from ...	136
	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	136
32 to 35. MADRAS	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of STAMPS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01 ...	137
	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	137
	1863-64 to 1900-01 " " " STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, from ...	138
	DETAILS of the COST of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE, from 1882-83 to 1900-01 ...	139

### VIII.—INCOME TAX

1. NUMBER OF ASSESSORS AND COLLECTIONS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1900-01 ...	140
2. COST of COLLECTION in each PROVINCE, from 1886-87 to 1900-01 ...	141
3. COLLECTIONS under each PART of Schedule II of the Act in each PROVINCE, from 1886-87 to 1900-01 ...	141 and 142
4. COLLECTIONS under each PART of Schedule II of the Act in the CITIES of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, from 1886-87 to 1900-01 ...	142
5. NUMBER of ASSESSORS and COLLECTIONS in BRITISH INDIA, according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, from 1886-87 to 1900-01 ...	144
6. NUMBER of ASSESSORS in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA in 1900-01 ...	145
7. COLLECTIONS in each PROVINCE, according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, from 1891-92 to 1900-01 ...	145

### IX.—RAILWAYS

1. EXPENDITURE, (against CAPITAL and REVENUE ACCOUNT), also REVENUE of the RAILWAYS; and NUMBER of MILES OPEN at the end of each year, from 1878 to 1901 ...	146
2. EARNINGS, EXPENSES, PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAFFIC, from 1880 to 1901 ...	147
3. PROGRESS of CONSTRUCTION, namely, the NUMBER of MILES OPEN for TRAFFIC at the end of each year, from 1870 to 1901-02 ...	148

### X.—TELEGRAPH

1. CAPITAL, REVENUE, and EXPENDITURE of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENTS, from 1880-81 to 1900-01 ...	149
2. NUMBER of SIGNAL OFFICERS OPEN, LENGTH of TELEGRAPH LINE and WIRE, NUMBER and VALUE of MESSAGES, and REVENUE and CHARGES per mile, from 1881-82 to 1900-01 ...	150 and 151



**XI.—POST OFFICE**

No. of Tables		Pages
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of PROGRESS, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	152 and 153
2.	GROSS REVENUE, COST OF MANAGEMENT, and NET REVENUE from 1853-54 to 1900-01	154 and 155
3.	NUMBER of POST OFFICES OPEN at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, from 1854-55 to 1900-01	156
3-A.	NUMBER of POST OFFICES OPEN at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1891-92 to 1900-01	157 and 158
4.	EXPENDITURE on ACCOUNT of CENTRAL CONTROL, from 1854-55 to 1900-01	159
5.	COST of the RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE, from 1878-79 to 1900-01	160
6.	REVENUE and EXPENDITURE on ACCOUNT of each DEPARTMENT MANAGED by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	161 to 163
7.	REVENUE and EXPENDITURE in each PROVINCE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	164 to 167
8.	REVENUE and EXPENDITURE under each HEAD to the end of 1900-01, for—	
	BENGAL	168
	BOMBAY	169
	MADRAS	170
	BURMA	171
	ASSAM	ib.
	NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES and OUDH	172
	RAJPUTANA	173
	CENTRAL INDIA	ib.
	PANJAB	174
	SIND	ib.
	CENTRAL PROVINCES	175
9.	NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY in INDIA, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	176 and 177
10.	NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, REGISTERED, INSURED, VALUE-PAYABLE, SERVICE-PRIVILEGED LETTERS, POST CARDS, and REPLY POST CARDS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY in each PROVINCE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	178 and 179
11.	NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED for DELIVERY in each PROVINCE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	180
12.	NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, INSURED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PARCELS RECEIVED for DELIVERY in each PROVINCE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	181
13.	NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS RECEIVED for DELIVERY in each PROVINCE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	182 and 183
14.	NUMBER of POSTAGE STAMPS of each DENOMINATION sold by the POSTAL DEPARTMENT, and the VALUE REALISED, from 1856-57 to 1900-01	184 and 185
15.	NUMBER of ARTICLES RECEIVED and DISPOSED of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES, from 1891-92 to 1900-01	186 and 187
16.	NUMBER of ARTICLES SENT to, and RECEIVED from, the DISTRICT POST by the GENERAL POST OFFICE, in each CIRCLE, from 1891-92 to 1900-01	188

*Money Orders.*

17.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE therefrom, from 1862-63 to 1900-01	189 to 191
18.	NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each PROVINCE, from 1866-67 to 1900-01	192 to 195
19.	NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each PROVINCE, from 1866-67 to 1900-01	196 to 199
20.	COMMISSION on MONEY ORDERS RECEIVED in each PROVINCE, from 1866-67 to 1900-01	200

**XII.—BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT**

1.	CAPITAL, RESERVE, DEPOSITS, and CASH BALANCES of the PRESIDENCY BANKS and of the JOINT-STOCK BANKS whose HEAD OFFICES are in INDIA, from 1870 to 1901	201
2.	CAPITAL, RESERVE, DEPOSITS, and CASH BALANCES of the JOINT-STOCK BANKS whose HEAD OFFICES are not in INDIA, from 1870 to 1901	202

<b>XIII.—SAVINGS BANKS</b>		PAGES
No. of TABLES		
1. NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, from 1870-71 to 1900-01	... ..	203
 <b>XIV.—PAPER CURRENCY</b> 		
1. RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, from 1862-63 to 1901-02	... ..	204
2. NUMBER of each DENOMINATION of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION on the last day of each year, from 1874-75 to 1901-02	... ..	205
3. VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1902, in totals for all INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY; also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates	... ..	206 to 208
4—A. AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER, in each PRESIDENCY, from 1862-63 to 1896-97	... ..	210 and 211
B. VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER, on the last day of each month in each PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902	... ..	212 and 213
5—A. AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from May 1864 to March 1897	... ..	214
B. VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902	... ..	215
6—A. AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from September 1864 to March 1897	... ..	216
B. VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902	... ..	217
7—A. AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from January 1865 to March 1897	... ..	218
B. VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902	... ..	219
8—A. AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from August 1863 to March 1897	... ..	220
B. VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from April 1897 to March 1902	... ..	221
9. VALUE of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and held in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month, from 1872-73 to 1901-02	... ..	221 to 223
A. NOTES in CIRCULATION, less THOSE CASHED in other CIRCLES	... ..	...
B. NOTES held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES	... ..	...
C. RESERVE held at CALCUTTA in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES	... ..	...
10—A. GOLD RESERVE HELD by the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on the last day of each month, from 1871-72 to 1901-02	... ..	224
B. SILVER RESERVE HELD by the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on the last day of each month, from 1872-73 to 1901-02	... ..	225
 <b>XV.—MINT AND COINAGE</b> <i>British India</i> 		
1. VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received in the MINTS; and of the GOLD COINAGE in the MINTS, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	226
2. VALUE of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the SILVER received in the MINTS; and of the SILVER COINAGE in the MINTS, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	227
3. QUANTITY of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS, from 1873-74 to 1901-02	... ..	228
4. VALUE of SMALL SILVER COIN, and TOTAL VALUE of the GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the MINTS, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	229
5. VALUE of OLD RUPYAS (including SMALL SILVER COINS) received in the MINTS in INDIA for RECOINAGE, and of the SILVER COINAGE in each MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	230
6. TALE and VALUE of each DENOMINATION of GOLD and SILVER COINS STRUCK in the MINTS, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	231
6—A. TALE and VALUE of each DENOMINATION of COPPER COINS STRUCK in the MINTS, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	232
7. NUMBER of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS STRUCK in each MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	234 to 237
8. NUMBER of each DENOMINATION of COPPER COINS, exclusive of CENTS, STRUCK in each MINT, and the TOTAL STRUCK, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	... ..	238

**XV.—MINT AND COINAGE—continued**  
*Bengal*

PAGES

No. of TABLE

9.	VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, and of the GOLD RECEIVED and COINED in the CALCUTTA MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	239
10.	VALUE of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, and of the SILVER RECEIVED and COINED in the CALCUTTA MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	240
11.	VALUE of each DENOMINATION of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS STRUCK and TOTAL VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	241 and 242

*Bombay*

12.	VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, and of the GOLD RECEIVED and COINED in the BOMBAY MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	243
13.	VALUE of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, and of the SILVER RECEIVED and COINED in the BOMBAY MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	244
14.	VALUE of each DENOMINATION of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS STRUCK, and TOTAL VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the BOMBAY MINT, from 1835-36 to 1901-02	245
15.	QUANTITY of SILVER passed into the MINTS in NATIVE STATES from 1891 to 1901	246
16.	RATIO of GOLD to SILVER, and COST IN PENCE of RUPEES COINED in the INDIAN MINTS based on the PRICE of SILVER	247 and 248

**XVI.—REGISTERED DEBT**

1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the RUPEE and STERLING DEBT and the INTEREST thereon; ANNUAL INCREASE or REDUCTION of the DEBT; PROPORTION of the RUPEE DEBT held by NATIVES and by EUROPEANS, and PROPORTION held in LONDON	249
2.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the end of each year, from 1820-21 to 1900-01, also the ANNUAL AMOUNT of INTEREST thereon	250 to 255
3.	TOTAL REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1900-01	256 and 257
4.	DETAILED STATEMENT of INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1900-01	258 to 261
5.	REGISTERED DEBT, and other LOANS and LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST in INDIA, from 1820-21 to 1900-01	262 and 263
6.	PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES, from 1868 to 1901	264 and 265
7.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the REGISTERED DEBT held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES, in the half-year ending 31st December 1901	266 and 267
8.	LOANS RAISED in ENGLAND and OUTSTANDING on the 31st March 1901...	268 and 269
9.	AMOUNT of each RUPEE LOAN held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March 1902...	270
	" " " " " " " " of each year, from 1869 to 1902	271
10.	AMOUNT of INTEREST due on the PUBLIC DEBT in each month, from 1869-90 to 1901-02	272 to 274
11.	CASH BALANCES in the TREASURIES and in the PRESIDENCY BANKS and their BRANCHES on the last day of each month, from 1876-77 to 1901-02...	275
12.	AMOUNT in the RESERVE TREASURIES on the last day of each month, from 1890-01 to 1901-02	25.

**XVII.—DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT**

1.	AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in INDIA, from 1854-55 to 1901-02	276
2.	AMOUNT of BILLS DRAWN on INDIA by the HOME GOVERNMENT in each month, and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE in each year, from 1881-82 to 1901-02	277
3.	AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the DRAWING RATES; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less withdrawals in ENGLAND; and the sums BORROWED in ENGLAND; from 1834-35 to 1901-02	278 and 279

XVII.—DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT— <i>continued</i>		PAGES
No. of TABLE		
4.	HIGHEST and LOWEST RATES of EXCHANGE on BILLS DRAWN by the SECRETARY of STATE in each month, from 1882-83 to 1901-02	280 and 281
5.	AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE in each month, from 1882-83 to 1901-02	282 and 283
6.	AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, from 1854-55 to 1901-02	284
<b>XVIII.—WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT</b>		
1.	DISBURSEMENTS in ENGLAND, and the WAYS and MEANS by which they were met, from 1834-35 to 1901-02	286 and 287
1—A.	PARTICULARS of LARGE or EXCEPTIONAL PAYMENTS included in the DISBURSEMENTS entered in Table No. 1	288
<b>XIX.—SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON</b>		
1.	AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED for PAYMENT of INTEREST in LONDON, at the end of each month from 1860 to 1901	289
2.	AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES RETRANSFERRED to the INDIA REGISTER at the end of each month from 1860 to 1901	290
3.	AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES OUTSTANDING in the LONDON REGISTER at the end of each month from 1860 to 1901	291
<b>XX.—PRICES</b>		
1.	MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD SILVER in each month, from January 1868 to December 1901	292 to 295
2.	PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA, and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA, from January 1868 to December 1901	296 to 302
3.	AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, with their VARIATIONS, from 1st January 1892 to 31st December 1901	303 to 305
4.	EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST and DISCOUNT; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from 1861 to 1901	306 to 316
5.	PRICE of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY and RATE of EXCHANGE between BOMBAY and HONGKONG, from the end of June 1898 to March 1902	317
6.	SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month, from 1860-61 to 1901-02	318 to 320
7.	AVERAGE PRICES in LONDON of INDIA STOCK	320 and 321
8.	AVERAGE PRICES in LONDON of ENFACED RUPEE PAPER	322
<b>XXI.—COTTON MILLS</b>		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the COTTON SPINNING and WEAVING INDUSTRY, from 1878-79 to 1901-02	323
2.	DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS in 1901-02	324 and 325
3.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY of YARN PRODUCED in the COTTON MILLS, from 1895-96 to 1901-02	326
4.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY of WOVEN GOODS PRODUCED in the COTTON MILLS, from 1896-97 to 1901-02	35.
5.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and COUNTS of YARN PRODUCED in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1897-98 to 1901-02	327 to 330
6.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and COUNTS of YARN PRODUCED in the COTTON MILLS in BENGAL and NATIVE STATES, from 1897-98 to 1901-02	331
7.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and DESCRIPTIONS of WOVEN GOODS PRODUCED in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1897-98 to 1901-02	332 to 335
8.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS PRODUCED in the COTTON MILLS in BENGAL and NATIVE STATES, from 1897-98 to 1901-02	336
9.	GROSS AMOUNT of EXCISE DUTY REALISED under the COTTON DUTIES ACT, II of 1896, from 1897-98 to 1901-02	35.

No. OF TABLES	XXII.—JUTE MILLS	PAGES
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of JUTE MILLS, from 1878-79 to 1901-02	337
2.	DETAILED STATEMENT of JUTE MILLS in 1901-02	338
XXIII.—WOOLLEN MILLS		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of WOOLLEN MILLS, from 1881 to 1901	339
2.	DETAILED STATEMENT of WOOLLEN MILLS in 1901	340
XXIV.—PAPER MILLS		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of PAPER MILLS, from 1881 to 1901	341
2.	DETAILED STATEMENT of PAPER MILLS in 1901	343
XXV.—BREWERIES		
1.	STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the BREWING INDUSTRY, from 1877 to 1901; and detailed STATEMENT of the PRODUCTION of BEER in 1900 and 1901	343
XXVI.—COAL MINES		
1.	QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED in each PROVINCE, from 1878 to 1901	344
2.	AVERAGE NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED in the COAL MINING INDUSTRY, from 1878 to 1901	ib.
3.	STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE, QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in 1901	345 to 352
XXVII.—MINERAL PRODUCTION		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT, COAL, GOLD, and PETROLEUM PRODUCED from 1890 to 1901	353
2.	QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT PRODUCED, from 1892 to 1901	354
3.	QUANTITY and VALUE of COAL EXTRACTED, from 1892 to 1901	355
4.	QUANTITY and VALUE of GOLD EXTRACTED, from 1892 to 1901	356
5.	QUANTITY and VALUE of PETROLEUM EXTRACTED, from 1892 to 1901	ib.
6.	QUANTITY and VALUE of OTHER MINERALS PRODUCED, from 1892 to 1901	357
XXVIII.—LARGE INDUSTRIES		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of LARGE INDUSTRIES, (NUMBER of WORKS and PERSONS EMPLOYED), from 1891 to 1900	358 and 359
2.	STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (as far as reported) from 1896 to 1900	360 to 368
XXIX.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES		
1.	NUMBER of COMPANIES at WORK in INDIA, and their NOMINAL and PAID-UP CAPITAL, at the end of each year from 1884-85 to 1900-01	369
2.	NUMBER of COMPANIES, and the AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL, in each PROVINCE at the end of each year from 1891-92 to 1900-01	ib.
3.	NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of COMPANIES REGISTERED to the end of 1900-01, WORKING and not WORKING, and their CAPITAL	370
4.	NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL of each CLASS of COMPANY in existence at the end of each year from 1881-82 to 1900-01	371 and 372
5.	NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of COMPANIES REGISTERED in 1900-01	373
6.	NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION of COMPANIES which CEASED TO WORK in 1900-01	374

XXX.—FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING		PAGES
No. of TABLE		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the TRADE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1901-02	375
2.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the TRADE of each PROVINCE, distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1900-01	376 and 377
<i>Imports and Exports of Merchandise</i>		
3.	VALUE of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1900-01	378 and 379
4.	VALUE of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into each PROVINCE from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1891-92 to 1900-01	380
5.	VALUE of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1900-01	381 and 382
6.	VALUE of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from each PROVINCE to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1891-92 to 1900-01	383
7.	QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	384 and 385
8.	VALUE of " " " " " " " " " "	386 and 387
9.	QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	388 and 389
10.	VALUE " " " " " " " " " "	390 and 391
11.	VALUE of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into each PROVINCE, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	392 to 397
12.	VALUE of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from each PROVINCE, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	398 to 401
<i>Trade with the United Kingdom (Merchandise only)</i>		
13.	VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	402 to 404
14.	VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1900-01	405 to 407
<i>Trade of the Principal Ports</i>		
15.	VALUE of the TRADE of each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1882-83 to 1900-01	408
<i>Monthly Trade</i>		
16.	VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS in each PROVINCE in each month, from 1896-97 to 1900-01	409 and 410
<i>Imports and Exports of Treasure</i>		
17.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the VALUE of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1900-01	411
18.	VALUE of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	412 and 413
19.	VALUE of GOLD and SILVER EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	414 and 415
<i>Shipping</i>		
20.	NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (DISTINGUISHING NATIVE CRAFT) that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PROVINCE and in BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	416 to 419
21.	NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS of each NATIONALITY that ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	420 and 421
22.	NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS of each NATIONALITY that CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01	422 and 423
23.	NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGO at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1882-83 to 1900-01	424 and 425
XXXI.—FREIGHTS		
1.	RATES of STEAMER FREIGHTS to LONDON from CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, from 1871 to 1903	426

CONTENTS

xvii

c. of TABLES	XXXII.—PORT TRUSTS	PAGES
1.	STATEMENT of the CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT, of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, from 1891-92 to 1900-01 ...	427
2.	DETAILS of the INCOME of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, from 1891-92 to 1900-01 ...	428
3.	DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, from 1891-92 to 1900-01 ...	429
<b>XXXIII.—MERCHANDISE MARKS</b>		
1.	DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT, from 1890-91 to 1900-01 ...	430
<b>XXXIV.—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS</b>		
1.	PROCEEDINGS under the INVENTIONS and DESIGNS ACT, from 1893 to 1901 ...	432
<b>XXXV.—EMIGRATION</b>		
1.	NUMBER of EMIGRANTS who LEFT, and of those who RETURNED to, INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1900-01 ...	433
2.	DESTINATIONS of EMIGRANTS who LEFT INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1900-01 ...	ib.
3.	NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1891-92 to 1900-01 ...	434 and 435
4.	DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were drawn, from 1891-92 to 1900-01 ...	436
<b>XXXVI.—NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS</b>		
1.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, from 1890-91 to 1900-01 ...	437
2.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on LONG VOYAGES from INDIAN PORTS in 1900-01 ...	438
3.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES within the PROVINCE whence they SAILED in 1900-01 ...	439
4.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they SAILED to PORTS in INDIA in 1900-01 ...	440
5.	DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they SAILED to PORTS out of INDIA in 1900-01 ...	ib.
<b>XXXVII.—WRECKS</b>		
1.	NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS and NATIVE CRAFT TOTALLY LOST in INDIAN WATERS, from 1876 to 1901 ...	441

# SUMMARY OF CONTENTS AND EXPLANATORY MEMORANDA

## I

### AREA AND POPULATION

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 1 TO 8]

The area of the empire is 1,786,254 square miles containing a population of 294,362,676, including Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, the average density of the population being approximately 165 to the square mile. In 1891 the density was 184 to the square mile. The general results of the census of 1901 compared with those of the enumerations taken in 1881 and 1891, are stated below :

	1881	1891	1901
Males . . . . .	129,941,851	146,656,261	149,904,540
Females . . . . .	123,949,970	140,477,220	144,389,613
Total . . . . .	253,891,821	287,306,168	294,294,053

This total for 1901 excludes Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, which were not included in the former enumerations : the population of these places is only 68,623. The figures include Native States : the population of British territory is 230,307,585, compared with 221,258,681 in 1891. The increase in the decade is less than half the increase indicated by the census of 1891 over the census of 1881, and no doubt the reduction is, in a material degree, to be assigned to the effects of famine and plague, the former having hardly been absent from one or more regions of the Empire since 1894 and plague having been epidemic in various regions since the autumn of 1896.

## II

### REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 9 TO 13]

Since 1898-99 the figures are stated in sterling, the pound representing fifteen rupees.

The figures are set forth in abstract form for a period of twenty-five years during which the revenue has risen from £619·72 millions to £1,148·2 millions, the increase being at the rate of over 85·28 per cent. The expenditure has also risen from £662·35 millions to £1,078·11 millions, the increase being at the rate of 62·77 per cent. Much of the increase in both heads is due to railways, as stated below. Excluding railways the revenue has increased by 54·49 per cent, and the expenditure by 33·37 per cent.

#### Revenue

The Land revenue constituted 31·57 per cent of the whole in the first, and 24·13 per cent in the last year of the series. It is not of rapid growth, the revenue being settled permanently in Bengal and some other tracts, and for terms of years everywhere else.

The Opium revenue in the first year of the series amounted to £91·88 millions and constituted 14·82 per cent of the revenue ; in the last year it amounted to £72·81 millions, being 6·34 per cent of the revenue. The net revenue from Opium (that is, deducting expenditure) for the present year is estimated at £3,245,700=£48·69 millions.

The Salt revenue is much larger than at the beginning of the 25 years, but it has increased but slowly in the last decade, having risen from £86·56 millions to only £89·95 millions.

The Customs revenue has fluctuated with changes in the fiscal system, the import duties having practically ceased to exist from 1882 to 1894, except for liquors, arms, and opium, and a duty on petroleum imposed in 1888. Since the reimposition of the duties they have gradually but slowly increased after the fall which resulted in 1896 from the reduction to 3½ per cent from 5 per cent of the duty on cotton goods.

The revenue from Income-tax (assessed taxes) has also fluctuated for a similar reason. Since 1886, when it was imposed in its present form, it has risen from £13·55 millions to £20·58 millions, an increase of 51·89 per cent in the sixteen years.

The revenue from Stamps, Excise, and Provincial rates has steadily though not rapidly increased, the revenue from Forests, the Post office, and the Telegraphs increasing much more quickly.



## II—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*continued*

The importance of the railways in the financial administration of the country is indicated by the increase of the revenue under that head from R72·44 millions to R302·67 millions (£20,178,100), this sum being 26·36 per cent of the whole revenue of 1901-02. The expenditure on railways has in the same period increased from R73·94 millions to R290·41 millions, this sum being 26·94 per cent of the total expenditure.

The most important items of revenue, and the proportion borne by each to the whole revenue, are :

					£	Per cent
Railways	...	...	...	...	20,178,100	26·36
Land Revenue	...	...	...	...	18,469,900	24·13
Salt	...	...	...	...	5,996,700	7·83
Opium	...	...	...	...	4,854,100	6·34
Excise	...	...	...	...	4,066,500	5·34
Customs	...	...	...	...	3,831,900	5
Stamps	...	...	...	...	3,494,700	4·57
Provincial Rates	...	...	...	...	2,748,700	3·59
Irrigation	...	...	...	...	2,676,600	3·36

### *Expenditure*

The most important items of expenditure are:

Railways	...	...	...	...	19,360,400	26·94
Civil Services, including civil works	...	...	...	...	18,600,000	26·89
Military Services	...	...	...	...	17,027,600	23·69
Collection of land revenue, including district administration	...	...	...	...	2,863,700	3·98
Irrigation	...	...	...	...	2,369,500	3·3
Debt Services	...	...	...	...	1,955,300	2·72

### *Surplus or Deficit*

In the twenty-five years, there was a surplus in fifteen years aggregating R351·32 millions and a deficit in ten years aggregating R237·85 millions.

[These figures relate only to expenditure from revenue, not from borrowed capital.]

## III

### SALT

[TABLES 1 TO 19, PAGES 14 TO 35]

#### *Production*

The total quantity of salt produced in India in 1901 was 30 millions of maunds (1,102,546 tons). This quantity was supplemented by 14 millions of maunds (517,686 tons) of imported salt, the total quantity produced and imported amounting to 44 millions of maunds (1,620,232 tons). From two-thirds to three-fourths of the quantity annually consumed are produced in India. Importation is practically limited to salt landed in Bengal and Burma from England, Germany, other countries in Europe, Aden, Muscat, Jeddah, and some Egyptian ports in the Red Sea. Only a quite insignificant quantity is imported elsewhere than in Bengal and Burma, but there is also a trifling trans-Himalayan import. The localities in India where salt is produced, and the quantity produced (maunds) in each of the last three years, are :

	1899	1900	1901
Burma : on the coast from sea-water and in Upper Burma from brine wells	632,651	567,159	606,624
Northern India :			
Sambhar lake	2,134,545	1,827,621	6,697,871
Panjab mines and Kohat	2,969,680	2,623,018	2,904,450
Rajputana sources other than Sambhar	1,414,521	993,981	1,186,914
Mandi, Sultanpur, Gwalior, and the saltpetre refineries	257,275	251,765	247,411
	6,776,021	5,196,535	11,036,646
Sind: Meech (near Karachi), Saran and Dilyar deposits	312,448	293,637	310,725
Bombay : on the coast and in the Bunn of Kutch	10,019,664	12,529,259	8,817,442
Madras : on the east coast	7,321,692	8,772,140	9,248,079
TOTAL	25,062,476	27,358,730	30,018,516

Rather more than half of the production in 1901 was made by the Government for sale to the public, but this was an exceptionally large proportion, the quantity produced by manufacturers having for some years previously exceeded the quantity produced in the State factories.

### III—SALT—*continued*

Sea salt made on the coast of Burma is produced by artificial heat; on the coasts of Bombay, Sind, and Madras by solar evaporation. In Rajputana and Central India the salt is obtained by evaporation from brine deposits at Sambhar and other places. In the Panjab rock salt is obtained from the Salt Ranges and at Mandi, and brine salt from the sources at Sultanpur, near Delhi. More than half of the whole production is represented by sea salt evaporated on the coasts of Bombay and Madras.

#### *Consumption and Revenue*

The figures below indicate the progress in consumption in the last thirty-four years:

		Average annual quantity	Average annual duty
		Maunds	Rs.
1868-69 to 1872-73	...	22,973,432	5,75,19,726
1873-74 to 1877-78	...	24,184,497	5,95,69,568
1878-79 to 1882-83	...	27,761,017	6,59,00,588
1883-84 to 1887-88	...	32,428,815	6,21,11,126
1888-89 to 1892-93	...	33,431,896	8,02,69,704
1893-94 to 1897-98	...	34,210,675	8,25,80,980
1898-99	...	35,268,933	8,57,91,640
1899-1900	...	35,057,504	8,54,19,442
1900-01	...	35,820,798	8,75,57,786
1901-02	...	36,045,157	8,78,82,194

The administrative system for the control of production and the collection of the revenue varies in accordance with local conditions and methods of production. The facts of most interest and importance are stated in the subjoined paragraphs for each province.

#### *Burma*

*Imported salt.*—Under the provisions of section III, Act XXX of 1854, which took effect from the 1st of January 1855, the maximum duty fixed on salt imported by sea into any part of the Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim provinces was eight annas a maund, but it is not known whether the maximum rate was ever imposed. The Act also provided for an export duty of four annas a maund on salt exported beyond the northern frontier of Pegu by the Irrawaddy or the Sittang. By the tariff of 1875, the rate of import duty on salt imported into British Burma was fixed at three annas per maund. In January 1888 the rate was raised to one rupee per maund.

*Lower Burma.*—Salt is made at many widely scattered points along the coast by the boiling of sea-water and, in a few places, of saline earth, in pots and cauldrons. It has been impossible as yet to control the manufacture as it is controlled in India; and, instead of ascertaining the quantity of salt actually produced, the productive capacity of the vessels employed is estimated, and a charge made on each which is supposed to be about equivalent to the duty on imported salt from time to time.

In 1862 the rates were:

For each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

In 1867 the rates were:

##### *In the Pegu Division—*

Rangoon district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 12 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Bassein district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Henzada and Tharawaddy districts—each earthen pot, if used, 2 annas; each iron cauldron, if used ₹1.

*In the Tenasserim Division, except the Thaton district*—each earthen pot producing on the average one viss of salt at the boiling, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹2-8 (or at these rates, according to capacity); in the Thaton district—each earthen pot, 6 annas.

*In the Arakan Division*—each earthen pot, 8 annas.

Between 1879 and 1882 the salt excise revenue was levied under the authority of the Land and Revenue Act, 1876, section 39 of which authorised the Chief Commissioner to make rules—

- (a) for granting licenses to manufacture salt;
- (b) for imposing on all salt manufactured a duty at a rate not exceeding the rate of customs duty for the time being payable on salt imported by sea;
- (c) for compounding with any holder of a license for the payment by him of an annual sum assessed upon the plant employed by him instead of the duty which would be payable to him on the salt produced with the aid of such plant.

### III—SALT—*continued*

Rules made under this section in 1879 provided—

- (i) that on all salt manufactured an excise duty should be levied at the rate at which customs duty was for the time being levied on salt imported by sea;
- (ii) that instead of the said duty an annual sum should be assessed upon the pots or cauldrons used in the manufacture, at a rate not exceeding Rs 1 per pot and Rs 5 per cauldron.

The rates in force before the passing of the Act were still maintained.

Section 39 (b) of the Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, and a Notification No. 751, dated the 28th April 1882, provided that the excise duty levied on manufactured salt should be three annas a maund. The practice of compounding this excise duty for an annual sum calculated on the implements of manufacture was still maintained, and no change was made in the rates of composition. On the 19th January 1888, the duty on salt was raised to one rupee a maund. This increase involved a corresponding increase in the rates of composition duty, and successive notifications were published in 1888, 1889, 1890, 1895, 1897, and 1900 gradually raising the composition duty until it reached the amount which was believed to represent the sum that would have been obtained if an excise duty had been directly levied.

Each license issued specifies the number, description, and maximum capacity of the vessel or vessels used and the area within which manufacture is permitted; and it is current from the date of issue to the 31st December following when all licenses expire and must be renewed.

The composition duty under each license is payable one half on the date of issue of license and the remaining half in two instalments, the first on the 1st June following and the second on the 1st December following.

*Upper Burma.*—Before annexation the manufacture of salt by boiling the Equor from brine wells was carried on in various parts of the country, and a certain amount of revenue was derived from it by taxing the implements of manufacture. In 1888 a duty of five rupees on each pan used in manufacture was imposed in all districts in which the manufacture of salt had previously been untaxed, and of ten rupees where it had been customary to pay a tax. Manufacturers of salt were also required to take out licenses. In June 1889 the same duty was imposed on salt imported into or manufactured in Upper as in Lower Burma, namely, one rupee a maund, and in 1890 a composition duty on the pots or cauldrons used in manufacture was fixed in substitution for the excise duty of one rupee per maund. One-half the composition duty is payable on issue of the license, the remaining half in two equal instalments on the 1st June and 1st December following.

#### *Bengal*

Under the Muhammadan rule a tax was levied on salt by means of imposts on the privilege of manufacture and by duties on the transportation of salt from the places of manufacture to the interior of the country.

A monopoly of the manufacture and sale of salt was established by Lord Clive in 1765, the chief object being to provide adequate emoluments from the profits for the principal persons concerned in the Government, and thus to prevent their mixing in the intrigues and questionable transactions by which civil servants and others in those days often amassed large fortunes. Half the profit from the monopoly was to be distributed among the officers of Government, and the other half was to be credited to the Company. In his minute of the 3rd September 1766, Lord Clive assumed that this share would yield, "according to the present state of the salt trade, from 12 to 13 lakhs of rupees annually." The rate fixed for deliveries was Rs 2 per maund.

The existence of this monopoly was of short duration, the Court of Directors disapproving the arrangements, though they stated that they did not object to the levying of the ancient duties on salt, which had always constituted part of the revenues of Bengal.

In the year 1772 the manufacture and wholesale trade of salt was farmed out by Government to private individuals; but this complicated farming system was never very productive and soon failed.

In 1780 Warren Hastings introduced a system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt by the agency of the Company's civil servants. Under this system, the salt manufacturers (*mulanghis*) received advances from the agents at the beginning of the season, on the stipulation that the salt, when made, was delivered to the Government at a certain price. The agents stored the salt and sold it to wholesale dealers at a price fixed from year to year by the Government. The difference between the price agreed upon with the *mulanghis* and the price at which it was sold from the store to traders represented in effect a duty levied upon the salt.

In 1788 the sale of salt by public auction, instead of at fixed rates to traders, was introduced by Lord Cornwallis. The revenue immediately rose, but the system was abolished by the Court of Directors in 1837, as it was found to lead to the establishment of sub-monopolies, injurious to the interests of both the people and the Government.

In their despatch of the 4th January 1837, the Court of Directors ordered that the price to be thenceforward paid by the purchasers of salt should be determined by the cost of manufacture, added to a fixed rate of duty. The rates of duty since fixed from time to time have varied between Rs 3½ and Rs 2 per maund; but the system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt, introduced by Warren Hastings, continued in force with but few modifications until the year 1862, when the salt agencies were gradually abolished, leaving the supply of salt,

### III—SALT—*continued*

whether imported or locally made, to private enterprise. The salt agencies were situated in the province of Orissa and in the districts of Chittagong, the 24-Parganas, Jessore, and Midnapur.

The full rate of duty on salt was not, however, levied uniformly throughout Bengal until 1862. From the year 1810 a system of retail sales at reduced prices from shops established on behalf of Government was introduced in districts and localities where salt was manufactured, or was capable of being easily produced; the object being, as stated at the time, to leave the people residing in such tracts without excuse for violating the law under the temptation of a high rate of duty, and to obtain some revenue in a part of the country where, from the great facilities for smuggling, it had been found impracticable to realise full prices.

From inquiries made in 1860 and 1861, the Government concluded that the loss of revenue entailed by the remission of a large proportion of the duty on the salt consumed within the saliferous tracts was, under existing circumstances, far larger than would arise were the full duty levied. The system of retail sales at reduced prices was therefore abolished from the year 1862.

From the creation of the salt monopoly, a preventive establishment was employed for the protection of the revenue. This establishment was for the most part separate from, and independent of, the agency controlling the manufacture and sale of salt, and was employed in Northern Bihár to prevent the influx of more lightly taxed salt from the westward, and also within certain defined limits which included the saliferous tracts on the sea-coast of lower Bengal. By Regulation X of 1819 the general control of this preventive department was vested in the Board of Customs, Salt, and Opium established in that year. On the passing of Act XIV of 1843, imposing an additional duty of one rupee per maund on salt passing from the North-Western Provinces to the eastward of Allahabad, the establishment in Bihár was withdrawn. The one rupee was in June 1847 reduced to 12 annas, and in April 1849 to 8 annas. In March 1861 the additional duty was abolished.

In lower Bengal the limits within which the preventive force operated have been narrowed from time to time so as to confine their operations to the salt-producing tracts. As a further check against illicit manufacture within these limits, it was required that all salt under transport should be conveyed by certain specified routes and pass stations, and be covered by protective documents, under penalty of confiscation. Merchants and dealers were also required to record all sales and losses from their stocks on the reverse of their protective documents. The law and rules on this subject of passes (*rawáns*) have been modified from time to time. Those now in force are contained in Act VII of 1864 and the Government Notifications issued under that Act.

In 1863 the special preventive establishment was abolished, and all duties previously discharged by them were delegated to the regular police force. In addition to the sea-coast and salt-producing tracts, the police have also to guard the frontiers of Arakan to prevent the importation of the more lightly taxed salt of Burma.

In 1835-36 the excise manufacture of salt was begun by private individuals, but the discontinuance of the system was ordered by the Court of Directors in 1840. In 1847 the manufacture of salt under certain excise rules was again permitted, but for many years the quantity produced was very small. Excise manufacture was carried on to a considerable extent in Orissa for some years, and the quantities made were at one time sufficient for the supply of the province; but afterwards it was greatly reduced and it is not now carried on. In 1867-68 excise manufacture was again started, though on a small scale, in the district of the 24-Parganas, and continued until 1881-82, after which it was abandoned. In 1891 the direct manufacture of salt by Government was re-introduced into Orissa with a view to afford employment to the *malsugáis* and reduce the price of salt, but was stopped again in 1897.

Foreign salt was first imported into Bengal in 1818-19, but there was no large trade until 1835-36. At first and until the fixed duty system was adopted, customs dues were levied at such rates as were considered necessary to maintain the average prices of the Government sales. The old stocks of salt manufactured at the Government agencies were exhausted in 1873-74, and since then the consumption in the whole of Bengal, with the exception of Orissa, may be said to have been supplied by imported salt.

The administration of the Salt Department in Orissa was made over to the Commissioner of Salt Revenue Madras, in February 1888, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, has been in force there since. The management was, however, not as successful as had been hoped, and, with the sanction of the Government of India, it was transferred from October 1897 to the Commissioner of Excise under the Government of Bengal. Advantage was taken of the transfer to create a combined preventive establishment for the whole Bengal littoral, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, was extended from the 9th April 1898 to the districts of the 24-Parganas, Midnapur, Khulna, Backerganj, and Chittagong, Bengal Act VII of 1864 also remaining in force in them. In March 1901 the Act was extended to the districts of Howrah and Noakhali. Salt produced in the process of manufacture at the saltpetre refineries in Calcutta and its suburbs is subject to a duty of ₹2-8 a maund. The control of the refineries was transferred from the Commissioner, Northern India Salt Revenue, to the Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal, in April 1901.

The following are the descriptions of salt now commonly imported:

*manufactured by solar evaporation*: from Bombay, Madras, Ceylon, Jeddah, Muscat, Egyptian Red Sea ports, Aden, Italy, and France;

*manufactured by boiling*: from Liverpool and Hamburg;

*rock salt*: from Muscat.

III—SALT—*continued*

The rate of duty per maund on salt in Bengal has varied as stated below :

			R
1837 to 1844 ...	...	...	3-4
November 1844 ...	...	...	3
April 1847 ...	...	...	3-12
April 1849 ...	...	...	3-8
December 1859 ...	...	...	3
March 1861 ...	...	...	3-4
January 1878 ...	...	...	3-2
August 1878 ...	...	...	3-14
March 1882 ...	...	...	3
January 1888 ...	...	...	3-6

In 1815 a convention was made with the French Government, under the terms of which the East India Company agreed to supply sufficient salt for the consumption of the French settlement of Chandernagore at prime cost from the Orissa and Midnapur agencies. The quantities of salt thus supplied free of duty varied from 4,000 to 12,000 maunds annually. This arrangement was in operation until 1839, when the Company entered into an engagement to pay annually a sum of ₹20,000 to the French Government on their agreeing to buy the salt required for the settlement in the open market. This payment is still continued.

*Northern India*

The revenue was formerly collected by the officers guarding the Inland Customs line, which was formed in 1843-44 and was extended at various times, until it reached from Torbela near Attock, on the Indus, to the Mahanadi in the Sambalpur district of the Central Provinces. This line of 2,472 miles was guarded by 10,496 officers and men. In consequence of the development of railway communication, 764 miles of the line were abolished in the Central Provinces in 1874-75, and eventually in 1878-79 the whole line from the western extremity of the Multan division in the Panjab to the Central Provinces was removed. The remaining portion of the line, 558 miles in length, extended from Torbela and afterwards from the northern extremity of the Hazara district of the Panjab along the Indus to the junction of that river with the Sutlej, and was maintained for the purpose of preventing the low-taxed Kohat salt from crossing into the Panjab. This section of the line was abolished from the 31st March 1898. The duties taken on the line were levied on salt crossing it from south to north and on sugar crossing it from north to south.

Outside of this line, the Inland Customs Department in February 1870 assumed charge of the Sambhar lake which belongs conjointly to the States of Jaipur and Jodhpur and was leased to the British Government by them. The Department assumed charge of the Didwana salt source in April 1878, and of Pachbadra, Falodi, and the Luni in October 1878, from the Jodhpur State. Salt has not been produced at the Luni source since 1880-81, and the establishment posted there is solely preventive. The Falodi source was abandoned in October 1897.

The salt works at Sultanpur in the Delhi division are worked under the supervision of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department which has also the charge of the mines in the salt range in the Panjab, and of a force designated the Internal Branch maintained in Oudh, the North-West Provinces, the Panjab, Rajputana, Bihár, and in Calcutta, for the supervision of the saltpetre trade, the levy of duty on salt educed from saltpetre, and the control of the manufacture of other saline substances, such as sulphate of soda and carbonate of soda.

The whole Inland Customs Department (now the Department of Salt Revenue in Northern India) is administered by the Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue, formerly responsible to each of the local Governments and Administrations within whose jurisdictions the customs organisation worked, but now immediately under the Government of India.

The general rates of duty on Rajputana salt have been per maund (R) :

1843-44 to 1845-46 . ...	...	...	1½ and 2
1846-47 to end of 1859 ...	...	...	2
beginning of 1860 to March 1861 ...	...	...	2½
March 1861 to end of December 1877 ...	...	...	3
January 1878 to July 1878 ...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882 ...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888 ...	...	...	3
19th January 1888 ...	...	...	3½

To these rates there were some exceptions. In the Sirsa division of the Panjab, the duty was 8 annas per maund for part of 1843-44, when it was raised to ₹1 per maund, at which rate it stood until 1846-47, when it was raised to the general rate. In the Saugor division of the Central Provinces a rate of ₹1-8 per maund prevailed from the formation of the division in 1855-56 until the introduction of the general rate in 1859-60. In the Hoshungabad division, also formed in 1855-56, ₹1 per maund was levied until a date in 1859-60, and thereafter ₹1-8 until the general rate was introduced in 1860-61.

The duty on Madras salt entering the Central Provinces was levied, until the abolition of the portion of the line across which it passed, at ₹1-8 per maund.

Bombay salt entering the Central Provinces was charged at the rate of ₹1-8 per maund until 1st May 1874, when a mileage rate was introduced on all salt carried by rail from Bombay, the object of the differential rate

III—SALT—*continued*

being to raise the duty to ₹3 by the time it reached Jubbulpore, where it met Northern India salt paying that rate of duty. This mileage rate came to an end in 1878, when the salt duty was made uniform throughout India (except in Bengal and British Burma).

Salt excavated in the Sind Sangor Doab and the Kalabagh mines has been subject to duty as follows per maund :

	₹
1849-50 to April 1860 ... ..	3
April 1860 to September 1861 ... ..	2½
September 1861 to December 1877 ... ..	3
January 1878 to July 1878 ... ..	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882 ... ..	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888 ... ..	3
19th January 1888 to date ... ..	2½

Salt excavated at the Kohat mines was subject to a duty of 4 annas, 3 annas, and 2 annas per maund. A uniform rate of 8 annas per Lahori maund at all the mines was introduced from the 7th July 1883. This rate was raised to ₹2 per Lahori maund from the 13th July 1896.

Salt educed in the process of manufacturing saltpetre has always been subject to the duty prevailing in Northern India.

*Sind*

Before the establishment of British rule, when the practice was discontinued, a revenue was derived from salt under the system of *batai*, that is, a share of proceeds.

After annexation no duty was levied on salt until 1848, when salt exported from Sind to other parts of India was charged with a duty of 12 annas a maund. Salt intended for consumption in the province continued untaxed until 1861, when it was decided provisionally to regulate the manufacture of salt by license, the fee for the licenses to be determined by the Collector with reference to the probable production of the factories at the rate of eight annas a maund, a duty at the same rate being levied on imported salt.

The system of manufacture under license was prolific of abuses and was superseded for a time by a system of farming the revenue. This was found even more defective and injurious to the revenue, and the license system was again resorted to; but an arrangement under which manufacture was permitted at hundreds of small earth-salt factories scattered over the province was generally condemned, and proposals were approved by Government for the suppression of the manufacture of earth-salt, the working of the natural deposits, and the collection of stocks at central stores while their distribution was left to private enterprise. To put these measures in operation the Salt Department in its present form was organised.

The duty was raised at the commencement of 1878 from eight annas to ₹2½ as in other parts of India; in 1882 it was reduced to ₹2 a maund, and in January 1888 it was again raised to ₹2½ per maund.

There are three salt sources in Sind from which salt is now issued to the public, namely, the Maurypur works, and the Saran and Dilyar deposits. The Maurypur works, where salt is manufactured by solar evaporation, were opened in the year 1878, and from these almost the whole province is supplied. The works are situated on the Moach plain adjacent to the end of Karachi harbour, from which by channels the brine is obtained, reaching the storage wells by percolation.

The Saran and Dilyar deposits were opened in 1879 and 1882 respectively. The salt is formed in a lake from which, when the water dries, salt is excavated and stored. It is supplied to the inhabitants of the neighbouring villages of the districts of Thar and Parkar and Hyderabad and also, free of duty, to the State of Khairpur, local manufacture there being suppressed.

*Bombay*

Salt is produced in Bombay for local consumption and for export by land to Central India and Rajputana, the Central Provinces, the North-Western Provinces, and the Nizam's territories, and by sea to the Malabar coast of Madras, and to Calcutta. Under existing arrangements exports, both by land and sea, pay full excise duty in Bombay, with the exception of those to Travancore and Cochin, on which a nominal charge of three pies per maund only, to cover cost of establishment at the salt pans, is levied in accordance with a trade convention concluded with Travancore and Cochin in 1865. Payment before export is not, however imperative, credit for periods varying from sixty to ninety days according to destination, being allowed on salt liable to full duty and valued at ₹2,000 (duty) and upwards, on the exporter entering into an agreement and depositing Government securities of sufficient value to cover the duty. Until 1874 exports to the Malabar coast were free, subject to payment of customs duty on arrival, and the same system was followed temporarily in the case of exports to Calcutta from 1860 (until which year excise duty had been levied subject to four months' credit under bonds) to 1874. In that year the system of prepayment of excise duty was made general. The plan of giving credit on security of Government paper was introduced almost simultaneously, and these arrangements have since been maintained with a short interruption in 1876-77, when exports to the Malabar coast were again allowed for a few months free of excise duty. Exports to Calcutta and to certain ports on the Malabar coast are allowed a drawback on actual wastage not exceeding 5 per cent.

### III—SALT—*continued*

According to Mr. Plowden's report on salt in British India, dated the 24th May 1856, "it was not until the 15th December 1837 that salt was erected, by Act No. XXVII of that year, into a source of considerable revenue in the Presidency of Bombay; prior to that date it was one of many miscellaneous items, as under the Native Government." Under that Act the manufacture of salt was placed under restriction, and locally manufactured as well as imported salt was subjected to a duty of eight annas a maund. The object of the duty was to compensate partially the loss to the general revenue from the abolition of inland transit duties. In 1844, to set off a further loss of revenue from the abolition of the *moturpha*, or tax on trades and professions, the duty was raised from 1st September to one rupee a maund, but immediately after it was reduced in the same month, with effect from the same date, to 12 annas a maund, at which rate it continued until August 1859, when it was raised to one rupee a maund, and was again raised on the 13th April 1861 to one rupee and a quarter, and on the 20th January 1865 to one rupee and a half. By Act XXIV of 1869 the duty was raised to one rupee thirteen annas, and by Act XVIII of 1877 to two rupees and a half. In March 1882 the duty was reduced to rupees two, and in January 1888 raised to two rupees and a half.

Except in Guzerat, the excise system is followed, under which licenses are issued for private manufacture at approved places which are guarded, and whence no removals are allowed, except upon payment of duty, or under credit for payment. In Guzerat, where all the works in British territory are the property of Government, the monopoly system was introduced in 1873-74, and manufacture was concentrated at two places—Kharaghora on the borders of the Runn, and Dharásna on the sea coast of the Surat district. At Kharaghora salt in large crystals is made from brine wells under departmental supervision, bought from the manufacturers as made, stored, and sold at the cost and risk of Government. At Dharásna the salt is ordinary sea-salt, and Government merely fixes the price at which it is to be sold without taking it over or interfering directly with manufacture. A small quantity of salt is issued annually free of duty from the works at Kharaghora to certain Native States and Chiefs in pursuance of the arrangements for the establishment of the monopoly.

There were formerly certain works in Cambay at which the duty was shared between the Nawab, as territorial owner, and the British Government as inheritor of the *chouth* formerly levied by the Peshwa. This arrangement, however, ceased in 1878, when the works were finally closed by agreement with the Nawab, under which he is paid ₹40,000 as annual compensation and receives 500 maunds duty-free salt for his own consumption.

Besides the duty-free salt issued to certain Chiefs in Guzerat, the Nawab of Janjira is allowed, under a convention concluded in 1884, to purchase and remove duty-free from the neighbouring salt works in British territory the quantity required for the use of himself and his subjects.

#### *Madras*

Little is known of the history of the salt revenue in Madras before the establishment of the Government monopoly in 1805. In 1804, the gross sum obtained from salt is stated to have been 63,316 pagodas or ₹2,21,606. This small revenue appears to have been raised in various ways; sometimes the pans were farmed out, sometimes the produce was divided according to customary rates, sometimes revenue posts were established and a transit duty levied.

In 1805, the monopoly system was introduced in all parts of the Presidency, except South Canara and Malabar, to which districts it was extended two years later. Under this system private manufacturers were permitted to sell their salt only to Government. The salt was re-sold by Government at a price calculated to include the purchase money paid to the manufacturers and storage, transport, and other charges, reduced to an average for the whole presidency. This price, which was separate from the duty, was at first two annas, but by Act XVIII of 1877 it was fixed at three annas per maund. This Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, which prescribed no minimum price for Government salt, but section 8 empowered the local Government to fix a minimum by notification in the local official Gazette. No such notification has been issued and three annas per maund is still generally adopted as the price of salt in most of the Government factories, though in certain special cases its sale at other rates has been sanctioned with a view either to dispose of old stocks or to check the demand in places where stocks were small. In certain factories which have been opened to check unduly high prices charged by excise licensees Government stocks were until the beginning of 1899-1900 sold by auction from time to time at an upset price to be paid in addition to the duty. This system of check having, however, proved a failure, an entire change of policy was adopted and excise prices are now controlled by keeping Government salt regularly on sale at these as in the ordinary Government factories in competition with excise salt.

Though the excise system became legally possible in 1871 (the laws relating to the administration of the salt revenue being afterwards consolidated and revised by Act IV of 1889), it was not brought into operation until between the years 1882 and 1886, when it was gradually introduced into certain of the factories on the east coast. It was found advisable to retain some of the factories under the monopoly system owing to the manner in which the excise licensees combined to raise prices, and, in consequence, only 47 of the 69 factories on the east coast are now under the excise system. There are thus two systems of salt manufacture in the Presidency, under one of which the salt manufactured is sold to Government only and is disposed of by Government to the trade, whilst

### III—SALT—concluded

under the other Government levies an excise duty, *plus* a small and varying cess to cover interest on capital cost of works the property of Government and the cost of any repairs effected by it on account of the licensees at the time of removal from the factory, and allows the manufacturers to make such arrangements as they please for the disposal of the salt. In both cases, the production of salt is only allowed in well-fenced factories and subject to Government supervision, but, except in matters endangering the revenue, little interference is exercised in the details of manufacture under the excise system. The rate paid by Government for its salt varies, but may be taken roughly at an anna and a half per maund. This is only the bare cost of manufacture and does not include cost of works, storage, transport, etc.

It was expected that the effect of the excise system would be to reduce the cost of salt to the consumer, but this expectation was not realised, prices having risen in many places owing to the combination of a few capitalists who got the licensees into their hands. To check the rise it was decided in 1883-89 that Government factories should be opened in suitable centres in order to provide for the accumulation of reserve stocks which could be used to control excise prices. But the Government stocks in factories thus opened are being put on sale as stated above. There are now 22 monopoly and 47 excise factories.

The export of salt was permitted free of duty on payment of the cost price of the salt until 1876 when this concession was withdrawn, and rules were prescribed under which salt intended for shipment to British Indian ports can be removed for export on prepayment of duty or under bond, if shipped in square-rigged vessels or steamers of over 300 tons, the duty on actual wastage (up to a limit of 5 per cent) during the voyage being refunded or remitted. Salt may also be shipped under bond to foreign ports, the bond being cancelled on proof that the salt has been duly landed.

In Malabar no salt is manufactured, and that region is supplied by imports from Bombay, Goa, and other places. In South Canara the excise system was substituted for the monopoly system in 1877, but local manufacture was abolished in 1883-84, as the salt produced was of inferior quality and the pans were difficult and expensive to guard. Even when salt was manufactured locally, the supply was smaller than the demand and the deficiency was made good by importations from the Bombay Presidency as in Malabar. Act XVI of 1879 makes the transport of salt in any vessel of less than 300 tons burden illegal on the west coast within certain limits, unless under cover of passes which practically confine the privilege to duty-paid salt.

By agreement the French Government undertakes to prevent the manufacture of salt throughout its possessions in India, and in consideration receives payments annually aggregating R4,41,600, and obtains its supply of salt at cost price. The authorities of the French settlements in Madras indent on the nearest British factories for the salt they require and undertake to sell it at approximately the prices charged in British territory. The correspondence is not complete because they sell by measure not by weight.

Until 1865 the manufacture of salt was a Government monopoly in Travancore and Cochin, the selling price in Travancore being R1-1 a maund, and in Cochin annas 12. In that year both States agreed to adopt the British Indian selling price of salt. A discount of 5 per cent used to be allowed to purchasers of whole heaps of salt (1,200 maunds) and higher rates were sometimes allowed for special reasons. This was discontinued in 1877-78, but salt is now sold on credit, security being taken in Government promissory notes, and six months' credit allowed.

*Fish-curing.*—In order to reduce the hardship caused by the interference of the preventive operations of the Madras Salt Department with the use of illicit salt and salt earth for fish-curing, yards for fish-curing at which salt is sold at cost price (that is, cost *plus* cost of transport from the factory) were established at all important fishing centres along the coast; there were 130 such yards in 1900-01.

## IV

### OPIUM

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 36 TO 58]

#### BENGAL OPIUM

The region in which the poppy is cultivated comprises ten districts in Western Bengal, situated in the divisions of Patna, Bhágalpur, and Chota Nagpur, and thirty-six districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, now the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. The former districts are, in respect of opium, under the control of the Bihár Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Patna. The latter are under the Benares Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Ghazipur. At each of these places there is a Government factory where the crude opium is manufactured into the form in which it passes into consumption. The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are regulated by Act XIII of 1857 and are under the general control of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Board of Revenue, Lower Provinces, and the immediate supervision of the Opium Agents. The possession, transport, import, and export of opium are regulated by rules framed under section 5, Act I of 1878 (the Indian Opium Act).



IV—OPIUM—*continued*

Cultivation is permitted only under license granted under the authority of the Opium Agent. The area to be cultivated is fixed by the license, and the cultivator is bound to sell the whole of his production to the Opium Department at the rate fixed by Government. This rate was fixed in 1894-95 at Rs 6 per ser of 70° consistency. Advances, on which no interest is charged, are given to licensed cultivators at the time of executing the agreement, and from time to time (though ordinarily not more than two advances are given), until final delivery. In March or April the opium is made over to the officers of the Department and weighed and tested, and as soon as possible afterwards each cultivator's accounts are adjusted, and the balance due is paid to him.

After weighment the opium is taken to the Government factories at Patna and Ghazipur, where it is manufactured in two\* forms—

(a) opium intended for export to China and the Straits Settlements, departmentally known as "provision" opium, and

(b) opium intended for consumption in India, departmentally known as "excise" opium.

Provision opium is made up in the form of balls or cakes, each weighing 3.5 lb, and is packed in chests, each chest containing forty cakes, weighing 140½ lb. Bihar opium is generally of 75° and Benares opium of 71° consistency. Excise opium is made up in cubical packets, each weighing one ser.

Provision opium is sold by public auction in Calcutta. A notification is published annually, about the month of June, stating the number of chests from each agency which will be put up to sale in each month of the next calendar year, and the quantities so notified are not altered without three months' notice. The quantities depend on the quantity manufactured and the reserve stock.

The duty levied by the Government on each chest may be taken to be the difference between the average price realised and the average cost.

Under a convention made in 1815, the French Government has the right to purchase not more than 300 chests of opium each year, at the average price realised for the rest of the opium at the sales. This right has been commuted for a money payment at present amounting to Rs 5,000 a year, under an agreement which will remain in force until the 31st December 1903.

Excise opium is distributed from the factories, or from the Calcutta warehouse, to the Government treasuries, whence it is issued, on payment, to licensed vendors. In the accounts, a sum of Rs 8½ per ser out of the proceeds of this opium is credited under Opium as representing the cost price. The remainder of the proceeds is credited under Excise.

## MALWA OPIUM

Malwa opium is produced in the undermentioned Native States in the Central India and Rajputana Agencies also in Baroda and Khairpur (in Sind). It is not produced in British territory.

## CENTRAL INDIA

<i>Indore Residency</i> ...	... Indore, Dewas, Bagli
<i>Gwalior Residency</i> ...	... Gwalior, Raghogarh, Parona, Gurra, Umri, Bhadaura, Dharnaoda, Sirm
<i>Bhopal Agency</i> ...	... { Bhopal, Rajgarh, Narsingarh, Khilchipur, Maksudangarh, Qurwai, Muhammadgarh, Basoda, Sutalia, Agra, Barkhera, Kamalpur, Dhabla Dhir, Dhabla Ghosi, Daria Kheri, Rajapur Kheri, Jabria Bhil, Tappa, Pataria, Pipli-anagar, Khajuri, Dugri, Sadan Kheri, Hirapur, Pathari
<i>Bundelkhand Agency</i> ...	... { Datia, Panna, Ajaigarh, Baoni, Chhatarpur, Baraundha, Paldeo, Pahra, Taron, Gawrihar, Charkhari, Bijawar, Sarila
<i>Baghelkhand Agency</i> ...	... Rewa, Maihar, Nagode
<i>Malwa Agency</i> ...	... Jaora, Ratlam, Sailana, Sitaman, Piploda, Panth Piploda
<i>Bhopawar Agency</i> ...	... { Dhar, Jhabua, Barwani, Ali Rajpur, Jobat, Bagode, Nimkhera, Kalibeori, Rajgarh, Bharupura, Chiktisbar, Manpur (British), Jamma, Garbi Kothide

## RAJPUTANA

<i>Mewar Residency</i> ...	... Mewar (Udaipur), Banswara, Partabgarh, Dungarpur
<i>Jaipur Residency</i> ...	... Jaipur, Kishangarh
<i>Haraoti and Tonk Agency</i> ...	... Bundi, Tonk, Aligarh, Nimbakhera, Chabra, Parowa, Sironj Shabpura
<i>Eastern Rajputana States Agency</i> ...	... Bharatpur, Dholpur, Karauli
<i>Kotah Agency</i> ...	... Kotah, Jhalawar
<i>Alwar Agency</i> ...	... Alwar
<i>Bikaner Residency</i> ...	... Bikaner
<i>Western Rajputana States Residency</i> ...	... Jodhpur (Marwar), Jaisalmer, Sirohi

\* A small quantity of opium for medical purposes is also made at Patna, and morphia and codeine are made at Ghazipur from opium not fit for other purposes

IV—OPIUM—*continued*

In these States the British Government has no concern with the cultivation of the poppy or the manufacture of opium; nor has it any concern with the export, except that it levies a duty on opium which passes into or through British territory, either for local consumption in British India or for export by sea to China and other foreign countries. It is this duty, commonly called *pass-duty*, which constitutes the British revenue from Malwa opium.

The Government is enabled to raise this revenue because the States in which the opium is produced have no access to the sea except through British territory. The import of the opium into, or transport through, British territory is prohibited except on payment of the *pass-duty* and under passes granted under the authority of the Opium Agents. The Agent to the Governor-General in Central India, and the Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, are *ex-officio* Opium Agents for their respective charges.

Passes are granted after weighment of the opium at scales maintained by the Opium Agents, the principal scales being located at Indore, Mandisor, Ujjain, and Ratlam in Central India, and at Chitor in Rajputana. There are also scales at some other convenient places.

The poppy is sown in Malwa in November, the plants flower in the beginning of February, and by the end of March the whole of the opium has been collected by the cultivators and is ready for sale. The village bankers and others, into whose possession the raw opium passes, usually retain it until the end of April. During May and June it is bought by the large dealers, who make it up into balls of about twelve ounces each, and expose it in storehouses to dry for the next two or three months, after which it is ready for the scales. It is ready for export by September; but as considerable dryage takes place during the transport of new opium to Bombay, it is commonly kept back until October. A chest of Malwa opium contains 140 lb in weight, to which an allowance of four ounces is added for leaf and dust, making a total of 140½ lb. The opium is of 90° to 95° consistency, and is usually packed in half-chests for convenience of carriage.

The rate of *pass-duty* has been, since October 1897, ₹525 at Ajmer, and ₹500 elsewhere, on each chest of opium weighed for export by sea. A higher rate of *pass-duty* is levied at Ajmer because, these scales being situated in British territory, the opium weighed there is not subject to the dues levied by the Native States.

Opium which has been weighed and passed for export by sea from Bombay may, after arrival at Bombay, be diverted for local consumption on payment of a higher rate of *pass-duty* of ₹725 per chest when the pass was granted at Ajmer, and of ₹700 per chest when the pass was granted elsewhere. When opium is weighed directly for local consumption and not for export by sea, the higher duty is charged at once.

The *pass-duty* on opium weighed for export is paid in cash or by *hundis* or bills payable in Bombay. After weighment of the opium and delivery of the *hundi*, the opium is transported by railway to Bombay under cover of the pass, the cost of transit being borne by the owner. In Bombay it is received by the Collector of Customs and Opium, who is responsible for seeing that it corresponds with the covering pass, and who detains it until the *hundi* has been cashed. The opium is then warehoused, and is at the disposal of the owner for export or for sale locally, subject to the provisions of the Opium Act and the Bombay Opium Rules.

## PANJAB

The cultivation of the poppy was permitted until 1897 (under license for each crop) throughout the Panjab, except in the districts of Delhi, Gurgaon, Rohtak, Hissar, the greater part of Karnal, and part of Ferozpur, where it has long been prohibited. The total area cultivated was usually about 10,000 acres, but there were only five really opium-producing districts—Ambala, Simla, Kangra, Shahpur, and Dera Ghazi Khan. In the remaining districts opium was either not extracted, or, if extracted, only a small quantity became available for sale by licensed vendors, the rest being surreptitiously disposed of; and the produce was consumed, in the shape of a drink called *post* made from poppy-heads, either illicitly or after passing through the hands of licensed vendors. The Government of India prohibited poppy cultivation in the Panjab generally from the 1st September 1897, except in the Jalandhar and Amritsar districts, and two of the opium-producing districts, namely, Ambala and Shahpur. In certain other selected tracts it may be continued, in some places for the supply of opium and in other places chiefly for the supply of *post*.

An acreage duty is levied on the cultivation of the poppy, at the rate of ₹2 per acre in the five chief opium-producing districts; and at the rate of ₹4 per acre in the rest of the province.

A cultivator of opium is not permitted to consume any part of the produce himself. He is bound either to dispose of the standing crop to a license-holder, who extracts the opium and sells it to a licensed wholesale or retail vendor, or to dispose of the produce, either as poppy-heads or as opium extracted by himself, to a licensed retail or wholesale vendor.

Since the 1st of April 1896 a duty of ₹2 per *ser* has been levied on the importation into the Panjab of all opium other than Malwa, including opium produced in Kashmir, the Native States, or elsewhere. Upon Malwa opium an import duty is levied, formerly ₹3 per *ser*, but since the 1st April 1898, ₹4 per *ser*.

## IV—OPIUM—*concluded*

### BARODA

The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are permitted in Baroda, under a State monopoly, for consumption in the State and for export to China. The State has, by agreement, assimilated its retail system and selling prices to those in force in adjacent British districts, and prevents the introduction of Baroda opium into British territory and into the territories of adjacent Native States.

### AJMER-MERWARA

In these two British districts, which are surrounded by the Native States constituting the Rajputana Agency, the cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture and sale of opium were formerly permitted without restriction, except in the three municipalities of Ajmer, Beawar, and Kekri, and the cantonment of Nasirabad. This course was adopted in consequence of the difficulty of preventing smuggling from the surrounding States. In the three municipalities and in the cantonment of Nasirabad, a license was required for the cultivation of the poppy, or the manufacture or sale of opium. Arrangements were, however, made, with effect from the 1st April 1901, for providing adequate control over the production, import, export, transport, and sale of opium throughout Ajmer-Merwara.

### BURMA

Opium is produced in the Shan States beyond British limits, and in Upper Burma in the Kachin villages of the districts of Katha, Bamo, and Upper Chindwin. On the drug produced in British territory an excise duty is levied at the rate of 8 annas for each quarter of a *pe* (one *pe*=1.75 of an acre) or fraction thereof, on which the poppy is grown. The importation of opium by land from the Shan States or from China into Upper Burma is permitted on payment of a duty of R17 per *vis* (3.65 lb avoirdupois). Neither of these classes of opium may be exported to Lower Burma. Shan or foreign travellers of distinction may, however, import into any part of Burma for the personal use of themselves and their attendants, without payment of duty, Shan or foreign opium in quantities not exceeding 5 tolas for each person.

Under an order issued by the Government of India in February 1898, caravans entering the Myitkyina and Bamo districts from China or the Shan States are licensed to import for personal use Chinese or Shan opium on payment of a duty equal to the retail price of such opium in the districts in which the license is issued.

## V

### EXCISE

[TABLES 1 TO 16, PAGES 60 TO 90]

During the ten years ending with 1900-01 the net receipts from the excise duties increased from R4,88,67,640 to R5,60,64,216, the increase being at the rate of 15 per cent. The receipts from opium (consumed in India, not exported) rose from R97,65,130 to R99,91,460, being at the rate of 2 per cent. The chief increase occurred in the receipts from liquors and from drugs other than opium, which rose from R3,91,02,510 to R4,60,72,756, the increase being at the rate of 18 per cent. This large increase is due, not merely to the expansion of consumption, but also to the imposition of progressively higher rates of duty and the increasingly effective control of the excise administration.

Madras contributes the largest proportion of the liquor revenue, approximately 80 per cent, Bombay and Bengal contributing 21 per cent each.

The revenue from drugs (excluding opium) has risen in the ten years from R43,36,290 to R59,11,468, the increase being at the rate of 36 per cent.

The sources of the excise revenue, and the gross revenue obtained from each in 1900-01, are:

R			
Spirits	...	...	4,18,35,385
Beer	...	...	2,90,136
Opium	...	...	99,91,460
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	...	...	59,11,468
Miscellaneous	...	...	5,50,818

The incidence in 1900-01 of excise taxation per head of the population (according to the census of 1901) is

				a.	p.
Bombay	...	...	...	10	7-08
Burma	...	...	...	9	2-97
Assam	...	...	...	8	0-68
Madras	...	...	...	5	8-27
Bengal	...	...	...	3	1-64
Central Provinces	...	...	...	3	10-88
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	3	4-4
Panjab	...	...	...	1	9-64

## V—EXCISE—continued

The incidence per head in all British India was a shade over four annas.

Of the excise revenue of Bengal nearly 22 per cent was obtained in Calcutta. The cities of Bombay and Madras yielded 9½ per cent and 8½ per cent respectively of the revenue of those provinces.

Below are stated the rates of excise duty on liquors, hamp, and opium levied in each province:

**BENGALEE PROVINCE.**—Country spirit, R6 . . . } per gallon  
Beer . . . one anna . . . }  
Opium, R21-8, except in Arakan where it is R20-8, per ser

**BIHAR.**—Rum, R6 per gallon  
Ganja, as in Bengal  
Charas, R12 per ser  
Opium, R28-8 "

**BENGAL.**—Rum, R6 per gallon  
Country spirit, from R2 to R5 per gallon  
Beer, one anna per gallon

	Orissa per ser	Elsewhere per ser
Ganja—	R	R
Char . . . . .	7½	9
Round . . . . .	6½	7½
Flat { small . . . . .	6	7½
{ large . . . . .	5	6
Charas, R12 per ser		
Bhang, 8 annas per ser, except in certain districts near Calcutta where it is 12 annas		
Opium, R20-8 per ser, except in Orissa (R24-8) and Patna (R8-8)		

**BRITISH WESTERN PROVINCES.**—  
Rum, R4 per gallon

Country spirit	Meerut, Agra, and Rohilkhand Divisions per gallon	Elsewhere per gallon
	R	R
From 2° over to 2° under proof 2½		2
25° and 27° " " 1½		1½
Beer, one anna per gallon		
Ganja, Baluchar or Bengal ganja as in Bengal; Patna, R8 per ser		
Charas, R4 per ser		
Opium, from R7-8 to R9-8 per ser		

**ASSAM.**—Rum, R4 per gallon  
Country spirit, from R2 to 4 per gallon  
Beer, one anna per gallon  
Charas, R3 per ser  
Bhang, R4 per maund  
Opium, acreage duty in five opium-growing districts R2, elsewhere R4, per ser

**MIDDLE PROVINCES.**—  
Country spirit, from R1½ to R3 per gallon  
Mowa spirit, one anna to four annas per ser  
Beer, one anna per gallon  
Ganja, R4 per ser  
Charas, R16 per ser  
Bhang, R1 per ser  
Opium, R13-8 per ser, except in Sriracha Taluk in Chanda (R11-8)

**BOMBAY.**—Rum, R6 per gallon  
Country spirit, *District Monopoly System*—  
25° under proof from R1 to R5-5-4 per gallon  
60° " " " annas 6 to R2-2 "

*Free Supply System*—Toddy spirit—  
25° under proof R2-12-8 per gallon  
60° " " R2-12-7 "

*Special System*—Southern Coast district—  
Mowa spirit from R2 to R2-8 per gallon  
Toddy spirit " R0-11-1 to R2-2-8 "

In Sind—  
12° to 6° under proof } R5 per gallon  
4° to 8° " " }  
25° to 28° " " R3 " "  
35° to 40° " " R2-10 " "

Beer, one anna per gallon  
Ganja, Charas, and Bhang—On permits for transport from district to district R5 for 10 maunds and R1 for additional 2 maunds or fraction thereof  
Opium, Malwa, R10 per ser

**MADRAS.**—Rum, R6 per gallon  
Country spirit, *Private Distillery Districts* R4-6 per gallon except in frontier tracts of South Arcot (R1-14) and in Madras town, Nilgiri, Malabar-Wynaad (R5-10)  
*Contract Distillery area* from R2-9-9 (Malabar) to R4-6 (Godavari and Kistna) per gallon

Beer, one anna per gallon  
Ganja, R4 per ser  
Charas, R6 per ser  
Bhang, annas 8 per ser  
Opium, Malwa, R10 "

**COORG.**—Country spirit—20° under proof R4-4-9 per gallon  
Ganja, R4 per ser  
Opium, R18-6 "

**AJMER-MERWARA.**—  
Country spirit, from R1½ to R2½ per gallon  
Ganja, R3 per ser  
Charas, R2 "  
Bhang, R5 per maund

**BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.**—  
Ganja, { R4 per ser on imports from other British provinces  
          { R8 " " " Foreign territory  
Charas, { R2 per ser on imports from other British provinces  
          { R4 " " " Foreign territory  
Bhang, { R4 per maund on imports from other British provinces  
          { R8 " " " Foreign territory

**HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.**—  
Country spirit, from R1-14 to R2-13 per gallon  
Ganja, R3 per ser  
Bhang, R1 per ser  
Opium, R15 "

## VI

## CUSTOMS REVENUE

[ TABLES 1 TO 7, PAGES 91 TO 117 ]

The first two tables of the series state the amount of duty collected each year, and the others state the rates of duty imposed on all principal articles of merchandise by the schedules of the various Tariff Acts passed since 1859 and thus constitute a history of the legislation respecting customs duties since that year.

## VI—CUSTOMS REVENUE—*continued*

*Import duties.*—From 1859 to 1864 the general rate of import duty was 10 per cent; this heavy rate having been imposed as one of the means of redressing the financial position which had been seriously affected by the mutiny of 1857. The rate was found to be so high as to operate in restriction of consumption, and in 1864 it was reduced to 7½ per cent. That rate was allowed to remain until 1875 when it was reduced to 5 per cent. In 1882 the import duties were repealed, the only articles left on the tariff schedule being liquors, arms, opium (the latter giving only nominal revenue, as the duty is meant to be prohibitory), and salt. The last-named article is excluded from these figures, the revenue from imported as well as from Indian salt being treated in the public accounts as a separate head (Salt), and it is dealt with in another section of this volume.

Between 1882 and 1894 the following changes were made in the tariff: the duty on liquors was increased in 1887 and again in 1890, and the duty on salt was increased in 1888; a duty was imposed on petroleum in 1888, and on dry and wet salt-fish imported into Burma from any place beyond the limits of British India in 1893.

In March 1894 the tariff was re-established much as it had stood in 1875: imports generally were subjected to duty at the rate of 5 per cent, but the duty on most classes of iron and steel was fixed at 1 per cent, and a few articles remained exempt from duty, the most important being food-grains, machinery, railway material, coal, and cotton yarn and manufactured goods.

In December 1894 cotton yarn and cotton manufactures were made dutiable at the general rate of import duty (5 per cent), but a further change was made in February 1896, when cotton yarn and cotton sewing thread were exempted from duty, and the rate of duty on all other cotton goods was reduced to 3½ per cent. The imposition of a duty on imported cotton goods was accompanied by the imposition of an equivalent excise duty on cotton goods woven in the Indian mills.

In 1896, the exemption of machinery was restricted to machinery required for certain specified industries, and from time to time additions were made to the list of industries. In 1899 the restriction was removed and all machinery exempted without reference to the industry for which it was required. In the same year sugar imported from countries which grant bounties on export was charged with an additional duty equivalent to the bounties.

*Export duties.*—The general rate of export duty from 1859 to 1867 was 3 per cent. Many articles were subject to taxation in 1859, but the list was gradually reduced until, in 1867, it consisted of cotton manufactures, indigo, rice, wheat, and other grains, tanned and dressed hides and skins, lac, oils, seeds, spices, and shawls. The list was then further gradually reduced, until finally rice alone remained in 1882, this being the only dutiable export at present, besides rice-flour, which has been subject to duty since August 1893.

*Customs revenue.*—The revenue from the import and export duties in the last two quinquennial periods is stated below (in rupees). The decline in the export revenue in the last two years of the series is due to the diversion of rice from the foreign to the internal trade during the famine period. The revenue was reduced in the first two years of the series also for the same reason.

	Total	Annual average
<b>Five years ending 1896-97—</b>		
<i>Import</i> ... ..	12,28,57,663	2,45,71,533
<i>Export</i> ... ..	3,98,69,486	79,73,887
<b>Five years ending 1901-02—</b>		
<i>Import</i> ... ..	19,56,96,130	3,91,39,226
<i>Export</i> ... ..	4,36,16,691	87,23,338

## VII

### STAMPS

[TABLES 1 TO 35, PAGES 118 TO 139]

The stamp revenue is derived from two great classes of stamps—judicial or court-fee stamps, and non-judicial or revenue stamps. Judicial or court-fee stamps are provided for by the Court-fees Act, VII of 1870; non-judicial stamps by the Indian Stamp Act, II of 1899, and by the rules under that Act contained in the Notification by the Government of India in the Finance Department, No. 786, dated the 17th February 1899. The Court-fees Act has been amended from time to time by the Acts specified below:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Act XIV of 1870 (schedule)</li> <li>" XX of 1870 (section I)</li> <li>" VIII of 1871 (schedule I)</li> <li>" XV of 1872 (section 2)</li> <li>" XIII of 1875 (section 6)</li> <li>" XVIII of 1884 (section 71) as amended by Act XXV of 1899 (section 6) and Act IX of 1900</li> <li>" XVII of 1887 (schedule)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Act VI of 1889 (section 18)</li> <li>" VII of 1889 [section 13 (2)]</li> <li>" XI of 1889 (section 64)</li> <li>" XIII of 1889 (schedule)</li> <li>" VIII of 1890 (schedule)</li> <li>" XII of 1891 (schedule)</li> <li>Regulation I of 1896 (section 36)</li> <li>Act XI of 1899 (sections 2 and 3)</li> </ul>
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## VII—STAMPS—*continued*

The Indian Stamp Act (section 57) has been amended by Act VI of 1900 (schedule I).

The immediate control of the stamp revenue is vested in the local Governments, subject to the general supervision of the Government of India.

The stamps are manufactured in England, the quantities required for consumption being sent to India on annual indents. They are consigned to the Superintendent of Stamps at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, whence supplies are distributed to local depôts and offices on indent. The Madras and Bombay stamp offices supply the requirements of those two presidencies, Madras also supplying Coorg, and the Bombay office supplying Berar and the Central Provinces, while the office at Calcutta distributes stamps to all the rest of India.

In each province there is an official—the Commissioner of Stamp Revenue (in Bengal and Madras he is a member of the Board of Revenue), who ordinarily combines other functions with the function of administering the stamp revenue. Stamps are sold by certain officials (as postmasters) and by licensed vendors whose business is conducted under rules framed by the local authorities, and to whom stamps are supplied in quantity at various rates of discount.

Two kinds of stamps—adhesive and impressed—are used to denote the payment of duty on instruments; and impressed stamps are again of two classes, namely, impressed sheets, the paper bearing the impression of stamps of varying values engraved thereon, and impressed labels which are affixed to instruments by Government officers empowered to do so. These officers are required, when affixing the labels, to impress them by means of a stamping machine, and also to stamp or write on the face of the label the date of impression, their initials being added, when the duty amounts to five rupees and upwards, and their signatures (under the label) when the duty amounts to twenty rupees or more. The centres provided for the purpose of affixing and impressing labels are—the Collector's office at Calcutta, Karachi, Godavari, Tinnevely, Malabar, and South Canara; the Moulmmein, Akyab, and Bassein treasuries; the office of the sub-registrar of deeds at Rangoon; the office of the Deputy Commissioner of Kamrup at Gauhati; the stamp office at Madras, Bombay, Lahore, and Aden; and the office of the Commissioner of Stamps, North-Western Provinces and Oudh.

The various classes of stamps with their values are—

Revenue stamps	...	...	one anna
Foreign bill stamps	...	...	from 2 annas to 24 rupees
Share transfer stamps	...	...	" " " " 20 "
Special adhesive stamps	...	...	" " " " 1,000 "
Hundi stamped paper	...	...	" " " " 18 "
Impressed non-judicial stamps	...	...	" " " " 1,000 "
Adhesive court-fee stamps	...	...	" 1 anna " 6 "
Impressed " "	...	...	" 10 rupees " 1,000 "
Stamps for copies	...	...	" 2 annas " 4 annas

The revenue from stamps has increased steadily, as will be seen from the figures appended—

	Judicial	Non-judicial	TOTAL
	₹	₹	₹
1886-87 to 1890-91	... 13,41,03,550	6,27,81,400	19,68,84,950
1891-92 to 1895-96	... 15,32,41,140	7,22,08,760	22,54,49,900
1896-97 to 1900-01	... 16,68,48,175	7,61,30,682	24,29,78,857

## VIII

### INCOME TAX

[ TABLES 1 TO 7, PAGES 140 TO 145 ]

The Income Tax Act, II of 1886, came into operation from the 1st April 1886, the rate at which the tax is assessed having remained unchanged since then. It took the place of various local Acts under which annual licenses were required for the exercise of trades, dealings, or industries. The net revenue obtained from the taxation imposed under those Acts, which were in force in the provinces of Madras, Bombay, Bengal, the North-Western Provinces, Oudh, and the Panjab, was, in the last year of their existence, ₹47,28,000; in the first year of the operation of the Income Tax Act the net revenue realised was ₹1,27,75,100. The proceeds of the tax have since increased steadily from year to year, at an average rate of 3 per cent annually.

The proportion of revenue obtained, under each of the classes specified in the schedule of the Act, was in 1900-01:

I, Salaries and Pensions	...	29.43 per cent
II, Profits of Companies	...	6.82 "
III, Interest on Securities	...	5.02 "
IV, Other sources of Income	...	58.73 "

VIII—INCOME TAX—*continued*

The variations in these proportions since the Act came into operation have been very small.

The average annual collections in the larger provinces are given below :

	R		R
Bengal ... ..	43,35,019	Panjab ... ..	12,26,040
Bombay ... ..	36,26,308	Burma ... ..	7,76,738
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	23,07,796	Central Provinces ... ..	3,66,971
Madras ... ..	20,12,893	Assam ... ..	2,57,446

In the provinces of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras the proportion of the tax collected in the Presidency towns, was: Calcutta 43·71 per cent, Bombay 47·01 per cent, Madras 20·17 per cent.

The Act exempts from the tax persons with an annual income of less than ₹500, and these form the bulk of the population. The whole number of persons assessed to the tax in 1900-01 was only 482,209 and the average incidence on them of the total final demand was ₹36·96. The number of the taxable classes of the population (that is, the number of assesses) in the principal provinces, and the incidence of the tax on them, were, in 1900-01 :

	Number	Incidence R
Bengal ... ..	128,911	40·8
Bombay ... ..	88,565	44·5
Madras ... ..	91,620	29·96
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	74,834	33·63
Panjab ... ..	50,522	29·54
Central Provinces ... ..	9,166	39·42
Assam ... ..	8,575	35·29
Burma ... ..	26,730	40·25

The number of assesses has increased since the first imposition of the tax from 354,594 to 482,209, an increase of 36 per cent in fifteen years.

The collections of the tax in 1900-01, classified according to the amount of annual income, were, in classes I to VI (annual incomes of ₹500 to ₹2,000) ₹68·16 lakhs; and in classes VII to XV (annual incomes of ₹2,000 and upwards) ₹117·16 lakhs. The first six classes, which return only 34·7 per cent of the total collections, include about 421,642 of the payers of income tax, being as much as 84·6 per cent of the whole number. They are assessed at the rate of four pies in the rupee. The other nine classes number about 70,892 tax-payers only, being 14·2 per cent of the whole, who are assessed at the rate of five pies in the rupee. The incidence of these rates of assessment is 2·08 and 2·6 per cent respectively.

The annual income of the tax-payers in the first six classes, as deduced from the tax paid, is ₹3,271·78 lakhs in the first six classes, making an average of ₹776 for each assessee. The income of the tax-payers in the other classes arrived at in the same way, is ₹4,499 lakhs, making an average of ₹6,346 for each assessee, which is slightly or eight times the average of the six lower classes.

The total income on which the tax was paid was, in round figures, ₹7,771 lakhs, or say 777½ millions rupees, equivalent to about £51,806,000.

## IX

## RAILWAYS

[ TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 146 TO 148 ]

At the end of 1901-02 the number of miles open for traffic and in construction was as follows :

State	Open for traffic	In progress
Guaranteed and assisted	18,568	1,238
Native State	3,688	228
Foreign State (French and Portuguese India)	3,049	326
	78	...

The total length of all lines was 25,378 miles open and 1,782 miles under construction.

The capital expenditure at the end of 1901 amounted to ₹3,023 millions, representing, at the exchange of 16d. per rupee, £202 millions, but a great proportion of the capital was raised and expended when the rupee was worth much more than 16d.

The expenditure charged against revenue has increased with the increase of mileage, and in the last few years it has been on an average about ₹254 millions annually, approximating to a rate of between ₹10,000 and ₹11,000 per mile. Until 1899 the revenue was always less than the expenditure charged against revenue, owing partly to the increased payments to certain guaranteed companies necessitated by the fall of exchange and partly to the yearly additions of new and undeveloped lines; but with the termination of the guarantee of the Great Indian Peninsula railway the revenue has exceeded the expenditure.

Of the total earnings of the railways 59 per cent are derived from goods traffic, the receipts from passenger traffic giving the small proportion of 34 per cent. The number of passengers carried on the railways in 1901 was about 195 millions; the railways carried in the same year over 34 million tons of goods and minerals.

IX—RAILWAYS—*continued*

The proportions of traffic on the various lines are indicated by the figures below which state the number of passengers and tons of goods carried in 1901 on the lines mentioned:

	Passengers (number)	Goods (million tons)
East Indian ... ..	23,875,150	8.96
North-Western ... ..	20,189,008	3.50
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India ... ..	18,143,772	1.60
Great Indian Peninsula ... ..	20,109,434	2.70
South Indian ... ..	13,653,728	1.90
Eastern Bengal ... ..	13,018,569	2.16
Rajputana-Malwa ... ..	12,873,664	2.05
Burma ... ..	11,650,636	1.09

The gross earnings in 1901 were ₹33,65,80,184 and the total expenses ₹15,75,65,869, which made about 47 per cent of the receipts, the excess of receipts being 17,90,14,315. But little less than two-thirds (61 per cent) of the receipts were contributed by five lines with an aggregate length of 10,159 miles, being two-fifths of the whole open mileage, namely, the East Indian, the Great Indian Peninsula, the North-Western, the Bombay-Baroda, the Rajputana-Malwa.

The total earnings from coaching and goods traffic per mile of all the railways are:

	₹
1897 ... ..	11,305
1898 ... ..	11,416
1899 ... ..	11,553
1900 ... ..	11,837
1901 ... ..	12,309

The gross earnings per mile of the larger lines in the last three years were as follows:

	1899 ₹	1900 ₹	1901 ₹
Eastern Bengal ... ..	33,774	35,849	35,234
East Indian ... ..	36,395	33,265	34,672
Great Indian Peninsula ... ..	24,012	22,850	26,719
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India ... ..	37,898	34,315	21,962
Rajputana-Malwa ... ..	14,840	15,124	15,116
Nizam's ... ..	12,468	14,853	12,222
North-Western ... ..	11,978	9,448	12,033
Madras ... ..	12,580	13,272	12,010
Oudh and Rohilkhand ... ..	10,811	10,716	11,881
Burma ... ..	9,326	10,134	10,251
South Indian ... ..	8,259	8,299	9,481
Indian Midland ... ..	7,211	8,977	8,745
Bengal-Négpur ... ..	7,883	10,776	8,382

During the last ten years, that is, since 1892, the number of miles open has increased from 18,048 to 25,378, the increase being at the rate of 41 per cent, and the gross earnings have increased from ₹232.3 millions to ₹336.6 millions, being at the rate of 45 per cent.

## X

## TELEGRAPH

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 149 TO 151]

After prolonged experiments Dr. W. B. O'Shaughnessy, Professor of Chemistry in the Medical College at Calcutta, obtained the sanction of the Government in 1851 to construct experimental lines from Calcutta to Diamond Harbour, making, with branches and additions, a length of 82 miles, and four offices were opened for business, principally connected with the shipping, two more being added in February 1852. The lines were partly overhead and partly underground. The receiving instrument was a small galvanoscope, designed by Dr. O'Shaughnessy and made in India, and this pattern continued in use until the Morse instruments replaced them early in 1857.

In 1852 the Governor-General, Lord Dalhousie, obtained the sanction of the Court of Directors to the extension of the service by the construction of lines between Calcutta and Agra, Agra and Bombay, Agra and Peshawar, Bombay and Madras, these lines extending over 3,050 miles. They were opened from 1st February 1855, and by 1857 the lines were further extended, bringing Mysore, Ootacamund, and Calicut into the system, which then comprised over 4,555 miles of wire.



X—TELEGRAPH—*continued.*

In the Mutiny the lines in the North-Western Provinces and in parts of Central India were greatly damaged by the mutineers, some 760 miles being entirely demolished; but during the following year the lines were reconstructed, and nearly 2,000 more miles laid out. The Department has since steadily expanded, and the following developments of its operations in recent years may be specially noted.]

In 1873 the Department was required to supply to the State railways wires, instruments, and the technical supervision of their telegraph offices. The same duties are undertaken for the canal telegraph service, and wires are also provided by it for guaranteed or private railways. On the 31st March 1901, 66,443 miles of wire and cable were maintained for railways and canals, and 2,772 railway and canal offices were technically supervised by the Department.

In 1883 the Department arranged to construct short lines to selected outlying post offices and fit up instruments in them, the Postal Department working the offices thus opened under the technical supervision of the Telegraph Department, charging the latter the cost of the work. The Telegraph Department maintains the line and supplies all the requirements of the offices, and is credited with the revenue earned. On the 31st March 1901 there were 1,691 offices worked by the Postal Department on behalf of the Telegraph Department.

The Department supplies the military telegraph and telephone systems, it has always a large number of British soldiers in training in telegraphy, and employs a proportion of the trained men in many of its offices, thus providing a reserve of trained military telegraphists for service in war.

The Department also supplies private telegraph or telephone lines to the departments of Government, municipalities, and other local bodies, and also to private individuals in places where their wants cannot be met by telephone companies.

*Tariff for inland telegrams.*—The rates have been modified from time to time as follows:

From February 1855 to April 1859	...	One rupee for sixteen words per 400 miles of telegraph line
" April 1859 " January 1866	...	One rupee for the first sixteen words and one anna for each additional word per 400 miles of direct distance
" January 1866 " October 1868	...	For the first twenty words eight annas per 100 miles, one rupee per 300 miles, and one rupee and eight annas per 400 miles
" October 1868 " January 1872	...	One rupee for ten words, and the distance limit removed
" January 1872 " July 1881	...	One rupee for six words
" July 1881 " January 1882	...	One rupee for six words or less, and two annas for each additional word
Since January 1882	...	'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for eight words and two annas for each additional word
		'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate
		'Deferred' rate—Half the ordinary rate

Since January 1872 the address has been telegraphed free.

*Tariff between India and Europe.*—Through communication from India to Europe *via* Karachi and the Persian Gulf was established on the 27th January 1865, and the cable route from Bombay *via* Aden and Suez was opened in the spring of 1870. The original tariff was £5 or ₹50 for messages of 20 words between India and the United Kingdom, which was reduced in 1868 to £2 17s. 6d. or ₹28-8 for 20 words. In 1871 this tariff was raised to £4 10s. or ₹45 for 20 words, and in 1875 a word rate was established at francs 5-50 *via* Suez or *via* Teheran, and francs 5 *via* Turkey. In 1885 the rates were reduced to francs 5 and 4-50, at which they now stand. The charge to the continent of Europe generally is the same as to the United Kingdom.

*Payment for telegrams.*—All telegrams, whether on the service of the State or for private individuals, are paid for before despatch, except those relating to the telegraph and postal service. Telegrams are paid for, when handed in at a telegraph office, with telegraph stamps; when handed in at post offices they may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps. Telegrams posted at places where there is no telegraph, for transmission by post to the nearest telegraph office, may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps.

*Constitution.*—The control of the Department was vested until the 30th September 1867 in the Home Department of the Government of India; until the 30th April 1870 in the Foreign Department, and since then in the Public Works Department. Its constitution in the superior establishment in 1901 was as follows:

The Director-General, the Deputy Director-General, 2 Directors, 4 Chief Superintendents, 23 Superintendents, and 53 Assistant Superintendents.

The upper subordinate establishment consists of sub-assistant superintendents, of whom there are 41 in the first and 50 in the second grade. The signalling establishment consists of 2,010 telegraph masters and signallers, and the lower subordinate establishment of 1,501 sub-inspectors, line riders, and linemen. There are also 489 military signallers, 6 non-departmental signallers, besides 2,246 postal clerks wholly or partially employed in signalling.

*Telegraph laws.*—The first Telegraph Act for India was XXXIV of 1854. The Acts which have since been passed, each in turn repealing its predecessor, are—VIII of 1860, I of 1876, and XIII of 1885, with Act XI of 1888. These Acts deal with the privileges and powers of Government in respect to telegraphs, their authority to grant licenses for the establishment of telegraphs, and the regulations under which telegraphs are to be worked. They also provide and regulate the powers of the Department to place telegraph lines and posts on public and private lands, and declare the penalties for infringements of licenses, and for all other offences connected with telegraph

## X—TELEGRAPH—concluded

lines, and with the transmission of telegrams. Rules and regulations for the acceptance, transmission, and custody of telegrams are published from time to time in the *Gazette of India* by the Governor-General in Council, and have the force of law.

*Progress of revenue and expenditure and of messages.*—The revenue and expenditure of the Department and the number of messages sent, during the last eleven years, are entered in the table below:

	Revenue Rs.	Expenditure Rs.	Surplus + or Deficit — Rs.	MESSAGES					
				Inland			Foreign		
				State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total
1890-91 . . . . .	68,28,855	46,88,802	+ 21,40,053	552,436	2,365,028	2,917,464	6,026	483,610	489,636
1891-92 . . . . .	74,30,092	48,34,295	+ 25,95,797	661,904	2,627,408	3,289,312	6,404	513,282	519,686
1892-93 . . . . .	75,83,174	51,56,998	+ 24,26,176	604,124	2,887,513	3,441,637	6,164	633,610	639,774
1893-94 . . . . .	80,07,306	53,04,761	+ 27,02,545	598,226	3,031,993	3,630,219	6,695	647,875	654,571
1894-95 . . . . .	80,39,675	56,93,218	+ 23,46,457	585,571	3,231,555	3,817,126	6,804	667,296	674,100
1895-96 . . . . .	89,74,949	57,83,731	+ 31,91,218	603,366	3,491,571	4,094,937	6,985	634,812	641,797
1896-97 . . . . .	89,64,400	62,15,068	+ 27,49,332	599,890	3,786,938	4,386,828	8,722	662,034	670,756
1897-98 . . . . .	1,09,25,677	62,66,575	+ 46,59,102	660,382	4,107,270	4,767,652	9,896	735,679	745,575
1898-99 . . . . .	89,94,718	64,13,237	+ 25,81,481	659,304	4,036,510	4,695,814	9,726	743,060	752,786
1899-1900 . . . . .	1,03,65,897	67,16,372	+ 36,49,525	702,055	4,700,753	5,402,808	11,669	822,824	834,493
1900-01 . . . . .	1,14,98,682	70,83,929	+ 44,14,753	805,216	4,744,179	5,549,395	17,423	862,554	889,977

## XI

## POST OFFICE

[ TABLES 1 TO 20, PAGES 152 TO 200 ]

*Early history and progress*

Until 1837 no general system of postal service existed in India: there were only certain services for the conveyance of letters and parcels instituted by Government for its own purposes, the use of which was conceded as a privilege to private persons. By Act XVII of 1837 a public post was established, and the right to convey letters for hire in the territories of the East India Company was made a monopoly and vested in the Government.

The organisation of the service was at first very imperfect. The presidency postmasters, as postmasters general, supervised a certain number of provincial offices and provided for the conveyance of mails on a few main lines, while the collectors of districts had charge of district offices and local lines. There was no central authority to secure the co-operation of the postal officials of the several provinces or to maintain uniformity of practice. There were no postage stamps, and the charge, levied in cash, for the carriage of a letter varied according to weight and the distance it was carried. From Calcutta to Bombay the charge was one rupee per tola; from Calcutta to Agra twelve annas. In 1850 a Commission was appointed to report on the working of the post office, and as a result Act XVII of 1837 was repealed by Act XVII of 1854. This Act, which marks the beginnings of the present organisation of the post office, provided for the issue of postage stamps and prescribed rates for the conveyance of letters irrespective of distance, power being conferred on the Government to reduce the rates. A director general of the post office was appointed for the whole of India; the office of postmaster general was separated from that of presidency postmaster; postmasters general were appointed for the direct administration of the services of the larger provinces; and deputy postmasters general, at first designated chief inspectors, were appointed for the smaller provinces and the principal political agencies. A central office of account was established in Calcutta in 1861. The sorting of letters in transit by railway was introduced in 1864, and the sea post office for sorting letters in transit from Suez to Bombay was established in 1868. The Act of 1854 was repealed by Act XIV of 1866 and this by Act VI of 1898 which is now the legal sanction for the working of the post office.

*Letters and other articles carried*

The main business of the post office is the conveyance and delivery of letters, post-cards, newspapers, parcels, and book-packets; and the total length of mail lines over which its work is carried on is 131,621 miles. Railway and steamer services now extend over 38,661 miles of this length, and the other 92,960 miles are worked by boats, mail-carts, horses, camels, and runners. The number of post offices is 12,970, of letter-boxes 25,509 (excluding those at post offices), and of postmen and village postmen 19,344. The number of letters, newspapers, packets, and parcels given out for delivery in 1900-01 amounted to 532 millions.

## XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*.

### *Parcels post*

Before 1854 the post office undertook the carriage of parcels at rates varying with weight and distance, and this system was continued until, in 1870, rates were sanctioned varying only with weight and irrespective of distance. In 1873 arrangements were made for the carriage of parcels to and from England, and for their distribution and collection through the agency of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company. Parcels are now exchanged by post between India and almost every country in the world. In 1875 the Postal Union was established and in the following year British India joined it.

### *Value-payable parcels*

In 1877 the post office undertook to collect from the addressee the declared value of a parcel or registered article and to transmit the money to the sender. The extent to which this system is used by traders and their customers is indicated by the fact that in 1900-01—23 years after its introduction—the number of value-payable articles carried was over 2,608,900 and the value declared for realisation was over ₹3,42,00,000.

### *Insurance of letters and parcels*

Since 1878 the post office has undertaken the insurance of letters and parcels. Until 1890 there was no limit to the sum for which an article could be insured; in that year the limit of ₹1,000 was fixed; but in December 1898 this limit was raised for registered letters and value-payable registered letters and registered parcels to ₹2,000, and the procedure in connection with the insurance of articles was simplified, the sender of an insured article being no longer required to declare its contents. The insurance fee was at first fixed at one-half per cent, but shortly after it was reduced to one-quarter per cent. The gross sum for which articles were insured by the post office in 1900-01 was over ₹9,55,30,000.

### *Money orders*

In 1880 the Government of India transferred from the treasuries to the post office the business of the issue and payment of money orders, with the result that within a few months the number of orders issued was quadrupled. The value of inland money orders issued has increased from ₹4,57,08,580 in 1880-81 to ₹26,43,87,030 in 1900-01. Special arrangements have been made to adapt the money order system to remittances of revenue, rent, and miscellaneous Government dues, and in several provinces the system is largely used for these purposes. Foreign money orders are also exchanged with the principal countries of the world, the maximum limit of a rupee order being ₹150 and of a sterling order £10. Since 1884 British postal orders, of value ranging from 1s. to £1, have been sold at Indian post offices.

### *Savings Banks*

In 1870 Government savings banks were established in connection with district treasuries. In 1882 sanction was given for the opening of savings banks at post offices, and three years later the closure of the treasury savings banks was ordered. In 1882-83 the number of depositors in the postal savings banks was 39,121 and the sum at their credit ₹27,96,730. By the end of 1900-01 the number of depositors had increased to 816,651 and the sum at their credit amounted to ₹10,04,32,569. The accounts of native depositors number 739,213, with a balance of ₹8,93,09,708 at credit, the remainder being held by Europeans and Eurasians. The post office undertakes on behalf of depositors the purchase and sale of Government promissory notes and the transfer of such notes to the Comptroller General for custody on behalf of the purchaser.

### *Postal telegraphs*

In 1883 many post offices were made receiving offices for the transmission of inland telegrams by post to the nearest telegraph office; and telegraph work was also undertaken by the post office in a certain number of offices. The number of telegraph offices has thus been largely increased, and out of 1,939 state (non-railway) telegraph offices on 31st March 1901, 1,691 were postal telegraph offices. In 1900-01 the number of messages transmitted by receiving offices was 38,340, and the number of messages signalled by postal telegraph offices was 2,673,222, excluding 150,908 free messages.

### *Cart services*

When the post office was first established its agency was largely utilised for the management of staging bungalows, the carriage of goods by bullock train, and the conveyance of passengers by palankeen mail-cart, or parcel van. The extension of the railway system has to a great extent removed the need of these services and the post office now maintains and manages only a single carriage and bullock train service—the one between Kalka and Simla. Many carriage and cart lines are, however, subsidised for the carriage of the mails.

### *Sale of stamps and quinine*

The agency of the post office is used throughout India for the sale of revenue receipt stamps; and in several provinces for the sale of court-fee stamps, non-judicial stamps, and packets of quinine manufactured at the Government quinine factories.

### *Postal life insurance*

In 1884 sanction was given to a scheme of life insurance, whereby an officer of the postal service is enabled to obtain a policy for a sum not exceeding ₹4,000 on the security of Government. In 1888 the scheme was extended to the Telegraph Department. In February 1898 the scheme was extended generally to all Government

## XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*

servants, who are subject to civil rules, and a system of Endowment Assurances was added to the scheme. By the end of 1900-01, 6,221 lives had been insured for the aggregate sum of Rs 97,59,350, and the active policies outstanding were 5,403, of which 2,247 were held by post office servants and 3,156 by servants of other Departments. Six hundred and eighty-nine endowment assurance policies were issued in 1900-01.

### *Payment of Military pensioners*

In 1890 the post office undertook the payment of military pensioners in the Panjab at the post offices nearest their homes. The number of pensioners thus paid in 1900-01 was 27,509, and the aggregate sum paid to them Rs 19,97,710.

### *Rates of postage*

From 1854 to 1869 the lowest rate of postage on an inland letter was half an anna for a weight not exceeding a quarter of a tola. The weight was doubled in 1869, and the rate has since been half an anna for a weight not exceeding half a tola. Until October 1898 the rate on inland letters exceeding half a tola was one anna a tola, but it was then fixed at one anna for every one-and-a-half tolas. In 1873 the sale began of embossed envelopes at the face value of the stamp without any charge for the envelopes; they are embossed with a half anna stamp. Formerly an additional charge was made for redirection, equal to the postage paid when the letter was posted: this ceased in 1877. The introduction of the inland post-card in 1879 gave a still lower rate of postage than that given by the rate of half an anna per half tola with an envelope supplied without charge. The inland post-card has from its introduction been priced at one pice (three pies) per single card and half an anna per reply card, the price in each case covering the cost of the card as well as postage.

The minimum postage on newspapers was originally one anna for 6 tolas of weight. This rate was lowered in 1866 to one anna for 10 tolas, in 1872 to half an anna for 10 tolas, and in 1895-96 to half an anna for 20 tolas. Additional privileges were also given to newspapers for which the postage for three months was prepaid in cash: if the weight of the newspaper did not exceed 3 tolas postage was charged at 3 pies per copy; papers packed in bundles and sent to agents for sale were charged half the postage of single copies; and papers exchanged with other newspapers were carried free. From October 1898 these concessions were withdrawn, except that the quarter-anna rate was maintained for registered newspapers and the maximum weight to which this rate applies was raised to four tolas. A new system of "registering" publications as newspapers was introduced in January 1897, under which a "registered newspaper," weight not exceeding twenty tolas, was carried by the inland post for half an anna. Since the 1st October 1898 the inland rate for every registered newspaper not exceeding four tolas in weight has been one-quarter of an anna, for every registered newspaper exceeding four tolas but not exceeding twenty tolas half an anna, and the same rate for every additional 20 tolas or part of that weight.

The postage on packets other than newspapers was one anna for 10 tolas until 1877, when the rate was reduced to one anna for 10 tolas for book packets and two annas for every 40 tolas for book packets and patterns. In 1878 the packet rate was lowered to half an anna per 10 tolas.

Before 1870 postage on registered parcels was charged according to distance, but in that year a uniform rate was fixed of three annas for 10 tolas. In 1873 the minimum charge was fixed at four annas for 20 tolas, but four years later it was raised to eight annas for 40 tolas. The present rates of postage on registered parcels fixed in 1880, are four annas for 20 tolas, eight annas for any weight exceeding 20 and up to 40 tolas, and four annas for each additional 40 tolas or part thereof. Since the 1st August 1895 unregistered parcels not exceeding 440 tolas in weight are charged two annas for the first 20 tolas and four annas for every additional 40 tolas.

The fee for registration, originally four annas, was reduced to two annas in 1879 for book and pattern packets, the reduction being extended in 1881 to all other classes of articles.

Until 1866 official correspondence was carried free under an official frank, and the departments were debited with the postage at the ordinary rates. This system was replaced by the use of service stamps for official correspondence, and the rates were reduced. They now stand as follows:—letters not exceeding half a tola—half an anna; above half a tola to 10 tolas—one anna; and one anna for each additional 10 tolas up to 40 tolas: letters above 40 tolas in weight are charged one anna per tola. The rates for packets and parcels are the ordinary rates for those articles.

Before 1892 the rates of postage on letters, post-cards, and packets for foreign countries varied with the cost of transit and other considerations; but in that year the elementary union rates of postage were adopted by India for correspondence for all parts of the world, whether within or without the Postal Union. Those rates are—for letters, 2½ annas per half-ounce; for post-cards, 1 anna each; for printed papers, half an anna per two ounces; for business papers entirely or partly in manuscript, half an anna per two ounces, subject to a minimum charge of 2½ annas; for samples, half an anna per two ounces, subject to a minimum charge of one anna. On the 25th December 1898 the rate for letters sent from British India to the United Kingdom and to certain British possessions was reduced to one anna for every half ounce or fraction thereof. This rate now applies to almost all British possessions.

## XI—POST OFFICE—*concluded*

### *Mail steamer subsidies*

The figures below state the amount of the annual subsidies paid under existing contracts for the carriage of the mails by steamer on the Indian coasts and rivers and the maintenance of communications with Ceylon, the Straits, and in the Persian Gulf:

Calcutta and Rangoon (twice a week)			
" " <i>via</i> Chittagong and Arakan ports			
Madras and Rangoon			
" " <i>via</i> coast ports			
Rangoon and Moulmein			
Rangoon, Tavoy, and Mergui			
Bombay and Karachi (twice a week)			
" " <i>via</i> the coast ports			
Karachi and Basra <i>via</i> the Persian Gulf ports			
Tuticorin and Colombo (daily except Sundays)			
Additional services between any of the ports served by the above mentioned lines and between Burma and the Straits			
Negapatam and the Straits			
Basra-Bagdad			
Mandalay and Myingyan			
Myingyan and Pakokku			
Prome and Thayetmyo			
Thayetmyo and Pakokku			
Pakokku and Kindat			
Katha and Bamo			
Rangoon and Bassein			
Bassein and Heuzada			
Small services or postal contribution to local services			
		Contract for 10 years, from the 1st May 1894	5,05,500
		Contract to last while service is maintained	6,000
		Contract for 10 years, from the 1st May 1894	24,000
		Contracts with the Local Administration, the postal share of the subsidies being in 1900-01	40,345
		.....	44,602
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,20,445</b>

For the lines of postal communication under contract with the Peninsular and Oriental company an annual subsidy of £330,000 is paid by His Majesty's Government for the combined Eastern and Australian mail services. The Indian share of this subsidy has not yet been determined.

## XII

### Progress of Banking Capital in India

#### BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

[ TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 201 AND 202 ]

The statistics indicating the progress of these institutions were collected for the first time in 1899, and were therefore necessarily limited to banks then in existence and at work. The figures for former years are defective in so far that they do not include the facts relating to banks which had passed out of existence, or ceased to do business in India, before the statistics were first collected. The unavoidable omission of such banks makes the increase of capital in 1901 over the capital in the former years of the series seem larger than it really was. Of the banks thus omitted some were provincial deposit banks, such as the Simla Bank, the Himalayan Bank, and others; and some were exchange banks, namely, the Oriental and the Agra which went into liquidation, and the Crédit Lyonnais which opened branches in Calcutta and Bombay, but closed them after a time and ceased to do business in India. It is necessary to bear these facts in mind in drawing inferences from the recorded increase of capital and deposits.

[It may be noted that from these tables are excluded the numerous small native moneylending and pawnbroking establishments which are registered annually as "banks" under the Indian Companies Act.]

The share capital of the banks whose head offices are located in India, and which are exclusively Indian, increased by 15.72 per cent in the last ten years. Adding to the capital the reserves, in which the increase was much larger than the increase in capital, the increase in both combined was 39.22 per cent in the decade. The capital and reserves of the joint stock banks, apart from the Presidency Banks, increased in the decade by about 135 per cent, the increase in capital being in almost the same ratio as the increase in the reserves. The amount of their capital and reserves at the end of 1901 was just under ₹14 millions = £927,500.

## XII—BANKS—*continued*

The deposits in the Indian banks increased by 85·9 per cent in the same period, amounting to ₹269 millions (approximately £18 millions) at the end of 1901. These figures include "public" (that is, Government) deposits in the Presidency Banks. Excluding these, ordinary deposits in the Indian banks in 1901 amounted to ₹235 millions (about £15,700,000) having increased in the decade at the rate of 42 per cent. These deposits are to the capital and reserves of the same banks in the ratio of 3 to 1. Excluding the Presidency Banks, as in the preceding paragraph relating to share capital and reserves, the deposits in the joint-stock banks increased in the decade from 38·7 millions of rupees to 88·6 millions, being at the rate of 128·7 per cent.

The deposits in the Indian branches of the exchange banks increased in the same period by 37·6 per cent.

The extent to which bank deposits have increased in the ten years, and the proportions in which they are lodged in the different classes of banks, are shown in the figures below. These figures exclude Government deposits in the Presidency banks, and for the exchange banks are limited to deposits in India :

	1892	1901
Presidency banks ...	13,66,93,798	14,63,67,696
Exchange banks ...	8,53,36,906	11,73,94,800
Other joint-stock banks	8,86,87,779	8,84,79,836
TOTAL ...	35,07,17,383	35,22,41,832

It thus appears that capital deposited in the banks, and thus made available for the financing of commercial and industrial operations, has increased from 2,507 lakhs to 3,522 lakhs—say from about £16,714,000 to £23,483,000—being at the rate of 40·5 per cent. The deposits in the joint-stock banks have increased much more largely than the deposits in the other classes of banks, but they still represent a comparatively small proportion of the aggregate deposits in 1901, the relative proportions being: the Presidency banks, 41·6 per cent; the exchange banks, 33·3 per cent; the joint-stock banks, 25·1 per cent.

## XIII

### SAVINGS BANKS

[ TABLE I, PAGE 203 ]

Until 1882-83 the savings bank business conducted under Government control was carried on in the three cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay by the Presidency Banks, and elsewhere by the Government treasuries. As long as this system was maintained the business grew but slowly. The highest balances in the district treasuries never exceeded ₹75,31,300 (in 1884-85), and in the Presidency Banks the highest balances (in 1882-83) amounted to only ₹2,36,36,220.

The establishment of savings banks in the post offices was followed by a rapid change. In the first year of their existence the balances amounted to only ₹27,96,730, but the public soon indicated their preference for business with the post office. By 1886-87 the savings banks in the district treasuries were closed and the balances in the post offices amounted to ₹42 millions. During the succeeding years there was a considerable increase although the Government endeavoured to prevent it from being inconveniently rapid by reducing (in 1889-90) the maximum sum receivable from ₹3,000 to ₹2,000, and (in 1894-95) the rate of interest from 3½ per cent to 3¼ per cent in correspondence with the reduction in the rate of interest on Government securities. In 1891-92 the balances amounted to ₹81 millions; ten years later, in 1900-01 they reached ₹100 millions.

The Presidency savings banks were maintained until 1895-96, though the deposits in them gradually declined in consequence of the preference given to the post office by the public, and now the whole of the savings bank business is a branch of the postal administration.

The interest allowed on accounts has been as follows: 3½ per cent from 1867-68; 4½ per cent from 1st January 1880 to 31st May 1881; 3½ per cent until the end of 1893-94; 3¼ per cent since 1894-95.

The great bulk of the deposits in the savings banks is made by natives of India, the balances of Europeans (and Eurasians) at the end of 1900-01 being ₹1,11,22,861, and those of natives ₹8,93,09,708. The balances held in each of the larger provinces were :

	₹
Bengal ...	2,93,61,631
Bombay ...	2,67,46,794
N.-W. P. and Oudh ...	1,10,06,014
Panjab ...	1,09,11,836
Madras ...	80,49,464

It is noticeable that in Bombay, with a population which is less than a third of that of Bengal, the deposits

### XIII—SAVINGS BANKS—*continued*

are almost as large as in Bengal. In Bombay the average balance per depositor is ₹170, while in Bengal it is but ₹115, and the number of depositors is proportionately more numerous, being :

	Europeans	Natives
Bengal ...	14,353	240,083
Bombay ...	10,087	147,311

These figures point to the existence of wide differences in the economic conditions of the two regions. The contrast between Bombay and the other three provinces specified above, especially Madras, is still more marked.

The total number of depositors, both European and native, has greatly increased in the last ten years, but the deposits have not increased in the same proportion and the average balance per depositor is therefore much smaller than in 1891-92 :

	European	Native
1891-92 ...	₹ 196.6	156.7
1900-01 ...	₹ 143.6	120.8

### XIV

#### PAPER CURRENCY

[TABLES 1 TO 10, PAGES 204 TO 225]

Under Acts VI of 1839, III of 1840, and IX of 1843, the Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were authorized to issue notes payable on demand, but the issue of the notes was practically limited to the three cities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras. These Acts were repealed, as from the 1st March 1862, by Act XIX of 1861, providing for the issue of a paper currency through a Government Department, by means of notes of the Government of India payable to bearer on demand. Since then no banks have been allowed to issue notes in India.

This Act was superseded, first by Act III of 1871 and finally by Act XX of 1882, which is now in force as amended by Acts XV of 1890, VIII of 1893, XXI of 1896, II of 1898, VIII of 1900, and IX of 1902.

By the Act of 1882, the Paper Currency was extended to Burma, which province had not been included in the former arrangements.

By Act XV of 1890, the maximum limit of that portion of the reserve held against the note circulation which may be invested in Government securities was raised from sixty millions to eighty millions of rupees.

Act VIII of 1893 gave effect to the decision of the Government of India (1) to close the Indian mints to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public, and (2) to issue currency notes in exchange for gold coin or bullion to any amount, the law until then having provided only for the issue of notes against silver.

Act XXI of 1896 empowered the Government of India to raise the limit of the reserve which may be invested in Government securities to one hundred millions.

Act II of 1898, which was designed as a temporary measure of relief to a stringent money market, empowered the Governor General in Council to issue currency notes on the security of gold deposited in England. The Act terminated on the 21st July 1900, but the authority given to Government was continued, by Act VIII of 1900, for another two years, this Act also giving the Secretary of State for India power to expend the gold so deposited in the purchase of silver for remittance to India for coinage. The Act of 1900 was continued by Act No. IX of 1902, and the authority given as a temporary measure was made permanent.

*The Department of Paper Currency.*—The function of this department is to issue, without any limits, promissory notes (called currency notes) of the Government of India payable to the bearer on demand, of the denominations of ₹5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 10,000, the issue being made in exchange for silver coin from every Paper Currency office, and for gold bullion and gold coin from the head offices in Calcutta and Bombay, on the requisition of the Comptroller General.

The circles and offices of issue of the notes, and the territories within which the notes of each circle or sub-circle are legal tender, are as follows :

Head offices of issue	Subordinate offices of issue	Officers in charge	Circles or geographical limits within which notes are legal tender
Calcutta ...	...	Head Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller General)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Chief Commissioner of Assam
	Allahabad ...	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
	Lahore ...	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the Panjab
Madras ...	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Madras)	All the districts in the Madras Presidency not particularised under Calicut
	Calicut ...	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The districts of Malabar, South Canara, Coimbatore, Nilgiris, and Coorg
Bombay ...	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Bombay)	All the districts of the Presidency of Bombay proper and the Central Provinces
	Karachi ...	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The province of Sind
Rangoon ...	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller, Burma)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Burma (except the Shan States)

## XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—*continued*

Five other subordinate offices, Nagpur, Akola, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Cocanada, were open for several years, but were closed, the two first and the fifth in 1882, the two others in 1872.

*Supply and issue of currency notes.*—Currency notes are supplied by the Secretary of State through the Bank of England on an indent from the Head Commissioner. The Head Commissioner or Commissioners supply Deputy Commissioners and Currency Agents with all the notes required for the purposes of the Paper Currency Act. Every such note bears upon it the name of the place from which it is issued and the impressed signature of the Head Commissioner or of a Commissioner.

The officers in charge of the circles of issue are authorised to issue, from the office or offices established in their circles, currency notes in exchange for the amount thereof (1) in current silver coin of the Government of India or made under the Native Coinage Act, IX of 1876, and (2) on the requisition of the Comptroller General, from the head offices at Calcutta and Bombay, in gold coin or gold bullion at the rate of one Government rupee for 7·53344 grains troy of fine gold. The issue of currency notes in Calcutta and Bombay for gold coin or gold bullion, at the rate of one Government rupee for 1s. 4d., was authorised by Notification of the Government of India in the Finance Department No. 2664, dated 26th June 1893.

*Notes when legal tender and when payable.*—Every note is a legal tender in its own circle (except by Government at the office of issue), for the amount expressed in that note; that is to say, whenever a note forms the integral sum, or a portion, of any payment, either to Government on account of a revenue or other claim, or to any body corporate or person in British India, it is a legal tender. Notes of any circle can be tendered to any department of Government anywhere in payment of dues; and railway companies may receive notes of any circle in payment of fares and freight, recovering the value of them from Government.

Notes are payable only at the office or offices of issue of the town from which they have been issued. Notes of subordinate circles are also payable at the office of the Presidency circle to which those sub-offices are subordinate. Beyond this, the law imposes no obligation to pay; but, for the accommodation of the public, notes of other circles are cashed at any Paper Currency office to such extent as the convenience of each office will permit. In ordinary circumstances, every Government treasury, of which there are about 250 in British India, cashes or exchanges notes, if it can do so without inconvenience; and when this cannot be done conveniently for large sums, small sums can generally be exchanged for travellers.

*Reserve.*—The whole of the gold and silver received for currency notes is retained and secured as a reserve for payment of the notes issued, with the exception of a fixed sum which is invested in Government securities. The maximum limit so invested was fixed, by Section 19 of Act XX of 1882, at sixty millions of rupees; but, the issues having largely expanded, the Government of India was empowered by Act XV of 1890 to raise the limit to eighty millions. The power was utilised to raise the invested reserve to seventy millions on the 19th December 1890, and to eighty millions a year later, on the 3rd December 1891. By Notification No. 5366 of the 18th December 1896, the invested reserve was raised to one hundred millions, the power to do so having been given by Act XXI of 1896. By Notification No. 398, dated the 21st January 1898, (issued under Act II of 1898) the Head Commissioner of Paper Currency and the Commissioners of Paper Currency, Madras and Bombay, were authorised to issue currency notes on the security of gold coin or bullion held by the Secretary of State in London.

The metallic reserve consists of gold bullion and coin and silver rupees. No gold was contained in the reserve between February 1876 and March 1898, and then the quantity increased very slowly until February 1899. In another month the gold reserve was almost doubled, and during the succeeding months of 1899 it increased rapidly. By the end of March 1900 the gold in the reserve in India had risen to £7,500,012, but the Government thereafter took measures to reduce what was considered to be an inconveniently large gold reserve, and at the end of March 1901 the value of the gold reserve had fallen to £5,778,518. Last year it again increased, standing at the end of the year at £7,023,921.

The interest accruing on the invested reserve is entered in a separate account, and paid to the credit of the Government of India, under the head "Profits of note circulation." The interest on the one hundred millions of rupees in the invested reserve represents about ₹84,70,000, the expenditure of the Department being about ₹7,00,000 on the average for the last five years.

The average monthly circulation of the notes has been, in millions of rupees:

Five years ending 1880-81	...	...	129·07
" 1885-86	...	...	142·65
" 1890-91	...	...	171·67
" 1895-96	...	...	262·44
" 1900-01	...	...	265·39
1901-02	...	...	300·34

The circulation in each province on the 31st March 1902 was (₹):

Bengal (including Assam, the United Provinces, and the Panjab)	...	...	...	18,22,80,020
Bombay	...	...	...	9,00,91,445
Madras	...	...	...	3,38,69,680
Burma	...	...	...	1,03,71,800



### XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—*concluded*

The circulation of the different denominations of notes on the 31st March 1883 and 1902 was as follows :

	1883	1902		1883	1902
	₹	₹		₹	₹
5 rupees . . . . .	23,77,285	40,01,105	100 rupees . . . . .	2,01,58,500	7,79,80,400
10 " . . . . .	1,95,50,810	5,60,40,020	500 " . . . . .	1,42,56,500	2,56,36,000
20 " . . . . .	52,96,380	86,00,120	1,000 " . . . . .	2,81,58,000	5,49,76,000
50 " . . . . .	86,56,600	1,21,49,900	10,000 " . . . . .	2,66,10,000	7,72,80,000

Looking back over the twenty years since 1882-83 the relative popularity of each denomination of note may be measured by the increase in its circulation, an exception, however, being made in the case of notes for 10,000 rupees which are chiefly used as a convenient form in which to hold the balances in the Government reserve treasuries. In notes for 5 rupees there is only a comparatively small increase of 68 per cent, while notes for 10 rupees have increased 186 per cent. Next after them come notes for 100 rupees which have increased 158 per cent. The circulation of notes for 20 rupees has suffered from time to time from a scare brought about by the operations of forgers. They suddenly dropped in 1882-83 to hardly more than half the value of their circulation in the preceding year, and the circulation did not recover until 1890; thereafter there was a gradual increase, but even last year the circulation, though materially larger than in 1882, remained at a much lower level than in the years before 1882. It has been suggested that notes of this denomination are perhaps being displaced by sovereigns, and this may be the case to some extent; but it is probably as likely that the note is too large for common daily transactions and too small for commercial and banking purposes. Notes for 50 rupees also apparently do not supply any extensive demand, for they have increased by only 40 per cent. Notes for 500 and 1,000 rupees, which are commonly employed in commercial and banking operations, have increased 80 and 44 per cent respectively.

### XV

#### MINT AND COINAGE

[TABLES 1 TO 16, PAGES 226 TO 248]

#### *Gold*

The standard for coinage in Bengal was 99½ parts of fine gold and three-quarters of a part of alloy until it was altered by Regulation XIV of 1818 to eleven-twelfths of fine gold and one-twelfth of alloy; but the law having become inoperative, the old standard was reverted to for a time. Act XVII of 1835 re-established the standard of eleven-twelfths fine, but declared that no gold coin should thenceforward be a legal tender of payment in India.

Act XXIII of 1870 permitted the coinage by Government on the standard of 1835 of the under-mentioned gold coins :

	Five Gold grains	Alloy grains	Total grains
Double mohur or 30-rupee piece . . . . .	330	30	360
Mohur or 15-rupee piece . . . . .	165	15	180
Two-thirds of a mohur or 10-rupee piece . . . . .	110	10	120
One-third of a mohur or 5-rupee piece . . . . .	55	5	60

Notification No. 3764, dated the 12th December 1870, stopped the coinage of double mohurs.

By Notification No. 3287, dated the 28th October 1868, sovereigns and half-sovereigns coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia, of current weight, were receivable in all Government treasuries in payment of sums due to Government as the equivalent of ten rupees and four annas, and of five rupees and two annas, respectively; and, whenever available at any Government treasury, they were payable at the same rates to any person willing to receive them in payment of claims against the Government. The notification, which was a dead letter from the beginning, was superseded and cancelled by the notification mentioned in the next paragraph.

On the 26th June 1893, the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public in view to the eventual adoption of a gold standard for India. Pending the final adoption by legislation of a gold standard, it was declared, by Notification No. 2662 of the same date, that gold coin and bullion would be received at the mints in exchange for Government rupees at the rate of 7.53844 grains troy of fine gold for one rupee, being equivalent to an exchange of 1s. 4d. the rupee. It was also declared, by another Notification No. 2663 of the same date, that sovereigns and half-sovereigns of current weight coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia would be received in all treasuries in British India in payment of sums due to Government at the rate of fifteen rupees for each sovereign and seven and a half rupees for each half-sovereign. Under Notification No. 4071, dated the 11th September 1897, such sovereigns and half-sovereigns are receivable at the rates specified at the reserve treasuries at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay; they are also so receivable at Rangoon.

The full legal weight of sovereigns and half-sovereigns is 123.27447 grains and 61.63723 grains respectively, but sovereigns and half-sovereigns which have not lost more than three grains, and have not been illegally dealt with, are received at face value, those which have lost more than three grains being receivable as bullion only.

## XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*continued*

In pursuance of the decision taken to establish the gold standard in India, Act XXII of 1899, passed on the 15th September 1899, provided that gold coin (sovereigns and half-sovereigns) whether coined at Her Majesty's Royal Mint in England, or at any mint established in pursuance of a Proclamation of Her Majesty as a branch of the Royal Mint, shall be a legal tender in payment or on account at the rate of fifteen rupees for one sovereign; provided that such coins have not been called in or lost weight beyond the limit prescribed as the least current weight.

Under the existing legislation the rupee remains full legal tender in payment or on account side by side with the sovereign and half-sovereign.

### *Silver.*

On the 31st August 1835, the only rupees of legal tender in British India, within the local limits specified in the regulations prescribing the coinage, were the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, Sonat, and sicca rupees.

Act XVII of 1835, which took effect on the 1st September 1835, directed the coinage of a Company's rupee weighing 180 grains, and of a standard fineness of eleven-twelfths, or 165 grains, of fine silver, and one-twelfth, or 15 grains, of alloy; and declared it equivalent to the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, and Sonat rupee, and to fifteen-sixteenths of the Calcutta sicca rupee.

Act XIII of 1836 discontinued the sicca rupee as legal tender in discharge of any debt, but permitted its receipt by collectors of land revenue and at all treasuries, by weight, subject to a charge of one per cent for re-coinage.

By Notifications dated the 21st March and the 12th May 1838, the Madras, Bombay, and Farukhabad rupees and generally the rupees issued from any mint of the British Government that were still a legal tender in any part of India, were declared to be receivable by the Calcutta mint for re-coinage, if of full weight, at their intrinsic par, namely, as equal to Company's rupees, without any charge of seignorage for re-coinage.

Act XXIII of 1870 repealed all former Coinage Acts, but made no change in the weight or fineness of the coin. All rupees and half-rupees coined under Acts XVII of 1835, XIII of 1836, and XXIII of 1870, are legal tender in satisfaction of all engagements (unless clipped, filed, defaced, or diminished otherwise than by use) until by gradual wear they have lost more than two per cent of their original weight. Coins which have lost by reasonable wear more than two per cent in weight are, when tendered at a treasury, received at their full nominal value, and are immediately cut or broken.

By Notification No. 2466 of the 7th December 1877, all silver coins coined and issued under the authority of the Government of India before the 1st September 1835 were called in with effect from the 1st June 1878. From that date such coins ceased to be legal tender and were thenceforth only receivable by weight at the treasuries of Government under Section 17 of the Coinage Act of 1870, at one rupee per tola.

Four-anna and two-anna pieces are legal tender only for fractions of a rupee. They are allowed to pass current as long as they have lost weight only by fair abrasion, but if they have lost weight from any other cause they are treated as bullion.

The weight and fineness of the silver coins struck under Act XXIII of 1870 are the same as were prescribed by Act XVII of 1835, namely:

					FINE SILVER	ALLOY	TOTAL
					grains	grains	grains
Rupee	...	...	...	...	165	15	180
Half-rupee	...	...	...	...	82½	7½	90
Quarter rupee or 4-anna piece	...	...	...	...	41¼	3¾	45
Eighth of a rupee or 2-anna piece	...	...	...	...	20½	1¾	22½

One rupee = 165 grains of fine silver  
 One shilling = 80½ grains of fine silver  
 One rupee = shillings 2·0499\*

The expression "Government rupee" in supersession of "Company's rupee," was introduced by Act XIII of 1862. That Act also repealed an inoperative clause of Act XVII of 1835 which had empowered the issue of a double rupee.

By Act IX of 1876 the Government mints may coin money for Native States, such coin being identical in weight and fineness with British Indian coin and legal tender in British India. Only two Native States (Alwar and Bikaner) were supplied with coin minted for them under the Act by the Government of India, and the Act is necessarily now a dead letter.

\* Note.—The metallic value in sterling of the 165 grains of fine silver in a rupee is as follows, with the price of silver at the rates stated below per standard ounce:

60 d. = 22·297 d.	28 d. = 10·406 d.
50 d. = 18·581 d.	27 d. = 10·034 d.
40 d. = 14·865 d.	26 d. = 9·662 d.
35 d. = 13·077 d.	25 d. = 9·291 d.
30 d. = 11·149 d.	24 d. = 8·918 d.
29 d. = 10·777 d.	23 d. = 8·547 d.

## XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*concluded*

### *Silver—continued*

The Monetary Convention (Act XVII of 1881) made between Great Britain and Portugal in pursuance of Article V of the treaty of commerce and extradition between Her Majesty and the King of Portugal ratified in January 1880, provided for the coinage in the Indian mints for the Portuguese possessions in India of a rupee, half-rupee, quarter-rupee, and eighth of a rupee. They were of the same standard weight and fineness as British Indian coins of the same denominations, and were legal tender throughout British India. British Indian coins were similarly legal tender throughout the Portuguese possessions in India. This Convention terminated on the 4th February 1892, and from that date the coins ceased to be legal tender. The attention of the public was drawn to this fact by Notification No. 2923, dated the 8th July 1893.

As stated under the head "Gold," the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public from the 26th June 1893, and Act VIII of 1893, passed on that date, repealed Sections 19 to 26 of the Indian Coinage Act of 1870 which provided for the coinage at the mints for the public of gold and silver coins of the Government of India. After 1893 no Government rupees were coined until 1897, when, under arrangements made with the Native States of Bhopal and Kashmir, the currency of those States was replaced by Government rupees. The recoinage of these rupees proceeded through the two years 1897 and 1898. In 1899 there was no coinage of rupees; but in the following year it seemed that coinage was necessary, and it was begun in February 1900, the Government purchasing the silver required, and paying for it mainly with the gold accumulated in the Paper Currency Reserve. In that and the following month a crore of rupees were coined and over 17 crores of rupees in the year ending 31st March 1901, including the rupees issued in connection with the conversion of the currencies of Native States. From the profit accruing to Government on the coinage it was decided to constitute a separate fund called the Gold Reserve Fund. On the 31st March 1902 the fund amounted, including interest on investments, to £3,455,282, all held in consols.

As stated in the preceding paragraph, arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir for the conversion of the local currency. These States agreed to cease further coinage and to withdraw their currency substituting Government rupees for the State coinage in circulation. The Government of India agreed to take over all the coin circulating in the States, giving to Bhopal 100 Government rupees for every 124 Bhopal rupees, and to Kashmir 59 Government rupees for every 100 Chilki rupees and  $47\frac{2}{3}$  Government rupees for every 100 Kham rupees. Similar arrangements have since been made with Baroda, Jodhpur, Navanagar, Radhanpur, Kotah, and Jhalawar. These States have introduced, or are introducing, the Government coin as the sole legal tender. The rates of exchange given were: Baroda, 100 rupees for 130 Babashahi coins; Jodhpur, 100 rupees for 150 Iktisandas and for 110 Bijeshahis; Navanagar, 100 rupees for 435 Koris; Radhanpur, 100 rupees for 112½ Jorawarsai coin; Kotah 100 rupees for 114 Kotah rupees; Jhalawar, 100 rupees for 118 Jhalawar rupees.

Under an agreement with certain exchange banks, silver is also received for coinage into British dollars which are exported from India for circulation in the colonies of Hong Kong and the Straits Settlements. Rules for the receipt of silver for coinage into British dollars are contained in Notifications No. 2457, dated the 25th May 1895 and No. 1736, dated the 10th April 1900.

### *Copper*

The copper coinage was introduced into the Bengal Presidency by Act XVII of 1835, and into the Madras and Bombay Presidencies by Act XXII of 1844.

The weight of the copper coins now struck under Act XXIII of 1870 remains the same as it was in 1835. It is as follows:

	GRAINS TROY
Double pice, or half-anna	200
Pice or quarter-anna	100
Half pice or one-eighth of an anna	50
Pia, being one-third of a pice or one-twelfth of an anna	38½

Ninety rupees' worth of pice weigh 576,000 grains troy, or 82½ lb avoirdupois.

The two Native States of Alwar and Bikaner, which were supplied with silver coin under the Native Coinage Act, are also supplied with copper coin struck at the Indian mints. Two other States, Dhar and Dewas, which have also ceased to mint copper, are supplied with copper coins struck at the Government mints. Copper coins were also struck for Portuguese India during the continuance of the Monetary Convention before mentioned.

### *Native Mints*

To the tables in this section of the volume one has been added (No. 15) in which the coinage of the mints of the Native States has been set out since 1891. With the fall in the price of silver which preceded the closure of the Calcutta and Bombay Mints in 1893, there was a very large importation of the metal into India and excessive quantities were coined by some of the Native States during that period and for some years following the closure. It was found, thereafter, that the coinages were greatly in excess of the needs of the States, and operations abated in 1898. The arrangements made with some of the States for the substitution of the British for the local rupee, which have been mentioned under the head "Silver" in this summary, had the effect of closing the mints of those States. In consequence the coinage of Native States was reduced in 1901 to 349,000 tolas (131,000 ounces), of which a large proportion (230,000 tolas) was coined in Udaipur.

## XVI

## REGISTERED DEBT

[ TABLES 1 TO 12, PAGES 249 TO 275 ]

The registered debt of India consists of rupee loans raised in India and sterling loans raised in England. At the end of 1900-01 the rupee loans, bearing interest, amounted to ₹115,05,80,750 (=£76,705,888) and the sterling debt to £133,397,479. There were also at the end of the year ₹27,38,308(=£182,554) and £37,900 not bearing interest, chiefly representing unconverted paper.

When the trading charter of the East India Company expired in 1835, the rupee debt was ₹332·95 millions. Fifteen years later, in 1850-51, the debt reached ₹453·36 millions, and it stood at almost exactly that sum in the year preceding the mutiny of 1857. That convulsion caused a large increase in the rupee debt which stood at ₹635·55 millions in 1859-60, the year following the suppression of the revolt. The debt then gradually rose to ₹697·57 millions by 1874-75, and another large increase occurred in the succeeding decade, due to the great famine of 1877-78 and to the military operations in Afghanistan which followed the famine. By 1883-84 the rupee debt exceeded ₹930 millions. There was then a further increase to ₹980·4 millions in 1887-88 and to ₹1,007·48 millions in 1888-89. The increase since then to the end of 1900-01 is Rs. 143 millions.

The interest on the rupee debt was at the rate of six per cent in 1822, and the debt bearing this rate was not finally paid off until 1858-59. Meanwhile the Government borrowed, from 1823 until 1852-53 at five per cent, and from 1824 (but in a small way until 1835) at four per cent. The bulk of the five per cent debt was converted to four per cent in 1854, but the shock to the credit of the State caused by the mutiny necessitated more borrowing at the higher rate of five per cent, and that loan was not finally extinguished until 1871. Meanwhile the Government were compelled to borrow at 5½ per cent in 1859, and this 5½ per cent loan was not closed until 1878-79. A small sum was borrowed at 4½ per cent in 1856-57, and the debt at this rate of interest was largely increased in 1871 by the conversion of the 5½ per cent loan. By 1878-79 practically the whole rupee debt bore interest at 4½ and 4 per cent, ₹151·48 millions at 4½ and ₹613·38 millions at 4 per cent. The 4½ per cent loans were all converted to 4 per cent by 1893, save for a sum of ₹10 millions being a loan from the Maharaja Holkar on account of the Indore State Railway, which is not convertible until about 1970. In the same year a small loan of ₹35·5 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and in the following year the bulk of the 4 per cent loans was converted to the rate of 3½ per cent. In 1896-97 a new loan of ₹40 millions was raised at 3 per cent. On the 4th July 1900 a loan of ₹30 millions was raised at 3½ per cent. At the end of 1900-01 ₹981·5 millions bore interest at 3½ per cent, ₹110·7 millions at 3 per cent, and ₹47·5 millions at 4 per cent.

The interest-bearing sterling debt was very small until the mutiny year, but the increase was rapid after that. As in India, the rate of interest on the sterling debt has been gradually reduced from 4, 4½, and 5 per cent to 2½, 3, and 3½ per cent. The proportions of the debt held at these rates are £11,892,207 at 2½ per cent, £45,125,884 (including 3 per cent India stock of the nominal value of £3,000,000 issued in August 1900) at 3 per cent, and £63,247,722 at 3½ per cent.

The total interest charge on the rupee debt at the end of 1900-01 was ₹4,00,58,600 and on the sterling debt £4,158,351.

A large proportion both of the sterling and of the rupee debt was incurred in connection with the construction of railways and other public works. Considerable additions to the rupee and sterling debt were made in the two years 1896-97 and 1897-98 in consequence of famine, plague, war, and the prosecution of railway extension, and to the sterling debt in 1900 for the purchase of the G. I. P. Railway.

Of the rupee debt it is estimated that, including ₹202·39 millions held in London, ₹719 millions were held by Europeans at the end of 1900-01 and ₹443 millions by natives, the holdings by natives being 38 per cent of the whole debt. It should be noted, however, that the invested currency reserve is included in the sum held by Europeans. None of the sterling debt is held by natives of India. [It would seem from the statistics that in 1897-98 the proportion of the debt held by Europeans was reduced by the considerable sum of ₹150 millions, the holdings by natives being increased by a corresponding sum. The transfer was in fact due to the rectification of a loose and erroneous classification in the Public Debt Office where, until 1897-98, notes presented for payment of interest by the Banks were treated as held by Europeans though the owners were often natives.]

## XVII

## DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[ TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 276 TO 284 ]

These tables state the sterling amounts of the annual drawings of the Secretary of State on Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (the three centres on which Council bills are drawn), and the total sum, with the highest, lowest, and average rate of exchange at which the bills were sold, for each of the three cities. The tables also state the sums borrowed in England annually, and the payments of railway capital into the home treasury, less the withdrawals of such capital for each year, beginning with 1848-49 when such transactions first appear.

## XVII—DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT—*continued*

Until 1898-99 the largest proportion of the drawings was always on Calcutta. In that year the drawings on Bombay were slightly larger, representing 45 per cent of the whole drawings, while those on Calcutta represented 43 per cent of the whole. In 1899-1900 the drawings on Calcutta were 58 per cent and Bombay obtained only 26 per cent. In 1900-01 the proportions were 58 and 21 and last year 52 and 34 per cent.

Since 1871-72 the aggregate sterling amount of Council bills, and the sums borrowed in sterling, have been :

	Council Bills	Borrowed
Five years 1871-72 to 1875-76	... 60,768,339	8,728,002
" 1876-77 to 1880-81	... 67,280,306	22,891,974
" 1881-82 to 1885-86	... 75,184,356	21,147,968
" 1886-87 to 1890-91	... 73,901,245	35,544,718
" 1891-92 to 1895-96	... 76,725,897	30,336,000
" 1896-97 to 1900-01	... 76,092,300	44,120,004
1901-02	... 18,539,071	6,009,500

Much of the borrowing is for capital expenditure on railways, and the expenditure which is met from Council bills is also, to the extent of about 6 millions annually, on account of railways: it was £6,145,900 in 1900-01, and £6,416,373 in 1901-02.

## XVIII

### WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[ TABLES 1 AND 1-A, PAGES 286 TO 288 ]

In the early years of the period for which figures are given in the table the disbursements in London of the East India Company were met to a considerable extent, in addition to bills, by the realisation of commercial assets and by repayments of advances made on goods in India and China. These ways and means gradually declined and became extinct about 1850. Thereafter Council bills became the principal item in the financing of the Government in England, supplemented by borrowing, by deposits made by railway companies against expenditure in India, and by very occasional resort to remittances in gold or silver from India, the last remittance of silver having been made in 1870-71 and of gold in 1879-80. Such remittances of the precious metals then ceased until 1900-01 when gold was again remitted to the amount of £3,967,362 followed by a remittance of about a million in 1901-02. In the ten years from 1892-93 to 1901-02 the disbursements amounted to £243,590,951, and on the other side Council bills represented £155,263,415 and borrowings £75,865,504, both items totalling £231,128,919.

## XIX

### SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON

[ TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 289 TO 291 ]

The amount of Government promissory notes enfaced for payment of interest in London, retransferred from London to India, and the net amount outstanding in London have been as follows :

	Enfaced	Retransferred	Outstanding
	₹	₹	₹
Five years 1863-1867	... 9,37,48,220	5,54,60,640	15,66,88,770
" 1868-1872	... 16,82,37,660	18,96,89,760	18,52,11,680
" 1873-1877	... 10,19,73,460	9,61,99,930	14,09,84,530
" 1878-1882	... 22,72,92,480	16,67,74,770	21,15,02,240
" 1883-1887	... 9,96,97,960	11,48,15,930	19,63,84,270
" 1888-1892	... 25,12,12,430	18,30,86,790	26,45,10,090
" 1893-1897	... 17,43,68,200	21,31,49,160	22,07,39,120
1898	... 2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,08,930
1899	... 3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530
1900	... 4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530
1901	... 1,90,59,400	3,41,56,800	20,23,95,134

Until 1866 the average amount outstanding annually varied between 64 and 79 millions of rupees, but from that year it rapidly rose from 119 millions to 169 millions in 1870. From 1871 it again declined and until 1877 it stood between 130 and 142 millions of rupees. There was then a rapid increase to 150, 170 and 192 millions. In 1881 the amount was about 197 millions. Then followed a slower rate of increase attended with fluctuations which were dependent on fluctuations in the price of silver and in the conditions of the money market, Government promissory notes having become a regular form of remittance and re-transferred by the exchange banks. The amount outstanding rose to 212 millions and declined again to about 192, rising again by 1889 to 218 millions. Then followed another period of very rapid increase, largely determined by speculative influences. In 1891 and 1892 the amount outstanding at times approximated to 280 millions. Since 1893 there has been a decline, interrupted only by an increase to 260 millions in 1896. The average amount outstanding in 1901 was 212½ millions, and the lowest amount outstanding in any month of the last ten years was 202 millions in December 1901.

## XX

## PRICES

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 292 TO 322]

The first table, which is almost entirely a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Pixley and Abell of London, is a record, from the year 1833, of the minimum and maximum prices of standard silver in London, during each month, the yearly value of silver coined in England, and the imports and exports of silver into and from England. The table also states the annual sum of Council bills and the Bank of England average rate of discount.

There was but little variation in the price of silver until 1872, when the downward tendency set in, the price falling from 60½*d.* per ounce to about 50*d.* in ten or eleven years. The price then began again to fall heavily with violent fluctuations, until in August and September 1897 it fell to the lowest point known, 28½*d.* It has not, however, since approached this extremely low level. During the last two years the price has fluctuated between 24½*d.* and 30½*d.*, the average being, for 1900, 28½*d.*, and for 1901 27½*d.*, the higher price in 1900 being to a material extent the outcome of the large purchases made by the Government of India for coinage into rupees. Towards the end of 1901 the price fell heavily.

In table No. 2 are stated the prices of standard silver and of bar gold ruling at or about the close of each fortnight since 1862; also the relative values of the two metals in London and India. In London, where gold is the legal standard, its mint value is compared with the market price of silver; in India, the position having been different until September 1899, the market price of gold is compared with what was the mint price of silver while the mints were open and would be the mint price if they had not been closed. The values have been calculated thus:

- (1) Mint price of one ounce of gold (.925 fine)=£3-18-7;  
Relative value in London=£3-18-7 ÷ the price of silver at or about the close of each fortnight.
- (2) One tola of gold=180 grains;  
Mint price of 165 grains=one rupee;  
∴ 180 : 165 :: price of gold at or : relative value in India  
about the close of  
each fortnight.  
∴ Relative value = price of gold × 111.

In table No. 3 are stated the course of the price of silver in London and of the rate of exchange in Calcutta since January 1892, the variations in both being also worked out on the basis of the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1898 being taken as equal to 100.

Table No. 4 states, from the year 1861, the course of exchange on London, the Bank of England rate of discount, the price of sovereigns, and the price per tola of uncoined gold (China leaf of 190 touch) in India; also the Bank of Bengal rates of interest, the price of silver repeated from table No. 1, and the drawings of the Home Government.

Table No. 5 records the course of the price of bar silver in Bombay and the course of exchange between India and China since the closure of the mints.

With the substitution of the gold for the silver standard in the Indian monetary system, the facts presented in these five tables have lost their once absorbing interest and importance, and are now retained in this volume merely as historical data.

The last three tables of the series in this section record the prices of Government securities in Calcutta since 1880-81 and in London since 1864. The prices in Calcutta for years previous to 1880-81 are contained in former volumes, but cannot be reproduced for want of space.

## XXI

## COTTON MILLS

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 323 TO 336]

At the end of 1901-02 there were in India 192 cotton mills containing 41,815 looms and 4,964,579 spindles. Of this number 107 were exclusively spinning mills; four were exclusively weaving mills; and in 81 both spinning and weaving were carried on. They employed a daily average number of 173,708 persons: 111,798 men, 35,160 women, 16,487 young persons, and 10,268 children. Eight of these 192 mills, with 177,572 spindles and 1,176 looms, were closed in the year.

The nominal capital of the mills, as far as this information has been furnished, is ₹17,34,40,884; but there is no statement of the capital of thirteen mills worked by private proprietary, and probably the whole capital invested in the industry may be taken to be in excess of 180 millions of rupees, or about £12 millions.

XXI—COTTON MILLS—*continued*

The mills are located as follows :

	Number	Capital (Rs)		Number	Capital (Rs)
Bombay, city ...	83	7,97,35,000	Punjab: Lahore ...	1	12,04,734
" elsewhere ...	55	3,38,09,050	" Amritsar ...	1	5,00,000
Bengal, all near Calcutta ...	10	{ Rs1,09,75,000 }	Central Provinces: Nagpur ...	2	61,87,500
Madras, city ...	4	{ 2450,000 }	" elsewhere ...	5	35,31,000
" elsewhere ...	7	31,00,500	Berar: Badnera ...	1	5,50,000
United Provinces of Agra and		45,50,100	Ajmer-Merwara ...	1	7,00,000
Oudh:			Central India: Indore ...	1	Private
Cawnpore ...	4	86,00,000	" Ujjain ...	1	"
Agra ...	2	15,00,000	Nizam's Territory ...	3	31,00,000
Lucknow ...	1	1,00,000	Mysore: Bangalore ...	2	13,00,000
Mirzapur ...	1	10,00,000	Travancore: Quilon ...	1	12,00,000
Punjab: Delhi ...	3	19,00,000	French India: Pondichery ...	4	{ Rs1,67,500 }
					{ £200,000 }

The Bombay Presidency possesses 72 per cent of the mills, 71 per cent of the spindles, and 78 per cent of the looms. In the Native States and French Territory there are 17 mills, with 2,924 looms and 236,570 spindles. Only 25 of the mills are owned otherwise than by joint-stock companies.

The consumption of cotton by the mills in 1901-02, deduced from the quantity of yarn and woven goods produced, approximated to 1,700,000 bales of 400 lb each. About 1,600,000 bales of raw cotton were exported in the same period. It is probably not inaccurate in any material degree to say that the mills in an ordinary year consume about half the cotton produced in India.

The industry dates from 1851, when the first mill was started. In the last twenty years the number of mills has increased by 208 per cent and their working capacity has been proportionately augmented, the number of looms having increased by 177 per cent and of spindles by 109 per cent.

*Production of yarn*

The total production of yarn in the mills in British India is, as far as reported, (lb) :

	No. 1 to 20	Above No. 20	Total
1897-98 ...	392,791,900	60,867,445	453,659,345
1898-99 ...	441,277,034	61,353,230	502,630,264
1899-1900 ...	439,591,918	62,093,277	501,685,195
1900-01 ...	272,772,438	70,005,109	342,777,547
1901-02 ...	475,608,532	64,396,316	540,004,848

In 1896-97 plague and famine in India adversely affected the mills, but with the return of improved conditions their production increased. The great decline in 1900-01 was due partly to the recurrence of drought in India which impaired the purchasing power of the people at the same time that it raised the price of the raw material; and partly to the collapse of the markets in China following on, first, excessive supplies from India and Japan, and second, the course of political and military events in China. Last year, with the passing away of these causes of depression, and a reduction in the prices of raw cotton following on larger crops, the mills resumed operations with great activity.

The spinning of yarn is in a large degree confined to Bombay, the mills of that province producing 74 per cent of the quantity produced in British India. Bengal produced 8 per cent, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh about 6 per cent, Madras 6 per cent, and the Central Provinces 4 per cent. Elsewhere the production is as yet very limited.

A noticeable fact is the continued increase in the production of yarn of counts higher than number 20, which is as much as 84 million lb, being 15 per cent of the whole production. In Bengal, the United Provinces, and the Punjab the mills spin hardly any yarn above number 20, yarn of that count and lower numbers representing from 97 to 99 per cent of the whole production. In Bombay, however, the spinning of the higher counts (above 20) is 18 per cent of the whole, in the Central Provinces it is 17 per cent, and in Madras 12 per cent. Using Egyptian and other imported cotton, the Bombay mills are now spinning in appreciable quantity yarns of No. 40 and upwards. The production of the finer yarns—Nos. 31 to 40—largely increased last year, when it amounted to nearly 12½ million pounds, the production in the preceding year being under 11 million pounds.

*Production of woven goods*

The production of woven goods during the last four years has been, (lb) :

	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1898-99 ...	87,645,627	11,012,662	98,658,289
1899-1900 ...	82,028,414	13,291,944	95,320,358
1900-01 ...	79,583,046	16,261,544	95,844,590
1901-02 ...	96,210,170	19,755,989	115,966,159

Weaving is concentrated in the Bombay mills to an even greater degree than spinning, the mills of that province producing 85 per cent of the whole quantity woven in British India. The Madras and Central Provinces mills produce 5 per cent each. The goods woven are mainly grey (unbleached) goods, these representing

## XXI—COTTON MILLS—concluded

83 per cent of the whole production. The proportion of woven goods other than grey goods was highest in Madras, where it increased last year to 64 per cent. In the Central Provinces the proportion was 25 per cent and in Bombay 14 per cent.

### *Production of yarn and woven goods in non-British Indian territory*

To the figures given above for mills in British India may be added the production in the Native States and Berar, which is stated below (in lb). The States are Mysore, Indore, Baroda, Nandgaon, and Bhavnagar:

Yarn			
	Nos. 1 to 20	Above No. 20	Total
1898-99 ...	8,716,168	1,038,678	9,754,841
1899-1900 ...	10,968,896	1,269,157	12,238,053
1900-01 ...	8,836,887	1,358,653	10,195,540
1901-02 ...	10,870,403	2,062,916	12,933,319

Woven goods			
	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1898-99 ...	2,906,679	124,976	3,031,654
1899-1900 ...	2,624,366	120,083	2,744,449
1900-01 ...	2,673,602	229,374	2,902,976
1901-02 ...	2,346,402	338,124	2,684,526

## XXII

### JUTE MILLS

[ TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 337 AND 338 ]

There were 35 mills working jute at the end of 1901-02, and employing a daily average number of about 114,000 persons. The mills contained 16,059 looms and 329,300 spindles. The nominal capital of such of the mills as are worked by joint-stock companies is stated at ₹6,96,28,410; but the figures are not quite complete, one of the mills (privately owned) having rendered no statement of capital.

Except one at Cawnpore, all the mills are in Bengal, most of them in the vicinity of Calcutta.

The producing capacity of the mills has nearly doubled, and the capital employed has more than doubled, in the last decade. The sterling capital has not increased, but there has been a very great expansion of local capital in rupees:

	1892-93	1901-02
No. of mills ...	25	35
Capital ...	{ ₹1,68,50,000	4,35,06,040
	{ ₹1,749,450	1,741,358
Persons employed ...	65,585	113,946
Looms ...	8,479	16,059
Spindles ...	177,732	329,300

[ N. B.—The small jute mill maintained by the Government of Bengal in the Alipore prison is not included in these tables.]

## XXIII

### WOOLLEN MILLS

[ TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 339 AND 340 ]

This industry expands but slowly, compared with the expansion of cotton and jute mills. There were only four mills at work at the close of 1901—one at Cawnpore, one at Dhariwal in the Panjab, one in the city of Bombay, and one at Bangalore—containing 594 looms and 22,986 spindles. The capital employed in it is also relatively small, amounting only to ₹44,50,000. Only two of the mills, those at Cawnpore and Dhariwal, are of importance, the capital of these two concerns (₹32,00,000) representing about 72 per cent of the whole. These two mills weave cloth for the use of the army and police, and generally articles of more or less superior quality, using for the purpose an admixture of Australian wool. There is, however, not much demand in India for woollen goods except for descriptions which could hardly be profitably made in India in competition with the European mills, and any large expansion of the industry can hardly be anticipated.

There are in various places factories for the weaving of carpets and rugs, and of *pattu* and *pashmina*, but, though these industries are in the aggregate extensive, they are individually small, and the weaving is done in hand-loom. There is a somewhat considerable export trade in Indian carpets and rugs, but its dimensions have not expanded during the last three years.



## XXIV

### PAPER MILLS

[ TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 341 AND 342 ]

There are nine paper mills in operation—four in the Bombay Presidency, four in Bengal, one at Lucknow. Of the nine, two are private concerns in the Bombay Presidency. The capital invested, so far as information is obtainable, amounts to B73,20,000. Most of the white and blue foolscap and much of the blotting paper, notepaper, and envelopes used in the Government offices is now obtained from the Indian mills. The total quantity of paper made in 1901 was about 47 million lb, and its reported value R65,83,724. The mills employ 4,978 persons. The capital employed has been trebled in twenty years, since 1882, and the production and number of persons employed have increased about six-fold.

## XXV

### BREWERIES

[ TABLE 1, PAGE 343 ]

The quantity of beer brewed in 1901 amounted to 5,558,653 gallons, of which about half was bought by the Army Commissariat, the remainder being left for consumption by the civil population, or by soldiers independently of the arrangements under the army contracts with the breweries. The average purchases of the Commissariat for the last five years have amounted to 2,727,163 gallons yearly, the average production in the same period having been 5,481,122 gallons. The army therefore consumes under contract about half of the production. The troops also consume a substantial quantity outside the contract, though it cannot be specified. Perhaps the total consumption by the troops may extend to two-thirds of the production, the remaining third being drunk by the civil population, mainly Europeans residing in and in the vicinity of the hill stations.

Fourteen of the breweries are located at stations in the Himalayas from Murree to Darjeeling, and much of the beer is brewed there. A large quantity is also brewed at Lucknow, Rawalpindi, Poona, Bangalore, Jubbulpore, at and near Ootacamund, and at Quetta and Mandalay. The largest of the breweries is at Murree, the Poona brewery standing next. More than one-third of the whole production is brewed in the Panjab.

The quantity of beer brewed in India and imported compare as follow, in gallons :

Brewed in India		Imported	
1897	5,426,383	1897-98	2,835,298
1898	5,896,594	1898-99	3,227,164
1899	5,570,313	1899-1900	3,207,190
1900	4,951,666	1900-01	3,226,594
1901	5,558,653	1901-02	3,673,844

## XXVI

### COAL MINES

[ TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 344 TO 352 ]

In 1900 it was reported that there were 286 coal mines in operation, of which 271 were in Bengal.

In 1901 it was reported that there were 426 mines in existence, of which 409 were located in Bengal. The production in that province represents more than four-fifths of the whole Indian output of coal, and in 1900 and 1901 there was great activity in the opening of new mines and the floating of new companies under the stimulus of higher prices which followed on the temporary rise in price of English coal. During the present year prices have received and there has been a pause in the rush to produce which followed on the competition of buyers.

The annual output in all India has been as follows in the last five years since 1897 :

Tons	
1897	4,066,294
1898	4,608,196
1899	5,093,260
1900	6,118,692
1901	6,685,727

The output was distributed as follows in the last two years, (in tons) :

1900		1901	
Bengal	4,978,492	5,487,585	
Singareni (Nizam's Territory)	469,291	421,218	
Assam	216,736	254,100	
Central Provinces (Mohpani and Warora)	172,842	191,516	
Central India (Umaria)	164,489	164,362	
Panjab (Dandot)	74,083	67,730	
Baluchistan	23,291	24,656	
Upper Burma	10,228	12,466	
Bikaner	9,260	12,094	

## XXVI—COAL MINES—*continued*

The first mine was opened in Bengal as far back as 1820, but it was the only mine at work for twenty years. Thereafter there was hardly any further progress until the construction of railways began and the East Indian Railway passed through the coal fields, about 1854. There was, however, not much development, beyond the supply of the needs of the railway line and of river steamers, until the construction of the mills and factories which now abound in the country round Calcutta.

The industry gives employment to some 95,000 persons, and the capital invested in it by joint-stock companies amounts to about R140 lakhs (paid-up); there is also a large, but unknown, investment of capital by private mine owners and by the State. The companies which work coal in Bengal are 25 in number, most of them very small concerns, only nine having a capital of five lakhs or more. The yield from the mines worked by them was, however, over four-fifths of the aggregate output of the province, amounting to 4,446,150 tons, the output from the mines worked by private proprietary being just over a million tons.

The prices of Bengal coal in Calcutta have been as follows in the last three years:

1899	{	January	...	...	R6½	per ton
		July	...	...	7½	"
1900	{	January	...	...	6½	"
		July	...	...	7	"
1901	{	January	...	...	7½	"
		July	...	...	7	"

The exports of Indian coal to places beyond India are as yet comparatively small. In 1900 the trade was much more extensive than in previous years, because the high price of English coal induced consumers to replace the latter by Indian coal, but last year there was a small decline. Colombo is the principal destination of the coal, Singapore following on a much smaller scale. The quantities (tons) exported were:

		1900-01	1901-02
To Ceylon	...	369,186	336,372
" Straits	...	65,715	89,592
" Mauritius	...	5,759	18,745
" Aden	...	53,305	47,194
" Other countries	...	47,480	32,784
TOTAL	...	541,445	624,687

The Indian railways burnt 1,965,590 tons of Indian coal, which is not much short of one-third of the output. The consumption of imported coal on the railways has been reduced to 13,095 tons.

## XXVII

### MINERAL PRODUCTION

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 353 TO 357]

#### *Salt*

Full details of the system of administration of the salt revenue, and the duty levied on salt, are given in pages xx-xxvii of this volume, and reference is invited to them. It need only be added here that the production of salt in India averages about a million tons annually, fluctuating from time to time with the seasons. Last year the production was 1,190,000 tons. In 1900 the production at the Sambhar lake was extremely small, but with a better season manufacture in 1901 was very active. Most of the salt produced in India is, however, sea salt made on the coast, at Aden, in Sind, in Bombay, in Madras, and in Burma. The quantity so made in 1901 represented two-thirds of the whole production.

#### *Coal*

Full details have been given in pages lii-liii of this volume, and no additional remarks are needed here.

#### *Gold*

Gold is produced mostly in the mines in Mysore, where the annual output now exceeds half a million ounces. From the mines in the Nizam's Territory only a small quantity has been extracted as yet. No account is taken in these tables of the gold produced in parts of Northern India from the washings of river sands; there are no means of stating the quantity statistically, but it is well known that it is entirely insignificant.

The aggregate reported production is 531,766 ounces, the value of which may be taken to represent, at £4 an ounce, about two millions sterling. It is all shipped to London.

XXVII—MINERAL PRODUCTION—*continued**Petroleum*

The production, which is confined to Burma and Assam, amounted to 50 million gallons in 1901, more than 40 million gallons being of Burman production. Although the production has expanded very largely, it is still insufficient for the requirements of the Indian market which are met by the importation of some 81 million gallons from the United States and Russia. The exports of Burma petroleum last year were :

To Foreign Countries	...	...	37,241 gallons
" Indian Presidencies	...	...	18,688,000 "

It should be borne in mind, however, that the Indian production is stated in terms of crude petroleum, while the imports consist of kerosene and lubricating oil.

*Other Minerals*

These are relatively of small economic importance, manganese ore, mica, and tin ore alone being of commercial importance. The production of manganese commenced a few years ago, the product being shipped to England. It is all exported, but it does not seem to be a quickly expanding trade: the exports last year were 133,170 tons. The extraction of mica has been an industry in Bengal for a considerable period, and recently this mineral has been extracted in Madras in some quantity. This is also mainly exported, the exports last year being 815 tons. Tin mining has been carried on for many years by Chinese in Lower Burma, but their operations have not indicated any tendency to expand, and the trade is trifling. It is practically all used in India.

## XXVIII

## LARGE INDUSTRIES

(NOT MENTIONED IN THE PRECEDING PARTS)

[TABLES 1 and 2, PAGES 358 TO 368]

These statistics lack completeness even as regards large industries which ought to find a place in the list, and they do not and cannot include the many industries such, for example, as weaving, which, though extensive in the aggregate, are practised on a small scale by men and women in their own houses or in small workshops. The figures for most of the entries for which figures are given are of extremely doubtful accuracy, and in many cases no figures at all are obtainable.

In many instances, for the years 1891 to 1897, the number of persons employed during the working season was much larger than is stated in the tables.

Taking the headings in alphabetical order, the table includes :

*Bone-crushing mills.*—Eighteen in number. The bones crushed in these mills are exported to the extent of about 88,000 tons annually.

*Cement works.*—Four are reported; one in Bengal, two in the Panjab, and one in Madras.

*Chemical works.*—These are reported to be six in number; two in Bengal, two in the N-W. Provinces and Oudh, and two in Bombay.

*Coffee works.*—These are reported to be 25 in number, all in Madras.

*Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills.*—There are a great many of these scattered over the cotton growing regions throughout India.

*Cotton spinning and weaving establishments not classed as mills.*—Eighteen mentioned, all of which are in the Madras Presidency, but spinning and weaving by hand are carried on as a domestic industry throughout India.

*Dairy farms.*—Seventy-eight. This most useful industry is attaining important dimensions.

*Distilleries.*—Seven reported in Bombay, fifteen in Madras, five in Burma, and four in the Panjab.

*Dye works.*—Nine are entered, all in the Bombay Presidency. This industry is extensively carried on in Bombay and in all other provinces, but the works until recently were individually small and the processes primitive. Dye works are now in operation in Bombay and Madras as adjuncts to cotton mills, where dyeing is conducted in accordance with modern processes.

*Flour mills.*—There are 101 of these, but the statement is defective.

*Gas works.*—Four are entered, two in Calcutta, one in Bombay, and one in the Panjab.

*Ice factories.*—These are numerous, but the statement is defective.

*Indigo factories.*—There are many in Bengal and the North-Western Provinces, all owned as private concerns, only four, — two in Bengal and two in the North-Western Provinces,—being managed on the joint-stock principle with limited liability. Many are owned and worked by natives, but these are small factories. In the Madras Presidency also there are many factories, mostly small concerns. In the Panjab there are said to be 12 factories. The table must be taken more as an indication of the extent of the industry than as a complete record.

## XXVIII—LARGE INDUSTRIES (NOT MENTIONED IN THE RECORDING PARTS)—*continued*

*Iron and brass foundries.*—These are numerous and scattered all over the country, but there are not many large concerns.

*Jute presses.*—All these are in Bengal.

*Lac factories.*—There are 38 of these in the North-Western Provinces, all at Mirzapur. The number in Bengal is not fully stated; they are numerous, and, excepting the factory at Cossipore near Calcutta, in most cases small.

*Mineral and aerated water factories.*—These are numerous and scattered over every province.

*Oil mills.*—Incomplete. The expression of oil is largely carried on in various places, though the mills in most cases are small. In many cases flour is ground in the mills where oil is expressed.

*Potteries.*—This head includes the extensive potteries at Raniganj and Jubbulpore belonging to Messrs. Burn & Co. of Calcutta, where piping, tiles, and other large articles are made in considerable quantity. The industry is widespread all over India, and is increasing. Art pottery is produced in Bombay and other places, and native works turn out at Delhi, Multan, Aligarh, and elsewhere, ornamental ware for which there is a demand, principally by Europeans, but the work is not done on a large scale.

*Rice mills.*—There are 114 in Burma and many elsewhere, but the industry is unimportant except in Burma where large capital has been sunk in the mills.

*Rope works.*—Twenty are entered. The works near Calcutta are owned and managed by Europeans and produce rope and cordage fit for all marine and other uses. Native rope works are very common, but they are small and the rope inferior.

*Silk filatures.*—These are all in Bengal, where alone the industry is of some importance.

*Silk mills.*—Two at Bombay, and another in Calcutta, and various silk-weaving factories in Bengal. These latter to a large extent weave tasar silk, are owned and managed by natives, and do not employ European machinery and apparatus. The fabrics woven in the three mills are mainly intended for Burmese consumption.

*Soap factories.*—Three at Meerut. One of these (the North-Western Soap Company, with a branch at Calcutta) makes very good toilet soaps. There are many small native soap-works in Bengal and other provinces, but the soap manufactured is crude and fit only for rough work.

*Sugar factories.*—Eight in Madras; in Bengal the Cossipore factory, with a capital of ₹10,00,000, the Sakri sugar refinery in Darbhanga (at present not working), and numerous small factories. An extensive sugar plant has just been set up in Bihār to be worked on the most modern principles. In the North-Western Provinces, two—the Rosa factory at Shahjahanpur, with a capital of ₹16,00,000, and a smaller one at Cawnpore; one in the Panjab, and one in Bombay.

*Tanneries.*—There are said to be 202, of which 183 are in Madras. The tannery and army equipment factory owned by Messrs. Cooper, Allen & Co. at Cawnpore is important and of large dimensions. The North-West Tannery Company at Cawnpore is also a considerable concern, as are the Wense works at the same place, and Adamji Pirbhoy's tannery and boot factory at Bombay.

*Timber mills.*—There are 106 altogether, the majority of them in Burma, where the industry is of considerable importance.

*Tobacco farms and factories.*—The cigar making industry in Southern India, where there are said to be 24 factories, has assumed large proportions.

*Woolen weaving establishments.*—Twelve are reported from the Panjab, where carpets are manufactured, but there are others elsewhere not reported.

## XXIX

### JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

[ TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 369 TO 374 ]

[These statistics relate exclusively to joint-stock companies registered in India. They do not include the numerous and large companies carrying on business in India but registered in England and having their head offices there.]

The total number of companies which have been registered in India under the law, from the time it was passed, amounts to 3,841. Of these, 1,366 were working at the end of 1900-01, most of the others having either wound up or otherwise discontinued or never commenced business, so that about 64 per cent of the companies started have been failures. The companies that have ceased to work include a number of speculative gold-mining companies formed in Bengal some years ago and a considerable number of "provident" associations formed in the last few years in the same provinces. Some companies have also been taken off the Indian register, having been reconstructed as companies under the English law with their head offices in London.

## XXIX—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES—*continued*

In 1900-01 the companies at work had a paid-up capital of Rs7,06,29,886; this was about Rs1,62,00,000 more than in the preceding year. There has been an increase of 39·3 per cent in the paid-up capital in the last ten years.

Nearly half—over Rs18,00,00,000—of the aggregate capital is invested in mills and presses, chiefly for working or pressing cotton, jute, wool, and silk. This capital has increased 53 per cent in the last ten years. A great number of the mills and presses are registered in Bombay, that presidency representing 60·6 per cent of this sum, most of it invested in cotton mills and presses. Mills and presses (mainly jute) registered in Bengal represent but little more than two-fifths of the capital invested in mills and presses in Bombay.

In tea, coffee, and other plantations, about Rs3,46,00,000 are invested, of which nearly 95 per cent is held in Bengal, most of the tea companies being registered in Calcutta. The capital invested in tea has decreased by about 9 per cent in the last decade, but the decline is not real; it only represents the transfer of head offices and share registers to London.

Banking, loan, and insurance companies account for Rs4,68,00,000, of which 64·6 per cent is in companies registered in Bengal and 19·3 per cent in Madras. The capital of banking and loan companies has increased by about 21 per cent in the last ten years.

Trading companies account for Rs6,97,00,000, of which not much less than half (Rs3,16,69,000) is invested in railways and tramways. The companies for the working of these lines are mainly the creation of the last ten years.

The capital of mining and quarrying companies is Rs1,77,00,000, of which 85 per cent is invested in companies registered in Bengal, most of it representing capital invested in coal mines. The capital invested in coal companies has increased by 127 per cent in the decade. The gold fields in Southern India are worked by companies formed in London.

About 84 per cent of the capital invested in joint-stock enterprise is concentrated in companies registered in Bengal and Bombay. Bengal has Rs15,47,00,000, being 41·7 per cent, and Bombay Rs15,60,00,000, being 42·1 per cent of the whole. Thereafter, but a long way behind, comes Madras, with a capital of Rs2,44,00,000, being 6·6 per cent of the whole.

The average capital of each company is highest in Bombay where it amounts to Rs4,56,238, the average of Bengal being Rs3,88,723. The average of the 361 companies registered in Madras is only Rs67,468, the reason being found in the extremely large application of the Companies Act to the business of small money lenders, for no less than 267 out of the 430 "banking and loan" companies in all India are registered in Madras.

## XXX .

### FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING

[TABLES 1 TO 23, PAGES 375 TO 425]

These tables exhibit, for various periods extending in many cases back to 1834-35, the progress of the foreign sea-borne trade of India generally, and of each province separately, in the principal articles of trade, and with the principal foreign countries; also the progress of shipping. They supplement the annual accounts of the foreign trade which exhibit the progress of the trade for only five years. As the trade of India is fully reviewed separately every year, it is not necessary to summarise these tables here. The average rate of increase in the trade (merchandise and treasure) during the last forty-one years is stated below:

	Average annual imports	Average annual exports	Average annual imports and exports	Ratio of increase		
				Imports	Exports	Both
	₹	₹	₹			
1861-62 to 1865-66	47,23,85,486	57,99,87,894	105,23,73,380	39·78	95·44	65·77
1866-67 to 1870-71	45,53,98,284	52,45,31,848	97,99,30,132	—3·6	—9·56	—6·88
1871-72 to 1875-76	41,65,29,548	59,28,41,158	100,93,70,701	—8·64	18·02	3
1876-77 to 1880-81	53,49,60,241	68,53,30,815	122,02,91,056	28·43	15·6	20·9
1881-82 to 1885-86	66,97,34,540	85,39,94,400	152,37,28,940	25·9	24·61	24·87
1886-87 to 1890-91	83,10,26,823	97,77,80,075	180,88,06,898	24·08	14·49	18·71
1891-92 to 1895-96	86,46,55,518	114,27,05,278	200,73,60,791	4·65	16·87	10·98
1896-97 to 1900-01	95,02,52,492	114,57,99,669	209,60,52,161	9·9	0·27	4·43
1901-02	109,33,37,840	136,36,74,743	245,70,12,583	15·06	19·01	17·22

### XXX—FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING—*continued*

The second quinquennium (1866-67 to 1870-71) included some years of intense famine, and it also followed immediately on a period of extraordinary inflation in values caused by the sudden demand for cotton from India which arose out of the stoppage of supplies from the United States during the war of secession. These circumstances account for the restriction in trade values during that quinquennium. The last quinquennial period also includes two years of intense famine which affected trade in four out of the five years, namely, 1896-97, 1897-98, 1899-1900, and 1900-01: a famine year generally affects the second half or third quarter of one trade year and the first half or first quarter of the next.

### XXXI

#### FREIGHTS

[ TABLE 1, PAGE 426 ]

The table has been constructed for the purpose of showing the course of freight charges since the opening of the Suez Canal, for the conveyance from India to the United Kingdom by steamers (which have now practically superseded sailing vessels in the Indian trade with countries west of Suez) of the articles which comprise the great bulk of the export trade.

There have been great fluctuations in freight rates, but it is not the case that, as is frequently asserted, the descent of freights to their present level is an event of quite recent occurrence. Instances of a low range of freights appear as far back as 1878, but on the whole, for the fourteen years from the opening of the Canal in 1870 until 1884 the general level of freights was much higher than it has been since. As the facilities for trade offered by the Canal made themselves more apparent from year to year, the stimulus to shipowners to build more vessels, specially adapted for canal traffic, became more accentuated, and increased competition for cargo was followed by a reduction in rates. From 1884 onwards freights remained permanently on a lower level than in the antecedent period, and they have ranged round and about the present level, more or less, for the last ten years, since about 1893, the rates averaging about 20s. a ton from Calcutta and between 5s. and 6s. less than that from Bombay.

### XXXII

#### PORT TRUSTS

[ TABLES NOS. 1 TO 3, PAGES 427 TO 429 ]

The administration of the affairs of the larger ports is vested by law in bodies specially constituted for the purpose. They have wide powers, but in their proceedings are more subject than municipal bodies to the control of Government. Except in Calcutta the elected members are smaller in number than the nominated members. At all the ports the Europeans on the board largely out-number the natives; there are no native commissioners for Rangoon.

The income and expenditure of the six ports managed by Trusts (Aden is excluded from the tables) amounted last year to 315.28 lakhs, of which 80 per cent stands against Calcutta and Bombay, this proportion corresponding fairly to the proportion of the maritime trade which centres in those two ports. Both income and expenditure have increased in Calcutta in the ten years ending 1900-01 at a far more rapid rate than in the other ports, the increase being due partly to expansion of trade, and partly to the additional expenditure entailed by the construction of the docks and the imposition of additional charges to meet that expenditure.

The capital debt of the Trusts at the end of 1900-01 was about 1,112 lakhs, of which nine-tenths represented the debt of Calcutta and Bombay.

### XXXIII

#### MERCHANDISE MARKS

[ TABLE 1, PAGE 430 ]

The Act was passed in 1889, but its operation in the earlier years was restricted, especially in Calcutta, in consequence of the lack of adequate customs machinery for the examination of goods. In 1894, with the introduction of the present tariff, the customs staff was strengthened for the examination of goods for assessment to duty, and this increase enabled examination to be made at the same time for the purposes of the Merchandise Marks Act.

### XXXIII—MERCHANDISE MARKS—*continued*

The Act was intended originally to prevent the fraudulent sale of goods bearing false trade marks or false trade descriptions (as of origin, quality, weight, or quantity). While the Act was before the Legislature a provision was added to require that all piece goods should be stamped with their length in yards. In this respect these goods are an exception, for the Act does not require that other descriptions of goods should be stamped or marked, though it requires that when goods are marked the marks must be a correct description.

The whole number of detentions under the Act was :

Five years ending 1894-95	.	.	5,477
" " 1899-1900	.	.	7,721
1900-01	.	.	1,616

Detention is but rarely followed by confiscation, there having been no more than 98 such cases in the eleven years. In the main detained goods are released with a fine, there having been 10,345 such cases in the 14,814 detentions ordered in the period of eleven years. In 4,351 cases the detained goods were released without the infliction of a fine.

In the same period 44 per cent of the detentions were on account of the application of false trade marks or false trade descriptions. In 26 per cent of the cases detention was ordered because the country of origin was either not stated or falsely stated. About 30 per cent of the detentions were ordered because the provisions of the Act for the stamping of piece goods had been infringed.

In very few cases do the Customs officials receive information leading to detentions. Thus, in 1900-01 there were only eight such cases in the 1,616 detentions made in the year; and in the preceding year only two detentions in 1,492 were made on information received.

### XXXIV

#### INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 432]

The laws for granting exclusive privileges to inventors and for protecting patterns and designs were amended and consolidated by the passing of the Inventions and Designs Act, V of 1888. The statistics printed in this volume summarise the working of the law for the last ten years.

The inventions for the use of which exclusive privileges have been sought or acquired during recent years relate in the main, so far as the subjects are enumerated, to bicycles and similar vehicles, the manufacture of tea, railway material, lamps and burners, the treatment of metals, electrical contrivances, spinning and weaving machines, water-lifts and pumps, sugarcane and other mills, chemical appliances and preparations, improvements in buildings, and building materials. But the subject of more than half the applications is not specified in the reports on the administration of the law.

Of the 496 applications for leave to file specifications presented in 1901, 340 were granted, 33 rejected, 11 were abandoned, and 112 were pending. 186 of the applications were made by residents in India, of whom 46 were natives and 140 Europeans or others, not natives.

The applications for registering copyright in designs are relatively very small—there were not more than 27 in 1901. Of these 8 were registered, seven of which were from residents in India.

### XXXV

#### EMIGRATION

[TABLES 1 TO 4, PAGES 433 TO 436]

The figures in these tables relate solely to emigration as carried on under the laws regulating emigration. They take no account of the numbers who leave India as passengers, not having been recruited by emigration agencies for service in the colonies, these being separately dealt with in Part XXXVI of this volume. The tables also take no account of persons who leave India on pilgrimage to the holy places in Arabia, of whom small but uncertain numbers settle out of India.

XXXV—EMIGRATION—*continued*

The number who emigrated from India during the twenty years 1881-82 to 1900-01, and the number of returned emigrants during the same period, amounted to—

		Number emigrated	Number returned
Five years ending 1885-86	...	73,312	32,546
" " " 1890-91	...	62,332	39,194
" " " 1895-96	...	72,977	30,304
" " " 1900-01	...	95,616	81,186
Total	...	304,237	133,230

The mortality amongst emigrants is high in some of the colonies to which they go, and of those who survive a substantial proportion elect to continue to work in the colony after their term of indenture expires, and many of these never return to India. In Mauritius, for instance, about 69 per cent of the population (261,739 out of a population of 379,659) are Indian settlers and their descendants; in Demerara a third of the population of the colony consists of Indians; and in Natal, Trinidad, and elsewhere, the settled Indians are increasing in numbers.

There are five places in India from which emigration may legally be carried on—Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, and the two French settlements of Pondichery and Karikal. From Bombay emigration ceased many years ago, and general recruiting has never been resumed, labour in the Western Presidency being, on the whole, so well paid that there is but little inducement to emigrate to the coolie-employing colonies. That port and the port of Karáchi, however, have recently been used for the shipment of male labourers destined for work on the Uganda railway, who were recruited under agreements made with or on behalf of Her Majesty's Government. Over 27,000 such labourers, mostly recruited in the Panjab, have left Karáchi for that purpose in the last three years. From the French settlements there has been no emigration since 1884, except in one year 1888-89. The port of Calcutta is the most convenient for the shipment of emigrants drawn from the impoverished masses of the thickly populated districts of Oudh, Bihár, and the eastern section of the North-Western Provinces, and the main stream of emigration flows from that region down the Hooghly. Of the persons who emigrated from India in 1900-01, 11,510 (being 43 per cent) were shipped from Calcutta, the greater number of them from the North-Western Provinces, Oudh, Native States, and Bihár. Their destinations were British Guiana, Trinidad, Natal, Mauritius, and Fiji. From Madras 6,966 were shipped during the year, recruited exclusively from the Madras presidency, mostly from the southern (Tamil) districts. These went to Natal and Mauritius. There is a considerable flow of native labourers from Madras to Ceylon and the Straits, but this traffic is not conducted under the provisions of the Emigration Act.

## XXXVI

## NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

[TABLES 1 TO 5, PAGES 437 TO 440]

The total number of persons who left Indian ports in native passenger ships, that is, who left as passengers being neither emigrants to the Colonies nor pilgrims to the holy places in Arabia, was:

		LONG VOYAGES		SHORT VOYAGES		TOTAL
		In India	Out of India	In India	Out of India	
In the five years ending	1895-96	97,558	134,830	5,831,522	347,316	6,411,126
" "	1900-01	88,450	190,476	5,790,712	648,401	6,719,039

Last year the total number was 1,466,807.

A long voyage is defined by the law to be a voyage in which the ship will, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours or more; a short voyage is one in which the ship will not, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours. The space allotted to passengers, and some other conditions, differ in a long and a short voyage.

The great bulk of the passengers voyage only within Indian limits, not more than about 167,000 having left India annually on an average in the last five years, but there has been a marked increase in the last five years in the numbers leaving Bombay and Sind for the East African coast—many of them for the Uganda railway—and in the numbers leaving Madras for Ceylon for employment on the tea plantations. Of the passengers who went to places beyond India in 1900-01, about three-fourths went from the Madras Presidency to Ceylon (182,657), and one-eighth to the Straits Settlements (30,259), most of the remainder going from Bombay and Karáchi to the Persian Gulf (6,713), Delagoa Bay, Mombasa, Aden, and Zanzibar, and from Burma to the Straits Settlements (7,634).

The large number who voyage within Indian limits (1,221,252 in 1900-01) confine their migrations in the main to ports within their own presidency, only 299,722 out of the whole number last year leaving to work in other provinces. These migrations from province to province are practically limited to voyages undertaken by coolies from Madras and Bengal to Burma for work as harvesters and in the rice-mills, and to the return voyages of these coolies at the end of the working season. The marked decrease in the last two years in the number of passengers on short voyages in the Bengal Presidency is chiefly due to the diversion of passenger traffic between Calcutta and Orissa from the steamers to the Bengal Nagpur railway.



## XXXVII

## WRECKS

[ TABLE I, PAGE 441 ]

This table exhibits the number of British, British Indian, and native vessels which were totally lost in Indian waters (from Suez to Penang), the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost in the past twenty-six years.

The average number and tonnage of each class of vessels annually lost in the last ten years, and the proportion in the same period which the number and tonnage bear to the number of vessels that cleared from Indian ports, are approximately—

	No.	Tonnage	Proportion of no.	Proportion of tonnage
<i>British :</i>				
Steam ...	3	4,317	0·16 per cent	0·14 per cent
Sailing ...	3	1,187	1·16 ..	0·45 ..
<i>British Indian :</i>				
Sailing ...	37	2,207	4·64 ..	1·95 ..
<i>Natives craft</i> ...	12	685	1·06 ..	1·14 ..

68 vessels were totally lost in 1901, of which 3 were British, 51 British Indian, and 14 native craft.

Exceptional loss of life in certain years is recorded in the table. The causes are stated below—

1876. 400 pilgrims perished in the <i>Hydari</i> , bound from Calcutta to Jeddah.	1887. The <i>Sir John Lawrence</i> foundered (750 lives lost) at the mouth of the Hooghly in a cyclone.
1879. Continuous bad weather, and a cyclone, on the west coast of India in May.	1888. The <i>Vaitarna</i> (800 lives lost), wrecked off the Kathiawar coast in a cyclone.
1885. The <i>Speke Hall</i> foundered (58 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden; and three vessels wrecked (239 lives lost) during a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal and on the east coast of Arabia.	1891. Four vessels wrecked in a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal.
	1892. The <i>Deccan</i> foundered (214 lives lost) in the Indian Ocean.
	1896. The <i>Leam</i> wrecked (75 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden.

I  
AREA AND POPULATION

## AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1

POPULATION of INDIA: 1881, 1891, and 1901

PROVINCES AND STATES	CENSUS OF 1881			CENSUS OF 1891			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (BOTH SEXES)	CENSUS OF 1901			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (BOTH SEXES)	
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		
Burma	Lower	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,462,296	2,196,331	4,658,627	+24.67	2,374,860	2,530,897	5,405,757	+16.04
	Upper	...	...	...	1,424,860	1,544,081	2,968,941	...	1,854,476	1,991,557	3,846,033	+29.54
	F feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	614,638	625,816	1,240,454	...
Assam	British	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	2,819,575	2,657,258	5,476,833	+12.2	2,004,060	2,837,318	5,841,378	+6.67
	F feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139,632	144,833	284,465	...
Bengal	British	33,174,651	33,516,305	66,691,456	35,563,299	35,783,688	71,346,987	+6.98	37,376,782	37,368,064	74,744,846	+4.78
	F feudatory	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	1,673,186	1,623,193	3,296,379	+15.85	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	+13.71
United Provinces:												
Agra	British	17,060,901	15,659,227	32,720,128	17,812,850	16,441,404	34,254,254	+4.69	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705	+1.76
	F feudatory	384,699	357,061	741,760	409,470	393,021	792,491	+6.84	414,414	387,683	802,097	+1.21
Oudh	...	5,851,655	5,536,066	11,387,741	6,490,751	6,160,080	12,650,831	+11.09	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,833,077	+1.44
Ajmer-Merwara	...	248,844	211,378	460,222	288,325	254,033	542,358	+17.72	251,028	225,886	476,912	-12.07
Panjab(a)	British	10,310,053	8,640,384	18,950,437	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	+10.7	12,102,011	10,353,808	22,455,819	+7.61
	F feudatory	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	2,324,091	1,939,189	4,263,280	+10.4	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	+3.73
Sind	British	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	1,568,580	1,303,184	2,871,774	+18.07	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	+11.81
Baluchistan	District and Administered Territories...	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 172,567	...	173,526	129,720	303,246	...
	F feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266,994	235,506	502,500	...
Bombay	British	7,180,869	6,859,703	14,040,591	8,194,477	7,790,793	15,985,270	+13.85	7,791,069	7,513,588	15,304,677	-4.26
	F feudatory	2,572,355	2,368,894	4,941,249	4,120,125	3,939,173	8,059,298	+16.11	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	-14.23
Central Provinces	British	4,959,435	4,873,356	9,832,791	5,397,304	5,386,990	10,784,294	+9.61	4,855,954	5,020,662	9,876,616	-8.42
	F feudatory	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,089,011	1,071,500	2,160,511	+26.37	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	-7.6
Benar	...	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	1,491,826	1,405,665	2,897,491	+8.41	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	-4.95
Madras	British	15,421,043	15,749,588	31,170,631	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	+14.31	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	+7.24
	F feudatory	1,498,949	1,502,487	3,001,436	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	+23.3	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	+13.17
Coorg	...	100,439	77,863	178,302	95,907	77,148	173,055	-2.94	100,258	80,349	180,607	+4.36
F feudatory States	Baroda	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	1,352,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	+10.54	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	-19.16
	Central India	4,882,823	4,379,064	9,261,907	5,395,536	4,923,276	10,318,812	+11.41	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	-16.33
	Hyderabad...	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	+17.18	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	-3.44
	Kashmir	...	...	...	1,353,229	1,190,723	2,543,952	...	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	+14.22
TOTAL	Mysore	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	2,493,451	2,460,158	4,953,604	+18.09	2,797,024	2,742,373	5,539,399	+12.05
	Rajputana	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	6,353,488	5,662,614	12,016,102	+17.02	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	-19.08
	BRITISH	101,399,939	97,643,553	199,043,492	112,474,588	108,611,408	221,085,996	+9.59	117,008,388	113,304,197	230,312,585	+4.09
F FEUDATORY	23,541,912	26,306,417	54,848,329	34,181,675	31,865,912	66,047,487	+15.78	32,901,152	31,085,316	63,986,468	-3.12	
GRAND TOTAL	...	129,941,851	123,949,970	253,891,821	146,656,263	140,477,320	287,133,688	+10.93	149,904,540	144,389,513	294,294,053	+2.43
Ad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,530	13,444	43,974	...
Andamans and Nicobars	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,696	5,954	24,649	...

(a) After the Census of 1901 was taken part of the territory of the Panjab was organised as a separate province (North-West Frontier Province), the population of the separated area being 2,126,480, namely, 1,159,908 males and 966,174 females  
 (b) The figures of the Baluchistan Census of 1891 are entirely imperfect, representing only a rough enumeration of certain selected areas. They do not admit of comparison with the figures of 1901

I  
AREA AND POPULATION

( 2 )  
No. 2

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01 Rs.
<b>LOWER BURMA—</b>						<b>UPPER BURMA—</b>					
<b>1.—Arakan Divn.—</b>						<b>1.—Mandalay Divn.—</b>					
1. Akyab ...	3	5,136	461,666	1,818	17,36,520	1. Mandalay ...	5	2,117	366,507	935	8,61,254
2. Northern Arakan ...	...	5,233	20,682	814	(a)	2. Bamo ...	2	4,146	79,515	734	1,89,800
3. Kyaukpya ...	...	4,387	168,827	1,132	3,89,659	3. Myitkyina ...	2	10,640	67,399	505	80,606
4. Sandoway ...	...	3,784	90,927	633	1,93,347	4. Katha ...	2	6,994	176,523	1,966	5,93,204
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18,540</b>	<b>762,102</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>23,09,526</b>	5. Ruby Mines ...	2	5,431	86,914	821	1,15,632
<b>2.—Pegu Divn.—</b>						<b>2.—Sagaing Divn.—</b>					
5. Rangoon Town ...	2	19	234,881	...	9,26,539	6. Shwabo ...	3	5,634	286,891	1,390	7,46,614
6. Hanthawaddy ...	3	3,033	484,811	2,056	39,39,339	7. Sagaing ...	3	1,862	282,708	790	7,28,085
7. Pegu ...	2	4,286	339,572	1,239	22,20,564	8. Lower Chindwin	2	2,480	276,383	1,212	5,92,046
8. Tharawadi ...	2	2,863	395,570	1,819	14,61,169	9. Upper Chindwin	4	19,062	154,551	1,449	3,84,866
9. Prome ...	3	2,915	365,794	1,761	7,73,921	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30,038</b>	<b>1,000,538</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>24,51,611</b>
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13,106</b>	<b>1,820,628</b>	<b>6,876</b>	<b>93,21,539</b>	<b>3.—Minnv Divn.—</b>					
<b>3.—Irrawaddy Divn.—</b>						<b>10. Thayetmyo ...</b>					
10. Thongwa ...	3	3,471	484,410	2,285	32,71,450	11. Pakokka ...	3	6,910	356,189	1,458	9,01,478
11. Bassein ...	2	4,127	391,427	2,617	19,97,572	12. Minbu ...	2	3,299	233,139	1,159	6,59,083
12. Henzada ...	2	2,870	484,358	2,343	15,64,488	13. Magwe ...	2	2,013	246,708	827	5,16,115
13. Myaungmya ...	2	2,970	303,274	2,234	16,38,344	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17,172</b>	<b>1,075,742</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>25,06,745</b>
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13,498</b>	<b>1,663,469</b>	<b>9,479</b>	<b>84,66,854</b>	<b>4.—Meiktila Divn.—</b>					
<b>4.—Tenasserim Divn.—</b>						<b>14. Kyaukse ...</b>					
14. Toungoo ...	3	6,172	279,815	1,695	7,34,768	15. Meiktila ...	2	2,183	252,305	1,238	6,87,385
15. Salween ...	...	2,666	87,837	246	(a)	16. Yamethin ...	2	4,258	243,197	1,284	5,54,365
16. Thaton ...	3	6,079	343,510	1,185	15,30,058	17. Myingyan ...	2	3,137	356,145	1,188	7,10,771
17. Amherst ...	3	7,062	300,178	742	9,36,708	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10,868</b>	<b>992,900</b>	<b>4,416</b>	<b>27,54,099</b>
18. Tavoy ...	...	5,308	109,979	312	3,12,595	<b>TOTAL UPPER BURMA</b>					
19. Mergui ...	2	9,789	88,744	395	3,41,634	<b>44</b>	<b>87,890</b>	<b>3,846,038</b>	<b>18,987</b>	<b>95,02,951</b>	
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>36,076</b>	<b>1,159,558</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>38,55,758</b>	<b>Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901) :</b>					
<b>TOTAL LOWER BURMA ...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81,160</b>	<b>5,405,757</b>	<b>24,826</b>	<b>2,39,53,665</b>	Rangoon ...	...	234,881			
						Mandalay ...	...	183,816			
						Moulmein ...	...	58,446			

(a) Not stated

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01
					Rs.						Rs.
<b>ASSAM—</b>						<b>BENGAL—</b>					
<i>1.—Surma Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>continued—</i>					
<i>2.—Assam Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>2.—Presidency Divn.—</i>					
1. Sylhet ...	5	5,443	2,241,848	8,330	10,66,031	7. 24 Parganas ...	4	2,108	2,078,359	5,107	18,59,802
2. Cachar ...	3	3,769	455,593	1,332	4,52,900	8. Calcutta ...	...	20	847,796	1	21,103
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>2,697,441</b>	<b>9,662</b>	<b>15,18,931</b>	9. Nadia ...	5	2,793	1,667,491	3,420	10,68,985
						10. Murshidabad ...	4	2,143	1,333,184	3,673	12,18,519
						11. Jessore ...	5	2,925	1,813,155	4,897	10,70,591
						12. Khulna ...	3	2,077	1,253,043	3,444	8,50,570
						<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>8,993,028</b>	<b>20,542</b>	<b>60,98,570</b>
						<i>3.—Rajshahi Divn.—</i>					
3. Goalpara ...	2	3,961	462,052	1,461	2,63,802	13. Rajshahi ...	3	2,593	1,462,497	6,346	12,24,117
4. Kamrup ...	2	3,858	589,187	1,716	12,98,967	14. Dinajpur ...	2	3,946	1,567,080	7,842	17,11,410
5. Darrang ...	2	3,418	337,313	1,275	7,86,616	15. Jalpaiguri ...	2	2,962	787,380	768	8,45,000
6. Nowgong ...	1	3,843	261,160	1,117	6,17,678	16. Darjeeling ...	2	1,164	249,117	571	2,00,883
7. Sibsagar ...	3	4,996	597,969	2,109	15,44,535	17. Rangpur ...	4	3,493	2,154,181	5,218	12,93,907
8. Lakhimpur ...	2	4,207	371,396	1,123	6,40,393	18. Bogra ...	1	1,359	854,533	3,867	5,90,606
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24,233</b>	<b>2,619,077</b>	<b>8,801</b>	<b>51,31,991</b>	19. Pabna ...	2	1,839	1,420,461	3,723	5,33,058
						<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17,356</b>	<b>8,495,159</b>	<b>28,334</b>	<b>63,98,981</b>
<i>3.—Hill Divn.—</i>						<i>4.—Dacca Divn.—</i>					
9. Garo Hills ...	1	3,140	138,274	1,026	58,655	20. Dacca ...	4	2,782	2,649,522	7,265	6,89,751
10. Khasi and Jaintia Hills...	2	6,027	202,250	1,839	62,567	21. Maimensingh ...	5	6,332	3,915,068	9,778	13,10,665
11. Nagá Hills ...	2	2,070	102,402	292	59,715	22. Faridpur ...	3	2,281	1,937,646	5,285	7,79,646
12. Lushai Hills ...	2	7,227	82,484	289	27,759	23. Backerganj ...	4	3,645	2,291,752	4,617	21,28,419
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19,464</b>	<b>525,360</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>2,08,696</b>	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15,040</b>	<b>10,793,988</b>	<b>26,915</b>	<b>49,08,511</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSAM ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>56,243</b>	<b>5,841,878</b>	<b>22,326</b>	<b>68,59,618</b>						
No towns with population in excess of 50,000											
<b>BENGAL—</b>						<b>BENGAL—</b>					
<i>1.—Bardwan Divn.—</i>						<i>5.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>					
1. Bardwan ...	4	2,689	1,532,475	3,668	34,77,079	24. Tippera ...	3	2,499	2,117,991	5,364	12,98,213
2. Birbhum ...	2	1,752	902,280	3,318	11,52,936	25. Noakhali ...	2	1,644	1,141,728	2,634	8,15,787
3. Bankura ...	2	2,621	1,116,411	5,595	5,71,607	26. Chittagong ...	3	7,630	1,478,012	1,748	13,39,356
4. Midnapur ...	4	5,186	2,789,114	8,471	26,15,684	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11,773</b>	<b>4,737,731</b>	<b>9,746</b>	<b>34,53,356</b>
5. Hooghly ...	3	1,191	1,049,282	2,391	16,30,874						
6. Howrah ...	2	510	850,514	1,453	63,620						

I  
AREA AND POPULATION

( 4 )  
No. 2—continued

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01
					Rs.	UNITED PROVINCES (a) AGRÁ					Rs.
<b>BENGAL—concluded</b>						<b>1.—Meerut Divn.—</b>					
<b>6.—Patna Divn.—</b>						<b>1. Dehra-Dún ...</b>					
27. Patna ...	4	2,075	1,624,985	4,959	19,72,570	...	3	1,193	178,195	454	1,08,998
28. Gaya ...	4	4,712	2,069,933	7,879	18,90,555	2. Sahāranpur ...	6	2,228	1,045,230	1,990	17,83,095
29. Shahabad ...	4	4,973	1,962,696	5,521	21,19,274	3. Muzaffarnagar ...	6	1,652	877,168	1,064	18,17,330
30. Sāran ...	3	2,656	2,409,509	5,359	19,28,195	4. Meerut ...	8	2,362	1,540,175	1,716	30,58,962
31. Champāran ...	2	3,531	1,790,463	2,625	8,58,377	5. Bulandshahr ...	6	1,697	1,138,101	1,615	23,07,818
32. Muzaffarpur ...	3	3,004	2,754,790	4,124	14,05,940	6. Aligarh ...	9	1,957	1,200,822	1,813	25,38,852
33. Darbhanga ...	3	3,335	2,912,611	3,237	15,69,295	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>11,289</b>	<b>5,979,711</b>	<b>8,652</b>	<b>1,16,15,055</b>
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23,686</b>	<b>15,514,987</b>	<b>34,204</b>	<b>1,17,34,207</b>	<b>2.—Agra Divn.—</b>					
<b>7.—Bhāgalpur Divn.—</b>						<b>7. Muttra ...</b>					
34. Monghyr ...	3	3,922	2,068,804	2,530	11,94,706	...	7	1,457	763,099	887	18,12,079
35. Bhāgalpur ...	4	4,226	2,088,953	3,065	9,27,930	8. Agra ...	9	1,856	1,060,528	1,241	20,69,051
36. Purnea ...	3	4,994	1,874,794	3,258	13,70,938	9. Farukhabad ...	9	1,719	925,812	1,925	13,55,614
37. Malda ...	1	1,899	884,030	3,558	5,12,005	10. Mainpuri ...	7	1,697	829,357	1,435	14,73,900
38. Santāl Parganas	6	5,470	1,909,737	9,170	3,12,219	11. Etāwah ...	6	1,694	806,798	1,561	15,44,830
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20,511</b>	<b>8,726,318</b>	<b>21,671</b>	<b>43,17,798</b>	12. Etah ...	7	1,731	863,948	1,545	13,15,541
<b>8.—Orissa Divn.—</b>						<b>3.—Rohilkhand Divn.—</b>					
39. Cuttack ...	3	3,629	2,062,758	5,520	14,08,873	13. Bareilly ...	9	1,591	1,090,117	2,109	17,92,793
40. Balasore ...	2	2,059	1,071,197	3,360	7,07,676	14. Bijnor ...	6	1,875	779,951	2,954	18,41,820
41. Angul and Khondmals ...	2	1,681	191,911	1,449	...	15. Budaun ...	9	1,990	1,025,753	2,093	14,87,365
42. Puri ...	2	2,472	1,017,284	3,102	8,33,743	16. Moradabad ...	11	2,303	1,191,993	2,928	18,62,368
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9,841</b>	<b>4,343,150</b>	<b>13,431</b>	<b>29,50,291</b>	17. Shahjahanpur ...	7	1,747	921,535	2,379	16,15,164
<b>9.—Chota Nagpur Divn.—</b>						<b>4.—Allahabad Divn.—</b>					
43. Hazāribāgh ...	2	7,021	1,177,961	8,551	2,41,291	18. Pilibūt ...	4	1,373	470,389	1,259	8,44,930
44. Rānci ...	1	7,128	1,187,925	3,177	1,62,298	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10,879</b>	<b>5,479,688</b>	<b>13,732</b>	<b>94,44,440</b>
45. Palāmau ...	1	4,914	619,600	3,186	1,96,251	<b>5.—Allahabad Divn.—</b>					
46. Mānbhum ...	2	4,147	1,301,364	5,524	1,99,034	19. Cawnpore ...	10	2,366	1,258,868	2,058	24,69,168
47. Singhbhum ...	1	3,753	613,579	3,151	1,71,969	20. Fatehpur ...	5	1,631	685,391	1,592	16,76,010
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26,963</b>	<b>4,900,429</b>	<b>28,889</b>	<b>9,50,843</b>	21. Banda ...	8	3,061	631,058	1,268	13,01,630
<b>TOTAL BENGAL ...</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>151,185</b>	<b>74,744,866</b>	<b>203,476</b>	<b>5,04,80,590</b>	22. Hamīrpur ...	6	2,289	458,543	929	11,41,222
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						23. Allahabad ...	10	2,833	1,489,358	4,000	29,65,996
Calcutta and suburbs . 1,026,987	Patna . 134,785	Gaya . 71,388	24. Jhānsi ...	6	3,587	616,759	1,460	7,28,101			
Howrah . 157,594	Dacca . 90,542	Darbhanga . 66,244	25. Jalaun ...	5	1,477	899,726	937	11,03,782			
	Bhāgalpur . 75,760		<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17,244</b>	<b>5,540,702</b>	<b>12,244</b>	<b>1,19,84,804</b>			

(a) Includes a few items not set against the districts

I  
AREA AND POPULATION

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—continued

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01 Rs.
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—continued</b>						<b>OUDH—continued</b>					
<b>5.—Benares Div.—</b>						<b>9.—Fyzabad Div.—</b>					
26 Benares ...	4	1,009	882,084	2,328	10,45,785	43. Fyzabad ...	8	1,707	1,225,874	2,571	15,74,128
27 Mirzapur ...	6	5,223	1,082,480	5,323	11,09,026	44. Gonda ...	6	2,819	1,403,195	2,837	18,20,484
28 Jaunpur ...	7	1,551	1,202,920	3,455	15,87,839	45. Bahraich ...	5	2,657	1,051,347	1,940	13,35,935
29 Ghazipur ...	7	1,391	913,818	3,548	12,24,547	46. Sultanpur ...	6	1,701	1,083,904	2,526	16,31,410
30 Ballia ...	5	1,238	987,768	2,529	8,01,004	47. Partágarh ...	5	1,458	912,848	2,215	15,21,597
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10,413</b>	<b>5,069,020</b>	<b>17,183</b>	<b>57,68,201</b>	<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12,045</b>	<b>6,855,991</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>10,57,249</b>
<b>6.—Gorakhpur Div.—</b>						<b>TOTAL UNITED PROVINCES</b>					
31. Gorakhpur ...	9	4,596	2,957,074	8,602	30,53,167	313	107,164	47,691,782	105,066	7,56,77,873	
32. Basti ...	7	3,753	1,846,153	7,623	23,47,088	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901) :					
33. Azamgarh ...	7	2,147	1,529,785	5,526	22,07,266	Lucknow ...	264,049	Meerut ...	118,129	Saharanpur ...	66,254
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9,496</b>	<b>6,333,012</b>	<b>21,751</b>	<b>76,07,521</b>	Benares ...	209,331	Mirzapur ...	79,862	Farakhabad ...	67,338
<b>7.—Kumaon Div.—</b>						Cawnpore ...	197,170	Shahjahanpur	76,458	Gorakhpur ...	64,148
34. Naini Tal ...	6	2,658	311,237	1,744	7,21,329	Agra ...	183,022	Moradabad ...	75,128	Muttra ...	60,042
35. Almora ...	2	5,416	465,893	5,736	2,73,054	Allahabad ...	172,032	Fyzabad ...	75,085	Jhansi ...	55,724
36. Garhwal ...	1	5,629	429,900	5,213	2,03,803	Bareilly ...	131,208	Aligarh ...	70,434		
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18,708</b>	<b>1,207,030</b>	<b>12,693</b>	<b>11,98,187</b>	<b>AJMER-MERWARA—</b>					
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>						1 Ajmer ...	1	2,070	367,453	415	2,01,478
<b>(b) OUDH—</b>						2 Merwara ...	1	641	109,459	330	65,513
<b>8.—Lucknow Div.—</b>						<b>TOTAL AJMER-MERWARA .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>476,912</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>2,66,991</b>
37. Lucknow ...	5	977	793,241	965	9,93,467	One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901): Ajmer ... 73,839					
38. Unao ...	7	1,736	976,639	1,779	18,52,304	<b>PANJAB—</b>					
39. Rae Bareilly ...	6	1,752	1,033,761	1,768	17,42,067	<b>1.—Delhi Div.—</b>					
40. Sitapur ...	6	2,206	1,175,473	2,363	17,22,982	1. Hissar ...	5	5,217	781,717	964	7,89,700
41. Hardoi ...	6	2,286	1,092,834	1,992	17,19,556	2. Rohtak ...	4	1,797	630,672	491	3,70,518
42. Kheri ...	5	2,963	905,138	1,776	10,00,925	3. Gurgaon ...	5	1,984	746,208	1,171	11,60,442
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11,920</b>	<b>5,977,066</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>90,31,301</b>	4. Delhi ...	3	1,290	689,039	714	9,06,618
						5. Karnal ...	4	3,153	883,225	1,883	10,20,272
						6. Ambala ...	5	1,851	615,880	1,716	8,18,335
						7. Simla ...	2	101	40,351	45	44,833
						<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15,393</b>	<b>4,587,092</b>	<b>6,436</b>	<b>56,10,718</b>
						<b>2.—Jalandhar Div.—</b>					
						8. Kangra ...	6	9,978	768,124	715	8,84,330
						9. Hooshiarpur ...	4	2,244	989,782	2,117	15,72,432
						10. Jalandhar ...	4	1,431	917,587	1,316	16,36,939
						11. Ludhiána ...	3	1,455	673,097	864	10,86,636
						12. Ferozpur ...	5	4,302	958,072	1,503	10,73,544
						<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19,410</b>	<b>4,906,662</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>62,53,882</b>

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 2—concluded

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01
<b>PANJAB—continued</b>						<b>BOMBAY—</b>					
<b>3 Lahore Div.—</b>						<b>1 Northern Div.—</b>					
13 Multan ...	5	6,107	710,626	1,351	7,98,096	1 Ahmadabad ...	6	3,816	795,967	884	10,22,254
14 Jhang ...	6	6,652	1,170,556	1,896	19,39,798	2 Kaira ...	7	1,596	716,332	589	} 24,86,303
15 Montgomery ...	4	4,771	463,586	1,371	4,00,134	3 Panch Mahals ...	3	1,606	261,020	691	
16 Lahore ...	4	3,704	1,162,109	1,533	11,65,219	4 Broach ...	5	1,468	291,763	405	
17 Amritsar ...	3	1,601	1,023,828	1,042	12,22,544	5 Surat ...	6	1,654	637,017	853	23,98,270
18 Gurdaspur ...	4	1,889	940,334	2,244	16,07,556	6 Tanna ...	9	3,574	811,433	1,697	12,71,239
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>26</b>	<b>24,724</b>	<b>5,471,039</b>	<b>9,437</b>	<b>71,23,347</b>	<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>38</b>	<b>13,714</b>	<b>3,513,532</b>	<b>5,119</b>	<b>86,25,219</b>
<b>4 Rawalpindi Div.—</b>						<b>2 Central Div.—</b>					
19-Sialkot ...	5	1,991	1,083,909	2,348	16,21,186	7 Khandesh ...	17	10,040	1,427,382	3,336	53,42,610
20 Gujrat ...	3	2,051	750,548	1,336	8,89,635	8 Nasik ...	12	5,848	816,504	1,695	18,94,688
21 Gujranwala ...	4	3,198	756,797	1,331	10,68,802	9 Ahmadnagar ...	11	6,568	637,695	1,341	12,43,264
22 Shabpur ...	3	4,840	524,259	789	6,26,066	10 Poona ...	8	5,350	995,330	1,204	18,52,675
23 Jhelum ...	4	3,995	594,018	974	4,84,772	11 Sholapur ...	7	4,541	720,977	717	9,90,906
24 Rawalpindi ...	6	4,850	930,535	1,708	9,53,247	12 Satara ...	11	4,825	1,146,559	1,356	23,49,529
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>25</b>	<b>20,925</b>	<b>4,640,066</b>	<b>9,286</b>	<b>56,43,708</b>	<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>66</b>	<b>87,193</b>	<b>5,944,447</b>	<b>9,649</b>	<b>1,91,74,072</b>
<b>5 Peshawar Div.—</b>						<b>3 Southern Div.—</b>					
25 Hazara ...	4	3,391	560,288	1,264	4,01,770	13 Belgaum ...	7	4,649	993,976	1,134	21,43,213
26 Peshawar ...	5	2,605	788,707	793	12,05,379	14 Bijapur ...	8	5,670	735,435	1,173	12,84,435
27 Kohat ...	3	2,609	217,865	578	1,20,272	15 Dharwar ...	11	4,602	1,113,298	1,472	31,19,278
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>12</b>	<b>8,605</b>	<b>1,566,860</b>	<b>2,335</b>	<b>17,27,421</b>	16 Kolaba ...	7	2,131	605,566	1,632	14,75,385
<b>6 Derajat Div.—</b>						<b>17 Ratnagiri ...</b>					
28 Panna ...	4	3,847	656,073	504	4,68,101	18 Kanara ...	8	3,945	454,490	1,417	10,81,730
29 Dera Ismael Khan	5	3,440	252,379	787	5,62,737	<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>50</b>	<b>24,988</b>	<b>6,070,692</b>	<b>8,168</b>	<b>1,00,78,129</b>
30 Dera Ghazi Khan	4	4,918	471,149	683	5,30,883	<b>4 Sind Div.—</b>					
31 Muzaffargarh ...	3	3,635	405,656	700	6,82,593	19 Karachi ...	14	14,297	607,528	924	13,07,072
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>16</b>	<b>21,940</b>	<b>1,785,257</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>22,44,314</b>	20 Shikarpur ...	14	8,134	1,016,113	1,169	} 57,86,365
<b>(a)</b>						21 Upper Sind Frontier ...	5	2,621	232,045	400	
<b>TOTAL PANJAB</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>113,676</b>	<b>22,356,976</b>	<b>36,011</b>	<b>3,86,03,390</b>	22 Thar and Parkar	9	13,689	363,394	674	
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901) :						23 Hyderabad ...	12	8,263	989,030	1,594	
Delhi ...	208,575	Peshawar ...	95,147	Amtala ...	78,638	<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>54</b>	<b>47,004</b>	<b>3,210,910</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>1,12,35,760</b>
Lahore ...	202,964	Rawalpindi ...	87,688	Jalandhar ...	87,735	24 BOMBAY CITY...	...	22	776,006	...	2,72,821
Amritsar ...	162,429	Multan ...	87,394	Sialkot ...	57,956	<b>TOTAL BOMBAY</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>122,984</b>	<b>18,515,587</b>	<b>25,699</b>	<b>4,33,85,501</b>
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901) :						Bombay ...	776,006	Karachi ...	116,668	Hubli ...	60,214
No towns with population in excess of 50,000						Ahmedabad ...	185,889	Poona ...	153,320	Hyderabad ...	69,378
						Surat ...	119,306	Sholapur ...	75,288		

(a) After the census of 1901 was taken part of the territory of the Panjab was organized as a separate province (North-West Frontier Province), the figures of the separated area being: area, square miles 16,468; population 2,125,480; number of villages 3,349  
 (b) Besides the districts specified, there are other administered territories included in British Baluchistan. They are:

	No. of sub-division	Area in square mile	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates (1900-01)
Thob	1	} 111,600	109,439	} 254	1,76,582
Kalot (Bolani)	1		1,536		3,223
Southern Baluchistan Agency	1		15,629		2,693
Chagai Agency	1				9,400
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>111,600</b>	<b>121,064</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1,91,908</b>

I  
AREA AND POPULATION

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—concluded

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	Number of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	Number of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1900-01 Rs.
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>						<b>HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS</b>					
<i>1—Nagpur Divn.—</i>						<i>1 Amrhoti ...</i>					
1 Nagpur ...	4	3,840	751,844	2,195	6,18,165	2 Ellichpur ...	3	2,617	297,403	985	6,80,518
2 Bhandara ...	3	3,968	663,062	1,815	2,46,952	3 Wán ...	4	3,916	466,929	1,565	11,21,948
3 Chánda ...	4	10,740	601,533	3,046	1,05,296	4 Akola ...	5	2,678	582,540	1,199	17,71,801
4 Wardha ...	3	2,428	365,103	1,370	4,87,788	5 Basim ...	3	2,958	353,410	950	7,04,481
5 Balághát ...	2	3,139	326,521	1,219	9,253	6 Buldána ...	3	2,809	423,618	1,010	12,35,545
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24,124</b>	<b>2,728,068</b>	<b>9,645</b>	<b>14,67,454</b>	<b>TOTAL HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17,710</b>	<b>2,754,016</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>86,54,465</b>
<i>2—Jubbulpore Divn.—</i>						No towns with population in excess of 50,000					
6 Jubbulpore ...	3	3,912	680,585	2,537	5,65,851	<b>MADRAS</b>					
7 Saugor ...	4	4,007	471,046	2,087	3,25,005	1 Ganjam ...	5	8,369	2,010,256	6,937	18,02,878
8 Damoh ...	2	2,831	285,326	1,393	3,82,533	2 Vizagapatam ..	5	17,242	2,933,650	12,052	19,14,343
9 Seoni ...	2	3,206	327,709	1,635	1,96,336	3 Godávári ...	5	7,857	2,301,759	2,832	77,33,560
10 Mandla ...	2	5,047	317,250	1,745	1,12,979	4 Kistna ...	4	8,498	2,154,803	1,919	75,93,869
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19,003</b>	<b>2,081,916</b>	<b>9,597</b>	<b>14,82,704</b>	5 Nellore ...	4	3,765	1,496,987	1,901	32,17,110
<i>3—Nerbudda Divn.—</i>						6 Cuddapah ...	4	8,723	1,291,267	1,254	20,91,657
11 Hoshangabad ...	4	4,175	449,165	1,517	3,52,629	7 Anantapur ...	3	5,562	788,254	989	13,38,735
12 Betul ...	2	3,826	285,363	1,237	86,401	8 Bellary ...	3	5,696	947,214	96	19,63,112
13 Narsinghpur ...	2	1,916	313,951	1,109	5,12,746	9 Karnul ...	4	7,514	372,055	789	22,87,078
14 Chhindwára ...	2	4,631	407,927	1,871	2,81,208	10 Chingleput ...	3	3,092	1,312,122	2,279	19,75,881
15 Nimar ...	3	3,929	327,035	983	3,50,940	11 North Arcot ...	4	7,366	2,207,712	4,002	26,31,835
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18,477</b>	<b>1,783,441</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>15,83,924</b>	12 South Arcot ...	4	5,216	2,349,894	2,772	46,01,337
<i>4—Chhattisgarh Divn.—</i>						13 Tanjore ...	5	3,706	2,245,029	2,932	70,46,608
16 Raipur ...	4	11,724	1,440,556	5,069	3,16,307	14 Trichinopoly ...	3	3,631	1,444,770	967	26,72,096
17 Biláspur ...	3	8,341	1,012,972	3,841	2,54,926	15 Madura ...	4	8,813	2,831,280	5,605	35,06,370
18 Sambalpur ...	2	4,948	829,698	2,720	2,28,184	16 Tinnevely ...	4	5,389	2,059,607	1,639	34,88,952
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25,013</b>	<b>3,283,226</b>	<b>11,629</b>	<b>7,99,417</b>	17 Coimbatore ...	4	7,860	2,201,752	1,559	38,75,991
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL PROVINCES ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>86,614</b>	<b>9,876,646</b>	<b>34,179</b>	<b>53,33,499</b>	18 Nilgiris ...	1	957	111,437	48	1,48,442
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						19 Salem ...	4	7,529	2,204,974	4,405	27,83,570
						20 South Canara ...	3	3,902	1,134,713	1,234	15,25,876
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						21 Malabar ...	6	5,630	2,790,281	439	23,94,186
						22 Madras City ...	1	27	509,346	12	1,61,507
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						<b>TOTAL MADRAS ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>141,726</b>	<b>33,199,163</b>	<b>54,610</b>	<b>6,62,54,210</b>
						Madras ...	509,346	Salem ...	70,621	Nagapatam ...	57,190
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						Madura ...	105,984	Kumbakonam ...	69,873	Coimbatore ...	53,080
						Trichinopoly ...	104,721	Bellary ...	58,247	Cuddalore ...	52,216
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						Calicut ...	76,981	Tanjore ...	57,870		
						<b>COORG ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>180,607</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>4,20,133</b>
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						No towns with population in excess of 50,000					
						Nagpur ...	127,734	Jubbulpore ...	90,316		

Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):

Nagpur ... 127,734  
Jubbulpore ... 90,316

No towns with population in excess of 50,000



I  
AREA AND POPULATION

( 8 )

No. 3

NAMES of the LARGER CITIES in INDIA and their POPULATION in 1891 and 1901

	1891	1901		1891	1901
<b>BURMA—</b>			<b>SIND—</b>		
Mandalay	188,815	183,816	Hyderabad	58,048	69,378
Moulmein	55,785	58,448	Karachi	105,199	116,863
Rangoon	180,324	234,881			
<b>BENGAL—</b>			<b>BOMBAY—</b>		
Calcutta and suburbs	810,786	1,026,987	Bombay city and island	821,764	776,006
Bhagalpur	69,106	75,760	Ahmadabad	148,412	185,889
Chupra	57,352	45,901	Hubli	52,594	60,214
Dacca	82,321	90,542	Poona	161,390	153,320
Darbhanga	73,561	66,244	Sholapur	61,916	75,288
Gaya	80,383	71,288	Surat	109,239	119,366
Howrah	116,606	157,594			
Patna	165,192	134,785			
<b>UNITED PROVINCES—</b>			<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>		
<b>AGRA—</b>			Jubbulpore	84,481	90,816
Agra	168,669	188,022	Nagpur	117,014	127,734
Aligarh	61,485	70,434			
Allahabad	175,246	172,032			
Bareilly	121,039	131,208			
Benares	219,467	209,331			
Cawnpore	188,712	197,170			
Farukhabad	78,032	67,338			
Gorakhpur	63,620	64,148			
Jhansi	53,779	55,724			
Meerut	119,390	118,129			
Mirzapur	84,130	79,862			
Moradabad	72,921	75,128			
Muttra	61,195	60,042			
Saharanpur	63,194	66,354			
Shahjahanpur	78,522	76,458			
<b>ODISH—</b>			<b>MADRAS—</b>		
Fyzabad	78,921	75,085	Madras and suburbs	452,518	509,346
Lucknow	273,028	264,049	Bellary	59,467	58,247
			Calicut	66,078	76,981
			Coimbatore	46,388	53,089
			Cuddalore	47,355	52,216
			Kumbakonam	54,307	59,678
			Madura	87,428	105,984
			Negapatam	59,221	57,190
			Salem	67,710	70,621
			Tanjore	54,390	57,879
			Trichinopoly	90,909	104,721
<b>AJMER-MERWARA—</b>			<b>NATIVE STATES—</b>		
Ajmer	68,843	73,839	Alwar	52,398	56,771
			Bangalore	180,366	159,046
			Baroda	116,420	108,790
			Bharatpur	68,033	43,601
			Bhavnagar	57,653	56,442
			Bhopal	70,338	77,023
			Bikaner	56,252	53,075
			Gwalior	104,083	119,433
			Hyderabad and suburbs	415,039	448,466
			Indore	92,329	97,804
			Jaipur	158,905	160,167
			Jodhpur	61,849	60,437
			Mysore	74,048	68,111
			Patiala	55,856	53,545
			Rampur	76,732	78,758
			Srinagar	118,960	(a) 122,536
<b>PANJAB—</b>					
Ambala	79,294	78,638			
Amritsar	136,766	162,429			
Delhi	192,579	208,575			
Ferozpur	50,437	49,341			
Jalandhar	66,202	67,735			
Lahore	176,854	202,964			
Multan	74,562	87,394			
Peshawar	84,191	95,147			
Rawalpindi	73,795	87,688			
Sialkot	55,087	57,956			

(a) Provisional

## II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

### No. 1

*ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1877-78 to 1901-02*

	Revenues	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit	FUNDED DEBT CONTRACTED		FUNDED DEBT PAID OFF		FUNDED DEBT OUTSTANDING	
					In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1877-78 ...	61,97,24,810	65,23,45,210	...	4,26,20,400	4,28,01,040	4,280,000	1,24,87,100	...	74,95,45,200	59,677,033
1878-79 ...	65,18,90,770	63,05,49,790	2,13,40,980	...	25,09,81,400	2,226,584	21,21,37,340	2,374,500	78,83,89,260	59,029,117
1879-80 ...	68,43,30,850	69,66,09,780	...	1,22,78,930	9,50,82,050	11,435,939	5,47,46,220	1,609,500	82,87,25,090	68,855,556
1880-81 ...	74,29,01,120	77,92,15,080	...	3,63,13,940	4,90,17,680	5,037,344	1,81,45,310	2,444,911	85,95,97,460	71,429,133
1881-82 ...	75,68,49,870	72,08,95,860	3,59,54,510	...	5,24,38,810	1,205,647	1,27,50,420	4,467,329	88,85,31,620	68,141,947
1882-83 ...	70,37,83,370	69,60,35,000	67,48,570	...	4,00,18,940	2,490,733	1,96,62,920	2,017,185	90,68,87,660	68,585,694
1883-84 ...	71,84,20,200	69,96,23,130	1,87,97,070	...	3,57,17,740	591,001	1,05,97,910	40,031	93,19,13,840	68,108,837
1884-85 ...	70,69,06,810	71,07,71,270	...	38,64,460	1,38,720	4,299,956	2,28,010	3,137,705	93,18,36,600	69,271,068
1885-86 ...	74,46,41,970	77,26,59,330	...	2,80,17,360	23,190	4,536,045	48,23,310	50,512	92,70,39,820	73,806,621
1886-87 ...	77,33,71,340	77,15,87,070	17,84,270	...	1,20,88,600	10,914,546	1,19,22,940	492,990	92,65,36,360	84,228,177
1887-88 ...	78,75,97,440	80,78,85,760	...	2,02,88,320	5,50,52,730	...	6,94,740	88,029	98,08,98,620	84,140,148
1888-89 ...	81,69,66,780	81,65,96,600	3,70,180	...	3,00,20,730	14,652,209	21,32,930	3,759,747	100,87,97,420	95,033,610
1889-90 ...	85,08,52,030	82,47,31,700	2,61,20,330	...	2,00,00,000	4,161,000	11,91,170	1,002,219	102,76,11,750	98,192,391
1890-91 ...	85,74,16,480	82,05,34,790	3,68,81,710	...	750	6,896,000	1,53,850	679,183	102,74,65,550	104,408,208
1891-92 ...	89,14,32,830	89,67,57,480	46,75,350	...	70	4,600,000	5,43,520	1,604,065	102,69,23,170	107,404,143
1892-93 ...	90,17,34,380	91,00,58,500	...	88,34,120	25,00,230	1,300,000	47,880	2,020,376	102,93,75,520	106,683,767
1893-94 ...	90,56,52,140	92,11,22,120	...	1,54,69,980	3,71,91,130	2,782,000	1,11,05,870	1,351,975	105,54,60,780	108,113,792
1894-95 ...	95,18,74,290	94,49,43,190	69,31,100	...	...	6,000,000	1,17,23,380	107,966	104,37,37,400	114,005,826
1895-96 ...	98,37,01,670	96,83,61,690	1,53,39,980	...	...	...	59,48,120	102,094	103,78,89,280	113,903,732
1896-97 ...	94,12,97,410	95,83,47,630	...	1,70,50,220	6,04,86,500	2,400,000	72,25,250	2,420,499	109,11,50,580	113,883,233
1897-98 ...	96,44,20,040	101,80,12,150	...	5,35,92,110	3,00,01,200	3,500,000	41,95,390	108,553	111,69,56,340	117,274,680
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-99 ...	67,595,815	64,954,942	2,640,873	...	800,000	6,000,000	160,624	3,506,075	75,103,132	119,768,605
1899-1900	68,637,164	65,862,541	2,774,623	...	...	...	119,998	124,204	74,983,134	119,644,401
1900-01 ...	75,272,391	73,802,087	1,870,204	...	2,000,000	8,922,350	95,197	131,372	76,887,937	128,435,379
1901-02 ...	76,546,700	71,873,600	4,672,900	...	666,700	2,009,500	94,000	200	77,460,637	130,444,679
	Total Surplus...		35,13,22,850							
	Total Deficit ...		...	23,78,29,740						
	Net Surplus ...		11,34,93,110							

II  
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

( 10 )

No. 2

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT.

Revenue

	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>I.—LAND REVENUE, FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—</b>										
1. Land Revenue	21,87,60,470	22,36,18,990	21,83,22,110	22,69,23,710	23,05,57,240	23,18,92,920	23,01,64,040	23,98,13,980	24,04,53,090	23,96,67,740
2. Forest ...	93,88,550	1,05,29,000	98,69,840	1,08,60,920	1,10,39,700	1,12,41,250	1,34,90,470	1,48,63,030	1,44,80,020	1,49,05,820
3. Tributes from Native States	68,99,450	72,04,870	69,90,170	68,95,780	69,54,150	74,35,970	74,52,330	77,77,070	76,04,210	77,59,610
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>23,50,48,470</b>	<b>24,13,52,860</b>	<b>23,51,82,120</b>	<b>24,36,80,410</b>	<b>24,85,51,090</b>	<b>25,05,70,140</b>	<b>25,11,06,840</b>	<b>26,24,54,090</b>	<b>26,25,36,320</b>	<b>26,23,28,170</b>
<b>II.—OPIMUM ...</b>	<b>9,49,95,940</b>	<b>9,55,65,010</b>	<b>8,81,64,690</b>	<b>8,94,25,150</b>	<b>8,94,29,760</b>	<b>8,51,54,620</b>	<b>8,56,23,190</b>	<b>8,58,20,560</b>	<b>7,87,91,820</b>	<b>8,01,23,800</b>
<b>III.—TAXATION—</b>										
1. Salt ...	6,17,77,810	6,14,54,130	6,50,72,360	6,34,51,280	6,65,76,440	6,67,07,280	7,67,56,340	8,18,77,390	8,52,33,680	8,63,61,820
2. Stamps ...	3,37,96,810	3,51,32,010	3,60,66,220	3,66,31,740	3,75,12,800	3,87,62,980	3,92,70,880	4,08,79,080	4,06,89,690	4,26,21,560
3. Excise ...	3,60,95,610	3,83,89,610	4,01,18,670	4,15,21,360	4,37,51,740	4,53,46,550	4,70,63,460	4,89,18,940	4,94,77,800	5,11,72,640
4. Customs ...	1,29,61,190	1,18,72,660	1,02,99,430	1,19,99,760	1,24,62,930	1,34,88,370	1,33,27,940	1,50,66,960	1,74,32,180	1,70,12,680
5. Provincial Rates ...	2,68,30,150	2,87,87,310	2,79,14,610	2,96,08,150	2,99,98,610	2,03,53,230	3,05,42,540	3,41,00,550	3,49,12,400	3,50,28,370
6. Assessed Taxes ...	51,78,110	52,60,870	51,18,280	50,30,340	1,35,47,350	1,43,14,360	1,52,09,400	1,59,62,740	1,61,73,980	1,65,28,230
7. Registration ...	38,58,290	26,89,550	28,87,840	30,80,060	29,90,590	31,12,530	33,17,120	36,37,920	36,54,490	39,98,020
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>17,94,97,970</b>	<b>18,34,66,140</b>	<b>18,74,57,410</b>	<b>19,13,17,690</b>	<b>20,68,40,460</b>	<b>21,20,25,300</b>	<b>22,54,77,680</b>	<b>24,03,33,480</b>	<b>24,75,74,200</b>	<b>26,27,23,520</b>
<b>IV.—DEBT SERVICES</b>	<b>69,94,010</b>	<b>85,62,550</b>	<b>71,10,110</b>	<b>69,89,820</b>	<b>67,05,480</b>	<b>74,65,550</b>	<b>84,18,220</b>	<b>87,32,010</b>	<b>93,10,500</b>	<b>87,94,430</b>
<b>V.—CIVIL SERVICES—</b>										
1. Receipts by Civil Departments	1,43,84,110	1,42,85,180	1,37,31,440	1,42,74,060	1,46,16,580	1,49,57,420	1,50,79,610	1,55,63,720	1,61,30,660	1,65,61,570
2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts	86,69,770	87,61,700	86,85,480	87,22,080	89,64,770	88,40,270	85,89,240	84,51,340	85,00,250	84,49,250
3. Civil Works ...	50,80,800	50,80,510	57,46,820	57,44,230	53,91,900	55,19,250	56,22,090	60,68,790	60,52,440	57,73,300
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>2,33,34,480</b>	<b>2,31,27,390</b>	<b>2,31,63,740</b>	<b>2,47,40,320</b>	<b>2,49,73,250</b>	<b>2,53,16,940</b>	<b>2,52,90,940</b>	<b>2,60,83,850</b>	<b>2,66,73,380</b>	<b>2,67,84,120</b>
<b>VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—</b>										
Army and Military Works	1,76,84,160	1,01,22,810	85,55,850	1,00,50,200	1,17,33,870	1,10,12,280	1,10,49,070	98,82,260	82,96,800	83,01,980
<b>VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—</b>										
1. Post Office ...	97,77,970	1,01,87,430	1,04,71,300	1,11,30,860	1,15,43,070	1,21,41,960	1,26,15,400	1,30,12,470	1,40,25,090	1,44,83,550
2. Telegraph ...	52,48,580	52,71,380	57,05,520	62,84,840	69,27,470	76,38,860	74,21,480	76,68,650	78,10,340	91,98,350
3. Railways ...	10,97,30,300	11,96,01,570	11,89,81,310	13,68,40,840	14,47,77,590	14,53,33,600	15,52,08,960	16,80,56,010	17,23,58,780	19,93,80,480
4. Irrigation ...	1,53,38,280	1,61,25,790	1,67,59,750	1,58,82,780	1,65,67,050	1,71,42,740	1,90,07,180	1,99,10,780	2,17,25,780	2,27,20,400
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>14,00,95,130</b>	<b>15,11,86,170</b>	<b>15,19,17,880</b>	<b>17,01,39,320</b>	<b>17,98,16,180</b>	<b>18,22,57,160</b>	<b>19,44,51,020</b>	<b>20,86,47,910</b>	<b>21,59,20,980</b>	<b>24,67,57,760</b>
<b>VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—</b>										
Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous ...	51,33,210	50,37,270	58,55,010	52,98,960	53,22,250	1,37,35,450	1,55,49,920	1,06,87,370	83,12,540	66,24,050
<b>GRAND TOTAL ...</b>	<b>70,27,83,370</b>	<b>71,84,20,200</b>	<b>70,69,06,810</b>	<b>74,46,41,970</b>	<b>77,33,71,840</b>	<b>78,75,27,440</b>	<b>81,69,66,780</b>	<b>85,08,52,030</b>	<b>85,74,16,480</b>	<b>89,14,32,830</b>
<i>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue</i> ...	...	...	38,64,460	2,30,17,260	...	2,02,88,320	...	...	...	...

of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1882-83 to 1901-02

## Revenue

1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02 (Revised Estimate)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	
24,90,53,280	25,58,96,090	25,40,82,720	26,20,09,550	23,97,44,890	25,68,36,420	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,469,900	I.—LAND REVENUE, FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—
1,59,13,320	1,72,30,220	1,63,15,480	1,66,05,040	1,73,38,690	1,73,95,140	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,191,900	1. Land Revenue
79,01,120	77,43,370	78,00,700	79,23,010	90,17,580	85,40,290	606,468	615,028	577,823	591,600	2. Forest
										3. Tributes from Native States
27,23,67,720	28,08,69,680	27,81,98,900	28,65,37,600	26,61,01,110	28,30,71,850	20,152,588	19,055,509	19,378,717	20,253,400	TOTAL
7,99,31,800	6,62,75,710	7,32,37,570	7,12,39,220	6,40,92,380	5,17,97,720	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,854,100	II.—OPIUM
										III.—TAXATION—
8,65,61,040	8,22,88,760	8,66,57,490	8,86,18,450	8,42,17,050	8,69,42,250	6,066,581	5,950,453	5,967,034	5,996,700	1. Salt
4,44,85,400	4,50,93,510	4,62,56,800	4,72,70,550	4,77,77,420	4,83,70,430	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,494,700	2. Stamps
5,24,24,430	5,38,85,730	5,52,76,760	5,72,24,170	5,81,42,000	5,48,94,540	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,086,500	3. Excise
1,61,76,330	1,68,33,780	1,85,49,550	1,91,72,780	1,98,14,770	1,98,14,770	1,201,441	1,133,791	1,371,597	1,381,900	4. Customs
3,70,64,980	3,51,45,710	3,54,11,540	3,70,70,050	3,58,68,550	3,72,32,900	2,614,762	2,498,789	2,562,713	2,748,700	5. Provincial Rates
1,68,61,410	1,73,91,710	1,90,80,600	1,83,51,890	1,87,28,090	1,89,54,650	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,371,800	6. Assessed Taxes
43,00,640	41,61,460	41,82,000	42,48,700	45,82,710	48,65,440	294,117	288,089	312,558	317,300	7. Registration
25,78,74,230	25,47,90,610	28,44,14,740	30,39,56,590	29,17,30,590	29,66,73,160	20,485,743	20,196,839	20,816,146	21,847,600	TOTAL
86,97,370	87,54,870	81,30,620	82,30,520	1,06,25,550	67,22,410	706,285	605,815	661,479	777,900	IV.—DEBT SERVICES
										V.—CIVIL SERVICES—
1,60,78,760	1,63,13,020	1,62,89,600	1,68,45,320	1,67,85,680	1,78,35,110	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,244,700	1. Receipts by Civil Departments
44,33,460	46,21,790	46,75,710	45,91,230	44,43,680	42,32,880	266,651	264,420	249,738	255,000	2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts
60,79,140	62,84,600	63,38,230	66,41,330	69,49,460	61,52,620	433,827	406,100	422,715	426,900	3. Civil Works
2,65,91,360	2,72,19,410	2,72,93,540	2,80,77,780	2,75,78,820	2,76,20,610	1,851,502	1,855,564	1,915,529	1,926,600	TOTAL
										VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—
90,95,940	89,61,300	1,06,99,510	1,02,77,100	1,01,45,980	93,44,250	652,440	754,263	853,029	941,900	Army and Military Works
										VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
1,48,88,750	1,56,12,630	1,63,18,150	1,71,34,950	1,78,34,740	1,87,91,630	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,371,700	1. Post Office
93,77,430	95,90,960	97,86,970	1,08,59,400	1,07,15,240	1,30,93,300	720,536	832,673	895,816	889,900	2. Telegraph
19,07,71,030	20,29,69,730	21,24,41,600	21,85,91,890	20,29,78,200	21,26,08,860	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,178,100	3. Railways
241,89,020	2,29,64,090	2,33,88,150	2,29,99,530	3,15,06,390	3,56,98,640	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,575,600	4. Irrigation
23,92,26,230	25,11,37,410	26,19,34,870	26,95,85,770	26,30,34,670	23,01,92,430	19,465,831	21,128,695	23,162,520	25,015,200	TOTAL
										VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—
74,99,890	76,43,250	79,45,540	67,77,090	77,88,410	69,97,610	464,539	688,497	3,452,629	929,900	Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
90,17,24,380	90,56,52,140	95,12,74,290	98,97,01,670	94,12,97,410	96,44,20,040	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,546,700	GRAND TOTAL
83,34,120	1,54,69,980	...	...	1,70,50,220	5,35,92,110	...	...	...	...	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue

## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 2—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of

## Expenditure

	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>I.—DIRECT DEMANDS OF THE REVENUES—</b>										
1. Refunds and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations	1,51,16,990	1,62,71,100	1,47,62,780	1,60,27,110	1,66,14,690	1,69,29,450	1,71,48,530	1,78,54,230	1,74,57,550	1,78,62,130
2. Charges of collection of Revenue:—										
(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)	3,04,25,960	3,32,92,060	3,36,33,870	3,41,42,920	3,46,42,520	3,48,66,850	3,51,39,570	3,62,41,940	3,67,65,960	3,83,51,960
(b) Opium ...	2,28,31,800	1,85,49,830	2,96,68,400	3,05,78,740	2,72,90,630	2,42,45,760	2,59,79,060	1,60,51,070	2,18,07,970	1,86,18,130
(c) Forest ...	56,95,390	65,07,150	67,93,970	68,09,860	71,97,650	71,97,940	79,30,000	78,00,360	78,41,130	84,39,260
(d) Other heads ...	1,08,29,490	1,02,95,800	1,07,33,530	1,04,96,130	1,17,16,420	1,11,41,840	1,11,91,810	1,11,48,920	1,14,87,540	1,22,00,840
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>8,48,89,570</b>	<b>8,49,15,940</b>	<b>9,55,90,550</b>	<b>9,80,52,780</b>	<b>9,74,61,910</b>	<b>9,43,81,630</b>	<b>9,78,78,960</b>	<b>8,90,96,510</b>	<b>9,53,60,150</b>	<b>9,54,71,620</b>
<b>II.—DEBT SERVICES ...</b>	<b>4,77,01,840</b>	<b>4,52,34,610</b>	<b>4,61,88,590</b>	<b>4,33,08,610</b>	<b>4,31,04,030</b>	<b>5,44,17,540</b>	<b>4,71,22,590</b>	<b>4,24,09,630</b>	<b>4,19,53,040</b>	<b>4,31,51,760</b>
<b>III.—CIVIL SERVICES—</b>										
1. Civil Departments	11,04,79,130	11,36,23,230	11,74,31,670	12,24,26,890	12,69,85,160	12,90,63,640	13,01,35,430	13,23,54,060	13,38,63,610	13,85,38,430
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges ...	4,02,07,710	4,02,98,380	4,02,35,870	4,32,77,590	4,33,06,160	4,46,82,380	4,50,12,700	4,53,21,490	4,40,42,930	4,76,18,150
3. Civil Works ...	4,36,65,570	4,79,13,080	4,05,96,300	3,51,63,560	4,14,01,290	4,21,89,890	4,20,25,260	4,27,37,260	4,51,02,310	4,99,42,340
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>19,43,52,410</b>	<b>20,18,34,690</b>	<b>19,82,63,840</b>	<b>20,08,78,040</b>	<b>21,16,95,600</b>	<b>21,59,35,910</b>	<b>21,71,73,390</b>	<b>22,04,12,800</b>	<b>22,30,07,850</b>	<b>25,60,93,910</b>
<b>IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—</b>										
1. Army ...	18,35,94,330	18,12,36,920	16,96,38,030	20,09,77,790	19,52,50,420	20,41,79,340	20,80,18,410	20,67,78,140	20,69,00,680	22,28,06,010
2. Military Works	96,47,240	1,01,94,590	94,96,470	96,89,200	1,06,16,380	1,23,20,600	1,10,82,060	1,13,84,630	1,22,06,760	1,21,45,180
3. Special Defence Works ...	...	...	...	...	32,56,260	45,60,170	78,95,950	68,94,810	49,18,370	60,48,480
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>19,32,41,570</b>	<b>19,14,31,510</b>	<b>17,91,34,500</b>	<b>21,06,66,990</b>	<b>20,91,23,060</b>	<b>22,10,60,110</b>	<b>22,19,96,480</b>	<b>22,50,57,560</b>	<b>22,40,25,810</b>	<b>24,09,99,670</b>
<b>V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—</b>										
1. Post Office ...	1,21,72,870	1,25,88,140	1,27,04,540	1,30,26,040	1,35,02,920	1,37,52,010	1,34,24,520	1,37,66,190	1,39,67,440	1,49,33,590
2. Telegraph ...	62,12,570	69,78,920	78,84,350	87,27,610	71,44,640	78,66,270	70,40,920	73,13,550	76,39,900	83,87,200
3. Railways ...	12,27,92,240	12,26,53,960	12,94,98,820	14,41,57,970	15,66,64,270	16,65,57,460	17,75,40,880	18,45,82,020	17,92,32,690	20,25,39,100
4. Irrigation ...	2,24,96,830	2,16,07,540	2,24,89,920	2,30,37,470	2,31,06,640	2,46,16,460	2,62,29,640	2,65,27,070	2,74,21,280	2,94,50,190
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>16,86,74,510</b>	<b>16,38,28,560</b>	<b>17,25,77,630</b>	<b>18,89,49,090</b>	<b>20,04,18,370</b>	<b>21,27,92,200</b>	<b>22,42,35,960</b>	<b>23,21,88,830</b>	<b>23,82,61,210</b>	<b>25,53,10,080</b>
<b>VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—</b>										
1. Famine Relief and Insurance	1,49,59,720	1,52,28,300	1,54,83,570	1,50,00,000	30,90,200	9,14,080	7,83,360	60,00,000	60,00,000	1,26,88,180
2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues) ...	48,09,230	—17,62,950	26,35,010	63,20,550	18,30,770	8,09,450	2,24,010	49,740	—48,120	16,32,330
3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous	44,32,410	35,59,430	37,87,020	42,44,350	45,06,460	38,68,980	48,30,730	40,26,650	39,61,110	38,24,160
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>2,42,01,360</b>	<b>1,70,24,610</b>	<b>2,19,05,600</b>	<b>2,55,64,900</b>	<b>94,27,450</b>	<b>55,92,460</b>	<b>58,38,100</b>	<b>1,00,76,390</b>	<b>99,12,990</b>	<b>1,81,39,680</b>
<i>Add or Deduct—</i> Provincial surplus or Deficit ...	<i>—1,20,26,260</i>	<i>—46,46,790</i>	<i>—28,89,440</i>	<i>52,88,820</i>	<i>3,56,650</i>	<i>37,05,910</i>	<i>28,51,180</i>	<i>54,89,960</i>	<i>—19,86,270</i>	<i>—24,09,240</i>
<b>GRAND TOTAL...</b>	<b>69,60,85,000</b>	<b>69,96,23,130</b>	<b>71,07,71,270</b>	<b>77,26,59,230</b>	<b>77,15,87,070</b>	<b>80,78,85,760</b>	<b>81,65,96,600</b>	<b>82,47,31,700</b>	<b>82,05,34,780</b>	<b>88,67,57,480</b>
<i>Excess of Revenue over Expenditure ...</i>	<i>67,48,370</i>	<i>1,87,97,070</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>17,84,270</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>3,70,180</i>	<i>2,61,20,330</i>	<i>3,68,81,710</i>	<i>46,75,350</i>

## II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

*INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1882-83 to 1901-02—continued*

### Expenditure

1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02 (Revised Estimate)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	
1,82,50,840	1,78,42,900	1,78,69,050	1,85,47,680	1,88,96,190	1,92,60,920	1,216,309	1,248,094	1,231,755	1,259,700	I.—DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—
3,93,63,450	4,02,16,130	4,04,81,320	4,09,71,170	4,10,96,080	4,18,76,010	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,868,709	1. Refunds and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations
1,60,24,960	1,87,66,070	1,81,61,050	2,06,89,410	2,48,66,920	2,38,91,170	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,808,400	2. Charges of collection of Revenue—
86,52,250	90,64,070	91,34,490	91,11,610	99,39,550	1,00,16,890	660,478	730,175	730,164	709,200	(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)
1,33,25,640	1,27,66,700	1,35,74,500	1,41,92,700	1,42,98,220	1,41,23,140	938,933	869,925	888,948	1,009,000	(b) Opium (c) Forest (d) Other heads
9,46,16,940	9,86,55,770	9,72,30,410	10,85,12,570	10,90,96,910	10,81,68,130	7,100,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,450,000	TOTAL
4,37,42,630	4,44,63,690	5,12,40,170	4,04,47,990	3,45,39,530	3,47,22,600	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,955,300	II.—DEBT SERVICES
14,25,99,120	14,63,78,400	14,83,52,090	15,17,28,600	15,44,51,960	15,73,95,470	10,486,837	10,782,588	10,971,622	11,164,000	III.—CIVIL SERVICES—
5,30,47,650	5,37,30,460	5,79,38,820	5,70,13,050	5,61,18,790	5,48,19,670	3,678,390	3,777,558	3,750,771	3,847,800	1. Civil Departments 2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges
4,64,96,810	4,63,02,440	4,34,48,500	4,60,45,740	4,62,62,890	4,25,05,510	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,588,200	3. Civil Works
24,21,43,580	24,64,11,300	24,97,39,410	25,47,37,390	25,63,38,640	25,47,19,650	17,269,909	17,858,236	18,008,994	18,600,000	TOTAL
23,41,91,110	23,25,35,970	24,09,60,910	25,39,81,570	24,25,53,380	26,99,67,740	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	16,129,300	IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—
1,19,67,990	1,18,06,080	1,00,79,510	1,30,59,380	1,16,70,060	1,16,83,350	807,649	836,562	782,942	907,400	1. Army 2. Military Works 3. Special Defence Works
45,80,600	32,49,740	21,78,670	10,13,490	9,46,100	2,37,080	974	874	6,864	—9,100	
25,07,39,700	24,75,91,790	25,32,19,090	26,70,54,440	25,50,69,540	28,18,68,670	16,808,949	15,722,662	15,872,605	17,027,600	TOTAL
1,51,95,450	1,55,74,570	1,60,62,810	1,64,37,980	1,70,31,110	1,72,94,740	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,276,500	V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
87,50,730	90,21,330	90,79,480	89,78,530	94,67,590	1,06,14,940	684,421	726,782	782,687	918,000	1. Post Office 2. Telegraph 3. Railways 4. Irrigation
20,92,41,550	21,83,24,760	23,59,26,490	23,47,94,570	22,95,78,010	22,69,35,020	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,360,400	
2,94,04,790	2,86,25,670	2,95,27,800	2,97,63,110	3,25,10,090	3,14,40,850	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,369,500	
26,25,82,520	27,15,46,330	28,95,96,580	28,99,74,190	28,85,86,800	28,61,85,550	19,744,202	20,683,593	22,293,733	23,924,400	TOTAL
1,11,61,080	1,11,78,010	61,02,350	58,64,830	2,12,63,550	5,36,31,250	791,543	2,098,849	4,156,344	927,600	VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—
38,94,870	7,39,030	1,96,090	76,610	1,27,500	37,920	968	2,356	—822	—54,800	1. Famine Relief and Insurance
34,50,820	36,49,110	32,37,690	28,52,560	30,66,530	32,35,160	241,640	330,881	3,389,358	826,700	2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues) 3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
1,80,08,720	1,55,66,150	95,36,130	87,94,020	2,44,57,530	5,69,04,330	1,034,151	2,432,085	7,544,880	1,699,500	TOTAL
—17,73,590	—31,12,910	—56,08,600	37,91,090	—1,02,36,370	—45,76,780	978,234	—206,220	190,588	1,217,000	Add or Deduct— Provincial Surplus or Deficit
91,00,58,500	92,11,22,120	94,49,43,190	96,83,61,690	95,83,47,630	101,80,12,150	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,067	71,873,800	GRAND TOTAL
...	...	69,31,100	1,53,39,980	...	...	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,672,900	Excess of Revenue over Expenditure

No. 1

INDIA.—QUANTITY and VALUE (excluding duty) of SALT PRODUCED, in each year from 1897 to 1901

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)														
	MANUFACTURED BY GOVERNMENT					MANUFACTURED OTHERWISE THAN BY GOVERNMENT					TOTAL				
	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
Burma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	820,080	908,056	632,051	587,150	605,994	688,080	908,056	632,051	587,150	605,994
Bengal . . . . .	162,351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162,351	—	—	—	
<b>Northern India—</b>															
Punjab Mines . . . . .	1,816,929	2,478,387	2,488,433	2,217,725	2,497,402	—	—	—	—	—	1,816,929	2,478,387	2,488,433	2,217,725	2,497,402
Kohat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	110,446	468,478	481,287	405,293	407,048	110,446	468,478	481,287	405,293	407,048
Mandi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	119,628	129,304	125,686	112,106	131,776	119,628	129,304	125,686	112,106	131,776
Sambhar Source . . . . .	2,382,288	5,813,333	2,134,545	1,287,821	6,997,871	—	—	—	—	—	2,382,288	5,813,333	2,134,545	1,287,821	6,997,871
Didwana . . . . .	308,285	120,211	229,477	225,680	47,204	—	—	—	—	—	308,285	120,211	229,477	225,680	47,204
Paohadra . . . . .	545,813	655,902	1,185,044	768,251	1,139,710	—	—	—	—	—	545,813	655,902	1,185,044	768,251	1,139,710
Falodi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltanpur Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	94,107	72,585	78,180	75,950	60,336	94,107	72,585	78,180	75,950	60,336
Saltpetre Refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	75,381	55,994	48,050	59,832	46,422	75,381	55,994	48,050	59,832	46,422
<b>TOTAL, N. INDIA</b>	<b>5,053,915</b>	<b>8,067,833</b>	<b>6,027,400</b>	<b>4,535,577</b>	<b>10,282,187</b>	<b>800,782</b>	<b>726,359</b>	<b>729,181</b>	<b>687,181</b>	<b>644,582</b>	<b>5,458,677</b>	<b>9,794,182</b>	<b>6,768,080</b>	<b>5,188,658</b>	<b>11,086,769</b>
<b>Gwalior . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16,945</b>	<b>12,786</b>	<b>9,281</b>	<b>9,877</b>	<b>(*)9,877</b>	<b>16,945</b>	<b>12,786</b>	<b>9,281</b>	<b>9,877</b>	<b>(*)9,877</b>
Sind . . . . .	280,115	323,397	312,448	293,637	310,725	—	—	—	—	—	280,115	323,397	312,448	293,637	310,725
Bombay . . . . .	2,419,885	2,264,856	2,914,332	2,390,938	2,257,054	8,348,460	7,087,783	7,105,332	10,138,321	6,480,388	10,768,945	9,352,639	10,019,694	12,529,259	8,817,443
Madras . . . . .	1,720,969	1,140,745	2,342,536	3,219,568	2,933,987	4,848,803	5,715,782	4,978,087	5,552,572	6,309,193	6,569,568	6,854,537	7,321,682	8,772,140	9,242,079
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>9,637,229</b>	<b>12,806,831</b>	<b>11,607,874</b>	<b>10,943,920</b>	<b>15,982,853</b>	<b>14,284,780</b>	<b>14,088,776</b>	<b>12,954,802</b>	<b>16,915,110</b>	<b>14,029,663</b>	<b>23,871,959</b>	<b>26,845,607</b>	<b>25,062,478</b>	<b>27,358,730</b>	<b>30,013,516</b>
PROVINCE	VALUE (in rupees)														
	MANUFACTURED BY GOVERNMENT					MANUFACTURED OTHERWISE THAN BY GOVERNMENT					TOTAL				
	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
Burma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	4,68,400	8,12,910	7,95,853	7,18,000	6,89,982	4,68,400	8,12,910	7,95,853	7,18,000	6,89,982
Bengal . . . . .	40,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,500	—	—	—	
<b>Northern India—</b>															
Punjab Mines . . . . .	85,170	1,16,170	1,16,065	1,02,950	1,17,086	—	—	—	—	—	85,170	1,16,170	1,16,065	1,02,950	1,17,086
Kohat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	4,802	19,580	20,062	16,887	16,980	4,802	19,580	20,062	16,887	16,980
Mandi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	78,640	84,800	82,482	78,570	86,478	78,640	84,800	82,482	78,570	86,478
Sambhar Source . . . . .	5,95,720	14,53,330	5,83,636	3,31,955	18,74,468	—	—	—	—	—	5,95,720	14,53,330	5,83,636	3,31,955	18,74,468
Didwana . . . . .	19,270	7,380	10,767	10,579	2,212	—	—	—	—	—	19,270	7,380	10,767	10,579	2,212
Paohadra . . . . .	51,170	61,180	92,582	60,019	89,040	—	—	—	—	—	51,170	61,180	92,582	60,019	89,040
Falodi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saltanpur Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	21,570	16,900	20,833	18,218	17,284	21,570	16,900	20,833	18,218	17,284
Saltpetre Refineries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	21,180	14,800	14,422	28,075	25,213	21,180	14,800	14,422	28,075	25,213
<b>TOTAL, N. INDIA</b>	<b>7,51,330</b>	<b>16,26,070</b>	<b>7,53,680</b>	<b>5,06,509</b>	<b>18,82,786</b>	<b>1,28,008</b>	<b>1,26,080</b>	<b>1,27,789</b>	<b>1,32,760</b>	<b>1,46,025</b>	<b>8,77,392</b>	<b>17,74,150</b>	<b>8,91,408</b>	<b>6,39,259</b>	<b>20,28,821</b>
<b>Gwalior . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>(*)1,612</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>(*)1,612</b>
Sind . . . . .	26,280	31,256	29,292	27,528	29,120	—	—	—	—	—	26,280	31,256	29,292	27,528	29,120
Bombay . . . . .	3,02,488	2,83,107	3,04,280	2,98,887	2,94,692	9,08,494	7,58,001	8,97,980	11,60,182	6,97,310	12,08,980	10,36,108	12,08,250	14,59,046	9,51,962
Madras . . . . .	2,19,802	2,12,770	4,22,080	6,25,897	5,07,778	10,39,419	12,41,880	10,11,820	10,76,950	12,39,493	13,59,321	14,56,160	14,43,820	17,02,947	17,47,274
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>14,40,569</b>	<b>21,66,203</b>	<b>15,79,202</b>	<b>14,58,801</b>	<b>27,14,328</b>	<b>30,03,377</b>	<b>29,46,280</b>	<b>28,45,797</b>	<b>31,19,494</b>	<b>29,08,402</b>	<b>44,43,945</b>	<b>51,12,562</b>	<b>41,24,990</b>	<b>45,78,296</b>	<b>56,82,788</b>

(\*) Figures for 1900 repeated, the figures for 1901 not having been received

## No. 2

INDIA.—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT IMPORTED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES by SEA and LAND,  
in each year from 1897-98 to 1901-02

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					VALUE (in rupees)				
	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
Burma . . . . .	1,425,727	1,353,026	953,178	965,654	1,197,251	12,76,520	10,88,280	6,22,710	10,42,530	9,80,922
Assam . . . . .	640	194	622	507	403	2,180	950	2,070	2,422	2,018
Bengal . . . . .	11,803,529	9,844,820	10,379,718	8,472,948	12,843,632	72,77,080	54,89,500	58,57,886	45,88,474	67,46,280
Northern India . . . . .	35,200	29,624	37,045	38,931	36,812	1,39,070	1,56,720	1,45,280	1,52,666	1,44,845
Sind . . . . .	1,282	1,415	1,209	1,148	2,425	2,280	2,540	2,020	2,869	7,382
Bombay . . . . .	205,087	287,238	229,112	309,769	(a) 8,194	9,61,280	8,54,430	7,80,470	10,52,683	(a) 26,487
Madras . . . . .	2,375	2,908	2,604	1,630	2,722	10,010	11,270	9,997	6,734	11,228
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,583,620</b>	<b>11,513,735</b>	<b>11,600,518</b>	<b>9,810,587</b>	<b>14,092,439</b>	<b>97,69,320</b>	<b>76,04,680</b>	<b>70,22,413</b>	<b>68,49,418</b>	<b>79,18,172</b>

(a) Figures incomplete

## No. 2-A

INDIA.—TOTAL QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and PRODUCED, in each year  
from 1887-88 to 1901-02

Imports			Production			TOTAL IMPORTED AND PRODUCED		
1887-88	...	11,574,281	1887	...	28,005,064	39,579,335		
1888-89	...	10,894,136	1888	...	29,808,560	40,702,696		
1889-90	...	11,218,719	1889	...	28,527,925	39,746,644		
1890-91	...	10,790,319	1890	...	28,649,890	39,440,209		
1891-92	...	10,267,720	1891	...	26,684,375	36,952,095		
1892-93	...	10,070,191	1892	...	23,261,484	33,331,675		
1893-94	...	11,581,129	1893	...	21,598,078	33,129,207		
1894-95	...	14,169,173	1894	...	33,798,510	47,967,683		
1895-96	...	11,443,572	1895	...	30,965,566	42,309,138		
1896-97	...	9,249,144	1896	...	26,690,014	35,939,158		
1897-98	...	13,583,620	1897	...	28,871,959	42,455,579		
1898-99	...	11,513,735	1898	...	26,845,607	38,359,342		
1899-1900	...	11,600,518	1899	...	25,062,476	36,662,994		
1900-01	...	9,810,587	1900	...	27,358,730	37,169,317		
1901-02	...	14,092,439	1901	...	30,013,516	44,105,955		



III  
SALT

( 16 )

No. 3

INDIA.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE

	BURMA		BENGAL		NORTHERN INDIA		SIND
	Quantity(a)	Duty(a)	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity
	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds
1868-69 ...			7,289,621	2,37,35,300	5,036,356	1,43,12,760	
1869-70 ...		(b)	7,735,548	2,51,87,300	5,319,249	1,50,10,430	(b)
1870-71 ...			8,033,741	2,61,58,070	5,100,247	1,39,91,700	
1871-72 ...	503,094	1,16,580	7,653,584	2,55,24,160	4,251,759	1,25,45,910	170,8
1872-73 ...	840,078	1,34,090	8,132,530	2,64,30,500	4,511,435	1,32,86,040	116,4
1873-74 ...	646,467	1,24,890	7,912,671	2,57,16,830	4,489,396	1,30,65,740	151,4
1874-75 ...	790,122	1,40,070	8,198,096	2,63,78,650	4,431,672	1,30,20,950	143,0
1875-76 ...	1,021,908	1,58,700	7,914,887	2,55,25,350	4,449,361	1,31,42,370	185,7
1876-77 ...	900,130	1,46,030	8,112,193	2,61,89,330	4,582,496	1,35,37,650	163,7
1877-78 ...	820,146	1,17,660	8,512,150	2,72,00,670	4,563,937	1,31,17,630	214,7
1878-79 ...	906,712	1,21,470	8,461,802	2,48,77,490	5,448,247	1,37,97,560	74,7
1879-80 ...	1,430,208	2,03,990	9,057,411	2,58,81,820	6,307,375	1,56,02,180	98,7
1880-81 ...	1,536,258	2,34,740	8,697,333	2,48,70,180	5,999,853	1,47,24,460	126,7
1881-82 ...	1,251,275	1,96,990	9,221,512	2,57,17,150	6,836,484	1,66,73,610	161,7
1882-83 ...	1,128,518	1,64,210	9,498,509	1,89,97,020	6,768,440	1,33,79,920	181,7
1883-84 ...	1,386,093	2,07,090	9,527,343	1,90,54,690	6,923,314	1,33,83,040	185,7
1884-85 ...	1,687,025	2,64,420	10,427,539	2,08,55,080	7,815,795	1,44,60,670	210,7
1885-86 ...	1,122,888	1,93,860	9,940,301	1,98,90,600	5,514,631	99,50,060	226,7
1886-87 ...	1,573,686	2,27,550	10,427,899	2,08,55,800	7,597,104	1,40,54,440	229,7
1887-88 ...	1,931,222	4,10,130	9,806,474	1,98,22,090	7,381,187	1,41,56,210	234,7
1888-89 ...	314,153	3,09,560	9,810,289	2,40,43,440	7,573,061	1,72,89,630	228,7
1889-90 ...	1,189,769	13,19,650	9,549,274	2,38,73,300	7,985,170	1,82,06,930	243,7
1890-91 ...	1,406,470	15,88,180	9,822,495	2,45,56,290	7,785,154	1,80,02,060	236,7
1891-92 ...	1,358,952	16,10,140	10,066,485	2,51,66,290	8,136,697	1,84,58,010	242,7
1892-93 ...	1,422,211	16,21,950	10,170,992	2,54,27,590	8,667,790	2,00,81,890	250,7
1893-94 ...	1,477,212	16,75,900	10,027,648	2,50,69,200	7,226,276	1,65,28,290	251,7
1894-95 ...	914,098	11,07,580	10,338,235	2,58,45,640	7,778,090	1,79,16,720	252,7
1895-96 ...	1,244,097	14,64,710	10,414,916	2,60,37,350	7,716,453	1,73,35,080	262,7
1896-97 ...	1,089,329	13,08,990	10,512,021	2,62,80,100	7,507,952	1,74,50,670	270,7
1897-98 ...	1,196,940	14,89,230	10,334,408	2,58,86,060	7,518,256	1,82,22,730	268,7
1898-99 ...	1,256,757	14,69,990	10,306,621	2,57,71,560	7,916,960	1,90,84,620	270,7
1899-1900 ...	1,224,206	14,49,520	10,698,617	2,67,46,550	7,486,519	1,81,04,132	275,7
1900-01 ...	1,036,863	12,46,290	10,630,047	2,65,75,119	8,085,096	1,94,40,326	275,7
1901-02 ...	1,186,069	14,01,852	10,390,365	2,59,75,948	7,481,964	1,80,16,584	270,7

NOTE.—This table states the quantity of salt actually consumed in each province, and the duty thereon, calculated at the rate in operation in each province, except that the figures under Bombay include salt exported to the North-Western Provinces, Central India, Central Provinces, Mysore, and the Nizam's Territories

(a) The sums entered under Duty include duty on excised as well as on imported salt. The quantity of the former is not entered under Quantity, only rough estimates being available

(b) Figures for Sind and Burma for years previous to 1871-72 not available

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS (excluding), in each official year from 1868-69 to 1901-02

SIND	BOMBAY		MADRAS		TOTAL		
	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	
Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	
	3,713,955	55,81,270	6,693,427	1,10,11,410	22,733,359	5,46,40,640	1868-69
	3,218,538	54,16,800	6,373,049	1,15,35,800	22,646,384	5,71,50,030	1869-70
	3,625,238	65,82,970	6,271,564	1,25,65,540	23,030,790	5,92,98,280	1870-71
88,490	3,501,892	72,81,720	6,502,137	1,17,91,350	22,783,285	5,73,50,150	1871-72
64,610	3,681,964	76,52,330	6,390,907	1,15,91,960	23,673,343	5,91,59,530	1872-73
81,970	3,927,449	82,31,880	6,436,609	1,16,76,320	23,564,703	5,88,87,630	1873-74
75,360	3,870,158	76,64,550	6,539,522	1,19,17,110	23,972,620	5,91,96,690	1874-75
92,970	4,111,136	80,10,890	6,555,326	1,18,81,530	24,237,730	5,88,09,810	1875-76
83,650	4,268,888	83,30,850	6,403,281	1,16,05,950	24,430,116	5,98,93,510	1876-77
1,08,400	4,283,546	90,54,580	6,323,508	1,14,61,360	24,717,317	6,10,60,300	1877-78
1,12,790	4,559,345	1,18,73,970	5,967,876	1,49,19,700	25,416,991	6,52,02,980	1878-79
2,45,630	4,764,756	1,18,26,640	6,197,623	1,54,94,060	27,855,546	6,92,54,320	1879-80
3,15,420	4,662,556	1,16,66,390	6,341,441	1,58,58,800	27,363,609	6,76,64,790	1880-81
3,99,780	4,694,626	1,15,32,320	6,207,531	1,55,18,830	28,373,426	7,00,38,670	1881-82
3,63,980	5,154,784	1,08,10,510	7,063,270	1,41,26,540	29,795,513	5,73,42,180	1882-83
3,78,810	5,195,362	1,08,90,980	7,431,524	1,48,63,050	30,653,042	5,82,77,660	1883-84
4,20,130	5,452,459	1,09,04,920	7,414,876	1,48,29,750	33,007,760	6,17,34,970	1884-85
4,53,500	7,201,180	1,44,02,360	7,684,154	1,53,68,310	31,690,062	6,02,42,710	1885-86
4,58,800	6,199,324	1,23,99,650	7,701,739	1,54,03,480	33,729,954	6,34,99,720	1886-87
4,90,190	6,009,139	1,26,64,140	7,700,724	1,92,51,810	33,063,249	6,67,94,570	1887-88
5,66,990	5,676,862	1,41,95,320	7,748,222	1,93,70,560	31,351,109	7,57,75,500	1888-89
6,07,060	6,055,995	1,51,42,800	8,023,466	2,00,56,170	33,046,666	7,92,06,930	1889-90
5,90,020	6,106,512	1,52,65,520	7,923,468	1,98,08,670	33,280,738	7,98,10,730	1890-91
6,04,740	6,439,449	1,60,98,620	8,185,395	2,04,63,490	34,429,675	8,24,50,150	1891-92
6,24,790	6,382,552	1,59,56,380	8,157,454	2,08,93,640	35,051,290	8,41,06,210	1892-93
6,27,700	6,629,367	1,65,73,420	8,015,789	2,00,39,470	33,628,156	8,05,13,970	1893-94
6,29,250	6,646,303	1,66,15,760	8,221,645	2,05,54,110	34,150,872	8,26,69,060	1894-95
6,55,120	6,777,445	1,69,43,610	8,271,396	2,06,78,500	34,686,981	8,31,14,370	1895-96
6,75,730	6,659,096	1,66,47,740	8,023,263	2,00,58,160	34,062,491	8,24,21,390	1896-97
6,70,100	6,827,870	1,70,69,670	8,379,313	2,09,48,280	34,524,875	8,41,86,120	1897-98
6,74,840	7,137,717	1,78,44,290	8,378,535	2,09,46,340	35,268,933	8,57,91,640	1898-99
6,87,110	6,767,343	1,69,18,360	8,605,509	2,15,13,770	35,057,504	8,54,19,442	1899-1900
6,87,057	6,783,150	1,69,57,875	9,060,452	2,26,51,129	35,820,798	8,75,57,786	1900-01
6,74,070	9,040,716	2,26,01,783	7,675,983	1,91,89,957	36,045,157	8,78,62,194	1901-02

III  
SALT

( 18 )

No. 4

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years  
1896-97 to 1900-01

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>BURMA—</b>											
Salt imported by sea	1 — —	1,089,329	1,196,940	1,256,737	1,224,205	1,036,638	10,82,330	11,96,940	12,56,760	12,24,200	10,8
Excised salt (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,19,050	2,42,340	2,12,280	2,25,320	2,0,8
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY</b>	—	1,089,329	1,196,940	1,256,737	1,224,205	1,036,638	13,01,380	14,39,280	14,68,990	14,49,520	12,8
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,0
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,01,380	14,39,280	14,68,990	14,49,520	12,83
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,640	20,140	23,770	22,540	14
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,89,740	14,19,140	14,45,220	14,26,980	12,7
<b>BENGAL—</b>											
Salt imported (except from Bombay and Madras)	2 8—	9,663,969	9,696,011	9,680,429	10,080,379	9,945,772	2,46,72,470	2,42,45,080	2,42,01,060	2,50,77,200	2,48,4
Salt imported from Bombay	2 8—paid in Bombay	560,088	537,943	471,426	374,078	398,748	14,20,220	12,44,370	11,72,560	14,25,200	14,28
Salt imported from Madras	2 8—paid in Madras	16,740	81,397	98,011	31,044	840	41,850	2,08,490	2,32,530	77,610	0
Excised salt	2 8—	46,224	17,047	68,755	62,616	94,637	1,15,560	42,620	1,59,390	1,56,540	2,1
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY</b>	—	10,287,021	10,332,408	10,318,621	10,548,117	10,439,997	2,62,50,100	2,57,36,060	2,57,71,560	2,67,46,550	2,63,7
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,37,680	1,32,270	1,70,960	1,92,920	1,4
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,64,87,780	2,58,68,330	2,59,42,520	2,69,39,470	2,67,2
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,77,480	3,19,540	4,21,960	4,26,807	4,2
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,61,10,300	2,55,48,790	2,55,20,560	2,65,12,663	2,62,9
<b>NORTHERN INDIA—</b>											
All salt except salt from the Mandi and Kohat Mines	2 8 —	6,836,421	7,071,220	7,327,390	6,936,311	7,460,928	1,72,16,050	1,76,72,050	1,83,19,720	1,74,65,778	1,87,0
Share of the revenue at the Mandi Mines	— 5—	125,361	124,632	126,715	126,939	116,790	39,180	39,950	39,600	39,668	39
Kohat Mines	— 5— } per Lahori md.	496,170	322,404	462,375	378,369	487,378	1,96,440	5,05,730	7,25,300	5,98,636	7,0
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY</b>	—	7,507,952	7,518,256	7,916,960	7,441,619	8,065,096	1,76,51,670	1,81,17,730	1,90,84,620	1,81,04,132	1,94,4
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,10,390	13,59,640	13,77,710	11,80,457	12,6
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,89,62,060	1,94,77,370	2,04,62,330	1,92,84,590	2,07,0
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,74,010	10,71,620	10,83,660	10,09,738	9,2
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,77,88,050	1,84,05,750	1,93,78,670	1,82,74,852	1,97,8

(a) No information.

## No. 4—continued

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years  
1896-97 to 1900-01—continued

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>SIND—</b>											
Salt imported by sea ...	R. s. p. 2 8 —	1,389	1,282	1,415	1,209	1,148	3,350	3,200	3,540	3,020	2,869
Excised salt ...	2 8 — — 8 —(a) 1 — —	268,810 646 35	266,723 — 88	263,263 — 645	273,325 — 777	273,297 — 945	6,72,020 320 40	6,66,810 — 90	6,70,660 — 640	6,83,810 — 780	6,83,243 — 945
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...</b>		270,200	268,093	270,323	275,311	275,300	6,75,780	6,70,100	6,74,840	6,87,110	6,87,037
<b>ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	56,180	51,830	59,020	57,630	57,116
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	7,31,910	7,21,930	7,33,860	7,44,740	7,44,173
<b>DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	1,25,530	1,23,660	1,39,330	1,32,410	1,34,341
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	6,06,380	5,98,270	5,94,530	6,12,330	6,09,832
<b>BOMBAY—</b>											
Salt removed for export to all places (except Calcutta and Madras (including Foreign Malabar)), and salt imported by land and by sea ...	2 8 —	6,659,096	6,827,870	7,187,717	6,767,343	6,783,150	1,66,47,740	1,70,69,670	1,78,44,290	1,89,18,360	1,89,57,875
Excise duty on Goa, Daman, and Diu salt [except salt exported to Madras (including Foreign Malabar)] ...	2 8 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...</b>		6,659,096	6,827,870	7,187,717	6,767,343	6,783,150	1,66,47,740	1,70,69,670	1,78,44,290	1,89,18,360	1,89,57,875
<b>ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	5,21,760	5,51,190	6,06,390	6,22,280	6,49,513
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	1,71,69,500	1,76,20,860	1,84,50,670	1,75,40,640	1,76,07,338
<b>DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	15,83,680	16,05,470	15,27,300	16,56,260	15,91,320
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	1,55,85,820	1,60,15,390	1,69,23,170	1,58,84,380	1,60,16,018
<b>MADRAS—</b>											
Manufactured salt sold by Government ...	2 8 —	1,090,523	1,703,834	2,483,300	2,975,453	2,835,806	27,26,320	42,59,700	62,08,250	74,38,630	70,64,507
Excised salt ...	2 8 —	5,735,557	5,828,690	4,702,969	4,857,114	4,986,107	1,43,85,290	1,33,21,780	1,17,57,350	1,08,92,780	1,24,90,268
Spontaneous salt sold by Government— Maulipatam Sub-division— Kistna ...	2 8 —	65,240	94,686	21,735	53,695	102,182	1,63,100	2,36,720	54,340	1,34,240	2,55,445
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Madras ...	2 8 — 2 8 —paid in	3,698	3,831	6,561	7,535	5,551	9,350	9,580	16,450	18,840	13,877
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Calcutta, Bombay, and Goa ...	2 8 —paid in 2 8 —paid in 2 8 —paid in	— 1,128,242 —	— 1,243,223 —	— 1,163,979 —	— 1,211,712 —	— 1,180,809 —	— 28,20,600 —	— 31,20,550 —	— 29,09,950 —	— 30,29,280 —	— 23,27,022 —
<b>TOTAL ...</b>		1,181,940	1,252,053	1,170,560	1,319,247	1,186,360	28,29,850	31,30,180	29,26,400	30,48,120	28,40,899
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...</b>		8,023,268	8,379,318	8,378,535	8,805,509	9,060,462	2,00,56,160	2,09,42,290	2,09,46,340	2,15,18,770	2,26,51,129
<b>ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	4,76,490	5,61,790	6,42,650	7,96,960	7,99,465
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	2,05,34,650	2,15,10,070	2,15,88,990	2,23,10,730	2,34,50,594
<b>DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	(b) 28,63,790	(c) 28,00,060	(d) 27,33,560	(e) 23,02,810	(f) 22,12,116
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	1,76,70,860	1,87,10,010	1,88,55,430	1,94,07,920	2,02,38,478
<b>GRAND TOTAL—INDIA—</b>											
<b>TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...</b>		34,062,491	34,534,875	35,268,383	35,057,504	35,320,798	8,24,21,390	8,41,86,120	8,57,91,640	8,54,19,442	8,75,57,766
<b>ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	25,32,500	26,56,720	28,56,720	28,49,356	29,47,323
<b>TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	8,49,43,890	8,68,42,840	8,86,48,360	8,82,68,798	9,05,05,109
<b>DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	61,36,130	59,80,480	59,34,740	61,60,660	64,02,985
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE ...</b>		—	—	—	—	—	7,88,07,760	8,08,62,360	8,27,13,620	8,21,08,238	8,41,02,114

(a) Salt supplied for curing fish

(b) Includes Rs. 7,06,110

(c) " Rs. 9,89,310

(d) " Rs. 10,39,330

(e) " Rs. 9,83,618

(f) " Rs. 10,05,201

debitable to Excise

debitable to Excise and Rs. 1,32,263 debitale to customs

INDIA.—QUANTITY of SALT (in mounds of 82½ lb) SOLD in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1843-44 to 1900-01

	SALT WHICH PAID FULL DUTY									SALT WHICH PAID NO DUTY	
	Bengal	NORTHERN INDIA				Madras (f)	Bombay (e)	Total British India exclusive of Bengal	Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Native States, to Amindivi Islands, and for Saltpetre, &c.		
		Burma	Inland Customs Line	Punjab Mines Including Kohat, Mandi, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Rajputana Sources (c)						Internal Branch (N. W. P. and Oudh and Bihar)
1843-44 ...	5,703,669	1,777,077					3,233,990	4,026,466	14,741,232	47,070	
1844-45 ...	5,985,333	2,081,040					2,703,245	4,288,091	15,066,709	43,636	
1845-46 ...	5,896,482	1,750,749					2,680,818	4,519,709	14,847,758	41,964	
1846-47 ...	6,173,904	2,206,168					2,304,672	4,587,831	15,272,775	35,331	
1847-48 ...	6,522,472	1,994,080	(b)				3,179,830	4,595,398	16,291,770	47,341	
1848-49 ...	6,082,254	1,970,085					2,735,538	4,672,612	15,460,489	41,635	
1849-50 ...	7,343,388	2,363,738	847,901				2,772,276	4,817,482	17,644,783	34,522	
1850-51 ...	6,807,358	1,842,449	1,136,969				2,718,720	4,904,439	17,410,435	68,832	
1851-52 ...	6,637,253	2,211,500	896,837				2,885,630	5,182,263	17,813,483	44,390	
1852-53 ...	7,167,334	2,256,623	1,147,920				2,990,488	5,136,585	18,699,150	63,128	
1853-54 ...	6,924,011	2,178,971	1,288,362				2,763,287	4,325,936	17,990,586	63,743	
1854-55 ...	7,617,626	2,298,326	1,394,602				2,615,228	4,925,043	18,850,825	51,956	
1855-56 ...	7,934,106	2,667,186	1,359,925				3,190,233	5,317,854	20,469,304	62,872	
1856-57 ...	8,254,576	3,018,987	1,257,543				2,999,617	5,279,794	20,810,517	67,480	
1857-58 ...	7,161,146	844,579	1,235,846				2,976,319	5,608,489	17,826,378	53,201	
1858-59 ...	8,438,233	2,793,954	1,351,391				3,063,849	5,751,494	21,388,921	106,585	
1859-60 ...	7,608,423	2,675,471	1,425,248				3,479,913	5,781,211	20,970,266	95,738	
1860-61 ...	9,150,394	3,195,753	1,696,709				3,154,015	6,151,121	23,347,992	103,139	
1861-62 ...	6,248,008	3,150,616	1,412,901				2,934,380	5,887,300	19,633,150	105,696	
1862-63 ...	8,216,417	2,626,092	1,420,898				3,243,367	6,217,503	21,723,277	79,382	
1863-64 ...	7,265,119	2,622,426	1,539,130		(e)		3,672,790	6,394,257	21,493,722	101,785	
1864-65 ...	8,454,473	2,971,457	1,562,107				7,338	6,688,537	22,864,868	101,524	
1865-66 ...	7,313,441	3,477,274	1,476,281			206	3,514,618	6,672,934	21,750,652	77,909	
1866-67 (11 months)	7,186,725	3,548,353	1,555,585		21,961	15	2,441,746	6,995,967	22,245,507	112,723	
1867-68 ...	8,027,549	3,736,100	1,548,076		14,107	...	3,297,276	6,427,869	23,050,977	100,643	
1868-69 ...	7,188,924	3,770,337	1,662,971		14,168	82,892	4,072,252	6,761,975	23,553,519	91,908	
1869-70 ...	7,788,523	3,814,691	1,993,369		17,268	183,552	3,452,301	6,566,841	23,816,544	130,003	
1870-71 ...	7,957,221	3,736,592	1,628,565		33,987	1,556	3,860,952	6,415,050	23,633,923	133,908	
1871-72 ...	503,094	7,766,234	3,827,297	1,643,363	29,032	15	3,430,419	6,562,122	23,259,472	111,104	
1872-73 ...	840,078	7,981,286	3,978,371	1,886,111	32,659	133,702	3,683,874	6,506,215	24,202,218	180,666	
1873-74 ...	646,467	7,944,247	3,966,524	1,887,339	40,165	157,852	3,921,628	6,276,028	24,193,988	160,939	
1874-75 ...	790,122	8,199,389	4,037,308	1,917,407	44,329	146,272	3,844,427	6,518,774	24,707,906	146,982	
1875-76 ...	1,021,903	7,914,522	4,177,111	1,710,629	34,061	197,142	4,108,818	6,555,326	24,697,609	143,246	
1876-77 ...	900,130	8,107,022	4,293,073	1,790,453	34,986	166,584	4,284,156	6,403,281	25,079,555	158,515	
1877-78 ...	820,148	8,482,362	3,906,539	2,023,024	33,813	215,657	4,291,546	6,323,508	25,276,449	193,157	
1878-79 ...	905,712	8,467,347	3,010,015	2,053,141	881,841	34,905	74,626	4,541,841	5,967,876	25,020,927	186,161
1879-80 ...	1,430,208	9,019,653		2,818,787	3,953,964	36,625	128,046	4,723,065	6,197,623	26,877,763	433,928
1880-81 ...	1,536,258	8,741,759		2,768,627	3,782,705	58,538	126,433	4,588,157	6,341,441	26,407,660	396,469
1881-82 ...	1,251,275	9,161,096		2,902,850	4,519,536	50,103	170,306	4,717,237	6,207,591	27,628,659	421,730
1882-83 ...	1,128,518	9,545,913		2,792,681	4,376,142	65,106	195,442	5,160,764	7,063,270	29,199,318	439,200
1883-84 ...	1,386,093	9,464,307		2,855,510	4,243,406	66,413	189,736	5,187,688	7,481,524	29,438,584	759,199
1884-85 ...	1,687,025	10,409,389		2,875,137	4,876,262	64,396	210,454	5,431,908	7,414,876	31,282,322	588,964
1885-86 ...	1,122,888	9,911,728		2,717,884	2,748,573	48,174	225,789	7,106,931	7,684,154	30,443,233	624,161
1886-87 ...	1,573,688	10,363,360		2,905,710	4,645,704	45,634	229,596	6,259,436	7,701,739	32,151,179	611,268
1887-88 ...	1,931,222	9,876,498		2,812,789	4,514,852	53,546	234,800	5,971,692	7,700,724	31,164,901	652,413
1888-89 ...	814,153	9,769,936		3,065,439	4,459,728	47,894	228,513	5,800,731	7,748,222	31,120,463	825,426
1889-90 ...	1,189,769	9,545,652		3,297,969	4,632,903	54,298	243,988	6,024,819	8,022,466	31,822,095	709,933
1890-91 ...	1,406,470	9,831,645		2,864,283	4,865,986	54,883	236,639	6,089,135	7,923,468	31,866,041	806,782
1891-92 ...	1,353,952	10,039,539		3,042,815	5,031,897	61,985	242,708	6,553,329	8,185,395	33,157,663	644,845
1892-93 ...	1,422,211	10,138,924		2,979,099	5,615,210	73,481	250,291	6,444,751	8,157,454	33,659,210	444,687
1893-94 ...	1,477,212	9,991,641		2,863,399	4,306,900	55,977	250,884	6,833,448	8,015,739	32,319,058	478,466
1894-95 ...	914,098	10,363,061		2,656,308	5,066,649	55,133	251,501	6,785,911	8,221,645	33,400,208	479,291
1895-96 ...	1,244,097	10,441,017		3,154,410	4,490,018	72,025	261,892	6,710,479	8,271,396	33,401,237	513,849
1896-97 ...	1,089,329	10,477,213		2,759,877	4,675,423	72,652	270,149	6,564,419	8,023,263	32,842,996	462,547
1897-98 ...	1,196,940	10,336,318		2,685,065	4,761,670	71,521	268,005	6,778,239	8,379,318	33,278,031	480,149
1898-99 ...	1,256,767	10,424,307		2,890,831	4,974,899	51,250	269,678	6,861,918	8,378,536	33,861,418	504,172
1899-1900 ...	1,224,205	10,772,858		2,969,274	4,467,130	50,115	274,534	6,767,343	8,605,509	33,906,768	507,661
1900-01 ...	1,036,663	10,620,120		3,924,240	4,960,022	50,934	274,445	6,783,150	9,060,452	34,778,263	461,085

(a) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency  
 (b) The Punjab became a British province in March 1849, and in the following October the excise system was introduced  
 (c) The Internal Branch was organised under Act XXI of 1861, but the figures for 1861-62 to 1865-66 are not available  
 (d) Not available for the years previous to 1871-72. From 1871-72 the quantity of imported salt only is given. The quantity of locally manufactured salt cannot be given, rough estimates only being available  
 (e) The Inland Customs Department (now the Northern India Salt Revenue Department) took charge from the Native States of the Sambhar lake in February 1870 and of the Rajputana sources in April and October 1878  
 (f) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma

INDIA.—NET REVENUE (in rupees) from SALT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1851-52 to 1900-01

	BURMA	BENGAL	NORTHERN INDIA				SIND	BOMBAY	MADRAS	TOTAL BRITISH INDIA EXCLUSIVE OF BURMA
			Inland Customs Line	Punjab Minas	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (N., W. P. and Oudh and Bihar)				
1851-52			...	...	...	...		42,43,370		
1852-53			...	...	...	...		42,89,770		
1853-54			...	...	...	...		36,94,490		
1854-55			...	...	...	...		40,67,040		
1855-56			...	...	...	...		45,27,740		
1856-57			...	...	...	...		46,87,720		
1857-58			...	...	...	...		46,20,500		
1858-59			...	...	...	...	23,89,680	49,10,840		
1859-60			...	...	...	...	32,89,160	55,91,060		
1860-61			72,71,460	...	...	...	29,56,810	55,60,480		
1861-62			84,17,520	...	...	...	34,03,170	75,78,200		
1862-63			69,01,990	...	...	...	38,96,360	80,19,360		
1863-64			68,67,700	...	...	...	44,46,590	84,74,960		
1864-65			75,72,660	...	...	-93,770	14,420	39,50,400	85,19,730	
1865-66			85,83,440	...	...	-1,32,070	-190	50,45,830	86,77,540	
1866-67			89,13,190	...	...	-1,29,300	-330	34,88,010	1,01,70,050	
1867-68			91,31,020	34,25,420	...	-1,67,730	-880	47,45,430	92,78,220	
1868-69			90,17,600	36,57,660	...	-1,91,520	-380	58,17,890	98,11,120	
1869-70			88,77,620	43,45,190	...	-2,12,490	-40	55,84,990	1,10,87,510	
1870-71			88,35,440	35,72,030	...	-1,55,310	...	68,92,640	1,13,79,220	
1871-72			83,74,730	36,99,200	...	-1,41,850	30	60,29,310	1,13,07,390	
1872-73			87,95,770	40,13,420	...	-1,32,940	64,350	64,23,650	1,14,37,980	
1873-74			85,89,330	39,93,550	...	-1,12,920	72,280	68,75,630	1,10,94,510	
1874-75			84,60,580	39,06,710	...	-1,26,630	65,300	84,18,880	1,21,93,540	
1875-76			87,86,190	35,25,880	...	-1,38,350	83,750	99,16,280	1,14,30,760	
1876-77			89,28,530	38,15,030	...	-1,39,920	79,720	89,56,420	1,15,72,060	
1877-78			84,09,830	38,29,510	...	-1,39,090	95,430	1,04,80,290	1,01,85,480	
1878-79			16,10,320	35,19,050	73,56,840	-1,30,020	54,800	1,37,89,910	1,30,49,630	
1879-80				53,08,800	90,74,280	-1,26,910	2,55,670	1,39,08,420	1,45,60,630	
1880-81				48,79,330	89,69,680	-1,33,330	2,41,250	1,38,94,180	1,42,41,950	
1881-82				50,32,140	99,50,870	-2,32,830	3,20,440	1,36,52,940	1,34,12,320	
1882-83				41,09,540	77,42,910	-2,19,160	2,95,470	1,21,77,530	1,23,85,880	
1883-84				43,95,570	76,99,900	-2,22,770	3,18,120	1,23,79,440	1,22,48,650	
1884-85				41,82,950	91,35,760	-2,26,880	3,54,210	1,28,96,890	1,21,66,190	
1885-86				40,14,000	49,70,550	-1,99,360	3,81,640	1,66,82,880	1,32,07,070	
1886-87			Abolished	43,05,490	85,13,140	-1,51,490	3,95,870	1,40,99,460	1,24,55,120	
1887-88				42,59,360	89,12,900	-1,22,940	4,21,980	1,57,82,100	1,28,74,220	
1888-89				55,99,800	1,05,62,540	-1,06,850	4,95,140	1,67,57,150	1,48,06,730	
1889-90				61,24,550	1,10,80,310	-75,220	5,37,700	1,88,42,450	1,58,74,610	
1890-91				53,15,190	1,16,52,350	-68,740	5,20,920	1,97,85,810	1,76,10,390	
1891-92				53,08,370	1,20,64,890	-22,240	5,19,450	2,13,41,150	1,59,07,910	
1892-93				54,39,600	1,36,93,860	+900	5,49,940	2,04,40,340	1,52,89,310	
1893-94				52,00,080	1,03,12,060	-38,020	5,51,330	2,01,31,190	1,43,72,710	
1894-95				46,90,960	1,20,75,100	-22,930	5,54,660	2,18,90,300	1,59,22,680	
1895-96				54,91,310	1,07,04,180	+12,360	5,85,680	2,09,32,150	1,76,17,580	
1896-97				51,23,220	1,12,07,060	+15,920	6,06,380	2,01,27,180	1,46,58,630	
1897-98				56,73,190	1,15,80,640	+11,720	5,98,270	2,06,77,140	1,54,71,780	
1898-99				60,98,130	1,19,93,180	-41,350	5,94,530	2,16,38,360	1,62,42,260	
1899-1900				64,14,214	1,07,84,629	-44,578	6,12,330	2,00,05,930	1,66,36,200	
1900-01				65,02,881	1,20,29,410	-30,896	6,09,832	2,10,71,419	1,65,51,540	

NOTE.—This table states the duty actually collected in each province, whether the salt was consumed there or not

(a) Figures represent gross revenue

III  
SALT

No. 7

INDIA.—RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1900-01

	BENGALEE		NORTHERN INDIA					SIND				BOMBAY		MADRAS	
	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price
R a.	R a.	R a.	Annas	R a.	R a.	Annas	R	R a.				R a.	Annas	R a.	Annas
1837-38 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1838-39 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1839-40 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1840-41 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1841-42 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1842-43 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1843-44 ...		3 4												— 8	— 12
1844-45 ...		3 1												— 8	1 6
1845-46 ...		3 1												— 12	— 14
1846-47 ...		3 1												— 12	— 14
1847-48 ...		3 12												— 12	— 14
1848-49 ...		3 12												— 12	— 14
1849-50 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1850-51 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1851-52 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1852-53 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1853-54 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1854-55 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1855-56 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1856-57 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1857-58 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1858-59 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1859-60 ...		2 8												— 12	— 14
1860-61 ...		3 4												1 1	1 1
1861-62 ...		3 4												1 4	1 4
1862-63 ...		3 4												1 4	1 6
1863-64 ...		3 4												1 4	1 6
1864-65 ...		3 4												1 8	1 6
1865-66 ...		3 4												1 8	1 6
1866-67 ...		3 4												1 8	1 9
1867-68 ...		3 4												1 8	1 9
1868-69 ...		3 4												1 8	1 9
1869-70 ...		3 4												1 8	1 9
1870-71 ...		3 4												1 12	1 12
			1											1 12	1 12

Three annas a maund from 5th August 1875

Previous to 7th July 1859 the rate of duty was two, three, or four annas a maund

Previous to January 1878 the rate was eight annas a maund

No information

No. 7—continued

INDIA.—RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1900-01—continued

Year	NORTHERN INDIA										BOMBAY					MADRAS		
	BENGALE		PANJAB MINES		TRANS-INDUS (KONAS)	RAJPUTANA SOUBS		INTERNAL BRANCH	SELLING PRICE					Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	
	Duty	Duty	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty	Maurypur	Barna	Ditya	Sekkar	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	
	R. a.	R. a.	R. a.	A. p.	R. a.	R. a.	Annas	R. a.	R. a.	A. p.	A. p.	A. p.	Annas	A. p.	R. a.	A. p.	R. a.	A. p.
1871-72 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	6 to 15	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—	—
1872-73 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	5 to 16½	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—	—
1873-74 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	4 to 16	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—	—
1874-75 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	4 to 15	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—	—
1875-76 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	7 to 18	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	(b) 6—	—
1876-77 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	6 to 18	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	(b) 5—	—
1877-78 ...	3 4	3 —	1 —	—	3 —	5½ to 18	3 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 13	—	1 13	—	—
1878-79 ...	3 2	3 12	1 —	—	3 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1879-80 ...	3 14	2 8	1 —	—	2 8	3 to 23½	2 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1880-81 ...	2 14	2 8	—	—	2 8	3 to 24	2 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1881-82 ...	2 14	2 8	—	—	2 8	2½ to 15	2 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1882-83 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	2 to 13½	2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1883-84 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	2 to 14½	2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	—	2 8	—	—
1884-85 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	3 to 9½	2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 —	—	2 8	—	—
1885-86 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	1½ to 12½	2 —	—	—	—	—	10	—	2 —	—	2 7	—	—
1886-87 ...	2 —	2 —	—	—	2 —	1½ to 8	2 —	—	—	—	—	10	10 6	2 —	—	2 6	—	—
1887-88 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 7	2 8	—	—	—	—	10	10 6	2 —	—	2 8	—	—
1888-89 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 7½	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	—	3 6	—	—
1889-90 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 7½	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1890-91 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 4½	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	—	2 8	—	—
1891-92 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1½ to 3	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	1 11	2 8	—	—
1892-93 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 3	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	1 11	2 8	—	—
1893-94 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 3	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	2 4	2 8	—	—
1894-95 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 3	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	2 7	2 8	—	—
1895-96 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	2 —	2 8	—	—
1896-97 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	1 10	2 8	—	—
1897-98 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	1 to 4	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	1 9	2 8	—	—
1898-99 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	½ to 4	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	1 9	2 8	—	—
1899-1900 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	½ to 4	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	9 6	2 8	2 1	2 8	—	—
1900-01 ...	1 —	2 8	—	—	2 8	½ to 4	2 8	—	—	—	—	9	(a)	2 8	1 8	2 8	—	—

(a) For Lahori maund of 102½ lb  
 (b) Special rates charged at Ganjam and Jhappur (Suria) from 1874 to 1878  
 (c) This is the general selling price of Government salt, but there were also other rates varying with the quality of the salt  
 (d) Duty raised to Rs. 2 from 15th July 1896  
 (e) None sold



III  
SALT

( 24 )

No. 8

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED or MANUFACTURED, in each year from 1854-55 to 1900-01

	From United Kingdom	From Germany	From other European Countries	From Aden	From Red Sea Ports	From other Countries	From Bombay and Sind	From Madras and other Indian Ports	Total Imports	Salt made under Native Licenses	GRAND TOTAL (a)
1854-55 ...	1,399,277	...	316,019	...	319,988	157,860	644,937	455,764	3,293,839	33,536	7,042,899
1855-56 ...	2,031,862	...	343,330	...	418,963	51,079	413,477	231,060	3,489,771	38,847	7,154,718
1856-57 ...	2,569,823	...	99,655	...	420,730	21,505	421,637	246,567	3,799,917	26,021	7,329,262
1857-58 ...	1,704,391	...	158,243	...	393,317	99,164	823,486	229,231	3,406,832	30,937	7,262,126
1858-59 ...	1,613,917	...	110,097	...	510,290	28,354	335,920	311,322	2,904,900	24,657	6,668,672
1859-60 ...	1,763,299	...	62,802	...	561,099	46,182	393,479	365,296	3,192,147	19,360	6,814,257
1860-61 ...	4,224,036	...	86,196	...	606,187	81,854	865,453	187,237	6,049,968	24,021	11,533,036
1861-62 ...	4,367,784	...	107,776	...	530,933	4,765	807,181	310,238	6,128,727	41,847	9,772,276
1862-63 ...	5,041,976	...	211,130	...	472,919	1,543	658,379	270,857	6,656,804	71,371	7,308,075
1863-64 ...	5,643,291	...	391,363	...	501,414	52,063	540,334	224,880	7,353,345	89,306	7,442,651
1864-65 ...	4,907,637	...	41,155	...	606,697	762	705,198	202,368	6,363,817	101,237	6,465,054
1865-66 ...	3,286,893	...	76,411	...	437,591	69,365	443,138	647,319	4,960,717	34,932	4,995,649
1866-67 (11 months)	3,332,349	...	64,523	...	637,716	28,502	623,994	214,042	4,901,626	51,592	4,953,218
1867-68 ...	5,615,884	...	87,283	...	667,954	160,022	255,835	105,446	6,832,424	148,361	6,980,805
1868-69 ...	6,385,348	...	81,557	6,574	490,628	36,753	617,613	115,477	7,733,950	95,371	7,829,321
1869-70 ...	6,230,377	...	198,138	...	750,798	109,267	635,580	331,740	8,455,900	208,167	8,664,067
1870-71 ...	4,807,296	...	182,611	8,300	630,978	46,028	585,402	252,183	6,512,798	578,707	7,091,505
1871-72 ...	6,500,583	...	105,292	7,741	747,697	...	231,220	207,077	7,799,610	214,467	8,014,098
1872-73 ...	5,337,000	...	370,736	...	664,391	2,024	558,807	230,686	7,168,654	367,156	7,531,304
1873-74 ...	5,840,022	...	223,499	...	651,365	...	535,742	221,002	7,472,630	368,833	7,841,600
1874-75 ...	5,931,414	...	324,805	...	355,658	...	800,006	287,667	7,699,550	588,502	8,288,051
1875-76 ...	7,655,479	...	624,675	15,166	584,941	6,566	303,537	509,946	9,700,310	324,426	10,024,736
1876-77 ...	6,217,026	...	396,288	...	461,399	210,457	381,258	191,714	7,858,142	408,848	8,266,990
1877-78 ...	5,234,362	...	175,276	...	290,089	59,750	505,824	26,890	6,292,141	170,986	6,463,127
1878-79 ...	5,594,568	...	200,729	...	653,139	54,091	573,124	17,719	7,092,370	584,394	7,677,764
1879-80 ...	6,989,363	...	270,008	...	732,359	...	659,054	...	8,650,784	501,583	9,152,367
1880-81 ...	6,895,508	...	231,125	...	1,156,572	...	593,493	1,746	8,668,444	615,775	9,484,219
1881-82 ...	7,544,420	...	258,254	...	720,202	...	480,905	6	9,008,787	475,763	9,479,550
1882-83 ...	7,042,548	...	240,562	...	684,171	...	478,734	1	8,446,014	287,846	8,733,860
1883-84 ...	7,047,553	...	852,529	...	759,436	263,562	514,520	24,965	9,462,565	637,672	10,100,237
1884-85 ...	8,046,349	...	307,301	...	569,912	290,141	385,987	33,983	9,623,678	426,434	10,050,107
1885-86 ...	6,884,462	19,750	1,028,349	...	188,079	284,009	549,483	7	8,954,139	447,267	9,401,406
1886-87 ...	7,005,540	644,668	1,263,141	62,488	439,884	435,178	528,427	104	10,879,425	65,483	10,448,171
1887-88 ...	7,652,045	185,989	...	389,696	551,137	649,282	557,924	3	9,986,076	108,559	10,094,635
1888-89 ...	8,340,061	105,538	...	462,156	467,839	498,196	573,122	33,365	10,480,277	244,512	10,724,789
1889-90 ...	7,016,196	550,241	...	906,932	802,546	413,071	300,107	81,869	10,070,962	70,298	10,141,265
1890-91 ...	6,809,329	678,042	...	990,807	73,781	605,678	560,643	48,276	9,761,556	62,770	9,824,326
1891-92 ...	5,527,227	1,655,709	...	879,841	45,972	309,305	591,108	42,118	9,051,376	(b) 3,985	9,060,261
1892-93 ...	5,940,724	938,190	...	999,718	544,363	342,690	543,683	73,940	9,383,306	(b) 37,202	9,450,510
1893-94 ...	6,504,081	746,700	53,370	1,350,654	699,334	453,795	508,514	50,238	10,361,686	(b) 15,430	10,377,116
1894-95 ...	7,503,440	1,753,698	...	1,139,547	1,081,113	725,348	688,972	22,759	12,863,877	(b) 210,631	13,074,508
1895-96 ...	6,394,362	1,118,110	...	781,897	1,038,252	507,778	417,829	2,033	10,255,061	(c) 178,460	10,433,521
1896-97 ...	4,481,722	809,408	...	1,079,069	1,063,152	420,941	541,948	24,172	8,220,410	(c) 195,000	8,415,410
1897-98 ...	7,115,200	973,422	...	1,128,113	1,569,890	791,428	557,347	86,564	12,221,964	(c) 162,351	12,384,315
1898-99 ...	6,276,968	508,510	...	885,076	1,553,262	489,889	557,473	79,434	10,350,562	...	10,350,562
1899-1900 ...	6,163,731	1,416,240	...	1,086,408	1,280,871	333,225	519,071	31,044	10,780,590	...	10,780,590
1900-01 ...	4,593,642	664,302	...	1,126,105	1,640,518	309,199	597,704	840	8,932,305	...	8,932,305

Note.—The figures of imports in columns 2 to 10 do not agree with those in the accounts of the sea-borne trade of the Bengal Presidency, the former representing the net landings of salt from vessels while the latter represent the gross amount of the import passes taken out, whether the salt is landed or not  
(a) The figures in the final column for years previous to 1863-64 include Government salt. Those for 1871-72 to 1874-75 and 1885-86 and 1886-87 are slightly in excess of the details owing to the inclusion of figures that do not find place in the details (for instance, salt from shipboard for bond in private golas and salt found in excess in the golas)  
(b) Includes Government salt  
(c) Government salt

## No. 9

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½) of GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE SALT SOLD for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION; REVENUE REALISED; AVERAGE WHOLESALE SELLING PRICE of LIVERPOOL SALT; and RATE OF DUTY; in each year from 1841-42 to 1900-01

	SALES OF SALT				REVENUE REALISED	Annual average Calcutta price per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt, excluding duty (b)	Rate of duty per maund on salt imported by sea
	Government salt	PRIVATE SALT		TOTAL			
		Imported by sea	Made in excise works				
1841-42	4,786,303	612,691		5,398,994			R 4 —
1842-43	4,707,433	892,740		5,600,173			R 4 —
1843-44	4,736,656	987,013		5,703,669			R 4 —
1844-45	5,014,737	970,596	(a)	5,985,333			R 4 —
1845-46	4,314,496	1,581,986		5,896,482			R 4 —
1846-47	4,707,160	1,466,744		6,173,904			R 4 —
1847-48	4,907,387	1,615,085		6,522,472			R 4 —
1848-49	4,242,655	1,610,256	16,450	5,869,361			R 4 —
1849-50	4,471,456	2,103,219	23,630	6,598,305			R 4 —
1850-51	3,675,250	2,601,034	35,000	6,311,284			R 4 —
1851-52	3,117,348	2,926,866	18,600	6,062,814			R 4 —
1852-53	4,007,996	2,494,331	19,600	6,521,927			R 4 —
1853-54	4,656,238	1,561,055	43,550	6,260,843			R 4 —
1854-55	4,828,681	1,797,049	15,600	6,641,330			R 4 —
1855-56	3,786,708	3,600,128	54,533	7,441,369			R 4 —
1856-57	3,771,239	3,845,372	37,000	7,653,611			R 4 —
1857-58	3,665,858	3,429,278	18,263	7,113,399			R 4 —
1858-59	4,248,068	3,798,924	13,580	8,060,552			R 4 —
1859-60	4,410,220	2,688,829	45,400	7,144,449			R 4 —
1860-61	5,572,237	3,059,759	29,000	8,660,996			R 4 —
1861-62	1,630,848	4,592,705	24,450	6,248,003			R 4 —
1862-63	1,913,978	6,260,769	41,650	8,216,417		66-67 to 76-5	R 4 —
1863-64	1,172,919	6,049,867	42,533	7,265,119		54-17 " 60-42	R 4 —
1864-65	686,028	7,540,336	28,109	8,454,473		42-42 " 53-17	R 4 —
1865-66	1,312,084	5,993,626	7,731	7,313,441		69-25 " 80-83	R 4 —
1866-67 (11 months)	1,905,270	5,279,965	1,480	7,186,725		109-92 " 122-75	R 4 —
1867-68	1,660,862	6,312,947	53,740	8,027,549	2,65,29,990	102-08 " 113-08	R 4 —
1868-69	250,061	6,829,385	109,488	7,188,924	2,35,54,850	85-5 " 95-58	R 4 —
1869-70	202,906	7,445,179	140,537	7,788,522	2,55,28,160	66-25 " 75	R 4 —
1870-71	35,277	7,664,747	257,197	7,957,221	2,61,44,440	63-75 " 72-67	R 4 —
1871-72	12,140	7,432,717	321,377	7,766,234	2,54,66,050	50	R 4 —
1872-73	4,650	7,564,851	411,785	7,981,286	2,61,19,560	68	R 4 —
1873-74	9,528	7,519,035	415,684	7,944,247	2,59,92,660	88	R 4 —
1874-75		7,767,659	431,730	8,199,389	2,64,87,140	90	R 4 —
1875-76		7,551,487	363,036	7,914,523	2,53,41,920	59	R 4 —
1876-77		7,762,804	344,218	8,107,022	2,56,90,650	50	R 4 —
1877-78		8,111,676	370,686	8,482,362	2,68,77,600	53	R 4 —
1878-79		7,992,502	464,745	8,457,247	2,37,63,690	76	R 4 —
1879-80		8,508,437	511,216	9,019,653	2,47,40,610	81	R 4 —
1880-81		8,313,854	427,906	8,741,759	2,39,82,430	62-25	R 4 —
1881-82		8,776,593	384,503	9,161,096	2,48,36,130	56-57	R 4 —
1882-83		9,182,190	363,723	9,545,913	1,83,65,140	52-73	R 4 —
1883-84		9,025,050	439,257	9,464,307	1,82,97,980	59-6	R 4 —
1884-85		9,908,133	501,256	10,409,389	2,03,27,010	55-42	R 4 —
1885-86		9,432,979	478,740	9,911,728	1,90,99,650	58-59	R 4 —
1886-87		10,127,703	235,657	10,363,360	2,00,58,530	71-67	R 4 —
1887-88		9,693,638	182,860	9,876,498	1,89,92,010	77-54	R 4 —
1888-89		9,644,420	125,516	9,769,936	2,31,38,970	94-41	R 4 —
1889-90		9,464,566	81,086	9,545,652	2,29,09,200	94-43	R 4 —
1890-91		9,701,073	130,572	9,831,645	2,35,17,140	77-6	R 4 —
1891-92	397	10,020,673	18,469	10,039,539	2,40,92,550	64-74	R 4 —
1892-93	63,755	10,057,595	17,574	10,138,924	2,43,18,590	61-58	R 4 —
1893-94	15,600	9,967,201	8,860	9,991,661	2,38,07,680	77-81	R 4 —
1894-95	36,655	10,422,501	2,060	10,461,216	2,46,89,590	60-66	R 4 —
1895-96	74,635	10,366,382		10,441,017	2,51,04,330	57-87	R 4 —
1896-97	46,224	10,430,989		10,477,213	2,51,40,180	96-06	R 4 —
1897-98	17,047	10,319,271		10,336,318	2,46,45,460	80-3	R 4 —
1898-99	63,755	10,360,552		10,424,307	2,51,34,950	66-71	R 4 —
1899-1900	62,616	10,710,242		10,772,858	2,58,05,843	62-31	R 4 —
1900-01	84,687	10,535,433		10,620,120	2,54,45,827	70-19	R 4 —

NOTE.—The figures from 1841-42 to 1864-65 have been taken from Mr. Plowden's salt report; those from 1865-56 to 1864-65, from the Salt administration report for 1864-65; and the next three years' figures from the administration report for 1867-68

(a) The excise system was discontinued in 1840 and resumed in 1847

(b) The true average for the years previous to 1880-81 is probably about R2 lower than the stated average

III  
SALT

No. 10

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in *maunds of 82½*) of SALT EXPORTED INLAND from CALCUTTA by RAIL and WATER, and QUANTITY PASSED FREE of DUTY; in each year from 1855-56 to 1900-01

	By Eastern Bengal, Central Bengal, and South Eastern Railways	By East Indian Railway	By water	TOTAL	Salt passed free of duty for industrial purposes
1855-56		9,797	...	9,797	...
1856-57		167,119	...	167,119	...
1857-58		221,756	...	221,756	...
1858-59		292,634	...	292,634	...
1859-60		333,979	...	333,979	...
1860-61		359,601	...	359,601	...
1861-62	No information	290,055	...	290,055	...
1862-63		468,909	2,795,546	3,264,455	...
1863-64		555,477	2,961,216	3,516,693	...
1864-65		601,040	3,401,649	4,002,689	...
1865-66		433,034	2,974,940	3,408,024	...
1866-67 (11 months)		675,653	2,996,808	3,672,469	...
1867-68	24,944	971,733	6,425,635	7,422,302	...
1868-69	29,857	1,030,039	6,332,784	7,392,680	...
1869-70	44,968	1,239,134	6,364,439	7,648,431	...
1870-71	32,553	1,215,007	6,442,458	7,689,018	...
1871-72	26,076	1,597,596	7,062,639	8,676,311	...
1872-73	22,631	1,457,647	6,062,706	7,562,984	...
1873-74	21,824	1,560,125	5,914,233	7,496,182	...
1874-75	12,740	1,586,249	6,055,666	7,654,655	...
1875-76	116,171	1,737,935	5,648,601	7,502,707	...
1876-77	471,115	1,985,691	5,133,397	7,490,193	...
1877-78	595,959	2,108,196	5,237,475	7,941,630	...
1878-79	851,500	2,112,444	5,062,708	7,716,652	200
1879-80	913,194	2,405,913	4,820,009	8,139,116	256
1880-81	896,326	2,510,128	4,614,555	8,020,009	84
1881-82	1,104,129	2,357,947	4,386,269	8,248,444	250
1882-83	1,012,356	2,437,308	4,217,910	8,667,469	2,500
1883-84	1,031,447	2,167,723	4,409,627	8,608,797	...
1884-85	1,054,450	2,678,048	4,258,456	8,990,954	...
1885-86	997,874	2,542,280	4,606,615	9,146,469	...
1886-87	1,120,842	2,737,667	4,743,586	9,611,895	...
1887-88	1,096,937	2,775,346	4,655,069	9,527,352	2,000
1888-89	1,040,923	2,556,027	4,648,339	9,245,244	2,234
1889-90	992,446	2,542,163	4,405,059	8,989,667	2,202
1890-91	1,278,593	2,233,641	4,390,969	8,903,203	2,331
1891-92	1,273,133	2,532,928	4,370,800	9,276,861	4,251
1892-93	1,209,157	2,504,437	4,886,643	9,600,237	2,924
1893-94	1,230,062	2,524,853	4,672,297	9,427,212	2,051
1894-95	1,026,384	2,521,825	5,016,079	9,564,288	1,150
1895-96	976,904	2,304,291	4,442,271	8,723,466	4,069
1896-97	1,097,841	4,166,744	2,960,726	9,125,311	2,000
1897-98	881,757	4,289,068	2,959,380	9,129,205	2,000
1898-99	1,997,263	2,286,405	2,895,050	9,178,718	2,000
1899-1900	2,084,666	2,292,222	2,963,270	9,360,158	1,760
1900-01	2,096,705	2,426,559	2,926,115	9,349,379	4,100

## No. 11

NORTHERN INDIA.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lbs) of SALT which PAID DUTY in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE; and QUANTITY supplied FREE of DUTY to NATIVE STATES; in each year from 1849-50 to 1900-01

		Rates of duty	Punjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Line	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (N.-W. P. and Oudh and Bihar) (a)	TOTAL OF DUTY PAID SALT	Salt passed free of duty to Native States
1849-50	...	2 —	347,901	2,363,738			2,711,639	5,000
1850-51	...	2 —	1,136,969	1,842,449			2,979,418	5,000
1851-52	...	2 —	696,337	2,211,500			2,108,337	5,000
1852-53	...	2 —	1,147,920	2,266,823			3,404,743	5,000
1853-54	...	2 —	1,266,362	2,178,971			3,467,353	5,000
1854-55	...	2 —	1,394,602	2,298,326			3,692,928	5,000
1855-56	...	2 —	1,359,925	2,667,186			4,027,111	5,000
1856-57	...	2 —	1,257,543	3,018,987			4,276,530	5,000
1857-58	...	2 —	1,235,845	844,579			2,080,424	5,000
1858-59	...	2 —	1,351,391	2,793,264			4,145,345	5,000
1859-60	...	2 —	1,425,248	2,675,471			4,100,719	5,000
1860-61	...	2 8	1,696,709	2,195,753			4,892,462	5,000
1861-62	...	2 —	1,412,901	2,150,616			4,563,517	5,000
1862-63	...	2 —	1,420,898	2,626,092			4,046,990	5,000
1863-64	...	2 —	1,539,130	2,622,426			4,161,556	5,000
1864-65	...	2 —	1,562,107	2,971,457			4,533,564	5,000
1865-66	...	2 —	1,476,281	2,477,274			4,953,555	5,000
1866-67	...	2 —	1,555,585	2,548,353		21,961	5,125,899	5,000
1867-68	...	2 —	1,548,076	2,736,100		14,107	5,298,283	5,000
1868-69	...	2 —	1,662,971	2,770,337		14,168	5,447,476	5,000
1869-70	...	2 —	1,993,369	2,814,691		17,268	5,825,328	5,000
1870-71	...	2 —	1,623,565	2,736,592		33,987	5,399,144	12,000
1871-72	...	2 —	1,643,363	2,827,297		29,032	5,499,682	6,166
1872-73	...	2 —	1,886,111	2,978,371		32,659	5,897,141	42,814
1873-74	...	2 —	1,887,339	2,966,524		40,165	5,894,028	31,852
1874-75	...	2 —	1,917,407	4,037,303		44,329	5,999,044	21,000
1875-76	...	2 —	1,710,629	4,177,111		34,031	5,921,801	21,000
1876-77	...	2 —	1,790,453	4,293,073		34,986	6,118,512	17,271
1877-78	...	2 —	2,023,024	2,906,539		33,813	5,963,376	28,229
1878-79	...	2 12 2 8	2,063,141	3,010,015	881,841	24,805	5,979,902	28,000
1879-80	...	2 8	2,818,787	(b)	2,952,964	36,625	6,809,376	252,910
1880-81	...	2 8	2,768,627		2,782,706	53,538	6,609,870	147,059
1881-82	...	2 8	2,802,960		4,519,536	50,103	7,372,499	244,288
1882-83	...	2 —	2,792,681		4,376,142	65,106	7,233,929	217,047
1883-84	...	2 —	2,855,510		4,243,406	66,413	7,165,329	309,208
1884-85	...	2 —	2,875,127		2,876,262	64,396	5,815,795	265,007
1885-86	...	2 —	2,717,384		2,748,573	48,174	5,514,631	257,367
1886-87	...	2 —	2,905,710		4,645,704	45,634	7,597,048	269,460
1887-88	...	2 —	2,812,789		4,514,852	53,546	7,381,187	260,549
1888-89	...	2 8	2,065,439		4,459,738	47,894	7,573,061	249,424
1889-90	...	2 8	2,297,969		4,632,903	54,298	7,985,170	279,438
1890-91	...	2 8	2,864,283		4,865,988	54,882	7,785,164	196,506
1891-92	...	2 8	2,042,815		5,031,897	61,985	8,136,697	189,197
1892-93	...	2 8	2,979,099		5,615,210	73,481	8,667,790	229,471
1893-94	...	2 8	2,863,399		4,306,900	55,977	7,226,276	246,018
1894-95	...	2 8	2,666,308		5,066,649	55,133	7,778,090	245,217
1895-96	...	2 8	3,154,410		4,490,018	72,025	7,716,453	232,399
1896-97	...	2 8	2,759,877		4,675,423	72,652	7,507,952	225,534
1897-98	...	2 8	2,685,065		4,761,670	71,521	7,518,256	246,595
1898-99	...	2 8	2,890,831		4,974,899	51,250	7,916,980	267,494
1899-1900	...	2 8	2,969,274		4,467,130	50,115	7,486,519	201,941
1900-01	...	2 8	2,024,240		4,960,022	50,334	8,035,096	165,512

(a) Figures for years previous to 1866-67 not available

(b) Ceased to exist in 1879

III  
SALT

( 28 )

No. 12

NORTHERN INDIA,—DUTY (in rupees) paid on SALT in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE, in each year from 1880-81 to 1900-01

	Panjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Dues	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (N.-W. P. and Oudh and Bihar)	TOTAL
1880-81	17,07,770	36,84,140			53,91,910
1881-82	18,96,280	44,31,320			63,27,600
1882-83	18,16,260	45,12,630			63,28,890
1883-84	20,52,790	43,57,550			64,10,340
1884-85	22,43,900	45,96,130			68,40,030
1885-86	21,06,920	52,42,750			73,49,670
1886-87	20,27,570	55,90,780			76,18,350
1887-88	20,45,240	16,08,140			36,53,380
1888-89	21,88,380	54,54,670			76,43,050
1889-90	23,11,340	56,84,510			79,95,850
1890-91	29,09,680	81,55,650			1,10,65,330
1891-92	27,18,250	94,41,720			1,21,59,970
1892-93	31,96,150	78,78,120			1,10,74,270
1893-94	35,59,420	78,67,140			1,14,26,560
1894-95	35,61,220	85,67,900		1,44,380	1,22,73,500
1895-96	34,89,100	97,62,380		80,860	1,33,31,340
1896-97	36,90,520	1,00,43,170		61,240	1,37,94,930
1897-98	37,39,200	1,08,89,460		44,020	1,46,72,680
1898-99	39,45,540	1,04,40,260		43,610	1,44,29,410
1899-00	47,06,500	1,04,29,470		53,650	1,51,89,620
1870-71	38,25,520	1,00,51,320		1,04,150	1,39,80,990
1871-72	39,58,660	97,54,240		90,180	1,37,03,080
1872-73	43,42,000	1,01,73,240		1,02,290	1,46,18,530
1873-74	43,51,930	99,43,780		1,24,640	1,44,19,350
1874-75	42,45,560	96,59,280		1,07,700	1,40,12,540
1875-76	38,42,700	99,37,080		1,05,990	1,38,85,770
1876-77	40,72,060	1,00,79,660		1,05,870	1,42,57,590
1877-78	43,93,140	93,26,910		99,580	1,38,19,630
1878-79	39,45,530	77,43,770	21,96,420	90,750	1,39,76,470
1879-80	57,97,080		98,66,480	91,550	1,56,55,110
1880-81	53,58,950		74,17,910	1,46,240	1,29,23,100
1881-82	55,39,390		1,11,91,980	1,23,860	1,68,55,220
1882-83	46,55,920		87,53,700	1,20,310	1,35,30,920
1883-84	49,32,200		84,72,300	1,32,830	1,35,37,330
1884-85	48,15,440		97,52,520	1,28,790	1,46,96,750
1885-86	48,88,640		54,70,080	96,340	99,50,060
1886-87	49,04,020		92,80,770	91,380	1,42,76,170
1887-88	48,52,460		94,13,560	1,13,520	1,43,79,540
1888-89	62,75,460		1,11,49,100	1,19,730	1,75,44,290
1889-90	64,88,930		1,15,82,260	1,35,740	1,82,06,930
1890-91	56,99,890		1,21,64,970	1,37,210	1,80,02,070
1891-92	57,18,200		1,25,79,740	1,54,960	1,84,52,900
1892-93	56,60,160		1,40,38,030	1,33,700	2,00,31,890
1893-94	56,21,090		1,07,67,250	1,39,240	1,65,27,580
1894-95	51,12,260		1,26,66,630	1,37,830	1,79,16,720
1895-96	59,29,970		1,12,25,050	1,20,060	1,72,75,080
1896-97	55,20,480		1,16,88,560	1,31,630	1,73,40,670
1897-98	61,89,750		1,19,04,180	1,78,800	1,82,72,730
1898-99	65,19,240		1,24,27,250	1,28,130	1,90,74,620
1899-00	68,11,018		1,11,67,326	1,25,288	1,81,04,132
1900-01	69,18,185		1,24,00,065	1,27,086	1,94,45,326

No. 13

BOMBAY—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½lb) of SALT which PAID FULL DUTY, and QUANTITY EXPORTED by SEA beyond the PRESIDENCY; PROCEEDS realised; CHARGES of COLLECTION; and NET REVENUE; in each year from 1859-59 to 1900-01

Year	Rate of duty per Maund	QUANTITY OF SALT WHICH PAID FULL DUTY (a)						QUANTITY OF SALT SUPPLIED FREE OR ON A DUTY OF 3 PISAS, 1 ANNA, OR 2½ ANNAS PER MAUND		GRAND TOTAL	Proceeds realised (b)	Charges of collection	Net Revenue	
		MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED			Total quantity which paid duty	Exported by sea beyond the Presidency					Supplied to other Governments, Native States, and for other purposes within the Presidency
		For home consumption	For inland consumption, that is exported from the Presidency by land	TOTAL	By Sea	By Land	TOTAL							
1859-59	— 12	2,297,871	547,200	2,844,571	16,621	192,657	209,278	3,053,849	537,577	30,916	3,622,342	22,60,580	2,96,320	19,64,260
1859-60	1 —	2,672,522	589,397	3,261,919	21,105	196,889	217,994	3,479,913	862,411	27,252	4,369,576	32,89,350	3,00,400	29,88,950
1860-61	1 —	2,391,681	548,373	2,940,054	35,079	178,883	213,961	3,154,015	222,264	34,160	3,410,439	31,37,050	3,26,650	28,30,400
1861-62	1 4	2,259,013	460,557	2,719,570	23,143	151,612	214,760	2,934,330	473,357	36,134	3,443,821	36,24,070	3,35,300	32,88,770
1862-63	1 4	2,390,276	598,599	2,988,875	18,545	239,947	253,492	3,242,367	99,686	33,663	3,375,716	40,60,910	3,07,250	37,53,660
1863-64	1 4	2,770,527	553,719	3,324,246	57,369	291,175	348,544	3,672,790	41,810	30,229	3,744,629	45,68,850	3,63,290	42,00,630
1864-65	1 8	2,386,098	535,560	2,921,658	12,080	247,368	259,398	3,180,956	51,817	32,567	3,265,340	41,93,430	3,89,310	38,05,120
1865-66	1 8	2,767,316	505,374	3,272,690	9,610	322,318	341,928	3,514,618	48,444	34,815	3,597,877	52,13,500	3,06,650	49,06,850
1866-67	1 8	1,899,354	314,529	2,213,883	29,067	196,796	227,863	2,441,746	53,640	26,329	2,523,715	36,04,650	2,52,490	33,52,160
April 1867	1 8	...	...	461,008	3,061	29,091	34,152	495,155	...	...	495,155	48,77,550	3,06,290	45,71,260
1867-68	1 8	2,633,854	421,330	3,055,184	33,756	206,393	242,092	3,297,276	1,080	39,042	3,337,398	60,85,490	2,85,400	58,00,090
1868-69	1 8	2,117,008	604,177	2,721,185	37,243	213,324	251,067	4,072,252	129,220	31,115	4,232,587	59,01,300	3,33,000	55,68,300
1869-70	{ 1 8 1 13 }	{ 2,753,860 }	{ 471,156 }	{ 3,225,016 }	{ 31,180 }	{ 196,105 }	{ 227,285 }	{ 3,452,301 }	{ 90,368 }	{ 65,914 }	{ 3,598,578 }	{ 71,98,750 }	{ 3,22,370 }	{ 68,76,180 }
1870-71	1 13	2,982,158	652,056	3,634,214	38,819	197,919	236,738	3,960,953	33,900	64,362	3,959,214	63,32,920	3,24,550	60,08,370
1871-72	1 13	2,506,019	693,926	3,199,945	67,617	162,857	230,474	3,430,419	54,370	51,509	3,536,298	63,32,920	3,24,550	60,08,370
1872-73	1 13	2,630,143	816,007	3,446,150	62,713	125,011	187,724	3,633,874	27,800	75,290	3,786,764	67,94,320	3,96,450	63,97,870
1873-74	1 13	2,428,662	1,316,254	3,744,916	55,897	121,015	176,912	3,921,828	45,200	72,566	4,039,594	72,72,930	4,20,510	68,52,420
1874-75	1 13	2,324,838	1,356,005	3,680,893	48,094	120,440	168,534	3,844,427	124,986	70,106	4,039,519	78,71,530	5,71,650	72,99,880
1875-76	1 13	2,401,750	1,527,075	3,928,825	52,123	127,870	179,993	4,108,818	...	61,908	4,170,726	73,90,020	5,09,310	68,80,710
1876-77	1 13	2,281,638	1,827,795	4,109,433	39,740	135,983	174,723	4,284,156	...	61,059	4,365,215	78,99,760	5,03,530	71,96,230
1877-78	{ 1 13 2 8 }	{ 2,289,419 }	{ 1,872,887 }	{ 4,162,306 }	{ 25,318 }	{ 103,929 }	{ 129,247 }	{ 4,291,546 }	{ ... }	{ 72,349 }	{ 4,363,895 }	{ 85,14,360 }	{ 6,05,990 }	{ 79,08,370 }
1878-79	2 8	2,101,304	2,292,639	4,394,443	49,710	98,189	146,898	4,541,341	...	75,556	4,616,897	1,18,75,120	6,27,440	1,07,47,680
1879-80	2 8	2,306,721	2,420,461	4,627,182	38,818	57,057	95,875	4,723,057	...	37,051	4,760,108	1,17,87,700	6,66,290	1,11,21,410
1880-81	2 8	2,510,973	2,076,685	4,587,658	463	36	499	4,589,157	...	122,230	4,719,377	1,16,82,290	8,29,470	1,08,52,520
1881-82	{ 2 8 2 — }	{ 2,772,451 }	{ 1,942,470 }	{ 4,714,921 }	{ 2,285 }	{ 31 }	{ 2,316 }	{ 4,717,237 }	{ ... }	{ 109,853 }	{ 4,827,090 }	{ 1,16,08,310 }	{ 9,63,740 }	{ 1,06,44,570 }
1882-83	2 —	2,789,808	2,364,183	5,153,991	6,757	16	6,773	5,160,764	...	146,798	5,307,562	1,04,06,030	10,99,120	93,06,910
1883-84	2 —	3,070,084	2,111,322	5,181,406	6,267	15	6,282	5,187,688	...	155,733	5,343,421	1,04,84,380	10,32,300	94,52,080
1884-85	2 —	2,901,925	2,626,962	5,428,887	2,908	13	2,921	5,431,808	...	145,943	5,577,751	1,09,57,560	13,44,150	96,13,410
1885-86	2 —	2,608,580	4,492,630	7,101,210	5,707	14	5,721	7,106,931	...	150,001	7,256,932	1,44,80,980	17,33,900	1,27,46,960
1886-87	2 —	2,540,102	3,715,477	6,255,579	3,842	15	3,857	6,259,436	...	159,345	6,418,781	1,24,73,600	21,11,920	1,03,61,680
1887-88	{ 2 — 2 8 }	{ 2,922,426 }	{ 3,044,541 }	{ 5,966,967 }	{ 4,720 }	{ 15 }	{ 4,735 }	{ 5,971,692 }	{ ... }	{ 177,626 }	{ 6,149,318 }	{ 1,27,70,960 }	{ 14,60,640 }	{ 1,13,10,320 }
1888-89	2 8	2,895,251	2,898,597	5,793,848	6,868	17	6,883	5,800,731	...	195,309	5,996,040	1,42,95,780	12,84,400	1,30,11,380
1889-90	2 8	3,054,404	2,964,646	6,019,050	5,754	15	5,769	6,024,819	...	183,240	6,208,059	1,52,39,220	12,29,800	1,40,09,420
1890-91	2 8	3,045,539	3,038,774	6,084,313	4,809	13	4,822	6,089,135	...	157,126	6,246,261	1,53,76,280	12,40,380	1,41,35,880
1891-92	2 8	3,335,366	3,106,046	6,441,412	7,774	51,643	59,417	6,553,329	...	157,975	6,711,304	1,66,17,010	12,97,700	1,53,19,310
1892-93	2 8	3,061,724	3,147,096	6,208,820	6,780	229,151	235,931	6,444,751	...	17,719	6,462,470	1,64,67,020	13,65,980	1,51,01,040
1893-94	2 8	2,964,375	3,614,893	6,579,268	11,848	242,382	254,180	6,833,448	...	30,587	6,864,035	1,71,27,560	14,22,160	1,57,05,400
1894-95	2 8	3,009,987	3,464,080	6,474,067	15,311	296,533	311,844	6,785,911	...	29,222	6,815,183	1,71,43,960	14,55,740	1,56,87,120
1895-96	2 8	3,068,193	3,292,659	6,360,852	7,779	321,555	329,627	6,710,479	...	53,464	6,763,943	1,74,69,800	15,41,940	1,59,27,860
1896-97	2 8	2,936,470	3,297,198	6,233,668	4,936	275,815	280,751	6,564,419	...	50,045	6,614,464	1,71,69,500	15,83,680	1,55,85,820
1897-98	2 8	3,111,317	3,359,855	6,471,172	3,138	296,869	305,067	6,776,239	...	42,210	6,818,449	1,76,30,860	16,05,470	1,60,15,390
1898-99	2 8	3,007,513	3,586,560	6,594,073	7,849	259,969	267,838	6,861,913	...	41,446	6,908,359	1,84,50,670	15,27,500	1,69,23,170
1899-1900	2 8	2,791,535	3,746,896	6,538,231	8,830	220,382	229,112	6,767,343	...	66,151	6,833,494	1,75,40,640	16,56,260	1,58,84,380
1900-01	2 8	2,575,326	3,897,555	6,472,881	8,798	300,976	309,709	6,783,150	...	54,564	6,837,714	1,76,07,888	15,91,320	1,60,16,068

(a) Except exports to places in the Bengal and Madras Presidencies, for which see tables Nos. 3 and 16  
(b) Includes miscellaneous salt collections from 1889-89

III  
SALT

( 80 )

No. 14

BOMBAY.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED by SEA and LAND on PAYMENT of FULL DUTY in each year from 1862-63 to 1900-01

	IMPORTED BY SEA			IMPORTED BY LAND				GRAND TOTAL
	Portuguese India : Goa, Daman, and Diu	Other places	Total	Goa	Daman and Kathirwar	Other places	Total	
1862-63	407	13,138	13,545	163,690	...	676	164,366	177,911
1863-64	48,366	9,003	57,369	201,636	...	2,131	203,767	261,136
1864-65	8,943	3,087	12,030	159,541	...	2,112	161,653	173,683
1865-66	4,443	5,168	9,610	153,677	...	3,080	156,757	166,367
1866-67	25,547	3,520	29,067	122,348	...	919	123,267	152,335
1867-68	33,539	217	33,756	114,898	...	847	115,745	149,501
1868-69	29,864	7,379	37,243	115,089	...	1,160	116,249	153,492
1869-70	28,921	2,259	31,180	114,113	...	1,820	115,933	146,113
1870-71	28,121	698	28,819	117,183	...	570	117,753	146,572
1871-72	61,578	6,039	67,617	81,047	...	1,249	82,296	149,913
1872-73	41,555	21,168	62,723	85,528	537	86,946	125,011	187,734
1873-74	44,870	11,027	55,897	120,016	969	30	121,015	176,912
1874-75	40,786	2,308	43,094	118,752	1,673	15	120,440	163,534
1875-76	50,994	1,129	52,123	121,759	6,086	15	127,870	179,993
1876-77	33,458	5,282	38,740	128,901	6,784	448	135,933	173,728
1877-78	23,170	2,148	25,318	96,467	7,410	52	103,929	129,247
1878-79	43,636	5,024	48,710	95,829	2,336	23	98,188	146,908
1879-80	35,565	3,253	38,818	55,906	1,140	11	57,057	95,875
1880-81	29	434	463	6	17	13	36	499
1881-82	6	2,279	2,285	...	17	14	31	2,316
1882-83	...	6,757	6,757	...	13	3	16	6,773
1883-84	...	6,267	6,267	...	...	15	15	6,282
1884-85	...	2,908	2,908	...	...	13	13	2,921
1885-86	...	5,707	5,707	...	...	14	14	5,721
1886-87	...	3,842	3,842	...	...	15	15	3,857
1887-88	...	4,720	4,720	...	...	15	15	4,735
1888-89	...	6,866	6,866	2	...	15	17	6,883
1889-90	...	5,754	5,754	...	...	15	15	5,769
1890-91	...	4,809	4,809	...	...	13	13	4,822
1891-92	402	7,372	7,774	51,618	10	15	51,643	59,417
1892-93	512	6,268	6,780	228,755	363	13	229,161	235,941
1893-94	6,600	5,248	11,848	241,471	846	15	242,322	254,170
1894-95	5,203	10,108	15,311	293,495	3,024	14	296,523	311,834
1895-96	4	7,768	7,772	321,842	...	13	321,855	329,627
1896-97	2	4,933	4,935	275,808	...	12	275,815	280,750
1897-98	3	3,195	3,198	296,857	...	12	296,869	300,067
1898-99	1	7,848	7,849	259,978	...	11	259,989	267,838
1899-1900	1	8,829	8,830	220,265	...	17	220,282	229,112
1900-01	1	8,792	8,793	300,962	...	14	300,976	309,769

## No. 15

SIND.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and MANUFACTURED; QUANTITY DELIVERED for CONSUMPTION; also SALE PROCEEDS and NET REVENUE; in each year from 1864-65 to 1900-01

	Imported	Manufactured	Total	DELIVERED FOR CONSUMPTION			Total proceeds realized	Charges of collection	Net Revenue
				Home	Inland	Total			
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1864-65	...	7,338	7,338	...	...	...	15,490	1,010	14,480
1865-66	206	...	206	...	...	...	290	480	-190
1866-67 (11 months)	15	...	15	...	...	...	20	350	-330
1867-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1868-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1869-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	-40
1870-71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871-72	15	...	15	...	...	...	30	...	30
1872-73	1,169	132,534	133,703	129,262	4,272	133,534	66,040	11,690	54,350
1873-74	2,685	155,167	157,852	150,767	3,672	154,339	84,160	11,890	72,280
1874-75	4,426	141,846	146,272	139,446	2,400	141,846	75,900	10,500	65,300
1875-76	4,594	192,548	197,142	183,382	9,166	192,548	95,000	11,250	83,750
1876-77	3,561	163,029	166,590	162,673	350	163,023	89,920	10,200	79,720
1877-78	1,840	213,817	215,657	212,370	1,447	213,817	1,08,510	11,080	95,430
1878-79	207	74,419	74,626	74,419	...	74,419	1,13,410	58,610	54,800
1879-80	187	127,859	128,046	127,859	...	127,859	3,19,740	64,070	2,55,670
1880-81	532	125,901	126,433	125,901	...	125,901	3,15,070	73,820	2,41,250
1881-82	3,873	161,433	170,306	161,433	...	161,433	3,98,670	78,230	3,20,440
1882-83	12,779	181,663	194,442	181,663	...	181,663	3,84,920	89,450	2,95,470
1883-84	344	189,392	189,736	188,742	650	189,392	4,07,010	88,890	3,18,120
1884-85	450	210,004	210,454	209,512	492	210,004	4,53,630	1,02,120	3,51,510
1885-86	396	225,394	225,790	222,732	2,668	225,394	4,91,350	1,09,710	3,81,640
1886-87	511	229,085	229,596	228,390	695	229,085	4,99,210	1,03,340	3,95,870
1887-88	69	234,231	234,300	234,201	30	234,231	5,30,060	1,08,100	4,21,960
1888-89	676	227,938	228,614	227,548	390	227,938	6,09,090	1,13,940	4,95,150
1889-90	588	243,400	243,988	241,983	1,417	243,400	6,54,250	1,16,550	5,37,700
1890-91	596	236,043	236,639	235,523	590	236,043	6,33,740	1,13,370	5,20,370
1891-92	729	241,974	242,703	240,206	1,768	241,974	6,50,090	1,30,640	5,19,450
1892-93	780	249,511	250,291	246,797	2,714	249,511	6,72,450	1,22,610	5,49,840
1893-94	660	242,827	243,487	247,893	3,596	251,489	6,76,320	1,24,990	5,51,330
1894-95	787	270,746	271,533	247,890	3,404	251,294	6,80,840	1,25,980	5,54,860
1895-96	847	294,761	295,608	258,108	2,578	260,686	7,06,980	1,21,800	5,85,180
1896-97	1,339	259,112	260,451	267,407	1,708	269,115	7,31,910	1,25,530	6,06,380
1897-98	1,382	290,820	292,202	267,366	676	268,042	7,21,930	1,23,660	5,98,270
1898-99	1,415	300,674	302,089	265,340	3,696	269,036	7,23,860	1,39,330	5,94,530
1899-1900	1,309	313,609	314,918	271,593	3,052	274,645	7,44,740	1,32,410	6,12,330
1900-01	9,725	305,724	315,449	263,582	1,254	264,836	7,44,173	1,34,341	6,09,832



III  
SALT

( 32 )

No. 16

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT MANUFACTURED and IMPORTED, in each year from 1874 to 1900-01

	MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED : from Bombay, Goa, and other places	GRAND TOTAL
	By Government	Under excise licences	TOTAL		
1874-75	5,908,101	...	5,908,101	21,865	5,929,966
1875-76	10,436,668	...	10,436,668	80,043	10,516,711
1876-77	7,752,666	...	7,752,666	222,334	7,975,000
1877-78	4,943,647	...	4,943,647	480,866	5,424,513
1878-79	7,207,200	28,859	7,236,119	735,544	7,971,663
1879-80	4,335,065	32,234	4,367,369	457,876	4,825,245
1880-81	7,801,674	28,939	7,840,613	533,704	8,374,317
1881-82	6,056,464	45,370	6,101,834	516,440	6,618,274
1882-83	6,351,331	488,233	6,839,564	740,895	7,580,459
1883-84	4,900,707	1,071,333	6,032,040	856,108	6,888,148
1884-85	4,608,289	2,997,463	7,605,751	676,673	8,282,424
1885-86	1,638,393	4,062,618	5,721,010	915,997	6,637,007
1886-87	642,888	4,212,540	4,855,428	1,095,336	5,950,764
1887-88	1,068,515	7,331,341	8,399,856	1,068,694	9,468,550
1888-89	1,138,499	7,977,493	9,015,992	1,120,047	10,136,039
1889-90	1,330,197	7,913,793	9,243,990	1,230,461	10,474,451
1890-91	1,654,330	7,069,451	8,723,781	1,264,872	9,988,653
1891-92	1,376,058	7,913,166	9,289,224	1,375,350	11,164,574
1892-93	1,912,592	7,295,425	9,208,017	1,264,081	10,472,102
1893-94	1,255,005	6,123,436	7,378,441	1,053,203	8,431,644
1894-95	1,730,783	7,274,843	9,005,626	1,151,549	10,157,175
1895-96	1,683,988	6,894,554	8,578,542	1,273,391	9,851,933
1896-97	3,351,923	6,335,357	9,687,280	1,131,940	10,819,220
1897-98	1,754,973	4,708,936	6,463,909	1,252,063	7,715,972
1898-99	1,224,213	5,716,199	6,940,412	1,170,560	8,110,972
1899-1900	2,399,718	5,025,566	7,425,284	1,219,247	8,644,531
1900-01	3,344,462	5,638,563	8,983,025	1,186,381	10,169,406

No. 17

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½) of SALT SOLD and PROCEEDS realised; also PRICE of IMPORTED SALT, and RATE OF DUTY; in each year from 1862-63 to 1900-01

	SOLD FOR HOME AND INLAND CONSUMPTION				PROCEEDS REALISED	Average price per maund of imported salt, excluding duty	Rate of duty per maund on imported salt	Monopoly price per maund
	Government salt	Imported	Made under excise licenses	TOTAL				
1862-63				6,217,508	Rs. 91,14,690	Annas No information	1 6	1 8
1863-64				6,394,257	94,03,150		1 6	1 8
1864-65				6,688,537	98,22,060		1 6	1 8
1865-66				6,673,934	1,00,50,450	8-83	1 6	1 8
1866-67				6,995,967	1,14,88,100	9-58	1 9	1 11
1867-68				6,427,869	1,04,99,800	8-83	1 9	1 11
1868-69				6,761,975	1,11,16,150	9-58	1 9	1 11
1869-70				6,566,841	1,23,10,240	8-83	1 9	1 11
1870-71				6,415,050	1,25,32,370	9-58	1 9	2 -
1871-72				6,563,123	1,29,08,550	8-83	1 13	2 -
1872-73				6,506,315	1,27,80,500	9-58	1 13	2 -
1873-74				6,276,028	1,25,58,670	8-83	1 13	2 -
1874-75				6,682,563	1,35,11,050	9-58	1 13	2 -
1875-76				6,555,326	1,29,58,100	8-33	1 13	2 -
1876-77				6,403,281	1,27,10,200	13-08	1 13	2 -
1877-78				6,323,508	1,12,25,090	8	1 13	2 -
1878-79	5,939,395	394,113	...	6,323,508	1,12,25,090	9-75	2 8	2 5
1879-80	5,258,753	692,068	17,060	5,967,876	1,40,21,790	8-58	2 8	2 11
1880-81	5,683,520	494,036	20,067	6,197,623	1,53,52,680	8-33	2 8	2 11
1881-82	5,728,933	602,917	9,591	6,341,441	1,53,73,730	9-75	2 8	2 11
1882-83	5,616,235	541,291	50,005	6,207,531	1,46,04,670	11-58	2 8	2 3
1883-84	6,071,872	760,639	230,759	7,063,270	1,38,21,570	8-17	2 -	2 3
1884-85	5,885,305	856,106	690,111	7,431,524	1,37,09,650	8-5	2 -	2 3
1885-86	4,924,922	876,673	1,613,281	7,414,876	1,36,73,430	8-58	2 -	2 3
1886-87	3,123,954	915,997	3,644,203	7,684,154	1,43,02,470	8-67	2 -	2 3
1887-88	2,086,469	1,095,386	4,519,884	7,701,739	1,30,95,540	8-58	2 -	2 3
1888-89	905,397	1,088,694	5,706,633	7,700,724	1,34,94,670	9-25	2 8	2 11(e)
1889-90	747,480	1,130,047	5,880,695	7,748,222	1,58,63,150	9-17	2 8	2 11
1890-91	868,641	1,220,461	5,933,364	8,022,466	1,69,37,140	11-58	2 8	2 11
1891-92	770,887	1,264,872	5,887,709	7,923,468	1,88,47,600	10-08	2 8	2 10
1892-93	999,330	1,375,650	5,909,915	8,185,395	1,74,00,630	9-5	2 8	2 11
1893-94	987,343	1,264,081	5,906,030	8,157,454	1,66,85,990	11-17	2 8	2 10
1894-95	984,378	1,053,203	5,978,208	8,015,789	1,59,49,310	9-5	2 8	2 11
1895-96	1,153,952	1,161,549	5,916,144	8,221,645	1,75,34,320	10-17	2 8	2 10
1896-97	1,214,352	1,278,893	5,778,151	8,271,396	1,94,45,400	9-33	2 8	2 11
1897-98	1,155,766	1,131,940	5,735,557	8,023,263	1,65,98,460	9-67	2 8	2 10
1898-99	1,798,570	1,252,053	5,328,690	8,379,313	1,70,44,790	9-5	2 8	2 11
1899-00	2,505,036	1,170,560	4,702,939	8,378,535	1,98,70,770	9-25	2 8	2 10
1900-01	3,029,148	1,219,247	4,357,114	8,605,509	1,92,93,540	9-23	2 8	2 11
	2,927,985	1,136,360	4,996,107	9,060,452	1,83,53,995	9-33	2 8	2 10

(e) The normal rate is Rs-11; the other rates stated from 1900-01 are special rates at certain places

III  
SALT

( 84 )

No. 18

MADRAS.—QUANTITY of SALT (in mounds of 62½ lbs) SUPPLIED FREE of DUTY, in each year from 1843-44 to 1900-01

	To French Government	To Amindivi Islands	For fish curing	For other purposes	Total
1843-44	47,070				47,070
1844-45	43,636				43,636
1845-46	41,964				41,964
1846-47	35,331				35,331
1847-48	47,341				47,341
1848-49	41,635				41,635
1849-50	29,523				29,523
1850-51	63,833				63,833
1851-52	39,390				39,390
1852-53	58,128				58,128
1853-54	58,743				58,743
1854-55	46,958				46,958
1855-56	57,873				57,873
1856-57	62,480				62,480
1857-58	48,201				48,201
1858-59	70,669				70,669
1859-60	63,486				63,486
1860-61	63,979				63,979
1861-62	64,562				64,562
1862-63	40,719				40,719
1863-64	66,556				66,556
1864-65	63,957				63,957
1865-66	37,341	735			38,076
1866-67	79,155	239			79,394
1867-68	55,865	726			56,591
1868-69	55,028	759			55,787
1869-70	58,338	751			59,089
1870-71	56,953	593			57,546
1871-72	51,229	1,500			52,729
1872-73	61,973	589			62,562
1873-74	55,947	1,074			57,021
1874-75	54,815	790			55,605
1875-76	57,250	1,009	2,079		60,338
1876-77	56,335	929	2,921		60,185
1877-78	58,024		3,355	31,300	92,679
1878-79	58,670		4,355	18,720	81,745
1879-80	56,005		5,653	32,054	93,712
1880-81	56,237		6,979	1,920	65,136
1881-82	56,893		10,457		67,350
1882-83	56,192	728	16,011		72,931
1883-84	56,087	710	55,215	162,246	274,258
1884-85	80,547	310	89,393	7,764	178,014
1885-86	60,088		116,846	39,879	216,813
1886-87	59,426		123,018	19	182,463
1887-88	60,905		151,323	10	212,238
1888-89	57,168		172,897	148,394	378,459
1889-90	59,298		175,111	10,644	345,053
1890-91	54,394		195,425		249,819
1891-92	58,368		175,099		233,467
1892-93	57,107		160,466		217,573
1893-94	52,863		146,947		199,810
1894-95	54,890		148,822		203,712
1895-96	53,127		170,790		223,917
1896-97	54,995		149,023		204,018
1897-98	41,622		157,722		199,344
1898-99	54,577		138,655		193,232
1899-1900	44,224		191,985	1,600	237,809
1900-01	54,070		202,289	600	256,959

## No. 19

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT SOLD, GROSS REVENUE, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE, in each year from 1806-07 to 1900-01

	Quantity sold	Gross revenue	Charges, exclusive of recoverable advances	Net revenue		Quantity sold	Gross revenue	Charges, exclusive of recoverable advances	Net revenue
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1806-07	3,859,080	19,94,440	7,23,060	12,71,380	1856-57	6,040,712	53,95,020	7,07,300	46,87,720
1807-08	4,984,440	24,39,190	7,97,610	16,41,580	1857-58	6,148,489	57,00,580	10,80,080	46,20,500
1808-09	5,120,640	23,78,820	4,62,570	19,11,250	1858-59	6,720,843	59,02,970	9,92,030	49,10,840
1809-10	4,016,880	25,20,280	4,72,510	20,47,770	1859-60	6,910,424	65,53,940	9,62,880	55,91,060
1810-11	4,426,320	30,46,410	5,34,100	25,12,310	1860-61	6,879,613	72,89,620	17,29,180	55,60,440
1811-12	4,707,960	30,51,510	6,27,300	24,24,210	1861-62	6,551,624	87,06,090	11,27,890	75,78,200
1812-13	4,600,440	32,14,850	6,67,440	25,47,410	1862-63	6,618,930	91,93,980	11,74,630	80,19,350
1813-14	4,598,040	30,98,410	6,37,470	24,60,940	1863-64	6,858,430	94,78,840	10,03,880	84,74,960
1814-15	3,628,920	27,72,920	5,17,960	22,54,960	1864-65	7,252,729	99,17,220	13,97,490	85,19,730
1815-16	3,293,400	26,68,230	4,91,450	21,76,780	1865-66	8,060,417	1,02,88,700	16,11,160	86,77,540
1816-17	3,114,720	25,21,200	4,46,370	20,74,830	1866-67 (11 months)	7,458,492	1,15,84,330	14,14,290	1,01,70,050
1817-18	3,660,120	28,50,460	4,92,830	23,57,630	1867-68	6,669,562	1,05,59,140	12,80,920	92,78,220
1818-19	4,034,280	30,44,900	6,30,820	24,14,080	1868-69	7,187,473	1,11,97,250	13,86,130	98,11,120
1819-20	4,125,872	30,86,670	6,40,070	24,46,600	1869-70	7,057,189	1,24,09,250	13,21,740	1,10,87,510
1820-21	4,812,398	27,84,960	8,17,840	19,67,120	1870-71	6,805,862	1,26,04,970	12,25,750	1,13,79,220
1821-22	5,876,976	30,54,770	9,92,330	20,62,440	1871-72	7,019,383	1,28,87,190	15,79,800	1,13,07,390
1822-23	5,572,874	29,42,110	7,67,530	21,74,580	1872-73	6,854,228	1,28,52,630	14,14,650	1,14,37,980
1823-24	5,718,948	29,47,500	8,94,860	20,52,640	1873-74	6,689,531	1,26,81,560	15,87,050	1,10,94,510
1824-25	5,901,086	30,36,760	8,07,140	22,29,620	1874-75	7,402,300	1,37,20,480	16,26,950	1,21,93,530
1825-26	5,905,221	31,80,660	6,60,640	25,20,020	1875-76	7,130,352	1,32,70,720	18,39,960	1,14,30,760
1826-27	5,350,457	28,30,580	6,94,090	21,36,490	1876-77	6,559,806	1,30,49,180	14,77,120	1,15,72,060
1827-28	6,250,193	30,95,590	7,38,760	23,56,830	1877-78	6,951,464	1,16,48,800	14,63,340	1,01,85,460
1828-29	4,780,897	37,47,480	7,23,520	30,23,960	1878-79	5,478,238	1,46,32,140	15,62,510	1,30,69,630
1829-30	5,108,378	40,14,620	7,54,570	32,60,050	1879-80	5,914,433	1,57,33,390	11,72,760	1,45,60,630
1830-31	4,770,501	37,80,760	6,19,310	31,61,450	1880-81	5,827,047	1,56,43,360	14,01,410	1,42,41,950
1831-32	4,708,319	38,12,200	7,57,480	30,54,720	1881-82	5,871,564	1,47,29,160	12,16,840	1,35,12,320
1832-33	4,923,143	34,63,970	6,57,200	28,06,770	1882-83	6,388,906	1,39,08,520	15,22,640	1,23,85,880
1833-34	6,633,974	41,92,550	7,58,850	34,33,700	1883-84	6,893,254	1,38,55,160	16,06,510	1,22,48,650
1834-35	5,817,217	40,70,630	7,61,480	33,09,150	1884-85	6,749,597	1,37,98,790	16,32,600	1,21,66,190
1835-36	4,585,384	35,96,760	6,55,060	29,41,700	1885-86	6,969,691	1,44,82,270	12,75,200	1,32,07,070
1836-37	4,601,661	36,43,400	7,38,830	29,04,570	1886-87	6,788,897	1,37,58,760	13,03,640	1,24,55,120
1837-38	4,507,284	38,60,860	5,41,310	33,19,550	1887-88	6,824,235	1,40,64,970	12,50,150	1,28,14,820
1838-39	4,768,569	39,78,660	5,47,180	34,31,480	1888-89	7,064,524	1,61,75,020	13,68,290	1,48,06,730
1839-40	4,798,610	39,88,100	6,75,390	33,12,710	1889-90	7,157,718	1,73,66,520	14,91,910	1,58,74,610
1840-41	4,592,570	37,50,090	6,85,320	30,64,770	1890-91	6,962,230	1,91,95,520	15,84,670	1,76,10,850
1841-42	5,349,549	40,61,100	7,13,520	33,47,580	1891-92	7,095,205	1,76,81,800	17,73,890	1,59,07,910
1842-43	5,435,913	41,07,970	7,49,120	33,58,850	1892-93	7,198,924	1,69,94,830	17,55,520	1,52,39,310
1843-44	5,216,675	42,04,940	6,60,030	35,44,910	1893-94	7,262,803	1,62,31,360	18,58,650	1,43,72,710
1844-45	4,634,816	45,82,780	7,00,180	38,82,600	1894-95	7,554,286	1,78,46,130	19,23,450	1,59,22,680
1845-46	5,029,151	46,37,550	6,84,060	39,53,490	1895-96	7,654,190	1,97,88,990	21,51,410	1,76,37,580
1846-47	5,048,512	46,74,930	5,77,290	40,97,640	1896-97	7,300,603	1,68,16,300	21,57,670	1,46,58,630
1847-48	5,084,238	46,96,710	6,83,740	40,12,970	1897-98	7,585,492	1,72,72,460	18,00,680	1,54,71,780
1848-49	5,107,285	45,55,550	7,40,250	38,15,300	1898-99	7,844,005	1,99,84,120	17,41,870	1,82,42,250
1849-50	5,280,159	47,18,200	7,89,550	39,28,650	1899-1900	8,182,865	1,85,50,390	19,14,190	1,66,36,200
1850-51	5,219,847	48,06,600	6,55,710	41,50,890	1900-01	8,899,226	1,86,26,190	20,74,650	1,65,51,540
1851-52	5,470,053	49,00,960	6,57,590	42,43,370					
1852-53	5,286,779	49,94,120	7,04,350	42,89,770					
1853-54	5,317,452	46,67,310	9,72,820	36,94,490					
1854-55	5,954,097	50,28,910	9,61,870	40,67,040					
1855-56	6,565,853	53,99,550	8,71,810	45,27,740					



## No. 2

COST PRICE (in rupees) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in the EXCISE DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, from the year 1872-73 to 1900-01

	India General	Central Provinces	Burma	Assam	Bengal	N.-W. P. and Oudh	Panjab	Total
1872-73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,52,340
1873-74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,81,430
1874-75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,64,050
1875-76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,33,520
1876-77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,33,170
1877-78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,71,150
1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,07,430
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,82,560
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,50,460
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,20,370
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,89,420
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,41,560
1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,22,570
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,80,600
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,89,990
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,12,600
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,49,640
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,51,230
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,07,740
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,38,070
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,13,000
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,22,840
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,45,030
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,16,500
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,81,500
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,38,890
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,29,780
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,60,076
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,03,305

\* Proceeds of experimental sale of Bengal opium

## No. 3

QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA; of MALWA OPIUM passed at the SCALES of the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER for export to CHINA; and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM EXPORTED to CHINA and other COUNTRIES, in each official year from 1829-30 to 1900-01

	BENGAL	MALWA			TOTAL OF BENGAL AND MALWA	EXPORTED FROM							GRAND TOTAL
		Central India	Ahmad- abad	Ajmer		BENGAL				BOMBAY			
						To China	To Straits Settlements	To other countries	TOTAL	To China	To other countries	TOTAL	
1829-30	8,778	No returns			8,778	7,443	2,335		9,678	—	—	9,678	
1830-31	7,548	4,703			12,251	5,590	1,526		7,116	*4,610	4,610	11,726	
1831-32	7,939	10,632			18,571	6,750	757		7,507	*10,679	10,679	18,186	
1832-33	10,638	8,694			19,332	7,540	1,845		9,385	*6,698	6,698	16,083	
1833-34	12,523	10,202			22,725	10,151	1,779		11,930	*10,855	10,855	22,785	
1834-35	13,027	6,977			20,004	9,490	1,570		11,060	*6,812	6,812	17,862	
1835-36	15,044	13,568			28,612	13,021	1,786		14,807	†	—	14,807	
1836-37	11,988½	20,015			32,003½	10,493	2,241	No information	12,734	20,882½	20,882½	33,616½	
1837-38	18,562	12,029			30,591	16,112	3,195		19,307	10,372½	10,372½	29,679½	
1838-39	18,563	19,745			38,308	14,499	3,722		18,221	17,353	17,353	35,574	
1839-40	18,563	2,151			20,714	3,755	14,755		18,510	†	—	18,510	
1840-41	17,558	16,773			34,331	6,817	11,593		17,410	12,022½	12,022½	29,432½	
1841-42	17,927	14,681			32,608	10,752	8,987		19,739	14,473	14,473	34,213	
1842-43	16,662	24,337			40,999	11,867	4,651		16,518	19,369	19,369	35,887	
1843-44	17,604	13,663			31,267	13,067	4,792		17,859	16,944	16,944	34,803	

\* Number calculated from the amount of pass-duty collected  
† Not recorded

IV  
OPIUM

( 38 )

No. 3—continued

QUANTITY ( chests ) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA; of MALWA OPIUM passed at the SCALES of the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER for EXPORT to CHINA; and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM EXPORTED to CHINA and other COUNTRIES, in each official year from 1829-30 to 1900-01—continued

Year	BENGAL	MALWA			TOTAL OF BENGAL AND MALWA	EXPORTED FROM							
		Central India	Ahmadabad	Ajmer		BENGAL				BOMBAY			GRAND TOTAL
						To China	To Straits Settlements	To other countries	TOTAL	To China	To other countries	TOTAL	
1844-45	90,400	20,660			40,060	14,700	4,068		18,792	18,150		18,150	36,942
1845-46	21,887	12,635			34,522	16,265	4,288		20,553	•		•	20,553
1846-47	22,468	16,803			39,331	20,668	4,322		24,990	17,889		17,889	42,879
1847-48	22,879	10,671			33,550	19,434	4,443		23,877	•		•	23,877
1848-49	33,073	20,882			53,955	27,370	4,417		32,387	21,392		21,392	53,679
1849-50	25,925	17,264			53,189	30,996	4,097		35,098	16,513		16,513	51,606
1850-51	32,033	19,606			51,639	28,892	4,010		32,902	19,138		19,138	52,040
1851-52	31,259	26,393			57,652	27,921	4,395		32,306	23,168		23,168	55,474
1852-53	35,521	23,271			63,792	31,433	4,745		36,178	24,979		24,979	61,157
1853-54	42,403	24,672			67,075	33,941	6,854		40,795	26,113		26,113	66,908
1854-55	49,979	25,364			75,343	43,952	7,469		51,421	25,268		25,268	77,679
1855-56	49,379	26,640			76,019	37,851	7,018	69	44,938	25,576	93	25,669	70,606
1856-57	42,272	29,212			71,484	36,459	5,797	216	42,441	29,346	96	29,442	72,885
1857-58	40,127	39,669			79,796	31,878	6,666	67	38,611	36,125	229	36,355	74,966
1858-59	30,881	34,748	1,629		67,258	33,858	746	81	34,685	40,849	288	41,137	75,822
1859-60	35,253	30,488	2,416		68,157	22,329	3,483	148	25,960	32,534	197	32,731	58,681
1860-61	21,363	43,067	3,074		67,494	15,688	3,810	10	19,508	43,691	265	43,956	63,454
1861-62	24,063	33,719	3,328		61,110	21,322	5,192	48	26,572	35,680	110	35,790	62,362
1862-63	32,833	46,875	4,353		84,061	25,846	6,734	31	32,611	49,485	70	49,555	82,217
1863-64	42,620	23,351	2,324		68,295	33,815	8,766	40	42,621	28,210	2	28,212	70,834
1864-65	54,486	31,932	690		87,108	40,915	9,288	74	50,277	34,213		34,213	84,491
1865-66	56,011	34,193	1,927		92,131	42,697	11,549	27	54,273	34,166	—	34,166	88,439
1866-67 (11 months)	38,640	29,260	1,332		69,232	37,279	4,444	34	41,757	33,081	17	33,098	74,855
1867-68	47,999	36,101	2,999		87,099	41,672	6,352	22	48,046	38,883	1	38,884	86,930
1868-69	47,235	29,787	1,185		78,207	37,985	6,167	103	44,255	30,690	10	30,700	74,955
1869-70	45,680	35,828	3,543		85,051	43,054	6,680	228	49,962	33,716	7	33,723	83,685
1870-71	49,030	37,608	1,898		88,536	39,669	8,054	292	48,015	40,992	67	41,059	89,074
1871-72	49,696	37,591	1,163		88,449	41,569	7,843	48	49,455	39,324	7	39,341	88,797
1872-73	42,675	42,698	1,315		86,678	34,006	6,438	38	40,485	42,369	80	42,449	82,934
1873-74	42,750	42,112	2,845		87,707	34,820	8,464	53	43,337	45,301	86	45,387	88,724
1874-75	45,000	47,982	1,579		94,561	36,678	8,943	91	45,712	48,845	188	49,033	94,745
1875-76	45,510	38,753	3,051		87,314	35,673	11,005	90	46,768	41,517	9	41,526	88,294
1876-77	47,240	48,018	1,768		97,026	37,426	9,701	194	47,321	49,490	121	49,611	97,932
1877-78	49,500	41,617	1,493	171	92,781	40,234	9,357	115	49,706	43,083	30	43,114	92,820
1878-79	55,500	32,897	3,771	211	92,380	45,890	8,881	159	54,930	36,280	10	36,270	91,200
1879-80	59,100	46,204	68	459	105,832	48,722	10,586	79	59,387	46,114	6	46,121	105,508
1880-81	56,400	36,649	1	555	93,605	46,797	9,622	141	56,560	35,626	36	35,662	92,222
1881-82	56,400	32,009	—	390	88,799	35,731	10,005	759	56,495	32,825	20	32,845	89,340
1882-83	58,400	36,103	1,185	315	94,004	44,951	10,316	768	56,045	35,736	19	35,755	91,800
1883-84	54,400	38,717	882	177	94,177	45,498	7,320	901	53,719	33,231	14	33,245	91,964
1884-85	46,698	39,013	350	136	86,198	36,714	10,134	1,046	47,894	33,679	6	33,685	86,579
1885-86	50,994	38,967	—	—	89,961	39,223	10,728	1,108	51,054	36,398	9	36,407	87,461
1886-87	54,750	40,839	205	—	95,794	41,920	11,396	1,300	54,616	41,203	16	41,223	95,839
1887-88	57,000	36,799	415	—	94,214	43,138	12,368	889	56,395	33,687	24	33,711	90,096
1888-89	57,000	30,315	29	14	87,358	42,493	13,995	870	57,358	30,398	33	30,431	87,789
1889-90	57,000	30,564	—	—	87,564	40,942	13,749	1,294	55,985	29,160	21	29,181	85,166
1890-91	57,000	30,037	50	—	87,087	42,718	13,915	964	57,597	28,137	19	28,156	85,753
1891-92	56,250	32,503	—	—	88,753	40,934	15,035	1,704	56,773	30,773	12	30,785	87,558
1892-93	48,352	28,601	—	—	77,453	32,554	12,607	2,988	48,149	27,217	18	27,235	75,384
1893-94	43,353	28,005	—	—	71,358	25,214	14,455	3,926	43,595	27,235	11	27,246	70,841
1894-95	39,780	30,765	—	—	70,545	22,784	14,558	2,440	39,782	29,035	21	29,056	68,838
1895-96	37,695	26,378	125	—	64,198	21,185	12,502	2,703	36,390	24,432	38	24,470	60,860
1896-97	39,000	22,980	—	—	61,980	22,453	13,073	4,001	39,527	22,679	52	22,731	62,258
1897-98	39,000	18,664	—	—	57,664	23,756	12,290	1,800	37,846	18,208	15	18,223	56,069
1898-99	39,450	27,498	—	—	66,948	24,284	14,577	2,308	41,169	25,940	19	25,959	67,128
1899-1900	41,700	25,822	—	—	67,522	24,547	15,592	2,288	42,427	24,908	14	24,923	67,350
1900-01	45,300	26,007	—	—	71,307	25,038	16,779	3,147	44,964	24,695	19	24,714	69,702

\* Not recorded

## No. 4

QUANTITY (chests) of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM SOLD from 1830-31 to 1900-01; PROCEEDS of SALES;  
and AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE

	NUMBER OF CHESTS SOLD			PROCEEDS OF SALE (RUPRES)			AVERAGE PRICE (RUPRES)		
	BIHAR	BENARES	TOTAL	BIHAR	BENARES	TOTAL	BIHAR	BENARES	Both kinds
1830-31 to 1834-35	7,077	3,258	10,335	91,97,790	40,82,180	1,32,79,960			1,345
1835-36 to 1839-40	10,840	5,704	16,544	96,35,350	47,28,260	1,43,63,610			933
1840-41 to 1844-45	12,080	5,750	17,830	1,29,97,350	57,32,950	1,87,30,300	†		1,047
1845-46 to 1849-50	19,356	7,889	27,245	2,10,76,340	82,58,780	2,93,35,120			1,101
1850-51 to 1854-55	26,484	11,805	38,289	2,39,98,040	1,07,59,560	3,47,57,620			929
1855-56 to 1859-60	26,840	10,742	37,582	3,15,10,500	1,22,17,810	4,37,28,310	1,232	1,239	1,234
1860-61	15,044	6,319	21,363	2,90,20,150	1,20,22,770	4,10,42,920	1,929	1,908	1,921
1861-62	15,004	9,059	24,063	2,42,99,480	1,40,36,350	3,83,35,800	1,620	1,549	1,593
1862-63	17,964	14,869	32,833	2,61,75,630	2,07,47,810	4,69,23,440	1,457	1,395	1,429
1863-64	23,993	18,627	42,620	2,99,83,210	2,19,35,430	5,19,18,740	1,254	1,178	1,218
1864-65	29,946	24,540	54,486	2,90,09,020	2,20,67,150	5,10,76,170	969	899	938
1865-66	31,284	24,727	56,011	3,60,22,100	2,70,30,900	6,30,53,000	1,151	1,085	1,122
1866-67 (11 months)	22,000	16,640	38,640	2,80,94,760	2,03,05,710	4,84,00,470	1,277	1,210	1,247
1867-68	24,900	23,099	47,999	3,37,31,540	3,04,57,090	6,41,88,630	1,355	1,307	1,332
1868-69	27,800	19,935	47,735	3,79,17,220	2,71,03,300	6,50,20,520	1,389	1,359	1,376
1869-70	26,245	19,435	45,680	3,21,48,390	2,26,18,070	5,47,66,430	1,225	1,164	1,199
1870-71	27,365	21,665	49,030	3,14,16,140	2,35,72,740	5,49,88,880	1,145	1,092	1,121
1871-72	29,985	19,710	49,695	4,20,63,330	2,69,11,700	6,89,75,020	1,400	1,369	1,388
1872-73	24,375	18,300	42,675	3,44,55,490	2,46,80,240	5,91,35,720	1,414	1,349	1,386
1873-74	25,704	17,046	42,750	3,30,32,890	2,10,81,550	5,41,14,410	1,285	1,237	1,266
1874-75	26,115	18,885	45,000	3,31,26,790	2,21,89,250	5,53,16,040	1,230	1,175	1,207
1875-76	26,055	19,455	45,510	3,34,44,650	2,38,62,430	5,73,07,080	1,284	1,227	1,259
1876-77	26,350	20,890	47,240	3,43,24,900	2,56,75,500	6,00,00,400	1,308	1,229	1,270
1877-78	26,245	23,255	49,500	3,39,91,600	2,87,01,220	6,26,92,820	1,295	1,235	1,266
1878-79	30,000	25,500	55,500	3,79,50,210	3,00,36,180	6,79,86,390	1,264	1,179	1,225
1879-80	29,550	29,550	59,100	3,56,24,390	3,35,17,850	6,91,42,240	1,206	1,134	1,170
1880-81	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,91,05,860	3,77,29,720	7,68,35,580	1,367	1,338	1,362
1881-82	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,76,19,130	3,70,34,000	7,46,53,130	1,334	1,313	1,324
1882-83	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,50,21,170	3,38,83,390	6,89,04,560	1,241	1,202	1,222
1883-84	26,525	27,875	54,400	3,39,19,640	3,41,17,440	6,80,37,080	1,278	1,224	1,251
1884-85	22,200	24,498	46,698	2,91,58,300	3,18,67,990	6,05,20,290	1,313	1,280	1,296
1885-86	25,060	25,944	50,994	3,15,06,250	3,14,53,890	6,29,60,140	1,257	1,212	1,234½
1886-87	25,275	26,475	51,750	3,22,72,420	2,91,97,360	6,14,69,780	1,141	1,103	1,122½
1887-88	28,500	28,500	57,000	3,07,32,470	2,96,47,200	6,03,79,670	1,078½	1,040½	1,059½
1888-89	28,125	28,875	57,000	3,19,51,190	3,18,88,790	6,38,39,980	1,136	1,104½	1,120
1889-90	27,000	30,000	57,000	3,09,91,910	3,37,43,780	6,47,35,690	1,147½	1,124½	1,135½
1890-91	27,000	30,000	57,000	2,83,24,470	3,08,04,390	5,91,28,860	1,049	1,026½	1,037½
1891-92	26,700	29,550	56,250	2,87,66,340	3,07,30,260	5,94,96,600	1,077½	1,039½	1,057½
1892-93	24,462	24,390	48,852	3,06,66,660	3,02,65,990	6,09,32,650	1,253½	1,240½	1,247
1893-94	22,788	20,565	43,353	2,51,90,120	2,28,93,640	4,80,83,760	1,105½	1,113½	1,109½
1894-95	19,950	19,830	39,780	2,68,25,250	2,63,88,650	5,32,13,900	1,344½	1,330½	1,337½
1895-96	18,465	19,280	37,695	2,58,45,420	2,65,58,070	5,24,03,490	1,399½	1,381½	1,390½
1896-97	19,500	19,500	39,000	2,41,34,300	2,48,69,320	4,85,03,620	1,237½	1,249½	1,243½
1897-98	19,500	19,500	39,000	1,99,85,750	1,99,24,700	3,99,10,450	1,024½	1,021½	1,023½
1898-99	18,975	20,475	39,450	2,00,74,670	2,15,63,540	4,16,38,210	1,057½	1,053½	1,055½
1899-1900	19,150	28,550	47,700	2,23,35,177	2,85,79,168	5,09,14,345	1,230½	1,213½	1,220½
1900-01	21,800	24,000	45,800	2,90,29,760	3,26,03,980	6,16,33,740	1,362½	1,358½	1,360½

\* The figures for the years thus marked are averages; for the figures for each of the years, see the 14th issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, Part III

† No information



IV  
OPIUM

No. 5

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE; the AVERAGE of the year; and the number of CHESTS SOLD; in each calendar year from 1885 to 1901

	1885			1886			1887		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	49,992			54,000			57,000		
Number of chests sold ...	49,992			54,000			57,000		
January ...	1,303	1,289	1,296	1,237	1,189	1,214	1,113	1,062	1,087½
February ...	1,349	1,298	1,323	1,227	1,189	1,209	1,091	1,047	1,069
March ...	1,280	1,226	1,253	1,200	1,211	1,210	1,135	1,061	1,098
April ...	1,240	1,197	1,217	1,180	1,179	1,180	1,111	1,048	1,079½
May ...	1,271	1,208	1,239	1,202	1,183	1,195	1,112	1,053	1,082½
June ...	1,249	1,186	1,221	1,183	1,162	1,168	1,096	1,041	1,068½
July ...	1,257	1,189	1,222	1,153	1,119	1,137	1,096	1,061	1,073½
August ...	1,276	1,212	1,243	1,121	1,095	1,108	1,075	1,035	1,055
September ...	1,287	1,263	1,274	1,120	1,093	1,107	1,043	1,015½	1,029
October ...	1,290	1,251	1,270	1,164½	1,121	1,143½	1,022½	1,025½	1,044
November ...	1,293	1,244	1,268	1,123	1,080	1,107½	1,035	1,046½	1,065½
December ...	1,263	1,212	1,237	1,101	1,050½	1,077	1,038	1,046	1,057
Average price for the year ...	1,281	1,231	1,255	1,169½	1,129	1,154½	1,090½	1,044½	1,087½

  

	1888			1889			1890		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	57,000			57,000			57,000		
Number of chests sold ...	57,000			57,000			57,000		
January ...	1,055	1,039	1,047	1,266	1,203½	1,233½	1,129	1,122½	1,125½
February ...	1,044½	1,050	1,067½	1,199	1,127	1,161½	1,062½	1,075½	1,078½
March ...	1,050½	1,032½	1,041½	1,148½	1,105½	1,126	1,046	1,034½	1,040
April ...	1,044½	1,021½	1,033	1,154½	1,105½	1,129½	1,035	1,063½	1,073½
May ...	1,039½	1,031½	1,035½	1,129½	1,093½	1,110½	1,057½	1,063½	1,060½
June ...	1,015½	1,011½	1,013½	1,124	1,105½	1,114½	1,046	1,036½	1,041½
July ...	1,054	1,039½	1,046½	1,170½	1,161	1,165½	1,037½	1,027½	1,032½
August ...	1,112½	1,063	1,087½	1,170½	1,149½	1,159	1,058½	1,043½	1,049½
September ...	1,102½	1,067½	1,084½	1,237½	1,194½	1,214½	1,042½	1,017½	1,029½
October ...	1,197½	1,163	1,180½	1,176½	1,146	1,160½	1,048	1,035½	1,041½
November ...	1,249½	1,238	1,243½	1,183½	1,165½	1,174	1,045½	1,020½	1,033
December ...	1,214½	1,176½	1,195½	1,170½	1,143½	1,156½	1,055½	1,025½	1,044½
Average price for the year...	1,101½	1,077½	1,089½	1,177½	1,141½	1,159½	1,061½	1,047½	1,054½

  

	1891			1892			1893		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	57,000			51,426			48,704		
Number of chests sold...	57,000			51,426			48,704		
January ...	1,041 6 2	1,014 3 —	1,027 1 2	1,063 — 4	1,016 1 10	1,038 8 5	1,247 2 3	1,260 9 1	1,253 7 5
February ...	1,040 — 6	991 2 10	1,014 5 1	1,065 13 6	1,058 8 2	1,071 9 1	1,254 11 1	1,282 8 1	1,267 12 8
March ...	1,023 3 4	982 2 6	1,001 2 1	1,201 8 8	1,170 4 3	1,185 3 4	1,316 — 5	1,334 3 7	1,324 9 6
April ...	1,033 13 7	989 10 4	1,010 8 11	1,111 14 9	1,065 8 2	1,087 10 11	1,243 3 1	1,235 10 —	1,239 1 7
May ...	1,044 13 4	1,026 — 3	1,034 14 10	1,160 4 1	1,099 4 1	1,128 6 4	1,182 14 5	1,146 3 4	1,165 9 6
June ...	1,072 6 11	1,067 2 10	1,069 10 8	1,215 — 4	1,145 11 —	1,178 13 —	1,200 5 1	1,172 12 9	1,187 5 9
July ...	1,070 3 6	1,044 — 11	1,056 7 2	1,271 1 10	1,254 14 1	1,262 10 2	988 15 9	951 3 2	971 2 7
August ...	1,061 13 9	1,029 9 3	1,044 13 11	1,264 3 1	1,269 15 3	1,267 3 3	1,108 9 9	1,208 — 3	1,155 6 3
September ...	1,070 4 7	1,030 14 10	1,049 9 2	1,330 4 10	1,357 13 11	1,339 14 9	1,039 15 9	1,059 9 5	1,049 3 6
October ...	1,061 14 2	1,030 8 —	1,054 13 5	1,359 8 9	1,403 2 4	1,380 1 3	1,064 4 4	1,096 1 —	1,089 13 2
November ...	1,079 1 —	1,011 4 11	1,043 6 5	1,238 11 6	1,233 12 2	1,236 6 2	1,063 2 6	1,086 15 11	1,074 6 1
December ...	1,069 2 3	1,012 10 8	1,039 6 8	1,255 8 —	1,227 1 1	1,242 1 9	1,069 13 11	1,085 11 2	1,077 5 2
Average price for the year	1,067 4 2	1,019 1 10	1,037 2 11½	1,216 6 7½	1,196 — 0½	1,205 11 4½	1,149 13 6½	1,159 15 1½	1,154 9 7½

## No. 5—continued

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE; the AVERAGE of the year; and the number of CHESTS SOLD, in each calendar year from 1885 to 1901—continued

	1884			1885			1886		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
Number of chests sold...	41,040			37,260			39,000		
January ...	1,104 3 7	1,100 11 8	1,102 8 6	1,550 — —	1,498 5 8	1,523 7 6	1,326 — 11	1,294 7 4	1,310 4 2
February ...	1,101 13 2	1,101 15 4	1,101 14 3	1,563 1 3	1,518 3 1	1,540 — 4	1,426 3 8	1,412 8 10	1,419 6 3
March ...	1,076 10 —	1,113 15 4	1,094 11 9	1,370 3 5	1,286 12 1	1,327 5 5	1,383 8 4	1,370 7 1	1,376 15 9
April ...	1,078 1 9	1,101 8 6	1,089 7 7	1,361 3 10	1,310 12 —	1,335 4 10	1,381 4 5	1,381 12 9	1,381 8 7
May ...	1,196 — 1	1,203 4 7	1,199 8 7	1,443 6 10	1,388 12 11	1,415 5 11	1,313 5 4	1,316 12 9	1,315 1 1
June ...	1,211 2 8	1,196 11 4	1,204 2 5	1,473 10 6	1,495 3 9	1,484 11 10	1,251 7 1	1,249 12 —	1,250 9 7
July ...	1,308 1 1	1,294 3 4	1,301 5 6	1,389 6 8	1,387 1 7	1,388 3 7	1,305 7 4	1,329 15 9	1,317 11 6
August ...	1,405 7 —	1,400 10 9	1,403 3 —	1,352 4 9	1,312 3 4	1,331 11 3	1,305 3 2	1,329 8 1	1,317 5 2
September ...	1,327 — 2	1,315 2 1	1,321 3 11	1,345 4 9	1,318 8 8	1,331 8 10	1,282 12 3	1,381 15 —	1,307 5 7
October ...	1,357 3 2	1,365 1 6	1,361 4 1	1,388 12 1	1,392 — 7	1,390 7 1	1,302 11 —	1,335 7 9	1,319 1 5
November ...	1,384 9 6	1,356 3 9	1,370 — 3	1,491 14 11	1,495 12 11	1,493 14 9	1,238 5 2	1,266 8 1	1,252 6 7
December ...	1,494 1 1	1,466 13 4	1,480 1 2	1,419 5 4	1,396 2 9	1,407 7 —	1,185 — 9	1,165 15 —	1,175 7 10
Average price for the year	1,253 11 0½	1,251 5 9½	1,252 7 2½	1,429 — 10½	1,399 15 11½	1,414 3 0½	1,308 7 0½	1,315 6 10½	1,311 14 11½
	1897			1898			1899		
Number of chests sold...	39,000			39,000			40,800		
January ...	1,096 11 6	1,080 15 3	1,088 13 4	1,056 1 11	1,031 8 10	1,043 13 4	1,141 1 1	1,119 4 1	1,123 8 11
February ...	1,120 1 11	1,134 13 6	1,127 7 9	996 13 8	983 8 1	990 2 11	1,154 5 6	1,164 9 7	1,160 3 7
March ...	1,069 7 7	1,072 15 9	1,071 3 8	955 4 3	941 9 7	948 7 1	1,160 — 8	1,141 6 11	1,149 5 11
April ...	1,031 — 8	1,027 12 —	1,029 6 4	940 4 11	938 15 —	939 9 11	1,169 3 7	1,191 3 8	1,181 13 6
May ...	1,056 1 2	1,066 1 11	1,061 1 7	920 3 5	926 10 9	923 7 1	1,052 6 —	1,024 3 —	1,036 3 4
June ...	1,044 14 —	1,046 6 10	1,045 10 5	920 14 3	937 6 10	929 2 7	1,069 13 9	1,060 10 3	1,076 — 8
July ...	1,130 2 5	1,123 7 10	1,126 13 2	991 7 7	959 8 1	975 7 10	1,150 9 4	1,151 14 11	1,151 5 9
August ...	1,053 3 2	1,055 7 10	1,054 5 6	1,035 1 2	1,007 2 2	1,021 1 8	1,206 — 9	1,182 9 7	1,192 9 7
September ...	978 1 11	974 6 7	976 4 3	1,098 6 1	1,061 6 4	1,079 14 3	1,195 8 6	1,154 12 11	1,172 2 9
October ...	.....	.....	.....	1,091 12 —	1,055 — —	1,073 6 —	1,225 1 11	1,140 9 5	1,176 10 2
November ...	932 2 5	992 — —	987 1 2	1,134 2 2	1,134 15 3	1,134 8 8	1,275 2 2	1,249 2 —	1,260 3 6
December ...	1,036 14 9	1,044 8 8	1,040 11 8	1,138 1 8	1,138 6 10	1,138 4 3	1,253 2 2	1,204 4 8	1,227 4 1
Average price for the year	1,054 7 1	1,056 4 5	1,055 5 9	1,023 3 6	1,009 10 10	1,016 7 2	1,171 7 3	1,147 1 —	1,159 5 1½
	1900			1901					
Number of chests sold...	44,400			48,000					
January ...	1,380 14 9	1,305 2 7	1,394 — 5	1,305 15 —	1,306 8 4	1,306 3 6			
February ...	1,374 15 9	1,410 4 2	1,394 — 10	1,329 1 9	1,365 7 2	1,347 4 6			
March ...	1,439 8 8	1,454 3 1	1,447 7 4	1,360 15 2	1,394 7 7	1,377 11 4			
April ...	1,321 8 5	1,220 6 2	1,266 13 8	1,322 5 9	1,345 9 7	1,333 15 8			
May ...	1,230 4 11	1,258 — 2	1,245 4 6	1,372 15 7	1,375 1 4	1,374 — 6			
June ...	1,416 12 —	1,433 10 2	1,429 7 6	1,362 1 4	1,366 — 7	1,364 1 —			
July ...	1,354 1 10	1,316 5 2	1,333 11 —	1,364 8 7	1,332 15 4	1,348 12 —			
August ...	1,370 2 4	1,344 13 9	1,356 7 8	1,350 7 7	1,304 4 4	1,327 6 —			
September ...	1,420 7 —	1,414 5 —	1,417 2 —	1,319 1 7	1,287 14 —	1,303 7 9			
October ...	1,454 15 —	1,445 10 9	1,449 14 11	1,295 5 9	1,265 — 7	1,280 3 2			
November ...	1,427 11 —	1,445 2 —	1,437 1 10	1,278 6 2	1,259 — 4	1,268 11 3			
December ...	1,379 4 11	1,369 10 2	1,374 1 3	1,300 4 4	1,264 13 2	1,282 8 9			
Average price for the year	1,372 8 9	1,367 4 9	1,369 11 5	1,330 2 1	1,322 4 2	1,326 3 1			

IV  
OPIUM

AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA, in the BIHAR and from 1st September

	NUMBER OF SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENCIES			-AREA OF CULTIVATION (deducting failures)						QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPIUM PRODUCED		
	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar		Benares		TOTAL		Bihar	Benares	TOTAL
				Bighas	Acres	Bighas	Acres	Bighas	Acres			
1848-49	11	8	19	280,231	176,138	107,323	67,389	388,044	243,527	45,394	17,600	62,994
1849-50	11	8	19	266,390	166,494	107,326	67,016	373,616	233,510	42,584	18,351	60,935
1850-51	11	8	19	293,945	183,716	118,238	73,923	412,173	267,608	43,268	17,785	61,053
1851-52	11	7	18	322,481	201,550	137,841	86,161	460,322	287,701	48,159	22,439	70,598
1852-53	11	7	18	384,536	240,366	161,445	100,903	546,031	341,269	63,012	24,445	87,457
1853-54	11	7	18	428,332	267,708	187,925	117,453	616,257	385,161	68,017	28,261	96,278
1854-55	11	7	18	411,297	257,064	184,424	115,265	595,711	372,219	57,934	20,862	78,796
1855-56	11	7	18	406,400	254,000	176,448	110,280	582,848	364,230	56,233	22,072	78,305
1856-57	11	7	18	380,908	238,066	163,991	101,870	543,897	339,936	41,663	18,212	59,875
1857-58	11	7	18	344,655	215,409	56,078	35,049	400,733	250,458	47,428	7,429	54,857
1858-59	11	7	18	341,502	213,439	126,144	78,840	467,646	292,279	30,427	10,892	41,320
1859-60	11	7	18	312,707	195,442	121,801	76,125	434,508	271,567	29,212	12,018	41,230
1860-61	11	8	19	281,126	175,704	154,211	96,382	435,337	272,066	32,522	24,648	58,168
1861-62	11	10	21	398,251	248,907	222,214	139,321	621,165	388,228	45,533	29,511	75,044
1862-63	11	10	21	425,253	265,846	287,090	179,375	712,223	445,221	54,664	28,919	83,583
1863-64	11	10	21	450,552	281,594	358,107	223,214	808,659	505,408	67,974	51,543	119,517
1864-65	11	10	21	417,345	260,841	347,840	217,400	765,185	473,241	47,017	39,259	86,276
1865-66	11	7	18	410,505	256,566	227,225	12,078	637,230	398,644	50,324	31,008	81,332
1866-67	11	7	18	444,530	277,332	257,545	160,966	702,076	438,798	58,222	24,914	83,136
1867-68	11	7	18	461,675	288,547	263,379	164,612	726,054	453,159	59,949	32,801	92,750
1868-69	11	7	18	406,555	254,097	222,226	176,766	628,381	430,823	48,111	37,908	86,019
1869-70	12	9	21	468,590	292,863	307,446	192,153	776,026	485,016	62,408	26,716	89,124
1870-71	12	11	23	487,550	304,719	327,812	211,122	825,262	515,551	45,763	30,976	76,739
1871-72	12	11	23	487,801	311,126	358,923	224,326	856,724	535,452	51,913	29,518	81,431
1872-73	12	9	21	471,780	294,863	342,705	214,190	814,485	509,053	54,846	32,258	88,104
1873-74	12	9	21	410,278	256,424	319,432	199,645	729,710	456,069	60,861	43,000	103,861
1874-75	12	9	21	510,313	318,946	359,353	224,595	869,666	543,541	58,977	39,201	98,178
1875-76	12	9	21	470,926	294,329	378,241	236,401	849,167	530,730	68,704	60,112	128,817
1876-77	12	9	21	517,377	323,300	372,245	232,663	889,622	556,013	63,694	61,562	125,256
1877-78	11	9	20	405,622	253,512	342,653	214,188	748,275	467,671	34,002	45,391	79,393
1878-79	11	9	20	415,229	259,356	395,220	247,287	811,109	506,943	41,268	56,637	97,905
1879-80	11	9	20	461,086	288,179	438,531	274,082	899,617	562,261	53,594	45,476	99,070
1880-81	11	12	23	434,786	271,741	422,265	264,541	858,051	536,282	49,292	45,506	94,798
1881-82	11	12	23	460,222	287,728	389,659	243,527	850,041	531,275	49,440	51,449	100,889
1882-83	11	12	23	394,232	246,295	398,952	240,345	793,184	495,740	27,074	42,212	69,287
1883-84	11	12	23	399,518	249,899	409,831	256,144	809,349	505,848	59,580	67,087	126,597
1884-85	11	15	26	483,161	270,726	471,222	294,520	904,393	565,246	55,802	78,002	133,804
1885-86	11	15	26	453,514	283,446	495,261	311,475	951,876	594,221	59,866	61,634	121,500
1886-87	11	15	26	458,266	286,416	441,018	275,636	899,284	562,058	49,582	37,995	107,577
1887-88	11	15	26	447,759	279,849	410,813	258,758	858,572	526,607	60,192	62,851	123,043
1888-89	11	16	27	405,866	253,666	329,917	206,198	735,783	459,864	32,224	35,500	67,724
1889-90	11	16	27	398,232	248,895	372,862	233,664	772,094	482,559	43,147	52,721	95,868
1890-91	11	16	27	407,980	254,975	394,791	246,744	802,751	501,719	36,726	44,373	81,099
1891-92	11	16	27	375,586	234,741	366,277	228,923	741,863	463,664	31,924	38,490	70,414
1892-93	11	16	27	385,761	241,101	341,028	212,142	726,789	454,248	40,329	42,970	83,300
1893-94	11	16	27	379,714	237,321	353,469	220,881	733,183	458,202	26,116	35,226	61,342
1894-95	11	16	27	370,343	231,464	449,568	281,042	820,011	512,506	32,109	36,949	69,058
1895-96	11	16	27	378,694	236,684	472,940	295,588	851,624	522,272	35,107	52,174	87,281
1896-97	11	16	27	359,635	224,772	570,251	356,409	929,886	581,181	31,578	58,596	85,174
1897-98	11	20	31	372,075	232,172	501,598	312,499	874,673	546,671	31,397	52,930	84,327
1898-99	11	20	31	368,620	230,393	542,884	339,802	912,314	570,195	31,908	60,519	92,427
1899-1900	N	20	31	370,720	231,706	622,969	395,605	1,003,699	627,311	22,226	73,018	101,244
1900-01	11	20	31	352,840	220,400	618,019	386,262	970,659	606,662	25,168	63,956	89,119

The standard bigha in both agencies is five-eighths of an acre

BEHAR'S AGENCIES, in each year (September to August) of growth and manufacture  
1848 to 31st August 1901

NUMBER OF CHESTS OF EXCISE OPIUM MADE			NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM MADE			TOTAL CHESTS MADE			AVERAGE PER BIGHA		
Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	
226½	151	377½	25,000	10,385	35,385	25,226½	10,536	35,762½	6 7½	6 8½	1848-49
793½	231	1,024½	23,755	10,664	34,419	24,549½	10,895	35,443½	6 6½	6 13½	1849-50
1,234½	240	1,474½	23,013	10,550	33,563	24,247½	10,790	35,037½	5 14½	6 0½	1850-51
633½	275	908½	26,465	13,000	39,465	27,098½	13,275	40,373½	5 15½	6 8	1851-52
800	263	1,063	24,275	14,047	38,322	25,075	14,310	39,385	6 8½	6 0½	1852-53
1,006	214	1,214	26,546	16,775	43,321	27,546	16,989	44,535	6 5½	6 0½	1853-54
1,200	232	1,432	22,210½	12,231	34,441½	23,410½	12,463	35,873½	5 10	4 8½	1854-55
1,350	301	1,651	20,500	12,407	32,907	21,850	13,708	35,558	4 14½	5 2	1855-56
1,506½	171	1,677½	22,026	10,667	32,693	23,532½	10,838	34,370½	4 6	4 —	1856-57
2,400	369	2,769	23,000½	4,175	27,175½	25,400½	4,544	29,944½	5 6½	5 4½	1857-58
1,420½	400	1,820½	15,247	6,120	21,367	16,667½	6,520	23,187½	3 9	3 7½	1858-59
1,509½	389	1,898½	14,665	6,762	21,427	16,174½	7,151	23,325½	3 11½	3 15	1859-60
2,445½	682	3,127½	15,748	13,650	29,398	18,198½	14,332	32,530½	4 12½	6 6½	1860-61
2,726½	518	3,244½	22,351	17,305	39,656	25,077½	17,822	42,900½	4 9	5 4½	1861-62
2,551½	412	2,963½	27,887	22,240	50,127	29,936½	22,752	52,688½	6 1½	5 6½	1862-63
2,124	362	2,486	25,038	29,231	54,269	27,162	29,592	56,754	6 —	5 11½	1863-64
1,591	668	2,259	24,762	23,023	47,785	26,352	23,691	50,043	4 8	4 8½	1864-65
2,758	364	3,122	23,901	17,000	40,901	27,657	17,384	45,041	4 14½	5 12½	1865-66
2,842	300	3,142	22,475	20,420	42,895	22,317	21,220	43,537	5 3½	5 6½	1866-67
2,804	757	3,561	25,110	18,500	43,610	28,414	19,257	47,671	4 6½	4 15	1867-68
1,993½	553	2,546½	25,244	21,650½	46,894½	26,637½	22,203½	48,841½	4 11½	5 5½	1868-69
2,066½	579½	2,646	22,900	21,172½	44,072½	24,966½	21,751½	46,718½	5 5½	4 12½	1869-70
2,451½	529½	2,981½	22,981	18,000½	40,981½	25,422½	18,529½	43,952½	3 12	3 10½	1870-71
2,705½	662½	3,368	26,182	16,792	42,974	28,867½	17,455½	46,323	4 2½	3 4½	1871-72
2,798½	725½	3,524	26,770	19,000	45,770	30,568½	19,725½	50,293½	4 10½	3 14	1872-73
2,897½	512	3,409½	20,856	23,860	44,716	23,758½	24,372	48,130½	5 15	5 6½	1873-74
2,165½	1,207½	3,373	29,240	22,414	51,654	22,505½	23,621½	46,127	4 10	4 5½	1874-75
2,959½	788½	3,747½	24,957	23,094	48,051	27,916½	23,832½	51,748½	5 13½	6 5½	1875-76
2,195½	1,015	3,210½	22,166	25,001	47,167	25,361½	26,016	51,377½	4 14½	6 9½	1876-77
2,108½	722½	2,831	18,140	25,000	43,140	21,248½	25,722½	46,971	3 5½	5 4½	1877-78
2,629½	1,456½	4,085½	29,786	20,175	49,961	22,415½	21,631½	44,047	3 15½	5 11½	1878-79
2,262½	1,998½	4,261	21,118	21,851	42,969	24,400½	23,849½	48,250	4 10½	4 2½	1879-80
2,276½	479½	2,756	24,200	25,532	49,732	27,576½	26,011½	53,588	4 8½	4 4½	1880-81
2,221½	1,369½	3,591	26,022	28,017	54,039	28,242½	29,386½	57,629	4 4½	5 4½	1881-82
741	1,754½	2,495½	16,090	22,124	38,214	16,821	23,878½	40,700	2 12	4 3½	1882-83
1,224	3,385½	4,609½	22,250	23,143	45,393	24,074½	26,523½	50,598	5 15½	6 8½	1883-84
2,600	1,645½	4,245½	22,420	22,500	44,920	25,090½	24,145½	49,235½	5 2½	6 10	1884-85
1,768	2,794½	4,562½	21,500	23,000	44,500	23,268½	26,794½	50,063	5 4½	4 15½	1885-86
620	2,164½	2,784½	29,000	28,500	57,500	29,620½	21,664½	51,285	4 5½	5 4½	1886-87
2,192½	2,633½	4,826	25,500	24,000	49,500	27,622½	26,633½	54,256	5 6	6 2½	1887-88
1,121	2,025	3,146	17,500	20,805	38,305	18,621	23,820	42,441	3 2½	4 3½	1888-89
1,275	2,798	4,073	17,610	27,150	44,760	18,886	29,942	48,828	4 3½	5 10½	1889-90
2,252	2,282	4,534	21,224	22,668	43,892	25,187	25,070	50,257	3 12½	4 8	1890-91
2,298	2,624½	4,922½	20,246	12,832	33,078	24,244	15,457½	39,701½	3 6½	4 3½	1891-92
970½	1,639½	2,610	19,927	20,579	40,506	20,897½	22,218½	43,116	4 2½	5 0½	1892-93
2,225½	2,881	5,106½	16,785	16,544	33,329	19,120½	19,425	38,545½	3 12	3 15½	1893-94
2,246	1,410	3,656	18,528	17,415	35,943	20,884	18,825	39,709	3 7½	3 4½	1894-95
2,742	1,622	4,364	22,741	22,200	44,941	25,424	23,922	49,346	3 11	4 6½	1895-96
1,409	824	2,233	22,000	22,500	44,500	22,409	24,324	46,733	3 8	3 12½	1896-97
2,078	782	2,860	18,651	25,424	44,075	20,729	26,207	46,936	3 5½	4 3½	1897-98
1,729	615	2,344	24,700	27,019	51,719	26,429	27,624	54,053	3 7½	4 7½	1898-99
2,446	2,226	4,672	25,650	26,722	52,372	28,026	29,119	57,145	3 —	4 9½	1899-1900
2,028	2,069	4,097	21,450	22,007	43,457	23,522	25,076	48,598	2 13½	4 2½	1900-01

No. 7

QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM made in each SEASON, CHARGES thereof, and average of WEIGHT to each CHEST

	NUMBER MANUFACTURED			Total outturn in provision chests	Price per aer paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivators for raw opium
	Province	Excise				
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
1848-49	...	35,385	377½	410½	35,795½	3 10 — 90,99,290
1849-50	...	34,419	1,024½	1,099½	35,518½	3 10 — 87,64,970
1850-51	...	33,563	1,474½	1,576½	35,139½	3 10 — 83,72,270
1851-52	...	39,465	908½	999½	40,464½	3 8 — 89,02,240
1852-53	...	48,323	1,063	1,167½	49,490½	3 8 — 1,23,43,410
1853-54	...	53,321	1,214	1,330½	54,651½	3 8 — 1,34,76,760
1854-55	...	44,441½	1,432	1,566½	46,007½	3 8 — 1,10,25,760
1855-56	...	43,907	1,651	1,808½	45,715½	3 4 — 1,02,56,300
1856-57	...	32,693	1,677½	1,831½	34,524½	3 4 — 77,96,810
1857-58	...	27,175½	2,769	3,027½	30,202½	3 4 — 71,32,700
1858-59	...	31,367	1,820½	1,997½	33,364½	3 4 — 83,72,820
1859-60	...	21,427	1,896½	2,036½	23,463½	3 8 — 58,39,200
1860-61	...	29,398	3,127½	3,356½	32,754½	4 — — 93,06,760
1861-62	...	39,656	3,244½	3,468½	43,124½	5 — — 1,50,10,060
1862-63	...	49,727	2,963½	3,162½	52,890½	5 — — 1,87,16,670
1863-64	...	64,269	2,496	2,664½	66,933½	5 — — 2,39,03,270
1864-65	...	47,785	2,259	2,436½	50,223½	5 — — 1,72,55,260
1865-66	...	40,901	4,140	4,403½	45,304½	4 8 — 1,46,36,730
1866-67	...	48,895	4,742	5,079½	53,974½	4 8 — 1,67,64,400
1867-68	...	43,610	4,061½	4,350½	47,960½	4 8 — 1,50,74,860
1868-69	...	46,894½	1,946½	2,098½	48,992½	4 8 — 1,54,83,470
1869-70	...	54,072½	2,645½	2,840	56,912½	4 8 — 1,78,42,360
1870-71	...	40,981½	2,981½	3,190½	44,171½	4 8 — 1,38,12,420
1871-72	...	42,975	3,368	3,609½	46,584½	5 — — 1,62,66,180
1872-73	...	45,770	4,523½	4,835½	50,605½	5 — — 1,76,20,860
1873-74	...	54,716	3,409½	3,642½	58,358½	5 — — 2,07,72,080
1874-75	...	51,754	4,373½	4,711½	56,465½	5 — — 1,96,36,830
1875-76	...	68,051	3,697½	3,963½	72,014½	5 — — 2,57,63,400
1876-77	...	67,167	4,210½	4,524½	71,691½	5 — — 2,50,51,200
1877-78	...	43,140	2,890½	4,102	47,242	4 8 — 1,42,88,940
1878-79	...	49,961	4,085½	4,428½	54,389½	4 8 — 1,76,22,900
1879-80	...	52,969	5,290½	5,731½	58,700½	4 8 — 1,78,22,600
1880-81	...	49,722	3,856½	4,111	53,843	{ Bihar 5 — — Benares 4 8 — } 1,80,49,480
1881-82	...	54,039	3,591½	3,899½	57,938½	5 — — 2,01,77,800
1882-83	...	38,214	2,495½	2,770½	40,984½	5 — — 1,38,57,400
1883-84	...	65,993	4,610½	5,127	71,120	5 — — 2,53,19,400
1884-85	...	64,930	4,305½	4,674	69,604	5 — — 2,67,60,600
1885-86	...	64,500	5,563½	6,165	70,665	5 — — 2,43,00,000
1886-87	...	57,500	3,785½	4,238	61,738	5 — — 2,16,16,400
1887-88	...	69,500	4,825½	5,298	74,798	5 — — 2,46,08,600
1888-89	...	38,305	4,166½	4,620	42,925	5 — — 1,35,46,400
1889-90	...	44,760	4,074	4,515	49,275	5 — — 1,91,73,500
1890-91	...	44,522	5,735	6,241	50,763	5 — — 1,66,01,770
1891-92	...	33,679	6,022½	6,562	40,241	5 — — 1,40,23,450
1892-93	...	40,506	2,610½	2,892½	43,398½	5 — — 1,66,38,620
1893-94	...	33,329	5,216½	5,640	38,969	5 — — 1,23,41,970
1894-95	...	35,953	3,766	4,061	40,014	6 — — 1,67,10,290
1895-96	...	45,041	4,366	4,640	49,681	6 — — 2,09,41,570
1896-97	...	45,500	3,243	3,612	48,112	6 — — 2,04,87,010
1897-98	...	44,075	2,861	3,085	47,060	6 — — 2,02,16,860
1898-99	...	51,719	2,354	2,677	54,396	6 — — 2,21,77,860
1899-1900	...	52,443	4,772	4,763	57,226	6 — — 2,42,90,381
1900-01	...	44,467	4,157½	4,517	48,974	6 — — 2,13,65,976

net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM,  
for each SEASON, from 1848-49 to 1900-01

MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost per chest of provision opium	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest	
Factory charges	Calcutta charges	TOTAL					
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	
8,22,680	73,250	8,95,930	99,95,220	290	...	1-72	1848-49
8,72,210	71,970	9,44,180	97,09,150	290	...	1-7	1849-50
7,39,330	72,770	8,12,100	96,84,370	280	...	1-72	1850-51
8,42,990	88,310	9,31,240	98,33,430	280	...	1-72	1851-52
9,56,460	92,540	10,49,000	1,32,92,410	280	...	1-75	1852-53
8,91,030	1,00,760	9,91,790	1,44,68,550	270	...	1-75	1853-54
8,61,250	1,12,360	9,73,610	1,19,99,370	270	...	1-7	1854-55
7,11,750	1,08,150	8,19,900	1,10,76,200	250	...	1-7	1855-56
7,20,860	84,230	8,05,090	86,01,900	270	...	1-72	1856-57
6,02,070	1,17,030	7,20,100	78,52,800	280	...	1-75	1857-58
6,27,210	1,15,710	7,42,920	61,15,740	290	...	1-75	1858-59
6,70,560	1,13,760	7,84,320	66,13,520	300	...	1-72	1859-60
9,65,580	92,800	10,58,380	1,03,65,140	330	...	1-75	1860-61
10,06,780	1,00,990	11,07,770	1,61,17,620	390	...	1-75	1861-62
12,39,190	1,09,680	13,48,870	2,00,65,540	390	...	1-75	1862-63
16,75,420	1,21,760	17,97,180	2,57,00,450	390	...	1-75	1863-64
17,87,070	85,990	18,23,060	1,90,78,320	390	...	1-72	1864-65
12,20,370	47,580	12,67,950	1,59,06,690	370	...	1-75	1865-66
11,16,080	41,510	11,57,590	1,79,21,990	340	...	1-72	1866-67
11,45,090	59,480	12,04,510	1,62,79,370	350	...	1-72	1867-68
12,37,220	48,740	12,85,960	1,67,69,430	360	...	1-75	1868-69
14,04,700	38,430	14,43,130	1,92,85,480	350	370	1-72	1869-70
13,89,580	27,580	14,17,160	1,52,30,580	360	375	1-72	1870-71
12,88,990	24,950	13,13,940	1,76,00,120	390	415	1-72	1871-72
12,62,220	23,110	12,85,330	1,89,06,180	398	416	1-72	1872-73
14,06,570	25,340	14,33,910	2,22,06,990	390	408	1-72	1873-74
14,75,370	24,630	15,10,000	2,11,45,830	390	413	1-75	1874-75
10,61,310	42,170	11,03,480	2,68,66,880	390	410	1-75	1875-76
12,00,500	41,270	12,41,770	2,62,92,970	380	411	1-72	1876-77
18,31,150	44,820	18,75,970	1,61,64,910	340	407	1-72	1877-78
19,85,970	40,200	20,26,170	1,96,49,070	300	379	1-42	1878-79
21,18,720	45,280	21,64,000	1,99,96,800	330	378	1-6	1879-80
20,68,680	40,400	21,09,080	2,01,58,560	370	385	1-72	1880-81
22,17,670	32,470	22,50,140	2,24,27,940	390	417	1-72	1881-82
20,33,370	46,850	20,80,220	1,59,37,520	380	426	1-65	1882-83
26,45,890	51,610	26,97,500	2,80,18,900	390	412	1-67	1883-84
28,20,890	27,560	28,48,450	2,96,09,050	370	417	1-62	1884-85
26,32,680	25,080	26,57,760	2,69,57,760	400	419	1-75	1885-86
23,64,110	35,900	24,00,010	2,39,15,410	360	419	1-6	1886-87
25,53,010	30,920	25,83,930	2,71,92,530	370	420	1-62	1887-88
21,23,050	34,750	21,57,800	1,57,04,200	410	424	1-75	1888-89
22,85,430	31,610	23,17,040	2,14,90,540	430	436	1-67	1889-90
19,02,420	30,030	19,32,450	1,85,34,220	390	427	1-65	1890-91
16,38,570	24,640	17,13,210	1,57,96,660	370	440	1-47	1891-92
14,60,960	28,420	14,89,380	1,81,28,000	390	414	1-72	1892-93
15,18,580	19,580	15,38,160	1,37,80,130	390	425	1-77	1893-94
19,45,110	21,840	19,66,950	1,86,77,240	460	497	1-7	1894-95
19,66,170	19,940	19,86,110	2,29,27,690	460	505	1-77	1895-96
18,34,260	24,730	18,58,990	2,22,96,000	460	508	1-8	1896-97
18,38,610	22,560	18,61,170	2,20,76,530	470	508	1-8	1897-98
19,46,390	19,500	19,65,890	2,41,43,750	440	493	1-7	1898-99
20,51,145	17,351	20,68,396	2,63,58,777	460	492	1-8	1899-1900
21,49,669	19,023	21,68,692	2,35,34,665	480	•	1-8	1900-01

• Information not received

IV.  
OPIUM

( 46 )

No. 8

ALL CHARGES (in rupees) on account of BENGAL OPIUM in each official year from 1881-82 to 1900-01

	ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTINGENCES		PAYMENTS TO CULTIVATORS		MANUFACTURING CHARGES	MISCELLANEOUS	TOTAL
	Bihar	Bengal	Bihar	Bengal	Bihar and Bengal	Bihar and Bengal	Bihar and Bengal
1881-82 ... ..	4,69,990	7,23,420	99,91,040	81,43,400	11,78,880	47,510	2,06,54,900
1882-83 ... ..	4,78,650	7,14,210	92,72,970	1,08,16,210	12,71,210	56,100	2,28,09,350
1883-84 ... ..	4,41,570	7,47,190	61,47,810	86,80,750	24,89,280	1,18,210	1,86,24,790
1884-85 ... ..	5,19,400	7,68,940	1,19,05,140	1,36,56,390	27,15,510	63,850	2,96,29,290
1885-86 ... ..	5,18,320	7,81,800	1,09,97,080	1,57,10,520	24,41,220	87,480	2,06,36,220
1886-87 ... ..	5,12,550	7,47,120	1,17,32,670	1,21,24,140	20,74,510	61,000	2,72,52,000
1887-88 ... ..	5,04,400	7,56,480	1,00,90,970	1,16,09,650	13,04,880	41,400	2,42,07,820
1888-89 ... ..	5,43,120	7,23,560	1,12,59,250	1,20,44,080	13,28,000	41,520	2,59,39,510
1889-90 ... ..	4,74,960	6,97,540	63,32,080	72,81,620	10,73,070	52,270	1,60,10,990
1890-91 ... ..	5,08,920	7,23,990	86,40,850	1,06,53,750	12,06,040	32,880	2,17,71,320
1891-92 ... ..	4,80,620	7,19,790	75,34,600	87,61,720	10,47,820	24,500	1,85,79,120
1892-93 ... ..	4,68,120	7,11,040	63,78,410	76,07,410	8,96,120	35,510	1,59,86,620
1893-94 ... ..	4,75,110	7,12,170	79,92,640	85,77,450	9,25,820	44,220	1,87,27,590
1894-95 ... ..	4,43,680	7,40,820	52,58,780	77,47,690	12,82,210	47,920	1,61,22,200
1895-96 ... ..	4,61,700	7,77,140	75,20,590	98,80,400	24,21,200	29,620	2,06,50,750
1896-97 ... ..	5,04,120	8,03,320	84,70,100	1,28,63,600	21,47,580	29,220	2,48,28,120
1897-98 ... ..	4,98,470	8,26,710	78,27,090	1,25,88,220	20,40,820	51,520	2,38,42,940
1898-99 ... ..	5,16,820	8,72,480	75,89,400	1,27,17,010	19,52,190	42,720	2,38,91,620
1899-1900 ... ..	5,24,044	9,08,820	72,57,470	1,51,24,260	19,97,248	47,241	2,58,69,393
1900-01 ... ..	5,51,494	8,60,569	64,24,520	1,74,99,070	12,69,106	45,528	2,67,50,247

[ NOTE.—This table gives the details which make up the total charges entered in table No. 1. They are for the official year and therefore do not exactly correspond with the figures in the preceding table, No. 7, which are for the opium year ending 31st August ]

No. 9

TOTAL AMOUNT and RATE of DUTY (in rupees) on MALWA OPIUM weighed at the SCALES in the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, and at AHMADABAD and AJMER, in each official year from 1830-31 to 1900-01

	Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST			Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST	
					C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer						C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer
1830-31 ...	8,23,020	...	...	8,23,020	175	...	1867-68...	2,16,60,600	17,99,400	...	2,34,60,000	600	...
1831-32 ...	18,60,600	...	...	18,60,600	175	...	1868-69...	1,78,72,200	7,11,000	...	1,85,83,200	600	...
1832-33 ...	15,21,450	...	...	15,21,450	175	...	1869-70...	2,14,96,800	21,25,800	...	2,36,22,600	600	...
1833-34 ...	17,85,350	...	...	17,85,350	175	...	1870-71...	2,25,64,800	11,38,800	...	2,37,03,600	600	...
1834-35 ...	12,20,970	...	...	12,20,970	175	...	1871-72...	2,25,54,600	6,97,800	...	2,32,52,400	600	...
1835-36 ...	16,96,000	...	...	16,96,000	125	...	1872-73...	2,56,12,800	7,89,000	...	2,64,01,800	600	...
1836-37 ...	25,01,870	...	...	25,01,870	125	...	1873-74...	2,52,67,200	17,07,000	...	2,69,74,200	600	...
1837-38 ...	15,03,620	...	...	15,03,620	125	...	1874-75...	2,87,89,200	9,47,400	...	2,97,36,600	600	...
1838-39 ...	24,68,120	...	...	24,68,120	125	...	1875-76...	2,32,51,800	18,30,600	...	2,50,82,400	600	...
1839-40 ...	2,68,870	...	...	2,68,870	125	...	1876-77...	2,88,10,800	10,60,800	...	2,98,71,600	600	...
1840-41 ...	20,96,620	...	...	20,96,620	125	...	1877-78...	2,60,77,650	9,40,000	1,15,510	2,71,33,160	600	...
1841-42 ...	18,35,120	...	...	18,35,120	125	...	1878-79...	2,13,83,380	24,51,480	1,42,760	2,39,77,620	650	675
1842-43 ...	48,67,400	...	...	48,67,400	200	...	1879-80...	3,14,00,600	47,250	3,31,940	3,17,79,790	650	675
1843-44 ...	27,12,600	...	...	27,12,600	200	...	1880-81...	2,56,54,300	700	4,02,380	2,60,57,380	700	725
1844-45 ...	41,32,000	...	...	41,32,000	200	...	1881-82...	2,24,07,000	...	2,75,500	2,26,82,500	700	725
1845-46 ...	37,90,500	...	...	37,90,500	300	...	1882-83...	2,37,66,270	8,00,270	2,12,620	2,47,79,160	700	725
1846-47 ...	50,58,900	...	...	50,58,900	300	...	1883-84...	2,51,66,370	5,73,620	1,29,810	2,58,69,800	650	675
1847-48 ...	40,67,000	...	...	40,67,000	300	...	1884-85...	2,53,58,780	2,27,820	91,800	2,56,78,400	650	675
1848-49 ...	80,52,800	...	...	80,52,800	400	...	1885-86...	2,53,28,560	...	...	2,53,28,560	650	675
1849-50 ...	69,05,600	...	...	69,05,600	400	...	1886-87...	2,65,45,350	1,33,620	...	2,66,78,970	650	675
1850-51 ...	78,42,400	...	...	78,42,400	400	...	1887-88...	2,39,19,350	2,69,750	...	2,41,89,100	650	675
1851-52 ...	1,05,57,200	...	...	1,05,57,200	400	...	1888-89...	1,97,04,750	18,850	9,450	1,97,33,050	650	675
1852-53 ...	1,13,08,400	...	...	1,13,08,400	400	...	1889-90...	1,98,66,600	...	...	1,98,66,600	650	675
1853-54 ...	98,68,800	...	...	98,68,800	400	...	1890-91...	1,83,42,300	32,500	...	1,83,74,800	650	675
1854-55 ...	1,01,45,600	...	...	1,01,45,600	400	...	1891-92...	1,95,01,800	...	...	1,95,01,800	600	625
1855-56 ...	1,06,56,000	...	...	1,06,56,000	400	...	1892-93...	1,71,60,600	...	...	1,71,60,600	600	625
1856-57 ...	1,16,85,000	...	...	1,16,85,000	400	...	1893-94...	1,68,03,300	...	...	1,68,03,300	600	625
1857-58 ...	1,58,67,600	...	...	1,58,67,600	400	...	1894-95...	1,87,54,320	...	...	1,87,54,320	600	625
1858-59 ...	1,38,99,200	6,51,600	...	1,45,50,800	400	...	1895-96...	1,71,46,080	81,250	...	1,72,27,280	650	675
1859-60 ...	1,45,95,900	12,08,000	...	1,58,03,900	400	...	1896-97...	1,41,18,520	...	...	1,41,18,520	650	675
1860-61 ...	2,37,03,200	18,41,800	...	2,53,45,000	500	...	1897-98...	1,02,65,470	...	...	1,02,65,470	600	625
1861-62 ...	2,17,07,700	19,97,500	...	2,37,05,200	600	...	1898-99...	1,37,49,250	...	...	1,37,49,250	500	525
1862-63 ...	2,92,63,700	26,16,300	...	3,18,79,000	700	...	1899-1900	1,29,11,250	...	...	1,29,11,250	500	525
1863-64 ...	1,40,10,600	13,94,400	...	1,54,05,000	600	...	1900-01...	1,30,03,500	...	...	1,30,03,500	500	525
1864-65 ...	1,91,59,200	4,14,000	...	1,95,73,200	600	...							
1865-66 ...	2,05,15,800	11,56,300	...	2,16,72,000	600	...							
1866-67 (11 months)	1,75,56,000	7,99,300	...	1,83,55,200	600	...							



IV  
OPIUM

( 48 )

No. 10

PRICES of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM in CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, at HONGKONG  
in each calendar

	PRICES IN INDIA (RUPEES)						PRICES					
	IN CALCUTTA				IN BOMBAY	AT HONGKONG						
	AT GOVT. SALES		IN MARKET			IN DOLLARS			IN RUPEES			
	Panna	Benzon	Panna	Benzon	Malwa	Panna	Benzon	Malwa	Panna	Benzon	Malwa	
1855	733	742	...	...	...	372 <sup>0</sup>	...	470 <sup>0</sup>	...	...	...	
1856	933	963	...	...	1,082	426 <sup>0</sup>	...	511 <sup>0</sup>	...	...	...	
1857	1,094	1,082	...	...	1,174	559 <sup>0</sup>	...	581 <sup>0</sup>	...	...	...	
1858	1,436	1,464	...	...	1,276	701 <sup>0</sup>	...	615 <sup>0</sup>	...	...	...	
1859	1,635	1,663	...	...	1,319	755 <sup>0</sup>	...	600 <sup>0</sup>	...	...	...	
1860	1,772	1,731	1,762	...	1,397	808	797	634	...	...	...	
1861	1,852	1,836	1,866	...	1,541	906	889	712	...	...	...	
1862	1,480	1,414	1,482	...	1,593	718	696	732	...	...	...	
1863	1,402	1,335	1,392	1,332	1,574	626	609	684	1,462	1,422	1,402	
1864	1,033	967	1,035	968	1,446	501	480	602	1,139	1,099	1,069	
1865	979	930	994	943	1,426	496	472	722	1,078	1,027	1,007	
1866	1,351	1,287	1,331	1,276	1,672	632	617	806	1,382	1,348	1,312	
1867	1,326	1,262	1,315	1,262	1,598	629	612	738	1,379	1,342	1,305	
1868	1,394	1,370	1,399	1,380	1,472	646	638	671	1,445	1,425	1,405	
1869	1,299	1,234	1,280	1,237	1,438	594	577	652	1,338	1,301	1,264	
1870	1,134	1,075	1,126	1,080	1,438	535	509	642	1,216	1,154	1,092	
1871	1,331	1,300	1,338	1,311	1,432	612	601	641	1,280	1,254	1,228	
1872	1,422	1,389	1,420	1,392	1,247	655	636	606	1,485	1,442	1,402	
1873	1,305	1,229	1,310	1,239	1,336	600	569	596	1,269	1,208	1,147	
1874	1,242	1,200	1,246	1,205	1,308	582	565	592	1,200	1,200	1,200	
1875	1,269	1,212	1,270	1,219	1,268	592	571	572	1,220	1,270	1,220	
1876	1,309	1,244	1,308	1,248	1,285	595	566	572	1,250	1,285	1,250	
1877	1,300	1,230	1,285	1,229	1,266	600	571	609	1,252	1,290	1,252	
1878	1,222	1,197	1,272	1,202	1,712	582	565	756	1,297	1,240	1,180	
1879	1,189	1,112	1,191	1,114	1,652	552	519	754	1,222	1,158	1,094	
1880	1,261	1,291	1,267	1,296	1,752	625	590	751	1,406	1,329	1,252	
1881	1,258	1,245	1,260	1,241	1,616	616	616	712	1,280	1,279	1,279	
1882	1,260	1,220	1,260	1,220	1,422	580	562	642	1,295	1,256	1,217	
1883	1,264	1,216	1,262	1,217	1,228	580	559	547	1,299	1,254	1,209	
1884	1,202	1,272	1,206	1,276	1,244	596	585	548	1,229	1,214	1,204	
1885	1,221	1,221	1,272	1,222	1,192	588	561	526	1,212	1,256	1,206	
1886	1,169	1,129	1,165	1,127	1,197	528	512	525	1,202	1,156	1,110	
1887	1,091	1,044	1,090	1,045	1,199	508	485	527	1,127	1,079	1,031	
1888	1,102	1,077	1,107	1,082	1,222	511	497	585	1,140	1,108	1,076	
1889	1,177	1,142	1,176	1,142	1,211	529	528	592	1,206	1,180	1,154	
1890	1,062	1,047	1,059	1,048	1,172	490	485	524	1,085	1,074	1,064	
1891	1,057	1,019	1,057	1,020	1,166	490	476	509 <sup>1</sup>	1,086	1,055	1,024	
1892	1,216	1,196	1,227	1,209 <sup>1</sup>	1,191	562 <sup>1</sup>	555 <sup>1</sup>	520	1,264 <sup>1</sup>	1,235 <sup>1</sup>	1,206 <sup>1</sup>	
1893	1,150	1,160	1,151 <sup>1</sup>	1,162 <sup>1</sup>	1,172 <sup>1</sup>	572	575 <sup>1</sup>	566	1,172	1,182 <sup>1</sup>	1,162 <sup>1</sup>	
1894	1,254	1,251	1,262 <sup>1</sup>	1,268 <sup>1</sup>	1,241 <sup>1</sup>	692 <sup>1</sup>	689 <sup>1</sup>	651	1,202 <sup>1</sup>	1,297	1,202 <sup>1</sup>	
1895	1,429	1,400	1,422	1,399	1,297 <sup>1</sup>	766	750 <sup>1</sup>	711 <sup>1</sup>	1,425	1,426	1,426	
1896	1,208	1,215	1,201 <sup>1</sup>	1,208 <sup>1</sup>	1,270 <sup>1</sup>	726 <sup>1</sup>	742	752 <sup>1</sup>	1,222	1,242	1,242	
1897	1,054	1,056	1,042 <sup>1</sup>	1,048 <sup>1</sup>	1,254 <sup>1</sup>	702 <sup>1</sup>	710 <sup>1</sup>	802 <sup>1</sup>	1,094	1,105	1,105	
1898	1,022	1,010	1,027 <sup>1</sup>	979 <sup>1</sup>	1,127 <sup>1</sup>	722 <sup>1</sup>	720 <sup>1</sup>	799 <sup>1</sup>	1,060	1,049	1,049	
1899	1,171	1,147	1,185	1,160 <sup>1</sup>	1,180	842 <sup>1</sup>	829 <sup>1</sup>	791 <sup>1</sup>	1,240	1,212	1,184	
1900	1,272	1,267	1,269 <sup>1</sup>	1,260 <sup>1</sup>	1,219	925 <sup>1</sup>	926 <sup>1</sup>	925 <sup>1</sup>	1,480	1,445	1,405	
1901	1,220	1,222	1,221 <sup>1</sup>	1,224	1,276 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	

\* At Canton

and SHANGHAI, and the RATES of EXCHANGE at HONGKONG and SHANGHAI on INDIA,  
from 1855 to 1901

CHINA								
AT SHANGHAI						EXCHANGE ON INDIA		
IN TAELS			IN RUPEES			Hongkong Rupees per 100 \$	Shanghai Rupees per 100 Taels	
Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1855
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1856
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1857
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1858
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1859
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1860
801	...	496	...	...	...	...	...	1861
686	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	1862
558	...	577	...	...	...	...	...	1863
502	...	543	1,548	...	1,673	234	308	1863
381	...	505	1,192	...	1,582	227½	313	1864
367	...	550	1,110	...	1,652	217½	301	1865
468	...	620	1,405	...	1,861	220	300	1866
465	...	552	1,404	...	1,666	219	302	1867
481	...	503	1,465	...	1,544	223	305	1868
457	449	510	1,381	1,356	1,537	226	303	1869
405	387	495	1,233	1,308	1,506	227	305	1870
457	446	481	1,406	1,373	1,480	228	308	1871
471	467	447	1,460	1,447	1,386	227	310	1872
441	422	456	1,350	1,292	1,395	228	306	1873
427	418	450	1,306	1,277	1,377	223	306	1874
432	420	432	1,322	1,284	1,322	223	308	1875
436	421	432	1,350	1,305	1,340	227	310	1876
442	426	469	1,362	1,311	1,446	226	308	1877
429	412	573	1,332	1,276	1,776	223½	310	1878
406	384	566	1,236	1,170	1,726	223	305	1879
459	437	569	1,411	1,342	1,750	225	308	1880
455	454	531	1,401	1,397	1,635	224	308	1891
428	418	462	1,314	1,283	1,418	223½	307	1882
422	411	397	1,303	1,266	1,227	224	308	1883
435	431	405	1,335	1,322	1,257	225	307	1884
434	421	403	1,327	1,384	1,234	224	306	1885
392	383	397	1,208	1,184	1,225	223½	308½	1886
369	354	394	1,132	1,088	1,210	222½	307	1887
368	364	428	1,122	1,118	1,317	223	307½	1888
389	383	426	1,204	1,185	1,317	223½	309½	1889
356	354	387	1,089	1,081	1,184	221½	306½	1890
355½	347	366½	1,090	1,064	1,124	221½	306½	1891
407	399½	387½	1,253	1,229	1,193	222½	307½	1892
418½	423½	426½	1,185½	1,200	1,209	205½	283½	1893
511½	508½	493½	1,306	1,299	1,227	188	255½	1894
563½	552½	533	1,490	1,460½	1,409½	191½	264½	1895
542½	549½	566½	1,355	1,372	1,414	181	249½	1896
531½	531	607½	1,117	1,115	1,376	155½	210	1897
507½	549½	610½	986	1,068	1,188	143½	194½	1898
617½	636½	594½	1,247	1,284	1,199	146½	201½	1899
688	672	704	1,442	1,411	1,478	150½	209½	1900
...	...	...	...	...	...	143½	195½	1901

IV  
OPIUM

( 50 )

No. 11

QUANTITY (chests) and VALUE (rupees) of INDIAN OPIUM EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA

	CHINA		SERRAN SUPPLIERS IN		UNITED KINGDOM		EAST COAST OF AFRICA		MAURITIUS		HAWAII		BURMA	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1855-56	63,427	5,59,25,320	7,108	60,13,570	...	...	2	2,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856-57	66,305	6,50,55,870	5,863	53,12,190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857-58	68,009	8,24,10,320	6,895	85,90,090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858-59	74,707	10,66,06,510	1,034	15,47,630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859-60	54,863	8,36,63,350	3,675	66,42,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860-61	59,405	9,42,88,870	4,073	75,36,640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861-62	60,012	9,70,49,720	5,226	83,93,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862-63	75,331	11,52,65,470	6,851	96,24,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863-64	62,025	9,70,49,470	8,771	1,04,64,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864-65	75,128	9,06,35,870	9,288	84,09,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865-66	76,863	9,94,36,630	11,549	1,17,62,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866-67	70,360	9,88,15,516	4,461	54,72,877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(11 months)														
1867-68	79,654	11,35,85,624	7,461	96,91,170	...	...	1	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868-69	66,674	9,83,73,612	6,167	84,27,890	9	2,600	7	9,750	9	12,940	...	...	...	...
1869-70	81,748	10,88,00,839	6,680	78,32,015	18	17,495	7	10,400	2	2,380	...	...	6	7,275
1870-71	77,105	9,85,64,389	8,054	88,64,360	54	77,614	12	18,740	9	9,730	...	...	10	11,350
1871-72	85,470	12,27,34,796	7,845	1,06,53,106	4	5,520	6	8,250	4	5,490	...	...	11	14,645
1872-73	76,331	10,52,96,735	6,458	88,08,520	60	79,950	22	27,745	2	2,825	...	...	...	...
1873-74	80,123	10,27,44,216	8,464	1,04,94,699	87	1,14,815	4	5,100	1	1,205	...	...	...	...
1874-75	85,454	10,86,26,944	8,943	1,05,08,050	165	2,13,500	22	29,750	7	8,450	...	...	...	...
1875-76	77,186	9,77,67,007	11,005	1,35,18,825	60	75,450	7	8,775	19	24,515	...	...	...	...
1876-77	86,855	11,17,41,208	9,701	1,19,09,695	100	1,28,990	10	13,600	47	61,160	...	...	...	...
1877-78	83,317	11,20,39,972	9,357	1,15,21,524	20	25,500	8	11,050	26	35,630	...	...	...	...
1878-79	82,151	11,91,66,052	8,881	1,05,67,680	5	7,300	5	9,450	30	98,270	...	...	1	1,24
1879-80	94,835	12,12,34,888	10,586	1,18,96,842	...	...	6	8,900	16	18,745	...	...	1	1,31
1880-81	82,392	12,29,33,304	9,622	1,28,13,563	20	47,698	14	25,300	39	56,052	1	1,250	5	6,97
1881-82	78,553	11,01,16,575	10,006	1,31,64,205	...	...	19	27,148	60	66,200	...	...	2	2,67
1882-83	80,696	10,14,00,789	10,316	1,24,90,570	...	...	16	23,100	46	56,965	1	1,250	5	6,21
1883-84	83,728	10,28,84,526	7,320	89,43,170	...	...	11	13,085	44	55,510	3	4,200	3	3,74
1884-85	75,391	9,45,01,800	10,124	1,29,71,115	...	...	7	7,920	25	32,155	...	...	4	5,08
1885-86	76,115	9,30,12,585	10,728	1,30,12,000	...	...	7	8,385	19	23,535	2	1,800	7	8,89
1886-87	83,124	9,67,39,080	11,396	1,26,02,265	19	20,220	16	18,419	28	42,645	1	600	1	1,18
1887-88	76,815	8,68,42,102	12,368	1,28,72,200	54	59,475	19	24,409	37	70,255	1	1,200	...	...
1888-89	72,991	8,87,66,350	12,995	1,53,24,357	51	55,990	18	22,290	5	5,200	12	16,070	...	...
1889-90	70,102	8,42,11,423	12,749	1,54,77,660	48	56,164	16	18,370	60	68,175	2	2,500	...	...
1890-91	70,855	7,72,96,410	13,915	1,43,02,660	47	49,200	17	18,125	55	57,125	1	1,125	...	...
1891-92	70,805	7,80,38,551	15,035	1,57,72,270	61	66,035	6	5,475	53	54,870	6	6,180	...	...
1892-93	59,771	7,31,75,776	12,609	1,57,00,125	17	19,900	10	12,005	53	69,965	6	5,350	1	1,40
1893-94	52,449	5,97,71,949	14,455	1,61,44,215	54	60,080	11	12,687	22	33,860	...	...	...	...
1894-95	51,819	6,81,90,759	14,567	1,92,01,875	7	8,244	2	3,800	60	82,200	8	10,862	...	...
1895-96	45,617	6,35,38,183	12,529	1,72,93,283	24	33,602	8	9,250	32	43,365	2	1,400	...	...
1896-97	45,123	5,88,00,453	13,090	1,64,26,465	24	43,805	18	22,645	75	98,060	16	22,855	1	1,14
1897-98	41,965	4,65,47,327	12,290	1,25,98,143	...	...	4	5,975	42	43,425	10	12,912	...	...
1898-99	50,223	5,36,04,743	14,577	1,51,82,740	201	2,22,790	18	19,425	20	20,850	2	2,225	2	2,22
1899-1900	49,455	6,04,33,914	15,592	1,88,18,535	478	5,84,615	10	11,817	20	33,400	5	5,387	5	6,5
1900-01	49,761	6,74,37,324	16,779	2,28,71,725	607	8,24,480	16	19,188	21	49,335	6	6,500	...	...

by SEA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, in each official year from 1855-56 to 1900-01

ADEM		CHINA		COCHIN-CHINA		JAVA		PHILIPPINES		AUSTRALIA		OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
...	320	10	6,870	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	48,470	18	12,360	70,606	6,20,08,710
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	1,87,850	9	10,390	72,385	7,05,66,300
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	66,840	1	600	74,966	9,10,66,350
...	...	40	87,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	32,360	20	32,170	75,822	10,82,76,420
11	17,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,89,550	18	30,760	58,681	9,05,43,940
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	18,600	2	3,020	63,490	10,18,47,130
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	68,470	19	27,350	65,363	10,55,39,120
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	45,540	3	5,550	82,216	12,49,41,280
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	36,000	10	10,900	70,839	10,75,60,930
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	65,860	7	6,800	84,492	9,91,18,040
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27,940	88,439	11,12,27,460
...	...	24	16,763	...	...	10	11,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,855	10,43,17,031
...	...	10	12,500	...	...	8	10,830	...	...	4	5,435	1	66	87,139	12,33,07,995
...	...	4	5,410	...	...	80	1,08,355	...	...	12	16,920	...	...	74,955	10,69,56,537
...	...	20	23,400	...	...	175	2,05,750	...	...	7	9,450	20	24,300	88,683	11,69,33,304
10	10,800	34	37,320	...	...	224	2,38,750	...	...	6	5,775	...	...	85,518	10,78,38,628
...	...	13	16,785	...	...	10	12,350	...	...	1	1,340	...	...	93,364	13,36,52,282
...	...	35	47,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,908	11,42,62,795
...	...	47	58,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,726	11,34,18,540
...	...	55	68,495	70	83,425	...	...	...	...	12	14,835	15	17,275	94,746	11,95,69,722
...	...	68	83,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6,235	...	...	88,350	11,14,84,264
5	6,500	79	97,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10,480	65	78,000	96,870	12,40,47,483
...	...	89	1,09,255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	638	92,820	12,37,43,554
1	1,800	76	87,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,200	12,99,39,787
...	...	63	72,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,507	14,32,33,143
3	4,960	84	1,12,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,190	13,60,01,477
...	...	89	1,17,395	620	8,27,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,338	12,43,21,418
...	...	77	93,375	640	7,40,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	91,798	11,48,13,764
...	...	83	1,01,635	771	9,38,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,863	11,29,44,601
...	...	107	1,36,590	910	11,71,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,578	10,88,26,060
...	...	77	94,070	1,000	11,93,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	87,956	10,73,55,180
...	...	94	1,03,455	1,150	12,48,825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,839	11,07,76,659
...	...	102	1,06,145	670	7,00,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,096	10,06,77,636
...	...	90	98,725	725	7,92,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	576	87,789	10,50,80,808
...	...	119	1,33,820	1,050	11,69,575	...	...	20	21,675	...	...	...	...	85,166	10,11,59,368
...	...	103	1,05,725	480	4,94,075	...	...	280	2,93,700	...	...	...	...	85,753	9,26,18,145
...	...	113	1,17,245	880	9,26,350	125	1,29,525	470	5,00,925	3	3,210	1	1,072	87,558	9,56,22,608
...	...	127	1,60,940	2,170	26,29,475	450	5,56,000	170	2,18,050	...	...	1	1,150	75,234	9,25,50,136
...	...	94	1,04,360	2,850	30,47,950	700	8,01,125	195	2,17,350	...	...	1	204	70,841	8,01,94,280
...	...	109	1,45,550	1,400	17,28,450	640	8,87,350	225	3,08,200	...	...	...	62	68,838	9,06,46,652
...	...	123	1,68,800	1,450	20,17,150	750	10,32,950	245	3,45,700	...	...	80	1,09,631	60,860	8,45,93,364
...	...	138	1,69,275	2,660	32,83,100	800	10,22,280	240	3,05,825	...	...	50	53,500	62,258	8,02,29,228
...	...	133	1,36,765	700	5,90,200	555	5,59,225	220	2,25,425	...	...	150	1,56,325	56,069	6,09,75,633
...	...	155	1,58,065	1,360	14,08,875	550	6,17,300	20	19,100	...	...	...	...	67,128	7,12,60,098
...	...	170	2,05,855	1,250	14,91,300	355	4,45,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,350	8,20,37,148
1	1,370	181	2,44,380	1,720	23,15,850	590	7,71,150	...	...	...	...	10	13,050	69,708	9,45,54,357

IV  
OPIUM

No. 12

EXPORTS of OPIUM from INDIA and IMPORTS into HONGKONG and the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS; also PERSIAN and TURKEY OPIUM IMPORTED into HONGKONG from 1870 to 1901

	EXPORTED FROM INDIA (chests)						IMPORTED INTO HONGKONG FROM INDIA (chests)					
	FROM CALCUTTA				FROM BOMBAY		TOTAL EXPORTS	FROM CALCUTTA			FROM BOMBAY	TOTAL
	To China	To Straits	To Cochin-China	Total to all Countries	To China	To Straits		From	Bombay	Total		
1870	40,455	7,696	...	48,151	41,001	...	89,152	25,705	14,401	40,106	40,558	80,664
1871	41,891	8,312	...	50,203	38,856	...	89,059	26,906	10,758	37,664	38,938	76,602
1872	37,175	7,017	...	44,192	42,810	...	87,002	24,570	8,842	33,412	40,372	73,784
1873	33,452	7,293	...	40,745	44,234	...	84,979	25,462	9,334	34,796	44,379	79,175
1874	37,285	9,140	60	46,425	47,754	...	94,239	25,025	8,077	33,102	46,810	79,912
1875	34,498	10,892	10	45,400	41,964	...	87,364	25,651	8,385	34,036	42,929	76,965
1876	36,401	10,134	...	46,535	48,905	...	95,440	26,776	8,954	35,730	47,919	83,649
1877	39,700	8,836	...	48,536	44,714	...	93,250	23,986	12,316	36,302	45,383	81,685
1878	44,769	8,986	...	53,755	37,866	...	91,621	27,302	13,008	40,310	33,898	74,208
1879	49,054	10,568	...	59,622	43,546	...	103,168	30,402	17,698	48,095	43,143	91,238
1880	46,147	9,833	...	55,980	35,251	...	91,231	25,899	17,391	43,290	34,192	77,482
1881	46,745	9,734	420	56,899	37,095	...	93,994	24,271	15,601	39,872	34,217	74,089
1882	45,075	10,185	690	55,950	31,173	...	87,123	25,598	15,820	41,418	28,544	69,962
1883	45,233	7,523	825	53,581	39,171	...	92,752	25,279	15,097	40,376	36,823	77,199
1884	38,451	9,755	806	49,012	39,960	...	88,972	20,685	12,509	33,194	40,505	73,699
1885	38,817	10,677	700	50,194	37,036	...	87,230	22,865	15,240	38,105	37,516	75,621
1886	41,584	11,036	1,250	53,870	40,886	...	94,756	27,456	14,748	42,204	40,119	82,323
1887	42,750	12,509	770	56,029	36,722	...	92,751	27,047	14,933	41,980	35,022	77,002
1888	43,288	12,955	875	57,118	31,488	...	88,606	23,642	12,327	35,969	30,199	66,168
1889	41,442	14,504	800	56,746	30,649	...	87,395	27,067	15,438	42,505	29,410	71,915
1890	42,753	13,763	725	57,241	26,934	...	84,175	26,855	16,308	43,161	26,554	69,717
1891	40,276	14,727	1,245	56,248	30,221	...	86,469	24,361	14,930	39,291	29,269	68,560
1892	34,924	13,276	1,630	50,370	30,006	2	80,374	23,166	13,509	36,675	30,639	67,314
1893	26,857	14,203	2,400	44,370	25,486	...	69,806	19,436	6,970	26,406	23,477	49,883
1894	23,063	15,055	2,350	41,363	31,217	...	72,580	16,955	6,332	23,287	31,065	54,352
1895	21,529	12,263	1,650	36,342	24,084	17	60,443	15,657	6,050	21,707	25,837	47,544
1896	21,379	13,077	1,660	37,521	22,066	44	59,632	17,869	4,152	22,021	21,764	43,785
1897	25,206	12,571	1,300	39,858	18,288	...	59,161	18,739	4,986	23,725	19,026	42,751
1898	23,054	13,923	1,540	39,363	23,188	...	62,466	18,735	4,649	23,384	22,772	46,156
1899	24,063	15,489	1,220	41,961	25,773	...	67,754	18,395	6,523	24,917	25,723	50,640
1900	25,012	16,204	1,870	44,392	26,426	...	70,839	18,945	5,928	24,873	26,209	51,082
1901	29,333	15,446	1,350	47,950	17,196	...	65,178	21,417	6,370	28,287	17,546	45,833

	IMPORTED INTO THE STRAITS FROM INDIA (chests)					TOTAL IMPORTS FROM INDIA INTO HONGKONG AND THE STRAITS	PERSIAN AND TURKEY OPIUM IMPORTED INTO HONGKONG (chests)		
	FROM CALCUTTA			FROM BOMBAY	TOTAL		Persian	Turkey	Chinese
	From	Bombay	Total						
1870	106	7,613	7,718	...	7,718	88,382	2,405	...	...
1871	485	10,197	10,682	...	10,682	87,284	1,581	71	...
1872	525	9,640	10,165	2	10,168	83,952	576	64	...
1873	155	8,333	8,488	...	8,488	87,663	463	85	...
1874	145	8,540	8,685	...	8,685	88,597	953	6	...
1875	220	9,575	9,795	...	9,795	86,760	1,397	80	...
1876	230	10,999	11,229	...	11,229	94,878	1,654	...	...
1877	271	9,867	10,138	...	10,138	91,823	2,940	19	...
1878	245	10,216	10,461	1	10,462	84,670	4,202	41	...
1879	270	10,903	11,173	...	11,173	102,411	5,643	1,007	...
1880	335	10,402	10,737	...	10,737	83,219	4,662	65	...
1881	1,001	10,893	11,894	...	11,894	85,983	6,121	295	...
1882	1,390	10,482	11,872	...	11,872	81,834	7,239	36	...
1883	1,198	10,911	12,107	...	12,107	89,306	3,693	167	...
1884	999	11,174	12,173	...	12,173	85,872	4,384	134	...
1885	557	10,082	10,639	...	10,639	86,260	4,735	132	...
1886	280	10,190	10,470	...	10,470	92,793	5,696	81	...
1887	305	12,096	12,401	...	12,401	89,403	3,937	94	...
1888	83	13,561	13,644	...	13,644	79,812	4,820	166	...
1889	443	14,945	15,388	...	15,388	87,308	5,680	94	...
1890	645	13,071	13,716	...	13,716	83,433	6,940	29	...
1891	1,084	15,021	16,105	...	16,105	84,665	5,785	88	...
1892	2,140	10,704	12,844	...	12,844	80,158	6,819	65	...
1893	3,789	10,917	14,706	...	14,706	64,589	4,076	...	...
1894	4,247	10,655	14,902	...	14,902	69,254	5,129	10	...
1895	1,131	10,852	11,983	29	12,012	59,556	3,695	15	...
1896	525	12,477	13,002	24	13,026	56,811	3,482	64	...
1897	645	12,081	12,726	...	12,726	55,477	5,130	8	327
1898	740	12,729	13,469	...	13,469	59,625	4,835	31	34
1899	354	14,140	14,494	...	14,494	65,184	5,999	51	39
1900	750	15,469	16,229	...	16,229	67,311	5,203	418	40
1901	780	14,405	15,185	...	15,185	61,018	5,198	2	...



IV  
OPIUM

( 54 )

No. 14

IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into the NORTHERN, YANGTZE, and SOUTHERN PORTS of CHINA from 1889 to 1900

TREATY PORTS	Estimated population (a)	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
Newchwang ...	45,000	92	210	259	133	162	71	...	32	28	92	966	149
Tientsin ...	700,000	1,528	1,505	1,484	1,627	1,605	1,456	1,281	1,155	928	903	1,326	450
Chefoo ...	40,000	286	309	332	211	339	412	454	256	319	497	1,415	934
Soochow ...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	767	266	116
<b>TOTAL NORTHERN PORTS</b>	<b>1,285,000</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>1,649</b>
Chungking ...	300,000	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiukiang ...	62,000	2,173	2,326	2,621	2,460	2,268	2,221	2,885	2,642	2,484	2,238	2,552	2,222
Chinkiang ...	140,000	2,016	2,423	2,173	2,992	2,369	4,179	2,894	2,424	2,960	2,952	4,240	2,960
Yochow ...	20,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
Hankow ...	850,000	937	738	738	747	750	721	578	591	518	464	412	228
Waha ...	92,230	2,423	2,567	2,608	2,620	2,542	2,898	2,524	2,105	1,558	1,701	2,192	2,462
Ichang ...	35,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo ...	255,000	5,933	6,026	6,027	6,199	5,829	5,565	5,164	5,001	2,787	2,567	2,380	2,559
Nanking ...	300,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	747
<b>TOTAL YANGTZE PORTS AND SHANGHAI</b>	<b>2,674,230</b>	<b>15,552</b>	<b>16,060</b>	<b>16,167</b>	<b>16,018</b>	<b>15,759</b>	<b>16,580</b>	<b>15,045</b>	<b>12,704</b>	<b>11,807</b>	<b>10,922</b>	<b>14,062</b>	<b>12,267</b>
Shanghai ...	620,000	16,545	17,420	17,688	15,902	16,129	16,198	14,025	14,392	14,071	12,478	15,928	12,172
<b>TOTAL OF NORTHERN AND YANGTZE PORTS</b>	<b>3,959,230</b>	<b>24,004</b>	<b>26,524</b>	<b>25,930</b>	<b>23,992</b>	<b>23,994</b>	<b>24,718</b>	<b>20,806</b>	<b>29,640</b>	<b>27,297</b>	<b>26,660</b>	<b>33,998</b>	<b>27,186</b>
Wenchow ...	80,000	202	101	98	126	139	85	64	108	108	126	159	74
Foochow ...	650,000	5,642	5,172	5,022	5,256	4,947	4,410	3,702	3,570	3,571	2,562	2,844	2,920
Formosa ...	...	4,735	5,042	(a)5,582	(a)5,129	(a)4,687	2,909	1,729	1,112	2,250	2,968	2,699	2,750
Amoy ...	96,000	5,895	5,785	5,474	5,044	4,567	2,172	2,427	2,818	4,306	2,790	2,965	2,458
Swatow ...	38,000	7,088	7,760	7,995	7,145	6,375	5,790	4,119	2,742	4,228	5,051	5,599	5,247
Canton ...	800,000	12,270	11,811	12,788	10,819	9,215	7,681	5,992	5,322	5,548	5,976	6,909	6,914
Kowloon ...	(b)	2,452	1,910	1,444	961	916	642	520	415	471	386	515	458
Kiangchow ...	35,000	810	535	419	205	1,207	294	291	265	545	640	790	522
Lappa ...	(b)	1,962	2,020	1,881	1,266	1,654	2,174	1,500	1,862	2,121	2,521	2,238	1,592
Pakhoi ...	20,000	1,001	985	912	699	407	299	147	137	124	122	141	94
Hangchow ...	700,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	978	992	1,967	1,797
<b>TOTAL OF SOUTHERN PORTS</b>	<b>2,419,000</b>	<b>42,048</b>	<b>41,092</b>	<b>41,515</b>	<b>26,790</b>	<b>24,114</b>	<b>22,407</b>	<b>20,501</b>	<b>20,447</b>	<b>24,360</b>	<b>26,087</b>	<b>28,826</b>	<b>25,226</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>(c) 6,378,230</b>	<b>76,052</b>	<b>76,616</b>	<b>77,445</b>	<b>70,782</b>	<b>68,108</b>	<b>63,125</b>	<b>51,306</b>	<b>50,087</b>	<b>51,657</b>	<b>52,697</b>	<b>62,824</b>	<b>52,412</b>

(a) Compiled from the China returns of trade and trade reports for the year 1900 (page 39)

(b) No information

(c) The total population is estimated at 5,562,230 or 185,000 more, namely, 72,000 at Shasi, 52,000 at Wuchow, 20,000 at Lungchow, 15,000 at Szemao, 12,000 at Mengtze, 8,000 at Santuae, and 5,000 at Samshui

(d) From 1891 represents Tamsui and Taiwan

(e) Ceded to Japan in 1896

## No. 15

DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into each TREATY PORT of CHINA, in each year from 1886 to 1900

PORTS AND DESCRIPTIONS	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>NORTHERN PORTS—</b>															
Newchwang—															
Malwa ...	243	177	83	87	165	208	109	123	53	...	14	11	72	946	135
Patna ...	15	21	12	17	30	20	11	35	17	...	17	17	90	37	14
Benares ...	29	17	18	18	14	25	11	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sorts ...	...	1	...	...	1	6	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
Tientsin—															
Malwa ...	1,945	1,729	1,442	1,428	1,383	1,372	1,507	1,483	1,362	1,166	1,031	810	777	1,196	386
Patna ...	94	77	113	96	122	109	116	122	94	103	112	106	122	124	64
Benares ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Sorts ...	32	10	...	4	...	3	4	...	...	12	8	12	4	6	...
Chefoo—															
Malwa ...	549	448	158	114	110	131	133	163	248	298	161	104	185	1,075	621
Patna ...	18	11	22	19	22	18	17	14	17	14	16	17	26	23	18
Benares ...	101	145	140	163	177	133	161	162	148	142	179	198	296	317	295
Sorts ...	83	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soochow—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	527	623	234	104
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	148	42	12
<b>KANGTSE PORTS—</b>															
Chungking—															
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiukiang—															
Malwa ...	2,467	3,004	3,057	3,145	3,304	3,597	3,436	3,246	3,199	3,871	3,680	2,464	2,316	2,565	2,315
Patna ...	17	13	18	28	22	17	20	22	22	13	12	19	22	16	8
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Sorts ...	9	...	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...
Chinkiang—															
Malwa ...	5,993	6,448	3,856	2,958	3,260	3,112	2,937	3,320	4,188	3,854	3,371	2,900	2,882	4,276	3,925
Patna ...	320	77	65	58	62	59	43	47	41	40	53	56	62	44	34
Benares ...	370	83	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	19	20	1
Sorts ...	80	26	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yochow—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Hankow—															
Malwa ...	1,150	1,136	970	701	512	481	497	479	467	352	271	238	180	173	165
Patna ...	190	138	191	230	226	256	250	271	254	226	259	284	234	225	155
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	8
Sorts ...	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Wuhu—															
Malwa ...	5,740	4,440	3,399	3,491	2,568	2,608	2,616	2,538	2,899	2,519	2,103	1,551	1,997	3,188	2,452
Patna ...	5	7	1	2	4	2	2	2	4	5	2	7	4	4	1
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorts ...	6	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lohang—															
Patna ...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorts ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo—															
Malwa ...	6,504	4,265	5,786	5,694	5,766	5,775	5,948	5,626	5,403	5,037	4,888	3,659	3,381	3,228	2,445
Patna ...	465	39	120	129	132	115	102	144	152	110	108	128	142	95	91
Benares ...	1,258	85	130	107	128	121	90	54	10	16	...	...	41	56	23
Sorts ...	16	...	4	3	...	16	61	5	...	1	5	...	3	1	...
Nanking—															
Malwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	619
Patna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	54
Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	74
Shanghai—															
Malwa ...	2,125	4,317	3,932	3,045	3,200	3,337	3,514	4,392	5,215	5,011	4,308	3,272	2,344	4,367	3,290
Patna ...	7,424	7,842	9,238	7,919	8,522	7,806	6,125	7,010	7,178	5,494	6,434	6,799	5,832	6,512	5,346
Benares ...	3,421	4,735	5,053	5,522	5,692	6,510	5,815	4,710	3,802	3,511	3,581	3,983	4,785	5,028	4,536
Sorts ...	259	205	48	59	16	35	149	17	3	9	20	17	17	16	...



IV  
OPIUM

( 56 )

No. 15—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into each TREATY PORT of CHINA, in each year from 1896 to 1900—continued

PORTS AND DESCRIPTIONS	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<b>Southern Ports—</b>															
<b>Wenchow—</b>															
Malwa	1	10	97	69	18	8	25	24	7	5	5	...	1	8	3
Patna	24	54	136	133	83	90	101	104	77	59	98	108	126	148	71
Benares	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	...
Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Foochow—</b>															
Malwa	2,418	2,700	3,161	2,735	2,708	2,608	2,579	2,351	2,365	2,080	1,653	1,284	1,179	1,624	1,334
Patna	1,732	1,639	2,319	1,772	1,759	1,468	1,319	1,413	1,492	1,239	1,301	1,493	1,367	1,206	850
Benares	281	338	446	613	426	624	454	242	174	166	127	203	425	468	358
Sorts	316	256	340	623	281	323	904	941	379	217	489	613	592	556	388
<b>Formosa—</b>															
Malwa	...	45	19	...	3	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	7	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benares	892	1,078	1,173	900	893	690	347	304	356	112	66	343	628	10	470
Sorts	3,647	2,125	2,454	2,835	4,147	4,991	4,790	4,883	2,511	1,617	1,047	2,008	2,340	3,689	3,280
<b>Amoy—</b>															
Malwa	2,253	1,225	1,057	602	456	268	163	139	126	99	75	63	60	81	61
Patna	86	111	251	33	15	5	232	88	77	11	239	39	5	59	12
Benares	4,631	4,010	5,027	4,626	4,857	4,688	3,204	2,926	2,511	1,955	1,538	2,223	2,660	2,506	2,279
Sorts	798	1,017	638	624	457	513	1,445	1,414	459	362	1,968	1,981	1,065	339	84
<b>Swatow—</b>															
Malwa	3,700	2,769	2,598	2,826	3,292	3,347	3,156	2,877	2,649	2,027	1,474	1,360	1,533	2,369	2,455
Patna	2,074	2,180	3,050	2,642	2,955	2,690	2,168	2,302	2,440	1,539	1,757	2,012	2,399	2,230	1,901
Benares	893	1,282	1,158	1,524	1,419	1,740	1,548	996	603	525	402	652	935	943	880
Sorts	47	168	67	99	94	118	273	200	98	28	109	204	134	82	11
<b>Canton—</b>															
Malwa	12	1,816	3,006	2,161	1,773	2,169	1,879	1,648	1,262	1,038	828	775	730	926	769
Patna	813	4,385	3,103	6,892	7,257	7,307	5,946	5,844	4,939	3,853	3,836	4,037	4,157	4,617	4,904
Benares	245	1,501	2,003	3,215	2,778	3,311	2,993	1,725	1,429	1,101	658	736	989	1,366	1,341
Sorts	...	...	2	2	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kowloon—</b>															
Malwa	...	216	393	231	166	223	281	272	273	275	216	249	206	339	289
Patna	...	1,261	2,419	2,108	1,595	1,122	594	632	348	219	192	213	171	167	162
Benares	...	46	39	110	49	95	77	7	19	86	2	1	4	9	7
Sorts	...	...	...	5	...	4	9	5	2	...	5	8	5	...	...
<b>Kiungchow—</b>															
Malwa	24	21	14	10	6	5	4	6	6	28	7	1	...	...	...
Patna	1,636	1,303	1,018	715	526	387	193	429	285	256	368	534	598	688	447
Benares	256	73	74	86	3	27	8	772	8	7	...	10	43	102	86
<b>Leppa—</b>															
Malwa	...	47	101	135	115	102	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Patna	...	858	1,690	1,822	1,970	1,760	1,238	1,622	2,151	1,471	1,338	2,110	2,510	2,219	1,567
Benares	...	125	20	5	5	19	37	2	17	8	...	...	...	11	3
Sorts	...	1	...	...	...	...	121	30	6	31	20	11	11	8	3
<b>Pakhoi—</b>															
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	...	12	...	61	183	52	93	193	164	10	64	94	18	39	24
Benares	132	762	944	940	852	860	606	214	135	137	73	40	104	102	70
<b>Hangchow—</b>															
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	926	940	1,914	1,760
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	34	42	36
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	18	1	1

\* Represents Tamsui and Takow; from 1891 Tamsui and Tainan; in 1900 it was ceded to Japan

No. 16

IMPORTS of OPIUM into the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, and EXPORTS therefrom in each year from 1887 to 1901 [In chests]

		1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
Patna	IMPORTS— FROM—															
	Calcutta ...	305	83	443	645	1,084	2,140	2,789	4,247	1,181	525	645	740	354	750	780
	Hongkong ...	2	17	40	220	250	485	376	40	...	...	...	1	...	...	160
	Sourabaya ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bencoolen	Rangoon ...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Calcutta ...	12,096	13,560	14,945	13,071	15,021	10,704	10,917	10,655	10,862	12,477	12,081	12,729	14,140	15,489	14,405
	Hongkong and China ...	152	86	39	280	98	330	301	46	212	59	...	1	...	10	37
	Labuan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rangoon ...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	626	...	...	...
TOTAL INDIAN	.....	12,555	13,753	15,471	14,346	16,653	13,610	15,384	14,938	12,226	13,067	12,726	13,996	14,494	16,229	15,282
	Persian Turkey Chinese	...	2	2	...	2	87	213	78	90	173	64	221	541	1,145	1,240
TOTAL IMPORTS ...		12,686	13,980	15,571	14,438	16,659	13,718	15,643	15,068	12,319	13,247	12,819	14,238	16,060	17,394	16,631
<i>Total imports of Indian opium from—</i>																
<i>Calcutta</i>		12,401	13,643	15,388	13,716	16,105	12,844	14,706	14,902	11,983	13,002	12,726	13,469	14,494	16,219	15,185
<i>Hongkong</i>		154	103	79	500	343	765	677	86	212	59	...	2	...	10	197
Patna	EXPORTS— TO—															
	Melbourne ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sydney ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hongkong and China	100	13	136	263	813	1,354	2,287	1,959	661	288	201	841	300	758	296
	Netherlands India ...	212	66	25	12	20	2	300	36	52	45	1	36	6	...	11
	Philippines ...	15	5	226	280	549	120	9	96	...	...	22	...	...	...	...
	Sarawak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	67	86	42	...	...	...	...	12
	Siam ...	...	...	...	2	...	10	330	177	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
	Manila ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cochin China	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	38	...	19	...	...	...	...	5
Bencoolen	Hongkong and Chinese ports ...	817	1,941	2,302	1,874	2,337	2,115	1,360	1,585	653	1,180	2,875	2,233	2,250	2,928	2,527
	Netherlands India ...	2,735	2,776	2,035	2,320	2,071	2,093	2,146	1,938	2,483	2,400	2,045	1,828	2,105	1,909	1,915
	Sumatra ...	974	1,023	936	941	757	571	777	501	481	660	222	258	204	273	587
	Siam ...	1,732	1,630	1,905	2,210	1,808	976	1,087	1,449	1,447	1,754	1,472	1,851	1,649	2,026	1,707
	Labuan ...	35	22	25	34	26	40	31	29	30	41	26	30	28	36	22
	Sarawak ...	102	147	155	152	125	118	89	48	22	77	98	103	111	110	137
	Philippines ...	9	2	24	...	9	38	49	60	57	58	41	29	41	76	96
	French India	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cochin China	560	850	1,129	730	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Selangore ...	...	83	141	119	68	309	215	138	258	168	261	428	442	212	173
	Mauritius ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manila ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Natuna's Islands and other places	104	173	115	132	158	100	90	111	78	36	222	113	137	124	263	
TOTAL INDIAN	.....	7,457	8,731	10,164	9,049	10,559	7,968	8,812	8,502	6,532	6,776	7,486	8,750	8,433	8,462	8,850
Persian Turkey Chinese	.....	95	110	108	43	10	10	9	1	...	35	4	2	14	19	11
TOTAL EXPORTS ...		7,552	8,841	10,272	9,092	10,571	7,984	8,821	8,501	6,550	6,877	7,554	8,840	8,543	8,680	9,165
<i>Total exports of Indian opium to—</i>																
<i>Hongkong and Chinese ports</i>		917	1,954	2,438	2,137	2,150	2,469	2,647	2,544	1,514	1,468	3,076	4,074	3,710	3,686	3,823

IV  
OPIUM

( 58 )

No. 17

NUMBER of CHESTS of INDIAN OPIUM imported into SIAM from 1869 to 1901

1869	. . . . .	402	1880	. . . . .	798	1891	. . . . .	1,200
1870	. . . . .	316	1881	. . . . .	785	1892	. . . . .	800
1871	. . . . .	652	1882	. . . . .	881	1893	. . . . .	791
1872	. . . . .	653	1883	. . . . .	704	1894	. . . . .	1,125
1873	. . . . .	690	1884	. . . . .	609	1895	. . . . .	1,001
1874	. . . . .	693	1885	. . . . .	771	1896	. . . . .	1,327
1875	. . . . .	657	1886	. . . . .	664	1897	. . . . .	720
1876	. . . . .	738	1887	. . . . .	968	1898	. . . . .	1,526
1877	. . . . .	649	1888	. . . . .	993	1899	. . . . .	1,304
1878	. . . . .	675	1889	. . . . .	1,035	1900	. . . . .	1,567
1879	. . . . .	822	1890	. . . . .	1,440	1901	. . . . .	1,472

*Note.*—There is much smuggling, and a somewhat smaller quantity than is actually imported is entered in this statement.  
All the opium imported into Siam is believed to be Benares opium, brought chiefly from Singapore.

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V

Excise Receipts and Charges

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EXCISE

No. 1

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in BRITISH INDIA, in each official year from 1856-57 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY, AND OTHER ITEMS							CHARGES			Net receipts excluding opium	Net receipts from opium	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	
	Spirits	Beer	Drugs other than opium	Miscellaneous receipts	Opium (Excise)	Total receipts	Total receipts other than opium	Cost of Opium*	Other charges	Total				
1856-57 ...	58,24,590	...	5,92,820		13,94,130	78,11,530	64,17,400	8,31,060	3,64,500	8,95,560	60,52,900	8,63,070	69,15,970	1856-57
1857-58 ...	67,97,800	...	8,19,370		16,59,020	92,76,190	76,17,170	5,53,710	3,36,020	8,89,730	72,81,150	11,05,310	83,86,460	1857-58
1858-59 ...	73,67,560	...	9,42,300		18,22,380	1,01,32,340	83,09,860	6,72,500	4,80,290	11,52,790	78,29,570	11,49,880	89,79,450	1858-59
1859-60 ...	86,58,420	...	9,73,980		21,43,590	1,17,75,970	96,32,380	8,23,740	3,63,230	11,86,970	92,69,150	13,19,850	1,06,89,000	1859-60
1860-61 ...	91,27,870	...	10,76,150		24,59,130	1,26,63,150	1,02,04,020	9,12,130	5,64,780	14,76,910	96,39,240	15,47,000	1,11,86,240	1860-61
1861-62 ...	96,74,080	...	11,98,580		29,58,520	1,38,31,180	1,08,72,660	9,26,210	4,45,310	13,71,520	1,04,27,350	20,32,310	1,24,59,660	1861-62
1862-63 ...	1,00,74,790	...	13,26,700		31,27,400	1,45,38,890	1,14,11,490	10,03,080	5,48,470	15,51,550	1,08,63,020	21,24,320	1,29,87,340	1862-63
1863-64 ...	1,30,65,300	...	18,19,830		36,82,900	1,85,68,080	1,48,85,130	14,45,150	6,18,700	20,63,850	1,42,66,430	22,27,750	1,65,04,180	1863-64
1864-65 ...	1,37,43,350	...	20,63,340		41,64,150	1,99,70,840	1,58,06,690	14,08,630	7,84,020	21,92,650	1,50,22,870	27,55,520	1,77,78,390	1864-65
1865-66 ...	1,36,96,000	...	22,06,590		44,33,950	2,08,36,540	1,59,02,590	17,19,020	10,01,850	27,20,870	1,49,00,740	27,14,930	1,76,15,670	1865-66*
1866-67 (11 months) ...	1,26,26,530	...	19,97,400		44,11,830	1,90,35,760	1,46,23,930	15,62,740	8,78,500	24,41,240	1,37,45,430	28,49,090	1,65,94,520	1866-67 (11 months)
1867-68 ...	1,44,86,750	...	22,25,440	27,400	50,97,240	2,18,26,830	1,67,39,590	16,38,060	9,62,220	26,00,280	1,57,77,370	34,59,180	1,92,36,550	1867-68
1868-69 ...	1,48,54,060	...	22,73,580	5,720	53,61,470	2,24,94,850	1,71,33,380	18,32,170	9,47,470	27,79,640	1,61,85,910	35,29,300	1,97,15,210	1868-69
1869-70 ...	1,48,60,000	...	23,16,430	630	52,00,520	2,23,77,580	1,71,77,060	18,76,460	9,15,540	27,92,000	1,62,61,520	33,24,060	1,96,85,580	1869-70
1870-71 ...	1,56,35,390	...	22,07,400	1,960	55,67,070	2,34,11,820	1,78,44,750	20,05,320	9,62,740	29,68,060	1,68,82,010	35,61,750	2,04,43,760	1870-71
1871-72 ...	1,56,37,660	...	22,09,750	2,030	43,61,320	2,22,10,760	1,78,49,440	17,92,220	7,38,440	25,30,660	1,71,11,000	25,69,100	1,96,80,100	1871-72
1872-73 ...	1,65,59,160	...	22,81,490	28,510	43,41,520	2,32,10,670	1,88,69,150	4,23,400	8,23,060	12,46,450	1,80,46,100	39,18,120	2,19,64,220	1872-73
1873-74 ...	1,67,82,060	...	24,59,970	27,270	43,20,480	2,35,69,780	1,92,69,300	5,00,130	8,10,420	13,10,550	1,84,58,860	38,20,350	2,22,79,230	1873-74
1874-75 ...	1,70,96,700	...	22,11,030	24,140	43,91,980	2,42,22,830	1,93,20,870	5,18,780	8,17,530	13,36,310	1,85,13,340	43,73,180	2,28,86,520	1874-75
1875-76 ...	1,77,39,320	...	22,91,400	22,210	44,83,140	2,45,36,070	2,00,52,930		8,43,230	8,43,230	1,92,09,700	44,88,140	2,36,92,840	1875-76
1876-77 ...	1,74,81,230	...	23,89,200	24,770	48,32,040	2,47,27,240	1,98,95,200		8,84,450	8,84,450	1,90,10,760	48,32,040	2,38,42,790	1876-77
1877-78 ...	1,66,46,480	...	24,59,750	2,04,130	50,93,230	2,44,03,590	1,93,10,360		8,60,710	8,60,710	1,84,49,650	50,93,230	2,35,42,880	1877-78
1878-79 ...	1,82,90,640	...	26,58,460	2,55,670	57,51,240	2,69,56,010	2,12,04,770		8,68,550	8,68,550	2,08,38,220	57,51,240	2,60,87,460	1878-79
1879-80 ...	1,92,49,710	...	27,46,150	2,83,630	65,33,160	2,88,12,650	2,22,79,480		10,59,780	10,59,780	2,12,19,710	65,33,160	2,77,52,870	1879-80
1880-81 ...	2,11,67,890	...	30,51,340	2,83,710	73,81,830	3,18,24,770	2,45,02,940		9,65,540	9,65,540	2,35,37,400	73,81,830	3,09,19,230	1880-81
1881-82 ...	2,32,67,790	...	32,25,880	2,92,250	79,94,520	3,47,90,440	2,67,95,920		9,42,310	9,42,310	2,58,53,610	79,94,520	3,38,48,130	1881-82
1882-83 ...	2,48,91,320	...	32,00,220	3,06,040	79,25,600	3,63,23,180	2,83,97,580		9,25,830	9,25,830	2,74,71,750	79,25,600	3,53,97,350	1882-83
1883-84 ...	2,59,50,110	...	38,42,640	3,23,290	83,83,280	3,84,99,270	3,01,16,040		9,17,130	9,17,130	2,91,96,910	83,83,280	3,75,82,140	1883-84
1884-85 ...	2,54,12,450	...	38,85,110	3,57,320	83,48,740	3,80,03,620	2,96,54,880		10,44,940	10,44,940	2,86,09,940	83,48,740	3,69,58,680	1884-85
1885-86 ...	2,69,19,060	...	39,24,440	4,48,340	85,24,480	3,96,16,820	3,12,91,840		12,50,250	12,50,250	3,00,41,590	85,24,480	3,85,66,070	1885-86
1886-87 ...	2,82,90,100	5,070	41,80,370	4,03,480	87,32,220	4,16,11,240	3,28,79,020		12,78,470	12,78,470	3,16,00,550	87,32,220	4,03,82,770	1886-87
1887-88 ...	2,96,69,980	2,850	43,47,300	3,41,560	89,02,200	4,32,63,890	3,43,61,690		13,55,060	13,55,060	3,30,06,630	89,02,200	4,19,06,830	1887-88
1888-89 ...	3,27,35,900	6,830	41,35,800	3,67,210	92,80,420	4,65,26,160	3,72,45,740		14,27,740	14,27,740	3,58,18,000	92,80,420	4,50,98,420	1888-89
1889-90 ...	3,43,82,740	10,280	41,21,590	3,80,410	95,28,160	4,84,23,280	3,88,96,120		15,80,690	15,80,690	3,73,14,430	95,28,160	4,68,42,590	1889-90
1890-91 ...	3,48,56,050	43,750	42,02,300	3,68,340	96,94,520	4,91,64,960	3,94,70,440		18,14,870	18,14,870	3,76,55,570	96,94,520	4,73,50,090	1890-91
1891-92 ...	3,63,30,990	68,940	43,36,290	3,48,550	97,85,130	5,08,49,900	4,10,84,770		19,82,260	19,82,260	3,91,02,510	97,85,130	4,88,67,640	1891-92
1892-93 ...	3,74,09,710	84,860	43,65,250	3,43,230	99,38,620	5,21,41,170	4,22,02,550		20,56,820	20,56,820	4,01,45,730	99,38,620	5,00,84,350	1892-93
1893-94 ...	3,88,11,670	91,070	46,79,160	3,40,240	96,57,460	5,35,79,800	4,39,22,140		20,55,370	20,55,370	4,18,66,770	96,57,460	5,15,24,230	1893-94
1894-95 ...	3,99,90,590	1,36,090	46,74,160	3,50,790	96,15,230	5,47,66,860	4,51,51,630		20,08,670	20,08,670	4,31,47,970	96,15,230	5,27,63,190	1894-95
1895-96 ...	4,12,94,060	1,54,490	49,05,060	3,66,750	98,71,550	5,65,91,930	4,67,20,380		21,24,770	21,24,770	4,45,95,610	98,71,550	5,44,67,160	1895-96
1896-97 ...	4,03,51,630	1,57,820	48,47,190	3,75,040	97,05,200	5,54,36,880	4,57,21,680		21,73,900	21,73,900	4,35,57,780	97,05,200	5,32,62,980	1896-97
1897-98 ...	3,97,78,690	1,68,590	49,49,050	4,11,480	95,84,370	5,48,94,160	4,58,07,790		24,92,270	24,92,270	4,28,15,520	95,84,370	5,24,01,890	1897-98
1898-99 ...	4,13,68,310	3,69,990	53,10,960	4,32,580	97,66,760	5,72,48,500	4,74,81,740		25,18,610	25,18,610	4,49,63,130	97,66,760	5,47,29,890	1898-99
1899-1900 ...	4,12,52,044	2,92,433	55,61,945	4,54,511	99,34,033	5,74,94,966	4,75,60,933		24,73,381	24,73,381	4,50,97,552	99,34,033	5,50,21,585	1899-1900
1900-01 ...	4,18,35,385	2,90,136	59,11,488	4,50,313	99,91,460	5,85,78,762	4,85,87,302		25,14,546	25,14,546	4,60,72,756	99,91,460	5,60,84,916	1900-01

\* The cost of opium sold in the Excise Department has been credited to Opium since 1875-76

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) at the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1856-57 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY, AND OTHER ITEMS						CHARGES			Net receipts excluding opium	Net receipts from opium	Total net receipts		
	Spirits	Beer	Drugs other than opium	Miscellaneous receipts	Opium (Excise)	Total receipts	Total receipts other than opium	Cost of opium*	Other charges					Total
1856-57 ...	14,87,650	...	78,240		2,54,620	18,20,510	15,65,890	72,680	1,49,520	2,22,200	14,16,370	1,81,940	15,98,310	1856-57
1857-58 ...	16,41,840	...	80,290		2,91,880	20,14,010	17,22,130	82,000	1,32,810	2,14,810	15,89,320	2,09,680	17,99,000	1857-58
1858-59 ...	17,58,890	...	1,00,700		3,57,860	22,17,450	18,59,590	1,03,000	1,22,900	2,25,900	17,36,690	2,54,860	19,91,550	1858-59
1859-60 ...	18,18,300	...	1,31,240		4,25,220	23,74,760	19,49,540	1,21,160	3,05,710	4,26,870	16,43,830	3,04,060	19,47,890	1859-60
1860-61 ...	30,91,760	...	1,45,970		4,29,740	26,67,470	22,37,730	1,10,940	2,66,160	3,77,090	19,71,580	3,18,800	22,90,380	1860-61
1861-62 ...	22,49,000	...	1,81,110		4,02,920	29,03,030	24,10,110	1,39,210	1,88,030	3,27,240	22,22,080	3,53,710	25,75,790	1861-62
1862-63 ...	23,39,910	...	1,38,760		4,16,910	28,95,580	24,78,670	96,430	2,08,460	3,04,890	22,70,210	3,20,480	25,90,690	1862-63
1863-64 ...	25,28,780	...	1,43,600		4,17,950	30,90,330	26,72,380	1,03,640	2,23,940	3,27,580	24,48,440	3,14,310	27,62,750	1863-64
1864-65 ...	24,32,990	...	1,81,590		4,76,920	30,91,500	26,14,580	1,37,180	2,28,360	3,65,540	23,86,220	3,39,740	27,25,960	1864-65
1865-66 ...	25,51,360	...	1,90,100		5,34,860	32,76,320	27,41,460	1,67,030	3,26,460	4,93,490	24,15,000	3,77,830	27,92,830	1865-66
1866-67 (11 months) ...	23,00,510	...	1,74,240		4,71,280	29,46,030	24,74,760	1,23,980	2,50,510	3,74,490	22,24,240	3,47,300	25,71,540	1866-67 (11 months)
1867-68 ...	25,47,290	...	2,16,410	3,900	5,65,040	33,32,640	27,67,800	1,37,570	2,72,860	4,10,430	24,94,740	4,27,470	29,22,210	1867-68
1868-69 ...	26,55,030	...	2,04,390	3,050	6,00,250	34,62,720	28,62,470	1,51,710	3,06,040	4,57,750	25,56,430	4,48,540	30,04,970	1868-69
1869-70 ...	26,08,380	...	1,85,360	2,470	5,42,880	33,39,070	27,96,210	1,15,140	2,86,920	4,02,060	25,09,290	4,27,720	29,37,010	1869-70
1870-71 ...	25,95,990	...	1,77,930	180	6,41,380	34,15,480	27,74,100	1,50,680	3,66,760	5,17,460	24,07,320	4,90,680	28,98,000	1870-71
1871-72 ...	55,50,570	...	1,71,000	800	5,63,870	32,86,240	27,22,370	1,38,670	2,17,180	3,55,850	25,05,190	4,25,200	29,30,390	1871-72
1872-73 ...	26,05,070	...	1,86,810	510	4,70,440	32,62,830	27,92,390		3,18,100	3,18,100	24,74,290	4,70,440	29,44,730	1872-73
1873-74 ...	26,95,110	...	2,12,240	540	4,67,360	33,75,250	29,07,890		3,79,940	3,79,940	26,27,950	4,67,360	30,95,310	1873-74
1874-75 ...	27,83,640	...	2,18,830	4,360	5,05,520	35,12,350	30,06,830		2,90,580	2,90,580	27,26,250	5,05,520	32,31,770	1874-75
1875-76 ...	27,08,300	...	2,09,570	12,780	5,00,300	34,30,950	29,30,850		2,28,390	2,28,390	27,02,260	5,00,300	32,02,560	1875-76
1876-77 ...	27,09,990	...	2,10,490	14,060	5,89,420	35,23,980	29,34,540		2,61,070	2,61,070	26,73,470	5,89,420	32,62,890	1876-77
1877-78 ...	33,36,240	...	2,22,890	23,820	5,31,810	41,14,560	35,82,750		3,36,600	3,36,600	32,46,150	6,31,810	37,77,960	1877-78
1878-79 ...	30,49,600	...	2,18,450	15,580	5,96,500	38,80,130	32,83,630		2,67,600	2,67,600	29,96,030	5,96,500	35,92,530	1878-79
1879-80 ...	30,43,600	...	2,24,200	17,600	6,71,280	39,56,680	32,85,400		4,42,880	4,42,880	28,42,520	6,71,280	35,13,800	1879-80
1880-81 ...	30,85,830	...	2,42,640	27,950	6,74,910	40,31,330	33,56,420		2,84,250	2,84,250	30,72,170	6,74,910	37,47,080	1880-81
1881-82 ...	33,80,010	...	2,32,310	21,760	8,04,610	44,88,690	36,84,080		2,88,590	2,88,590	33,95,490	8,04,610	42,00,100	1881-82
1882-83 ...	35,39,210	...	2,87,220	27,500	9,06,860	47,60,790	38,53,980		3,02,470	3,02,470	35,51,460	9,06,860	44,59,320	1882-83
1883-84 ...	35,23,160	...	3,32,230	28,080	9,02,940	47,76,410	38,73,470		2,92,980	2,92,980	35,80,490	9,02,940	44,83,430	1883-84
1884-85 ...	29,65,830	...	3,44,910	35,240	8,64,690	42,10,670	33,45,980		3,28,130	3,28,130	30,17,850	8,64,690	35,82,540	1884-85
1885-86 ...	28,42,590	...	3,43,010	47,240	8,72,590	41,05,420	32,32,830		3,59,110	3,59,110	28,73,720	8,72,590	37,46,310	1885-86
1886-87 ...	34,89,340	...	3,61,070	48,700	9,60,060	48,59,170	38,99,110		2,93,260	2,93,260	36,05,860	9,60,060	45,65,910	1886-87
1887-88 ...	34,60,680	...	4,09,650	45,940	10,04,760	49,21,020	39,16,270		2,08,330	2,08,330	37,12,940	10,04,760	47,17,690	1887-88
1888-89 ...	37,94,970	...	4,20,420	50,880	10,56,540	53,22,810	43,66,270		1,88,550	1,88,550	40,77,720	10,56,540	51,34,260	1888-89
1889-90 ...	45,50,860	...	4,04,560	40,620	10,87,300	60,83,340	49,96,040		2,35,720	2,35,720	47,60,320	10,87,300	58,47,620	1889-90
1890-91 ...	43,53,550	2,360	4,21,860	42,650	10,87,300	59,07,720	48,20,420		2,40,790	2,40,790	45,79,630	10,87,300	56,66,930	1890-91
1891-92 ...	45,36,430	...	4,19,990	35,270	11,61,410	61,53,100	49,91,690		2,88,220	2,88,220	47,03,470	11,61,410	58,64,880	1891-92
1892-93 ...	49,33,070	7,310	4,53,900	30,320	12,32,960	66,57,560	54,24,600		2,95,390	2,95,390	51,29,210	12,32,960	63,62,170	1892-93
1893-94 ...	47,95,990	3,570	4,54,610	31,660	9,86,060	62,51,980	52,85,830		3,00,520	3,00,520	49,85,310	9,86,060	59,51,360	1893-94
1894-95 ...	48,73,610	4,300	4,70,560	34,380	11,24,500	65,07,360	58,82,850		2,86,170	2,86,170	50,96,680	11,24,500	62,21,160	1894-95
1895-96 ...	51,53,140	4,490	5,14,930	35,430	12,23,470	69,24,450	57,10,980		2,87,190	2,87,190	54,23,790	12,23,470	66,47,260	1895-96
1896-97 ...	51,18,100	3,900	5,06,570	36,360	12,33,950	69,58,680	56,64,930		2,91,060	2,91,060	53,73,870	12,33,950	66,67,820	1896-97
1897-98 ...	48,55,560	16,380	5,34,760	49,300	12,78,070	67,33,970	54,55,900		2,99,440	2,99,440	51,56,460	12,78,070	64,34,530	1897-98
1898-99 ...	51,23,060	30,750	5,38,100	35,270	13,05,360	70,30,540	57,25,180		2,99,690	2,99,690	54,25,490	13,05,360	67,30,850	1898-99
1899-1900 ...	54,68,558	24,430	5,98,422	29,758	13,96,375	75,17,543	61,21,168		3,02,301	3,02,301	58,18,867	13,96,375	72,15,242	1899-1900
1900-01 ...	56,56,361	26,020	6,47,876	35,997	14,76,341	78,42,595	63,66,254		3,20,307	3,20,307	60,45,947	14,76,341	75,22,288	1900-01

\* Since 1872-73 the cost of opium sold in the Excise Department has been credited to Opium, other receipts from opium being credited to Excise







V  
EXCISE

( 64 )

No. 3

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAP.

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
Rangoon ...	2,06,060	1,63,580	1,71,480	1,88,320	1,33,640	1,54,160	1,58,500	1,27,930	1,18,210	96,230	2,02,800	1,400
Shillong ...	130	130	130	130	300	350	750	1,230	4,490	4,470	5,270	260
Calcutta and suburbs	9,90,720	10,93,750	10,33,770	9,78,360	10,38,250	12,15,580	12,83,070	13,04,020	13,30,040	12,42,840	13,26,320	14,630
Allahabad ...	22,550	30,000	29,380	28,800	32,990	43,110	45,990	43,490	48,350	69,970	1,17,140	1,200
Lucknow ...	48,060	29,550	36,070	43,290	50,670	50,680	57,740	62,660	62,090	70,850	70,630	1,270
Lahore	59,700	61,370	51,350	52,100	66,680	74,420	71,370	71,520	68,210	70,920	75,070	2,480
Bombay, town and island ...	1,14,170	2,27,280	3,26,350	3,67,480	3,69,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,460	1,29,890	62,660	6,54,320	7,300
Nagpur ...	53,120	67,070	67,090	62,280	62,840	67,930	67,230	72,130	86,370	64,890	71,460	700
Madras ...	12,06,480	16,63,530	13,34,060	13,22,840	14,10,540	14,26,480	14,94,990	14,58,690	11,18,290	11,59,750	9,66,330	7,000
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>27,09,990</b>	<b>33,36,240</b>	<b>30,49,600</b>	<b>30,43,600</b>	<b>30,85,890</b>	<b>33,80,010</b>	<b>35,39,210</b>	<b>35,23,160</b>	<b>29,65,830</b>	<b>28,42,580</b>	<b>34,89,340</b>	<b>34,600</b>
<i>Beer—</i>												
Rangoon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shillong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta and suburbs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allahabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lahore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nagpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<i>Drugs—other than Opium—</i>												
Rangoon*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shillong ...	960	2,110	1,610	870	810	990	710	810	1,180	820	1,280	1,280
Calcutta and suburbs	1,42,720	1,53,490	1,48,010	1,43,860	1,57,410	1,99,160	2,04,160	2,18,820	2,31,810	2,22,390	2,24,970	2,600
Allahabad ...	28,100	32,120	32,120	32,210	31,390	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,880	43,600	3,200
Lucknow ..	17,320	16,140	16,880	17,770	17,830	20,000	21,300	27,670	29,150	31,210	27,360	3,200
Lahore	5,640	6,480	8,160	9,000	7,320	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,620	6,200
Bombay, town and island ..	8,470	8,390	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	45,060	47,340	5,600
Nagpur ...	6,760	3,560	4,700	8,840	13,660	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,000
Madras ...	520	400	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>2,10,490</b>	<b>2,22,690</b>	<b>2,18,450</b>	<b>2,24,200</b>	<b>2,42,640</b>	<b>2,82,310</b>	<b>2,87,220</b>	<b>3,22,230</b>	<b>3,44,910</b>	<b>3,43,010</b>	<b>3,61,070</b>	<b>4,000</b>
<i>Miscellaneous Receipts—</i>												
Rangoon ...	...	1,640	610	860	360	860	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	...
Shillong ..	...	...	...	...	240	30	10	40	160	10	10	...
Calcutta and suburbs	...	...	70	190	1,520	280	300	180	240	260	200	...
Allahabad ...	...	...	...	...	10,880	11,210	12,760	13,690	11,600	11,330	11,790	15,000
Lucknow ...	7,320	8,250	5,470	8,260	7,780	7,280	8,140	7,280	9,960	14,140	9,520	2,150
Nagpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240	7,490	1,680	3,870	2,300
Madras ...	6,740	13,930	9,430	8,270	7,170	2,060	5,020	5,280	5,790	19,210	22,310	17,000
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>14,060</b>	<b>23,820</b>	<b>15,580</b>	<b>17,600</b>	<b>27,950</b>	<b>21,760</b>	<b>27,500</b>	<b>28,060</b>	<b>35,240</b>	<b>47,240</b>	<b>48,700</b>	<b>40,000</b>
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b> ...	<b>29,34,540</b>	<b>35,82,750</b>	<b>32,83,630</b>	<b>32,85,400</b>	<b>33,56,420</b>	<b>36,84,060</b>	<b>38,53,930</b>	<b>38,73,470</b>	<b>33,45,980</b>	<b>32,32,830</b>	<b>38,99,110</b>	<b>39,160</b>

\* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

ITEMS of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
2,48,830	7,53,670	5,92,400	7,14,430	8,63,310	6,22,640	4,96,860	5,15,050	4,65,870	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,020	Rangoon
6,290	4,280	5,450	6,010	4,950	6,750	6,630	5,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	Shillong
14,07,730	13,94,050	14,78,960	15,63,990	17,82,930	18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,660	22,56,650	Calcutta and suburbs
1,52,810	1,05,730	1,13,570	1,42,010	1,41,010	1,51,600	1,50,220	1,82,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	Allahabad
1,56,000	1,24,390	1,22,900	1,48,180	1,52,330	1,56,020	1,63,430	1,84,390	1,31,640	1,55,640	1,86,080	1,94,940	2,18,060	Lucknow
75,600	79,980	87,960	90,740	1,00,800	1,03,670	1,02,660	1,06,860	1,25,080	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723	Lahore
7,54,940	8,26,460	8,32,230	8,14,620	8,01,950	7,80,810	7,77,780	8,45,740	7,66,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	Bombay, town and island
80,900	86,690	94,140	93,900	88,590	92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,884	Nagpur
9,11,870	11,65,610	10,26,040	9,62,650	9,96,700	10,26,100	11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,630	10,97,590	Madras
7,94,970	45,50,860	43,53,560	45,36,430	49,33,070	47,95,990	48,73,610	51,56,140	51,18,100	48,55,560	51,23,060	54,68,558	56,53,861	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rangoon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Shillong
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Calcutta and suburbs
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allahabad
...	...	2,360	...	7,310	3,570	3,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	Lucknow
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bombay, town and island
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nagpur
...	...	...	...	...	...	230	10	...	...	...	...	...	Madras
...	...	2,360	...	7,310	3,570	4,300	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Drugs— other than Opium—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rangoon
1,890	1,930	2,460	1,960	1,240	960	1,100	840	820	890	750	777	700	Shillong
3,76,070	2,73,510	2,96,950	2,92,370	3,12,700	3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,230	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,790	Calcutta and suburbs
40,000	40,680	39,580	37,330	41,200	39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	58,760	65,010	Allahabad
26,170	31,100	26,470	28,580	30,500	32,540	35,000	39,600	40,070	48,030	58,180	63,630	63,640	Lucknow
6,870	6,240	6,000	6,420	7,260	8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,736	Lahore
61,050	43,650	37,860	39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	Bombay, town and island
8,370	8,450	9,340	8,640	13,100	11,960	12,650	10,970	16,360	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	Nagpur
...	...	3,200	4,790	8,200	8,310	9,080	9,450	11,180	8,830	5,280	4,330	13,800	Madras
1,20,420	4,04,560	4,21,860	4,19,990	4,53,900	4,54,610	4,70,560	5,14,920	5,06,570	5,34,760	5,36,100	5,98,422	6,47,876	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Miscellaneous Receipts—</i>
10	10	10	300	20	100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,110	Rangoon
20	20	20	10	10	...	10	10	16	10	20	10	40	Shillong
420	190	510	650	640	980	1,400	2,400	2,620	2,500	1,090	2,450	1,290	Calcutta and suburbs
16,870	13,930	12,990	11,450	5,240	6,580	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,690	Allahabad
25,190	18,900	17,410	12,630	11,800	12,970	13,550	12,550	10,320	13,790	12,810	12,160	11,750	Lucknow
7,620	780	3,550	420	2,410	1,310	1,680	2,260	590	10	10	28	27	Nagpur
950	6,840	8,160	9,810	10,200	9,770	10,860	10,670	12,610	10,960	13,470	7,640	5,100	Madras
50,880	40,620	42,660	35,270	30,320	31,660	34,380	35,430	36,360	49,200	35,270	29,758	35,197	TOTAL
2,66,270	49,96,040	48,20,420	49,91,690	54,24,600	52,35,830	53,82,850	57,10,980	56,64,930	54,55,900	57,35,180	61,21,168	63,66,254	TOTAL RECEIPTS

V  
EXCISE

( 66 )

No. 3—continued

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAPT.

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-
<b>CHARGES—</b>												
Rangoon ...	2,380	7,410	7,540	7,720	7,620	4,990	7,520	4,280	7,860	23,290	1,06,320	5,8
Shillong ...	Information not available				30	...	150	480	500	420	400	4
Calcutta and suburbs	30,860	31,800	44,660	44,720	43,750	58,460	50,420	45,380	68,670	70,460	71,510	81,1
Allahabad ...	4,540	620	3,400	3,710	3,780	4,530	4,720	4,820	4,970	5,030	4,430	4,3
Lucknow ...	3,370	590	3,590	4,020	4,140	3,830	4,130	5,420	4,580	4,830	5,380	5,0
Lahore	1,460	1,460	1,420	1,470	1,460	1,460	1,450	1,430	1,410	1,510	1,410	1,4
Bombay, town and island	17,290	26,660	30,890	1,69,480	26,130	30,160	26,830	24,310	37,220	39,110	42,670	45,1
Nagpur ...	2,260	6,950	3,770	6,070	3,210	3,200	2,420	2,900	2,330	460	440	4
Madras ...	1,98,910	2,61,110	2,02,330	2,05,690	1,94,130	1,81,960	1,94,830	1,94,060	2,00,590	2,09,000	60,700	59,5
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>2,61,070</b>	<b>3,36,600</b>	<b>2,87,600</b>	<b>4,42,880</b>	<b>2,84,250</b>	<b>2,88,590</b>	<b>3,02,470</b>	<b>2,92,980</b>	<b>3,28,130</b>	<b>3,59,110</b>	<b>2,98,260</b>	<b>2,03,3</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS—</b>												
Rangoon ...	2,03,680	1,57,810	1,64,550	1,81,480	1,96,380	1,50,050	1,52,350	1,24,020	1,10,350	68,550	97,460	1,38,38
Shillong ...	1,090	2,240	1,740	1,000	1,320	1,310	1,300	1,600	5,280	4,880	6,160	7,93
Calcutta and suburbs	11,02,580	12,15,440	11,37,190	10,77,690	11,52,430	13,56,560	14,37,110	14,77,740	14,93,420	13,95,030	14,79,280	16,46,5
Allahabad ...	56,110	61,500	58,100	57,300	71,480	81,180	85,970	86,130	89,650	1,05,150	1,67,100	1,72,3
Lucknow ...	69,330	53,350	55,830	65,300	72,140	74,130	83,050	92,190	96,620	1,11,370	1,02,020	1,77,2
Lahore	63,880	66,390	58,090	59,630	72,540	81,360	77,120	79,090	74,900	75,110	81,290	80,6
Bombay, town and island	1,05,350	2,08,990	2,12,300	2,09,650	2,78,010	3,31,890	3,39,820	3,73,670	1,23,920	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,6
Nagpur ...	57,620	63,680	68,020	65,050	73,290	72,410	69,720	76,140	1,00,220	75,060	85,000	93,6
Madras ...	10,13,830	14,16,750	11,40,210	11,25,420	12,23,580	12,46,600	13,05,120	12,69,910	9,23,480	9,69,960	9,27,940	6,49,9
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>26,72,470</b>	<b>32,46,150</b>	<b>29,96,030</b>	<b>28,42,520</b>	<b>30,72,170</b>	<b>33,95,490</b>	<b>35,51,480</b>	<b>35,80,490</b>	<b>30,17,850</b>	<b>28,78,720</b>	<b>36,05,850</b>	<b>37,12,91</b>

No. 4

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the several PROVINCES in INDIA on account

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
India, General ...	8,590	8,050	7,900	4,660	3,030	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,8
Burma ...	9,72,750	10,40,310	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,16,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,7
Assam ...	12,15,820	13,63,250	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,4
Bengal ...	12,25,590	13,15,290	14,82,940	15,53,580	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,06,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,9
North-Western Provinces	3,64,800	3,27,480	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,15
Oudh ...	37,480	30,180	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,0
Punjab ...	3,23,060	3,38,980	3,28,630	3,25,110	3,31,710	3,63,510	3,85,230	3,98,060	3,74,330	3,59,130	3,67,220	3,71,1
Bombay ...	3,05,520	2,85,340	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,5
Central Provinces...	3,58,630	3,84,350	4,82,380	5,79,100	6,33,750	6,82,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,3
Madras*	...	...	...	...	6,31,370	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,8
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>48,32,040</b>	<b>50,93,230</b>	<b>57,51,240</b>	<b>65,33,160</b>	<b>73,81,830</b>	<b>79,94,520</b>	<b>79,25,600</b>	<b>83,83,230</b>	<b>83,48,740</b>	<b>85,24,480</b>	<b>87,32,220</b>	<b>89,02,2</b>

\* No revenue before 1st July 1879

CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01—continued

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													CHARGES—
6,040	6,450	8,890	10,340	11,330	16,020	18,670	16,080	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,500	Rangoon
2,560	2,680	670	1,150	820	900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,430	953	Shillong
81,000	1,23,590	1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,330	1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,150	1,62,810	1,63,230	1,63,870	1,63,520	1,59,280	Calcutta and suburbs
4,790	4,730	4,010	4,680	10,160	1,920	1,680	1,400	1,990	2,200	2,160	1,920	2,840	Allahabad
5,790	5,920	5,330	6,560	6,450	2,410	3,180	1,600	2,310	2,960	3,550	2,810	4,510	Lucknow
1,730	1,720	2,130	2,550	2,470	3,510	2,830	3,090	4,800	3,300	3,710	4,878	5,301	Lahore
47,480	54,180	51,940	54,250	55,370	79,750	57,510	55,640	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,580	85,221	Bombay, town and island
390	390	480	410	370	360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	Nagpur
38,770	36,060	20,720	39,440	40,190	40,530	41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	Madras
1,38,550	2,35,720	2,40,790	2,38,220	2,95,390	3,00,520	2,86,170	2,87,190	2,91,060	2,99,440	2,99,690	3,02,301	3,20,307	TOTAL
													NET RECEIPTS—
2,42,800	7,47,230	5,83,520	7,04,390	8,52,000	6,06,720	4,77,730	4,99,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,890	6,55,630	Rangoon
5,640	2,550	7,260	6,850	5,380	6,810	7,220	5,580	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,209	Shillong
16,03,220	15,44,160	16,29,700	16,88,170	19,27,940	20,08,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,780	22,01,180	22,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,450	Calcutta and suburbs
2,04,690	1,55,610	1,62,130	1,86,110	1,77,290	1,95,210	1,94,540	1,82,850	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	Allahabad
2,01,570	1,78,470	1,63,810	1,82,840	1,95,990	2,02,690	2,06,430	2,39,420	1,83,620	2,30,880	2,84,270	3,12,350	3,34,960	Lucknow
80,740	84,500	91,830	94,610	1,05,590	1,08,860	1,08,230	1,13,670	1,27,380	1,37,930	1,51,700	2,03,921	2,22,158	Lahore
7,68,510	8,14,930	8,18,150	8,00,250	7,86,390	7,46,700	7,68,520	8,38,280	7,66,010	7,32,800	9,45,980	9,13,810	8,74,217	Bombay, town and island
96,500	95,480	1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730	1,05,680	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,66,710	1,63,298	1,58,643	Nagpur
8,74,060	11,36,390	10,16,680	9,37,810	9,74,910	10,03,650	11,35,110	12,20,510	12,97,700	10,45,060	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,060	Madras
40,77,720	47,60,320	45,79,630	47,03,470	51,29,210	49,85,310	50,96,680	54,23,790	53,73,870	51,56,460	54,25,490	53,18,867	60,45,947	TOTAL

OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

														RECEIPTS—
29,270	47,350	55,590	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,280	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,236	26,463	India, General	
18,90,890	20,46,030	21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,860	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,200	Burma	
16,35,600	17,36,810	18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,890	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	Assam	
20,08,180	19,59,490	19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,800	23,16,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,150	Bengal	
4,77,640	4,87,500	4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,31,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	North-Western Provinces	
1,01,700	1,08,820	99,990	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	69,300	76,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	67,190	Oudh	
3,81,830	3,85,210	4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897	Panjab	
13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	Bombay	
6,90,190	7,10,830	7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,61,350	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,31,160	5,27,108	5,10,967	Central Provinces	
6,83,870	6,40,320	7,18,140	7,23,040	7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,390	7,83,860	Madras	
92,80,420	95,28,160	96,94,520	97,65,130	99,38,620	98,67,460	96,15,280	98,71,550	97,05,200	95,86,370	97,66,760	99,34,033	99,91,460	TOTAL	

V  
EXCISE

( 68 )

No. 5

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
Bangoon ...	2,64,740	2,22,560	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250
Shillong ...	130	1,100	1,340	2,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,080
Calcutta and suburbs	2,13,970	2,11,770	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180
Allahabad ...	26,650	20,110	24,310	29,820	20,000	26,460	25,880	23,370	23,890	24,230	20,790	28,570
Lucknow ...	16,800	12,310	18,790	21,380	22,020	29,930	21,750	23,600	24,430	24,720	41,330	26,930
Lahore ...	10,070	9,010	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000
Bombay, town and island ...	23,460	24,520	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	23,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020
Nagpur ...	23,600	30,430	33,940	41,060	25,390	23,060	29,390	28,620	22,970	27,490	24,240	29,190
Madras * ...	...	...	...	...	21,940	44,220	22,320	49,480	59,370	45,790	56,920	63,580
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,89,420</b>	<b>5,31,810</b>	<b>5,96,500</b>	<b>6,71,280</b>	<b>6,74,910</b>	<b>8,04,610</b>	<b>9,06,860</b>	<b>9,02,940</b>	<b>8,64,690</b>	<b>8,72,590</b>	<b>9,60,060</b>	<b>10,04,750</b>

\* No revenue before 1st July 1879

No. 6

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in

<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<b>Spirits—</b>												
English ...	2,450	2,490	2,420	2,910	2,230	4,070	5,610	5,520	5,790	5,320	2,380	6,360
Country ...	2,72,810	2,95,910	2,89,880	2,87,160	2,90,660	3,28,150	3,46,880	3,60,290	4,86,240	4,88,130	4,79,060	5,93,580
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>2,75,260</b>	<b>2,98,400</b>	<b>2,92,300</b>	<b>2,90,070</b>	<b>2,92,890</b>	<b>3,32,220</b>	<b>3,52,490</b>	<b>3,65,810</b>	<b>4,92,030</b>	<b>4,93,450</b>	<b>4,82,440</b>	<b>5,99,940</b>
<b>Beer ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Drugs other than Opium—</b>												
Ganja and others	8,420	12,330	10,390	10,210	11,270	10,860	11,780	15,220	14,720	13,510	20,940	13,870
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>
Opium ...	8,590	8,050	7,900	4,660	2,030	2,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,860
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>2,92,270</b>	<b>3,18,780</b>	<b>3,10,690</b>	<b>3,04,940</b>	<b>3,08,190</b>	<b>3,46,720</b>	<b>3,70,350</b>	<b>3,96,440</b>	<b>5,83,880</b>	<b>5,29,510</b>	<b>5,39,220</b>	<b>6,38,670</b>
<b>DITTO, excluding Opium ...</b>	<b>2,83,680</b>	<b>3,10,730</b>	<b>3,02,690</b>	<b>3,00,280</b>	<b>3,05,160</b>	<b>3,43,080</b>	<b>3,64,270</b>	<b>3,81,030</b>	<b>5,06,750</b>	<b>5,07,610</b>	<b>5,13,410</b>	<b>6,13,810</b>
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>11,920</b>	<b>9,910</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>9,970</b>	<b>10,880</b>	<b>9,330</b>	<b>14,580</b>	<b>11,440</b>	<b>15,820</b>	<b>27,850</b>	<b>30,790</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>2,75,090</b>	<b>2,96,810</b>	<b>2,92,780</b>	<b>2,90,430</b>	<b>2,95,190</b>	<b>3,32,200</b>	<b>3,54,940</b>	<b>3,66,450</b>	<b>4,95,310</b>	<b>4,91,190</b>	<b>4,85,560</b>	<b>5,88,020</b>
<b>DITTO—Opium ...</b>	<b>8,590</b>	<b>8,050</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>15,410</b>	<b>27,130</b>	<b>22,500</b>	<b>25,810</b>	<b>24,860</b>
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>2,81,680</b>	<b>3,06,860</b>	<b>3,00,680</b>	<b>2,95,090</b>	<b>2,98,220</b>	<b>3,35,840</b>	<b>3,61,020</b>	<b>3,81,860</b>	<b>5,22,440</b>	<b>5,13,690</b>	<b>5,11,370</b>	<b>6,07,880</b>

in INDIA on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													RECEIPTS—
4,92,820	5,18,480	4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,870	5,24,700	6,08,660	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,020	Rangoon
9,370	9,260	10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	Shillong
3,60,430	3,68,420	3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,540	Calcutta and suburbs
32,330	29,110	27,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	Allahabad
43,260	44,840	40,880	42,300	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	Lucknow
12,360	12,420	12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,900	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	Lahore
6,000	5,640	10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,380	5,290	3,750	3,770	3,861	Bombay, town and island
31,350	39,450	37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	24,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	Nagpur
68,620	64,690	67,890	69,830	78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	Madras
10,56,540	10,87,300	10,87,300	11,61,410	12,32,960	9,66,050	11,24,500	12,23,470	12,93,950	12,78,070	13,05,360	13,96,375	14,76,341	TOTAL

INDIA, \*GENERAL, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

9,970	7,700	9,630	9,160	9,070	8,380	7,020	7,960	7,390	8,310	8,110	6,860	7,390	RECEIPTS—
4,65,730	5,59,380	5,37,980	6,01,710	6,18,470	5,40,480	6,09,100	6,20,090	5,96,190	5,18,180	5,54,810	5,24,798	4,73,871	Spirits—
													English
													Country
4,75,700	5,87,080	5,47,610	6,10,870	6,22,540	5,48,860	6,16,120	6,28,250	6,03,580	5,26,390	5,62,920	5,31,658	4,81,261	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,884	Beer
46,220	30,510	39,420	47,440	41,540	38,900	34,210	37,410	40,350	39,830	38,680	36,994	33,055	Drugs other than Opium—
													Ganja and others
4,670	5,740	4,920	4,920	5,640	5,700	5,750	5,880	5,880	5,860	6,470	7,081	5,880	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
29,270	47,350	55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	Opium
5,55,860	6,50,680	6,47,580	6,98,170	7,18,360	6,18,690	6,77,720	6,94,800	6,75,270	5,98,990	6,32,350	5,98,949	5,61,543	TOTAL RECEIPTS
5,26,590	6,08,330	5,91,950	6,63,230	6,69,720	5,93,460	6,56,080	6,71,340	6,49,810	5,72,100	6,08,070	5,75,723	5,35,080	DITTO, excluding Opium
38,200	42,830	39,500	43,570	43,680	45,730	47,420	50,860	48,280	45,490	60,520	56,124	47,433	CHARGES
4,88,390	5,80,500	5,52,450	6,19,660	6,26,040	5,47,730	6,08,660	6,20,680	6,01,580	5,36,610	5,47,550	5,19,599	4,87,647	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
29,270	47,350	55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	DITTO—Opium
5,17,660	6,07,850	6,08,030	6,54,600	6,74,680	5,72,960	6,30,300	6,43,940	6,27,040	5,53,500	5,71,830	5,42,825	5,14,110	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

\* Coorg from 1856-57, Central India from 1858-59, Andaman and Nicobar Islands from 1865-66, Ajmer-Merwara from 1871-72, and Baluchistan from 1882-83

V  
EXCISE

( 70 )

No. 7

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>BURMA—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	2,92,460	3,04,510	3,94,400	3,59,010	3,14,450	3,01,890	2,73,690	2,66,440	3,07,650	2,74,990	3,02,570	3,18,430
Country ...	4,51,290	4,08,990	3,18,820	4,05,940	4,44,920	4,63,490	4,65,370	4,54,890	4,62,650	4,40,690	5,31,920	6,26,160
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>7,43,740</b>	<b>7,13,440</b>	<b>7,13,220</b>	<b>7,64,950</b>	<b>7,59,370</b>	<b>7,65,380</b>	<b>7,39,060</b>	<b>7,21,320</b>	<b>7,70,310</b>	<b>7,15,680</b>	<b>8,34,490</b>	<b>9,44,590</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	120	7,090	9,970	14,110	14,670	17,370	15,910	16,670	6,970	17,830	11,320	2,890
Opium ...	9,72,750	10,40,310	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,11,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>17,16,610</b>	<b>17,60,780</b>	<b>19,02,760</b>	<b>20,72,680</b>	<b>21,85,240</b>	<b>22,49,960</b>	<b>22,54,920</b>	<b>22,42,010</b>	<b>22,41,700</b>	<b>21,00,910</b>	<b>24,76,480</b>	<b>26,88,200</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium	7,43,860	7,20,470	7,23,190	7,79,060	7,74,040	7,82,650	7,54,870	7,37,990	7,77,280	7,33,390	8,35,810	9,47,420
CHARGES ...	8,400	18,560	19,570	15,230	14,210	16,680	20,610	20,440	35,220	67,890	1,35,690	84,170
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>7,35,460</b>	<b>7,01,910</b>	<b>7,03,620</b>	<b>7,63,830</b>	<b>7,59,830</b>	<b>7,65,970</b>	<b>7,34,260</b>	<b>7,17,550</b>	<b>7,42,060</b>	<b>6,65,500</b>	<b>7,00,120</b>	<b>8,63,250</b>
Ditto—Opium...	9,72,750	10,40,310	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,11,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>17,08,210</b>	<b>17,42,220</b>	<b>18,83,190</b>	<b>20,57,450</b>	<b>21,71,030</b>	<b>22,33,180</b>	<b>22,34,310</b>	<b>22,21,570</b>	<b>22,06,480</b>	<b>20,33,020</b>	<b>23,40,790</b>	<b>26,04,030</b>
<b>RANGOON—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,62,470	1,32,090	1,32,310	1,40,840	95,450	99,020	97,390	79,070	65,480	60,380	1,33,990	49,050
Country ...	43,590	31,490	39,170	47,480	38,190	55,140	61,110	48,860	52,790	35,850	63,810	94,810
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>2,06,060</b>	<b>1,63,580</b>	<b>1,71,480</b>	<b>1,88,320</b>	<b>1,33,640</b>	<b>1,54,160</b>	<b>1,58,500</b>	<b>1,27,930</b>	<b>1,18,210</b>	<b>96,230</b>	<b>2,02,800</b>	<b>1,43,860</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	1,640	610	880	360	580	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	390
Opium ...	2,64,740	2,22,560	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>4,70,800</b>	<b>3,87,780</b>	<b>4,21,790</b>	<b>4,81,960</b>	<b>3,82,730</b>	<b>4,61,320</b>	<b>5,24,020</b>	<b>4,90,720</b>	<b>4,52,250</b>	<b>4,57,840</b>	<b>6,27,470</b>	<b>6,99,500</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium...	2,06,060	1,65,220	1,72,090	1,89,200	1,34,000	1,55,040	1,59,770	1,28,300	1,18,210	96,840	2,03,800	1,44,250
CHARGES ...	2,880	7,410	7,540	7,720	7,620	4,990	7,520	4,280	7,860	28,290	1,06,320	5,690
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>2,03,680</b>	<b>1,67,810</b>	<b>1,64,550</b>	<b>1,81,480</b>	<b>1,26,380</b>	<b>1,50,060</b>	<b>1,52,250</b>	<b>1,24,020</b>	<b>1,10,350</b>	<b>68,550</b>	<b>97,480</b>	<b>1,38,360</b>
Ditto—Opium	2,64,740	2,22,560	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>4,68,420</b>	<b>3,90,370</b>	<b>4,14,250</b>	<b>4,74,240</b>	<b>3,75,110</b>	<b>4,56,330</b>	<b>5,16,500</b>	<b>4,86,440</b>	<b>4,44,390</b>	<b>4,29,550</b>	<b>5,21,150</b>	<b>5,93,610</b>

\* Consumption prohibited since 1878-74

in BURMA, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													BURMA—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,50,280	9,17,740	8,78,780	9,15,820	9,00,760	7,85,520	7,07,210	6,96,910	6,57,180	6,64,290	7,52,460	8,01,250	9,13,250	English
7,64,920	11,79,010	11,02,810	13,02,590	15,95,540	13,39,730	12,45,280	12,93,650	13,80,940	14,34,260	16,50,460	17,88,740	18,97,690	Country
11,15,150	20,96,750	19,81,590	22,17,910	24,96,300	21,25,250	19,52,470	19,90,560	20,38,020	20,98,550	24,02,920	25,89,990	28,10,940	TOTAL
...	...	5,710	10,800	10,340	6,050	21,100	23,360	29,940	22,600	23,800	23,050	16,500	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	40	20	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Ganja and others</i>
1,110	10,010	6,450	1,440	1,330	2,170	1,590	5,860	25,980	60,730	63,810	43,850	42,030	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
18,90,890	20,46,030	21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,200	<i>Opium</i>
30,07,150	41,52,790	41,34,350	42,48,280	47,47,370	39,77,130	37,35,050	38,44,660	42,20,970	42,15,790	46,14,800	49,39,880	53,29,690	TOTAL RECEIPTS
11,16,260	21,06,760	19,93,750	22,30,150	25,07,970	21,33,470	19,75,160	20,24,790	20,93,950	21,81,890	24,90,040	26,56,930	28,69,490	DITTO, excluding Opium
40,740	34,040	38,440	55,750	69,780	1,12,480	1,34,410	1,52,330	1,75,670	2,30,130	2,25,870	1,95,670	2,17,730	CHARGES
10,75,520	20,72,720	19,55,310	21,74,400	24,38,190	20,20,990	18,40,750	18,65,460	19,18,280	19,51,760	22,64,170	24,61,260	26,51,760	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
18,90,890	20,46,030	21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,200	DITTO—Opium
39,66,410	41,18,750	40,95,910	41,92,590	46,77,590	38,64,650	36,00,640	36,85,330	40,45,300	39,85,660	43,83,930	47,44,210	51,11,960	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													RANGOON—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
98,760	4,03,090	3,36,790	3,38,720	3,45,710	3,05,370	2,79,160	2,67,480	2,69,270	2,71,800	2,84,910	3,22,720	3,97,180	English
1,50,070	3,50,580	2,55,810	3,75,700	5,17,600	3,17,370	2,17,720	2,27,570	1,96,600	2,30,340	2,51,740	2,40,230	2,71,840	Country
2,48,830	7,53,670	5,92,400	7,14,420	8,63,310	6,22,640	4,96,880	5,15,050	4,65,870	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,020	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Ganja and others</i>
10	10	10	300	20	100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,110	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,92,820	5,18,480	4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,020	<i>Opium</i>
7,41,660	12,72,160	10,77,890	12,51,630	14,70,860	9,88,670	9,63,070	10,39,890	10,78,440	11,15,080	11,69,430	12,36,340	13,81,150	TOTAL RECEIPTS
2,48,840	7,53,680	5,92,410	7,14,720	8,63,330	6,22,740	4,97,400	5,15,190	4,69,790	5,16,570	5,37,960	5,63,000	6,79,130	DITTO, excluding Opium
6,040	6,450	8,890	10,340	11,330	16,020	19,670	16,080	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,500	CHARGES
2,42,800	7,47,230	5,83,520	7,04,390	8,62,000	6,06,720	4,77,730	4,99,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,890	6,55,630	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
4,92,820	5,18,480	4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,020	DITTO—Opium
7,35,620	12,65,710	10,68,990	12,41,290	14,59,530	9,72,650	9,43,400	10,23,810	10,59,930	10,89,570	11,46,280	12,15,230	13,57,650	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS



V  
EXCISE

( 72 )

No. 8  
DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>ASSAM—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,190	3,400	4,210	4,750	9,290	9,940	9,210	11,300	11,990	18,710	14,890	13,310
Country ...	78,240	93,210	1,11,140	1,14,980	1,31,210	1,41,620	1,64,900	2,16,990	2,51,020	2,61,270	2,57,950	2,90,540
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>81,430</b>	<b>96,610</b>	<b>1,15,350</b>	<b>1,19,730</b>	<b>1,40,490</b>	<b>1,51,560</b>	<b>1,64,110</b>	<b>2,28,290</b>	<b>2,63,010</b>	<b>2,74,980</b>	<b>2,72,790</b>	<b>2,45,850</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
Opium— Ganja ...	1,19,740	1,54,710	1,52,510	1,55,060	1,78,070	1,86,780	1,97,690	2,39,870	2,46,780	2,25,430	2,47,170	2,23,510
Others ...	5,160	8,210	12,590	10,400	110	90	570	4,120	7,040	8,440	9,320	6,860
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1,24,900</b>	<b>1,62,920</b>	<b>1,65,100</b>	<b>1,71,460</b>	<b>1,78,180</b>	<b>1,86,870</b>	<b>1,98,260</b>	<b>2,43,990</b>	<b>2,53,820</b>	<b>2,33,870</b>	<b>2,56,490</b>	<b>2,29,370</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
Opium (a) ...	12,15,820	13,63,250	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>14,23,150</b>	<b>16,23,780</b>	<b>18,15,410</b>	<b>18,49,530</b>	<b>19,46,730</b>	<b>18,81,590</b>	<b>20,03,860</b>	<b>21,13,060</b>	<b>22,00,270</b>	<b>21,73,900</b>	<b>21,95,510</b>	<b>21,02,960</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	2,06,330	2,59,530	2,80,470	2,91,810	2,19,540	3,39,140	3,63,220	4,72,620	5,17,650	5,09,180	5,29,570	4,75,500
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>12,400</b>	<b>8,600</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>5,980</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>6,960</b>	<b>6,280</b>	<b>9,100</b>	<b>9,400</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>10,630</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>												
Ditto—Opium ...	12,15,820	13,63,250	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	<b>14,09,750</b>	<b>16,14,180</b>	<b>18,07,850</b>	<b>18,43,550</b>	<b>19,41,700</b>	<b>18,76,770</b>	<b>19,95,900</b>	<b>21,06,780</b>	<b>21,91,170</b>	<b>21,64,500</b>	<b>21,90,350</b>	<b>20,92,330</b>
<b>SHILLONG—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	130	130	130	130	300	350	300	300	300	300	450	450
Country ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	430	930	4,190	4,170	4,820	6,240
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>4,490</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>5,270</b>	<b>6,690</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
Opium— Ganja ...	850	1,730	1,450	810	810	980	710	680	700	590	810	1,260
Others ...	110	380	160	60	...	...	...	180	480	290	470	370
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,630</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
Opium (a) ...	130	1,100	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,180	9,290	9,080
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>7,400</b>	<b>12,300</b>	<b>7,480</b>	<b>8,660</b>	<b>12,390</b>	<b>13,430</b>	<b>15,850</b>	<b>17,960</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	1,090	2,240	1,740	1,000	1,350	1,310	1,450	2,080	5,780	5,300	6,580	8,330
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>400</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>												
Ditto—Opium ...	1,090	2,240	1,740	1,000	1,320	1,310	1,300	1,600	5,280	4,880	6,540	7,930
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>7,370</b>	<b>12,300</b>	<b>7,330</b>	<b>8,180</b>	<b>12,890</b>	<b>13,010</b>	<b>15,830</b>	<b>16,960</b>

(a) Net price of opium and license fees

in ASSAM, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													ASSAM—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
14,690	14,690	14,090	14,670	14,940	16,560	16,570	18,660	19,570	18,740	19,310	20,618	19,569	English
2,70,760	3,08,490	3,71,370	3,81,400	3,95,020	4,15,940	4,47,030	5,07,370	5,59,590	5,55,430	6,37,660	6,69,861	7,01,301	Country
2,85,450	3,21,180	3,85,460	3,96,070	4,09,960	4,32,500	4,63,600	5,26,030	5,79,160	5,74,170	6,56,970	6,90,479	7,20,870	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than</i>
2,38,060	2,50,790	2,79,530	2,90,220	3,03,630	3,33,900	2,90,360	3,32,410	3,53,080	3,60,250	3,75,340	3,69,844	4,03,941	<i>Opium—</i>
7,050	7,550	7,760	6,400	3,610	3,830	4,410	3,740	50	1,290	2,370	2,453	2,585	<i>Ganja</i>
2,46,110	2,58,340	2,87,290	2,96,620	3,07,240	3,37,730	3,00,470	3,36,150	3,53,130	3,61,540	3,77,710	3,72,297	4,06,526	TOTAL
360	510	710	630	630	530	550	610	850	740	560	909	854	MISCELLANEOUS
16,35,600	17,36,810	18,03,850	19,09,980	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	RECEIPTS
21,67,540	23,16,840	24,77,310	26,03,280	25,87,280	27,25,300	26,96,240	27,79,180	27,83,220	27,67,960	28,83,860	28,63,377	29,38,390	<i>Opium</i>
5,31,940	5,80,030	6,73,460	6,93,320	7,17,830	7,70,766	7,64,620	8,62,790	9,33,140	9,36,450	10,35,240	10,63,685	11,28,250	TOTAL RECEIPTS
9,110	8,930	25,810	13,570	27,640	19,450	14,730	15,920	13,380	14,390	21,950	27,456	20,168	DITTO, excluding
5,22,830	5,71,100	6,47,650	6,79,750	6,90,190	7,51,310	7,49,890	8,46,870	9,19,760	9,22,060	10,13,290	10,36,229	11,08,082	<i>Opium</i>
16,35,600	17,36,810	18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	DITTO—Opium
21,68,430	23,07,910	24,51,500	25,89,710	25,59,640	27,05,850	26,81,510	27,63,260	27,69,840	27,53,570	28,61,910	28,35,921	29,13,222	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													SHILLONG—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
300	300	450	300	300	300	270	200	200	200	320	200	200	English
5,990	3,980	5,000	5,710	4,650	6,450	6,360	5,550	5,280	5,500	6,110	5,513	6,222	Country
6,290	4,280	5,450	6,010	4,950	6,750	6,630	5,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than</i>
1,590	1,610	1,940	1,530	1,060	670	730	840	820	890	750	777	700	<i>Opium—</i>
300	310	520	450	180	290	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Ganja</i>
1,890	1,930	2,460	1,980	1,240	960	1,100	840	820	890	750	777	700	<i>Others</i>
20	20	20	10	10	...	10	10	14	10	20	10	40	TOTAL
9,370	9,350	10,260	6,900	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,480	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	MISCELLANEOUS
17,570	15,480	18,180	14,800	8,590	10,180	9,690	9,030	9,400	18,420	11,266	10,270	9,474	RECEIPTS
6,200	6,230	7,930	8,000	6,200	7,710	7,740	6,600	6,310	6,600	7,200	6,500	7,162	DITTO, excluding
2,560	2,680	670	1,150	820	900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,480	953	<i>Opium</i>
5,640	3,550	7,260	6,850	5,380	6,810	7,220	5,880	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,209	TOTAL RECEIPTS
9,370	9,250	10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	DITTO—Opium
15,010	12,800	17,510	13,650	7,770	9,280	9,170	8,310	8,890	17,780	10,260	8,790	8,521	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V  
EXCISE

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>BENGAL—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,42,850	3,97,940	3,15,400	2,76,530	2,84,730	3,02,610	3,08,540	3,15,740	3,27,330	2,95,880	2,18,050	2,22,140
Country ...	33,72,060	36,60,680	37,57,160	39,62,400	50,18,850	54,54,640	56,64,790	60,69,470	56,88,390	53,19,320	56,58,900	61,34,740
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>37,14,910</b>	<b>40,58,620</b>	<b>40,72,560</b>	<b>42,38,930</b>	<b>53,03,640</b>	<b>57,57,250</b>	<b>59,68,330</b>	<b>63,85,210</b>	<b>60,15,720</b>	<b>56,15,200</b>	<b>59,76,350</b>	<b>64,56,880</b>
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	11,97,120	13,85,660	13,45,550	12,90,150	14,54,670	17,13,790	18,60,490	19,73,710	19,87,600	19,46,630	20,75,670	22,45,020
<i>Others</i> ...	99,180	1,06,050	1,17,330	1,20,490	1,42,070	1,53,820	1,51,440	1,54,680	1,57,910	1,56,000	1,55,760	1,69,760
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>12,96,300</b>	<b>14,91,710</b>	<b>14,62,880</b>	<b>14,10,640</b>	<b>15,96,740</b>	<b>18,67,610</b>	<b>20,11,930</b>	<b>21,28,390</b>	<b>21,45,510</b>	<b>21,02,630</b>	<b>22,31,430</b>	<b>24,14,780</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
	250	510	15,560	6,660	10,970	5,510	5,630	4,070	3,790	5,770	9,230	6,080
<i>Opium (Excise)</i> ...	12,35,590	13,15,290	14,82,940	15,53,550	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b> ...	<b>62,47,060</b>	<b>68,66,130</b>	<b>70,33,940</b>	<b>72,09,810</b>	<b>85,55,330</b>	<b>93,77,970</b>	<b>97,81,810</b>	<b>1,04,23,150</b>	<b>1,00,49,920</b>	<b>95,81,580</b>	<b>1,01,22,760</b>	<b>1,08,62,030</b>
<b>DITTO, excluding Opium</b> ...	<b>50,11,460</b>	<b>55,50,840</b>	<b>55,51,000</b>	<b>56,56,230</b>	<b>69,11,350</b>	<b>76,30,370</b>	<b>79,85,890</b>	<b>85,17,670</b>	<b>81,65,020</b>	<b>77,23,600</b>	<b>82,17,010</b>	<b>88,77,040</b>
<b>CHARGES</b> ...	<b>2,96,300</b>	<b>2,91,250</b>	<b>2,80,450</b>	<b>2,65,240</b>	<b>2,63,120</b>	<b>2,71,330</b>	<b>2,65,430</b>	<b>2,55,690</b>	<b>2,92,030</b>	<b>3,07,940</b>	<b>2,75,350</b>	<b>4,22,600</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium</b> ...	<b>47,15,160</b>	<b>52,59,590</b>	<b>52,70,550</b>	<b>53,90,990</b>	<b>66,48,230</b>	<b>73,59,040</b>	<b>77,20,460</b>	<b>82,61,980</b>	<b>78,72,990</b>	<b>74,15,660</b>	<b>78,41,760</b>	<b>84,54,440</b>
<b>DITTO—Opium</b> ...	<b>12,35,590</b>	<b>13,15,290</b>	<b>14,82,940</b>	<b>15,53,550</b>	<b>16,43,980</b>	<b>17,47,600</b>	<b>17,95,920</b>	<b>19,05,480</b>	<b>18,83,930</b>	<b>18,57,980</b>	<b>19,05,750</b>	<b>19,84,990</b>
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b> ...	<b>59,50,750</b>	<b>65,74,880</b>	<b>67,53,490</b>	<b>69,44,570</b>	<b>82,92,210</b>	<b>91,06,640</b>	<b>95,16,380</b>	<b>1,01,67,460</b>	<b>97,56,920</b>	<b>92,73,640</b>	<b>97,47,510</b>	<b>1,04,39,430</b>
<b>CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	2,67,110	3,09,370	2,30,280	1,95,420	2,01,930	2,22,100	2,16,330	2,18,860	2,21,640	1,89,990	2,15,550	2,19,090
Country ...	7,23,610	7,84,480	8,08,490	7,82,940	8,36,320	9,93,480	10,66,740	10,85,160	11,08,400	10,52,850	11,10,770	12,42,590
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>9,90,720</b>	<b>10,93,850</b>	<b>10,38,770</b>	<b>9,78,360</b>	<b>10,38,250</b>	<b>12,15,580</b>	<b>12,83,070</b>	<b>13,04,020</b>	<b>13,30,040</b>	<b>12,42,840</b>	<b>13,26,320</b>	<b>14,61,680</b>
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	1,11,620	1,32,030	1,10,460	1,12,130	1,23,410	1,58,570	1,65,750	1,82,440	1,91,250	1,79,430	1,84,560	2,15,800
<i>Others</i> ...	31,100	31,460	37,550	31,780	34,000	40,590	38,410	36,380	40,560	42,960	39,710	49,750
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1,42,720</b>	<b>1,63,490</b>	<b>1,48,010</b>	<b>1,43,910</b>	<b>1,57,410</b>	<b>1,99,160</b>	<b>2,04,160</b>	<b>2,18,820</b>	<b>2,31,810</b>	<b>2,22,390</b>	<b>2,24,270</b>	<b>2,65,550</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
	...	...	70	190	1,520	280	300	180	240	260	200	220
<i>Opium</i> ...	2,13,970	2,11,770	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	2,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b> ...	<b>13,47,410</b>	<b>14,59,010</b>	<b>14,22,310</b>	<b>13,68,760</b>	<b>14,54,960</b>	<b>17,16,060</b>	<b>18,33,720</b>	<b>18,75,520</b>	<b>19,00,020</b>	<b>18,02,180</b>	<b>18,98,800</b>	<b>20,90,630</b>
<b>DITTO, excluding Opium</b> ...	<b>11,33,440</b>	<b>12,47,240</b>	<b>11,81,850</b>	<b>11,22,410</b>	<b>11,97,180</b>	<b>14,15,020</b>	<b>14,87,530</b>	<b>15,23,020</b>	<b>15,62,090</b>	<b>14,65,490</b>	<b>15,50,790</b>	<b>17,27,450</b>
<b>CHARGES</b> ...	<b>30,860</b>	<b>31,800</b>	<b>44,660</b>	<b>44,720</b>	<b>43,750</b>	<b>53,460</b>	<b>50,420</b>	<b>45,280</b>	<b>68,670</b>	<b>70,460</b>	<b>71,510</b>	<b>81,100</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium</b> ...	<b>11,02,590</b>	<b>12,15,440</b>	<b>11,37,190</b>	<b>10,77,690</b>	<b>11,53,430</b>	<b>13,56,560</b>	<b>14,37,110</b>	<b>14,77,740</b>	<b>14,93,420</b>	<b>13,95,030</b>	<b>14,79,290</b>	<b>16,46,350</b>
<b>DITTO—Opium</b> ...	<b>2,13,970</b>	<b>2,11,770</b>	<b>2,40,460</b>	<b>2,46,350</b>	<b>2,57,780</b>	<b>3,01,040</b>	<b>2,46,190</b>	<b>3,52,500</b>	<b>3,37,930</b>	<b>3,36,690</b>	<b>3,48,010</b>	<b>3,63,180</b>
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b> ...	<b>13,16,560</b>	<b>14,27,210</b>	<b>13,77,650</b>	<b>13,24,040</b>	<b>14,11,210</b>	<b>16,57,600</b>	<b>17,83,300</b>	<b>18,30,240</b>	<b>18,31,350</b>	<b>17,31,720</b>	<b>18,27,300</b>	<b>20,09,530</b>

in BENGAL, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													BENGAL—
													RECEIPTS—
2,94,420	3,14,880	3,29,940	4,54,390	6,27,870	6,68,810	7,14,200	7,55,390	7,14,010	7,06,420	6,22,280	6,47,100	6,73,950	Spirits—
													English
60,94,400	57,66,140	56,46,140	60,76,220	63,15,080	66,15,790	69,41,700	73,75,150	75,34,420	69,66,120	75,73,460	80,48,270	83,40,300	Country
63,88,820	60,81,080	59,76,080	65,30,610	69,42,950	72,84,600	76,55,900	81,30,540	83,48,430	76,72,540	81,94,740	86,95,370	90,14,250	TOTAL
...	...	70	170	190	220	540	480	510	720	5,440	5,150	4,980	Beer
													Drugs other than
23,18,350	22,59,690	23,11,710	22,92,570	23,86,070	25,35,040	24,92,750	26,30,820	27,31,520	26,57,450	27,20,140	26,99,760	29,16,120	Opium—
													Ganja
1,69,520	1,66,790	1,71,080	1,79,670	1,75,360	1,71,450	1,92,460	1,86,880	86,650	85,500	90,790	90,340	1,04,040	Others
24,87,870	24,26,470	24,82,790	24,72,240	25,61,430	27,06,490	26,85,210	28,67,700	28,18,170	27,42,950	28,10,930	27,90,100	30,20,160	TOTAL
													MISCELLANEOUS
4,190	6,430	6,670	7,970	10,410	11,680	12,470	13,840	17,860	13,240	15,140	20,460	17,950	RECEIPTS
20,08,130	19,59,490	19,95,810	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,18,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,160	Opium
1,05,88,950	1,04,78,420	1,04,60,920	1,11,32,810	1,16,00,610	1,21,37,860	1,35,67,840	1,38,77,690	1,34,10,570	1,37,48,050	1,34,27,270	1,39,65,950	1,46,43,470	TOTAL
													DITTO, excluding
88,80,820	85,13,930	84,65,610	90,10,990	95,14,980	1,00,03,990	1,08,54,120	1,10,13,560	1,10,84,970	1,04,29,450	1,10,26,250	1,15,11,080	1,20,57,820	Opium
4,32,760	5,31,880	6,47,110	6,67,790	6,53,710	6,47,700	6,37,860	6,74,580	6,83,290	6,77,390	6,74,500	6,85,980	6,73,360	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM
84,48,060	79,82,550	78,18,500	83,43,200	88,61,270	93,55,290	97,16,260	1,08,37,980	1,04,01,680	97,52,060	1,08,51,750	1,08,25,100	1,18,82,960	SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than Opium
20,08,130	19,59,490	19,95,810	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,160	DITTO—Opium
1,04,56,190	99,42,040	98,13,810	1,04,62,030	1,09,46,900	1,14,90,160	1,19,29,980	1,27,02,110	1,27,27,280	1,20,70,660	1,27,52,770	1,32,79,970	1,39,75,110	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													CALCUTTA AND
													SUBURES—
													RECEIPTS—
1,90,400	2,10,870	2,24,480	3,47,070	5,38,750	5,86,500	5,81,060	6,07,450	5,58,260	5,46,820	4,53,970	4,67,630	4,85,510	Spirits—
													English
12,17,390	11,83,180	12,54,380	12,16,920	13,44,180	12,69,230	13,41,490	14,10,490	15,32,350	14,74,860	16,45,770	17,06,830	17,71,140	Country
14,07,730	13,94,050	14,78,860	15,63,990	17,82,930	18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,660	22,56,650	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than
2,29,380	2,25,290	2,40,260	2,32,750	2,48,570	2,54,070	2,55,740	2,93,480	3,08,790	3,01,230	2,88,510	3,11,280	3,35,730	Opium—
													Ganja
46,690	48,220	56,690	59,620	64,130	53,930	60,890	60,000	42,570	39,000	40,710	36,960	43,060	Others
2,76,070	2,73,510	2,96,950	2,92,370	3,12,700	3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,230	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,790	TOTAL
													MISCELLANEOUS
420	190	510	650	640	980	1,400	2,400	2,620	2,500	1,090	2,450	1,290	RECEIPTS
3,80,430	3,68,420	3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,890	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,600	5,64,540	Opium
20,44,660	20,31,170	21,71,240	23,74,980	24,99,500	25,72,400	27,19,560	28,79,100	29,45,470	28,49,510	29,15,530	30,47,850	32,01,370	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													DITTO, excluding
16,84,320	16,67,750	17,76,320	18,57,010	20,06,270	21,64,110	22,40,600	23,78,820	24,44,590	23,64,410	24,30,050	25,25,350	26,36,730	Opium
81,000	1,28,590	1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,330	1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,160	1,62,810	1,63,390	1,63,870	1,63,520	1,59,260	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM
16,03,220	15,44,160	16,29,700	16,88,170	19,27,940	20,08,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,780	23,01,180	23,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,450	SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than Opium
3,60,430	3,63,420	3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,890	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,600	5,64,540	DITTO—Opium
19,63,650	19,07,580	20,24,620	21,06,140	23,31,170	24,17,280	25,66,000	27,12,950	27,82,660	26,86,280	27,51,660	28,84,330	30,41,990	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V  
EXCISE

( 76 )

No. 10

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>N.-W. PROVINCES—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	2,51,440	2,80,380	3,08,640	3,37,290	3,56,090	3,29,470	3,05,700	3,10,820	2,69,760	2,78,550	2,93,840	2,98,970
Country ...	7,76,520	6,90,420	10,08,510	12,06,680	15,96,940	19,20,180	21,90,010	23,57,580	22,53,280	25,95,310	25,70,980	25,08,110
• TOTAL ...	10,27,960	9,70,800	13,18,150	15,43,970	19,52,970	22,49,650	24,95,710	26,68,400	25,23,040	28,73,860	28,64,620	28,07,080
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	4,62,000	3,12,660	3,66,500	3,38,570	3,44,850	3,68,440	4,05,900	4,38,360	4,40,120	4,55,550	5,00,860	4,69,180
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS</b>												
Opium ...	(a)	1,45,160	1,76,160	1,77,720	2,02,740	2,16,990	2,31,970	2,41,710	2,38,000	2,48,260	2,44,860	2,64,820
Opium ...	3,64,600	3,27,480	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>18,54,560</b>	<b>17,56,100</b>	<b>22,30,510</b>	<b>24,54,860</b>	<b>29,64,360</b>	<b>32,74,600</b>	<b>35,89,590</b>	<b>37,92,260</b>	<b>36,39,360</b>	<b>40,18,540</b>	<b>40,51,920</b>	<b>39,77,210</b>
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	14,89,960	14,28,620	18,60,810	20,60,260	25,00,560	28,35,080	31,33,580	33,48,550	32,01,160	35,77,670	36,09,840	35,41,060
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>1,10,720</b>	<b>55,660</b>	<b>95,850</b>	<b>1,08,190</b>	<b>1,39,940</b>	<b>1,40,170</b>	<b>99,390</b>	<b>94,360</b>	<b>89,890</b>	<b>96,800</b>	<b>97,090</b>	<b>95,850</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>13,79,240</b>	<b>13,72,960</b>	<b>17,64,960</b>	<b>19,54,070</b>	<b>23,60,620</b>	<b>26,94,910</b>	<b>30,34,190</b>	<b>32,54,170</b>	<b>31,11,270</b>	<b>34,80,870</b>	<b>35,12,750</b>	<b>34,45,230</b>
DITTO—Opium ...	3,64,600	3,27,480	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	<b>17,43,840</b>	<b>17,00,440</b>	<b>21,34,660</b>	<b>23,48,670</b>	<b>28,24,420</b>	<b>31,34,430</b>	<b>34,90,200</b>	<b>36,97,880</b>	<b>35,49,490</b>	<b>39,21,740</b>	<b>39,54,830</b>	<b>38,81,360</b>
<b>ALLAHABAD—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	19,360	23,550	20,420	21,200	21,800	27,020	2,050	20,030	21,510	20,220	3,390	3,010
Country ...	13,190	6,420	8,960	7,600	11,190	16,080	23,940	22,460	26,840	49,750	1,13,750	1,23,780
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>32,550</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>29,380</b>	<b>28,800</b>	<b>32,990</b>	<b>43,110</b>	<b>45,990</b>	<b>42,490</b>	<b>48,350</b>	<b>69,970</b>	<b>1,17,140</b>	<b>1,26,790</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	28,100	32,120	32,120	32,210	31,360	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,880	42,600	34,770
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS</b>												
Opium ...	26,650	20,110	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,890	34,230	30,790	28,570
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>87,300</b>	<b>82,230</b>	<b>85,810</b>	<b>90,830</b>	<b>1,05,260</b>	<b>1,22,170</b>	<b>1,26,570</b>	<b>1,24,320</b>	<b>1,28,510</b>	<b>1,44,410</b>	<b>2,02,320</b>	<b>2,05,220</b>
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	60,650	62,120	61,500	61,010	75,260	85,710	90,690	90,950	94,620	1,10,180	1,71,530	1,76,650
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>3,710</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>4,530</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>4,970</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>4,430</b>	<b>4,300</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>56,110</b>	<b>61,500</b>	<b>58,100</b>	<b>57,300</b>	<b>71,480</b>	<b>81,180</b>	<b>85,970</b>	<b>86,130</b>	<b>89,650</b>	<b>1,05,150</b>	<b>1,67,100</b>	<b>1,72,350</b>
DITTO—Opium ...	26,650	20,110	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,860	34,230	30,790	28,570
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>82,760</b>	<b>81,610</b>	<b>82,410</b>	<b>87,120</b>	<b>1,01,480</b>	<b>1,17,640</b>	<b>1,21,850</b>	<b>1,19,500</b>	<b>1,23,540</b>	<b>1,39,380</b>	<b>1,97,890</b>	<b>2,00,920</b>

(a) Information not available

in the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES, in each year ending 30th September from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													N.-W. PROVINCES—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,65,140	4,33,230	4,45,740	4,44,910	3,47,850	3,49,540	3,75,010	4,09,190	4,15,710	4,69,730	4,65,830	4,72,060	5,12,480	English
24,51,090	22,65,660	20,94,350	21,18,320	23,58,760	26,31,100	25,98,750	23,59,010	18,16,800	20,66,950	26,40,290	28,04,980	29,25,870	Country
28,16,230	26,98,890	25,40,090	35,63,230	27,06,610	29,80,640	29,73,760	27,68,200	22,32,510	25,36,680	31,06,120	32,76,980	34,38,350	TOTAL
...	...	6,200	4,380	10,460	4,600	6,360	3,490	10,820	27,720	55,270	45,170	39,740	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
5,19,540	5,34,560	5,15,510	5,16,650	5,17,340	5,41,870	5,85,720	5,79,400	5,53,750	6,48,540	7,56,320	8,85,310	9,49,970	Ganja
2,74,420	2,66,310	2,56,230	2,35,780	2,31,490	2,17,180	2,19,940	2,19,610	2,04,470	2,06,930	2,13,390	2,52,150	3,39,410	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,77,640	4,87,500	4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,82,690	4,19,720	Opium
40,87,830	39,87,260	37,94,950	38,05,620	39,65,580	42,68,300	42,63,980	39,96,920	33,79,890	38,16,270	45,52,560	48,92,300	51,87,190	TOTAL RECEIPTS
36,10,190	34,99,760	33,18,030	33,20,040	34,65,900	37,44,290	37,65,780	35,70,700	30,01,550	34,19,870	41,31,090	44,59,610	47,67,470	DITTO, excluding Opium
1,04,760	1,05,430	1,01,820	1,31,170	1,69,290	1,39,060	64,200	42,070	46,880	45,900	56,710	53,330	78,420	CHARGES
35,05,430	33,94,330	32,16,210	31,88,870	32,96,610	36,16,230	37,01,580	35,28,630	29,54,670	33,73,970	40,74,380	44,06,280	46,89,050	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
4,77,640	4,87,500	4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	DITTO—Opium
39,83,070	38,81,830	36,93,130	36,74,450	38,16,090	41,39,240	41,99,780	39,54,850	33,33,010	37,70,370	44,95,850	48,38,970	51,08,770	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													ALLAHABAD—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
2,680	2,410	3,460	3,180	3,370	3,710	3,810	3,560	3,280	3,340	2,860	2,690	2,310	English
1,50,130	1,03,320	1,10,110	1,38,830	1,37,640	1,47,790	1,46,410	1,28,590	1,12,300	1,23,470	1,47,910	1,54,720	1,66,470	Country
1,52,810	1,05,730	1,13,570	1,42,010	1,41,010	1,51,500	1,50,220	1,32,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
40,000	40,680	39,580	37,330	41,200	39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	58,760	65,010	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i> Ganja
16,870	13,930	12,960	11,450	5,240	6,530	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,680	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
32,330	29,110	27,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	Opium
2,41,810	1,89,450	1,94,050	2,20,600	2,17,470	2,28,030	2,33,150	2,08,990	1,66,450	1,96,370	2,24,780	2,54,520	2,75,130	TOTAL RECEIPTS
2,09,480	1,60,340	1,66,140	1,90,790	1,87,450	1,97,130	1,96,520	1,84,050	1,42,350	1,71,860	2,02,100	2,23,620	2,41,470	DITTO, excluding Opium
4,790	4,730	4,010	4,680	10,160	1,920	1,980	1,400	1,990	2,200	2,160	1,920	2,840	CHARGES
2,04,690	1,55,610	1,62,130	1,86,110	1,77,290	1,95,210	1,94,540	1,82,650	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
32,330	29,110	27,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	DITTO—Opium
2,37,020	1,84,720	1,90,040	2,16,920	2,07,310	2,26,110	2,31,170	2,07,590	1,64,460	1,94,170	2,22,620	2,52,600	2,72,290	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V  
EXCISE

( 78 )

No. 11

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>ODDH--</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS--</b>												
<i>Spirits--</i>												
English ...	...	1,840	1,750	3,440	3,350	3,390	3,460	3,580	3,840	4,470	3,630	4,210
Country ...	5,72,620	2,43,500	5,47,940	7,42,970	8,23,290	9,55,160	11,64,560	12,70,890	12,81,900	14,12,920	12,94,350	12,59,920
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,72,620</b>	<b>2,45,340</b>	<b>5,49,690</b>	<b>7,46,410</b>	<b>8,26,640</b>	<b>9,58,550</b>	<b>11,68,020</b>	<b>12,74,470</b>	<b>12,85,740</b>	<b>14,17,390</b>	<b>12,97,980</b>	<b>12,64,130</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium--</i>												
Ganja ...	81,610	58,330	66,920	70,500	72,640	67,010	91,900	1,15,000	1,09,160	1,47,620	1,70,250	1,79,250
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
Opium ...	37,480	30,180	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>6,91,710</b>	<b>3,57,150</b>	<b>6,84,610</b>	<b>9,10,530</b>	<b>10,03,770</b>	<b>11,49,550</b>	<b>13,71,550</b>	<b>15,02,290</b>	<b>15,10,450</b>	<b>16,83,600</b>	<b>15,94,610</b>	<b>15,68,000</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	6,54,230	3,26,970	6,38,040	8,44,410	9,29,870	10,75,800	12,92,540	14,22,340	14,32,780	16,00,360	15,08,160	14,84,930
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>18,460</b>	<b>11,160</b>	<b>15,110</b>	<b>17,610</b>	<b>17,410</b>	<b>14,410</b>	<b>14,970</b>	<b>15,320</b>	<b>14,750</b>	<b>16,400</b>	<b>16,420</b>	<b>16,700</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>6,35,770</b>	<b>3,15,810</b>	<b>6,22,930</b>	<b>8,26,800</b>	<b>9,12,460</b>	<b>10,61,390</b>	<b>12,77,570</b>	<b>14,07,020</b>	<b>14,18,030</b>	<b>15,83,960</b>	<b>14,91,740</b>	<b>14,68,230</b>
Ditto—Opium ...	37,480	30,180	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	<b>6,73,250</b>	<b>3,45,990</b>	<b>6,69,500</b>	<b>8,92,920</b>	<b>9,86,360</b>	<b>11,35,140</b>	<b>13,56,580</b>	<b>14,86,970</b>	<b>14,95,700</b>	<b>16,67,200</b>	<b>15,78,190</b>	<b>15,51,300</b>
<b>LUCKNOW--</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS--</b>												
<i>Spirits--</i>												
English ...	} 48,060	29,550	1,160	2,330	2,240	2,560	2,350	2,450	2,650	3,040	2,540	2,880
Country ...			34,910	40,960	48,430	48,120	55,390	60,210	59,440	67,810	68,090	1,35,200
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>48,060</b>	<b>29,550</b>	<b>36,070</b>	<b>43,290</b>	<b>50,670</b>	<b>50,680</b>	<b>57,740</b>	<b>62,660</b>	<b>62,090</b>	<b>70,850</b>	<b>70,630</b>	<b>1,28,080</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs--</i>												
Ganja ...	17,320	16,140	16,880	17,770	17,830	20,000	21,300	27,670	29,150	31,310	27,250	32,800
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
Opium ...	16,900	12,310	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,980	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,990
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>89,500</b>	<b>66,250</b>	<b>77,210</b>	<b>1,00,700</b>	<b>1,08,300</b>	<b>1,07,890</b>	<b>1,18,980</b>	<b>1,21,210</b>	<b>1,35,630</b>	<b>1,50,920</b>	<b>1,48,730</b>	<b>2,19,140</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	72,700	53,940	58,420	69,320	76,280	77,960	87,180	97,610	1,01,200	1,16,200	1,07,400	1,82,810
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>4,020</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>3,830</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>5,420</b>	<b>4,580</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>5,380</b>	<b>5,080</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>	<b>69,330</b>	<b>58,350</b>	<b>55,830</b>	<b>65,300</b>	<b>72,140</b>	<b>74,130</b>	<b>83,050</b>	<b>92,190</b>	<b>96,620</b>	<b>1,11,370</b>	<b>1,02,020</b>	<b>1,77,130</b>
Ditto—Opium ...	16,900	12,310	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,980	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,990
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	<b>86,130</b>	<b>65,660</b>	<b>74,620</b>	<b>96,680</b>	<b>1,04,160</b>	<b>1,04,080</b>	<b>1,14,800</b>	<b>1,15,790</b>	<b>1,31,050</b>	<b>1,46,090</b>	<b>1,43,350</b>	<b>2,14,060</b>

\* Includes district receipts since 1875-76

in OUDH, in each year ending 30th September from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													OUDH—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
4,590	3,790	3,910	4,250	4,680	5,000	4,000	4,330	3,700	4,500	5,420	5,330	5,680	English
12,74,870	10,77,380	9,85,240	11,04,950	12,45,160	12,23,350	10,06,360	9,04,790	5,65,910	8,13,990	11,33,540	12,30,590	13,74,980	Country
12,79,460	10,81,170	9,89,150	11,09,200	12,49,840	12,33,350	10,10,360	9,09,120	5,69,610	8,18,490	11,38,960	12,35,920	13,80,660	TOTAL
...	...	2,360	...	7,310	3,570	3,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
1,88,960	1,96,790	1,76,700	1,95,770	2,03,810	2,03,550	2,24,890	2,08,280	1,78,240	2,24,510	2,70,240	2,97,050	3,19,880	Ganja
48,560	41,560	41,860	37,750	36,970	39,040	38,820	38,000	30,140	36,190	40,050	45,450	53,210	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
1,01,700	1,08,820	99,990	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	Opium
16,13,680	14,23,340	13,09,860	14,51,470	16,15,900	15,84,250	13,78,830	12,49,180	8,57,330	11,73,490	15,64,440	16,87,770	18,66,960	TOTAL RECEIPTS
15,16,980	13,19,520	12,09,870	13,42,720	14,97,930	14,79,510	12,77,700	11,59,880	7,81,890	10,95,570	14,80,000	16,02,850	17,79,770	Ditto, excluding Opium
19,170	19,830	19,360	38,730	43,760	30,740	33,410	22,520	22,700	22,770	20,980	19,840	20,620	CHARGES
14,97,810	12,99,690	11,90,510	13,03,990	14,54,170	14,48,770	12,44,290	11,37,360	7,59,190	10,72,800	14,59,020	15,83,010	17,59,150	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
1,01,700	1,08,820	99,990	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	Ditto—Opium
15,99,510	14,08,510	12,90,500	14,12,740	15,71,540	15,53,510	13,45,420	12,26,660	8,34,630	11,50,720	15,43,460	16,67,930	18,46,340	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													LUCKNOW—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
3,060	2,730	2,490	2,500	2,570	2,330	2,160	2,320	2,220	2,730	2,970	3,360	3,420	English
1,52,910	1,31,660	1,20,410	1,45,690	1,50,260	1,53,690	1,60,270	1,82,070	1,29,420	1,52,910	1,83,110	1,91,580	2,14,840	Country
1,56,000	1,34,390	1,22,900	1,48,190	1,52,830	1,56,020	1,62,430	1,84,390	1,31,640	1,55,640	1,86,080	1,94,940	2,18,060	TOTAL
...	...	2,360	...	7,310	3,570	3,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	Beer
													Drugs—
26,170	31,100	26,470	28,580	30,500	32,540	35,000	39,600	40,070	48,090	58,180	63,630	68,640	Ganja
25,190	18,900	17,410	12,630	11,800	12,970	13,550	12,550	10,320	13,790	12,810	12,160	11,750	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
43,260	44,840	40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	Opium
2,50,620	2,29,230	2,10,000	2,31,600	2,52,540	2,51,550	2,59,510	2,79,130	2,18,020	2,65,230	3,20,880	3,48,110	3,74,210	TOTAL RECEIPTS
2,07,360	1,84,390	1,69,140	1,89,400	2,02,440	2,05,100	2,14,610	2,41,020	1,85,930	2,33,840	2,97,820	3,15,160	3,39,470	Ditto, excluding Opium
5,790	5,920	5,330	6,580	6,450	2,410	3,130	1,800	2,310	2,980	3,550	2,910	4,510	CHARGES
2,01,570	1,78,470	1,63,810	1,82,840	1,95,990	2,02,690	2,06,480	2,39,420	1,83,620	2,30,860	2,84,270	3,12,350	3,34,960	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
43,260	44,840	40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	Ditto—Opium
2,44,830	2,23,310	2,04,670	2,25,040	2,46,090	2,49,140	2,51,830	2,77,630	2,15,710	2,62,270	3,17,330	3,45,300	3,69,700	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS



V  
EXCISE

( 80 )

No. 12

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>PANJAB—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	10,590	10,130	10,720	11,630	14,060	14,420	23,670	22,380	21,890	22,860	23,940	24,800
Rum ...	67,860	65,780	55,730	57,670	71,170	85,760	83,190	83,080	78,020	75,300	77,560	80,000
Country ...	4,93,510	4,82,480	4,37,470	4,73,160	5,60,370	5,91,180	6,33,920	6,66,830	6,97,880	6,95,590	7,31,730	7,89,000
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,71,960</b>	<b>5,58,390</b>	<b>5,03,920</b>	<b>5,42,460</b>	<b>6,45,600</b>	<b>6,91,360</b>	<b>7,40,780</b>	<b>7,72,290</b>	<b>7,97,790</b>	<b>7,93,750</b>	<b>8,33,230</b>	<b>8,76,800</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Bhang and Charas* ...	1,43,930	1,48,480	1,38,510	1,39,580	1,31,570	1,37,560	1,39,490	1,44,640	1,46,610	1,48,620	1,54,820	1,47,000
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS</b>												
Opium ...	3,33,060	3,38,980	3,28,630	3,25,110	3,31,710	3,63,510	3,85,230	3,98,060	3,74,330	3,59,130	3,67,220	3,71,000
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>10,48,950</b>	<b>10,45,850</b>	<b>9,71,060</b>	<b>10,07,170</b>	<b>11,08,880</b>	<b>11,92,430</b>	<b>12,65,500</b>	<b>13,14,990</b>	<b>13,18,730</b>	<b>13,01,500</b>	<b>13,55,270</b>	<b>13,95,800</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	7,15,890	7,06,870	6,42,430	6,82,060	7,77,170	8,28,920	8,80,270	9,16,930	9,44,400	9,42,370	9,88,050	10,24,000
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>64,730</b>	<b>59,860</b>	<b>60,470</b>	<b>61,150</b>	<b>60,250</b>	<b>56,700</b>	<b>58,780</b>	<b>57,650</b>	<b>56,810</b>	<b>56,650</b>	<b>54,100</b>	<b>55,000</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>												
	6,51,160	6,47,010	5,81,960	6,20,910	7,16,920	7,72,220	8,21,490	8,59,280	8,87,590	8,85,720	9,33,950	9,68,800
Ditto—Opium ...	3,33,060	3,38,980	3,28,630	3,25,110	3,31,710	3,63,510	3,85,230	3,98,060	3,74,330	3,59,130	3,67,220	3,71,000
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>9,84,220</b>	<b>9,85,990</b>	<b>9,10,590</b>	<b>9,46,020</b>	<b>10,48,630</b>	<b>11,35,730</b>	<b>12,06,720</b>	<b>12,57,340</b>	<b>12,61,920</b>	<b>12,44,850</b>	<b>13,01,170</b>	<b>13,39,800</b>
<b>LAHORE—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,260	1,540	1,360	1,320	1,460	1,430	2,700	2,720	2,520	2,510	2,740	2,800
Rum ...	9,320	6,930	3,550	2,680	2,750	3,000	2,060	1,220	1,680	2,630	1,990	2,000
Country ...	48,620	52,900	46,440	48,100	62,470	69,990	66,590	67,580	64,010	65,780	70,340	70,000
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>59,700</b>	<b>61,370</b>	<b>51,350</b>	<b>52,100</b>	<b>66,680</b>	<b>74,420</b>	<b>71,370</b>	<b>71,520</b>	<b>68,810</b>	<b>70,920</b>	<b>75,070</b>	<b>75,800</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Bhang and Charas* ...	5,640	6,480	8,160	9,000	7,320	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,820	6,000
Opium ...	10,070	9,010	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>75,410</b>	<b>76,860</b>	<b>68,390</b>	<b>71,420</b>	<b>89,010</b>	<b>99,800</b>	<b>96,210</b>	<b>98,650</b>	<b>93,230</b>	<b>88,740</b>	<b>95,870</b>	<b>94,800</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	65,340	67,850	59,510	61,100	74,000	82,820	78,570	80,520	76,310	76,620	82,690	82,800
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>1,000</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>												
	63,880	66,390	58,090	59,630	72,540	81,360	77,120	79,090	74,900	75,110	81,280	80,800
Ditto—Opium ...	10,070	9,010	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>73,950</b>	<b>75,400</b>	<b>66,970</b>	<b>69,950</b>	<b>87,550</b>	<b>98,340</b>	<b>94,760</b>	<b>97,220</b>	<b>91,820</b>	<b>87,230</b>	<b>94,260</b>	<b>92,800</b>

\* Ganja is not sold or used in the Panjab

The PANJAB, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01			
																										PANJAB—	
																											RECEIPTS—
																											Spirits—
27,940	53,790	65,820	64,940	65,560	65,520	60,650	69,400	68,080	71,590	81,630	93,451	91,982														English	
81,340	94,190	1,11,690	1,11,260	1,00,240	1,26,230	1,67,530	1,67,670	1,67,790	1,74,350																	Rum	
8,15,600	8,81,110	9,39,400	9,85,750	9,97,790	10,60,120	11,18,340	11,85,390	11,76,860	12,83,020	14,27,890	14,88,188	14,76,448														Country	
14,680	10,09,080	11,16,910	11,61,970	11,63,590	12,51,870	13,46,520	14,22,460	14,12,520	15,27,860	15,69,310	15,81,639	15,68,425														TOTAL	
...	...	12,940	11,430	7,680	6,010	6,380	8,360	6,660	4,310	1,43,190	1,14,138	1,01,114														Beer	
																											Drugs other than Opium—
47,050	1,54,850	1,55,690	1,57,300	1,70,860	1,79,550	1,81,740	1,81,310	2,11,730	2,40,280	3,22,820	3,36,235	3,21,540														Bhang and Charas	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,040	1,750	2,920	1,465	896														MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	
81,830	3,85,210	4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897														Opium	
53,760	15,49,120	16,98,520	17,44,980	17,62,310	18,82,100	19,90,720	20,78,600	21,06,260	22,63,320	25,10,670	25,13,309	25,29,872														TOTAL RECEIPTS	
71,930	11,63,910	12,85,540	13,30,700	13,42,130	14,37,430	15,34,640	16,12,130	16,32,950	17,74,200	20,38,240	20,33,472	19,91,975														DITTO, excluding Opium	
52,250	63,480	71,760	65,300	68,010	75,000	55,940	49,550	56,110	63,410	71,260	59,516	58,498														CHARGES	
19,680	11,00,430	12,13,790	12,65,400	12,74,120	13,62,430	14,78,700	15,62,580	15,74,840	17,10,790	19,66,980	19,73,956	19,33,477														NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	
81,830	3,85,210	4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897														DITTO—Opium	
101,510	14,85,640	16,26,770	16,79,680	16,94,300	18,07,100	19,34,780	20,29,050	20,48,150	21,99,910	24,39,410	24,53,793	24,71,374														TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	
																											LAHORE—
																											RECEIPTS—
																											Spirits—
2,730	6,080	8,500	10,500	11,310	9,670	8,920	11,000	9,070	9,000	9,710	9,262	10,401														English	
2,390	3,150	3,940	4,860	6,760	6,750	7,780	6,810	26,880	25,340	1,89,100	1,91,521	2,07,322														Rum	
70,480	70,780	75,520	75,380	82,730	87,250	85,960	91,050	89,190	97,710																	Country	
75,600	79,980	87,960	90,740	1,00,800	1,03,670	1,02,660	1,08,860	1,25,090	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723														TOTAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...															Beer
																											Drugs other than Opium—
6,870	6,240	6,000	6,420	7,260	8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,738														Bhang and Charas	
2,360	12,420	12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620														Opium	
4,830	98,640	1,05,960	1,09,900	1,22,460	1,27,250	1,25,360	1,30,560	1,49,890	1,64,590	1,75,830	2,31,001	2,58,079														TOTAL RECEIPTS	
2,470	86,220	93,960	97,160	1,08,060	1,12,370	1,11,060	1,16,760	1,32,180	1,41,230	1,55,410	2,08,799	2,27,459														DITTO, excluding Opium	
1,730	1,720	2,180	2,550	2,470	3,510	2,830	3,090	4,800	3,300	3,710	4,878	5,901														CHARGES	
80,740	84,500	91,830	94,610	1,05,590	1,08,860	1,08,230	1,13,670	1,27,380	1,37,980	1,51,700	2,03,921	2,22,158														NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	
2,360	12,420	12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620														DITTO—Opium	
93,100	96,920	1,03,830	1,07,350	1,19,990	1,23,740	1,22,530	1,27,470	1,45,090	1,61,290	1,72,120	2,26,123	2,52,778														TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	

V  
EXCISE

( 82 )

No. 13

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-
<b>BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—</b>													
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country ...	26,740	35,990	60,280	51,720	59,240	66,360	70,380	63,280	73,070	77,630	1,52,640	1,61,210	1,56,794
Country ...	35,41,030	35,62,650	34,51,920	37,29,890	41,02,650	47,21,890	55,13,540	56,52,370	45,98,280	51,38,290	55,67,190	57,98,380	79,94,100
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>35,67,770</b>	<b>35,98,640</b>	<b>35,12,200</b>	<b>37,81,610</b>	<b>41,61,890</b>	<b>47,88,250</b>	<b>55,83,920</b>	<b>57,15,650</b>	<b>46,71,350</b>	<b>52,16,920</b>	<b>57,19,830</b>	<b>59,59,590</b>	<b>81,51,000</b>
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja ...	87,210	1,06,990	1,02,810	1,02,190	1,05,600	1,19,800	1,15,040	1,80,600	2,00,970	2,08,150	2,15,260	1,98,580	1,22,870
Others ...	77,310	64,470	2,17,800	3,57,170	4,64,000	3,21,470	73,530	4,43,060	4,07,150	4,17,040	4,04,460	4,94,340	1,69,100
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1,64,520</b>	<b>1,61,460</b>	<b>3,20,610</b>	<b>4,59,360</b>	<b>5,69,600</b>	<b>4,41,270</b>	<b>1,88,570</b>	<b>6,23,660</b>	<b>6,08,120</b>	<b>6,25,190</b>	<b>6,19,720</b>	<b>6,92,920</b>	<b>2,91,970</b>
<i>Opium</i> ...	3,05,520	2,85,340	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,200
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>40,37,710</b>	<b>40,45,440</b>	<b>41,51,420</b>	<b>49,99,620</b>	<b>52,83,390</b>	<b>64,32,250</b>	<b>66,06,740</b>	<b>73,65,030</b>	<b>62,82,140</b>	<b>70,74,480</b>	<b>75,37,390</b>	<b>79,57,060</b>	<b>98,24,170</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	37,32,190	37,60,100	38,32,810	42,40,970	47,31,490	52,29,510	57,72,490	63,39,310	52,79,470	58,41,110	63,39,550	66,52,510	84,42,870
<b>CHARGES ...</b>													
...	68,750	68,920	1,03,750	2,77,340	1,97,840	1,81,530	1,95,480	1,94,630	2,41,300	2,61,200	2,55,860	2,97,970	3,27,600
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>													
...	36,63,440	36,91,180	37,29,060	39,63,680	45,33,650	50,47,980	55,77,010	61,44,680	50,38,110	55,79,910	60,83,690	63,54,540	81,15,180
Ditto—Opium ...	3,05,520	2,85,340	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,200
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>39,68,960</b>	<b>39,76,520</b>	<b>40,47,670</b>	<b>47,22,330</b>	<b>50,85,550</b>	<b>62,50,720</b>	<b>64,11,260</b>	<b>71,70,400</b>	<b>60,40,780</b>	<b>68,13,220</b>	<b>72,81,530</b>	<b>76,59,110</b>	<b>94,96,380</b>
<b>BOMBAY TOWN AND ISLAND—</b>													
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country ...	1,14,170	2,27,260	3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	64,640	65,860	65,890
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1,14,170</b>	<b>2,27,260</b>	<b>3,26,250</b>	<b>3,67,480</b>	<b>2,89,920</b>	<b>3,47,300</b>	<b>3,59,650</b>	<b>3,82,490</b>	<b>1,29,890</b>	<b>62,660</b>	<b>64,640</b>	<b>65,860</b>	<b>65,890</b>
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja ...	8,470	8,390	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	32,790	33,190	32,860	33,270
Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,270	14,150	27,070	27,070
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>8,470</b>	<b>8,390</b>	<b>6,940</b>	<b>11,650</b>	<b>14,220</b>	<b>14,750</b>	<b>17,000</b>	<b>25,490</b>	<b>31,260</b>	<b>45,060</b>	<b>47,340</b>	<b>59,930</b>	<b>61,340</b>
<i>Opium</i> ...	38,460	24,520	19,080	16,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,080	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,020
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>1,56,100</b>	<b>2,60,170</b>	<b>3,52,270</b>	<b>3,94,970</b>	<b>3,22,130</b>	<b>3,82,710</b>	<b>4,09,660</b>	<b>4,26,210</b>	<b>1,68,180</b>	<b>1,10,200</b>	<b>7,04,490</b>	<b>7,98,780</b>	<b>8,21,340</b>
Ditto/ excluding Opium ...	1,22,640	2,35,650	3,33,190	3,79,130	3,04,140	3,62,050	3,76,650	4,07,980	1,61,150	1,07,720	7,01,660	7,91,760	8,15,340
<b>CHARGES ...</b>													
...	17,290	26,660	20,890	1,69,480	26,130	30,160	36,830	34,310	37,220	39,110	42,670	45,160	47,020
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>													
...	1,05,350	2,08,990	3,12,300	2,09,650	2,78,010	3,31,890	3,39,820	3,73,670	1,23,930	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,600	7,68,360
Ditto—Opium ...	33,460	24,520	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,880	7,020	6,020
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>1,38,810</b>	<b>2,33,510</b>	<b>3,31,380</b>	<b>2,25,490</b>	<b>2,96,000</b>	<b>3,52,550</b>	<b>3,72,830</b>	<b>3,91,900</b>	<b>1,30,960</b>	<b>71,090</b>	<b>6,61,870</b>	<b>7,53,620</b>	<b>7,74,380</b>

in the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
												BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
1,58,520	1,65,800	1,68,770	1,74,510	1,76,040	* 1,73,260	1,74,520	1,73,200	1,83,770	1,91,540	2,00,520	2,11,199	English Country
80,35,800	82,21,710	84,81,360	86,23,530	90,48,760	93,00,300	98,21,220	92,37,070	91,30,250	96,53,480	89,20,300	86,55,306	
81,94,320	83,87,510	86,50,130	87,98,040	92,24,800	94,73,560	99,95,740	94,10,270	93,14,020	98,45,020	91,02,720	88,66,445	TOTAL
...	4,420	23,440	36,080	48,510	46,110	44,500	41,700	34,750	43,920	42,940	28,298	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
2,56,060	2,66,150	3,33,980	2,23,930	3,29,770	3,61,910	3,88,320	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,83,185	<i>Ganja Others</i>
54,240	46,450	25,480	28,180	1,870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3,10,300	3,12,600	3,59,460	2,52,110	3,31,640	3,61,910	3,88,320	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,83,185	TOTAL
14,05,900	12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	Opium
99,10,520	99,82,340	1,02,54,470	1,02,56,950	1,07,17,680	1,10,09,310	1,17,21,970	1,09,96,500	1,09,48,160	1,14,39,080	1,06,34,560	1,01,46,801	TOTAL RECEIPTS
85,04,620	87,04,530	90,33,030	90,84,230	96,04,950	98,81,580	1,04,28,560	98,82,440	98,06,330	1,03,24,260	96,27,110	93,77,928	DITTO, excluding Opium
3,34,990	3,45,600	3,50,000	3,36,030	3,49,030	3,45,200	3,56,260	3,63,970	3,53,090	3,46,810	3,34,220	3,45,696	CHARGES
81,69,630	83,58,930	86,83,090	87,50,200	92,55,920	95,36,380	1,00,72,300	95,18,470	94,53,240	99,77,450	92,92,890	90,32,232	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
14,06,900	12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	DITTO—Opium
95,75,530	96,36,740	99,04,470	99,20,920	1,03,68,630	1,06,64,110	1,13,65,710	1,06,32,530	1,05,95,070	1,10,92,270	1,03,00,340	98,01,105	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
												BOMBAY, TOWN AND ISLAND—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
67,000	68,280	68,850	69,370	68,840	69,550	73,530	73,050	74,370	82,110	92,950	98,465	English Country
7,59,460	7,63,950	7,45,770	7,32,580	7,11,970	7,08,230	7,72,210	6,93,060	6,42,010	8,47,390	8,08,550	7,77,767	
8,26,460	8,32,230	8,14,620	8,01,950	7,80,810	7,77,780	8,45,740	7,66,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
33,370	37,820	39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	<i>Ganja Others</i>
9,280	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
42,650	37,860	39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	TOTAL
5,640	10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	Opium
8,74,750	8,81,050	8,64,140	8,52,200	8,35,790	8,32,600	8,99,810	8,33,050	7,99,020	10,09,620	9,85,140	9,63,299	TOTAL RECEIPTS
8,69,110	8,70,090	8,54,500	8,41,650	8,26,450	8,26,030	8,98,950	8,25,720	7,93,790	10,05,870	8,81,370	9,59,438	DITTO, excluding Opium
54,180	51,940	54,250	55,270	79,750	57,510	55,640	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,560	85,221	CHARGES
8,14,930	8,18,150	8,00,250	7,86,380	7,46,700	7,68,520	8,38,280	7,66,010	7,32,300	9,45,980	9,13,810	8,74,217	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
5,640	10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	DITTO—Opium
8,20,570	8,29,110	8,09,890	7,96,930	7,56,040	7,75,090	8,44,170	7,73,340	7,37,530	9,49,730	9,17,580	8,76,078	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V  
EXCISE

( 84 )

No. 14

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<b>Spirits—</b>												
English ...	3,580	4,250	4,080	4,580	4,740	4,880	4,300	5,230	4,890	6,970	6,090	5,880
Country ...	9,56,170	9,55,930	9,76,550	9,45,560	10,62,790	11,99,700	13,08,370	14,82,530	15,75,980	15,78,910	16,17,900	14,40,070
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>9,59,750</b>	<b>9,60,180</b>	<b>9,80,630</b>	<b>9,50,140</b>	<b>10,67,530</b>	<b>12,04,580</b>	<b>13,12,760</b>	<b>14,87,760</b>	<b>15,80,870</b>	<b>15,85,880</b>	<b>16,23,990</b>	<b>14,45,900</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Drugs other than Opium—</b>												
Ganja ...	60,630	69,260	83,140	89,940	92,850	97,230	1,13,460	1,33,380	1,67,050	1,97,450	2,16,360	2,00,360
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
Opium ...	46,478	42,900	44,380	55,890	53,640	39,030	38,940	4,220	9,850	4,040	7,120	12,890
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>14,25,480</b>	<b>14,55,990</b>	<b>15,90,530</b>	<b>16,75,070</b>	<b>18,52,770</b>	<b>20,24,760</b>	<b>21,90,510</b>	<b>23,56,070</b>	<b>24,90,280</b>	<b>25,22,440</b>	<b>25,71,610</b>	<b>23,25,290</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	10,66,850	10,71,640	11,08,150	10,95,970	12,14,020	13,40,840	14,65,160	16,25,300	17,57,770	17,87,370	18,47,470	16,58,960
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>56,990</b>	<b>58,270</b>	<b>54,720</b>	<b>77,300</b>	<b>48,840</b>	<b>48,640</b>	<b>50,170</b>	<b>48,540</b>	<b>57,890</b>	<b>62,660</b>	<b>70,220</b>	<b>71,760</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>												
Ditto—Opium ...	10,09,860	10,15,370	10,53,430	10,18,670	11,65,180	12,92,200	14,14,990	15,76,820	16,99,890	17,24,710	17,77,250	15,87,200
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>13,68,490</b>	<b>13,99,720</b>	<b>15,35,810</b>	<b>15,97,770</b>	<b>18,03,930</b>	<b>19,76,120</b>	<b>21,30,340</b>	<b>23,07,530</b>	<b>24,32,400</b>	<b>24,59,780</b>	<b>25,01,390</b>	<b>22,63,540</b>
<b>NAGPUR—</b>												
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>												
<b>Spirits—</b>												
English ...	530	610	540	540	470	460	460	470	460	470	680	780
Country ...	52,590	66,460	66,550	61,740	62,370	67,470	66,770	71,660	85,810	64,420	70,770	77,590
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>53,120</b>	<b>67,070</b>	<b>67,090</b>	<b>62,280</b>	<b>62,840</b>	<b>67,930</b>	<b>67,230</b>	<b>72,130</b>	<b>86,270</b>	<b>64,890</b>	<b>71,450</b>	<b>78,370</b>
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Drugs other than Opium—</b>												
Ganja ...	3,150	3,560	4,700	3,840	3,900	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,180
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...</b>												
Opium ...	3,610	...	...	...	4,760	...	...	1,240	7,400	1,680	3,870	7,500
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>83,480</b>	<b>1,01,060</b>	<b>1,05,780</b>	<b>1,12,180</b>	<b>1,11,890</b>	<b>1,13,660</b>	<b>1,12,080</b>	<b>1,17,660</b>	<b>1,35,520</b>	<b>1,18,010</b>	<b>1,20,270</b>	<b>1,23,250</b>
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	59,880	70,630	71,790	71,120	76,500	75,610	72,140	79,040	1,02,550	75,520	86,030	94,060
<b>CHARGES ...</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>6,950</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>410</b>
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...</b>												
Ditto—Opium ...	57,620	63,680	68,020	65,050	73,290	72,410	69,720	76,140	1,00,220	75,060	85,590	93,650
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...</b>	<b>81,220</b>	<b>94,110</b>	<b>1,01,960</b>	<b>1,06,110</b>	<b>1,08,680</b>	<b>1,10,460</b>	<b>1,09,610</b>	<b>1,14,760</b>	<b>1,33,190</b>	<b>1,12,550</b>	<b>1,19,880</b>	<b>1,22,840</b>

in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
6,780	7,400	8,160	7,780	7,230	7,670	7,570	8,980	7,670	7,410	12,670	22,458	21,724	English
15,16,550	15,98,980	16,97,140	17,79,170	17,35,020	17,32,850	17,28,690	15,08,570	13,44,270	10,51,970	12,12,020	12,30,200	10,66,420	Country
15,23,330	16,06,380	17,05,300	17,86,960	17,42,250	17,40,520	17,36,260	15,17,550	13,51,940	10,59,380	12,24,690	12,42,658	10,86,144	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
2,08,190	2,00,740	2,22,270	2,36,820	2,62,190	2,78,130	2,65,360	2,45,000	1,89,720	1,65,160	1,79,640	1,85,119	1,70,302	Ganja
23,010	25,810	21,590	21,220	20,920	23,760	26,320	25,420	19,760	19,550	21,020	22,896	19,053	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
6,90,190	7,10,890	7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	Opium
24,43,720	25,52,260	26,62,500	27,74,180	27,56,060	27,98,650	27,75,640	24,63,760	21,11,260	17,43,030	19,46,510	19,87,781	17,88,466	TOTAL RECEIPTS
17,58,580	18,41,430	19,49,160	20,43,990	20,25,360	20,42,400	20,27,940	17,87,970	15,61,420	12,44,090	14,25,350	14,50,673	12,77,499	DITTO, excluding Opium
74,440	56,990	54,940	56,200	59,750	44,740	54,630	54,640	55,560	50,390	48,330	52,905	47,421	CHARGES
16,79,060	17,34,440	18,94,220	19,87,790	19,65,610	19,97,660	19,73,310	17,33,330	15,05,860	11,93,700	13,77,020	13,97,768	12,30,078	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
6,90,190	7,10,890	7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	DITTO—Opium
23,69,280	24,95,270	26,07,560	27,17,980	26,96,310	27,48,910	27,21,010	24,09,120	20,55,700	16,92,640	18,98,180	19,34,876	17,41,045	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													NAGPUR—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
820	830	880	680	1,050	1,380	1,890	1,860	1,960	2,120	2,120	2,119	2,103	English
80,080	85,860	93,260	93,120	87,540	91,390	96,630	1,02,130	1,02,130	1,28,060	1,39,900	1,46,653	1,43,761	Country
80,900	86,690	94,140	93,800	88,590	92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,864	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
8,370	8,450	9,340	8,640	13,100	11,960	12,650	10,970	15,860	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	Ganja
7,620	730	3,550	420	2,410	1,310	1,690	2,360	590	10	10	28	27	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
31,350	39,450	37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	Opium
1,28,240	1,35,320	1,44,070	1,38,370	1,40,540	1,33,580	1,38,770	1,51,330	1,53,740	1,76,540	1,85,590	1,94,282	1,90,793	TOTAL RECEIPTS
96,890	95,870	1,07,080	1,02,860	1,04,100	1,06,040	1,12,350	1,17,220	1,20,540	1,42,710	1,56,960	1,63,569	1,58,905	DITTO, excluding Opium
390	390	480	410	370	360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	CHARGES
96,500	95,480	1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730	1,05,680	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,56,710	1,63,296	1,58,643	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium.
31,350	39,450	37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	DITTO—Opium
1,27,850	1,34,930	1,43,590	1,37,960	1,40,170	1,38,220	1,28,270	1,50,610	1,53,140	1,76,220	1,85,340	1,94,009	1,90,531	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
<b>MADRAS PRESIDENCY—</b>														
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>														
<i>Spirits—</i>														
English Country	4,07,070	4,63,820	3,86,440	3,79,710	3,92,250	3,81,580	4,42,980	3,81,990	28,780	45,500	1,22,310	2,89,060	2,94,570	4,06,280
Country	55,58,760	46,82,240	58,46,180	58,91,710	56,23,620	59,87,420	59,23,260	59,48,920	69,83,810	78,87,570	82,72,060	87,87,010	94,81,300	1,03,20,630
TOTAL	59,65,830	51,46,060	62,32,620	62,71,420	60,15,870	63,69,000	63,66,240	63,30,910	70,12,590	79,33,070	83,94,390	90,70,070	97,75,870	1,07,26,910
Beer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,070	2,850	6,850	10,880
Drugs other than Opium— Ganja	520	400	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS</b>														
Opium, including Miscellaneous items	...	...	...	...	551,570	4,08,260	4,66,310	5,81,080	6,11,610	7,09,770	3,16,870	2,69,310	2,72,270	2,57,700
Pass fees in account current with Bombay	...	...	...	...	79,800	61,920	47,750	58,650	53,630	50,370	3,59,450	3,83,500	4,11,600	3,82,520
Total Opium Receipts	...	...	...	...	631,370	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>	59,90,750	51,74,590	62,65,180	63,28,440	66,71,110	68,60,710	68,99,350	69,93,970	77,37,840	88,29,920	91,66,470	97,39,060	1,04,78,500	1,14,02,050
DITTO, excluding Opium	59,90,750	51,74,590	62,65,180	63,28,440	60,39,740	63,90,530	63,85,290	63,54,240	70,72,600	80,69,780	84,90,150	90,86,250	97,94,630	1,07,61,830
<b>CHARGES</b>	2,24,790	2,64,400	2,07,970	2,14,010	1,98,720	1,86,080	1,97,320	1,99,470	2,26,760	3,53,210	2,40,830	2,69,040	3,28,620	3,82,790
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium</b>	57,65,960	49,10,190	60,57,210	61,14,430	58,41,020	62,04,440	61,87,970	61,54,770	68,45,840	77,16,570	82,49,320	88,17,210	94,66,010	1,08,79,040
DITTO—Opium	...	...	...	...	6,31,370	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	57,65,960	49,10,190	60,57,210	61,14,430	64,72,390	66,74,620	67,02,030	67,94,500	75,11,080	84,78,710	89,25,640	94,70,020	1,01,49,880	1,10,19,260
<b>CITY OF MADRAS—</b>														
<b>RECEIPTS—</b>														
<i>Spirits—</i>														
English Country	3,74,050	4,35,910	3,44,820	3,58,280	3,68,200	3,37,660	3,91,550	3,46,030	...	...	54,570	1,56,010	1,86,940	2,67,010
Country	8,31,430	12,27,620	9,89,260	9,64,580	10,42,340	10,88,820	11,03,350	11,12,660	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,11,760	5,52,120	7,24,930	8,98,600
TOTAL	12,05,480	16,63,530	13,34,080	13,22,860	14,10,540	14,26,480	14,94,930	14,58,690	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,66,330	7,08,130	9,11,870	11,65,610
Beer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs other than Opium— Ganja	520	400	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS</b>														
Opium, including Miscellaneous items	...	...	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	26,120	31,230	23,120	20,590
Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore, and pass fees in account current with Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,800	42,350	45,500	44,100
Total Opium Receipts	...	...	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>	12,12,740	16,77,860	13,43,540	13,31,110	14,49,650	14,72,780	15,32,170	15,13,460	11,83,940	12,24,690	10,45,560	7,73,110	9,81,440	12,37,140
DITTO, excluding Opium	12,12,740	16,77,860	13,43,540	13,31,110	14,17,710	14,28,560	14,99,950	14,63,970	11,24,070	11,78,960	9,88,640	7,09,530	9,12,820	11,72,450
<b>CHARGES</b>	1,98,910	2,61,110	2,03,330	2,06,690	1,94,130	1,81,960	1,94,830	1,94,060	2,00,590	2,09,000	60,700	59,560	38,770	36,060
<b>NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium</b>	10,13,830	14,16,750	11,40,210	11,25,420	12,23,580	12,46,600	13,05,120	12,69,910	9,23,480	9,69,960	9,27,940	6,49,970	8,74,050	11,36,390
DITTO—Opium	...	...	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690
<b>TOTAL NET RECEIPTS</b>	10,13,830	14,16,750	11,40,210	11,25,420	12,55,520	12,90,820	13,37,340	13,19,400	9,83,350	10,15,690	9,84,860	7,13,550	9,42,670	12,01,080

In the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1876-77 to 1900-01

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	
											MADRAS PRESIDENCY—
											RECEIPTS—
											<i>Spirits—</i>
3,02,980	2,65,070	3,05,790	2,98,810	2,80,050	2,98,970	3,24,900	3,37,640	2,61,920	2,53,370	2,75,240	English Country
1,09,23,370	1,10,38,980	1,09,71,900	1,16,90,970	1,24,81,990	1,31,11,840	1,35,80,890	1,33,12,970	1,24,04,640	1,20,51,260	1,21,90,800	
1,12,26,350	1,13,04,050	1,12,77,630	1,19,89,280	1,27,62,040	1,34,05,810	1,39,05,590	1,36,50,610	1,26,66,560	1,23,04,630	1,24,66,040	TOTAL
12,050	18,720	12,300	22,110	51,970	64,820	64,290	62,110	67,620	37,560	58,620	<i>Beer</i>
10,080	54,990	48,730	61,300	54,650	61,500	71,620	68,670	1,19,290	1,77,360	2,06,830	<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja</i>
30,110	38,840	35,840	40,190	45,350	57,530	68,060	66,450	69,730	60,250	71,030	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
3,09,490	3,33,390	3,53,250	3,33,380	3,46,170	3,44,060	3,63,550	3,66,940	3,84,520	3,96,150	4,25,900	<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass fees in account current with Bombay</i>
4,08,650	3,89,650	3,83,800	4,28,400	4,11,350	4,51,650	4,22,500	4,04,320	3,69,240	4,35,140	3,57,960	
7,18,140	7,23,040	7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	Total Opium Receipts
1,19,96,680	1,21,39,640	1,21,11,550	1,28,74,680	1,36,71,530	1,43,85,370	1,48,95,610	1,46,19,100	1,36,76,960	1,34,11,090	1,35,86,380	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,12,78,540	1,14,16,600	1,13,74,500	1,21,12,880	1,29,14,010	1,35,89,660	1,41,09,560	1,38,47,840	1,29,23,900	1,25,79,800	1,28,02,520	DITTO, excluding Opium
4,70,540	5,60,180	5,85,170	6,01,440	6,15,870	6,99,240	7,06,110	9,89,310	9,91,680	9,88,340	10,05,200	CHARGES
1,08,08,000	1,08,56,420	1,07,89,330	1,15,11,440	1,22,98,140	1,28,90,420	1,34,03,450	1,28,58,530	1,19,31,520	1,15,91,460	1,17,97,320	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,18,140	7,23,040	7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	DITTO—Opium
1,15,26,140	1,15,79,460	1,15,26,380	1,22,73,220	1,30,55,660	1,36,86,130	1,41,89,500	1,36,29,790	1,26,85,280	1,24,22,750	1,25,81,180	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
											CITY OF MADRAS—
											RECEIPTS—
											<i>Spirits—</i>
1,56,960	1,54,650	1,68,360	1,62,860	1,48,860	1,64,010	1,92,850	1,88,500	1,45,220	1,44,870	1,36,240	English Country
8,69,080	8,08,000	8,28,340	8,63,240	10,07,560	10,78,260	11,20,880	8,76,580	7,77,840	9,76,960	9,61,350	
10,26,040	9,62,650	9,96,700	10,26,100	11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,830	10,97,590	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	230	10	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
3,200	4,790	8,200	8,310	9,030	9,450	11,180	8,830	5,280	4,330	13,800	<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja</i>
8,160	9,810	10,200	9,770	10,860	10,970	12,610	10,960	13,470	7,640	5,100	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
15,390	16,630	16,700	12,300	9,060	14,710	20,000	11,140	21,210	12,530	23,000	<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore and pass fees in account current with Bombay</i>
52,500	53,200	61,600	47,950	50,050	59,500	46,900	53,200	54,600	63,700	49,700	
67,890	69,890	78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	68,900	64,340	75,810	76,280	72,700	Total Opium Receipts
11,05,290	10,47,080	10,93,400	11,04,430	12,35,650	13,86,610	14,04,420	11,49,210	10,17,620	12,10,030	11,89,190	TOTAL RECEIPTS
10,37,400	9,77,250	10,15,100	10,44,180	11,76,540	12,62,400	13,37,520	10,84,870	9,41,810	11,33,800	11,16,490	DITTO, excluding Opium
20,720	39,440	40,190	40,530	41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	CHARGES
10,16,680	9,37,810	9,74,910	10,03,650	11,35,110	12,20,610	12,97,700	10,45,080	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,050	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
67,890	69,830	78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	68,900	64,340	75,410	76,230	72,700	DITTO—Opium
10,84,570	10,07,640	10,53,210	10,63,900	11,94,220	12,94,820	13,64,600	11,09,420	9,75,510	11,71,280	11,50,750	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS



## EXCISE

## No. 16

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) for licence fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in a year from 1883-84 to 1900-01

PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS		Total including miscellaneous receipts	Incidence of excise taxation per head of population according to the year of 1881
	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs		
India, General(a)...	(b)	(b)	3,65,810	30,630	3,96,440	— 0-78
Burma (Lower) ...	1,572	18(c)	7,21,320	15,04,020	22,42,010	7 8-4
Assam ...	373	1,674	2,28,290	18,84,430	21,13,060	6 2-08
Bengal ...	28,137	6,507	63,85,210	40,33,870	1,04,23,150	2 4-05
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	13,874	6,000	39,42,870	10,77,030	52,94,550	1 9-67
Panjab ...	1,535	2,157	7,72,290	5,42,700	13,14,990	1 0-1
Bombay Presidency ...	4,769	2,432	57,15,650	16,49,380	73,65,030	6 2-99
Central Provinces ...	9,454	1,912	14,87,760	8,64,090	23,56,070	2 5-95
Madras Presidency ...	36,597	1,107	63,30,910	6,39,730	69,93,970	2 1-69
TOTAL ...	96,810	21,807	2,59,50,110	1,22,35,870	3,84,99,270	2 8-74
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,92,030	41,850	5,33,880	— 0-13
Burma (Lower) ...	1,502	18(c)	7,70,310	14,64,420	22,41,700	7 8-39
Assam ...	384	1,634	2,63,010	19,36,440	22,00,270	6 5-13
Bengal ...	27,247	6,284	60,15,720	40,29,440	1,00,48,950	2 3-04
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12,818	5,843	38,08,780	10,65,170	51,49,830	1 9-08
Panjab ...	1,624	2,120	7,97,790	5,20,940	13,18,730	1 0-13
Bombay Presidency ...	4,516	2,471	46,71,350	16,10,790	62,82,140	5 3-98
Central Provinces ...	9,306	1,875	15,80,870	8,99,560	24,90,280	2 8-24
Madras Presidency ...	39,539	1,069	70,12,590	6,65,240	77,37,840	2 5-7
TOTAL ...	96,936	21,338	2,54,12,450	1,22,33,850	3,80,03,630	2 8-28
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,93,450	36,010	5,29,510	— 0-26
Burma (Lower) ...	1,437	17(c)	7,15,560	13,67,530	21,00,910	7 2-39
Assam ...	369	1,606	2,74,980	18,98,590	21,78,900	6 4-21
Bengal ...	27,015	6,000	56,15,200	39,60,610	95,81,580	2 1-73
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12,451	4,667	42,91,250	11,27,280	57,02,140	1 11-34
Panjab ...	1,690	2,120	7,93,750	5,07,750	13,01,500	— 11-98
Bombay Presidency ...	5,993	2,513	52,15,920	18,58,500	70,74,420	6 0-03
Central Provinces ...	9,254	1,942	15,85,880	9,32,520	25,22,440	2 8-94
Madras Presidency ...	36,415	1,062	79,33,070	7,60,140	88,29,920	2 11-54
TOTAL ...	94,614	19,937	2,69,19,060	1,24,48,920	3,98,16,320	2 9-26
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,82,440	56,750	5,39,220	— 0-23
Burma (Lower) ...	1,406	17(c)	8,24,490	16,40,870	24,76,480	8 6-07
Assam ...	377	1,538	2,72,780	19,22,430	21,95,510	6 4-27
Bengal ...	26,976	5,914	59,76,350	41,37,180	1,01,22,760	2 3-24
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12,512	4,943	41,62,800	11,99,140	56,46,530	1 11-11
Panjab ...	1,723	2,320	8,33,230	5,22,040	13,55,270	1 0-47
Bombay Presidency ...	4,918	2,556	57,19,830	18,17,560	75,87,390	6 4-74
Central Provinces ...	9,619	2,023	16,23,990	9,40,500	25,71,610	2 9-78
Madras Presidency ...	43,499	1,163	83,99,460	6,76,320	91,66,470	4 1-39
TOTAL ...	101,030	20,474	2,82,95,170	1,29,12,590	4,16,11,240	2 11-39
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	5,99,940	38,730	6,38,670	— 10-93
Burma (Lower) ...	1,452	15(c)	9,44,590	17,40,780	26,88,200	9 2-79
Assam ...	367	1,434	2,45,850	18,56,830	21,02,960	6 1-73
Bengal ...	26,320	5,668	64,56,200	43,99,770	1,08,62,030	2 5-23
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12,247	4,962	40,71,210	11,67,630	55,45,210	1 10-7
Panjab ...	1,947	2,500	8,76,630	5,18,760	13,95,390	1 0-84
Bombay Presidency ...	5,029	2,566	59,59,590	19,97,490	79,57,080	6 9-02
Central Provinces ...	9,347	2,014	14,45,900	8,76,700	23,35,390	2 5-69
Madras Presidency ...	48,570	1,157	90,72,920	6,52,810	97,89,060	4 4-48
TOTAL ...	100,809	21,914	2,96,72,830	1,32,49,500	4,32,68,890	2 0-8
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,75,700	75,490	5,55,860	— 9-51
Burma (Lower) ...	1,622(d)	28(c)	11,15,150	18,90,890	30,07,150	10 3-94
Assam ...	365	1,356	2,85,450	18,81,710	21,67,540	6 3-99
Bengal ...	25,309	5,625	63,88,820	44,96,000	1,08,88,950	2 5-3
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12,495	5,076	40,95,890	12,87,840	57,06,510	1 11-36
Panjab ...	1,904	2,639	9,24,880	5,28,880	14,53,760	1 1-38
Bombay Presidency ...	5,755	2,615	61,51,010	16,73,160	98,24,172	8 4-03
Central Provinces ...	9,702	2,125	15,23,330	8,98,380	24,43,729	2 7-51
Madras Presidency ...	44,268	1,172	97,82,700	6,83,870	1,04,78,500	4 8-46
TOTAL ...	101,320	21,636	2,27,42,780	1,34,16,220	4,65,26,160	2 5-57
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	5,67,080	77,860	6,50,680	— 11-13
Burma ...	1,841	36(c)	20,96,750	20,46,030	41,52,790	8 8-84
Assam ...	367	1,356	3,21,180	19,95,150	23,16,840	6 9-22
Bengal ...	24,037	5,396	60,21,080	43,85,960	1,04,73,430	2 4-18
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12,444	5,138	37,80,060	13,27,670	54,15,600	1 10-17
Panjab ...	1,977	2,712	10,09,030	5,40,090	15,49,120	1 2-25
Bombay Presidency ...	4,772	2,571	61,94,320	17,18,200	99,10,520	8 4-91
Central Provinces ...	9,191	2,149	16,06,350	9,20,570	25,52,280	2 9-44
Madras Presidency ...	37,138	1,336	1,07,37,290	6,40,220	1,14,02,050	5 1-24
TOTAL ...	91,667	21,892	2,43,99,120	1,36,49,750	4,84,23,280	2 4-25

(a) "India, General," means Coorg, Central India, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Ajmer Merwara, and Baluchistan

(b) No information

(c) Opium shops only

(d) Including Upper Burma

No. 16—continued

EXCISE

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each year from 1893-94 to 1900-01—continued

Table with columns: PROVINCES, LIQUORS, DRUGS, RECEIPTS (LIQUORS, DRUGS), Total receipts, and Incidence of taxation per head of population. Rows are grouped by year from 1890-91 to 1900-01, listing provinces like India General, Burma, Assam, Bengal, etc.

(a) No information

(b) Opium shops only

V  
EXCISE

No. 16—concluded

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenues; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each year from 1897-98 to 1900-01—concluded

PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS		Total, including miscellaneous receipts	Incidence of taxation per head of population*
	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs		
1897-98						
India, General ... ..	(a)	(a)	5,26,390	66,720	5,93,110	— 10·25
Burma ... ..	1,490	56	21,21,150	20,33,910	42,15,790	8 10·45
Assam ... ..	291	1,034	5,74,170	21,93,050	27,67,960	8 1·05
Bengal ... ..	27,856	4,757	76,73,260	50,61,550	1,27,48,050	2 10·42
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	10,780	4,721	33,99,270	13,47,370	49,89,760	1 8·47
Panjab ... ..	1,675	2,967	15,32,170	7,29,400	22,63,320	1 8·83
Bombay Presidency ... ..	4,230	2,343	93,48,770	15,99,390	1,09,48,160	9 8·46
Central Provinces ... ..	6,869	2,401	10,59,380	6,64,100	17,43,090	2 7·08
Madras Presidency ... ..	28,338	1,364	1,37,12,720	8,39,930	1,46,19,100	6 6·78
TOTAL ... ..	81,424	19,643	3,99,47,280	1,45,35,420	5,48,94,160	3 10·09
1898-99						
India, General ... ..	(a)	(a)	5,62,920	62,960	6,32,850	— 10·82
Burma ... ..	1,519	67	24,26,720	21,24,770	46,14,900	9 8·5
Assam ... ..	289	1,037	6,56,970	22,26,330	28,83,860	8 5·1
Bengal ... ..	28,996	4,761	82,00,180	52,11,950	1,34,27,270	2 0·13
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	10,791	4,783	43,31,100	15,32,470	61,17,000	2 1·04
Panjab ... ..	1,541	2,822	17,12,500	7,95,250	26,10,670	1 11·1
Bombay Presidency ... ..	4,234	2,335	98,88,940	15,50,140	1,14,39,080	9 8·47
Central Provinces ... ..	6,815	2,471	12,34,690	7,00,800	19,46,510	2 10·65
Madras Presidency ... ..	28,148	1,390	1,27,34,180	8,73,050	1,36,76,960	6 1·7
TOTAL ... ..	82,323	19,666	4,17,38,200	1,50,77,720	5,72,48,500	4 0·08
1899-1900						
India, General ... ..	(a)	(a)	5,31,558	60,210	5,98,949	— 9·14
Burma ... ..	1,533	68	26,13,040	22,82,990	49,39,890	8 8·86
Assam ... ..	296	1,023	6,90,479	21,71,989	28,63,377	7 10·16
Bengal ... ..	28,702	4,751	87,00,520	52,44,970	1,39,65,950	2 11·89
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	10,486	4,745	45,82,500	16,99,970	65,80,070	2 2·49
Panjab ... ..	1,535	2,849	16,95,772	8,16,072	25,18,309	1 9·49
Bombay Presidency ... ..	4,104	2,328	91,45,660	14,88,900	1,06,34,560	11 1·19
Central Provinces ... ..	6,603	2,445	12,42,658	7,22,227	19,87,781	3 2·76
Madras Presidency ... ..	28,653	1,557	1,23,42,190	10,08,650	1,34,11,090	5 7·39
TOTAL ... ..	82,117	19,766	4,16,44,477	1,54,96,978	5,74,94,966	3 11·32
1900-01						
India, General ... ..	(a)	(a)	4,98,145	59,518	5,61,543	— 10·79
Burma ... ..	1,533	83	28,27,440	24,60,220	53,29,890	9 2·97
Assam ... ..	289	1,056	7,20,870	22,11,666	29,33,390	8 0·68
Bengal ... ..	29,386	4,766	90,19,210	56,11,310	1,46,48,470	2 1·64
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	10,452	4,774	48,84,770	17,76,760	70,54,150	2 4·4
Panjab ... ..	1,549	2,837	16,89,539	8,59,437	25,29,872	1 9·64
Bombay Presidency ... ..	4,115	2,302	89,94,743	12,52,058	1,01,46,801	10 7·08
Central Provinces ... ..	6,786	2,462	10,88,144	6,81,269	17,88,466	2 10·88
Madras Presidency ... ..	28,476	1,629	1,25,24,660	9,90,690	1,36,86,890	5 8·27
TOTAL ... ..	82,587	19,929	4,21,25,521	1,59,02,928	5,85,78,763	4 0·21

(a) No information

\* N.B.—For 1897-98 and 1898-99 according to the census of 1891; for 1899-1900 and 1900-01 on the census of 1901

## CUSTOMS REVENUE

## No. 1

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on IMPORTED MERCHANDISE subject to duty, in each official year from 1892-93 to 1901-02

ARTICLES	Average 5 years, ending 1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	Average 5 years	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	Average 5 years
Apparel, including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	...	...	7,83,264	7,24,116	7,12,621	7,39,998	5,51,555	6,39,247	6,92,752	7,72,162	8,09,264	6,92,996
Arms, ammunition, and military stores	2,64,208	3,11,632	3,44,923	3,22,979	3,38,832	3,72,162	3,37,954	3,57,274	3,47,359	3,08,373	2,82,861	3,58,783	3,30,930
Chemical products and preparations ...	...	...	...	2,57,990	2,71,968	2,28,573	2,52,844	2,75,217	2,65,348	2,58,418	3,26,417	3,41,406	2,98,360
Cotton manufactures : Twist and yarn ...	...	...	...	4,17,531	10,97,042	...	7,57,286	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece goods— grey (unbleached) ...	...	...	...	19,29,523	59,89,821	50,32,570	43,17,238	45,01,927	46,10,186	48,16,838	49,58,157	50,29,944	47,83,410
white (bleached) ...	...	...	...	8,40,832	21,47,165	20,05,466	16,64,484	18,70,992	17,27,574	18,55,336	21,21,125	27,25,971	20,80,200
coloured, printed, or dyed ...	...	...	...	5,80,076	23,11,891	19,69,853	16,20,607	14,28,852	19,40,963	23,01,382	20,20,570	23,55,904	20,09,514
Other goods ...	...	...	...	75,184	2,89,554	1,70,270	1,78,319	1,55,440	1,84,692	2,67,279	2,49,117	2,65,946	2,24,495
Total of cotton manufactures ...	...	...	...	38,43,096	1,18,35,273	91,78,149	82,85,508	79,57,211	84,63,415	92,40,835	93,48,969	1,05,77,665	80,77,619
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	3,040	3,298	2,777	3,51,351	3,55,064	3,40,658	2,10,510	3,77,554	3,72,336	3,67,647	4,44,368	4,71,971	4,06,775
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	...	...	...	3,11,582	3,98,112	3,52,531	3,54,075	4,03,311	4,39,072	3,75,156	3,39,825	3,99,771	3,91,437
Glass and glassware	...	...	...	3,18,102	3,69,738	3,52,693	3,46,844	2,88,263	3,30,855	3,80,689	3,78,213	4,58,766	3,67,357
Hardware and cutlery	...	...	...	7,19,319	7,45,480	7,91,054	7,51,948	7,49,872	7,32,344	8,24,379	9,48,850	8,96,065	8,30,302
Liquors— Ale, beer, and porter ...	1,63,613	1,90,789	1,74,039	1,57,286	1,90,466	1,88,129	1,89,141	1,77,018	2,03,014	2,00,252	2,01,533	2,28,936	2,02,150
Cider and other fermented liquors	1,777	1,580	1,626	1,966	1,865	1,545	1,716	1,782	1,865	1,808	469	308	1,247
Spirit, including liqueurs— From foreign ports	50,32,268	54,95,363	53,59,799	55,46,100	59,75,578	59,81,234	56,71,614	60,48,499	63,57,911	64,96,786	63,77,065	64,93,377	63,52,710
Indian ports	16,935	12,448	9,336	14,216	10,311	9,215	11,105	12,459	8,195	6,013	6,209	832	6,741
Wines ...	4,37,962	4,02,351	4,10,706	3,96,525	4,46,599	4,11,517	4,13,540	3,73,498	3,81,728	3,61,742	3,65,323	3,49,218	3,66,302
Total of liquors ...	56,51,655	61,02,523	59,55,606	61,16,093	66,24,817	65,91,640	62,78,116	66,19,166	69,52,713	70,58,601	69,50,599	70,72,670	69,29,150
Metals— Copper ...	...	...	...	3,73,297	5,39,647	2,81,782	3,98,242	3,57,188	2,56,264	97,934	1,84,476	2,54,862	2,30,145
Iron and steel ...	...	...	...	2,88,363	3,98,250	3,21,553	3,56,055	4,12,865	3,57,968	3,49,423	4,69,913	5,21,971	4,22,428
Silver ...	...	...	...	34,89,514	35,58,683	32,64,834	34,37,877	43,38,893	33,67,605	24,32,247	13,34,940	30,63,806	28,07,498
Tin ...	...	...	...	1,66,201	1,83,004	1,31,740	1,60,315	1,17,425	79,475	59,888	1,05,414	1,18,219	96,084
Other metals ...	...	...	...	5,13,174	6,81,714	3,98,177	5,31,023	5,49,159	5,30,464	3,64,741	5,15,333	5,49,364	5,01,812
Total of metals ...	...	...	...	48,30,549	53,61,298	44,58,086	48,83,311	57,75,580	40,91,774	33,04,233	26,10,076	45,06,222	40,57,967
Oil— Petroleum ...	12,66,585	20,23,085	26,35,826	31,79,955	40,00,014	41,26,178	31,93,012	53,17,776	46,96,754	43,13,542	49,29,432	53,05,104	49,12,522
Paints and colours ...	...	...	...	1,63,720	2,09,235	1,92,419	1,83,458	1,87,707	1,88,732	1,99,141	2,25,544	2,47,626	2,09,760
Paper ...	...	...	...	1,88,339	2,54,044	2,33,641	2,25,341	2,06,742	2,27,483	2,45,524	2,67,218	3,11,409	2,52,075
Provisions ...	...	...	...	4,58,277	5,46,716	4,88,966	4,97,986	5,05,591	4,79,064	4,88,831	5,97,228	5,57,936	5,25,730
Salted fish, wet or dry ...	...	...	36,980	1,10,168	1,33,663	1,35,428	1,04,058	1,69,199	1,55,648	1,39,875	1,32,983	1,56,263	1,48,794
Silk, raw and manufactured ...	...	...	...	11,97,744	14,63,753	11,34,796	12,65,431	9,56,706	10,91,369	8,56,393	13,32,609	11,68,389	10,81,093
Spices ...	...	...	...	3,77,741	3,52,577	3,22,090	3,50,803	3,85,638	4,63,896	4,31,344	4,59,900	4,42,999	4,46,755
Stationery ...	...	...	...	1,43,169	1,45,755	1,44,365	1,44,430	1,20,636	1,28,833	1,30,220	1,42,484	1,50,230	1,34,380
Sugar ...	...	...	...	14,08,737	15,30,855	16,21,519	15,19,737	24,60,446	21,32,216	25,98,799	32,52,863	72,41,973	39,37,259
Wood and timber ...	...	...	...	1,07,598	1,46,698	1,18,340	1,23,545	1,09,319	89,118	1,13,571	1,32,472	1,63,047	1,21,506
Woolen goods ...	...	...	...	7,72,946	7,39,879	8,49,599	7,84,141	5,79,262	7,66,345	8,82,174	10,52,056	9,88,535	8,53,674
Articles (not specified) imported by post ...	1,395	1,164	9,574	1,43,076	1,42,506	1,40,262	87,316	1,98,801	1,60,421	1,71,376	1,90,973	2,35,406	1,79,396
All other articles ...	...	...	9,01,033	28,51,076	31,06,115	29,05,474	24,40,924	29,30,324	28,25,693	28,22,233	30,24,193	31,89,603	29,58,409
GRAND TOTAL ...	71,86,883	84,41,702	98,86,619	1,39,34,357	1,97,36,452	1,57,88,633	1,45,71,533	1,74,69,100	1,60,39,534	1,62,42,101	1,61,42,293	1,68,08,102	1,61,39,226
Salt— Imported from— Foreign ports ...	2,28,02,951	2,49,44,699	2,48,43,532	2,52,70,835	2,57,63,335	2,50,64,170	2,51,77,328	2,43,98,923	2,44,75,396	2,54,73,079	2,44,98,434	2,50,74,947	2,47,83,236
Indian ports ...	3,09,936	5,21,682	3,45,976	1,43,103	1,93,330	7,12,977	3,83,414	11,66,904	14,14,033	12,90,937	14,56,602	15,01,342	13,65,963
Total ...	2,81,12,887	3,54,66,381	3,51,89,508	3,54,13,938	3,59,56,665	3,57,77,147	3,55,60,742	3,55,60,727	3,58,89,429	3,67,64,016	3,59,55,086	3,65,76,289	3,61,49,199

[NOTE.—In the Financial Accounts the duty collected on Salt is entered under "Salt," not under "Customs." In this volume it is included in the table of the Indian salt revenue, see Part III.]

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 92 )

No. 2

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on EXPORTED MERCHANDISE  
subject to duty, in each official year from 1887-88 to 1901-02

	Rice in the husk	Rice not in the husk	Rice-flour	Total
1887-88 . . . . .	1,11,640	74,53,345	...	75,64,985
1888-89 . . . . .	1,02,181	60,24,545	...	61,26,726
1889-90 . . . . .	91,359	70,91,463	...	71,82,821
1890-91 . . . . .	1,38,686	90,71,709	...	92,10,395
1891-92 . . . . .	1,22,670	86,69,465	...	87,92,135
<i>Average 5 years</i> . . . . .	1,13,307	76,62,106	...	77,75,412
1892-93 . . . . .	1,52,136	72,59,809	...	74,11,945
1893-94 . . . . .	1,79,061	64,24,676	1,041	66,04,768
1894-95 . . . . .	1,67,090	88,66,559	1,292	90,34,891
1895-96 . . . . .	1,51,786	91,39,867	689	92,92,242
1896-97 . . . . .	1,36,415	73,88,338	847	75,25,600
<i>Average 5 years</i> . . . . .	1,57,283	76,15,850	943	79,73,887
1897-98 . . . . .	1,38,028	70,96,495	784	72,37,307
1898-99 . . . . .	1,34,422	99,31,213	874	1,00,66,503
1899-1900 . . . . .	1,31,828	86,12,876	763	87,35,466
1900-01 . . . . .	86,162	84,02,179	1,092	84,89,433
1901-02 . . . . .	90,406	89,96,737	814	90,87,957
<i>Average 5 years</i> . . . . .	1,14,169	86,08,300	869	87,23,338

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	ACT VII OF 1856, DATED 14TH MARCH	ACT I OF 1860, DATED 12TH MARCH	ACT XI OF 1862, DATED 23RD APRIL, AND ACT XXIII OF 1862, DATED 12TH DECEMBER	ACT XXVI OF 1863, DATED 16TH MAY	ACT XXIII OF 1864, DATED 7TH APRIL	ACT XVII OF 1866, DATED 12TH APRIL, AND ACT XXV OF 1866, DATED 14TH JULY
Not enumerated (i.e., general rate) ...	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent
Bullion and coin ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Precious stones and pearls ...						
Grain and pulse ...						
Horses and other living animals ...						
Ice ...						
Coal, coke, bricks, chalk, and stones (except marbles and wrought stones) ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Books ...						
Marbles and wrought stones ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
A.—Machinery for the improvement of the communications and for development of the resources of the country ...						
B.—Machinery used exclusively for purposes of agriculture, navigation, mining, or manufactures, or for railway purposes, and materials forming necessary components of such machinery ...	10 per cent	Free	10 per cent under Act XXIII of 1862	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent
Machinery other than A or B ...						
Cotton wool ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Wool ...						
Flax ...						
Hemp ...						
Jute ...						
Hides and skins, raw ...						
Paper ...						
Maps, prints, and works of art ...						
Music ...						
Seeds when imported by any public society for gratuitous distribution ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Agricultural implements ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Firewood ...						
Military and other regulation uniforms and accoutrements when imported for private use by persons in the public service ...						
Guano and manures of all kinds ...						
Bottles ...						
Conveyances and carriages of every description ...						
Tea ...						
Coffee ...						
Tobacco, unmanufactured or manufactured ...						
Spices, including cassia, cinnamon, pepper, cloves, nutmegs, and mace ...						
Haberdashery, millinery, and hosiery ...	10 per cent	10	10	7½	7½	
Grocery, confectionery, and oilman's stores ...	10 per cent	10	10	7½	7½	
Provisions, hams, and cheese ...						
Perfumery ...						
Jewellery, plate, and plated-ware ...	4 annas	4 annas	2 annas 1 rupee	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna
Porter, ale, beer, cider, and other similar fermented liquors... per Impl. gallon						
Light wines of value not exceeding ₹12 per dozen ... per Impl. gallon	2 rupees	2 rupees	2 rupees	1 rupee	1 rupee	1 rupee
Other wines and liqueurs per Impl. gallon						
Spirits ... per Impl. gallon (a)	3	3	3 (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)
Cotton twist and yarn ...	5 per cent	10 per cent (b)	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent
Cotton thread ...	5	10	10	10	7½	7½
Other twist and yarn ...						
Other thread ...						
Cotton piece goods ...						
Other piece goods ...	10	10	5	5	5	5
Iron (not including ironmongery, cutlery, or hardware) ...						
Hops ...	10	10	10	10	7½	7½

Act XVII of 1867 agreed in rates with Act XXV of 1865 with the following exceptions:—Champagnes, sparkling wines, and liqueurs paid ₹1-8 per gallon or six quart bottles, and other wines ₹1 per gallon or six quart bottles; the duty on hops and on a great number of unenumerated articles was remitted; the remainder were specified, but the general rate of duty on them, i.e., 7½ per cent, was not altered.

(a) Duty rateably increased with an increase in strength beyond London proof

(b) Reduced to 5 per cent by Notification dated 29th April 1861

(c) In Act XXIII of 1862 and in each of the later Acts it was provided that 10 per cent *ad valorem* should be charged on all spirits used exclusively in arts and manufactures, or in chemistry

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 94 )

No. 4

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of	REVISED TARIFF	Act XVII of	Act XIII of	Act XVI of 5th	Act XI of
	6th MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 12th MARCH 1882	6th APRIL 1870	21st MARCH 1871	5th AUGUST 1876	10th MARCH 1882
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
ANIMALS, LIVING ... ..	"	"	"	"	"	"
APPAREL, INCLUDING HANDEDAISERY AND MILLINERY, but excluding BOOTS, SHOES, AND HOSIERY ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent.	"
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—</b>						
Firearms and parts thereof—					Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1. Firearms other than pistols ... ..					Each 50 0	Each 50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double ...					" 30 0	" 30 0
3. Pistols ... ..					" 15 0	" 15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double ...					" 10 0	" 10 0
5. Springs used for firearms ... ..					" 8 0	" 8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and rollers ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	" 5 0 (a)	" 5 0
7. Revolver-breeches ... ..					(b) 2 8	(b) 2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heelplates, pins, screws, tange, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or leading the same ... ..					Each 1 8	Each 1 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges					" 10 0	" 10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges ... ..					" 2 8	" 2 8
<p><i>Exception I.</i>—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.</p> <p><i>Exception II.</i>—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer, are free.</p> <p><i>Proviso 1.</i>—No duty in excess of ten per cent ad valorem shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.</p> <p><i>Proviso 2.</i>—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent ad valorem; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.</p>						

(a) These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act XI of 1878.  
(b) For each cartridge they will carry

## No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1883  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of	REVISED TARIFF	Act XVII of	Act XIII	Act XVI	Act XI of				
	6th MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869	5th APRIL 1870	OF 31st MARCH 1871	OF 6th AUGUST 1875	10th MARCH 1883				
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES(a)—</b> <i>continued</i>										
Gunpowder ... ..	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent				
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores ... ..										
ART, WORKS OF ... ..	Free	Free	} Free	Free	} Free	} Free				
BLACKING—quarts, small, and in tins ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent					} Free	Free	} 5 per cent	} Free
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS)	Free	Free								
BOXES. See TRUNKS										
BRUSHES, all sorts (b) ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	} Free				
<b>BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS—</b>										
Asphalt ... ..	Free (c)	Free (c)	Free (c)	"	"	} (d)				
Cement ... ..	"	"	"	Free	"					
Earthenware piping ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"					
All other kinds ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free					
CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE ... ..	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	} Free				
CANDLES—WAX, PARAFFIN, and all other sorts ... ..										

(a) The following articles under this head were exempted from duty:

- Swords imported for presentation as prizes ... .. No. 1423, dated 31st May 1882  
 Bird-shot ... .. Home Dept. Order No. 1814, dated 19th December 1883  
 Arms of an obsolete description imported as articles of curiosity, which are practically useless for offensive or defensive purposes ... .. No. 40, dated 3rd March 1884  
 Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are subsequently imported into any Customs port of British India ... .. No. 1504, dated 15th June 1884  
 Morris tubes and patent ammunition, when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments and volunteer corps for the instruction of their men ... .. No. 3956, dated 14th October 1884, and No. 175, dated 21st January 1886  
 A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the Commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment ... .. No. 296, dated 20th November 1885  
 Gun-wads, wire-cartridges, and bullets ... .. No. 66, dated 6th March 1886

(b) Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as painters' materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes were taxed.

(c) Resolution No. 3423, dated 18th September 1870

(d) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 18th March 1874



VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 86 )

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1883  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th March 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 6th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 31st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 6th AUGUST 1875	Act XI of 16th MAY 1883
<b>CANES AND RATTANS—(b)</b>						
Common bamboos ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	(a)
Malacca canes ... ..						
Rattans ... ..						
All other sorts ... ..						
CAOUTCHOUC, RAW ... ..						(b)
CARPETS and CARPETING ... ..	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	"	
CARRIAGES and their components, except railway carriages and trucks ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	"	(c)
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (e) ... ..						
CHINA CLAY imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	(d)
CHINESE and JAPANESE-WARE (excluding EARTHENWARE, CHINA, and PORCELAIN) ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
Lacquered-ware ... ..	Free	Free				
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				Free
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS (f) ... ..	"	"	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	
COAL, COKE, and PATENT FUEL ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
COFFEE ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
COIL, RAW ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	(g)(a)
<b>COIL, MANUFACTURES OF—</b>						
Matting ... ..	"	"	"	"	5 per cent	(a)
Yarn ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
Cables and Rops. See CORDAGE						
Other articles ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	
CORAL, REAL ... ..	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	(a)
CORDAGE and ROPS made of any vegetable fibre except cotton and jute ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
CORES ... ..	"	"			"	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878  
(b) Under Act XVI of 1875, this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work  
(c) Chemical products solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified, freed by Notification No. 190, dated 18th January 1876. Others freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878  
(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 18th January 1876  
(e) Chemical products and preparations containing 20 per cent or more of proof spirit were taxed at Rs 4 per gallon under No. 73, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877. Dynamite and tonite were classed as "Chemical products and preparations" by No. 97, dated 25th March 1880, and No. 39, dated 25th January 1881  
(f) Coach-builders' materials were not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but were charged with duty or passed free according as the articles of which they were composed were dutiable or free  
(g) Freed by No. 627, dated 16th December 1876  
(h) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed from duty by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880

## No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1567 to 1892  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 5th MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 5th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 21st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1875	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1882
<b>COTTON—</b>						
Raw, Asiatic ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
" other than Asiatic ... ..	"	"	"	"	5 per cent (a)	
<b>Twist—</b>						
Mule, grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32 ... ..						
Mule, other than grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32 ... ..						
Mule, grey and other, Nos. 33 to 42, 43 to 52, 53 to 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110 to 150, 160 to 200 ... ..	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ " (a)	
Water, other than grey, No. 20 and under ... ..						
" grey, No. 20 and under ... ..						
" grey and other, Nos. 30, 40, 50, and above 50 ... ..						
Turkey red, of all kinds; orange, red, and other colours ... ..						
Hosiery ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
Rope ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
Canvas, Indian ... ..	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Sewing thread ... ..	7½ " (b)	7½ " (b)	7½ " (b)	7½ " (b)	5 " (b)	Free
<b>Piece goods—</b>						
Grey—jaconets, mulls, printers, madapollams, shirtings, longcloths, T-cloths, 18 reed and upwards ... ..					5 "	
T-cloths exceeding 12×10 and not above 4 lb ... ..					5 "	
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s ... ..	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 " (a)	
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing yarn of a higher number than 30s ... ..					5 "	
T-cloths, other sorts, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills ... ..					5 "	
All other kinds containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s ... ..	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 " (a)	
Other sorts ... ..					5 per cent	
Other sorts not enumerated ... ..						
<b>DRUGS and MEDICINES—(d)</b>						
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	" (a)	
Quinine ... ..					Free	
Bed-muskk ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	
All other sorts of drugs and medicines ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1875

(b) And pro rata above or below 100 yards, in the case of thread on reels or cards, by No. 1231 of 26th February 1868

(c) Freed by Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879. By Notification No. 90, dated 21st June 1879, this exemption was extended to the class of grey cotton piece goods known as dhotis and dhoti-bordered piece goods containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s, except in the border, such border, whether coloured, white, or grey, being not more than an inch and a half in width. By Notification No. 54C., dated 5th February 1881, the exemption was extended to such goods with a border not more than four and a half inches in width

(d) Drugs and medicines containing less than 20 per cent of proof spirit taxed at 5 per cent ad valorem; those containing 20 per cent and upwards at 14 per gallon. No. 78, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877

(e) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 98 )

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th March 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 6th April 1870	Act XIII of 31st March 1871	Act XVI of 8th August 1875	Act XI of 10th May 1882
	<b>DYEING and COLOURING MATERIALS</b> ... ..					
<b>EARTHENWARE</b> (except earthenware piping), CHINA, and <b>PORCELAIN</b> ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
China clay (except when imported for paper manufacture)	Free	Free	Free	Free		
<b>FELT</b> —sheathing, 40 × 32 inches, in rolls or in lengths and other sorts ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent		
<b>FIREWORKS</b> ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
<b>FLAX, raw</b> ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free (c) (d)	
" <b>MANUFACTURES of—</b> Piece goods ... ..	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (d)
Canvas, European, sail, not exceeding 40 yards...						
Linen thread and other sorts ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "		
<b>FRUITS and VEGETABLES—</b>						
Bazarbattu nuts ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Fresh, not separately enumerated ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	5 per cent (d)
Other sorts ... ..						
<b>GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS—</b>						
Bottles for bottling beer, wine, spirits, and aerated waters ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Other kinds of bottles ... ..						
Other sorts ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	Free
<b>GRAIN and PULVER</b> ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
<b>GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE</b> ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent		
<b>GREASE.</b> See TALLOW						
<b>GUMS and RESINS—(a) (b) (f)</b> ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 per cent	
<b>HARDWARE and CUTLERY</b> , including ironmongery and plated-ware, but not machinery and agricultural implements ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "		
Machinery and component parts thereof and agricultural implements ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
<b>HEMP, Raw</b> ... ..	"	"	"	"	" (c)	
" <b>MANUFACTURES of—</b>						
Piece goods ... ..	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (d)
Other sorts except cordage and rope ... ..				7½ "	5 "	
<b>HIDES and SKINS—</b>	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ " (c)	Free
Untanned, raw, or salted ... ..						
Dressed or tanned ... ..					5 per cent (d)	

(a) Under Act XVI of 1875, articles made of gum or gum-resin were also dutiable under this head  
(b) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880  
(c) No. 627, dated 16th December 1876  
(d) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 18th March 1878  
(e) Freed by Notification dated 25th February 1874  
(f) Gum arabic, gum benjamin, and gum olibanum or frankincense, freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1880

## No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF	REVISED TARIFF	ACT XVII OF	ACT XIII OF	ACT XVI OF	ACT XI OF	
	6TH MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	6TH APRIL 1870	31ST MARCH 1871	5TH AUGUST 1876	10TH MARCH 1882	
HOPS ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
HOBBS, and manufactures of ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent					
ICE ... ..	Free	Free					
<b>INSTRUMENTS and APPARATUS—</b>							
Musical, for regimental bands ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)	} (b)	
Drawing, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical (including surgical appliances) ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 "		
Photographic (including materials for photography)... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		
Other kinds not specially enumerated ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Musical (except instruments for regimental bands) ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
<b>IVORY and IVORY-WARE ... ..</b>							
<b>JEWELLERY and PLATE—</b>							
Precious stones and pearls, unset ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	} Free	
Silverware ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
JUTE, raw ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	} (c)	
<b>Manufactures—</b>							
Cordage, rope, and twine ... ..	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"		
Gunny bags and gunny cloth ... ..			5 "	5 "	"		
Piece goods ... ..			5 "	5 "	5 per cent (b)		
Mixed fabrics, fit for apparel ... ..			5 "	5 "	5 "		
LAC ... ..			5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
<b>LEATHER, and manufactures of—</b>							
Belting for driving machinery ... ..	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	Free	} (d)	
Other sorts ... ..					5 per cent (b)		
<b>LIQUORS—(e)</b>							
Ginger ale ... .. Per Impl. gallon	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna (i)	Free	
Ale, beer, (f) and porter, cider, and other fermented liquors ... ..	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1(g)	Rs. A. 0 1(g)	
Liqueurs ... ..	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	4 0	4 0	
Spirit for use exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption ... ..	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent	

(a) Musical instruments for regimental bands freed by Notification No. 132, dated 21st September 1877

(b) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 16th March 1878

(c) Freed by No. 7174, dated 21st March 1877

(d) Freed by Notification No. 70, dated 21st March 1877

(e) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid (Act XI of 1882, S. 7). See also Sea Customs Act, VIII of 1878, sections 148 and 151

(f) Condensed or concentrated beer freed by No. 3004, dated 30th September 1880

(g) Ale, beer, and porter free when condensed or concentrated—(Act X of 1882)

(h) Freed by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877

(i) Freed by No. 1740, dated 16th July 1879

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 100 )

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1889  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th March 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 10th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 6th April 1870	Act XIII of 31st March 1871	Act XVI of 6th August 1876	Act XI of 10th March 1883
<b>Liquors—continued</b>						
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof ...					5 per cent	5 per cent <sup>(7)</sup>
Spirit when so used in a proportion of twenty per cent and upwards of spirit of the strength of London proof	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	Rs. A. 4 0 (a)	Rs. A. 4 0 (b) (c)
Spirit, perfumed, in wood, or in bottles containing more than 4 ounces ...					4 0 (a)	4 0 (b) (c)
Spirit, other sorts ... { Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles }	Rs. A. 3 0 (b)	Rs. A. 3 0 (b)	Rs. A. 3 0 (b)	Rs. A. 3 0 (b)	4 0 (b)	4 0 (b)
<b>Wines—</b>						
Champagne and all other sparkling wines { Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles }	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	3 8	3 8
<b>All other sorts—</b>						
Red: claret and Burgundy ...					1 0	1 0
White: of Bordeaux and Burgundy ...	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 8 (d)	1 0
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary ...					1 8 (e)	
Other kinds ...						
<b>MACHINERY and component parts thereof ...</b>	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
<b>MAPS and CHARTS. See BOOKS</b>						
<b>MATCHES</b> ...			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
<b>MATS—</b>						
Floor-matting, Chinese ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
" Singapore ...					5 "	
Coir (see Coir, manufactures of)	Free	Free	Free	Free		Free
Other sorts ...					5 "	
<b>METALS, unwrought, wrought, and manufactures, excepting those below</b>						
Iron—anchors and cables ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
Kentledge ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	1 "	
Angle and T-iron ...	7½ per cent (g)				Free	
Beams ...	1 "	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	

(a) Per imperial gallon.—(No. 78, dated 6th April, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877)  
 (b) Increased in proportion to excess of strength beyond London proof  
 (c) Per imperial gallon or six quart bottles  
 (d) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 101, dated 12th May 1876  
 (e) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 116, dated 12th September 1876  
 (f) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1876  
 (g) Reduced to 1 per cent by No. 3443 of 30th October 1867  
 (h) Methylated ether containing less than 20 per cent of rectified spirit freed by Notification No. 3946, dated 26th October 1888

## No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1888  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
<b>Metals—continued</b>						
<b>Iron—continued</b>						
Pillars, girders, and bridge-work ... ..	7½ per cent					
Other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes ... ..	7½ " (a)					
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	1 "					
Galvanised ... ..	1 " (b)					
" sheets and ridging ... ..	1 " (b)					
Hoop, plate, and sheet ... ..	1 "	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent		
Nails, rose, clasp, and flat-headed ... ..	1 "					
" washers ... ..	1 "					
" rivets ... ..	7½ "					
" other, including galvanised ... ..	1 "					
Nail-rod ... ..	1 "				1 per cent	
Old ... ..	1 "	1 "	1 "	1 "		
Pig ... ..	1 "					
Pipes and tubes ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "		
Rice bowls ... ..	7½ "	7½ "				
Rod, round, British, not exceeding ½ inch diameter	1 "		1 "	1 "		Free
Rod, round, British, exceeding ½ inch diameter ...	7½ "	1 "				
Swedish, flat and square, bolt, nail-rod, and round rod, not exceeding ½ inch diameter (c) ...	1 "					
Tinned plates ... ..	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	1 " (d)	
<b>Lead—</b>						
Sheets, tea ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 "	
<b>MILITARY and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS—</b>						
Imported by a public servant for his personal use ...	"	"	"	"	Free	
Others ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	(e)
<b>NAVAL STORES not otherwise described (except oakum) ...</b>						
Naval stores: oakum ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
<b>OILS(f), excepting cocum and slush fat ... ..</b>						
Cocum and slush fat ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
OIL-CLOTH and FLOOR-CLOTH ... ..	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (e)	

(a) Reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3851, dated 30th December 1868

(b) No. 157, dated 30th May 1868

(c) Swedish round iron of all sizes, and Swedish iron sheets and plates, were exempted from four-fifths of the duties to which they were liable by Notification No. 700, dated 6th March 1830

(d) No. 25, dated 26th January 1877

(e) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(f) For Petroleum, see page 112

# VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 102 )

## No. 4—continued

**RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1893 (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1896)—continued**

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 16TH MARCH 1882
OPIMUM (a) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 talas) ...	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, and PAINTERS' MATERIALS ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (b)	
<b>PAPER—</b>						
Wall ...	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	5 " (c)	
All other kinds, except pasteboard and millboard ...					Free	
<b>PAPER-MANUFACTURING MATERIALS—</b>						
Ochre, rosin, chemicals and drugs (when imported for paper manufacture) ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (b)	
China clay (when imported for paper manufacture) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free		
<b>PASTEBOARD AND MILLBOARD. See STATIONERY</b>						
PERFUMERY ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
PICKE GOODS not otherwise described ...	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco ...	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	5 " (c)	
PITCH, TAR, and DAMMER ...					5 "	
<b>PORCELAIN. (See EARTHENWARE)</b>						Free
<b>PRINTING and LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS, other than paper ...</b>	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	
<b>PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES—</b>						
Biche de mer ...						
Fishmaws, fish scizle and singally, and sharkfins ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent		
Fish, salted†(d) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	12 as. per cwt	
Butter ...	"	"	"	"	5 per cent	
All other sorts ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
<b>RAILWAY MATERIALS—(e)</b>						
Of iron ...	1 "	1 "	1 "	1 "	1 " (c)	
Steel rails ...	1 " (f)	1 "	1 "	} 1 "	1 " (c)	
Other articles made of steel, intended for the permanent-way of railways ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ " (g)			
Locomotive engines and tenders, and other machinery ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wooden sleepers ...	7½ per cent (under Wood) (h)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (h)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (i)	"	" (j)	

(a) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act XI of 1882, section 7)

(b) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(c) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 18th March 1878

(d) Under the Act duty was leviable only on imports into the Bombay Presidency, excluding Sind. The duty was extended to imports into Sind by Notification No. 174, dated 23rd December 1877. Under Notification No. 2348, dated 5th August 1875, as amended by Notification No. 15, dated 25th January 1878, duty was levied on imports from British Indian ports in the following cases only:

- (1) When the import was unprotected by a certificate to the effect that duty had been paid on the salt used in curing the fish
- (2) When the import was from Burma

By Notification No. 3659, dated 13th November 1890, salted fish imported into any port in the Bombay Presidency or Sind was freed

(e) Materials used in the construction of tramways freed by Notification No. 822, dated 23rd May 1881

(f) No. 8460, dated 30th October 1887

(g) The rate of duty on steel clips for rails was reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3808, dated 14th December 1870

(h) Freed by Act XI of 1863, and by No. 1048, dated 15th July 1868

(i) Freed by No. 2062 of 15th July 1870

(j) Notification No. 138, dated 12th October 1877

† For dry salt-fish and wet salt-fish (ngaps), see page 113

## No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 5th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 5th MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1875	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1882
<b>RAILWAY MATERIALS—continued</b>						
Carriages and trucks ... ..	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (a)	} Free
Other sorts not specially enumerated ... ..						
<b>SALT—(b) (c)</b>						
Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ B swoirdupois	} The rates of import duty on salt previous to the passing of Act XIII of 1871 were regulated from time to time by special laws and executive orders. Salt was not, until the passing of the Act of 1871, rated for duty by or mentioned in the tariffs			Ra. A. 0 8(d)	Ra. A. 0 3	Ra. A. 0 3
" Bengal " " " "				3 4	3 4 (e)	} 2 0 (g)
" Madras " " " "				} 1 13	} 1 13 (f)	
" Bombay and Sind " " "						
<b>SEEDS—</b>						
Imported by public societies for gratuitous distribution	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
All others ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a & h)	
<b>SHELLS and COWRIES</b>						
	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	(i)
<b>SHIPS, parts of</b>						
	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	
<b>SILK—</b>						
Floss ... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
Piece goods ... ..	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Raw silk, sewing thread (Chinese), and other sorts ... ..				} 5 "		
SOAP ... ..	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 5 "	} Free
SPICES ... ..						
STATIONERY, other than paper, but including pasteboard and millboard ... ..						
<b>STATUARY (see Works of art)</b>						
<b>STONE and MARBLE—</b>						
Unwrought ... ..	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wrought marble, other than statuary ... ..				"	"	"
<b>SUGAR and other sorts of saccharine produce</b>						
	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TALLOW and GREASE ... ..						Free
TEA ... ..				7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent
<b>TELEGRAPH MATERIALS—</b>						
Of iron ... ..	1 "	1 "	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	
Other sorts ... ..	7½ "	7½ "				

(a) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 16th March 1878

(b) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act XI of 1882, section 7)

(c) Salt imported into Calcutta, and issued for the manufacture of glazed stoneware, exempt from duty. (Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877)

(d) Reduced to 3 annas from the 17th May 1871 by Notification No. 2766, dated 11th August 1871

(e) Duty reduced to Rs. 3-2 by Notification No. 172, dated 28th December 1877, and to Rs. 2-14 by Notification No. 100, dated 31st July 1878

(f) Duty raised to Rs. 3-8 by Salt Act, XVIII of 1877, section 4

(g) Under Notification No. 1449, dated 10th March 1882

(h) Freed by Notification, dated 31st May 1876

(i) Mother-of-pearl and tortoise-shell freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1886



VI  
CUSTOMS RÉVENUE

( 104 )

No. 4—concluded

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1667 to 1892  
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1880	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31st MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882	
<b>TOBACCO—</b>							
Manufactured ... ..	} 10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent	} Free	
Unmanufactured ... ..							
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	{ Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	{ Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	{ Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	{ Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	{ 5 " (a)		
TOTS and requisites for all games	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		
TRUNKS and BOXES	7½ "	7½ "	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	{ Partly free and partly dutiable	{ Partly free and partly dutiable (a)		
UMBRELLAS	7½ "	7½ "	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
WOOD ... ..	7½ " (b)	} Free	Free	Free	Free		
Ebony, lignum vita, tuggur wood, and palmyra wood	Free						
WOOL, raw	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
<b>WOOLLEN GOODS—</b>							
Piece goods	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent		
Heavy, braid, and other sorts	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "		
ALL ARTICLES NOT INCLUDED in one of the enumerated classes	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		

(a) Freed by Notification No. 45, dated 18th March 1878  
(b) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by No. 1040, dated 15th July 1888

## No. 5

RATES OF CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1902

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 16th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 31st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRU- ARY 1902	Act XIV of 20th MARCH 1899
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
AMBER, AND ARTICLES MADE OF AMBER, including imitation amber ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ANIMALS, living ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms and accoutrements; but excluding cotton-hosiery, and boots and shoes; also excluding uniforms, and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Firearms and parts thereof—								
1. Firearms other than pistols, for each ...	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each ...	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
3. Pistols, for each ...	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
5. Springs used for firearms, for each ...	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and rollers, for each ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same, for each ...	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges, for each ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 0	2 8	2 8	2 8
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th or 10th head of the foregoing list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.								
<i>Exception II.</i> —The following are also free, namely:								
(a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval or police uniform;								
(b) A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols, when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces, or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serv- ing, to be imported by the officer for the purpose of his equipment;								
(c) Swords and revolvers which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police force under his charge;								

\* The following articles under this head were exempted from duty:

- Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are subse-  
quently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India
- Bows and arrows
- Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges (a)
- Bullet-moulds
- Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding  
British and Native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men
- Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority  
is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that  
weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover  
of the exemption
- Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes
- A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying an officer of Her  
Majesty's Regular Forces or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps or  
certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the  
case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station  
or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the  
purpose of his equipment
- Dynamite, tonite, and detonators (c)
- Swords imported as part of the equipment of Native commissioned officers of Her  
Majesty's Army
- Swords and revolvers imported into British India, which are certified by an Inspector-  
General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police  
Force under his charge
- Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Govern-  
ment of India for Imperial Service Troops of Native States
- (a) Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894
- (b) These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act, XI of 1878
- (c) Dynamite, tonite, and detonators were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894 and classed as "Explosives" under Chemical Products and  
Preparations

Notification No. 1864, dated 12th April 1889

Notification No. 1864, dated 12th April 1889 as amended by  
Notification No. 1908, dated 8th May 1891

Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889

Notification No. 802, dated 2nd December 1890

Notification No. 3521, dated 19th August 1891

Notification No. 3028, dated 21st July 1892

# VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 106 )

## No. 5—continued

**RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1903—continued**

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 22D FEBRU- ARY 1896	ACT XIV OF 20TH MARCH 1899
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES</b>								
<i>—continued</i>								
(d) Swords forming part of the equipment of native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army;								
(e) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes;								
(f) Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a Native State in India which may be maintained and organised for Imperial Service;								
Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps, for the instruction of their men.								
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the foregoing list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.								
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under numbers 1 to 10, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.								
Gunpowder ...	—	—	—	—	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ART, WORKS OF, except statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
BEADS, of all materials except glass and brass	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
BELTING of cotton, leather, or other material, for driving machinery ...	—	—	—	—	Free (a)	Free	Free	Free
BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, and manuscripts ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
BRUSHES AND BROOMS, all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, freelay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CANDLES of all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CANES AND RATTANS, ARTICLES MADE OF CANE OR RATTAN, AND BASKET WORK ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CARRIAGES AND CARTS, including bicycles, tricycles, jinrikahas, Bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"

(a) Belting, of whatever material composed, for driving machinery, freed by Notification No. 5577, dated 9th November 1894

## No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1902—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 31ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 2ND FEBRUARY 1896	ACT XIV OF 30TH MARCH 1899
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (d), including explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite (a), roborite, tonite, detonators (b), blasting fuse, and all other descriptions ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including laquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers, and parts thereof ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
COFFEE ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
COILS, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COILS, EXCEPT CABLES AND ROPS ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CONAL, real ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CORDAGE, ROPE, and TWINE made of any vegetable fibre ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
Coir, cables, tarred ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" rops ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
CORK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF CORK ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—								
" raw ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
" twist and yarn (c) ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
" sewing thread ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" piece goods, grey, white, and coloured, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	3½ per cent	3½ per cent

(a) Dynamite and tonite were classed under "Chemical products and preparations" (No. 97, dated 25th March 1880, and No. 89, dated 25th January 1881), until, by Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889, they were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

(b) By Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889, detonators were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

(c) Duty on dyed or coloured cotton twist and yarn of No. 20 and lower counts reduced to one-half per cent by Notification No. 2500, dated 24th May 1895

(d) Nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, and kainit salts, freed by Notification No. 3138, dated 15th July 1898. Basic slag freed by Notification No. 3918, dated 22nd August 1899

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 108 )

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1903—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 18th JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10th FEBRUARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21st MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10th AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10th MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27th DECEMBER 1894	ACT III OF 2nd FEBRUARY 1896	ACT XIV OF 20th MARCH 1899
<b>DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS</b> except quinine and other alkaloids of cinchona, which are free—								
Tobacco, unmanufactured ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	Free	Free	Free
All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics, except opium ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
<b>DYING AND TANNING MATERIALS</b> ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
Earth, common clay, and sand ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
<b>EARthenWARE</b> (except earthenware piping), china, china clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
<b>FANS OF ALL KINDS</b> , except common palm-leaf fans, which are free ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
<b>FURS</b> , including bird-skins ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"	"
<b>FIREWORKS</b> , all sorts, including fulminating-powder ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
<b>FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX</b> , including linen thread ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
<b>FRUITS AND VEGETABLES</b> , except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, and hops, which are free ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
<b>FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL</b> , not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
<b>GLASS, GLASSWARE, AND FALSE PEARLS</b> ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"	"
<b>GRAIN AND PULSE</b> , including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
<b>GUMS, GUM-RESINS</b> , and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha (a) ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
<b>HARDWARE AND CUTLERY</b> , including iron-mongery and plated-ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, but excluding water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, which are free (b) ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
<b>HEMP</b> , including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom (except cordage, rope, and twine) ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"

(a) Gum olibanum or frankincense freed by Notification No. 1541, dated 19th March 1896  
 (b) The mill stores enumerated below were freed by Notification No. 766, dated 14th February 1896:  
 Bobbins (warping) Lags for dobbies Reed pliers  
 Forks for looms Needles for dobbies Reeds  
 Hoald cords Pickers (buffalo and others) Shuttles (for power looms)  
 " knitting needles Picking bands Springs for looms  
 Hoalds " levers Strappings  
 Laces " sticks (over and under) Weft forks

## No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1902—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 14th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1893	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1896	Act XIV of 30th MARCH 1899
HIDES AND SKINS, except raw or salted hides and skins, which are free ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
HORN ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
“ articles made of, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, (f) and parts thereof— Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, which are free ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	“	“	“
IVORY AND IVORY-WARE ... ..	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
JEWELLERY AND JEWELS including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver, but excluding precious stones and pearls, unset...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
JUTE, RAW ... ..	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
“ articles made of, except second hand(a) or used gunny bags, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
LAC, all sorts, and articles made of lac ... ..	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery(b), but excluding belting for driving machinery	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
LIQUORS—(c)	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Ale, beer, and porter, } Per Impl. Gal. or cider, and other fer- } 6 qt. bottles ...	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1
mented liquors ... }								
Liqueurs ... ..	5 0	5 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0
Spirit(d) intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion of less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof ... ..	“	“	“	“	“	“	“	“
Spirit when so used in a } Per Impl. Gal. or proportion of twenty } 6 qt. bottles ...	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
per cent and upwards }	5 0 (e)	5 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)
Spirit, perfumed, in } wood or in bottles ... }	7 8	7 8	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
Spirit, other sorts ... ..	5 0 (e)	5 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)

(a) Second hand or used gunny bags freed by Notification No. 3443, dated 24th July 1895

(b) Saddlery of a military pattern imported by an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces and forming part of his equipment under Army Regulations freed by Notification No. 397, dated 24th January 1898

(c) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid. (Act VIII of 1894, sec. 7)

(d) The limitation as to the use of such spirit exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, removed by Notification No. 5823, dated 13th December 1895. See also Act III of 1896

(e) On London proof, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof

(f) Instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, freed by Notification No. 5396, dated 29th December 1899

## CUSTOMS REVENUE

## No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1903—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 19TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896	ACT XIV OF 20TH MARCH 1899
<b>Liquors—continued</b>								
<b>Wines—</b>								
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
Per Impl. Gal. or 6 qt. bottles .								
All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit ...	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
NOTE.—All sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit are dutiable as "Spirit, other sorts"								
<b>MACHINERY, namely, prime-movers and compo- nent parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam- rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts</b>								
<b>MACHINERY (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and which are in- tended for—</b>	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
[ Here the industries for which the machinery was required were enumerated, but the restriction of exemption to certain industries was removed in 1899, and the list of industries is therefore omitted]								
<b>MACHINERY and component parts thereof not included in the foregoing exemptions .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)
<b>MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones</b>	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
<b>MARINE AND NAVAL STORES, not otherwise described . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
<b>MATCHES . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
<b>MATS AND MATTING, except coir-matting .</b>	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"

(a) Freed by Notification No. 2193, dated 12th July 1899

## No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1902—continued

Names of Articles	Act II of 16th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRUARY 1888	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1898	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEMBER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1898	Act XIV of 30th MARCH 1899
<b>METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—</b>								
Copper current coin of the Government of India ... ..	—	—	—	—	Free	Free (c)	Free	Free
Gold bullion and coin ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
Gold leaf ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Iron, anchors and cables ... ..	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
" angle, T, and channel ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" bar, plate, and sheet ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" flat, square, and bolt ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" hoop ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" nails and nail-rod ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" nuts and bolts, rivets and washers ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" old ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" pig ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" rails, sleepers(a), chairs, fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" rice bowls ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" rod, round ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" sheets and ridging ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" wire, including fencing-wire and wire-ropes, but excluding wire-netting ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" all other sorts, including wire-netting ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (d)
Lead chests for tea-chests ... ..	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
Shot, bird(b) ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Silver bullion and coin ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
" current coin of the Government of India ... ..	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
Steel, angle, channel, and spring ... ..	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
" bar and blooms ... ..	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent

(a) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

(b) Bird-shot was free until the 10th March 1894

(c) No. 3276, dated 10th July 1895

(d) Rate of duty on iron tie-bars reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 2919, dated 27th June 1899



VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 112 )

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1903—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 10TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRUARY 1898	ACT XII OF 31ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1898	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1904	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEMBER 1904	ACT III OF 2ND FEBRUARY 1906	ACT I OF 20TH MARCH 1906
<b>METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—continued</b>								
Steel bars, all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
“ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ blistered and cast ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ hoops, including galvanised(a) ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ nails, nuts, bolts, and nail-rods ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ old ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like (b) ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ plates and sheets ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ rails, sleepers(c), chairs, fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ rivets and washers ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ T-bars ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ wire, excluding wire-netting ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ wire-rope ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
“ all other sorts, including wire-netting ...	—	—	—	—	“	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
All other sorts of metals ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	“	“	“
<b>MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages</b>	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
<b>MINERALS NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED ...</b>	—	—	—	—	—	“	“	“
<b>OILS—</b>								
Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock-oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosene, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum, per Imperial gallon	—	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. 0
Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended for use as fuel(e) or for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes ...	—	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
All other sorts of oil, including paraffin wax ...	—	—	—	—	“	“	“	“
<b>OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds ...</b>	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
<b>OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including linoleum, and tarpaulins ...</b>	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent

(a) Notification No. 1947, dated 29th April 1899  
(b) Notification No. 2351, dated 22nd May 1899  
(c) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

(d) Steel tie-bars dutiable at 1 per cent, Notification No. 2919, dated June 1899  
(e) Notification No. 5336, dated 22nd December 1897

## No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1902—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 14th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 31st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 3rd FEBRUARY 1896	Act XIV of 30th MARCH 1899
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
OPIMUM (a) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas) ...	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
PAPER, PAPERBOARD, MILLBOARD AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms, and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Articles made of paper and papier-mâché ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERFUMERY, except perfumed spirit ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	—	—	—
PIECE GOODS not otherwise described, except cotton piece goods ...	—	—	—	—	—	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"
Pipes and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco and other narcotics ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset ...	—	—	—	—	Free	—	—	—
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, galleys, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, AND GROCERIES (e) (g) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
RAGS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turntables, weighbridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, traversers, trolleys, trucks and component parts thereof; also the following articles when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, namely, cranes, water cranes, water tanks (f), and standards, wire and other materials for fencing ...	—	—	—	—	Free	—	—	—
SALT (d)—								
Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois ...	Rs. A. 0 8	Rs. A. 1 0 (b)	Rs. A. 1 0	Rs. A. 1 0	Same rate as on excised salt	Same rate as on excised salt	Same rate as on excised salt	Same rate as on excised salt
" " Bengal (c), Madras, Bombay, and Sind, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois ...	2 0	2 8 (b)	2 8	2 8	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
SALTED FISH, wet or dry, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois ...	—	—	—	0 6 (A)	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
SEEDS ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SHELLS AND COWRIES (e) including articles made of shell, not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats, and barges, imported entire or in sections ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
SILK (including cocoons) AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STRING for cotton, paper, or any other material ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOAP ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	—	—	—
SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCES, including also antique coins and medals ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free

(a) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf is chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act VIII of 1894, section 7)

(b) By Notification No. 343, dated 19th January 1888

(c) Salt imported into Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stoneware is exempt from duty.—(Notification No. 4708, dated 18th September 1894)

(d) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act VIII of 1894, section 7)

(e) Fish-maws and shark-fins freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896

(f) Notification No. 1632, dated 10th April 1896

(g) Singally and sorille freed by Notification No. 3534, dated 19th December 1896

(h) On imports into Burma only

(i) Mother-of-pearl shells freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 114 )

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1903—continued.

NAME OF ARTICLES	Act II of 16th JANUARY 1867	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1868	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1869	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1868	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1864	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1864	Act III of 5th FEBRUARY 1866	Act XI of 20th MA- Y 1869
SPIRES ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STATIONERY, excluding paper ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
STATUARY AND PICTURES intended to be put up in a public place ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STRAW PLAITING, and articles made of straw, not otherwise described ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
SUGAR including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"	"
SUGAR produced in or exported from the countries named below, which grant bounties on export, is charged at the rates mentioned in the last column, in addition to the ordinary rate of 5 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , namely:								Per cent Rs. As. P.
Argentine Republic: sugar of all kinds (except sugar exported without payment of internal revenue-tax) ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	15 3 4
Austria-Hungary: sugar under 99 per cent, and of at least 90 per cent polarisa- tion ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 — 4
" sugar of at least 99 per cent polarisation	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 7 4
Belgium: raw sugar ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 2 10
" refined " ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 5 0
Denmark: " " ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	— 9 1
Chile: raw sugar ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	— 8 —
France: raw sugars from 65 to 98 per cent polarisation for beet-root sugars or 65 to 97 per cent for French colonial sugar ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	3 — 1
" sugar candies ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	3 2 1
" refined sugars in loaf or crushed, clear, hard, and dry ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	3 2
" raw and refined sugars in grains or crystals of a minimum standard of 98 per cent polarisation ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	3 1
Germany: raw sugar of at least 50 per cent polarisation ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	— 14
" refined sugar under 98 per cent, and of at least 90 per cent polarisation ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	— 14
" candy and sugar in white, hard loaves, blocks, crystals, etc., of at least 90 per cent polarisation ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 4
" all other sugar of at least 98 per cent polarisation ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 1
Holland: raw sugar produced from beet roots ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	— 14
" sugar refined from raw sugar beet produced in Holland ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	— 15
" sugar refined from imported raw sugar ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	(a) — 1 1
Russia: sugar of at least 99 per cent polarisation ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	3 7
" sugar of less than 99 per cent polarisation, but not less than 88 per cent ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	3 2
" sugar of less than 88 per cent polarisation, but not less than 75 per cent ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	1 18

(a) This rate is in addition to countervailing duty, if any, on the raw sugar

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

## No. 5—concluded

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1902—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 10th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XIII of 21st MARCH 1889	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1896	Act XIV of 30th MARCH 1899
TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
TEA ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
TEA-CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
TEA-WITHERING RACKS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	" (a)	"
TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"	"
TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades, including paper lattices ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods and lines ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WAX, and articles made of wax, excluding candles ... ..	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"	"
WOOD AND TIMBER, and articles made of wood not otherwise described, excepting firewood, which is free ... ..	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	"
WOOL, RAW ... ..	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
" articles made of, including felt ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ALL OTHER ARTICLES, not included in any of the items enumerated ... ..	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Notification No. 2896, dated 3rd July 1896

VI  
CUSTOMS REVENUE

( 116 )

No. 6

RAIES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	ACT VII OF 16TH MARCH 1859	ACT X OF 12TH MARCH 1860	ACT XI OF 23RD APRIL 1863	ACT XVII OF 13TH APRIL 1865	ACT XXV OF 14TH JULY 1866, AND ACT XVIII OF 24TH MARCH 1866	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867
Bullion and coin ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Precious stones and pearls ...						
Horses and other living animals ...						
Cotton wool ...						
Rum ...	3 per cent	Free	Free	3 per cent	Free	Free
Spirits ...						
Tobacco, and all preparations thereof ...						
Sugar ...	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Books, maps, and drawings printed in India						
Other books ...	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Other maps, prints, and works of art ...						
Flax ...	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Hemp ...						
Teak timber exported from Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	3 per cent	Free	Free
Other teak timber ...						
Raw silk ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	3 per cent	Free	Free
Silk, chasam ...						
Tea ...	3 per cent	Free	Free	3 "	Free	Free
Coffee ...						
Wool ...	3 per cent	Free	Free	3 "	Free	Free
Jute ...						
Hides and skins (raw) ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	3 "	Free	Free
Coal ...						
Iron ...	4 per cent	4 "	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent
Lac: dye and shell ...						
" other kinds ...	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "
Saltpetre ...						
Grain and pulse ... per maund	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas
Indigo ... " "						
Oils ...	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees
Seeds ...						
Shawls ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent
Cotton goods ...						
Spices ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent
Hides and skins (tanned) ...						
All other country articles ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free

N.B.—Act XXV of 1866 was passed with retrospective effect from the date on which Act XVII of 1865 came into force, so as to make Act XVII a dead letter

\* Reduced to 3 per cent by Act XVIII of 1866

TABLES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1902

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	REVISED TAMPY SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 10th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 6th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 31st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1876	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1882	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEMBER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1895	Act XIV of 20th MARCH 1899
<b>COTTON GOODS—</b>											
Piece goods, twist and other kinds	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free						
<b>DYING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—</b>											
<b>Indigo—</b>					Rs. A.	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Leaves, green or dry ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Per ton 3 0 (f)						
Manufactured, per maund	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	3 0 (f)						
<b>GRAIN—</b>											
Rice in the husk (paddy), per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3
Rice not in the husk, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Other grain, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	3 annas	3 annas	3 annas	3 annas (a)	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Rice-flour, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3
Rice-bran and rice-dust ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
<b>HIDES and SKINS, TANNED ...</b>	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	"	"
<b>LAC—</b>											
Button ...				4 "	4 per cent (d) (f)						
Dye ...				4 " (b)	Free						
Seed ...				4 "	4 per cent (c)						
Shell ...	4 "	4 "	4 "	4 "	4 " (c) (f)						
Stick ...				4 "	4 " (c)	"	"	"	"	"	"
Other sorts ...				4 "	4 " (c)	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>OILS ...</b>											
<b>SEEDS ...</b>			3 "	3 "							
<b>SHAWLS ...</b>	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	Free						
<b>SPICES ...</b>			3 per cent	3 per cent							

(a) Freed by Notification No. 41, dated 4th January 1873

(b) Freed by Notification No. 6855, dated 27th November 1874

(c) Freed by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877

(d) Rate of duty altered to Rs. 1-4 per cwt by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877

(e) Rs. 1-8

(f) Freed by Notification No. 66, dated 24th February 1880

VII  
STAMPS

STAMPS

No. 1

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS, for all INDIA, (excluding the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS), from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net Receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps, stamped paper, and plain paper used with court-fee stamps supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (a)
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges			
1863-64	1,40,13,800	28,33,590	1,68,47,390				7,48,190	1,60,99,900	...
1864-65	1,64,64,020	30,94,930	1,95,58,950				7,83,440	1,87,75,510	25,310
1865-66	1,87,31,180	30,79,800	1,98,10,980				8,96,620	1,89,14,360	22,750
1866-67 (11 months)	1,65,79,240	19,92,000	1,85,71,240				10,28,610	1,75,42,630	25,690
1867-68	2,04,45,200	22,76,320	2,27,21,520				11,55,900	2,16,65,630	24,450
1868-69	2,03,73,660	39,67,730	2,43,41,390				13,52,420	2,29,88,970	29,120
1869-70	1,84,28,940	61,02,310	2,45,31,250				13,17,010	2,32,14,240	77,980
1870-71	1,68,63,020	86,07,090	2,54,70,110				13,45,730	2,41,24,380	81,600
1871-72	1,63,54,790	83,16,690	2,46,71,480				11,35,350	2,35,36,130	83,450
1872-73	1,72,70,810	87,81,750	2,60,52,560				11,22,200	2,49,30,360	23,240
1873-74	1,83,77,600	87,06,680	2,70,84,280				11,13,860	2,59,70,420	24,890
1874-75	1,89,54,270	85,68,130	2,75,22,400				13,16,480	2,62,06,920	1,73,230
1875-76	1,95,93,970	86,47,030	2,82,41,000				15,81,050	2,67,09,950	58,330
1876-77	1,97,09,450	85,90,190	2,82,99,640				10,07,080	2,72,92,660	62,000
1877-78	2,03,94,520	94,36,490	2,98,31,010				10,26,690	2,88,04,320	1,35,000
1878-79	2,13,39,340	97,00,290	3,10,39,630				10,61,500	2,99,78,130	1,12,080
1879-80	2,12,63,720	1,06,81,220	3,19,44,940				10,84,660	3,08,60,280	1,19,650
1880-81	2,16,71,060	1,08,15,490	3,24,86,550				10,91,140	3,18,95,410	1,20,300
1881-82	2,28,43,440	1,09,59,090	3,38,02,530				11,36,340	3,26,66,190	1,22,710
1882-83	2,30,81,930	1,07,28,890	3,38,10,820	5,66,890	3,54,920	36,310	9,58,120	3,28,52,700	1,74,540
1883-84	2,42,26,500	1,09,47,950	3,51,74,450	6,08,360	3,82,000	32,280	10,22,590	3,41,51,860	1,86,700
1884-85	2,49,01,000	1,11,66,510	3,60,67,510	6,09,810	4,41,590	31,930	10,83,330	3,49,84,180	2,04,270
1885-86	2,51,01,180	1,15,13,030	3,66,14,210	6,17,180	4,45,640	32,890	10,95,710	3,55,18,500	1,95,570
1886-87	2,59,17,900	1,15,53,410	3,74,71,310	6,31,350	4,48,420	35,720	11,15,490	3,63,56,280	1,84,140
1887-88	2,65,45,760	1,21,20,840	3,86,66,600	6,52,980	4,35,330	36,240	11,24,550	3,75,42,050	1,65,350
1888-89	2,65,23,970	1,26,08,960	3,91,32,930	6,38,070	4,32,340	41,760	11,12,170	3,80,20,780	1,58,800
1889-90	2,77,69,080	1,31,04,200	4,08,73,280	6,63,520	4,70,220	54,000	11,87,740	3,96,85,540	1,36,060
1890-91	2,73,46,840	1,33,73,870	4,07,20,810	6,59,550	4,64,780	49,080	11,73,390	3,95,47,420	1,36,920
1891-92	2,88,61,970	1,37,10,770	4,25,72,740	6,93,180	4,65,380	54,060	12,15,620	4,13,57,120	1,46,200
1892-93	2,99,27,330	1,44,87,240	4,44,14,570	7,31,340	5,31,720	65,550	13,19,610	4,30,94,960	1,22,780
1893-94	3,06,26,010	1,44,22,030	4,50,48,040	7,37,650	5,31,620	57,420	13,16,690	4,37,31,350	1,28,130
1894-95	3,16,09,060	1,45,95,470	4,62,04,530	7,56,820	5,71,060	62,590	13,90,470	4,48,14,060	1,23,640
1895-96	3,22,16,770	1,49,93,250	4,72,10,020	7,52,380	5,07,590	67,280	13,27,250	4,58,82,770	1,26,530
1896-97	3,21,19,860	1,55,83,140	4,77,02,800	7,71,960	5,65,180	64,560	14,01,700	4,63,01,100	1,30,860
1897-98	3,30,24,660	1,52,83,350	4,83,08,010	7,79,360	5,26,280	73,280	13,78,920	4,69,29,080	1,27,110
1898-99	3,34,23,250	1,45,06,890	4,79,30,140	7,53,600	5,19,880	75,560	13,68,980	4,65,61,160	1,25,440
1899-1900	3,40,45,352	1,48,85,993	4,89,31,345	7,46,190	5,92,100	91,614	14,09,904	4,75,21,441	1,32,584
1900-01	3,42,35,253	1,58,71,809	5,01,06,562	9,03,907	5,71,430	73,853	15,49,190	4,85,67,373	1,36,232

No. 2

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, for all INDIA, (excluding the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS), from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (b)
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1882-83	2,24,32,730	4,42,150	1,78,060	28,990	2,30,81,930	2,51,540	2,09,320	14,010	4,74,870	21,050
1883-84	2,33,25,340	6,83,270	2,01,450	16,440	2,42,26,500	2,75,040	2,31,740	12,660	5,19,440	55,250
1884-85	2,38,98,470	7,71,120	2,08,060	23,350	2,49,01,000	2,81,790	2,93,070	12,750	5,87,610	56,740
1885-86	2,39,80,820	8,86,300	2,36,950	17,110	2,51,01,180	2,79,870	2,95,200	13,970	5,89,040	49,710
1886-87	2,46,21,750	10,41,760	2,40,150	14,240	2,59,17,900	2,88,890	3,11,290	14,420	6,14,590	1,95,190
1887-88	2,51,50,770	11,06,320	2,52,040	36,630	2,65,45,760	2,94,840	2,91,140	13,050	5,99,030	2,01,390
1888-89	2,50,76,080	11,64,130	2,66,400	18,360	2,65,23,970	2,65,610	2,86,420	17,960	5,69,990	2,23,290
1889-90	2,62,31,250	12,15,030	3,01,550	31,250	2,77,69,080	2,78,700	3,08,070	23,130	6,09,900	2,33,240
1890-91	2,59,08,400	11,14,110	3,06,900	17,430	2,73,46,840	2,71,040	3,04,580	21,300	5,96,920	2,14,090
1891-92	2,73,56,270	11,64,620	3,21,700	19,380	2,88,61,970	2,86,190	3,00,690	24,890	6,11,770	2,07,280
1892-93	2,82,84,140	13,07,240	3,19,110	16,840	2,99,27,330	2,96,580	3,18,840	25,120	6,40,540	2,74,090
1893-94	2,88,32,470	14,31,270	3,35,660	26,610	3,06,26,010	3,07,330	3,39,160	27,330	6,73,820	3,01,950
1894-95	2,97,95,590	14,41,790	3,48,750	22,930	3,16,09,060	3,21,530	3,16,09,060	32,030	7,09,520	3,02,010
1895-96	3,03,99,050	14,46,050	3,53,610	18,060	3,22,16,770	3,17,710	3,21,680	33,770	6,73,160	3,26,270
1896-97	3,02,71,780	14,60,900	3,74,110	12,960	3,21,19,660	3,24,220	3,74,180	31,020	7,29,420	2,98,430
1897-98	3,11,07,670	14,76,020	4,25,120	15,850	3,30,24,660	3,30,650	3,37,050	39,150	7,06,850	2,95,330
1898-99	3,14,10,960	15,23,350	4,73,030	15,910	3,34,23,250	3,41,170	3,51,320	33,740	7,26,230	2,71,770
1899-1900	3,20,23,568	15,61,973	4,44,396	15,516	3,40,45,352	3,42,885	3,99,383	36,705	7,78,973	2,65,639
1900-01	3,21,44,555	16,26,709	4,51,302	12,677	3,42,35,253	2,97,727	3,78,053	33,936	7,04,716	2,56,757

(a) From 1864-65 to 1876-77 the figures relate only to the office at Madras; from 1877-78 to 1885-86 to the offices at Madras and Bombay  
(b) From 1882-83 to 1885-86 the figures relate to supplies from Madras and Bombay only

## No. 3

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, for all INDIA, (concluding the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS), from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (a)
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handls or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64								28,33,590				3,14,840	---
1864-65								30,94,930				2,98,290	2,230
1865-66								30,79,800				3,47,490	1,100
1866-67								19,92,000				4,64,130	960
(11 months)													
1867-68								22,76,320				4,67,460	---
1868-69								39,67,730				5,26,470	6,310
1869-70								61,02,310				5,71,450	44,850
1870-71								86,07,090				7,61,330	16,900
1871-72								83,16,690				7,44,140	19,080
1872-73								87,81,750				7,28,950	17,870
1873-74								87,06,680				8,84,310	20,880
1874-75								85,68,130				10,78,340	1,68,050
1875-76								86,47,030				12,64,610	54,300
1876-77								86,90,190				7,01,660	59,170
1877-78								94,36,490				7,52,650	1,24,500
1878-79								97,00,290				7,90,400	1,03,190
1879-80								1,06,81,220				8,11,880	1,08,020
1880-81								1,08,15,490				7,61,510	1,10,640
1881-82								1,09,59,090				7,79,850	1,12,910
1882-83	54,91,400	5,44,120	5,79,780	7,25,430	1,43,770	30,08,230	2,36,160	1,07,23,890	3,15,350	1,45,600	22,300	4,83,250	1,08,490
1883-84	55,56,950	5,81,530	5,71,050	7,60,550	1,47,580	30,75,000	2,55,290	1,09,47,950	3,33,320	1,50,260	19,570	5,03,150	1,25,060
						(b)							
1884-85	81,83,110	10,60,280	5,19,190	7,53,640	1,68,710	2,44,700	2,37,880	1,11,66,510	3,28,020	1,48,520	19,180	4,95,720	1,44,090
1885-86	82,21,080	12,42,020	5,18,070	7,94,410	1,47,180	2,40,800	3,49,470	1,15,13,030	3,37,310	1,50,440	18,920	5,06,670	1,38,040
1886-87	82,59,990	12,33,450	5,52,420	8,52,050	1,74,750	2,24,060	2,56,690	1,15,53,410	3,42,470	1,37,130	21,300	5,00,900	3,92,470
1887-88	86,46,370	12,57,370	5,79,760	8,81,280	1,83,670	2,71,870	3,00,630	1,21,20,840	3,58,140	1,44,190	23,190	5,25,520	4,27,080
1888-89	90,17,380	13,43,470	6,12,160	9,07,200	1,95,300	2,96,630	2,36,840	1,26,08,980	3,72,460	1,45,920	23,800	5,42,180	4,01,530
1889-90	94,04,740	13,91,740	6,19,460	9,81,660	1,93,750	2,76,400	2,68,450	1,31,04,200	3,84,820	1,62,150	30,870	5,77,840	3,82,820
1890-91	94,66,100	15,44,550	5,22,940	9,92,290	1,69,760	3,21,010	3,57,320	1,33,73,970	3,88,510	1,60,200	27,760	5,76,470	3,74,350
1891-92	99,62,920	14,56,310	5,27,960	10,62,300	1,64,320	3,05,250	2,31,310	1,37,10,770	4,06,990	1,67,690	29,170	6,03,850	2,60,270
1892-93	1,06,72,650	14,69,400	5,14,320	11,00,680	1,59,470	3,43,140	2,27,590	1,44,87,240	4,34,760	2,12,880	31,430	6,79,070	4,84,420
1893-94	1,06,10,590	14,80,050	5,36,120	11,32,140	1,72,320	2,93,180	1,95,630	1,44,22,030	4,30,320	1,82,460	30,090	6,42,870	5,06,360
1894-95	1,06,94,810	15,23,360	4,99,420	11,71,850	1,53,300	3,51,040	2,01,690	1,45,95,470	4,35,290	2,15,100	30,560	6,80,950	5,28,830
1895-96	1,07,17,200	16,43,700	5,81,960	12,29,720	1,62,370	4,00,980	2,57,320	1,49,93,250	4,34,670	1,85,910	33,510	6,54,090	5,59,590
1896-97	1,12,62,570	18,08,340	5,09,530	12,60,580	1,67,550	3,62,750	2,11,320	1,55,83,140	4,47,740	1,91,000	33,540	6,72,280	5,28,970
1897-98	1,11,83,790	17,14,450	4,02,660	12,91,590	1,44,400	3,49,250	1,97,210	1,52,83,350	4,48,690	1,89,230	34,130	6,72,050	5,92,630
1898-99	1,04,76,120	16,11,670	3,72,550	12,87,710	1,31,640	3,31,510	2,96,690	1,45,06,890	4,12,420	1,68,520	61,820	6,42,760	5,00,780
1899-1900	1,04,48,488	16,58,940	4,21,281	13,28,841	1,47,026	3,68,178	3,13,244	1,48,85,993	4,03,306	1,92,718	34,909	6,30,932	4,56,083
1900-01	1,15,92,210	16,97,503	4,58,112	14,53,602	1,74,306	2,34,822	2,60,754	1,58,71,309	6,06,180	1,98,377	39,917	8,44,474	5,34,127

## No. 4

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for all INDIA, (excluding the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS), from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	Pay of Superintendents	Establishments	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	63,970	88,130	17,960	4,480	1,74,540
1883-84	64,670	91,800	23,510	6,720	1,86,700
1884-85	72,280	94,370	31,650	5,970	2,04,270
1885-86	68,090	92,600	29,230	5,650	1,95,570
1886-87	60,160	91,520	26,980	5,480	1,84,140
1887-88	42,260	85,390	32,290	5,410	1,65,350
1888-89	46,470	79,060	27,700	5,370	1,58,600
1889-90	41,080	72,410	17,790	4,780	1,36,060
1890-91	41,530	71,800	19,100	4,490	1,36,920
1891-92	46,910	73,220	21,580	4,490	1,46,200
1892-93	38,220	62,370	18,660	3,540	1,22,790
1893-94	40,710	63,800	20,820	2,800	1,28,130
1894-95	32,710	64,670	22,570	3,690	1,23,640
1895-96	41,970	63,600	19,180	3,780	1,28,530
1896-97	34,190	64,530	27,930	4,270	1,30,920
1897-98	36,970	63,380	22,810	3,950	1,27,110
1898-99	36,000	62,200	22,780	4,510	1,25,490
1899-1900	36,560	62,648	28,292	5,084	1,32,584
1900-01	36,263	65,450	30,139	5,371	1,37,223

- (a) From 1864-65 to 1876-77 the figures relate only to the office at Madras; from 1877-78 to 1885-86 to the offices at Madras and Bombay  
 (b) The large decrease was due to the introduction of a new classification. The figures for 1882-83 and 1883-84 include receipts on account of impressed stamps and impressed labels



VII  
STAMPS

( 120 )

No. 5

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS, in each PROVINCE and PRESIDENCY of INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	India, General	Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oadh	Panjab	Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	GRAND TOTAL
RECEIPTS										
1863-64	4,800	3,18,070		55,87,870	26,57,780	10,37,720	4,59,720	43,82,870	23,98,610	1,68,47,390
1864-65	33,490	3,48,480		59,96,760	28,61,970	11,21,210	5,08,800	59,22,660	27,65,580	1,95,58,960
1865-66	49,110	3,70,420		60,36,080	31,22,940	12,82,990	5,73,840	52,26,270	31,49,330	1,96,10,980
1866-67 (11 months)	40,700	3,83,120		56,49,540	30,38,500	13,03,850	5,73,440	45,25,450	30,56,640	1,85,71,240
1867-68	23,170	3,87,930		68,91,680	38,99,820	17,12,590	7,81,950	54,36,370	35,89,010	2,27,21,520
1868-69	50,650	4,85,160	(a)	71,33,820	41,32,040	19,97,960	8,37,030	57,54,720	39,50,010	2,43,41,390
1869-70	59,300	5,40,960		71,97,690	44,25,400	20,85,760	8,84,980	53,57,780	39,79,380	2,46,31,250
1870-71	52,610	4,80,740		73,77,280	42,77,420	20,02,650	9,96,760	63,39,650	39,43,000	2,54,70,110
1871-72	1,38,970	4,10,330		79,27,910	38,36,420	24,12,190	9,53,630	50,02,410	39,89,620	2,46,71,480
1872-73	1,80,070	4,24,990		84,52,560	32,28,370	23,23,020	9,34,370	52,80,380	42,28,800	2,60,52,560
1873-74	2,08,220	4,53,480		86,83,150	46,32,650	23,46,470	9,59,460	50,11,340	47,89,510	2,70,84,280
1874-75	1,90,420	5,71,310	4,77,520	88,51,750	44,84,550	24,08,640	9,25,200	46,45,450	49,67,560	2,75,22,400
1875-76	2,31,240	6,34,950	5,08,750	92,31,210	44,85,770	24,84,220	9,74,700	46,68,220	50,22,940	2,82,41,000
1876-77	2,60,730	6,29,930	4,89,650	94,19,230	46,16,400	24,55,860	9,79,000	44,12,630	50,36,210	2,82,99,640
1877-78	2,42,930	7,02,200	5,52,560	1,06,61,580	47,94,530	27,41,620	19,39,510	41,66,460	49,29,620	2,98,31,010
1878-79	2,66,710	7,95,800	5,85,160	1,07,84,690	50,88,960	28,08,150	10,72,960	43,94,960	52,42,240	3,10,39,630
1879-80	2,89,480	7,80,900	6,18,530	1,14,99,210	49,49,510	29,99,540	11,98,820	42,65,360	53,43,590	3,19,44,940
1880-81	2,62,120	7,84,560	6,21,940	1,13,91,640	53,55,720	32,39,280	11,40,510	42,18,440	54,72,340	3,24,86,550
1881-82	3,13,790	8,21,590	6,46,750	1,20,23,920	58,17,350	33,56,090	12,17,540	41,66,100	54,39,460	3,38,02,530
1882-83	3,34,660	8,26,190	7,16,920	1,22,13,530	58,31,570	32,39,740	12,24,770	42,20,020	52,03,420	3,38,10,820
1883-84	3,28,360	8,93,900	7,47,650	1,25,76,910	60,05,780	34,10,410	13,10,920	42,75,660	56,24,860	3,51,74,450
1884-85	3,78,360	9,79,810	7,72,560	1,29,91,210	60,57,720	33,90,280	13,69,820	44,78,320	56,49,430	3,60,67,510
1885-86	3,68,420	9,37,560	7,82,720	1,32,58,060	62,17,310	33,43,050	13,70,570	44,38,320	58,98,200	3,66,14,210
1886-87	3,98,480	8,87,190	7,42,160	1,34,63,170	63,69,170	35,21,480	14,69,530	47,98,440	58,21,690	3,74,71,310
1887-88	4,59,380	8,89,540	7,86,820	1,38,16,030	65,89,160	37,28,990	15,33,860	48,91,050	59,71,770	3,86,66,600
1888-89	4,42,050	9,11,100	7,26,780	1,38,38,980	66,02,640	39,01,300	15,75,120	49,99,390	61,35,600	3,91,32,960
1889-90	4,38,940	12,02,720	8,03,030	1,42,37,780	69,41,880	39,06,130	16,06,770	52,35,010	65,01,020	4,08,73,280
1890-91	4,49,130	12,51,040	7,67,650	1,43,06,600	67,32,810	38,93,440	15,19,350	53,55,920	64,44,870	4,07,20,810
1891-92	4,16,600	13,23,910	8,20,820	1,51,00,460	69,35,320	40,76,710	16,95,020	54,55,210	67,48,690	4,25,72,740
1892-93	4,53,850	15,54,890	8,15,260	1,55,45,460	71,52,210	41,10,630	16,90,310	57,38,300	73,53,660	4,44,14,570
1893-94	4,81,340	15,60,930	8,47,170	1,59,76,140	72,49,620	41,39,260	17,52,140	56,08,560	71,32,680	4,60,48,040
1894-95	4,91,770	16,94,300	8,19,220	1,67,01,150	70,77,300	40,17,110	17,08,890	55,22,130	78,72,660	4,62,04,530
1895-96	4,68,360	17,04,310	8,84,830	1,67,71,630	72,99,990	42,67,220	17,19,310	61,26,950	79,67,420	4,72,10,020
1896-97	4,94,980	18,49,830	9,00,180	1,76,74,300	70,92,730	45,99,360	17,26,870	57,23,650	79,40,900	4,77,02,800
1897-98	4,20,050	17,01,070	8,69,750	1,77,59,420	78,21,770	44,09,850	15,98,920	58,06,530	84,20,650	4,83,08,010
1898-99	3,32,660	17,64,730	9,67,770	1,73,81,080	74,15,700	42,79,840	15,45,430	59,76,320	82,66,610	4,79,80,140
1899-1900	3,15,080	19,36,806	9,27,100	1,82,78,888	75,56,940	43,30,794	13,31,557	59,12,250	83,41,930	4,89,31,345
1900-01	2,98,470	20,82,932	9,46,530	1,84,34,830	82,87,510	42,85,712	13,11,508	58,93,160	85,66,910	5,01,06,562
CHARGES										
1863-64	90	20,380		1,50,200	1,55,460	23,480	24,070	1,96,710	1,32,750	7,48,190
1864-65	500	17,040		1,87,430	1,65,130	27,540	30,520	2,13,370	1,41,910	7,83,440
1865-66	1,590	13,130		2,10,520	1,96,200	64,490	33,600	2,09,430	1,67,660	8,96,620
1866-67 (11 months)	1,530	17,650		2,46,110	1,77,660	81,250	30,260	3,00,110	1,74,040	10,28,610
1867-68	710	16,240		2,36,480	2,44,930	1,19,760	39,790	2,90,770	2,08,240	11,55,900
1868-69	2,030	20,690	(a)	3,56,780	2,69,310	1,34,860	52,150	2,81,440	2,36,130	13,52,420
1869-70	2,200	30,730		2,74,730	2,63,990	1,33,790	60,350	2,91,270	2,59,950	13,17,010
1870-71	2,020	20,390		3,98,780	2,40,470	1,00,890	40,250	3,14,500	2,28,430	13,45,730
1871-72	4,870	16,920		4,14,180	1,20,820	1,03,910	36,560	2,32,790	2,05,300	11,35,360
1872-73	7,000	15,640		4,05,280	1,27,560	39,610	85,560	2,04,720	2,86,830	11,22,200
1873-74	7,400	12,410		3,58,860	70,160	1,62,200	85,840	2,06,090	2,10,900	11,13,860
1874-75	4,630	16,890	8,900	3,29,300	61,430	2,04,740	83,870	3,67,890	2,40,430	13,16,480
1875-76	6,340	18,040	9,980	3,48,450	1,04,750	2,10,050	84,360	5,31,450	2,17,630	15,31,050
1876-77	8,040	15,910	10,320	3,45,080	95,970	68,300	29,540	2,20,170	2,13,650	10,07,080
1877-78	6,910	19,220	11,350	3,68,250	1,01,320	78,800	29,060	2,04,850	2,06,930	10,26,690
1878-79	9,740	21,670	13,080	3,82,030	92,990	80,640	27,920	2,19,960	2,13,470	10,61,510
1879-80	8,960	24,070	17,210	3,83,990	96,420	89,710	31,850	2,26,800	2,06,850	10,84,660
1880-81	8,230	23,100	17,040	3,88,900	1,19,120	1,01,600	29,360	1,96,620	2,12,170	10,91,140
1881-82	9,630	25,080	16,510	3,86,140	1,46,600	1,13,490	27,370	2,03,210	2,08,310	11,36,340
1882-83	10,930	20,600	19,800	3,23,180	1,22,480	1,00,140	27,760	1,59,510	1,79,770	9,58,120
1883-84	10,900	22,040	25,840	3,69,350	1,11,920	1,07,920	26,900	1,69,920	1,83,900	10,22,590
1884-85	17,110	27,370	28,660	3,59,540	1,37,680	1,06,670	31,110	1,68,570	2,06,620	10,83,330
1885-86	16,020	25,410	20,540	3,53,170	1,53,200	1,11,910	36,050	1,71,760	2,08,250	10,95,710
1886-87	17,360	30,650	19,370	3,49,720	1,41,750	1,20,550	29,780	2,01,560	2,04,750	11,15,490
1887-88	18,460	26,340	19,810	3,56,680	1,42,050	1,25,300	29,100	1,92,150	2,14,660	11,24,550
1888-89	19,270	30,660	18,630	3,26,890	1,41,000	1,36,700	33,010	1,86,560	2,19,450	11,12,170
1889-90	17,590	45,250	19,020	3,35,060	1,56,200	1,41,690	30,890	2,14,400	2,27,640	11,87,740
1890-91	18,410	43,700	19,470	3,43,810	1,52,270	1,40,510	28,820	2,01,400	2,25,000	11,73,390
1891-92	17,210	37,850	21,060	3,56,490	1,54,890	1,46,910	29,980	2,19,400	2,31,880	12,15,620
1892-93	18,170	44,970	20,760	3,80,920	1,53,530	1,57,940	35,080	2,49,380	2,58,860	13,19,610
1893-94	20,800	51,040	22,170	3,85,960	1,62,370	1,51,320	34,790	2,21,290	2,66,950	13,16,690
1894-95	18,130	55,260	22,180	4,03,440	1,53,950	1,50,990	36,250	2,55,480	2,94,790	13,90,470
1895-96	20,620	67,550	23,420	4,00,050	1,32,540	1,60,350	44,100	2,28,060	2,60,560	13,97,260
1896-97	19,440	67,820	23,620	4,20,390	1,43,140	1,73,910	38,770	2,54,290	2,70,320	14,01,700
1897-98	17,250	61,840	22,350	4,30,950	1,45,550	1,66,220	34,620	2,16,000	2,84,140	13,78,920
1898-99	15,090	58,070	23,120	4,12,510	1,50,310	1,60,540	32,890	2,33,160	2,83,290	13,68,980
1899-1900	14,057	59,596	23,940	4,23,547	1,55,110	1,74,447	29,307	2,75,730	2,54,170	14,09,904
1900-01	11,230	63,762	25,770	4,83,092	2,22,820					

## No. 6

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for INDIA, GENERAL,\* from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total			
1863-64 ...	1,390	3,410	4,800	90	...	...	90	4,710	...	...
1864-65 ...	10,070	23,420	33,490	500	...	...	500	32,990	...	...
1865-66 ...	18,740	30,370	49,110	1,590	...	...	1,590	47,520	...	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	12,100	28,600	40,700	1,530	...	...	1,530	39,170	...	...
1867-68 ...	19,580	3,590	23,170	710	...	...	710	22,460	...	...
1868-69 ...	19,020	31,630	50,650	2,030	...	...	2,030	48,620	...	...
1869-70 ...	20,480	38,820	59,300	2,200	...	...	2,200	57,100	...	...
1870-71 ...	35,010	17,600	52,610	2,020	...	...	2,020	50,590	...	...
1871-72 ...	86,120	52,850	1,38,970	3,990	710	170	4,870	1,34,100	...	...
1872-73 ...	1,18,350	61,720	1,80,070	4,630	2,060	310	7,000	1,73,070	...	...
1873-74 ...	1,34,970	73,250	2,08,220	5,210	1,940	250	7,400	2,00,820	...	...
1874-75 ...	1,14,840	75,580	1,90,420	3,250	1,020	360	4,630	1,85,790	...	...
1875-76 ...	1,30,400	1,00,840	2,31,240	4,670	1,500	170	6,340	2,24,900	...	...
1876-77 ...	1,49,990	1,10,740	2,60,730	5,010	2,610	420	8,040	2,52,690	...	...
1877-78 ...	1,24,280	1,18,650	2,42,930	5,640	980	290	6,910	2,36,020	...	...
1878-79 ...	1,20,650	1,46,060	2,66,710	8,010	1,320	410	9,740	2,56,970	...	...
1879-80 ...	1,39,470	1,50,010	2,89,480	7,420	470	370	8,960	2,80,520	...	...
1880-81 ...	1,26,370	1,35,750	2,62,120	7,400	410	420	8,230	2,53,890	...	...
1881-82 ...	1,58,260	1,55,530	3,13,790	8,720	240	670	9,630	3,04,160	...	...
1882-83 ...	1,89,420	1,45,240	3,34,660	9,590	1,270	70	10,930	3,23,730	...	...
1883-84 ...	1,82,410	1,45,950	3,28,360	9,080	1,230	490	10,800	3,17,560	...	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,980	1,85,380	3,78,360	14,680	1,540	890	17,110	3,61,250	...	...
1885-86 ...	1,98,850	1,69,570	3,68,420	12,720	2,290	1,010	16,020	3,52,400	...	...
1886-87 ...	2,14,730	1,83,750	3,98,480	13,520	2,610	1,230	17,360	3,81,120	...	...
1887-88 ...	2,55,600	2,03,780	4,59,380	14,830	2,340	790	18,460	4,40,920	...	8,650
1888-89 ...	2,36,420	2,05,630	4,42,050	14,590	3,700	980	19,270	4,22,780	...	5,110
1889-90 ...	2,42,120	1,96,820	4,38,940	13,500	3,060	1,030	17,590	4,21,350	...	5,080
1890-91 ...	2,35,460	2,13,670	4,49,130	13,880	3,290	1,240	18,410	4,30,720	...	5,440
1891-92 ...	2,26,720	1,89,880	4,16,600	12,150	4,080	980	17,210	3,99,390	...	2,990
1892-93 ...	2,53,300	2,00,550	4,53,850	13,300	3,350	1,520	18,170	4,35,680	...	5,680
1893-94 ...	2,73,730	2,07,610	4,81,340	13,500	5,510	1,790	20,800	4,60,540	...	4,690
1894-95 ...	2,98,360	1,93,410	4,91,770	13,300	3,420	1,410	18,130	4,73,640	...	360
1895-96 ...	2,64,970	2,08,390	4,73,360	13,360	5,440	1,820	20,620	4,47,740	...	3,950
1896-97 ...	3,03,240	1,91,740	4,94,980	12,760	4,610	2,070	19,440	4,75,540	...	4,580
1897-98 ...	2,52,860	1,67,190	4,20,050	11,400	3,980	1,870	17,250	4,02,800	...	4,110
1898-99 ...	2,26,860	1,05,800	3,32,660	7,340	5,770	1,980	15,090	3,17,570	...	3,030
1899-1900 ...	2,06,024	1,09,056	3,15,080	7,399	5,063	1,595	14,057	3,01,023	...	2,212
1900-01 ...	1,92,398	1,05,572	2,98,470	6,368	3,159	1,708	11,230	2,87,240	...	2,928

## No. 7

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for INDIA, GENERAL, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1863-64 ...	1,390	...	...	...	1,390	20	...	...	20	...
1864-65 ...	10,070	...	...	...	10,070	280	...	...	280	...
1865-66 ...	18,740	...	...	...	18,740	420	...	...	420	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	12,100	...	...	...	12,100	300	...	...	300	...
1867-68 ...	19,580	...	...	...	19,580	610	...	...	610	...
1868-69 ...	19,020	...	...	...	19,020	640	...	...	720	...
1869-70 ...	20,480	...	...	...	20,480	720	...	...	590	...
1870-71 ...	35,010	...	...	...	35,010	590	...	...	2,890	...
1871-72 ...	86,120	...	...	...	86,120	2,090	100	90	3,890	...
1872-73 ...	1,18,350	...	...	...	1,18,350	2,890	790	150	3,150	...
1873-74 ...	1,34,970	...	460	...	1,34,970	2,990	140	20	920	...
1874-75 ...	1,14,230	...	...	610	1,14,840	900	...	...	1,080	...
1875-76 ...	1,29,330	...	...	1,070	1,30,400	920	160	...	1,980	...
1876-77 ...	1,49,660	...	...	380	1,49,990	940	1,040	...	1,210	...
1877-78 ...	1,24,090	...	...	190	1,24,280	1,010	200	...	2,160	...
1878-79 ...	1,20,550	...	...	100	1,20,650	1,290	810	60	1,580	...
1879-80 ...	1,39,470	...	...	...	1,39,470	1,400	120	...	1,460	...
1880-81 ...	1,26,370	...	...	...	1,26,370	1,390	...	70	1,730	...
1881-82 ...	1,58,260	...	1,730	...	1,58,260	1,640	10	80	3,050	...
1882-83 ...	1,89,420	...	2,360	1,000	1,89,420	2,890	110	50	3,210	...
1883-84 ...	1,82,410	...	1,440	...	1,82,410	2,960	210	40	5,740	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,980	...	1,380	...	1,92,980	4,780	720	240	5,790	...
1885-86 ...	1,73,990	...	24,840	20	1,98,850	4,350	1,370	70	6,290	...
1886-87 ...	1,89,540	2,510	22,680	...	2,14,730	4,800	1,400	90	6,760	630
1887-88 ...	2,32,970	60	22,670	...	2,55,600	5,330	1,400	30	6,710	730
1888-89 ...	2,13,420	...	23,000	...	2,36,420	4,910	1,740	60	6,160	750
1889-90 ...	2,20,590	...	21,590	...	2,42,120	4,210	1,960	...	5,780	810
1890-91 ...	2,11,060	...	24,400	...	2,35,460	3,950	1,660	150	6,450	490
1891-92 ...	2,04,020	...	22,700	...	2,26,720	3,640	2,810	...	5,870	720
1892-93 ...	2,24,720	...	28,580	...	2,53,300	4,130	1,740	...	10,330	1,070
1893-94 ...	2,45,740	...	27,990	...	2,73,730	4,400	4,140	1,790	7,980	120
1894-95 ...	2,67,230	...	31,180	...	2,98,360	4,660	2,910	1,410	8,890	960
1895-96 ...	2,41,280	...	23,690	...	2,64,970	4,440	2,690	1,820	9,200	820
1896-97 ...	2,76,280	...	26,960	...	3,03,240	4,400	2,940	1,960	8,610	1,000
1897-98 ...	2,32,460	...	30,400	...	2,62,860	4,210	2,530	1,870	10,110	1,160
1898-99 ...	2,00,470	...	26,390	...	2,26,860	3,790	4,340	1,980	8,795	465
1899-1900 ...	1,88,149	14,095	3,780	...	2,06,024	3,467	3,788	1,595	5,116	781
1900-01 ...	1,73,225	16,230	3,443	...	1,92,898	1,844	1,564	1,708	...	...

\* Comprises Central India (from 1863-64), Coorg (from 1864-65), Ajmer-Merwara (from 1871-72), Baluchistan, and Andaman and Nicobar Islands (from 1882-83)

VII  
STAMPS

( 122 )

No. 8

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for INDIA, GENERAL, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hands or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...	...	...	1,390	1,910	...	...	110	3,410	70	...	...	70	...
1864-65 ...	...	60	4,110	2,740	...	16,510	...	23,420	220	...	...	220	...
1865-66 ...	...	190	7,720	2,900	...	19,630	580	30,370	1,170	...	...	1,170	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	...	300	3,180	2,230	...	21,870	1,020	28,600	1,230	...	...	1,230	...
1867-68 ...	...	...	1,180	2,410	...	...	...	3,590	100	...	...	100	...
1868-69 ...	...	320	1,370	2,070	...	26,470	1,400	31,630	1,390	...	...	1,390	...
1869-70 ...	...	520	710	2,760	...	31,980	2,350	38,920	1,480	...	...	1,480	...
1870-71 ...	...	380	240	1,620	...	15,180	180	17,600	1,430	...	...	1,430	...
1871-72 ...	23,840	430	4,150	3,890	1,900	17,610	1,230	52,850	1,910	610	70	2,590	...
1872-73 ...	24,210	590	7,740	6,130	2,150	19,630	1,370	61,720	1,740	1,270	160	3,170	...
1873-74 ...	25,630	720	8,460	7,770	6,950	22,760	1,960	73,250	2,210	1,800	240	4,250	...
1874-75 ...	21,590	890	9,440	10,850	8,930	22,020	1,860	75,580	2,350	1,000	360	3,710	...
1875-76 ...	24,610	980	4,030	20,980	19,270	29,120	1,850	1,00,840	3,750	1,340	170	5,260	...
1876-77 ...	26,310	1,230	7,240	22,600	22,120	28,540	2,700	1,10,740	4,070	1,570	420	6,060	...
1877-78 ...	24,580	970	10,650	30,650	23,410	26,830	1,560	1,18,650	4,630	780	290	5,700	...
1878-79 ...	35,840	940	20,340	39,910	29,610	16,360	2,060	1,46,060	6,730	510	340	7,580	...
1879-80 ...	33,350	1,070	22,290	46,100	22,730	21,640	2,830	1,50,010	6,720	350	310	7,380	...
1880-81 ...	34,280	1,180	16,020	45,620	16,290	20,680	1,700	1,35,750	6,010	400	300	6,770	...
1881-82 ...	39,460	1,450	12,620	60,420	18,940	31,440	-1,200	1,55,580	7,070	330	-600	7,900	...
1882-83 ...	42,690	730	17,700	53,270	10,160	19,620	1,070	1,45,240	6,700	1,160	30	7,880	...
1883-84 ...	43,140	50	16,420	52,430	9,810	32,680	1,420	1,45,950	6,120	1,020	450	7,590	...
1884-85 ...	49,920	20	15,670	69,390	31,130	17,850	1,400	1,35,390	9,900	820	650	11,370	...
1885-86 ...	47,910	...	16,630	69,300	20,050	14,330	1,450	1,69,570	8,370	920	940	10,230	...
1886-87 ...	51,290	...	19,390	63,850	27,720	19,240	2,260	1,83,750	8,720	1,190	1,160	11,070	...
1887-88 ...	59,140	10	18,970	75,630	24,910	22,340	2,780	2,03,780	9,500	1,440	780	11,700	3,020
1888-89 ...	59,600	...	15,960	81,650	22,980	22,720	2,720	2,06,690	9,680	1,960	920	12,560	4,380
1889-90 ...	54,160	...	18,530	80,400	18,090	23,390	2,250	1,96,920	9,290	1,110	1,030	11,430	4,330
1890-91 ...	55,420	...	17,230	91,340	20,200	25,510	3,970	2,13,670	9,980	1,630	1,090	12,650	4,630
1891-92 ...	54,630	...	17,140	77,080	14,750	23,310	3,020	1,89,880	8,510	1,270	980	10,760	2,500
1892-93 ...	60,180	...	15,340	79,900	18,910	23,520	2,700	2,00,550	9,170	1,610	1,520	12,300	4,960
1893-94 ...	60,560	...	16,130	77,990	21,510	29,240	2,210	2,07,610	9,100	1,370	...	10,470	3,620
1894-95 ...	55,910	...	16,620	73,010	18,690	26,990	2,190	1,98,410	8,630	1,520	...	10,150	240
1895-96 ...	62,070	...	17,770	77,830	17,990	24,130	3,600	2,03,390	8,920	2,810	...	11,730	2,990
1896-97 ...	66,190	...	14,440	72,720	16,120	20,370	1,900	1,91,740	8,360	1,670	210	10,240	3,760
1897-98 ...	61,090	...	13,610	64,650	8,900	17,680	1,410	1,87,190	7,180	1,450	...	8,630	3,110
1898-99 ...	52,860	...	11,500	23,520	770	15,060	2,090	1,05,800	3,550	1,480	...	4,980	1,870
1899-1900 ...	57,250	...	11,316	24,207	609	13,872	1,802	1,09,056	3,932	1,330	...	5,292	1,747
1900-01 ...	58,218	...	10,398	22,974	625	12,103	1,254	1,05,572	4,519	1,595	...	6,114	2,147

## No. 9

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BURMA, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL		
1863-64	2,56,920	61,150	3,18,070				20,380	2,97,690	
1864-65	3,25,090	23,390	3,48,480				17,040	3,31,440	
1865-66	2,83,760	86,660	3,70,420				13,130	3,57,290	
1866-67 (11 months)	3,09,380	73,740	3,83,120				17,650	3,65,470	
1867-68	3,40,920	47,010	3,87,930				15,240	3,72,690	
1868-69	4,41,300	43,860	4,85,160				20,690	4,64,470	
1869-70	4,63,250	77,710	5,40,960				30,730	5,10,230	
1870-71	3,30,300	1,50,440	4,80,740				20,390	4,60,350	
1871-72	2,64,150	1,46,180	4,10,330				18,820	3,93,410	
1872-73	2,67,750	1,67,240	4,24,990				15,640	4,09,350	
1873-74	2,71,020	1,82,460	4,53,480				12,410	4,41,070	
1874-75	3,72,890	1,98,420	5,71,310				16,890	5,54,420	
1875-76	4,29,510	2,05,440	6,34,950				18,040	6,16,910	
1876-77	4,10,370	2,19,560	6,29,930				15,910	6,14,020	
1877-78	4,62,480	2,39,790	7,02,200				19,220	6,82,980	
1878-79	5,46,200	2,49,600	7,95,800				21,670	7,74,130	
1879-80	5,24,900	2,56,000	7,80,900				24,070	7,56,830	
1880-81	5,04,740	2,79,820	7,84,560				23,100	7,61,460	
1881-82	5,50,790	2,70,740	8,21,530				25,080	7,96,450	
1882-83	5,44,240	2,81,950	8,26,190	16,770	3,830		20,600	8,05,590	
1883-84	5,72,080	3,21,820	8,93,900	16,280	5,280	480	22,040	8,71,860	
1884-85	6,59,080	3,20,730	9,79,810	16,300	10,300	370	27,370	9,52,440	
1885-86	6,05,620	3,31,940	9,37,560	16,500	8,400	510	25,410	9,12,150	
1886-87	5,86,990	3,00,200	8,87,190	16,840	13,360	450	30,650	8,56,540	5,060
1887-88	5,55,860	3,33,680	8,89,540	18,710	7,480	150	26,340	8,63,200	8,610
1888-89	5,48,050	3,63,050	9,11,100	20,470	9,590	600	30,660	8,80,440	11,710
1889-90	7,56,060	4,46,860	12,02,720	24,300	18,620	2,390	45,250	11,57,470	10,070
1890-91	8,01,160	4,49,880	12,51,040	22,690	20,620	390	43,700	12,07,340	10,450
1891-92	8,11,800	5,12,110	13,23,910	25,550	11,780	520	37,850	12,86,060	9,890
1892-93	9,59,400	5,95,490	15,54,890	28,730	15,790	450	44,970	15,09,920	10,470
1893-94	10,02,680	5,58,250	15,60,930	28,080	22,160	800	51,040	15,09,890	16,270
1894-95	11,50,010	5,44,290	16,94,300	28,680	25,950	690	55,260	16,39,040	10,310
1895-96	11,32,810	5,71,500	17,04,310	28,900	27,130	1,620	57,650	16,46,760	11,210
1896-97	10,55,780	5,84,060	16,49,890	30,430	25,850	1,540	57,820	15,92,010	12,550
1897-98	10,39,980	6,61,090	17,01,070	34,970	25,890	980	61,840	16,39,230	12,420
1898-99	10,52,410	7,12,320	17,64,730	35,990	21,120	960	58,070	17,06,660	15,510
1899-1900	11,69,387	7,67,419	19,36,806	37,605	20,695	1,296	59,596	18,77,210	12,317
1900-01	12,52,304	8,30,628	20,82,932	36,339	25,176	2,247	63,762	20,19,170	18,033

## No. 10

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BURMA, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	5,41,970	110	30	2,130	5,44,240	6,440	710		7,150	
1883-84	5,71,080	160		840	5,72,080	5,820	1,590		7,410	
1884-85	6,55,390	3,240		450	6,59,080	6,250	8,300		14,550	
1885-86	6,02,600	2,990		130	6,05,620	6,610	4,680		11,290	
1886-87	5,86,790			200	5,86,990	6,990	10,940		17,930	1,570
1887-88	5,55,830			30	5,55,860	7,430	5,030		12,460	2,460
1888-89	5,46,740			1,310	5,48,050	7,660	6,330		13,990	3,230
1889-90	7,48,290	5,130	390	2,320	7,56,060	9,790	8,940	170	18,900	2,700
1890-91	7,98,160		40	2,960	8,01,160	10,050	15,900	10	25,960	2,420
1891-92	8,08,780		20	3,000	8,11,800	10,030	8,140	30	18,200	3,240
1892-93	9,57,180			2,220	9,59,400	11,110	10,660	90	21,790	3,060
1893-94	9,98,690			3,990	10,02,680	11,780	16,180	80	28,040	6,330
1894-95	11,48,760			1,250	11,50,010	13,370	18,710	130	32,210	3,670
1895-96	11,32,080			750	11,32,810	12,780	20,080	220	33,080	3,460
1896-97	10,64,580			1,200	10,65,780	13,390	17,790	430	31,610	3,330
1897-98	10,39,200			780	10,39,980	13,570	19,600	190	33,360	3,180
1898-99	10,52,410				10,52,410	13,820	15,690	90	29,600	5,020
1899-1900	11,69,387				11,69,387	15,265	16,504	144	31,913	3,746
1900-01	12,27,785	24,473		46	12,52,304	9,808	19,055	795	29,658	8,225

VII  
STAMPS

( 124 )

No. 11

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BURMA,  
from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...								61,160				12,020	
1864-65 ...								23,390				7,620	
1865-66 ...								86,600				4,940	
1866-67 (11 months) ...								73,740				9,480	
1867-68 ...								47,010				6,250	
1868-69 ...								43,860				8,790	
1869-70 ...								77,710				18,120	
1870-71 ...								1,50,440				11,900	
1871-72 ...								1,46,180				9,140	
1872-73 ...								1,67,240				8,510	
1873-74 ...								1,82,460				9,780	
1874-75 ...								1,98,420				15,060	
1875-76 ...								2,05,440				14,380	
1876-77 ...								2,19,560				13,100	
1877-78 ...								2,39,720				16,130	
1878-79 ...								2,49,600				17,140	
1879-80 ...								2,56,000				21,060	
1880-81 ...								2,79,820				20,010	
1881-82 ...								2,70,740				19,690	
1882-83 ...	1,21,840	1,02,820	15,470	37,960	3,030	...	830	2,81,950	10,330	3,120	...	12,450	...
1883-84 ...	1,25,990	1,27,060	18,260	39,860	4,850	110	5,690	3,21,830	10,460	3,690	480	14,630	...
1884-85 ...	1,13,760	1,31,710	16,690	41,230	4,970	6,840	5,540	3,20,730	10,550	2,000	270	18,220	...
1885-86 ...	1,25,880	1,41,450	13,390	37,790	4,600	80	8,750	3,31,940	9,380	3,720	520	14,120	...
1886-87 ...	1,06,060	1,20,550	15,810	42,200	6,290	140	7,150	3,00,200	9,860	2,420	440	12,720	3,490
1887-88 ...	1,11,220	1,23,890	16,150	44,780	8,130	12,010	17,500	3,33,680	11,280	2,450	150	13,880	6,150
1888-89 ...	1,42,320	1,20,710	16,700	52,680	8,220	2,790	19,630	3,63,050	12,810	3,260	600	16,670	8,480
1889-90 ...	2,02,720	1,39,850	11,260	66,590	9,270	440	16,530	4,46,660	14,510	9,680	2,160	26,350	7,370
1890-91 ...	2,05,040	1,33,740	9,610	70,260	9,050	8,600	13,580	4,49,880	12,640	4,720	380	17,740	8,040
1891-92 ...	2,37,200	1,40,490	11,380	79,270	6,310	19,720	17,740	5,12,110	15,520	3,640	490	19,650	6,650
1892-93 ...	2,87,140	1,48,360	11,970	86,020	8,050	30,250	23,680	5,95,490	17,620	5,150	430	23,180	7,410
1893-94 ...	2,93,370	1,46,080	10,960	77,250	6,300	260	24,030	5,58,250	16,300	5,980	720	23,000	9,940
1894-95 ...	2,78,000	1,43,160	6,880	78,290	5,200	220	32,540	5,44,290	16,310	7,240	500	23,050	6,640
1895-96 ...	2,78,190	1,43,760	8,620	84,010	5,970	420	55,530	5,71,500	16,020	7,050	1,400	24,470	7,330
1896-97 ...	2,62,180	1,69,390	9,140	90,740	7,540	1,140	23,920	5,84,050	17,040	8,060	1,110	26,210	9,160
1897-98 ...	3,46,560	1,58,280	12,720	1,03,360	11,160	950	29,080	6,61,090	21,400	6,290	790	28,480	9,240
1898-99 ...	3,68,380	1,77,110	13,640	1,12,540	10,790	1,060	28,870	7,12,320	22,170	5,420	880	28,470	10,490
1899-1900 ...	3,69,772	2,35,939	12,241	1,10,051	9,128	1,288	29,000	7,67,419	22,340	4,191	1,152	27,683	8,571
1900-01 ...	4,19,403	2,04,050	16,862	1,34,396	16,157	1,841	37,919	8,30,628	24,581	6,121	1,452	34,104	9,807

## No. 12

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges			
1874-75	3,35,830	1,41,690	4,77,520				8,300	4,69,220	
1875-76	3,61,160	1,47,590	5,08,750				9,980	4,98,770	
1876-77	3,49,090	1,40,620	4,89,650				10,320	4,79,330	
1877-78	3,81,260	1,71,300	5,52,560				11,350	5,41,210	
1878-79	3,96,010	1,99,150	5,95,160				13,080	5,72,080	
1879-80	3,96,480	2,22,050	6,18,530				17,210	6,01,320	
1880-81	4,13,710	2,08,230	6,21,940				17,040	6,04,900	
1881-82	4,43,780	2,02,970	6,46,750				16,510	6,30,240	
1882-83	5,08,290	2,08,630	7,16,920	14,010	5,480	310	19,800	6,97,120	2,400
1883-84	5,40,880	2,06,770	7,47,650	20,860	4,660	300	25,840	7,21,810	2,290
1884-85	5,60,870	2,11,690	7,72,560	22,210	6,190	360	28,660	7,43,900	3,080
1885-86	5,59,320	2,23,400	7,82,720	15,210	5,080	250	20,540	7,62,180	3,020
1886-87	5,40,030	2,02,130	7,42,160	14,190	4,740	440	19,370	7,22,790	2,870
1887-88	6,01,990	1,84,830	7,86,820	14,850	4,610	850	19,810	7,67,010	2,860
1888-89	5,36,240	1,90,530	7,26,780	14,010	4,250	370	18,630	7,08,150	3,090
1889-90	5,90,140	2,12,890	8,03,030	15,380	3,480	160	19,020	7,84,010	2,570
1890-91	5,47,060	2,20,590	7,67,650	14,960	4,330	180	19,470	7,48,180	2,720
1891-92	5,90,990	2,29,830	8,20,820	15,990	4,830	240	21,060	7,99,760	3,370
1892-93	5,71,240	2,44,020	8,15,260	16,330	4,170	260	20,760	7,94,500	...
1893-94	6,02,240	2,44,930	8,47,170	16,670	5,320	180	22,170	8,25,000	...
1894-95	5,85,150	2,34,070	8,19,220	16,100	5,860	220	22,180	7,97,040	...
1895-96	6,40,290	2,44,540	8,84,830	17,420	5,820	180	23,420	8,61,410	...
1896-97	6,40,780	2,59,420	9,00,180	17,880	5,470	370	23,620	8,76,560	...
1897-98	6,13,230	2,56,520	8,69,750	17,210	4,600	540	22,350	8,47,400	...
1898-99	7,16,570	2,51,200	9,67,770	18,360	4,340	420	23,120	9,44,650	...
1899-1900	6,88,700	2,38,400	9,27,100	17,810	5,420	710	23,940	9,03,160	...
1900-01	6,85,750	2,60,780	9,46,530	19,240	6,200	330	25,770	9,20,760	...

## No. 13

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for ASSAM, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	4,88,680	8,530	11,080	...	5,08,290	7,700	3,480	20	11,200	...
1883-84	5,08,730	21,390	10,630	130	5,40,880	14,750	3,390	200	18,340	...
1884-85	5,24,660	25,850	10,860	...	5,60,870	15,950	5,100	120	21,170	...
1885-86	5,19,980	27,730	11,030	580	5,59,820	8,580	3,880	120	12,580	...
1886-87	5,00,310	28,560	11,010	150	5,40,030	8,230	3,630	350	12,210	3,740
1887-88	5,64,190	28,880	11,920	...	6,01,990	9,430	3,740	190	13,300	4,140
1888-89	4,96,110	28,150	11,980	...	5,36,240	8,390	3,430	180	12,000	4,520
1889-90	5,47,990	30,010	12,140	...	5,90,140	9,050	2,540	70	11,660	4,940
1890-91	5,04,740	30,250	12,070	...	5,47,060	8,430	2,560	40	11,030	4,700
1891-92	5,49,600	28,890	12,500	...	5,90,990	9,110	3,690	90	12,890	5,280
1892-93	5,29,130	29,480	12,630	...	5,71,240	8,970	2,930	130	12,030	4,920
1893-94	5,58,160	30,890	13,180	...	6,02,240	9,400	4,100	70	13,570	5,660
1894-95	5,42,440	29,900	12,810	...	5,85,150	9,080	3,820	100	11,950	6,550
1895-96	5,97,370	29,600	13,310	10	6,40,290	10,040	4,160	80	14,260	6,500
1896-97	5,96,860	29,990	13,910	...	6,40,780	10,090	3,190	180	13,400	6,190
1897-98	5,71,970	28,300	12,960	...	6,13,230	9,490	3,220	470	13,170	5,160
1898-99	6,69,260	33,250	14,060	...	7,16,570	10,730	3,030	100	13,860	5,860
1899-1900	6,40,440	35,640	13,520	...	6,88,700	10,550	3,420	600	14,570	5,232
1900-01	6,36,780	34,220	14,750	...	6,85,750	6,580	4,300	200	11,080	6,106

VII  
STAMPS

( 126 )

No. 14

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handls or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1874-75 ...							1,41,690					5,460	
1875-76 ...							1,47,590					5,730	
1876-77 ...							1,40,620					5,600	
1877-78 ...							1,71,300					6,100	
1878-79 ...							1,99,150					7,570	
1879-80 ...							2,22,050					11,660	
1880-81 ...							2,06,230					11,060	
1881-82 ...							2,02,970					9,970	
1882-83 ...	1,92,520	610	1,540	7,030	...	4,100	2,830	2,06,630	6,310	2,000	290	8,600	...
1883-84 ...	1,86,260	940	1,610	7,590	...	5,520	2,850	2,06,770	6,110	1,290	100	7,500	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,820	710	1,350	7,820	...	6,080	2,130	2,11,690	6,260	1,090	140	7,490	...
1885-86 ...	2,03,970	...	1,950	8,080	...	5,970	2,490	2,23,400	6,630	1,200	130	7,960	...
1886-87 ...	1,90,830	...	1,520	9,580	...	6,160	2,940	2,02,130	5,960	1,116	90	7,160	6,230
1887-88 ...	1,63,690	...	1,330	8,620	...	6,700	4,460	1,84,830	5,420	870	220	6,510	9,470
1888-89 ...	1,70,190	...	1,240	8,640	...	6,580	2,880	1,90,530	5,620	820	190	6,630	9,690
1889-90 ...	1,92,560	...	1,210	8,830	...	6,410	2,660	2,12,890	6,330	940	90	7,360	11,970
1890-91 ...	2,01,530	...	680	8,980	...	6,390	2,010	2,20,599	6,430	1,770	140	8,440	11,550
1891-92 ...	2,09,130	...	1,090	10,160	...	6,130	2,300	2,29,830	6,880	1,140	150	8,170	6,610
1892-93 ...	2,31,540	...	1,170	10,500	...	7,440	2,370	2,44,020	7,360	1,240	130	8,730	14,640
1893-94 ...	2,19,740	...	1,060	11,550	...	6,890	5,690	2,44,930	7,270	1,220	110	8,600	12,740
1894-95 ...	2,10,400	...	600	12,380	...	7,080	2,660	2,34,070	7,070	2,040	120	10,230	15,080
1895-96 ...	2,19,300	...	470	12,610	...	6,960	4,200	2,44,540	7,380	1,660	120	9,160	12,550
1896-97 ...	2,33,570	...	740	14,720	...	6,800	2,790	2,59,420	7,850	2,280	90	10,220	15,910
1897-98 ...	2,20,430	...	410	14,620	...	6,980	4,130	2,56,520	7,730	1,380	70	9,180	14,020
1898-99 ...	2,24,780	...	260	15,310	...	6,880	4,020	2,51,200	7,630	1,310	220	9,260	12,220
1899-1900	2,09,410	...	520	16,430	...	6,870	6,170	2,38,400	7,260	2,000	110	9,370	11,679
1900-01 ...	2,31,640	...	470	16,810	...	6,910	4,950	2,60,780	12,660	1,900	130	14,690	12,799

## RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BENGAL, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	44,62,970	11,24,900	55,87,870				1,96,250	53,92,620		
1864-65	48,18,030	11,78,730	59,96,760				1,87,430	58,09,330		
1865-66	49,51,740	10,64,340	60,36,080				2,10,520	58,25,560		
1866-67 (11 months)	50,26,390	6,23,150	56,49,540				2,46,110	54,03,430		
1867-68	59,33,640	9,58,040	68,91,680				2,36,460	66,55,220		
1868-69	50,81,160	20,52,660	71,33,820				3,55,780	67,78,040		
1869-70	45,99,050	26,08,640	71,97,690				2,74,730	69,22,960		
1870-71	48,33,950	25,43,330	73,77,280				3,98,780	69,78,500		
1871-72	54,43,960	24,83,950	79,27,910				4,14,180	75,13,730		
1872-73	58,19,880	26,32,680	84,52,560				4,05,280	80,47,280		
1873-74	60,11,410	26,71,740	86,83,150				3,58,860	83,24,290		
1874-75	62,55,050	25,96,700	88,51,750				3,28,300	85,23,450		
1875-76	66,67,280	25,63,930	92,31,210				3,48,450	88,82,760		
1876-77	69,40,810	24,78,420	94,19,230				3,45,080	90,74,150		
1877-78	78,39,510	28,22,070	1,06,61,580				3,68,250	1,02,93,330		
1878-79	78,16,770	29,67,920	1,07,84,690				3,82,030	1,04,02,660		
1879-80	79,27,270	35,01,940	1,14,29,210				3,88,990	1,11,15,220		
1880-81	79,99,360	33,92,280	1,13,91,640				3,83,900	1,10,07,740		
1881-82	85,48,440	34,75,480	1,20,23,920				3,86,140	1,16,37,780		
1882-83	88,54,740	33,58,790	1,22,13,530	2,05,020	1,10,120	7,990	3,23,130	1,18,90,400	69,830	...
1883-84	91,93,810	33,83,100	1,25,76,910	2,20,620	1,35,770	6,960	3,63,350	1,22,13,560	70,280	...
1884-85	96,33,230	34,57,990	1,29,91,210	2,08,900	1,44,880	6,360	3,59,540	1,26,31,670	77,270	...
1885-86	98,82,780	35,75,280	1,32,58,060	2,14,890	1,33,900	4,380	3,53,170	1,29,04,890	77,640	...
1886-87	99,92,170	34,71,000	1,34,63,170	2,17,330	1,26,070	6,320	3,49,720	1,31,13,450	71,230	1,95, 20
1887-88	1,02,64,780	35,51,250	1,38,16,030	2,31,620	1,30,450	4,610	3,56,680	1,34,59,350	73,110	✓ 10
1888-89	1,00,88,110	37,50,870	1,38,38,980	1,99,190	1,21,920	5,780	3,26,890	1,35,12,090	70,990	2,18, 0
1889-90	1,03,48,830	38,88,950	1,42,37,780	2,07,600	1,19,770	7,690	3,35,060	1,39,02,720	63,010	2,35, 0
1890-91	1,01,88,710	41,17,890	1,43,06,600	2,03,160	1,34,450	6,200	3,43,810	1,39,62,790	63,900	2,12, 100
1891-92	1,09,50,620	41,49,840	1,51,00,460	2,18,260	1,32,210	6,020	3,56,490	1,47,48,970	68,280	1,58,250
1892-93	1,11,93,560	43,51,900	1,55,45,460	2,28,010	1,45,730	7,180	3,80,920	1,51,64,540	70,530	2,90,370
1893-94	1,14,98,550	44,77,590	1,59,76,140	2,35,360	1,43,770	6,930	3,85,960	1,55,90,180	74,710	3,14,800
1894-95	1,21,67,530	45,33,570	1,67,01,100	2,38,740	1,57,770	6,930	4,03,440	1,62,97,710	71,020	3,35,180
1895-96	1,21,59,500	46,12,130	1,67,71,630	2,39,430	1,53,130	7,490	4,00,050	1,63,71,580	74,920	3,34,680
1896-97	1,24,20,620	51,53,680	1,75,74,300	2,56,060	1,59,170	5,160	4,20,390	1,71,53,910	75,780	3,36,880
1897-98	1,27,07,210	50,52,210	1,77,59,420	2,59,740	1,66,560	4,650	4,30,950	1,73,28,470	73,790	3,45,360
1898-99	1,27,87,610	45,93,470	1,73,81,080	2,51,440	1,56,300	4,770	4,12,510	1,69,68,570	72,160	3,09,880
1899-1900	1,34,67,293	48,11,595	1,82,78,888	2,59,361	1,59,749	4,487	4,23,547	1,78,55,341	80,504	3,02,364
1900-01	1,33,09,034	51,25,746	1,84,34,780	3,15,077	1,60,397	7,618	4,83,092	1,79,51,738	82,288	3,40,909

## DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BENGAL, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	83,07,990	3,85,460	1,61,290	...	88,54,740	1,25,780	68,010	...	1,93,790	...
1883-84	86,52,550	3,79,050	1,62,210	...	91,93,810	1,29,040	91,150	...	2,20,190	...
1884-85	89,52,820	4,11,410	1,68,990	...	95,33,220	1,31,860	90,280	...	2,22,140	...
1885-86	90,45,000	4,64,330	1,73,450	...	96,82,780	1,35,830	91,050	...	2,26,880	...
1886-87	93,08,780	5,06,370	1,77,020	...	99,92,170	1,39,900	87,540	...	2,27,440	79,450
1887-88	95,30,440	5,48,810	1,85,530	...	1,02,64,780	1,43,290	94,240	...	2,37,530	70,600
1888-89	93,29,380	5,70,830	1,87,900	...	1,00,88,110	1,15,600	83,470	...	1,99,070	89,260
1889-90	95,71,510	5,79,880	1,97,440	...	1,03,48,830	1,18,650	89,000	...	2,07,650	88,040
1890-91	94,95,350	4,96,160	1,97,200	...	1,01,88,710	1,15,090	98,110	...	2,13,140	76,960
1891-92	1,01,92,780	5,40,760	2,17,080	...	1,09,50,620	1,23,760	90,490	...	2,14,250	80,160
1892-93	1,04,11,770	5,61,080	2,20,710	...	1,11,93,560	1,25,770	98,400	...	2,24,170	87,960
1893-94	1,06,75,040	5,90,180	2,33,330	...	1,14,98,550	1,29,030	96,140	...	2,35,170	1,08,510
1894-95	1,18,22,280	6,05,200	2,40,100	...	1,21,67,580	1,32,990	1,08,150	...	2,36,140	1,22,230
1895-96	1,18,15,600	6,04,050	2,39,850	...	1,21,59,500	1,35,120	1,04,680	...	2,39,800	1,19,660
1896-97	1,15,32,720	6,35,420	2,52,480	...	1,24,20,620	1,41,290	1,08,360	...	2,49,650	1,19,290
1897-98	1,17,97,360	6,51,010	2,58,840	...	1,27,07,210	1,44,310	1,07,360	...	2,51,670	1,14,460
1898-99	1,18,54,570	6,75,400	2,67,640	...	1,27,87,610	1,47,090	1,02,120	...	2,49,210	1,07,820
1899-1900	1,25,11,391	6,89,119	2,66,788	...	1,34,67,293	1,52,671	1,06,180	...	2,58,851	1,06,781
1900-01	1,23,44,307	6,91,462	2,73,315	...	1,33,09,084	1,24,309	1,03,469	...	2,27,778	1,05,271



VII  
STAMPS

( 128 )

No. 17

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BENGAL, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost stamps than for supply the St. Office, Cn and Ma	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ...								11,24,900				78,100	
1864-65 ...								11,78,730				68,650	
1865-66 ...								10,84,340				75,680	
1866-67 (11 months)								6,23,150				1,16,690	
1867-68 ...								9,58,040				82,310	
1868-69 ...								20,52,660				88,270	
1869-70 ...								26,06,640				98,180	
1870-71 ...								25,43,330				2,76,000	
1871-72 ...								24,83,950				2,74,150	
1872-73 ...								26,32,680				2,71,530	
1873-74 ...								26,71,740				2,87,600	
1874-75 ...								25,96,700				2,68,590	
1875-76 ...								25,63,930				2,68,740	
1876-77 ...								24,78,430				2,64,640	
1877-78 ...								28,22,070				2,73,460	
1878-79 ...								29,67,920				2,87,810	
1879-80 ...								35,01,940				2,84,080	
1880-81 ...								33,92,280				2,79,640	
1881-82 ...								34,75,480				2,75,840	
1882-83 ...	...	...	93,290	1,77,960	35,580	29,58,650	93,310	33,58,790	79,240	43,110	7,990	1,29,340	...
1883-84 ...	...	...	96,110	1,80,660	36,820	29,74,140	95,370	33,83,100	91,580	44,620	6,960	1,43,160	...
1884-85 ...	24,64,990	4,63,890	79,260	1,86,030	35,010	4,11,770	87,040	34,57,990	76,940	54,100	6,380	1,37,400	...
1885-86 ...	23,35,120	5,75,960	86,860	2,08,280	33,140	1,35,280	2,00,640	35,75,280	79,060	42,850	4,380	1,26,290	...
1886-87 ...	22,68,700	5,85,490	86,640	2,33,360	39,760	1,28,850	1,28,310	34,71,000	77,430	38,530	6,320	1,22,280	1,16,
1887-88 ...	23,07,940	5,76,250	96,110	2,22,420	50,840	1,48,960	1,48,730	35,51,250	78,330	36,210	4,610	1,19,150	1,17,
1888-89 ...	24,55,520	6,32,460	1,11,750	2,28,720	51,320	1,71,080	1,00,020	37,50,870	83,590	38,450	5,790	1,27,820	1,39,
1889-90 ...	25,79,030	6,41,940	1,18,670	2,40,900	42,730	1,55,640	1,10,040	38,88,950	88,950	30,770	7,890	1,27,410	1,45,
1890-91 ...	25,54,280	7,41,400	1,03,650	2,62,140	43,790	1,86,110	2,26,520	41,17,890	88,130	36,340	6,200	1,30,670	1,35,
1891-92 ...	27,90,110	6,68,650	1,08,650	2,92,330	40,220	1,61,730	38,150	41,49,840	94,500	41,720	6,020	1,42,240	78,
1892-93 ...	30,18,510	6,59,820	1,12,900	3,09,810	36,460	1,78,040	36,360	43,51,900	1,02,240	47,330	7,180	1,56,750	2,02,
1893-94 ...	31,16,230	6,54,510	1,24,940	3,33,610	42,440	1,64,900	40,960	44,77,590	1,06,230	47,630	6,930	1,60,790	2,06,
1894-95 ...	31,43,800	6,65,280	1,06,940	3,41,540	37,870	1,96,150	41,990	45,33,570	1,05,750	54,620	6,980	1,67,900	2,12,
1895-96 ...	30,60,140	7,68,410	1,30,340	3,56,870	39,050	1,89,230	68,590	46,12,130	1,04,310	48,450	7,490	1,80,250	2,15,
1896-97 ...	38,45,660	8,94,390	1,24,500	3,80,950	43,650	1,73,610	50,920	51,53,680	1,14,770	50,810	8,160	1,70,740	2,17,
1897-98 ...	34,72,430	8,60,190	86,030	3,74,600	35,600	1,84,250	39,110	50,52,210	1,15,420	59,200	4,650	1,79,270	2,30,
1898-99 ...	31,13,340	7,04,080	78,840	3,67,730	30,590	1,75,500	1,23,580	45,93,470	1,04,850	54,190	4,770	1,63,810	2,02,
1899-1900 ...	31,94,923	8,30,045	1,02,656	3,85,109	41,162	1,94,783	62,917	48,11,595	1,06,690	53,569	4,437	1,64,696	1,95,
1900-01 ...	36,82,858	7,48,257	1,23,698	4,13,467	50,000	59,169	48,297	51,25,748	1,90,768	56,928	7,618	2,55,314	2,35,

No. 18

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for BENGAL, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	Total
1882-83 ...	18,940	41,140	7,590	2,160	69,830
1883-84 ...	18,220	40,550	10,120	3,390	70,280
1884-85 ...	16,050	42,340	15,580	3,300	77,270
1885-86 ...	17,750	41,490	15,220	3,180	77,640
1886-87 ...	16,420	41,220	10,630	2,960	71,230
1887-88 ...	15,720	39,400	14,550	3,440	73,110
1888-89 ...	21,140	32,620	13,720	3,510	70,990
1889-90 ...	17,600	30,530	11,440	3,440	63,010
1890-91 ...	17,750	31,060	12,140	2,950	63,900
1891-92 ...	21,510	31,590	12,260	2,930	68,290
1892-93 ...	24,320	31,410	12,320	2,480	70,530
1893-94 ...	26,310	32,600	13,850	1,950	74,710
1894-95 ...	18,310	33,730	16,370	2,610	71,020
1895-96 ...	27,280	32,360	12,410	2,870	74,920
1896-97 ...	19,730	32,680	20,450	2,920	75,780
1897-98 ...	23,670	32,920	14,190	3,010	73,790
1898-99 ...	21,380	31,640	15,540	3,600	72,160
1899-1900 ...	21,860	32,258	22,389	4,004	80,504
1900-01 ...	20,412	34,182	23,398	4,301	82,293

## No. 19

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-Judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	24,33,210	2,24,590	26,57,730				1,55,460	25,02,270		
1864-65	26,01,900	2,60,070	28,61,970				1,65,130	26,96,840		
1865-66	28,70,050	2,52,890	31,22,940				1,96,200	29,26,740		
1866-67 (11 months)	28,20,560	2,17,940	30,38,500				1,77,660	28,60,840		
1867-68	36,81,490	2,18,830	38,99,820				2,44,930	36,54,890		
1868-69	39,05,070	2,26,970	41,32,040				2,69,310	38,62,730		
1869-70	41,95,920	2,29,490	44,25,400				2,63,990	41,61,410		
1870-71	37,58,350	5,19,070	42,77,420				2,40,470	40,36,950		
1871-72	28,21,510	10,14,910	38,36,420				1,20,820	37,15,600		
1872-73	30,71,800	11,57,670	42,28,370				1,27,560	41,00,810		
1873-74	35,23,560	11,09,090	46,32,650				70,160	45,62,490		
1874-75	34,40,050	10,44,500	44,84,550				61,430	44,23,120		
1875-76	34,44,440	10,40,330	44,84,770				1,04,750	43,80,020		
1876-77	35,84,720	10,31,680	46,16,400				95,970	45,20,430		
1877-78	35,86,980	12,07,550	47,94,530				1,01,320	46,93,210		
1878-79	38,59,380	12,29,590	50,88,960				92,990	49,95,970		
1879-80	36,17,500	13,32,010	49,49,510				96,420	48,53,090		
1880-81	39,03,630	14,52,090	53,55,720				1,19,120	52,36,600		
1881-82	42,53,440	15,63,910	58,17,350				1,46,600	56,70,750		
1882-83	42,97,560	15,34,010	58,31,570	47,260	69,730	5,490	1,22,480	57,09,090	16,720	...
1883-84	45,20,790	14,84,990	60,05,780	45,940	59,680	6,300	1,11,920	58,93,860	16,600	...
1884-85	45,92,770	14,64,950	60,57,720	46,210	84,430	7,040	1,37,680	59,20,040	18,000	...
1885-86	47,11,370	15,05,940	62,17,310	47,090	99,410	6,700	1,53,200	60,64,110	18,160	...
1886-87	48,36,290	15,32,880	63,69,170	51,360	83,360	7,030	1,41,750	62,27,420	15,010	97,780
1887-88	49,54,800	16,34,360	65,89,160	53,390	80,740	7,920	1,42,050	64,47,110	11,740	1,00,440
1888-89	49,51,580	16,51,060	66,02,640	53,660	80,220	7,120	1,41,000	64,61,640	11,420	1,04,660
1889-90	52,32,370	17,09,510	69,41,880	53,910	93,660	8,530	1,56,200	67,85,680	12,330	1,08,720
1890-91	50,62,120	16,80,690	67,32,810	54,420	90,160	7,690	1,52,270	65,80,540	11,350	1,02,220
1891-92	52,03,230	17,32,090	69,35,320	55,260	90,900	8,730	1,54,890	67,80,430	11,120	76,680
1892-93	54,10,130	17,42,060	71,52,210	55,730	89,460	8,340	1,53,530	69,98,680	...	74,030
1893-94	54,74,910	17,74,910	72,49,820	57,480	96,180	8,710	1,62,370	70,87,450	...	98,570
1894-95	52,08,890	18,68,410	70,77,300	65,550	78,870	9,530	1,53,950	69,23,350	...	91,250
1895-96	54,34,560	18,65,430	72,99,990	49,130	72,750	10,660	1,32,540	71,67,450	...	1,03,130
1896-97	52,36,870	18,55,860	70,92,730	49,700	83,360	10,080	1,48,140	69,44,590	...	89,990
1897-98	55,38,180	17,83,590	73,21,770	50,550	76,700	18,300	1,45,550	71,76,220	...	1,50,440
1898-99	56,81,930	17,33,770	74,15,700	47,960	89,030	13,320	1,50,310	72,65,390	...	1,17,780
1899-1900	57,87,130	17,69,310	75,56,440	52,050	88,270	14,790	1,55,110	74,01,330	...	97,079
1900-01	63,37,630	19,59,890	82,97,510	1,15,360	92,000	15,460	2,22,820	80,64,690	...	1,16,248

## No. 20

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES and OUDH, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1883	42,51,920	45,640	...	...	42,97,560	8,040	33,880	1,380	43,300	...
1884	44,26,870	93,920	...	...	45,20,790	8,150	31,320	1,650	41,120	...
1885	44,69,890	1,22,880	...	...	45,92,770	8,220	54,260	1,990	64,460	...
1886	45,55,060	1,56,310	...	...	47,11,370	8,180	62,490	1,900	72,570	...
1887	45,61,370	2,74,920	...	...	48,36,290	10,620	54,160	2,040	66,820	49,660
1888	46,49,290	2,87,410	...	18,100	49,54,800	9,600	44,800	2,420	56,820	48,050
1889	46,45,960	3,05,620	...	...	49,51,580	8,880	47,420	2,240	58,540	50,440
1890	49,10,210	3,22,160	...	...	52,32,370	8,450	54,070	2,420	64,940	55,410
1891	47,37,200	3,14,920	...	...	50,52,120	7,780	53,000	2,120	62,900	49,330
1892	48,74,720	3,28,510	...	...	52,03,230	8,280	56,080	2,320	66,680	42,740
1893	50,57,550	3,52,580	...	...	54,10,130	8,280	54,730	2,130	65,140	45,810
1894	50,68,200	4,06,710	...	...	54,74,910	8,250	60,010	2,360	70,620	60,890
1895	48,30,060	3,78,830	...	...	52,08,890	11,720	50,430	2,460	64,610	49,250
1896	50,48,400	3,86,160	...	...	54,34,560	1,630	43,340	2,760	47,730	61,220
1897	48,63,870	3,73,000	...	...	52,36,870	1,240	48,960	2,560	52,760	50,600
1898	51,26,990	3,67,010	44,180	...	55,38,180	3,920	49,210	9,530	62,660	51,190
1899	52,17,190	3,83,030	81,720	...	56,81,930	6,190	52,310	5,140	64,140	46,250
1899-1900	53,11,800	3,89,180	86,150	...	57,87,130	6,760	57,630	6,080	70,460	37,953
1900-01	57,98,160	4,89,280	90,190	...	63,27,630	45,330	51,650	5,670	1,02,650	43,901

VII  
STAMPS

( 130 )

No. 21

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the NORTH-  
WESTERN PROVINCES and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied to the States of Oudh and Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64								2,24,520				55,820	
1864-65								2,60,070				64,880	
1865-66								2,52,890				81,940	
1866-67 (11 months)								2,17,940				64,390	
1867-68								2,18,330				1,01,850	
1868-69								2,26,970				1,29,370	
1869-70								2,29,460				1,09,120	
1870-71								5,19,070				93,440	
1871-72								10,14,910				88,720	
1872-73								11,57,070				1,02,900	
1873-74								11,09,090				70,120	
1874-75								10,44,500				58,260	
1875-76								10,40,330				94,820	
1876-77								10,31,680				84,840	
1877-78								12,07,550				89,630	
1878-79								12,29,580				92,620	
1879-80								13,32,010				96,420	
1880-81								14,52,090				86,240	
1881-82								15,63,910				1,02,490	
1882-83	12,70,810	15,060	1,09,210	91,700	16,450	1,100	29,890	15,34,010	39,220	35,850	4,110	79,180	...
1883-84	12,53,130	12,690	1,05,910	83,930	2,530	890	25,910	14,84,990	37,790	28,360	4,850	70,800	...
1884-85	12,55,200	9,940	89,810	84,650	2,880	940	21,530	14,64,950	37,220	30,170	5,060	73,220	...
1885-86	12,79,370	12,320	90,800	86,240	3,040	3,640	30,530	15,05,940	38,910	36,920	4,800	80,630	...
1886-87	13,00,450	14,960	94,060	93,060	3,160	1,350	25,820	15,32,880	40,740	29,200	4,900	74,930	48,19
1887-88	13,20,450	17,000	96,700	95,890	6,030	1,510	25,780	16,34,360	43,790	35,940	5,500	85,230	52,20
1888-89	14,13,550	15,090	93,570	89,350	9,370	6,010	24,120	16,51,060	44,780	32,800	4,880	82,460	54,00
1889-90	14,70,210	14,930	91,550	90,670	6,100	6,240	29,810	17,09,510	45,490	29,590	6,210	91,280	55,10
1890-91	14,65,100	16,060	81,140	84,950	7,080	6,510	19,880	16,80,690	46,440	37,160	5,570	89,370	52,00
1891-92	15,01,140	16,830	89,220	90,390	5,860	6,100	23,550	17,32,090	46,480	34,820	6,410	88,310	32,00
1892-93	15,19,660	14,690	85,530	89,800	5,810	6,970	19,820	17,42,080	47,450	34,730	6,210	88,390	28,00
1893-94	15,41,880	12,090	95,970	93,960	5,590	6,400	19,020	17,74,910	49,230	36,170	6,350	91,750	37,00
1894-95	16,26,480	10,430	98,210	1,00,290	4,490	7,410	21,100	18,68,410	53,680	28,440	7,070	89,340	42,00
1895-96	16,09,320	12,960	1,07,260	99,220	3,750	10,490	22,430	18,65,480	47,500	29,410	7,900	84,810	41,00
1896-97	16,32,250	12,260	91,360	97,470	3,450	10,080	20,020	18,55,860	48,460	34,400	7,520	90,380	39,00
1897-98	15,64,560	20,690	71,160	97,890	2,610	10,130	16,520	17,83,590	46,630	27,490	8,770	82,890	99,00
1898-99	15,22,210	11,310	47,740	98,900	3,300	9,430	39,980	17,32,770	41,770	36,220	8,180	86,170	71,00
1899-1900	15,39,550	12,780	64,580	1,08,300	4,250	13,270	27,080	17,69,810	45,800	30,640	8,710	84,860	59,00
1900-01	17,34,870	9,920	68,740	1,10,870	3,200	13,570	19,210	19,59,880	70,030	40,350	9,790	1,20,170	72,00

No. 22

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the PANJAB, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	9,51,260	86,460	10,37,720				23,480	10,14,240		
1864-65	10,44,600	76,610	11,21,210				27,540	10,93,670		
1865-66	12,10,780	72,210	12,82,990				64,490	12,18,500		
1866-67 (11 months)	12,05,970	97,880	13,03,850				81,250	12,22,600		
1867-68	16,09,330	1,03,260	17,12,590				1,19,760	15,92,830		
1868-69	15,78,200	4,19,760	19,97,960				1,34,890	18,63,070		
1869-70	14,97,430	5,88,330	20,85,760				1,33,790	19,51,970		
1870-71	14,11,950	5,90,700	20,02,650				1,00,890	19,01,760		
1871-72	18,09,900	6,02,290	24,12,190				1,03,910	23,08,280		
1872-73	17,27,660	5,95,360	23,23,020				39,610	22,83,410		
1873-74	17,20,260	6,26,210	23,46,470				1,62,200	21,84,270		
1874-75	18,02,220	6,06,420	24,08,640				2,04,740	22,03,900		
1875-76	18,01,920	6,82,300	24,84,220				2,10,050	22,74,170		
1876-77	18,14,430	6,41,430	24,55,860				68,300	23,87,560		
1877-78	19,41,590	8,00,030	27,41,620				78,800	26,62,820		
1878-79	20,04,600	8,03,550	28,08,150				80,640	27,27,510		
1879-80	20,70,850	9,28,690	29,99,540				89,710	29,09,830		
1880-81	22,20,910	10,18,370	32,39,280				1,01,600	31,37,680		
1881-82	23,38,610	10,17,480	33,56,090				1,13,490	32,42,600		
1882-83	22,46,420	9,93,320	32,39,740	69,420	24,370	6,350	1,00,140	31,39,600	9,840	...
1883-84	23,74,150	10,36,260	34,10,410	71,790	28,270	7,860	1,07,920	33,02,490	9,740	...
1884-85	23,83,200	10,07,080	33,90,280	70,750	28,920	7,000	1,06,670	32,83,610	10,560	...
1885-86	22,72,940	10,70,110	33,43,050	73,560	28,610	9,140	1,11,310	32,31,740	9,230	...
1886-87	23,61,970	11,59,510	35,21,480	78,020	33,740	8,790	1,20,550	34,00,930	9,380	55,130
1887-88	24,23,170	13,05,820	37,28,990	84,000	30,800	10,500	1,25,300	36,03,690	10,380	65,380
1888-89	25,47,460	13,53,840	39,01,300	87,710	39,220	9,770	1,36,700	37,64,600	10,720	63,060
1889-90	25,75,220	13,30,910	39,06,130	88,540	37,530	15,620	1,41,690	37,64,440	...	64,790
1890-91	25,47,590	13,45,850	38,93,440	88,660	34,580	17,270	1,40,510	37,52,930	...	60,110
1891-92	26,50,900	14,25,810	40,76,710	93,990	32,700	20,220	1,46,910	39,29,800	...	33,940
1892-93	25,72,900	15,37,730	41,10,630	96,630	39,140	22,170	1,57,940	39,52,690	...	77,000
1893-94	27,52,910	13,86,350	41,39,260	93,300	36,040	21,980	1,51,320	39,87,940	...	75,150
1894-95	26,94,910	13,22,200	40,17,110	89,900	36,150	24,940	1,50,990	38,66,120	...	73,510
1895-96	28,35,570	14,31,650	42,67,220	94,950	38,160	27,240	1,60,350	41,06,870	...	80,360
1896-97	29,38,990	16,60,370	45,99,360	1,03,970	43,660	26,280	1,73,910	44,25,450	...	84,560
1897-98	28,19,360	15,90,490	44,09,850	99,700	38,910	27,610	1,66,220	42,43,630	...	80,690
1898-99	28,05,490	14,74,350	42,79,840	98,780	40,640	26,120	1,60,540	41,19,300	...	69,700
1899-1900	27,05,998	15,64,801	42,70,799	97,169	48,217	29,061	1,74,447	41,56,347	...	69,477
1900-01	27,31,749	15,63,963	42,95,712	95,483	45,651	28,564	1,69,698	41,16,024	...	62,433

No. 23

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the PANJAB, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS				CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	22,37,490	(a)	8,990	22,46,480	32,000	18,700	3,750	54,450	...
1883-84	23,41,440	24,280	8,430	23,74,150	33,960	21,610	6,340	59,900	...
1884-85	23,52,740	24,330	6,130	23,83,200	32,940	22,150	4,590	59,680	...
1885-86	22,41,760	25,280	5,900	22,72,940	33,140	23,490	5,620	61,250	...
1886-87	23,27,540	27,080	7,350	23,61,970	34,350	27,390	5,390	67,130	10,400
1887-88	23,83,610	28,690	10,870	24,23,170	35,280	19,720	5,740	60,740	10,150
1888-89	25,04,650	33,270	9,540	25,47,460	37,540	29,070	5,420	72,030	11,970
1889-90	25,06,060	59,270	9,870	25,75,220	38,810	25,520	11,100	75,430	12,090
1890-91	24,78,220	62,640	6,730	25,47,590	38,110	24,670	11,720	74,500	11,640
1891-92	25,85,670	67,310	7,920	26,50,900	40,740	22,900	13,580	77,220	9,360
1892-93	25,20,940	45,360	6,600	25,72,900	39,670	27,170	14,290	81,130	11,060
1893-94	26,97,460	49,700	5,750	27,52,910	42,710	23,600	14,390	80,700	13,580
1894-95	26,38,310	54,240	7,360	26,94,910	42,050	25,240	18,380	85,670	12,360
1895-96	27,61,790	66,940	6,840	28,35,570	43,430	25,440	19,720	88,590	15,310
1896-97	28,62,090	71,610	5,290	29,38,990	44,650	29,700	16,090	90,440	15,820
1897-98	27,43,670	69,080	6,810	28,19,360	43,280	26,980	16,790	87,050	11,560
1898-99	27,30,130	68,800	6,560	28,05,490	42,640	24,580	14,980	82,200	14,070
1899-1900	26,94,126	66,621	5,246	27,65,993	41,902	29,364	17,463	88,729	12,146
1900-01	26,62,056	63,815	5,878	27,31,749	25,176	29,802	16,018	70,996	8,379

(a) No information

VII  
STAMPS

( 132 )

No. 24

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the PANJAB from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...								86,460				23,480	
1864-65 ...								76,610				27,540	
1865-66 ...								72,210				35,760	
1866-67 (11 months)								97,880				36,000	
1867-68 ...								1,03,260				58,500	
1868-69 ...								4,19,760				75,510	
1869-70 ...								5,88,330				79,360	
1870-71 ...								5,90,700				48,630	
1871-72 ...								6,02,290				46,950	
1872-73 ...								5,95,360				39,610	
1873-74 ...								6,26,210				1,62,300	
1874-75 ...								6,06,420				1,81,260	
1875-76 ...								6,82,900				1,84,010	
1876-77 ...								6,41,430				41,740	
1877-78 ...								8,00,030				50,440	
1878-79 ...								8,03,550				81,560	
1879-80 ...								9,28,690				59,920	
1880-81 ...								10,18,370				49,610	
1881-82 ...								10,17,480				49,120	
1882-83 ...	8,36,830	7,520	46,570	81,570	5,300	120	15,410	9,98,320	37,480	5,670	2,600	45,690	...
1883-84 ...	8,72,070	6,650	51,580	81,270	5,480	160	19,050	10,36,260	38,840	6,660	2,520	48,020	...
1884-85 ...	8,51,420	4,700	48,540	80,620	5,010	340	16,450	10,07,080	37,810	6,770	2,410	46,990	...
1885-86 ...	9,04,730	5,170	50,970	84,990	5,260	320	18,670	10,70,110	40,420	6,120	3,520	50,060	...
1886-87 ...	9,84,920	17,640	51,080	88,230	5,380	1,910	10,400	11,59,510	43,670	6,340	2,410	53,420	44,730
1887-88 ...	11,19,040	25,960	51,460	89,650	5,480	4,100	10,140	13,06,820	48,720	11,080	4,760	64,560	55,230
1888-89 ...	11,53,370	28,150	58,440	93,940	5,520	4,600	11,820	13,58,840	50,170	10,150	4,350	64,670	51,090
1889-90 ...	11,24,570	27,040	55,570	99,940	7,600	5,120	11,070	13,30,910	49,730	12,010	4,520	66,260	52,700
1890-91 ...	11,53,330	30,550	40,320	1,00,260	6,440	5,040	9,910	13,45,850	50,550	9,910	5,550	66,010	48,470
1891-92 ...	12,09,660	28,480	48,440	1,11,510	8,180	5,380	14,160	14,25,810	53,250	9,800	6,640	69,690	24,570
1892-93 ...	13,20,320	30,560	47,920	1,12,240	7,300	5,460	13,930	15,37,730	56,960	11,970	7,880	76,810	65,970
1893-94 ...	11,56,980	31,980	48,400	1,18,240	9,100	6,630	15,020	13,86,350	50,590	12,440	7,590	70,620	61,570
1894-95 ...	10,87,260	34,380	52,230	1,21,320	7,190	6,750	13,070	13,22,200	47,850	10,910	6,560	65,320	61,170
1895-96 ...	11,78,360	35,070	56,800	1,28,860	7,840	13,500	11,220	14,31,650	51,520	12,720	7,520	71,760	65,550
1896-97 ...	13,95,320	46,670	54,900	1,36,300	7,420	11,070	8,690	16,80,370	59,320	13,960	10,190	83,470	68,740
1897-98 ...	13,15,000	50,110	48,970	1,47,180	6,960	9,980	12,290	15,90,490	56,420	11,980	10,820	79,170	68,810
1898-99 ...	12,17,770	61,330	31,920	1,45,570	7,210	8,830	11,720	14,74,350	51,140	16,060	11,140	78,340	55,610
1899-1900	12,92,052	60,586	38,873	1,47,447	6,725	7,940	11,178	15,64,801	55,267	18,853	11,598	85,718	57,350
1900-01 ...	12,73,644	36,696	38,999	1,49,324	7,874	29,089	18,387	15,53,963	70,307	15,849	12,536	98,693	54,050

## RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS in BOMBAY, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	33,99,300	9,83,570	43,82,870				1,96,710	41,86,160		
1864-65	47,22,200	12,00,460	59,22,660				2,13,370	57,09,290		
1865-66	40,34,160	11,92,110	52,26,270				2,09,430	50,16,840		
1866-67 (11 months)	38,81,660	6,43,790	45,25,450				3,00,110	42,25,340		
1867-68	47,92,730	6,42,640	54,35,370				2,90,770	51,44,600		
1868-69	49,95,600	7,59,120	57,54,720				2,81,440	54,73,280		
1869-70	45,66,360	7,91,420	53,57,780				2,91,270	50,66,510		
1870-71	35,61,320	37,78,330	73,39,650				3,14,500	60,25,150		
1871-72	28,71,330	21,31,080	50,02,410				2,32,790	47,69,620		
1872-73	31,51,810	21,28,570	52,80,380				2,04,720	50,75,660		
1873-74	29,62,530	20,48,810	50,11,340				2,06,090	48,05,250		
1874-75	27,73,380	18,72,070	46,45,450				3,67,890	42,77,560		
1875-76	28,57,170	18,11,050	46,68,220				5,31,450	41,36,770		
1876-77	26,03,100	18,09,530	44,12,630				2,20,170	41,92,460		
1877-78	23,34,250	15,32,210	38,66,460				2,04,850	39,61,610	62,500	
1878-79	25,56,900	18,38,060	43,94,960				2,19,960	41,75,000	64,330	
1879-80	23,59,820	19,06,540	42,66,360				2,25,600	40,39,760	48,900	
1880-81	23,02,760	19,15,680	42,18,440				1,96,620	40,21,820	40,590	
1881-82	23,28,230	18,37,870	41,66,100				2,03,210	39,62,890	43,400	
1882-83	23,63,570	18,56,450	42,20,020	82,440	65,060	12,010	1,59,510	40,60,510	45,950	
1883-84	23,29,130	19,46,530	42,75,660	90,390	74,070	5,460	1,69,920	41,05,740	49,840	
1884-85	25,11,310	19,67,010	44,78,320	92,970	69,970	5,630	1,68,570	43,09,750	51,860	
1885-86	24,51,390	19,86,930	44,38,320	92,840	72,420	6,500	1,71,760	42,66,560	49,530	
1886-87	27,16,820	20,81,620	47,98,440	96,240	98,440	6,880	2,01,560	45,96,880	52,620	
1887-88	26,96,300	21,94,750	48,91,050	1,00,850	85,040	6,260	1,92,150	46,98,900	46,650	
1888-89	26,86,660	23,12,730	49,99,390	99,960	78,770	7,830	1,86,560	48,12,830	43,910	
1889-90	28,42,570	23,92,440	52,35,010	1,06,260	87,920	10,220	2,14,400	50,20,610	39,450	
1890-91	29,67,390	23,88,530	53,55,920	1,05,660	85,820	9,920	2,01,400	51,54,520	40,000	
1891-92	30,43,210	24,12,000	54,55,210	1,09,640	99,120	10,640	2,19,400	52,35,810	42,820	
1892-93	32,29,560	25,08,740	57,38,300	1,13,690	1,25,710	9,980	2,49,380	54,88,920	29,870	
1893-94	30,96,800	25,11,760	56,08,560	1,14,420	96,670	10,200	2,21,290	53,87,270	30,260	
1894-95	32,65,470	25,56,660	58,22,130	1,18,070	1,25,200	12,210	2,55,480	55,66,650	29,110	
1895-96	34,23,530	27,03,370	61,26,900	1,22,420	94,580	11,060	2,28,060	58,98,890	29,620	
1896-97	31,20,520	26,03,130	57,23,650	1,17,570	1,25,360	11,360	2,54,290	54,69,360	31,020	
1897-98	34,44,790	23,61,740	58,06,530	1,13,390	90,870	11,750	2,16,000	55,90,530	30,610	
1898-99	35,50,900	24,25,420	59,76,320	1,15,830	1,04,950	12,330	2,33,160	57,43,160	29,130	
1899-1900	34,33,400	24,78,850	59,12,250	1,09,530	1,53,200	13,000	2,75,730	56,36,520	29,690	
1900-01	33,68,773	25,24,887	58,93,660	1,20,171	1,20,283	12,402	2,52,855	56,40,306	29,954	

## DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS in BOMBAY, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	23,53,030	...	...	10,540	23,63,570	96,920	41,950	6,600	86,470	3,830
1883-84	23,23,020	...	...	6,110	23,29,130	40,370	39,990	2,840	83,200	9,110
1884-85	24,96,750	...	...	14,560	25,11,310	41,180	49,290	3,250	93,720	8,470
1885-86	24,43,200	...	...	8,190	24,51,390	39,940	52,200	3,700	95,840	9,060
1886-87	27,10,720	...	...	6,100	27,16,820	42,080	73,130	3,980	1,19,190	11,230
1887-88	26,58,820	...	...	7,480	26,66,300	44,130	63,250	3,620	1,11,000	15,560
1888-89	26,79,340	...	...	7,320	26,86,660	41,250	57,810	4,590	1,03,650	12,920
1889-90	28,33,730	...	...	8,840	28,42,570	46,970	64,470	8,060	1,19,500	11,010
1890-91	29,59,970	...	...	7,420	29,67,390	45,460	54,890	5,830	1,06,180	14,490
1891-92	30,35,000	...	...	8,210	30,43,210	46,900	60,850	6,290	1,14,040	11,940
1892-93	32,21,730	...	...	7,830	32,29,560	47,850	57,800	5,760	1,11,410	15,470
1893-94	30,80,290	...	...	16,510	30,96,800	48,540	65,060	5,950	1,19,550	15,250
1894-95	32,51,460	...	...	14,010	32,65,470	50,470	90,950	7,180	1,48,600	18,140
1895-96	34,13,420	...	...	10,160	34,23,580	51,830	56,080	6,530	1,14,440	20,940
1896-97	31,14,500	...	...	6,020	31,20,520	50,930	90,110	6,710	1,47,750	17,750
1897-98	34,36,660	...	...	8,130	34,44,790	50,510	56,760	7,080	1,14,350	17,760
1898-99	35,41,890	...	...	9,010	35,50,900	54,930	72,090	7,860	1,34,880	17,860
1899-1900	34,23,330	...	...	10,070	34,33,400	49,700	1,15,050	8,080	1,72,830	15,695
1900-01	33,62,210	...	...	6,563	33,68,773	28,670	92,203	7,461	1,28,334	15,175

VII  
STAMPS

( 184 )

No. 27

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in BOMBAY, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ...							9,88,570				1,01,990	...	
1864-65 ...							12,00,460				89,350	...	
1865-66 ...							11,92,110				89,580	...	
1866-67 (11 months)							6,43,790				1,76,970	...	
1867-68 ...							6,42,640				1,43,890	...	
1868-69 ...							7,59,120				1,26,530	...	
1869-70 ...							7,91,420				1,38,440	...	
1870-71 ...							27,78,330				2,21,940	...	
1871-72 ...							21,31,080				1,50,290	...	
1872-73 ...							21,28,570				1,48,060	...	
1873-74 ...							20,48,810				1,68,390	...	
1874-75 ...							18,72,070				3,25,240	...	
1875-76 ...							18,11,060				4,86,680	...	
1876-77 ...							18,09,530				1,34,780	...	
1877-78 ...							18,32,210				1,69,550	55,810	
1878-79 ...							18,38,060				1,81,200	59,490	
1879-80 ...							19,06,540				1,89,800	42,300	
1880-81 ...							19,15,680				1,62,450	36,360	
1881-82 ...							18,37,870				1,67,870	38,350	
1882-83 ...	10,48,420	3,03,660	2,44,020	1,59,740	55,160	15,550	23,900	18,56,450	45,520	23,110	5,410	74,040	36,060
1883-84 ...	10,52,490	3,13,320	2,29,400	1,93,300	70,300	62,740	24,980	19,46,530	50,020	24,080	2,620	86,720	39,250
1884-85 ...	11,00,650	3,39,740	2,20,510	1,59,070	61,450	59,860	26,780	19,67,010	51,790	20,680	2,880	74,850	38,800
1885-86 ...	11,20,780	3,41,480	2,13,790	1,63,940	64,760	64,330	17,850	19,86,930	52,900	20,220	2,800	75,920	41,810
1886-87 ...	11,37,860	3,81,870	2,41,610	1,76,480	68,540	55,970	19,290	20,81,620	54,160	25,310	2,900	82,370	51,780
1887-88 ...	11,96,240	4,06,340	2,46,840	1,83,200	68,910	64,470	28,750	21,94,750	56,720	21,790	3,640	81,150	54,640
1888-89 ...	12,67,810	4,34,110	2,66,920	1,79,180	75,520	67,890	21,410	23,12,730	58,710	20,960	3,240	82,910	42,930
1889-90 ...	13,15,300	4,38,380	2,77,860	1,92,800	79,430	54,910	33,780	23,92,440	59,280	33,450	2,170	94,900	46,370
1890-91 ...	13,21,810	4,92,560	2,32,760	1,84,850	64,220	70,870	21,460	23,88,530	60,200	30,930	4,090	95,220	43,140
1891-92 ...	13,67,690	4,80,420	2,15,630	1,93,750	69,580	68,320	16,610	24,12,000	62,740	38,270	4,850	1,05,360	46,640
1892-93 ...	14,36,500	4,84,930	1,96,920	1,92,850	66,400	73,790	57,350	25,08,740	65,840	37,910	4,220	1,37,970	68,660
1893-94 ...	14,51,490	5,17,320	1,99,570	1,93,760	68,540	58,890	22,260	25,11,760	65,880	31,610	4,250	1,01,740	73,270
1894-95 ...	14,87,040	5,28,180	1,74,400	2,02,200	59,040	82,330	23,470	25,56,660	67,600	34,250	5,030	1,06,880	86,370
1895-96 ...	15,18,700	5,21,060	2,17,960	2,16,900	73,180	1,36,550	19,020	27,03,790	70,590	38,500	4,530	1,13,620	1,10,030
1896-97 ...	14,49,920	5,52,140	1,75,540	2,05,930	73,600	1,19,750	26,250	26,03,180	66,840	35,250	4,650	1,06,540	85,410
1897-98 ...	13,54,670	4,71,780	1,33,730	2,12,000	61,770	1,02,670	25,120	23,61,740	62,870	34,110	4,670	1,01,650	77,990
1898-99 ...	13,11,270	5,25,220	1,55,060	2,53,470	64,940	96,150	19,310	24,25,420	60,900	32,860	4,520	98,280	68,520
1899-1900 ...	12,39,680	5,81,500	1,59,620	2,54,820	70,700	1,10,100	62,430	24,78,850	59,830	38,150	4,920	1,02,900	66,913
1900-01 ...	13,41,300	5,48,340	1,62,100	2,84,340	77,980	84,330	25,997	25,24,397	91,501	23,079	4,941	1,24,521	69,358

No. 28

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE in BOMBAY, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	13,710	26,730	4,190	1,320	45,950
1883-84	15,200	26,760	5,720	2,160	49,840
1884-85	16,030	27,010	7,310	1,510	51,860
1885-86	15,710	26,470	6,830	1,520	49,530
1886-87	15,200	27,470	8,270	1,680	52,620
1887-88	12,040	25,320	8,210	1,080	46,650
1888-89	11,200	26,190	5,720	800	43,910
1889-90	11,200	26,800	600	850	39,450
1890-91	12,340	25,680	1,020	960	40,000
1891-92	12,730	26,170	3,120	800	42,820
1892-93	7,200	20,630	1,170	870	29,870
1893-94	7,200	20,850	1,510	700	30,260
1894-95	7,200	20,710	340	860	29,110
1895-96	7,490	20,930	500	700	29,620
1896-97	7,200	21,560	1,100	1,160	31,020
1897-98	7,200	20,450	2,210	750	30,610
1898-99	7,200	20,450	740	740	29,130
1899-1900	8,340	19,820	700	890	29,690
1900-01	7,300	20,728	1,176	850	29,954

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges			
1863-64 ...	4,18,220	41,500	4,59,720				24,070	4,35,650	...
1864-65 ...	4,63,400	45,400	5,08,800				30,520	4,78,280	...
1865-66 ...	5,25,320	49,520	5,73,840				33,600	5,40,240	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	5,31,260	42,180	5,73,440				30,260	5,43,180	...
1867-68 ...	7,34,390	47,560	7,81,950				39,790	7,42,160	...
1868-69 ...	7,96,660	40,370	8,37,030				52,150	7,84,880	...
1869-70 ...	8,35,650	49,930	8,84,980				60,350	8,24,630	...
1870-71 ...	6,73,570	3,23,190	9,96,760				40,250	9,56,510	...
1871-72 ...	6,61,210	2,92,420	9,53,630				36,560	9,17,070	...
1872-73 ...	6,22,360	3,12,010	9,34,370				35,560	8,98,810	...
1873-74 ...	6,57,400	3,02,060	9,59,460				55,840	8,73,620	...
1874-75 ...	6,25,540	2,99,660	9,25,200				63,870	8,41,330	...
1875-76 ...	6,66,870	3,07,830	9,74,700				84,360	8,90,340	...
1876-77 ...	6,66,430	3,12,570	9,79,000				29,640	9,49,360	...
1877-78 ...	7,09,600	3,29,910	10,39,510				29,060	10,10,450	...
1878-79 ...	7,19,540	3,53,420	10,72,960				27,920	10,45,040	20,880
1879-80 ...	7,73,480	4,25,340	11,98,820				31,850	11,66,970	18,970
1880-81 ...	7,43,730	3,96,780	11,40,510				29,360	11,11,150	15,780
1881-82 ...	8,25,180	3,92,360	12,17,540				27,370	11,90,170	11,570
1882-83 ...	8,18,700	4,06,070	12,24,770	15,190	11,660	910	27,760	11,97,010	15,650
1883-84 ...	8,87,600	4,23,320	13,10,920	15,760	9,860	1,280	26,900	12,84,020	900
1884-85 ...	9,45,190	4,24,630	13,69,820	16,220	13,440	1,450	31,110	13,38,710	900
1885-86 ...	9,47,120	4,23,450	13,70,570	16,510	18,290	1,260	36,060	13,34,520	940
1886-87 ...	10,38,720	4,30,810	14,69,530	16,630	11,570	1,580	29,780	14,39,750	20,580
1887-88 ...	10,82,370	4,51,490	15,33,860	14,730	12,470	1,900	29,100	15,04,760	23,590
1888-89 ...	11,24,080	4,51,060	15,75,120	14,880	15,430	2,700	33,010	15,42,110	29,470
1889-90 ...	11,55,210	4,51,560	16,06,770	13,870	14,090	2,930	30,890	15,75,880	22,700
1890-91 ...	10,72,270	4,47,080	15,19,350	13,900	11,160	3,760	28,820	14,90,530	25,130
1891-92 ...	12,18,880	4,76,140	16,95,020	14,910	11,210	3,860	29,980	16,65,040	21,660
1892-93 ...	11,93,780	4,96,530	16,90,310	16,090	15,510	3,480	35,080	16,55,230	41,590
1893-94 ...	12,26,350	5,25,790	17,52,140	16,710	14,100	3,980	34,790	17,17,350	54,790
1894-95 ...	11,69,630	5,39,280	17,08,910	17,690	14,660	3,900	36,250	16,72,660	44,400
1895-96 ...	11,97,460	5,21,850	17,19,310	17,120	23,060	3,920	44,100	16,75,210	46,190
1896-97 ...	12,02,380	5,24,490	17,26,870	17,360	17,630	3,780	38,770	16,88,100	44,990
1897-98 ...	11,12,240	4,86,680	15,98,920	16,390	14,790	3,440	34,620	15,64,300	40,330
1898-99 ...	11,05,990	4,89,440	15,95,430	14,540	15,270	3,080	32,890	15,12,540	38,340
1899-1900 ...	9,52,135	3,79,422	13,31,557	12,908	13,316	3,085	29,307	13,02,250	30,087
1900-01 ...	9,10,776	4,00,738	13,11,514	17,234	14,455	2,784	34,473	12,77,035	39,312

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1882-83 ...	8,07,330	2,410	3,300	5,660	8,18,700	...	6,810	20	6,830	1,450
1883-84 ...	8,49,910	34,800	2,890	...	8,87,600	1,500	6,310	630	8,440	3,500
1884-85 ...	9,02,360	40,170	2,500	160	9,45,190	1,620	10,080	650	12,350	2,590
1885-86 ...	9,00,960	43,670	2,350	140	9,47,120	1,660	9,990	530	12,180	4,360
1886-87 ...	9,91,080	45,070	2,360	210	10,38,720	1,780	7,490	660	9,930	6,510
1887-88 ...	10,33,210	45,830	3,330	...	10,82,370	...	8,020	940	8,960	7,170
1888-89 ...	10,62,410	51,400	10,250	...	11,24,060	10	11,070	1,340	12,420	9,140
1889-90 ...	10,86,390	58,970	10,850	...	11,55,210	20	10,200	1,180	11,400	7,940
1890-91 ...	10,00,210	61,510	10,550	...	10,72,270	80	7,510	1,260	8,870	9,030
1891-92 ...	11,52,900	53,890	12,090	...	12,18,880	140	8,950	910	10,000	7,590
1892-93 ...	11,29,930	52,020	11,830	...	11,93,780	130	12,300	620	13,250	10,860
1893-94 ...	11,56,710	58,190	11,450	...	12,26,350	110	8,560	880	9,550	15,130
1894-95 ...	11,06,240	50,920	10,470	...	11,69,630	100	9,750	550	10,400	9,610
1895-96 ...	11,42,030	45,610	9,820	...	11,97,460	110	16,970	540	17,620	9,000
1896-97 ...	11,47,210	46,020	9,150	...	12,02,380	90	11,800	560	12,450	10,400
1897-98 ...	10,61,240	43,170	7,890	...	11,12,240	100	8,860	520	9,480	9,630
1898-99 ...	10,50,860	47,290	7,840	...	11,05,990	110	9,820	610	10,540	10,390
1899-1900 ...	9,00,465	44,558	7,112	...	9,52,135	160	10,211	313	10,684	9,613
1900-01 ...	8,69,882	35,104	5,789	...	9,10,776	1,030	7,940	334	9,304	7,037



VII  
STAMPS

( 136 )

No. 81

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hánds or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...								41,500				6,470	...
1864-65 ...								45,400				15,310	...
1865-66 ...								48,520				16,520	...
1866-67 (11 months)								48,180				12,900	...
1867-68 ...								47,560				17,330	...
1868-69 ...								40,370				23,210	...
1869-70 ...								49,330				35,960	...
1870-71 ...								3,23,190				28,180	...
1871-72 ...								2,92,420				26,470	...
1872-73 ...								3,12,010				30,940	...
1873-74 ...								3,02,060				85,840	...
1874-75 ...								2,99,660				83,870	...
1875-76 ...								3,07,830				84,360	...
1876-77 ...								3,12,570				29,640	...
1877-78 ...								3,39,910				29,060	...
1878-79 ...								3,53,420				27,920	19,800
1879-80 ...								4,25,340				31,850	17,470
1880-81 ...								3,96,780				29,360	14,150
1881-82 ...								3,92,360				27,370	10,240
1882-83 ...	3,55,860	...	21,280	21,600	110	60	6,360	4,06,070	15,190	4,850	890	20,930	14,200
1883-84 ...	3,66,890	...	20,180	22,830	40	50	12,330	4,23,320	14,260	3,550	650	18,460	15,100
1884-85 ...	3,65,310	...	19,640	22,990	10	70	16,610	4,24,630	14,600	3,360	900	18,760	14,830
1885-86 ...	3,77,550	...	17,090	24,420	10	...	4,380	4,23,450	14,850	8,310	710	23,870	16,880
1886-87 ...	3,84,820	...	15,820	25,440	10	150	4,770	4,30,810	14,850	4,090	910	19,850	14,070
1887-88 ...	3,99,190	...	16,870	30,590	10	...	4,330	4,51,490	14,730	4,450	960	20,140	16,420
1888-89 ...	3,96,550	...	16,260	34,030	...	...	4,920	4,51,060	14,870	4,360	1,360	20,590	20,330
1889-90 ...	4,02,490	...	12,720	28,510	...	...	7,840	4,51,560	13,860	3,890	1,740	19,490	14,760
1890-91 ...	4,01,150	...	13,080	28,110	...	60	4,680	4,47,080	13,820	3,650	2,480	19,950	16,100
1891-92 ...	4,22,770	...	14,640	29,950	60	...	8,720	4,76,140	14,770	2,260	2,950	19,980	14,070
1892-93 ...	4,43,620	...	16,100	31,850	20	...	4,940	4,96,530	15,960	3,210	2,660	21,830	20,730
1893-94 ...	4,75,130	...	13,260	31,740	70	60	5,530	5,25,790	16,600	5,540	3,100	25,240	29,660
1894-95 ...	4,90,080	...	13,180	31,720	...	60	4,270	5,39,260	17,590	4,910	3,350	25,850	34,790
1895-96 ...	4,73,590	...	11,370	31,870	20	90	4,910	5,21,850	17,010	6,090	3,390	26,490	37,190
1896-97 ...	4,72,200	...	9,560	31,810	110	150	10,660	5,24,490	17,270	5,830	3,220	26,320	34,590
1897-98 ...	4,41,020	...	8,700	32,360	10	140	4,450	4,86,680	16,290	5,930	2,920	25,140	30,700
1898-99 ...	3,98,000	...	7,880	29,810	...	50	3,810	4,39,440	14,420	5,460	2,470	22,350	27,950
1899-1900 ...	3,29,306	...	8,335	32,917	2	75	8,797	3,79,422	12,746	3,106	2,772	18,623	20,474
1900-01 ...	3,47,137	...	10,695	39,401	...	...	3,500	4,00,733	16,204	6,515	2,450	25,169	22,275

## No. 32

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS in MADRAS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	20,90,530	3,08,080	23,98,610				1,32,750	22,65,860		...
1864-65	24,78,730	2,86,850	27,65,580				1,41,910	26,23,670		25,310
1865-66	28,36,630	3,12,700	31,49,330				1,67,660	29,81,670		22,750
1866-67 (11 months)	27,91,920	2,64,720	30,56,640				1,74,040	28,82,600		26,690
1867-68	33,33,120	2,55,890	35,89,010				2,08,240	33,80,770		24,450
1868-69	35,56,650	3,93,360	39,50,010				2,36,130	37,13,880		29,120
1869-70	22,60,800	17,18,580	39,79,380				2,59,950	37,19,430		77,980
1870-71	22,58,570	16,84,430	39,43,000				2,28,430	37,14,570		31,600
1871-72	23,96,610	15,93,010	39,89,620				2,06,300	37,84,320		33,450
1872-73	25,01,700	17,27,100	42,28,800				2,86,830	39,41,970		23,240
1873-74	30,96,450	16,93,080	47,89,530				2,10,900	45,78,630		24,990
1874-75	32,34,470	17,33,090	49,67,560				2,40,430	47,27,130		1,73,230
1875-76	32,35,220	17,87,720	50,22,940				2,17,630	48,05,310		58,330
1876-77	31,90,570	18,45,640	50,36,210				2,13,650	48,22,560		62,000
1877-78	30,14,570	19,15,050	49,29,620				2,06,930	47,22,690		72,500
1878-79	33,31,080	19,11,180	52,42,260				2,13,470	50,28,770		26,870
1879-80	33,86,770	19,56,820	53,43,590				2,06,850	51,36,740		53,780
1880-81	34,59,240	20,13,100	54,72,340				2,12,170	52,60,170		63,930
1881-82	33,96,710	20,42,750	54,39,460				2,08,310	52,31,150		67,740
1882-83	32,58,990	19,44,430	52,03,420	1,07,190	63,400	3,180	1,73,770	50,29,650	29,800	74,200
1883-84	36,25,650	19,99,210	56,24,860	1,17,640	63,160	3,100	1,83,900	54,40,960	28,940	1,13,350
1884-85	35,22,380	21,27,050	56,49,430	1,21,170	82,420	3,030	2,06,620	54,42,810	34,420	1,36,140
1885-86	36,71,790	22,26,410	58,98,200	1,27,870	77,230	3,150	2,08,250	56,89,950	28,560	1,13,670
1886-87	36,30,180	21,91,510	58,21,690	1,27,210	74,550	2,990	2,04,750	56,16,940	33,030	1,40,310
1887-88	37,10,890	22,60,880	59,71,770	1,30,000	80,900	3,760	2,14,660	57,57,110	20,610	1,54,900
1888-89	38,05,390	23,30,210	61,35,600	1,33,000	79,240	6,610	2,19,450	59,16,150	18,470	1,21,850
1889-90	40,26,560	24,74,460	65,01,020	1,40,160	82,090	5,390	2,27,640	62,73,380	18,700	97,890
1890-91	39,35,080	25,09,790	64,44,870	1,42,220	80,370	2,410	2,25,000	62,19,870	18,950	98,860
1891-92	41,65,620	25,83,070	67,48,690	1,47,430	81,550	2,850	2,31,830	65,16,860	20,600	94,670
1892-93	45,43,460	28,10,200	73,53,660	1,62,830	92,860	3,170	2,58,860	70,94,800	22,380	1,55,680
1893-94	46,97,840	27,34,840	74,32,680	1,62,230	1,01,870	2,850	2,66,950	71,65,730	23,160	1,35,120
1894-95	50,69,060	28,08,600	78,77,660	1,68,790	1,23,180	2,820	2,94,790	75,77,870	23,510	1,49,690
1895-96	51,26,030	28,39,390	79,65,420	1,69,750	87,520	3,290	2,60,560	77,06,860	23,990	1,55,820
1896-97	51,90,500	27,50,400	79,40,900	1,66,230	1,00,070	4,020	2,70,320	76,70,580	24,060	1,26,610
1897-98	54,96,810	29,23,840	84,20,650	1,76,020	1,03,980	4,140	2,84,140	81,36,510	22,710	1,39,580
1898-99	54,95,490	27,71,120	82,66,610	1,68,360	1,10,450	4,480	2,83,290	79,83,320	24,150	1,12,560
1899-1900	55,75,290	27,66,640	83,41,930	1,52,860	98,170	3,640	2,54,170	80,87,760	22,390	1,18,567
1900-01	54,56,290	31,09,620	85,65,910	1,78,640	1,04,110	2,750	2,85,500	82,80,410	23,980	1,16,589

## No. 33

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS in MADRAS from 1882-83 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	32,58,260	...	...	730	32,58,990	31,770	35,670	2,190	69,630	15,970
1883-84	34,70,770	1,53,950	...	930	36,25,650	39,500	36,170	1,960	77,630	43,640
1884-85	33,52,260	1,68,070	...	2,050	35,22,380	38,990	52,890	1,920	93,800	45,680
1885-86	34,78,270	1,91,370	...	2,150	36,71,790	41,690	47,050	2,030	90,660	36,270
1886-87	34,45,620	1,84,330	...	230	36,30,180	40,130	45,610	1,910	87,650	32,600
1887-88	35,12,410	1,98,330	...	150	37,10,890	40,350	50,940	170	91,460	42,680
1888-89	35,97,070	2,08,130	...	190	38,05,390	41,370	46,080	4,130	91,580	41,080
1889-90	38,07,460	2,18,880	...	220	40,26,560	42,750	51,390	130	94,260	50,360
1890-91	37,23,490	2,11,270	...	320	39,35,080	42,150	46,290	150	88,590	44,710
1891-92	39,52,600	2,12,570	...	250	41,65,620	43,690	46,780	1,670	92,040	46,480
1892-93	42,31,190	3,12,080	...	190	45,43,460	50,670	53,110	1,970	1,05,750	94,230
1893-94	43,52,180	3,45,900	...	360	46,97,840	53,110	61,370	1,810	1,16,290	75,530
1894-95	46,91,810	3,76,940	...	310	50,69,060	57,140	53,010	1,820	1,11,970	80,090
1895-96	47,47,100	3,80,630	...	300	51,28,030	56,330	46,300	2,120	1,08,750	88,600
1896-97	48,13,680	3,78,470	...	350	51,90,500	58,200	61,390	2,630	1,22,160	72,170
1897-98	51,08,120	3,86,530	1,830	330	54,96,810	61,270	62,530	2,700	1,26,500	81,000
1898-99	50,94,180	3,84,390	16,580	340	54,95,490	61,870	66,840	2,980	1,31,690	63,340
1899-1900	51,84,480	3,90,280	330	300	55,75,290	62,420	67,290	2,430	1,22,140	73,900
1900-01	50,70,180	3,85,940	...	190	54,66,290	64,980	63,070	1,750	1,29,800	61,889

VII  
STAMPS

( 138 )

No. 34

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in MADRAS, from 1863-64 to 1900-01

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hands or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ...								3,08,080					...
1864-65 ...								2,86,350					2,230
1865-66 ...								3,12,700					1,100
1866-67 (11 months)								2,64,720					960
1867-68 ...								2,55,890					...
1868-69 ...								3,93,360					6,310
1869-70 ...								17,18,580					44,850
1870-71 ...								16,84,430					16,000
1871-72 ...								15,93,010					19,080
1872-73 ...								17,27,100					17,270
1873-74 ...								16,93,060					20,880
1874-75 ...								17,33,090					1,68,060
1875-76 ...								17,87,720					54,2
1876-77 ...								18,45,640					59,1
1877-78 ...								19,15,050					69,19
1878-79 ...								19,11,160					23,900
1879-80 ...								19,56,820					48,280
1880-81 ...								20,13,100					60,130
1881-82 ...								20,42,750					64,420
1882-83 ...	16,21,830	1,07,730	30,700	24,600	17,980	9,030	62,560	19,44,430	75,420	27,730	990	1,04,140	58,330
1883-84 ...	16,54,980	1,30,820	31,580	98,680	17,750	8,710	66,690	19,99,210	78,140	26,990	1,140	1,06,270	70,710
1884-85 ...	17,89,040	1,18,570	27,730	1,02,040	18,250	10,950	60,470	21,27,050	82,180	29,530	1,110	1,12,820	90,48
1885-86 ...	18,25,770	1,55,640	26,590	1,11,470	16,320	16,850	63,770	22,26,410	86,290	30,180	1,120	1,17,590	77,400
1886-87 ...	18,43,320	1,12,940	26,740	1,19,480	23,890	10,290	54,850	21,91,510	87,080	28,940	1,080	1,17,100	1,07,710
1887-88 ...	18,99,460	1,07,930	35,320	1,30,500	19,360	11,780	56,590	22,60,880	89,650	29,960	3,590	1,23,200	1,12,270
1888-89 ...	19,58,470	1,14,950	31,320	1,39,080	22,370	15,020	49,020	23,30,210	92,230	23,160	2,480	1,27,870	80,77
1889-90 ...	20,63,700	1,29,620	32,090	1,53,020	20,530	24,250	51,250	24,74,460	97,410	30,710	5,260	1,33,380	47,55
1890-91 ...	21,08,440	1,30,350	24,470	1,61,420	18,980	11,920	54,310	25,09,790	1,00,070	34,090	2,260	1,36,420	54,158
1891-92 ...	21,70,590	1,21,940	22,670	1,77,890	19,360	14,560	56,060	25,83,070	1,03,840	34,770	1,180	1,39,790	48,190
1892-93 ...	23,65,180	1,21,020	26,470	1,87,710	16,720	17,670	65,430	28,10,200	1,12,160	39,750	1,200	1,53,110	61,450
1893-94 ...	23,95,210	1,18,070	27,830	1,94,070	18,770	19,980	60,910	27,34,840	1,09,120	40,500	1,040	1,50,660	59,590
1894-95 ...	23,15,890	1,41,980	30,360	2,11,100	20,820	24,100	59,400	28,03,600	1,11,650	70,170	1,000	1,82,820	69,600
1895-96 ...	23,22,530	1,62,440	31,370	2,21,050	14,570	19,610	67,820	28,39,390	1,11,420	39,220	1,170	1,51,810	67,020
1896-97 ...	22,55,280	1,33,990	29,330	2,29,940	16,660	20,030	65,170	27,50,400	1,08,080	32,740	1,390	1,48,160	54,444
1897-98 ...	23,99,030	1,53,420	27,330	2,44,930	17,460	16,570	65,100	29,23,340	1,14,750	41,450	1,440	1,57,640	58,588
1898-99 ...	22,65,420	1,43,610	25,910	2,40,860	14,210	18,600	63,510	27,71,120	1,06,490	43,610	1,500	1,51,600	49,220
1899-1900 ...	22,15,540	1,38,090	23,140	2,49,560	14,450	19,980	1,04,880	27,66,640	89,940	40,880	1,210	1,32,030	44,650
1900-01 ...	25,03,140	1,50,240	26,160	2,82,520	18,470	27,880	1,01,240	31,09,620	1,23,660	41,040	1,000	1,65,700	54,702

## No. 35

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE in MADRAS,  
from 1882-83 to 1900-01

					Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	...	...	...	...	12,700	13,600	3,230	270	29,800
1883-84	...	...	...	...	10,180	14,620	3,550	290	28,640
1884-85	...	...	...	...	16,150	13,420	4,540	310	34,420
1885-86	...	...	...	...	11,000	13,390	4,010	160	28,560
1886-87	...	...	...	...	14,270	13,200	5,350	310	33,030
1887-88	...	...	...	...	1,000	13,320	6,090	200	20,610
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	13,280	4,890	300	18,470
1889-90	...	...	...	...	3,080	10,470	4,870	280	18,700
1890-91	...	...	...	...	3,480	10,230	5,080	210	18,950
1891-92	...	...	...	...	4,840	10,180	5,370	210	20,600
1892-93	...	...	...	...	6,700	10,330	5,160	190	22,380
1893-94	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,350	5,460	160	23,160
1894-95	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,230	5,860	220	23,510
1895-96	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,310	6,270	210	23,990
1896-97	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,290	6,380	190	24,060
1897-98	...	...	...	...	6,100	10,010	6,410	190	22,710
1898-99	...	...	...	...	7,420	10,110	6,450	170	24,150
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	6,360	10,570	5,210	250	22,390
1900-01	...	...	...	...	7,650	10,540	5,570	220	23,980

VIII  
INCOME TAX

( 140 )

INCOME TAX

No. 1

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1900-01

	Salaries and Pensions		Profits of Companies		Interest on Securities	Other sources of Income		TOTAL	
	No.	₹	No.	₹	₹	No.	₹	No. (a)	₹
1886-87	62,479	41,26,840	728	7,46,300	7,32,440	287,455	80,86,320	350,622	1,36,91,800
1887-88	93,758	41,22,450	744	7,27,430	8,41,140	299,190	82,82,620	393,687	1,29,73,640
1888-89	103,925	45,69,530	677	9,12,120	9,24,910	305,719	85,26,930	410,321	1,49,33,490
1889-90	104,755	46,16,460	688	9,87,490	9,27,410	311,256	90,07,020	416,699	1,55,38,380
1890-91	106,067	46,65,960	740	9,52,980	9,89,780	318,708	91,70,670	425,614	1,57,79,390
1891-92	110,350	47,63,860	795	9,40,880	9,33,230	324,494	94,52,360	435,539	1,60,90,330
1892-93	114,596	48,26,250	755	10,51,520	9,43,070	329,939	97,35,290	445,290	1,66,56,130
1893-94	117,857	51,32,600	739	10,27,920	9,21,280	337,510	1,00,29,270	456,027	1,71,11,070
1894-95	120,513	53,52,980	701	10,43,200	10,63,540	344,558	1,04,01,440	466,072	1,78,60,160
1895-96	123,999	54,98,830	731	11,44,670	9,11,080	352,015	1,06,18,040	476,917	1,81,67,620
1896-97	125,707	54,69,970	774	12,19,570	9,22,580	350,631	1,06,47,090	477,368	1,85,58,140
1897-98	130,154	55,68,100	762	12,06,730	9,46,200	349,840	1,10,26,020	480,884	1,87,49,050
1898-99	132,575	56,25,610	816	12,96,850	9,57,610	357,313	1,11,65,660	490,834	1,90,45,730
1899-1900	139,871	56,92,397	908	13,29,586	9,90,109	360,741	1,13,18,830	501,622	1,93,80,922
1900-01	135,287	57,88,131	2,401	13,41,848	9,86,550	358,590	1,15,48,382	498,594	1,96,64,911

(a) Incomplete

No. 2

COST of COLLECTION (in rupees) in EACH PROVINCE, in each year from 1886-87 to 1900-01

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
Burma	(a)	(a)	10,180	15,690	12,240	16,100	17,740	21,260	21,240	20,080	23,790	34,010	34,510	35,480	35,290
Assam	5,250	2,300	950	1,050	940	1,040	1,070	1,120	1,300	2,490	1,930	1,910	1,950	2,000	1,238
Bengal	2,84,220	1,57,490	1,56,470	1,66,780	1,83,710	1,86,990	1,80,170	1,78,370	1,75,700	1,81,770	1,79,600	1,88,450	1,90,630	1,90,940	1,98,664
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	54,760	16,940	16,150	18,880	17,140	16,500	16,670	19,440	10,070	450	2,780	560	1,630	630	720
Ajmer-Merwara	...	1,250	1,170	1,140	1,120	1,560	1,700	3,660	1,020	980	1,020	1,000	960	1,020	1,080
Panjab	37,850	15,700	17,600	12,200	11,280	10,770	11,020	11,030	11,440	12,060	11,700	11,630	11,620	11,530	11,338
Bombay Central Provinces	89,830	55,500	49,460	50,470	50,720	51,110	51,730	53,090	53,530	53,190	53,450	54,100	53,810	57,890	61,716
	300	310	190	190	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	59,230	33,430	15,540	15,990	16,220	15,550	17,230	20,070	22,460	23,140	24,640	26,980	28,030	29,390	29,665
Bangalore	770	640	430	350	...	580	200	250	...	...	560	830	610	590	590
Coorg	620	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	5,32,830	3,33,720	3,68,160	3,82,740	3,93,510	3,00,170	2,97,530	3,06,190	2,96,760	2,94,160	2,99,470	3,19,530	3,22,750	3,29,410	3,30,331

Note.—The figures in these tables do not exactly correspond with those of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, as they are taken from the administration reports, and include in some cases collections made after the close of the financial year  
(a) The Act was not enforced in Burma until 1st April 1898

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1900-01

	1886-87					1887-88				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Assam ... ..	1,02,440	360	180	85,980	1,88,960	1,18,960	340	190	95,060
Bengal ... ..	8,78,640	8,94,610	35,240	25,02,500	38,10,990	8,49,590	1,92,880	45,650	24,73,510	35,61,630
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	3,82,800	43,320	30,170	17,21,850	21,77,940	3,75,110	48,040	37,900	16,65,540	21,26,590
Panjab ... ..	2,14,280	11,940	25,570	6,72,660	9,24,430	2,11,580	7,740	27,800	7,13,680	8,60,800
Bombay ... ..	6,20,440	2,59,610	1,68,000	19,56,440	30,04,390	6,35,420	4,22,840	1,70,100	20,81,330	33,09,690
Central Provinces ... ..	70,750	4,610	1,280	2,27,040	3,03,680	70,960	11,500	1,230	2,19,080	3,02,770
Madras ... ..	4,06,860	29,670	63,420	8,68,430	13,67,380	4,13,950	41,630	67,830	9,73,660	14,97,070
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	14,51,850	2,180	4,08,580	51,420	19,14,030	14,46,880	2,460	4,90,440	60,760	20,00,540
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>41,26,840</b>	<b>7,46,900</b>	<b>7,32,440</b>	<b>80,86,320</b>	<b>1,36,91,900</b>	<b>41,23,450</b>	<b>7,37,430</b>	<b>8,41,140</b>	<b>82,82,620</b>	<b>1,39,73,640</b>

	1888-89					1889-90				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma ... ..	2,23,640	83,420	7,880	1,45,020	4,59,960	2,50,120	53,680	9,030	2,26,670
Assam ... ..	1,20,070	80	220	90,380	2,10,750	1,18,740	60	200	97,640	2,16,640
Bengal ... ..	8,81,480	2,78,900	49,910	25,30,150	37,40,440	9,14,300	3,33,350	45,390	26,09,290	39,03,330
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	3,88,980	54,380	46,450	16,84,840	21,54,650	3,58,930	54,570	61,280	17,12,560	21,87,340
Panjab ... ..	2,62,950	11,220	15,960	7,54,020	10,44,150	2,29,930	14,340	16,360	8,47,890	11,08,520
Bombay ... ..	6,44,470	4,32,180	1,82,900	20,86,890	33,46,440	6,90,830	4,53,240	1,91,340	21,39,270	34,84,680
Central Provinces ... ..	97,200	16,710	1,650	2,21,430	3,36,990	94,630	15,460	1,230	2,68,970	3,70,290
Madras ... ..	4,21,050	29,140	75,140	9,50,120	14,75,450	4,27,080	60,770	72,770	10,67,080	16,17,680
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	15,49,690	6,090	5,44,800	64,080	21,64,660	15,31,920	3,020	5,39,810	67,650	21,31,400
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>45,69,530</b>	<b>9,12,120</b>	<b>9,24,910</b>	<b>85,26,930</b>	<b>1,49,33,490</b>	<b>46,16,480</b>	<b>9,87,490</b>	<b>9,27,410</b>	<b>90,07,020</b>	<b>1,55,38,380</b>

	1890-91					1891-92				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma ... ..	2,62,880	43,400	9,170	3,75,410	5,90,860	2,93,620	68,570	7,770	2,89,060
Assam ... ..	1,18,610	50	200	91,250	2,10,110	1,19,440	690	240	97,270	2,17,640
Bengal ... ..	9,16,500	3,42,190	56,210	26,52,200	39,67,100	9,28,190	2,89,340	55,400	27,62,690	40,35,620
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	3,78,980	64,270	52,640	17,28,900	22,24,790	3,80,000	72,460	36,950	17,23,710	22,13,190
Panjab ... ..	2,36,600	16,140	16,130	9,00,900	11,69,770	2,42,580	16,680	11,820	9,17,230	11,88,310
Bombay ... ..	6,79,570	4,12,000	1,96,210	21,51,550	34,39,330	7,01,990	4,28,020	1,93,930	22,17,450	35,41,390
Central Provinces ... ..	95,210	18,550	1,720	2,53,710	3,69,190	91,220	16,910	1,550	2,47,340	3,67,520
Madras ... ..	4,28,000	50,610	78,060	10,33,160	15,89,830	4,52,950	43,830	74,210	11,28,550	16,99,040
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	15,49,610	5,770	5,79,440	83,590	22,19,410	15,53,870	4,880	5,51,360	68,560	21,78,670
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>46,65,960</b>	<b>9,52,980</b>	<b>9,39,780</b>	<b>91,70,670</b>	<b>1,57,79,390</b>	<b>47,63,860</b>	<b>9,40,890</b>	<b>9,33,280</b>	<b>94,52,360</b>	<b>1,60,90,330</b>

	1892-93					1893-94				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma ... ..	2,99,900	78,050	8,180	3,00,050	6,86,180	3,15,000	86,020	7,740	3,46,920
Assam ... ..	1,21,130	710	200	1,03,770	2,25,810	1,49,000	750	220	1,09,400	2,59,370
Bengal ... ..	9,20,090	2,61,200	59,910	28,21,750	40,62,950	9,68,520	2,39,240	62,320	29,29,250	41,99,330
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	3,99,530	81,320	33,460	17,33,260	22,47,570	4,31,740	83,620	33,840	17,70,120	23,19,520
Panjab ... ..	2,42,980	14,920	13,460	9,39,590	12,10,900	2,56,420	14,720	17,370	9,62,540	12,51,050
Bombay ... ..	7,11,460	5,47,610	2,03,180	22,60,960	37,23,210	7,57,480	5,29,240	2,14,160	21,50,870	36,51,750
Central Provinces ... ..	1,01,220	23,430	1,360	2,73,150	3,99,160	1,07,080	19,710	1,930	2,65,490	3,94,210
Madras ... ..	4,67,160	38,760	67,530	12,40,460	18,13,910	4,80,970	50,480	70,800	14,23,980	20,26,230
Other Provinces and Department of Government ... ..	15,62,830	5,520	5,55,790	62,300	21,86,440	16,66,390	3,940	5,13,900	70,700	22,53,930
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>48,26,250</b>	<b>10,51,520</b>	<b>9,43,070</b>	<b>97,35,290</b>	<b>1,65,56,130</b>	<b>51,32,600</b>	<b>10,27,920</b>	<b>9,21,280</b>	<b>1,06,29,270</b>	<b>1,71,11,070</b>

	1894-95					1895-96				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma ... ..	3,33,680	91,590	8,870	3,32,030	7,66,170	3,38,180	47,530	8,300	3,45,500
Assam ... ..	1,57,720	1,120	300	1,13,560	2,72,700	1,84,880	180	160	1,17,250	3,02,470
Bengal ... ..	9,98,460	3,23,710	71,930	30,06,450	44,00,550	10,23,360	3,69,160	72,960	30,54,980	45,20,460
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... ..	4,47,660	86,290	40,370	18,06,970	23,81,290	4,55,850	96,900	29,150	18,30,630	24,12,530
Panjab ... ..	2,65,010	17,660	17,960	9,80,870	12,81,500	2,72,890	18,240	14,520	9,93,050	13,98,700
Bombay ... ..	7,96,240	4,59,300	3,03,880	22,76,350	38,35,670	8,22,690	5,23,920	3,80,890	23,11,730	39,39,230
Central Provinces ... ..	1,07,740	13,250	1,880	2,62,780	3,85,650	1,13,420	20,770	1,340	2,59,870	3,95,400
Madras ... ..	4,87,580	45,210	77,440	15,50,700	21,60,930	5,01,280	48,190	62,670	16,00,410	23,12,550
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	17,58,890	5,070	5,39,910	71,890	23,75,700	17,86,280	19,780	4,41,090	99,620	23,46,770
<b>TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>53,52,980</b>	<b>10,43,200</b>	<b>10,62,540</b>	<b>1,04,01,440</b>	<b>1,78,60,160</b>	<b>54,98,830</b>	<b>11,44,670</b>	<b>9,11,080</b>	<b>1,06,13,040</b>	<b>1,81,67,620</b>

VIII  
INCOME TAX

( 142 )

No. 3—continued

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1900-01—continued

	1886-87					1887-88				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma	3,40,360	58,730	7,690	3,71,360	7,76,140	3,59,460	85,200	7,530	4,89,540
Assam	1,77,170	1,250	490	1,19,170	2,98,020	1,85,590	640	210	1,17,340	3,03,790
Bengal	10,45,800	4,57,370	79,060	31,76,860	47,59,090	10,33,940	4,17,330	88,610	32,18,090	48,07,970
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,56,330	1,08,210	35,580	18,05,750	24,05,870	4,67,710	1,11,280	31,420	17,97,730	24,08,140
Punjab	2,74,880	34,170	12,360	9,99,950	13,21,360	2,81,620	31,860	14,940	10,57,910	13,86,330
Bombay	8,08,060	5,47,480	2,64,650	22,64,760	33,84,950	8,18,390	4,47,950	3,06,930	22,44,870	38,18,140
Central Provinces	1,18,130	29,910	1,290	2,53,950	4,03,280	89,980	31,190	1,100	2,36,490	3,58,760
Madras	5,02,150	61,770	66,790	17,66,410	23,97,120	5,02,680	60,350	70,710	17,75,900	24,09,640
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	17,47,090	19,680	4,54,680	88,880	23,10,330	17,78,730	32,930	4,24,750	88,150	23,14,560
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,69,970</b>	<b>13,18,570</b>	<b>9,22,530</b>	<b>1,08,47,000</b>	<b>1,85,58,160</b>	<b>55,68,100</b>	<b>13,08,730</b>	<b>9,46,200</b>	<b>1,10,36,020</b>	<b>1,87,49,050</b>

  

	1888-89					1889-1890				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma	4,10,100	89,510	7,420	5,06,000	10,13,030	4,21,160	1,08,920	7,510	5,17,880
Assam	1,87,240	1,050	280	1,32,890	3,21,450	1,85,950	1,520	390	1,36,000	3,23,860
Bengal	11,04,750	4,86,790	91,660	32,56,200	49,39,400	11,89,530	4,83,580	97,480	33,33,540	50,54,130
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,64,980	1,07,700	31,980	17,92,360	23,97,020	4,65,140	1,20,960	35,320	18,17,710	24,39,130
Punjab	2,81,490	30,890	14,650	10,46,780	13,73,890	2,83,380	41,160	16,600	10,53,170	13,94,310
Bombay	3,46,290	4,67,470	3,15,080	22,16,830	33,45,620	3,66,610	4,30,980	3,23,580	21,53,750	37,84,930
Central Provinces	1,30,200	27,870	960	3,29,090	3,88,120	1,17,910	35,010	990	2,28,050	3,81,960
Madras	5,08,220	62,300	69,520	19,07,930	25,47,970	5,14,190	93,080	74,640	19,97,490	26,79,400
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	16,92,340	23,200	4,26,110	77,590	22,19,340	16,98,527	19,376	4,23,599	81,240	22,22,743
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56,25,610</b>	<b>12,96,850</b>	<b>9,57,610</b>	<b>1,11,05,000</b>	<b>1,90,45,730</b>	<b>56,92,397</b>	<b>13,29,586</b>	<b>9,90,109</b>	<b>1,13,13,330</b>	<b>1,93,30,923</b>

  

	1890-01				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
	Burma	4,37,710	1,36,950	7,050	5,35,570
Assam	1,63,837	447	451	1,30,846	2,95,581
Bengal	11,77,475	4,32,077	96,913	34,06,835	51,13,300
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,78,310	1,40,580	35,630	18,66,920	25,21,440
Punjab	2,90,985	42,740	17,862	11,24,937	14,76,584
Bombay	3,60,893	4,36,846	3,29,887	21,77,587	33,05,213
Central Provinces	1,02,398	34,484	935	2,19,774	3,57,591
Madras	5,24,028	99,466	69,122	20,06,581	26,99,197
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	17,52,485	18,258	4,28,700	79,232	22,78,725
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>57,38,131</b>	<b>13,41,848</b>	<b>9,86,550</b>	<b>1,16,02,302</b>	<b>1,96,64,911</b>

## No. 4

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in the CITIES of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, in each year from 1886-87 to 1900-01

					Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1886-87	...	...	...	...	14,73,810	14,06,520	3,13,020	31,93,350
1887-88	...	...	...	...	14,34,010	16,12,090	3,32,330	33,68,430
1888-89	...	...	...	...	15,91,390	16,81,550	3,23,450	35,96,390
1889-90	...	...	...	...	16,95,160	17,73,490	4,16,230	38,84,880
1890-91	...	...	...	...	17,11,580	17,23,760	3,90,690	38,31,030
1891-92	...	...	...	...	17,30,960	18,11,100	3,96,300	39,38,360
1892-93	...	...	...	...	17,31,690	19,25,000	3,97,030	40,43,720
1893-94	...	...	...	...	17,70,460	18,16,790	4,22,840	40,10,090
1894-95	...	...	...	...	18,99,070	18,75,450	4,66,810	42,41,330
1895-96	...	...	...	...	19,37,980	19,80,990	4,55,690	43,74,660
1896-97	...	...	...	...	21,59,790	19,41,610	4,89,270	45,90,670
1897-98	...	...	...	...	21,22,940	18,55,790	4,85,420	44,64,150
1898-99	...	...	...	...	21,91,950	18,06,220	5,03,910	45,02,080
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	22,42,810	17,55,450	5,32,610	45,30,870
1900-01	...	...	...	...	22,35,105	17,38,638	5,44,508	45,68,251



VIII  
INCOME TAX

( 144 )

No. 5

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA, according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each year from 1886-87 to 1900-01

	Class I, Rs. 500 but less than Rs. 750		Class II, Rs. 750 but less than Rs. 1,000		Class III, Rs. 1,000 but less than Rs. 1,250		Class IV, Rs. 1,250 but less than Rs. 1,500		Class V, Rs. 1,500 but less than Rs. 1,750		Class VI, Rs. 1,750 but less than Rs. 2,000		Class VII, Rs. 2,000 but less than Rs. 2,500		Class VIII, Rs. 2,500 but less than Rs. 5,000	
	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
1886-87	185,735	20,26,710	45,585	7,72,020	30,908	7,02,020	20,352	5,92,110	12,221	4,52,850	9,007	4,12,940	12,036	7,12,330	20,020	12,35,130
1887-88	213,235	20,60,120	52,174	8,24,550	25,784	7,25,690	21,322	5,90,310	12,817	4,95,100	11,211	4,40,050	12,789	7,51,630	22,153	12,74,010
1888-89	207,241	20,95,940	50,173	8,09,850	26,703	7,23,800	21,320	5,93,810	14,452	4,90,740	12,469	4,38,980	14,551	7,77,210	23,328	12,70,770
1889-90	207,445	21,23,850	61,204	8,48,540	40,008	8,28,920	21,724	6,03,540	15,111	5,10,940	12,692	5,10,560	14,261	8,12,120	23,277	20,27,920
1890-91	200,020	21,42,740	64,329	8,21,170	22,411	8,76,120	22,024	6,08,670	15,052	5,10,600	12,472	5,37,750	15,435	8,28,740	22,800	20,31,540
1891-92	211,971	21,69,030	67,022	10,23,900	44,429	9,12,320	22,422	6,21,000	15,422	5,22,220	14,002	5,77,420	15,223	8,53,020	24,742	21,10,220
1892-93	213,222	21,46,830	62,022	10,76,640	46,145	8,47,400	23,501	6,52,610	15,222	5,28,900	14,724	5,28,720	18,112	8,75,970	25,377	21,68,020
1893-94	214,202	21,67,000	72,224	11,24,420	47,122	8,81,610	24,172	6,75,200	16,222	5,20,200	14,772	5,22,020	16,422	9,14,650	25,222	22,31,020
1894-95	219,222	22,16,000	74,222	11,52,220	49,022	10,12,630	24,722	6,92,120	16,222	5,76,240	15,222	5,12,620	16,522	9,12,570	26,422	22,20,020
1895-96	222,242	22,24,970	78,441	11,87,000	50,474	10,25,200	25,122	7,06,070	17,417	6,00,210	15,722	6,35,370	17,407	9,52,520	27,222	22,22,720
1896-97	220,722	22,42,902	77,227	12,02,530	50,217	10,52,620	25,222	7,07,000	20,027	6,08,620	15,200	6,47,520	17,200	9,76,070	27,702	22,74,920
1897-98	217,222	22,11,970	78,227	12,16,020	51,720	10,72,940	26,222	7,22,670	18,227	6,22,210	14,721	6,70,520	18,624	10,02,870	28,642	24,20,120
1898-99	222,204	22,50,770	79,550	12,27,220	52,022	10,22,020	26,970	7,55,220	18,724	6,42,470	17,221	6,20,520	18,624	10,12,250	28,220	24,20,720
1899-1900	227,754	22,69,140	81,222	12,52,220	54,022	11,02,214	27,222	7,62,212	19,122	6,42,620	18,217	7,10,512	19,212	10,22,220	29,272	25,24,520
1900-01	222,227	22,57,222	80,222	12,62,024	52,572	11,22,722	27,422	7,72,222	19,204	6,65,022	18,002	7,20,472	19,212	10,54,224	29,222	26,02,224
	Class IX, Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 10,000		Class X, Rs. 10,000 but less than Rs. 20,000		Class XI, Rs. 20,000 but less than Rs. 30,000		Class XII, Rs. 30,000 and upwards		Total, classes I to XV							
	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs. (Inclusive of interest on securities)						
1886-87	7,222	25,61,420	2,022	12,24,450	922	5,72,520	222	17,42,010	150,622(a)	1,26,21,200						
1887-88	10,272	16,42,000	4,212	12,12,220	1,027	5,52,220	1,022	17,52,940	222,227	1,22,72,610						
1888-89	10,422	17,27,510	4,222	12,21,650	1,051	5,22,970	1,022	21,12,970	210,221	1,42,22,422						
1889-90	12,522	17,74,220	4,422	14,21,220	1,151	6,02,220	1,112	22,24,022	212,222	1,52,22,220						
1890-91	10,227	12,14,550	4,422	14,02,250	1,112	6,22,240	1,152	22,40,720	222,214	1,57,72,220						
1891-92	11,022	12,22,220	4,422	14,40,220	1,117	7,22,220	1,222	22,42,022	222,222	1,62,22,220						
1892-93	11,122	12,24,420	4,522	14,24,120	1,022	6,12,210	1,222	22,22,220	222,222	1,62,52,120						
1893-94	11,724	20,21,120	4,722	15,71,120	1,170	6,20,220	1,222	22,52,150	222,227	1,71,11,070						
1894-95	11,222	20,27,270	5,222	17,22,102	1,221	7,22,520	1,222	27,24,720	222,222	1,72,22,120						
1895-96	12,412	21,02,420	5,422	17,42,220	1,222	7,20,020	1,412	22,02,120	222,217	1,81,67,220						
1896-97	12,552	21,12,512	5,422	17,42,220	1,312	7,54,120	1,422	20,21,220	222,222	1,82,52,120						
1897-98	12,222	22,02,630	5,522	17,52,220	1,417	7,20,220	1,422	22,02,970	222,224	1,87,42,050						
1898-99	12,202	22,20,022	5,507	17,52,020	1,242	7,71,000	1,222	22,07,220	222,224	1,20,42,720						
1899-1900	12,622	22,74,022	5,501	17,42,522	1,250	7,22,422	1,222	22,24,022	222,222	1,22,22,222						
1900-01	12,522	22,24,122	5,512	18,42,022	1,252	8,17,127	1,421	20,52,721	222,222	1,22,22,221						

No. 6

NUMBER of ASSESSEES in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA in the year 1900-01

	Classes I and II (under Rs. 1,000)	Classes III to VI (Rs. 1,000 to under Rs. 2,000)	Classes VII to XV (Rs. 2,000 and above)	Total number
Burma	15,742 (a)	6,022	4,224	22,022
Assam	5,227	1,665	1,722	8,622
Bengal	20,972	26,720	17,222	64,922
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	44,227	10,052	9,221	63,522
Punjab	20,222	12,527	5,242	38,022
Bombay	42,220	21,647	12,002	75,822
Central Provinces	5,212	2,502	1,224	8,922
Madras	55,622	20,224	9,722	85,522
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	16,552 (a)	6,721 (a)	7,220 (a)	30,422 (a)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>202,222</b>	<b>112,227</b>	<b>70,222</b>	<b>384,622</b>

(a) Incomplete

## No. 7

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) of INCOME TAX according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1891-92 to 1900-01

	1891-92			1892-93		
	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XV (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XV (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL
Burma ... ..	2,37,800	4,21,220	6,59,020	2,38,020	4,48,160	6,86,180
Assam ... ..	82,990	1,34,710	2,17,700	87,730	1,38,080	2,25,810
Bengal ... ..	14,04,540	26,31,080	40,35,620	14,16,380	26,46,570	40,62,950
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	10,06,420	12,06,700	22,13,120	10,20,270	12,27,300	22,47,570
Punjab ... ..	6,53,270	5,35,040	11,88,310	6,62,070	5,48,830	12,10,900
Bombay ... ..	11,51,760	23,89,630	35,41,390	11,70,240	25,52,970	37,23,210
Central Provinces ... ..	1,46,400	2,11,120	3,57,520	1,69,880	2,39,280	3,99,160
Madras ... ..	7,46,710	9,52,330	16,99,040	7,98,350	10,15,560	18,13,910
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	4,07,480	17,71,240	21,78,670	4,19,080	17,67,510	21,86,440
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>58,37,260</b>	<b>1,02,53,070</b>	<b>1,60,90,330</b>	<b>59,72,020</b>	<b>1,05,84,260</b>	<b>1,65,56,130</b>
	1893-94			1894-95		
Burma ... ..	2,44,180	4,95,610	7,55,680	2,21,220	5,24,860	7,66,170
Assam ... ..	93,080	1,57,290	2,59,370	92,400	1,57,220	2,72,700
Bengal ... ..	14,39,660	27,59,650	41,99,330	14,72,780	29,27,770	44,00,550
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	10,35,930	12,83,590	23,19,520	10,44,530	13,36,760	23,81,290
Punjab ... ..	6,70,980	5,80,070	12,51,050	6,80,310	6,01,190	12,81,500
Bombay ... ..	11,80,200	24,71,550	36,51,750	12,21,420	26,16,300	38,35,670
Central Provinces ... ..	1,55,880	2,38,330	3,94,210	1,59,640	2,26,010	3,85,650
Madras ... ..	8,99,940	11,26,290	20,26,230	9,70,760	11,90,170	21,60,930
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	4,11,890	18,42,190	22,53,980	4,09,510	19,55,360	23,75,700
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>61,31,760</b>	<b>1,09,54,570</b>	<b>1,71,11,070</b>	<b>62,72,570</b>	<b>1,16,35,640</b>	<b>1,78,60,160</b>
	1895-96			1896-97		
Burma ... ..	2,34,250	4,86,300	7,39,510	2,42,990	5,20,350	7,78,140
Assam ... ..	1,08,180	1,93,900	3,02,470	1,05,090	1,92,930	2,98,020
Bengal ... ..	14,95,790	30,24,670	45,20,460	15,23,100	32,35,990	47,59,090
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	10,17,170	13,50,260	24,12,530	10,33,030	13,72,840	24,05,870
Punjab ... ..	6,90,970	6,07,730	12,98,700	6,92,960	6,28,400	13,21,360
Bombay ... ..	12,55,820	26,83,910	39,39,230	12,05,250	26,79,700	38,84,950
Central Provinces ... ..	1,55,720	2,39,880	3,95,400	1,54,810	2,48,470	4,03,280
Madras ... ..	10,07,490	12,05,060	22,12,550	10,80,550	13,16,570	23,97,120
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	4,26,880	19,06,770	23,46,770	4,42,790	18,55,760	23,10,330
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>64,21,870</b>	<b>1,16,98,290</b>	<b>1,81,67,620</b>	<b>64,90,570</b>	<b>1,20,51,010</b>	<b>1,85,58,160</b>
	1897-98			1898-99		
Burma ... ..	3,03,490	6,21,100	9,41,730	3,26,460	6,32,060	10,13,030
Assam ... ..	1,06,000	1,97,780	3,03,780	1,13,340	2,08,110	3,21,450
Bengal ... ..	15,43,020	32,64,950	48,07,970	15,74,240	33,65,160	49,39,400
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	10,17,170	13,90,970	24,08,140	10,23,510	13,73,510	23,97,020
Punjab ... ..	7,06,170	6,80,160	13,86,330	7,13,890	6,59,990	13,73,880
Bombay ... ..	11,99,010	26,19,130	38,18,140	12,26,210	26,19,410	38,45,620
Central Provinces ... ..	1,16,790	2,41,970	3,58,760	1,14,940	2,73,190	3,88,120
Madras ... ..	10,98,970	13,10,670	24,09,640	11,58,180	13,89,790	25,47,970
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	4,53,490	18,44,020	23,14,560	4,28,560	17,74,490	22,19,240
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>65,44,110</b>	<b>1,21,70,750</b>	<b>1,87,49,050</b>	<b>66,79,330</b>	<b>1,22,95,690</b>	<b>1,90,45,730</b>
	1899-1900			1900-01		
Burma ... ..	3,35,700	6,61,350	10,50,470	3,39,140	7,23,780	11,17,280
Assam ... ..	1,14,380	2,09,480	3,23,860	1,08,675	1,91,906	2,95,581
Bengal ... ..	16,03,310	34,46,050	50,54,130	16,40,931	34,65,382	51,13,300
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	10,39,870	13,98,260	24,39,130	10,49,820	14,71,620	25,21,440
Punjab ... ..	7,15,310	6,79,000	13,94,310	7,36,704	7,39,880	14,76,584
Bombay ... ..	11,84,510	26,00,410	37,84,920	11,67,954	25,63,506	38,05,213
Central Provinces ... ..	1,13,050	2,68,910	3,81,960	1,32,454	2,25,137	3,57,591
Madras ... ..	12,04,650	14,74,550	26,79,400	11,92,238	15,06,909	26,99,197
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ... ..	4,49,429	17,65,317	22,22,742	4,58,159	18,07,423	22,78,725
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>67,54,409</b>	<b>1,25,04,327</b>	<b>1,93,30,922</b>	<b>68,20,525</b>	<b>1,26,95,542</b>	<b>1,96,64,911</b>

IX  
RAILWAYS

( 146 )

RAILWAYS

No. 1

EXPENDITURE (against CAPITAL and REVENUE ACCOUNT), also REVENUE of the RAILWAYS; and NUMBER of MILES OPEN at the end of each year

	CAPITAL ACCOUNT (B)			REVENUE ACCOUNT (B)		Number of miles open for traffic
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to end of the year		Revenue	Expenditure	
1873 ... ..	...	91,72,59,670	1873-74	3,65,30,280	5,07,77,760	5,697
1874 ... ..	4,14,55,500	95,87,15,170	1874-75	4,26,25,500	5,45,17,570	6,230
1875 ... ..	5,09,12,390	100,96,27,560	1875-76	4,57,45,070	6,13,32,670	6,528
1876 ... ..	3,81,93,710	104,78,31,270	1876-77	5,49,48,020	6,64,39,970	6,837
1877 ... ..	4,26,02,810	109,04,34,080	1877-78	7,24,27,300	7,39,38,770	7,522
1878 ... ..	9,25,21,140	118,29,55,220	1878-79	6,25,56,120	8,35,13,040	8,222
1879 ... ..	4,03,41,340	122,32,96,560	1879-80	7,34,90,040	8,91,94,790	8,499
1880 ... ..	6,23,94,730	128,56,91,290	1880-81	9,43,53,360	10,47,95,390	9,167
1881 ... ..	6,16,99,600	134,73,00,890	1881-82	10,88,54,830	11,17,14,360	9,895
1882 ... ..	3,10,25,750	137,84,16,640	1882-83	10,97,30,300	12,37,92,340	10,155
1883 ... ..	4,35,14,650	142,19,31,290	1883-84	11,96,01,570	12,26,53,960	10,833
1884 ... ..	7,99,27,520	150,18,58,810	1884-85	11,89,81,310	12,94,98,820	12,015
1885 ... ..	5,99,18,070	156,17,76,880	1885-86	13,68,40,840	14,41,57,970	12,368
1886 ... ..	8,86,64,210	165,04,41,090	1886-87	14,47,77,590	15,66,64,270	13,398
1887 ... ..	10,88,52,400	175,42,93,490	1887-88	14,53,33,900	16,65,57,460	14,384
1888 ... ..	10,21,04,590	185,63,98,080	1888-89	15,52,06,960	17,75,40,880	15,243
1889 ... ..	12,28,53,870	197,92,56,750	1889-90	16,60,56,010	18,45,82,020	16,104
1890 ... ..	8,19,05,463	206,11,62,213	1890-91	17,23,59,780	17,92,32,690	16,984
1891 ... ..	7,83,47,697	213,95,09,910	1891-92	19,93,80,460	20,25,39,100	17,574
1892 ... ..	6,58,26,651	220,53,36,561	1892-93	19,07,71,030	20,92,41,550	18,043
1893 ... ..	5,79,73,654	226,33,15,215	1893-94	20,29,69,730	21,33,24,760	18,501
1894 ... ..	4,52,04,460	230,85,19,675	1894-95	21,24,41,600	23,59,26,490	18,872
1895 ... ..	6,38,49,412	237,23,69,087	1895-96	21,85,91,890	23,47,94,570	19,679
1896 ... ..	8,60,40,279	245,84,09,366	1896-97	20,29,78,200	22,95,78,010	20,406
1897 ... ..	6,57,99,351	252,42,08,717	1897-98	21,26,08,860	22,69,35,020	21,156
1898 ... ..	8,64,61,565	261,06,70,282	1898-99	22,74,08,010	23,67,10,480	22,499
1899 ... ..	19,06,87,196	280,13,57,478	1899-1900	24,88,17,675	24,76,66,335	23,763
1900 ... ..	14,07,18,145	294,20,75,623	1900-01	27,44,04,435	26,95,27,568	25,035
1901 ... ..	8,10,55,439	302,31,31,062	1901-02	(a)30,26,72,000	(a)29,04,06,000	25,378

(a) Estimated

## No. 2

EARNINGS, EXPENSES, PASSENGER and GOODS TRAFFIC, from 1880 to 1901

		Gross earnings	Working expenses	Net earnings	Passenger traffic	Goods traffic	Earnings from passenger traffic	Earnings from goods traffic	Gross earnings per mile
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Number	Tons	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1880	...	12,86,55,100	6,48,00,340	6,38,54,760	49,155,380	10,394,154	(a)	(a)	14,030
1881	...	14,32,30,800	7,07,12,460	7,25,18,340	54,768,688	13,214,074	4,28,26,710	9,14,04,720	14,480
1882	...	15,23,12,620	7,58,05,490	7,65,07,130	58,875,918	10,474,626	4,64,40,850	9,61,44,800	15,000
1883	...	16,27,97,520	7,87,21,940	8,40,15,580	65,098,953	12,246,593	4,60,69,050	10,68,01,300	15,020
1884	...	15,97,63,250	8,06,26,460	7,91,36,790	73,815,119	12,124,418	5,07,07,540	9,92,25,730	13,300
1885	...	17,88,05,180	8,77,01,960	9,11,03,220	80,864,779	14,020,409	5,53,81,260	11,21,25,270	14,440
1886	...	18,58,41,170	8,84,22,950	9,74,18,220	88,436,318	14,451,312	5,79,31,520	11,70,46,020	13,370
1887	...	18,36,34,300	9,00,94,840	9,35,89,460	95,411,779	13,926,981	6,03,10,680	11,22,28,240	12,770
1888	...	19,76,44,750	9,87,43,470	9,89,01,280	108,156,013	15,235,010	6,43,50,320	11,97,24,130	12,960
1889	...	20,49,20,068	10,37,73,479	10,11,46,589	110,650,472	15,771,558	6,90,42,380	12,37,63,030	12,725
1890	...	20,66,98,220	10,31,09,130	10,35,89,090	114,082,246	16,633,942	7,05,98,928	12,25,70,640	12,170
1891	...	24,04,02,790	11,30,38,471	12,73,64,319	122,855,335	19,750,196	7,75,37,613	14,74,79,090	13,678
1892	...	23,22,92,533	10,90,34,766	12,32,57,767	127,388,037	19,263,099	7,74,43,964	13,92,98,007	12,871
1893	...	24,08,75,468	11,35,48,059	12,73,27,409	135,639,345	20,702,994	8,19,41,312	14,34,98,608	13,020
1894	...	25,50,88,564	11,98,39,200	13,52,49,364	145,727,097	22,973,129	8,49,39,883	15,37,75,307	13,517
1895	...	26,28,89,080	12,11,98,860	14,11,70,200	153,081,477	24,883,883	9,13,94,935	15,45,55,476	13,332
1896	...	25,36,60,425	12,19,76,875	13,16,83,550	160,817,267	24,428,730	9,20,22,892	14,55,63,010	12,431
1897	...	25,59,51,692	12,51,11,631	13,08,40,061	151,321,846	25,774,518	8,86,08,688	15,05,80,726	12,098
1898	...	27,46,42,349	13,06,43,525	14,39,98,824	152,584,321	28,118,078	8,68,92,203	16,99,49,190	12,207
1899	...	29,43,13,276	14,01,94,084	15,41,24,192	162,944,867	31,146,195	9,22,58,551	18,22,41,014	12,385
1900	...	31,59,67,317	15,09,95,267	16,49,71,450	174,824,483	33,702,705	10,26,44,274	19,37,01,586	12,621
1901	...	33,65,80,184	15,75,65,869	17,90,14,315	194,749,000	34,520,000	11,41,88,000	19,82,04,000	13,263

(a) No information

# IX RAILWAYS

( 148 )

No. 3

PROGRESS of CONSTRUCTION, namely, the NUMBER of MILES of RAILWAY LINE OPEN for TRAFFIC at the end of each year from 1870 to 1901-02

	STANDARD GAUGE			METRE GAUGE			SPECIAL GAUGES (3' and 3')			TOTAL OF ALL GAUGES			GRAND TOTAL
	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	
1870	3,490	8	1,094	186	...	...	...	...	...	3,676	8	1,094	4,778
1871	3,700	14	1,180	186	...	...	...	...	...	3,886	14	1,180	5,080
1872	3,958	14	1,219	186	...	...	...	...	...	4,139	14	1,219	5,377
1873	4,116	14	1,270	277	...	...	...	20	...	4,393	34	1,270	5,694
1874	4,221	135	1,286	568	...	...	...	20	...	4,789	155	1,286	6,230
1875	4,288	135	1,288	792	...	...	...	20	...	5,080	155	1,288	6,523
1876	4,320	135	1,297	1,056	...	...	...	20	...	5,385	155	1,297	6,837
1877	4,357	135	1,302	1,508	...	...	...	20	...	5,865	155	1,302	7,322
1878	5,056	135	1,302	1,710	...	...	...	20	...	6,766	155	1,302	8,223
1879	5,153	135	1,302	1,861	...	8	...	40	...	7,014	175	1,310	8,509
1880	5,492	135	1,302	2,038	105	8	...	57	30	7,530	297	1,340	9,167
1881	5,676	135	1,302	2,472	192	8	...	60	49	8,149	388	1,358	9,895
1882	5,837	135	1,322	2,512	211	27	...	60	50	8,350	406	1,399	10,155
1883-84	6,104	135	1,322	2,905	211	52	...	59	50	9,009	406	1,424	10,838
1884-85	6,131	195	1,344	3,794	257	145	32	59	59	9,957	511	1,548	12,016
1885-86	6,229	195	1,344	4,046	257	144	29	63	59	10,304	535	1,547	12,886
1886-87	6,587	277	1,312	4,472	338	186	34	127	59	11,099	742	1,557	13,398
1887-88	7,009	347	1,321	4,950	338	196	38	127	59	11,997	812	1,576	14,385
1888-89	7,421	402	1,321	5,262	411	196	38	127	59	12,732	940	1,576	15,248
1889-90	7,800	510	1,322	5,544	485	196	36	152	59	13,380	1,147	1,577	16,104
1890-91	8,146	527	1,484	5,846	525	196	36	165	59	14,028	1,217	1,739	16,984
1891-92	8,127	526	1,485	6,235	746	195	37	166	59	14,399	1,438	1,739	17,576
1892-93	8,338	527	1,484	6,414	819	222	28	165	51	14,780	1,511	1,757	18,048
1893-94	8,586	527	1,484	6,478	932	227	28	188	51	15,092	1,647	1,762	18,501
1894-95	8,879	536	1,484	6,542	932	231	28	188	51	15,449	1,657	1,766	18,872
1895-96	9,141	722	1,484	6,841	992	231	28	188	51	16,010	1,902	1,766	19,678
1896-97	9,513	757	1,483	7,141	992	231	28	188	73	16,682	1,937	1,787	20,406
1897-98	9,569	757	1,884	7,274	1,046	311	28	214	73	16,871	2,018	2,267	21,156
1898-99	10,372	764	1,944	7,531	1,111	359	37	219	172	17,940	2,084	2,475	22,499
1899-1900	10,663	826	2,180	7,696	1,379	421	36	369	192	18,395	2,575	2,793	23,763
1900-01	10,914	827	2,180	8,157	1,747	521	127	370	192	19,192	2,944	2,894	25,030
1901-02	10,916	925	2,216	7,472	1,752	1,280	175	371	265	18,569	3,049	3,761	25,379

## TELEGRAPH

No. 1

CAPITAL, REVENUE, and EXPENDITURE of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT for each official year from  
1850-51 to 1900-01

	CAPITAL ACCOUNT		REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING INTEREST ON CAPITAL)	
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to end of the year	From messages	Miscel- laneous	TOTAL	Construction (Capital account)	Working (Revenue account)	TOTAL	For each year	To end of each year
1850-51	24,300	24,300	...	...	...	24,300	...	24,300	...	...
1851-52	37,890	62,190	6,000	...	6,000	37,890	5,380	43,270	620	620
1852-53	5,660	67,850	18,500	...	18,500	5,660	15,220	20,880	3,280	3,900
1853-54	11,70,010	12,37,860	23,430	...	23,430	11,70,010	54,720	12,24,730	-81,290	-27,390
1854-55	6,54,320	18,92,180	64,810	...	64,810	6,54,320	93,450	7,47,770	-28,640	-56,030
1855-56	2,77,350	21,69,530	2,31,380	900	2,32,280	2,77,350	3,35,750	6,13,100	-1,08,470	-1,59,500
1856-57	6,72,210	28,41,740	2,97,600	830	2,98,430	6,72,210	4,59,510	11,31,720	-1,61,080	-3,20,580
1857-58	16,59,440	45,01,180	3,77,190	230	3,77,420	16,59,440	5,57,240	22,16,680	-1,79,820	-5,00,400
1858-59	11,41,700	56,42,880	5,40,080	970	5,41,050	11,41,700	9,55,430	20,97,130	-4,14,380	-9,14,780
1859-60	5,17,570	61,60,450	5,26,190	1,280	5,27,470	5,17,570	10,59,290	15,76,860	-5,31,820	-14,46,600
1860-61	3,33,210	64,93,660	6,24,520	3,140	6,27,660	3,33,210	13,94,040	17,27,250	-7,66,380	-22,12,980
1861-62	11,39,330	76,32,990	6,74,420	5,080	6,79,480	11,39,330	14,24,980	25,64,310	-7,45,500	-29,58,480
1862-63	25,02,170	1,01,35,160	7,51,080	3,800	7,54,880	25,02,170	13,10,990	38,13,160	-5,56,110	-35,14,590
1863-64	15,27,690	1,16,62,850	9,10,600	28,390	9,38,990	15,27,690	13,00,830	28,88,520	-4,21,840	-39,36,430
1864-65	15,77,950	1,32,40,800	9,16,420	9,790	9,26,210	15,77,950	15,23,670	31,01,620	-5,97,460	-45,33,890
1865-66	(a) 19,32,970	1,51,73,770	11,26,660	18,760	11,45,420	(a) 19,32,970	16,33,920	35,68,890	-4,88,500	-50,22,390
1866-67	21,09,700	1,72,83,470	14,12,130	19,350	14,31,480	21,09,700	18,63,350	39,73,050	-4,31,870	-54,54,260
1867-68	17,47,020	1,90,30,490	12,71,170	22,360	12,93,530	17,47,020	23,25,280	40,72,300	-10,31,750	-64,86,010
1868-69	29,20,870	2,19,51,360	12,28,310	27,180	12,55,490	29,20,870	23,46,520	52,87,390	-10,91,080	-75,77,040
1869-70	10,15,900	2,29,67,260	11,66,470	63,290	12,29,760	10,15,900	27,30,560	37,46,460	-15,00,800	-90,77,840
1870-71	6,65,080	2,36,32,340	12,44,777	45,893	12,90,670	6,65,080	24,17,440	30,82,520	-11,26,770	-1,02,04,610
1871-72	18,97,640	2,55,29,980	15,43,337	22,993	15,66,330	18,97,640	22,92,810	41,80,450	-7,16,480	-1,09,21,090
1872-73	16,67,490	2,71,97,470	17,35,212	23,388	17,48,600	16,67,490	24,93,580	41,61,070	-7,44,980	-1,16,66,070
1873-74	10,19,150	2,82,16,620	18,20,933	1,18,917	19,39,850	10,19,150	24,84,040	35,03,190	-5,44,190	-1,32,10,260
1874-75	11,68,010	2,93,84,630	19,80,808	2,97,402	22,78,210	11,68,010	25,69,050	37,37,060	-2,90,480	-1,25,01,100
1875-76	13,72,907	3,07,57,537	20,98,719	2,16,103	23,14,822	13,72,907	27,24,069	40,96,976	-4,09,247	-1,29,10,363
1876-77	13,54,610	3,21,12,147	24,07,258	2,71,320	26,78,578	13,54,610	26,58,583	40,13,193	19,995	-1,28,90,368
1877-78	9,01,455	3,30,13,602	29,15,036	3,05,846	32,20,882	9,01,455	30,09,237	39,10,685	2,11,652	-1,26,78,716
1878-79	5,48,270	3,35,61,872	30,48,142	5,48,873	35,97,015	5,48,270	29,70,607	35,18,877	6,26,408	-1,20,52,308
1879-80	5,40,921	2,46,60,722	37,44,229	5,07,217	42,51,446	5,40,921	29,09,992	34,50,913	13,41,454	-1,07,10,854
1880-81	8,39,043	2,54,99,765	39,12,649	5,88,988	45,01,637	8,39,043	31,71,470	40,10,513	18,30,167	-93,80,687
1881-82	13,97,110	2,73,65,377	32,54,738	5,99,474	38,54,212	13,97,110	32,35,644	46,32,754	6,18,568	-84,93,993
1882-83	21,08,612	2,94,68,019	33,16,188	8,41,101	41,57,289	21,08,612	33,39,442	54,48,064	8,17,707	-75,76,196
1883-84	24,51,539	3,19,19,558	32,38,583	8,85,681	41,24,264	24,51,539	37,44,186	61,95,725	3,80,078	-72,92,156
1884-85	34,60,360	3,53,79,918	35,14,839	12,12,304	47,27,143	34,60,360	35,59,325	70,19,585	11,67,918	-61,24,238
1885-86	29,36,842	3,83,16,760	39,96,184	11,14,802	51,10,986	29,36,842	36,18,695	65,55,537	14,92,291	-46,81,947
1886-87	21,11,273	4,04,28,038	48,80,625	11,15,506	59,96,131	21,11,273	41,21,873	62,33,146	16,54,258	-27,77,689
1887-88	23,49,550	4,27,77,583	52,02,518	14,26,142	66,28,660	23,49,550	42,92,248	66,41,798	23,36,412	-4,41,277
1888-89	17,43,620	4,65,54,127	49,32,535	14,39,941	63,72,476	17,43,620	43,42,231	60,85,851	19,80,245	15,38,968
1889-90	17,18,969	4,82,73,036	50,67,654	15,63,324	66,30,978	17,18,969	45,36,446	62,55,415	20,94,532	35,67,942
1890-91	19,68,580	5,02,41,676	52,16,610	16,12,245	68,28,855	19,68,580	46,88,802	66,57,382	21,40,053	57,07,995
1891-92	19,42,128	5,21,83,804	57,28,379	17,01,713	74,30,092	19,42,128	48,34,295	67,76,423	25,95,797	83,03,792
1892-93	21,62,811	5,43,46,615	58,19,398	17,63,776	75,83,174	21,62,811	51,56,998	73,19,809	24,26,176	1,07,29,968
1893-94	22,54,374	5,66,00,989	61,69,740	18,47,566	80,07,306	22,54,374	53,04,761	75,59,135	27,02,545	1,34,32,513
1894-95	7,83,307	5,73,84,296	65,56,444	14,83,231	80,39,675	7,83,307	56,93,218	64,76,525	23,46,457	1,57,78,970
1895-96	13,84,286	5,87,68,582	71,99,825	17,85,124	89,74,949	13,84,286	57,83,781	71,68,017	31,91,218	1,89,70,189
1896-97	17,30,812	6,04,99,394	71,57,471	18,06,929	89,64,400	17,30,812	62,15,068	79,45,880	27,49,332	2,17,19,520
1897-98	24,37,040	6,29,36,434	92,01,453	17,24,224	1,09,25,677	24,37,040	62,66,575	87,03,615	46,59,103	2,63,78,622
1898-99	22,79,121	6,52,15,555	71,85,982	18,08,738	89,94,719	22,79,121	64,13,237	86,92,358	25,81,481	2,89,60,103
1899-1900	24,48,524	6,76,64,079	84,45,050	19,20,847	1,03,65,897	24,48,524	67,16,372	91,64,896	36,49,525	3,26,09,628
1900-01	32,59,337	7,09,23,418	94,60,119	20,38,563	1,14,98,682	32,59,337	70,83,929	1,03,43,266	44,14,753	3,70,24,381

(a) Includes value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, but on which the expenditure of each year is not traceable

X  
TELEGRAPH

( 150 )

No. 2

NUMBER of SIGNAL OFFICES open, LENGTH of TELEGRAPH LINE and WIRE, NUMBER and

	NUMBER OF MILES		Number of Signal Offices	NUMBER OF MESSAGES*					
	Line	Wire and Cable		INLAND			FOREIGN		
				Service	Private	TOTAL	Service	Private	TOTAL
1851-53	82	82	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1853-53	88	83	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1853-54	91	91	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1854-55	3,255	3,314	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	3,629	3,888	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856-57	4,162	4,321	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857-58	5,725	5,890	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858-59	9,093	9,286	122	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859-60	10,589	10,944	131	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860-61	11,093	11,502	145	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861-62	11,093	11,502	144	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862-63	11,350	11,777	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863-64	11,783	12,598	155	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864-65	13,258	14,137	174	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865-66	13,390	14,949	172	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866-67	13,371	15,335	159	29,444	239,422	268,866	...	...	...
1867-68	13,473	17,609	171	41,306	241,287	282,593	...	28,351	28,351
1868-69	13,941	20,597	186	40,615	301,297	341,912	...	32,559	32,559
1869-70	13,798	21,378	190	39,403	371,924	411,327	...	43,291	43,291
1870-71	13,534	22,834	197	37,608	472,735	510,341	975	66,045	67,020
1871-72	14,847	28,446	192	52,512	523,023	575,535	1,793	77,610	79,403
1872-73	15,224	30,681	195	57,446	548,846	606,294	1,211	76,883	78,094
1873-74	16,117	32,696	217	65,339	592,248	657,582	1,208	86,683	87,891
1874-75	16,155	33,347	216	77,226	658,522	735,748	1,305	100,338	101,643
1875-76	16,632	35,709	216	89,111	707,136	796,247	1,875	109,247	111,122
1876-77	17,232	39,118	222	99,008	874,348	973,356	1,914	133,771	135,685
1877-78	17,900	42,116	226	123,834	1,046,120	1,169,954	2,259	184,801	187,060
1878-79	17,971	43,891	236	209,544	964,307	1,173,851	3,307	194,563	197,870
1879-80	20,520	52,914	262	290,622	1,037,330	1,327,952	3,272	231,287	234,559
1880-81	20,346	56,088	254	314,370	1,044,107	1,358,477	4,344	293,419	297,763
1881-82	21,049	59,569	292	245,836	1,035,137	1,280,973	4,270	323,132	327,402
1882-83	21,740	62,960	314	253,731	1,189,437	1,443,168	5,473	350,538	356,011
1883-84	23,437	68,829	364	226,840	1,236,140	1,462,980	4,918	357,616	362,534
1884-85	25,337	75,115	521	286,966	1,364,814	1,651,780	6,088	360,229	366,317
1885-86	27,510	81,667	634	382,732	1,527,990	1,910,722	8,105	371,111	379,216
1886-87	30,034	87,067	699	452,277	1,683,758	2,136,035	6,898	373,893	380,791
1887-88	31,893	93,743	745	537,193	1,860,390	2,397,583	6,286	398,748	410,034
1888-89	33,462	99,884	797	441,375	2,115,863	2,557,238	5,888	420,026	425,914
1889-90	35,279	106,969	880	493,442	2,191,645	2,685,087	5,947	441,537	447,484
1890-91	37,070	112,763	940	552,436	2,365,028	2,917,464	6,026	483,610	489,636
1891-92	38,625	120,412	1,001	661,904	2,627,408	3,289,312	6,404	513,283	519,687
1892-93	41,030	126,526	1,100	604,124	2,837,513	3,441,637	6,164	533,610	539,774
1893-94	42,707	134,529	1,224	598,226	3,031,993	3,630,219	6,695	547,876	554,571
1894-95	44,643	138,526	1,362	585,571	3,231,555	3,817,126	6,804	567,296	574,100
1895-96	46,374	143,188	1,461	603,366	3,491,571	4,094,937	6,985	634,812	641,797
1896-97	48,584	148,404	1,663	599,890	3,786,938	4,386,828	8,723	632,084	640,766
1897-98	50,305	155,088	1,634	860,382	4,107,270	4,967,652	9,896	735,679	745,575
1898-99	51,768	160,925	1,719	659,304	4,036,510	4,695,814	9,726	743,060	752,786
1899-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	702,055	4,700,758	5,402,803	11,669	822,324	834,493
1900-01	55,055	182,179	1,939	805,216	4,744,179	5,549,395	17,423	862,554	880,077

\* The figures from 1870-71 to 1880-81 include those of Ceylon Telegraphs and those from 1882-83 to 1891-92 include Provincial Telegraphs

VALUE of MESSAGES, and REVENUE and CHARGES per mile for each official year from 1851-52 to 1900-01

Number of Free Messages	VALUE OF MESSAGES*			Value of Free Messages	REVENUE AND CHARGES PER MILE		
	Inland	Foreign	TOTAL		Revenue	Charges	
...	6,000	...	6,000	...	72-29	64-82	1851-52
...	18,500	...	18,500	...	222-89	183-37	1852-53
...	23,430	...	23,430	...	257-47	601-23	1853-54
...	64,810	...	64,810	...	19-91	28-71	1854-55
...	2,31,380	...	2,31,380	...	60-66	87-69	1855-56
...	2,97,600	...	2,97,600	...	71-7	110-4	1856-57
...	3,77,190	...	3,77,190	...	65-92	97-33	1857-58
...	5,40,080	...	5,40,080	...	59-5	105-07	1858-59
...	5,26,190	...	5,26,190	...	49-81	100-04	1859-60
...	6,24,520	...	6,24,520	...	56-58	125-67	1860-61
...	6,74,424	...	6,74,424	...	61-26	128-45	1861-62
...	7,45,229	...	7,45,229	5,848	66-51	115-5	1862-63
...	9,01,023	...	9,01,023	9,575	79-68	115-49	1863-64
...	9,06,376	...	9,06,376	10,048	69-86	114-92	1864-65
...	11,15,812	...	11,15,812	10,847	85-54	122-03	1865-66
10,200	10,36,520	...	10,36,520	2,75,610	107-06	139-36	1866-67
8,199	9,16,961	1,93,559	11,10,520	1,60,650	96	172-59	1867-68
6,690	9,73,942	1,98,378	11,72,320	55,990	90-06	168-32	1868-69
3,595	8,75,727	2,55,253	11,30,980	35,490	89-16	198-69	1869-70
3,873	9,73,978	2,27,567	12,01,545	45,350	95-37	178-62	1870-71
3,769	11,20,743	4,55,850	15,76,593	46,600	105-5	153-76	1871-72
5,008	11,87,363	5,16,115	17,03,478	1,06,830	114-86	163-79	1872-73
5,777	12,31,303	5,52,128	17,83,431	1,33,070	120-36	154-13	1873-74
7,365	13,31,150	5,85,728	19,16,878	1,58,670	141-02	159-02	1874-75
7,611	13,90,396	6,38,952	20,29,348	1,75,760	139-18	163-78	1875-76
7,307	16,93,399	6,77,960	23,71,359	1,57,790	155-42	154-28	1876-77
7,358	20,34,098	8,69,604	29,03,702	1,40,769	183	170-98	1877-78
7,591	21,78,474	8,90,912	30,69,386	1,14,480	200-16	165-3	1878-79
3,656	27,19,489	10,29,041	37,48,530	1,13,973	207-19	141-81	1879-80
2,417	27,06,804	11,82,436	38,89,240	46,498	221-25	155-87	1880-81
1,290	20,15,331	11,95,670	32,11,001	43,737	183-1	153-72	1881-82
895	19,96,448	12,79,150	32,75,608	43,774	191-46	153-97	1882-83
1,174	18,86,987	13,33,081	32,20,068	22,195	176-12	160-34	1883-84
1,683	21,68,231	13,29,746	34,98,027	29,349	186-34	140-46	1884-85
2,904	25,62,610	13,98,442	39,61,052	38,867	185-89	131-79	1885-86
1,879	34,38,424	13,91,815	48,30,239	34,215	199-12	137-42	1886-87
2,186	36,37,611	15,45,434	51,83,045	34,522	208	134-74	1887-88
2,408	31,57,906	16,88,812	48,46,718	40,153	189-07	130-57	1888-89
2,464	32,24,886	18,01,466	50,26,352	45,363	188-07	128-72	1889-90
2,561	35,09,395	16,64,611	51,74,006	45,839	184-3	126-59	1890-91
2,561	41,50,198	15,32,581	56,82,729	49,807	192-47	125-26	1891-92
2,536	40,87,984	16,79,966	57,67,950	51,448	184-83	125-69	1892-93
4,163	41,42,294	19,28,666	60,70,960	88,780	187-49	124-21	1893-94
6,546	43,68,826	20,73,046	64,41,872	1,14,572	180-07	127-51	1894-95
8,189	47,36,983	23,38,616	70,75,599	1,14,226	193-53	124-72	1895-96
8,586	48,61,930	21,71,633	70,33,563	1,23,908	184-51	127-92	1896-97
10,386	63,61,763	22,06,970	90,68,733	1,32,720	217-18	124-57	1897-98
8,773	50,34,406	20,30,351	70,64,757	1,21,225	173-75	123-88	1898-99
9,262	60,80,293	22,27,990	83,08,283	1,36,767	195-91	126-94	1899-1900
12,906	67,10,842	25,57,051	92,67,893	1,92,226	208-85	128-67	1900-01

\* The figures from 1870-71 to 1880-81 include those of Ceylon Telegraphs and those from 1882-83 to 1891-92 include Provincial Telegraphs



POST OFFICE

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBER SAID BY					Value of money orders issued
						Post cards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
	Ra.	Ra.									Ra.
1853-54 ...	46,19,630	24,37,310	...	...	...	...	17,260,260	93,000	1,824,900	296,340	...
1854-55 ...	32,86,910	27,39,390	30,595	645	...	...	26,392,260	133,524	2,629,392	463,560	...
1855-56 ...	32,11,180	29,44,500	36,313	753	...	...	29,508,716	172,704	3,133,152	477,348	...
1856-57 ...	37,12,340	33,99,590	...	779	71	...	33,863,976	178,844	3,772,692	492,324	...
1857-58 ...	36,03,030	40,09,120	36,934	810	76	...	37,458,840	177,180	5,272,044	533,256	...
1858-59 ...	49,40,130	42,45,890	39,531	835	160	...	45,743,472	243,216	6,326,856	625,272	...
1859-60 ...	53,39,240	42,80,940	39,338	852	169	...	42,637,980	268,596	5,262,768	564,072	...
1860-61 ...	51,19,010	44,35,220	43,571	889	192	...	42,981,708	292,560	4,652,268	563,676	...
1861-62 ...	56,73,660	45,17,220	45,555	942	228	...	42,347,170	321,098	4,229,277	561,559	...
1862-63 ...	62,13,670	42,84,450	47,084	1,011	317	...	44,246,078	341,454	4,558,581	556,276	7,...
1863-64 ...	67,65,580	44,18,580	46,619	1,091	368	...	46,907,654	349,335	4,648,850	556,254	15,87
1864-65 ...	74,37,410	44,24,990	46,875	1,191	416	...	51,069,317	391,208	4,917,329	591,094	21,643
1865-66 ...	85,67,270	47,66,430	46,998	1,538	718	...	54,797,304	402,159	5,134,600	579,073	20,35
1866-67 (11 months)	60,21,860	45,67,000	47,929	1,738	1,006	...	54,057,020	403,974	4,825,396	562,325	20,80,85
1867-68 ...	60,84,450	53,43,030	49,671	2,205	1,140	...	62,567,255	525,056	5,411,110	651,426	68,16,29
1868-69 ...	68,60,720	65,70,340	50,281	2,589	1,307	...	68,891,232	623,594	5,773,585	699,206	95,48,430
1869-70 ...	69,54,440	61,33,110	50,878	2,629	1,422	...	76,867,918	736,710	6,165,039	764,911	1,16,63,340
1870-71 ...	81,23,540	68,54,910	52,264	2,736	1,608	...	77,303,074	1,127,189	6,565,323	694,237	1,30,55,920
1871-72 ...	80,09,870	56,70,970	51,858	2,954	1,885	...	80,686,648	1,409,329	6,840,120	675,588	1,25,14,110
1872-73 ...	56,72,390	61,71,900	51,184	3,006	2,299	...	83,127,098	1,448,723	7,928,092	653,401	1,29,21,630
1873-74 ...	56,94,190	63,06,850	54,617	3,178	2,554	...	98,531,628	1,336,363	8,762,200	605,312	1,07,20,240
1874-75 ...	60,55,800	63,28,220	55,899	3,408	3,938	...	104,353,076	1,608,107	9,365,586	792,462	1,01,67,460
1875-76 ...	64,49,620	64,75,770	61,313	4,807	5,272	...	107,576,943	1,618,393	9,423,670	851,915	91,26,620
1876-77 ...	68,06,860	67,91,390	68,235	5,014	6,397	...	110,051,340	1,619,073	9,880,679	990,661	96,84,660
1877-78 ...	74,35,680	73,33,970	68,100	5,211	7,214	...	115,089,336	1,827,024	10,999,758	909,962	98,47,2
1878-79 ...	76,13,550	78,07,800	68,627	5,422	7,601	...	118,599,609	2,023,768	10,276,990	998,901	89,24,720
1879-80 ...	81,45,050	85,80,980	69,706	5,178	8,109	7,471,984	121,095,074	2,085,303	11,251,021	1,074,262	1,37,96,950

## No. 1—continued

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBERS CARRIED ON					Value of money orders issued
						Post cards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
	Rs.	Rs.									Rs.
1880-81 ...	86,89,430	88,49,050	90,909	5,264	8,449	14,865,121	128,672,084	2,105,579	11,942,304	1,080,868	4,68,14,910
1881-82 ...	88,45,770	92,68,120	92,105	5,597	9,026	21,953,265	181,140,406	2,387,282	12,526,800	1,152,070	5,86,27,360
1882-83 ...	92,49,480	99,39,250	94,723	6,101	9,680	29,844,147	135,709,346	3,113,267	14,075,677	1,312,228	6,62,31,340
1883-84 ...	98,16,100	1,04,04,790	97,885	6,721	10,305	38,637,153	140,842,473	3,690,828	15,848,586	1,286,261	7,48,36,700
1884-85 ...	1,01,50,900	1,06,85,370	95,571	7,396	10,646	48,698,274	144,814,272	4,424,817	17,507,407	1,338,246	8,43,40,160
1885-86 ...	1,07,26,950	1,09,30,350	98,178	7,805	11,026	58,853,957	153,128,761	5,119,335	20,341,814	1,476,271	9,64,78,300
1886-87 ...	1,11,88,320	1,14,44,850	99,619	8,092	11,363	67,756,098	158,055,167	5,751,878	21,606,697	1,579,904	10,91,53,230
1887-88 ...	1,17,77,320	1,17,02,430	108,105	8,246	11,878	75,855,590	162,836,786	6,739,658	21,832,775	1,621,418	12,06,62,950
1888-89 ...	1,24,21,840	1,18,04,140	104,898	8,537	12,071	85,914,587	168,576,738	8,102,035	22,696,378	1,797,705	13,21,25,410
1889-90 ...	1,26,25,240	1,16,10,750	107,067	9,124	13,361	94,437,925	176,921,469	8,700,791	23,286,544	1,882,265	14,90,00,610
1890-91 ...	1,36,23,350	1,18,05,810	109,232	9,419	14,271	101,062,176	179,678,236	10,375,319	24,935,368	1,901,547	16,04,51,710
1891-92 ...	1,41,27,840	1,28,71,690	111,505	9,768	15,291	112,748,448	187,871,364	10,711,051	25,910,386	2,108,685	16,80,46,170
1892-93 ...	1,45,46,180	1,30,88,980	114,326	10,139	15,887	119,803,516	191,211,533	12,149,494	26,637,963	2,169,715	17,57,24,050
1893-94 ...	1,52,45,780	1,34,94,110	116,607	10,387	16,523	131,218,154	196,644,065	14,702,537	26,363,793	2,339,416	18,80,21,460
1894-95 ...	1,59,82,170	1,39,14,920	120,171	10,714	18,108	148,106,777	204,048,082	16,247,659	29,144,707	2,561,572	19,89,56,070
1895-96 ...	1,67,65,770	1,43,10,150	122,282	11,061	19,390	153,567,893	210,600,123	18,196,529	28,928,623	2,577,083	21,10,19,320
1896-97 ...	1,73,84,650	1,46,59,790	123,243	11,431	20,640	166,903,227	220,147,042	19,341,398	29,778,291	2,708,769	22,50,41,070
1897-98 ...	1,83,23,500	1,49,46,660	126,351	11,742	21,548	179,370,803	229,426,488	21,364,415	31,891,484	2,965,990	24,79,45,450
1898-99 ...	1,87,14,750	1,50,06,020	126,992	11,986	22,614	189,461,933	229,672,163	23,039,424	32,122,502	2,515,392	25,12,33,590
1899-1900	1,91,72,415	1,54,39,421	127,934	12,397	24,066	206,463,268	242,405,730	26,773,921	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,21,52,411
1900-01 ...	1,98,84,395	1,60,02,877	131,621	12,970	25,509	218,351,317	250,858,165	28,302,751	32,091,400	2,679,109	26,89,98,126

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 154 )

No. 2

GROSS REVENUE, COST of MANAGEMENT, and NET REVENUE

	REVENUE							GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cost, after deducting charges for passenger service
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Less net amount due to London post office	Net revenue from the public (exclusive of Separate departments)	Official postage and service postage stamps				
1853-54	19,93,870	...	55,590	20,48,460	...	20,48,460	24,71,170	45,19,630	16,43,160	3,71,340	4,22,140
1854-55 (estimated)	...	...	...	22,72,910	2,86,000	19,86,910	18,00,000	32,86,910	16,94,350	5,23,990	5,17,430
1855-56	7,72,740	8,52,750	60,300	16,85,790	95,270	15,90,520	16,20,660	32,11,180	14,68,420	10,74,420	3,97,520
1856-57	9,94,940	8,70,610	1,69,710	20,35,260	1,84,410	18,50,850	18,61,990	37,12,840	20,32,980	4,04,230	4,59,850
1857-58	8,25,290	8,53,500	1,75,470	18,54,260	1,04,440	17,49,820	18,53,210	36,03,030	21,77,680	2,75,590	4,28,510
1858-59	12,26,000	11,98,870	1,93,330	26,18,100	2,03,150	24,14,950	25,25,180	49,40,130	22,87,630	5,21,660	7,01,880
1859-60	12,35,680	14,49,040	92,260	27,76,980	1,84,780	25,92,200	27,47,010	53,39,240	22,23,740	6,19,590	8,85,020
1860-61	12,23,860	15,99,350	83,860	29,07,070	1,72,790	27,34,280	23,84,730	51,19,010	21,63,330	4,30,610	12,57,540
1861-62	12,54,800	17,59,920	62,760	30,77,480	2,72,600	28,04,820	28,68,940	56,73,860	20,80,350	3,51,900	13,72,140
1862-63	13,30,900	18,93,080	56,550	32,80,530	2,59,830	30,20,700	31,92,970	62,13,670	20,78,510	3,54,850	12,91,780
1863-64	14,42,410	21,00,100	35,590	35,79,100	3,72,050	32,07,050	35,58,530	67,65,580	21,04,280	4,89,510	12,60,170
1864-65	14,67,750	22,80,100	53,970	38,01,820	3,85,230	34,16,590	40,20,820	74,37,410	22,18,740	3,99,080	12,87,920
1865-66	14,91,700	24,46,110	47,590	39,85,400	4,26,140	35,59,260	50,08,010	85,67,270	23,84,580	4,76,830	13,07,580
1866-67 (11 months)	13,96,460	23,18,930	49,340	37,64,730	3,99,130	33,65,600	26,56,360	60,21,860	23,51,810	4,64,810	11,87,700
1867-68	15,32,960	25,42,240	63,150	41,38,350	3,63,730	37,74,620	23,09,830	60,84,450	28,07,600	5,88,390	13,34,950
1868-69	16,25,980	28,59,790	44,220	45,30,000	4,24,300	41,05,700	27,55,020	68,60,720	31,62,020	7,86,350	13,89,970
1869-70	16,13,370	28,28,990	67,550	45,09,910	4,43,100	40,66,810	28,87,630	69,54,440	35,50,020	6,89,510	13,25,370
1870-71	17,80,080	29,40,860	56,430	47,77,380	8,87,980	38,89,400	42,39,120	81,28,540	37,56,970	5,99,430	8,03,730
1871-72	18,57,030	30,40,790	46,820	49,44,640	4,59,720	44,84,920	35,24,950	80,09,870	39,32,690	6,50,830	5,95,050
1872-73	18,86,960	31,26,690	1,08,780	51,22,430	5,13,890	46,08,540	10,83,850	56,72,390	41,03,570	5,72,550	5,37,200
1873-74	19,06,350	32,59,740	88,110	52,54,200	6,14,900	46,39,300	10,54,390	56,94,190	42,28,270	7,00,730	4,79,250
1874-75	20,25,130	34,84,740	38,970	55,48,840	5,75,610	49,73,230	10,82,570	60,55,800	43,15,940	7,69,270	4,67,770
1875-76	21,28,240	37,12,630	36,390	58,77,260	5,72,530	53,04,720	11,44,900	64,49,620	44,70,430	7,05,940	4,44,660
1876-77	21,80,890	38,31,490	37,190	60,49,570	4,49,600	55,99,970	12,06,890	68,06,860	45,72,320	7,26,790	4,68,750
1877-78	22,44,950	42,54,260	61,600	65,60,210	4,10,670	61,49,540	12,86,140	74,35,680	47,09,250	9,18,540	4,43,490
1878-79	20,91,110	46,41,880	42,720	67,75,710	4,25,170	63,50,540	12,63,010	76,13,550	45,36,340	7,56,890	4,13,610
1879-80	20,47,290	49,93,220	63,820	71,04,330	3,08,180	67,96,170	13,48,880	81,45,050	47,55,270	7,32,930	4,81,250
1880-81	25,11,030	50,39,400	53,380	76,03,810	2,55,530	73,48,280	13,41,160	86,89,430	50,29,500	7,82,120	4,29,370
1881-82	31,36,100	45,32,800	98,800	77,67,700	3,10,860	74,56,840	13,88,930	88,45,770	54,94,120	7,34,910	3,31,090
1882-83	33,77,400	45,93,030	53,290	80,23,720	2,65,040	77,58,680	14,90,900	92,49,480	58,02,860	8,34,400	3,20,060
1883-84	35,24,820	49,45,960	57,830	85,28,610	2,85,270	82,43,340	15,72,760	98,16,100	60,97,270	8,03,160	3,73,870
1884-85	35,87,100	51,85,560	48,620	88,16,280	2,82,960	85,33,290	16,17,610	1,01,50,900	63,81,250	3,50,640	3,23,730
1885-86	26,88,930	65,29,950	96,320	93,15,200	3,08,020	90,07,180	17,19,770	1,07,26,950	66,34,090	10,52,790	2,65,140
1886-87	28,12,030	68,02,580	86,790	97,01,400	2,62,230	94,39,170	17,49,150	1,11,88,320	68,71,180	10,47,550	2,49,180
1887-88	29,68,080	71,97,510	82,920	1,02,48,510	2,82,250	99,66,260	18,11,060	1,17,77,320	70,70,540	10,06,210	2,30,900
1888-89	31,66,830	75,04,930	1,33,100	1,08,04,860	2,81,770	1,05,23,090	18,98,760	1,24,21,840	72,02,310	7,75,180	2,15,290
1889-90	32,31,030	76,64,140	78,960	1,09,74,150	6,00,360	1,06,73,790	19,51,450	1,26,25,240	71,53,110	12,10,370	2,38,860
1890-91	35,34,330	81,35,170	75,780	1,17,45,280	1,58,370	1,15,86,910	20,35,430	1,36,22,350	71,83,560	13,81,930	2,38,660
1891-92	36,60,170	88,25,030	86,820	1,25,71,820	77,490	1,19,94,330	21,33,510	1,41,27,840	73,38,260	17,34,900	1,90,100
1892-93	37,18,930	86,66,870	66,560	1,24,52,350	1,62,370	1,22,89,980	22,56,200	1,45,46,180	75,16,690	15,73,570	2,79,580
1893-94	38,26,340	91,96,350	80,450	1,31,03,140	1,80,080	1,29,23,060	23,22,700	1,52,45,780	76,96,800	17,63,860	2,63,250
1894-95	40,56,110	95,72,240	97,020	1,37,25,370	1,21,900	1,36,03,470	23,78,700	1,59,82,170	77,87,640	19,26,900	2,77,820
1895-96	43,08,360	1,01,34,410	88,020	1,45,30,780	2,12,060	1,43,18,720	24,47,050	1,67,65,770	79,80,510	20,24,350	2,92,200
1896-97	44,63,240	1,05,23,180	76,880	1,50,63,300	2,71,210	1,47,92,090	25,92,560	1,73,84,650	81,84,940	21,65,490	3,00,740
1897-98	47,36,990	1,11,38,780	88,670	1,59,64,440	2,94,900	1,56,59,540	26,68,960	1,83,23,500	83,02,330	24,18,170	2,94,260
1898-99	45,23,880	1,15,01,450	96,770	1,61,21,600	1,00,400	1,60,21,200	26,93,550	1,87,14,750	84,43,950	23,43,390	2,94,800
1899-1900	45,32,770	1,18,79,423	1,26,802	1,65,39,004	1,49,103	1,63,89,901	27,82,514	1,91,72,415	87,78,921	27,54,157	3,33,603
1900-01	46,55,399	1,23,51,279	96,939	1,71,03,617	1,29,535	1,69,74,082	29,16,313	1,98,94,395	91,49,725	28,55,644	3,33,282

\* See note marked \* in table No. 14

of the POST OFFICE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01 (In rupees)

EXPENDITURE						SURPLUS or DEFICIT		SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS		DISTRICT POST		
Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	Railway mail service	Discount on sale of ordinary stamps	Expenditure in England	TOTAL	Surplus	Deficit	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	
570	...	...		...	24,37,210	20,82,420	...	6,50,280	5,32,460			1853-54
4,110	...	...		...	27,39,380	6,47,530	...	1,46,440	5,19,910			1854-55
4,140	...	...		...	29,44,500	2,66,680	...	8,12,000	5,65,810			(estimated) 1855-56
4,520	1,900	...		4,96,280	33,99,560	3,13,280	...	8,04,130	7,38,080			1856-57
5,710	5,360	...		4,16,270	40,09,120	...	4,06,090	3,37,990	6,00,090			1857-58
3,990	4,980	...		7,25,800	42,45,890	6,94,240	...	9,48,500	7,47,100			1858-59
2,810	6,750	...		5,43,030	42,90,940	10,58,900	...	14,68,820	9,39,610			1859-60
2,010	7,310	...		5,74,420	44,35,220	6,83,790	...	14,95,980	13,03,090			1860-61
4,010	11,360	...		7,17,460	45,17,220	11,56,440	...	14,87,080	10,88,040			1861-62
2,800	9,590	...		5,46,920	42,84,450	19,29,220	...	15,02,620	11,69,500			1862-63
4,050	18,150	...		5,42,420	44,18,580	23,47,000	...	15,16,110	11,17,360			1863-64
5,180	19,650	...		4,94,420	44,24,990	30,12,420	...	1,17,630	2,20,320			1864-65
7,770	11,870	...		5,77,800	47,66,480	38,00,840	...	75,620	73,460			1865-66
6,640	18,520	...		5,37,520	45,67,000	14,54,860	...	2,15,310	2,30,810			1866-67 (11 months)
4,580	19,420	...		5,88,090	53,43,030	7,41,420	...	3,12,580	2,90,460			1867-68
3,420	28,440	...		12,00,140	65,70,340	2,90,880	...	13,14,110	13,76,190			1868-69
3,290	28,590	...	1,38,430	3,97,900	61,33,110	8,21,330	...	14,61,950	20,89,790			1869-70
2,380	15,060	...	1,45,640	15,31,700	68,54,910	12,73,630	...	11,00,850	19,92,580			1870-71
1,280	17,840	...	1,46,160	4,27,020	56,70,870	23,39,000	...	11,73,670	20,64,550			1871-72
990	18,380	...	1,56,280	7,82,930	61,71,900	...	4,99,510	12,54,360	18,09,240			1872-73
1,050	14,950	...	1,15,530	7,70,070	63,06,850	...	6,12,660	11,87,790	18,32,320			1873-74
900	16,990	...	1,07,070	6,50,280	63,28,220	...	2,72,420	12,47,140	17,21,040			1874-75
720	17,570	...	1,14,320	7,22,130	64,75,770	...	26,150	11,85,630	18,15,140			1875-76
880	18,920	...	1,18,200	8,85,530	67,91,390	15,470	...	11,34,540	16,55,140			1876-77
1,020	15,360	...	1,31,350	11,14,960	73,33,970	1,01,710	...	10,29,330	15,98,180			1877-78
920	18,680	8,30,670	1,40,960	11,09,530	78,07,800	...	1,94,250	14,73,750	18,37,470			1878-79
1,240	16,070	9,16,680	1,55,320	15,32,170	85,80,930	...	4,35,880	18,68,400	22,56,460			1879-80
1,110	18,520	11,53,510	1,55,830	12,79,090	88,49,050	...	1,59,620	14,58,730	22,11,780			1880-81
1,180	19,740	13,77,790	1,41,510	11,67,840	92,68,120	...	4,23,340	6,07,480	13,35,690	45,810	10,75,250	1881-82
1,410	21,960	15,68,530	1,42,550	12,47,480	99,39,250	...	6,89,770	4,66,900	11,46,000	61,580	10,87,620	1882-83
2,080	26,080	16,40,330	1,53,900	18,08,200	1,04,04,790	...	5,88,690	3,25,880	10,87,690	45,440	11,45,650	1883-84
2,470	20,420	14,93,840	1,61,230	14,51,790	1,06,85,370	...	5,34,470	2,80,880	8,79,090	39,530	11,40,000	1884-85
3,120	24,180	14,48,960	1,21,730	13,82,340	1,09,30,350	...	2,03,400	3,61,540	9,10,130	42,370	11,85,550	1885-86
4,950	27,630	15,28,410	1,05,730	16,11,720	1,14,44,350	...	2,56,030	3,43,040	8,94,720	47,420	11,99,700	1886-87
6,070	28,480	16,15,940	1,11,960	16,32,390	1,17,02,480	74,690	...	3,15,980	8,95,900	48,660	11,53,320	1887-88
68,720	18,610	16,59,610	1,16,840	12,47,630	1,13,04,140	11,17,700	...	3,32,980	9,75,410	60,570	11,44,970	1888-89
8,450	22,890	18,09,270	1,24,180	10,43,620	1,16,10,750	10,14,490	...	3,23,410	9,97,460	64,970	11,57,730	1889-90
8,770	24,600	18,91,700	1,26,460	10,45,130	1,18,05,810	18,16,540	...	3,41,500	10,16,260	63,630	11,43,290	1890-91
9,920	22,590	20,64,880	1,29,640	13,81,500	1,28,71,690	12,56,150	...	2,53,740	9,25,790	77,660	11,66,680	1891-92
11,600	19,660	20,20,120	1,35,880	15,32,080	1,30,88,980	14,57,200	...	2,66,340	9,21,430	76,110	11,75,140	1892-93
12,410	21,350	18,78,220	1,42,480	17,15,740	1,34,94,110	17,51,670	...	2,54,060	8,71,040	76,120	12,17,660	1893-94
2,380	21,380	19,47,190	1,50,930	19,01,380	1,39,14,920	20,67,250	...	2,51,220	9,02,720	84,070	12,42,690	1894-95
2,690	24,410	19,71,320	1,57,600	18,77,070	1,43,10,150	24,55,620	...	2,81,990	8,96,760	81,860	12,26,250	1895-96
2,870	25,680	19,66,170	1,63,070	18,51,030	1,45,59,790	27,24,860	...	3,52,470	10,24,440	87,610	12,97,330	1896-97
2,270	29,450	20,51,650	1,73,410	16,75,120	1,49,46,660	33,76,840	...	3,61,710	9,88,600	99,450	13,60,800	1897-98
2,760	22,740	20,46,880	1,79,060	16,67,440	1,50,06,020	37,08,730	...	3,32,140	9,40,810	92,690	13,02,220	1898-99
2,832	26,742	19,40,105	1,83,610	14,24,451	1,54,39,421	37,32,994	...	3,21,717	9,71,728	1,30,887	13,17,672	1899-1900
4,476	27,985	19,77,026	1,92,499	14,62,240	1,60,02,877	38,81,618	...	3,61,262	9,75,707	1,11,197	13,53,335	1900-01

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 156 )

No. 3

. NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in INDIA, from 1854-55 to 1900-01

	Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY						Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY				
			Railway	Mail carts, horses, camels, &c.	Runners and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	Total*				Railway	Mail carts, horses, camels, &c.	Runners and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	Total*
1854-55	645	...	...	6,127	24,467½	...	30,594½	1878-79	4,392	1,030	8,123	3,269	32,875	13,637	88,627
1855-56	753	...	146	5,697½	30,470	...	36,313½	1879-80	4,410	768	8,606	3,042	32,294	14,308	89,705
1856-57	779	...	No information					1880-81	4,521	743	9,455	3,020	31,977	14,308	90,909
1857-58	810	...	273½	5,508½	31,152	...	36,933½	1881-82	4,819	778	9,745	3,303	32,321	14,306	92,105
1858-59	835	...	532½	5,766	33,232	...	39,530½	1882-83	5,310	791	9,901	3,648	33,135	14,520	94,723
1859-60	852	...	711½	5,861½	32,765	...	39,338	1883-84	5,879	843	10,631	3,580	34,805	14,520	97,885
1860-61	889	...	1,046½	5,740	36,784½	...	43,570½	1884-85	6,488	908	11,632	4,049	34,482	10,725	95,571
1861-62	942	...	1,798½	4,723	39,094	...	45,554½	1885-86	6,849	956	11,862	4,227	35,291	11,117	98,178
1862-63	1,011	...	2,382	5,247	34,318	5,137	47,084	1886-87	7,097	995	12,718	4,044	70,297	12,560	99,619
1863-64	1,091	...	2,473	5,156	33,853	5,137	46,619	1887-88	7,263	983	14,051	4,074	71,236	13,744	103,105
1864-65	1,191	...	2,904	5,319	33,320	5,332	46,875	1888-89	7,533	1,004	15,081	4,273	71,428	14,116	104,893
1865-66	1,538	...	3,275½	4,967	33,311	5,444	46,997½	1889-90	8,102	1,022	15,728	4,299	73,680	13,890	107,087
1866-67 (11 months)	1,738	...	3,658	4,851	33,976	5,444	47,929	1890-91	8,394	1,035	16,522	4,400	74,690	13,680	109,232
1867-68	2,205	...	3,988	5,140½	34,930	5,613	49,671½	1891-92	8,617	1,146	17,204	4,916	75,661	13,724	111,505
1868-69	2,589	...	4,235	5,460½	34,973	5,613	50,281½	1892-93	8,332	1,307	17,548	5,562	77,233	13,933	114,326
1869-70	2,629	...	4,433½	5,333	35,498	5,613	50,877½	1893-94	8,978	1,409	18,107	5,871	78,596	14,033	116,607
1870-71	2,736	...	4,993½	4,175	36,911	6,184	52,263½	1894-95	9,243	1,471	18,471	6,294	80,192	15,224	120,171
1871-72	2,954	...	5,063½	4,278	36,149	6,367	51,857½	1895-96	9,588	1,473	18,879	6,839	81,071	15,493	122,282
1872-73	3,006	...	5,368½	3,915	35,533	6,367	51,183½	1896-97	9,948	1,493	19,418	7,399	81,185	15,241	123,241
1873-74	3,178	...	5,738½	4,003	32,947	11,928	54,616½	1897-98	10,263	1,479	20,291	7,339	82,298	16,428	126,351
1874-75	3,408	...	6,138½	4,226	31,847	13,687	55,898½	1898-99	10,505	1,481	20,895	7,503	82,447	16,147	126,993
1875-76	3,661	1,146	6,549	4,176	32,632	13,687	61,313	1899-1900	10,823	1,574	21,750	7,569	82,874	16,741	127,934
1876-77	3,852	1,162	6,938	4,323	33,422	13,687	66,235	1900-01	11,306	1,664	22,839	7,937	85,023	16,822	131,621
1877-78	4,107	1,104	7,338	3,761	33,157	13,687	68,100								

\*From 1875-76 to 1885-86, the figures in this column are in excess of the sum of the details which do not include the figures for the district post

## No. 3-A.

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1891-92 to 1900-01

	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>Bengal</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	2,345	2,371	2,392	2,456	2,541	2,615	2,726	2,796	2,872	2,931
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed:—										
By Railway ...	2,367	2,383	2,452	2,463	2,496	2,567	2,567	2,583	2,662	2,644
By Mail carts, etc. ...	122	122	122	122	203	189	254	188	188	189
By Runners, etc. ...	19,496	19,861	20,107	20,011	19,917	20,124	20,611	20,726	20,547	20,739
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	2,761	2,892	4,004	4,117	4,259	4,026	4,063	3,985	3,815	3,734
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>25,746</b>	<b>26,258</b>	<b>26,685</b>	<b>26,713</b>	<b>26,875</b>	<b>26,906</b>	<b>27,495</b>	<b>27,482</b>	<b>27,212</b>	<b>27,636</b>
<b>Madras</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	1,863	1,894	1,910	1,966	2,056	2,169	2,205	2,250	2,350	2,527
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed:—										
By Railway ...	2,265	2,446	2,791	2,920	4,039	4,045	4,059	4,301	4,366	4,559
By Mail carts, etc. ...	76	139	248	533	496	523	510	551	608	846
By Runners, etc. ...	12,293	12,333	11,989	12,103	12,423	12,978	13,347	13,129	13,434	14,138
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	1,207	1,207	1,207	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,077	2,077
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>16,841</b>	<b>17,125</b>	<b>17,235</b>	<b>18,933</b>	<b>19,335</b>	<b>19,923</b>	<b>20,293</b>	<b>20,358</b>	<b>20,485</b>	<b>21,620</b>
<b>Bombay</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	1,334	1,400	1,426	1,451	1,459	1,475	1,486	1,498	1,524	1,598
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed:—										
By Railway ...	2,318	2,289	2,371	2,442	2,442	2,442	2,496	2,628	2,787	2,835
By Mail carts, etc. ...	550	533	488	488	488	516	395	401	403	430
By Runners, etc. ...	8,871	8,962	9,148	9,259	9,204	9,299	9,334	9,482	9,479	9,755
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	2,233	2,233	2,233	2,233	2,233	2,233	2,237	2,199	2,199	2,184
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>14,972</b>	<b>15,017</b>	<b>15,240</b>	<b>15,422</b>	<b>15,367</b>	<b>15,490</b>	<b>15,462</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>15,868</b>	<b>16,204</b>
<b>North-Western Provinces and Oudh</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	1,561	1,569	1,599	1,638	1,643	1,664	1,697	1,701	1,709	1,732
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed:—										
By Railway ...	2,779	2,779	2,827	3,008	3,008	3,078	3,164	3,332	3,491	3,595
By Mail carts, etc. ...	553	603	627	697	1,095	1,125	1,094	939	899	971
By Runners, etc. ...	10,627	10,481	10,865	11,267	10,876	10,834	11,029	11,197	10,993	10,966
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>13,859</b>	<b>13,863</b>	<b>14,319</b>	<b>14,962</b>	<b>14,979</b>	<b>15,037</b>	<b>15,287</b>	<b>15,468</b>	<b>15,383</b>	<b>15,532</b>
<b>Panjab</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	1,026	1,261	1,360	1,493	1,587	1,672	1,754	1,812	1,950	2,096
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed:—										
By Railway ...	2,080	2,080	2,080	2,080	2,175	2,175	2,577	2,446	2,446	2,446
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,104	1,541	1,575	1,625	1,985	2,010	1,936	2,180	2,005	2,029
By Runners, etc. ...	7,468	7,376	8,337	8,656	9,964	9,944	9,911	9,812	10,171	10,625
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>10,652</b>	<b>11,497</b>	<b>11,992</b>	<b>13,361</b>	<b>14,124</b>	<b>14,129</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>14,438</b>	<b>14,622</b>	<b>15,100</b>
<b>Burma</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	255	268	263	270	279	276	277	276	287	296
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed:—										
By Railway ...	702	717	732	807	833	885	922	923	980	1,129
By Mail carts, etc. ...	561	628	612	607	363	787	935	826	847	809
By Runners, etc. ...	2,929	2,636	2,541	2,597	4,201	3,252	3,062	2,815	2,711	2,649
By Steamers services, sea and river ...	4,792	4,870	4,858	4,766	4,893	5,073	6,219	6,054	6,118	6,295
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>8,984</b>	<b>9,751</b>	<b>9,743</b>	<b>9,777</b>	<b>10,890</b>	<b>9,997</b>	<b>11,188</b>	<b>10,618</b>	<b>10,656</b>	<b>10,882</b>

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 158 )

No. 3-A—continued

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1891-92 to 1900-01—continued

	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>Central Provinces</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	515	564	613	673	704	723	735	771	800	831
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,417	1,446	1,446	1,603	1,647	1,671	1,720	1,787	1,941	2,004
By Mail carts, etc. ...	307	362	362	362	362	362	362	358	298	296
By Runners, etc. ...	6,064	6,331	6,336	7,390	7,556	7,588	7,685	7,987	8,026	8,137
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>7,788</b>	<b>8,139</b>	<b>8,644</b>	<b>9,354</b>	<b>9,565</b>	<b>9,621</b>	<b>9,767</b>	<b>10,132</b>	<b>10,265</b>	<b>10,437</b>
<b>Rajputana</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	225	229	232	295	304	320	333	343	352	390
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	940	1,013	1,013	1,210	1,300	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,591	1,726
By Mail carts, etc. ...	210	218	243	322	321	245	245	303	237	346
By Runners, etc. ...	2,545	2,528	2,469	3,184	3,107	3,347	3,421	3,409	3,487	4,005
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>3,695</b>	<b>3,759</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>4,716</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,162</b>	<b>5,315</b>	<b>6,077</b>
<b>Assam</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	282	283	287	293	302	319	331	331	339	344
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	110	110	110	110	110	276	296	345	386	392
By Mail carts, etc. ...	...	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	72
By Runners, etc. ...	2,990	2,956	2,945	2,982	3,067	3,014	3,117	3,111	3,379	3,234
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	731	731	731	731	731	532	532	532	532	532
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>3,831</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>3,971</b>	<b>3,885</b>	<b>3,948</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>4,260</b>	<b>4,230</b>
<b>Sind and Baluchistan</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	170	173	179	180	186	199	198	209	214	232
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	770	829	829	829	829	829	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,109
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,308	1,224	1,402	1,475	1,463	1,579	1,545	1,694	2,021	1,969
By Runners, etc. ...	757	790	738	743	756	803	776	779	747	775
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>2,830</b>	<b>2,843</b>	<b>2,969</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>3,421</b>	<b>3,573</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>3,853</b>
<b>Central India</b>										
Number of post offices open ...	137	137	126	Abolished from 1st July 1894						
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	456	456	456							
By Mail carts, etc. ...	130	129	129							
By Runners, etc. ...	1,721	1,639	1,621							
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,224</b>	<b>2,206</b>							





XI  
POST OFFICE

( 160 )

No. 5

COST of the RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE (in rupees) from 1878-79 to 1900-01

							Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail-cart after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	Total
1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,080	3,77,500	...	110	8,30,580
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,11,240	4,05,380	...	80	9,16,620
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,01,180	5,51,850	...	480	11,53,510
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,87,870	6,87,080	...	3,850	13,77,780
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,300	8,20,440	..	790	15,68,530
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,66,730	8,72,530	890	380	16,40,330
1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,23,780	7,69,530	300	240	14,93,840
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,430	7,28,510	...	30	14,46,960
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,180	8,07,940	70	250	15,26,410
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,30,600	8,84,980	...	410	16,15,990
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,46,050	9,12,870	300	380	16,59,600
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,53,680	10,55,280	300	30	18,09,270
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,88,920	11,02,380	170	250	18,91,700
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,31,230	12,33,560	...	30	20,64,820
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,11,920	12,08,080	...	110	20,20,120
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,96,890	10,79,770	...	1,560	18,78,220
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,00,630	11,46,510	...	60	19,47,190
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,93,040	11,78,020	...	380	19,71,820
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,16,390	11,49,610	...	170	19,66,170
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,06,320	12,45,280	...	50	20,51,650
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,14,630	12,31,960	...	370	20,46,860
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,95,160	11,44,477	...	468	19,40,105
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,05,072	11,71,988	...	21	19,77,081

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

		REVENUE													GRAND TOTAL, SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS
		BULLOCK TRAIN					PASSENGER SERVICE								
Contributions from Native States		Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Punjab	Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Sind	TOTAL	
1853-54	...	48,930	8,95,100	...	...	4,89,030	...	64,870	...	...	...	...	...	64,870	6,50,280
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,750	...	...	10,000	...	...	86,750	1,46,440
1855-56	...	1,86,700	5,01,740	...	...	6,88,440	...	85,540	...	...	10,470	...	...	96,010	8,12,000
1856-57	...	1,66,660	4,69,810	...	...	6,36,470	1,190	91,220	...	...	...	980	...	92,390	8,04,130
1857-58	...	81,270	1,42,100	...	...	1,73,370	12,140	1,01,110	...	...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	3,37,990
1858-59	...	24,500	7,19,780	...	...	7,54,280	5,810	1,06,840	...	...	...	1,680	...	1,16,110	9,48,500
1859-60	...	1,49,410	9,44,790	...	...	10,94,200	11,850	1,82,200	...	...	3,070	3,340	...	1,49,460	14,68,820
1860-61	...	2,49,820	9,07,160	...	...	11,56,980	10,130	1,23,310	...	...	1,300	4,320	...	1,39,060	14,95,980
1861-62	...	2,56,050	4,65,920	4,24,230	...	11,46,250	9,220	61,680	76,890	...	5,100	2,260	...	1,55,150	14,87,080
1862-63	...	1,39,160	6,21,660	4,08,970	...	11,54,790	7,820	42,190	66,100	...	10,390	3,640	...	1,36,140	15,02,620
1863-64	...	1,86,770	6,58,670	4,58,790	...	12,54,480	...	43,190	48,540	...	13,360	4,980	...	1,10,070	15,16,110
1864-65	...	7,160	16,550	18,020	...	41,730	...	27,550	20,420	...	6,900	2,900	...	57,770	1,17,630
1865-66	...	10,470	980	...	...	10,850	530	25,740	14,740	...	9,100	2,980	...	68,060	75,620
1866-67	...	48,810	80	...	...	48,890	5,110	22,220	16,560	6,890	3,620	1,540	...	57,940	2,15,316
(11 months)	...	88,960	...	...	...	88,960	14,130	22,900	25,160	12,520	7,360	1,360	...	68,430	3,12,580
1867-68	...	2,90,310	2,71,780	4,51,430	...	10,13,570	24,560	23,340	26,440	36,850	11,850	1,570	...	1,24,110	13,14,110
1868-69	...	2,40,320	3,02,300	4,81,020	23,710	10,48,250	29,890	20,420	15,170	78,680	12,180	910	...	1,57,200	14,61,950
1869-70	...	1,57,370	2,33,070	3,91,310	5,760	7,92,510	34,560	16,330	23,060	3,380	10,360	710	...	93,400	11,09,850
1870-71	...	1,59,040	1,94,230	4,82,420	930	8,36,620	35,480	20,620	57,790	2,290	14,290	360	...	1,30,980	11,72,670
1871-72	...	1,32,790	1,50,480	5,26,680	1,200	8,11,150	40,570	11,080	66,100	...	8,640	10	...	1,26,400	12,54,860
1872-73	...	64,710	1,17,410	5,79,820	580	7,62,520	37,730	14,910	64,000	...	10	...	30	1,16,680	11,67,790
1873-74	...	70,840	1,09,430	6,50,030	670	8,30,760	50,590	4,790	56,970	...	...	...	...	1,12,350	12,47,140
1874-75	...	77,000	1,09,500	6,22,770	310	8,09,580	49,300	2,970	64,810	...	...	...	...	1,17,080	11,65,630
1875-76	...	95,890	1,14,890	6,81,210	30	7,91,810	30,600	2,100	70,480	...	...	...	...	1,03,180	11,34,540
1876-77	...	87,570	97,350	5,28,130	...	7,13,060	24,420	1,140	60,860	...	...	...	...	66,420	10,29,330
1877-78	...	96,940	1,52,320	3,56,370	...	11,06,540	120	1,070	93,740	...	...	2,660	...	97,590	14,73,750
1878-79	...	1,00,890	1,25,090	11,76,130	...	14,01,160	...	1,490	1,65,360	...	...	...	...	1,66,850	18,68,400
1879-80	...	89,840	85,660	8,27,100	1,700	10,04,300	...	1,120	1,99,570	...	...	2,600	...	2,03,290	14,58,730
1880-81	...	64,060	1,320	3,04,460	430	3,70,270	...	850	1,96,770	...	...	...	...	1,97,620	6,07,480
1881-82	...	25,780	10	2,45,710	...	2,71,640	...	2,160	1,86,000	...	...	...	...	1,88,160	4,66,900
1882-83	...	...	...	1,57,240	...	1,57,240	...	810	1,68,380	...	...	...	...	1,68,640	3,25,880
1883-84	...	...	...	1,01,310	...	1,01,310	...	340	1,78,370	...	...	...	...	1,79,570	2,80,860
1884-85	...	...	...	1,44,790	...	1,44,790	300	380	2,10,290	5,300	...	...	...	2,16,750	3,61,540
1885-86	...	...	...	1,37,340	...	1,37,340	550	70	1,99,420	5,300	380	...	...	2,06,700	3,43,040
1886-87	...	...	...	1,04,860	...	1,04,860	...	...	2,06,900	5,220	...	...	...	2,11,120	3,15,980
1887-88	...	11,210	...	1,06,810	...	1,06,810	...	...	2,14,960	...	...	...	...	2,14,960	3,32,960
1888-89	...	...	...	1,09,410	...	1,09,410	320	...	3,02,160	...	...	...	...	2,02,800	3,23,410
1889-90	...	...	...	1,12,830	...	1,12,830	320	...	2,17,010	10	...	120	...	2,17,460	3,41,500
1890-91	...	...	...	71,330	...	71,330	410	...	1,70,540	10	...	210	...	1,71,170	2,58,740
1891-92	...	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200	10	...	230	...	1,68,850	2,66,340
1892-93	...	...	...	73,770	...	73,770	460	...	1,63,160	10	...	300	...	1,68,930	2,54,060
1893-94	...	6,000	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410	...	...	360	...	1,73,220	2,51,220
1894-95	...	6,000	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,370	...	...	280	...	2,75,990	3,61,990
1895-96	...	6,000	...	...	...	...	250	...	3,45,870	...	...	350	...	3,46,470	3,52,470
1896-97	...	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,55,350	...	...	...	...	3,55,710	3,61,710
1897-98	...	6,000	...	...	...	...	480	...	3,25,710	...	...	...	...	3,26,140	3,32,140
1898-99	...	3,000	...	...	...	...	525	...	3,18,192	...	...	...	...	3,18,717	3,21,717
1899-1900	...	6,000	...	...	...	...	391	...	3,54,371	...	...	...	...	3,55,262	3,61,262
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 162 )

No. 6—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS managed by the

			EXPENDITURE							
			BULLOCK TRAIN				PASSENGER			
			Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Punjab
1853-54	...	...	79,650	2,53,260	...	...	2,42,910	...	64,870	...
1854-55	...	...	1,47,620	2,35,080	...	...	2,82,700	...	76,750	...
1855-56	...	...	1,51,720	2,55,960	...	...	4,07,680	...	85,540	...
1856-57	...	...	2,86,160	2,89,980	...	...	5,76,140	1,190	91,220	...
1857-58	...	...	1,08,660	3,29,410	...	...	4,48,070	12,140	1,01,110	...
1858-59	...	...	4,240	5,70,750	...	...	5,74,990	5,610	1,08,840	...
1859-60	...	...	1,30,140	4,75,250	...	...	6,06,390	11,850	1,22,200	...
1860-61	...	...	2,24,580	6,53,390	...	...	9,22,970	10,120	1,23,310	...
1861-62	...	...	2,06,080	2,18,720	1,70,420	...	7,95,220	9,220	61,680	78,890
1862-63	...	...	2,61,650	4,72,340	1,87,750	...	8,72,740	7,820	48,190	66,100
1863-64	...	...	1,86,080	5,40,540	1,80,020	...	9,06,620	...	43,190	48,540
1864-65	...	...	45,810	64,920	31,660	...	1,42,390	...	27,550	20,420
1865-66	...	...	8,250	...	440	...	8,690	580	25,740	14,740
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	56,140	...	...	...	56,140	5,110	22,220	16,560
1867-68	...	...	66,170	2,750	200	...	68,220	14,120	22,900	25,160
1868-69	...	...	2,66,820	2,79,210	2,42,910	...	8,88,940	24,560	26,240	26,440
1869-70	...	...	{ 2,93,640 2,420 }	3,02,480	2,11,160	6,910	10,16,610	29,890	20,420	15,170
1870-71	...	...	2,32,870	2,12,390	2,92,400	2,520	8,90,180	24,560	16,330	28,060
1871-72	...	...	2,81,120	1,81,060	4,77,870	14,590	9,54,340	25,420	20,820	67,790
1872-73	...	...	2,21,550	1,05,020	4,46,240	490	7,83,410	40,570	11,060	66,100
1873-74	...	...	1,05,140	92,000	4,80,850	450	6,78,020	27,720	14,910	64,000
1874-75	...	...	1,12,120	74,680	4,25,770	230	6,22,800	50,590	4,790	56,970
1875-76	...	...	1,10,590	84,330	4,69,160	130	6,64,210	49,200	2,970	64,810
1876-77	...	...	1,02,530	94,570	4,12,050	...	6,09,150	20,600	2,100	70,490
1877-78	...	...	1,03,170	67,770	4,22,080	CENTRAL INDIA	6,08,020	24,420	1,140	60,860
1878-79	...	...	1,10,600	1,09,810	5,83,840	...	8,04,250	120	1,070	98,740
1879-80	...	...	1,18,330	78,900	6,92,500	...	10,89,720	...	1,490	1,65,360
1880-81	...	...	97,960	61,870	8,04,650	1,670	9,66,150	...	1,120	1,99,870
1881-82	...	...	60,170	1,140	2,96,260	320	3,57,890	...	850	1,96,770
1882-83	...	...	15,740	...	2,20,080	...	2,35,800	...	2,160	1,86,000
1883-84	...	...	...	...	1,54,640	...	1,54,640	...	310	1,68,320
1884-85	...	...	...	...	1,03,520	...	1,06,520	...	240	1,73,370
1885-86	...	...	...	...	1,48,220	...	1,48,220	300	280	2,10,220
1886-87	...	...	...	...	1,50,880	...	1,50,880	550	70	1,99,420
1887-88	...	...	...	...	1,52,870	...	1,52,870	...	...	2,05,900
1888-89	...	...	...	...	1,52,810	...	1,52,810	...	...	2,14,900
1889-90	...	...	...	...	1,52,850	...	1,52,850	220	...	2,02,160
1890-91	...	...	...	...	1,52,510	...	1,52,510	220	...	2,17,010
1891-92	...	...	...	...	1,35,510	...	1,35,510	410	...	1,70,540
1892-93	...	...	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200
1893-94	...	...	...	...	78,770	...	78,770	460	...	1,68,160
1894-95	...	...	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	...	2,75,370
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	2,45,970
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	...	2,55,350
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	...	2,25,710
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	2,18,192
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	2,54,871

POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

## EXPENDITURE

SERVICE					SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO H. I. S. N. CO. AND TO RIVER STEAMER COMPANIES	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO KUPPERIAS AND TIGHE'S CO.	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO IRAWADDY FLOTILLA CO.	SUBSIDY FOR DAILY MAIL SERVICE BETWEEN DIBRUGAH AND DISBURGH	SUBSIDY TO CEYLON GOVT.	GRAND TOTAL, SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS	
	Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Siad	Total	Bengal	Bombay	Burma	Assam		
...	...	...	...	64,870	...	...	...	...	...	5,32,460	1853-54
...	10,000	...	...	86,760	...	...	...	...	...	5,19,910	1854-55
...	10,470	...	...	98,010	...	...	...	...	...	5,65,810	1855-56
...	...	988	...	98,890	...	...	...	...	...	7,38,080	1856-57
...	...	1,040	...	1,14,280	...	...	...	...	...	6,00,000	1857-58
...	...	1,680	...	1,16,110	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,100	1858-59
...	2,070	3,840	...	1,49,460	...	...	...	...	...	9,39,610	1859-60
...	1,800	4,320	...	1,39,060	...	...	...	...	...	14,08,090	1860-61
...	5,100	3,360	...	1,56,150	...	...	...	...	...	10,88,040	1861-62
...	10,380	3,640	...	1,36,140	...	...	...	...	...	11,69,500	1862-63
...	13,360	4,980	...	1,10,070	...	...	...	...	...	11,17,800	1863-64
...	8,900	2,900	...	87,770	...	...	...	...	...	2,20,320	1864-65
...	9,100	2,980	...	68,080	...	...	...	...	...	78,480	1865-66
9,890	3,620	1,540	...	87,940	...	...	...	...	...	2,30,810	1866-67 (11 months)
12,520	7,360	1,360	...	88,480	...	...	...	...	...	2,90,460	1867-68
26,850	11,350	1,570	...	1,24,110	...	...	...	...	...	13,76,190	1868-69
78,630	12,180	910	...	1,67,200	5,06,580	...	...	...	...	20,89,790	1869-70
2,330	10,360	710	...	98,400	7,74,690	...	...	...	...	19,92,580	1870-71
2,290	14,290	260	...	1,30,980	7,68,690	...	...	...	...	20,64,550	1871-72
...	8,640	10	...	1,26,400	6,46,690	...	...	...	...	18,09,240	1872-73
...	10	...	30	1,16,680	7,69,960	...	...	...	...	18,32,320	1873-74
...	...	...	...	1,12,350	7,12,060	...	...	...	...	17,21,040	1874-75
...	...	...	...	1,17,080	7,63,830	...	(a) 4,450	...	...	18,15,140	1875-76
...	...	...	...	1,08,180	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	16,55,140	1876-77
...	...	...	...	86,420	7,08,510	...	...	...	...	15,98,180	1877-78
...	...	...	2,660	97,590	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	18,27,470	1878-79
...	...	...	...	1,66,850	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	22,55,460	1879-80
...	...	...	2,600	2,08,290	7,09,290	...	...	...	...	22,11,760	1880-81
...	...	...	...	1,97,620	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	18,35,690	1881-82
...	...	...	...	1,68,160	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	11,46,000	1882-83
...	...	...	...	1,68,640	7,14,410	...	...	...	...	10,27,690	1883-84
CENTRAL INDIA	...	...	...	1,79,570	5,07,930	24,000	64,060	...	...	8,79,090	1884-85
880	ASSAM	...	...	2,16,750	4,47,650	48,450	55,050	...	...	9,10,130	1885-86
5,300	480	...	...	2,06,700	4,56,980	42,110	39,050	...	...	8,94,720	1886-87
5,300	360	...	...	2,11,120	4,60,770	29,090	42,080	...	...	8,95,900	1887-88
5,220	...	...	...	2,14,960	4,60,330	61,760	48,060	37,500	...	9,75,410	1888-89
CENTRAL PROVINCES	...	BURMA	...	2,02,800	5,10,910	48,750	48,060	39,100	...	9,97,460	1889-90
...	...	820	...	2,17,460	5,12,080	48,760	48,000	42,500	...	10,16,260	1890-91
10	...	120	...	1,71,170	5,10,960	(b) 26,750	48,000	33,500	...	9,25,790	1891-92
10	...	310	...	1,68,850	5,24,010	(b) 61,760	48,000	31,000	1,620	9,21,430	1892-93
10	...	230	...	1,68,930	5,50,980	(b) 25,260	48,000	2,560	1,500	8,71,040	1893-94
10	...	200	...	1,78,320	5,67,920	(b) 27,150	48,000	4,310	120	9,02,720	1894-95
...	...	260	...	2,75,990	5,65,330	(b) 7,950	47,500	...	...	8,96,760	1895-96
...	...	230	...	3,46,470	5,63,930	(b) 71,760	42,280	...	...	10,24,440	1896-97
...	...	350	...	3,55,710	5,64,490	(b) 29,610	38,790	...	...	9,88,600	1897-98
...	...	...	...	3,26,140	5,62,640	(b) 21,690	40,340	...	...	9,40,810	1898-99
...	...	...	...	3,18,717	5,68,913	(b) 43,755	40,343	...	...	9,71,728	1899-1900
...	...	...	...	3,55,262	5,49,817	(b) 20,785	40,343	...	...	9,75,707	1900-01

(a) Subsidy payments to the British India Steam Navigation Company  
(b) Includes subsidy for conveyance of mail between Bombay and Goa

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 164 )

No. 7

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE in each

	REVENUE							
	Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab	Sin
1853-54	2,660	...	6,02,720	8,85,930	...	...	...	...
1854-55†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	50,450	...	6,66,000	11,71,900	...	...	...	...
1856-57	77,130	...	7,49,770	13,46,550	...	...	...	...
1857-58	85,640	...	8,45,990	7,17,730	...	...	...	...
1858-59	1,06,470	...	10,03,970	16,30,160	...	...	...	...
1859-60	1,00,050	...	9,85,040	17,82,140	...	...	...	...
1860-61	67,470	...	9,79,480	16,86,910	...	...	...	...
1861-62	63,890	...	10,52,230	12,96,920	...	...	8,38,000	...
1862-63	86,770	...	11,31,910	14,85,470	...	...	7,87,600	...
1863-64	96,690	...	13,23,070	15,08,850	...	...	8,97,490	...
1864-65	99,530	...	13,08,290	16,70,320	...	...	10,28,500	...
1865-66	1,16,330	...	14,86,610	19,79,510	...	...	11,63,850	...
1866-67 (11 months)	99,390	...	12,38,890	12,56,440	...	...	9,82,660	...
1867-68	1,00,860	...	13,92,980	11,83,020	...	...	10,18,480	...
1868-69	1,23,530	...	15,33,390	13,19,010	...	...	10,94,590	...
1869-70	1,33,100	...	15,60,860	12,56,530	...	...	9,78,520	1,29,960
1870-71	1,28,540	...	15,48,200	19,27,050	...	...	10,77,520	2,24,380
1871-72	1,27,330	...	17,71,660	18,06,990	...	...	10,43,110	2,00,630
1872-73	1,27,530	...	13,97,360	11,17,630	72,310	...	6,71,140	1,41,420
1873-74	1,32,500	...	14,44,850	10,84,470	1,10,830	...	7,10,160	1,35,580
1874-75	1,41,840	1,19,880	14,77,870	11,33,540	1,15,990	...	7,54,400	1,39,710
1875-76	1,62,920	1,32,690	14,98,180	11,92,510	1,18,650	...	8,07,040	1,49,380
1876-77	1,64,310	1,40,510	16,08,230	12,11,580	1,24,030	...	8,21,860	1,51,590
1877-78	1,78,110	1,42,410	17,87,910	12,82,420	1,39,020	...	8,69,310	1,68,420
1878-79	2,02,170	1,48,460	18,35,170	12,93,020	1,42,490	...	8,60,780	1,78,740
1879-80	2,27,790	1,63,870	19,30,380	12,93,060	1,62,910	...	13,44,170	‡
1880-81	2,47,260	1,79,020	20,20,040	12,25,510	1,65,460	1,61,880	12,97,660	1,52,150
1881-82	2,53,880	1,87,380	21,21,800	12,79,090	1,74,450	1,71,820	11,06,510	2,12,090
1882-83	2,64,950	2,04,180	22,38,630	13,19,530	1,85,730	1,80,520	10,51,000	2,16,860
1883-84	2,89,870	2,22,430	23,87,780	14,05,360	1,96,080	1,88,550	10,87,370	2,34,390
1884-85	3,01,530	2,41,560	23,50,160	14,55,620	2,05,840	1,85,770	11,30,360	2,83,800
1885-86	3,40,480	2,62,450	24,49,420	15,33,350	2,49,440	1,94,010	12,34,420	2,54,630
1886-87	4,62,470	2,81,320	24,54,770	16,16,280	2,45,310	1,69,540	12,66,630	3,64,840
1887-88	5,95,240	2,88,360	24,67,030	16,99,640	2,63,400	1,72,790	13,31,070	2,58,640
1888-89	6,26,300	3,06,180	25,72,720	17,42,300	2,90,500	1,73,210	14,04,330	3,81,390
1889-90	6,76,630	3,02,080	26,07,690	17,44,180	2,95,140	1,58,710	14,31,800	3,79,810
1890-91	7,60,270	3,39,880	27,46,020	18,30,420	3,11,230	1,71,730	15,12,810	4,09,230
1891-92	8,01,210	3,90,410	26,43,790	18,75,680	3,29,490	1,82,800	16,32,900	4,23,820
1892-93	7,68,640	3,31,800	36,31,920	18,08,190	3,17,850	1,62,230	16,17,550	3,65,130
1893-94	7,85,920	3,60,540	38,44,070	18,85,540	3,15,930	1,73,310	17,36,500	3,91,700
1894-95	8,30,480	3,75,280	40,42,910	20,24,740	4,51,510	¶	18,73,800	4,03,760
1895-96	8,69,730	4,00,940	42,42,650	20,91,300	4,72,300	...	21,14,040	4,22,360
1896-97	9,34,430	4,18,960	44,58,610	21,26,010	4,87,680	...	21,19,690	4,30,190
1897-98	9,96,290	4,38,390	46,27,060	21,58,260	4,86,180	...	24,32,980	4,47,670
1898-99	10,14,510	4,45,320	46,63,720	22,18,050	5,13,870	...	23,90,530	4,61,310
1899-1900	10,29,463	4,50,008	48,43,759	23,22,025	5,48,950	...	24,10,125	4,83,943
1900-01	11,18,260	4,43,925	50,42,411	23,67,482	5,48,355	...	26,28,028	4,61,009

Not separately shown

† No details

‡ Included in the Punjab

¶ Abolished from 1st July 1894

PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Total	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps	Net receipts	
3,81,760	...	4,18,720	68,180	46,19,630*	...	...	1853-54
...	...	...	...	82,86,910 (estimated)	...	...	1854-55
6,76,620	...	5,72,210	74,000	82,11,180	...	...	1855-56
7,85,960	...	6,71,050	82,380	87,12,840	...	...	1856-57
10,68,810	...	7,92,140	93,220	86,03,030	...	...	1857-58
12,58,100	...	8,86,560	84,880	49,40,130	...	...	1858-59
14,14,430	...	9,64,220	93,360	63,39,240	...	...	1859-60
13,75,340	...	9,05,640	1,04,170	51,19,010	...	...	1860-61
13,18,690	...	9,79,330	1,24,600	66,78,660	...	...	1861-62
15,59,210	...	10,24,910	1,37,800	62,13,670	...	...	1862-63
16,94,120	...	10,94,170	1,51,190	67,65,580	...	...	1863-64
20,14,190	...	11,60,690	1,55,890	74,37,410	...	...	1864-65
23,63,060	...	12,93,220	1,62,670	85,67,270	...	...	1865-66
12,04,700	2,02,220	8,96,570	1,40,990	60,21,860	...	...	1866-67 (11 months)
12,42,580	2,16,580	9,29,950	...	60,84,450	...	...	1867-68
14,93,770	2,39,320	10,52,110	...	68,60,720	...	...	1868-69
16,05,660	2,04,350	10,85,460	...	69,54,440	1,36,430	68,16,010	1869-70
14,33,890	5,53,750	12,35,270	...	81,28,540	1,45,640	79,82,900	1870-71
15,44,300	3,35,460	11,80,390	...	80,09,870	1,46,160	78,63,710	1871-72
9,85,200	2,63,890	8,95,910	...	56,72,390	1,56,380	55,16,110	1872-73
9,24,060	2,46,030	9,05,720	...	56,94,190	1,15,530	55,78,660	1873-74
9,56,300	2,51,510	9,64,760	...	60,55,800	1,07,070	59,48,730	1874-75
10,73,800	2,66,510	10,47,940	...	64,49,620	1,14,320	63,35,300	1875-76
11,81,790	2,75,090	11,27,870	...	68,06,860	1,18,200	66,88,660	1876-77
13,32,240	3,09,960	12,25,880	...	74,35,680	1,31,350	73,04,330	1877-78
13,08,710	3,11,600	12,32,410	...	76,13,550	1,40,960	74,72,590	1878-79
14,49,900	3,16,830	12,56,140	...	81,45,050	1,55,320	79,89,730	1879-80
15,58,870	3,40,330	13,41,250	...	86,89,430	1,55,630	85,33,600	1880-81
15,59,900	3,63,110	14,15,490	...	89,45,770	1,41,510	87,04,260	1881-82
17,38,410	3,74,500	14,75,170	...	92,49,480	1,42,550	91,06,930	1882-83
18,23,630	3,93,440	15,87,900	...	98,16,100	1,53,800	96,62,300	1883-84
18,79,410	4,19,330	16,97,520	...	1,01,50,900	1,61,230	99,89,670	1884-85
18,93,950	4,46,210	17,69,590	...	1,07,26,950	1,31,730	1,06,05,220	1885-86
19,97,870	4,61,570	18,67,720	...	1,11,88,320	1,05,730	1,10,82,590	1886-87
21,05,640	4,92,800	20,07,710	...	1,17,77,320	1,11,960	1,16,65,360	1887-88
22,86,340	5,30,130	21,08,440	...	1,24,21,840	1,16,840	1,23,05,000	1888-89
22,16,750	5,19,920	23,02,580	...	1,26,25,240	1,24,180	1,25,01,060	1889-90
25,16,350	5,57,040	24,67,370	...	1,36,22,350	1,26,460	1,34,95,890	1890-91
26,53,130	5,95,460	25,99,150	...	1,41,27,340	1,29,640	1,39,98,200	1891-92
25,32,200	5,47,520	24,65,660	...	1,45,46,180	1,35,680	1,44,10,500	1892-93
26,52,860	5,67,690	25,31,720	...	1,52,45,780	1,42,480	1,51,03,300	1893-94
26,94,420	6,17,430	26,68,840	...	1,59,82,170	1,50,930	1,58,31,240	1894-95
26,99,780	6,23,290	28,29,380	...	1,67,65,770	1,57,600	1,66,08,170	1895-96
28,65,960	6,27,850	29,15,270	...	1,73,84,650	1,63,070	1,72,21,580	1896-97
30,56,560	6,53,800	30,38,320	...	1,83,23,500	1,73,410	1,81,50,090	1897-98
32,60,280	6,64,000	30,88,210	...	1,87,14,750	1,79,060	1,85,35,690	1898-99
32,69,813	6,93,351	31,40,979	...	1,91,72,415	1,88,610	1,89,88,805	1899-1900
32,68,333	7,51,472	32,50,320	...	1,98,84,395	1,92,499	1,96,91,896	1900-01

\* Includes Rs 21,84,660 being the difference between official postage and steam postage due by the London post office, for which there are no provincial details

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 166 )

No. 7—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE in each

		EXPENDITURE							
		Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab	And
1853-54	...	23,810	...	4,80,010	8,43,730	...	...	...	
1854-55	...	58,250	...	5,81,710	8,66,470	...	...	...	
1855-56	...	62,820	...	5,68,530	8,96,290	...	...	...	
1856-57	...	81,230	...	4,74,300	9,66,400	...	...	...	
1857-58	...	73,860	...	10,66,480	6,83,680	...	...	...	
1858-59	...	70,300	...	5,71,470	9,66,080	...	...	...	
1859-60	...	70,690	...	6,11,660	10,66,110	...	...	...	
1860-61	...	61,510	...	6,71,240	11,06,250	...	...	...	
1861-62	...	62,940	...	6,94,820	7,63,650	...	...	4,87,010	
1862-63	...	79,910	...	6,70,460	8,44,740	...	...	3,79,370	
1863-64	...	79,550	...	6,60,780	8,30,770	...	...	4,24,270	
1864-65	...	85,660	...	5,83,220	8,75,540	...	...	5,15,130	
1865-66	...	81,460	...	6,51,530	9,54,200	...	...	5,60,090	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	69,790	...	6,25,000	8,55,800	...	...	5,37,680	
1867-68	...	77,220	...	7,99,440	10,23,860	...	...	5,81,710	
1868-69	...	82,170	...	9,22,140	10,77,960	...	...	6,49,430	
1869-70	...	86,020	...	10,80,870	9,78,710	...	...	5,44,480	1,87,380
1870-71	...	84,610	...	10,35,920	9,62,970	...	...	5,41,030	1,93,490
1871-72	...	86,300	...	10,88,950	9,89,360	...	...	6,00,020	1,96,250
1872-73	...	1,00,870	...	11,02,200	9,55,710	79,180	...	6,35,330	1,98,450
1873-74	...	82,050	...	11,46,030	9,86,260	1,39,360	...	6,52,620	1,88,860
1874-75	...	85,630	1,46,810	11,50,660	9,62,160	1,40,670	...	6,67,750	1,91,170
1875-76	...	82,200	1,52,620	11,76,090	9,79,370	1,36,060	...	6,58,120	1,87,300
1876-77	...	91,600	1,61,010	12,42,160	10,20,820	1,24,390	...	6,41,700	1,82,110
1877-78	...	1,04,890	1,60,160	12,86,720	10,45,980	1,38,520	...	6,78,580	1,93,200
1878-79	...	1,13,390	1,87,920	12,01,600	8,38,270	1,37,440	...	6,69,460	1,49,870
1879-80	...	1,21,380	1,98,570	12,38,230	8,93,290	1,47,380	...	9,21,940	*
1880-81	...	1,31,450	2,18,610	13,60,250	8,34,850	1,34,410	1,04,590	8,67,600	38,840
1881-82	...	1,36,830	2,26,110	15,19,060	8,67,530	1,42,790	1,24,200	7,20,180	1,46,090
1882-83	...	1,51,610	2,44,820	16,90,960	9,27,910	1,45,160	1,33,140	6,84,750	1,33,920
1883-84	...	1,87,110	2,36,000	17,62,400	9,34,370	1,49,370	1,38,280	7,36,220	1,36,690
1884-85	...	2,02,800	2,75,210	17,94,230	9,70,830	1,65,360	1,39,490	7,56,420	1,37,730
1885-86	...	2,03,090	2,65,380	19,08,540	10,05,660	1,99,060	1,50,830	7,67,240	1,60,830
1886-87	...	2,40,130	2,93,640	19,61,610	10,26,620	2,16,600	1,32,160	7,38,320	1,74,300
1887-88	...	3,61,460	3,09,560	20,09,470	10,23,230	2,24,180	1,31,000	7,17,600	1,65,890
1888-89	...	4,82,350	2,74,910	20,45,460	9,98,970	2,23,340	1,32,140	7,05,300	1,67,480
1889-90	...	5,65,750	2,78,820	20,47,090	10,12,850	2,21,610	1,29,510	7,54,210	1,79,940
1890-91	...	5,60,780	2,82,920	20,35,660	10,36,020	2,34,220	1,31,310	7,65,960	1,81,440
1891-92	...	5,62,530	2,97,830	23,66,500	11,60,290	2,30,780	1,25,560	7,53,870	1,79,430
1892-93	...	5,87,180	3,05,210	22,45,470	11,23,180	2,27,750	1,27,740	8,87,780	1,85,440
1893-94	...	6,20,480	3,09,160	23,54,690	11,71,150	2,34,610	1,28,750	9,17,050	1,88,540
1894-95	...	6,04,550	3,10,970	24,55,000	11,65,230	3,18,120	†	9,68,760	1,94,770
1895-96	...	6,17,490	3,34,160	25,83,780	11,97,830	3,23,060		10,54,710	2,00,080
1896-97	...	6,35,380	3,35,140	26,56,780	12,46,220	3,27,210		11,61,360	1,97,620
1897-98	...	6,33,910	3,54,820	28,41,450	12,98,350	3,36,190		11,29,810	2,01,780
1898-99	...	6,28,660	3,68,980	28,12,310	12,73,610	3,39,220		12,00,790	2,07,120
1899-1900	...	6,20,728	3,54,016	30,89,922	12,13,964	3,49,201		15,20,726	2,22,371
1900-01	...	6,22,266	3,67,099	31,79,990	12,43,995	3,66,448		16,08,579	2,18,888

Not separately shown

\* Included in the Panjab  
† Abolished from 1st July 1894

PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Central Control	Railway mail service	TOTAL	
6,52,380	...	4,26,650	10,630	...	...	24,37,210	1853-54
7,23,130	...	4,55,240	11,320	43,260	...	27,39,380	1854-55
8,14,090	...	5,43,330	10,630	48,810	...	29,44,500	1855-56
7,62,050	...	5,94,530	11,650	13,120	...	29,09,280	1856-57
10,57,980	...	6,43,990	11,960	54,950	...	35,92,850	1857-58
11,93,590	...	6,85,240	11,590	21,870	...	35,20,090	1858-59
12,11,560	...	7,36,470	12,810	28,610	...	37,37,910	1859-60
12,17,370	...	7,46,600	15,420	42,510	...	38,60,900	1860-61
10,04,930	...	7,12,770	15,040	58,600	...	37,99,760	1861-62
10,14,880	...	6,72,230	15,220	60,720	...	37,37,530	1862-63
11,39,380	...	6,77,020	14,980	49,410	...	38,76,160	1863-64
11,36,970	...	6,64,120	17,560	52,370	...	39,30,570	1864-65
11,49,240	...	6,88,340	20,920	82,850	...	41,88,630	1865-66
8,24,110	3,40,250	6,78,020	19,000	79,830	...	40,29,480	1866-67 (11 months)
10,37,480	3,74,010	7,62,930	...	98,290	...	47,54,940	1867-68
12,81,780	3,99,760	8,38,720	...	1,18,220	...	53,70,200	1868-69
12,81,680	4,49,640	8,74,570	...	1,33,430	...	55,96,780	1869-70
10,48,670	2,70,390	8,94,660	...	1,45,830	...	51,77,570	1870-71
10,30,060	2,26,470	7,28,980	...	1,51,300	...	50,97,690	1871-72
10,37,000	2,31,700	7,34,780	...	1,62,520	...	52,32,690	1872-73
10,53,390	2,53,490	7,48,200	...	1,66,990	...	54,21,260	1873-74
10,62,540	2,46,510	7,50,040	...	1,66,930	...	55,70,870	1874-75
10,88,430	2,45,060	7,92,310	...	1,61,760	...	56,39,320	1875-76
11,06,730	2,43,480	8,03,860	...	1,69,800	...	57,87,660	1876-77
11,83,220	2,43,360	8,78,830	...	1,79,220	...	60,87,660	1877-78
11,47,790	2,63,250	8,21,010	...	1,96,640	8,30,670	65,57,310	1878-79
11,64,630	2,61,200	8,89,990	...	2,20,400	9,16,680	68,93,440	1879-80
11,62,040	3,00,070	8,28,490	...	2,79,430	11,53,500	74,14,130	1880-81
11,96,550	3,28,250	8,64,250	...	3,07,130	13,77,780	79,58,770	1881-82
12,40,980	3,51,190	9,14,540	...	3,61,720	15,68,530	85,49,320	1882-83
13,09,520	3,59,740	9,44,650	...	4,09,110	16,40,330	89,42,790	1883-84
13,50,310	3,59,000	9,35,880	...	4,41,750	14,93,840	90,72,350	1884-85
14,73,000	3,77,650	10,08,550	...	4,61,490	14,46,960	94,26,260	1885-86
15,40,890	3,89,580	10,11,110	...	4,69,710	15,26,410	97,26,900	1886-87
15,22,580	3,86,860	10,02,000	...	4,88,360	16,15,940	99,58,080	1887-88
13,79,890	3,91,840	9,86,580	...	4,92,450	16,59,610	99,39,670	1888-89
14,34,280	3,34,130	11,25,000	...	5,00,290	18,09,270	1,04,42,960	1889-90
14,57,260	3,95,370	11,66,960	...	4,94,610	18,91,700	1,06,34,220	1890-91
14,62,300	3,96,550	11,80,950	...	5,59,030	20,64,680	1,13,60,550	1891-92
15,18,360	4,03,590	12,18,900	...	5,90,500	20,20,120	1,14,21,220	1892-93
15,63,820	4,15,290	12,15,690	...	6,38,440	18,78,220	1,16,35,890	1893-94
15,86,290	4,35,230	12,29,820	...	6,46,630	19,47,190	1,18,62,610	1894-95
16,12,540	4,39,920	12,82,330	...	6,58,320	19,71,320	1,22,75,480	1895-96
16,48,770	4,53,990	13,29,130	...	6,87,970	19,66,170	1,26,45,690	1896-97
17,30,260	4,74,480	13,57,810	...	6,88,120	20,51,650	1,30,98,130	1897-98
17,30,260	4,73,840	13,92,920	...	6,85,680	20,46,880	1,31,59,520	1898-99
18,28,841	4,88,382	14,57,321	...	7,45,783	19,40,105	1,38,81,360	1899-1900
19,56,427	5,15,689	15,75,928	...	7,15,813	19,77,026	1,43,48,138	1900-01



POST OFFICE

No. 8

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

BENGAL

	REVENUE							EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Loss net amount due to the London post office	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	Total
1853-54	4,41,990	...	9,460	4,51,350	-1,51,370	6,02,720	...	6,02,720	4,20,220	69,790	...	...	...	4,80,010
1854-55*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,87,920	1,81,940	10,240	1,610	...	5,81,710
1855-56	1,71,800	2,05,860	9,400	3,87,060	85,130	3,01,930	3,64,070	6,66,000	4,11,430	1,45,850	9,320	1,930	...	5,68,530
1856-57	2,45,830	2,03,880	10,960	4,60,690	1,04,290	3,56,400	3,93,370	7,49,770	4,01,050	70,900	...	2,350	...	4,74,300
1857-58	2,35,730	2,34,240	23,660	4,93,630	1,01,950	3,91,680	4,54,310	8,45,990	3,80,800	6,82,850	...	2,830	...	10,68,480
1858-59	2,86,300	3,25,680	25,770	6,37,750	1,03,220	5,34,530	4,69,440	10,03,970	4,64,770	1,05,480	...	1,220	...	5,71,470
1859-60	2,57,210	3,74,080	25,400	6,56,690	1,25,420	5,31,270	4,53,770	9,85,040	4,12,900	88,080	1,06,990	1,320	2,470	6,11,660
1860-61	2,60,390	4,02,410	20,410	6,83,210	1,23,770	5,59,440	4,20,040	9,79,480	4,30,990	91,680	1,45,110	450	3,010	6,71,240
1861-62	2,71,010	4,34,780	14,950	7,20,740	1,41,720	5,79,020	4,73,210	10,52,230	4,51,030	86,030	1,53,270	940	3,550	6,94,820
1862-63	2,83,700	4,72,210	12,030	7,67,940	1,64,400	6,03,540	5,28,370	11,31,910	4,35,820	97,780	1,34,170	920	1,770	6,70,460
1863-64	3,00,190	4,99,990	7,200	8,07,380	1,74,880	6,32,500	6,90,570	13,23,070	4,32,080	1,84,370	38,580	1,160	4,590	6,60,780
1864-65	3,15,540	5,51,200	6,930	8,73,670	1,68,800	7,04,870	6,03,420	13,08,290	4,60,450	84,460	28,170	1,150	8,990	5,83,220
1865-66	3,12,830	5,92,010	7,910	9,12,750	1,32,490	7,80,260	7,06,350	14,86,610	5,10,790	96,100	37,420	1,640	5,580	6,51,530
1866-67 (11 months)	2,85,830	5,70,340	9,240	8,65,410	1,89,640	6,75,770	5,58,120	12,33,890	4,95,000	82,300	42,520	1,130	4,080	6,25,000
1867-68	3,23,310	6,48,130	21,350	9,92,790	1,44,870	8,47,920	5,45,060	13,92,980	6,08,410	1,35,430	44,300	1,170	10,130	7,99,440
1868-69	3,53,550	7,53,530	6,990	11,14,070	1,99,840	9,14,230	6,19,160	15,33,390	6,88,780	1,74,720	45,720	1,000	16,920	9,22,140
1869-70	3,57,340	7,80,230	9,590	11,27,160	2,12,480	9,14,680	6,46,180	15,60,860	7,99,520	2,19,460	47,930	70	13,890	10,80,870
1870-71	4,12,610	8,03,050	10,900	12,26,560	3,57,310	8,69,250	6,78,950	15,48,200	8,05,790	1,59,580	62,020	10	8,520	10,35,920
1871-72	4,56,990	8,48,400	11,070	13,16,460	1,74,300	11,42,160	6,29,500	17,71,660	8,54,260	1,67,080	56,000	70	11,540	10,88,950
1872-73	4,88,080	8,73,970	43,860	14,05,910	2,17,860	11,88,050	2,09,310	13,97,360	9,04,760	1,50,230	34,210	30	12,970	11,02,200
1873-74	5,07,420	9,40,370	9,870	14,57,460	2,31,750	12,25,710	2,19,140	14,44,850	9,32,800	1,78,700	27,800	40	9,690	11,49,030
1874-75	5,12,880	9,64,920	10,620	14,88,400	2,21,600	12,66,800	2,11,070	14,77,870	8,82,650	2,22,460	34,290	80	11,180	11,50,660
1875-76	5,32,590	9,98,250	7,940	15,38,780	2,37,900	13,00,880	1,97,300	14,98,180	9,52,270	1,75,740	35,910	...	12,170	11,76,090
1876-77	5,62,100	9,97,080	7,650	15,66,830	1,75,490	13,91,340	3,57,050	16,08,230	9,96,130	1,75,810	56,940	10	13,270	12,42,160
1877-78	5,94,060	11,26,970	15,370	17,36,400	1,67,940	15,68,460	2,19,450	17,87,910	10,31,420	2,02,040	43,880	30	9,350	12,86,720
1878-79	5,70,480	12,11,320	8,980	17,90,730	1,61,600	16,29,130	2,06,040	18,35,170	10,34,600	1,39,080	15,280	...	12,680	12,01,600
1879-80	5,58,100	12,57,340	12,600	18,28,040	1,18,100	17,09,940	2,20,440	19,30,380	10,81,420	1,37,380	8,380	10	11,040	12,38,280
1880-81	6,92,160	11,90,580	8,770	18,91,500	92,590	17,98,910	2,21,130	20,20,040	11,62,620	1,77,050	7,970	...	12,610	13,60,250
1881-82	8,46,400	11,35,440	11,600	19,93,440	1,03,870	18,89,570	2,32,230	21,21,800	13,01,650	1,96,050	5,230	...	16,150	15,19,080
1882-83	9,06,740	11,73,460	10,260	20,90,460	1,07,690	19,82,770	2,55,860	22,38,630	14,22,740	2,46,560	6,510	20	15,120	16,90,950
1883-84	9,60,340	12,48,250	10,470	22,19,060	1,00,310	21,18,750	2,69,080	23,87,780	15,19,520	2,19,960	5,800	...	17,120	17,62,400
1884-85	9,73,760	11,57,160	9,830	21,40,750	67,480	20,73,270	2,76,890	23,50,160	15,58,380	2,17,020	4,050	20	14,760	17,94,280
1885-86	7,62,640	13,71,980	15,940	21,50,560	...	21,50,560	2,97,860	24,48,420	16,25,190	2,56,640	7,550	150	18,970	19,08,540
1886-87	8,70,450	12,57,800	18,720	21,46,970	...	21,46,970	3,07,800	24,54,770	16,87,020	2,46,140	8,650	60	19,740	19,61,610
1887-88	9,01,060	12,40,740	18,240	21,60,040	...	21,60,040	3,06,990	24,67,030	17,27,000	2,48,180	18,440	30	20,820	20,09,470
1888-89	9,85,540	12,50,660	18,170	22,54,370	...	22,54,370	3,18,350	25,72,720	17,54,760	2,02,760	13,420	61,600	12,920	20,45,460
1889-90	10,44,070	12,18,290	19,110	22,81,470	...	22,81,470	3,26,220	26,07,690	17,01,600	3,21,700	7,830	...	15,960	20,47,090
1890-91	11,21,890	12,56,960	29,180	24,08,030	...	24,08,030	3,37,990	27,46,020	16,84,700	3,29,610	6,610	...	14,740	20,35,660
1891-92	11,47,030	11,01,370	38,340	22,86,740	...	22,86,740	3,57,050	26,43,790	17,08,960	6,34,830	6,070	...	16,640	23,66,500
1892-93	11,78,000	20,67,100	22,230	32,67,330	...	32,67,330	3,64,590	36,31,920	17,17,320	5,08,490	5,010	...	14,650	22,45,470
1893-94	12,25,850	22,15,840	26,500	34,68,190	...	34,68,190	3,75,880	38,44,070	17,60,950	5,74,090	5,100	...	14,550	23,54,860
1894-95	13,16,690	22,97,130	37,510	36,51,330	...	36,51,330	3,91,580	40,42,910	17,96,080	6,38,530	5,020	-520	16,190	24,55,000
1895-96	13,87,630	24,32,160	29,140	38,48,930	...	38,48,930	3,93,720	42,42,650	18,36,290	7,25,290	6,260	...	15,940	25,83,750
1896-97	14,24,530	25,89,700	27,330	40,41,560	20	40,41,540	4,17,070	44,58,610	18,67,270	7,68,540	5,880	...	15,040	26,56,730
1897-98	14,58,420	27,04,640	27,630	41,90,690	...	41,90,690	4,36,160	46,27,050	19,04,120	9,11,190	7,170	160	18,810	28,41,450
1898-99	13,49,810	28,51,220	30,850	42,31,880	140	42,31,740	4,31,980	46,63,720	19,38,920	8,51,760	5,770	280	15,730	28,12,310
1899-1900	13,66,817	29,71,989	60,354	43,99,160	311	43,98,849	4,44,910	48,43,759	19,90,619	10,77,674	2,621	1,080	17,928	30,89,922
1900-01	14,18,740	31,34,594	36,723	45,90,057	351	45,89,706	4,52,705	50,42,411	20,43,798	11,13,050	2,064	2,058	19,022	31,79,990

\* No details

## No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

## BOMBAY

	REVENUE							EXPENDITURE						Total
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Less net amount due to the London post office	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	
1853-54 ...	3,16,490	...	13,190	3,29,680	-52,080	3,81,760	...	3,81,760	3,76,970	1,81,810	93,600	...	...	6,52,380
1854-55 <sup>a</sup> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,58,930	2,08,680	1,54,530	990	...	7,23,130
1855-56 ...	1,17,350	1,85,010	12,610	3,14,970	24,590	2,90,380	3,86,240	6,76,620	1,57,210	6,35,630	21,150	100	...	8,14,090
1856-57 ...	1,30,140	1,95,480	51,060	3,76,680	67,030	3,09,650	4,76,310	7,85,960	5,35,800	90,650	84,290	290	1,020	7,62,050
1857-58 ...	1,44,130	2,40,540	80,180	4,64,850	-4,040	4,68,890	5,99,420	10,68,310	8,75,390	67,850	1,11,450	240	3,000	10,57,930
1858-59 ...	2,11,170	3,07,510	75,450	5,94,130	90,940	5,03,190	7,54,910	12,58,100	7,56,750	1,43,010	2,92,040	560	1,230	11,93,590
1859-60 ...	2,32,480	3,54,670	18,040	6,05,190	50,950	5,54,240	8,60,190	14,14,430	6,36,060	2,60,610	3,14,380	170	320	12,11,560
1860-61 ...	2,39,910	4,09,250	18,010	6,67,170	48,140	6,19,030	7,56,310	13,75,340	6,76,810	1,05,120	4,33,940	300	1,200	12,17,270
1861-62 ...	2,29,300	4,10,240	13,920	6,53,460	1,23,620	5,29,840	7,88,850	13,18,690	4,69,200	96,310	4,35,550	390	3,480	10,04,930
1862-63 ...	2,58,750	4,55,230	11,600	7,25,580	73,770	6,51,810	9,07,400	15,59,210	4,47,650	1,30,940	4,35,020	10	1,360	10,14,880
1863-64 ...	3,03,890	5,16,690	18,370	8,38,950	1,74,310	6,64,640	10,29,480	16,94,120	4,75,460	1,67,990	4,88,700	310	6,920	11,39,360
1864-65 ...	3,07,010	5,65,710	21,540	8,94,260	1,92,240	7,02,020	13,12,170	20,14,190	5,37,970	1,79,720	4,18,140	470	670	11,36,970
1865-66 ...	3,21,110	6,03,660	18,820	9,43,590	2,66,210	6,77,380	16,85,700	23,63,080	5,87,830	1,69,970	3,87,730	1,460	2,250	11,49,240
1866-67 (11 months) ...	2,59,280	5,06,550	19,700	7,85,530	1,80,250	6,05,280	5,99,420	12,04,700	4,97,430	1,49,590	1,73,500	710	2,880	8,24,110
1867-68 ...	2,97,680	6,10,720	20,570	9,28,970	1,87,840	7,41,130	5,01,450	12,42,580	5,97,190	1,98,220	2,41,080	480	510	10,37,480
1868-69 ...	3,35,660	7,21,740	17,250	10,64,650	1,89,330	8,75,320	6,18,460	14,93,770	6,91,660	3,03,140	2,85,800	480	700	12,81,780
1869-70 ...	3,30,130	6,97,060	22,280	10,49,450	1,92,090	8,57,360	7,48,300	16,05,660	7,58,590	2,21,700	2,79,460	1,340	590	12,61,680
1870-71 ...	3,08,500	6,74,570	15,470	9,98,540	4,69,870	5,28,670	9,05,160	14,33,830	7,09,880	1,77,120	1,59,470	920	1,280	10,48,670
1871-72 ...	3,16,740	6,93,840	13,420	10,24,000	2,41,030	7,82,970	7,61,330	15,44,300	7,56,320	1,29,740	1,43,230	520	250	10,30,060
1872-73 ...	3,02,400	6,73,640	37,510	10,13,550	2,59,860	7,53,690	2,31,510	9,85,200	7,67,080	1,46,280	1,22,440	550	690	10,37,000
1873-74 ...	3,09,510	6,96,860	63,540	10,69,910	3,45,540	7,24,370	1,99,890	9,24,060	7,85,130	1,61,780	1,05,270	490	710	10,52,390
1874-75 ...	3,22,620	7,38,230	12,440	10,73,290	3,19,890	7,53,400	2,02,900	9,56,300	7,99,280	1,59,490	1,02,350	340	1,060	10,62,540
1875-76 ...	3,48,000	7,89,120	12,230	11,49,350	2,93,830	8,55,520	2,18,280	10,73,800	8,13,460	1,53,390	1,00,590	410	580	10,68,430
1876-77 ...	3,60,000	8,22,150	14,250	11,96,400	2,46,620	9,49,780	2,32,010	11,81,790	8,15,500	1,59,950	1,30,190	510	580	11,06,730
1877-78 ...	3,73,120	9,15,440	35,600	13,14,160	2,28,670	10,85,490	2,46,750	13,32,240	8,46,610	2,42,990	92,310	680	630	11,88,220
1878-79 ...	3,19,890	9,95,190	16,780	13,31,860	2,63,570	10,68,290	2,40,420	13,08,710	8,14,770	2,29,020	1,02,370	620	1,010	11,47,790
1879-80 ...	2,90,840	10,59,540	18,740	13,69,120	1,90,060	11,79,060	2,70,840	14,49,900	8,72,350	1,91,200	99,320	920	840	11,64,630
1880-81 ...	2,66,860	11,73,670	16,470	14,57,000	1,62,940	12,94,060	2,64,810	15,58,870	9,12,990	1,57,830	88,960	840	1,420	11,62,040
1881-82 ...	4,37,690	10,18,240	21,070	14,77,000	2,06,990	12,70,010	2,89,260	15,59,300	9,74,700	1,30,640	89,620	980	610	11,96,550
1882-83 ...	5,59,040	10,09,890	14,560	15,83,490	1,57,350	14,26,140	3,12,270	17,38,410	10,21,060	1,26,270	91,430	1,260	940	12,40,980
1883-84 ...	5,31,810	10,93,450	10,040	16,35,300	1,34,960	15,00,340	3,23,290	18,23,630	10,70,510	1,31,130	1,04,470	1,750	1,660	13,09,520
1884-85 ...	5,79,390	11,78,780	7,690	17,65,860	2,15,510	15,50,350	3,29,060	18,79,410	11,11,490	1,51,830	84,520	1,850	620	13,50,310
1885-86 ...	4,03,540	14,09,330	27,230	18,40,100	3,08,020	15,32,080	3,61,870	18,93,950	11,67,260	2,35,190	67,780	2,150	600	14,73,000
1886-87 ...	3,59,490	15,36,620	9,080	19,05,190	2,62,230	16,42,960	3,54,910	19,97,870	12,26,850	2,80,410	29,730	2,290	1,410	15,40,610
1887-88 ...	3,66,930	16,45,790	7,500	20,20,220	2,82,250	17,37,970	3,67,670	21,05,640	12,31,570	2,48,770	39,320	2,390	630	15,22,580
1888-89 ...	3,92,170	17,39,890	60,520	21,92,580	2,81,770	19,10,810	3,75,530	22,86,340	12,38,260	1,06,690	32,210	2,210	520	13,79,890
1889-90 ...	3,75,810	17,49,990	6,360	21,32,160	3,00,360	18,31,800	3,84,950	22,16,750	11,78,630	2,18,720	33,890	2,600	360	14,34,280
1890-91 ...	4,23,770	18,57,710	7,170	22,88,650	1,58,370	21,30,280	3,86,070	25,16,350	11,80,680	2,32,770	41,150	2,490	150	14,57,210
1891-92 ...	4,44,000	18,72,180	7,970	23,24,150	77,490	22,46,660	4,06,470	26,53,130	11,97,810	2,41,100	40,450	2,530	410	14,82,300
1892-93 ...	4,39,130	18,28,810	6,900	22,74,840	1,62,370	21,12,470	4,19,730	25,32,200	12,33,390	2,41,360	40,500	2,960	250	15,18,360
1893-94 ...	4,41,050	19,68,080	6,540	24,15,670	1,80,060	22,35,610	4,17,250	26,52,860	12,57,910	2,64,670	37,800	2,940	500	15,63,890
1894-95 ...	4,63,410	19,06,450	6,470	23,76,330	1,21,860	22,54,470	4,39,950	26,94,420	12,75,400	2,71,360	37,620	1,730	180	15,86,290
1895-96 ...	4,76,180	19,98,580	6,720	24,81,480	2,11,940	22,69,540	4,30,240	26,99,780	12,80,110	2,92,340	37,570	3,440	80	16,12,540
1896-97 ...	5,25,160	21,29,900	8,050	26,53,110	2,70,770	23,82,340	4,73,620	28,55,960	13,01,330	3,05,100	38,590	2,370	1,380	16,48,770
1897-98 ...	6,20,520	22,46,670	6,280	28,73,470	2,94,190	25,79,280	4,77,230	30,56,560	13,19,320	3,72,770	36,200	1,800	170	17,30,240
1898-99 ...	5,60,920	23,31,300	7,520	28,99,740	98,960	28,00,780	4,59,450	32,60,230	13,32,310	3,61,090	33,320	2,250	520	17,29,490
1899-1900 ...	5,52,223	23,50,807	7,563	29,10,393	1,46,998	27,63,395	5,06,418	32,69,813	13,95,525	3,99,144	32,549	1,360	263	18,28,841
1900-01 ...	5,22,821	23,30,234	6,905	28,59,960	1,24,410	27,35,550	5,32,683	32,68,233	14,71,162	4,54,567	28,547	1,810	241	19,56,427

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 170 )

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

MADRAS

	REVENUE								EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Less net amount due to the London post office	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1853-54 ...	3,56,080	...	12,370	3,68,450	45,270	4,13,720	...	4,13,720	3,49,570	45,330	31,180	570	...	4,26,650
1854-55 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,01,810	52,790	...	640	...	4,55,240
1855-56 ...	1,22,650	1,81,710	19,900	3,24,260	25,020	3,99,240	2,72,970	5,72,210	3,82,260	1,60,360	...	710	...	5,43,330
1856-57 ...	1,38,050	1,98,820	37,670	3,74,340	13,090	3,61,250	3,09,800	6,71,050	4,64,890	1,18,960	8,690	1,110	880	5,94,590
1857-58 ...	1,61,560	2,22,440	31,780	4,15,780	6,530	4,09,250	3,82,890	7,92,140	4,86,960	1,39,870	14,010	790	2,360	6,43,990
1858-59 ...	1,90,530	2,53,230	27,140	4,70,900	8,990	4,61,910	4,24,650	8,86,560	5,31,550	1,39,030	9,900	1,060	3,700	6,85,240
1859-60 ...	1,83,750	2,90,500	8,290	4,82,540	8,380	4,74,160	4,90,060	9,64,220	5,67,520	1,43,240	21,050	740	3,920	7,36,470
1860-61 ...	1,69,350	3,21,160	10,050	5,00,560	880	4,99,680	4,06,960	9,05,640	4,06,090	1,43,930	1,92,680	800	3,100	7,46,600
1861-62 ...	1,51,640	3,40,540	8,610	5,00,790	7,320	4,93,470	4,85,860	9,79,330	4,22,120	1,19,520	1,69,080	610	1,440	7,12,770
1862-63 ...	1,55,110	3,43,660	7,770	5,06,540	21,660	4,84,880	5,40,030	10,24,910	4,45,030	63,830	1,61,390	100	1,890	6,72,230
1863-64 ...	1,66,820	3,88,590	5,490	5,60,900	22,860	5,38,040	5,56,130	10,94,170	4,51,260	56,330	1,68,350	770	310	6,77,020
1864-65 ...	1,64,790	4,11,950	6,240	5,82,980	24,190	5,58,790	6,01,900	11,60,690	4,51,150	60,800	1,46,610	780	4,780	6,64,120
1865-66 ...	1,70,320	4,35,270	4,610	6,10,200	27,440	5,82,760	7,10,460	12,93,220	4,52,930	78,390	1,55,900	1,000	120	6,88,340
1866-67 (11 months) ...	1,53,740	3,98,360	3,980	5,56,080	29,240	5,26,840	3,69,730	8,96,570	4,29,530	95,090	1,45,550	1,000	6,850	6,78,020
1867-68 ...	1,74,150	4,54,450	5,050	6,33,650	31,020	6,02,630	3,27,320	9,29,950	5,19,670	91,010	1,48,900	970	2,380	7,62,930
1868-69 ...	1,87,300	4,93,400	8,870	6,89,570	35,130	6,54,440	3,97,670	10,52,110	5,81,660	95,160	1,58,620	500	2,780	8,38,720
1869-70 ...	1,76,980	4,90,390	9,610	6,76,980	38,530	6,38,450	4,47,010	10,85,460	6,26,100	79,230	1,62,770	520	5,950	8,74,570
1870-71 ...	1,86,900	5,08,110	6,590	7,01,600	60,780	6,40,820	5,94,450	12,35,270	6,92,230	64,520	1,36,110	700	1,100	8,94,660
1871-72 ...	1,93,370	5,24,700	3,790	7,21,860	44,390	6,77,470	5,02,920	11,80,390	6,45,460	46,230	34,510	520	2,260	7,28,980
1872-73 ...	1,95,890	5,51,650	3,470	7,51,010	36,170	7,14,840	1,81,070	8,95,910	6,43,100	63,120	27,760	370	490	7,34,780
1873-74 ...	1,95,960	5,74,730	2,770	7,73,460	37,010	7,36,450	1,69,270	9,05,720	6,42,000	79,140	25,500	440	1,120	7,48,200
1874-75 ...	2,09,700	6,07,350	3,300	8,20,350	34,110	7,86,240	1,78,520	9,64,760	6,44,310	83,530	31,360	380	460	7,50,040
1875-76 ...	2,29,290	6,66,680	3,920	8,92,890	40,800	8,52,090	1,95,850	10,47,940	6,77,900	89,370	24,240	270	530	7,92,310
1876-77 ...	2,29,180	7,10,570	2,370	9,42,100	27,490	9,14,610	2,18,260	11,27,870	6,98,290	92,450	12,410	310	400	8,03,860
1877-78 ...	2,37,090	7,59,890	4,700	10,01,680	14,060	9,87,620	2,38,260	12,25,880	7,31,540	1,46,760	...	260	370	8,78,690
1878-79 ...	2,04,250	8,04,340	3,250	10,11,840	...	10,11,840	2,20,570	12,32,410	7,10,070	1,07,990	...	190	340	8,21,010
1879-80 ...	1,98,490	8,33,630	7,130	10,39,250	...	10,39,250	2,16,890	12,56,140	7,32,260	69,540	7,800	210	180	8,09,990
1880-81 ...	2,60,860	8,56,380	8,910	11,25,950	...	11,25,950	2,15,400	13,41,350	7,48,220	72,170	7,670	170	360	8,28,490
1881-82 ...	3,47,920	8,36,200	10,680	11,94,800	...	11,94,800	2,20,690	14,15,490	7,76,730	77,770	9,490	30	280	8,64,250
1882-83 ...	3,67,930	8,56,590	4,740	12,29,260	...	12,29,260	2,45,910	14,75,170	8,11,060	86,880	14,100	10	490	9,14,540
1883-84 ...	3,84,880	9,23,860	4,840	13,13,580	...	13,13,580	2,73,620	15,87,200	8,37,690	90,420	16,020	170	350	9,44,650
1884-85 ...	3,99,420	10,05,850	9,030	14,14,300	...	14,14,300	2,83,220	16,97,520	8,75,470	90,460	19,230	310	410	9,85,880
1885-86 ...	2,87,770	11,84,690	12,360	14,84,810	...	14,84,810	2,84,790	17,69,590	8,86,190	1,01,960	17,800	470	180	10,06,550
1886-87 ...	3,00,580	12,59,290	14,780	15,74,600	...	15,74,600	2,93,120	18,67,720	8,80,310	1,09,730	18,230	2,150	190	10,11,110
1887-88 ...	3,22,380	13,55,380	17,670	16,95,410	...	16,95,410	3,12,800	20,07,710	8,69,870	1,06,970	22,690	3,270	200	10,02,000
1888-89 ...	3,39,940	14,29,990	13,880	17,83,810	...	17,83,810	3,24,630	21,08,440	8,91,880	72,780	17,760	4,090	70	9,86,560
1889-90 ...	3,54,730	16,06,080	6,610	19,66,400	...	19,66,400	3,36,180	23,02,580	9,50,480	1,51,370	17,910	5,110	180	11,25,000
1890-91 ...	4,01,740	17,06,630	7,540	21,15,910	...	21,15,910	3,51,460	24,67,370	9,77,440	1,63,630	27,400	5,850	3,440	11,66,960
1891-92 ...	4,39,350	17,83,970	6,770	22,30,090	...	22,30,090	3,69,060	25,99,150	9,94,740	1,62,110	16,350	7,080	670	11,80,950
1892-93 ...	4,60,290	16,09,660	5,910	20,75,860	...	20,75,860	3,89,800	24,65,660	10,21,400	1,73,170	15,950	8,060	320	12,18,900
1893-94 ...	4,58,800	16,61,590	8,810	21,29,200	...	21,29,200	4,02,520	25,31,720	10,14,860	1,70,860	20,880	8,390	700	12,15,690
1894-95 ...	4,78,910	17,57,550	19,100	22,55,560	40	22,55,520	4,13,320	26,68,840	10,17,500	1,76,160	34,610	1,350	900	12,29,820
1895-96 ...	5,15,740	18,75,210	11,410	24,02,360	120	24,02,240	4,27,140	28,29,380	10,48,900	1,91,720	40,740	60	1,510	12,82,390
1896-97 ...	5,65,150	19,00,920	8,470	24,64,540	420	24,64,120	4,51,150	29,15,270	10,92,600	1,95,470	36,280	80	4,700	13,29,180
1897-98 ...	5,92,980	19,80,600	7,400	25,80,980	710	25,80,270	4,78,650	30,58,920	11,10,300	2,02,660	41,530	50	3,270	13,57,810
1898-99 ...	5,78,810	20,10,430	7,810	25,97,050	1,300	25,95,750	4,87,460	30,83,210	11,27,580	2,18,890	45,580	50	870	13,92,920
1899-1900 ...	5,50,380	20,92,142	9,198	26,51,720	1,794	26,49,926	4,91,053	31,40,979	11,67,595	2,43,523	45,085	276	842	14,57,321
1900-01 ...	5,75,968	21,78,845	7,651	27,62,464	4,776	27,57,678	4,92,642	32,50,320	12,56,947	2,73,729	43,694	524	1,029	15,75,923

No details

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
<b>BURMA</b>												
1853-54	2,510	...	150	2,660	...	2,660	19,410	4,400	...	...	...	23,810
1854-55*	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,330	12,050	...	870	...	58,250
1855-56	9,090	14,410	770	24,270	26,180	50,450	37,080	25,360	...	320	...	62,820
1856-57	14,410	18,340	16,330	44,080	33,050	77,130	57,590	33,400	...	240	...	81,230
1857-58	12,690	14,020	6,600	33,300	52,340	85,640	56,520	10,010	...	1,330	...	73,560
1858-59	10,970	23,190	4,080	38,240	68,230	1,06,470	61,450	8,100	...	750	...	70,300
1859-60	10,200	22,970	1,130	34,300	65,750	1,00,050	62,290	8,290	...	70	40	70,690
1860-61	11,630	27,490	1,800	40,920	26,550	67,470	54,950	6,420	...	140	...	61,510
1861-62	10,370	28,600	230	39,200	24,690	63,890	59,460	3,440	...	30	10	62,940
1862-63	11,850	42,410	950	55,210	31,580	86,770	75,350	4,470	...	70	20	79,910
1863-64	12,650	43,890	320	56,860	38,230	95,090	76,810	2,310	...	220	210	79,550
1864-65	14,230	40,990	730	55,940	43,590	99,530	79,720	4,960	...	720	260	85,660
1865-66	15,810	53,830	840	70,480	47,850	1,18,330	78,440	1,840	...	1,180	...	81,460
1866-67 (11 months)	15,690	46,030	2,450	64,140	35,250	99,390	65,820	2,230	...	1,740	...	69,790
1867-68	17,520	59,970	710	78,200	22,660	1,00,860	72,890	2,470	...	1,860	...	77,220
1868-69	20,150	82,080	780	1,03,010	25,520	1,28,530	74,980	5,750	...	1,440	...	82,170
1869-70	20,840	80,770	2,700	1,04,310	28,790	1,33,100	77,250	7,440	...	1,330	...	86,020
1870-71	20,880	81,630	2,110	1,04,620	23,920	1,28,540	79,360	4,550	...	700	...	84,610
1871-72	21,230	85,200	1,430	1,07,860	19,470	1,27,330	80,670	5,450	...	170	10	86,300
1872-73	23,340	93,070	1,850	1,17,760	9,770	1,27,530	91,820	8,900	...	40	110	1,00,870
1873-74	25,000	96,260	840	1,22,100	10,400	1,32,500	79,240	3,670	...	10	60	83,050
1874-75	29,670	1,00,470	810	1,30,950	10,890	1,41,840	79,230	6,300	...	100	...	85,630
1875-76	35,890	1,12,640	1,030	1,49,560	13,360	1,62,920	75,540	6,620	...	40	...	82,200
1876-77	43,340	1,04,420	1,160	1,48,920	15,390	1,64,310	82,670	8,030	...	60	...	91,600
1877-78	46,150	1,15,320	1,650	1,63,120	14,990	1,78,110	93,250	10,660	...	80	60	1,04,890
1878-79	59,020	1,27,560	1,450	1,88,030	14,140	2,02,170	1,00,370	11,180	1,510	120	210	1,13,390
1879-80	73,790	1,34,320	2,580	2,10,690	17,100	2,27,790	1,07,890	12,040	1,350	100	10	1,21,380
1880-81	95,050	1,32,050	2,140	2,29,240	18,020	2,47,260	1,16,280	13,750	1,320	100	...	1,31,450
1881-82	1,20,550	1,11,000	1,900	2,33,450	20,430	2,53,880	1,18,640	16,390	1,680	120	...	1,36,830
1882-83	1,25,970	1,12,140	2,070	2,40,180	24,770	2,64,950	1,29,110	20,580	1,800	120	...	1,51,610
1883-84	1,46,870	1,14,450	2,940	2,64,260	25,610	2,89,870	1,49,790	35,060	2,100	160	...	1,87,110
1884-85	1,53,720	1,22,010	2,920	2,78,650	22,880	3,01,530	1,64,630	35,530	1,350	290	...	2,02,800
1885-86	1,13,790	1,97,560	3,100	3,14,440	26,040	3,40,480	1,63,780	33,750	...	350	210	2,03,090
1886-87	1,35,150	2,86,590	3,540	4,25,280	37,190	4,62,470	2,18,070	32,400	200	450	10	2,46,180
1887-88	1,86,740	3,58,170	3,870	5,48,780	46,460	5,95,240	2,91,700	64,450	4,140	360	790	3,61,460
1888-89	1,90,360	3,61,730	6,910	5,59,000	67,300	6,26,300	3,59,640	1,10,070	10,410	810	1,420	4,82,350
1889-90	2,07,350	3,79,960	8,310	5,96,120	80,510	6,76,630	4,25,790	1,29,890	8,590	670	810	5,65,750
1890-91	2,37,990	4,25,470	7,790	6,71,250	89,020	7,60,270	4,17,180	1,33,070	9,330	400	800	5,80,780
1891-92	2,63,250	4,34,390	7,030	7,04,670	96,540	8,01,210	4,18,450	1,34,660	8,100	310	1,030	5,62,530
1892-93	2,83,660	3,77,200	3,750	6,64,610	1,02,030	7,66,640	4,33,340	1,24,150	8,290	680	730	5,67,180
1893-94	2,86,540	3,89,560	4,440	6,80,540	1,05,380	7,85,920	4,54,810	1,56,230	7,270	1,080	1,090	6,20,400
1894-95	3,00,590	4,18,010	3,340	7,21,940	1,08,540	8,30,480	4,42,210	1,54,240	7,570	120	410	6,04,550
1895-96	3,12,830	4,40,150	3,330	7,56,310	1,12,920	8,69,230	4,38,100	1,71,690	6,690	190	920	6,17,490
1896-97	3,43,340	4,62,310	3,690	8,09,340	1,25,090	9,34,430	4,58,020	1,76,810	...	220	330	6,35,380
1897-98	3,75,680	4,90,570	4,540	8,70,790	1,25,500	9,96,290	4,61,240	1,64,170	7,240	260	1,000	6,38,910
1898-99	3,90,670	4,96,290	4,460	8,91,420	1,31,090	10,14,510	4,60,070	1,66,200	1,530	290	650	6,28,680
1899-1900	4,11,749	4,85,744	3,849	9,01,342	1,28,121	10,29,463	4,47,321	1,71,109	1,524	116	658	6,20,728
1900-01	4,43,938	5,35,948	4,741	9,84,627	1,33,688	11,18,315	4,55,525	1,64,748	1,713	84	203	6,22,266
<b>ASSAM</b>												
1874-75	39,470	63,250	430	1,03,150	16,730	1,19,880	1,30,150	16,030	...	...	630	1,46,810
1875-76	42,820	70,560	500	1,13,870	18,620	1,32,490	1,41,380	10,690	...	...	640	1,52,620
1876-77	45,930	75,210	560	1,21,700	18,760	1,40,460	1,45,020	15,020	...	...	970	1,61,010
1877-78	45,520	77,880	1,710	1,24,610	17,800	1,42,410	1,43,110	16,380	40	...	630	1,60,160
1878-79	45,690	84,320	680	1,30,690	17,770	1,48,460	1,60,500	25,730	...	...	1,690	1,87,920
1879-80	49,380	91,860	2,380	1,44,070	19,900	1,63,970	1,74,800	22,800	...	...	1,470	1,98,570
1880-81	71,040	82,870	1,320	1,55,730	22,290	1,78,020	1,85,100	21,310	400	...	1,800	2,18,610
1881-82	87,520	74,330	900	1,62,750	24,480	1,87,230	2,04,210	20,530	...	...	1,370	2,26,110
1882-83	1,01,220	76,030	610	1,77,860	26,220	2,04,080	2,16,610	26,290	...	...	1,920	2,44,830
1883-84	1,11,870	81,430	650	1,93,950	28,930	2,22,880	2,04,540	31,050	7,690	...	1,730	2,35,000
1884-85	1,23,070	88,950	1,470	2,13,490	33,070	2,46,560	2,43,230	22,920	7,580	...	1,530	2,75,210
1885-86	84,340	1,47,510	1,900	2,33,750	28,700	2,62,450	2,35,780	21,380	6,480	...	1,740	2,65,380
1886-87	80,920	1,71,230	1,130	2,53,280	27,890	2,81,170	2,55,400	29,220	6,570	...	2,450	2,93,640
1887-88	83,930	1,72,990	1,910	2,58,850	29,510	2,88,360	2,81,040	23,100	3,710	...	1,710	3,09,560
1888-89	87,970	1,84,560	1,690	2,74,220	31,960	3,06,180	2,47,870	22,190	3,990	...	1,460	2,74,210
1889-90	84,310	1,84,940	1,530	2,70,780	31,250	3,02,030	2,43,410	29,590	3,780	...	2,040	2,78,820
1890-91	1,01,190	2,04,430	1,340	3,07,010	32,870	3,39,880	2,40,810	36,930	3,990	...	1,690	2,82,920
1891-92	1,08,040	2,45,270	1,320	3,54,630	35,780	3,90,410	2,48,880	45,350	3,800	...	1,850	2,97,860
1892-93	1,00,220	1,95,360	1,090	2,96,670	34,630	3,31,300	2,57,950	40,190	5,380	...	1,690	3,05,210
1893-94	1,15,990	2,05,290	1,110	3,22,390	38,150	3,60,540	2,52,430	42,180	12,380	...	2,170	3,09,160
1894-95	1,33,160	2,14,670	1,650	3,39,480	35,800	3,75,280	2,54,440	41,610	12,380	...	2,540	3,10,970
1895-96	1,24,970	2,24,520	2,650	3,63,140	37,800	4,00,940	2,60,690	57,500	12,390	...	3,590	3,34,160
1896-97	1,44,240	2,24,620	660	3,79,520	39,540	4,18,960	2,65,790	55,030	12,400	...	1,920	3,25,140
1897-98	1,49,680	2,42,360	1,010	3,99,950	38,440	4,38,390	2,68,660	69,040	12,350	...	4,370	3,54,320
1898-99	1,51,730	2,46,110	7,000	4,04,840	40,480	4,45,320	2,86,610	66,990	12,380	...	2,100	3,68,980
1899-1900	1,53,954	2,42,155	6,230	4,02,339	41,619	4,43,958	2,75,299	61,670	12,			

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 172 )  
No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the

NORTH- WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH	REVENUE						EXPENDITURE				
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1853-54	8,65,600	...	20,330	8,85,930	...	8,85,930	4,68,240	78,130	2,97,300	...	8,43,730
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,370	59,940	2,52,680	...	8,66,470
1855-56	3,39,230	2,49,150	17,610	6,06,040	5,65,860	11,71,900	4,84,120	95,120	3,67,050	...	8,96,290
1856-57	4,06,130	2,40,700	53,620	7,00,450	6,46,100	12,46,550	5,03,520	96,210	3,68,670	...	9,66,400
1857-58	2,10,430	1,12,980	33,220	3,56,580	2,61,150	7,17,730	3,15,730	64,910	3,08,050	...	6,83,680
1858-59	4,81,530	2,83,000	60,790	8,25,320	8,04,830	16,30,150	4,50,250	1,15,840	3,99,940	...	9,66,090
1859-60	5,17,220	3,52,710	39,370	9,09,300	8,72,840	17,82,140	5,10,560	1,12,950	4,42,600	...	10,66,110
1860-61	5,06,950	3,76,000	33,580	9,16,530	7,70,380	16,86,910	5,43,710	76,730	4,86,810	...	11,06,250
1861-62	3,55,920	2,13,930	16,450	6,86,300	6,10,620	12,96,920	3,81,320	25,730	3,54,190	2,350	7,63,650
1862-63	4,15,220	2,23,760	19,440	7,58,420	7,27,050	14,85,470	4,13,330	37,540	3,85,350	3,470	8,44,740
1863-64	4,39,010	2,50,960	2,660	7,92,630	7,16,220	15,08,850	4,19,910	40,240	3,68,790	3,330	8,30,770
1864-65	4,34,200	2,84,220	12,550	8,30,970	8,39,350	16,70,320	4,23,140	37,470	4,06,080	2,850	8,75,540
1865-66	4,37,320	4,14,760	5,050	8,57,130	11,22,380	19,79,510	4,55,410	68,310	4,27,130	3,350	9,54,300
1866-67 (11 months)	3,90,840	2,59,460	5,440	7,55,740	5,00,700	12,56,440	4,49,790	59,130	3,42,600	3,230	8,55,800
1867-68	4,40,930	2,92,670	10,030	8,43,630	3,39,330	11,83,030	5,23,240	81,010	4,14,190	5,430	10,23,860
1868-69	4,56,210	4,16,060	4,870	8,77,140	4,41,870	13,19,010	5,67,240	74,100	4,31,490	5,150	10,77,990
1869-70	4,44,640	4,15,250	10,380	8,70,270	2,86,260	12,56,530	6,19,050	62,950	2,90,320	6,330	9,78,710
1870-71	5,21,700	4,57,170	7,330	9,86,200	9,40,730	19,27,050	7,05,170	85,770	1,69,130	2,840	9,62,970
1871-72	5,21,430	4,52,060	8,200	9,91,690	8,15,300	18,06,990	7,65,470	90,860	1,30,320	2,700	9,89,360
1872-73	4,93,070	4,35,160	10,960	9,40,190	1,77,440	11,17,630	7,51,200	89,630	1,12,410	2,410	9,55,710
1873-74	4,55,160	4,41,510	4,960	9,01,630	1,82,840	10,84,470	7,74,970	1,51,510	58,140	1,640	9,86,260
1874-75	4,73,630	4,66,330	4,730	9,44,750	1,68,730	11,33,540	7,62,490	1,40,630	57,810	1,230	9,63,160
1875-76	4,88,330	4,99,770	5,090	9,93,290	1,98,720	11,92,510	7,93,670	1,29,670	54,850	1,180	9,79,370
1876-77	4,84,810	5,21,030	4,210	10,10,150	2,01,430	12,11,580	8,12,230	1,54,000	51,730	1,710	10,20,820
1877-78	4,80,240	5,72,300	5,220	10,57,800	2,15,060	12,82,420	8,32,670	1,52,140	60,150	1,000	10,45,960
1878-79	4,48,940	6,23,100	6,070	10,78,010	2,15,010	12,93,020	6,91,050	1,04,130	42,010	1,020	8,38,270
1879-80	4,20,350	6,55,090	8,100	10,83,540	2,09,520	12,93,060	7,21,930	1,24,230	45,720	650	8,93,290
1880-81	4,37,370	5,84,430	5,330	10,27,130	1,98,320	12,25,510	6,56,770	1,23,800	42,220	1,060	8,34,850
1881-82	5,10,730	5,51,660	7,360	10,69,750	2,09,340	12,79,090	7,14,220	1,04,720	47,230	1,200	8,67,530
1882-83	5,24,990	5,59,120	6,600	11,00,710	2,18,330	13,19,530	7,59,220	1,20,300	46,000	1,730	9,27,910
1883-84	5,50,270	6,06,900	17,950	11,75,120	2,30,240	14,05,360	7,85,560	92,430	52,340	2,490	9,34,870
1884-85	5,64,960	6,48,410	6,290	12,19,660	2,35,960	14,55,620	8,23,240	97,060	48,370	1,640	9,70,330
1885-86	4,35,950	8,40,450	10,300	12,86,700	2,46,650	15,33,350	8,65,790	1,01,620	36,620	1,640	10,05,660
1886-87	4,66,760	8,73,240	23,540	13,63,540	2,52,640	16,16,230	8,80,800	1,02,300	40,690	2,230	10,26,620
1887-88	5,01,570	9,30,430	8,040	14,40,040	2,59,600	16,99,640	8,89,350	96,690	35,640	1,550	10,23,230
1888-89	5,30,430	9,27,060	20,230	14,77,720	2,64,460	17,42,300	8,84,230	81,140	32,210	1,230	9,98,970
1889-90	5,27,200	9,32,360	22,960	14,82,520	2,61,660	17,44,180	8,54,170	1,23,910	27,760	2,010	10,12,850
1890-91	5,65,960	9,81,360	15,210	15,63,020	2,67,400	18,30,420	8,72,850	1,23,060	39,420	1,690	10,36,090
1891-92	5,65,660	10,31,650	15,240	16,13,550	2,63,120	18,76,680	8,81,030	2,42,960	34,870	1,440	11,60,290
1892-93	5,75,190	9,47,920	19,410	15,42,520	2,65,670	18,08,190	8,77,540	2,05,910	33,180	1,550	11,23,180
1893-94	5,88,260	10,16,750	10,330	16,15,490	2,70,050	18,85,540	8,79,550	2,54,900	25,390	1,310	11,71,150
1894-95	6,40,500	11,01,940	10,160	17,52,600	2,72,140	20,24,740	8,98,150	2,27,940	37,360	1,280	11,65,230
1895-96	6,56,140	11,43,510	11,510	18,11,160	2,80,140	20,91,300	9,07,080	2,43,130	41,250	1,370	11,97,630
1896-97	6,38,090	11,80,100	8,770	18,26,960	2,93,050	21,26,010	9,39,630	2,60,700	44,110	1,780	12,45,320
1897-98	5,99,600	12,39,060	20,070	18,58,730	2,97,510	21,56,260	9,55,190	2,93,030	44,070	1,080	12,98,350
1898-99	6,14,300	12,80,240	12,540	19,07,080	3,10,970	22,18,050	9,67,080	2,62,690	42,260	1,580	12,73,610
1899-1900	6,23,834	13,67,706	12,024	20,13,564	3,06,461	23,22,025	10,07,815	2,62,565	41,963	1,621	12,15,964
1900-01	6,49,676	13,89,269	12,034	20,50,979	3,16,503	23,67,482	10,44,009	2,59,209	32,910	1,657	12,48,995

\* No details



**XI**  
**POST OFFICE**

( 174 )

No 8—concluded

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
<b>PANJAB</b>												
1861-62	1,92,780	1,56,690	8,600	3,58,070	4,79,980	8,38,050	2,08,880	17,550	2,60,050	...	580	4,87,070
1862-63	1,58,240	1,71,320	4,740	3,34,300	4,53,300	7,87,600	1,85,400	17,030	1,75,850	...	1,090	3,79,370
1863-64	1,72,740	2,01,310	1,500	3,75,550	5,21,940	8,97,490	1,89,800	34,430	1,97,750	...	2,290	4,24,230
1864-65	1,82,620	2,25,960	8,940	4,14,520	6,13,980	10,28,500	1,97,380	26,730	2,88,930	...	2,100	5,15,190
1865-66	1,80,920	2,45,900	9,240	4,36,060	7,27,790	11,63,850	2,13,290	46,770	2,99,400	170	460	5,60,080
1866-67 (11 months)	2,05,590	2,93,320	3,840	5,02,750	4,79,910	9,82,660	2,39,800	48,640	2,53,050	80	1,110	5,37,680
1867-68	2,31,910	3,16,010	3,760	5,51,680	4,66,800	10,18,480	2,88,230	42,320	2,50,430	100	630	5,81,710
1868-69	2,35,180	3,29,480	3,190	5,67,850	5,26,740	10,94,590	3,25,880	55,340	2,67,080	...	1,130	6,49,430
1869-70	2,09,370	2,53,870	9,570	4,72,710	5,05,810	9,78,520	3,26,110	54,260	1,63,960	...	160	5,44,480
1870-71	2,18,120	2,58,290	7,010	4,83,420	5,94,100	10,77,520	3,45,680	60,780	1,33,940	...	850	5,41,030
1871-72	2,30,130	2,75,430	5,650	5,11,210	5,31,900	10,43,110	3,96,340	78,950	1,24,620	...	110	6,00,020
1872-73	2,35,250	2,84,900	8,670	5,28,720	1,42,420	6,71,140	4,23,860	77,930	1,33,040	...	500	6,35,390
1873-74	2,37,340	2,95,950	4,510	5,37,800	1,72,350	7,10,150	4,47,430	69,900	1,34,590	...	700	6,52,620
1874-75	2,49,610	3,24,460	4,140	5,78,210	1,76,190	7,54,400	4,47,620	78,670	1,40,780	...	680	6,67,750
1875-76	2,61,020	3,45,250	3,520	6,09,790	1,97,250	8,07,040	4,47,700	85,520	1,23,650	...	1,250	6,58,120
1876-77	2,57,430	3,57,070	4,100	6,18,600	2,03,260	8,21,860	4,50,200	71,180	1,19,740	...	580	6,41,700
1877-78	2,50,060	3,96,020	4,430	6,50,510	2,18,800	8,69,310	4,46,890	82,530	1,47,090	...	2,070	6,78,580
1878-79	2,51,000	4,74,730	3,450	7,29,180	2,31,600	9,60,780	4,07,670	69,720	1,31,490	...	580	6,69,460
1879-80	3,05,190	7,08,670	9,390	10,23,250	3,20,920	13,44,170	5,16,290	1,01,390	3,03,560	...	700	9,21,940
1880-81	3,70,970	6,33,510	5,620	10,10,100	2,87,560	12,97,660	5,00,510	1,07,720	2,58,510	...	860	8,67,600
1881-82	3,76,120	4,42,900	28,400	8,57,420	2,49,090	11,06,510	5,13,230	81,890	1,46,010	...	50	7,20,180
1882-83	3,58,470	4,19,940	11,250	7,89,660	2,61,340	10,51,000	5,07,090	55,790	1,31,750	...	130	6,84,750
1883-84	3,49,910	4,57,540	7,960	8,15,410	2,71,960	10,87,370	5,25,370	68,630	1,41,580	...	640	7,36,220
1884-85	3,42,190	5,01,740	3,420	8,47,350	2,83,010	11,30,360	5,57,490	86,170	1,12,350	...	410	7,56,420
1885-86	2,55,980	6,67,150	7,020	9,31,150	3,08,270	12,34,420	5,68,640	1,17,790	80,700	...	110	7,67,240
1886-87	2,41,820	7,06,280	10,220	9,58,320	3,08,310	12,66,630	5,80,910	89,750	97,400	...	260	7,38,390
1887-88	2,49,300	7,43,320	18,400	10,11,020	3,20,050	13,31,070	5,84,630	63,100	68,770	...	1,100	7,17,600
1888-89	2,64,900	7,92,210	6,240	10,63,250	3,41,080	14,04,330	5,88,930	55,960	60,210	...	200	7,05,800
1889-90	2,60,010	8,01,510	5,450	10,66,970	3,54,830	14,21,800	5,76,220	82,050	95,870	...	70	7,54,210
1890-91	2,77,150	8,46,980	4,310	11,28,340	3,84,470	15,12,810	5,81,400	97,310	84,800	...	2,470	7,65,980
1891-92	2,91,190	9,26,470	3,940	12,21,600	4,11,300	16,32,900	5,99,540	1,05,780	48,520	...	30	7,53,870
1892-93	2,92,860	8,43,790	3,110	11,39,760	4,77,790	16,17,550	6,38,800	1,14,590	1,34,430	...	-40	8,87,780
1893-94	2,02,290	9,18,980	15,170	12,36,440	5,00,060	17,36,500	6,78,770	1,28,460	1,09,780	...	40	9,17,050
1894-95	2,38,380	10,18,020	15,010	12,71,360	5,01,440	18,72,800	7,11,370	1,47,910	1,09,290	...	190	8,68,760
1895-96	4,19,270	11,97,420	17,680	15,74,320	5,39,720	21,14,040	7,89,910	1,52,000	1,12,580	...	320	10,54,710
1896-97	4,06,390	11,43,610	16,460	15,66,460	5,53,340	21,19,800	8,36,040	2,07,350	1,27,850	...	130	11,61,360
1897-98	4,91,890	12,45,590	16,660	18,54,140	5,68,840	24,22,980	8,31,800	1,85,300	1,12,490	...	430	11,29,810
1898-99	4,36,490	13,45,190	18,040	17,99,720	5,90,810	23,90,530	8,68,950	2,06,980	1,23,910	...	-60	12,00,790
1899-1900	4,01,802	13,96,900	19,544	18,18,246	5,91,979	24,10,125	9,97,791	2,58,169	1,64,567	...	199	15,30,724
1900-01	4,10,742	15,44,608	19,361	19,75,211	6,52,817	26,28,028	10,69,038	2,72,323	1,78,273	...	46	16,08,579
<b>SIND</b>												
1869-70	24,170	67,430	1,300	92,900	87,180	1,36,980	70,540	3,950	1,06,540	30	320	1,97,380
1870-71	26,030	67,970	1,300	95,300	1,29,180	2,24,330	79,560	10,620	1,03,250	50	10	1,93,490
1871-72	25,540	68,770	980	95,290	1,05,340	2,00,630	85,010	7,400	1,08,460	10	370	1,96,250
1872-73	24,710	69,520	820	95,050	46,370	1,41,420	82,230	8,100	1,02,180	...	930	1,97,450
1873-74	25,930	71,190	480	97,600	87,980	1,35,580	84,220	7,630	97,010	10	...	1,88,860
1874-75	26,800	71,890	590	99,280	40,490	1,39,770	88,170	9,990	92,330	...	670	1,91,170
1875-76	28,240	76,540	640	1,05,420	43,980	1,49,390	90,920	6,620	89,210	...	550	1,87,300
1876-77	29,980	78,990	430	1,09,350	42,240	1,51,590	91,590	6,470	83,470	...	580	1,82,110
1877-78	32,720	87,950	560	1,21,230	47,190	1,68,420	97,600	9,450	85,460	...	690	1,92,300
1878-79	32,770	97,130	860	1,30,280	48,460	1,78,740	95,470	9,460	44,790	...	150	1,49,810
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880-81	45,700	79,370	1,080	1,26,150	26,000	1,52,150	82,290	2,820	3,690	...	40	38,840
1881-82	73,050	84,470	1,330	1,59,850	53,740	2,13,090	1,19,950	13,700	14,930	...	-490	1,48,090
1882-83	65,360	97,760	890	1,64,000	52,860	2,16,860	1,08,890	9,560	15,140	...	530	1,33,920
1883-84	71,960	1,07,430	890	1,80,280	54,110	2,34,390	1,08,930	13,460	14,060	...	220	1,36,690
1884-85	86,670	1,37,170	750	2,23,790	60,010	2,83,800	1,11,860	11,060	14,620	...	300	1,37,730
1885-86	73,790	2,12,200	980	2,86,970	67,660	3,54,630	1,22,110	24,400	14,200	...	120	1,60,830
1886-87	86,540	2,09,860	1,140	2,99,540	65,300	3,64,840	1,33,920	25,520	14,620	...	240	1,74,300
1887-88	76,310	2,11,080	1,400	2,88,790	64,850	3,53,640	1,36,540	14,420	14,410	...	620	1,65,890
1888-89	86,440	2,26,730	1,460	3,13,630	67,760	3,81,390	1,41,110	13,150	12,660	10	800	1,67,430
1889-90	83,970	2,28,480	1,350	3,11,800	68,010	3,79,810	1,42,570	23,380	13,890	10	90	1,79,940
1890-91	86,230	2,50,810	1,340	3,38,380	70,850	4,09,230	1,45,750	22,030	13,530	30	100	1,81,440
1891-92	85,330	2,61,150	1,280	3,47,760	76,060	4,23,820	1,51,670	23,540	4,220	...	...	1,79,480
1892-93	80,720	2,05,180	960	2,86,840	78,280	3,65,120	1,58,110	23,760	3,490	...	80	1,85,440
1893-94	85,470	2,21,330	1,110	3,07,900	83,800	3,91,700	1,60,740	23,500	4,200	...	100	1,88,540
1894-95	87,780	2,28,230	990	3,16,990	86,770	4,03,760	1,65,280	24,980	4,560	...	...	1,94,770
1895-96	89,460	2,42,460	1,170	3,33,090	89,270	4,22,360	1,67,520	27,550	4,960	...	...	2,00,030
1896-97	92,960	2,47,830	1,160	3,41,950	88,240	4,30,190	1,68,360	24,660	4,610	...	...	1,97,620
1897-98	95,590	2,58,750	1,300	3,55,540	92,130	4,47,670	1,70,450	26,950	4,440	...	40	2,01,780
1898-99	93,770	2,64,710	1,130	3,61,600	99,710	4,61,310	1,77,650	28,350	1,090	...	30	2,07,120
1899-1900	94,555	2,69,636	1,227	3,65,418	96,524	4,62,942	1,89,117	31,911	1,343	...	...	2,22,371
1900-01	92,285	2,61,218	908	3,55,406	1,03,603	4,61,009	1,83,914	32,589	1			

several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—concluded

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES</b>											
1866-67 (11 months)	46,050	51,560	3,800	1,01,410	1,00,810	2,02,220	94,700	15,730	2,29,430	340	3,40,350
1867-68	47,460	60,290	1,680	1,09,430	1,07,150	2,16,580	1,14,290	23,320	2,38,050	350	3,74,010
1868-69	47,940	63,500	2,270	1,13,710	1,25,610	2,39,320	1,23,820	67,920	2,01,260	1,760	3,99,760
1869-70	50,000	68,990	2,240	1,16,230	88,120	2,04,350	1,47,680	26,270	2,74,390	1,300	4,49,640
1870-71	55,350	90,070	5,760	1,51,180	3,72,570	5,53,750	2,05,220	24,760	39,750	660	2,70,390
1871-72	51,600	92,390	2,280	1,76,270	1,59,190	3,35,460	2,05,610	17,360	2,900	600	2,28,470
1872-73	55,790	1,16,330	1,790	2,03,910	59,980	2,63,890	2,10,190	16,040	5,160	310	2,31,700
1873-74	53,640	1,03,670	930	1,58,240	57,790	2,46,030	2,19,880	27,520	5,160	530	2,53,490
1874-75	91,580	1,06,390	1,670	1,99,740	51,770	2,51,510	2,12,600	25,760	6,240	910	2,46,510
1875-76	95,500	1,14,010	940	2,10,450	56,060	2,66,510	2,13,980	19,850	10,640	590	2,45,060
1876-77	95,100	1,19,970	2,150	2,17,220	67,870	2,75,090	2,09,490	19,590	13,630	830	2,43,480
1877-78	99,960	1,47,720	1,380	2,49,060	60,900	3,09,960	2,10,690	18,470	13,550	650	2,43,360
1878-79	94,160	1,55,230	1,350	2,50,740	60,960	3,11,600	2,21,280	26,850	14,070	1,060	2,63,250
1879-80	88,160	1,65,540	1,760	2,55,460	61,870	3,16,330	2,18,900	26,310	15,120	670	2,61,300
1880-81	1,21,910	1,54,500	1,440	2,77,850	62,480	3,40,330	2,39,190	44,020	16,450	410	3,00,070
1881-82	1,50,310	1,46,180	3,460	2,99,950	63,260	3,63,110	2,62,240	49,040	16,420	550	3,23,250
1882-83	1,59,320	1,48,240	1,670	3,09,230	65,270	74,500	2,76,240	55,000	18,250	1,000	3,51,190
1883-84	1,64,160	1,61,460	1,390	3,26,960	66,490	3,93,440	2,33,120	51,630	23,260	1,730	3,59,740
1884-85	1,66,260	1,81,630	1,150	3,49,070	70,260	4,19,330	2,38,070	44,780	25,370	780	3,59,000
1885-86	1,24,880	2,44,740	2,990	3,72,610	73,600	4,46,210	3,02,540	48,660	25,910	540	3,77,650
1886-87	1,35,040	2,46,610	2,260	3,84,110	77,460	4,61,570	3,10,000	50,350	23,210	1,020	3,89,580
1887-88	1,44,060	2,66,860	2,540	4,13,460	79,340	4,92,800	3,18,070	38,370	29,280	1,140	3,86,960
1888-89	1,55,480	2,91,440	2,040	4,48,960	81,170	5,30,130	3,25,610	38,490	27,410	230	3,91,340
1889-90	1,60,540	2,78,060	4,080	4,37,670	82,250	5,19,920	3,13,180	47,710	22,970	270	3,84,130
1890-91	1,70,650	2,98,330	670	4,69,650	87,390	5,57,040	3,20,750	53,030	21,120	460	3,96,370
1891-92	1,76,310	3,29,950	1,540	5,07,800	87,660	5,95,460	3,21,980	53,070	21,120	360	3,96,550
1892-93	1,74,990	3,79,560	1,620	4,56,170	91,350	5,47,520	3,24,960	56,260	22,040	330	4,03,590
1893-94	1,79,110	2,91,980	1,380	4,72,420	95,270	5,67,690	3,29,620	60,790	23,990	690	4,15,290
1894-95	1,90,340	3,25,750	1,620	5,17,110	1,00,320	6,17,430	3,55,340	55,100	24,490	300	4,35,230
1895-96	1,94,850	3,21,740	1,930	5,18,520	1,04,770	6,23,290	3,52,780	60,630	25,770	750	4,39,920
1896-97	2,02,990	3,12,140	1,500	5,16,630	1,11,220	6,27,850	3,62,690	63,240	27,750	310	4,53,960
1897-98	2,20,470	3,15,280	2,180	5,37,930	1,15,870	6,53,800	3,67,910	78,170	23,100	300	4,74,480
1898-99	2,16,740	3,30,350	1,840	5,48,930	1,15,570	6,64,000	3,78,190	66,150	23,310	290	4,73,340
1899-1900	2,19,528	3,23,755	1,741	5,60,023	1,33,329	6,93,351	3,85,274	71,761	30,839	508	4,88,382
1900-01	2,30,783	3,78,188	2,554	6,11,525	1,39,947	7,51,472	3,98,643	85,067	31,470	510	5,15,689





Statement of the POST OFFICES in INDIA, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

Year	TOTAL					PACKETS					Total number of articles returned undelivered	Year
	TOTAL	Paid and Registered	Unpaid	Service	TOTAL	Unregistered	Registered	V. P. registered	V. P. unregistered	TOTAL		
1853-54	296,340	4,750,884	9,143,206	5,487,408	19,381,500	93,300	...	...	...	93,000	...	1853-54
1854-55	463,560	17,384,560	6,203,952	5,396,700	29,485,212	133,524	...	...	...	133,524	...	1854-55
1855-56	477,348	17,256,696	9,828,000	6,029,520	33,114,216	172,704	...	...	...	172,704	...	1855-56
1856-57	492,324	18,528,540	12,516,120	7,084,332	38,128,992	173,844	...	...	...	173,844	...	1856-57
1857-58	533,256	21,274,824	13,913,544	8,075,772	43,264,140	177,180	...	...	...	177,180	...	1857-58
1858-59	625,272	25,791,108	17,558,880	9,345,612	52,695,600	243,216	...	...	...	243,216	...	1858-59
1859-60	564,072	20,355,132	14,099,916	8,891,964	48,464,820	268,596	...	...	...	268,596	...	1859-60
		5,117,808										
1860-61	563,678	20,145,984	14,065,848	9,425,964	48,197,652	292,560	...	...	...	292,560	...	1860-61
		4,559,856										
1861-62	561,559	22,501,031	14,957,549	9,679,433	47,138,006	321,098	...	...	...	321,098	...	1861-62
1862-63	556,276	23,674,284	16,004,749	9,681,897	49,360,930	341,454	...	...	...	341,454	...	1862-63
1863-64	556,254	25,235,527	17,228,667	9,648,564	52,112,758	349,335	...	...	...	349,335	...	1863-64
1864-65	591,094	27,041,964	19,030,407	10,505,369	56,577,740	391,208	...	...	...	391,208	...	1864-65
1865-66	579,073	27,820,596	20,487,338	13,208,043	60,510,977	402,159	...	...	...	402,159	...	1865-66
1866-67 (11 months)	562,825	31,305,590	20,322,105	7,817,546	59,445,241	403,974	...	...	...	403,974	...	1866-67 (11 months)
1867-68	651,426	41,417,546	22,366,942	4,345,303	68,629,791	525,056	...	...	...	525,056	...	1867-68
1868-69	699,206	45,797,958	25,172,008	4,394,067	75,364,023	623,594	...	...	...	623,594	...	1868-69
1869-70	764,911	52,153,344	27,171,402	4,473,123	83,797,868	736,710	...	...	...	736,710	...	1869-70
1870-71	694,237	53,309,487	27,858,962	3,394,185	84,562,634	1,127,189	...	...	...	1,127,189	...	1870-71
1871-72	675,586	59,177,686	28,974,670	†	88,152,356	1,409,329	...	...	...	1,409,329	...	1871-72
1872-73	653,401	61,885,323	29,823,268	†	91,708,591	1,448,723	...	...	...	1,448,723	...	1872-73
1873-74	605,312	70,992,966	29,963,258	6,942,916	107,899,140	1,336,363	...	...	...	1,336,363	4,935,838	1873-74
1874-75	792,463	75,860,831	31,231,458	7,418,835	114,511,124	1,608,107	...	...	...	1,608,107	4,947,431	1874-75
1875-76	851,915	78,337,778	31,555,468	7,959,282	117,852,528	1,618,393	...	...	...	1,618,393	4,574,207	1875-76
1876-77	990,661	80,040,612	31,355,998	9,526,070	120,922,680	1,619,073	...	...	...	1,619,073	4,690,411	1876-77
1877-78	909,962	90,695,246	32,773,919	3,529,891	126,999,056	1,827,024	...	...	...	1,827,024	5,043,922	1877-78
1878-79	998,901	94,640,351	31,429,552	3,805,597	129,875,500	2,023,768	...	...	...	2,023,768	5,418,138	1878-79
1879-80	1,074,262	106,503,810	30,099,109	4,260,422	140,892,341	2,055,169	30,134	...	...	2,085,303	5,517,503	1879-80
1880-81	1,080,868	121,460,530	30,265,617	4,835,130	156,561,277	2,042,173	63,406	...	...	2,105,579	5,691,601	1880-81
1881-82	1,152,070	133,061,950	29,095,323	4,615,268	166,773,541	2,318,010	69,272	...	...	2,387,282	5,991,997	1881-82
1882-83	1,312,228	146,996,970	29,227,375	4,717,053	180,941,398	3,027,628	85,844	...	...	3,113,267	5,841,908	1882-83
1883-84	1,286,261	163,297,532	28,356,147	4,960,794	196,614,473	3,559,741	131,087	...	...	3,690,828	5,977,944	1883-84
1884-85	1,338,246	179,753,192	27,319,416	5,285,591	212,358,199	4,217,445	98,837	108,535	...	4,424,817	6,097,507	1884-85
1885-86	1,476,271	199,422,966	29,151,584	5,226,253	233,800,803	4,837,137	114,976	93,596	73,626	5,119,335	7,474,000	1885-86
1886-87	1,579,904	215,585,922	27,918,198	5,493,746	248,997,866	5,306,498	105,173	65,336	274,871	5,751,878	7,847,240	1886-87
1887-88	1,621,418	228,045,711	28,432,264	5,668,594	262,146,569	6,095,331	106,293	60,355	477,679	6,739,658	8,614,274	1887-88
1888-89	1,797,705	245,530,467	28,040,813	5,414,823	278,985,403	7,217,377	130,097	56,470	698,191	8,102,035	9,311,672	1888-89
1889-90	1,882,265	262,650,782	27,344,419	6,533,092	296,538,203	7,966,230	141,423	68,605	524,533	8,700,791	9,613,623	1889-90
1890-91	1,901,547	273,753,274	26,690,233	7,133,820	307,577,327	9,610,291	135,115	67,564	562,349	10,375,319	9,745,595	1890-91
1891-92	2,108,685	293,908,579	27,685,562	7,046,742	328,638,883	9,804,446	166,671	76,049	643,885	10,711,051	9,646,401	1891-92
1892-93	2,169,715	306,697,324	26,577,216	6,547,187	339,821,727	11,115,134	197,595	86,249	750,416	12,149,494	10,191,006	1892-93
1893-94	2,339,416	321,919,675	27,060,578	6,585,175	355,565,428	13,470,794	311,266	95,288	825,189	14,702,537	11,304,492	1893-94
1894-95	2,561,572	342,879,466	28,009,656	6,967,016	377,856,138	15,005,514	308,311	109,003	914,831	16,247,659	11,110,131	1894-95
1895-96	2,577,083	360,168,830	28,521,230	6,983,651	395,678,711	16,854,218	232,781	119,408	1,000,134	18,196,529	12,024,951	1895-96
1896-97	2,708,769	382,188,010	29,950,702	7,298,617	410,437,329	17,814,321	260,166	144,016	1,123,895	19,341,399	13,225,364	1896-97
1897-98	2,965,990	405,908,730	30,293,128	7,452,852	443,654,710	19,780,808	287,205	142,611	1,153,791	21,364,415	14,785,063	1897-98
1898-99	2,515,392	417,880,860	29,395,888	7,494,442	453,771,990	21,362,578	310,563	151,736	1,314,547	23,039,424	14,559,120	1898-99
1899-1900	2,604,408	445,082,438	29,237,856	7,912,261	482,232,555	24,806,469	392,896	161,433	1,413,123	26,773,921	15,445,603	1899-1900
1900-01	2,679,109	466,585,298	29,228,913	8,165,780	503,979,991	26,307,401	419,751	164,614	1,410,985	28,302,751	15,176,464	1900-01

\* Entered under "paid"

† Entered under "paid and registered."

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 178 )  
No. 10

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, REGISTERED, INSURED, VALUE-PAYABLE, SERVICE-PRIVILEGED LETTERS, in PROVINCE, in ARC

			Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	
1853-54	...	...	...	...	4,072,188	6,468,708	...	...	94,5
1854-55	...	...	...	...	5,300,628	10,305,456	...	...	78,5
1855-56	...	...	...	...	6,055,392	11,713,236	...	...	95,7
1856-57	...	ESTIMATED	...	...	6,663,696	12,859,032	...	...	26,1
1857-58	...	...	...	...	7,253,544	12,857,604	...	...	30,5
1858-59	...	...	...	...	8,092,032	16,678,752	...	...	
1859-60	...	...	...	...	7,696,180	15,849,432	...	...	16,1
1860-61	...	...	...	...	8,187,528	15,436,872	...	...	
1861-62	...	...	298,915	...	8,380,096	11,193,020	...	...	
1862-63	...	...	329,601	...	8,676,256	11,464,510	...	...	
1863-64	...	...	363,986	...	8,791,061	12,149,618	...	...	
1864-65	...	...	358,891	...	10,075,457	13,150,228	...	...	
1865-66	...	...	373,225	...	11,386,491	14,305,071	...	...	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	354,345	...	10,901,583	13,299,957	...	...	
1867-68	...	...	395,734	...	12,644,174	14,674,003	...	...	
1868-69	...	...	477,995	...	14,021,203	15,954,773	...	...	
1869-70	...	...	528,962	...	16,104,108	17,136,627	...	...	
1870-71	...	...	540,919	...	17,642,921	17,314,348	...	...	
1871-72	...	...	585,655	...	18,733,733	18,137,388	...	...	
1872-73	...	...	640,799	...	19,479,037	17,118,910	1,197,634	...	
1873-74	...	...	1,011,256	...	26,003,744	17,965,316	2,107,374	...	
1874-75	...	...	1,951,841	1,688,594	25,667,425	18,796,171	2,557,111	...	
1875-76	...	...	1,067,333	1,669,790	25,352,034	19,955,162	2,645,395	...	
1876-77	...	...	765,191	1,707,521	26,149,665	19,205,860	2,625,393	...	
1877-78	...	...	1,242,122	1,604,150	25,847,606	20,001,995	2,814,671	...	
1878-79	...	...	1,369,845	1,760,343	27,274,207	20,617,078	2,936,790	...	31
1879-80	...	...	1,703,329	1,994,919	29,087,312	21,200,133	2,881,044	...	86
1880-81	...	...	1,821,794	2,365,331	31,983,257	21,718,672	3,239,480	2,445,10	
1881-82	...	...	1,961,798	2,709,184	34,433,240	23,059,501	3,513,751	2,669,53	
1882-83	...	...	2,277,776	3,084,042	37,145,608	25,262,874	3,669,788	2,875,26	
1883-84	...	...	2,744,826	3,253,978	40,668,467	27,211,951	3,920,827	3,084,50	
1884-85	...	...	3,308,333	3,391,684	45,119,189	29,399,002	4,272,742	3,252,43	
1885-86	...	...	6,625,325	3,455,961	46,810,079	31,947,875	5,084,554	3,615,83	
1886-87	...	...	6,970,795	3,626,822	50,903,124	33,975,454	5,769,189	3,240,57	
1887-88	...	...	8,899,274	3,773,579	54,397,618	35,420,616	5,967,933	3,271,54	
1888-89	...	...	7,667,269	4,014,087	57,880,553	37,163,049	6,345,655	3,082,58	
1889-90	...	...	6,274,198	4,196,587	61,982,762	38,670,368	6,665,057	3,165,04	
1890-91	...	...	9,284,360	4,276,288	62,634,157	40,015,496	6,701,712	3,168,09	
1891-92	...	...	9,980,760	4,726,020	66,233,916	42,194,807	7,421,102	3,391,13	
1892-93	...	...	11,106,767	4,779,232	70,210,384	42,423,769	7,421,884	3,407,24	
1893-94	...	...	12,245,854	5,256,312	72,727,867	43,087,936	7,518,166	3,659,35	
1894-95	...	...	11,872,955	5,618,055	78,164,828	47,462,827	10,461,161	*	
1895-96	...	...	11,886,016	6,104,626	83,471,902	48,565,336	10,615,659	...	
1896-97	...	...	12,418,948	6,545,467	88,510,076	51,939,970	11,485,059	...	
1897-98	...	...	13,373,470	6,890,522	93,886,219	53,089,562	12,130,201	...	0
1898-99	...	...	13,755,626	7,001,379	96,407,710	54,591,930	12,705,415	...	
1899-1900	...	...	14,456,899	7,414,949	104,849,693	57,783,515	13,798,303	...	
1900-01	...	...	14,262,323	7,985,601	111,215,941	59,665,117	13,558,081	...	

\* Abolished from 1st July 1894

POST CARDS, and REPLY POST CARDS, received for delivery in the POST OFFICES, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

Punjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL			
...		3,055,320	...	3,684,044	17,260,260	...	... 1853-54	
...		5,807,952	...	4,978,224	26,892,260	...	... 1854-55	
...		6,562,716	...	5,172,372	29,503,716	...	... 1855-56	
...		7,868,992	...	6,452,256	33,863,976	...	... 1856-57	
...		10,466,484	...	6,881,208	37,458,840	...	... 1857-58	
...		13,172,940	...	7,799,748	45,743,472	...	... 1858-59	
...		11,625,144	...	7,267,224	42,637,980	...	... 1859-60	
...		11,289,624	...	8,067,684	42,981,708	...	... 1860-61	
4,814,079	Not enumerated	9,898,651	...	7,762,409	42,347,170	...	... 1861-62	
5,548,515		10,487,890	...	7,789,507	44,246,073	...	... 1862-63	
5,838,842		11,951,477	...	7,812,675	46,907,654	...	... 1863-64	
6,255,316		13,094,357	...	8,135,068	51,069,317	...	... 1864-65	
6,710,654		13,299,827	...	8,722,036	54,797,304	...	... 1865-66	
7,828,838		11,559,757	1,468,625	8,643,915	54,057,020	...	... 1866-67 (11 months)	
9,244,093		14,042,686	1,800,314	9,766,251	62,567,255	...	... 1867-68	
9,887,641		15,834,942	1,979,879	10,734,799	68,891,232	...	... 1868-69	
9,451,271		1,941,391	17,811,238	2,225,390	11,668,931	76,867,918	...	... 1869-70
9,111,413		2,027,761	15,512,793	3,344,942	11,807,976	77,303,074	...	... 1870-71
9,486,305	2,109,415	15,808,782	3,547,957	12,227,418	80,636,648	...	... 1871-72	
10,125,521	2,195,544	15,873,064	3,729,242	12,767,346	83,127,098	...	... 1872-73	
12,024,144	2,009,942	17,117,582	4,493,376	14,798,993	98,531,628	...	... 1873-74	
11,503,051	2,240,601	18,345,470	4,830,880	16,771,932	104,353,076	...	... 1874-75	
12,077,600	2,233,482	19,046,662	4,494,739	18,034,746	107,576,943	...	... 1875-76	
11,865,415	2,061,481	20,401,751	4,700,939	19,548,124	110,051,340	...	... 1876-77	
12,567,783	2,366,172	22,556,506	5,244,869	19,843,462	115,089,336	...	... 1877-78	
14,372,423	2,845,462	22,157,690	5,448,304	19,817,467	118,599,609	...	... 1878-79	
20,799,457	*	23,786,334	5,738,308	21,426,222	128,567,058	...	... 1879-80	
18,949,662	5,433,495	25,929,600	6,078,919	23,573,786	143,538,105	...	... 1880-81	
19,486,151	4,172,706	28,913,475	6,820,599	25,353,787	153,093,671	...	... 1881-82	
18,950,383	4,056,741	32,598,436	7,664,198	27,768,365	165,558,498	...	... 1882-83	
20,681,204	4,175,906	35,980,510	8,227,117	29,550,331	179,479,626	...	... 1883-84	
22,059,557	4,674,557	37,823,908	8,456,529	31,754,608	193,512,546	...	... 1884-85	
24,087,940	5,515,019	41,735,429	9,824,658	33,280,256	211,982,718	...	... 1885-86	
26,253,068	5,887,372	43,802,530	9,624,372	35,857,965	225,811,265	...	... 1886-87	
26,815,638	5,431,304	46,529,391	10,228,662	37,956,794	238,692,376	...	... 1887-88	
29,428,776	5,944,598	50,962,368	10,919,236	41,083,148	264,491,320	...	... 1888-89	
30,323,053	6,301,986	52,482,124	11,472,348	47,825,871	271,359,394	...	... 1889-90	
31,386,768	6,419,672	54,095,945	11,637,738	51,120,180	280,740,412	...	... 1890-91	
34,113,943	6,818,747	58,909,254	12,502,997	54,327,173	300,619,812	...	... 1891-92	
34,951,200	7,034,983	59,960,531	12,763,659	56,954,391	311,014,049	...	... 1892-93	
38,002,731	7,123,444	65,006,240	13,435,399	58,798,918	326,862,219	...	... 1893-94	
41,140,219	7,657,466	68,106,184	14,365,696	62,300,468	347,149,859	...	... 1894-95	
45,125,941	7,737,791	70,890,508	14,904,331	64,865,896	364,168,006	...	... 1895-96	
47,127,886	8,273,091	75,627,635	15,380,736	69,691,406	386,950,259	...	... 1896-97	
52,951,592	8,554,401	80,588,480	15,352,707	72,480,082	408,797,236	...	... 1897-98	
53,116,268	8,792,383	83,541,019	15,666,947	73,555,399	419,134,096	...	... 1898-99	
58,780,407	9,703,124	88,505,122	17,159,408	76,918,068	448,868,998	...	... 1899-1900	
60,990,092	10,748,674	91,101,444	17,905,517	81,781,692	469,209,482	...	... 1900-01	

ESTIMATED

POST OFFICE

No. 11

NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL	
1853-54	...	...	536,784	541,032	...	...	...	...	456,564	...	290,520	1,824,900	
1854-55	...	...	667,812	904,272	...	...	...	...	520,932	...	536,376	2,629,392	
1855-56	...	...	884,004	1,072,716	...	...	...	...	575,700	...	600,732	3,133,152	
1856-57	...	...	1,019,496	1,134,144	...	...	...	...	871,092	...	747,960	3,772,692	
1857-58	...	...	1,314,564	1,755,984	...	...	...	...	1,213,572	...	987,924	5,272,044	
1858-59	...	...	1,376,196	1,871,340	...	...	...	...	2,060,628	...	1,018,692	6,326,856	
1859-60	...	...	1,132,392	1,032,576	...	...	...	...	1,414,116	...	1,063,684	5,262,766	
1860-61	...	...	1,112,592	1,363,512	...	...	...	...	1,196,136	...	980,028	4,652,268	
1861-62	...	89,440	977,422	901,211	...	...	534,308	...	846,449	...	880,447	4,229,277	
1862-63	...	104,759	1,053,368	926,163	...	...	578,449	...	954,771	...	941,071	4,558,581	
1863-64	...	116,785	943,648	915,964	...	...	617,752	...	1,030,814	...	1,023,887	4,648,350	
1864-65	...	117,811	1,092,284	998,133	...	...	627,591	...	1,044,406	...	1,037,104	4,917,329	
1865-66	...	115,413	1,227,962	1,028,453	...	...	657,451	...	1,065,212	...	1,010,109	5,134,600	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	106,474	1,048,979	827,478	...	...	667,397	...	956,697	163,727	954,644	4,825,396	
1867-68	...	119,859	1,178,078	978,845	...	...	757,079	...	1,122,986	190,761	1,063,502	5,411,110	
1868-69	...	148,901	1,215,219	1,031,788	...	...	743,944	...	1,288,748	162,227	1,182,858	5,773,585	
1869-70	...	161,684	1,284,524	1,139,876	...	...	786,163	151,909	1,234,444	165,141	1,221,298	6,165,039	
1870-71	...	172,390	1,350,503	1,272,314	...	...	878,376	166,367	1,182,316	266,570	1,276,467	6,565,329	
1871-72	...	180,311	1,418,578	1,410,427	...	...	850,523	183,274	1,232,252	265,507	1,299,248	6,840,261	
1872-73	...	200,346	1,628,798	1,481,177	77,570	...	1,000,693	227,525	1,472,259	318,297	1,521,428	7,928,091	
1873-74	...	287,513	2,208,144	1,511,020	109,083	...	1,121,331	276,695	1,409,654	353,083	1,485,677	8,762,200	
1874-75	...	289,420	2,106,441	1,572,261	135,233	...	1,174,465	290,607	1,467,691	381,504	1,690,564	9,365,586	
1875-76	...	357,225	3,179,131	1,890,722	1,667,934	149,554	1,269,546	247,702	1,423,043	383,227	1,716,904	9,423,670	
1876-77	...	216,625	3,301,195	1,912,313	1,706,556	153,483	1,491,261	274,455	1,517,044	361,246	1,917,501	9,880,779	
1877-78	...	331,887	3,655,615	2,211,144	1,816,193	173,532	1,510,162	333,698	1,776,272	406,200	2,083,055	10,999,758	
1878-79	...	367,398	2,155,429	1,758,413	154,369	...	1,596,249	283,318	1,649,487	371,753	1,940,574	10,276,990	
1879-80	...	441,108	3,384,195	2,166,588	1,699,520	168,203	2,343,210	†	1,697,927	381,032	1,949,238	11,251,921	
1880-81	...	434,063	4,177,429	2,228,559	1,593,199	160,783	2,342,226	1,820,985	674,755	1,713,127	396,625	2,268,240	11,942,304
1881-82	...	457,345	4,422,067	2,520,064	1,736,644	204,869	2,868,838	1,848,647	334,679	1,907,803	441,207	2,346,637	12,526,800
1882-83	...	473,274	5,111,026	2,917,158	1,979,004	221,946	3,063,392	1,893,620	363,514	2,289,098	502,737	2,617,858	14,075,677
1883-84	...	491,603	5,888,276	3,896,468	2,226,500	243,168	3,132,248	2,257,134	380,228	2,293,086	542,155	2,626,722	15,848,586
1884-85	...	570,495	6,726,695	4,275,245	2,458,327	280,424	3,458,811	2,414,162	484,511	2,546,449	646,024	2,813,264	17,507,407
1885-86	...	1,011,910	7,442,209	6,032,646	3,056,249	322,295	3,837,745	2,500,511	546,561	2,946,939	820,911	2,975,845	20,341,814
1886-87	...	1,074,612	7,637,788	5,331,477	3,165,098	365,939	3,276,640	2,603,206	653,850	3,252,984	807,928	3,260,875	21,606,697
1887-88	...	1,462,412	7,118,372	4,991,010	3,192,472	338,198	3,189,984	2,733,198	593,725	3,338,134	888,410	3,257,860	21,832,775
1888-89	...	1,366,638	7,112,845	5,008,921	3,381,490	342,787	3,522,777	2,887,359	678,848	3,615,012	898,416	3,456,785	22,696,378
1889-90	...	1,544,484	7,000,618	5,082,026	3,293,838	348,413	3,359,983	2,869,578	671,756	3,653,076	943,030	3,848,742	23,286,544
1890-91	...	1,694,618	7,555,785	5,430,679	3,575,045	342,344	3,324,111	3,036,226	719,519	3,937,975	980,990	4,229,776	24,935,368
1891-92	...	1,946,467	7,600,582	5,685,866	3,634,879	356,918	3,522,720	2,920,704	711,207	4,365,713	1,016,508	4,159,722	25,910,386
1892-93	...	2,018,659	7,770,698	5,757,093	3,715,439	379,183	3,866,900	3,084,954	704,346	4,237,728	1,084,546	4,498,417	26,637,963
1893-94	...	2,188,976	7,935,510	5,883,702	3,435,171	389,455	3,944,591	2,869,843	673,399	4,494,662	1,196,157	4,246,827	26,863,793
1894-95	...	2,136,684	9,009,319	5,910,575	3,606,487	661,015	†	3,118,638	714,592	4,874,784	1,256,825	4,855,788	28,144,707
1895-96	...	1,962,501	9,541,136	5,970,174	3,718,307	736,727	...	3,625,988	661,484	5,057,466	1,264,178	4,977,661	28,928,622
1896-97	...	1,778,775	9,350,000	6,059,991	3,925,992	805,973	...	3,503,505	719,180	5,481,544	1,371,191	5,297,141	29,778,291
1897-98	...	1,799,919	1,008,020	6,787,748	4,198,908	825,082	...	4,188,949	784,020	5,512,678	1,320,701	5,470,464	31,891,484
1898-99	...	1,721,496	1,030,447	7,840,936	4,164,963	759,747	...	3,766,852	793,249	5,557,751	1,342,288	5,344,773	32,122,502
1899-1900	...	1,289,310	988,967	8,435,385	3,852,783	681,742	...	3,582,522	718,529	4,848,973	1,269,209	5,141,729	30,759,149
1900-01	...	1,467,091	1,048,453	9,387,748	3,758,874	716,896	...	3,477,590	805,737	4,854,917	1,371,983	5,202,111	32,091,400

\* Included in packets

† Included in the Panjab

‡ Abolished from 1st July

## No. 12

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, INSURED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PARCELS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL	
1853-54	...	...	114,660	81,444	...	...	...	...	40,392	...	59,844	296,340	
1854-55	...	...	129,086	185,400	...	...	...	...	73,872	...	75,252	463,560	
1855-56	...	...	126,552	185,592	...	...	...	...	81,708	...	83,496	477,348	
1856-57	...	...	119,844	188,784	...	...	...	...	96,804	...	86,892	492,324	
1857-58	...	...	162,120	181,452	...	...	...	...	106,188	...	83,496	533,256	
1858-59	...	...	174,768	240,300	...	...	...	...	116,184	...	94,020	625,272	
1859-60	...	...	159,960	215,784	...	...	...	...	105,732	...	82,596	564,072	
1860-61	...	...	160,764	215,244	...	...	...	...	98,076	...	89,592	563,676	
1861-62	...	5,222	151,399	164,116	...	...	66,562	...	83,120	...	91,140	561,559	
1862-63	...	6,162	137,781	165,086	...	...	72,463	...	89,098	...	85,747	556,276	
1863-64	...	8,185	113,398	170,685	...	...	75,339	...	98,622	...	90,025	556,254	
1864-65	...	5,895	128,425	160,285	...	...	82,729	...	106,414	...	107,546	591,094	
1865-66	...	5,935	128,082	153,261	...	...	81,841	...	103,075	...	106,879	579,073	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	5,823	111,212	132,649	...	...	89,876	...	85,336	29,981	107,948	562,825	
1867-68	...	6,984	131,643	147,726	...	...	109,466	...	106,856	30,587	118,174	651,426	
1868-69	...	9,110	146,884	150,764	...	...	128,422	...	118,016	30,773	115,237	699,206	
1869-70	...	8,502	160,627	160,550	...	...	116,371	26,775	136,217	28,467	127,402	764,911	
1870-71	...	5,997	150,594	150,054	...	...	127,410	24,795	84,638	33,484	117,265	694,237	
1871-72	...	5,667	144,233	167,772	...	...	89,647	25,475	75,668	33,530	133,596	675,586	
1872-73	...	5,712	163,914	134,898	10,104	...	98,065	19,856	67,403	28,660	124,789	653,401	
1873-74	...	9,177	168,299	133,998	19,318	...	66,064	12,148	78,161	22,369	95,784	606,312	
1874-75	...	10,454	18,771	188,053	171,680	25,576	...	107,493	12,043	93,830	29,955	134,607	792,462
1875-76	...	11,111	16,020	192,171	214,305	26,512	...	114,041	13,181	106,145	32,312	124,117	851,915
1876-77	...	9,868	17,077	242,229	247,130	29,617	...	126,008	14,144	139,718	33,944	130,931	990,661
1877-78	...	14,444	17,051	200,853	256,438	39,551	...	100,401	16,835	118,600	30,450	115,339	909,962
1878-79	...	20,875	22,056	206,669	274,430	36,031	...	153,613	11,680	125,612	32,849	115,236	998,901
1879-80	...	29,201	25,515	225,587	240,123	41,331	...	227,234	(a)	130,113	37,254	117,904	1,074,262
1880-81	...	28,496	37,256	213,213	198,509	42,522	23,959	201,506	34,935	134,294	39,054	127,124	1,080,863
1881-82	...	29,905	36,891	269,527	191,077	37,960	29,539	175,252	27,557	156,141	43,617	154,604	1,162,070
1882-83	...	36,709	41,949	289,365	217,307	48,050	29,018	194,441	29,043	186,385	54,290	185,681	1,312,228
1883-84	...	45,416	47,399	272,708	205,052	48,989	31,338	186,594	25,550	188,627	55,272	179,319	1,286,261
1884-85	...	47,346	50,918	291,427	212,717	41,943	29,982	190,217	36,291	200,879	52,977	183,544	1,338,246
1885-86	...	75,555	56,471	300,368	226,118	56,862	31,678	207,060	42,444	227,630	62,859	189,226	1,476,271
1886-87	...	83,768	59,730	335,176	228,134	61,373	26,619	218,635	46,720	246,401	64,083	209,275	1,579,904
1887-88	...	126,745	57,983	345,654	243,690	57,122	24,742	222,258	37,778	221,502	67,708	216,236	1,621,418
1888-89	...	122,327	67,005	387,812	271,404	64,240	29,331	238,111	45,599	258,654	61,734	280,288	1,797,705
1889-90	...	132,978	71,697	426,763	271,558	59,182	28,861	237,068	40,176	242,986	92,944	278,052	1,862,265
1890-91	...	144,984	74,903	410,651	248,566	55,663	26,724	257,246	42,913	255,787	81,603	302,507	1,901,547
1891-92	...	174,340	87,626	436,775	277,088	67,733	28,888	281,363	47,371	279,120	99,489	328,892	2,108,665
1892-93	...	176,530	98,524	480,626	286,524	65,856	29,226	276,514	49,353	289,237	102,643	314,682	2,169,715
1893-94	...	186,698	100,323	517,908	317,889	74,981	30,895	322,008	51,309	286,836	107,858	342,709	2,339,416
1894-95	...	202,522	112,081	567,679	360,125	102,643	(b)	359,839	58,765	328,344	112,447	357,127	2,561,572
1895-96	...	187,095	117,154	569,298	329,963	92,929	...	421,000	57,492	311,516	111,602	379,084	2,577,083
1896-97	...	202,680	128,141	608,428	350,035	103,764	...	410,809	54,619	337,834	118,989	393,470	2,708,769
1897-98	...	209,228	137,162	664,560	367,190	118,652	...	468,399	64,839	368,128	131,766	436,071	2,965,990
1898-99	...	106,076	37,540	770,798	302,561	63,379	...	350,963	45,320	437,741	62,601	338,413	2,515,392
1899-1900	...	108,471	38,532	820,600	305,203	74,086	...	354,666	49,080	431,617	56,598	365,505	2,604,408
1900-01	...	115,174	38,675	658,121	302,897	70,630	...	364,538	46,780	440,639	54,318	337,447	2,679,109

(a) Included in the Panjab

(b) Abolished from 1st July 1894

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 182 )

No. 13

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL	
1853-54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a) 93,000	
1854-55	...	...	32,292	58,344	...	...	...	...	15,624	...	27,264	133,524	
1855-56	...	...	42,588	71,664	...	...	...	...	21,216	...	37,236	172,704	
1856-57	...	...	47,424	58,308	...	...	...	...	25,356	...	42,756	173,844	
1857-58	...	...	45,672	51,324	...	...	...	...	27,800	...	52,584	177,180	
1858-59	...	...	71,940	81,288	...	...	...	...	39,336	...	50,652	243,216	
1859-60	...	...	67,572	108,476	...	...	...	...	55,644	...	41,904	268,596	
1860-61	...	...	68,772	110,412	...	...	...	...	52,872	...	60,504	292,560	
1861-62	...	7,268	78,239	80,855	...	...	43,861	...	45,728	...	65,147	321,098	
1862-63	...	8,333	72,927	90,386	...	...	52,556	...	52,910	...	64,343	341,454	
1863-64	...	9,185	64,063	94,079	...	...	54,443	...	56,775	...	70,790	349,335	
1864-65	...	9,048	73,694	105,097	...	...	62,195	...	58,498	...	62,676	391,208	
1865-66	...	10,069	79,977	110,311	...	...	64,800	...	53,413	...	83,589	402,159	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	10,954	79,677	96,786	...	...	77,386	...	36,395	15,590	87,186	403,974	
1867-68	...	13,377	101,304	115,788	...	...	105,348	...	51,871	18,158	119,310	525,056	
1868-69	...	17,550	123,189	131,072	...	...	112,612	...	79,348	20,264	134,561	623,594	
1869-70	...	18,664	150,961	158,735	...	...	118,433	13,639	105,115	23,007	153,116	736,710	
1870-71	...	25,155	209,509	213,831	...	...	137,185	17,246	272,962	43,717	208,584	1,127,189	
1871-72	...	28,510	301,237	247,837	...	...	191,888	22,376	286,818	68,698	261,965	1,409,329	
1872-73	...	34,561	390,795	236,847	8,789	...	219,849	20,076	189,256	61,867	286,683	1,448,723	
1873-74	...	30,764	(b) 254,743	231,149	13,765	...	252,501	37,306	206,851	74,587	234,747	1,336,363	
1874-75	...	24,950	31,989	325,366	222,937	14,469	235,423	38,169	325,060	64,678	304,566	1,608,107	
1875-76	...	26,277	25,240	269,957	278,213	15,047	248,639	40,067	318,376	80,399	316,188	1,618,393	
1876-77	...	13,343	23,986	304,724	245,384	14,339	244,785	38,519	331,394	79,388	322,711	1,619,073	
1877-78	...	23,490	25,001	321,435	304,671	16,241	273,725	42,283	353,459	93,700	374,020	1,827,024	
1878-79	...	36,683	(c) 400,275	361,090	284,439	23,229	228,568	28,444	246,740	88,616	325,684	2,023,768	
1879-80	...	42,339	72,064	393,437	(d) 315,609	26,394	(e) 299,823	...	375,536	102,646	457,456	2,085,393	
1880-81	...	42,444	52,638	383,441	270,074	31,911	22,995	327,030	55,219	418,525	119,772	482,530	2,105,579

(a) Including Bengal, North-Western Provinces and Oudh, Bombay, and Madras

(b) Including Assam

(c) Including newspapers

(d) Including Central India

(e) Including Sind

## No. 13—continued

## POST OFFICE

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Total
1861-62	45,547	54,985	547,187	298,596	42,392	24,951	242,907	48,519	392,610	114,036	575,552	2,387,282
1862-63	46,277	77,145	671,157	417,690	44,399	32,146	302,194	54,489	510,068	158,436	799,246	3,113,267
1863-64	66,431	97,977	843,593	482,059	70,159	32,172	346,489	61,372	596,408	180,754	913,413	3,690,828
1864-65	84,055	104,651	1,033,967	572,372	76,989	36,526	418,785	83,611	781,804	206,277	1,025,780	4,424,817
1865-66	141,828	190,983	1,163,568	672,670	76,806	46,094	480,679	91,694	941,206	215,871	1,157,987	5,119,335
1866-67	174,966	159,871	1,356,417	807,327	106,476	43,174	488,135	96,464	1,000,308	233,105	1,285,635	5,751,878
1867-68	244,406	182,943	1,531,619	937,946	112,394	62,545	606,630	108,561	1,070,623	283,526	1,598,465	6,739,658
1868-69	263,504	250,572	1,766,964	1,119,664	126,577	65,518	833,503	140,180	1,361,685	348,054	1,825,834	8,102,035
1869-70	471,634	269,474	1,980,908	1,177,101	118,077	63,170	759,643	152,909	1,223,011	358,247	2,126,569	8,700,791
1870-71	483,220	338,876	2,527,389	1,427,098	133,303	68,776	907,599	204,271	1,413,290	412,424	2,459,083	10,375,319
1871-72	626,652	289,289	2,460,360	1,418,911	130,123	71,566	995,093	221,816	1,563,112	426,449	2,507,880	10,711,051
1872-73	787,670	325,788	2,886,576	1,534,778	142,767	84,169	1,179,628	286,943	1,702,021	449,210	2,769,959	12,149,494
1873-74	988,654	389,820	3,400,392	1,862,282	172,697	112,593	1,417,269	324,954	2,351,173	647,692	3,034,011	14,702,537
1874-75	1,112,651	456,797	3,394,474	2,046,216	280,450	(a)	1,850,810	377,670	2,400,344	647,275	3,680,972	16,247,659
1875-76	1,289,571	607,099	4,156,516	2,385,613	292,392		1,884,000	412,424	2,703,451	708,042	3,762,421	18,196,529
1876-77	1,448,476	620,969	4,174,035	2,534,455	355,145		2,050,804	425,199	2,812,038	761,285	4,158,992	19,341,398
1877-78	1,546,688	755,472	4,928,254	2,762,398	376,811		2,504,969	492,568	2,775,643	766,526	4,455,086	21,364,416
1878-79	1,720,974	739,678	5,536,972	2,888,870	395,582		2,769,307	477,419	3,070,406	840,152	4,600,069	23,039,424
1879-1900	2,282,996	898,473	6,405,672	3,141,737	494,836		2,763,443	497,761	3,991,959	987,585	5,309,446	26,773,921
1900-01	2,298,618	965,711	6,747,468	3,334,014	444,179		3,256,218	508,411	4,259,838	980,990	5,512,309	28,302,751

(a) Abolished from 1st July 1894



NUMBER of ordinary POSTAGE STAMPS of each denomination SOLD by the POSTAL

	NUMBER OF POST-CARDS, ENVELOPES, LABELS, WRAPPERS, &c.												
	1/2-anna post-cards	1/2-anna	1-anna	1 1/2-anna	2-anna	3-anna	4-anna	5-anna	6-anna	8-pie and 9-pie	6-anna 6-pie	6-anna labels	6-anna 6-pie
1856-57...	...	16,607,368	2,372,052	...	417,527	...	...	531,076	...	...	...	...	109,048
1857-58...	...	13,731,751	2,158,579	...	605,508	...	...	622,259	...	...	...	...	106,059
1858-59...	...	17,115,188	2,895,358	...	941,371	...	...	1,058,729	...	...	...	...	187,260
1859-60...	...	18,187,795	3,440,594	...	1,015,387	...	...	1,485,669	2,088	...	...	...	323,557
1860-61...	...	19,471,369	4,122,036	...	1,212,376	...	...	1,572,553	223,903	...	...	...	347,970
<b>AVERAGE</b>	...	16,822,694	2,997,724	...	838,434	...	...	1,054,057	112,945	...	...	...	216,778
1861-62...	...	20,107,687	5,238,014	...	1,367,129	...	...	1,764,763	310,452	...	...	...	379,426
1862-63...	...	21,319,794	5,649,424	...	1,507,243	...	...	1,770,209	322,127	...	...	...	448,273
1863-64...	...	22,957,415	6,196,998	...	1,759,778	...	...	1,940,062	834,608	...	...	...	488,415
1864-65...	...	24,481,370	6,708,457	...	1,940,978	...	...	2,100,424	1,015,405	...	...	...	554,886
1865-66...	...	25,390,875	7,199,000	...	2,062,908	...	...	2,250,597	1,122,261	...	...	...	659,295
<b>AVERAGE</b>	...	22,850,228	6,198,379	...	1,727,606	...	...	1,965,211	720,971	...	...	...	506,059
1866-67(11 months)	...	25,714,661	7,902,578	...	2,041,285	...	...	2,170,749	1,146,269	103,427	8,798	690,010	
1867-68...	...	26,846,533	7,865,712	...	1,957,845	...	...	2,019,013	803,163	365,205	5,244	534,520	
1868-69...	...	28,661,363	8,144,824	...	2,302,171	...	...	2,174,464	1,128,362	204,949	845	973,680	
1869-70...	...	31,485,786	6,760,259	...	1,922,277	...	...	2,083,503	1,162,264	162,392	88	1,088,375	
1870-71...	...	33,269,084	6,972,968	...	1,991,278	...	...	2,211,095	1,170,885	92,022	511	1,160,907	
<b>AVERAGE</b>	...	29,195,485	7,509,268	...	2,042,971	...	...	2,181,765	1,082,129	185,599	2,097	887,498	
1871-72...	...	37,734,490	5,599,815	...	1,853,357	...	...	2,272,753	1,004,318	25,844	440	1,316,104	
1872-73...	...	42,557,098	4,209,830	...	1,795,302	...	...	2,277,885	825,747	26,707	117	1,386,441	
1873-74...	...	45,620,721	4,120,438	...	1,735,941	...	...	2,341,387	847,654	30,458	14	1,452,979	
1874-75...	...	50,055,445	4,194,379	...	1,739,418	...	...	2,459,720	615,928	217	145	1,391,004	
1875-76...	...	55,684,848	4,318,210	...	1,701,986	...	...	2,572,266	586,876	6	...	1,287,784	
<b>AVERAGE</b>	...	46,330,518	4,488,584	...	1,765,400	...	...	2,384,802	776,105	16,646	179	1,366,856	
1876-77...	...	61,399,473	4,575,567	...	2,029,112	...	...	2,933,650	497,666	...	409,265	596,502	
1877-78...	...	69,894,828	4,854,861	...	1,948,059	...	...	2,959,852	475,975	...	997,509	358,446	
1878-79...	...	72,961,647	5,035,630	...	2,037,223	...	...	3,096,702	500,708	...	1,161,763	505,737	
1879-80...	8,104,661	75,041,463	6,151,526	124,156	2,387,499	...	...	4,060,882	552,805	...	185,107	642,045	
1880-81...	13,280,849	78,461,344	5,669,862	67,181	1,855,450	...	...	3,746,543	424,470	...	101,317	540,574	
<b>AVERAGE</b>	10,692,755	71,551,751	5,257,489	95,668	2,051,499	...	...	3,363,526	490,325	...	570,992	538,661	
1881-82...	19,693,190	79,950,239	5,748,823	135,737	2,718,922	...	77,048	2,340,806	294,432	44-anna.	231,618	71,176	326,150
1882-83...	26,204,781	81,753,502	5,544,246	315,581	3,041,967	...	357,190	1,742,028	259,305	...	231,365	64,684	231,987
1883-84...	33,546,584	87,141,926	5,710,432	348,927	3,247,783	...	438,862	1,850,060	250,043	...	234,362	75,282	249,231
1884-85...	40,730,883	89,767,498	5,988,393	362,290	3,427,864	...	493,111	2,069,660	295,425	...	243,346	90,065	357,182
1885-86...	38,608,969	97,743,850	6,358,015	407,095	4,664,621	...	573,298	3,168,313	365,520	...	251,072	195,233	943,929
<b>AVERAGE</b>	31,756,881	87,271,401	5,869,989	313,924	3,420,231	...	387,902	2,234,173	292,945	...	238,353	99,288	421,696
1886-87...	46,543,879	98,897,259	6,334,985	369,694	3,764,051	...	622,371	2,518,829	393,639	700,355	196,406	1,020,441	
1887-88...	54,132,171	102,016,613	6,634,198	406,301	3,916,020	...	728,194	2,353,883	475,991	940,865	174,785	1,334,679	
1888-89...	61,187,446	104,579,248	6,908,756	468,104	4,020,189	...	844,531	2,181,088	537,726	1,089,288	162,896	1,134,886	
1889-90...	68,181,540	108,993,513	7,333,116	522,926	4,862,044	...	976,841	2,122,555	607,679	1,227,237	156,654	1,159,491	
1890-91...	78,766,975	111,244,080	7,395,515	533,432	5,165,115	307,195	1,026,281	2,081,612	656,937	969,644	159,690	1,186,613	
<b>AVERAGE</b>	60,762,802	105,146,143	6,921,318	460,091	4,305,484	307,195	889,644	2,241,589	534,394	985,478	170,086	1,167,220	
1891-92...	80,829,363	117,380,545	7,966,457	460,189	5,546,940	2,220,324	742,787	1,809,904	637,199	71,396	148,061	1,245,088	
1892-93...	86,406,373	121,820,101	8,368,632	165,104	5,874,490	2,467,129	678,953	1,832,178	651,205	11,345	140,057	1,328,636	
1893-94...	91,777,990	125,406,265	8,709,474	144,395	5,895,990	2,847,796	662,367	1,826,176	657,918	164	165,760	1,370,464	
1894-95...	87,143,161	128,151,108	8,961,084	152,314	6,107,487	3,035,927	761,483	1,868,640	752,174	4,382	155,787	1,441,701	
1895-96...	103,545,081	132,041,995	9,797,806	179,652	6,233,832	3,173,625	758,600	1,868,350	55,234	846	155,770	1,498,226	
<b>AVERAGE</b>	89,940,494	124,955,802	8,760,691	220,331	5,981,748	2,748,960	719,018	1,841,050	550,746	17,627	153,065	1,376,823	
1896-97...	112,958,426	142,979,157	10,919,363	197,393	7,066,568	3,491,771	846,896	2,019,968	33,516	14,160	161,711	1,678,718	
1897-98...	120,206,712	151,373,288	11,326,534	195,568	7,518,787	3,670,186	873,760	2,218,827	14,913	3,632	163,004	1,923,145	
1898-99...	132,437,624	157,225,054	12,500,253	175,719	7,819,989	2,974,607	874,710	2,285,464	21,238	240	159,140	1,978,308	
1899-1900...	148,658,457	166,267,002	15,172,719	177,594	8,189,671	1,048,668	919,454	2,280,495	13,790	32	167,343	2,263,484	
1900-01...	158,044,060	172,790,375	15,943,149	174,777	8,770,383	1,087,148	941,918	2,389,554	12,597	...	169,288	2,398,916	
<b>AVERAGE</b>	133,460,862	158,126,975	13,173,404	184,210	7,873,080	2,454,476	891,248	2,228,762	19,211	4,516	164,097	2,047,513	

DEPARTMENT, and the VALUE (in rupees) realized, from 1856-57 to 1900-01

12-anna labels	1-rupee labels	2-rupee labels	3-rupee labels	5-rupee labels	NUMBER OF POSTAL SERVICE STAMPS								VALUE *	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps		
					1-anna	1-anna	2-anna	4-anna	5-anna	1-rupee	2-rupee	3-rupee				5-rupee
...	...													8,69,920	...	1856-57
...	...													8,53,490	...	1857-58
...	...													11,98,880	...	1858-59
...	...													14,49,040	...	1859-60
...	...													15,99,350	...	1860-61
...	...													11,94,140	...	AVERAGE
...	...													17,59,920	...	1861-62
...	...													18,93,090	...	1862-63
...	...													21,00,110	...	1863-64
...	...													22,90,090	...	1864-65
...	...													24,46,110	...	1865-66
...	...													20,95,860	...	AVERAGE
...	...													25,29,740	...	1866-67
...	...													25,42,260	1,24,800	(11 months) 1867-68
...	...													28,59,800	1,38,630	1868-69
...	...													28,28,990	1,38,430	1869-70
...	...													29,40,890	1,45,640	1870-71
...	...													27,40,340	1,36,870	AVERAGE
...	...													30,40,790	1,46,160	1871-72
...	...													31,26,700	1,56,280	1872-73
...	...													32,60,300	1,14,890	1873-74
...	99,988													34,83,230	1,06,750	1874-75
...	180,078													37,17,320	1,14,180	1875-76
...	140,030													38,25,670	1,27,650	AVERAGE
44,776	137,984													33,38,380	1,18,270	1876-77
84,845	151,275													42,61,620	1,31,460	1877-78
107,312	231,311													46,47,330	1,40,780	1878-79
52,796	351,694													49,94,350	1,54,180	1879-80
52,518	466,371													50,22,950	1,55,170	1880-81
68,439	267,727													45,52,930	1,39,970	AVERAGE
52,591	167,707													45,93,550	1,42,250	1881-82
7,691	158,017													46,04,330	1,42,500	1882-83
...	169,707													49,87,920	1,54,750	1883-84
...	223,119													54,06,020	1,67,830	1884-85
13,637	697,688													69,16,790	1,21,730	1885-86
24,640	283,248													53,01,720	1,46,810	AVERAGE
776	1,018,210													72,91,740	1,13,180	1886-87
2,180	1,150,764													77,88,760	1,20,900	1887-88
170,778	1,212,089													82,12,070	1,27,700	1888-89
251,083	1,307,079													87,89,840	1,36,670	1889-90
302,155	1,310,866													90,37,400	1,40,310	1890-91
145,394	1,199,802													82,33,960	1,27,750	AVERAGE
345,379	1,370,028													94,19,880	1,45,880	1891-92
377,521	1,407,369													98,32,770	1,51,980	1892-93
410,486	1,528,429													1,03,10,630	1,59,530	1893-94
450,100	1,669,673				1,024	964	610	522	322	407				1,07,87,110	1,65,480	1894-95
455,979	1,423,475	67,245	33,857	17,034	26,576	68,482	59,499	53,620	48,036	96,157	58	47	71	1,13,07,790	1,69,720	1895-96
407,898	1,479,399	67,245	33,857	17,034	18,800	34,723	30,064	27,071	24,179	48,232	58	47	71	1,03,21,540	1,58,590	AVERAGE
489,057	1,883,974	124,305	53,622	27,053	12,095	66,069	55,559	50,553	40,085	67,674	1,697	1,284	3,754	1,23,94,920	1,90,290	1896-97
519,874	1,448,516	149,361	72,294	34,040	14,203	71,040	61,367	51,081	43,884	63,858	2,172	1,684	3,680	1,32,72,750	2,04,310	1897-98
507,649	1,315,688	134,511	64,349	25,843	17,606	80,765	68,238	57,527	49,639	53,028	4,826	3,676	5,776	1,34,56,930	2,06,430	1898-99
528,900	1,470,829	139,195	58,359	28,017	20,079	90,418	73,077	62,387	48,196	50,238	5,392	3,952	6,508	1,42,47,910	2,18,770	1899-1900
528,659	1,505,761	151,656	65,549	37,705	32,249	101,899	84,076	70,882	58,559	58,408	6,342	4,442	8,250	1,49,85,186	2,29,987	1900-01
514,408	1,424,954	139,306	63,835	30,532	19,245	81,998	68,464	58,486	48,073	58,641	4,086	3,008	5,593	1,36,71,539	2,09,945	AVERAGE

\* Includes postage stamps used for telegrams tendered at combined offices and other post offices, and these are excluded from the accounts of postal revenue; hence the difference between the figures of sales of ordinary postage stamps in table No. 2 and the figures in this table

XI  
POST OFFICE

( 186 )

No. 15

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES,  
in the years 1891-92 to 1900-01

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Allahabad	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Rangoon	Dinapur	Karachi	Total
<b>1891-92</b>												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	329,990	65,228	264,693	176,938	57,377	97,124	61,264	39,956	106,573	51,270	32,109	1,282,520
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	71,548	32,122	80,866	74,779	27,999	53,982	9,840	20,242	52,102	38,048	7,162	468,688
By return to senders ...	490,494	240,715	312,605	327,682	109,587	186,063	71,773	64,599	47,816	187,760	21,195	2,060,289
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	144,349	85,701	152,930	139,275	41,067	60,806	17,192	14,476	45,315	64,227	10,039	775,377
TOTAL ...	1,036,379	423,766	811,094	718,674	236,030	397,975	160,667	139,273	251,806	341,305	70,505	4,536,874
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	59,320	33,531	52,117	25,001	6,049	17,363	11,376	7,713	11,983	33,312	1,697	265,563
<b>1892-93</b>												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	393,748	60,574	244,010	168,069	51,363	91,616	55,741	40,667	99,297	47,220	29,280	1,181,804
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	84,402	30,584	66,948	62,561	23,134	58,301	7,791	16,245	44,746	36,770	6,637	458,169
By return to senders ...	470,383	228,175	281,950	310,129	90,693	179,766	69,214	59,106	48,048	174,270	21,520	1,933,254
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	127,277	84,249	134,329	124,622	37,534	63,369	18,077	16,311	42,049	61,542	8,209	717,568
TOTAL ...	975,810	403,582	747,237	665,401	202,728	393,052	150,523	132,329	234,140	319,902	65,796	4,290,735
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	59,250	29,110	47,564	27,207	5,199	17,770	10,755	6,886	10,045	33,111	851	258,448
<b>1893-94</b>												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	284,024	62,434	256,209	...	164,478	90,033	53,848	39,633	101,916	50,532	25,952	1,129,104
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	81,134	35,711	88,732	...	94,187	68,769	10,931	15,199	53,354	43,807	7,402	499,226
By return to their senders ...	482,473	317,937	292,631	...	381,170	169,837	69,294	56,780	56,210	153,165	22,092	1,901,589
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	136,724	89,762	129,949	...	193,347	76,558	16,420	13,917	45,747	63,253	3,849	769,526
TOTAL ...	984,855	405,844	767,521	...	833,177	405,197	150,498	126,579	257,227	310,757	59,295	4,299,445
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	60,639	34,404	43,365	...	41,478	13,800	10,580	5,590	8,970	27,617	821	247,764
<b>1894-95</b>												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	299,268	64,983	260,184	...	159,612	98,907	60,267	58,022	105,758	55,941	31,335	1,192,287
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	83,168	36,465	114,606	...	100,197	98,079	13,020	19,095	64,134	42,129	8,989	679,879
By return to senders ...	470,775	222,015	313,955	...	395,306	182,968	78,892	70,635	49,776	169,189	24,048	1,978,551
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	145,790	92,662	134,002	...	213,583	91,760	18,781	17,402	53,806	69,352	4,550	841,868
TOTAL ...	999,018	416,125	822,747	...	868,698	470,709	170,950	165,244	273,561	336,611	63,922	4,592,555
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	50,672	32,915	45,578	...	29,221	17,140	12,940	5,121	6,343	26,180	1,001	227,111
<b>1895-96</b>												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	351,997	73,937	269,731	...	179,250	127,420	67,917	74,714	107,205	57,697	36,775	1,346,633
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	98,014	37,773	150,609	...	98,812	113,075	20,093	20,239	103,493	37,688	11,939	691,735
By return to senders ...	493,168	212,449	330,738	...	446,828	231,163	89,117	81,986	49,394	170,604	26,718	2,132,155
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	158,069	98,669	145,446	...	251,755	112,057	16,350	22,019	57,221	72,573	4,696	938,855
TOTAL ...	1,101,238	422,828	896,514	...	976,645	583,715	193,477	199,958	317,313	338,562	80,128	5,109,379
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	50,308	22,650	45,748	...	25,185	23,193	12,350	4,204	9,630	24,768	927	223,968

## No. 15—continued

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES, in the years 1891-92 to 1900-01—continued

1896-97	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Rangoon	Dinapur	Karachi	TOTAL
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	404,611	82,580	315,421	208,060	128,274	78,083	81,739	118,756	62,102	39,186	1,518,812
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	120,938	46,626	147,007	103,005	111,665	20,238	23,438	124,729	37,488	16,579	751,613
By return to senders ...	524,912	237,944	396,189	489,459	234,328	91,290	105,214	58,869	177,949	30,404	2,345,509
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	135,814	106,329	166,883	278,764	112,929	16,189	20,057	64,561	60,411	5,521	997,358
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1,186,275</b>	<b>478,279</b>	<b>1,025,450</b>	<b>1,078,288</b>	<b>587,196</b>	<b>205,800</b>	<b>230,448</b>	<b>366,915</b>	<b>367,950</b>	<b>91,690</b>	<b>6,618,291</b>
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	54,079	24,343	51,892	21,804	21,322	12,931	4,696	11,542	26,698	745	230,052
<b>1897-98</b>											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	433,241	85,346	341,883	215,970	156,006	72,000	80,753	126,556	79,547	36,257	1,627,559
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	152,112	43,331	135,197	106,819	180,894	23,369	25,400	161,721	44,882	14,998	889,238
By return to senders ...	542,605	252,070	442,942	492,120	276,011	88,197	97,326	65,346	207,891	32,174	2,496,682
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	112,168	123,725	215,766	300,511	135,272	14,539	18,668	75,894	91,643	5,538	1,092,724
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1,240,126</b>	<b>508,472</b>	<b>1,185,789</b>	<b>1,115,420</b>	<b>748,183</b>	<b>198,625</b>	<b>222,147</b>	<b>429,617</b>	<b>423,963</b>	<b>68,962</b>	<b>6,106,203</b>
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	55,381	25,340	64,468	27,382	26,290	13,349	5,474	12,795	35,097	904	267,980
<b>1898-99</b>											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	350,267	93,021	326,933	210,814	138,873	61,751	78,664	119,993	65,653	32,274	1,478,373
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	175,909	50,216	146,038	111,887	144,001	30,064	25,966	175,825	41,110	12,428	913,444
By return to senders ...	551,001	272,737	412,654	418,893	256,750	97,022	94,754	65,059	141,539	29,428	2,339,637
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	110,863	127,869	199,106	266,092	180,329	14,882	21,290	73,388	96,791	5,276	1,045,906
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1,188,160</b>	<b>543,943</b>	<b>1,034,731</b>	<b>1,007,486</b>	<b>669,953</b>	<b>203,719</b>	<b>220,674</b>	<b>434,265</b>	<b>345,123</b>	<b>79,406</b>	<b>5,777,360</b>
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	54,184	26,454	68,018	60,301	26,061	13,185	7,413	17,313	31,894	1,828	316,651
<b>1899-1900</b>											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	341,212	95,600	342,993	203,857	124,010	62,269	82,371	118,863	66,018	31,543	1,468,346
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	166,475	53,813	136,690	122,979	139,276	33,660	28,195	135,566	36,252	13,408	866,114
By return to their senders ...	560,639	266,981	425,512	393,185	248,154	97,161	110,510	67,205	119,407	30,328	2,306,922
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	182,920	143,397	233,181	266,114	129,683	18,299	26,494	76,596	117,755	6,043	1,170,342
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1,201,146</b>	<b>549,731</b>	<b>1,138,226</b>	<b>1,006,136</b>	<b>641,123</b>	<b>211,289</b>	<b>247,570</b>	<b>398,260</b>	<b>339,432</b>	<b>81,922</b>	<b>5,814,224</b>
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	52,192	29,678	71,491	64,783	22,868	17,303	9,713	18,941	34,657	2,504	624,130
<b>1900-01</b>											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	429,282	103,796	377,778	226,002	129,138	63,759	90,714	126,374	79,769	30,674	1,657,286
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	211,679	78,344	119,749	150,837	139,992	35,597	27,481	118,671	35,028	16,260	933,643
By return to their senders ...	583,318	267,638	412,454	407,953	290,467	89,296	107,314	73,802	135,248	31,761	2,399,251
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	117,772	159,042	257,311	310,123	135,081	20,032	24,225	70,136	146,569	5,956	1,246,177
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1,343,050</b>	<b>608,820</b>	<b>1,167,222</b>	<b>1,094,915</b>	<b>694,678</b>	<b>208,684</b>	<b>249,734</b>	<b>388,983</b>	<b>396,614</b>	<b>84,657</b>	<b>6,236,857</b>
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	53,480	28,411	72,727	70,120	27,887	18,004	9,743	21,265	33,958	2,892	339,487

**XI**  
**POST OFFICE**

( 188 )

No. 16

NUMBER of ARTICLES sent to, and received from, the DISTRICT POST by the GENERAL POST OFFICE in each CIRCLE, in the years 1891-92 to 1900-01

	Bengal	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Punjab	Bombay	Madras	Other administrations	Total
<b>1891-92</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	1,480,198	2,597,557	1,243,512	1,401,916	2,800,024	3,445,091	12,968,209
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	1,295,640	2,041,422	498,479	464,555	1,311,905	2,582,352	8,194,355
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	53,700	87,012	65,239	62,724	155,690	182,884	608,249
<b>1892-93</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	2,907,752	2,833,327	2,114,994	1,355,328	2,612,304	2,389,637	12,764,342
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,611,279	2,112,405	1,254,494	484,308	1,169,504	1,461,076	9,084,066
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	112,104	81,006	112,720	60,900	166,716	130,900	644,346
<b>1893-94</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	2,939,815	2,372,076	2,066,401	1,439,062	2,098,863	1,390,936	14,507,173
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,655,883	2,371,378	1,780,415	559,362	1,335,198	1,082,504	9,684,738
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	108,548	101,114	153,028	60,738	170,639	92,284	686,351
<b>1894-95</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	3,060,481	2,751,073	1,436,477	1,750,652	2,731,812	1,594,130	14,324,625
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,807,375	2,559,300	1,316,757	747,606	1,293,635	1,216,494	9,941,067
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	111,434	182,533	77,123	68,496	156,684	111,575	707,845
<b>1895-96</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	3,058,958	2,859,074	2,373,534	1,804,260	2,630,095	1,665,704	16,391,625
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,838,474	2,544,120	2,281,993	788,298	1,325,122	1,260,176	11,038,183
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	114,563	207,378	203,251	67,032	151,620	121,756	885,600
<b>1896-97</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	3,188,537	2,638,350	2,490,264	2,087,580	2,997,865	1,821,245	17,218,841
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,979,632	2,369,059	2,364,995	964,620	1,610,878	1,377,320	11,666,504
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	126,477	187,548	223,638	78,218	176,209	126,714	913,804
<b>1897-98</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	2,995,144	2,717,915	2,385,069	2,499,258	2,081,453	1,969,868	17,998,607
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,114,250	2,401,932	2,313,814	1,169,346	1,683,434	1,531,761	12,214,537
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	136,360	196,759	209,289	91,752	177,269	181,891	945,320
<b>1898-99</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	3,096,406	2,355,187	2,284,645	2,620,992	2,549,440	1,639,907	16,746,577
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,774,924	2,016,542	2,259,395	1,209,624	1,392,734	1,464,557	11,117,776
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	118,686	180,646	195,476	94,968	169,490	135,688	894,949
<b>1899-1900</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	3,066,738	2,343,693	2,495,054	2,606,742	2,731,925	2,019,147	17,233,469
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,749,579	1,982,166	2,456,277	1,177,200	1,630,881	1,637,169	11,635,272
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	124,110	169,178	221,156	94,074	160,432	145,131	914,076
<b>1900-01</b>							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post	3,316,011	3,220,790	4,184,754	2,710,278	2,587,798	2,193,995	18,213,696
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post	2,941,020	2,008,254	2,874,192	1,283,850	1,557,763	1,785,558	12,450,637
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	138,822	210,298	255,514	102,258	129,875	174,201	1,010,068

**XI**  
**POST OFFICE**  
**(MONEY ORDERS)**

No. 17

-- NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1862-63 to 1900-01

	NUMBER of			VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)			
	Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL	
1862-63	55	12,187	11,110	7,43,970	6,91,460	8,000	...	8,000	
1863-64	55	27,819	28,849	15,83,560	15,67,510	17,290	...	17,290	
1864-65	55	37,167	36,738	21,21,090	21,15,280	23,210	3,080	26,290	
1865-66	58	39,258	38,482	20,33,900	20,23,120	22,540	...	22,540	
1866-67 (11 months)	149	38,978	38,122	20,60,650	20,39,090	22,750	5,150	27,900	
1867-68	271	120,107	116,835	68,16,290	66,30,470	76,060	4,200	80,260	
1868-69	289	165,959	162,135	95,48,420	94,54,040	1,06,220	9,830	1,16,050	
1869-70	305	210,781	208,352	1,16,63,340	1,15,91,490	1,30,280	7,960	1,38,240	
1870-71	331	242,702	241,168	1,30,55,920	1,29,97,620	1,46,210	8,610	1,54,820	
1871-72	355	251,212	250,741	1,25,14,110	1,25,57,480	1,41,320	7,810	1,49,130	
1872-73	366	269,435	268,268	1,29,21,630	1,29,37,540	1,46,550	8,780	1,55,330	
1873-74	307	245,879	245,685	1,07,20,240	1,07,65,720	1,28,290	10,300	1,38,590	
1874-75	295	242,001	242,378	1,01,67,460	1,02,02,740	1,17,390	12,710	1,30,100	
1875-76	301	231,907	231,249	91,26,620	91,08,040	1,06,700	6,730	1,13,430	
1876-77	308	235,769	235,280	96,84,660	97,09,180	1,12,240	6,240	1,18,480	
1877-78	309	259,680	258,170	98,47,280	97,52,710	1,15,540	5,510	1,21,050	
1878-79	321	245,468	245,903	89,24,720	89,83,500	1,05,870	7,690	1,13,560	
1879-80		408,090	390,159	1,35,87,920	1,29,74,950	1,60,330	5,650	1,65,980	
		3,589	486	2,09,030	18,200	4,160	...	4,160	
	TOTAL	5,414	411,679	390,645	1,37,96,950	1,29,93,150	1,64,490	5,650	1,70,140
1880-81		1,604,174	1,539,746	4,57,08,590	4,54,89,480	5,35,970	...	5,35,970	
		18,996	2,178	10,89,210	90,100	21,480	...	21,480	
		285	1,850	16,420	96,420	180	...	180	
	TOTAL	5,201	1,623,455	1,543,774	4,68,14,210	4,56,89,980	5,57,630	...	5,57,630
1881-82		2,157,796	2,063,025	5,73,32,030	5,71,30,690	6,79,070	12,440	6,91,510	
		23,336	2,471	12,61,670	99,970	24,610	120	24,730	
		786	7,542	33,660	3,94,670	290	...	290	
	TOTAL	5,421	2,181,918	2,073,088	5,86,27,360	5,76,25,330	7,08,970	12,560	7,16,530
1882-83		2,565,904	2,432,001	6,46,84,180	6,45,23,440	7,70,960	6,890	7,77,850	
		26,999	2,974	14,35,110	1,33,790	28,110	250	28,360	
		1,443	9,243	1,12,050	4,73,710	1,180	...	1,180	
	TOTAL	5,453	2,594,346	2,434,218	6,62,31,340	6,51,30,940	8,00,260	7,140	8,07,390
1883-84		3,034,894	2,849,573	7,31,24,180	7,28,65,750	8,84,920	6,080	8,91,000	
		30,103	3,622	15,57,730	1,64,790	19,280	370	19,650	
		1,768	10,545	1,54,790	5,55,900	1,630	...	1,620	
	TOTAL	5,576	3,066,765	2,863,740	7,48,36,700	7,35,36,440	9,06,830	6,450	9,12,270

*Note.*—The business of the Money Order Department was conducted by the Treasury to the end of the third quarter of 1879-80 when it was transferred to the Postal Department, which renders the accounts in a different classification.

POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17—continued

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1882-83 to 1900-01—continued

			NUMBER of		VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)			
			Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL
1884-85	Inland	...	3,550,257	3,378,660	8,20,88,560	8,20,37,180	10,06,230	7,160	10,13,390	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	42,294	5,201	21,30,460	2,89,740	22,010	300	22,310
			{ Rupee ...	1,510	11,727	1,21,140	6,33,090	1,270	...	1,270
	TOTAL ...	...	5,213	3,594,061	3,395,588	8,43,40,160	8,29,60,010	10,29,510	7,460	10,36,970
1885-86	Inland	...	4,163,078	4,140,201	9,38,27,370	9,36,25,790	11,63,830	7,240	11,71,070	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	46,395	7,571	24,95,210	4,99,850	24,240	860	25,100
			{ Rupee ...	1,940	14,437	1,50,720	7,07,520	1,590	30	1,620
	TOTAL ...	...	8,054	4,311,413	4,162,209	9,64,73,900	9,48,33,160	11,89,660	8,130	11,97,790
1886-87	Inland	...	4,831,117	4,805,821	10,68,49,150	10,64,90,620	13,37,820	4,470	13,42,290	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	40,044	9,471	21,86,250	7,48,990	20,160	1,090	21,250
			{ Rupee ...	1,672	14,004	1,17,830	7,37,210	1,260	...	1,260
	TOTAL ...	...	8,206	4,862,833	4,829,296	10,91,53,230	10,79,76,820	13,59,240	5,560	13,64,800
1887-88	Inland	...	5,512,395	5,501,307	11,84,43,570	11,82,15,420	14,94,390	12,020	15,06,400	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	40,876	11,709	21,17,560	10,50,550	19,530	1,170	20,700
			{ Rupee ...	1,835	18,665	1,01,820	9,79,620	1,110	...	1,110
	TOTAL ...	...	8,408	5,555,106	5,521,681	12,06,62,950	12,02,45,590	15,15,020	13,190	15,28,210
1888-89	Inland	...	6,136,790	6,127,028	12,99,06,860	12,95,40,630	16,57,760	9,250	16,67,010	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	41,982	15,981	21,21,240	17,52,740	19,400	1,040	20,440
			{ Rupee ...	1,887	20,470	97,310	10,29,850	1,090	...	1,090
	TOTAL ...	...	8,961	6,180,659	6,163,479	13,21,25,410	13,23,23,220	16,78,250	10,290	16,88,540
1889-90	Inland	...	6,759,116	6,745,873	14,65,32,150	14,61,26,230	17,95,350	2,860	17,98,210	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	45,641	23,193	23,84,600	28,51,090	21,780	580	22,310
			{ Rupee ...	1,935	24,731	83,860	12,37,850	930	...	930
	TOTAL ...	...	9,478	6,806,692	6,793,797	14,90,00,610	15,02,15,170	18,18,060	3,390	18,21,450
1890-91	Inland	...	7,326,065	7,316,834	15,77,70,300	15,75,48,950	19,37,600	4,730	19,42,330	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	52,295	22,649	25,81,750	24,81,330	25,820	...	25,820
			{ Rupee ...	2,112	31,387	99,660	15,25,780	1,090	...	1,090
	TOTAL ...	...	9,542	7,390,472	7,370,870	16,04,51,710	16,15,36,060	19,64,510	4,730	19,69,240
1891-92	Inland	...	7,814,194	7,837,863	16,53,78,240	16,59,26,380	20,69,800	...	20,69,800	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,440	...	21,440
			{ Rupee ...	10,839	44,264	3,97,430	19,24,290	4,420	...	4,420
	TOTAL ...	...	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,170	16,97,88,140	20,95,660	...	20,95,660
1892-93	Inland	...	8,269,970	8,292,297	17,29,55,660	17,35,16,450	21,69,830	...	21,69,830	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	43,490	21,599	23,21,510	18,15,510	19,740	...	19,740
			{ Rupee ...	11,997	51,307	4,46,890	21,96,400	4,850	...	4,850
	TOTAL ...	...	10,096	8,325,467	8,365,208	17,57,24,050	17,75,28,360	21,94,420	...	21,94,420
1893-94	Inland	...	8,787,332	8,821,002	18,45,29,830	18,55,62,410	23,06,980	2,820	23,09,800	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,900	25,150	...	25,150
			{ Rupee ...	12,949	48,808	4,74,060	20,01,650	5,190	...	5,190
	TOTAL ...	...	10,393	8,853,235	8,892,976	18,80,21,460	18,95,16,960	23,37,320	2,820	23,40,140

\* Previous to 1891-92 the figures under Inland Money Orders included the transactions of the Portuguese Settlements. These have since been included under "Foreign Rupees"





**XI**  
**POST OFFICE**  
**(MONEY ORDERS)**

( 192 )

No. 18

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Port Blair		Bombay		Bihar	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1866-67 (11 months) ...	37,123	19,64,730	976	50,390	...	...
1867-68 ...	93,708	52,79,180	10,175	6,40,790	2,446	1,85,790
1868-69 ...	127,850	72,95,060	14,073	9,94,550	3,228	1,97,700
1869-70 ...	154,249	82,92,340	21,189	15,01,960	4,819	2,81,140
1870-71 ...	173,736	91,21,170	24,832	16,76,280	6,180	3,38,780
1871-72 ...	176,564	85,17,600	25,938	16,31,560	10,409	6,24,440
1872-73 ...	179,016	80,35,770	29,350	16,20,770	19,683	14,93,690
1873-74 ...	164,427	66,94,570	26,920	13,29,480	17,806	12,34,870
1874-75 ...	169,740	70,38,840	26,541	13,48,010	10,810	5,24,380
1875-76 ...	169,779	61,93,660	26,798	11,90,850	11,691	5,41,370
1876-77 ...	160,112	63,82,210	24,415	11,30,670	10,212	4,48,450
1877-78 ...	179,706	66,47,380	25,740	12,06,190	9,155	3,69,820
1878-79 ...	170,620	61,83,170	21,153	9,18,950	7,211	2,91,530
1879-80 { Inland ...	900,691	1,02,05,710	35,536	13,00,490	4,831	1,94,100
{ Foreign ...	2,581	1,61,110	556	26,980	...	...

  

	Birma		Assam		Bengal		N.-W. Provinces and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1880-81 { Inland ...	42,338	19,52,100	42,796	12,78,090	463,352	1,18,54,080	259,459	58,50,330	37,069	11,97,410	47,461	14,50,730
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,522	92,890	883	68,020	3,287	1,69,740	2,816	1,66,720	565	47,960	319	18,750
{ Rupee ...	7	220	1	20	16	510	2	60	3	110	...	...
TOTAL ...	43,867	20,45,210	43,680	13,46,180	466,655	1,20,24,380	262,277	60,17,110	37,636	12,45,500	47,780	14,69,480
1881-82 { Inland ...	58,826	25,19,120	61,453	17,23,690	659,421	1,62,78,760	347,113	75,83,230	52,939	16,17,740	69,400	21,39,120
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,708	1,04,090	1,063	71,630	4,376	2,18,860	3,383	1,85,220	454	30,370	609	25,480
{ Rupee ...	30	1,110	8	410	58	2,320	6	130	...	...	1	20
TOTAL ...	60,564	26,24,320	62,523	17,95,790	663,855	1,64,99,940	350,502	77,68,580	53,393	16,48,110	69,910	21,64,620
1882-83 { Inland ...	74,378	30,96,290	79,073	22,08,150	818,189	1,92,59,700	404,767	84,13,560	60,187	18,47,630	74,413	22,99,600
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,999	1,19,050	1,251	89,410	5,021	2,37,690	3,977	2,17,000	611	45,870	490	22,890
{ Rupee ...	64	3,150	7	100	111	4,860	25	1,950	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	76,441	32,08,490	80,331	22,85,660	823,321	1,95,02,350	408,669	86,32,510	60,798	18,93,500	74,903	23,22,490
1883-84 { Inland ...	88,549	34,57,400	96,821	25,95,190	1,007,272	2,23,65,210	477,195	98,89,800	71,809	20,37,030	87,643	26,79,440
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,998	1,06,670	1,404	89,050	5,703	2,84,380	4,307	2,41,910	694	44,800	610	30,230
{ Rupee ...	84	6,970	14	520	129	5,160	16	300	3	250	3	40
TOTAL ...	90,631	35,71,040	98,239	26,84,760	1,013,104	2,26,54,750	481,518	1,01,32,010	72,506	20,82,080	88,266	27,09,710
1884-85 { Inland ...	104,025	36,25,070	116,614	30,48,340	1,199,383	2,50,84,180	559,847	1,14,69,370	82,344	22,69,540	96,099	28,79,270
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,601	1,37,720	1,522	1,06,070	7,859	3,87,050	6,463	3,35,120	928	52,500	1,016	45,020
{ Rupee ...	178	13,090	27	1,200	354	17,040	88	3,870	115	4,730	64	1,500
TOTAL ...	106,804	37,75,880	118,163	31,50,610	1,207,596	2,54,88,230	566,348	1,17,98,360	83,384	23,26,890	97,179	29,25,790
1885-86 { Inland ...	152,706	43,80,460	142,387	33,87,680	1,383,051	2,86,22,190	687,694	1,22,60,730	97,017	24,61,500	119,799	31,64,740
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,902	1,66,930	1,594	1,07,250	8,274	4,28,770	6,891	3,55,480	1,101	73,420	1,259	62,980
{ Rupee ...	247	10,370	21	880	454	24,750	63	3,070	134	5,320	104	2,890
TOTAL ...	155,855	45,60,460	144,002	34,95,810	1,391,809	2,90,75,710	694,548	1,27,19,280	98,252	25,40,240	121,162	32,30,610
1886-87 { Inland ...	200,612	67,88,530	156,525	38,00,980	1,685,828	3,23,55,790	746,943	1,48,72,910	97,781	26,73,360	98,635	28,82,580
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,916	1,81,780	1,298	86,830	7,678	4,12,290	5,838	3,09,500	965	62,950	789	37,750
{ Rupee ...	323	17,010	14	460	478	22,310	71	2,220	145	5,400	132	4,100
TOTAL ...	203,851	69,87,320	157,835	38,88,270	1,693,984	3,27,90,390	752,852	1,51,84,630	98,891	27,41,710	99,556	29,24,430

XI  
POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1900-01

Madras		Mysore		Coorg		TOTAL	
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
880	45,780	...	...	...	...	38,978	20,60,860
9,794	5,28,070	3,464	1,62,730	520	19,730	120,107	68,16,290
15,539	8,10,360	4,595	2,28,780	674	21,990	165,959	95,48,430
22,765	12,19,600	7,204	3,50,090	555	18,210	210,781	1,16,63,340
27,196	13,70,800	9,859	5,16,590	899	32,300	242,702	1,30,55,920
27,621	3,65,670	9,687	4,43,600	994	31,240	251,213	1,25,14,110
30,086	13,31,160	10,104	4,02,690	1,196	37,550	269,435	1,29,21,630
27,518	10,95,820	8,414	3,47,250	795	18,250	245,879	1,07,20,240
26,214	9,32,140	7,724	3,04,430	972	19,660	242,001	1,01,67,460
26,621	9,31,780	6,987	2,47,640	1,031	21,320	231,907	91,26,620
32,631	14,41,400	7,234	2,57,400	1,165	24,530	235,789	96,84,660
36,192	13,32,960	7,684	2,71,810	1,203	20,120	259,690	98,47,280
38,063	12,74,780	7,337	2,35,470	1,084	20,820	245,468	89,24,720
59,389	16,70,050	6,812	2,02,890	831	14,680	408,090	1,35,87,920
452	20,940	...	...	...	...	3,589	2,09,030

  

Panjab		Sind		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		Inland } Sterling } Foreign } Rupee } TOTAL
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
257,160	90,74,950	Figures included under the Panjab		151,379	45,55,470	84,563	29,52,910	218,597	55,42,510	1,604,174	4,57,08,580	1880-81
3,190	1,96,020	2,969	1,52,790	917	55,200	2,528	1,21,100	18,996	10,89,210	18,996	16,420	
4	190	13	460	...	...	241	14,910	285	16,420	285	16,420	
250,354	92,71,100	154,360	47,08,720	85,480	30,08,110	321,366	56,78,520	1,623,455	4,68,14,210	1,623,455	4,68,14,210	TOTAL
212,570	57,28,490	No. 57,747	Rupees 21,78,510	219,671	65,50,610	116,275	36,45,840	909,381	73,67,020	2,157,796	5,73,32,030	1881-82
3,244	1,89,070	536	29,530	3,713	1,80,050	1,275	77,880	3,076	1,39,490	23,336	12,61,670	
34	1,120	2	30	25	750	8	170	614	27,600	786	33,680	
215,848	59,18,680	58,285	22,06,070	223,409	67,41,810	116,558	37,23,890	907,071	75,34,110	2,181,918	5,86,27,360	TOTAL
238,508	59,54,660	47,981	16,86,340	269,514	76,82,570	135,533	41,66,260	363,361	81,34,430	2,565,904	6,46,84,180	1882-83
3,852	2,13,360	716	89,360	4,426	2,29,120	1,318	74,090	3,438	1,54,470	26,999	14,35,110	
38	940	2	140	571	74,450	14	370	616	26,190	1,443	1,12,060	
242,398	61,68,960	48,699	16,75,940	274,511	79,86,140	136,865	42,40,610	367,415	83,15,090	2,594,346	6,62,31,340	TOTAL
236,588	60,89,160	63,169	20,88,380	311,554	85,09,270	143,995	44,48,380	415,299	89,84,920	3,034,894	7,31,24,180	1883-84
3,994	2,06,570	915	44,900	5,099	2,47,540	1,329	70,980	4,050	1,90,760	80,103	15,57,730	
21	430	...	...	861	1,19,280	17	390	620	21,460	1,768	1,54,790	
230,608	62,96,160	64,084	21,13,280	317,514	88,76,090	150,341	45,19,690	419,969	91,97,130	3,066,765	7,48,36,700	TOTAL
227,354	64,67,680	87,708	27,56,280	372,601	97,14,540	187,485	48,10,530	466,797	99,78,860	3,550,257	8,20,88,560	1884-85
5,483	2,58,700	1,441	73,530	7,402	3,69,500	1,871	1,00,260	5,711	2,64,930	42,294	21,30,460	
32	2,030	266	10,420	...	36,070	88	3,690	716	27,500	1,510*	1,21,140	
222,889	67,28,410	89,415	28,40,180	379,635*	1,01,20,110	189,444	49,14,490	473,224	1,02,71,290	3,594,061	8,43,40,160	TOTAL
217,122	76,45,890	166,138	43,91,260	450,404	1,06,87,750	205,046	53,56,770	511,814	1,11,68,400	4,163,078	9,38,27,370	1885-86
16,415	3,25,490	1,822	1,07,770	8,323	4,68,270	1,851	1,11,920	5,963	2,86,940	46,395	24,95,210	
92	3,140	402	16,750	...	43,590	103	2,890	916	34,370	1,940*	1,50,720	
253,629	79,74,510	168,362	47,15,780	458,101*	1,11,99,610	307,000	54,71,580	518,693	1,14,59,710	4,211,418	9,64,73,900	TOTAL
235,441	83,40,970	142,943	51,75,600	495,431	1,20,88,620	212,700	61,57,780	598,278	1,17,12,030	4,821,117	10,68,49,180	1886-87
5,485	2,82,960	1,468	84,030	7,203	4,19,050	1,522	84,990	4,884	2,24,100	40,044	21,86,250	
92	3,430	522	21,720	...	...	109	3,120	1,034	43,150	1,672*	1,17,830*	
210,018	86,27,380	144,933	52,81,350	501,386*	1,25,02,590*	214,331	62,45,690	604,196	1,19,79,280	4,862,833	10,81,43,230	TOTAL

\* Figures defective in detail

POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 18—continued

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each

	Birma		Assam		Bengal		N.-W. Provinces and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1937-38 { Inland ...	284,064	1,04,89,460	172,277	89,81,940	1,916,993	3,52,62,900	878,603	1,71,06,210	106,773	27,45,290	109,656	30,35,040
Foreign { Sterling ...	3,317	1,86,040	1,191	80,010	7,459	3,81,160	6,230	3,12,420	798	50,520	754	31,160
Foreign { Rupee ...	525	27,590	26	610	890	39,600	101	4,150	145	4,890	153	4,900
TOTAL ...	287,906	1,07,03,090	173,494	40,62,560	1,925,342	3,56,83,730	884,934	1,74,22,780	107,716	28,00,700	110,563	30,71,100
1938-39 { Inland ...	288,285	1,06,87,270	189,728	42,11,360	2,225,040	4,07,16,280	951,610	1,77,04,320	112,659	28,97,340	112,545	31,69,650
Foreign { Sterling ...	2,909	1,70,080	1,126	76,450	8,153	4,15,900	6,160	2,84,390	849	51,300	887	56,230
Foreign { Rupee ...	566	28,760	23	510	597	25,090	118	5,550	180	5,810	203	5,970
TOTAL ...	291,760	1,08,66,110	190,875	42,88,330	2,233,790	4,11,57,270	957,888	1,79,94,260	113,688	29,54,450	113,635	32,31,850
1889-90 { Inland ...	328,140	1,22,56,110	209,349	47,63,960	2,497,811	4,70,39,310	1,081,888	1,91,06,270	119,098	33,89,610	115,489	34,08,270
Foreign { Sterling ...	3,099	1,77,560	1,297	90,770	8,740	4,51,290	6,368	3,17,000	806	41,580	905	46,560
Foreign { Rupee ...	611	30,460	21	610	549	24,700	156	6,120	189	6,390	249	7,440
TOTAL ...	331,850	1,24,64,150	210,667	48,55,340	2,497,120	4,75,15,300	1,088,410	1,94,28,390	120,093	34,37,580	116,642	34,62,270
1890-91 { Inland ...	374,194	1,41,93,230	222,777	51,24,480	2,699,314	5,03,33,410	1,061,063	2,01,74,850	127,006	35,05,490	125,324	34,23,820
Foreign { Sterling ...	3,985	2,27,490	1,344	86,440	9,090	4,41,220	7,429	3,34,920	958	45,620	1,068	54,660
Foreign { Rupee ...	631	33,530	21	780	634	28,380	200	6,910	230	9,600	221	6,820
TOTAL ...	378,810	1,44,54,250	224,142	52,11,700	2,709,038	5,08,02,010	1,068,692	2,05,16,680	128,194	35,60,710	126,613	34,85,300
1891-92 { Inland ...	420,948	1,57,77,900	251,724	59,93,390	2,831,188	5,13,05,170	1,138,076	2,07,99,350	131,154	35,27,510	117,950	31,65,120
Foreign { Sterling ...	3,677	2,13,920	1,310	94,380	8,545	4,41,490	5,984	2,79,290	888	45,070	850	37,300
Foreign { Rupee ...	812	48,460	47	1,630	758	32,620	227	8,350	255	10,350	216	5,390
TOTAL ...	425,437	1,60,40,280	253,081	60,89,400	2,840,491	5,17,79,380	1,144,287	2,10,86,990	132,297	35,82,930	119,016	32,07,810
1892-93 { Inland ...	454,206	1,71,50,610	263,011	60,97,270	2,986,872	5,33,85,620	1,207,953	2,17,16,520	133,143	34,22,610	124,075	33,32,960
Foreign { Sterling ...	3,264	1,92,520	1,173	86,330	8,758	4,68,330	5,541	2,84,260	930	56,640	807	38,310
Foreign { Rupee ...	849	47,140	44	1,760	943	41,940	224	8,440	819	12,420	235	6,580
TOTAL ...	458,319	1,73,90,270	264,228	61,85,360	2,996,571	5,38,95,990	1,213,718	2,20,09,220	134,992	34,92,670	125,117	33,77,850
1893-94 { Inland ...	466,436	1,68,17,080	294,702	68,21,740	3,199,140	5,74,62,560	1,280,732	2,33,62,570	137,682	37,74,340	130,776	38,32,030
Foreign { Sterling ...	2,768	2,25,730	1,368	97,500	9,764	5,18,660	6,525	3,35,390	868	49,370	1,094	61,710
Foreign { Rupee ...	913	43,980	43	1,390	1,022	47,170	263	11,830	301	11,390	276	8,910
TOTAL ...	471,117	1,70,86,190	296,112	69,20,630	3,209,936	5,80,28,410	1,287,520	2,37,09,790	138,851	38,35,100	132,146	39,02,650
1894-95 { Inland ...	490,497	1,77,35,040	319,167	73,63,340	3,467,312	6,16,82,760	1,371,842	2,53,04,110	227,788	59,66,080	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	3,371	2,47,880	1,277	99,240	9,360	5,39,940	6,963	4,07,200	1,792	1,11,440	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	936	40,830	33	1,650	1,113	45,790	266	14,110	495	17,810	...	...
TOTAL ...	495,304	1,80,23,750	320,477	74,64,230	3,477,785	6,22,68,460	1,379,171	2,57,35,420	230,075	60,95,330	...	...
1895-96 { Inland ...	510,337	1,86,39,430	343,814	81,07,070	3,611,005	6,45,86,080	1,432,428	2,59,41,550	245,446	63,11,520	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	4,360	2,70,790	1,620	1,10,630	10,087	5,40,980	7,848	4,40,620	1,737	87,100	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	1,288	72,690	56	2,390	1,122	46,910	299	9,460	492	14,860	...	...
TOTAL ...	515,980	1,89,82,910	345,490	82,20,090	3,622,214	6,51,73,970	1,440,575	2,63,91,630	247,675	64,13,480	...	...
1896-97 { Inland ...	593,296	2,06,84,390	383,159	86,80,300	4,009,595	6,87,21,910	1,486,655	2,66,09,530	275,604	70,28,790	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	4,395	2,60,760	1,533	1,07,630	10,508	5,63,160	8,377	4,45,370	1,836	95,020	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	1,277	58,540	79	3,450	1,363	56,890	388	13,020	495	16,630	...	...
TOTAL ...	598,968	2,10,08,690	384,871	87,91,380	4,021,466	6,98,41,960	1,495,418	2,70,70,920	277,935	71,40,440	...	...
1897-98 { Inland ...	641,966	2,27,96,890	392,929	91,42,550	4,105,431	7,04,84,070	1,530,636	2,80,54,020	276,286	75,39,680	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	4,400	2,64,540	1,699	1,22,890	11,896	6,18,170	8,931	4,72,980	1,825	1,02,540	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	1,792	78,830	49	1,600	1,512	64,430	423	14,500	553	18,080	...	...
TOTAL ...	648,158	2,31,40,260	394,577	93,67,040	4,118,839	7,11,16,670	1,539,990	2,85,41,500	278,664	76,60,360	...	...
1898-99 { Inland ...	659,830	2,45,78,190	406,249	96,91,880	3,956,416	7,18,92,720	1,657,983	2,98,41,660	297,894	75,14,260	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	4,342	2,31,140	2,033	1,29,480	12,720	6,22,850	9,685	4,52,990	2,016	1,06,260	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	1,945	85,160	36	1,000	1,768	78,730	487	14,060	515	16,430	...	...
TOTAL ...	666,117	2,48,99,490	408,317	98,22,360	3,970,904	7,25,95,300	1,668,155	3,08,08,700	300,435	76,36,950	...	...
1899-1900 { Inland ...	719,849	2,60,17,620	429,361	97,80,340	4,320,139	7,58,36,930	1,757,964	3,10,45,490	299,774	94,98,820	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	4,655	2,50,650	2,314	1,43,970	13,786	6,70,280	10,144	4,75,220	1,929	94,730	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	2,066	97,520	90	1,170	1,768	73,150	533	15,700	424	12,280	...	...
TOTAL ...	726,569	2,63,65,790	431,765	99,25,480	4,335,691	7,65,80,360	1,768,641	3,15,36,410	302,127	96,08,830	...	...
1900-01 { Inland ...	773,598	2,76,96,730	434,848	97,31,200	4,508,220	7,90,36,000	1,825,211	3,19,04,270	294,685	1,01,02,280	...	...
Foreign { Sterling ...	4,631	2,49,080	2,223	1,43,470	15,632	7,90,900	10,699	4,85,970	1,919	86,050	...	...
Foreign { Rupee ...	2,222	1,16,990	48	1,920	1,964	76,060	439	13,630	453	18,200	...	...
TOTAL ...	780,449	2,80,62,800	437,111	98,76,590	4,526,816	7,99,02,960	1,836,349	3,24,08,870	297,057	1,02,01,530	...	...

XI  
POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1900-01—continued

Panjab		Bnd		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		Total		Sterling } Rupee } Inland } Foreign }	1866-67
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees		
432,866	91,82,890	138,417	40,23,400	554,008	1,28,81,430	246,588	67,00,810	672,151	1,30,34,200	6,512,395	11,84,43,570	} 1866-67	
5,609	2,94,260	1,409	76,300	7,149	3,61,250	1,668	89,470	5,292	2,54,970	40,876	21,17,560		
152	5,950	723	27,790	...	...	161	5,580	1,306	65,470	1,835*	1,01,820*		
438,626	94,83,100	140,549	41,27,490	558,810*	1,31,57,820*	248,417	67,95,860	678,749	1,33,54,640	5,555,106	12,06,62,950	TOTAL	
463,863	97,49,220	158,076	45,88,070	618,174	1,43,50,340	279,848	77,65,270	736,964	1,40,87,740	6,136,790	12,99,06,860	} 1868-69	
5,774	2,83,600	1,595	86,520	7,185	3,50,520	1,665	83,960	5,679	2,60,280	41,982	21,21,240		
198	8,050	796	27,190	...	...	224	9,710	1,242	46,620	1,887*	97,310*		
469,835	1,00,40,870	160,467	47,03,780	623,099*	1,46,34,910*	281,737	78,58,940	743,885	1,43,94,640	6,180,659	13,21,25,410	TOTAL	
493,032	1,06,90,210	180,430	47,74,800	660,950	1,55,25,680	298,214	86,47,660	854,716	1,69,41,570	6,759,116	14,65,32,150	} 1869-70	
6,793	3,38,350	1,817	1,02,900	8,175	4,33,470	1,618	86,850	6,005	2,98,270	45,641	23,84,600		
232	7,950	848	29,000	...	...	262	11,410	1,345	44,270	1,935*	83,860*		
500,067	1,10,26,510	163,095	49,06,400	666,598*	1,58,74,640*	300,094	87,45,920	862,066	1,72,84,110	6,806,692	14,90,00,610	TOTAL	
536,515	1,16,85,630	168,732	49,91,400	719,449	1,61,77,360	323,551	94,16,430	938,140	1,87,45,300	7,326,065	15,77,70,300	} 1890-91	
7,137	3,73,950	2,050	1,09,890	9,718	4,76,180	1,968	92,000	7,048	3,39,580	52,295	25,81,750		
289	9,530	874	30,890	...	...	803	10,990	1,568	61,480	2,112*	99,660*		
544,541	1,20,69,110	171,656	51,31,980	726,306*	1,65,54,290*	325,722	95,19,420	946,756	1,91,46,260	7,380,472	16,04,51,710	TOTAL	
568,914	1,27,00,350	179,515	49,84,290	775,839	1,72,43,760	357,150	93,00,070	1,021,746	2,06,01,330	7,814,194	16,53,78,240	} 1891-92	
6,813	3,23,730	1,729	83,780	8,043	3,69,640	1,643	84,890	6,268	3,97,010	45,750	22,70,500		
345	12,420	1,078	34,540	4,917	1,62,700	882	14,520	1,802	66,450	10,839	3,97,430		
596,072	1,30,36,500	182,322	50,82,610	788,789	1,77,76,100	359,175	98,99,480	1,029,816	2,09,64,790	7,870,788	16,80,46,170	TOTAL	
644,075	1,36,54,220	178,494	46,08,650	815,204	1,77,65,160	367,643	95,34,130	1,095,294	22,89,910	8,268,970	17,29,55,660	} 1892-93	
6,540	3,65,400	1,391	68,630	7,538	3,87,840	1,431	80,060	6,124	3,13,190	48,490	23,21,510		
379	12,710	1,019	34,170	5,577	1,99,200	370	12,180	2,038	70,340	11,997	4,46,880		
650,994	1,40,32,330	180,904	47,09,450	828,314	1,83,91,100	369,444	96,26,370	1,103,456	2,26,73,440	8,325,457	17,57,24,050	TOTAL	
713,134	1,59,48,380	190,419	50,50,220	852,511	1,88,56,120	388,746	98,86,310	1,138,054	2,27,18,460	8,787,332	18,45,29,830	} 1893-94	
8,128	4,49,190	1,729	99,200	10,375	6,71,540	1,866	1,04,120	7,462	4,05,160	52,944	30,17,570		
464	15,290	1,125	33,510	5,794	2,05,630	415	12,200	2,324	83,360	12,949	4,74,060		
721,724	1,64,12,860	193,273	51,82,980	868,680	1,97,33,290	391,026	1,00,09,630	1,142,840	2,32,06,980	8,863,225	18,80,21,460	TOTAL	
797,950	1,79,11,450	203,873	53,03,710	938,739	1,98,19,420	436,867	1,03,24,760	1,211,506	2,40,43,370	9,455,541	19,54,54,040	} 1894-95	
7,742	4,89,890	1,775	1,20,820	8,007	4,33,250	1,679	1,10,980	7,114	4,39,760	49,580	30,00,400		
455	15,420	1,280	39,790	6,201	2,15,810	387	62,210	2,657	98,210	13,928	5,01,430		
806,147	1,84,15,760	206,928	54,64,320	942,947	2,04,68,480	438,933	1,04,47,950	1,231,277	2,45,81,340	9,519,044	19,89,56,070	TOTAL	
970,271	2,14,18,420	213,974	54,78,910	997,038	2,08,62,860	464,614	1,06,09,320	1,202,456	2,53,70,420	10,091,393	20,73,25,580	} 1895-96	
8,836	5,17,990	1,766	1,12,370	8,527	4,50,380	1,920	1,21,400	8,298	4,80,630	54,999	31,32,890		
600	24,690	1,361	42,390	6,017	2,24,410	451	14,410	3,034	1,09,140	14,715	6,61,350		
979,707	2,19,61,100	217,101	56,33,670	1,011,589	2,16,37,650	466,985	1,07,45,130	1,313,798	2,59,60,190	10,161,107	21,10,19,320	TOTAL	
1,039,344	2,07,06,730	230,475	58,09,050	1,094,644	2,46,51,120	496,234	1,12,03,830	1,389,196	2,70,98,610	10,992,201	22,09,94,260	} 1896-97	
10,082	5,93,220	2,098	1,45,640	9,827	5,73,060	2,211	1,42,790	8,687	4,83,230	59,654	34,12,880		
735	27,050	1,370	40,040	7,102	2,70,260	489	15,020	3,575	1,33,030	16,871	6,33,930		
1,050,161	2,18,27,000	233,943	57,94,730	1,111,573	2,54,94,440	498,934	1,18,61,640	1,395,457	2,77,14,870	11,068,726	22,50,41,070	TOTAL	
1,182,387	2,53,30,410	231,317	58,95,720	1,320,909	3,18,22,980	513,561	1,34,07,260	1,466,787	2,92,73,690	11,712,059	24,36,97,370	} 1897-98	
11,255	6,52,100	2,338	1,53,410	9,933	5,26,140	2,131	1,27,660	8,947	4,66,470	63,350	35,06,900		
684	28,240	1,720	51,790	8,189	3,14,810	479	15,700	4,231	1,58,350	19,632	7,41,280		
1,194,276	2,60,10,750	235,370	61,00,920	1,339,081	3,26,68,980	516,171	1,35,50,620	1,479,955	3,98,98,510	11,795,041	24,79,45,450	TOTAL	
1,158,798	2,43,98,560	234,676	59,06,760	1,334,159	3,00,96,930	543,597	1,30,31,210	1,540,129	3,99,92,420	11,789,731	24,69,40,590	} 1898-99	
12,175	6,96,610	2,258	1,27,300	10,907	5,21,620	2,124	1,31,830	10,170	5,03,920	68,430	35,23,200		
666	27,810	1,865	58,650	8,165	3,18,140	449	12,700	4,539	1,57,130	20,434	7,69,900		
1,171,639	2,51,21,980	238,799	60,92,710	1,353,231	3,09,36,890	546,170	1,31,75,740	1,554,838	3,06,53,470	11,878,595	25,12,33,590	TOTAL	
1,227,027	2,36,75,040	251,568	59,71,920	1,392,792	3,25,09,980	549,708	1,32,98,190	1,618,865	3,02,68,580	12,566,842	25,79,00,910	} 1899-1900	
11,226	6,74,650	2,077	1,05,460	10,790	4,84,060	2,314	1,39,750	11,514	5,36,860	70,749	34,69,630		
776	32,850	1,524	46,620	8,416	3,29,450	499	14,870	4,587	1,58,260	90,679	7,81,870		
1,239,029	2,42,82,540	255,169	61,24,000	1,411,997	3,38,23,490	552,516	1,34,48,810	1,634,966	3,09,63,700	12,658,270	26,21,52,410	TOTAL	
1,246,127	2,38,65,750	250,384	58,32,640	1,364,191	3,02,15,980	579,580	1,45,16,510	1,706,633	3,16,35,670	12,984,369	26,43,87,080	} 1900-01	
11,277	6,11,900	2,023	87,480	11,912	5,64,100	2,591	1,36,710	12,275	5,65,010	75,882	37,90,670		
807	40,520	1,366	38,990	8,324	3,81,320	471	13,250	5,228	1,84,550	31,320	8,20,430		
1,258,911	2,45,18,170	253,873	57,59,110	1,384,427	3,11,11,400	582,642	1,46,66,470	1,724,136	3,24,35,230	13,081,571	26,89,38,130	TOTAL	

\* Figures defective in detail

**XI**  
**POST OFFICE**  
**(MONEY ORDERS)**

( 196 )

No. 19

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Port Blair		Bombay		Bihar	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1866-67 (11 months) ...	36,538	19,59,810	785	39,390	...	...
1867-68 ...	89,033	50,01,680	12,191	8,17,590	449	27,080
1868-69 ...	122,808	71,43,450	15,632	11,50,140	891	52,900
1869-70 ...	155,359	86,38,520	19,318	13,55,440	1,432	92,460
1870-71 ...	176,524	94,97,320	22,696	15,15,330	1,530	93,470
1871-72 ...	183,081	92,70,440	23,986	13,63,850	2,662	1,98,330
1872-73 ...	186,646	87,83,720	30,404	19,44,060	3,252	2,40,030
1873-74 ...	173,893	74,38,700	26,040	15,43,660	2,320	1,12,250
1874-75 ...	176,545	74,95,440	22,934	11,69,060	1,891	74,870
1875-76 ...	165,939	66,47,180	22,575	10,39,920	2,012	75,460
1876-77 ...	164,587	69,30,070	23,527	10,58,850	1,881	84,480
1877-78 ...	182,325	70,02,660	24,277	9,99,480	2,409	1,22,290
1878-79 ...	168,532	63,48,880	22,897	8,73,360	2,007	65,780
1879-80 { Inland ...	275,350	94,76,230	39,882	13,20,480	1,343	39,630
{ Foreign ...	282	10,630	94	3,420	...	...

  

	Birma		Assam		Bengal		N.-W. Provinces and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1890-91 { Inland ...	8,319	4,48,300	11,694	4,53,600	454,305	1,25,16,190	435,563	1,14,35,810	22,878	11,46,490	11,109	4,11,270
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	75	2,220	44	4,400	477	16,970	299	13,200	18	430	68	1,440
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	3	20	...	...	66	1,060	7	110	...	...	2	140
TOTAL ...	8,397	4,50,540	11,738	4,58,000	454,848	1,25,34,220	435,869	1,14,49,120	22,896	11,46,920	11,179	4,12,850
1881-82 { Inland ...	11,799	6,23,080	19,320	7,78,010	632,482	1,66,31,390	570,803	1,40,36,340	32,501	13,98,190	15,883	6,18,550
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	83	2,870	12	770	841	22,140	417	16,410	23	1,540	86	2,950
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	20	470	...	...	157	3,070	32	580	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,902	6,26,370	19,332	7,78,780	633,180	1,66,56,600	571,262	1,40,53,330	32,524	13,94,670	15,969	6,21,500
1882-83 { Inland ...	13,864	7,03,970	26,837	10,98,800	773,707	1,92,97,220	650,000	1,52,32,380	41,240	17,69,400	19,533	7,92,990
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	90	4,220	22	1,330	702	29,280	413	16,930	14	390	66	2,420
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	23	680	...	...	248	7,000	81	3,480	1	...	3	160
TOTAL ...	13,977	7,06,870	26,859	11,00,130	774,657	1,93,33,500	650,494	1,52,52,790	41,255	17,69,790	19,602	7,95,570
1883-84 { Inland ...	15,712	7,05,690	31,296	11,91,730	956,524	2,24,43,560	746,056	1,70,51,490	52,015	22,02,520	22,752	8,92,590
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	125	4,530	33	1,740	786	34,320	468	21,020	15	490	96	4,360
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	28	490	3	800	291	7,720	138	7,170	1	...	8	260
TOTAL ...	15,865	7,10,710	31,332	11,93,770	957,601	2,24,85,600	746,662	1,70,79,680	52,031	22,03,010	22,856	8,97,210
1884-85 { Inland ...	18,426	7,39,590	36,233	12,69,320	1,162,331	2,58,02,340	845,011	1,86,88,310	58,274	22,71,430	25,276	9,39,880
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	150	6,320	30	1,610	1,574	1,10,460	566	24,570	33	1,780	118	6,440
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	26	1,330	14	1,180	442	21,100	241	11,800	4	130	4	160
TOTAL ...	18,602	7,47,240	36,277	12,72,110	1,164,347	2,59,33,900	845,818	1,87,24,680	58,311	22,73,340	25,398	9,46,480
1885-86 { Inland ...	29,241	8,84,420	52,006	14,07,710	1,457,379	2,98,29,090	914,298	2,01,69,430	90,245	26,91,000	38,095	11,17,490
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	185	9,420	43	2,850	2,963	2,55,160	768	35,710	44	1,760	112	3,330
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	38	1,290	40	4,030	447	21,710	1,023	37,680	14	670	69	2,500
TOTAL ...	29,464	8,95,130	52,089	14,14,590	1,460,789	3,01,05,960	916,089	2,02,42,820	90,303	26,93,490	38,276	11,23,320
1886-87 { Inland ...	36,307	14,27,100	52,861	15,92,030	1,813,675	3,43,32,220	1,073,160	2,28,26,480	82,490	32,56,830	26,068	9,19,810
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	167	8,630	40	2,700	3,776	3,73,160	951	41,470	37	1,790	103	5,130
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	63	2,320	79	6,690	543	20,660	203	11,190	6	340	14	1,290
TOTAL ...	36,537	14,38,050	52,980	16,01,420	1,817,994	3,47,26,040	1,074,334	2,28,79,140	82,533	32,58,960	26,185	9,26,230

XI  
POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1900-01

Madras		Mysore		Coorg		TOTAL	
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
749	40,790	...	...	...	...	38,122	20,39,090
12,195	6,43,180	2,918	1,36,140	40	4,800	116,835	66,30,470
18,729	9,15,370	2,983	1,86,540	94	5,640	162,135	94,54,040
26,250	12,44,190	5,871	2,53,240	122	7,640	208,352	1,15,91,490
32,263	15,28,870	8,001	3,52,300	154	10,330	241,168	1,29,97,620
32,885	14,01,180	7,976	3,14,640	161	9,040	250,741	1,25,57,460
38,940	16,35,990	8,904	3,26,730	122	7,010	268,268	1,29,37,540
36,033	13,95,390	7,307	2,71,420	92	4,300	245,685	1,07,65,720
34,484	12,32,990	6,358	2,19,560	168	11,020	242,378	1,02,02,740
34,521	11,51,320	6,083	1,90,780	119	5,380	231,249	91,08,040
38,378	13,93,820	6,673	2,20,850	234	21,110	235,280	97,09,180
42,285	14,11,350	6,730	2,08,600	144	8,330	258,170	97,52,710
45,199	14,75,460	7,159	2,15,950	109	4,070	245,903	89,83,500
66,896	19,52,900	6,621	1,83,870	67	1,940	390,159	1,29,74,950
110	4,150	...	...	...	...	486	18,200

  

Panjab		Bihar		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
174,539	69,87,050	Figures included under the Panjab		168,181	53,55,820	29,678	8,80,010	223,480	58,98,920	1,539,746	4,54,83,460	Inland
307	12,270			396	18,960	55	1,820	439	20,370	2,178	90,100	Sterling
17	1,140			55	2,270	2	40	1,698	91,640	1,850	96,420	Rupee } Foreign
174,863	69,50,460			168,632	53,75,070	29,735	8,81,870	225,617	60,10,930	1,543,774	4,56,69,980	TOTAL
184,320	60,82,380	No.	Rupees	231,001	74,06,110	41,196	12,78,140	306,126	75,62,920	2,063,025	5,71,30,690	Inland
273	10,080	66	1,750	443	16,940	61	3,060	466	21,460	2,471	99,970	Sterling
41	2,680	8	600	166	8,020	1	50	7,121	3,79,200	7,543	3,94,670	Rupee } Foreign
184,634	60,95,140	17,668	7,21,040	231,608	74,83,070	41,258	12,81,250	313,713	79,63,590	2,073,095	5,76,25,330	TOTAL
208,487	64,79,670	18,918	6,83,240	269,776	84,50,260	49,638	14,53,620	350,001	85,61,890	2,422,001	6,45,23,440	Inland
328	14,830	68	3,340	575	26,440	79	3,770	617	30,840	2,974	1,33,790	Sterling
298	26,360	51	4,250	810	13,860	10	930	8,218	4,16,970	9,243	4,73,710	Rupee } Foreign
209,113	65,20,850	19,037	6,90,890	270,661	84,90,560	49,727	14,58,320	358,836	90,09,700	2,434,218	6,51,30,940	TOTAL
242,988	71,72,210	23,206	8,03,430	315,785	94,99,420	55,709	15,93,870	387,530	93,09,240	2,842,573	7,28,65,750	Inland
444	17,310	66	3,270	647	31,870	85	3,810	857	42,070	3,622	1,64,790	Sterling
518	80,890	73	5,800	832	17,750	16	1,600	9,137	4,63,920	10,545	5,55,900	Rupee } Foreign
243,950	72,40,410	23,345	8,12,500	316,764	95,49,040	55,810	15,99,280	397,524	98,15,230	2,963,740	7,35,86,440	TOTAL
283,909	81,64,790	31,446	11,43,300	399,988	1,08,27,430	65,096	18,73,720	452,670	1,03,17,070	3,378,660	8,20,37,180	Inland
573	28,070	97	4,900	856	42,150	105	3,850	1,099	59,500	5,201	2,89,740	Sterling
979	89,190	74	6,240	246	12,270	20	2,090	9,877	4,87,600	11,727	6,33,090	Rupee } Foreign
285,461	82,82,050	31,617	11,54,530	401,090	1,08,81,850	65,221	18,79,680	463,446	1,08,64,170	3,395,568	8,29,60,010	TOTAL
389,605	1,02,73,880	53,583	15,94,900	501,102	1,19,25,240	81,595	21,01,760	533,052	1,16,30,920	4,140,201	9,36,25,790	Inland
689	29,970	118	6,490	1,217	74,560	134	6,460	1,298	74,140	7,571	4,99,850	Sterling
2,044	1,41,960	84	4,370	908	35,980	29	1,620	9,741	4,55,210	14,437	7,07,520	Rupee } Foreign
392,338	1,04,45,760	53,785	16,06,260	503,227	1,20,35,780	81,756	21,09,840	544,091	1,21,60,370	4,162,209	9,48,33,160	TOTAL
402,396	1,18,80,920	43,471	17,13,460	568,633	1,35,75,130	87,953	24,10,110	618,787	1,25,76,590	4,805,821	10,64,90,620	Inland
1,000	53,770	105	5,670	1,269	77,960	127	7,390	1,896	1,71,320	9,471	7,48,960	Sterling
1,257	1,23,510	44	2,750	238	13,140	11	390	11,548	5,54,930	14,004	7,37,210	Rupee } Foreign
404,653	1,20,38,200	43,620	17,21,880	570,138	1,36,66,230	88,091	24,17,890	632,231	1,33,02,780	4,829,296	10,79,76,820	TOTAL

XI  
POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each

	Burma		Assam		Bengal		N.-W. Provinces and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India		
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1887-88	Inland	50,994	22,16,740	62,377	18,22,090	2,032,891	3,71,74,180	1,280,972	2,00,40,030	95,158	35,22,960	29,527	10,79,590
	Foreign { Sterling	269	16,590	44	2,660	4,415	4,57,630	1,069	49,620	72	3,040	145	6,760
	Foreign { Rupee	72	3,690	204	18,620	684	27,590	292	16,840	4	90	8	390
TOTAL	51,335	22,37,020	62,625	18,43,310	2,037,990	3,76,09,400	1,282,333	2,61,06,490	95,232	35,26,090	29,680	10,85,740	
1888-89	Inland	56,301	26,28,720	67,833	31,65,130	2,340,153	4,20,35,220	1,399,484	2,75,56,780	102,166	8,56,730	28,972	10,66,800
	Foreign { Sterling	278	19,020	64	3,250	5,763	6,09,480	1,270	58,800	34	1,450	114	6,000
	Foreign { Rupee	158	6,820	397	29,400	674	22,360	258	14,080	4	370	7	370
TOTAL	56,737	26,53,560	68,294	31,97,780	2,346,590	4,26,67,060	1,400,962	2,76,29,660	102,204	8,58,450	29,093	10,73,170	
1889-90	Inland	66,771	33,68,220	72,260	25,03,560	2,616,788	4,83,81,340	1,530,444	3,00,17,370	104,876	42,91,020	30,072	11,65,330
	Foreign { Sterling	343	21,010	84	8,770	7,329	7,36,460	1,639	78,910	52	2,310	160	6,400
	Foreign { Rupee	149	7,110	466	31,100	853	30,300	354	22,740	6	320	7	260
TOTAL	67,263	33,96,340	72,810	25,43,430	2,623,970	4,91,48,100	1,532,437	3,01,19,020	104,934	42,93,650	30,239	11,71,980	
1890-91	Inland	79,240	42,57,340	73,983	25,73,800	2,822,508	5,19,67,100	1,660,722	3,21,11,900	110,672	43,48,040	32,437	12,28,360
	Foreign { Sterling	304	13,990	77	4,680	6,900	5,87,830	1,960	84,680	79	2,500	196	6,800
	Foreign { Rupee	168	6,840	551	41,200	1,245	40,910	457	27,620	6	340	14	930
TOTAL	79,712	42,78,170	74,611	26,19,580	2,830,653	5,25,95,840	1,662,140	3,22,24,200	110,757	43,50,880	32,647	12,36,090	
1891-92	Inland	91,401	49,53,960	81,050	28,86,370	2,971,210	5,37,03,140	1,762,798	3,38,89,450	121,851	42,34,600	31,294	11,59,000
	Foreign { Sterling	315	17,450	85	5,870	6,532	5,63,050	2,060	80,900	103	4,500	229	8,440
	Foreign { Rupee	136	4,350	671	40,620	3,536	72,620	894	50,820	20	820	8	250
TOTAL	91,852	49,75,760	81,706	29,32,860	2,981,278	5,43,38,810	1,765,742	3,40,31,170	121,974	42,39,920	31,531	11,67,690	
1892-93	Inland	106,008	54,66,660	82,830	28,30,120	3,163,691	5,64,15,700	1,802,367	3,46,67,660	105,559	41,78,920	35,922	11,61,160
	Foreign { Sterling	454	30,880	152	10,130	7,238	6,33,250	2,373	1,04,550	91	5,050	232	9,130
	Foreign { Rupee	125	5,010	533	35,720	4,029	84,140	1,113	65,180	22	1,240	14	580
TOTAL	106,587	55,02,550	83,515	28,75,970	3,174,858	5,71,33,090	1,805,852	3,48,37,390	105,672	41,80,210	36,169	11,70,870	
1893-94	Inland	121,470	58,32,550	94,717	32,31,480	3,404,648	6,08,95,540	1,856,173	3,63,01,640	110,442	40,87,990	36,256	12,38,070
	Foreign { Sterling	452	24,290	92	7,150	6,663	5,60,680	2,661	1,16,260	102	4,980	284	12,590
	Foreign { Rupee	178	9,260	425	24,190	4,346	76,510	866	44,630	46	2,410	36	1,680
TOTAL	122,100	58,66,100	95,234	33,12,820	3,415,657	6,15,32,710	1,859,700	3,64,62,530	110,590	40,95,380	36,576	12,52,340	
1894-95	Inland	142,811	71,38,790	106,636	34,16,020	3,591,860	6,40,73,690	2,064,213	3,90,81,290	121,151	46,42,270	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	453	34,840	149	12,410	6,710	6,14,790	3,302	1,64,690	864	21,470	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	207	8,690	638	37,590	8,501	1,43,140	1,270	65,230	78	3,700	...	...
TOTAL	143,471	71,82,320	106,423	34,66,020	3,607,061	6,48,31,560	2,068,785	3,92,11,210	121,598	46,67,440	...	...	
1895-96	Inland	151,260	79,96,700	112,317	37,00,220	3,738,547	6,54,16,560	2,282,334	4,20,61,940	154,903	49,72,070	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	512	32,590	211	15,860	6,868	5,57,510	3,662	1,60,430	385	13,590	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	217	7,260	555	33,100	10,376	1,40,530	1,653	79,100	76	4,520	...	...
TOTAL	151,989	80,36,550	113,083	37,49,180	3,755,791	6,61,14,600	2,287,649	4,23,01,470	155,314	49,90,190	...	...	
1896-97	Inland	169,757	88,35,440	124,121	39,13,850	3,971,333	6,90,47,210	2,517,413	4,29,30,020	174,780	60,61,860	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	592	35,420	175	12,720	7,886	6,06,470	4,478	2,28,210	370	17,670	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	243	7,360	627	28,190	11,188	1,53,150	2,541	1,17,810	120	5,330	...	...
TOTAL	170,592	88,78,220	124,923	39,54,760	3,990,407	6,98,06,830	2,524,432	4,32,71,040	175,260	60,84,860	...	...	
1897-98	Inland	180,643	97,64,030	124,008	40,10,370	4,180,830	7,21,22,360	2,536,528	4,54,46,790	174,090	63,07,870	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	877	39,330	318	24,630	7,772	5,66,530	4,386	1,88,440	549	25,860	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	280	17,650	887	20,810	11,624	1,56,760	2,353	1,05,260	161	9,920	...	...
TOTAL	181,800	98,21,010	124,713	40,55,810	4,189,226	7,28,45,650	2,543,267	4,57,40,490	174,790	63,43,650	...	...	
1898-99	Inland	181,245	1,02,28,730	126,987	41,16,700	4,099,655	7,33,31,510	2,491,198	4,63,79,300	183,308	69,70,090	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	665	39,970	246	15,670	7,040	4,73,960	3,833	1,55,700	609	23,710	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	380	16,300	295	16,310	10,618	1,85,780	4,109	2,15,410	290	16,080	...	...
TOTAL	182,300	1,02,85,000	127,528	41,48,680	4,117,213	7,39,91,250	2,499,185	4,67,50,410	184,106	70,09,880	...	...	
1899-1900	Inland	204,329	1,09,49,930	140,630	43,37,480	4,341,008	7,69,30,850	2,559,987	4,98,78,460	245,694	79,44,460	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	657	39,280	324	17,350	7,510	4,82,420	4,426	1,87,240	770	35,000	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	329	18,820	424	21,960	12,034	1,66,660	5,173	2,17,460	287	13,590	...	...
TOTAL	205,315	1,10,03,080	141,378	43,76,790	4,360,552	7,75,79,920	2,569,586	5,02,83,160	246,751	79,98,050	...	...	
200-01	Inland	205,437	1,10,42,400	149,632	45,04,140	4,492,425	7,98,59,780	2,648,218	5,25,79,570	280,342	72,00,620	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling	722	45,750	391	28,280	8,108	5,08,540	6,696	3,00,630	1,219	60,090	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee	424	18,790	577	30,840	13,907	2,08,170	6,599	3,51,520	475	19,400	...	...
TOTAL	206,583	1,11,06,940	150,600	45,63,260	4,514,440	8,05,76,470	2,661,513	5,32,81,720	282,036	72,80,110	...	...	

XI  
POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1900-01—continued

Panjab		Bnd		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
455,473	1,27,51,590	44,521	14,11,100	650,155	1,48,97,620	102,182	28,66,990	697,069	1,44,32,590	5,501,907	11,82,15,420	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1887-88
1,176	69,300	148	8,780	2,278	2,82,020	199	8,910	1,894	1,46,240	11,709	10,50,550	
1,828	1,84,170	23	1,460	379	18,160	14	220	15,157	7,08,390	18,665	9,79,620	
458,477	1,30,06,060	44,692	14,21,340	652,812	1,51,97,900	102,395	28,76,120	714,110	1,52,87,220	5,531,681	12,02,45,590	TOTAL
483,630	1,34,98,190	48,962	16,53,520	727,454	1,64,17,360	106,726	30,29,800	755,397	1,56,32,380	6,127,028	12,95,40,630	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1888-89
1,405	91,390	143	6,690	3,768	6,29,740	228	11,510	2,916	3,15,410	16,981	17,52,740	
1,692	1,65,630	44	2,490	446	23,520	9	590	16,781	7,65,320	20,470	10,29,850	
496,727	1,37,56,210	49,149	16,62,700	781,668	1,70,70,620	106,963	30,41,900	775,094	1,67,18,110	6,163,479	13,23,23,220	TOTAL
506,703	1,42,53,810	53,730	19,58,840	784,521	1,82,08,220	113,083	32,81,420	877,625	1,86,97,100	6,745,873	14,61,26,230	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1889-90
1,760	1,11,000	279	28,550	4,296	6,30,140	481	40,010	6,570	11,87,530	23,193	28,51,090	
2,024	1,96,010	75	8,970	645	30,310	22	1,340	20,130	9,14,400	24,731	12,37,850	
510,487	1,45,60,820	54,084	19,91,360	789,462	1,88,68,670	113,586	33,22,770	904,325	2,07,99,030	6,793,797	15,02,16,170	TOTAL
543,958	1,50,43,480	59,769	21,34,720	845,568	1,96,17,530	122,989	35,87,480	964,987	2,06,79,300	7,316,834	16,75,48,960	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1890-91
1,775	1,20,950	270	20,220	4,579	6,34,660	232	11,920	6,277	9,73,200	22,649	24,61,330	
2,468	2,27,910	114	9,020	585	39,310	30	1,890	25,749	11,29,810	31,387	15,25,760	
548,201	1,53,92,340	60,153	21,63,960	850,732	2,02,91,500	123,251	36,01,290	997,013	2,27,82,210	7,370,870	16,15,36,060	TOTAL
602,423	1,63,35,440	62,251	21,89,350	931,140	2,05,44,820	132,745	36,22,960	1,049,700	2,24,27,390	7,837,863	16,59,26,380	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1891-92
1,984	1,56,480	278	23,400	4,432	4,99,340	361	22,270	4,639	5,55,270	21,018	19,37,470	
3,462	3,13,530	147	9,250	4,723	1,40,430	43	2,680	30,744	12,88,920	44,264	19,24,290	
607,859	1,68,05,450	63,676	22,02,000	940,295	2,11,85,090	133,149	36,47,910	1,085,083	2,42,71,480	7,903,145	16,97,88,140	TOTAL
667,015	1,72,19,060	64,749	21,82,830	1,006,889	2,14,08,610	139,865	38,83,100	1,117,702	2,41,07,630	8,292,297	17,35,16,450	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1892-93
2,239	1,85,970	284	20,350	4,292	4,10,480	232	14,000	4,012	3,91,720	21,599	18,15,510	
5,596	4,69,050	257	21,700	5,876	1,58,140	29	1,460	33,413	13,64,180	61,307	21,96,400	
676,150	1,78,74,080	65,290	22,24,880	1,016,857	2,19,77,230	140,126	38,98,560	1,155,127	2,58,98,530	8,365,208	17,75,28,360	TOTAL
743,952	1,94,11,910	71,298	25,10,030	1,072,828	2,35,28,950	155,449	41,15,710	1,151,769	2,43,58,530	8,821,002	18,55,62,410	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1893-94
2,414	2,10,110	381	30,460	5,108	4,95,240	358	22,440	4,681	4,68,690	23,171	19,52,900	
2,765	2,43,990	224	19,770	7,341	2,65,890	27	1,280	32,549	13,12,040	43,803	20,01,650	
749,131	1,98,66,010	71,903	25,60,290	1,085,272	2,42,90,080	155,834	41,39,430	1,188,979	2,61,39,260	8,892,976	18,95,16,960	TOTAL
821,173	2,17,45,470	74,888	25,37,410	1,165,844	2,38,40,640	164,252	45,57,070	1,201,067	2,48,60,180	9,482,884	19,58,92,770	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1894-95
2,515	2,76,960	368	33,170	5,992	6,66,290	340	22,640	4,765	5,09,090	24,958	23,56,350	
3,212	2,73,830	229	16,350	9,947	4,34,550	34	1,570	40,676	17,10,100	64,786	26,93,750	
826,899	2,22,96,260	75,435	25,85,930	1,181,783	2,49,41,480	164,626	45,81,280	1,246,507	2,70,79,370	9,572,628	20,09,42,870	TOTAL
965,228	2,45,49,580	76,971	25,68,520	1,135,817	2,50,42,490	203,135	51,59,140	1,294,325	2,64,00,590	10,114,837	20,78,67,750	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1895-96
2,726	2,93,690	717	1,21,690	7,258	8,03,370	382	25,980	5,663	6,27,080	28,334	26,51,690	
3,556	2,81,620	265	15,550	12,254	5,84,240	37	1,480	30,947	21,81,550	79,966	33,28,950	
971,510	2,51,24,890	77,953	27,06,660	1,155,329	2,64,30,100	203,554	51,86,600	1,350,936	2,92,08,220	10,223,137	21,39,49,990	TOTAL
1,069,106	2,44,63,080	82,318	29,77,630	1,298,057	2,83,19,610	218,322	58,40,200	1,384,479	2,87,56,840	11,009,666	22,11,45,740	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1896-97
3,490	3,33,320	537	57,580	10,630	11,20,180	691	38,810	6,187	6,00,710	35,036	30,46,090	
10,101	6,57,810	456	28,470	16,195	6,72,730	65	2,570	52,003	25,09,840	99,439	41,83,260	
1,082,697	2,54,54,210	83,311	30,63,680	1,323,862	3,01,12,520	219,078	58,81,560	1,449,669	3,18,67,390	11,144,141	22,83,75,090	TOTAL
1,190,770	2,82,21,460	87,687	32,76,060	1,528,744	3,62,42,590	234,626	60,45,120	1,509,740	3,21,71,860	11,727,516	24,46,08,510	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1897-98
4,550	4,55,770	524	52,160	12,970	13,55,910	791	47,600	7,206	6,63,570	39,743	34,19,800	
14,043	8,32,360	599	39,510	15,273	6,86,930	78	3,250	63,660	27,37,390	108,646	46,59,840	
1,209,398	2,95,09,590	88,660	33,87,730	1,556,987	3,88,85,430	235,493	60,95,970	1,590,906	3,66,22,820	11,875,905	25,26,88,150	TOTAL
1,316,617	2,85,16,120	89,792	30,16,360	1,577,519	3,58,81,470	242,264	61,61,360	1,590,194	3,86,37,390	11,792,782	24,82,39,050	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1898-99
5,510	6,15,540	511	42,560	13,027	12,77,660	514	29,790	7,393	6,19,910	39,248	32,94,470	
22,315	13,43,900	930	61,440	17,733	8,32,290	95	4,530	70,802	28,48,340	127,467	55,40,380	
1,244,442	3,04,75,560	85,233	31,20,860	1,608,379	3,79,91,420	243,873	61,95,700	1,668,389	3,71,05,840	11,959,497	25,70,73,900	TOTAL
1,328,536	2,69,13,190	97,505	31,11,780	1,681,768	3,53,79,420	249,597	60,51,730	1,694,852	3,52,15,060	12,541,896	25,87,12,380	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1899-1900
6,294	6,73,350	762	53,830	14,465	14,30,340	1,001	56,970	7,828	6,60,320	44,037	36,86,100	
33,123	19,20,820	1,023	68,090	21,076	9,63,510	154	7,650	85,413	33,74,270	159,045	67,67,760	
1,367,958	3,15,07,360	99,289	32,33,610	1,717,299	3,78,23,270	249,752	61,16,350	1,798,088	3,92,49,640	12,744,978	26,91,66,340	TOTAL
1,358,701	2,95,21,720	98,938	30,32,710	1,680,982	3,35,79,640	261,547	63,69,440	1,815,132	3,76,23,330	12,941,414	26,53,13,330	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1900-01
8,716	8,30,280	740	72,260	19,549	20,14,550	1,425	80,260	10,390	8,79,190	59,456	43,19,830	
36,111	23,49,520	1,115	73,350	22,250	9,49,290	273	11,300	111,358	41,04,410	193,117	61,16,590	
1,404,528	3,27,01,520	100,853	31,79,320	1,722,811	3,65,43,480	263,245	64,61,000	1,937,378	4,26,11,930	13,193,987	27, 2,54,750	TOTAL



POST OFFICE  
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 20

COMMISSION on MONEY ORDERS (in rupees) received in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1900-01

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Port Blair	Bombay	Bihar	Madras	Mysore	Coorg	TOTAL
1866-67 (11 months)	21,690	560	...	500	...	...	22,750
1867-68	59,010	7,030	2,010	5,930	1,850	230	76,060
1868-69	81,360	10,760	2,190	9,060	2,560	270	1,06,220
1869-70	93,120	16,210	2,140	12,640	3,950	220	1,30,280
1870-71	1,02,760	18,130	2,900	15,400	5,730	390	1,46,210
1871-72	96,910	16,850	6,820	15,340	5,020	380	1,41,320
1872-73	92,340	17,950	15,850	15,250	4,710	450	1,46,550
1873-74	73,170	14,880	13,160	12,780	4,080	240	1,23,290
1874-75	81,060	14,990	5,820	11,090	2,580	270	1,17,390
1875-76	72,890	13,410	6,060	11,110	2,940	290	1,06,700
1876-77	74,690	12,740	5,070	16,370	2,040	330	1,12,240
1877-78	78,530	13,570	4,240	15,690	2,220	290	1,15,540
1878-79	73,570	10,540	2,370	15,260	2,340	290	1,05,870
1879-80	1,22,970	15,630	2,260	20,940	2,480	310	1,64,490

  

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1880-81	23,630	16,430	1,46,020	76,750	14,730	17,290	1,08,220	*	48,090	24,800	71,670	5,57,630
1881-82	30,320	21,840	2,00,610	99,140	19,380	24,810	72,040	24,950	70,300	42,560	97,020	7,03,970
1882-83	37,320	27,750	2,38,910	1,11,350	22,150	26,350	75,640	19,300	82,970	49,700	1,08,910	8,00,260
1883-84	40,880	32,170	2,78,760	1,29,180	24,290	30,610	77,660	24,330	96,420	52,560	1,20,020	9,05,820
1884-85	44,310	37,810	3,17,720	1,50,650	27,350	32,870	83,020	22,720	1,11,460	57,590	1,33,940	10,29,510
1885-86	54,870	43,000	3,66,870	1,61,630	30,580	36,990	97,679	55,830	1,29,150	65,460	1,47,610	11,89,860
1886-87	81,870	48,490	4,25,160	1,93,230	32,070	32,500	1,04,810	60,120	1,45,740	73,450	1,61,800	13,59,240
1887-88	1,21,910	51,260	4,68,670	2,23,460	33,180	34,650	1,15,140	48,420	1,57,190	80,930	1,90,210	15,15,020
1888-89	1,24,350	55,200	5,47,340	2,24,810	35,540	35,530	1,23,330	55,350	1,77,460	92,890	1,95,440	16,78,250
1889-90	1,38,480	58,620	6,08,760	2,42,610	39,010	35,810	1,26,640	55,540	1,91,430	99,840	2,21,320	18,18,060
1890-91	1,60,810	62,480	6,53,680	2,56,870	40,700	37,100	1,38,430	58,390	2,03,620	1,08,890	2,43,530	19,64,510
1891-92	1,80,000	73,750	6,75,950	2,74,060	41,870	37,460	1,57,090	58,420	2,18,140	1,11,170	2,67,750	20,95,660
1892-93	1,94,040	75,280	7,04,200	2,86,750	40,960	39,180	1,67,880	55,020	2,31,240	1,13,980	2,86,090	21,94,420
1893-94	1,91,090	84,420	7,58,710	3,06,810	44,500	44,440	1,93,910	60,060	2,37,610	1,18,650	2,97,120	23,37,320
1894-95	2,02,450	91,230	8,18,480	3,31,860	70,490	...	2,16,690	63,210	2,50,440	1,26,080	3,16,560	24,87,490
1895-96	2,13,060	1,00,040	8,55,750	3,42,860	74,720	...	2,59,730	65,370	2,63,650	1,31,080	3,37,140	27,43,550
1896-97	2,27,930	1,08,430	9,21,700	3,52,720	83,360	...	2,56,560	67,790	3,11,440	1,39,320	3,61,280	29,40,530
1897-98	2,62,240	1,14,210	9,41,890	3,73,630	88,850	...	3,07,920	71,200	3,94,480	1,62,470	3,92,950	31,09,840
1898-99	2,79,770	1,19,720	9,48,400	3,96,000	88,610	...	3,00,510	71,130	3,78,380	1,69,370	4,02,660	31,44,550
1899-1900	2,96,750	1,21,840	10,02,020	4,18,670	1,09,140	...	2,92,730	72,410	4,09,170	1,62,560	4,12,280	32,97,570
1900-01	3,17,790	1,21,500	10,49,120	4,33,580	1,15,110	...	2,97,910	69,360	3,94,800	1,76,460	4,35,640	34,11,970

\* Included in the Punjab

## BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA since 1870

## No. 1

The figures in this table are for the three Presidency Banks (Bengal, Bombay, and Madras) and for the undermentioned joint-stock Banks, their head offices being located in India—

Allahabad Bank	Commercial Bank of India
Alliance Bank of Simla	Deccan Bank (now defunct)
Bank of Calcutta	Oudh Commercial Bank
Bank of Upper India	Punjab Banking Co.

	CAPITAL			RESERVE AND REST			DEPOSITS				CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES		
	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	PRESIDENCY BANKS		Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total
							Public	Private					
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
1870	3,36,25,000	9,82,610	3,46,07,610	25,57,824	1,81,072	27,39,296	5,43,05,073	6,39,60,810	13,94,544	11,96,60,427	9,96,96,861	5,07,475	10,01,94,336
1871	3,36,25,000	10,86,437	3,47,11,437	26,82,299	1,83,616	28,65,915	9,35,11,792	4,28,97,172	17,26,707	13,81,35,671	8,10,11,967	4,35,933	8,14,47,900
1872	3,36,25,000	11,66,045	3,47,91,045	30,75,331	1,98,546	32,73,877	7,86,22,327	6,35,12,997	18,80,409	14,40,15,733	10,94,75,955	5,15,790	10,99,91,745
1873	3,36,25,000	11,88,105	3,48,13,105	36,33,211	2,01,943	38,35,154	7,88,60,534	4,80,20,148	19,09,289	11,67,83,966	7,73,18,096	4,75,563	7,77,88,659
1874	3,63,54,775	12,60,902	3,76,15,677	38,36,434	2,12,487	40,48,871	4,07,18,631	4,98,91,987	23,85,380	9,29,95,998	6,39,98,828	7,32,925	5,47,31,753
1875	3,76,35,000	14,55,525	3,90,80,525	41,68,671	2,21,089	43,89,760	4,97,56,546	5,07,17,532	27,69,942	10,32,44,020	6,94,95,558	6,66,519	7,01,62,077
1876	3,50,00,000	15,32,408	3,65,32,408	42,58,468	2,35,147	44,93,615	3,95,71,996	4,56,95,269	31,94,356	8,84,61,611	5,23,65,240	5,68,530	5,29,33,770
1877	3,50,00,000	15,48,500	3,65,48,500	47,83,381	2,50,492	49,83,823	3,08,09,020	6,54,45,819	37,04,642	9,99,59,481	7,07,69,516	8,81,126	7,16,50,643
1878	3,50,00,000	16,97,800	3,66,97,800	49,70,635	2,78,319	52,48,954	3,49,96,391	5,60,84,568	46,38,818	9,57,19,772	5,51,18,127	10,86,729	5,62,04,856
1879	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	53,00,286	2,87,268	55,87,554	3,91,46,614	5,68,26,222	51,45,633	10,11,18,468	7,41,96,920	14,43,024	7,56,39,944
1880	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	55,26,920	3,11,341	58,38,261	2,91,15,311	6,49,28,508	63,37,861	12,08,81,680	7,41,45,438	16,63,151	7,58,08,589
1881	3,50,00,000	18,28,980	3,68,28,980	61,09,957	3,44,206	64,54,163	3,38,86,201	5,42,82,280	71,77,222	9,48,45,703	4,04,57,519	21,15,033	4,25,72,552
1882	3,50,00,000	18,37,954	3,68,37,954	66,27,902	3,67,171	69,95,073	3,39,71,393	4,94,42,527	78,29,713	9,12,43,533	3,99,34,743	19,89,096	4,19,23,839
1883	3,50,00,000	18,89,860	3,68,89,860	71,83,759	4,17,674	76,01,433	3,34,22,192	4,77,29,475	83,29,686	8,94,81,352	3,86,57,551	21,12,662	3,57,70,213
1884	3,50,00,000	18,54,773	3,68,54,773	76,78,379	4,86,130	81,64,409	2,76,53,201	6,06,36,662	85,74,293	9,70,64,156	5,33,27,912	17,76,748	5,51,04,660
1885	3,50,00,000	18,79,527	3,68,79,527	77,13,917	5,67,454	82,81,371	2,30,33,395	7,69,20,518	94,44,271	10,93,98,184	5,96,68,380	20,66,410	6,17,34,790
1886	3,50,00,000	22,00,000	3,72,00,000	82,14,509	6,53,409	88,67,917	3,52,03,343	6,25,08,978	1,14,85,997	10,91,98,317	4,19,09,489	30,25,438	4,49,34,927
1887	3,50,00,000	22,05,455	3,72,05,455	88,42,575	8,48,533	96,91,108	2,75,50,718	8,63,70,450	1,45,43,821	12,84,64,989	5,36,49,978	34,35,015	5,70,84,993
1888	3,50,00,000	20,00,000	3,70,00,000	94,32,938	10,81,390	1,05,14,328	3,42,63,353	7,41,67,019	1,83,56,178	12,66,86,550	3,77,96,294	38,39,137	4,16,35,431
1889	3,50,00,000	20,00,000	3,70,00,000	1,02,74,372	13,20,915	1,16,95,287	3,11,42,966	7,63,51,580	2,23,56,989	12,98,51,555	3,29,00,227	37,26,772	3,66,26,999
1890	3,50,00,000	33,50,600	3,83,50,600	97,58,838	17,59,412	1,15,18,250	3,59,24,723	14,76,34,670	2,70,78,819	21,06,37,711	12,96,74,723	55,73,773	13,52,48,496
1891	3,50,00,000	37,66,600	3,87,66,600	97,94,452	19,40,450	1,17,34,902	2,97,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	20,56,46,647	9,21,81,698	68,32,103	9,90,13,801
1892	3,50,00,000	37,94,090	3,87,94,090	1,02,62,591	21,28,567	1,23,91,158	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,86,87,779	19,78,14,650	7,41,29,074	64,21,843	8,05,50,917
1893	3,50,00,000	37,97,760	3,87,97,760	1,16,21,760	22,97,532	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,766	7,36,95,203	65,45,321	8,02,40,524
1894	3,50,00,000	38,03,670	3,88,03,670	1,30,86,775	24,43,725	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,97,037	21,37,82,466	9,29,26,710	68,63,026	9,97,89,736
1895	3,50,00,000	63,10,470	4,13,10,470	1,40,08,417	31,23,056	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,84,51,355	22,09,29,110	7,69,66,136	96,58,544	8,66,24,680
1896	3,50,00,000	64,16,700	4,14,16,700	1,58,64,642	35,15,005	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	5,82,89,574	95,79,152	6,78,68,726
1897	3,50,00,000	80,28,700	4,30,28,700	1,74,41,640	45,18,049	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	4,21,04,862	91,50,853	5,12,55,715
1898	3,80,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,98,77,454	49,00,659	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	5,42,42,456	1,05,54,423	6,47,96,879
1899	3,80,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,97,83,539	53,63,156	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	4,63,64,456	1,20,23,099	6,03,86,555
1900	3,80,00,000	80,52,480	4,40,52,480	1,99,61,417	45,35,184	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,309	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	5,04,49,093	1,18,95,245	6,23,44,338
1901	3,80,00,000	88,93,300	4,48,93,300	2,18,48,115	50,19,289	2,68,67,404	3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	6,97,97,013	1,22,43,613	8,20,40,626

**XII  
BANKS**

( 202 )

No. 2

The figures in this table are for the joint-stock Banks known as Exchange Banks whose head offices are located elsewhere than in India, namely—

Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China  
Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris  
Delhi and London Bank  
Deutsch-Asiatische Bank

Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation  
Mercantile Bank of India  
National Bank of India  
Yokohama Specie Bank

The table does not include figures for Banks which have ceased to exist namely, the Oriental and the Agra, or have ceased to do business in India, namely, the Crédit Lyonnais

	Capital	Reserve and rest	DEPOSITS		CASH BALANCES AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
			Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
			£	₹	£	₹
1870 ...	2,004,392	180,189	2,688,326	52,30,606	2,610,915	61,13,022
1871 ...	2,131,375	203,133	2,784,136	60,63,997	2,186,959	49,16,602
1872 ...	2,247,000	226,490	3,114,341	1,01,39,300	2,213,682	57,75,264
1873 ...	2,192,312	217,131	3,539,786	1,39,75,861	2,183,900	43,25,921
1874 ...	2,158,458	41,866	3,953,963	1,30,78,090	2,465,514	49,06,117
1875 ...	2,150,646	69,667	3,186,640	1,06,97,658	1,497,329	57,19,041
1876 ...	2,179,292	154,432	3,409,646	1,16,74,243	1,846,144	49,25,302
1877 ...	2,602,875	300,650	5,476,397	2,46,54,434	2,149,427	88,89,226
1878 ...	2,511,729	398,185	5,460,794	2,76,38,752	2,461,202	94,72,211
1879 ...	2,569,021	488,002	5,611,028	3,17,98,657	2,646,965	1,03,62,506
1880 ...	2,532,562	541,244	7,304,607	3,39,88,523	2,046,241	1,30,09,420
1881 ...	2,542,979	574,538	9,292,680	3,91,50,732	2,147,753	61,94,391
1882 ...	2,522,146	696,443	10,972,732	4,36,97,627	2,192,293	60,35,059
1883 ...	2,922,667	1,109,194	11,293,479	4,46,05,614	2,152,059	95,21,456
1884 ...	2,950,531	1,207,172	12,945,113	4,20,46,615	2,067,456	1,26,52,144
1885 ...	2,868,500	1,151,521	14,927,003	4,75,93,674	2,942,111	1,31,12,801
1886 ...	2,856,781	1,102,655	16,561,971	4,16,59,917	2,339,373	68,59,021
1887 ...	2,786,469	958,692	15,187,577	4,66,40,872	2,348,145	1,38,70,152
1888 ...	2,763,031	1,023,751	15,819,234	4,53,67,560	2,422,038	72,11,338
1889 ...	4,375,400	1,930,891	24,662,219	4,77,61,568	3,842,239	1,30,61,516
1890 ...	6,383,707	1,699,259	30,784,110	7,53,60,421	5,810,008	3,50,42,302
1891 ...	6,371,582	1,551,392	30,112,965	8,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892 ...	5,985,866	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893 ...	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,862
1894 ...	6,638,127	1,602,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,03,54,680
1895 ...	7,693,082	1,924,271	35,164,349	10,30,86,260	6,697,416	2,76,22,800
1896 ...	7,846,696	2,212,432	33,481,400	10,15,30,630	5,320,824	2,68,16,725
1897 ...	8,634,437	2,467,432	37,019,598	9,08,94,248	5,484,702	1,71,79,337
1898 ...	8,765,286	2,923,858	42,180,053	9,49,28,890	6,954,991	2,05,76,776
1899 ...	8,944,963	3,297,226	43,993,413	10,70,01,720	7,460,417	1,98,50,327
1900 ...	11,802,735	3,970,638	45,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,57,765
1901 ...	11,690,756	4,169,820	50,288,394	11,73,94,300	10,295,370	3,31,04,513

Notes.—All the figures for the Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris are stated from 1889; for the Yokohama Specie Bank from 1894; for the Deutsch-Asiatische Bank from 1897. The two Banks last mentioned have not stated their deposits or cash balances out of India. No figures for 1901 have been received from the Deutsch-Asiatische Bank, and therefore those given for 1900 have been repeated.

## SAVINGS BANKS

## No. 1

NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS,\*  
in each year from 1870-71 to 1900-01

	NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest)	Withdrawals each year	BALANCE OF DEPOSITS [INCLUSIVE OF INTEREST]			INTEREST		
	European	Native	Total			European	Native	Total	European	Native	Total
1870-71 ...	13,657	19,543	33,200	52,95,410	42,98,970	48,64,460	53,00,720	97,70,690	1,38,700	1,70,220	3,08,920
1871-72 ...	13,745	23,991	37,736	60,38,190	46,45,230	44,01,700	66,34,050	1,11,63,650	1,45,310	2,03,820	3,49,130
1872-73 ...	13,681	28,236	41,917	73,37,160	51,52,200	48,55,000	83,95,390	1,33,48,610	1,55,460	2,48,510	4,03,970
1873-74 ...	13,360	30,844	44,204	1,01,23,780	76,97,340	48,87,720	1,08,61,580	1,57,75,050	1,61,400	3,00,100	4,61,500
1874-75	14,299	35,093	49,392	55,18,090	55,35,130	47,70,340	1,09,90,750	1,57,58,000	1,69,790	3,97,600	5,67,390
1875-76 ...	15,421	39,755	55,176	55,32,390	46,95,780	48,98,370	1,17,03,820	1,65,94,650	1,72,110	4,04,670	5,76,780
1876-77 ...	16,329	44,758	61,087	54,35,550	49,90,030	49,51,700	1,20,96,280	1,70,40,170	1,74,900	4,31,000	5,95,900
1877-78 ...	17,208	48,378	65,586	54,52,260	55,94,200	50,34,090	1,18,90,200	1,68,98,230	1,77,750	4,47,740	6,25,490
1878-79 ...	17,328	50,081	67,409	49,95,270	50,67,100	50,21,790	1,18,05,500	1,68,26,400	1,81,260	4,51,110	6,32,370
1879-80 ...	18,424	52,147	70,571	77,87,210	43,64,200	61,12,030	1,42,81,060	2,03,49,410	1,83,630	4,40,140	6,23,740
1880-81 ...	19,814	60,369	80,183	1,72,94,720	83,53,590	83,63,090	2,11,76,840	2,92,90,550	2,54,590	5,98,640	8,53,230
1881-82 ...	22,197	68,139	90,336	1,36,84,840	1,25,92,180	80,31,950	2,23,27,620	3,03,83,210	4,30,060	12,49,630	16,79,690
1882-83 ...	20,232	68,604	88,836	1,64,35,070	1,30,55,180	78,15,890	2,33,31,120	3,37,63,100	2,78,130	8,13,160	10,91,290
1883-84 ...	23,447	143,382	176,829	2,23,43,870	1,84,89,660	87,07,240	2,90,89,070	3,76,17,310	2,99,500	10,00,050	12,99,550
1884-85 ...	23,400	183,712	217,112	2,86,01,640	2,22,04,810	96,44,430	3,45,34,540	4,40,14,140	3,25,570	11,47,060	14,72,630
1885-86 ...	37,235	197,752	234,987	3,53,88,460	3,20,81,180	1,02,77,030	3,69,69,550	4,73,21,430	3,51,940	12,47,180	15,99,120
1886-87 ...	39,684	220,707	260,391	5,04,16,100	4,35,67,620	1,12,93,140	4,27,38,080	5,41,69,910	3,99,360	14,29,070	18,28,430
1887-88 ...	43,585	256,666	300,251	4,37,73,100	3,57,65,990	1,21,15,490	4,93,91,590	6,21,77,090	4,18,860	16,61,140	20,80,000
1888-89 ...	48,660	301,598	350,258	4,98,20,430	4,14,66,330	1,26,48,890	5,77,16,890	7,05,31,200	4,40,620	19,67,520	24,08,140
1889-90 ...	54,405	343,766	397,171	3,73,50,520	3,89,24,750	1,15,62,730	6,73,98,800	6,89,56,970	4,33,000	20,57,970	24,90,970
1890-91 ...	56,338	391,180	447,518	3,15,19,070	2,68,50,790	1,09,42,640	6,26,81,670	7,36,24,310	3,90,960	21,56,980	25,47,940
1891-92 ...	61,464	441,134	502,598	3,52,06,500	2,76,25,820	1,20,85,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,990	23,61,330	27,83,310
1892-93 ...	64,067	496,379	560,446	3,34,30,760	3,03,73,890	1,30,58,590	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,790	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-94 ...	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,38,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-95 ...	67,817	582,915	650,732	3,73,26,010	3,63,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-96 ...	67,939	616,384	684,323	4,16,83,390	3,69,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,66,800
1896-97 ...	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,590	8,60,51,330	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,850	30,19,540
1897-98 ...	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,990	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-99 ...	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,86,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-01 ...	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476

\* The Savings Banks business of the district treasuries was transferred to the Post Office in 1886-87, and that of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1896-97 since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office

XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 204 )

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 1

RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS (in rupees) of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT,  
from 1862-63 to 1901-02

	RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE				Net profit
	Interest on Government securities	Other cash receipts	TOTAL	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges (a)	TOTAL	
1862-63	1,52,260	60	1,52,320	53,610	1,64,850	3,12,360	5,30,820	deficit 3,78,500
1863-64	3,27,400	880	3,27,730	48,700	...	3,16,710	3,65,410	deficit 37,680
1864-65	16,54,980	...	16,54,980	1,15,760	...	3,80,830	3,96,590	12,58,390
1865-66	16,78,390	...	16,78,390	1,62,680	17,230	6,65,180	8,45,090	8,33,300
1866-67	16,62,850	...	16,62,850	1,58,970	16,280	8,17,050	9,92,300	6,70,550
1867-68	18,44,620	1,200	13,45,820	2,72,620	26,690	...	3,09,310	10,36,510
1868-69	14,86,640	890	14,86,970	2,53,740	44,060	4,63,140	7,60,940	7,26,030
1869-70	16,63,810	4,060	16,67,870	2,47,750	21,480	10,630	2,89,860	13,78,010
1870-71	14,90,390	3,480	14,93,870	2,34,350	99,000	11,880	3,36,230	11,57,640
1871-72	14,19,430	6,530	14,25,960	2,49,650	24,590	1,150	2,85,390	11,40,570
1872-73	23,88,270	3,950	23,92,220	2,32,840	75,280	5,390	3,13,510	20,78,710
1873-74	23,65,000	6,580	23,71,580	2,96,560	1,57,700	1,710	4,55,970	19,15,610
1874-75	23,65,000	4,990	23,69,990	2,77,470	1,10,570	1,800	3,89,840	19,80,150
1875-76	23,65,000	2,520	23,67,520	2,47,910	84,950	2,470	3,35,330	20,32,190
1876-77	23,65,000	2,200	23,68,800	2,43,120	68,570	1,970	3,13,660	20,55,140
1877-78	24,48,540	1,110	24,49,650	2,33,060	1,08,080	1,43,830	4,84,970	19,64,680
1878-79	23,77,570	17,990	23,95,560	2,53,520	1,58,950	1,06,440	5,18,910	18,76,650
1879-80	27,84,370	12,450	27,96,820	2,48,520	70,310	4,970	3,23,800	24,73,020
1880-81	25,06,400	8,420	25,14,820	2,40,980	23,550	13,710	2,78,140	22,36,680
1881-82	24,98,900	4,100	25,03,000	2,45,420	57,680	21,660	3,24,760	21,78,240
1882-83	25,01,510	1,050	25,02,560	2,38,250	1,60,410	26,640	4,25,300	20,77,260
1883-84	25,02,860	5,990	25,08,850	2,56,450	1,32,800	23,650	4,27,900	20,80,950
1884-85	25,00,870	10,040	25,10,910	2,59,960	20,740	25,280	3,15,980	21,94,930
1885-86	25,00,870	2,990	25,03,860	2,81,030	1,76,360	18,510	4,75,900	20,27,960
1886-87	25,00,870	1,570	25,02,440	2,70,850	99,620	12,250	3,73,720	21,28,720
1887-88	25,00,900	9,180	25,10,080	2,76,140	1,20,980	4,920	4,12,040	20,98,040
1888-89	24,58,350	8,760	24,67,110	2,94,350	79,510	4,230	3,78,090	20,89,020
1889-90	25,00,290	6,970	25,07,260	2,89,600	1,09,190	4,150	4,02,940	21,04,320
1890-91	25,36,620	12,570	25,49,190	2,98,050	1,21,010	3,640	4,22,700	21,26,490
1891-92	28,48,040	9,060	28,57,100	2,89,490	1,15,950	3,560	4,09,000	24,48,100
1892-93	32,63,790	10,300	32,74,090	2,96,110	1,23,340	4,580	4,24,030	28,50,060
1893-94	32,63,800	13,560	32,77,360	3,03,140	2,68,020	4,490	5,75,650	27,01,710
1894-95	34,52,280	10,300	34,62,580	3,06,260	3,12,430	4,180	6,22,820	28,39,760
1895-96	28,71,330	9,150	28,80,480	3,02,220	1,78,540	9,780	4,90,480	23,89,990
1896-97	28,55,820	15,020	28,70,840	3,16,920	2,91,480	47,960	6,56,360	22,14,480
1897-98	29,83,870	13,080	29,96,950	3,32,570	2,28,370	7,000	5,67,940	24,29,010
1898-99	34,70,420	12,550	34,82,970	3,20,010	3,79,260	8,920	7,06,190	27,76,780
1899-1900	34,70,420	15,482	34,85,902	3,17,303	3,39,211	6,673	6,63,187	29,22,715
1900-01	34,70,420	16,387	34,86,807	3,12,795	2,85,416	5,974	6,04,185	28,82,622
1901-02	34,70,420	14,298	34,84,718	6,29,141	4,45,669	6,144	10,79,954	24,04,764

(a) Until 1866-67 the figures represent chiefly commission to the Presidency Banks. Thereafter they represent expenditure on buildings, travelling allowances, postage, charges for remittances, etc.

NUMBER of the SEVERAL DENOMINATIONS of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION on the last day of each year,  
from 1874-75 to 1901-02

	5-RUPEE	10-RUPEE	20-RUPEE	30-RUPEE	100-RUPEE	500-RUPEE	1,000-RUPEE	10,000-RUPEE
1874-75	431,540	1,043,886	492,366	182,940	231,100	22,267	40,760	597
1875-76	425,164	1,120,259	476,588	189,180	242,776	25,395	34,096	661
1876-77	395,635	1,234,556	493,524	175,512	232,548	25,809	36,789	1,026
1877-78	391,934	1,324,172	492,628	166,417	238,022	26,707	36,041	2,917
1878-79	388,724	1,294,716	454,696	156,731	238,547	25,133	35,724	1,027
1879-80	418,930	1,383,504	478,469	164,288	271,233	28,069	39,966	874
1880-81	429,075	1,425,995	530,582	164,592	261,098	28,362	42,100	1,639
1881-82	470,288	1,519,549	507,935	157,659	268,432	28,404	38,488	2,395
1882-83	475,457	1,955,081	284,819	173,132	301,585	28,513	38,158	2,661
1883-84	532,508	2,010,682	249,265	167,931	279,767	25,815	34,090	1,644
1884-85	557,474	2,143,262	266,420	174,183	309,870	28,489	41,760	2,042
1885-86	535,993	2,252,367	256,497	174,745	316,599	28,960	36,649	1,987
1886-87	464,635	2,385,881	292,169	175,084	327,418	31,386	36,054	1,410
1887-88	450,727	2,671,031	275,045	194,803	372,933	35,915	41,818	2,297
1888-89	429,663	2,782,663	264,642	183,611	364,318	32,982	40,527	1,949
1889-90	449,463	2,816,258	270,988	181,819	386,222	34,716	39,398	1,742
1890-91	528,768	3,300,390	311,755	205,932	465,635	44,983	58,425	7,724
1891-92	480,735	3,571,658	318,609	216,135	505,924	45,658	60,032	5,202
1892-93	495,456	3,917,326	330,082	232,482	568,068	50,648	67,981	6,403
1893-94	499,652	3,744,939	322,022	219,328	519,249	42,200	53,818	11,960
1894-95	563,015	4,322,358	264,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477
1895-96	625,552	4,600,900	268,069	247,639	622,735	49,214	66,491	2,718
1896-97	609,612	4,699,678	262,699	230,612	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,377
1897-98	641,568	4,702,524	259,428	222,062	584,222	45,422	48,292	4,921
1898-99	720,865	4,899,201	267,301	240,314	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,900
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	264,244	222,159	748,792	53,225	62,039	4,875
1900-01	682,190	5,057,514	224,612	222,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655
1901-02	800,221	5,604,002	420,006	242,986	779,204	51,272	54,976	7,722

XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 206 )

No. 3

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1902, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates.

				Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries
INDIA					Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta	
1862	...	...	...	3,69,00,000	...	3,69,00,000	...	16,70,600
1863	...	...	...	4,92,60,000	...	4,24,11,140	68,48,860	44,86,110
1864	...	...	...	5,36,00,000	...	2,86,27,220	2,48,72,780	39,26,660
1865	...	...	...	7,42,73,270	20,14,850	3,65,13,250	3,57,45,170	58,14,140
1866	...	...	...	6,69,84,816	220	2,91,82,050	3,98,02,540	69,87,190
1867	...	...	...	8,09,08,680	1,19,590	4,82,68,540	3,25,20,550	60,31,390
1868	...	...	...	9,06,95,680	1,47,510	5,80,27,680	3,25,20,550	71,23,160
1869	...	...	...	9,95,92,960	3,12,490	6,01,50,410	3,91,30,060	62,98,040
1870	...	...	...	10,47,28,830	3,12,490	6,83,82,830	3,60,33,510	80,99,460
1871	...	...	...	10,43,72,910	72,520	7,20,28,390	3,22,72,010	99,13,170
1872	...	...	...	13,16,79,170	72,490	7,25,12,920	5,90,93,760	2,20,83,790
1873	...	...	...	11,13,50,610	72,490	5,43,38,580	5,69,39,530	1,85,56,780
1874	...	...	...	9,24,97,610	72,490	3,54,85,590	5,69,39,530	1,27,63,140
1875	...	...	...	11,23,64,380	72,490	5,53,52,360	5,69,39,530	1,59,44,910
1876	...	...	...	10,99,99,270	...	5,30,59,720	5,69,39,530	1,73,45,770
1877	...	...	...	11,61,78,110	...	5,61,97,210	5,99,90,900	1,35,87,760
1878	...	...	...	13,57,47,500	...	7,88,15,030	5,69,32,460	2,56,88,490
1879	...	...	...	11,42,36,450	...	5,42,45,270	5,99,91,170	1,71,68,700
1880	...	...	...	12,35,77,270	...	6,36,06,520	5,99,70,750	1,32,60,850
1881	...	...	...	13,40,17,360	...	7,40,93,180	5,99,24,180	1,80,55,950
1882	...	...	...	13,90,71,780	...	7,90,67,860	5,99,99,970	3,39,95,040
1883	...	...	...	14,50,64,080	...	8,50,64,110	5,99,99,970	3,39,09,410
1884	...	...	...	12,75,65,410	...	6,75,65,410	6,00,00,000	2,26,06,540
1885	...	...	...	14,57,69,040	...	8,57,71,540	5,99,97,500	1,84,67,210
1886	...	...	...	14,17,32,720	...	8,17,37,720	5,99,95,000	1,85,93,400
1887	...	...	...	13,87,68,360	...	7,87,75,860	5,99,92,500	1,97,87,880
1888	...	...	...	16,42,43,790	...	10,42,53,760	5,99,90,030	1,92,86,560
1889	...	...	...	15,73,78,130	...	9,75,58,100	5,98,20,030	2,47,48,980
1890	...	...	...	15,77,17,800	...	9,77,17,820	5,99,99,980	2,45,79,940
1891	...	...	...	25,69,04,490	...	18,69,04,530	6,99,99,960	5,31,15,320
1892	...	...	...	24,07,64,080	...	16,07,64,080	8,00,00,000	5,35,09,840
1893	...	...	...	26,40,18,200	...	18,40,18,200	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970
1894	...	...	...	30,41,16,310	...	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570
1895	...	...	...	30,70,00,100	...	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,08,05,650
1896	...	...	...	25,94,06,990	...	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640
1897	...	...	...	23,75,33,070	...	13,75,33,130	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320
1898	...	...	...	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,06,13,080
1899	...	...	...	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020
1900	...	...	...	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100
1901	...	...	...	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,776	9,43,40,037	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045
1902	...	...	...	31,86,12,945	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770

## No. 3—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1902, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates—continued

	BENGAL PRESIDENCY					BOMBAY PRESIDENCY				
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries	
		Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta			Gold	Silver		
1862 ...	2,30,00,000	...	2,30,00,000	...	15,56,700	1,14,00,000	...	1,14,00,000	95,160	
1863 ..	2,47,60,000	...	1,79,11,140	68,48,860	16,91,390	1,85,00,000	...	1,85,00,000	3,42,530	
1864 ...	2,28,00,000	...	94,31,060	1,33,68,920	20,80,620	2,40,00,000	...	1,60,00,000	3,85,520	
1865 ...	3,44,32,050	20,14,840	1,87,02,890	1,57,14,320	45,82,340	3,37,00,000	...	1,66,71,990	1,41,660	
1866 ...	3,10,34,960	220	1,32,13,510	1,78,21,230	58,13,890	3,14,34,960	...	1,37,56,800	4,39,900	
1867 ...	3,41,28,840	1,17,490	1,87,72,450	1,52,38,900	43,93,160	4,09,85,520	...	2,67,32,450	4,87,990	
1868 ...	3,69,91,460	1,47,490	2,21,52,970	1,46,91,000	47,29,730	4,65,34,630	20	3,17,33,640	9,50,910	
1869 ...	4,23,23,310	3,12,490	2,07,10,310	2,13,00,510	37,06,340	4,98,25,000	...	3,50,24,030	14,99,410	
1870 ...	4,15,11,920	3,12,490	2,29,95,480	1,82,03,950	52,63,340	5,53,02,270	...	4,05,01,290	17,39,960	
1871 ...	4,53,48,890	72,490	2,92,30,840	1,60,45,560	62,34,890	5,00,41,890	30	3,58,43,980	22,39,060	
1872 ...	6,38,38,990	72,490	3,24,53,940	3,12,81,960	1,66,69,940	5,71,57,860	...	3,13,74,640	36,16,880	
1873 ...	5,69,83,570	72,490	2,77,83,360	2,91,27,730	1,16,48,210	4,16,47,210	...	1,58,63,970	38,27,690	
1874 ...	5,64,63,860	72,490	1,99,13,630	3,40,77,730	82,68,820	2,47,32,040	...	1,14,36,820	15,60,400	
1875 ...	6,40,54,830	72,490	2,81,96,730	3,18,77,730	97,91,840	3,42,84,330	...	2,03,58,990	22,00,450	
1876 ...	6,02,67,040	...	2,52,78,290	3,20,77,730	1,15,60,400	3,15,31,130	...	1,66,08,920	18,14,710	
1877 ...	6,45,08,790	...	2,49,27,880	3,48,80,900	97,29,260	3,55,52,510	...	2,23,52,520	15,09,700	
1878 ...	7,90,15,540	...	4,31,83,060	3,18,32,460	2,22,02,870	3,79,18,400	...	2,40,18,400	14,74,850	
1879 ...	6,58,27,040	...	1,92,65,920	3,48,91,170	1,40,64,600	3,47,97,560	...	1,99,81,640	14,19,330	
1880 ...	6,91,46,840	...	3,89,23,960	3,48,70,750	98,22,940	3,89,69,870	...	1,50,90,680	17,41,580	
1881 ...	8,09,82,310	...	4,50,51,390	3,48,24,180	1,39,31,010	3,79,17,730	...	1,84,09,680	20,78,190	
1882 ...	8,48,57,090	...	4,76,40,490	5,99,99,970	2,24,35,160	3,80,36,790	...	2,11,57,630	68,09,560	
1883 ...	9,05,92,780	...	3,76,45,950	5,99,99,970	2,57,00,990	3,84,77,540	...	3,75,48,360	33,40,400	
1884 ...	7,20,71,560	...	2,37,58,150	6,00,00,000	1,19,49,840	3,86,09,260	...	3,09,37,470	46,27,130	
1885 ...	7,97,06,570	...	4,23,03,550	5,99,97,500	1,08,25,840	4,96,13,860	...	3,08,09,120	36,99,140	
1886 ...	7,33,82,220	...	2,29,27,930	5,99,95,000	83,81,930	4,87,67,920	...	4,19,43,650	48,74,670	
1887 ...	7,37,35,120	...	3,43,05,370	5,99,92,500	94,59,790	4,25,24,360	...	2,46,50,720	32,73,190	
1888 ...	8,17,44,070	...	3,89,98,590	5,99,90,030	93,94,340	5,81,90,600	...	4,56,78,520	64,19,580	
1889 ...	8,18,08,570	...	3,43,77,450	5,98,20,030	1,06,23,140	5,44,45,130	...	4,07,92,950	98,14,030	
1890 ...	8,38,72,320	...	4,08,62,960	5,99,99,990	1,14,68,690	4,87,00,330	...	3,59,75,710	74,49,110	
1891 ...	11,80,19,160	...	8,45,48,740	6,99,99,960	1,33,05,420	9,45,30,510	...	7,35,75,990	2,28,25,470	
1892 ...	12,64,83,670	...	6,70,33,290	8,00,00,000	2,44,20,940	8,26,04,370	...	7,37,27,130	2,19,58,850	
1893 ...	13,86,71,510	...	6,83,23,760	8,00,00,000	2,18,75,540	8,66,34,510	...	7,65,80,340	1,36,34,890	
1894 ...	15,16,73,240	...	10,01,84,220	8,00,00,000	5,75,64,780	11,07,39,650	...	6,95,01,110	4,36,45,090	
1895 ...	16,10,12,380	...	11,52,41,390	8,00,00,000	4,46,00,950	9,87,89,110	...	6,33,04,030	2,96,02,580	
1896 ...	13,55,90,600	...	8,68,36,470	8,00,00,000	1,46,35,650	8,11,66,610	...	3,52,14,320	1,26,69,260	
1897 ...	13,47,76,060	...	6,92,87,040	9,99,99,950	1,57,97,890	6,87,04,930	...	1,88,21,120	65,42,860	
1898 ...	13,56,82,300	17,67,860	6,74,57,340	9,99,99,950	2,17,80,420	6,42,21,770	7,86,210	3,25,33,450	89,68,460	
1899 ...	15,37,15,790	78,85,470	9,40,94,170	9,99,99,950	3,06,58,070	8,68,39,850	2,26,46,120	1,28,66,440	1,33,70,980	
1900 ...	15,99,81,085	2,59,97,340	2,31,98,373	9,99,99,946	2,18,03,520	8,54,84,615	8,44,81,867	1,53,73,739	90,24,210	
1901 ...	16,88,92,600	3,78,96,354	4,10,39,371	9,99,99,946	3,87,64,135	8,64,14,380	4,02,25,167	1,98,25,186	1,27,26,145	
1902 ...	18,22,80,020	5,78,54,772	5,97,51,568	9,99,99,946	4,96,51,265	9,00,91,445	3,81,57,860	1,77,83,714	1,45,09,675	



XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 208 )

No. 3—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1902, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates—concluded

	MADRAS PRESIDENCY				BANGCOON			
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries
		Gold	Silver			Gold	Silver	
1862	25,00,000	...	25,00,000	18,740				
1863	60,00,000	...	60,00,000	24,52,190				
1864	67,00,000	...	81,96,140	14,60,510				
1865	61,41,320	10	81,88,370	10,90,140				
1866	65,14,890	...	22,11,740	7,33,400				
1867	57,94,320	2,100	27,63,640	11,50,240				
1868	71,69,600	...	41,41,020	14,42,510				
1869	74,44,650	...	44,16,070	10,92,390				
1870	79,14,640	...	48,86,060	10,96,160				
1871	89,82,140	...	69,53,560	14,39,220				
1872	1,06,82,920	...	86,54,340	17,96,970				
1873	1,27,19,830	...	1,06,91,250	20,80,890				
1874	1,13,01,710	...	40,73,140	20,32,920				
1875	1,40,25,220	...	67,96,640	22,52,620				
1876	1,82,01,100	...	1,11,72,510	29,70,660				
1877	1,61,16,810	...	89,16,810	23,28,810				
1878	1,88,13,560	...	1,16,13,560	20,10,770				
1879	1,86,11,850	...	1,49,97,710	16,84,870				
1880	1,54,60,560	...	95,91,880	16,96,330				
1881	1,51,17,320	...	1,06,32,170	20,46,760				
1882	1,61,27,900	...	1,02,69,730	47,50,380				
1883	1,59,93,760	...	98,69,800	48,68,020				
1884	1,45,99,490	...	1,07,07,860	40,98,710	20,85,100	21,61,930	19,30,860	
1885	1,51,21,310	...	1,12,91,190	29,65,210	13,28,300	13,67,680	9,77,020	
1886	1,80,10,840	...	1,50,62,580	50,07,570	15,71,740	16,08,560	3,29,230	
1887	1,98,22,960	...	1,50,61,970	48,33,390	31,85,920	47,57,300	22,21,510	
1888	2,05,83,570	...	1,55,22,640	29,79,590	37,25,550	40,54,010	4,93,050	
1889	1,82,98,510	...	1,78,36,460	26,60,780	28,25,930	45,51,240	16,51,080	
1890	2,22,81,770	...	1,93,83,010	50,88,020	28,68,390	14,96,140	5,74,110	
1891	2,90,57,390	...	2,31,70,500	1,27,72,890	62,97,430	58,09,300	12,12,050	
1892	2,77,45,440	...	1,67,19,740	56,55,260	39,30,600	32,83,920	14,74,790	
1893	3,20,56,360	...	2,18,88,250	79,81,180	66,65,820	1,77,25,850	24,96,360	
1894	3,77,00,040	...	3,55,47,140	1,33,65,470	39,63,380	1,68,83,840	10,95,230	
1895	4,15,72,680	...	3,69,65,430	1,40,68,450	56,25,930	1,14,89,250	18,33,670	
1896	3,77,53,160	...	4,21,57,340	1,24,18,380	48,96,620	1,51,99,860	9,81,380	
1897	2,87,22,640	...	3,70,77,020	64,88,120	53,29,440	1,23,47,940	10,80,430	
1898	4,18,30,550	...	3,88,01,760	1,92,13,190	69,15,870	130	1,13,93,720	8,51,010
1899	3,56,27,320	...	2,42,59,180	79,87,090	58,49,300	130	2,02,81,300	5,63,880
1900	3,43,52,140	16,16,685	57,10,875	83,95,595	75,64,415	4,04,295	80,88,835	8,69,780
1901	3,32,37,880	27,43,235	1,23,45,815	80,98,815	1,01,14,140	48,13,020	2,10,30,415	12,12,950
1902	3,38,69,680	66,74,137	1,43,29,503	88,65,500	1,03,71,800	26,72,550	1,93,89,395	11,56,330

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**No. 4**

**Value of Notes in Circulation, and of the Reserve in Gold and Silver in  
each Presidency**

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XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 210 )

No. 4

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD

	CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION					NOTES INCLUDED IN PRECEDING COLUMNS, HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES			
	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	Rangoon	Total	Bengal(a)	Bombay	Madras	Total
1862-63	2,40,55,380	1,56,23,080	39,69,230		4,36,47,690	9,97,290	2,03,220	7,67,660	19,68,170
1863-64	2,50,91,670	2,01,41,670	66,33,330		5,18,66,670	11,52,540	3,11,520	23,85,090	38,49,150
1864-65	2,94,89,420	3,16,00,000	62,34,040		6,73,23,460	22,31,810	1,56,170	10,55,460	24,43,440
1865-66	2,63,92,060	3,44,87,610	67,58,250		7,76,37,920	37,81,570	2,32,790	10,16,500	50,80,860
1866-67	3,42,17,110	4,66,78,360	72,60,660		8,81,56,130	34,40,980	2,91,230	9,53,110	46,85,270
1867-68	3,54,19,410	5,06,55,930	67,75,510		9,28,50,850	33,89,130	3,22,710	12,88,930	55,00,770
1868-69	4,58,01,370	4,79,15,690	79,38,270		10,14,55,330	36,57,580	12,58,930	13,72,980	62,89,490
1869-70	4,68,08,210	5,17,66,310	81,16,260		10,66,90,780	37,01,760	16,35,580	11,11,260	64,48,600
1870-71	4,19,01,820	4,66,10,690	96,19,740		9,81,32,240	34,64,950	17,02,740	11,97,750	63,65,440
1871-72	5,19,28,420	4,99,69,450	1,22,59,570		11,41,57,440	97,09,540	26,36,450	16,80,230	1,40,76,220
1872-73	5,77,83,040	5,83,43,740	1,25,13,580		12,86,40,360	1,10,91,750	33,84,130	23,71,560	1,68,47,440
1873-74	5,91,93,900	3,78,35,150	1,44,22,960		11,14,51,910	1,01,83,380	27,40,130	39,02,690	1,68,26,200
1874-75	6,00,39,740	3,45,23,290	1,21,41,040		10,67,04,070	68,73,110	17,03,250	28,27,560	1,14,03,920
1875-76	6,30,16,080	3,50,88,440	1,54,22,100		11,35,26,620	79,51,640	17,23,460	40,11,830	1,26,86,930
1876-77	6,34,19,010	3,72,51,330	1,57,46,200		11,64,16,540	96,18,990	16,90,760	24,12,260	1,37,22,000
1877-78	7,22,61,300	4,12,97,420	1,89,43,750		13,25,02,470	1,41,80,450	13,95,550	17,69,940	1,73,48,190
1878-79	7,55,99,510	3,92,92,670	1,70,12,900		13,19,05,080	1,51,27,190	13,77,840	14,66,130	1,79,71,160
1879-80	7,39,90,530	3,91,92,650	1,47,93,170		12,79,76,350	1,52,82,160	14,22,230	14,40,320	1,81,44,720
1880-81	7,99,25,060	4,16,16,000	1,50,04,960		13,65,46,020	1,01,48,350	34,94,450	23,83,250	1,60,26,050
1881-82	7,97,34,390	4,02,98,930	1,50,12,320		13,50,45,640	1,47,30,970	57,02,270	31,96,490	2,36,89,720
1882-83	8,78,25,190	4,91,39,530	1,48,42,390		15,18,07,110	2,14,36,800	63,56,570	33,97,550	3,34,90,920
1883-84	7,58,83,860	4,20,16,300	1,49,65,810	(b) 15,04,240	13,38,69,260	1,36,16,670	69,19,370	33,77,480	2,44,13,920
1884-85	8,12,41,500	4,75,02,100	1,46,07,930	20,55,740	14,54,07,270	1,66,38,350	57,11,660	24,45,460	2,47,95,470
1885-86	7,43,77,330	5,45,06,670	1,52,86,340	29,31,190	14,71,02,030	82,99,750	69,07,210	28,81,460	1,80,88,420
1886-87	7,33,20,600	4,79,09,790	1,73,77,380	33,93,180	14,20,10,950	69,26,490	71,78,600	30,53,420	1,91,58,110
1887-88	8,01,13,650	5,65,20,130	1,91,66,650	58,22,860	16,16,23,290	88,97,940	59,50,300	27,34,860	1,75,83,100
1888-89	8,30,23,030	5,82,13,340	1,94,06,430	36,73,490	16,43,16,290	92,77,480	1,13,01,190	23,98,430	2,29,77,100
1889-90	8,14,93,010	5,62,76,990	2,10,21,220	27,23,540	16,15,14,960	89,34,620	84,87,280	34,75,960	2,08,97,860
1890-91	10,85,02,270	8,83,98,140	2,70,29,600	49,62,260	22,88,92,270	1,08,15,100	1,25,17,780	52,49,950	2,85,87,830
1891-92	12,28,50,120	9,57,64,880	3,99,45,550	53,01,820	25,43,62,370	1,43,19,020	1,69,07,030	49,83,960	3,62,10,010
1892-93	13,27,15,750	9,91,77,150	2,95,50,980	95,51,750	27,09,96,630	2,19,39,560	1,15,72,930	42,25,860	3,77,39,340
1893-94	14,23,73,350	10,66,78,270	2,79,06,640	54,56,980	28,29,15,240	4,10,30,100	2,82,73,190	52,90,200	7,45,93,640
1894-95	16,16,34,210	10,80,80,640	3,65,30,760	43,65,790	31,11,11,400	5,47,10,620	2,53,62,230	86,21,720	8,86,94,520
1895-96	14,99,57,720	9,90,29,350	3,73,24,500	64,93,710	29,28,10,280	2,94,68,640	1,29,40,060	99,67,030	5,25,75,720
1896-97(e)	14,02,90,578	8,15,98,549	3,24,26,581	54,94,420	25,98,10,128	2,10,04,877	62,95,368	65,47,516	3,38,47,761

NOTE.—The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

(a) From 1883-84 includes Rangoon

(b) The Currency office was opened at Rangoon in August 1883

(c) For the years 1897-98 to 1901-02, see table No. 4—B.

SILVER in each PRESIDENCY, from 1862-63 to 1896-97

GOLD AND SILVER RESERVE										
BENGAL		BOMBAY		MADRAS		RANGOON		TOTAL		
Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
...	1,91,06,290	...	1,56,23,080	...	39,69,230	...	...	...	3,86,98,600	1862-63
...	1,44,17,510	...	1,84,75,000	...	51,74,380	...	...	...	3,90,66,870	1863-64
6,79,560	1,45,08,940	...	1,79,17,000	...	27,71,940	...	...	6,79,560	3,51,92,890	1864-65
2,53,020	1,73,17,950	10,57,150	1,50,85,590	...	31,21,940	...	...	23,10,170	3,55,25,470	1865-66
99,470	1,70,07,540	...	2,08,54,590	2,150	40,20,020	...	...	1,01,620	5,13,82,140	1866-67
1,47,490	2,08,98,290	...	3,60,37,590	...	37,46,930	...	...	1,47,490	6,01,82,810	1867-68
1,61,300	2,80,82,840	...	3,31,14,710	...	49,09,690	...	...	1,61,300	6,61,07,240	1868-69
3,12,490	2,40,72,450	...	3,78,82,010	...	50,87,690	...	...	3,12,490	6,70,43,140	1869-70
2,72,490	2,64,70,770	...	3,25,61,010	...	75,07,820	...	...	2,72,490	6,65,39,600	1870-71
72,490	2,19,96,600	...	3,26,31,350	...	1,02,30,990	...	...	72,490	7,48,58,940	1871-72
72,490	2,79,89,740	...	3,25,60,530	...	1,04,85,000	...	...	72,490	7,10,35,370	1872-73
72,490	2,81,51,910	...	1,82,01,920	...	80,86,050	...	...	72,490	5,44,39,880	1873-74
72,490	2,63,45,520	...	1,84,34,070	...	49,19,490	...	...	72,490	4,96,92,050	1874-75
72,490	3,04,56,600	...	1,77,15,310	...	83,43,520	...	...	72,490	5,65,15,430	1875-76
...	2,02,22,670	...	2,02,21,670	...	81,83,140	...	...	...	5,86,27,480	1876-77
...	3,68,21,670	...	2,74,98,340	...	1,04,96,920	...	...	...	7,46,11,930	1877-78
...	3,48,34,340	...	2,26,87,560	...	1,57,25,620	...	...	...	7,32,47,520	1878-79
...	3,13,62,900	...	2,25,57,410	...	1,41,61,336	...	...	...	6,80,61,640	1879-80
...	4,81,52,430	...	2,45,35,480	...	90,70,410	...	...	...	7,07,58,320	1880-81
...	4,63,70,600	...	1,90,81,600	...	1,05,02,600	...	...	...	7,49,54,800	1881-82
...	3,64,42,040	...	4,45,66,740	...	87,98,370	...	...	...	9,18,07,150	1882-83
...	3,68,04,950	...	3,64,53,350	...	92,87,420	...	20,10,330	...	7,36,69,280	1883-84
...	4,17,08,280	...	2,96,98,900	...	74,18,880	...	65,81,830	...	8,54,07,790	1884-85
...	3,39,36,570	...	3,63,88,500	...	1,24,15,200	...	43,14,990	...	8,71,05,260	1885-86
...	3,24,03,310	...	2,91,95,590	...	1,29,60,190	...	64,57,690	...	8,20,16,780	1886-87
...	4,47,36,620	...	3,62,41,420	...	1,01,96,900	...	1,04,56,690	...	10,16,31,620	1887-88
...	3,27,48,590	...	5,05,20,400	...	1,00,18,010	...	1,14,12,420	...	10,47,15,420	1888-89
...	3,71,85,900	...	4,39,29,800	...	1,07,22,970	...	97,36,300	...	10,15,74,970	1889-90
...	7,42,50,990	...	6,61,76,390	...	1,30,74,150	...	36,55,090	...	16,71,56,610	1890-91
...	7,85,55,110	...	8,14,14,690	...	1,32,02,550	...	1,01,34,080	...	18,33,06,430	1891-92
...	6,92,77,190	...	8,51,02,200	...	1,68,34,380	...	1,97,81,850	...	19,09,95,620	1892-93
...	7,51,08,630	...	7,37,19,880	...	2,76,50,870	...	2,64,35,860	...	20,29,15,240	1893-94
...	10,74,08,890	...	7,15,12,430	...	3,14,95,850	...	2,06,99,470	...	23,11,11,400	1894-95
...	10,02,04,870	...	5,25,65,900	...	3,33,37,010	...	2,17,02,500	...	21,23,10,280	1895-96
...	7,39,15,497	...	3,80,68,270	...	3,66,04,179	...	2,45,55,534	...	17,31,43,480	1896-97

XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 212 )

No. 4—continued

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER

	CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION					NOTES INCLUDED IN PRECEDING COLUMNS, HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES			
	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	Rangoon	Total	Bengal (a)	Bombay	Madras	Total
1897 April (b) ...	12,99,38,430	7,17,83,930	2,98,31,090	75,36,710	23,90,90,160	1,76,93,890	71,52,340	63,80,960	3,12,27,190
May ...	12,60,62,980	6,95,51,630	2,83,49,720	46,51,890	22,86,16,220	1,84,30,160	57,86,510	57,80,260	2,99,96,930
June ...	12,87,38,640	7,25,53,700	2,65,54,560	60,66,990	23,39,13,890	1,54,76,000	30,59,330	26,62,170	2,11,99,500
July ...	13,60,96,740	7,72,90,700	2,62,24,040	80,02,740	24,76,14,220	1,42,18,430	20,31,830	14,25,840	1,76,76,100
August ...	13,15,13,710	7,94,76,690	2,85,50,480	64,36,520	24,59,76,390	1,23,87,870	50,59,390	14,84,770	1,89,32,030
September ...	13,00,68,780	8,07,60,920	2,77,54,850	88,22,320	24,74,06,870	1,70,59,390	21,92,750	18,85,670	2,11,97,800
October ...	12,74,21,250	7,97,59,050	2,83,71,760	1,03,52,910	24,59,04,970	1,42,92,510	39,26,140	37,17,060	2,19,35,700
November ...	12,50,93,960	8,09,99,990	2,84,14,950	1,19,49,730	24,64,58,630	1,06,18,080	36,86,830	26,45,980	1,71,52,890
December ...	12,96,23,720	7,14,59,490	2,80,71,140	87,47,320	23,79,31,670	1,97,35,260	85,96,860	21,18,520	3,04,50,650
1898 January ...	13,99,71,720	6,58,95,770	3,14,25,620	58,89,540	24,31,82,650	2,53,66,440	68,00,560	77,21,470	3,98,38,470
February ...	13,36,25,150	6,76,96,180	3,75,60,150	63,91,830	24,52,73,310	2,15,21,720	1,19,88,630	1,50,29,590	4,85,39,940
March ...	13,56,82,300	6,42,21,770	4,18,20,560	59,15,870	24,76,40,490	2,26,31,430	89,88,460	1,92,13,190	5,08,13,080
Average, 1897-98 ...	13,11,53,082	7,34,56,651	3,02,44,076	75,63,698	24,24,17,457	1,74,69,431	57,70,969	58,88,790	2,90,79,190
1898 April ...	13,61,46,500	6,77,39,100	3,35,60,620	53,95,590	24,38,41,910	2,05,90,570	75,39,770	1,25,46,810	4,06,67,150
May ...	13,15,94,160	6,50,00,450	2,88,38,120	70,22,230	23,24,54,980	1,84,57,200	77,37,230	85,26,290	3,47,20,720
June ...	14,24,77,720	7,01,44,780	2,83,96,760	81,71,980	24,91,91,240	3,35,22,190	83,29,370	75,07,040	4,93,58,600
July ...	15,12,88,590	7,64,27,510	2,40,77,250	66,27,210	26,24,20,560	3,07,95,460	99,14,360	52,49,900	4,59,59,720
August ...	15,40,07,220	7,89,78,210	2,60,78,540	60,89,680	26,31,53,650	2,97,74,490	49,75,940	22,49,210	3,89,99,640
September ...	13,73,59,100	8,19,73,590	2,97,97,940	72,99,450	25,64,30,020	2,45,78,860	72,26,570	25,36,160	3,43,41,590
October ...	14,08,98,890	7,91,79,680	2,95,63,560	87,20,280	25,83,62,410	2,36,31,490	28,22,880	17,38,820	2,81,93,180
November ...	13,96,27,600	7,91,67,520	2,99,29,960	92,23,170	25,79,48,250	2,08,85,310	52,36,900	20,26,170	2,81,48,280
December ...	14,03,58,110	7,31,13,730	3,01,49,910	83,49,180	25,19,70,930	2,19,95,290	35,24,720	23,64,910	2,78,84,920
1899 January ...	14,72,13,320	7,23,22,720	3,08,70,220	62,98,530	25,66,99,790	3,16,58,510	43,29,860	38,04,170	3,97,92,540
February ...	14,34,07,730	7,76,57,850	3,20,89,150	62,80,010	26,24,34,740	2,56,80,590	71,54,520	53,72,170	3,82,07,280
March ...	15,37,15,790	8,68,39,850	3,56,27,820	58,49,300	28,20,32,760	3,12,11,950	1,33,70,980	79,87,090	5,25,70,020
Average, 1898-99 ...	14,31,74,561	7,55,45,411	3,02,48,321	73,60,134	25,63,28,427	2,60,64,325	68,46,916	51,59,062	3,80,70,303
1899 April ...	14,71,88,960	8,91,52,520	3,54,20,130	84,32,750	28,01,94,360	2,39,89,530	2,20,73,790	81,53,640	5,42,21,960
May ...	15,62,14,240	8,43,39,690	3,35,13,790	84,41,680	28,25,09,600	3,47,33,670	1,73,34,335	85,57,330	6,06,25,335
June ...	15,77,80,920	9,10,29,210	3,33,71,710	92,68,550	29,14,50,390	4,03,50,580	2,07,33,735	56,52,460	6,67,36,775
July ...	14,95,14,430	9,73,12,550	3,58,14,850	1,00,69,810	29,27,11,640	3,14,48,060	1,67,32,560	70,35,695	6,52,16,315
August ...	14,92,30,890	9,57,74,590	3,30,51,450	95,84,380	28,76,41,310	3,08,59,205	1,67,53,520	27,98,625	5,04,09,350
September ...	14,54,47,300	8,94,73,470	3,30,36,020	83,28,120	27,62,34,910	2,70,61,850	1,01,92,755	58,08,590	4,30,63,195
October ...	14,58,91,050	8,98,50,200	3,31,18,270	78,88,620	27,67,48,140	2,06,20,505	79,05,200	37,39,915	3,22,65,620
November ...	14,63,28,610	8,61,80,810	3,20,66,710	86,69,660	27,32,45,790	1,76,96,335	66,69,625	21,46,195	2,65,12,155
December ...	14,14,40,610	7,97,40,570	3,39,82,220	74,69,260	26,26,32,660	1,63,85,325	42,09,695	22,72,540	2,28,67,590
1900 January ...	14,91,66,920	7,74,67,840	3,66,81,770	84,38,620	27,17,55,150	1,86,62,395	64,74,150	63,98,435	3,15,32,980
February ...	15,25,15,700	7,70,47,350	3,53,73,480	77,83,490	27,27,20,020	1,65,37,515	71,69,100	76,84,165	3,13,90,780
March ...	15,99,81,085	8,54,84,616	3,43,52,140	76,54,416	28,73,72,255	2,26,73,300	90,24,210	83,95,590	4,00,93,100
Average, 1899-1900 ...	15,00,58,393	8,69,04,451	3,41,48,548	84,94,113	27,96,05,502	2,50,84,856	1,21,05,473	57,19,931	4,29,11,280
1900 April ...	16,19,98,295	7,87,44,085	2,97,90,470	84,31,650	27,89,64,450	2,10,95,245	1,25,95,830	37,01,035	3,73,92,110
May ...	16,84,82,980	8,22,43,905	2,81,39,525	75,84,265	28,64,50,655	3,31,40,975	1,17,15,555	39,31,905	4,37,88,435
June ...	17,50,52,370	9,00,27,030	3,04,00,035	86,62,815	30,41,41,750	3,61,80,575	1,05,96,490	32,63,780	5,00,40,845
July ...	17,54,36,795	9,13,23,395	3,15,93,620	94,87,445	30,78,41,255	4,24,90,610	1,44,36,550	32,64,700	6,01,91,330
August ...	15,30,05,430	8,80,74,930	3,17,45,800	1,15,34,590	28,43,60,750	2,22,97,555	58,71,195	21,85,615	3,03,54,365
September ...	15,52,59,355	9,02,06,125	2,99,80,225	86,56,005	28,31,01,710	1,82,10,860	70,64,835	27,89,550	2,40,65,345
October ...	15,30,75,735	9,07,40,565	3,03,64,000	88,93,785	28,29,74,085	1,47,20,900	61,53,360	16,08,725	2,24,82,985
November ...	15,46,37,600	8,54,72,915	3,34,68,135	96,97,995	28,34,76,645	1,71,99,660	50,06,655	28,48,490	2,60,57,905
December ...	16,09,57,535	7,75,77,915	3,16,08,485	1,04,85,355	28,06,29,200	2,63,07,890	57,14,985	33,23,840	3,52,46,715
1901 January ...	16,86,02,150	8,00,62,895	3,52,89,270	97,16,560	29,36,60,875	3,21,32,665	1,23,37,005	97,66,480	4,42,36,150
February ...	15,27,50,415	8,10,91,965	3,60,87,800	1,11,08,510	28,10,38,770	2,02,82,780	1,40,39,660	1,09,19,755	4,52,42,195
March ...	16,88,92,600	8,64,14,380	3,32,37,880	1,01,14,140	29,86,59,000	3,99,77,086	1,27,26,145	80,93,815	6,07,97,045
Average, 1900-01 ...	16,23,71,120	8,51,80,838	3,17,17,110	95,81,051	28,86,00,119	2,69,94,733	98,55,103	46,41,464	4,14,91,302
1901 April ...	15,85,18,010	8,20,18,665	3,64,01,140	89,81,240	28,59,19,055	3,20,38,135	1,74,90,065	1,12,35,045	6,07,63,245
May ...	16,09,41,165	8,58,08,040	3,55,29,190	87,07,675	29,07,86,070	3,90,65,790	1,60,87,980	1,22,59,885	6,74,13,645
June ...	18,48,26,620	8,89,08,770	3,42,62,945	1,01,95,735	31,81,94,070	5,69,05,620	1,61,14,390	1,16,29,630	8,46,49,640
July ...	17,92,26,840	9,36,01,700	3,37,58,125	1,02,95,215	31,68,81,880	5,00,98,875	1,33,47,075	1,07,74,045	7,42,19,995
August ...	16,62,21,965	9,72,79,075	3,41,11,980	1,11,80,660	30,88,43,590	3,78,66,235	2,65,72,450	1,08,38,175	7,52,76,860
September ...	16,17,21,340	10,18,79,530	3,33,81,505	85,19,550	30,55,01,925	3,82,19,890	2,77,18,505	80,43,165	7,99,81,560
October ...	17,06,62,840	10,54,75,950	3,33,38,100	91,24,295	31,85,96,195	3,62,75,180	2,66,46,345	56,58,695	6,85,80,220
November ...	16,39,15,010	9,76,49,795	3,41,73,435	1,02,85,555	30,80,23,795	2,76,78,365	1,15,41,125	54,97,570	4,47,17,060
December ...	15,35,72,320	8,83,56,215	2,95,62,940	93,00,160	28,06,91,635	1,82,28,720	73,50,778	31,56,785	2,67,36,233
1902 January ...	15,69,97,275	8,17,45,350	3,15,92,310	99,51,875	27,92,86,810	2,89,00,715	1,19,39,215	44,95,865	4,53,35,295
February ...	14,93,55,305	8,48,19,865	3,31,98,320	96,06,300	27,67,79,780	2,05,16,895	1,35,83,040	68,74,380	4,09,74,315
March ...	18,22,80,020	9,00,91,445	3,88,69,680	1,03,71,800	31,66,12,945	5,08,09,595	1,45,09,675	88,65,500	7,41,84,770
Average, 1901-02 ...	16,56,92,383	9,14,36,200	3,35,97,889	96,16,673	30,08,43,145	3,62,17,000	1,69,08,387	82,77,853	6,14,02,740

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month  
(a) Includes Rangoon

(b) For the years 1862-63 to 1896-97, see table No. 4—A

on the last day of each month in each PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1903

GOLD AND SILVER RESERVE										
BENGAL		BOMBAY		MADRAS		RAJCOOH		TOTAL		
Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
...	6,13,73,000	...	2,42,36,640	...	3,75,63,960	...	1,59,16,610	...	13,90,90,210	1897 April
...	5,96,75,180	...	2,77,99,350	...	2,88,12,540	...	1,23,29,700	...	12,86,16,270	May
...	6,07,18,920	...	3,50,80,510	...	2,36,62,970	...	1,44,51,650	...	13,89,13,950	June
...	7,27,28,730	...	3,92,23,220	...	1,81,85,000	...	1,74,77,320	...	14,76,14,270	July
...	7,26,35,840	...	3,89,65,390	...	1,36,03,370	...	2,07,71,840	...	14,59,76,440	August
...	6,54,73,500	...	4,46,86,500	...	1,27,09,510	...	2,45,37,410	...	14,74,06,920	September
...	6,04,98,510	...	4,14,63,850	...	1,33,46,720	...	2,66,95,940	...	14,19,05,020	October
...	5,76,95,720	...	4,33,25,090	...	1,29,14,550	...	2,85,20,320	...	14,24,58,680	November
...	5,32,56,630	...	4,20,08,570	...	1,30,87,930	...	2,55,78,700	...	13,39,31,730	December
...	6,78,37,300	...	3,57,13,320	...	1,82,52,080	...	1,92,80,010	...	14,10,82,710	1898 January
...	6,79,90,520	...	3,57,79,220	...	2,58,88,950	...	1,30,30,920	...	14,26,88,610	February
17,87,860	6,74,57,340	7,86,210	3,25,83,450	...	3,38,01,760	130	1,12,93,790	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	March
17,87,860	6,39,45,099	7,86,210	3,67,34,901	...	2,09,85,761	130	1,91,48,684	25,54,200	14,08,14,345	Average, 1897-98
17,87,860	5,81,03,830	14,25,470	2,79,94,010	...	4,01,09,460	130	1,34,41,100	31,98,460	13,96,48,400	1898 April
20,07,120	4,97,07,650	15,86,560	2,45,63,630	...	4,01,69,920	130	1,44,19,990	35,93,810	13,88,61,200	May
20,07,120	6,26,15,120	15,86,560	2,57,04,310	...	3,84,06,650	130	1,88,71,390	35,93,810	14,55,97,470	June
20,07,120	7,08,60,090	15,86,560	2,96,74,550	...	3,93,64,350	130	1,89,37,810	35,93,810	15,88,26,900	July
20,07,120	7,96,55,760	15,86,560	2,87,09,330	...	3,36,20,400	130	1,75,74,400	35,93,810	15,95,59,890	August
20,07,120	7,09,14,590	15,86,560	2,93,92,140	...	3,42,99,330	130	1,82,30,210	35,93,810	15,28,36,260	September
20,07,120	7,02,93,820	15,86,560	2,90,76,200	...	3,33,05,960	130	2,20,92,670	35,93,810	15,47,68,650	October
20,07,120	7,10,56,900	15,86,560	3,07,21,490	...	2,20,96,650	130	3,04,89,450	35,93,810	15,43,54,490	November
20,07,120	7,52,07,490	15,86,560	2,04,70,630	...	2,11,49,720	130	3,15,49,330	35,93,810	14,83,77,170	December
20,07,120	9,11,00,130	27,91,040	1,78,66,680	...	2,06,06,780	130	2,23,27,960	47,98,290	15,19,01,550	1899 January
56,49,950	9,85,16,870	1,11,14,470	1,54,30,330	...	2,09,57,740	130	1,27,66,300	1,67,64,550	14,56,70,240	February
78,85,470	9,40,94,170	2,26,46,120	1,28,66,440	...	2,42,69,180	130	2,02,81,300	3,06,31,720	15,15,01,090	March
27,80,613	7,41,77,201	42,22,466	2,43,72,478	...	3,06,94,679	130	2,00,80,909	70,08,208	14,93,25,267	Average, 1898-99
78,85,480	7,41,78,020	2,61,45,110	2,11,46,250	...	2,65,80,770	130	2,42,58,680	3,40,30,720	14,61,63,700	1899 April
78,85,480	7,10,56,880	2,63,91,930	2,81,56,750	...	2,24,52,850	130	2,65,65,440	3,42,77,540	14,82,31,920	May
78,85,480	7,37,46,340	2,75,36,060	3,29,51,970	...	2,08,37,420	130	2,84,93,640	3,54,21,870	15,60,28,770	June
78,85,480	7,54,80,810	2,75,36,060	3,23,68,000	...	1,92,75,390	130	3,01,65,820	3,54,21,870	15,72,90,020	July
91,79,590	7,02,56,670	2,91,71,060	3,03,82,920	...	1,75,62,550	130	3,11,08,530	3,83,50,780	14,92,90,570	August
91,79,590	5,86,87,610	3,02,85,390	2,94,64,010	...	1,54,13,060	130	3,32,55,170	3,94,65,110	13,69,19,850	September
1,21,56,500	4,42,13,640	3,95,03,170	2,86,01,650	...	1,15,43,970	130	3,92,29,130	5,16,59,800	12,35,88,390	October
1,47,52,540	3,67,53,700	4,60,02,480	2,07,03,030	...	71,68,230	130	3,66,15,730	6,07,55,150	10,12,40,690	November
1,57,28,120	3,30,23,670	5,16,20,100	2,00,67,120	10,86,550	25,96,520	2,420	2,82,58,210	6,84,37,190	8,29,45,520	December
2,33,96,160	2,58,84,890	5,69,91,100	2,01,42,310	10,77,790	34,61,630	5,500	1,82,95,820	8,14,70,550	6,77,84,650	1900 January
2,50,56,220	2,03,43,740	7,40,44,510	1,63,74,770	17,92,980	33,42,380	5,690	92,59,780	10,08,99,400	4,93,20,670	February
2,59,97,340	2,31,98,873	8,44,81,867	1,53,73,739	16,16,686	57,10,675	4,04,295	80,88,835	11,35,00,187	5,23,72,129	March
1,39,15,665	5,04,85,395	4,33,09,070	2,46,42,660	13,93,501	1,29,95,454	34,912	2,61,32,897	5,77,24,147	11,42,56,406	Average, 1899-1900
2,70,72,569	1,51,60,464	6,84,84,611	1,39,38,995	27,98,095	27,60,380	11,49,690	51,14,700	11,94,94,965	3,69,69,539	1900 April
2,69,64,396	2,24,20,892	9,49,61,124	1,66,94,997	19,83,660	37,87,280	8,38,215	38,50,145	12,47,47,395	4,67,03,314	May
2,71,11,588	3,33,12,785	9,71,73,072	2,42,69,239	23,69,115	60,77,145	6,34,720	67,04,190	12,72,78,445	6,93,63,559	June
3,27,40,481	3,53,00,297	9,50,70,145	2,14,85,241	20,82,406	64,34,690	4,87,755	67,40,295	13,03,80,788	6,99,80,523	July
3,31,83,614	2,83,85,709	9,14,25,951	1,42,06,000	13,19,445	70,19,475	3,11,610	85,08,800	12,62,40,820	5,81,19,984	August
3,42,23,292	2,63,15,801	9,87,10,246	1,44,33,980	11,06,440	66,77,710	7,98,360	59,36,935	12,98,37,338	5,32,64,426	September
3,78,53,832	2,36,70,826	7,94,63,392	1,45,68,268	10,78,980	56,27,680	6,84,016	63,27,210	11,90,80,219	5,01,98,934	October
3,91,98,545	2,23,51,698	7,27,07,890	1,88,75,877	16,73,595	51,52,170	9,45,465	1,09,71,460	11,45,25,485	5,53,51,205	November
3,93,67,043	2,21,30,825	6,32,13,347	1,30,85,382	9,14,326	36,31,710	54,43,020	1,50,58,510	10,89,37,735	5,37,56,427	December
5,07,16,388	2,11,52,255	5,94,83,521	1,17,10,274	19,40,842	66,61,973	52,04,340	1,82,23,945	11,73,45,091	5,77,48,447	1901 January
4,19,95,118	2,43,55,137	5,43,68,219	1,10,57,331	33,51,210	85,31,925	51,31,515	1,32,99,605	10,48,46,062	5,72,48,998	February
3,78,96,354	4,10,38,871	4,02,25,167	1,98,35,136	37,43,235	1,23,45,615	48,13,020	2,10,30,415	8,66,77,776	9,42,40,037	March
3,56,93,614	2,62,99,630	7,75,23,890	1,59,99,643	20,29,196	62,04,809	22,02,644	1,00,63,851	11,74,49,344	5,85,67,933	Average, 1900-01
3,74,81,192	2,87,94,599	3,96,96,758	2,37,04,820	36,66,136	1,75,07,295	45,92,685	2,20,35,300	8,54,26,770	9,20,42,014	1901 April
3,10,17,218	4,24,54,737	4,24,06,138	2,35,93,186	34,38,922	1,90,77,943	43,32,990	2,44,64,990	8,11,95,268	10,95,90,856	May
3,06,81,764	6,44,21,721	4,24,01,556	3,06,85,388	39,03,540	1,98,00,360	42,58,845	2,20,40,950	8,12,45,705	13,69,48,419	June
3,07,00,140	6,56,70,575	3,45,04,589	3,22,75,435	40,60,763	2,10,57,078	40,80,510	2,45,32,845	7,33,46,001	14,35,35,933	July
3,09,02,729	4,97,61,846	3,41,24,338	3,68,90,156	39,67,030	2,24,62,940	39,78,750	2,68,55,855	7,28,72,847	13,59,70,797	August
3,26,82,201	4,39,37,609	3,54,46,618	3,81,75,906	40,00,372	2,26,73,483	38,22,810	2,47,62,980	7,59,52,001	12,95,49,978	September
3,55,62,241	5,46,71,329	3,59,80,331	3,39,78,088	50,03,738	2,27,58,197	36,72,330	2,69,79,955	8,02,08,640	13,83,87,509	October
2,18,70,512	5,70,92,368	3,56,81,704	3,14,09,240	44,85,765	2,27,21,870	35,42,070	2,92,20,320	6,55,80,051	14,04,43,798	November
1,22,00,470	5,29,24,960	3,88,39,562	1,25,89,017	44,34,720	2,06,14,275	34,06,110	3,56,82,575	5,88,80,862	12,18,10,827	December
2,18,84,247	6,53,24,538	3,39,30,730	94,62,934	50,01,547	1,27,75,843	32,53,350	2,76,53,675	6,40,69,874	11,52,16,990	1902 January
2,62,89,194	6,36,31,391	3,41,27,385	92,77,209	65,34,930	1,71,53,260	30,38,115	1,67,28,360	6,99,89,624	10,67,90,220	February
5,78,54,772	5,97,51,568	3,81,57,360	1,77,83,714	66,74,137	1,43,29,503	26,72,550	1,93,89,395	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	March
3,07,59,723	5,40,36,437	3,71,07,256	2,40,85,424	45,89,300	1,94,11,004	37,30,926	2,50,28,936	7,61,77,205	12,34,61,801	Average, 1901-02

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 5

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from May 1864 to March 1897

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	TOTAL	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	TOTAL
1864-65	2,79,80,620	10,40,340	9,32,940*	3,96,78,960	1,00,07,940	8,33,510	538,580*	1,13,80,030
1865-66	2,92,85,400	25,63,680	29,26,890	3,47,75,970	53,45,040	15,79,060	28,56,340	97,80,440
1866-67	2,62,07,930	3,07,31,580	23,80,020	3,31,48,910	53,90,800	20,29,770	22,07,200	96,27,770
1867-68	2,93,11,380	32,48,510	24,05,650	3,49,65,540	89,33,670	40,69,220	29,36,460	1,59,39,350
1868-69	3,96,45,640	33,74,190	35,81,540	4,56,01,370	1,62,91,430	28,63,580	35,11,960	2,36,66,960
1869-70	4,14,57,430	30,97,880	22,52,900	4,68,08,210	1,09,66,140	21,75,990	24,36,170	1,55,78,290
1870-71	3,50,93,400	41,34,120	26,74,300	4,19,01,880	1,32,01,350	49,25,290	36,36,560	2,17,63,200
1871-72	4,30,33,480	36,60,320	62,34,620	5,19,28,420	1,66,80,008	31,84,320	69,82,690	2,68,47,610
1872-73	4,78,04,950	52,18,260	47,59,830	5,77,83,040	1,50,68,190	47,12,360	31,98,950	3,29,79,500
1873-74	4,70,29,740	73,86,900	47,77,160	5,91,93,800	1,71,66,810	58,80,090	24,49,500	3,54,96,340
1874-75	4,84,38,620	62,57,660	53,43,460	6,00,39,740	1,33,70,650	47,80,830	36,30,470	3,17,81,950
1875-76	4,98,96,850	69,97,960	66,21,270	6,30,16,080	1,41,29,230	64,07,690	62,84,270	2,68,21,190
1876-77	4,99,71,200	72,07,480	62,40,330	6,34,19,010	1,65,21,600	80,69,420	34,68,990	3,80,60,010
1877-78	6,13,25,010	54,65,640	54,70,650	7,22,61,300	2,06,98,910	56,65,740	32,12,100	2,95,76,750
1878-79	6,43,65,560	63,73,530	48,60,420	7,55,99,510	1,36,86,340	65,98,910	57,94,100	3,10,79,350
1879-80	6,26,49,310	47,91,770	65,49,450	7,39,90,530	1,16,00,670	60,80,700	88,74,570	3,65,55,940
1880-81	6,53,22,380	53,48,140	92,54,540	7,99,25,060	1,98,49,850	57,72,310	1,52,10,300	4,08,32,360
1881-82	6,43,82,370	72,19,660	81,32,360	7,97,34,390	1,65,74,580	1,12,58,100	1,72,63,800	4,50,96,480
1882-83	7,16,64,210	84,15,810	78,45,170	8,78,25,190	1,16,77,780	1,10,83,950	1,35,82,290	3,63,43,970
1883-84	6,12,93,070	69,21,030	76,69,760	7,58,83,860	1,12,96,530	56,48,970	76,17,800	2,45,63,300
1884-85	6,57,43,220	75,99,050	78,99,230	8,12,41,500	1,65,28,480	71,76,590	87,01,010	3,24,06,060
1885-86	6,06,33,920	60,15,680	77,28,230	7,43,77,830	2,23,60,360	28,40,860	48,96,820	3,00,98,040
1886-87	5,72,39,280	77,81,400	89,09,920	7,39,30,600	1,46,59,470	89,85,240	74,39,540	3,10,84,250
1887-88	6,21,17,960	88,36,330	91,59,340	8,01,13,630	2,17,94,940	98,34,770	1,00,59,270	4,16,88,980
1888-89	6,60,77,550	84,06,220	85,39,260	8,30,23,030	1,69,22,660	70,50,690	77,45,750	3,17,19,100
1889-90	6,50,53,430	79,26,060	85,13,520	8,14,93,010	1,80,96,160	1,15,53,900	60,45,890	3,56,95,440
1890-91	6,72,18,600	92,37,520	1,20,46,150	10,85,02,270	3,81,11,520	1,86,12,290	1,18,73,070	6,85,96,880
1891-92	9,71,75,960	1,22,56,720	1,34,17,440	12,28,50,120	3,72,30,270	2,10,35,460	1,20,71,890	7,03,37,120
1892-93	10,42,48,590	1,28,28,050	1,56,39,110	13,27,15,750	2,95,99,720	1,69,43,010	1,67,06,640	6,32,49,370
1893-94	11,54,99,900	1,26,79,400	1,46,94,050	14,28,73,350	2,95,28,560	2,31,41,610	2,10,99,750	7,37,69,920
1894-95	13,17,42,620	1,31,76,280	1,67,16,300	16,16,34,210	4,53,33,820	3,58,72,310	2,61,96,520	10,74,02,650
1895-96	12,16,10,160	1,15,80,250	1,67,67,810	14,99,67,220	4,01,13,050	3,67,09,150	2,33,82,670	10,02,04,870
1896-97†	11,02,32,246	1,19,33,381	1,81,24,951	14,02,90,578	3,81,85,171	1,41,42,568	2,65,87,768	7,89,15,497

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 5 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bengal Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. Where the notes in circulation belonging to a circle in the interior are less than its silver coin reserve, the difference arises from the notes cashed at the head office.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

\* Average for eight months

† For the years 1897-98 to 1901-02, see table No. 5—B

## No. 5—continued

3.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total
1897 April	9,88,12,180	1,29,45,680	1,86,80,570	12,99,38,430	8,04,87,110	82,01,040	2,27,04,850	6,13,73,000
May	9,66,17,600	1,24,67,020	1,69,78,360	12,60,62,980	8,61,13,090	81,70,220	1,53,91,870	5,96,75,160
June	9,76,63,280	1,44,30,420	1,86,44,990	12,87,38,640	3,79,09,940	1,10,41,370	1,17,87,710	6,07,18,920
July	10,33,94,110	1,61,64,760	1,65,37,870	13,60,96,740	4,29,60,340	1,59,35,570	1,38,32,820	7,27,28,730
August	9,61,09,260	1,75,96,060	1,76,07,390	13,15,12,710	3,95,30,460	1,64,55,860	1,66,49,520	7,26,35,840
September	9,52,60,510	1,80,73,640	1,87,34,690	13,00,68,780	3,44,12,810	1,40,73,110	1,69,87,580	6,54,73,500
October	9,51,78,730	1,35,69,690	1,86,72,830	12,74,21,250	3,42,90,340	1,27,63,360	1,34,44,810	6,04,98,510
November	9,30,02,180	1,36,35,470	1,85,56,310	12,60,93,960	3,11,63,770	1,26,11,060	1,39,20,890	5,76,95,720
December	9,96,09,760	1,14,61,970	1,85,51,990	12,96,23,720	2,85,75,350	1,35,76,950	1,11,04,330	5,32,56,630
1898 January	10,75,88,040	1,29,84,580	1,93,99,100	13,99,71,720	3,17,72,400	1,78,22,390	1,82,42,520	6,78,37,300
February	10,37,29,030	1,11,27,630	1,87,68,490	13,36,25,150	3,16,99,230	1,54,24,130	2,08,67,160	6,79,90,520
March	10,38,87,160	1,20,72,160	1,97,22,980	13,56,82,300	3,10,88,270	1,34,75,770	2,28,93,300	6,74,57,340
Average, 1897-98	9,91,95,983	1,35,69,090	1,80,87,959	13,11,53,032	3,41,65,259	1,32,95,853	1,64,83,947	6,39,45,099
1898 April	10,35,01,150	1,20,44,650	2,06,00,700	13,61,46,500	3,23,19,990	69,20,660	1,88,63,180	5,81,03,830
May	10,31,05,760	1,12,43,750	1,82,44,650	13,15,94,160	3,48,53,870	39,15,670	1,09,38,110	4,97,07,650
June	10,93,39,820	1,22,52,170	2,08,85,730	14,24,77,720	3,80,32,080	83,91,340	1,61,91,700	6,26,15,120
July	11,61,12,920	1,16,61,400	2,35,14,270	15,12,88,590	3,99,12,200	1,06,58,780	2,02,89,110	7,08,60,090
August	11,87,53,640	1,17,83,170	2,34,70,410	15,40,07,220	4,16,74,410	1,57,15,570	2,22,65,780	7,96,55,760
September	10,30,52,610	1,17,60,790	2,25,15,710	13,73,29,100	3,01,78,820	1,62,15,450	2,45,20,310	7,09,14,580
October	10,85,08,530	1,17,25,970	2,26,64,390	14,08,98,890	2,85,44,530	1,46,80,190	2,70,69,100	7,02,93,820
November	10,34,67,510	1,16,88,530	2,44,71,560	13,96,27,600	2,98,69,680	1,18,89,900	2,92,97,320	7,10,58,900
December	10,77,35,710	1,10,52,170	2,15,70,230	14,03,58,110	3,22,87,710	1,46,80,390	2,82,39,390	7,52,07,490
1899 January	11,06,64,690	1,39,43,510	2,26,05,120	14,72,13,320	3,82,52,860	2,18,66,450	3,09,80,820	9,11,00,130
February	11,05,71,310	1,08,15,770	2,20,20,650	14,34,07,730	4,22,87,830	2,26,21,960	3,16,07,060	9,65,18,870
March	11,91,41,750	1,20,62,520	2,25,11,520	15,37,15,790	4,39,54,900	1,93,35,790	3,08,03,450	9,40,94,170
Average, 1898-99	10,92,48,783	1,18,36,199	2,20,89,579	14,31,74,561	3,60,14,073	1,39,07,679	2,42,55,449	7,41,77,201
1899 April	11,09,69,360	1,20,91,220	2,41,28,380	14,71,88,960	4,30,62,850	44,82,880	2,66,32,290	7,41,78,020
May	12,05,73,160	1,35,42,960	2,20,98,120	15,62,14,240	4,87,75,130	42,13,840	2,00,67,910	7,10,58,860
June	12,06,88,410	1,70,88,480	2,00,09,080	15,77,80,920	5,06,17,320	69,98,810	1,61,30,210	7,37,46,340
July	11,54,82,180	1,22,75,610	2,17,76,640	14,95,14,430	4,99,67,910	74,06,490	1,81,04,410	7,54,80,810
August	11,42,51,270	1,20,52,400	2,29,27,220	14,92,30,890	3,64,07,660	1,34,17,750	2,04,31,160	7,02,56,570
September	11,30,09,620	1,11,90,780	2,12,46,900	14,54,47,300	2,70,98,410	1,21,25,220	1,94,63,980	5,86,87,610
October	11,68,13,150	95,97,820	1,94,80,080	14,58,91,060	2,05,08,450	60,30,190	1,76,75,000	4,42,13,640
November	11,99,72,790	86,76,090	1,76,79,780	14,63,28,610	2,44,32,940	28,68,430	94,52,330	3,67,53,700
December	11,44,97,130	89,10,620	1,90,52,860	14,14,40,610	2,17,65,240	30,58,870	71,99,650	3,20,23,670
1900 January	12,17,90,030	93,61,240	1,80,15,650	14,91,66,920	1,38,00,220	50,43,870	70,40,800	2,58,84,890
February	12,38,91,610	1,00,45,020	1,90,79,070	15,26,15,700	98,51,420	52,16,860	72,75,660	2,03,43,740
March	12,80,01,705	1,07,69,268	2,12,10,115	15,99,81,085	1,32,09,292	21,42,251	78,47,330	2,31,98,873
Average, 1899-1900	11,82,84,618	1,13,00,125	2,04,73,650	15,00,58,393	2,97,91,403	59,17,264	1,47,76,728	5,04,85,395
1900 April	12,84,88,485	1,29,96,995	2,05,12,815	16,19,98,295	92,45,559	21,70,570	37,44,335	1,51,60,464
May	12,95,79,835	1,94,07,680	1,95,35,445	16,84,62,960	1,05,24,930	83,18,965	35,78,997	2,24,20,892
June	13,16,70,570	2,38,86,830	1,94,94,980	17,50,52,370	1,99,66,678	99,11,730	34,32,362	3,33,12,785
July	13,94,64,370	1,57,73,535	2,01,98,890	17,54,36,795	1,83,03,494	1,20,83,895	49,12,908	3,53,00,297
August	11,76,24,065	1,42,41,710	2,11,39,655	15,30,05,430	1,22,95,139	94,93,755	65,96,815	2,83,58,709
September	12,13,65,665	1,28,46,645	2,10,47,045	15,52,59,355	1,91,33,498	31,75,888	40,06,415	2,63,15,801
October	11,73,61,255	1,32,62,930	2,24,51,550	15,30,75,735	1,68,22,718	29,88,648	38,59,460	2,36,70,826
November	12,35,94,565	1,08,06,225	2,02,36,810	15,46,37,600	1,35,28,108	49,29,660	38,93,930	2,23,51,698
December	13,01,92,045	1,12,34,880	1,96,30,610	16,09,57,535	1,16,59,667	62,31,758	42,39,400	2,21,30,825
1901 January	13,62,43,885	1,18,11,860	2,05,46,405	16,86,02,150	1,15,60,140	52,66,585	43,25,530	2,11,52,255
February	12,07,32,025	1,14,89,740	2,05,28,650	15,27,50,415	1,37,99,769	56,21,478	49,33,890	2,43,55,137
March	13,45,03,830	1,38,75,905	2,05,12,965	16,88,92,600	3,10,99,829	40,02,375	59,36,667	4,10,38,871
Average, 1900-01...	13,75,65,047	1,43,28,085	2,04,77,985	16,23,71,120	1,56,61,794	61,82,775	44,55,061	2,62,99,630
1901 April	12,78,14,345	1,26,03,650	1,86,00,015	15,85,18,010	1,61,94,027	52,81,465	73,19,107	2,87,94,599
May	12,38,08,950	2,02,03,910	1,69,28,305	16,09,41,165	2,73,58,694	1,03,81,283	47,14,760	4,24,54,737
June	13,75,51,305	2,33,47,085	1,89,28,230	18,48,26,620	4,05,73,433	1,75,52,043	62,96,245	6,44,21,721
July	13,83,76,445	2,10,98,320	1,97,52,075	17,92,26,840	4,10,19,121	1,81,03,919	65,47,535	6,56,70,675
August	12,93,36,700	1,51,50,655	2,13,04,500	16,62,91,855	2,92,03,842	1,24,35,439	81,22,765	4,97,61,846
September	12,71,43,675	1,32,50,650	2,13,27,015	16,17,21,340	2,23,82,972	1,29,60,317	85,94,320	4,39,37,609
October	13,60,28,075	1,29,00,855	2,17,38,910	17,06,82,840	3,06,91,215	1,40,18,929	99,61,185	5,46,71,329
November	12,94,54,005	1,37,94,215	2,06,66,790	16,39,15,010	3,40,26,234	1,43,60,274	87,05,860	5,70,92,368
December	11,97,55,120	1,28,96,845	2,09,20,355	15,35,72,320	3,11,67,499	1,55,45,959	62,11,502	5,29,24,960
1902 January	11,85,88,820	1,76,43,465	2,07,84,990	15,69,97,275	3,60,11,397	2,29,19,034	63,94,107	6,53,24,538
February	11,40,31,825	1,45,20,455	2,05,08,025	14,93,55,305	3,76,42,867	1,91,58,179	68,30,345	6,36,31,391
March	14,40,16,735	1,61,33,175	2,21,30,110	18,23,80,020	3,28,86,759	1,30,81,552	1,37,83,257	6,97,51,568
Average, 1901-02	12,87,83,417	1,65,70,273	2,03,35,693	16,56,92,383	3,15,96,438	1,46,49,866	77,90,083	5,40,36,437

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month

\* For the years 1864-65 to 1896-97, see table No. 5—A



XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 216 )

No. 6

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from September 1864 to March 1897

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL*	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL*
1864-65	3,40,00,000	...	3,43,72,080	1,50,43,420	...	1,54,28,580
1865-66	3,36,81,350	9,91,630	3,61,08,700	1,05,44,470	14,08,900	1,35,48,220
1866-67	4,58,66,710	10,11,650	4,77,46,560	2,92,88,400	8,48,170	3,25,77,010
1867-68	4,73,94,990	15,90,830	5,10,34,790	2,60,26,510	16,47,240	3,24,59,300
1868-69	4,31,09,950	19,67,010	4,79,16,680	2,03,78,610	29,58,460	2,76,56,210
1869-70	4,57,24,910	24,73,060	5,17,66,310	2,38,24,980	28,87,690	2,97,47,340
1870-71	3,88,07,450	22,59,570	4,66,10,680	2,06,63,690	35,82,900	2,91,16,960
1871-72	4,14,52,320	22,33,020	4,99,69,450	1,80,40,190	24,86,950	2,63,52,180
1872-73	5,15,90,470	20,30,310	5,83,43,740	1,37,38,800	7,27,560	1,78,89,310
1873-74	3,00,27,410	21,97,830	3,78,35,160	82,06,010	12,42,490	1,47,02,830
1874-75	3,04,95,330	17,28,920	3,45,23,290	1,02,95,490	8,35,860	1,32,50,120
1875-76	3,01,31,730	17,87,610	3,50,88,440	1,01,22,110	6,10,990	1,37,59,960
1876-77	3,29,42,100	18,40,530	3,72,51,330	1,28,78,530	4,57,460	1,50,10,970
1877-78	3,72,82,070	21,98,700	4,12,97,420	1,08,89,410	9,15,230	1,39,40,470
1878-79	3,34,50,670	25,18,690	3,92,92,670	1,13,12,140	15,76,930	1,63,96,600
1879-80	3,25,36,420	26,72,270	3,91,92,650	93,51,880	30,94,500	1,70,87,710
1880-81	3,33,77,980	34,61,500	4,16,16,000	1,27,95,910	32,62,290	2,16,06,380
1881-82	3,49,69,230	33,30,390	4,02,98,930	1,07,24,080	24,03,490	1,68,77,720
1882-83	4,59,01,760	32,37,770	4,91,39,530	3,86,74,980	26,06,250	4,12,80,440
1883-84	3,90,17,570	29,98,730	4,20,16,300	3,08,70,090	29,84,560	3,38,34,320
1884-85	4,44,12,530	30,89,570	4,75,02,100	2,19,16,860	32,16,710	2,51,33,260
1885-86	4,99,05,980	46,00,710	5,45,06,870	2,46,77,420	49,77,110	2,96,54,390
1886-87	4,29,10,250	49,99,540	4,79,09,790	1,85,42,270	64,72,480	2,50,14,690
1887-88	5,17,61,130	47,59,000	5,65,20,130	2,36,29,150	64,81,620	3,01,10,660
1888-89	5,41,97,660	40,15,680	5,82,13,340	4,01,42,270	39,48,420	4,40,90,650
1889-90	5,21,51,840	41,25,150	5,63,76,990	3,20,70,070	39,08,380	3,59,78,430
1890-91	6,34,53,290	49,44,850	6,83,98,140	5,15,81,650	57,09,930	5,72,91,580
1891-92	8,90,04,130	67,80,750	9,57,64,880	7,18,04,000	48,74,010	7,66,78,010
1892-93	9,09,49,800	82,27,350	9,91,77,150	6,57,63,710	58,02,750	7,13,66,460
1893-94	9,98,02,190	68,76,080	10,66,78,270	6,57,85,210	51,51,630	7,09,36,840
1894-95	10,12,75,030	68,05,610	10,80,80,640	6,64,57,010	50,56,420	7,15,13,430
1895-96	9,23,14,100	67,15,250	9,90,99,350	4,71,88,360	53,77,540	5,25,65,900
1896-97†	7,28,49,064	87,49,485	8,15,98,549	3,31,85,545	48,82,725	3,80,68,270

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 6 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bombay Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. From March 1862 to August 1864 there was but one (the Bombay) circle in the Bombay Presidency. The Nagpur Circle was attached to the Bengal Presidency until July 1867, and its circulation up to that month is included in the totals for the Bengal Presidency, although for convenience of arrangement the circulation of the Nagpur Circle is shown from September 1864 in this table.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.  
\* Including figures for the offices at Nagpur and Akola during the period of their existence.  
† For the years 1897-98 to 1901-02, see table No. 6—B.

## No. 6—continued

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
1897 April *	6,21,34,570	96,49,360	7,17,83,930	2,14,79,890	27,56,750	2,42,36,640
May	6,10,19,330	85,82,300	6,95,51,630	2,41,43,570	36,55,280	2,77,98,850
June	6,45,19,170	80,34,530	7,25,53,700	3,14,99,370	35,81,140	3,50,80,510
July	6,92,31,900	80,59,400	7,72,90,700	3,55,11,040	37,12,180	3,92,23,220
August	7,10,19,410	84,57,270	7,94,76,680	3,48,10,320	41,55,070	3,89,65,390
September	7,31,16,870	86,44,050	8,07,60,920	4,03,53,270	43,33,230	4,46,86,500
October	7,01,65,440	95,93,610	7,97,59,050	3,67,66,820	46,97,030	4,14,63,850
November	7,10,42,790	99,57,200	8,09,99,990	3,85,34,340	48,03,750	4,33,38,090
December	6,34,55,650	80,33,840	7,14,89,490	3,74,81,800	45,26,770	4,20,08,570
1898 January	5,86,40,940	72,54,890	6,58,95,770	3,14,39,060	42,74,260	3,57,13,320
February	6,09,34,150	67,62,030	6,76,96,180	3,15,79,410	41,99,810	3,57,79,220
March	5,66,64,690	75,57,080	6,42,21,770	2,81,83,030	43,50,420	3,25,33,450
Average, 1897-98	6,50,78,698	83,77,958	7,34,56,651	3,26,47,660	40,87,141	3,67,34,801
1898 April	6,05,07,220	72,31,880	6,77,39,100	2,50,09,360	29,84,650	2,79,94,010
May	5,92,91,490	57,08,960	6,50,00,450	2,22,19,550	23,43,780	2,45,63,330
June	6,54,34,820	47,09,960	7,01,44,780	2,17,20,520	39,83,790	2,57,04,310
July	7,05,76,290	55,51,220	7,64,27,510	2,39,50,660	57,23,890	2,96,74,550
August	7,08,76,640	61,01,570	7,69,78,210	2,27,25,620	59,83,710	2,87,09,330
September	7,49,91,590	69,81,940	8,19,73,530	2,31,76,680	62,16,460	2,93,93,140
October	7,13,89,800	77,89,880	7,91,79,680	2,26,04,680	64,71,520	2,90,76,200
November	7,19,88,040	71,79,480	7,91,67,520	2,43,03,860	64,17,630	3,07,21,490
December	6,63,64,910	67,48,820	7,31,13,730	1,61,28,830	43,41,800	2,04,70,630
1899 January	6,58,12,780	65,09,940	7,23,22,720	1,45,76,150	32,90,530	1,78,66,680
February	7,08,81,910	67,75,940	7,76,57,850	1,26,13,750	28,16,580	1,54,30,330
March	7,96,00,410	72,39,440	8,68,39,850	1,01,70,590	26,95,550	1,28,66,140
Average, 1898-99	6,89,76,325	65,69,086	7,55,45,411	1,99,33,379	44,39,099	2,43,72,478
1899 April	8,16,63,130	74,89,390	8,91,52,520	1,83,91,690	27,54,560	2,11,46,250
May	7,70,84,240	72,55,450	8,43,39,690	2,55,36,030	26,20,720	2,81,56,750
June	8,47,85,370	62,43,840	9,10,29,210	3,04,05,330	25,46,040	3,29,51,370
July	9,21,48,970	51,63,580	9,73,12,550	2,97,65,480	26,02,520	3,23,68,000
August	9,03,11,280	54,63,310	9,57,74,590	2,77,85,680	25,77,240	3,03,62,920
September	8,41,87,330	52,86,140	8,94,73,470	2,68,09,670	26,54,340	2,94,64,010
October	8,40,34,680	58,15,520	8,98,50,200	2,58,16,340	27,85,310	2,86,01,650
November	8,06,62,360	55,18,450	8,61,80,810	1,84,28,620	23,74,410	2,07,03,030
December	7,43,01,250	54,39,320	7,97,40,570	1,80,35,060	30,33,060	2,00,67,120
1900 January	7,16,30,310	58,37,530	7,74,67,840	1,76,49,800	24,92,510	2,01,42,310
February	7,12,09,350	58,38,000	7,70,47,350	1,41,40,100	22,34,670	1,63,74,770
March	7,92,58,955	62,25,660	8,54,84,615	1,39,99,029	13,74,710	1,53,73,739
Average, 1899-1900	8,09,39,769	59,64,682	8,69,04,451	2,22,30,286	24,12,424	2,46,42,660
1900 April	7,19,47,790	67,96,245	7,87,44,035	1,21,16,610	18,17,185	1,39,33,795
May	7,51,10,860	71,33,045	8,22,43,905	1,51,31,677	15,63,320	1,66,94,997
June	8,27,89,210	72,87,820	9,00,27,030	2,26,53,084	16,16,155	2,42,69,239
July	8,34,38,830	78,84,565	9,13,23,395	1,97,81,593	17,03,648	2,14,85,241
August	7,94,31,905	66,43,025	8,60,74,930	1,23,90,405	18,15,595	1,42,06,000
September	8,08,24,550	93,81,575	9,02,06,125	1,25,12,665	19,21,315	1,44,33,980
October	8,10,51,030	96,89,535	9,07,40,565	1,27,17,598	18,50,670	1,45,68,268
November	7,58,18,705	96,54,210	8,54,72,915	1,51,88,512	16,87,365	1,68,75,877
December	6,91,63,560	84,14,355	7,75,77,915	1,18,53,782	11,81,600	1,30,35,382
1901 January	7,23,50,945	72,01,950	8,00,52,895	1,04,90,669	12,19,605	1,17,10,274
February	7,45,89,060	65,02,905	8,10,91,965	99,88,358	10,68,973	1,10,57,331
March	7,83,65,425	80,48,955	8,64,14,380	1,82,10,501	16,14,635	1,98,25,136
Average, 1900-01	7,71,15,156	80,65,682	8,51,80,838	1,44,11,304	15,88,339	1,59,99,643
1901 April	7,40,11,745	80,06,920	8,20,18,665	2,24,95,590	12,09,230	2,37,04,820
May	7,95,87,335	60,20,705	8,56,08,040	2,13,75,301	22,17,885	2,35,93,186
June	8,21,17,390	67,91,380	8,89,08,770	2,70,11,546	36,73,843	3,06,85,389
July	8,69,82,605	66,19,095	9,36,01,700	2,94,26,475	28,48,960	3,22,75,435
August	9,01,26,405	71,52,670	9,72,79,075	3,40,17,801	28,73,355	3,68,90,156
September	9,43,58,370	75,21,160	10,18,79,530	3,58,12,008	23,63,900	3,81,75,908
October	9,77,72,750	77,03,200	10,54,75,950	3,14,03,218	25,74,875	3,39,78,093
November	8,98,34,090	78,15,705	9,76,49,795	2,93,03,165	21,06,075	3,14,09,240
December	8,00,07,290	63,48,925	8,63,56,215	1,07,53,564	18,35,453	1,25,89,017
1902 January	7,43,13,000	74,32,350	8,17,45,350	81,71,354	12,91,590	94,62,934
February	7,72,24,945	73,94,920	8,46,19,865	79,93,764	12,83,445	92,77,209
March	8,14,98,430	85,93,015	9,00,91,445	1,65,04,424	12,79,290	1,77,83,714
Average, 1901-02	8,39,86,196	74,50,004	9,14,36,200	2,28,55,683	21,29,741	2,49,85,424

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month  
\* For the years 1884-85 to 1896-97, see table No. 6—A

XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 218 )

No. 7

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from January 1865 to March 1897

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Calcutt	TOTAL*	Madras	Calcutt	TOTAL*
1865-66	56,46,870	3,57,790	60,04,660	21,27,060	3,14,300	24,41,360
1866-67	59,72,350	5,44,020	65,16,370	22,03,160	8,40,320	30,43,480
1867-68	54,79,490	5,56,110	60,35,600	22,14,040	6,00,890	28,14,930
1868-69	62,21,430	8,16,470	70,37,900	25,84,500	8,29,050	34,13,550
1869-70	64,56,000	7,70,240	72,26,240	25,38,080	9,16,330	34,54,410
1870-71	80,93,570	8,63,410	89,56,980	49,17,970	10,07,700	59,25,670
1871-72	1,03,36,300	11,96,530	1,15,32,830	84,35,990	9,56,560	93,92,550
1872-73	99,46,530	18,10,470	1,17,57,000	80,55,760	17,68,410	98,24,170
1873-74	1,14,85,590	22,08,620	1,36,94,210	58,79,030	16,26,440	75,05,470
1874-75	86,67,430	21,48,860	1,08,16,290	26,96,170	13,20,260	40,16,430
1875-76	1,03,00,670	25,38,770	1,28,39,440	42,04,350	19,47,060	61,51,410
1876-77	1,15,28,760	20,86,200	1,36,14,960	53,09,460	11,98,220	65,07,680
1877-78	1,51,40,140	21,89,270	1,73,29,410	76,31,920	8,79,110	85,11,030
1878-79	1,27,31,640	17,66,920	1,44,98,560	1,10,92,330	14,54,320	1,25,46,650
1879-80	1,19,00,980	18,00,530	1,37,01,510	82,95,790	12,48,000	95,43,790
1880-81	1,23,49,070	14,78,380	1,38,27,450	55,08,700	7,58,720	62,67,420
1881-82	1,26,82,000	15,35,580	1,42,17,580	62,31,960	19,47,110	81,79,070
1882-83	1,34,72,660	18,69,530	1,53,42,190	67,27,790	10,76,180	78,03,970
1883-84	1,39,21,980	10,48,830	1,49,70,810	77,43,670	7,43,810	84,87,480
1884-85	1,33,48,670	12,59,260	1,46,07,930	60,15,990	7,56,740	67,72,730
1885-86	1,40,74,250	12,12,090	1,52,86,340	1,06,33,530	10,75,260	1,17,08,790
1886-87	1,60,49,240	13,26,140	1,73,75,380	1,15,84,620	11,35,610	1,27,20,230
1887-88	1,80,20,500	11,46,150	1,91,66,650	92,75,780	8,67,430	1,01,43,210
1888-89	1,82,83,920	11,23,510	1,94,07,430	91,91,900	6,42,690	98,34,590
1889-90	1,96,74,430	13,46,790	2,10,21,220	93,87,310	11,98,500	1,05,85,810
1890-91	2,49,90,140	20,39,460	2,70,29,600	1,60,06,600	16,96,890	1,77,03,490
1891-92	2,76,70,240	22,75,300	2,99,45,540	1,64,03,000	16,93,630	1,80,96,630
1892-93	2,83,90,300	11,60,680	2,95,50,980	1,62,22,000	5,69,050	1,67,91,050
1893-94	2,63,55,620	14,51,020	2,78,06,640	2,59,07,780	17,07,670	2,76,15,450
1894-95	2,52,54,370	12,76,490	2,65,30,860	2,06,53,370	8,42,430	2,14,95,800
1895-96	3,54,39,310	18,84,690	3,73,24,000	3,61,24,740	22,12,270	3,83,37,010
1896-97†	3,04,44,598	19,81,933	3,24,26,531	3,38,39,243	32,64,931	3,71,04,174

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 7 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Madras Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency

\* The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

† Including figures for the offices at Trichinopoly, Vixagapatam, and Cocanada during the period of their existence

‡ For the years 1897-98 to 1901-02, see table No. 7—B

## No. 7—continued

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from April 1897 to March 1902

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Calcutt	Total	Madras	Calcutt	Total
1897 April <sup>a</sup>	2,85,81,880	12,69,710	2,98,51,590	3,61,88,090	13,75,870	3,75,63,960
May	2,70,52,120	12,97,600	2,83,49,720	2,74,83,470	13,29,070	2,88,12,540
June	2,51,74,010	13,80,550	2,65,54,560	2,21,19,370	15,43,500	2,36,62,870
July	2,47,96,290	14,27,750	2,62,24,040	1,65,43,350	16,41,650	1,81,85,000
August	2,69,16,640	16,33,840	2,85,50,480	1,18,50,630	19,52,720	1,38,03,370
September	2,60,40,890	17,13,960	2,77,54,850	1,06,77,470	20,32,040	1,27,09,510
October	2,67,83,690	15,88,070	2,83,71,760	1,13,34,690	19,62,030	1,33,46,720
November	2,71,94,050	13,20,900	2,84,14,950	1,12,18,790	16,95,760	1,29,14,550
December	2,68,55,420	12,15,720	2,80,71,140	1,14,99,180	15,88,650	1,30,87,830
1898 January	3,03,20,040	11,05,580	3,14,25,620	1,65,76,190	16,75,890	1,82,52,080
February	3,64,26,270	11,33,880	3,75,60,150	2,38,96,950	19,92,000	2,58,88,950
March	4,07,86,820	10,33,730	4,18,20,550	3,17,95,550	20,06,210	3,38,01,760
Average, 1897-98	2,89,08,968	13,35,108	3,02,44,076	1,92,62,812	17,32,949	2,09,95,761
1898 April	3,22,11,690	13,48,930	3,35,60,620	3,76,31,080	24,78,380	4,01,09,460
May	2,73,31,490	15,06,630	2,88,38,120	3,72,87,880	28,32,050	4,01,69,930
June	2,66,20,510	17,76,350	2,83,96,760	3,51,61,010	32,45,640	3,84,06,650
July	2,63,05,260	17,71,990	2,80,77,250	3,60,90,010	32,74,340	3,93,64,350
August	2,42,73,880	18,04,660	2,60,78,540	3,03,10,920	33,09,480	3,36,20,400
September	2,80,19,810	17,78,130	2,97,97,940	3,10,63,160	32,36,180	3,42,99,330
October	2,80,18,740	15,44,820	2,95,63,560	3,04,44,580	28,61,390	3,33,05,960
November	2,88,19,990	11,09,370	2,99,29,360	1,96,15,260	24,71,390	2,20,86,650
December	2,91,72,960	9,76,950	3,01,49,910	1,89,33,680	22,16,040	2,11,49,720
1899 January	2,99,97,240	6,72,980	3,06,70,220	2,03,85,490	2,21,290	2,06,06,780
February	3,12,31,930	6,57,220	3,20,89,150	2,07,64,350	1,93,390	2,09,57,740
March	3,47,21,860	9,05,960	3,56,27,820	2,39,67,100	2,92,080	2,42,59,180
Average, 1898-99	2,88,93,780	13,54,541	3,02,48,321	2,84,71,209	32,23,470	3,06,94,679
1899 April	3,43,83,360	10,36,770	3,54,20,130	2,61,27,650	4,53,120	2,65,80,770
May	3,24,17,500	10,96,290	3,35,13,790	2,20,96,540	3,56,310	2,24,52,850
June	3,21,04,000	12,67,710	3,33,71,710	3,03,48,420	4,89,000	2,08,37,420
July	3,44,87,210	13,27,640	3,58,14,850	1,86,87,840	5,87,550	1,92,75,390
August	3,16,40,360	14,11,090	3,30,51,450	1,70,21,400	5,41,160	1,75,62,550
September	3,15,08,660	15,27,360	3,30,36,020	1,49,02,640	5,10,420	1,54,13,060
October	3,16,40,580	14,77,690	3,31,18,270	1,12,29,730	3,14,240	1,15,43,970
November	3,05,82,160	14,84,550	3,20,66,710	70,47,540	1,20,690	71,68,230
December	3,25,64,460	14,17,760	3,39,82,220	24,77,680	1,18,840	25,96,520
1900 January	3,54,41,580	12,40,190	3,66,81,770	34,02,770	68,860	34,61,630
February	3,42,26,810	11,46,870	3,53,73,680	31,84,860	1,57,520	33,42,380
March	3,33,44,455	10,07,685	3,43,52,140	56,10,090	1,00,585	57,10,675
Average, 1899-1900	3,28,61,745	12,86,800	3,41,48,545	1,26,78,097	3,17,357	1,29,95,454
1900 April	2,86,80,785	11,09,735	2,97,90,470	26,04,025	1,56,355	27,60,380
May	2,63,20,950	18,18,575	2,81,39,525	25,95,930	11,41,350	37,37,280
June	2,81,94,495	22,05,540	3,04,00,035	44,44,145	16,33,000	60,77,145
July	2,90,64,990	25,28,630	3,15,93,620	46,78,890	17,55,800	64,34,690
August	2,90,73,665	26,72,135	3,17,45,800	53,26,610	16,92,865	70,19,475
September	2,72,62,910	17,27,315	2,89,90,225	48,77,295	17,00,415	65,77,710
October	2,90,41,190	12,22,810	3,02,64,000	49,86,960	6,40,670	56,27,630
November	3,32,81,275	11,86,860	3,44,68,135	46,14,750	5,37,420	51,52,170
December	3,05,14,505	10,93,980	3,16,08,485	32,06,410	3,25,300	35,31,710
1901 January	3,42,62,955	10,26,315	3,52,89,270	63,42,673	3,19,300	66,61,973
February	3,51,01,640	9,86,240	3,60,87,880	82,02,395	3,29,530	85,31,925
March	3,14,84,520	17,53,360	3,32,37,880	1,20,39,220	3,06,395	1,23,45,615
Average, 1900-01	3,01,06,152	16,10,958	3,17,17,110	53,26,609	8,78,200	62,04,809
1901 April	3,45,43,325	18,57,815	3,64,01,140	1,70,03,615	5,03,680	1,75,07,295
May	3,36,28,280	19,00,910	3,55,29,190	1,83,60,368	7,17,675	1,90,77,943
June	3,18,98,090	23,64,855	3,42,62,945	1,84,09,265	13,91,095	1,98,00,360
July	3,12,26,275	25,31,850	3,37,58,125	1,94,69,798	15,87,280	2,10,57,078
August	3,10,78,135	30,33,845	3,41,11,980	2,05,36,820	19,26,120	2,24,62,940
September	3,05,15,140	28,66,365	3,33,81,505	2,09,15,133	17,58,350	2,26,73,483
October	3,08,57,745	24,75,355	3,33,33,100	2,13,26,732	14,31,465	2,27,58,197
November	3,20,95,465	20,77,970	3,41,73,435	2,16,87,730	10,34,140	2,27,21,870
December	2,75,25,925	20,37,015	2,95,62,940	1,96,71,525	9,42,750	2,06,14,275
1902 January	3,04,18,890	11,73,420	3,15,92,310	1,21,87,058	5,98,785	1,27,85,843
February	3,21,34,220	10,84,100	3,31,98,320	1,60,16,915	5,36,345	1,71,53,260
March	3,28,17,040	10,52,640	3,38,69,680	1,37,48,338	5,81,165	1,43,29,503
Average, 1901-02	3,15,61,544	20,36,345	3,35,97,889	1,88,27,766	10,83,238	1,94,11,004

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month  
 \* For the years 1865-66 to 1896-97, see table No. 7—A

XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 220 )

No. 8

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from August 1893 to March 1897

			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE				NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1893-94	...	...	15,04,940	20,10,330	1890-91	...	...	49,62,260	86,55,090
1894-95	...	...	20,55,740	65,81,830	1891-92	...	...	58,01,820	1,01,34,070
1895-96	...	...	29,31,190	43,14,990	1892-93	...	...	95,51,750	1,97,81,850
1896-97	...	...	33,93,180	64,57,690	1893-94	...	...	54,56,980	2,64,35,860
1897-98	...	...	53,23,860	1,04,56,680	1894-95	...	...	48,65,790	2,06,99,470
1898-99	...	...	36,73,490	1,14,18,420	1895-96	...	...	64,98,710	2,17,02,500
1899-90	...	...	27,23,740	97,36,300	1896-97	...	...	54,94,490	2,45,55,534

NOTE.—The figures are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from April 1897 to March 1903

			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE				NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1897	April	...	75,36,710	1,59,16,610	1899	November...	...	86,69,660	3,66,15,730
	May	...	46,51,890	1,23,29,700		December	...	74,69,260	2,32,58,210
	June	...	60,66,990	1,44,51,650	1900	January	...	84,38,620	1,82,95,820
	July	...	80,02,740	1,74,77,320		February	...	77,83,490	92,59,780
	August	...	64,36,520	2,07,71,340		March	...	75,54,415	80,88,835
	September	...	88,22,320	2,45,37,410		Average, 1899-1900	...	84,94,113	2,61,32,897
	October	...	1,03,52,910	2,65,95,940	1900	April	...	84,31,650	51,14,700
	November	...	1,19,49,730	2,85,20,320		May	...	75,84,265	38,50,145
	December	...	87,47,320	2,55,78,700		June	...	86,62,315	57,04,190
1898	January	...	58,89,540	1,92,80,010		July	...	94,67,445	67,40,295
	February	...	63,91,830	1,30,30,920		August	...	1,16,34,590	85,08,800
	March	...	59,15,870	1,12,93,790		September	...	96,56,005	59,36,935
	Average, 1897-98	...	75,63,698	1,91,48,684		October	...	88,93,785	63,27,210
1898	April	...	53,95,590	1,34,41,100		November	...	96,97,995	1,09,71,460
	May	...	70,22,230	1,44,19,990		December	...	1,04,85,355	1,50,58,510
	June	...	81,71,980	1,88,71,390	1901	January	...	97,16,560	1,82,23,945
	July	...	66,27,210	1,89,27,810		February	...	1,11,08,510	1,32,99,605
	August	...	60,89,680	1,75,74,400		March	...	1,01,14,140	2,10,30,415
	September	...	72,99,450	1,82,30,210		Average, 1900-01	...	95,31,051	1,00,68,851
	October	...	87,30,280	2,20,92,670	1901	April	...	89,81,240	2,20,35,300
	November	...	92,23,170	2,04,89,450		May	...	87,07,675	2,44,64,990
	December	...	83,49,180	2,15,49,330		June	...	1,01,95,785	2,20,40,950
1899	January	...	62,93,530	2,23,27,960		July	...	1,02,55,215	2,45,32,845
	February	...	92,80,010	1,27,65,300		August	...	1,11,60,680	2,68,55,855
	March	...	58,49,300	2,02,81,300		September	...	85,19,550	2,47,62,980
	Average, 1898-99	...	73,60,134	2,00,80,909		October	...	91,24,295	2,69,79,985
1899	April	...	84,32,750	2,42,58,660		November	...	1,02,85,555	2,92,20,320
	May	...	84,41,680	2,55,65,440		December	...	92,00,160	2,56,82,575
	June	...	92,68,550	2,84,93,640	1902	January	...	89,51,875	2,76,53,675
	July	...	1,00,69,810	3,01,65,820		February	...	96,06,300	1,67,28,360
	August	...	95,84,380	3,11,03,530		March	...	1,03,71,800	1,93,89,395
	September	...	63,28,120	3,32,55,170		Average, 1901-02	...	96,16,673	2,50,28,936
	October	...	73,88,620	3,92,24,130					

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month

## No. 9

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1872-73 to 1901-02

(A) NOTES IN CIRCULATION, LESS THOSE CASHED IN OTHER CIRCLES

	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82
April ...	13,33,52,950	11,00,66,350	9,27,43,380	10,75,44,640	10,73,19,240	11,13,05,230	13,29,94,950	11,27,14,000	12,88,52,650	12,85,58,290
May ...	12,49,23,640	11,20,56,330	9,96,43,660	11,05,79,600	10,70,38,540	11,54,52,450	13,09,12,140	11,17,12,780	13,09,70,040	13,00,99,190
June ...	13,50,80,380	11,82,98,200	10,15,49,620	11,28,51,190	11,58,58,040	12,67,43,960	13,86,68,550	11,82,11,660	13,64,08,850	13,72,03,310
July ...	13,47,21,000	11,95,08,010	10,73,38,670	11,17,99,630	11,53,81,220	12,85,20,240	14,07,03,320	12,24,19,500	13,91,18,170	14,04,27,830
August ...	13,22,36,250	12,04,92,590	10,87,45,310	11,19,21,150	11,90,98,300	12,14,91,940	14,27,40,270	12,74,05,780	13,74,94,200	14,22,55,960
September	13,35,31,880	12,08,67,670	10,59,98,250	11,76,76,440	11,75,20,360	12,39,17,430	14,06,06,460	13,32,98,690	13,46,92,540	13,54,76,730
October ...	12,99,80,670	12,05,63,760	10,88,26,740	12,08,63,580	11,45,07,130	13,18,78,720	13,70,23,370	13,58,11,840	13,55,43,290	13,39,11,220
November	13,29,86,530	11,73,25,250	11,01,90,420	11,69,08,870	11,93,07,680	14,74,21,820	13,45,91,170	13,74,75,980	14,44,80,390	13,07,46,340
December...	12,87,55,030	10,91,07,980	11,08,12,030	11,21,58,630	11,97,19,650	15,04,62,480	12,68,61,370	13,79,76,490	14,32,68,930	13,14,74,520
January ...	12,15,61,670	9,97,88,560	11,09,69,320	11,77,01,340	12,43,62,470	15,63,56,690	12,14,97,640	14,22,93,200	14,12,13,860	13,39,13,440
February ...	11,52,08,340	9,68,55,580	11,12,67,040	11,28,15,090	12,07,07,450	14,07,31,150	12,20,25,310	13,28,19,100	13,24,96,960	13,74,16,290
March ...	11,13,50,610	9,24,97,610	11,23,64,380	10,99,99,270	11,61,78,110	13,57,47,500	11,42,36,450	12,35,77,270	13,40,17,360	13,90,71,780
Average ...	12,86,40,370	11,14,51,910	10,67,04,070	11,35,26,620	11,64,16,540	13,25,02,470	13,19,06,060	12,79,76,350	13,65,46,020	13,50,46,240
	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
April ...	14,19,99,180	13,34,87,390	12,34,24,500	13,01,78,470	13,77,94,000	14,01,64,560	16,54,03,180	15,82,53,200	17,41,95,620	25,71,47,430
May ...	14,67,25,940	13,09,33,670	13,24,12,770	13,53,79,320	14,16,87,830	13,90,32,420	17,02,53,620	15,76,65,640	17,64,68,830	26,18,03,890
June ...	14,91,10,470	13,01,04,570	13,82,63,260	14,86,28,730	13,78,05,550	14,07,72,610	17,68,91,000	16,24,30,050	17,93,58,850	26,81,42,030
July ...	15,28,88,050	13,53,67,530	14,56,07,070	14,50,35,860	14,26,43,910	15,47,58,430	18,05,53,130	16,49,51,130	19,18,50,050	27,04,07,370
August ...	15,28,85,400	13,78,82,650	14,97,26,120	14,36,39,930	14,44,44,680	15,65,82,180	17,69,17,280	16,15,23,510	20,49,97,550	26,93,03,830
September	15,27,92,090	14,39,80,180	15,00,57,420	15,54,80,060	14,30,40,300	16,78,28,290	16,94,08,510	16,13,80,890	22,97,11,400	26,24,27,370
October ...	15,81,79,230	14,48,56,810	15,61,19,810	15,71,34,800	14,53,20,620	17,78,04,530	16,73,63,430	16,62,98,100	25,65,59,490	25,98,97,130
November	16,26,44,140	14,47,48,830	15,76,27,420	15,63,74,280	14,67,82,180	18,61,02,850	15,50,43,510	16,66,77,600	26,54,35,630	25,87,52,960
December...	16,16,14,320	13,88,54,690	15,08,42,880	15,19,68,670	14,41,15,780	17,69,26,510	15,15,23,130	15,46,64,730	27,04,07,050	24,85,00,080
January ...	15,36,79,930	13,10,91,100	14,96,99,230	15,41,14,640	14,09,84,340	17,07,63,180	15,27,62,450	16,28,94,060	27,66,02,500	22,62,41,700
February ...	14,48,02,520	13,25,58,290	14,53,37,780	14,55,56,860	14,07,43,660	16,45,00,110	14,82,98,050	16,37,22,830	26,42,15,800	22,89,80,540
March ...	14,50,64,080	12,75,65,410	14,57,69,040	14,17,32,720	13,87,88,960	16,42,43,790	15,73,78,130	15,77,17,800	25,69,04,490	24,07,64,060
Average ...	15,18,07,110	13,38,69,260	14,54,07,270	14,71,02,030	14,20,10,950	16,16,23,290	16,43,16,280	16,15,14,960	22,88,92,270	25,43,62,370
	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
April ...	23,95,81,430	24,21,59,950	30,64,28,230	30,76,48,420	25,91,86,160	23,90,90,160	24,28,41,810	28,01,94,360	27,89,64,450	28,59,19,055
May ...	25,27,64,000	24,99,44,300	31,13,29,950	30,17,23,050	26,88,68,500	22,86,16,220	23,24,54,960	28,25,09,400	28,64,50,655	29,07,86,070
June ...	26,76,88,140	26,48,94,220	31,39,86,920	30,85,64,420	27,78,41,180	23,39,13,890	24,91,91,240	29,14,50,390	30,41,41,750	31,81,94,070
July ...	28,46,05,820	27,04,59,130	31,19,66,020	32,42,85,740	29,58,99,440	24,76,14,220	26,24,20,580	29,27,11,640	30,78,41,255	31,68,81,880
August ...	29,06,50,390	28,30,09,840	31,57,04,030	31,53,75,920	28,23,17,480	24,59,76,390	26,31,53,650	28,76,41,310	28,43,60,750	30,88,43,590
September	28,96,75,400	28,98,14,990	31,23,02,150	30,37,30,130	26,89,23,060	24,74,06,870	25,64,80,020	27,62,84,910	28,31,01,710	30,55,01,925
October ...	28,94,09,810	28,59,02,280	31,80,83,860	29,98,33,120	25,08,11,570	24,59,04,970	25,83,62,410	27,67,48,140	28,29,74,065	31,85,96,185
November	28,82,92,230	29,62,12,060	32,35,53,840	28,38,71,820	24,53,29,560	24,64,58,630	25,79,48,250	27,32,45,790	28,34,76,645	30,80,23,795
December...	26,05,09,110	30,13,31,890	31,44,85,150	27,81,62,270	25,25,59,060	23,79,31,670	25,19,70,990	26,26,32,660	28,06,29,290	28,06,91,635
January ...	26,61,36,190	30,51,59,100	29,50,00,130	27,11,79,350	24,26,67,660	24,31,82,650	25,66,99,790	27,17,55,150	29,36,60,875	27,93,86,810
February ...	25,86,16,760	30,19,78,770	30,34,97,440	25,99,37,170	23,57,84,830	24,52,73,320	26,24,34,740	27,27,20,020	28,10,38,770	27,67,79,790
March ...	26,40,18,200	30,41,16,310	30,70,00,100	25,94,06,990	23,75,33,070	24,76,40,490	28,20,32,760	29,73,72,255	29,86,59,000	31,66,12,945
Average ...	27,09,95,630	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,280	25,93,10,128	24,24,17,457	25,63,28,437	27,96,05,502	28,88,00,119	30,03,43,145

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 9—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1872-73 to 1901-02—continued

(B) NOTES HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES

	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82
April ...	2,04,03,400	1,88,90,260	98,70,280	1,48,69,470	1,49,94,450	1,38,07,610	2,00,94,270	1,54,73,250	1,70,93,310	1,51,91,190
May ...	1,94,94,660	1,87,22,330	1,14,67,410	1,43,91,460	1,53,79,410	1,36,51,680	1,65,55,660	1,49,76,230	1,86,39,650	1,61,20,780
June ...	1,87,93,110	2,25,60,480	96,38,190	1,47,50,840	1,53,46,350	1,43,33,360	1,75,07,480	1,62,14,600	1,95,38,290	2,16,53,560
July ...	1,67,13,570	1,90,27,500	97,94,640	1,47,30,840	1,50,60,560	1,86,44,400	2,47,00,620	2,32,01,310	2,62,49,450	1,91,14,710
August ...	1,63,91,650	1,59,49,560	90,24,820	1,25,92,640	1,43,74,130	1,43,19,570	2,53,44,770	2,54,36,110	1,74,32,590	3,07,47,730
September	1,67,99,410	1,65,95,280	98,23,160	1,27,71,220	1,30,60,940	1,57,70,740	1,55,25,650	2,61,18,700	1,46,13,890	2,47,55,190
October ...	1,42,48,680	1,46,33,210	1,02,73,630	1,20,05,390	1,55,23,590	1,17,18,870	1,06,23,770	2,54,06,840	69,42,530	2,08,81,850
November	1,29,71,900	1,50,04,300	1,20,30,770	1,13,09,050	1,09,66,840	1,88,85,670	1,28,05,870	1,87,91,340	81,86,180	2,21,71,310
December ...	1,50,65,340	1,69,69,230	1,25,03,960	1,11,14,530	1,08,36,480	1,99,03,740	1,78,11,560	1,02,79,730	96,36,820	2,38,55,810
January ...	1,68,48,480	1,71,79,150	1,32,33,620	1,30,98,700	1,23,20,620	2,64,43,590	1,05,59,680	1,33,93,070	1,67,29,170	2,64,68,490
February ...	1,58,82,450	1,36,19,920	1,33,36,690	1,52,63,300	1,27,33,090	2,31,19,620	2,09,55,950	1,51,34,520	1,91,94,900	2,08,21,160
March ...	1,35,56,780	1,27,63,140	1,58,44,910	1,73,45,770	1,35,67,760	2,56,88,490	1,71,68,700	1,33,60,850	1,80,55,950	2,39,95,040
Average ...	1,65,97,440	1,68,26,200	1,14,03,920	1,36,96,980	1,27,22,850	1,73,48,940	1,79,65,400	1,81,44,710	1,60,26,050	2,34,89,730
	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
April ...	3,22,83,490	2,39,66,800	1,97,90,610	1,58,23,580	1,58,90,270	1,70,69,600	2,30,99,230	2,73,20,460	2,44,78,030	5,02,78,580
May ...	3,28,08,130	2,26,99,470	2,60,40,650	2,02,46,200	2,38,90,730	1,54,42,090	1,88,41,620	1,94,92,670	2,90,87,380	4,53,84,790
June ...	3,49,25,380	2,44,43,200	3,09,82,840	2,54,92,760	2,16,33,790	1,57,45,580	2,05,28,360	2,94,50,410	2,51,58,750	4,65,51,590
July ...	2,70,23,500	2,16,41,410	2,99,40,000	1,59,78,410	2,63,11,170	1,32,11,670	3,80,67,860	1,60,08,360	2,69,06,060	2,98,38,240
August ...	3,58,94,230	2,78,61,860	2,86,54,760	1,76,18,540	2,14,47,110	1,59,57,360	2,00,09,090	2,48,09,680	2,25,82,720	3,05,50,600
September	2,56,23,780	3,34,22,800	2,87,88,820	2,14,17,940	2,19,17,350	1,71,41,750	2,08,85,040	1,48,08,690	1,77,92,190	2,74,87,380
October ...	2,15,11,960	3,10,92,290	2,60,65,680	1,64,75,330	1,46,74,430	1,22,12,600	2,43,39,840	1,42,91,220	2,30,42,400	2,58,49,470
November	4,67,63,480	2,79,72,190	2,07,14,560	1,23,66,200	1,36,53,580	1,86,66,950	1,52,31,630	1,68,93,620	1,80,84,460	2,52,50,060
December ...	5,04,25,880	2,27,41,360	1,83,65,470	1,04,42,550	1,48,24,950	1,81,15,820	1,47,84,790	1,64,55,590	1,85,02,470	2,52,04,210
January ...	2,49,78,920	1,68,38,540	2,55,47,640	2,05,91,220	1,70,46,620	2,28,30,910	1,79,05,510	2,66,99,130	4,01,52,070	3,58,00,570
February ...	2,57,32,910	1,76,80,610	2,41,87,900	2,20,14,940	1,88,34,250	2,53,16,360	1,72,92,300	2,99,64,320	4,60,91,610	3,88,14,530
March ...	3,39,09,410	2,26,06,540	1,84,67,210	1,85,93,400	1,97,87,880	1,92,96,560	2,47,48,980	2,45,79,940	5,31,15,330	5,35,09,840
Average ...	3,34,90,920	2,44,13,920	2,47,95,490	1,80,88,420	1,91,58,510	1,75,83,100	2,29,77,100	2,08,97,860	2,34,82,790	3,62,10,010
	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
April ...	4,48,82,440	3,82,70,210	12,30,04,950	9,00,51,170	3,98,70,730	3,12,27,190	4,06,67,150	5,42,21,960	3,73,92,110	6,07,63,245
May ...	5,13,34,020	4,77,32,990	11,15,39,050	9,05,86,520	4,51,85,960	2,99,96,980	3,47,20,720	6,06,25,335	4,87,88,435	6,74,13,645
June ...	4,83,31,160	4,81,12,120	11,56,04,690	9,23,93,760	3,53,13,590	2,11,99,500	4,93,58,600	6,67,36,775	5,00,40,845	8,46,49,640
July ...	4,55,61,860	4,40,14,060	10,05,03,880	7,65,33,840	5,18,88,550	1,76,76,100	4,59,59,720	5,52,16,315	6,01,91,630	7,42,19,995
August ...	4,14,10,390	5,76,83,250	9,65,60,860	5,80,23,020	4,26,08,350	1,89,82,080	3,69,99,640	5,04,09,350	3,03,54,365	7,52,76,860
September	3,09,00,660	7,19,04,290	7,80,69,420	3,50,41,480	3,67,13,000	2,11,37,800	3,43,41,590	4,30,63,195	2,80,65,345	7,89,61,569
October ...	2,43,19,770	7,63,22,690	7,04,46,710	2,23,83,350	2,11,72,530	2,19,36,700	2,81,93,180	3,22,65,620	2,24,82,985	6,85,80,230
November	2,52,81,430	6,92,00,000	6,22,13,130	2,71,21,960	2,11,01,950	1,71,52,890	2,81,48,280	2,65,12,155	2,50,57,805	4,47,17,060
December ...	2,26,49,250	8,76,22,960	5,76,88,440	2,70,17,850	2,96,92,360	3,04,50,650	2,78,84,920	2,28,67,560	3,52,46,715	2,67,26,283
January ...	2,62,07,190	11,61,30,220	7,16,42,650	3,40,83,560	2,97,60,950	3,98,88,470	3,97,92,540	3,15,32,980	5,42,36,150	4,53,35,295
February ...	3,59,64,060	12,24,58,520	8,67,35,430	3,69,67,560	2,39,60,850	4,85,39,940	3,82,07,280	3,13,90,780	4,52,42,195	4,09,74,315
March ...	4,60,17,970	11,66,70,570	9,03,06,650	4,07,04,640	2,89,04,820	5,08,13,080	5,25,70,020	4,00,93,100	6,07,97,045	7,41,84,770
Average ...	3,77,36,350	7,45,93,490	8,86,94,870	5,25,75,730	3,38,47,761	2,90,79,190	3,80,70,303	4,29,11,260	4,14,91,302	6,14,02,740

## No. 9—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1872-73 to 1901-02—concluded

## (C) RESERVE HELD AT CALCUTTA IN GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82
April ...	5,90,99,760	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,96,39,130	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
May ...	5,76,55,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,91,73,160	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
June ...	5,76,55,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,69,32,460	5,99,85,060	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
July ...	5,76,55,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,69,32,460	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
August ...	5,76,55,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,69,32,460	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
September	5,76,55,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,32,510	5,93,86,490	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
October ...	5,76,30,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,99,77,410	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
November...	5,76,30,630	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,32,460	5,99,77,410	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180
December...	5,69,39,530	5,63,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,80,09,790	5,69,32,460	5,99,77,410	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,99,970
January ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,99,46,170	5,99,97,260	5,99,70,750	5,99,99,970
February ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,99,72,420	5,99,87,450	5,99,70,750	5,99,99,970
March ...	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,69,39,530	5,99,80,900	5,69,32,460	5,99,91,170	5,99,70,750	5,99,24,180	5,99,99,970
	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
April ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,99,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
May ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,99,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
June ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,94,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
July ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,94,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
August ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
September	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
October ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
November...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
December...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	5,99,98,750	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960
January ...	5,99,99,970	5,99,99,970	5,99,98,750	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	6,22,02,280	6,99,99,960
February ...	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,98,750	5,99,96,250	5,99,93,750	5,99,91,250	5,94,90,030	5,99,99,980	6,88,25,830	7,26,71,650
March ...	5,99,99,970	6,00,00,000	5,99,97,500	5,99,95,000	5,99,92,500	5,99,90,030	5,98,20,030	5,99,99,980	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000
	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
April ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
May ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
June ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
July ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
August ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
September	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
October ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
November...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
December...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
January ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
February ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
March ...	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,950	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946



XIV  
PAPER CURRENCY

( 224 )

No. 10

A.—GOLD RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT (held in India) on the last day of each month from 1871-72 to 1901-02

	1871-72	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
April ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	31,93,460	3,40,30,720	11,94,94,965	8,54,26,...
May ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,42,77,540	12,47,47,395	8,11,95,...
June ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,54,21,670	12,72,78,445	8,12,45,...
July ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,54,21,670	13,09,80,786	7,33,46,...
August ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,33,50,780	12,62,40,820	7,28,72,...
September	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,94,65,110	12,98,37,338	7,59,52,...
October ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	5,16,59,800	11,90,90,319	8,02,08,...
November	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	6,07,55,150	11,45,25,495	6,55,80,...
December...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	6,84,37,190	10,89,37,735	5,88,80,...
January ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	47,98,290	8,14,70,550	11,73,45,091	6,40,69,...
February ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	1,07,64,550	10,08,99,400	10,48,46,062	6,99,89,...
March ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,54,200	3,05,31,720	11,25,00,157	8,66,77,776	10,53,58,...
Average ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	70,08,208	5,77,24,147	11,74,49,344	7,61,77,...

NOTE.—There was no gold reserve in the years 1876-77 to 1896-97 inclusive

## No. 10—continued

B.—SILVER RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on the last day of each month  
from 1872-73 to 1901-02

1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82
7,41,86,700	5,30,54,310	3,57,31,370	5,05,32,620	5,08,79,710	5,13,24,370	7,60,62,400	5,30,74,620	6,88,81,900	6,86,34,110
7,71,95,520	5,50,44,310	4,26,31,650	5,35,67,590	5,00,99,010	5,54,71,550	7,39,79,680	5,25,39,570	7,09,99,290	7,01,75,000
7,73,52,210	6,12,81,170	4,45,37,600	5,58,39,170	5,89,18,520	6,98,11,490	8,17,36,090	5,82,26,600	7,64,33,100	7,52,79,120
7,69,92,880	6,24,95,990	5,03,26,650	5,47,87,610	5,84,41,690	7,15,87,770	8,37,70,860	6,24,22,240	7,91,47,420	8,05,09,640
7,45,08,130	6,34,80,560	5,17,33,290	5,49,09,130	6,21,58,780	6,45,59,470	8,58,07,810	6,74,08,520	7,77,23,460	8,23,31,780
7,58,08,760	6,38,55,650	4,89,86,220	6,06,64,420	6,05,90,830	6,39,24,910	8,12,19,970	7,33,01,430	7,47,21,780	7,55,52,550
7,22,77,560	6,35,51,740	5,18,14,720	6,33,51,560	5,75,67,610	7,49,46,250	7,70,45,960	7,58,14,580	7,61,22,540	7,39,87,030
7,52,83,420	6,03,13,230	5,31,78,400	5,98,96,850	6,23,68,360	9,04,89,360	7,46,13,760	7,74,78,720	8,55,09,650	7,12,22,160
7,17,43,010	5,30,95,960	5,38,00,010	5,51,46,610	6,17,09,870	9,35,30,010	6,68,83,960	7,79,79,240	8,32,98,170	7,13,74,550
6,45,49,650	4,27,76,540	5,39,57,300	6,06,89,330	6,43,81,570	9,94,24,220	6,15,51,470	8,22,95,950	8,14,43,110	7,39,13,480
5,81,91,820	3,96,43,560	5,42,55,010	5,58,03,080	6,07,26,580	8,37,98,680	6,20,53,890	7,28,31,650	7,27,26,210	7,74,16,330
5,43,38,580	3,54,85,590	5,53,52,360	5,30,59,720	5,61,97,210	7,88,15,030	5,42,45,270	6,36,06,520	7,40,93,160	7,90,67,850
7,10,35,270	5,44,39,880	4,96,92,050	5,65,20,840	5,86,27,470	7,48,11,930	7,32,47,520	6,80,81,650	7,67,58,320	7,49,54,800
1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92
8,19,99,210	7,34,87,420	6,34,24,510	7,01,80,970	7,77,99,000	8,01,72,060	10,54,13,150	9,84,33,170	11,41,95,640	12,71,47,480
8,67,25,970	7,09,33,710	7,24,12,760	7,53,81,820	8,16,92,830	7,90,39,920	11,02,63,590	9,78,45,610	11,64,68,860	12,18,03,930
8,91,10,500	7,01,04,800	7,82,63,260	8,86,31,230	7,78,10,560	8,07,80,110	11,74,00,970	10,26,10,020	11,98,58,870	12,81,42,080
9,28,88,060	7,53,67,550	8,56,07,070	8,50,38,360	8,26,48,910	9,47,65,920	12,10,63,100	10,51,31,100	13,18,50,070	20,04,07,420
9,28,85,440	7,78,82,680	8,97,26,110	8,36,42,430	8,44,49,880	9,65,89,680	11,74,27,250	10,15,23,530	14,49,97,570	12,93,03,870
9,27,92,120	8,39,80,190	9,00,57,410	9,54,82,580	8,30,46,550	10,78,37,040	10,99,18,480	10,13,80,910	16,97,11,420	12,24,27,410
9,81,79,270	8,48,56,850	9,61,19,810	9,71,38,550	8,53,26,370	11,78,13,280	10,78,73,400	10,62,98,120	19,65,59,510	18,98,97,180
10,25,44,170	8,47,48,870	9,76,27,420	9,63,78,050	8,67,88,430	12,61,11,800	9,55,53,480	10,66,77,620	20,54,35,650	18,87,53,000
10,16,14,350	7,38,54,710	9,08,44,130	9,19,72,420	8,41,22,030	11,69,35,260	9,20,33,100	9,46,64,750	21,04,07,070	17,85,00,120
9,36,79,960	6,10,91,130	8,97,00,480	9,41,16,390	8,09,90,590	11,07,71,930	9,32,72,420	10,28,94,070	21,44,00,220	15,62,41,740
8,42,02,550	6,25,58,280	8,53,39,030	8,55,60,610	8,07,49,910	10,45,08,860	8,88,08,020	10,37,22,850	19,55,89,970	15,62,88,890
8,50,64,110	6,75,65,410	8,57,71,540	8,17,37,720	7,87,75,860	10,42,53,760	9,75,58,100	9,77,17,820	18,69,04,530	16,07,64,080
9,18,07,150	7,38,69,280	8,54,07,790	8,71,05,260	8,20,16,780	10,16,31,620	10,47,15,420	10,15,74,970	16,71,56,610	18,33,06,440
1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
15,95,81,430	16,21,59,950	22,64,28,230	22,76,48,420	17,91,86,160	13,90,90,210	13,96,38,400	14,61,63,700	3,69,69,539	9,20,42,014
17,27,64,000	16,99,44,300	23,13,29,950	22,17,28,050	18,88,68,500	12,86,16,270	12,88,61,200	14,82,31,920	4,67,03,314	10,95,90,856
18,76,88,140	18,48,94,220	23,39,85,930	22,85,64,420	19,78,41,130	13,39,13,940	14,55,97,470	15,60,28,770	6,93,63,359	13,69,48,419
20,46,05,820	19,04,59,130	23,19,66,020	24,42,85,740	21,58,99,440	14,76,14,270	15,88,26,800	15,72,90,020	6,99,60,523	14,35,35,933
21,06,50,390	20,30,09,840	23,57,04,080	23,53,75,920	20,23,17,480	14,59,76,440	15,95,59,890	14,92,90,570	5,81,19,984	13,59,70,797
20,96,75,400	20,98,14,990	23,23,02,150	22,37,30,140	18,89,28,080	14,74,06,920	15,28,36,260	13,68,19,850	5,32,64,426	12,95,49,978
20,94,09,810	20,59,02,280	23,60,83,880	21,98,33,120	17,08,11,570	14,19,05,020	15,47,68,650	12,35,88,390	5,01,93,984	13,83,87,599
20,82,92,290	21,62,12,080	24,35,53,840	20,38,71,820	16,53,39,560	14,24,58,680	15,43,54,490	10,12,40,690	5,53,51,205	14,04,43,798
18,05,09,110	22,13,31,890	23,44,85,150	19,81,62,270	15,25,59,120	13,39,31,730	14,83,77,170	8,29,45,520	5,37,56,427	12,18,10,827
18,61,36,190	22,51,59,100	21,50,00,130	19,11,79,350	14,26,67,710	14,10,92,710	15,19,01,550	6,77,84,650	5,77,48,447	11,52,16,993
17,86,16,760	22,19,78,770	22,34,97,440	17,99,37,160	13,57,84,890	14,26,89,610	14,56,70,240	4,93,20,670	5,72,43,998	10,67,90,220
18,40,18,200	22,41,16,310	22,70,00,100	17,94,06,990	13,75,33,120	14,50,86,340	15,15,01,090	5,23,72,123	9,42,40,037	11,18,54,180
19,09,95,630	20,29,15,240	23,11,11,400	21,28,10,280	17,31,43,480	14,08,14,345	14,93,25,267	11,42,56,406	5,35,67,933	12,34,61,801

XV  
MINT AND COINAGE

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 1

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received into the MINTS; and of the GOLD COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS			VALUE OF GOLD COINAGE (For details see table No. 6)
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	Total	
1835-36	33,33,990	34,810	32,99,180	16,54,450	3,42,920	19,97,370	19,74,340
1836-37	43,16,940	19,700	41,97,240	16,350	2,55,300	2,71,650	68,150
1837-38	46,25,880	3,17,180	43,08,700	4,59,740	6,24,540	10,78,280	2,54,260
1838-39	26,65,310	78,000	25,89,260	6,35,040	3,97,110	10,32,150	3,44,700
1839-40	23,12,230	45,800	22,66,430	12,17,600	8,34,100	20,51,700	7,91,580
1840-41	13,78,840	5,720	13,73,120	3,55,870	44,010	3,99,880	5,67,720
1841-42	16,63,600	7,370	16,56,230	62,930	1,60,900	2,23,830	2,31,010
1842-43	21,24,410	12,800	21,11,610	90,640	660	91,300	...
1843-44	40,70,380	5,150	40,65,230	62,270	630	62,900	1,66,340
1844-45	71,94,530	93,530	71,01,000	1,63,770	2,07,830	2,70,600	2,63,390
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,35,96,110</b>	<b>6,18,120</b>	<b>3,29,67,990</b>	<b>47,11,660</b>	<b>28,68,000</b>	<b>75,79,660</b>	<b>46,62,070</b>
1845-46	55,19,660	74,900	54,44,760	1,71,190	23,560	1,94,750	3,01,420
1846-47	86,28,390	58,900	84,69,490	2,73,670	3,51,860	7,25,530	4,27,340
1847-48	1,04,87,780	96,620	1,03,91,160	2,63,520	29,040	2,92,560	4,62,910
1848-49	1,40,17,480	5,23,300	1,34,89,180	7,00,960	29,010	7,29,960	7,04,700
1849-50	1,15,95,480	4,25,550	1,11,69,930	5,28,300	56,940	5,85,240	4,41,470
1850-51	1,15,53,100	20,160	1,15,32,940	8,01,970	3,42,090	11,44,060	12,37,170
1851-52	1,33,87,780	7,11,650	1,26,76,130	19,55,940	16,630	19,72,570	6,25,530
1852-53	1,34,11,060	16,88,050	1,17,23,010	20,92,290	10	20,92,300	...
1853-54	1,07,87,080	1,72,650	1,06,14,430	10,42,920	66,670	11,09,590	14,56,790
1854-55	88,29,210	15,14,310	73,14,900	1,24,790	89,700	2,14,490	26,760
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,81,17,020</b>	<b>52,91,090</b>	<b>10,28,25,930</b>	<b>90,55,540</b>	<b>10,06,510</b>	<b>90,61,050</b>	<b>56,84,090</b>
1855-56	2,50,83,530	21,080	2,50,62,450	20,13,270	12,020	20,25,290	16,78,630
1856-57	2,17,60,020	3,47,890	2,09,12,140	11,84,370	30	11,84,400	12,82,520
1857-58	2,83,00,840	4,70,110	2,78,30,730	4,81,340	2,520	4,83,860	4,37,830
1858-59	4,43,73,390	1,08,860	4,42,64,530	11,76,420	410	11,76,830	13,22,730
1859-60	4,28,90,370	38,030	4,28,52,340	9,51,260	96,140	10,47,400	6,43,070
1860-61	4,24,24,410	98,720	4,23,25,690	4,84,930	80	4,84,910	6,50,380
1861-62	5,19,04,320	60,070	5,18,44,250	6,91,540	8,43,150	15,34,690	6,96,670
1862-63	6,88,16,660	3,34,100	6,84,81,560	11,29,840	1,960	11,31,800	13,06,650
1863-64	8,92,54,120	2,71,060	8,89,83,060	5,08,280	92,970	5,96,250	5,43,540
1864-65	9,87,50,320	3,50,680	9,83,99,640	9,16,300	1,480	9,16,780	9,56,720
<b>Total</b>	<b>51,36,46,980</b>	<b>26,00,540</b>	<b>51,09,46,390</b>	<b>25,31,450</b>	<b>10,50,760</b>	<b>1,05,82,210</b>	<b>94,06,740</b>
1865-66	6,27,28,940	64,84,180	5,78,44,760	3,84,260	33,990	3,18,190	1,76,620
1866-67 (11 months)	4,58,14,720	73,91,440	3,84,23,280	36,300	3,220	39,520	2,77,170
1867-68	4,77,59,240	16,64,580	4,60,94,660	1,62,490	10	1,62,500	2,15,340
1868-69	5,17,69,760	1,76,240	5,15,93,520	2,06,590	2,05,340	4,11,930	2,51,560
1869-70	5,69,02,990	9,82,830	5,59,20,160	6,34,100	2,100	6,36,200	7,85,100
1870-71	2,78,59,750	50,04,530	2,28,55,220	47,250	2,540	49,790	41,430
1871-72	3,57,37,780	84,340	3,56,53,440	3,12,610	1,570	3,14,080	1,54,120
1872-73	2,62,23,710	7,90,090	2,54,33,620	3,39,380	9,330	3,48,710	3,17,960
1873-74	1,64,88,070	26,61,690	1,38,26,380	1,22,650	...	1,22,650	1,54,980
1874-75	2,08,92,360	21,57,010	1,87,35,350	1,20,350	4,400	1,24,750	1,40,800
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,31,77,320</b>	<b>2,73,96,930</b>	<b>36,57,80,390</b>	<b>22,65,880</b>	<b>2,62,440</b>	<b>25,28,320</b>	<b>25,14,000</b>
1875-76	1,88,63,810	29,12,620	1,54,51,190	84,240	2,670	86,910	1,74,000
1876-77	1,44,37,120	1,23,63,620	20,73,500	59,350	180	59,530	...
1877-78	1,57,89,280	1,11,07,960	46,81,300	1,61,120	30	1,61,150	1,56,000
1878-79	1,46,30,500	2,35,92,230	-89,61,730	12,360	...	12,360	...
1879-80	2,06,03,940	29,98,890	1,76,05,050	1,35,070	10	1,35,080	1,47,000
1880-81	3,67,20,580	1,68,590	3,65,51,990	1,22,680	100	1,22,780	1,33,000
1881-82	4,85,63,920	1,24,060	4,84,39,840	2,30,390	400	2,30,790	3,39,000
1882-83	5,09,51,350	16,42,640	4,93,08,710	1,86,220	560	1,86,780	1,74,000
1883-84	5,48,94,570	69,520	5,48,25,050	1,09,700	...	1,09,700	...
1884-85	4,77,81,720	10,62,360	4,67,19,360	1,47,070	1,550	1,48,620	1,29,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,24,36,790</b>	<b>5,60,42,410</b>	<b>26,63,94,380</b>	<b>12,50,200</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>12,55,700</b>	<b>12,58,000</b>
1885-86	3,09,15,410	32,86,060	2,76,29,350	95,880	180	96,010	2,25,000
1886-87	2,83,35,580	65,64,930	2,17,70,650	92,720	...	92,720	...
1887-88	3,23,60,530	24,35,720	2,99,24,810	80,040	60	80,100	...
1888-89	3,11,90,880	20,51,540	2,91,39,340	1,48,980	...	1,48,980	2,26,000
1889-90	5,07,10,270	45,57,230	4,61,53,040	2,15,820	50	2,15,870	2,30,000
1890-91	6,50,09,320	86,46,600	5,63,61,720	98,910	...	98,910	...
1891-92	4,11,89,290	1,70,51,370	2,41,37,920	1,20,120	...	1,20,120	2,48,000
1892-93	1,78,17,890	4,59,44,720	-2,81,26,830	1,07,190	...	1,07,190	...
1893-94	3,14,65,300	2,50,52,840	64,12,460	29,720	...	29,720	...
1894-95	1,75,62,800	6,73,08,740	-4,97,40,940	...	3,120	3,120	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,65,56,270</b>	<b>18,38,94,750</b>	<b>16,26,61,520</b>	<b>9,83,730</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>9,86,090</b>	<b>9,90,000</b>
1895-96	6,02,92,690	2,50,38,170	3,52,54,520	...	...	...	...
1896-97	4,49,11,790	2,20,01,410	2,29,10,380	...	...	...	...
1897-98	7,28,12,220	2,87,27,380	4,90,84,890	23,32,640	500	23,32,970	...
1898-99	8,84,00,540	2,33,66,460	6,50,34,080	2,77,55,150	480	2,77,55,630	...
1899-1900	11,44,87,960	2,00,81,960	9,44,06,000	8,65,28,500	490	8,65,28,990	...
1900-01	11,89,80,197	11,06,58,846	84,21,351	6,00,57,060	40,910	6,00,97,970	...
1901-02	8,30,75,346	6,36,98,940	1,93,76,406	3,50,67,890	30,070	3,50,87,960	...

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 2

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the SILVER received into the MINTS; and of the SILVER COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

Table with columns: FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS (Imported, Exported, Net imports), RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS (From Individuals, From Government, Total), VALUE OF THE SILVER COINAGE (Rupees, Half, quarter, and one-eighth rupees, Total). Rows list years from 1835-36 to 1901-02.

(a) Including value of British dollars coined for circulation in Hongkong and the Straits Settlements, as follows:

Summary table for British dollars: 1895-96 (75,24,450), 1896-97 (1,39,32,300), 1897-98 (4,83,00,830), 1898-99 (4,88,98,830), 1899-1900 (6,97,59,050), 1900-01 (2,14,88,252), 1901-02 (6,17,16,230).

**XV**  
**MINT AND COINAGE**

( 228 )

No. 3

QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS, in each official year from 1873-74 to 1901-02

	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	Imported	Exported	Net imports
1873-74	—	—	331,554	—	—	8,747,151
1874-75	—	—	446,964	—	—	16,269,590
1875-76	—	—	355,986	—	—	5,451,074
1876-77	—	—	62,696	—	—	25,229,966
1877-78	—	—	102,623	—	—	51,436,354
1878-79	—	—	-177,101	—	—	13,916,146
1879-80	—	—	374,237	—	—	27,581,194
1880-81	—	—	777,533	—	—	18,642,358
1881-82	—	—	1,028,240	—	—	18,852,031
1882-83	—	—	1,048,810	—	—	26,216,055
1883-84	—	—	1,138,584	—	—	22,448,221
1884-85	—	—	973,058	—	—	25,393,863
1885-86	—	—	544,437	—	—	40,877,913
1886-87	—	—	393,174	—	—	25,078,814
1887-88	569,684	41,646	528,038	37,877,141	5,094,542	32,782,599
1888-89	512,237	50,710	461,527	37,844,665	5,408,636	32,436,029
1889-90	850,239	76,843	773,396	43,940,659	5,296,885	38,643,774
1890-91	1,175,875	161,646	1,014,229	56,190,870	4,661,785	51,529,085
1891-92	709,102	286,454	422,648	33,177,580	5,829,142	27,348,438
1892-93	272,442	726,925	-454,483	54,180,144	8,656,632	45,523,512
1893-94	474,635	378,399	96,236	60,328,296	5,999,323	54,328,973
1894-95	236,878	926,843	-689,970	32,638,069	5,598,047	27,040,022
1895-96	695,055	372,432	322,623	34,062,810	7,064,781	27,018,079
1896-97	657,338	347,873	309,465	37,520,822	11,591,234	25,929,088
1897-98	1,129,149	397,114	732,035	68,535,612	24,250,995	44,284,617
1898-99	1,432,461	410,461	1,022,000	49,226,780	26,061,355	23,165,425
1899-1900	1,914,037	353,225	1,560,812	50,663,543	32,017,260	18,646,283
1900-01	1,987,738	1,881,060	106,678	64,746,549	15,311,385	49,435,164
1901-02	1,372,240	1,097,743	274,506	66,726,972	27,721,780	39,005,192

NOTE.— The quantities in the column "net imports" for both gold and silver, for the years 1873-74 to 1886-87, are estimates only, deduced from the declared values of the trade for those years by the following process:  
For Gold, the rupee value of the monthly net imports was converted into sterling at the average rate of exchange in each month, and this sterling value was then divided by the English mint price of gold (£3 17s. 10½d.). For Silver, the average price of Rs. 107 per 100 tolas, or Rs. 285.33 per 100 ounces, was taken as the basis of the value of the annual imports.

## No. 4

VALUE (in rupees) of SMALL SILVER COIN, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of the GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
					Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36	4,54,130	2,49,920	26,000	7,43,050	19,74,940	2,32,90,200	5,99,610	2,58,64,750
1836-37	8,97,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	68,150	3,87,21,890	4,29,250	3,92,19,290
1837-38	17,19,320	14,93,340	...	32,12,660	2,54,260	3,37,55,760	9,29,260	3,49,39,260
1838-39	9,46,250	8,21,080	...	17,67,330	3,44,700	3,97,06,190	9,77,376	4,10,28,260
1839-40	14,16,990	11,22,590	...	25,39,580	7,91,560	3,06,99,670	7,07,790	3,21,99,020
1840-41	9,54,050	3,54,000	...	13,08,050	5,87,720	2,92,45,700	6,49,740	3,04,63,160
1841-42	160	...	50	210	2,31,010	3,76,02,640	6,95,410	3,85,29,060
1842-43	7,46,490	10,10,030	4,75,630	22,32,150	...	3,29,47,860	3,29,240	3,32,77,100
1843-44	11,31,720	7,74,400	2,06,170	21,14,290	1,66,340	4,67,27,040	6,96,190	4,75,89,570
1844-45	13,65,240	13,47,110	8,36,150	35,48,500	2,63,390	4,69,68,140	8,20,720	4,80,52,250
1845-46	27,62,550	14,44,290	6,68,910	48,75,750	3,01,420	3,85,62,190	9,11,450	3,97,75,050
1846-47	6,99,190	2,82,340	1,14,580	10,96,110	4,27,340	2,92,08,520	7,97,270	3,04,33,130
1847-48	2,12,090	4,82,930	4,33,700	11,28,720	4,62,910	1,78,22,570	9,63,890	1,92,49,370
1848-49	6,74,770	5,99,140	1,44,320	14,18,230	7,04,700	2,57,88,660	6,97,130	2,71,90,490
1849-50	13,38,130	12,46,230	8,83,470	34,67,830	4,41,470	2,41,12,080	4,12,430	3,49,65,950
1850-51	6,66,510	3,64,070	1,97,540	12,28,120	12,37,170	2,61,64,170	4,42,890	2,78,44,230
1851-52	1,64,730	6,91,300	3,75,650	12,31,680	6,25,530	4,24,84,910	7,99,290	4,39,09,730
1852-53	12,96,970	7,39,200	3,48,070	23,84,240	...	5,50,99,650	5,60,740	5,56,60,390
1853-54	3,67,170	4,87,890	2,88,820	11,43,880	14,56,790	5,25,34,370	5,60,140	5,45,51,300
1854-55	4,82,600	11,00,870	4,37,740	20,21,270	26,760	1,36,59,010	9,53,180	1,46,38,950
1855-56	6,86,480	10,62,920	2,01,440	19,50,840	16,78,630	6,97,36,590	3,80,660	7,17,75,850
1856-57	10,60,860	17,49,760	12,13,410	40,24,030	12,82,520	10,77,92,860	6,14,880	10,96,90,260
1857-58	13,00,820	16,75,260	16,99,340	46,75,420	4,37,830	12,55,13,030	13,86,050	12,73,36,910
1858-59	4,98,470	16,58,120	8,70,570	30,27,160	13,22,730	6,54,22,670	14,93,530	6,82,44,930
1859-60	21,37,190	20,77,940	21,82,830	63,97,960	6,43,070	10,67,79,240	16,64,550	10,90,86,860
1860-61	12,96,530	15,37,950	8,14,810	36,49,290	6,50,380	5,19,23,290	24,32,350	5,50,06,010
1861-62	6,51,570	6,90,240	2,84,980	16,26,790	5,86,670	7,07,08,300	15,06,810	7,28,01,780
1862-63	3,97,850	12,49,370	9,37,810	25,85,030	13,06,650	9,25,14,690	15,02,540	9,53,23,870
1863-64	6,70,010	5,33,160	8,90,110	20,93,280	5,43,540	11,47,74,250	29,91,020	11,82,08,810
1864-65	9,98,150	11,32,540	3,60,320	24,90,910	9,56,720	10,35,84,230	23,17,140	10,68,58,090
1865-66	1,03,610	6,62,710	2,51,120	10,17,440	1,76,620	14,50,70,490	26,93,370	14,79,40,480
1866-67 (11 months)	5,41,790	7,24,040	6,18,940	18,84,760	2,77,170	6,11,88,570	14,36,670	6,29,01,410
1867-68	7,56,790	2,73,230	4,52,540	14,82,560	2,15,340	4,31,32,850	2,63,610	4,36,11,860
1868-69	9,91,190	8,62,340	1,36,410	19,89,940	2,51,560	4,20,70,310	9,02,190	4,32,24,060
1869-70	5,82,610	9,24,930	6,55,330	21,62,870	7,85,100	7,47,35,600	...	7,55,20,700
1870-71	9,12,360	11,02,280	10,55,920	30,70,560	41,430	1,71,81,970	61,210	1,72,84,610
1871-72	2,07,070	2,09,810	1,01,440	5,18,320	1,54,120	1,69,08,940	2,50,490	1,73,08,550
1872-73	14,91,220	12,52,120	11,71,610	39,14,950	3,17,950	3,98,09,270	1,10,120	4,02,37,340
1873-74	11,69,110	12,85,640	11,67,640	36,22,390	1,54,980	2,37,00,070	1,44,610	2,39,99,660
1874-75	11,00,740	17,64,120	18,72,200	47,37,060	1,40,340	4,89,68,840	11,10,240	5,02,19,420
1875-76	13,66,090	20,08,970	10,28,020	44,03,080	1,71,500	2,55,02,180	10,56,600	2,67,30,280
1876-77	10,06,130	19,71,330	18,01,980	47,79,340	...	6,27,11,220	12,34,290	6,39,45,510
1877-78	5,36,150	11,08,470	7,23,660	23,68,280	1,56,360	16,18,03,260	14,85,910	16,34,45,530
1878-79	6,94,880	9,11,060	4,99,190	21,05,130	850	7,21,07,700	6,66,480	7,27,75,030
1879-80	5,03,910	8,21,010	4,42,630	17,67,550	1,47,300	10,25,69,690	7,07,900	10,34,24,880
1880-81	89,840	...	3,17,400	4,07,240	1,33,550	4,24,96,750	1,85,600	4,28,15,900
1881-82	12,55,620	11,67,120	8,56,070	32,78,810	3,39,700	2,18,62,740	89,950	2,22,92,390
1882-83	7,34,520	22,56,860	21,23,570	51,14,950	1,74,950	6,50,84,570	10,71,850	6,63,31,370
1883-84	10,73,000	7,63,570	8,81,570	27,18,140	...	3,66,34,000	13,73,640	3,80,07,640
1884-85	...	13,26,300	11,04,760	24,31,060	1,29,640	5,79,42,320	10,57,810	5,91,29,770
1885-86	8,98,660	5,35,490	4,49,710	18,83,860	2,25,860	20,28,55,660	8,13,610	10,38,95,130
1886-87	18,90,630	21,92,600	16,87,630	57,60,860	...	4,61,65,370	11,71,260	4,73,36,650
1887-88	13,91,040	27,29,910	21,51,230	62,71,180	...	10,78,84,250	17,03,370	10,95,87,620
1888-89	14,73,660	18,08,350	21,68,200	54,48,210	2,26,090	7,31,22,550	10,16,030	7,43,63,670
1889-90	17,07,000	30,93,050	7,53,680	55,53,730	2,30,510	8,55,11,580	20,44,680	8,77,86,770
1890-91	...	4,14,740	22,03,270	26,18,010	...	18,16,34,740	17,83,090	13,34,17,830
1891-92	10,58,710	20,42,520	16,06,320	47,07,550	2,48,010	5,55,39,740	16,63,170	5,74,50,920
1892-93	14,32,300	26,35,660	20,39,830	61,07,790	...	12,69,15,260	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-94	12,31,100	31,42,880	23,39,860	67,13,880	...	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,050
1894-95	6,38,350	...	3,07,600	9,45,950	...	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-96	10,55,410	6,63,180	12,08,540	29,27,130	...	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,210
1896-97	15,78,080	22,99,100	18,56,350	57,33,530	...	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897-98	2,79,890	21,94,320	25,17,990	49,92,200	...	5,81,57,750	18,76,880	6,00,34,180
1898-99	12,57,420	8,46,430	7,00,200	28,04,050	...	5,58,72,480	(a) 4,92,150	5,63,64,630
1899-1900	90,33,670	...	2,08,000	92,41,670	...	9,20,18,800	8,01,310	9,28,20,110
1900-01	...	4,01,455	7,67,951	11,69,406	...	19,41,36,977	6,04,700	19,47,41,677
1901-02	...	5,01,021	13,26,251	18,27,272	...	11,30,63,962	13,61,410	11,44,25,372

(a) Including British dollars, see note to table No. 2

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 5

VALUE (in rupees) of OLD RUPEES (including small SILVER COINS) received into the MINTS in INDIA for recoinage, and of the SILVER COINAGE in each MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	VALUE OF OLD RUPEES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE(a)				VALUE OF NEW RUPEES AND SMALL SILVER COINED			
	Calcutta mint	Bombay mint	Madras mint(b)	Total value	Calcutta mint	Bombay mint	Madras mint(b)	Total new coinage
1835-36	1,36,36,740	15,73,070	---	1,52,09,810	1,62,49,960	57,76,240	12,64,000	2,32,90,200
1836-37	1,73,20,580	95,53,460	---	2,68,74,020	2,98,14,300	89,07,590	---	3,87,21,890
1837-38	87,78,640	35,87,920	---	1,23,66,560	2,09,34,100	1,28,21,660	---	3,37,55,760
1838-39	75,09,720	25,81,240	---	1,00,90,960	2,67,63,750	1,29,42,440	---	3,97,06,190
1839-40	37,39,320	63,02,120	---	1,00,41,440	2,16,27,570	90,72,100	---	3,06,99,670
1840-41	38,72,080	48,28,560	---	87,00,640	1,64,10,790	1,28,34,910	---	2,92,45,700
1841-42	80,27,070	56,62,680	22,79,050	1,59,68,780	2,51,28,310	98,90,330	25,86,000	3,76,02,640
1842-43	15,99,280	34,73,220	8,07,400	58,79,900	2,06,11,860	1,06,95,670	16,40,330	3,29,47,860
1843-44	14,21,810	46,89,250	36,17,840	97,28,900	2,17,66,080	2,07,32,500	42,28,460	4,67,27,040
1844-45	46,23,680	22,90,430	20,31,130	89,45,240	2,83,35,600	1,54,60,180	31,72,360	4,69,68,140
TOTAL	7,05,29,110	4,45,41,930	87,35,430	12,38,06,460	22,76,40,320	11,91,33,620	1,28,91,150	35,96,65,090
1845-46	38,60,120	17,91,460	25,53,000	82,04,670	2,25,32,330	1,36,60,810	23,69,040	3,85,62,180
1846-47	15,83,900	3,55,780	52,39,310	71,79,000	1,64,78,120	66,46,950	60,83,450	2,92,08,520
1847-48	22,87,660	24,76,890	28,90,540	76,55,090	1,01,19,940	42,07,360	34,95,270	1,78,22,570
1848-49	33,40,690	13,27,700	12,11,850	58,80,140	1,33,03,270	1,11,88,750	12,96,640	2,57,88,660
1849-50	24,44,630	13,26,050	9,48,890	47,19,570	1,35,97,120	96,50,550	8,64,410	2,41,12,080
1850-51	27,85,090	47,13,940	19,15,850	94,14,880	1,21,31,100	1,20,78,900	19,54,170	2,61,64,170
1851-52	16,63,520	62,78,540	13,53,120	92,95,180	1,78,90,190	2,08,97,950	37,06,770	4,24,84,910
1852-53	17,96,410	13,51,820	7,78,610	29,26,840	2,73,66,210	2,37,98,470	39,34,970	5,50,99,650
1853-54	15,01,970	42,83,530	6,80,600	64,66,100	2,31,82,700	2,26,00,820	67,50,850	5,25,34,370
1854-55	36,04,570	13,13,310	4,00,710	53,18,590	70,43,170	37,47,420	28,68,420	1,36,59,010
TOTAL	2,48,68,550	2,52,19,030	1,79,72,480	6,80,60,060	16,36,34,150	12,84,77,980	3,38,23,990	32,54,36,120
1855-56	20,65,300	10,55,880	3,70,940	24,92,120	3,87,62,320	2,55,21,950	54,52,320	6,97,36,590
1856-57	32,86,610	4,60,610	6,59,990	44,07,210	6,69,10,810	3,22,04,080	86,77,970	10,77,92,860
1857-58	4,70,620	37,84,340	2,71,860	45,26,820	7,30,93,310	4,27,97,520	96,22,200	12,55,13,030
1858-59	6,68,610	4,49,050	2,17,950	13,35,610	3,86,64,890	2,19,04,610	48,53,170	6,54,22,670
1859-60	1,53,370	2,01,74,020	3,55,750	2,06,83,140	6,06,01,150	4,05,16,460	56,61,630	10,67,79,240
1860-61	8,85,400	1,14,750	54,530	10,54,680	2,69,86,250	1,98,02,390	51,34,640	5,19,23,290
1861-62	5,54,680	40,62,140	2,13,970	78,30,790	2,57,16,450	4,06,92,780	43,99,070	7,07,08,800
1862-63	7,92,640	51,260	1,95,180	10,39,099	2,51,14,530	6,06,67,900	67,32,250	9,25,14,680
1863-64	6,29,610	51,350	89,390	7,70,350	2,59,90,150	7,80,17,390	1,27,76,710	11,47,74,250
1864-65	38,88,770	2,13,980	1,51,820	42,54,570	4,12,26,500	5,59,09,450	64,48,280	10,35,84,260
TOTAL	1,62,95,610	3,04,17,380	25,81,380	4,92,94,370	42,30,56,360	41,59,34,630	6,97,58,240	90,87,49,130
1865-66	12,72,410	13,190	37,140	13,22,740	6,57,11,730	7,39,09,120	54,49,640	14,50,70,490
1866-67 (11 months)	4,94,820	94,320	53,420	6,42,560	3,47,11,480	2,49,96,290	14,80,800	6,11,88,570
1867-68	2,96,790	3,10,240	1,10,920	7,17,950	1,66,59,500	2,61,25,690	3,47,660	4,31,32,850
1868-69	2,49,140	1,62,820	1,10,780	6,22,740	1,53,76,870	2,65,05,930	1,87,510	4,20,70,310
1869-70	3,30,620	6,86,040	---	9,16,660	3,17,07,690	4,30,27,910	---	7,47,35,600
1870-71	2,05,130	6,94,800	---	8,99,930	47,47,120	1,24,34,850	---	1,71,81,970
1871-72	1,34,720	2,25,420	---	3,60,140	1,06,00,090	61,03,850	---	1,69,03,940
1872-73	2,74,970	3,72,420	---	6,47,390	1,04,59,530	2,93,49,740	---	3,98,09,270
1873-74	2,89,200	71,180	---	3,60,480	79,09,100	1,57,90,970	---	2,37,00,070
1874-75	4,27,260	1,31,650	---	5,58,910	1,77,14,620	3,12,54,220	---	4,89,68,840
TOTAL	40,75,160	26,62,080	3,12,260	70,49,500	21,57,97,730	28,94,98,570	74,65,610	61,27,61,910
1875-76	3,15,970	8,360	---	3,24,330	81,83,460	1,73,18,720	---	2,55,02,180
1876-77	1,97,590	19,750	---	2,17,340	2,07,92,850	4,19,16,370	---	6,27,11,220
1877-78	6,73,790	2,21,040	---	8,94,830	5,15,18,210	11,02,85,050	---	16,18,03,260
1878-79	3,74,080	3,01,730	---	6,75,810	2,32,44,950	4,98,62,750	---	7,21,07,700
1879-80	4,45,340	4,03,990	---	8,49,330	2,13,54,170	8,12,15,510	---	10,25,69,680
1880-81	12,02,590	4,07,250	---	16,09,840	1,05,09,820	3,19,86,930	---	4,24,96,760
1881-82	44,18,540	29,68,190	---	73,86,730	84,77,510	1,33,85,230	---	2,18,62,740
1882-83	51,26,610	21,76,110	---	83,02,720	1,42,99,070	5,07,85,500	---	6,50,84,570
1883-84	40,92,770	12,53,090	---	53,45,860	1,27,46,600	2,38,87,400	---	3,66,34,000
1884-85	21,82,490	3,41,470	---	25,23,960	1,23,71,070	4,55,71,250	---	5,79,42,320
TOTAL	1,90,29,670	91,00,980	---	2,81,30,650	18,34,97,710	46,52,16,710	---	64,87,14,420
1885-86	42,99,980	3,24,430	---	46,24,410	3,46,97,320	6,81,58,840	---	10,28,56,160
1886-87	6,78,620	3,27,870	---	10,06,490	1,07,46,720	3,54,19,650	---	4,61,66,370
1887-88	62,92,400	2,40,320	---	65,32,720	4,70,52,260	6,06,31,990	---	10,76,84,250
1888-89	71,96,330	1,91,550	---	73,87,880	1,04,74,560	6,26,47,990	---	7,31,22,550
1889-90	55,62,130	6,28,290	---	61,90,420	1,09,58,610	7,45,52,970	---	8,55,11,580
1890-91	28,17,600	2,34,350	---	30,51,950	3,85,46,270	9,30,88,470	---	13,16,34,740
1891-92	20,12,730	1,60,230	---	21,72,960	1,47,90,200	4,07,49,540	---	5,55,39,740
1892-93	18,82,550	1,86,610	---	20,69,160	2,99,80,180	9,69,35,080	---	12,69,15,260
1893-94	20,97,110	7,21,820	---	28,28,930	82,10,150	3,99,14,850	---	4,81,25,000
1894-95	6,05,960	---	---	6,05,960	9,45,950	---	---	9,45,950
TOTAL	3,33,45,410	30,25,470	---	3,63,70,880	20,64,01,220	57,22,98,880	---	77,87,00,100
1895-96	26,86,100	2,01,860	---	28,87,960	29,27,180	75,24,450	---	1,04,51,580
1896-97	38,90,860	30,89,540	---	69,80,400	35,86,850	1,60,68,980	---	1,06,55,830
1897-98	41,39,660	90,82,010	---	1,32,21,670	47,05,250	5,34,52,500	---	6,81,57,750
1898-99	21,12,590	24,07,210	---	45,19,800	18,62,570	5,40,09,910	---	5,58,72,480
1899-1900	79,51,360	9,88,770	---	89,40,130	1,64,64,600	7,55,54,200	(e) ---	9,20,18,800
1900-01	26,07,710	4,23,43,951	---	4,49,51,661	6,14,52,030	13,28,74,947	---	19,41,38,977
1901-02	84,69,160	97,72,543	---	1,82,41,703	2,10,22,328	9,20,41,634	---	11,30,63,962

(a) The figures include, in addition to Government rupees, other coins such as Portuguese-Indian rupees, Burma rupees, Aroot rupees, and various native coins  
 (b) The Madras mint ceased to exist from 1st September 1869  
 (c) Including British dollars, see note to table No. 2

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of GOLD and SILVER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	GOLD		SILVER				Total of Gold and Silver Coins	REMARKS
	Single mohurs	Rupess	Half rupess	Quarter rupess	One-eighth rupess	TOTAL		
<b>TABLE</b>								
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(a) 233,686	156,559,901	10,868,206	16,563,244	(b) 416,000	184,407,350	184,640,936	(a) Includes 98,283 old standard mohurs, 1,174 double mohurs, and 29,760 one-third mohurs
1840-41 " 1844-45 ...	81,895	184,288,179	8,395,331	13,942,150	13,160,031	218,785,691	218,867,586	(b) Includes 206,000 single annas
1845-46 " 1849-50 ...	155,860	123,507,378	11,273,458	16,219,750	17,959,783	169,060,369	169,216,229	(c) Details slightly defective
1850-51 " 1854-55 ...	223,083	181,933,423	5,956,076	13,533,305	13,178,590	(c) 214,601,393	214,824,476	(d) Includes 5,288 two-third mohurs and 4,621 one-third mohurs
1855-56 " 1859-60 ...	357,652	455,168,973	11,367,650	32,896,027	49,340,701	(c) 548,773,348	549,131,000	(e) Includes 83,026,830 British dollars
1860-61 " 1864-65 ...	269,597	421,059,432	8,028,219	20,573,038	26,303,418	475,964,107	476,283,704	(f) Includes 9,469,991 and 27,198,656, respectively, British dollars
1865-66 " 1869-70 ...	113,720	357,660,230	5,951,992	13,788,956	16,914,687	(c) 394,315,860	394,429,580	
1870-71 " 1874-75 ...	(d) 58,815	130,700,819	9,760,968	23,455,925	42,950,470	(e) 205,868,048	205,926,863	
1875-76 " 1879-80 ...	31,735	409,370,763	8,214,321	27,282,556	35,963,841	480,731,481	480,763,216	
1880-81 " 1884-85 ...	51,856	210,070,195	6,305,982	22,055,431	42,266,945	290,698,553	290,750,409	
1885-86 " 1889-90 ...	45,497	290,691,579	14,701,998	41,425,563	57,633,689	504,432,762	504,478,269	
1890-91 " 1894-95 ...	16,536	242,067,558	8,720,917	32,943,263	67,974,870	451,706,607	451,723,143	
1895-96 " 1899-1900	...	22,062,401	26,406,969	24,012,074	51,928,566	(e) 207,438,840	207,438,840	
1900-01 ...	...	171,479,318	...	1,605,819	6,143,609	(f) 188,698,737	188,698,737	
1901-02 ...	...	49,530,460	...	2,004,085	10,610,010	(f) 89,233,211	89,333,211	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,639,933</b>	<b>3,905,970,509</b>	<b>136,054,026</b>	<b>301,301,135</b>	<b>451,795,303</b>	<b>4,614,916,257</b>	<b>4,616,456,189</b>	
<b>VALUE (in rupess)</b>								
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(g) 34,33,610	15,65,59,800	54,34,100	41,40,810	(A) 39,000	16,61,73,710	16,96,07,320	(g) Includes 16,82,560, value of old standard mohurs, 33,220 double mohurs, and 1,48,800 one-third mohurs
1840-41 " 1844-45 ...	12,28,460	18,42,88,180	41,27,660	34,85,540	15,20,000	19,34,91,380	19,47,19,840	(A) Includes 13,000 value of single annas
1845-46 " 1849-50 ...	23,37,840	12,35,07,380	56,96,730	40,54,940	22,44,970	13,54,94,020	13,78,31,860	(h) Includes British dollars 83,026,830 = R18,83,95,460
1850-51 " 1854-55 ...	33,46,250	18,19,33,420	29,73,040	33,83,330	16,47,320	18,99,42,110	19,32,88,360	(j) Includes British dollars 9,469,991 = R2,14,88,253
1855-56 " 1859-60 ...	58,64,780	45,51,68,970	56,83,820	82,24,000	61,67,590	47,52,44,380	48,08,09,160	= R6,17,16,230
1860-61 " 1864-65 ...	40,43,960	42,10,59,430	40,14,110	51,43,260	32,87,930	43,35,04,730	43,75,48,690	
1865-66 " 1869-70 ...	17,05,790	35,76,60,230	29,76,000	34,47,240	21,14,340	36,61,97,810	36,79,03,600	
1870-71 " 1874-75 ...	8,08,820	13,07,00,820	48,80,500	56,13,980	53,68,810	14,65,64,110	14,73,72,930	
1875-76 " 1879-80 ...	4,76,010	40,92,70,760	41,07,160	68,20,640	44,95,480	42,46,94,040	42,51,70,050	
1880-81 " 1884-85 ...	7,77,840	21,00,70,200	31,52,980	55,13,850	52,83,370	22,40,20,400	22,47,96,240	
1885-86 " 1889-90 ...	6,82,460	39,06,21,570	73,50,990	1,03,56,400	72,10,450	41,55,39,410	41,62,21,870	
1890-91 " 1894-95 ...	2,48,010	24,20,67,560	43,80,460	82,35,800	84,96,870	36,31,60,690	36,34,08,700	
1895-96 " 1899-1900	...	2,20,62,400	1,32,04,470	60,03,030	64,91,080	23,61,56,440	23,61,56,440	
1900-01	...	17,14,79,318	...	4,01,455	7,67,951	19,41,36,977	19,41,36,977	
1901-02	...	4,95,30,460	...	5,01,021	13,26,251	11,30,63,962	11,30,63,962	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,44,53,830</b>	<b>360,50,70,498</b>	<b>6,80,27,020</b>	<b>7,52,25,296</b>	<b>5,64,61,412</b>	<b>407,73,84,169</b>	<b>410,18,37,999</b>	

Coinage of the Saugor mint during its existence		
1825-26	...	1,17,980
1826-27	...	4,80,630
1827-28	...	7,99,740
1828-29	...	4,52,540
1829-30	...	6,63,990
1830-31	...	9,70,780
1831-32	...	8,39,060
1832-33	...	10,74,510
		43,99,280
		Copper
		2,83,390
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>56,82,670</b>



XV  
MINT AND COINAGE

( 232 )

No. 6-A

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of COPPER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1901-02

TALE					CENTS				TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL OF GOLD, SILVER, AND COPPER COINS	REMARKS
	Half annas	Quarter annas	Half pice	Pie pieces	Five cents	Cents	Half cents	Quarter cents			
1835-36 to 1839-40...	11,452,175	(a) 194,434,313	...	(b) 46,352,326	...	66,958	...	...	252,305,772	496,946,708	No. (a) Includes 5,113,478 sicca single pice
1840-41 „ 1844-45...	15,333,680	165,768,981	...	23,420,600	...	...	...	...	204,523,261	423,390,847	(b) Includes 1,597,276 sicca pice
1845-46 „ 1849-50...	18,896,747	171,280,421	...	30,561,093	...	3,623,966	10,068,435	28,695,443	263,126,124	432,342,353	(c) Includes Portuguese-Indian quarter tangas 3,550,335, and one-eighth tangas 6,332,930
1850-51 „ 1854-55...	10,625,377	153,458,427	32,347,153	14,010,185	...	6,519,226	2,469,647	1,445,959	225,875,974	440,700,450	(d) Includes Portuguese-Indian quarter tangas 4,800,000, and one-eighth tangas 4,450,109
1855-56 „ 1859-60...	40,351,922	227,268,270	22,552,525	49,712,043	...	8,382,681	6,199,716	4,185,846	358,653,003	907,784,003	(e) Includes 10,179,717 and 6,155,544 single pice of the Imperial British East Africa Company and Bikaner State respectively
1860-61 „ 1864-65...	89,415,375	409,477,106	86,389,694	96,446,947	...	9,320,610	4,590,499	3,367,865	699,008,096	1,175,241,800	(f) Includes 10,240,000 British East Africa Protectorate pice and 678,400 Manasir coins for Aden
1865-66 „ 1869-70...	29,510,628	253,410,068	24,362,037	15,105,204	...	5,129,150	1,822,103	1,456,000	330,796,180	725,224,770	
1870-71 „ 1874-75...	...	47,043,968	...	8,763,072	3,205,000	35,461,131	26,889,392	5,226,775	126,589,338	332,516,201	
1875-76 „ 1879-80...	10,474,944	256,085,632	...	40,968,544	1,110,000	27,247,000	4,640,000	...	340,546,120	821,309,336	
1880-81 „ 1884-85...	...	(c) 217,473,167	...	30,005,568	590,000	10,642,621	3,360,000	200,000	262,271,356	643,021,765	
1885-86 „ 1889-90...	...	(d) 332,283,093	31,180,874	66,262,498	3,104,000	42,675,494	4,420,096	2,200,037	481,126,092	985,604,351	
1890-91 „ 1894-95...	...	(e) 370,306,861	26,199,282	81,256,213	2,001,000	37,312,000	5,040,000	...	524,115,356	975,838,499	
1895-96 „ 1899-1900	...	(f) 287,317,200	45,347,118	60,869,353	...	24,592,000	4,000,000	4,160,000	426,805,671	634,244,511	
1900-01	...	30,534,240	5,219,900	...	...	3,914,000	...	2,000,000	41,668,140	230,366,877	
1901-02	...	59,337,760	6,882,816	17,140,554	...	12,434,000	...	2,036,000	97,831,130	187,164,341	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>226,060,848</b>	<b>3,180,979,507</b>	<b>282,481,399</b>	<b>580,914,200</b>	<b>9,010,000</b>	<b>227,320,457</b>	<b>73,499,888</b>	<b>54,973,924</b>	<b>4,635,240,622</b>	<b>9,251,696,812</b>	
<b>VALUE (in rupees)</b>											
1835-36 to 1839-40...	3,57,890	(g) 30,43,360	...	(h) 2,41,970	...	60	...	...	36,43,270	17,32,50,590	(g) Includes 85,220, value of sicca single pice
1840-41 „ 1844-45...	4,79,180	25,90,140	...	1,21,980	...	...	...	...	31,91,300	19,79,11,140	(h) Includes 8,870, value of sicca pie-pieces
1845-46 „ 1849-50...	5,90,520	26,76,250	...	1,59,180	...	81,540	1,12,270	1,61,410	37,82,170	14,16,14,030	(i) Includes 1,00,010 and 48,280, value of Portuguese-Indian quarter and one-eighth tangas respectively
1850-51 „ 1854-55...	3,32,030	24,75,930	2,52,710	72,970	...	1,46,680	27,790	8,130	33,16,240	19,66,04,600	(j) Includes 75,000 and 35,000, value of Portuguese-Indian quarter and one-eighth tangas respectively
1855-56 „ 1859-60...	12,61,000	35,51,060	1,76,190	2,58,920	...	1,86,190	68,960	23,350	55,25,670	48,61,34,830	(k) Includes 1,59,060 and 96,180, value of single pice of the Imperial British East Africa Company and Bikaner State respectively
1860-61 „ 1864-65...	27,94,230	63,98,080	6,74,920	5,02,330	...	2,09,710	51,640	18,950	1,06,49,860	44,81,98,550	(l) Includes 1,60,000, value of British East Africa Protectorate pice, and 5,300, value of Manasir coins for Aden
1865-66 „ 1869-70...	9,22,210	39,59,530	1,90,330	78,670	...	1,15,410	20,500	8,190	52,94,840	37,31,98,440	
1870-71 „ 1874-75...	...	7,35,060	...	45,640	1,60,250	5,64,130	1,54,700	16,890	16,76,670	14,90,49,600	
1875-76 „ 1879-80...	3,27,340	40,01,340	...	2,13,500	55,500	5,30,300	23,200	...	51,51,180	43,08,21,230	
1880-81 „ 1884-85...	...	(i) 33,43,590	...	1,56,280	29,500	2,14,440	33,920	1,120	37,78,850	22,85,77,090	
1885-86 „ 1889-90...	...	(j) 51,56,910	2,43,800	3,45,110	1,05,200	8,50,800	34,600	11,750	67,47,970	42,29,69,840	
1890-91 „ 1894-95...	...	(k) 57,86,050	2,20,300	4,23,220	1,00,050	6,98,660	25,200	...	72,53,480	37,06,62,180	
1895-96 to 1899-1900	...	(l) 44,91,840	3,54,280	3,17,140	...	5,52,320	20,000	22,900	57,59,480	24,19,15,920	
1900-01	...	4,77,100	40,780	...	...	75,570	...	11,250	6,04,700	19,47,41,677	
1901-02	...	9,27,160	53,770	89,270	...	2,79,770	...	11,450	13,61,410	11,44,25,372	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>70,64,290</b>	<b>4,96,13,390</b>	<b>22,06,880</b>	<b>30,26,190</b>	<b>4,50,800</b>	<b>45,06,580</b>	<b>5,73,760</b>	<b>2,95,390</b>	<b>6,77,37,000</b>	<b>4,16,95,75,089</b>	

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**No. 7**

**Number of pieces of Gold, Silver, and Copper Coins struck in each of  
the three Mints**

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**XV**  
**MINT AND COINAGE**

( 234 )

**No. 7**  
**NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS**

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1835-36	69,823	...	71,680	141,503	17,902,032	5,961,040	1,708,000	24,871,072
1836-37	4,543	...	...	4,543	32,073,349	8,907,590	...	40,980,939
1837-38	16,951	...	...	16,951	25,223,141	14,731,995	...	39,955,136
1838-39	20,721	...	...	20,721	23,367,787	14,747,883	...	43,115,670
1839-40	49,968	...	...	49,968	24,206,755	11,277,678	...	35,484,433
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>162,006</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>71,680</b>	<b>233,686</b>	<b>127,073,064</b>	<b>55,626,186</b>	<b>1,708,000</b>	<b>184,407,250</b>
1840-41	37,848	...	...	37,848	17,765,370	12,496,372	...	31,261,742
1841-42	15,401	...	...	15,401	25,126,666	9,890,495	2,586,000	37,603,161
1842-43	...	...	...	...	23,202,408	11,381,324	5,470,900	40,054,632
1843-44	11,089	...	...	11,089	22,875,255	24,009,023	4,754,830	51,639,108
1844-45	11,984	...	5,573	17,557	30,453,307	22,921,260	4,853,181	58,227,748
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>76,322</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>81,895</b>	<b>119,423,006</b>	<b>81,698,474</b>	<b>17,664,311</b>	<b>218,785,691</b>
1845-46	10,969	2,426	6,703	20,098	24,685,527	19,313,417	6,341,031	50,339,975
1846-47	28,489	...	...	28,489	17,823,968	6,646,956	7,085,850	31,556,774
1847-48	10,862	...	20,000	30,862	12,158,939	4,419,241	5,941,157	22,519,337
1848-49	46,980	...	...	46,980	15,211,580	12,207,780	1,851,764	29,271,124
1849-50	28,411	1,020	...	29,431	20,161,409	13,569,080	1,642,676	35,373,159
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>126,711</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>26,703</b>	<b>156,860</b>	<b>90,041,417</b>	<b>56,156,474</b>	<b>22,862,478</b>	<b>169,060,369</b>
1850-51	81,188	1,290	...	82,478	12,707,074	12,606,436	3,992,173	29,305,683
1851-52	41,700	2	...	41,702	21,440,758	20,897,949	5,014,308	47,353,015
1852-53	...	...	...	...	30,073,995	27,041,741	3,934,975	61,050,711
1853-54	97,119	...	...	97,119	26,021,372	22,600,818	7,761,272	56,383,462
1854-55	1,784	...	...	1,784	10,570,937	4,941,415	4,996,170	20,508,522
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>221,791</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>223,083</b>	<b>100,814,136</b>	<b>88,068,359</b>	<b>25,698,898</b>	<b>214,601,393</b>
1855-56	111,909	...	...	111,909	40,840,571	25,903,977	8,277,360	75,021,908
1856-57	84,279	1,222	...	85,501	73,608,388	33,856,968	15,131,528	122,596,872
1857-58	29,189	...	...	29,189	84,599,247	42,797,523	16,338,249	143,735,019
1858-59	88,182	...	...	88,182	46,426,882	23,799,135	6,763,524	76,989,541
1859-60	42,871	...	...	42,871	75,002,577	44,348,584	11,078,847	130,430,008
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>356,480</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>357,702</b>	<b>320,477,660</b>	<b>170,706,152</b>	<b>57,589,508</b>	<b>548,773,348</b>
1860-61	43,359	...	...	43,359	33,654,588	23,264,334	6,616,433	63,535,355
1861-62	39,111	...	...	39,111	23,772,653	40,592,776	6,059,977	70,425,406
1862-63	87,110	...	...	87,110	30,503,181	60,667,898	12,054,231	103,225,310
1863-64	36,236	...	...	36,236	31,250,149	76,017,394	16,006,926	123,274,469
1864-65	63,781	...	...	63,781	45,019,203	56,109,446	9,372,918	110,501,567
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>269,597</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>269,597</b>	<b>169,199,774</b>	<b>256,651,948</b>	<b>50,112,485</b>	<b>475,964,107</b>

struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE				
Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	Texas	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	Texas	
17,062,881	21,024,000	210,808	86,297,689	34,334,736	26,985,040	1,990,488	63,310,264	1835-36
9,280,000	25,014,400	...	34,294,400	41,357,892	33,921,990	...	75,279,882	1836-37
30,498,000	24,008,200	9,560,000	64,061,200	65,788,092	38,735,195	9,560,000	104,083,287	1837-38
32,406,000	25,265,600	6,806,000	68,477,600	60,794,508	40,013,483	5,806,000	106,613,991	1838-39
26,028,256	24,771,200	1,375,425	52,174,883	50,224,981	36,048,878	1,375,425	87,709,284	1839-40
116,275,139	120,078,400	16,952,233	252,305,772	242,510,209	175,704,586	18,731,913	436,946,708	TOTAL
32,203,139	14,108,800	5,796,080	52,108,019	50,006,857	27,605,172	5,796,080	83,407,609	1840-41
33,770,169	20,736,000	...	44,506,169	48,912,236	30,626,495	2,586,000	82,124,731	1841-42
14,371,596	1,145,800	4,677,000	20,194,196	37,574,004	12,526,924	10,147,200	60,248,128	1842-43
36,628,664	...	6,108,000	44,737,664	59,515,008	24,009,023	12,863,830	96,387,861	1843-44
27,203,813	5,118,400	10,655,000	42,977,213	57,669,104	28,039,660	15,513,754	101,222,518	1844-45
134,177,381	41,108,800	29,227,080	204,523,261	253,676,709	122,607,274	46,906,864	423,890,847	TOTAL
39,844,867	...	15,619,000	55,463,867	64,541,363	19,315,843	21,966,734	105,823,940	1845-46
38,474,099	7,069,200	13,240,050	58,773,349	56,326,556	13,706,156	20,325,900	90,358,612	1846-47
35,116,331	21,934,784	11,836,828	68,888,943	47,286,132	26,354,025	17,799,965	91,440,142	1847-48
47,724,328	...	5,566,932	53,291,260	62,982,888	12,207,780	7,418,696	82,609,364	1848-49
19,614,155	...	7,093,550	26,707,705	39,803,969	13,570,100	8,736,226	62,110,295	1849-50
180,773,780	28,993,984	53,858,360	263,126,124	270,940,908	85,153,904	76,247,541	432,342,353	TOTAL
21,757,072	...	7,758,321	29,510,393	34,545,334	12,607,726	11,745,494	58,898,554	1850-51
45,815,711	...	5,510,710	51,326,421	67,298,169	20,897,951	10,525,018	98,721,138	1851-52
29,384,453	...	4,873,850	34,258,303	59,458,448	27,041,741	8,806,825	95,309,014	1852-53
32,747,932	...	5,286,994	38,034,926	58,666,423	22,600,818	13,048,166	94,515,407	1853-54
56,136,777	10,540,970	6,068,284	72,746,031	66,709,498	15,482,385	11,064,454	93,256,337	1854-55
135,841,945	10,540,970	29,493,059	225,875,974	326,377,872	98,630,621	55,191,957	440,700,450	TOTAL
15,734,869	...	6,783,102	22,517,971	56,687,349	25,903,977	15,060,462	97,651,788	1855-56
23,326,362	...	15,139,884	38,466,246	97,019,024	33,858,185	30,261,410	161,138,619	1856-57
49,752,826	...	34,895,280	84,648,106	134,381,262	42,797,523	51,233,529	228,412,314	1857-58
67,917,584	...	30,525,947	98,443,531	114,432,648	23,799,135	37,289,471	175,521,254	1858-59
49,118,317	...	65,463,932	114,582,149	124,163,765	44,348,584	76,547,679	245,060,028	1859-60
205,849,959	...	152,903,045	358,653,003	526,684,049	170,707,404	210,392,551	907,784,003	TOTAL
75,056,090	16,012,800	72,350,400	163,419,296	108,754,043	38,277,134	78,968,833	226,000,010	1860-61
28,492,917	...	70,949,760	99,442,677	57,304,681	40,592,776	77,009,737	174,907,194	1861-62
43,812,986	...	62,765,760	106,578,746	74,403,277	60,667,898	74,819,991	209,891,166	1862-63
94,697,089	...	95,321,280	190,018,369	125,983,474	76,017,394	111,328,206	313,329,074	1863-64
57,300,553	3,568,455	79,680,000	140,549,008	102,383,537	59,677,901	89,052,918	251,114,356	1864-65
292,359,641	18,581,255	381,067,200	699,006,096	468,829,012	275,233,103	431,179,683	1,175,241,800	TOTAL

XV  
MINT AND COINAGE

( 236 )

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL
1865-66	11,775	...	...	11,775	68,738,311	76,676,560	5,505,318	148,920,089
1866-67 (11 months)	18,478	...	...	18,478	40,527,393	24,996,384	2,711,359	68,235,036
1867-68	14,356	...	...	14,356	19,387,998	27,679,191	809,859	47,877,048
1868-69	16,771	...	...	16,771	19,101,952	27,313,903	187,513	46,603,373
1869-70	52,340	...	...	52,340	28,531,694	44,148,621	...	82,680,315
TOTAL	113,720	...	...	113,720	184,287,247	200,814,564	9,214,049	394,315,860
1870-71	5,449	149	...	5,598	11,435,973	17,356,656	...	28,792,627
1871-72	10,275	...	...	10,275	10,933,307	7,517,339	...	18,450,646
1872-73	23,254	...	...	23,254	19,800,646	23,457,335	...	53,257,981
1873-74	10,332	...	...	10,332	7,930,481	28,969,104	...	36,899,585
1874-75	9,356	...	...	9,356	26,875,093	41,592,216	...	68,467,309
TOTAL	58,666	149	...	58,815	76,975,499	128,892,549	...	205,868,048
1875-76	11,433	...	...	11,433	16,833,755	23,257,276	...	40,091,031
1876-77	...	...	...	...	35,350,429	46,894,424	...	82,244,853
1877-78	10,424	...	...	10,424	57,737,728	112,992,790	...	170,730,458
1878-79	...	57	...	57	20,167,371	48,862,750	...	79,030,121
1879-80	9,736	85	...	9,821	27,419,507	81,215,511	...	108,635,018
TOTAL	31,593	142	...	31,735	167,508,790	313,222,691	...	480,731,481
1880-81	8,908	...	...	8,908	12,821,493	21,986,936	...	44,808,429
1881-82	22,647	...	...	22,647	15,205,703	17,406,552	...	32,612,255
1882-83	11,663	...	...	11,663	32,133,674	55,321,003	...	87,454,677
1883-84	...	...	...	...	17,724,421	28,444,292	...	46,168,713
1884-85	8,643	...	...	8,643	21,368,064	48,286,415	...	69,654,479
TOTAL	51,856	...	...	51,856	99,253,355	181,445,198	...	280,698,553
1885-86	15,057	...	...	15,057	37,338,060	71,170,709	...	108,508,769
1886-87	...	...	...	...	26,436,539	40,000,668	...	66,437,207
1887-88	...	...	...	...	65,296,719	67,223,902	...	132,520,621
1888-89	15,073	...	...	15,073	22,928,561	72,264,067	...	95,192,628
1889-90	15,367	...	...	15,367	18,297,701	83,475,836	...	101,773,537
TOTAL	45,497	...	...	45,497	170,297,580	334,135,182	...	504,432,762
1890-91	...	...	...	...	47,153,080	101,148,800	...	148,301,880
1891-92	16,524	12	...	16,536	28,857,229	45,112,972	...	73,970,201
1892-93	...	...	...	...	41,823,473	108,709,868	...	150,533,341
1893-94	...	...	...	...	20,088,428	55,125,269	...	75,213,697
1894-95	...	...	...	...	3,737,468	...	...	3,737,468
TOTAL	16,524	12	...	16,536	141,609,678	310,096,929	...	451,706,607
1895-96	...	...	...	...	14,431,875	3,316,063	...	17,747,938
1896-97	...	...	...	...	15,541,470	17,797,469	...	33,338,939
1897-98	...	...	...	...	19,708,724	35,923,364	...	55,632,088
1898-99	...	...	...	...	7,399,829	29,827,458	...	37,227,287
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	19,911,125	43,581,463	...	63,492,588
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	76,993,023	180,445,817	...	207,438,840
1900-01	...	...	...	...	62,696,757	125,001,980	...	188,698,737
1901-02	...	...	...	...	28,395,491	60,937,720	...	89,333,211
GRAND TOTAL	1,629,713	6,263	103,956	1,639,932	1,936,046,477	3,493,920,153	184,849,627	4,614,816,257

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from 1st September 1869

struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1855-56 to 1901-02—continued

COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE				
Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	
71,723,221	36,382,136	54,101,760	162,207,117	138,473,207	113,058,696	59,607,078	311,138,981	1865-66
78,319,610	...	9,540,480	87,860,090	118,865,480	24,996,284	12,251,839	156,113,603	1866-67 (11 months)
17,867,623	...	3,840,000	21,707,623	37,269,977	27,679,191	4,649,859	69,599,027	1867-68
56,480,360	...	2,560,000	59,040,360	75,579,083	27,813,908	2,747,513	105,640,504	1868-69
...	...	...	...	38,584,034	44,148,621	...	82,732,655	1869-70
224,370,814	36,382,136	70,043,240	330,796,190	408,771,781	237,196,700	79,256,289	725,224,770	TOTAL
3,211,242	...	...	3,211,242	14,652,663	17,356,804	...	32,009,467	1870-71
22,053,000	...	...	22,053,000	32,996,582	7,517,239	...	40,513,821	1871-72
18,983,424	...	...	18,983,424	38,807,324	33,457,335	...	72,264,659	1872-73
7,981,000	...	...	7,981,000	15,921,813	23,969,104	...	44,890,917	1873-74
69,034,656	5,326,016	...	74,360,672	95,919,105	46,918,232	...	142,837,337	1874-75
121,263,322	5,326,016	...	126,589,338	198,297,487	184,218,714	...	332,516,201	TOTAL
53,232,200	17,561,088	...	70,793,288	70,077,388	40,818,364	...	110,895,752	1875-76
76,576,000	6,814,144	...	83,390,144	111,926,429	53,708,568	...	165,634,997	1876-77
82,401,600	10,871,488	...	93,273,088	140,149,752	123,864,218	...	264,013,970	1877-78
46,337,600	...	...	46,337,600	76,504,971	48,862,807	...	125,367,778	1878-79
46,752,000	...	...	46,752,000	74,181,243	81,215,596	...	155,396,839	1879-80
305,299,400	35,246,720	...	340,546,120	472,839,783	348,469,553	...	821,309,336	TOTAL
11,578,400	...	...	11,578,400	24,406,796	31,986,936	...	56,393,732	1880-81
2,556,800	4,800,768	...	7,357,568	17,785,150	22,207,320	...	39,992,470	1881-82
58,153,200	16,755,328	...	74,908,528	90,298,537	71,076,331	...	161,374,868	1882-83
77,473,200	17,237,184	...	94,710,384	95,197,621	45,681,476	...	140,879,097	1883-84
45,108,411	29,608,065	...	74,716,476	66,485,118	77,894,480	...	144,379,598	1884-85
194,870,011	67,401,345	...	262,271,356	264,175,222	248,846,543	...	543,021,765	TOTAL
55,101,118	...	...	55,101,118	92,454,235	71,170,709	...	163,624,944	1885-86
76,929,767	20,476,653	...	97,406,420	108,366,306	60,477,321	...	168,843,627	1886-87
85,536,894	24,446,400	...	110,983,294	150,833,613	101,670,302	...	252,503,915	1887-88
55,933,823	10,470,459	...	66,404,282	78,927,462	82,734,526	...	161,661,988	1888-89
117,410,957	24,770,016	...	142,180,973	135,724,025	108,245,852	...	243,969,877	1889-90
390,962,564	90,163,528	...	481,126,092	561,305,641	424,298,710	...	985,604,351	TOTAL
125,091,350	...	...	125,091,350	172,244,430	101,148,800	...	273,393,230	1890-91
119,066,266	...	...	119,066,266	147,940,019	45,112,984	...	193,053,003	1891-92
95,098,114	...	...	95,098,114	136,921,537	108,709,888	...	245,631,425	1892-93
93,077,276	...	...	93,077,276	113,115,704	55,125,269	...	168,240,973	1893-94
91,782,350	...	...	91,782,350	95,519,818	...	...	95,519,818	1894-95
524,115,356	...	...	524,115,356	665,741,558	310,096,941	...	975,838,499	TOTAL
65,969,579	...	...	65,969,579	80,401,454	3,316,063	...	83,717,517	1895-96
116,887,774	...	...	116,887,774	132,429,244	17,797,469	...	150,226,713	1896-97
129,839,915	640,000	...	130,479,915	149,342,659	36,563,364	...	185,906,023	1897-98
44,700,408	6,400,000	...	51,100,408	52,100,232	36,227,458	...	88,327,690	1898-99
59,374,000	3,200,000	...	62,574,000	79,285,125	46,781,463	...	126,066,588	1899-1900
416,565,871	10,240,000	...	426,805,871	493,558,694	140,685,817	...	634,244,511	TOTAL
41,668,140	...	...	41,668,140	105,364,897	125,001,980	...	230,366,877	1900-01
97,831,130	...	...	97,831,130	126,226,621	60,937,720	...	187,164,341	1901-02
299,359,641	464,063,154	732,953,217	4,635,240,623	5,375,800,443	2,957,989,570	917,906,800	9,251,696,812	GRAND TOTAL

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from 1st September 1869

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 8

NUMBER of PIECES of the several denominations of COPPER COINS, exclusive of CENTS, struck in each of the three MINTS, and the TOTAL struck, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	CALCUTTA				BOMBAY			MADRAS (a)			TOTAL
	Double pie	Single pie	Pice	Half pie	Double pie	Single pie	Pice	Double pie	Single pie	Pice	
1835-36 to 1844-45	...	(6)247,855,244	1,597,276	...	13,731,300	90,364,800	57,091,200	13,054,655	31,983,250	11,084,450	456,762,075
1845-46 to 1854-55	8,101,009	268,450,641	4,893,627	32,347,153	1,006,892	26,090,103	12,427,959	20,413,623	35,198,104	27,239,692	436,179,408
1855-56 ...	334,583	14,054,550	224,300	1,121,436	...	...	...	1,430,553	4,617,041	735,508	22,517,971
1856-57 ...	...	22,388,926	653,798	283,638	...	...	...	3,854,563	7,704,472	3,570,850	38,456,246
1857-58 ...	1,214,714	34,056,462	3,167,399	3,687,735	...	...	...	10,519,640	12,732,140	5,506,200	70,884,290
1858-59 ...	2,915,234	44,457,654	2,839,378	16,119,991	...	...	...	9,086,745	12,579,092	5,441,010	93,439,104
1859-60 ...	290,861	47,487,731	...	1,339,725	...	...	...	10,706,030	27,190,202	27,573,600	114,587,149
1860-61 ...	3,859,372	57,116,105	2,600,154	5,208,913	2,532,800	9,676,800	2,803,200	11,941,440	32,123,520	28,285,440	156,147,744
1861-62 ...	443,637	24,305,542	2,268	2,299,992	...	...	...	14,196,480	32,401,920	24,351,360	96,001,199
1862-63 ...	617,295	19,417,510	323,661	22,976,823	...	...	...	6,258,240	48,326,400	8,181,120	106,101,049
1863-64 ...	3,962,385	32,324,839	301,024	55,593,605	...	...	...	25,502,400	58,467,840	11,351,040	187,503,133
1864-65 ...	2,656,206	47,760,975	...	310,361	...	3,558,455	...	17,446,120	43,987,200	18,247,680	133,975,997
1865-66 ...	3,449,278	58,597,475	347,049	5,932,022	4,802,496	28,580,260	2,999,320	14,369,280	28,844,160	10,888,320	158,809,720
1866-67 ... (11 months)	3,178,501	64,457,222	392,066	5,299,565	...	...	...	2,939,520	6,600,960	Half Pice	82,867,834
1867-68 ...	771,553	9,869,631	478,389	6,730,450	...	...	...	...	3,840,000	...	21,690,023
1868-69 ...	...	56,460,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,560,000	...	59,020,360
1869-70 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870-71 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871-72 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872-73 ...	...	...	983,424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	983,424
1873-74 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874-75 ...	...	44,678,400	4,819,200	...	...	2,365,568	2,900,448	...	...	...	54,823,616
1875-76 ...	...	36,236,800	4,646,400	...	...	14,493,504	3,037,584	...	...	...	58,444,288
1876-77 ...	3,436,800	43,580,800	20,318,400	...	3,454,144	3,360,000	...	...	...	...	74,150,144
1877-78 ...	3,584,000	65,209,600	5,880,000	...	...	9,320,128	1,551,860	...	...	...	85,545,088
1878-79 ...	...	40,812,800	5,524,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,337,600
1879-80 ...	...	43,072,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,072,000
1880-81 ...	...	10,278,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,278,400
1881-82 ...	...	2,556,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,556,800
1882-83 ...	...	52,291,200	4,344,000	...	...	12,408,960	2,953,536	...	...	...	71,997,696
1883-84 ...	...	57,571,200	9,840,000	...	...	12,442,752	4,794,432	...	...	...	84,648,384
1884-85 ...	...	43,195,790	...	...	...	16,844,800	8,073,600	...	...	...	68,114,190
1885-86 ...	...	36,699,482	4,783,126	6,205,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,688,448
1886-87 ...	...	36,120,514	18,663,046	7,733,430	...	14,389,888	5,783,424	...	...	...	82,690,302
1887-88 ...	...	59,060,219	8,724,222	6,464,053	...	26,204,800	8,241,000	...	...	...	108,694,994
1888-89 ...	...	34,531,157	4,662,320	3,190,351	...	8,293,408	2,142,760	...	...	...	62,819,986
1889-90 ...	...	83,559,359	7,601,850	7,587,200	...	19,106,866	5,660,160	...	...	...	128,518,425
1890-91 ...	...	82,908,762	21,732,075	3,504,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	108,144,837
1891-92 ...	...	86,076,747	17,306,015	5,139,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	108,522,024
1892-93 ...	...	68,131,253	12,792,523	4,774,338	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,698,114
1893-94 ...	...	76,038,400	10,034,076	7,004,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	93,077,276
1894-95 ...	...	45,744,400	18,391,524	7,776,882	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,912,806
1895-96 ...	...	35,743,600	15,207,753	9,873,826	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,825,179
1896-97 ...	...	109,852,800	921,600	6,113,374	...	...	...	...	...	...	116,887,774
1897-98 ...	...	82,288,000	20,822,400	8,483,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	111,598,915
1898-99 ...	...	12,118,400	18,881,600	12,940,403	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,940,403
1899-1900 ...	...	36,896,000	10,066,000	7,986,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,888,000
1900-01 ...	...	30,534,240	...	5,219,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,754,140
1901-02 ...	...	59,337,760	17,140,554	6,882,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,361,130

NOTE.—For each year from 1835-36 to 1854-55—see the fifth issue of this publication

(a) The mint ceased to exist from 1st September 1869

(b) Includes 5,113,478 pieces single pice

Coinage of copper other than coin of the Government of India

1881-82 ...	4,800,768	Portuguese-Indian quarter and one-eighth tangas	1897-98 ...	18,040,000	Straits cents
1882-83 ...	392,832	ditto	...	640,000	British East Africa pice
1884-85 ...	4,689,665	ditto	...	1,600,000	Straits quarter cents
1886-87 ...	9,280,109	ditto	1898-99 ...	4,000,000	Ceylon half cents
1888-89 ...	24,301	quarter tangas	...	160,000	Ceylon quarter cents
1891-92 ...	2,211,765	British East Africa pice	...	6,400,000	British East Africa pice
...	2,400,000	ditto	...	2,086,000	Straits cents
1892-93 ...	5,000,000	Ceylon cents	1899-1900 ...	2,400,000	Straits quarter cents
...	1,000,000	Ceylon five-cents	...	3,200,000	British East Africa pice
...	6,155,544	Pikaver State pice	...	2,914,000	Straits cents
1894-95 ...	640,000	British East Africa pice	1900-01 ...	2,000,000	Straits quarter cents
...	9,034,000	Straits cents	...	1,000,000	Ceylon cents
...	4,040,000	Ceylon half cents	1901-02 ...	12,434,000	Straits cents
1895-96 ...	678,400	Manasir coins for Aden	...	2,036,000	Straits quarter cents
...	4,466,000	Straits cents			

## MINT AND COINAGE

## No. 9

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received into the CALCUTTA MINT; and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF THE GOLD COINAGE
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	10,28,580	...	10,28,580	12,58,400	3,030	12,61,430	11,97,340
1836-37	13,49,470	1,450	13,48,020	16,350	2,55,300	2,71,650	68,150
1837-38	16,27,010	1,82,600	14,44,410	4,53,740	6,24,540	10,78,280	2,54,260
1838-39	9,44,070	50,560	8,93,510	6,35,040	3,97,110	10,32,150	3,44,700
1839-40	20,04,900	42,420	19,62,480	12,16,500	8,34,100	20,50,600	7,91,560
1840-41	9,10,260	...	9,10,260	3,52,030	44,010	3,96,040	5,67,720
1841-42	11,86,830	3,600	11,83,230	52,460	1,53,090	2,05,550	2,31,010
1842-43	15,45,030	2,340	15,42,690	62,470	610	63,080	...
1843-44	18,10,490	5,150	18,05,340	62,270	630	62,900	1,66,340
1844-45	17,36,890	...	17,36,890	1,55,550	13,960	1,69,510	1,79,760
1845-46	16,30,400	10,500	16,19,900	1,33,830	21,980	1,55,810	1,64,530
1846-47	21,55,310	30,000	21,25,310	3,63,190	34,730	3,97,920	4,27,340
1847-48	36,25,550	...	36,25,550	2,54,030	29,040	2,83,070	1,62,930
1848-49	45,71,720	4,12,260	41,59,460	6,99,670	28,950	7,28,620	7,04,700
1849-50	33,86,040	4,07,480	29,78,560	5,11,280	12,020	5,23,300	4,26,170
1850-51	31,89,350	9,370	31,79,980	7,73,850	3,42,090	11,15,940	12,17,820
1851-52	47,13,230	7,00,800	40,12,430	15,97,220	16,630	16,13,850	6,25,500
1852-53	66,14,720	14,54,780	51,59,940	19,08,470	...	19,08,470	...
1853-54	46,36,100	42,820	45,93,280	10,01,730	290	10,02,020	14,56,790
1854-55	31,86,040	1,12,110	30,73,930	1,07,750	110	1,07,860	26,760
1855-56	1,12,32,240	1,000	1,12,31,240	20,10,950	180	20,11,130	16,78,630
1856-57	92,59,460	6,69,590	85,89,870	11,68,480	20	11,68,500	12,64,190
1857-58	95,80,970	4,07,360	91,73,610	4,81,340	2,260	4,83,600	4,37,830
1858-59	2,21,72,690	43,460	2,21,29,230	11,76,420	410	11,76,830	13,22,730
1859-60	1,10,37,690	...	1,10,37,690	9,51,260	3,110	9,54,370	6,43,070
1860-61	1,25,78,250	34,380	1,25,43,870	4,84,830	10	4,84,840	6,50,380
1861-62	1,63,26,230	18,050	1,63,08,180	6,91,540	8,33,790	15,25,330	5,86,670
1862-63	1,84,62,980	1,33,600	1,83,29,380	11,29,840	1,190	11,31,030	13,03,650
1863-64	2,53,46,950	1,41,720	2,52,05,230	5,03,280	2,700	5,05,980	5,43,540
1864-65	3,02,85,280	60,190	3,02,25,090	9,15,300	30	9,15,330	9,56,720
1865-66	1,70,16,150	33,98,190	1,36,17,960	2,84,260	33,830	3,18,090	1,76,620
1866-67 (11 months)	1,52,74,250	19,44,570	1,33,29,680	36,300	2,650	38,950	2,77,170
1867-68	1,54,99,120	7,63,430	1,47,35,690	1,62,490	10	1,62,500	2,15,340
1868-69	1,58,78,940	76,750	1,58,02,190	2,06,590	3,05,340	4,11,930	2,51,560
1869-70	1,52,76,100	15,840	1,52,60,260	6,34,100	2,100	6,36,200	7,86,100
1870-71	91,90,870	20,11,550	71,79,320	45,740	2,400	48,140	39,940
1871-72	1,17,86,470	340	1,17,86,130	3,12,510	1,410	3,13,920	1,54,120
1872-73	88,72,190	6,00,890	82,71,300	3,39,380	1,430	3,40,810	3,17,950
1873-74	48,77,990	6,93,140	41,84,850	1,22,650	...	1,22,650	1,54,980
1874-75	67,33,850	5,460	67,28,390	1,20,350	4,400	1,24,750	1,40,340
1875-76	59,23,300	6,76,390	52,46,910	84,240	2,590	86,830	1,71,600
1876-77	23,14,090	19,700	22,94,390	59,350	180	59,530	...
1877-78	47,11,680	370	47,11,310	1,61,120	30	1,61,150	1,56,360
1878-79	46,66,570	6,06,470	40,60,100	11,510	...	11,510	...
1879-80	68,94,830	960	68,93,870	1,33,820	10	1,33,830	1,46,040
1880-81	91,10,560	...	91,10,560	1,22,610	100	1,22,710	1,33,550
1881-82	1,03,02,140	10,160	1,02,91,980	2,30,390	400	2,30,790	3,39,700
1882-83	1,00,27,430	1,740	1,00,25,690	1,88,220	560	1,88,780	1,74,960
1883-84	91,34,650	...	91,34,650	1,09,700	...	1,09,700	...
1884-85	79,51,280	5,600	79,45,680	1,47,070	1,550	1,48,620	1,29,640
1885-86	49,45,190	7,04,050	42,41,140	95,880	130	96,010	2,25,860
1886-87	23,46,130	6,18,980	17,27,150	92,690	...	92,690	...
1887-88	21,14,860	2,25,580	18,89,280	79,900	60	79,960	...
1888-89	23,24,170	42,300	22,81,870	1,40,000	...	1,40,000	2,26,090
1889-90	41,21,910	...	41,21,910	2,15,780	50	2,15,830	2,30,510
1890-91	94,37,910	4,34,910	90,03,000	97,340	...	97,340	...
1891-92	82,20,260	10,43,830	71,76,430	1,19,920	...	1,19,920	2,47,860
1892-93	40,90,890	35,81,250	5,09,640	1,07,170	...	1,07,170	...
1893-94	54,92,930	9,25,240	45,67,690	29,720	...	29,720	...
1894-95	20,00,720	46,56,750	-26,56,030	...	2,120	2,120	...
1895-96	41,92,050	8,82,090	33,09,960	...	...	...	...
1896-97	77,81,980	...	77,81,980	...	500	500	...
1897-98	1,61,39,540	7,370	1,61,32,170	15,52,380	30	15,52,410	...
1898-99	2,36,86,280	800	2,36,85,480	58,80,300	370	58,80,670	...
1899-1900	3,72,78,510	4,500	3,72,74,010	2,12,03,240	...	2,12,03,240	...
1900-01	4,60,28,368	13,62,680	4,46,65,688	3,88,33,530	1,420	3,88,34,950	...
1901-02	3,17,91,467	1,51,50,708	1,66,40,759	2,04,33,820	10,610	2,04,44,430	...



MINT AND COINAGE

No. 10

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the SILVER received into the CALCUTTA MINT; and of the SILVER COINAGE that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF THE SILVER COINAGE		
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	Rupees	Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees (e)	TOTAL
1835-36	59,23,370	3,86,990	55,36,380	79,92,920	1,36,85,610	2,16,18,530	1,57,58,810	4,91,150	1,62,49,960
1836-37	50,99,030	3,28,090	47,70,940	65,24,400	2,01,48,500	2,66,72,900	2,84,63,010	13,51,290	2,98,14,300
1837-38	92,37,590	6,17,390	86,20,200	1,28,96,310	91,73,160	2,20,69,470	1,87,63,780	21,70,320	2,09,34,100
1838-39	1,23,06,450	2,27,040	1,20,79,410	1,38,62,860	99,75,580	2,38,38,440	2,59,84,300	7,79,550	2,67,63,750
1839-40	1,24,92,780	1,66,330	1,23,26,450	1,23,26,800	1,01,78,120	2,25,04,920	2,01,18,270	15,09,300	2,16,27,570
1840-41	88,68,960	8,61,060	80,07,900	1,02,81,830	84,32,040	1,87,13,860	1,57,84,200	6,46,590	1,64,10,790
1841-42	87,40,450	3,93,260	83,47,190	95,84,300	1,47,86,040	2,43,70,340	2,51,26,260	50	2,51,26,310
1842-43	1,49,83,690	14,07,500	1,35,76,190	1,73,37,720	45,25,710	2,18,63,430	1,92,50,690	13,61,170	2,06,11,860
1843-44	1,92,75,170	48,82,800	1,43,92,370	1,89,44,490	57,70,150	2,47,14,640	2,11,05,160	6,60,920	2,17,66,060
1844-45	1,55,07,060	48,65,430	1,06,41,630	1,83,08,930	1,07,44,610	2,90,53,540	2,74,83,000	8,52,600	2,83,35,600
1845-46	84,63,300	60,64,000	23,99,300	92,19,670	70,18,940	1,62,38,610	2,10,60,350	14,71,980	2,25,32,330
1846-47	1,12,06,970	28,04,040	84,02,930	93,81,120	92,02,940	1,85,84,060	1,60,50,420	4,27,700	1,64,78,120
1847-48	38,46,680	90,50,710	-52,04,030	44,10,210	34,46,620	78,56,830	96,92,040	4,27,900	1,01,19,940
1848-49	95,74,370	73,91,520	21,82,850	90,25,970	52,59,830	1,42,95,800	1,26,34,830	6,68,440	1,33,03,270
1849-50	87,62,610	35,27,160	52,35,450	1,01,18,170	34,11,030	1,35,29,200	1,17,67,720	18,29,400	1,35,97,120
1850-51	87,05,470	27,53,930	59,51,540	93,92,840	33,33,350	1,27,26,190	1,18,46,690	2,84,410	1,21,31,100
1851-52	1,83,51,470	18,05,080	1,65,46,390	1,93,72,620	19,56,370	2,13,28,990	1,69,81,420	8,98,770	1,78,80,190
1852-53	2,73,25,140	33,08,960	2,40,16,180	2,66,11,740	27,57,580	2,93,69,320	2,62,21,460	11,44,750	2,73,66,210
1853-54	1,59,99,470	43,36,310	1,16,63,160	1,40,80,970	30,60,550	1,71,41,520	2,22,40,540	9,42,160	2,31,82,700
1854-55	32,65,200	38,03,550	-5,38,350	12,54,380	43,95,350	56,49,730	58,31,300	12,11,870	70,43,170
1855-56	4,35,66,300	11,24,360	4,24,41,940	4,44,36,410	44,98,310	4,89,34,720	3,79,82,860	7,79,460	3,87,62,320
1856-57	5,50,26,270	46,24,660	5,04,01,610	5,36,39,510	1,03,83,550	6,40,23,060	6,48,57,680	20,53,130	6,69,10,810
1857-58	6,22,81,140	16,45,230	6,06,35,910	5,92,76,820	86,65,460	6,79,42,280	6,99,61,750	31,31,560	7,30,93,310
1858-59	3,34,30,520	8,15,460	3,26,15,060	3,38,12,580	5,90,190	3,44,02,770	3,65,81,110	20,83,780	3,86,64,890
1859-60	6,66,67,100	39,52,800	6,27,14,300	2,61,27,330	3,97,03,690	6,58,31,020	5,66,46,850	39,60,500	6,06,07,350
1860-61	2,27,18,180	45,43,090	1,81,75,090	1,81,07,880	11,06,480	1,92,14,360	2,48,96,910	20,89,340	2,69,86,250
1861-62	2,47,79,860	15,76,490	2,32,03,370	2,04,59,180	1,10,87,640	3,15,46,820	2,45,11,290	12,05,160	2,57,16,450
1862-63	2,92,44,740	44,77,300	2,47,67,440	2,47,67,440	2,86,12,240	8,57,420	2,46,69,660	2,38,13,840	13,00,690
1863-64	2,36,95,840	87,67,410	1,69,28,430	2,28,79,280	6,85,040	2,35,64,320	2,46,46,350	13,33,800	2,59,80,150
1864-65	4,10,57,830	25,36,870	3,85,20,960	3,22,45,950	43,07,170	3,65,53,120	4,01,03,170	11,23,330	4,12,26,500
1865-66	6,75,81,200	54,03,690	6,21,77,510	6,15,80,140	16,42,100	6,32,22,240	6,54,43,570	2,68,160	6,57,11,730
1866-67 (11 months)	4,70,60,720	67,10,950	4,03,49,770	4,03,49,770	5,51,57,690	5,50,330	3,57,06,020	3,30,02,620	17,08,960
1867-68	2,82,81,860	27,93,660	2,54,88,200	1,58,53,170	3,02,530	1,61,55,700	1,56,07,500	10,52,000	1,66,59,500
1868-69	2,84,14,440	43,99,080	2,40,15,360	1,98,95,640	4,11,110	2,03,06,750	1,39,90,270	13,86,600	1,53,76,870
1869-70	3,16,83,990	16,66,190	3,00,17,800	3,00,17,800	3,03,07,910	4,98,150	3,08,04,060	2,97,50,140	19,57,550
1870-71	66,57,830	33,34,620	33,23,210	27,93,670	2,75,840	30,69,310	29,51,940	17,95,180	47,47,120
1871-72	2,87,88,870	25,74,980	2,62,13,890	1,72,14,260	3,51,57,610	1,34,740	1,73,49,000	1,06,85,600	1,14,490
1872-73	28,22,530	2,84,920	25,37,610	32,22,610	2,89,300	36,11,420	77,98,690	26,60,840	1,04,59,530
1873-74	1,51,17,480	36,85,850	1,14,31,630	97,69,100	2,89,300	1,00,58,400	78,87,710	21,390	79,09,100
1874-75	2,26,92,480	76,29,510	1,50,62,970	1,86,29,480	4,27,500	1,90,56,980	1,53,93,560	23,21,060	1,77,14,620
1875-76	54,43,900	68,29,570	-13,85,670	43,09,610	3,53,530	46,63,140	58,15,610	23,67,860	81,83,470
1876-77	2,46,23,300	11,75,420	2,34,47,880	1,84,38,260	1,97,590	1,86,35,850	1,73,42,280	34,50,570	2,07,92,850
1877-78	4,55,71,720	5,71,250	4,50,00,470	5,27,33,410	6,71,810	6,34,05,220	4,97,54,690	17,63,520	5,15,18,210
1878-79	1,39,03,950	48,44,430	90,59,520	1,35,61,320	50,28,900	1,85,90,220	2,11,89,820	21,05,190	2,32,95,010
1879-80	2,46,88,850	33,69,920	2,13,18,930	2,10,85,810	6,49,340	2,17,35,150	1,95,66,620	17,67,560	2,13,34,180
1880-81	97,51,460	22,43,790	75,07,670	67,34,120	12,17,360	69,51,480	1,01,02,580	4,07,240	1,05,09,820
1881-82	94,35,770	21,95,770	72,40,000	61,11,750	44,20,730	1,06,32,480	66,61,160	18,16,360	84,77,520
1882-83	1,34,53,890	29,44,110	1,05,09,780	81,00,590	53,31,790	1,34,32,320	1,03,60,410	39,38,660	1,42,99,070
1883-84	1,15,64,850	11,38,150	1,04,26,700	91,29,510	40,44,330	1,81,73,840	1,11,81,440	15,65,180	1,27,46,620
1884-85	1,95,01,660	30,10,540	1,64,91,120	1,81,46,000	22,07,580	2,03,53,580	1,05,72,060	17,99,010	1,23,71,070
1885-86	2,15,99,450	2,95,000	2,13,04,450	1,97,46,700	43,02,170	2,40,48,870	3,35,70,200	11,27,120	3,46,97,320
1886-87	89,24,920	7,40,850	81,84,070	1,13,04,810	11,37,420	1,24,42,230	63,56,050	43,87,670	1,07,45,720
1887-88	1,10,26,910	6,70,540	1,03,56,370	73,75,340	(b)3,81,36,170	4,55,11,510	4,25,00,170	45,52,690	4,70,52,860
1888-89	1,19,07,220	4,96,800	1,14,20,420	68,58,520	71,97,560	1,30,56,080	74,74,340	30,00,220	1,04,74,560
1889-90	78,43,990	13,35,390	65,08,600	77,07,710	55,65,250	1,32,72,960	77,57,850	32,00,760	1,09,58,610
1890-91	2,98,52,420	13,65,810	2,84,86,610	3,13,23,990	35,83,430	3,49,07,420	3,73,16,780	12,29,540	3,85,46,320
1891-92	2,55,50,290	18,02,410	2,37,47,880	1,73,13,200	20,15,350	1,93,28,550	1,08,32,190	39,58,010	1,47,90,200
1892-93	1,87,25,040	24,75,180	1,62,49,860	2,54,89,460	18,88,740	2,73,78,200	2,66,07,470	33,72,710	2,99,80,180
1893-94	1,38,93,090	27,07,850	1,10,95,240	29,09,370	83,64,830	62,74,200	56,01,170	26,08,980	82,10,150
1894-95	93,66,620	38,50,400	55,16,220	...	5,24,210	5,24,210	...	9,45,950	9,45,950
1895-96	1,05,78,270	11,47,040	94,31,230	...	26,88,860	26,88,860	...	29,27,180	29,27,180
1896-97	1,12,45,960	35,92,190	76,53,770	...	38,26,460	38,26,460	...	35,86,850	35,86,850
1897-98	1,78,63,560	1,24,76,350	53,87,210	...	42,56,220	42,56,220	17,21,260	29,83,990	47,05,250
1898-99	1,83,14,130	76,30,260	1,06,83,870	...	20,72,300	20,72,300	...	18,62,570	18,62,570
1899-1900	1,92,73,910	39,67,180	1,53,06,730	1,09,38,040	88,34,190	1,97,72,230	1,30,18,080	84,46,520	1,84,64,600
1900-01	2,11,10,280	54,66,326	1,56,43,954	13,72,560	5,96,36,550	6,10,09,110	(c)6,00,22,971	6,14,529	(d)6,14,629
1901-02	2,49,17,455	53,56,372	1,95,61,083	29,29,560	1,64,76,980	1,94,06,540	1,59,73,591	16,14,037	(e)2,10,229

(a) For details of each denomination, see table No. 11  
 (b) Includes Rs. 3,18,37,780 Gwalior and Chandori rupees received on account of the Gwalior loan  
 (c) Includes Rs. 37,170, value of Alwar rupees  
 (d) Includes British dollars, Rs. 8,24,580  
 (e) Includes British dollars, Rs. 34,34,700

## No. 11

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	Double pie, single pie, and half pie	Pies, cents, half cents, quarter cents, &c.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36 ...	2,60,690	2,30,460	...	4,91,150	2,46,980(a)	8,870	11,97,340	1,62,49,960	2,55,850	1,77,03,150
1836-37 ...	8,97,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	1,45,000	...	68,150	2,98,14,300	1,45,000	3,00,27,450
1837-38 ...	11,10,970	10,59,350	...	21,70,320	4,76,530	...	2,54,260	2,09,34,100	4,76,530	2,16,64,890
1838-39 ...	3,67,300	4,12,250	...	7,79,550	5,06,340	...	3,44,700	2,67,63,750	5,06,340	2,76,14,790
1839-40 ...	9,74,360	5,34,940	...	15,09,300	4,06,690	...	7,91,560	2,16,27,570	4,06,690	2,28,25,820
1840-41 ...	2,92,590	3,54,000	...	6,46,590	5,03,170	...	5,67,720	1,64,10,790	5,03,170	1,74,81,660
1841-42 ...	...	...	...	50	3,71,410	...	2,31,010	2,51,26,310	3,71,410	2,57,28,730
1842-43 ...	7,46,490	6,14,680	...	13,61,170	2,24,560	...	...	2,06,11,860	2,24,560	2,08,36,420
1843-44 ...	4,36,780	2,24,140	...	6,60,920	5,72,320	...	1,66,340	2,17,66,080	5,72,320	2,25,04,740
1844-45 ...	4,01,240	3,60,770	90,590	8,52,600	4,25,060	...	1,79,760	2,83,35,600	4,25,060	2,89,40,420
1845-46 ...	11,31,370	3,40,610	...	14,71,980	1,34,180(b) 5,55,490	...	1,64,530	2,25,32,330	6,89,670	2,33,86,530
1846-47 ...	1,38,510	3,04,250	84,940	4,27,700	87,580(b) 3,00,340	1,32,500(c)	4,27,340	1,64,78,120	5,21,510	1,74,26,970
1847-48 ...	...	2,39,070	1,88,830	4,27,900	15,130(b) 3,66,080	1,02,450	1,62,930	1,01,19,940	4,83,660	1,07,66,530
1848-49 ...	2,63,940	2,96,790	1,07,710	6,68,440	6,490(b) 4,75,890	12,110 1,20,180(c)	7,04,700	1,33,08,270	6,14,670	1,46,22,640
1849-50 ...	6,14,070	6,39,270	5,76,060	18,29,400	3,06,470	...	4,26,170	1,35,97,120	3,06,470	1,43,29,760
1850-51 ...	1,38,980	1,45,260	170	2,84,410	3,19,020	6,980	12,17,820	1,21,31,100	3,26,000	1,36,74,920
1851-52 ...	1,64,730	4,35,600	2,98,440	8,98,770	9,790(b) 6,91,770	6,400	6,25,500	1,78,80,190	7,07,960	1,92,13,650
1852-53 ...	6,58,130	3,39,170	1,47,450	11,44,750	4,59,130	...	...	2,73,66,210	4,59,130	2,78,25,340
1853-54 ...	3,67,170	3,88,360	1,86,630	9,42,160	3,63,500 59,230(d)	37,910(c)	14,56,790	2,31,82,700	4,60,640	2,51,00,130
1854-55 ...	4,82,660	5,14,840	2,14,370	12,11,870	3,56,860 1,93,480(d)	1,44,690(c)	26,760	70,43,170	6,95,030	77,64,960
1855-56 ...	2,59,760	4,54,850	64,850	7,79,460	10,480(b) 2,19,600 8,760(d)	1,170	16,78,630	3,87,62,320	2,39,990	4,06,80,940
1856-57 ...	7,59,850	7,78,810	5,14,470	20,53,130	3,49,820 2,220(d)	3,400	12,64,190	6,69,10,810	3,55,440	6,85,30,440
1857-58 ...	10,28,200	10,61,450	10,41,910	31,31,560	37,960(b) 5,32,130 28,810(d)	16,500 1,19,860(c)	4,37,830	7,30,93,310	7,35,260	7,42,66,400
1858-59 ...	4,98,470	9,58,420	6,26,890	20,83,780	91,100(b) 6,94,650 1,25,940(d)	14,790 8,920(c)	13,23,730	3,86,64,890	9,35,400	4,09,23,020
1859-60 ...	13,49,090	13,06,880	13,04,530	39,60,500	9,090(b) 7,42,000 10,470(d)	...	6,43,070	6,06,01,150	7,61,560	6,20,05,780
1860-61 ...	6,24,360	10,52,730	4,12,250	20,89,340	1,20,610(b) 8,92,430 40,700(d)	13,540 97,700(c)	6,50,380	2,69,86,250	11,64,980	2,88,01,610
1861-62 ...	5,18,830	5,66,730	1,19,600	12,05,160	13,870(b) 3,79,770 17,970(d)	10 18,440(c)	5,86,670	2,57,16,450	4,30,060	2,67,33,180
1862-63 ...	1,41,590	7,16,650	4,42,450	13,00,690	19,290(b) 3,03,390 1,79,510(d)	1,690 5,380(c)	13,06,650	2,51,14,530	5,09,260	2,69,30,440

(a) Includes Rs. 85,220 of sicca single pie

(b) Double pie

(c) Cents

(d) Half pie

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02—continued

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	Totals	Double piece, single piece, and half piece	Piece, cents, half cents, quarter cents, &c.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1863-64 ...	6,70,010	11,630	6,52,160	13,33,800	(a)1,23,820 5,05,080 (b)4,34,330 (a)83,000	1,570 (c)56,690	5,43,540	2,59,80,150	11,31,390	2,76,45,084
1864-65 ...	3,67,810	4,65,940	2,89,580	11,23,330	7,46,260 (b)2,430 (a)1,07,790	(c)1,02,190	9,56,720	4,12,26,500	9,33,880	4,31,17,100
1865-66 ...	...	2,12,660	55,500	2,68,160	9,15,590 (b)46,340 (a)99,390	1,810 (c)53,190	1,76,620	6,57,11,790	11,24,660	6,70,13,010
1866-67 (11 months)	5,41,790	7,24,040	4,43,140	17,08,960	10,07,150 (b)41,400 (a)24,110	2,040 (c)90,750	2,77,170	3,47,11,480	12,40,670	3,62,29,320
1867-68 ...	6,27,500	2,17,610	2,06,890	10,52,000	1,54,210 (b)52,580	2,490 (c)20	2,15,340	1,66,59,500	2,33,610	1,71,08,450
1868-69 ...	4,90,170	7,60,020	1,36,410	13,86,600	8,82,190	...	2,51,560	1,53,76,870	8,82,190	1,65,10,620
1869-70 ...	5,82,610	8,45,800	5,29,140	19,57,550	...	...	7,85,100	3,17,07,690	...	3,24,92,790
1870-71 ...	5,17,990	6,92,370	5,84,820	17,95,180	...	(c)61,210	39,940	47,47,120	61,210	48,48,270
1871-72 ...	1,05,130	9,360	...	1,14,490	...	(c)2,50,490	1,54,120	1,08,00,090	2,50,490	1,12,04,700
1872-73 ...	9,38,380	9,13,620	9,08,840	26,60,840	...	(d)1,10,120	3,17,950	1,04,59,530	1,10,120	1,08,87,600
1873-74 ...	21,390	...	...	21,390	...	1,44,610	1,54,980	79,09,100	1,44,610	82,06,690
1874-75 ...	2,73,740	13,61,120	6,86,200	23,21,060	6,98,100	3,59,760	1,40,340	1,77,14,620	10,57,860	1,89,12,890
1875-76 ...	8,54,670	6,99,160	8,14,020	23,67,850	5,66,200	2,47,960	1,71,500	81,83,460	8,14,160	91,69,170
1876-77 ...	5,23,150	16,14,370	13,13,050	34,50,570	7,88,350	2,85,500	...	2,07,92,850	10,73,850	2,18,66,700
1877-78 ...	4,29,170	8,67,530	4,46,820	17,63,520	11,30,900	2,01,300	1,56,360	5,15,18,210	13,32,200	5,30,06,770
1878-79 ...	6,94,880	11,060	4,99,190	21,05,130	6,37,700	28,780	...	2,32,44,950	6,66,480	2,39,11,430
1879-80 ...	5,03,910	8,21,010	4,42,630	17,67,550	6,73,000	(c)34,900	1,46,040	2,13,54,170	7,07,900	2,22,08,110
1880-81 ...	89,840	...	3,17,400	4,07,240	1,60,600	25,000	1,33,550	1,05,09,820	1,85,600	1,08,28,970
1881-82 ...	4,60,360	8,06,030	5,49,960	18,16,350	(c)39,950	...	3,39,700	84,77,510	39,950	88,57,160
1882-83 ...	5,80,630	15,63,070	17,94,960	39,38,660	(c)8,17,050	45,530	1,74,950	1,42,99,070	8,62,580	1,53,36,600
1883-84 ...	5,17,930	7,17,680	3,29,550	15,65,160	(c)8,99,550	2,54,700	...	1,27,46,600	11,54,250	1,39,00,850
1884-85 ...	...	8,99,010	9,00,000	17,99,010	(c)6,74,930	27,630	1,29,640	1,23,71,070	7,02,560	1,32,03,270
1885-86 ...	7,04,170	2,56,020	1,66,930	11,27,120	(a)5,73,430 (b)48,480	1,91,700	2,25,860	3,46,97,320	8,13,610	3,67,36,790
1886-87 ...	13,22,680	17,71,700	12,93,290	43,87,670	(c)5,64,380 (b)60,420	2,89,150	...	1,07,45,720	9,13,950	1,16,59,670
1887-88 ...	11,87,710	16,23,470	17,40,910	45,52,090	(c)9,22,810 (b)50,500	2,77,680	...	4,70,52,260	12,50,990	4,83,03,250
1888-89 ...	5,99,970	12,36,920	11,63,830	30,00,220	(c)7,539,590 (b)24,920	(c)3,09,280	2,26,090	1,04,74,560	8,73,750	1,15,74,400
1889-90 ...	11,65,260	20,18,870	16,830	32,00,760	14,43,020	2,73,590	2,30,510	1,09,58,610	17,16,610	1,29,06,730
1890-91 ...	...	...	12,29,540	12,29,540	13,22,820	4,60,270	...	3,85,46,270	17,83,090	4,03,29,360
1891-92 ...	10,58,710	18,21,690	10,77,610	39,58,010	(c)14,19,800	2,43,510	2,47,860	1,47,90,200	16,63,170	1,67,01,230
1892-93 ...	8,80,290	16,20,990	8,71,430	33,72,710	(c)11,39,850	1,71,840	...	2,99,80,180	13,11,190	3,12,91,970
1893-94 ...	...	16,08,640	10,00,340	26,08,980	12,42,820	52,260	...	82,10,150	12,95,080	95,05,230
1894-95 ...	6,38,350	...	3,07,600	9,45,950	8,81,700	3,19,250	...	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-96 ...	10,55,410	6,63,190	12,08,540	29,27,130	6,35,680	1,85,000	...	29,27,190	8,20,680	37,47,760
1896-97 ...	10,56,970	17,02,870	8,27,010	35,86,850	17,64,210	4,800	...	35,86,850	17,69,010	53,55,860
1897-98 ...	...	14,71,110	15,12,880	29,83,990	13,52,080	5,14,350	...	47,05,250	18,66,380	65,71,630
1898-99 ...	10,28,490	3,32,440	5,01,640	18,62,570	2,90,450	1,01,700	...	18,62,570	3,92,150	22,54,720
1899-1900 ...	34,46,520	...	...	34,46,520	6,38,500	1,12,810	...	1,64,64,600	7,51,310	1,72,15,910
1900-01 ...	...	4,01,455	2,13,074	6,14,529	5,17,880	86,820	...	(c) 4,14,03,000	6,04,700	6,20,06,730
1901-02 ...	...	5,01,021	11,13,016	16,14,037	9,80,920	3,80,400	...	(b) 2,10,22,228	13,61,410	2,23,33,738

(a) Double piece  
(b) Half piece  
(c) Cents  
(d) Piece  
(e) Single piece  
(f) Includes Rs. 15,120 for Dewas State

(g) Includes Rs. 1,170 worth of pie pieces for Dewas State  
(h) Includes Rs. 24,560 for the Imperial British East Africa Company  
(i) " " Rs. 27,500  
(j) " " Rs. 8,24,530, British dollars, and Rs. 37,170, Alwar rupees  
(k) " " Rs. 24,34,700, British dollars

## No. 12

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received into the BOMBAY MINT; and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF THE GOLD COINAGE
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	22,38,530	5,820	22,32,910	...	...	...	...
1836-37	28,60,810	6,260	28,54,550	...	...	...	...
1837-38	29,83,880	1,10,020	28,73,860	...	...	...	...
1838-39	15,91,060	20,000	15,71,060	...	...	...	...
1839-40	3,01,860	2,700	2,99,160	1,100	...	1,100	...
1840-41	4,52,580	...	4,52,580	3,840	...	3,840	...
1841-42	4,69,310	...	4,69,310	...	...	...	...
1842-43	5,78,230	10,000	5,68,230	...	...	...	...
1843-44	22,59,430	...	22,59,430	...	...	...	...
1844-45	54,31,720	93,530	53,38,190	3,480	12,060	15,540	...
1845-46	37,20,540	64,400	36,56,140	28,570	...	28,570	36,390
1846-47	60,97,120	28,550	60,68,570	1,920	370	2,290	...
1847-48	63,47,250	67,220	62,80,030	...	...	...	...
1848-49	91,02,910	1,04,940	89,97,970	...	...	...	...
1849-50	76,55,990	4,400	76,51,590	12,590	44,920	57,510	15,300
1850-51	80,29,020	4,740	80,24,280	24,870	...	24,870	19,350
1851-52	79,08,860	5,850	79,03,010	...	...	...	30
1852-53	62,99,140	2,30,270	60,68,870	...	10	10	...
1853-54	52,80,840	1,26,880	51,53,960	...	19,090	19,090	...
1854-55	50,45,930	4,34,350	46,11,580	...	89,510	89,510	...
1855-56	1,24,95,610	20,030	1,24,75,580	...	11,840	11,840	...
1856-57	1,02,16,500	1,78,290	1,00,38,210	15,890	10	15,900	18,380
1857-58	1,51,53,760	2,850	1,51,50,910	...	260	260	...
1858-59	1,96,70,990	13,900	1,96,57,090	...	...	...	...
1859-60	2,86,02,350	37,970	2,85,64,380	...	...	...	...
1860-61	2,49,92,160	62,820	2,49,29,340	...	40	40	...
1861-62	2,85,13,130	37,030	2,84,76,110	...	...	...	...
1862-63	4,02,53,300	1,99,250	4,00,54,050	...	...	...	...
1863-64	5,30,83,230	77,340	5,30,05,890	...	...	...	...
1864-65	5,86,86,720	55,390	5,86,31,330	...	...	...	...
1865-66	3,92,53,100	80,85,990	3,61,67,110	...	...	...	...
1866-67 (11 months)	2,75,26,420	46,94,820	2,28,31,600	...	...	...	...
1867-68	2,81,31,940	8,31,150	2,73,00,790	...	...	...	...
1868-69	2,95,40,860	99,490	2,94,41,370	...	...	...	...
1869-70	3,39,43,230	9,48,920	3,29,94,310	...	...	...	...
1870-71	1,51,85,190	29,92,980	1,21,92,210	1,510	140	1,650	1,490
1871-72	1,95,90,470	78,000	1,95,12,470	...	160	160	...
1872-73	1,33,60,950	1,25,850	1,32,35,100	...	7,900	7,900	...
1873-74	1,01,10,310	18,68,550	82,41,760	...	...	...	...
1874-75	1,24,96,580	21,51,550	1,03,45,030	...	...	...	...
1875-76	96,55,280	20,55,120	76,00,160	...	80	80	...
1876-77	1,04,40,860	1,20,35,140	-15,94,280	...	...	...	...
1877-78	88,35,500	1,07,08,640	-18,73,140	...	...	...	...
1878-79	86,20,960	2,27,63,730	-1,41,42,770	850	...	850	850
1879-80	1,12,33,880	29,19,540	83,14,340	1,250	...	1,250	1,260
1880-81	2,54,40,880	71,380	2,53,69,500	70	...	70	...
1881-82	3,58,75,510	47,980	3,58,27,520	...	...	...	...
1882-83	3,84,25,930	11,38,960	3,72,86,970	...	...	...	...
1883-84	4,29,89,670	33,900	4,29,55,770	...	...	...	...
1884-85	3,75,03,200	9,30,950	3,65,72,250	...	...	...	...
1885-86	2,48,09,280	21,80,530	2,26,28,750	...	...	...	...
1886-87	2,47,23,960	49,61,030	1,97,62,930	30	...	30	...
1887-88	2,89,47,410	11,31,820	2,78,15,590	140	...	140	...
1888-89	2,80,56,420	28,51,880	2,52,04,540	3,930	...	3,930	...
1889-90	4,52,79,120	44,53,990	4,08,25,130	40	...	40	...
1890-91	5,30,63,090	72,01,610	4,58,61,480	970	...	970	...
1891-92	3,16,84,780	1,58,66,490	1,57,18,290	200	...	200	150(a)
1892-93	1,35,27,780	4,23,50,320	-2,88,22,540	20	...	20	...
1893-94	2,52,75,070	2,40,77,100	11,97,970	...	...	...	...
1894-95	1,58,10,740	6,26,46,990	-4,73,36,250	...	...	...	...
1895-96	4,55,13,070	2,02,10,350	2,53,02,720	...	...	...	...
1896-97	3,66,63,190	2,20,01,410	1,46,61,780	...	...	...	...
1897-98	5,60,41,800	2,37,19,950	3,23,21,850	7,80,460	...	7,80,460	...
1898-99	6,42,09,480	2,33,55,960	4,08,53,520	2,18,74,860	110	2,18,74,960	...
1899-1900	7,34,32,480	2,00,77,460	5,33,55,020	6,53,25,260	490	6,53,25,750	...
1900-01	6,74,57,422	10,91,96,196	-4,17,38,764	4,12,23,530	39,490	4,12,63,020	...
1901-02	4,39,07,792	4,78,97,232	-39,89,440	1,46,24,000	19,460	1,46,43,520	...

(a) Struck as samples and kept in stock

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 13

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the SILVER received into the BOMBAY MINT; and of the SILVER COINAGE in that MINT; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF THE SILVER COINAGE		
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	Total	Rupees	Half, quarter, and one-eighth rupees (e)	Total
1835-36	1,13,52,640	15,44,680	98,07,960	48,96,350	15,73,060	64,69,410	56,10,340	1,65,900	57,76,240
1836-37	1,06,17,550	20,37,330	85,80,220	59,10,980	95,53,460	1,54,64,440	89,07,590	...	89,07,590
1837-38	1,16,42,870	8,27,890	1,08,14,980	79,40,060	35,87,920	1,15,27,980	1,17,79,320	10,42,340	1,28,21,660
1838-39	1,50,16,480	9,18,590	1,40,97,890	70,48,980	25,81,240	96,30,220	1,19,54,660	9,87,780	1,29,42,440
1839-40	57,58,850	14,25,390	43,33,460	44,65,560	63,02,120	1,07,87,700	80,41,820	10,30,280	90,72,100
1840-41	75,40,410	13,09,790	62,30,620	44,87,770	48,28,560	93,16,330	1,21,73,450	6,61,460	1,28,34,910
1841-42	73,72,260	17,54,270	56,17,990	39,65,600	56,62,660	96,28,260	98,90,170	160	98,90,330
1842-43	1,65,73,440	11,65,450	1,54,07,990	92,74,920	34,73,220	1,27,48,140	1,06,97,720	97,950	1,06,98,670
1843-44	2,70,11,180	53,84,190	2,16,26,990	2,06,79,550	46,89,250	2,53,68,800	1,95,11,190	12,21,310	2,07,32,500
1844-45	1,43,93,730	63,58,900	80,34,830	1,16,26,170	48,27,660	1,64,53,830	1,30,71,090	23,89,000	1,54,60,180
1845-46	96,06,010	45,67,030	50,38,980	52,96,540	17,91,460	70,88,000	1,13,12,530	23,48,280	1,36,60,810
1846-47	84,67,820	36,02,950	48,64,870	55,68,620	3,55,790	59,24,410	66,46,950	...	66,46,950
1847-48	45,92,890	29,99,820	15,93,070	16,21,860	24,76,890	40,98,750	39,95,480	2,11,880	42,07,360
1848-49	1,76,24,050	1,01,28,340	74,95,710	98,07,100	13,27,710	1,11,34,810	1,06,75,190	6,13,560	1,11,88,750
1849-50	1,29,34,390	53,82,780	75,51,610	68,24,600	13,26,050	1,01,50,650	81,88,930	14,61,620	96,50,550
1850-51	1,55,93,190	16,03,450	1,39,89,740	1,19,45,870	47,18,940	1,66,59,810	1,15,51,370	5,27,530	1,20,78,900
1851-52	1,65,73,040	45,21,470	1,20,51,570	1,60,77,380	62,78,540	2,23,55,920	2,08,97,950	...	2,08,97,950
1852-53	2,23,05,790	51,82,250	1,71,23,540	2,20,43,730	13,51,830	2,33,95,560	2,25,58,980	12,39,480	2,37,98,460
1853-54	1,63,02,200	91,59,060	76,43,140	1,35,36,870	42,83,540	1,78,20,410	2,26,00,820	...	2,26,00,820
1854-55	68,39,200	31,01,530	37,37,670	25,75,240	13,13,310	38,88,550	33,49,420	3,98,000	37,47,420
1855-56	3,71,92,440	41,53,070	3,30,39,370	2,92,45,120	10,55,880	3,03,01,000	2,53,94,610	1,27,340	2,55,21,950
1856-57	5,82,59,870	62,35,050	5,20,24,820	4,06,57,850	4,60,610	4,11,18,460	3,15,95,270	6,08,810	3,22,04,080
1857-58	5,94,65,650	50,64,500	5,44,01,150	3,75,42,220	37,84,340	4,13,26,560	4,27,97,520	...	4,27,97,520
1858-59	4,44,37,420	41,77,880	4,02,59,540	2,06,45,770	4,49,050	2,10,94,820	2,14,03,770	5,00,840	2,19,04,610
1859-60	4,66,40,850	34,66,680	4,31,74,170	2,26,06,310	2,01,74,020	4,27,80,330	3,93,00,410	12,16,050	4,05,16,460
1860-61	3,46,79,930	40,63,670	3,06,16,260	1,74,05,040	1,14,750	1,75,19,790	1,88,12,140	9,90,250	1,98,02,310
1861-62	6,63,64,640	42,16,100	6,21,48,540	4,85,84,550	40,62,140	5,26,46,690	4,05,92,780	...	4,05,92,780
1862-63	9,95,79,250	51,41,900	9,44,37,350	7,28,40,310	51,260	7,28,91,570	6,08,67,900	...	6,08,67,900
1863-64	10,82,81,360	47,43,520	10,35,37,840	6,52,19,780	51,350	6,52,71,130	7,60,17,390	...	7,60,17,390
1864-65	6,32,78,360	1,07,52,850	5,25,25,510	5,00,99,630	2,13,980	5,03,13,610	5,57,09,450	2,00,000	5,59,09,450
1865-66	12,19,10,800	81,36,820	11,37,73,980	7,69,19,810	13,190	7,69,33,000	7,31,78,400	7,30,720	7,39,09,120
1866-67 (11 months)	3,48,52,440	75,56,760	2,72,95,680	1,92,12,120	94,320	1,93,06,440	2,49,96,290	...	2,49,96,290
1867-68	3,87,45,040	1,05,90,720	2,81,54,320	2,64,85,240	3,10,240	2,67,95,480	2,58,01,270	3,24,420	2,61,25,690
1868-69	6,67,37,860	82,01,480	5,85,36,380	3,76,73,990	1,62,620	3,78,36,610	2,59,02,590	6,03,340	2,65,05,930
1869-70	4,81,01,160	49,08,450	4,31,92,710	3,59,33,680	5,86,040	3,65,19,720	4,28,22,590	2,05,320	4,30,27,910
1870-71	1,79,78,680	1,10,36,520	69,42,160	69,51,380	6,94,800	76,46,180	1,11,59,470	12,75,380	1,24,34,850
1871-72	4,90,20,680	93,92,140	3,96,28,540	2,45,20,840	2,25,420	2,47,46,260	57,00,020	4,03,830	61,03,850
1872-73	1,45,33,610	97,49,350	47,84,260	1,56,61,410	3,72,420	1,60,33,830	2,80,95,630	12,54,110	2,93,49,740
1873-74	2,38,47,080	64,95,630	1,73,51,450	1,69,21,890	71,180	1,69,93,070	1,21,89,970	36,01,000	1,67,90,970
1874-75	3,44,74,510	38,83,570	3,05,90,940	2,83,12,130	1,31,650	2,84,43,780	2,88,38,220	24,16,000	3,12,54,220
1875-76	2,63,61,230	97,16,160	1,66,45,070	1,57,42,160	8,360	1,57,50,540	1,52,83,590	20,35,130	1,73,18,720
1876-77	7,25,49,350	2,15,32,750	5,10,16,600	6,02,21,690	19,680	6,02,41,370	4,05,89,600	13,28,770	4,19,18,370
1877-78	11,07,71,410	78,34,620	10,29,36,790	11,96,59,800	2,20,760	11,98,80,560	10,96,80,290	6,04,760	11,02,85,050
1878-79	3,99,84,780	92,16,560	3,07,68,220	4,74,66,050	1,93,130	4,76,59,180	4,88,62,750	...	4,88,62,750
1879-80	6,93,28,760	1,11,43,790	5,81,84,970	7,35,45,000	2,87,040	7,38,32,040	8,12,15,510	...	8,12,15,510
1880-81	4,17,60,440	92,79,450	3,24,80,990	2,61,03,210	4,07,250	2,65,10,460	3,19,86,930	...	3,19,86,930
1881-82	5,43,27,420	61,95,630	4,81,31,790	1,80,21,630	29,88,190	1,89,89,820	1,19,22,770	14,62,460	1,33,85,230
1882-83	6,91,68,430	49,07,140	6,42,61,290	4,30,69,190	31,76,100	4,62,45,290	4,96,09,210	11,76,290	5,07,85,500
1883-84	6,11,57,010	78,20,070	5,33,36,940	2,33,52,140	12,06,110	2,45,58,250	2,27,34,420	11,52,960	2,38,87,400
1884-85	7,07,01,150	1,30,19,370	5,76,81,780	4,62,72,550	3,41,460	4,66,14,010	4,49,39,200	6,32,050	4,55,71,250
1885-86	10,04,06,580	74,81,230	9,29,25,350	6,99,46,800	3,24,420	7,02,71,220	6,74,01,600	7,56,740	6,81,58,340
1886-87	7,11,13,880	85,92,360	6,25,21,520	3,59,39,380	3,27,870	3,61,67,250	3,40,46,460	13,73,190	3,54,19,650
1887-88	9,41,68,180	1,16,74,330	8,24,93,850	6,60,34,280	2,40,320	6,62,74,600	5,91,12,900	17,19,090	6,08,31,990
1888-89	9,47,96,310	1,32,56,450	8,15,39,860	6,22,07,550	1,91,550	6,23,99,100	6,02,00,000	24,47,910	6,26,47,910
1889-90	11,46,38,960	1,23,38,090	10,23,00,870	7,27,46,450	6,46,380	7,33,92,830	7,22,00,000	23,52,970	7,45,52,970
1890-91	12,37,52,360	1,03,71,710	11,33,80,650	9,41,53,370	2,34,360	9,43,87,730	9,17,00,000	13,88,470	9,30,88,470
1891-92	7,96,93,630	1,26,85,580	6,70,08,050	4,50,70,910	1,60,230	4,52,31,140	4,00,00,000	7,49,540	4,07,49,540
1892-93	13,25,89,050	1,98,04,150	11,27,84,900	9,59,04,540	1,86,610	9,60,91,150	9,42,00,000	27,95,080	9,69,95,080
1893-94	13,81,47,310	1,22,32,990	12,59,14,320	3,78,75,270	7,31,820	3,86,07,090	3,58,10,000	41,04,850	3,99,14,850
1894-95	6,79,25,280	97,97,230	5,81,28,050	...	1,61,990	...	...	...	...
1895-96	7,15,79,030	1,61,28,890	5,54,50,140	73,19,520	2,01,360	75,20,880	...	...	...
1896-97	7,13,21,210	2,33,07,560	4,80,13,650	1,45,94,740	30,89,540	1,76,84,280	...	21,46,880	1,60,08,980
1897-98	11,17,59,690	3,47,20,870	7,70,38,820	5,44,74,600	32,19,870	5,76,94,470	31,43,460 (b)	20,08,210	5,34,52,500 (d)
1898-99	7,59,34,460	4,06,24,990	3,53,09,470	5,11,95,340	11,91,370	5,23,86,710	41,79,800 (e)	9,41,460	5,40,09,910
1899-1900	7,47,38,110	5,49,59,780	1,98,78,380	7,21,04,010	12,12,580	7,33,16,590	...	57,95,150	7,55,54,200
1900-01	10,32,00,015	2,36,90,759	7,95,09,256	4,65,81,260	8,58,47,430	13,24,28,690	11,14,56,347	5,54,877	13,26,74,947 (e)
1901-02	9,52,25,241	4,48,03,291	5,04,21,950	6,93,84,540	1,14,54,960	8,08,39,500	3,35,46,689	2,13,235	8,20,41,634 (f)

(a) For details of each denomination, see table No. 14

(b) Includes Rs. 1,10,650, value of Bikaner rupees, Rs. 16,40,470, value of coinage from Bhopal rupees, and Rs. 13,92,340, value of coinage from Kashmir rupees

(c) Includes Rs. 23,61,590, value of coinage from Bhopal rupees, and Rs. 18,18,010, value of coinage from Kashmir rupees

(d) Including British dollars, see note to table No. 2

(e) Including British dollars, Rs. 2,06,63,723

(f) Including British dollars, Rs. 5,82,81,530

## MINT AND COINAGE

## No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the BOMBAY MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1901-02

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	Total	Double pice and single pice	Pice	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36 ...	1,56,440	9,460	...	1,65,900	{ (a) 1,13,100 } 2,08,800	21,050	...	57,76,240	3,42,950	61,19,190
1836-37 ...	...	...	...	...	2,30,950	53,300	...	89,07,690	2,84,250	91,91,840
1837-38 ...	6,08,350	4,33,990	...	10,42,340	2,67,500	55,850	...	1,28,21,660	3,03,350	1,31,25,010
1838-39 ...	5,78,950	4,08,830	...	9,87,780	{ (a) 72,650 } 1,77,550	60,300	...	1,29,42,440	3,10,500	1,32,52,940
1839-40 ...	4,42,630	5,87,650	...	10,30,280	{ (a) 32,500 } 1,85,250	61,850	...	90,72,100	2,79,600	93,51,700
1840-41 ...	6,61,460	...	...	6,61,460	{ (a) 50,900 } 3,24,000	65,000	...	1,28,34,910	1,15,900	1,29,50,810
1841-42 ...	160	...	...	160	...	...	...	98,90,380	3,24,000	1,02,14,380
1842-43 ...	...	...	97,950	97,950	17,900	...	...	1,06,95,670	17,900	1,07,13,570
1843-44 ...	6,10,030	4,03,110	3,08,170	12,21,310	...	...	...	2,07,32,500	...	2,07,32,500
1844-45 ...	9,51,530	8,88,340	5,49,220	23,89,090	{ (a) 1,59,950 } ...	...	...	1,54,60,180	1,59,950	1,56,20,130
1845-46 ...	13,52,240	6,67,970	3,28,070	23,48,280	...	...	36,390	1,38,80,810	...	1,38,97,200
1846-47 ...	...	...	...	...	70,550	13,250	...	64,46,950	83,800	67,30,750
1847-48 ...	2,11,880	...	...	2,11,880	2,62,560	26,720	...	42,07,360	2,89,280	44,96,640
1848-49 ...	4,10,830	2,02,730	...	6,13,560	...	...	...	1,11,88,750	...	1,11,88,750
1849-50 ...	7,24,000	4,92,120	2,45,440	14,61,620	...	...	15,300	96,50,550	...	96,65,850
1850-51 ...	5,27,520	...	...	5,27,520	...	...	19,350	1,20,78,900	...	1,20,98,250
1851-52 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2,08,97,950	...	2,08,97,950
1852-53 ...	6,38,840	4,00,020	2,00,620	12,39,490	...	...	...	2,37,98,470	...	2,37,98,470
1853-54 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,26,00,820	...	2,26,00,820
1854-55 ...	...	3,98,000	...	3,98,000	{ (a) 31,460 } 74,550	24,810	...	37,47,420	1,30,820	38,78,240
1855-56 ...	...	1,27,340	...	1,27,340	...	...	...	2,55,21,950	...	2,55,21,950
1856-57 ...	3,01,010	2,00,670	1,07,130	6,08,810	...	...	18,330	3,22,04,080	...	3,22,22,410
1857-58 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,27,97,520	...	4,27,97,520
1858-59 ...	...	4,02,840	98,000	5,00,840	...	...	...	2,19,04,610	...	2,19,04,610
1859-60 ...	4,48,040	4,98,000	2,70,010	12,16,050	...	...	...	4,05,16,460	...	4,05,16,460
1860-61 ...	5,09,640	1,02,990	3,77,620	9,90,250	{ (a) 79,150 } 1,51,200	14,600	...	1,98,02,390	2,44,950	2,00,47,340
1861-62 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,05,92,780	...	4,05,92,780
1862-63 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,06,67,900	...	6,06,67,900
1863-64 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,60,17,390	...	7,60,17,390
1864-65 ...	2,00,000	...	...	2,00,000	55,760	...	...	5,59,09,450	55,760	5,59,65,210
1865-66 ...	1,03,610	4,31,490	1,95,620	7,30,720	{ (a) 1,50,080 } 4,46,570	15,620	...	7,39,09,120	6,12,270	7,45,21,390
1866-67 (11 months) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,49,96,290	...	2,49,96,290
1867-68 ...	1,19,570	...	2,04,850	3,24,420	...	...	...	2,61,25,690	...	2,61,25,690
1868-69 ...	6,01,020	1,02,320	...	6,03,340	...	...	...	2,65,05,930	...	2,65,05,930
1869-70 ...	...	79,130	1,26,190	2,05,320	...	...	...	4,30,27,910	...	4,30,27,910
1870-71 ...	3,94,370	4,09,910	4,71,100	12,75,380	...	...	1,490	1,24,34,850	...	1,24,36,340
1871-72 ...	1,01,940	2,00,450	1,01,440	4,03,830	...	...	...	61,03,850	...	61,03,850
1872-73 ...	5,52,840	3,38,500	3,62,770	12,54,110	...	...	...	2,93,49,740	...	2,93,49,740
1873-74 ...	11,47,720	12,85,640	11,67,640	36,01,000	...	...	...	1,57,90,970	...	1,57,90,970
1874-75 ...	8,27,000	4,03,000	11,86,000	24,16,000	36,960	15,420	...	3,12,54,270	52,380	3,13,06,600
1875-76 ...	5,11,420	13,09,710	2,14,000	20,35,130	2,26,460	15,960	...	1,73,18,720	2,42,440	1,75,61,160
1876-77 ...	4,82,950	3,56,800	4,88,930	13,28,770	{ (b) 1,60,440 } 1,45,630	8,080	...	4,19,18,370	1,60,440	4,20,78,810
1877-78 ...	1,06,900	2,20,940	2,76,840	6,04,760	...	...	...	11,02,85,050	1,53,710	11,04,38,760
1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	4,88,62,750	...	4,88,63,600
1879-80 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,260	8,12,15,510	...	8,12,16,770
1880-81 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,19,86,930	...	3,19,86,930
1881-82 ...	7,95,260	3,61,090	3,06,110	{ (c) 14,62,460 } (d) 50,000	...	...	...	{ (e) 1,33,85,270 } 50,000	...	1,34,35,230
1882-83 ...	1,53,800	6,03,790	3,28,610	{ (c) 11,76,290 } 1,93,800	15,380	...	...	{ (e) 5,07,85,500 } 2,09,270	...	5,09,94,770
1883-84 ...	5,55,070	46,890	5,52,020	11,52,980	1,94,420	24,970	...	2,38,87,400	2,19,380	2,41,06,790
1884-85 ...	...	4,27,290	2,04,760	6,32,050	{ (d) 3,13,200 } 42,050	...	...	4,55,71,250	3,55,250	4,59,26,500
1885-86 ...	1,94,490	2,79,470	2,82,780	7,56,740	...	...	...	6,81,58,340	...	6,81,58,340
1886-87 ...	5,57,950	4,20,900	3,94,340	13,73,190	{ (d) 2,27,210 } 30,120	...	...	3,54,19,650	2,57,390	3,56,76,950
1887-88 ...	2,03,530	11,05,440	4,10,320	{ (c) 17,19,090 } 4,09,450	42,930	...	...	{ (e) 6,08,31,990 } 4,52,380	...	6,12,84,370
1888-89 ...	8,73,690	5,69,430	10,04,870	24,47,990	{ (f) 1,30,120 } 2,98,590	11,100	...	6,26,47,990	1,41,250	6,27,89,240
1889-90 ...	5,41,740	10,74,380	7,36,850	23,52,970	...	29,480	...	7,45,52,970	3,28,070	7,48,81,040
1890-91 ...	...	4,14,740	9,73,730	18,88,470	...	...	...	9,30,88,470	...	9,30,88,470
1891-92 ...	...	2,20,830	5,28,710	7,49,540	...	...	...	4,07,49,540	...	4,07,49,540
1892-93 ...	5,52,010	10,14,670	11,68,400	27,35,080	...	...	...	9,69,35,080	...	9,69,35,080
1893-94 ...	12,31,160	15,34,240	13,39,510	41,04,950	...	...	...	3,99,14,850	...	3,99,14,850
1894-95 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1895-96 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ (h) 75,24,150 } ...	...	75,24,150
1896-97 ...	5,21,110	5,96,280	10,29,340	21,46,680	...	...	...	{ (i) 1,60,68,980 } ...	...	1,60,68,980
1897-98 ...	2,79,890	7,23,210	10,05,110	20,08,210	{ (j) 10,000 } ...	...	...	{ (k) 5,34,52,500 } 10,000	...	5,34,62,500
1898-99 ...	{ (m) 2,28,930 } 5,13,990	5,13,990	1,98,560	9,41,480	{ (j) 1,00,000 } ...	...	...	{ (l) 5,40,09,910 } 1,00,000	...	5,41,09,910
1899-1900 ...	55,87,150	...	2,08,000	57,95,150	{ (j) 50,000 } ...	...	...	{ (n) 7,55,54,300 } 50,000	...	7,56,04,200
1900-01 ...	...	...	5,54,877	5,54,877	...	...	...	{ (n) 13,26,74,347 } ...	...	13,26,74,347
1901-02 ...	...	...	2,13,235	2,13,235	...	...	...	{ (n) 9,20,41,634 } ...	...	9,20,41,634

(a) Double pice

(b) Inclusive of Rs. 1,07,940 double pice

(c) Includes Portuguese-Indian half rupees, Rs. 1,00,510, 78,010, and 3,390; quarter rupees, Rs. 1,01,140, 16,640, and 2,60; and one-eighth rupees, Rs. 1,01,010, 11,750, and 2,710, respectively

(d) Quarter and eighth-tangas. Includes Rs. 2,63,200 in 1884-85 and Rs. 3,24,240 in 1886-87, being single pice

(e) Includes Portuguese-Indian silver Rs. 9,61,700, also coinage paid at the Branch Reserve Treasury Rs. 8,10,500, and coinage remitted to Goa Rs. 21,620

(f) Includes Rs. 540 quarter-tangas

(g) Struck as samples and kept in stock

(h) British dollars

(i) Includes Rs. 1,39,22,300, British dollars

(j) British East Africa Protectorate pice

(k) Includes Rs. 4,83,00,830, British dollars, Rs. 1,10,650, Bikaner rupees, Rs. 16,40,470, coinage from Bhopal rupees, and Rs. 13,92,340, coinage from Kashmir rupees

(l) Includes Rs. 4,88,88,830, British dollars, Rs. 23,61,590, coinage from Bhopal rupees, and Rs. 20,46,940, coinage from Kashmir rupees

(m) Coinage from Kashmir rupees

(n) Includes Rs. 6,67,69,050, Rs. 2,06,63,723, and Rs. 5,82,81,530, respectively, British dollars

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 15

QUANTITY of SILVER (in tolas) passed into the MINTS in NATIVE STATES in each calendar year, 1891 to 1901

	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
<b>In Bombay—</b>											
Baroda ...	...	2,874,000	1,490,228	...	201,015	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others ...	44,199	378,683	1,144,124	1,186,793	1,485,293	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,890	...
<b>TOTAL BOMBAY ...</b>	<b>44,199</b>	<b>3,252,683</b>	<b>2,634,349</b>	<b>1,186,793</b>	<b>1,686,308</b>	<b>638,769</b>	<b>1,262,175</b>	<b>994,241</b>	<b>242,485</b>	<b>113,890</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Hyderabad ...</b>	<b>59,577</b>	<b>915,461</b>	<b>606,865</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>224,700</b>	<b>478,739</b>	<b>2,202½</b>
<b>In the Rajputana States—</b>											
Jaipur ...	1,396,643	1,669,161	1,718,749	1,335,819	1,642,803	1,677,493	1,617,916	164,508	40,236	...	...
Udaipur ...	417	4,544	46,079	10,757	53,634	60,114	56,480	195,393	171,706	21,544	230,658
Others ...	1,674,667	1,668,668	5,750,853	2,701,737	959,965	172,127	750,176	156,592	10,560	1,413	2,385½
<b>TOTAL RAJPUTANA...</b>	<b>3,071,727</b>	<b>3,342,373</b>	<b>7,515,681</b>	<b>4,048,313</b>	<b>2,656,403</b>	<b>1,909,739</b>	<b>2,426,572</b>	<b>516,493</b>	<b>222,502</b>	<b>22,957</b>	<b>233,043½</b>
<b>In the Central India States—</b>											
Gwalior ...	220,981	958,023	1,638,743	1,519,633	1,157,010	1,451,213	1,100,693	170,129	...	...	...
Indore ...	3,479,472	3,293,702	2,982,465	1,614,396	341,420	3,947,210	1,057,839	...	44,706	...	...
Others ...	469,888	475,968	404,093	49,693	...	708	3,375	3,683	13,888	16,391	26,867
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL INDIA</b>	<b>4,190,341</b>	<b>4,727,693</b>	<b>5,025,301</b>	<b>3,183,722</b>	<b>1,501,430</b>	<b>5,399,131</b>	<b>2,161,907</b>	<b>173,812</b>	<b>58,594</b>	<b>16,391</b>	<b>26,867</b>
Travancore ...	13,040	23,274	22,338	2,047	...	8,704	27,064	28,051	83,458	30,425	40,440½
Kashmir ...	...	117,399	115,634	69,933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (Panjab) ...	88,508	251,754	70,765	64,545	26,244	250	62,177	77,216	10,508	25,740	46,629½
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>7,467,392</b>	<b>12,630,637</b>	<b>16,000,953</b>	<b>8,556,353</b>	<b>5,870,384</b>	<b>7,956,593</b>	<b>5,939,895</b>	<b>1,799,813</b>	<b>842,242</b>	<b>698,042</b>	<b>249,183½</b>

Abstract of the foregoing Statements

	New silver	Old coins recalled
	tolas	tolas
1891 ...	7,467,392	2,239,962
1892 ...	12,630,637	2,367,952
1893 ...	16,000,953	2,172,788
1894 ...	8,556,353	926,586
1895 ...	5,870,384	4,887,098
1896 ...	7,956,593	3,762,001
1897 ...	5,939,895	1,901,589
1898 ...	1,799,813	1,813,298
1899 ...	842,242	1,260,756
1900 ...	698,042	2,176,218
1901 ...	249,183½	168,899½





XV  
MINT AND COINAGE

( 248 )

No. 16—continued

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND—continued

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to :	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA IN PENCE				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to :	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA IN PENCE					
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT			
		Interest † per cent	Interest † per cent	Interest † per cent	Interest † per cent			Interest † per cent	Interest † per cent	Interest † per cent	Interest † per cent		
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D		
32½	...	29 02	12 4790	12 5258	12 5099	12 5568	41	...	23	15 7428	15 8017	15 7817	15 8409
32½	...	28 79	5750	6221	6062	6534	41½	...	22 72	9348	9944	9742	10 0340
33	...	28 58	6710	7185	7024	7500	42	...	22 45	10 1267	10 1872	10 1667	10 2272
33½	...	28 36	7670	8148	7986	8463	43	...	21 93	5107	5726	5516	6136
33½	...	28 15	8630	9112	8948	9431	44	...	21 43	8947	9580	9365	10 0000
33½	...	27 94	9590	10 075	9911	10 397	45	...	20 96	17 2787	17 3434	17 3214	17 3963
34	...	27 74	10 550	10 939	10 873	11 363	46	...	20 50	6626	7288	7063	7727
34½	...	27 53	1510	2003	1835	2329	47	...	20 06	18 0466	18 1142	18 0913	18 1690
34½	...	27 33	2470	2966	2798	3295	48	...	19 55	4306	4996	4762	5454
34½	...	27 14	3430	3929	3760	4261	49	...	19 24	8146	8850	8611	9318
35	...	26 94	4390	4893	4722	5227	50	...	18 86	19 1985	19 2704	19 2460	19 3181
35½	...	26 75	5350	5856	5684	6193	51	...	18 49	5825	6558	6309	7045
35½	...	26 56	6309	6820	6647	7159	52	...	18 13	9666	10 0412	10 0159	10 0909
35½	...	26 37	7269	7783	7609	8128	53	...	17 79	20 3504	20 4266	20 4008	20 4772
36	...	26 19	8229	8747	8571	9090	54	...	17 46	7344	8121	7857	8636
36½	...	25 94	14 0149	14 0674	14 0496	14 1022	55	...	17 15	21 1184	21 1975	21 1706	21 2499
37	...	25 49	2069	2601	2421	2954	56	...	16 84	5023	5829	5556	6363
37½	...	25 15	3989	4528	4345	4886	57	...	16 54	8863	9683	9405	10 0227
38	...	24 82	5909	6455	6270	6818	58	...	16 26	22 2708	22 3637	22 3254	22 4090
38½	...	24 49	7829	8382	8195	8749	59	...	15 98	6542	7391	7103	7954
39	...	24 18	9748	10 309	10 119	10 681	60	...	15 72	23 0382	23 1245	23 0952	23 1818
39½	...	23 87	15 1668	2236	2044	2612	61	...	15 46	4222	5099	4802	5681
40	...	23 57	3588	4169	3968	4545	62	...	15 21	8062	8953	8651	9345
40½	...	23 28	5508	6090	5893	6477							

## REGISTERED DEBT

## No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT.—AMOUNT of the RUPEE and STERLING DEBT and of the INTEREST thereon; annual INCREASE or REDUCTION of the DEBT; PROPORTION of the RUPEE DEBT held by NATIVES and by EUROPEANS; and the PROPORTION of the same held in LONDON

	Registered debt in India	Registered debt in London	Interest payable		Amount borrowed and paid of each year (Borrowed +; paid off -)		Proportion of the registered rupee debt held by		Proportion of the registered rupee debt held in London on 31st March
					In India	In England	Europeans	Natives	
1820-21	27,24,77,630	5,762,888	1,68,15,400	253,247	-26,73,970	-109,268			
1830-31	33,12,96,680	3,750,479	1,74,19,770	93,377	+75,52,770	-45,413			
1840-41	29,47,65,040	1,756,992	1,35,37,050	59,856	+1,15,89,400	-400			
1850-51	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	2,12,39,750	136,482	+1,00,72,750	-100			
1860-61	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	2,88,34,460	1,249,832	-10,05,920	+4,138,000			
1861-62	63,42,08,450	32,116,217	2,88,32,440	1,457,974	-2,49,650	+3,619,300			
1862-63	63,82,11,060	31,860,017	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	+40,02,610	-256,200			
1863-64	63,40,38,320	26,332,517	2,88,06,180	1,209,621	-41,72,740	-5,527,500			
1864-65	63,36,66,840	26,146,017	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	-3,71,480	-186,500			
1865-66	62,38,10,770	26,967,917	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	-98,56,070	+621,300			
1866-67	62,97,84,230	28,559,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	+59,73,460	+1,592,600			
1867-68	63,76,50,020	29,718,417	2,91,57,880	1,448,875	+78,65,790	+1,158,500	47,47,74,200	14,73,28,500	(a)
1868-69	63,41,06,910	31,218,917	2,89,87,270	1,489,916	-35,43,110	+1,500,500			15,38,06,930
1869-70	65,59,34,220	35,217,617	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	+2,18,27,310	+3,998,700	(a)	(a)	16,24,51,720
1870-71	66,80,96,570	37,627,617	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	+1,31,62,350	+2,410,000			17,64,70,910
1871-72	67,96,89,420	39,012,617	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	+1,15,92,850	+1,385,000	50,10,36,880	15,52,44,080	18,56,38,630
1872-73	66,45,83,690	39,012,617	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	-1,51,05,730	...	48,05,59,470	17,14,46,040	13,04,77,110
1873-74	66,41,72,910	41,117,617	2,89,50,080	1,867,121	-4,10,780	+2,105,000	(a)	(a)	13,27,22,050
1874-75	69,84,99,590	43,597,033	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	+3,43,26,680	+7,479,416	53,43,29,070	19,32,54,690	14,05,71,800
1875-76	72,77,29,310	49,797,033	3,15,20,180	2,212,582	+2,92,30,220	+1,200,000	(a)	(a)	15,45,77,080
1876-77	71,92,31,260	55,397,033	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	-84,98,550	+5,600,000			14,21,01,660
1877-78	74,95,45,200	59,677,033	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	+3,03,13,940	+4,280,000	55,88,36,170	22,60,26,400	15,78,70,170
1878-79	78,83,89,260	59,029,117	3,25,77,280	2,581,555	+3,88,44,060	-647,916	59,71,01,160	23,00,16,090	17,14,82,760
1879-80	82,87,25,090	68,855,556	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	+4,08,35,630	+9,826,439	61,64,71,510	21,07,41,710	20,52,60,670
1880-81	85,95,97,460	71,429,139	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	+3,08,72,370	+2,573,577	70,08,18,580	18,75,34,400	20,26,31,450
1881-82	88,66,21,620	68,141,947	3,66,43,280	2,708,128	+2,69,34,160	-3,287,186	68,83,49,700	21,66,04,880	22,65,59,550
1882-83	90,68,87,860	68,585,694	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	+2,03,56,040	+443,747	68,46,69,780	24,48,54,800	22,58,11,320
1883-84	93,19,13,840	68,108,887	3,84,21,140	2,704,207	+2,50,26,180	-476,857	68,60,68,910	24,35,91,390	22,08,75,180
1884-85	93,18,36,600	69,271,088	3,84,18,550	2,691,829	-77,240	+1,162,251	66,57,03,350	25,39,97,710	21,83,98,370
1885-86	92,70,89,320	73,806,621	3,77,88,980	2,833,069	-47,96,780	+4,535,533	67,62,51,750	24,96,27,900	20,71,23,580
1886-87	92,65,36,360	84,228,177	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	-5,03,460	+10,421,556	68,55,51,320	29,44,37,750	19,14,95,570
1887-88	98,06,98,620	84,140,148	4,03,78,580	2,918,039	+5,43,62,260	-88,029	70,86,96,880	30,01,44,940	20,31,88,870
1888-89	100,87,97,420	95,033,610	4,18,73,120	3,230,474	+2,78,98,800	+10,893,452	72,19,22,680	30,59,41,310	21,71,40,680
1889-90	102,76,11,750	98,192,391	4,21,56,080	3,327,348	+1,86,14,330	+3,158,781	72,88,18,580	29,87,18,630	21,59,40,490
1890-91	102,74,65,550	104,408,208	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	-1,46,200	+6,215,817	73,54,25,240	29,15,27,950	26,73,12,950
1891-92	103,69,23,170	107,404,143	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	-5,42,380	+2,995,935	73,62,84,180	29,30,35,780	27,50,58,410
1892-93	102,93,76,620	106,683,767	4,12,77,760	3,570,682	+24,52,350	-720,376	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130	26,93,38,610
1893-94	105,54,80,780	114,118,792	4,20,93,060	3,687,986	+2,80,85,260	+7,430,025	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390	24,16,55,410
1894-95	104,37,37,400	116,006,826	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	-1,17,23,380	+1,892,034	74,23,32,880	29,73,98,350	23,62,59,660
1895-96	103,78,89,280	115,903,732	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	-58,48,120	-102,094	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560	25,35,07,520
1896-97	109,11,59,630	114,683,233	3,78,43,760	3,813,208	+5,32,61,250	-1,020,499	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	24,06,66,620
1897-98	111,69,58,340	123,274,680	3,87,11,960	3,940,776	+2,58,05,810	+8,391,447	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900	21,50,87,030
1898-99	112,65,46,980	124,268,605	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	+95,90,640	+993,925	65,98,59,430	46,49,56,030	21,44,12,330
1899-1900	113,47,47,010	124,144,401	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	-17,99,970	-124,204	65,26,96,494	47,25,19,164	20,88,234
1900-01	115,33,19,058	133,435,377	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	+2,35,72,048	+9,290,978	71,90,37,533	44,29,22,548	22,18,12,135

(a) No information.

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 250 )

No 2

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the end of each year from 1820-21

						IN INDIA					
						BEARING INTEREST					NOT BEARING INTEREST
						6 per cent	5 per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	TOTAL	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1820-21	...	...	...	...	...	27,19,23,380	—	—	—	27,19,23,380	5,54,250
1821-22	...	...	...	...	...	26,54,46,200	—	—	—	26,54,46,200	5,51,690
1822-23	...	...	...	...	...	24,34,58,760	—	—	—	24,34,58,760	5,51,690
1823-24	...	...	...	...	...	10,53,68,760	9,54,38,400	—	—	20,18,07,160	5,47,950
1824-25	...	...	...	...	...	10,24,36,490	9,71,00,690	1,40,60,160	—	21,35,97,340	5,46,350
1825-26	...	...	...	...	...	9,94,38,330	15,78,47,100	28,27,950	—	26,01,18,380	13,10,590
1826-27	...	...	...	...	...	9,68,43,490	17,69,31,750	25,14,560	—	27,62,99,800	11,00,320
1827-28	...	...	...	...	...	9,81,58,460	21,70,76,670	13,25,120	—	31,65,60,250	10,89,220
1828-29	...	...	...	...	...	9,23,94,710	22,56,69,820	23,35,540	—	32,04,00,070	10,54,070
1829-30	...	...	...	...	...	9,19,93,650	22,84,27,160	23,07,380	—	32,27,28,190	10,15,720
1830-31	...	...	...	...	...	9,22,56,480	23,61,78,440	18,86,470	—	33,03,21,390	9,75,290
1831-32	...	...	...	...	...	9,21,16,360	21,59,80,480	1,44,89,790	—	32,25,86,630	9,50,060
1832-33	...	...	...	...	...	9,21,63,020	19,53,97,760	3,56,36,110	—	32,31,96,890	9,42,000
1833-34	...	...	...	...	...	9,22,24,490	16,86,63,040	6,00,12,600	—	32,09,00,130	9,33,790
1834-35	...	...	...	...	...	8,44,14,830	15,67,29,330	9,18,12,710	—	33,29,56,870	8,69,570
1835-36	...	...	...	...	...	1,76,34,500	16,46,00,900	10,40,15,170	—	28,62,50,570	8,66,370
1836-37	...	...	...	...	...	1,18,35,380	16,54,24,020	11,25,44,290	—	28,98,03,690	11,72,930
1837-38	...	...	...	...	...	1,14,24,750	14,96,04,490	12,07,22,850	—	28,17,52,090	12,93,790
1838-39	...	...	...	...	...	1,02,15,500	15,00,01,780	12,02,64,710	—	28,04,81,990	11,95,120
1839-40	...	...	...	...	...	1,02,79,440	14,97,25,380	12,21,14,260	—	28,31,19,080	10,56,560
1840-41	...	...	...	...	...	1,04,03,790	15,79,95,280	12,53,26,480	—	29,37,25,550	10,39,490
1841-42	...	...	...	...	...	1,04,57,400	17,94,25,690	12,73,31,840	—	31,72,14,930	9,93,290
1842-43	...	...	...	...	...	1,05,27,910	20,21,24,190	12,76,99,080	—	34,08,51,180	9,30,950
1843-44	...	...	...	...	...	1,05,89,580	20,21,59,190	14,19,02,080	—	35,46,50,850	9,30,950
1844-45	...	...	...	...	...	1,06,63,330	20,21,02,860	15,05,78,080	—	36,33,44,270	9,19,220
1845-46	...	...	...	...	...	1,07,20,600	20,21,02,860	15,28,68,380	—	36,56,91,840	9,61,290
1846-47	...	...	...	...	...	1,07,90,650	23,01,97,080	15,84,42,880	—	39,44,30,600	9,49,500
1847-48	...	...	...	...	...	*1,08,50,010	24,56,06,260	15,34,38,280	—	40,98,93,550	9,48,490
1848-49	...	...	...	...	...	1,09,38,790	25,19,57,850	15,34,54,280	—	41,63,45,860	9,23,750
1849-50	...	...	...	...	...	1,09,71,780	27,84,78,160	15,38,41,110	—	44,32,91,050	9,23,750
1850-51	...	...	...	...	...	1,10,55,700	28,84,26,490	15,38,74,710	—	45,33,56,900	9,28,650
1851-52	...	...	...	...	...	86,07,240	28,84,02,490	15,92,67,490	—	45,12,77,220	8,91,320
1852-53	...	...	...	...	...	86,07,230	28,82,28,330	16,58,49,310	—	45,76,84,870	8,69,350
1853-54	...	...	...	...	...	86,07,240	1,24,48,000	41,48,38,790	4,52,900	43,13,46,880	4,91,38,190 <sup>(a)</sup>
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	83,81,780	1,87,99,690	39,42,33,440	54,40,690	41,98,55,540	39,42,190

(a) This increase was due to the conversion in 1853-54 of the 5 per cent loans into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

to 1900-01, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon

IN ENGLAND					INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND		
BEARING INTEREST				NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England	
HOME BOND DEBT		Public loans of 1812 @ 2½-5½ per cent	TOTAL				
Amount	Rate of Interest						
£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
3,923,413	4 per cent	1,824,059	5,747,471	15,417	1,63,15,400	253,247	1820-21
3,923,413	4 "	1,802,916	5,726,328	15,417	1,59,26,770	252,131	1821-22
3,922,312	3½ "	—	3,922,312	15,417	1,46,07,520	137,281	1822-23
3,922,237	3½ "	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,11,44,040	137,378	1823-24
3,922,237	3 "	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,15,63,630	117,667	1824-25
3,780,475	4 "	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,39,71,770	151,219	1825-26
3,780,475	4 "	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,48,77,780	151,219	1826-27
3,780,475	4 "	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,37,96,340	151,219	1827-28
3,780,475	3 "	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,39,20,590	113,414	1828-29
3,780,475	3 "	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,70,33,270	113,414	1829-30
3,735,062	2½ "	—	3,735,062	15,417	1,74,19,770	93,377	1830-31
3,527,437	2½ "	—	3,527,437	15,417	1,69,06,600	88,186	1831-32
3,528,237	2½ "	—	3,528,237	15,417	1,37,26,110	88,081	1832-33
3,528,237	2½ "	—	3,528,237	15,417	1,33,07,130	88,081	1833-34
3,528,237	2½ "	—	3,528,237	15,417	1,35,73,860	88,081	1834-35
3,528,237	2½ "	—	3,528,237	15,417	1,34,43,720	88,081	1835-36
3,522,925	4 "	—	3,522,925	15,417	1,34,83,090	140,917	1836-37
3,522,925	4 "	—	3,522,925	15,417	1,29,94,680	140,913	1837-38
1,734,300	3 "	—	1,734,300	22,092	1,29,23,610	52,029	1838-39
1,734,300	3 "	—	1,734,300	23,092	1,29,37,600	52,029	1839-40
1,734,300	3 & 3½ "	—	1,734,300	22,692	1,35,37,050	59,856	1840-41
1,734,300	3½ "	—	1,734,300	22,392	1,43,92,000	60,701	1841-42
1,734,300	3½ "	—	1,734,300	22,192	1,53,45,840	60,701	1842-43
1,734,300	3½ "	—	1,734,300	21,792	1,64,19,420	60,701	1843-44
2,299,600	3 "	—	2,299,600	21,792	1,37,68,070	68,988	1844-45
2,299,600	3 "	—	2,299,600	21,492	1,35,63,110	63,983	1845-46
2,299,600	3½ "	—	2,299,600	21,392	1,32,95,010	80,486	1846-47
2,792,600	4½ "	—	2,792,600	21,192	1,30,68,800	125,982	1847-48
3,899,500	4½ "	—	3,899,500	21,192	1,33,92,090	175,477	1848-49
3,899,500	4½ "	—	3,899,500	21,192	2,07,35,860	175,477	1849-50
3,899,500	3½ "	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,39,750	136,482	1850-51
3,899,500	3 "	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,10,07,260	116,985	1851-52
3,899,500	3½ "	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,61,820	116,985	1852-53
3,899,500	3½ "	—	3,899,500	21,092	1,74,43,230	126,734	1853-54
3,894,500	3½ & 4 "	—	3,894,500	21,092	1,70,02,650	153,974	1854-55

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 252 )

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close

		IN					
		BEARING					
		6 per cent	4½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	Transfer loan of 1870, 7s. sterling per cent portion	6 per cent
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1855-56	...	33,81,780	—	2,74,41,410	—	—	39,39,28,410
1856-57	...	33,81,780	—	5,12,09,050	37,14,940	—	39,39,28,410
1857-58	...	36,07,230	—	14,11,00,450	38,45,000	—	38,18,93,740
1858-59	...	36,07,230	—	24,82,18,730	37,30,300	—	33,90,89,230
1859-60	...	—	9,89,65,300	18,58,72,910	37,22,300	—	33,70,23,610
1860-61	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	33,76,56,110
1861-62	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	33,76,56,110
1862-63	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	34,17,28,110
1863-64	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,34,37,610	35,22,300	—	34,03,49,510
1864-65	...	—	10,60,24,000	18,34,24,010	35,22,300	—	34,03,31,190
1865-66	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—	32,63,89,510
1866-67 (11 months)	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—	32,63,72,120
1867-68	...	—	10,68,25,800	18,61,32,900	12,12,100	—	32,25,56,610
1868-69	...	—	10,67,31,600	18,34,55,900	12,12,100	—	32,18,80,100
1869-70	...	—	10,66,44,900	17,69,09,500	77,94,900	—	34,40,53,710
1870-71	...	—	10,66,56,000	16,21,09,400	2,08,94,400	—	35,88,11,860
1871-72	...	—	10,66,56,000	1,27,41,600	15,93,26,600	—	38,61,84,010
1872-73	...	—	10,26,15,500	—	16,14,99,200	—	38,59,50,580
1873-74	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	16,08,66,700	—	38,82,48,100
1874-75	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	15,91,63,400	—	42,47,95,690
1875-76	...	—	10,20,16,700	—	16,02,68,200	—	45,31,80,510
1876-77	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,97,200	—	45,44,74,460
1877-78	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,98,200	—	48,94,59,600
1878-79	...	—	1,62,11,170	—	15,14,88,830	2,44,200	61,33,79,360
1879-80	...	—	—	—	20,51,98,170	2,44,200	61,36,74,220
1880-81	...	—	—	—	23,64,85,070	2,41,000	61,37,26,780
1881-82	...	—	—	—	23,42,14,670	2,40,000	64,25,55,010
1882-83	...	—	—	—	23,42,07,570	2,40,000	66,75,94,210
1883-84	...	—	—	—	23,41,88,270	2,33,300	69,26,35,590
1884-85	...	—	—	—	23,30,81,330	2,32,800	69,26,83,120
1885-86	...	—	—	—	23,26,78,630	2,29,000	67,75,93,220
1886-87	...	—	—	—	23,26,79,930	2,23,000	68,95,80,490
1887-88	...	—	—	—	23,26,73,530	2,23,000	74,39,59,430
1888-89	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000	79,03,22,760
1889-90	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000	81,04,22,650
1890-91	...	—	—	—	18,50,81,770	2,23,000	89,01,79,890
1891-92	...	—	—	—	18,12,68,170	2,23,000	89,36,14,340
1892-93	...	—	—	—	2,35,48,470	2,23,000	1,00,38,44,470
1893-94	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	1,00,61,93,230
1894-95	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,47,00,000
1895-96	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,35,00,000
1896-97	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,33,00,000
1897-98	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,11,00,000
1898-99	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	4,99,00,000
1899-1900	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,87,00,000
1900-01	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,75,00,000

of each year from 1890-91 to 1900-01, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—continued

## INDIA

## INTEREST

5½ per cent	5 per cent	Debtore loans and 4 per cent Stock Notes from 1863-68	Provincial debtore loans	Total	NOT BEARING INTEREST	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
53,07,300	...	—	—	44,00,58,900	17,52,430	1855-56
12,30,000	...	—	—	45,34,64,180	15,19,140	1856-57
9,67,500	...	—	—	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	1857-58
8,68,200	...	—	—	58,55,13,690	10,39,250	1858-59
8,61,000	...	76,78,900 (a)	14,31,500(b)	63,55,55,520	—91,500	1859-60
8,61,000	...	1,84,900(a)	2,04,100(b)	63,45,96,820	—1,38,720	1860-61
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,07,820	630	1861-62
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,82,79,820	—68,760	1862-63
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,01,220	—1,62,900	1863-64
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,40,62,500	—3,95,660	1864-65
8,08,700	...	—	—	62,35,04,810	3,05,960	1865-66
8,08,700	...	60,00,000	—	62,94,87,420	2,96,810	1866-67 (11 months) ..
8,31,600	...	1,97,98,000	—	63,73,57,010	2,93,010	1867-68
8,31,600	...	1,97,08,000	—	63,38,19,300	2,87,610	1868-69
7,22,100	...	1,05,28,000	—	65,56,53,110	2,81,110	1869-70
6,92,400	...	1,76,22,000	—	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	1870-71
6,52,000	...	1,33,06,000	—	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	1871-72
6,52,000	...	1,09,67,000	—	66,81,64,280	28,99,410	1872-73
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	1873-74
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	1874-75
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	1875-76
6,52,000	...	1,05,34,000	—	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	1876-77
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	1877-78
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	78,79,78,560	4,10,700	1878-79
6,34,400	...	60,03,000	15,42,640	82,72,91,630	14,33,460	1879-80
6,06,200	...	60,03,000	17,09,850	85,87,71,900	8,25,560	1880-81
5,90,300	...	60,03,000	17,09,230	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	1881-82
5,74,700	...	4 per cent Stock Notes 16,92,000	17,08,670	90,60,17,150	8,70,510	1882-83
5,50,600	...	19,39,130	17,08,450	93,12,55,340	6,58,500	1883-84
5,40,900	...	19,92,650	17,93,450	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	1884-85
5,38,400	...	15,38,740	17,93,450	91,43,66,440	(c) 1,26,73,380	1885-86
5,28,200	...	15,64,000	14,28,100	92,60,03,720	5,32,640	1886-87
5,21,800	...	16,11,510	14,12,700	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	1887-88
5,21,800	...	2,10,260	14,03,850	100,74,84,800	13,12,620	1888-89
5,21,800	...	57,870	10,23,450	102,70,51,900	5,59,850	1889-90
5,21,800	...	38,590	8,60,300	102,69,05,350	5,60,200	1890-91
5,21,800	...	14,330	8,60,300	103,65,01,940	4,21,230	1891-92
5,21,800	...	10,950	8,60,300	102,90,08,990	3,66,530	1892-93
3,55,12,800	...	9,790	8,60,300	105,27,99,120	26,61,660	1893-94
95,49,20,400	...	9,160	8,60,300	102,07,12,860	(d) 2,30,24,540	1894-95
96,46,34,500	...	8,780	8,54,200	102,92,10,480	86,78,800	1895-96
90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	8,600	8,55,200	108,21,21,100	90,29,430	1896-97
93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	6,840	8,55,200	111,12,78,840	56,77,500	1897-98
95,14,12,430	11,07,08,100	6,760	8,55,200	112,31,02,460	34,44,520	1898-99
95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	6,650	8,55,200	112,17,72,450	29,74,560	1899-1900
98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	6,650	8,55,200	(e) 115,05,80,750	27,38,308	1900-01

(a) Treasury bills at 3 pie per cent per diem

(b) " " " " " "

(c) Includes Rs. 1,21,65,530 on account of the 4 per cent transfer loans of 22nd April 1854

(d) Increase due to the discharge of all the 4 per cent loans in India

(e) Excludes the temporary loan from Gwalior of Rs. 46,29,119

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 254 )

No. 2—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close of each year from 1820-21

IN ENGLAND											
BEARING INTEREST											
India stock 5 per cent	HOME BOND DEBT		India stock 4 per cent	India stock 3½ per cent	India stock 3 per cent	India stock 2½ per cent	India Debentures, 5 per cent	India Debentures, 4 per cent	India Debentures, 3½ per cent	India Debentures, 3 per cent	India Rupee
	4 per cent to 1860-61	1861-62 to 1867-68									
1855-56 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2½
1856-57 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1857-58 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	2,908,022	—	—	—	—
1858-59 ...	—	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	7,997,000	—	—	—	—
1859-60 ...	6,326,000	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1860-61 ...	11,079,200	4,352,800	—	—	—	—	13,044,000	—	—	—	—
1861-62 ...	15,720,100	3,372,200	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	15,720,100	3,116,900	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	15,720,100	3,114,900	2,441,000	—	—	—	5,034,500	—	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	15,720,100	3,096,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	16,570,100	3,067,300	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1866-67 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,998,000	—	—	—	—
1867-68 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	2,800,000	—	—	—	4,997,500	—	—	—	—
1868-69 ...	17,200,000	3,997,900	5,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1869-70 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	9,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1870-71 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	11,410,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1871-72 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1872-73 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1873-74 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	14,100,000	—	—	—	(b) 5,799,000	—	—	—	—
1874-75 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	5,800,000	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,000,000	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	25,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,100,000	—	—	—
1877-78 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	26,859,416	—	—	—	—	10,100,000	—	—	—
1878-79 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	28,715,000	—	—	—	—	7,596,500	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	1,525,751	4,487,200	31,75,188(a)	—	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1880-81 ...	—	4,487,200	53,519,217	2,881,753	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1881-82 ...	—	—	53,493,712	4,088,300	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1882-83 ...	—	—	53,463,911	4,596,689	—	—	—	8,996,500	—	—	—
1883-84 ...	—	—	53,426,084	5,157,634	—	—	—	8,006,500	—	—	—
1884-85 ...	—	—	53,388,102	5,397,426	3,248,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1885-86 ...	—	—	53,343,790	6,483,471	7,648,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1886-87 ...	—	—	53,261,820	11,998,017	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1887-88 ...	—	—	4,403,807	60,168,601	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1888-89 ...	—	—	—	64,480,687	19,955,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—
1889-90 ...	—	—	—	64,391,333	23,455,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—
1890-91 ...	—	—	—	64,298,125	28,855,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—
1891-92 ...	—	—	—	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1892-93 ...	—	—	—	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1893-94 ...	—	—	—	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	6,000,000
1894-95 ...	—	—	—	63,898,291	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000
1895-96 ...	—	—	—	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	5,800,000	2,000,000
1896-97 ...	—	—	—	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	—	—	—	3,000,000	1,000,000
1897-98 ...	—	—	—	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	—	—	—	3,000,000	3,000,000
1898-99 ...	—	—	—	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1899-1900 ...	—	—	—	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1900-01 ...	—	—	—	63,247,722	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The figures entered in the column of Home Bond Debt are exclusive of bonds for temporary loans as follows:

1857-58 ...	} £	1,970,000	1866-67 ...	} £	1,000,000
1858-59 ...		1,800,800	1867-68 ...		500,000
1859-60 ...		1,500,000	1868-69 ...		1,000,000
1860-61 ...		1,500,000	1878-79 ...		2,000,000

(a) Includes £5,115,989 of India 4 per cent stock created under the East Indian Railway Redemption of Annuities Act  
(b) At 4 and 5 per cent

to 1900-01, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—concluded

IN ENGLAND							INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND			
BEARING INTEREST							NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England	
East India Railway Debenture stock	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debentures	South India Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	Great India Peninsula Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	Total				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£		
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,80,17,870	155,776	1855-56
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,87,30,720	155,776	1856-57
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,802,422	20,917	2,27,54,090	272,097	1857-58
—	—	—	—	—	—	13,006,000	20,917	2,59,89,190	520,240	1858-59
—	—	—	—	—	—	24,338,000	20,917	2,84,65,890	1,036,780	1859-60
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,476,000	20,917	2,88,34,460	1,249,832	1860-61
—	—	—	—	—	—	32,095,300	20,917	2,88,32,440	1,457,874	1861-62
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,839,100	20,917	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	1862-63
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,310,500	22,017	2,88,06,180	1,209,621	1863-64
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,125,100	20,917	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	1864-65
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,946,400	20,917	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	1865-66
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,539,000	20,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	1866-67
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,697,500	20,917	2,91,57,860	1,448,975	1867-68
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,197,900	21,017	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	1868-69
—	—	—	—	—	—	35,196,700	20,917	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	1869-70
—	—	—	—	—	—	37,606,700	20,917	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	1870-71
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	1871-72
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	1872-73
—	—	—	—	—	—	41,085,700	21,917	2,89,50,060	1,867,121	1873-74
—	—	—	—	—	—	48,576,116	20,917	3,08,35,320	2,165,364	1874-75
—	—	—	—	—	—	49,776,116	20,917	3,15,20,180	2,212,582	1875-76
—	—	—	—	—	—	55,376,116	20,917	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	1876-77
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,656,116	20,917	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	1877-78
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,008,200	20,917	3,25,77,260	2,581,555	1878-79
—	—	—	—	—	—	68,834,689	20,917	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	1879-80
(b) 4,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	71,834,670	24,463	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	1880-81
3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,026,512	115,435	3,66,43,280	2,708,128	1881-82
1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,527,044	58,650	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	1882-83
1,475,200	—	—	—	—	—	68,065,478	49,869	3,84,31,140	2,704,207	1883-84
1,435,650	—	—	—	—	—	69,228,092	49,906	3,84,18,550	2,691,828	1884-85
1,435,650	(e) 758,366	—	—	—	—	73,769,325	36,796	3,77,38,380	2,833,068	1885-86
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,192,701	35,476	3,82,03,570	3,165,411	1886-87
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,104,672	35,476	4,03,78,590	2,918,039	1887-88
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,080,200	—	—	94,635,082	298,123	4,13,73,120	3,230,474	1888-89
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	98,045,728	146,663	4,21,56,080	3,327,348	1889-90
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,530,300	1,495,000	—	104,347,621	60,687	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	1890-91
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,499,300	1,408,900	—	107,347,718	56,425	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	1891-92
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	739,000	1,258,900	—	106,628,682	55,065	4,12,77,760	3,570,682	1892-93
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	114,060,722	53,070	4,20,92,060	3,687,986	1893-94
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,957,756	48,070	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	1894-95
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,857,262	46,470	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	1895-96
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	114,841,953	41,280	3,78,43,760	3,813,208	1896-97
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	123,236,202	38,478	3,87,11,060	3,940,776	1897-98
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,229,405	39,200	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	1898-99
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,106,501	37,900	3,90,56,817	3,877,026	1899-1900
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	133,397,479	37,900	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	1900-01

(a) Debt to the amount of £2,100,000 in 1873-74 and of £2,479,416 in 1874-75 was incurred in England for the redemption of dividend on the capital stock of the East India Company  
 (b) Debentures and Debenture Stock  
 (c) Includes Debentures £409,700



XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 256 )

No. 3

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; the NET AMOUNT BORROWED

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, - NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		ADJUSTED CASH BALANCE ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1830-31 ... ..	-26,73,970	-109,268	27,24,77,630	5,762,898	10,15,70,080	1,271,74
1831-32 ... ..	-64,79,740	-31,143	26,59,97,890	5,741,745	10,28,50,430	1,047,35
1832-23 ... ..	-2,19,87,440	-1,804,016	24,40,10,450	3,937,729	11,44,33,090	2,516,15
1833-34 ... ..	-4,16,55,340	-75	20,23,55,110	3,937,654	7,32,93,550	1,118,54
1834-25 ... ..	+1,17,83,580	-	21,41,43,690	3,937,654	6,18,19,400	1,594,64
1835-26 ... ..	+4,72,90,280	-141,762	26,14,23,970	3,795,892	6,91,06,130	779,11
1836-27 ... ..	+1,79,66,150	-	27,93,90,120	3,795,892	6,25,06,550	262,02
1837-38 ... ..	+3,82,59,350	-	31,76,49,470	3,795,892	7,20,94,840	312,65
1838-29 ... ..	+38,04,670	-	32,14,54,140	3,795,892	6,60,20,010	1,081,54
1839-30 ... ..	+22,89,770	-	32,37,43,910	3,795,892	6,62,43,480	296,32
1830-31 ... ..	+75,52,770	-45,413	33,12,94,680	3,750,479	7,95,91,870	1,051,34
1831-32 ... ..	-77,80,000	-207,625	32,35,36,680	3,542,854	7,71,46,830	1,167,02
1832-33 ... ..	+6,02,210	-4,200	32,41,39,890	3,538,654	7,86,96,180	2,460,043
1833-34 ... ..	-23,04,970	-	32,18,33,920	3,538,654	8,44,37,670	2,772,902
1834-35 ... ..	+1,19,92,520	-	33,38,26,440	3,538,654	9,71,77,310	3,625,454
1835-36 ... ..	-4,67,09,500	-	28,71,16,940	3,538,654	10,89,86,140	5,405,807
1836-37 ... ..	+38,59,680	-312	29,09,76,620	3,538,342	10,51,06,840	2,737,440
1837-38 ... ..	-79,30,740	-100	28,30,45,880	3,538,242	10,62,20,930	4,246,961
1838-39 ... ..	-13,68,770	-1,771,850	28,16,77,110	1,766,392	9,50,37,140	2,928,133
1839-40 ... ..	+14,98,530	-9,000	28,31,75,640	1,757,392	9,46,48,750	2,020,227
1840-41 ... ..	+1,15,89,400	-400	29,47,65,040	1,756,992	8,93,17,990	1,038,300
1841-42 ... ..	+2,34,43,180	-400	31,82,08,220	1,756,592	8,35,59,570	1,687,561
1842-43 ... ..	+2,30,73,910	-100	34,12,82,130	1,756,492	9,83,13,750	988,200
1843-44 ... ..	+1,42,99,670	-400	35,55,81,800	1,756,092	11,02,13,580	1,407,792
1844-45 ... ..	+86,81,690	+565,900	36,42,63,490	2,321,392	11,38,79,790	1,290,768
1845-46 ... ..	+23,89,640	-300	36,66,53,130	2,321,092	9,55,40,570	1,348,494
1846-47 ... ..	+2,87,27,030	-200	39,53,80,160	2,320,892	11,10,18,710	1,069,500
1847-48 ... ..	+1,54,61,880	+499,900	41,08,42,040	2,820,792	10,03,76,260	727,752
1848-49 ... ..	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	41,72,69,610	3,920,692	11,04,24,560	1,344,482
1849-50 ... ..	+2,69,45,190	-	44,42,14,800	3,920,692	12,43,32,340	2,106,977
1850-51 ... ..	+1,00,72,750	-100	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	12,87,15,710	2,756,461
1851-52 ... ..	-21,19,010	-	45,21,68,540	3,920,592	14,58,20,770	2,365,849
1852-53 ... ..	+63,85,680	-	45,85,54,220	3,920,592	15,38,91,350	2,210,357
1853-54 ... ..	+2,19,30,800	-	48,04,85,020	3,920,592	14,06,74,610	2,410,280
1854-55 ... ..	-5,66,87,350	-5,000	42,37,97,670	3,915,592	9,53,42,360	4,767,583
1855-56 ... ..	+1,80,13,660	-275	44,18,11,330	3,915,317	12,04,33,340	3,431,564
1856-57 ... ..	+1,31,71,990	-	45,49,83,320	3,915,317	13,00,96,640	3,041,944
1857-58 ... ..	+7,74,73,050	+2,908,022	53,24,56,370	6,823,339	14,61,13,590	4,351,642
1858-59 ... ..	+5,40,96,570	+6,203,578	58,65,52,940	13,026,917	10,70,70,200	2,819,342

and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year; from 1820-21 to 1900-01

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, - NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India (a)	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1859-60	+4,89,11,080	+11,332,000	63,54,64,020	24,358,917	16,80,17,120	4,196,094
1860-61	-10,05,920	+4,138,000	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	14,60,81,200	2,653,063
1861-62	-2,49,650	+3,819,300	63,42,08,450	32,116,217	17,88,82,780	5,733,712
1862-63	+40,02,610	-256,200	63,82,11,060	31,860,017	17,87,21,180	5,248,910
1863-64	-41,72,740	-5,527,500	63,40,38,320	26,332,517	12,63,20,120	4,596,274
1864-65	-3,71,480	-186,500	63,36,66,840	26,146,017	12,63,88,970	3,914,892
1865-66	-98,56,070	+821,300	62,38,10,770	26,967,317	13,77,16,250	2,818,781
1866-67 (11 months)	+59,73,460	+1,592,600	62,97,84,230	28,559,917	11,05,70,540	4,098,780
1867-68	+78,65,790	+1,158,500	63,76,50,020	29,718,417	11,89,92,330	2,833,009
1868-69	-35,43,110	+1,500,500	63,41,06,910	31,218,917	10,17,58,040	3,025,981
1869-70	+2,18,27,310	+3,998,700	65,59,34,220	35,217,617	13,94,04,510	2,892,483
1870-71	+1,21,62,350	+2,410,000	66,80,96,570	37,627,617	16,81,87,430	3,305,972
1871-72	+1,15,92,850	+1,385,000	67,96,89,420	39,012,617	21,99,77,150	2,821,092
1872-73	-1,51,05,730	-	66,45,83,690	39,012,617	18,78,76,930	2,998,444
1873-74	-4,10,780	+2,105,000	66,41,72,910	41,117,617	14,03,34,420	2,013,638
1874-75	+3,43,26,680	+7,479,416	69,84,99,590	48,597,033	15,17,78,140	2,796,370
1875-76	+2,92,30,220	+1,200,000	72,77,29,810	49,797,033	16,95,24,940	919,899
1876-77	-84,98,550	+5,600,000	71,92,31,260	55,397,033	12,75,06,980	2,713,967
1877-78	+3,03,13,940	+4,280,000	74,95,45,200	59,677,033	14,49,83,020	1,076,657
1878-79	+3,88,44,060	-647,916	78,83,89,260	59,029,117	12,79,21,530	1,117,925
1879-80	+4,03,35,830	+9,826,439	82,87,25,090	68,855,556	13,02,98,940	2,270,107
1880-81	+3,08,72,370	+2,573,577	85,95,97,460	71,429,133	13,37,11,010	4,127,749
1881-82	+2,69,34,160	-2,287,186	88,65,31,620	68,141,947	14,52,29,130	2,620,909
1882-83	+2,03,56,040	+443,747	90,68,87,660	68,585,694	14,82,15,500	3,429,374
1883-84	+2,50,26,180	-476,857	93,19,13,840	68,108,837	13,19,99,260	4,113,221
1884-85	-77,240	+1,162,251	93,18,36,600	69,271,088	12,54,05,320	2,249,376
1885-86	-47,96,780	+4,535,533	92,70,39,820	73,906,621	12,75,44,780	4,726,535
1886-87	-5,03,460	+10,421,556	92,65,36,360	84,228,177	13,19,57,850	5,280,829
1887-88	+5,43,62,260	-88,029	98,08,98,620	84,140,148	13,88,37,010	5,900,697
1888-89	+2,78,98,800	+10,893,462	100,87,97,420	95,033,610	13,30,51,890	3,259,933
1889-90	+1,88,14,330	+3,158,781	102,76,11,750	98,192,391	14,74,88,210	5,402,872
1890-91	-1,46,200	+6,215,817	102,74,65,550	104,408,208	17,87,62,440	3,335,050
1891-92	-5,42,380	+2,995,935	102,69,23,170	107,404,143	17,28,70,050	4,122,626
1892-93	+24,52,350	-720,376	102,98,75,520	106,683,767	15,27,17,560	2,268,388
1893-94	+2,60,85,260	+7,430,025	105,54,60,780	114,113,792	25,56,55,880	1,300,564
1894-95	-1,17,23,380	+1,892,084	104,37,37,400	116,005,826	22,52,94,880	2,503,124
1895-96	-58,48,120	-102,094	103,78,89,280	115,903,732	16,50,05,100	3,393,798
1896-97	+5,32,61,250	-1,020,499	109,11,50,530	114,683,233	18,87,37,520	2,832,354
1897-98	+2,58,05,810	+8,391,447	111,69,56,340	123,274,680	15,98,24,430	2,534,244
1898-99	+95,90,640	+993,925	112,67,69,978	124,268,605	16,76,65,036	3,145,768
1899-1900	-17,99,970	-124,904	112,47,47,010	124,144,401	12,63,87,405	3,330,943
1900-01	+2,85,72,048	+9,290,978	116,33,19,058	133,435,379	15,89,84,715	4,091,926

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 258 )

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	3 per cent	6 per cent	5½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1830-31	10,15,70,080	1,371,766	-	-86,25,870	-	-	-	-	-
1831-32	10,38,50,430	1,047,337	-	-64,77,180	-	-	-	-	-
1832-33	11,44,33,090	2,516,126	+	-2,19,87,440	-	-	-	-	-
1833-34	7,32,93,550	1,118,591	+	-13,80,90,000	-	+9,64,38,400	-	-	-
1834-35	6,18,19,400	1,594,645	+	-29,32,370	+	+6,62,290	-	+1,40,60,160	-
1835-36	6,91,06,130	779,196	+	-29,98,160	-	+6,07,46,410	-	-1,12,32,210	-
1836-37	6,25,08,550	262,024	+	-5,94,840	-	+1,90,84,650	-	-3,13,390	-
1837-38	7,20,94,840	312,638	+	-6,85,090	-	+4,01,44,920	-	-11,89,440	-
1838-39	6,60,20,010	1,081,563	+	-57,63,750	-	+85,93,150	-	+10,10,420	-
1839-40	6,62,43,480	296,311	+	-4,01,060	-	+27,57,340	-	-28,160	-
1840-41	7,95,91,870	1,051,303	+	+2,62,830	-	+77,51,280	-	-4,20,910	-
1841-42	7,71,46,830	1,167,010	+	-1,40,120	-	-2,01,97,960	-	+1,26,03,320	-
1842-43	7,86,96,180	2,460,048	+	+46,660	-	-2,05,62,720	-	+2,11,46,320	-
1843-44	8,44,37,670	3,772,902	+	+61,470	+	-2,67,34,720	-	+2,43,76,490	-
1844-45	9,71,77,310	2,625,488	+	-78,09,660	-	-1,19,33,710	-	+3,18,00,110	-
1845-46	10,89,96,140	5,405,807	+	-6,67,80,890	-	+78,71,570	-	+1,22,02,460	-
1846-47	10,51,08,840	2,737,440	+	-57,99,120	-	+8,23,120	-	+85,29,120	-
1847-48	10,62,20,930	4,246,961	+	-4,10,630	-	-1,58,19,530	-	+81,78,560	-
1848-49	9,50,37,140	2,928,133	+	-12,09,250	-	+3,97,290	-	-4,58,140	-
1849-50	9,46,48,750	2,020,227	+	+63,940	-	-2,76,400	-	+18,49,550	-
1850-51	8,93,17,990	1,038,300	-	+1,24,350	+	+82,69,900	-	+32,12,220	-
1851-52	8,35,59,570	1,687,561	-	+53,610	-	+2,14,30,410	-	+20,05,360	-
1852-53	9,83,13,750	988,200	-	+70,510	-	+2,26,98,500	-	+3,67,240	-
1853-54	11,02,13,580	1,407,792	-	+61,670	-	+35,000	-	+1,42,03,000	-
1854-55	11,33,79,790	1,290,788	-	+73,750	-	-56,330	-	+86,76,000	-
1855-56	9,55,40,570	1,848,494	-	+57,270	-	-	-	+22,90,300	-
1856-57	11,10,18,710	1,069,500	-	+70,060	-	+2,20,94,200	-	+5,74,500	-
1857-58	10,03,76,260	727,756	-	+59,350	-	+1,54,08,200	-	-4,600	-
1858-59	11,04,24,560	1,344,432	-	+63,720	-	+63,52,590	-	+16,000	-
1859-60	12,43,32,340	2,106,977	-	+38,050	-	+2,65,20,310	-	+3,66,830	-
1860-61	12,87,15,710	2,756,461	-	+83,920	-	+99,50,330	-	+33,600	-
1861-62	14,56,20,770	2,365,849	-	-74,46,460	-	-26,000	-	+53,92,780	-
1862-63	15,38,91,250	2,210,357	-	-10	-	-1,74,160	-	+65,81,820	-
1863-64	14,06,74,610	2,410,290	-	+10	-	-27,57,80,380	-	+24,89,89,480	+4,52,800
1864-65	9,53,42,250	4,767,593	-	-2,25,460	-	+43,51,680	-	-2,06,05,350	+49,67,800
1865-66	12,04,33,340	3,431,554	-	-	-	+2,06,41,780	-	-3,05,080	-1,33,390
1866-67	13,00,96,640	3,041,944	-	-	-	+1,87,67,640	+27,14,940	-	-40,77,300
1867-68	14,61,18,590	4,361,601	-	+2,25,450	-	+8,98,91,400	+1,30,060	-1,20,34,670	-2,62,500
1868-69	10,70,70,200	2,819,398	-	-	-	+10,71,18,280	-1,14,700	-5,28,04,510	-99,300

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1830-21 to 1900-01

LAST DAY OF EACH		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged -)							
Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Not incurred +, Not discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent	Public Loan of 1812 at 2½-5-7½ per cent	East India Debentures at 4 and 5 per cent	India Stock at 5 per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent	Debt not bearing interest	Not incurred +, Not discharged -	
Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
-48,300	-26,73,970	-	-109,268	-	-	-	-	-109,268	1820-21
-2,560	-64,79,740	-	-21,143	-	-	-	-	-21,143	1821-22
-	-2,19,87,440	-1,100	-1,802,916	-	-	-	-	-1,804,016	1822-23
-8,740	-4,16,55,340	-75	-	-	-	-	-	-75	1823-24
-1,600	+1,17,88,580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1824-25
+7,64,240	+4,72,80,280	-141,762	-	-	-	-	-	-141,762	1825-26
-2,10,270	+1,79,66,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1826-27
-11,100	+3,82,59,350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1827-28
-35,150	+38,04,670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1828-29
-38,350	+22,89,770	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1829-30
-40,430	+75,52,770	-45,413	-	-	-	-	-	-45,413	1830-31
-25,240	-77,60,000	-207,625	-	-	-	-	-	-207,625	1831-32
-8,050	+6,02,210	-4,200	-	-	-	-	-	-4,200	1832-33
-8,210	-28,04,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1833-34
-64,220	+1,19,92,520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1834-35
-3,200	-4,67,09,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1835-36
+3,06,560	+38,59,680	-312	-	-	-	-	-	-312	1836-37
+1,20,860	-79,30,740	-100	-	-	-	-	-	-100	1837-38
-98,670	-13,68,770	-1,788,525	-	-	-	-	+16,675	-1,771,850	1838-39
-1,38,560	+14,98,530	-	-	-	-	-	-9,000	-9,000	1839-40
-17,070	+1,15,89,400	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1840-41
-46,200	+2,34,43,180	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1841-42
-62,340	+2,30,73,910	-	-	-	-	-	-100	-100	1842-43
-	+1,42,99,670	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1843-44
-11,730	+86,81,690	+565,300	-	-	-	-	-	+565,300	1844-45
+42,070	+23,89,640	-	-	-	-	-	-300	-300	1845-46
-11,730	+2,87,27,080	-	-	-	-	-	-200	-200	1846-47
-1,070	+1,54,61,880	+500,000	-	-	-	-	-100	+499,900	1847-48
-24,740	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	-	-	-	-	-	+1,099,900	1848-49
-	+2,69,45,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1849-50
+4,900	+1,00,72,750	-	-	-	-	-	-100	-100	1850-51
-37,330	-21,19,010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1851-52
-21,970	+63,85,680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1852-53
+4,83,68,840	+2,19,30,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1853-54
-4,51,96,080	-5,66,87,350	-5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-5,000	1854-55
-21,89,700	+1,80,13,660	-100	-	-	-	-	-175	-275	1855-56
-2,33,290	+1,31,71,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1856-57
-4,76,690	+7,74,73,050	-	-	+2,908,022	-	-	-	+2,908,022	1857-58
-3,200	+5,40,96,570	+1,114,600	-	+5,088,978	-	-	-	+6,203,578	1858-59

(a) The 5 per cent loans converted into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 260 )

No. 4—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged —)						
	In India	In England	5½ per cent and Stock Notes from 1922-23	5 per cent and Transfer Loan of 1879, 7s. sterling portion from 1878-79	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	3 per cent	Debenture loans
	Rs. (a)	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1859-60	16,80,17,120	4,196,094	+9,89,65,300	-6,23,45,820	-8,000	+79,34,380	-7,200	...	—
1860-61	14,60,81,200	2,653,063	+70,65,500	+64,700	—	+6,32,500	—	...	—
1861-63	17,88,82,780	5,733,712	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1862-63	17,87,21,180	5,248,910	—	—	—	+40,72,000	—	...	—
1863-64	12,63,20,120	4,596,274	—	-25,00,000	-2,00,000	-13,78,600	—	...	—
1864-65	12,63,88,970	3,914,892	-6,900	-13,600	—	-1,18,320	—	...	—
1865-66	13,77,16,250	2,818,781	+6,27,300	+25,19,190	+1,89,800	-1,38,41,680	-52,300	...	—
1866-67 (11 months)	11,05,70,540	4,098,780	—	—	—	-17,390	—	...	+60,00,000
1867-68	11,89,92,330	2,833,009	+1,74,500	+1,89,700	-25,00,000	-38,15,510	+22,900	...	+1,37,98,000
1868-69	10,17,58,040	3,025,981	-94,200	-26,77,000	—	-6,76,510	—	...	-90,000
1869-70	13,94,04,510	2,892,483	-86,700	-65,46,400	+65,82,800	+2,21,73,610	-1,09,500	...	-1,80,000
1870-71	16,81,87,430	3,305,972	+11,100	-1,48,00,100	+1,30,99,500	+1,47,58,150	-29,700	...	-19,06,000
1871-72	21,99,77,150	2,821,092	—	-14,93,67,800	+13,84,32,200	+2,73,72,150	-40,400	...	-43,16,000
1872-73	18,78,76,930	2,998,444	-40,40,500	-1,29,41,800	+21,72,600	-2,33,430	—	...	-23,39,000
1873-74	14,03,34,420	2,013,638	-6,08,800	—	-6,32,500	+22,97,520	—	...	-8,000
1874-75	15,17,78,140	2,796,370	—	—	-17,03,300	+3,65,47,590	—	...	—
1875-76	16,95,24,940	919,899	+10,000	—	+11,04,800	+2,83,64,820	—	...	—
1876-77	12,75,06,980	2,713,967	-35,65,000	7s. sterling portion	-57,71,000	+13,13,950	—	...	-3,75,000
1877-78	14,49,83,020	1,076,657	—	—	+1,000	+3,49,85,140	—	...	-45,81,000
1878-79	12,79,21,530	1,117,925	-8,22,40,530	+2,44,200	-30,09,370	+12,39,19,760	—	...	—
1879-80	13,02,98,940	2,270,107	-1,62,11,170	—	+5,37,04,340	+2,94,860	-17,600	...	—
1880-81	13,37,11,010	4,127,749	—	-3,200	+3,12,91,900	+52,560	-28,200	...	—
1881-82	14,52,29,130	2,620,909	—	-1,000	-22,70,400	+2,88,28,230	-15,900	...	—
1882-83	14,82,15,500	3,429,874	Stock Notes +16,92,000	—	-7,100	+2,50,39,200	-15,600	...	-60,03,000
1883-84	13,19,99,260	4,113,221	+2,47,130	-6,700	-19,300	+2,50,41,380	-24,100	...	—
1884-85	12,54,05,320	2,249,378	+53,520	-500	-11,06,940	+10,47,530	-9,700	...	—
1885-86	12,75,44,780	4,728,585	-4,53,910	-3,800	-4,02,700	-1,80,89,900	-7,500	...	—
1886-87	13,19,57,850	5,280,829	+25,260	-6,000	+1,300	+1,19,87,270	-5,200	...	—
1887-88	13,88,37,010	5,900,697	+47,510	—	-6,400	+5,43,78,940	-6,400	...	—
1888-89	13,30,51,890	3,259,933	-14,01,250	—	-1,78,70,400	+4,63,63,330	—	...	—
1889-90	14,74,88,210	5,402,873	-1,52,390	—	—	+2,00,99,890	—	...	—
1890-91	17,87,62,440	3,835,050	-19,280	—	-7,97,21,360	+7,97,57,240	—	...	—
1891-92	17,28,70,050	4,122,626	-24,280	—	-38,13,600	+34,34,450	—	...	—
1892-93	15,27,17,580	2,268,388	-3,380	—	-10,77,19,700	+11,02,30,130	—	...	—
1893-94	25,56,55,880	1,300,564	-1,160	—	-1,35,48,470	+23,48,780	+3,49,91,000	...	—
1894-95	22,52,94,880	2,503,124	-630	—	—	-95,14,98,280	+91,94,07,600	...	—
1895-96	16,50,06,100	3,393,798	-380	—	—	-12,00,000	+97,04,100	...	—
1896-97	13,87,37,520	2,832,354	-180	—	—	-12,00,000	-5,54,38,400	+10,95,48,200	—
1897-98	15,98,24,430	2,534,244	-1,760	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,01,84,200	+1,75,800	—
1898-99	16,76,65,085	3,145,768	-90	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,20,42,100	+9,81,600	—
1899-1900	12,63,87,405	3,330,943	-110	-2,23,000	—	-12,00,000	+92,500	+600	—
1900-01	15,89,84,715	4,09,936	—	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,00,06,800	+1,500	—

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 11, page 275

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1820-21 to 1900-01—continued

DAY OF EACH			INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred +; Discharged -)								
Provincial debenture loans	Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Net incurred +, Net discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent and Oudh and Rohilkund Ry. Debenture Stock and Debentures from 1868-69	Debentures and Debenture Stock of the E. I. Railway Company	East India Debentures at 4, 5, 3½, and 3¼ per cent	India Stock at 5, 3½, and 3¼ per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent and South Indian Railway Debenture Stock and Debentures from 1890-91	Not bearing interest	Net incurred +, Net discharged -		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
—	-11,30,750	+4,89,11,080	—	—	+5,006,000	+6,326,000	—	—	+11,332,000	1859-60	
—	-47,220	-10,06,920	-656,200	—	+41,000	+4,753,200	—	—	+4,138,000	1860-61	
—	+1,39,350	-2,49,650	-980,600	—	-41,000	+4,640,900	—	—	+3,619,300	1861-62	
—	-69,390	+40,02,610	-256,200	—	—	—	—	—	-256,200	1862-63	
—	-94,140	-41,72,740	-1,100	—	-7,968,500	—	+2,441,000	+1,100	-5,527,500	1863-64	
—	-2,32,760	-3,71,480	-18,900	—	-166,500	—	—	-1,100	-186,500	1864-65	
—	+7,01,620	-98,56,070	-28,700	—	—	+850,000	—	—	+821,300	1865-66	
—	-9,150	+59,73,460	+932,700	—	+130,000	+529,900	—	—	+1,592,600	1866-67	
—	-3,800	+78,65,790	—	—	at 5 per cent -500	—	+1,159,000	—	+1,158,500	(11 months) 1867-68	
—	-5,400	-35,43,110	-2,100	—	+2,500	+100,000	+1,400,000	+100	+1,500,500	1868-69	
—	-6,500	+2,18,27,310	-1,200	—	—	—	+4,000,000	-100	+3,998,700	1869-70	
—	+10,29,400	+1,21,62,350	—	—	—	—	+2,410,000	—	+2,410,000	1870-71	
—	-4,87,300	+1,15,92,850	—	—	-5,000	—	+1,390,000	—	+1,385,000	1871-72	
—	+20,76,200	-1,51,05,730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1872-73	
—	-14,59,000	-4,10,780	—	—	at 4½ per cent +804,000	—	+1,300,000	+1,000	+2,105,000	1873-74	
—	-5,17,610	+3,43,26,680	—	—	at 4 per cent +1,000	—	+7,479,416	-1,000	+7,479,416	1874-75	
—	-2,49,400	+2,92,30,220	—	—	+1,200,000	—	—	—	+1,200,000	1875-76	
—	-1,01,500	-84,98,550	+1,500,000	—	+100,000	—	+4,000,000	—	+5,600,000	1876-77	
—	-91,200	+3,03,13,940	—	—	+3,000,000	—	+1,280,000	—	+4,280,000	1877-78	
—	-70,000	+3,88,44,060	—	—	-2,508,500	—	+1,855,684	—	-647,916	1878-79	
+15,42,640	+10,22,760	+4,03,35,830	-1,009,500	+9,565,939	-600,000	-15,674,249	+17,544,249	—	+9,826,439	1879-80	
+1,67,210	-6,07,900	+3,08,72,370	—	-1,000,000	—	-1,525,751	+2,144,029	+73,548	+2,573,577	1880-81	
-620	+3,93,850	+2,69,34,160	—	—	—	+2,881,753	+1,204,547	-25,505	-4,466,228	-3,287,186	1881-82
-560	-3,48,900	+2,03,56,040	—	-1,950,000	+2,000,000	+480,333	-29,801	-56,785	+443,747	1882-83	
-220	-2,12,010	+2,50,26,180	—	-24,740	-990,000	+591,001	-37,827	-15,291	-476,857	1883-84	
+85,000	-1,46,150	-77,240	—	+718,756	4, 3½, and 3¼ (from 1880-80) per cent -3,006,500	3½, 3, and 2½ (from 1890-97) per cent +3,488,340	-37,962	-363	+1,162,251	1884-85	
—	+1,21,61,050	-47,96,780	—	—	—	+4,586,045	-44,312	-6,200	+4,535,533	1885-86	
-3,65,850	-1,21,40,740	-5,03,460	—	—	-409,700	+10,914,548	-81,970	-1,320	+10,421,556	1886-87	
-15,400	-85,990	+5,43,62,260	—	—	—	+48,769,984	-48,858,013	—	-88,029	1887-88	
-8,850	+8,15,970	+2,78,98,800	+3,415,000	—	—	+11,519,217	-4,403,807	+363,052	+10,593,462	1888-89	
-3,80,400	-7,52,770	+1,98,14,830	—	—	—	+3,410,646	—	-251,965	+3,158,681	1889-90	
-1,68,150	+350	-1,46,200	-500,000	—	—	+5,306,793	+1,495,000	-85,976	+6,215,817	1890-91	
—	-1,38,970	-5,42,880	-31,000	—	-1,386,000	+4,503,297	-86,100	-4,262	+2,995,935	1891-92	
—	-54,700	+24,52,350	-1,770,300	—	—	+1,201,264	-150,000	-1,340	-720,376	1892-93	
—	+22,95,180	+2,60,85,260	-729,000	—	+1,386,000	+1,295,240	-520,200	-2,015	+7,430,025	1893-94	
—	+2,08,62,820	-1,17,23,890	—	—	—	+5,897,034	—	-5,000	+1,892,034	1894-95	
-6,100	-1,48,45,740	-58,48,120	—	—	—	-100,494	—	-1,600	-102,094	1895-96	
+1,000	+3,50,630	+5,32,61,250	—	—	-2,000,000	+298,391	-318,700	-5,190	-1,020,499	1896-97	
—	-33,61,930	+2,58,06,810	—	—	—	+3,384,249	—	-2,802	+3,391,447	1897-98	
—	-20,09,992	+95,90,640	-384,700	—	-3,000,000	+5,877,903	—	+722	+993,925	1898-99	
—	-4,69,960	-17,99,970	—	—	—	-122,904	—	-1,300	-124,204	1899-1900	
—	-2,36,252	+2,36,72,048	+5,922,350	—	—	+2,868,628	—	—	+9,290,978	1900-01	
			G. I. P. Ry. Debenture Stock and Debentures								

(a) India 4 per cent stock created under East Indian Railway (Redemption of Annuities) Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 43 ... £5,116,939  
 Debentures and debenture stock of the East Indian Railway Company for which the Secretary of State incurred liability under Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 40 ... £4,450,000  
 £9,565,939

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 262 )

No. 5

REGISTERED DEBT and other LOANS and LIABILITIES (in rupees)

	REGISTERED DEBT IN INDIA			OTHER DEBT (LOANS)			OTHER LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST					GRAND TOTAL OF DEBT
	Bearing Interest	Not bearing Interest	TOTAL	Local loans	Temporary loans	TOTAL	Treasury notes	Service funds	Deposits	Police superannuation funds	TOTAL	
1830-31 ...	27,19,23,330	5,54,250	27,24,77,630	20,34,960	—	20,34,960	5,11,350	—	2,94,71,370	—	2,99,82,720	30,44,95,310
1831-32 ...	26,54,46,900	5,51,090	26,59,97,990	20,31,060	—	20,31,060	29,72,690	—	2,08,64,770	—	2,38,37,460	29,18,66,410
1832-33 ...	24,34,58,780	5,51,090	24,40,10,450	20,35,940	—	20,35,940	17,21,490	—	2,20,43,140	—	2,37,64,630	26,98,11,020
1833-34 ...	20,18,07,160	5,47,950	20,23,55,110	20,66,840	—	20,66,840	2,03,81,980	—	2,49,14,590	—	4,52,96,510	24,97,18,460
1834-35 ...	21,35,97,340	5,46,350	21,41,43,690	20,80,650	—	20,80,650	63,08,910	—	2,67,78,850	—	3,30,87,760	24,93,12,100
1835-36 ...	26,01,13,380	13,10,590	26,14,23,970	31,98,050	—	31,98,050	72,83,070	—	3,01,46,070	—	3,74,29,140	30,20,51,160
1836-37 ...	27,62,89,800	11,00,320	27,93,90,120	29,12,420	—	29,12,420	33,17,850	12,04,020	3,60,92,490	—	4,06,14,360	32,29,16,900
1837-38 ...	31,65,60,250	10,89,220	31,76,49,470	27,00,220	—	27,00,220	35,05,890	23,89,100	4,21,83,880	—	4,79,78,870	36,83,28,560
1838-39 ...	32,04,00,070	10,54,070	32,14,54,140	25,72,990	—	25,72,990	29,29,030	33,27,020	3,51,79,760	—	4,13,35,810	36,53,62,940
1839-40 ...	32,27,28,190	10,15,720	32,37,43,910	23,28,050	—	23,28,050	33,17,950	42,39,180	4,17,36,810	—	4,92,93,940	37,53,65,900
1840-41 ...	33,03,21,330	9,75,290	33,12,96,680	22,91,770	—	22,91,770	51,41,740	52,96,330	4,34,13,560	—	5,38,51,630	38,74,40,080
1841-42 ...	32,25,26,630	9,50,050	32,35,26,680	12,95,590	—	12,95,590	52,57,170	2,14,79,470	2,62,39,430	—	5,29,76,070	37,78,08,340
1842-43 ...	32,31,96,890	9,42,000	32,41,38,890	15,65,140	—	15,65,140	70,45,190	1,99,93,930	2,69,81,980	—	5,40,21,090	37,97,25,060
1843-44 ...	32,09,00,130	9,33,790	32,18,33,920	15,72,960	—	15,72,960	63,98,190	2,09,45,170	2,84,60,700	—	5,58,04,060	37,92,10,940
1844-45 ...	33,29,56,870	8,69,570	33,38,26,440	11,90,560	—	11,90,560	55,25,970	2,11,92,900	16,36,680	—	2,83,55,550	36,33,72,550
1845-46 ...	28,62,50,570	8,66,370	28,71,16,940	11,90,560	—	11,90,560	56,70,190	2,32,33,720	18,66,140	—	3,07,70,050	31,90,77,550
1846-47 ...	28,98,03,600	11,72,930	29,09,76,520	11,86,040	—	11,86,040	60,71,810	2,48,65,610	24,06,160	—	3,33,43,570	32,55,06,230
1847-48 ...	28,17,52,080	12,93,790	28,30,45,880	11,86,040	—	11,86,040	1,05,25,620	2,64,99,610	27,02,160	—	3,97,27,390	32,39,59,310
1848-49 ...	28,04,81,990	11,95,120	28,16,77,110	11,86,040	38,27,210	50,13,250	73,83,720	2,82,18,580	13,68,190	—	3,69,70,490	32,36,60,860
1849-50 ...	28,21,19,080	10,56,560	28,31,75,640	11,86,040	30,72,630	42,58,670	1,00,46,660	2,95,07,800	15,74,760	—	4,11,29,220	32,85,63,530
1850-51 ...	29,37,25,550	10,39,490	29,47,65,040	2,79,180	31,42,130	34,28,310	1,16,47,040	3,11,90,230	18,87,130	—	4,47,24,400	34,29,17,750
1851-52 ...	31,72,14,930	9,93,290	31,82,08,220	5,60,370	30,71,430	36,31,800	1,08,48,840	3,31,91,960	18,14,190	—	4,58,55,010	36,76,95,030
1852-53 ...	34,03,51,180	9,30,950	34,12,82,130	8,41,560	29,52,450	36,94,010	76,73,290	3,39,38,780	17,86,140	—	4,33,98,210	38,83,74,350
1853-54 ...	35,46,50,850	9,30,950	35,55,81,800	11,22,750	2,99,820	14,22,570	78,18,040	3,55,99,710	20,00,340	—	4,54,18,090	40,24,23,460
1854-45 ...	36,33,44,270	9,19,220	36,42,63,490	13,95,860	—	13,95,860	76,90,090	3,75,09,360	20,91,920	—	4,72,91,370	41,29,50,720
1855-46 ...	36,56,91,840	9,61,290	36,66,53,130	16,77,050	—	16,77,050	79,42,750	3,86,03,520	20,07,330	—	4,85,53,600	41,68,83,780
1856-47 ...	39,44,30,800	9,49,560	39,53,80,360	19,58,240	—	19,58,240	83,99,530	3,91,16,630	19,41,260	—	4,94,57,420	44,67,95,820
1857-48 ...	40,98,93,550	9,48,490	41,08,42,040	22,39,430	—	22,39,430	89,28,020	3,62,63,050	22,52,090	—	4,74,43,160	46,05,24,630
1858-49 ...	41,63,45,860	9,23,750	41,72,69,610	25,20,610	35,48,380	60,68,990	85,92,760	3,81,79,790	23,22,780	—	4,90,95,330	47,24,33,930
1859-50 ...	44,32,91,050	9,23,760	44,42,14,800	27,74,180	39,83,380	67,57,560	85,86,530	3,93,69,340	23,43,210	—	5,08,04,080	50,12,76,440
1850-51 ...	45,33,58,900	9,28,650	45,42,87,550	30,55,360	37,33,000	67,88,360	85,55,060	4,07,10,150	25,85,700	—	5,18,50,900	51,29,26,810
1851-52 ...	45,12,77,220	8,91,320	45,21,68,540	33,36,550	37,33,000	70,69,550	82,16,540	4,29,11,460	26,77,170	—	5,38,05,170	51,30,43,260
1852-53 ...	45,76,84,870	8,69,350	45,85,54,220	36,17,740	37,33,000	73,50,740	90,71,270	4,59,77,860	30,46,200	—	5,90,95,330	52,40,00,290
1853-54 ...	43,13,46,830	4,91,38,180	48,04,85,020	38,97,890	36,43,000	75,40,890	90,73,350	4,65,18,760	31,49,260	—	5,87,41,360	54,67,66,970
1854-55 ...	41,98,55,540	39,42,130	42,37,97,670	39,17,600	24,77,810	63,95,410	88,98,750	4,57,23,270	30,26,350	—	5,76,48,370	48,78,41,450
1855-56 ...	44,00,58,900	17,52,430	44,18,11,330	41,81,220	21,96,560	63,77,780	96,77,110	4,55,69,360	31,50,540	—	5,83,97,010	50,65,86,120
1856-57 ...	45,24,54,180	15,19,140	45,49,73,320	54,99,290	21,96,560	76,95,850	1,12,66,440	4,47,81,310	35,92,080	—	5,95,89,830	52,22,69,000
1857-58 ...	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	53,24,56,370	58,65,920	47,58,420	1,06,24,340	1,19,32,630	4,87,40,080	43,29,870	—	6,50,02,580	60,80,83,290
1858-59 ...	58,55,13,090	10,29,250	58,65,42,340	2,42,130	55,26,690	57,68,820	1,22,67,990	4,97,42,930	75,26,880	—	6,95,37,800	66,18,59,560

## XVI REGISTERED DEBT

bearing INTEREST in INDIA, in each year from 1890-91 to 1900-01

	REGISTERED DEBT IN INDIA			LOANS IN INDIA NOT INCLUDED IN REGISTERED DEBT			OTHER LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST					GRAND TOTAL OF DEBT
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	TOTAL	Special loans	Temporary or floating debt	TOTAL	Treasury notes	Service funds	Savings Banks and special accounts	Deposits	TOTAL	
1890-91 ...	68,55,55,520	—91,500	68,54,64,020	1,95,68,020	35,71,580	2,31,39,610	1,33,28,990	5,20,33,110	57,04,370	—	7,10,66,470	72,86,70,100
1891-92 ...	68,45,96,820	—1,38,720	68,44,58,100	1,92,32,100	5,78,190	1,98,06,290	1,36,46,060	5,45,24,020	62,36,800	—	7,44,06,380	72,86,69,770
1892-93 ...	68,42,07,820	630	68,42,08,450	1,91,57,510	6,02,190	1,97,59,700	1,55,28,040	5,46,97,830	60,90,580	—	7,63,16,450	73,02,84,600
1893-94 ...	68,82,79,820	—68,760	68,82,11,060	1,91,36,640	6,00,190	1,97,36,830	1,65,88,530	5,59,44,620	65,63,770	—	7,90,96,920	73,70,44,810
1894-95 ...	68,42,01,220	—1,62,900	68,40,38,320	1,98,85,640	—200	1,98,85,440	1,80,72,000	5,54,84,260	64,20,800	—	7,99,77,060	73,39,00,820
1895-96 ...	68,40,62,500	—3,95,660	68,36,66,840	1,98,85,640	—	1,98,85,640	1,84,83,910	5,76,64,910	61,60,900	—	8,23,09,720	73,58,62,200
1896-97 ...	62,35,04,810	2,05,960	62,38,10,770	1,98,85,640	—	1,98,85,640	1,79,85,250	5,94,10,080	63,37,790	—	8,37,33,120	72,74,29,590
1896-97 (11 months)	62,94,87,420	2,96,810	62,97,84,230	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,89,70,020	5,96,28,660	74,03,790	—	8,60,02,470	73,55,43,100
1897-98 ...	63,73,57,010	2,93,010	63,76,50,020	1,97,56,400	20,00,000	2,17,56,400	1,18,99,780	5,68,31,890	88,22,270	—	7,75,53,930	73,69,60,350
1898-99 ...	63,38,19,300	2,87,810	63,41,06,910	1,97,56,400	35,00,000	2,32,56,400	1,25,89,220	4,56,80,290	1,01,12,930	—	6,83,82,440	73,57,45,750
1899-70 ...	65,56,53,110	2,81,110	65,59,34,220	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,21,81,900	4,33,47,540	1,08,10,060	—	6,62,89,500	74,19,80,120
1870-71 ...	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	66,80,96,570	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,14,39,110	4,42,10,640	1,15,14,250	33,31,080	7,04,95,080	75,83,48,060
1871-72 ...	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	67,96,89,420	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,20,39,680	4,38,25,770	1,30,53,500	30,80,140	7,19,99,000	77,14,44,910
1872-73 ...	66,16,84,280	28,99,410	66,45,83,690	2,06,76,450	—	2,06,76,450	1,34,69,110	4,59,21,400	1,55,03,180	27,89,170	7,76,82,860	76,29,43,000
1873-74 ...	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	66,41,72,910	2,06,43,480	—	2,06,43,480	1,39,43,120	4,66,07,540	1,81,27,030	27,11,400	8,13,89,090	76,62,05,480
1874-75 ...	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	69,84,99,590	2,03,00,200	—	2,03,00,200	1,52,88,200	1,87,32,530	1,82,71,130	25,84,900	5,28,76,760	77,16,76,550
1875-76 ...	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	72,77,29,810	2,01,67,030	—	2,01,67,030	1,63,73,540	1,78,50,990	1,91,70,430	24,69,230	5,58,69,190	80,37,66,030
1876-77 ...	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	71,92,31,260	2,01,81,610	—	2,01,81,610	1,71,42,190	1,93,84,470	1,96,88,660	23,74,560	5,85,89,900	79,80,02,770
1877-78 ...	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	74,95,45,200	2,01,51,660	3,72,220	2,05,23,880	1,84,80,010	1,99,84,840	1,96,71,060	22,74,100	6,04,10,010	83,04,79,090
1878-79 ...	78,79,78,560	4,10,700	78,83,89,260	2,00,90,560	—	2,00,90,560	1,97,07,510	2,09,48,590	1,96,42,280	21,62,360	6,24,60,750	87,09,40,570
1879-80 ...	82,72,91,630	14,33,480	82,87,25,090	1,98,50,560	—	1,98,50,560	2,05,59,020	2,24,65,430	2,34,68,360	19,93,780	6,84,86,590	91,70,62,240
1880-81 ...	85,87,71,900	8,25,560	85,95,97,460	1,98,55,810	—	1,98,55,810	2,18,86,510	2,35,78,990	2,29,05,300	35,63,690	8,19,34,490	96,13,87,260
1881-82 ...	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	88,65,31,620	1,98,57,900	—	1,98,57,900	2,41,22,860	2,36,73,930	3,36,57,810	35,58,590	8,50,13,190	99,14,02,710
1882-83 ...	90,60,17,150	8,70,610	90,68,87,760	1,98,70,650	—	1,98,70,650	2,59,76,580	1,63,42,350	3,74,41,380	34,83,720	8,32,44,080	101,00,02,340
1883-84 ...	93,12,55,340	6,58,500	93,19,13,840	1,84,30,650	—	1,84,30,650	2,70,12,380	1,75,05,390	4,01,72,300	33,05,660	8,79,95,730	103,83,40,220
1884-85 ...	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	93,18,36,600	1,83,30,220	—	1,83,30,220	2,87,76,950	1,83,44,960	4,72,15,390	30,67,100	9,74,04,340	104,75,71,160
1885-86 ...	91,43,66,440	1,26,73,380	92,70,39,820	1,81,60,690	—	1,81,60,690	4,37,820	1,03,80,000	5,11,56,470	21,86,140	6,41,60,430	100,93,60,940
1886-87 ...	92,60,03,790	5,32,640	92,65,36,430	1,81,58,490	—	1,81,58,490	4,19,320	1,09,51,000	5,83,64,620	21,07,830	7,18,42,770	101,65,37,620
1887-88 ...	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	98,08,98,620	1,81,53,250	—	1,81,53,250	4,20,320	1,13,72,990	6,72,11,780	28,54,340	8,18,59,430	108,09,11,300
1888-89 ...	100,74,84,800	13,12,620	100,87,97,420	1,81,51,040	—	1,81,51,040	4,23,830	1,18,44,580	7,66,37,620	19,92,560	9,09,03,610	111,78,52,070
1889-90 ...	102,70,51,900	5,59,850	102,76,11,750	1,78,04,030	—	1,78,04,030	4,32,320	1,23,00,800	7,62,21,620	15,13,960	9,04,68,100	113,58,83,880
1890-91 ...	102,69,05,350	5,60,200	102,74,65,550	1,77,95,940	—	1,77,95,940	4,19,320	1,27,40,000	8,17,57,800	16,17,810	9,65,34,930	114,17,96,420
1891-92 ...	102,65,01,940	4,21,230	102,69,23,170	1,77,94,560	—	1,77,94,560	4,35,320	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540	15,16,740	10,54,28,840	115,01,46,570
1892-93 ...	102,90,08,990	3,66,530	102,93,75,520	1,77,93,680	—	1,77,93,680	4,37,320	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930	15,22,990	11,50,74,990	116,22,44,190
1893-94 ...	105,27,99,120	26,61,660	105,54,60,780	1,77,89,590	—	1,77,89,590	4,41,820	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180	19,56,740	12,11,12,430	119,43,62,800
1894-95 ...	102,07,12,860	2,30,24,540	104,37,37,400	1,70,99,350	—	1,70,99,350	4,19,320	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280	9,38,240	12,29,12,090	118,37,48,840
1895-96 ...	102,92,10,480	86,78,800	103,78,89,280	1,71,06,580	—	1,71,06,580	4,19,320	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090	10,22,610	13,08,79,710	118,53,75,570
1896-97 ...	108,21,21,100	90,29,430	109,11,50,530	1,70,98,870	—	1,70,98,870	4,45,920	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,280	10,18,160	12,71,38,040	123,54,37,440
1897-98 ...	111,12,78,840	56,77,500	111,69,56,340	1,69,77,480	—	1,69,77,480	4,47,920	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800	8,66,150	12,40,75,560	125,80,09,380
1898-99 ...	112,31,02,460	36,67,518	112,67,69,978	1,69,74,761	—	1,69,74,761	4,47,919	1,62,61,129	10,94,44,862	9,07,345	12,70,61,255	127,08,05,994
1899-1900	112,17,72,450	29,74,560	112,47,47,010	1,69,70,895	—	1,69,70,895	4,47,919	1,65,54,941	11,32,66,074	9,37,549	13,12,06,483	127,29,24,328
1900-01 ...	115,05,80,750	27,38,308	115,33,19,058	1,69,56,568	45,29,119	2,14,85,707	4,47,919	1,68,17,510	11,89,40,848	7,95,379	13,70,01,656	131,18,06,421



XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 264 )

No. 6

PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES respectively  
half-year ending

		HELD BY EUROPEANS						
		Calcutta (a)	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	London	Total
1868	...	16,11,94,600	5,41,44,000	3,15,66,000	1,07,31,600	5,96,18,600	15,75,19,400	47,47,74,200
1869(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	...	18,38,90,700	4,32,00,320	4,50,25,460	1,33,59,630	3,03,49,090	18,52,11,680	50,10,36,680
1873	...	15,42,62,900	4,43,86,880	4,35,41,120	81,90,440	9,75,28,760	13,26,49,390	48,05,59,470
1874(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	...	17,67,34,730	4,51,88,520	4,82,40,030	1,24,90,460	9,56,38,370	15,60,36,960	53,43,29,070
1876(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	...	18,48,97,460	4,09,64,810	4,66,33,200	1,59,53,420	10,39,43,440	16,64,43,840	55,83,36,170
1879	...	18,77,32,240	4,10,56,390	4,67,68,140	2,17,65,850	9,73,53,710	20,24,24,830	59,71,01,160
1880	...	18,86,79,660	4,63,75,730	5,83,98,380	1,71,59,770	10,54,46,080	20,04,11,890	61,64,71,510
1881	...	23,84,63,520	5,05,92,170	5,15,27,250	1,16,48,220	12,72,19,120	22,12,68,300	70,08,18,580
1882	...	24,27,33,370	4,84,83,860	4,69,88,740	1,32,67,250	11,40,34,970	22,28,41,510	68,83,49,700
1883	...	25,10,35,040	4,62,72,810	4,70,41,940	1,47,91,900	10,43,48,910	22,11,82,180	68,46,69,780
1884	...	25,32,91,790	4,66,32,680	4,87,46,640	1,18,14,260	10,55,77,170	22,00,06,370	68,60,68,910
1885	...	25,50,79,770	5,35,51,770	5,01,62,240	1,55,57,800	8,72,67,120	20,39,34,650	68,14,08,350
1886	...	25,58,35,210	4,32,95,730	5,17,17,400	1,21,75,650	11,78,86,280	19,53,41,480	67,62,51,750
1887	...	26,49,78,360	4,44,70,000	5,06,65,540	1,47,61,970	11,35,93,270	19,70,82,180	68,55,51,320
1888	...	25,55,73,010	4,64,34,390	4,61,74,830	1,81,83,870	12,55,09,730	21,68,21,050	70,96,96,880
1889	...	25,93,30,870	4,80,00,570	4,51,14,240	1,73,63,330	13,36,81,780	21,84,31,890	72,19,22,680
1890	...	24,53,48,630	3,76,85,450	6,73,85,290	1,78,90,090	10,26,73,660	25,83,35,460	72,88,18,580
1891	...	24,46,44,810	3,96,38,080	7,11,06,820	1,75,72,090	8,55,28,510	27,69,34,930	73,54,25,240
1892	...	21,74,99,410	5,04,24,650	6,64,38,790	2,63,95,370	11,10,15,870	23,45,10,090	73,62,84,190
1893	...	26,25,26,940	5,11,90,150	6,43,68,890	1,68,23,030	9,95,76,440	25,16,16,910	74,61,01,360
1894	...	22,83,18,970	5,08,08,350	6,83,76,190	2,39,70,640	10,45,92,880	23,23,05,450	70,68,72,480
1895	...	27,78,38,200	4,81,50,900	7,05,91,400	2,31,75,100	7,00,46,650	25,30,30,630	74,23,32,880
1896	...	23,98,90,400	4,39,76,100	6,42,45,800	7,36,88,100	11,42,69,370	26,27,41,780	79,88,11,500
1897	...	23,87,17,600	5,06,74,400	9,01,32,200	2,73,70,900	11,45,23,190	22,07,29,180	79,21,47,420
1898	...	24,41,24,400	3,59,22,000	4,25,29,800	3,48,24,400	7,36,23,470	21,78,08,930	64,88,33,000
1899	...	24,89,20,900	4,17,94,300	7,13,00,300	4,29,27,900	4,45,00,490	21,04,15,530	65,98,59,420
1900	...	21,40,90,500	4,43,84,000	7,07,04,400	3,36,33,500	7,44,31,960	21,54,54,134	65,26,98,494
1901	...	27,54,08,400	4,06,65,400	8,12,93,400	7,19,52,600	4,73,11,599	20,23,95,184	71,90,27,583

(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve  
(b) No information

prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout INDIA during the 31st December

HELD BY NATIVES						GRAND TOTAL	
Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	TOTAL		
5,46,09,700	39,08,900	2,07,31,500	3,81,73,200	2,99,05,200	14,73,28,500	62,21,02,700	1868
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1869 (a)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1870 (a)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1871 (a)
5,40,97,270	40,63,660	2,71,08,890	3,77,00,970	3,22,73,270	15,52,44,060	65,62,80,940	1872
5,37,64,070	36,05,260	2,95,92,110	3,90,94,560	4,53,90,040	17,14,46,040	65,20,05,510	1873
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1874 (a)
5,64,44,330	38,60,330	3,27,75,320	5,68,27,100	4,33,47,610	19,32,54,890	72,75,83,760	1875
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1876 (a)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1877 (a)
6,11,00,180	68,54,520	3,68,13,980	6,90,06,200	5,22,51,570	22,60,23,400	78,48,62,570	1878
6,52,61,560	60,10,830	3,60,34,340	7,30,24,310	4,96,85,060	23,00,16,090	82,71,17,250	1879
6,32,32,930	60,63,900	3,56,36,940	5,94,72,450	4,63,35,490	21,07,41,710	82,72,13,220	1880
5,07,72,530	1,49,43,620	3,34,93,650	4,58,43,030	4,24,79,570	18,75,34,400	88,83,52,980	1881
5,68,30,000	1,41,32,690	3,83,50,680	6,07,19,480	4,60,72,030	21,66,04,880	90,44,54,580	1882
6,34,17,510	2,18,42,480	4,44,78,690	6,66,29,770	4,84,86,350	24,48,54,800	92,95,24,580	1883
6,65,38,770	1,97,57,220	4,95,71,750	6,02,27,490	4,84,96,160	24,35,91,390	92,96,60,300	1884
6,79,84,500	2,01,28,350	5,08,26,620	7,97,60,700	4,52,97,540	25,39,97,710	92,97,01,060	1885
5,80,48,940	81,68,500	5,26,45,690	7,56,12,910	5,51,51,860	24,96,27,900	92,68,79,650	1886
5,74,66,310	1,07,30,700	5,67,63,450	11,48,75,920	5,46,01,370	29,44,37,750	97,99,89,070	1887
5,75,75,430	1,23,01,100	5,42,00,690	11,46,99,400	6,13,68,320	30,01,44,940	100,88,41,890	1888
6,87,71,640	1,38,85,460	5,77,98,230	11,01,04,260	6,53,81,720	30,59,41,310	102,78,63,990	1889
5,44,46,810	1,32,30,310	5,47,07,860	12,41,80,740	5,21,72,910	29,87,18,630	102,75,37,210	1890
5,19,83,730	1,31,75,300	5,09,49,460	13,21,77,520	4,32,91,940	29,15,27,950	102,69,53,190	1891
5,55,06,490	1,27,17,470	4,97,47,440	12,07,70,720	5,43,43,060	29,30,85,180	102,93,69,380	1892
5,48,94,530	1,52,69,270	5,42,50,060	13,64,77,560	4,95,46,710	31,04,38,130	106,65,39,490	1893
6,72,90,700	1,63,77,570	5,56,87,690	14,50,33,610	6,15,16,820	34,59,06,390	106,42,78,820	1894
4,64,63,000	1,72,71,200	5,34,30,600	14,68,21,200	3,33,52,350	29,78,38,350	103,96,71,230	1895
4,71,47,700	2,35,59,500	4,97,42,800	13,53,87,600	4,98,51,960	29,61,69,560	109,49,81,060	1896
5,33,40,800	2,34,06,800	5,49,97,300	14,06,15,700	5,29,23,740	32,52,84,340	111,74,31,760	1897
12,32,80,100	3,83,01,000	10,76,88,700	13,73,89,500	7,13,90,800	47,80,49,900	112,68,82,900	1898
16,12,38,130	3,50,38,700	8,65,78,800	14,22,64,560	3,98,35,340	46,49,56,030	112,48,15,450	1899
15,19,35,500	3,30,87,400	9,16,48,000	12,67,22,500	7,01,25,764	47,25,19,164	112,52,17,658	1900
15,85,59,200	3,00,33,800	9,16,57,300	12,74,02,900	3,52,69,348	44,29,22,548	116,19,50,081	1901

(a) No information

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 266 )

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT.—PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS  
INDIA during the half-year

LOANS	EUROPEANS					Calcutta	Madras
	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Total		
<b>IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST</b>							
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent { Maharaja Sindia for State Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Gwalior Loan of 1887 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3½ per cent { Loan of 1842-43 ...	10,32,53,600	80,50,000	1,24,32,900	85,65,500	13,23,02,000	3,65,85,900	41,72,700
{ Loan of 1854-55 ...	5,75,65,800	1,11,99,000	2,24,93,200	1,34,25,200	10,46,83,200	4,35,96,700	44,86,700
{ " of 1st May 1865 ...	6,85,68,800	1,29,28,700	2,27,15,200	2,95,89,800	13,38,03,500	5,95,83,200	1,80,37,900
{ " of 1879 ...	53,34,500	31,87,000	35,12,000	32,01,200	1,53,34,700	42,23,200	16,95,100
{ " of 1900-01 ...	62,45,600	6,20,000	51,45,100	58,95,300	1,79,06,000	48,75,800	1,12,200
3 per cent Loan of 1896-97 ...	3,44,40,100	46,80,700	1,49,95,000	1,12,22,300	6,53,38,100	94,65,900	15,29,200
<b>LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST</b>							
Loan of 1870 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transfer Loan, 1878 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " 1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4½ per cent { Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Nagpur-Rajpur Railway Debenture Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent { Loan of 1824-25 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " of 1828-29 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Loan of 1832-33 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " of 1835-36 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " of 1842-43 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Stock Receipts of 22nd April 1854 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Loan of 1854-55 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " of 1st May 1865 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Reduced 4 per cent of 1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " Loan of 1881 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Mysore Family Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ East Indian Railway commuted stock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3½ per cent { Loan of 1853-54 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ " of 1893-94 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS BEARING INTEREST</b>							
4 per cent { Muttra and Hathras Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway ...	...	...	...	54,300	54,800	2,27,500	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>27,54,08,400(a)</b>	<b>4,06,65,400</b>	<b>8,12,93,400</b>	<b>7,19,53,600</b>	<b>46,93,20,800(b)</b>	<b>15,85,59,200</b>	<b>3,00,93,800</b>
(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve					4,73,11,599	...	...
(b) Applying the proportion of notes actually presented for interest to the balance of notes not presented, the relative proportion of paper held by Europeans and Natives will be ...					20,23,95,134	...	...
Add amount of encased notes held in London						...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...					<b>71,90,27,533</b>	...	...

and NATIVES respectively, prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout ending 31st December 1901

NATIVES			GRAND TOTAL	Total of each group of loans	Balance of principal not presented for interest	Amount held in London	Amount of Debt on 31st December 1901	LOANS
Bombay	Other places in India	Total						
...	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	...	...	1,00,00,000	IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST
...	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	4,62,00,000	...	...	1,50,00,000	Indore State Railway 4½ per cent Loan
...	2,66,00,000	2,66,00,000	2,66,00,000		...	...	2,66,00,000	Maharaja Sindia for State Railways
...	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000		...	...	47,00,000	Gwalior Loan of 1887 } 4 per cent
...	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000		...	...	47,00,000	Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur } 4 per cent
2,04,68,000	91,01,200	7,03,27,800	20,26,29,800	20,26,29,800	1,42,63,400	2,27,06,400	23,95,98,600	Loan of 1842-43
1,97,11,700	1,12,36,300	7,90,32,400	18,37,15,600	18,37,15,600	1,91,29,500	11,91,15,300	82,19,80,400	Loan of 1854-55
3,70,25,500	3,33,48,600	14,78,94,200	28,16,96,700	28,16,96,700	3,29,08,600	3,06,67,600	34,51,72,900	" of 1st May 1865 } 3½ per cent
75,23,400	30,53,500	1,64,95,200	3,17,29,900	3,17,29,900	11,05,700	1,30,93,000	4,59,23,600	" of 1879
32,54,300	34,86,800	1,17,29,100	2,96,35,100	2,96,35,100	82,21,200	9,94,900	3,88,51,200	" of 1900-01
36,74,400	1,09,52,500	2,56,22,000	9,09,60,100	9,09,60,100	39,37,700	1,58,09,400	11,07,07,200	Loan of 1896-97 3 per cent
...	...	...	...	...	8,900	5,000	13,900	LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST
...	...	...	...	...	2,300	...	2,300	Loan of 1870
...	...	...	...	...	33,600	29,500	63,100	Transfer Loan, 1878
...	...	...	...	...	500	...	500	" " 1879
...	...	...	...	...	750	...	750	Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons } 4½ per cent
...	...	...	...	...	33,920	...	33,920	Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan
...	...	...	...	...	5,653	...	5,653	Loan of 1824-25
...	...	...	...	...	2,800	...	2,800	" of 1828-29
...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	2,000	Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan
...	...	...	...	...	1,88,907	6,933	1,95,840	Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan
...	...	...	...	...	1,55,500	5,000	1,60,500	Loan of 1832-33
...	...	...	...	...	7,56,300	...	7,56,300	" of 1835-36
...	...	...	...	...	14,215	1	14,216	" of 1842-43
...	...	...	...	...	5,06,600	15,500	5,22,100	Stock Receipts of 22nd April 1854 } 4 per cent
...	...	...	...	...	4,08,762	40,800	4,49,562	Loan of 1854-55
...	...	...	...	...	81,500	5,700	87,200	" of 1st May 1865
...	...	...	...	...	500	...	500	Reduced Loan of 1879
...	...	...	...	...	8,590	...	8,590	" Loan of 1881
...	...	...	...	...	1,050	...	1,050	Mysore Family Loan
...	...	...	...	...	56,400	...	56,400	East Indian Railway commuted stock
...	...	...	...	...	1,97,700	1,100	1,98,800	Loan of 1853-54 } 3½ per cent
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" of 1893-94 } 3½ per cent
...	11,800	11,800	11,800	11,800	...	...	11,800	PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS BEARING INTEREST
...	...	...	...	...	1,400	...	1,400	Muttra and Hathras Railway
...	18,200	2,40,700	2,95,000	2,95,000	5,47,000	...	8,42,000	Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway } 4 per cent
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway
9,16,57,300	12,74,02,900	40,76,53,200	87,69,74,000	87,69,74,000	8,25,80,947	20,23,95,134	116,19,50,081	TOTAL
...	...	3,52,69,348	8,25,80,947	...	...	...	...	(c) Includes Rs. 1,01,80,700 of notes with coupons attached, payable to bearer
...	...	...	20,23,95,134	...	...	...	...	
...	...	44,29,22,548	116,19,50,081	...	...	...	...	

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 268 )

No. 8

LOANS (in sterling) raised in ENGLAND, and OUTSTANDING on the 31st March 1901

DESCRIPTION OF LOAN								Rate of Interest	Total amount of Interest payable in the half-year ended 31st March 1901
<b>BEARING INTEREST</b>									£
1	India 3½ per cent Stock	..	...	...	...	...	3½ per cent	1,107,651	
2	India 3 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	3 "	676,888	
3	India 2½ per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	148,653	
4	India Bills	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,837	
5	East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4½ per cent	32,302	
6	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4 "	6,973	
7	South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4½ "	9,562	
8	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4 "	54,029	
9	Ditto ditto Debentures	...	...	...	...	...	3 "	19,782	
10	Ditto ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	4,125	
11	Ditto ditto ditto	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	20,026	
								2,154,828	
<b>NOT BEARING INTEREST</b>									
12	India 5 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	
13	India 4 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	
14	East India Bonds	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	

INDIA DEBT created and issued under Sections 4 and 6 of 51 Vict., c. 5, and the application of the money raised:

India Debt created to 31st March 1901	...	...	...	...	7,504,169	11	10		£	s.	d.
Sum received in respect thereof to 31st March 1901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,397,737	2	1
Sums advanced to Railway Companies:									£	s.	d.
Bengal Central	...	...	...	...	500,000	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	...	...	...	...	2,760,000	—	—				
Indian Midland	...	...	...	...	1,345,000	—	—				
Southern Mahratta	...	...	...	...	2,129,900	—	—				
South Indian	...	...	...	...	630,490	6	11		7,365,380	6	11
Balance unappropriated on 31st March 1901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,346	15	2

	DATE OF TERMINATION OF LOAN	Amount of Debt outstanding on 1st October 1900	Amount of Debt incurred during the half-year ended 31st March 1901	Money raised during the half-year ended 31st March 1901	Amount of Debt paid off or discharged during the half-year ended 31st March 1901	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March 1901
		£	£	£	£	£
1	Redeemable on or after 5th January 1931, upon one year's notice ...	63,314,232	—	—	{ 56,635 <sup>9</sup> 9,875 <sup>1</sup> }	63,247,722
2	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1948, upon one year's notice ...	45,125,884	—	561,992 <sup>5</sup>		—
3	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1926, upon one year's notice ...	11,892,207	—	—	—	11,892,207
4	.....	5,000,000	2,000,000†	1,925,163	2,000,000	5,000,000
5	.....	1,435,650	—	—	—	1,435,650
6	.....	348,666	—	—	—	348,666
7	.....	425,000	—	—	—	425,000
8	.....	2,701,450	—	—	—	2,701,450
9	£1,068,800 ... 30th June 1902	1,318,800	—	—	—	1,318,800
	250,000 ... " 1905					
10	300,000 ... 31st December 1902	300,000	—	—	—	300,000
	300,000 ... 30th June 1903	1,602,100	—	—	—	1,602,100
11	300,000 ... 31st December 1903					
	1,002,100 ... 30th June 1904					
	TOTAL DEBT bearing interest ...	133,463,989	2,000,000	—	2,066,510	133,397,479
12	5th July 1890 ...	9,443	—	—	—	9,443
13	10th October 1888 ...	7,540	—	—	—	7,540
14	On presentation ...	20,917	—	—	—	20,917
	TOTAL DEBT not bearing interest ...	37,900	—	—	—	37,900
	TOTAL DEBT bearing and not bearing interest ...	133,501,889	2,000,000	—	2,066,510	133,435,379

SINKING FUNDS created pursuant to Section 51 of 42 and 43 Vict., c. 206, and Section 2 (a) of 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53, and the application thereof

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Totals
	£378,463-1-2, East Indian Railway Annuity	£24,350, East Indian Railway 4½ per cent Debenture Stock	£23,311-10-6, Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity	£23,642, Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent Debenture Stock	£200,467-10-6, Sind, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
India Debt created and issued under 42 and 43 Vict., c. 43; 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53; and 48 and 49 Vict., c. 25, redemption of liabilities charged on the revenues of India:						
India 4 per cent Stock ...	5,115,938 15 —	—	—	—	—	5,115,938 15 —
India 4 per cent Rupee Debt, ₹1,06,750, at 1s. 4d. the rupee ...	7,116 13 4	—	—	—	—	7,116 13 4
India 3½ per cent Stock ...	2,235,168 11 8	48,168 — —	541,054 7 4	67,005 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	7,803,017 12 2
India 3 per cent Stock ...	215,242 15 2	32,597 6 —	—	708 — —	—	248,548 1 2
India Debt created and issued ...	7,573,466 15 2	80,765 6 —	541,054 7 4	67,713 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	13,174,621 1 8
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 30th September 1900:						
India 4, 3½, and 3 per cent Stocks ...	955,748 3 3	4,551 12 8	54,656 4 9	3,163 13 6	469,134 10 5	1,497,254 3 7
* India Debt purchased and cancelled during the half-year ended 31st March 1901:						
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £35,336 7s. 11d., being the difference between the sums retained by the Secretary of State during the half-year, in respect of the liabilities redeemed by him, and the interest on the stock originally created for the redemption thereof...	17,748 9 8	106 6 10	1,487 19 10	64 5 8	13,085 10 8	56,634 10 2
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £26,240 2s., being interest on the amounts standing to the credit of the funds ...	15,577 19 5	74 7 3	894 14 2	50 18 11	7,545 18 3	
India Debt purchased and cancelled...	989,072 11 4	4,732 6 9	57,038 18 9	3,278 18 1	489,765 19 4	1,543,888 14 3
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1901:						
India 3½ per cent Stock (a) £11,399,169 10 0	6,594,394 3 10	76,032 19 3	484,015 8 7	64,434 9 —	4,431,855 6 9	11,630,732 7 5
India 3 per cent Stock ... 224,446 4 1						
India 3½ per cent Rupee Debt ... 7,116 13 4						

(a) India 3½ per cent Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per cent Stock

† Stock purchased and cancelled in respect of the "Discount Sinking Fund," by the application of 10,759<sup>1</sup> 19s 7d towards the redemption of debt incurred in excess of money raised thereby

§ This sum is the balance of the proceeds of the Loan of £3,000,000 issued in July last owing to the reduction of Bills on India rendered necessary through the diminution of the balances by famine and advances to Native States

† India Bills issued during the half-year ended 31st March 1901, to replace those which fell due within the half year—

Amount issued	Date of Bills	Period	Date when Bills are payable	PRICES AT WHICH ALLOTTED		Average Rate of Interest per Annum
				Highest	Lowest	
£				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1,000,000	4th Dec. 1900	12 months	4th Dec. 1901	96 5 —	96 1 —	3 17 8
1,000,000	16th Mar. 1901	12 "	16th Mar. 1902	96 11 6	96 7 3	3 11 11
£2,000,000						

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 270 )

No. 9

AMOUNT of each RUPEE LOAN (in rupees) held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March 1902

	When raised	When terminable	HELD IN		Total amount of loan	Total amount of interest	Dates when interest is payable
			India	London			
<i>Imperial Loans bearing interest</i>							
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan	1870-77	After 101 years	1,00,00,000		1,00,00,000	4,50,000	June 5 and Dec. 5
3 per cent Maharaja Sindia for State Railways ...	...	Perpetual	1,50,00,000		1,50,00,000	6,00,000	Apr. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Gwalior Loan of 1887 ...	1887	By instalments of 12 lakhs	2,66,00,000		2,66,00,000	10,64,000	"
" " Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	1892-93	One year's notice from or after Dec. 1917	47,00,000		47,00,000	1,88,000	"
			4,63,00,000		4,63,00,000		
3½ per cent Loan of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	} Aug. 1, 1904	21,69,17,300	2,25,48,900	23,94,66,200	3,07,02,827	Feb. 1 and Aug. 1 June 30 and Dec. 31 May 1 and Nov. 1 Jan. 16 and July 16 June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1854-55	June 30, 1854		20,22,24,100	11,97,68,400	32,19,92,500		
" " " of 1865	May 1, 1865		31,38,97,200	3,14,29,000	34,53,26,200		
" " " of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879		3,29,29,800	11,29,54,100	4,58,83,900		
" " " of 1900-01	June 30, 1900		3,78,50,200	9,93,900	3,88,44,100		
3 " " of 1896-97	Dec. 31, 1896	Dec. 31, 1916	80,32,18,600	12,76,93,800	99,15,12,200		June 30 and Dec. 31
<i>Loans not bearing interest</i>			9,48,87,300	1,58,19,900	11,07,07,200	33,21,216	
4½ per cent Loan of 1870 ...	July 15, 1870	Oct. 27, 1898	8,900	5,000	13,900		July 15 and Jan. 15
" " " of 1878 ...	Sep. 15, 1878	Sep. 15, 1893	2,300	...	2,300		Sep. 15 and Mar. 15
" " " of 1879 ...	Mar. 15, 1879	"	33,600	29,500	63,100		"
" " " of 1880 ...	Mar. 15, 1880	"	500	...	500		"
			45,300	34,500	79,800		
6 per cent Loan of 1824-25			33,920		33,920		
" " " of 1828-29			5,653		5,653		
" " " of 1832-33	May 1, 1832	Dec. 31, 1894	1,88,907	6,933	1,95,840		May 1 and Nov. 1
" " " of 1835-36	Mar. 31, 1836	"	1,54,000	5,000	1,59,000		Mar. 31 and Sep. 30
" " " of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	Nov. 1, 1894	7,47,700	...	7,47,700		Feb. 1 and Aug. 1
" " Stock Receipts of 1854 ...	Apr. 22, 1854	Apr. 22, 1885	14,216	1	14,217		
" " Loan of 1854-55	June 30, 1854	Dec. 31, 1894	5,06,600	15,600	5,22,200		June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1865 ...	May 1, 1865	"	3,98,563	40,800	4,39,363		May 1 and Nov. 1
reduced 4 per cent of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879	"	80,800	6,700	86,500		Jan. 16 and July 16
" " Loan of 1881 ...	July 4, 1881	Feb. 13, 1882	500		500		Jan. 4 and July 4
4 per cent Mysore Family Loan ...	May 1, 1862	Dec. 31, 1894	8,590		8,590		1st of every month
" " East India Railway commuted stock	Jan. 1, 1880	"	1,050		1,050		Jan. 1 and July 1
			21,40,499	78,984	22,14,433		
3½ per cent Loan of 1853-54	Feb. 28, 1854	Jan. 30, 1897	56,400	...	56,400		Feb. 28 and Aug. 31
" " " of 1893-94	June 30, 1893	"	1,76,400	100	1,76,500		June 30 and Dec. 31
4½ per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Nagpur-Raipur Railway ...	July 1, 1880	Mar. 1, 1890	750		750		Jan. 1 and July 1
4 per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway ...	Apr. 1, 1881	Oct. 1, 1890	2,800		2,800		Apr. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway ...	Jan. 1, 1880	Oct. 1, 1895	2,000		2,000		Jan. 1 and July 1
<i>Provincial Debenture Loans bearing interest</i>			4,800		4,800		
4 per cent Muttra-Hathras Light Railway	Apr. 1, 1881	Guaranteed for 30 years	11,800		11,800		Apr. 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ...	July 1, 1885	Mar. 31, 1905	1,400		1,400		Jan. 1 and July 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway Debenture Loan ...	Jan. 1, 1888	"	8,42,000		8,42,000	34,208	"
			8,55,200	...	8,55,200		
TOTAL ...			86,82,84,249	20,36,22,084	116,19,06,283	4,08,80,851	

N.B.—The figures in the column "total amount of loan" have been taken from the registers of the Public Debt Office and do not correspond exactly with those in the Government books

## Supplement to Table No. 9

AMOUNT (in rupees) of the RUPRE DEBT held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March of each year from 1869 to 1902

						HELD IN		TOTAL
						India	London	
1869	...	...	...	...	...	47,43,93,010	15,38,06,930	62,81,89,940
1870	...	...	...	...	...	48,78,18,400	16,24,51,720	64,97,70,120
1871	...	...	...	...	...	48,27,82,030	17,64,70,910	65,92,52,940
1872	...	...	...	...	...	53,28,71,260	13,56,38,630	66,85,09,890
1873	...	...	...	...	...	52,13,78,420	13,04,77,110	65,18,50,530
1874	...	...	...	...	...	51,87,21,780	13,27,22,050	65,14,43,830
1875	...	...	...	...	...	54,52,24,380	14,05,71,800	68,58,66,180
1876	...	...	...	...	...	57,29,67,340	15,45,77,080	72,75,44,420
1877	...	...	...	...	...	58,91,28,500	14,21,01,660	73,12,25,160
1878	...	...	...	...	...	58,97,91,680	15,78,70,170	74,76,81,850
1879	...	...	...	...	...	61,61,60,310	17,14,82,760	78,76,43,070
1880	...	...	...	...	...	62,16,23,760	20,52,60,670	82,68,84,430
1881	...	...	...	...	...	65,52,64,880	20,26,31,450	85,78,96,330
1882	...	...	...	...	...	66,03,53,890	22,65,59,550	88,69,13,440
1883	...	...	...	...	...	67,91,56,440	23,58,11,320	90,49,67,760
1884	...	...	...	...	...	70,88,83,420	22,08,75,180	92,97,58,600
1885	...	...	...	...	...	72,20,60,780	21,83,98,370	94,04,59,150
1886	...	...	...	...	...	72,25,65,650	20,71,23,580	92,96,89,230
1887	...	...	...	...	...	73,43,77,880	19,14,95,570	92,58,73,450
1888	...	...	...	...	...	77,11,20,660	20,81,88,870	97,93,09,530
1889	...	...	...	...	...	79,14,42,670	21,71,40,680	100,85,83,350
1890	...	...	...	...	...	81,16,22,420	21,59,40,490	102,75,62,910
1891	...	...	...	...	...	76,01,42,260	26,73,12,950	102,74,55,210
1892	...	...	...	...	...	75,18,51,320	27,50,58,410	102,69,09,730
1893	...	...	...	...	...	77,00,25,850	25,93,38,610	102,93,64,460
1894	...	...	...	...	...	81,37,86,780	24,16,55,410	105,54,42,190
1895	...	...	...	...	...	80,78,57,310	23,62,59,660	104,41,16,970
1896	...	...	...	...	...	78,48,46,370	25,35,07,520	103,78,53,890
1897	...	...	...	...	...	85,08,44,470	24,06,66,620	109,10,11,090
1898	...	...	...	...	...	90,17,77,080	21,50,87,080	111,68,64,060
1899	...	...	...	...	...	91,31,16,050	21,44,12,330	112,65,28,380
1900	...	...	...	...	...	91,65,46,026	20,81,68,234	112,47,34,260
1901	...	...	...	...	...	93,14,91,925	22,18,12,185	115,33,04,060
1902	...	...	...	...	...	95,82,84,249	20,36,23,034	116,19,06,283



XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 272 )

No. 10

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1901-02

MONTHS	INDIA				LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE		Total	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes	On 4 per cent Mysore Family loan		
April 1889	10,360	1,440	1,870	13,670	—
May	62,54,380	1,440	1,870	62,57,690	8,50,800
June	6,52,010	1,440	1,870	6,55,320	1,71,900
July	11,35,120	1,440	1,870	11,38,430	4,22,270
August	44,18,540	1,440	1,870	44,18,850	4,92,800
September	23,07,620	1,440	1,870	23,10,930	26,96,400
October	10,010	1,440	1,870	13,320	—
November	63,11,360	1,440	1,870	63,14,670	8,65,500
December	9,92,390	1,440	1,870	9,95,700	2,08,000
January 1890	11,06,800	1,440	1,870	11,10,110	3,98,670
February	43,80,980	1,440	1,870	43,84,290	4,97,820
March	22,95,190	1,440	1,870	22,98,500	27,00,880
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,98,72,760</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>22,440</b>	<b>2,99,12,480</b>	<b>93,04,770</b>
April 1890	2,950	1,440	1,760	6,150	—
May	64,43,180	1,440	1,760	64,51,380	8,20,100
June	9,91,730	1,440	1,760	9,94,930	1,95,700
July	10,55,560	1,440	1,760	10,58,760	3,88,800
August	43,23,380	1,440	1,760	43,26,580	6,23,400
September	19,33,690	1,440	1,760	19,36,890	26,30,710
October	—	1,440	1,760	3,200	—
November	63,15,470	1,440	1,760	63,18,670	9,71,910
December	14,31,110	1,440	1,760	14,34,310	12,11,630
January 1891	10,15,990	1,440	1,760	10,19,190	3,98,330
February	42,29,610	1,440	1,760	42,32,810	7,59,360
March	10,85,480	1,440	1,760	10,88,680	20,96,860
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,88,43,150</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>21,120</b>	<b>2,89,81,550</b>	<b>99,97,010</b>
April 1891	340	1,440	1,720	3,500	—
May	59,79,410	1,440	1,720	59,82,570	11,37,100
June	15,03,580	1,440	1,720	15,06,740	12,46,720
July	9,57,700	1,440	1,720	9,60,860	3,99,670
August	44,04,990	1,440	1,720	44,08,150	8,26,000
September	10,37,360	1,440	1,720	10,40,460	20,54,340
October	—	1,440	1,720	3,160	—
November	60,70,440	1,440	1,720	60,73,600	10,71,310
December	14,34,880	1,440	1,720	14,38,040	13,83,440
January 1892	9,16,450	1,440	1,720	9,19,610	3,92,480
February	43,77,790	1,440	1,720	43,80,950	8,24,320
March	9,78,300	1,440	1,720	9,81,460	20,95,160
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,76,61,180</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>20,640</b>	<b>2,76,99,100</b>	<b>1,14,30,670</b>
April 1892	340	1,440	1,690	3,470	—
May	59,37,650	1,440	1,690	59,40,780	9,35,510
June	14,76,770	1,440	1,690	14,79,900	14,66,000
July	8,94,660	1,440	1,690	8,97,790	3,84,100
August	46,31,160	1,440	1,690	46,34,290	7,16,100
September	4,50,390	1,440	1,690	4,53,520	1,98,530
October	—	1,440	1,690	3,130	—
November	60,93,000	1,440	1,690	60,96,130	8,53,560
December	18,05,020	1,440	1,690	18,08,150	31,97,920
January 1893	8,68,740	1,440	1,690	8,71,870	3,75,180
February	47,24,970	1,440	1,690	47,28,100	6,93,140
March	4,42,170	1,440	1,690	4,45,300	1,88,730
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,73,24,670</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>20,280</b>	<b>2,73,62,430</b>	<b>90,08,970</b>
April 1893	330	1,440	1,670	3,440	—
May	61,80,810	1,440	1,670	61,83,920	7,90,100
June	17,60,030	1,440	1,670	17,63,140	31,94,070
July	8,44,980	1,440	1,670	8,48,100	3,64,700
August	47,77,010	1,440	1,670	47,80,120	6,39,400
September	4,41,310	1,440	1,670	4,44,420	1,85,200
October	—	1,440	1,670	3,110	—
November	62,29,350	1,440	1,670	62,32,460	7,30,700
December	23,64,060	1,440	1,670	23,67,170	32,81,100
January 1894	8,36,610	1,440	1,670	8,39,720	3,59,800
February	48,43,400	1,440	1,670	48,46,510	6,07,900
March	2,78,780	1,440	1,670	2,81,890	42,200
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,85,60,660</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>20,040</b>	<b>2,85,98,000</b>	<b>1,01,95,560</b>
April 1894	230	1,440	990	2,660	—
May	62,77,970	1,440	990	62,80,400	7,17,300
June	25,94,980	1,440	990	25,97,410	29,27,100
July	7,86,040	1,440	990	7,88,470	3,55,300
August	29,88,020	1,440	990	29,90,450	5,70,800
September	2,28,220	1,440	990	2,30,650	48,600
October	—	1,440	990	2,430	—
November	60,91,280	1,440	990	60,93,710	6,85,300
December	25,06,500	1,440	990	25,08,930	27,27,200
January 1895	5,02,540	1,440	990	5,04,970	95,500
February	40,73,210	1,440	990	40,75,640	2,81,000
March	3,010	1,440	990	5,440	4,700
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,60,52,000</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>11,880</b>	<b>2,60,81,160</b>	<b>84,13,400</b>

## No. 10—continued

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1901-02—  
continued

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1895	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,52,610	1,440	55,54,050	6,39,270
June	25,32,660	1,440	25,34,100	29,67,850
July	6,34,860	1,440	6,36,300	2,82,560
August	39,88,910	1,440	39,90,350	4,37,270
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	53,58,680	1,440	53,60,120	5,97,400
December	25,14,650	1,440	25,16,090	31,21,670
January 1896	6,32,730	1,440	6,34,170	2,72,120
February	39,75,960	1,440	39,77,400	4,23,590
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,51,91,290</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>2,52,08,570</b>	<b>87,41,730</b>
April 1896	230	1,510	1,740	...
May	53,59,990	1,510	53,61,500	5,89,120
June	24,37,510	1,510	24,39,020	33,35,550
July	6,19,980	1,510	6,21,490	2,68,890
August	39,35,450	1,510	39,36,960	4,03,330
September	...	1,510	1,510	...
October	...	1,510	1,510	...
November	52,95,730	1,510	52,97,240	5,50,370
December	33,41,610	1,510	33,43,120	33,67,490
January 1897	6,06,690	1,510	6,08,200	2,63,690
February	38,74,320	1,510	38,75,830	3,95,050
March	...	1,510	1,510	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,54,71,510</b>	<b>18,120</b>	<b>2,54,89,630</b>	<b>91,73,390</b>
April 1897	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	53,97,370	1,440	53,98,810	5,16,960
June	36,577,180	1,440	36,58,620	28,78,890
July	6,08,270	1,440	6,09,710	2,57,010
August	38,89,360	1,440	38,90,800	3,61,510
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,15,300	1,440	54,16,740	4,97,210
December	43,52,400	1,440	43,53,840	27,26,360
January 1898	6,11,850	1,440	6,13,290	2,50,940
February	38,97,340	1,440	38,98,780	3,44,740
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,78,29,300</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>2,78,46,580</b>	<b>78,33,640</b>
April 1898	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,34,990	1,440	54,36,430	4,92,040
June	44,03,250	1,440	44,04,690	26,54,470
July	6,10,010	1,440	6,11,450	2,46,260
August	39,06,620	1,440	39,08,060	3,45,780
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,69,470	1,440	54,70,910	4,92,090
December	45,74,540	1,440	45,75,980	26,97,470
January 1899	6,08,270	1,440	6,10,710	2,44,670
February	39,01,290	1,440	39,02,730	3,35,710
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,89,09,670</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>2,89,26,950</b>	<b>75,08,520</b>
April 1899	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,99,270	1,440	55,00,710	4,70,630
June	46,60,880	1,440	46,62,320	26,28,230
July	6,06,530	1,440	6,07,970	2,37,540
August	38,99,600	1,440	39,01,040	3,25,590
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	55,11,980	1,440	55,13,420	4,60,960
December	46,90,480	1,440	46,91,920	26,20,050
January 1900	6,01,580	1,440	6,03,020	2,37,680
February	38,73,020	1,440	38,74,460	3,45,830
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,93,48,520</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>2,93,65,800</b>	<b>73,26,510</b>

XVI  
REGISTERED DEBT

( 274 )

No. 10—concluded

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1901-02—  
concluded

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1900	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,07,390	1,440	55,08,830	4,67,570
June	46,66,520	1,440	46,67,960	26,04,870
July	5,96,840	1,440	5,98,280	2,35,540
August	38,50,660	1,440	38,52,100	2,61,460
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,44,980	1,440	54,46,420	5,68,380
December	52,37,950	1,440	52,39,390	25,55,220
January 1901	6,01,310	1,440	6,02,750	2,30,000
February	38,11,740	1,440	38,13,180	2,96,950
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,280</b>	<b>2,97,34,700</b>	<b>74,19,990</b>
April 1901	286	1,446	1,632	...
May	53,87,988	1,446	53,89,434	6,29,032
June	53,09,408	1,446	53,10,854	24,89,639
July	5,93,193	1,446	5,94,639	2,31,123
August	37,99,267	1,446	38,00,713	4,01,833
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	54,90,198	1,446	54,91,644	5,33,944
December	56,35,741	1,446	56,37,187	23,89,069
January 1902	5,91,447	1,446	5,92,893	2,29,171
February	37,95,171	1,446	37,96,617	2,96,497
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,352</b>	<b>3,06,24,996</b>	<b>72,49,807</b>

## No. 11

CASH BALANCES (in rupees) in the PUBLIC TREASURIES and in the PRESIDENCY BANKS and their BRANCHES on the last day of each month in each year from 1876-77 to 1901-02

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	Adjust- balance of last month the official
1876-77	16,64,44,380	17,18,37,390	17,21,03,530	15,70,64,830	13,64,83,560	11,76,97,840	11,69,30,520	10,83,97,380	10,25,06,870	11,96,99,700	12,00,27,300	12,89,53,00	12,75,00
1877-78	12,41,47,000	12,15,76,000	12,02,80,000	13,61,66,000	11,60,80,000	9,89,35,000	8,78,56,000	9,33,66,000	10,02,02,000	12,45,16,000	12,78,08,000	14,80,29,000	14,49,83
1878-79	12,80,87,000	12,72,06,000	12,52,82,000	14,40,81,000	12,58,98,000	10,80,18,000	9,89,18,000	9,86,26,000	10,14,98,000	12,49,24,000	12,92,74,000	12,67,44,000	12,79,21
1879-80	12,05,66,000	14,18,91,000	15,04,91,000	16,97,97,000	15,59,81,000	14,56,77,000	12,81,71,000	11,57,39,000	12,06,45,000	12,59,41,000	12,08,02,000	12,02,95,000	12,02,98
1880-81	11,85,28,000	10,98,28,000	12,47,06,000	14,64,32,000	12,64,69,000	11,81,40,000	9,27,54,000	9,19,63,000	9,67,42,000	11,78,13,000	11,72,00,000	12,87,11,000	12,37,11
1881-82	11,92,72,000	11,52,23,000	12,07,80,000	12,18,49,000	12,93,52,000	12,87,30,000	11,46,40,000	12,16,17,000	12,30,06,000	14,09,31,000	14,40,45,000	14,52,28,000	14,52,22
1882-83	12,04,96,000	12,12,99,000	14,78,77,000	15,25,70,000	14,02,17,000	12,75,42,000	11,93,82,000	14,33,37,000	15,77,92,000	14,86,36,000	14,38,68,000	14,82,16,000	14,82,15
1883-84	12,17,18,000	12,89,39,000	15,08,62,000	12,51,18,000	12,91,01,000	12,73,46,000	11,42,27,000	10,78,85,000	11,13,47,000	12,78,11,000	12,10,08,000	12,19,99,000	12,19,99
1884-85	11,44,50,000	11,53,64,000	12,11,11,000	12,23,45,000	10,75,16,000	10,06,63,000	8,44,72,000	9,11,14,000	10,00,14,000	12,67,51,000	12,10,94,000	12,54,06,000	12,54,06
1885-86	10,51,06,000	10,96,62,000	12,64,52,000	12,36,28,000	11,17,23,000	10,86,36,000	9,17,14,000	7,24,97,000	8,06,90,000	11,86,38,000	11,81,29,000	12,75,45,000	12,75,44
1886-87	11,65,02,000	12,57,79,000	14,08,29,000	14,37,21,000	12,50,23,000	11,82,51,000	10,71,80,000	10,30,96,000	10,67,19,000	11,99,04,000	12,00,96,000	12,19,57,000	12,19,57
1887-88	11,07,46,000	10,70,61,000	12,02,61,000	11,32,96,000	11,82,94,000	10,73,03,000	10,37,55,000	10,55,80,000	10,29,87,000	12,22,23,000	12,21,90,000	12,68,37,000	12,68,37
1888-89	12,11,33,000	11,81,33,000	12,49,33,000	15,41,25,000	12,27,24,000	12,71,92,000	10,37,97,000	9,24,96,000	9,57,04,000	11,41,82,000	11,31,33,000	12,30,51,000	12,30,51
1889-90	12,94,12,000	12,58,93,000	12,27,29,000	12,70,22,000	12,81,44,000	11,07,24,000	9,33,33,000	9,00,61,000	9,35,27,000	12,29,36,000	12,48,64,000	14,74,89,000	14,74,89
1890-91	12,22,39,000	12,78,88,000	12,82,38,000	12,58,90,000	12,25,51,000	11,43,07,000	10,14,29,000	8,66,33,000	11,02,58,000	15,15,34,000	16,20,70,000	17,87,61,000	17,87,61
1891-92	16,19,37,000	15,81,61,000	16,23,44,000	14,96,65,000	12,69,94,000	12,59,25,000	10,44,52,000	10,01,07,000	10,58,98,000	14,21,01,000	15,04,41,000	17,28,70,000	17,28,70
1892-93	15,41,55,000	16,02,25,000	16,19,25,000	14,91,13,000	12,28,04,000	11,43,94,000	10,20,93,000	9,10,00,000	9,54,24,000	12,70,06,000	12,43,48,000	15,27,45,000	15,27,45
1893-94	12,31,01,000	12,94,78,000	14,87,59,000	14,06,80,000	15,45,84,000	16,68,40,000	16,24,03,000	15,23,31,000	12,26,87,000	22,80,21,000	25,01,92,000	25,56,51,000	25,56,51
1894-95	24,47,28,000	22,28,66,000	25,01,62,000	22,58,19,000	22,12,89,000	19,90,69,000	17,51,85,000	16,23,54,000	17,10,42,000	20,77,02,000	20,94,35,000	22,52,94,000	22,52,94
1895-96	20,47,70,000	20,05,99,000	21,20,37,000	19,14,02,000	16,82,40,000	12,75,17,000	11,26,03,000	10,76,68,000	10,66,92,000	12,87,21,000	14,70,54,000	16,49,67,000	16,50,67
1896-97	15,05,43,000	14,95,31,000	14,53,57,000	15,63,62,000	14,21,10,000	12,56,95,000	9,70,67,000	7,45,38,000	9,62,07,000	11,94,96,000	11,86,58,000	12,87,39,000	12,87,39
1897-98	12,41,32,000	11,80,04,000	11,18,47,000	9,25,30,000	8,50,43,000	7,68,00,000	8,07,93,000	8,07,64,000	9,97,10,000	12,94,64,000	14,14,85,000	15,98,27,000	15,98,27
1898-99	12,72,41,000	12,80,65,000	15,18,84,000	14,97,82,000	14,37,06,000	12,99,72,000	11,84,32,000	11,27,23,000	11,52,47,000	14,19,48,000	14,22,50,000	16,76,77,000	16,76,77
1899-1900	15,82,04,000	16,54,09,000	18,22,32,000	16,83,48,000	15,17,83,000	12,12,85,000	9,79,94,000	8,82,71,000	9,76,67,000	10,52,29,000	11,08,42,000	12,68,83,000	12,68,83
1900-01	11,33,99,000	12,74,11,000	12,12,56,000	14,21,25,000	11,17,08,000	9,77,40,000	9,20,25,000	8,79,89,000	10,04,43,000	12,91,23,000	12,23,97,000	15,90,70,000	15,90,70
1901-02	14,98,18,000	15,51,75,000	17,68,87,000	17,01,87,000	16,43,74,000	16,17,62,000	14,44,63,000	11,62,32,000	10,30,91,000	12,71,37,000	12,50,10,000	17,87,91,000	17,87,91

## No. 12

AMOUNT (in rupees) in the RESERVE TREASURIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA on the last day of each month in each year from 1890-91 to 1901-02

NOTE—These amounts are included in the Cash Balances entered in Table No. 11

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
1890-91	1,38,17,000	2,12,47,000	2,09,72,000	2,39,87,000	1,79,89,000	1,51,84,000	1,74,66,000	1,35,86,000	1,12,46,000	3,78,37,000	4,43,78,000	4,31,000
1891-92	4,30,61,000	4,15,65,000	3,07,07,000	3,07,85,000	2,34,72,000	1,86,89,000	1,56,59,000	1,52,44,000	1,17,70,000	2,35,09,000	2,34,42,000	3,60,000
1892-93	2,88,59,000	2,49,79,000	3,51,92,000	3,40,19,000	3,06,58,000	1,94,09,000	1,21,95,000	1,44,20,000	78,18,000	1,87,82,000	1,89,64,000	2,43,000
1893-94	1,92,56,000	3,24,11,000	3,39,07,000	3,30,81,000	4,72,62,000	5,99,32,000	6,80,47,000	5,81,95,000	7,55,45,000	10,21,36,000	10,92,37,000	10,12,000
1894-95	10,74,19,000	9,67,75,000	9,88,75,000	8,72,50,000	8,50,54,000	6,77,38,000	5,99,37,000	5,00,85,000	4,28,43,000	4,76,76,000	6,51,55,000	6,83,000
1895-96	6,99,74,000	7,00,89,000	7,38,15,000	5,98,26,000	4,25,32,000	1,96,74,000	79,23,000	1,12,98,000	87,25,000	1,40,98,000	1,87,88,000	2,17,000
1896-97	2,24,39,000	2,83,27,000	1,86,84,000	3,76,92,000	2,96,06,000	2,35,26,000	87,12,000	1,05,37,000	1,92,46,000	1,55,32,000	92,92,000	94,000
1897-98	1,51,54,000	1,58,64,000	60,46,300	65,21,000	63,07,000	1,14,89,000	1,37,49,000	61,67,000	1,60,56,000	2,38,65,000	3,41,00,000	3,15,000
1898-99	2,36,20,000	1,64,66,000	3,18,60,000	2,93,06,000	2,11,79,000	2,02,98,000	1,68,16,000	1,35,87,000	1,35,87,000	1,97,72,000	1,98,21,000	3,16,000
1899-1900	3,48,88,000	4,08,88,000	4,53,56,000	4,14,59,000	3,62,57,000	2,76,96,000	1,59,35,000	1,15,55,000	60,18,000	1,37,46,000	1,46,44,000	1,73,000
1900-01	1,89,88,000	2,49,21,000	2,19,10,000	4,13,25,000	1,81,45,000	1,56,27,000	86,36,000	1,24,52,000	2,06,88,000	3,60,95,000	2,61,60,000	2,86,000
1901-02	4,09,32,000	4,17,50,000	5,05,37,000	4,98,64,000	5,78,62,000	5,96,39,000	5,80,08,000	3,23,89,000	1,25,33,000	2,60,91,000	2,14,64,000	5,25,000

XVII  
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

( 276 )

DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

No. 1

TOTAL AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in INDIA from 1854-55 to 1901-02

					Amount (in Rs.) of bills paid in India	Equivalent in £ sterling	Average rate of exchange ₹.
1854-55	...	...	...	...	3,62,74,953	3,533,368	1 11-377
1855-56	...	...	...	...	1,80,02,937	1,772,876	1 11-634
1856-57	...	...	...	...	2,91,47,756	2,924,868	2 0-083
1857-58	...	...	...	...	1,27,61,798	1,300,599	2 0-459
1858-59	...	...	...	...	4,84,364	52,135	2 1-832
1859-60	...	...	...	...	81,262	8,825	2 2-064
1860-61	...	...	...	...	8,426	914	2 2-033
1861-62	...	...	...	...	77,14,846	767,447	1 11-874
1862-63	...	...	...	...	5,93,66,040	5,916,885	1 11-922
1863-64	...	...	...	...	9,41,11,245	9,383,164	1 11-928
1864-65	...	...	...	...	7,18,53,742	7,156,832	1 11-904
1865-66	...	...	...	...	6,41,73,989	6,357,151	1 11-774
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	...	...	5,93,62,533	5,727,647	1 11-156
1867-68	...	...	...	...	3,82,04,778	3,708,445	1 11-296
1868-69	...	...	...	...	4,60,34,000	4,424,268	1 11-118
1869-70	...	...	...	...	5,88,03,300	5,701,081	1 11-268
1870-71	...	...	...	...	9,70,81,700	9,143,618	1 10-604
1871-72	...	...	...	...	9,95,64,000	9,560,925	1 11-046
1872-73	...	...	...	...	15,05,74,000	14,313,863	1 10-814
1873-74	...	...	...	...	14,26,34,000	13,280,808	1 10-347
1874-75	...	...	...	...	11,99,92,000	11,109,975	1 10-22
1875-76	...	...	...	...	14,50,42,000	13,061,084	1 9-64
1876-77	...	...	...	...	14,49,37,183	12,379,977	1 8-49
1877-78	...	...	...	...	10,33,05,939	8,957,556	1 8-81
1878-79	...	...	...	...	17,46,53,700	14,507,741	1 7-93
1879-80	...	...	...	...	17,99,16,912	14,914,094	1 7-89
1880-81	...	...	...	...	18,20,57,000	15,142,215	1 7-96
1881-82	...	...	...	...	22,12,80,350	18,336,997	1 7-88
1882-83	...	...	...	...	18,41,52,593	15,018,030	1 7-57
1883-84	...	...	...	...	22,11,16,669	17,997,240	1 7-53
1884-85	...	...	...	...	16,02,84,912	12,921,332	1 7-34
1885-86	...	...	...	...	14,40,25,770	10,992,746	1 6-32
1886-87	...	...	...	...	16,73,82,750	12,177,688	1 5-46
1887-88	...	...	...	...	20,81,76,667	14,682,540	1 4-927
1888-89	...	...	...	...	22,01,14,532	15,030,970	1 4-388
1889-90	...	...	...	...	22,90,97,658	15,602,997	1 4-563
1890-91	...	...	...	...	19,09,46,300	14,320,700	1 5-999
1891-92	...	...	...	...	23,94,85,663	16,796,541	1 4-332
1892-93	...	...	...	...	26,97,74,959	16,890,283	1 3-026
1893-94	...	...	...	...	16,42,27,993	9,960,176	1 2-555
1894-95	...	...	...	...	28,58,40,624	15,770,533	1 1-103
1895-96	...	...	...	...	33,08,08,756	18,472,216	1 1-597
1896-97	...	...	...	...	25,22,78,574	15,170,546	1 2-432
1897-98	...	...	...	...	14,79,49,009	9,472,744	1 2-866
1898-99	...	...	...	...	28,37,56,671	18,883,879	1 3-971
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	27,93,49,118	18,703,761	1 4-069
1900-01	...	...	...	...	19,25,99,848	12,824,491	1 3-98
1901-02	...	...	...	...	27,83,43,720*	18,535,842*	1 3-932

\*Includes Rs. 2,90,86,895=£1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund

## No. 2

*TOTAL AMOUNT in STERLING of BILLS DRAWN on INDIA by the HOME GOVERNMENT in each month of the year, and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE during each year, from 1881-82 to 1901-02*

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	TOTAL	Average rate of exchange (in pence) according to the Finance and Revenue Accounts
1881-82 ...	1,697,573	1,357,430	1,349,587	871,259	1,358,212	1,212,840	1,135,896	1,313,459	1,972,084	2,275,031	1,580,942	2,288,116	13,412,429	19-895
1882-83 ...	1,047,033	699,964	426,658	202,916	1,131,016	303,350	345,094	501,239	1,884,308	4,457,840	2,150,552	1,970,551	13,130,521	19-525
1883-84 ...	1,849,687	1,431,898	1,364,580	1,087,810	1,295,099	901,332	948,363	1,003,090	1,256,700	3,084,638	1,747,220	1,639,398	17,599,805	19-536
1884-85 ...	1,638,633	1,369,921	861,151	1,201,267	629,940	297,063	610,780	938,493	1,027,047	1,636,006	1,640,549	1,908,057	13,758,909	19-308
1885-86 ...	936,087	380,490	299,552	396,723	311,828	606,087	957,355	1,051,418	993,717	1,311,284	1,535,573	1,522,628	10,292,692	18-254
1886-87 ...	1,179,126	158,821	409,418	471,911	1,201,651	1,302,404	744,322	766,154	1,112,222	1,929,046	1,129,018	1,812,185	12,136,278	17-441
1887-88 ...	1,773,306	1,527,870	1,452,876	1,339,789	874,300	710,746	475,812	1,062,036	1,470,218	1,556,966	1,411,806	1,703,052	13,358,577	16-899
1888-89 ...	1,471,641	1,092,183	989,408	1,050,274	799,928	921,198	930,802	1,171,781	980,701	1,953,965	1,557,742	1,343,235	14,262,858	16-379
1889-90 ...	1,307,632	1,801,878	1,250,979	1,211,442	1,228,838	952,381	1,324,981	968,707	1,099,215	1,565,519	1,095,495	1,667,429	15,474,496	16-566
1890-91 ...	2,903,954	1,448,030	970,273	926,780	1,019,408	814,911	851,997	835,154	1,137,007	1,444,613	1,533,296	2,083,611	15,969,034	18-089
1891-92 ...	1,761,753	2,206,817	2,007,543	1,312,953	792,025	731,525	1,033,583	817,713	1,304,484	1,478,477	1,523,235	1,223,746	16,093,854	16-733
1892-93 ...	1,934,373	1,671,970	1,528,619	1,535,448	615,704	1,036,727	1,688,066	972,797	1,145,430	1,728,099	1,652,251	1,022,731	16,532,215	14-984
1893-94 ...	1,864,907	1,397,204	2,460,688	51,750	78,250	6,671	4,792	609,543	20,937	90,657	1,018,712	1,926,123	9,530,294	14-546
1894-95 ...	1,367,823	2,218,768	1,365,572	1,242,788	1,557,489	977,582	1,182,171	1,117,346	1,027,524	1,234,160	1,598,181	2,015,678	16,905,102	13-100
1895-96 ...	1,457,952	1,704,932	1,400,656	1,691,772	1,668,492	1,310,963	1,402,848	1,447,966	1,493,628	1,515,420	1,715,436	854,407	17,664,492	13-638
1896-97 ...	1,850,702	1,691,053	1,958,173	1,630,376	1,183,232	1,099,806	1,470,546	471,824	670,954	1,109,847	1,315,768	1,074,466	15,526,547	14-450
1897-98 ...	865,116	802,892	930,494	949,511	641,619	63,255	...	...	793,581	931,889	1,519,916	2,007,804	9,506,077	15-402
1898-99 ...	2,054,022	1,959,580	1,370,054	1,291,887	696,337	1,228,514	1,214,667	1,198,451	1,776,571	1,912,316	1,892,381	2,107,597	13,692,377	15-973
1899-1900	1,318,143	1,084,102	1,627,680	1,317,765	1,156,426	1,708,315	2,643,284	1,468,525	1,211,416	2,733,226	1,398,593	1,554,547	19,067,022	16-067
1900-01 ...	551,095	685,271	1,026,471	801,530	563,178	616,737	660,137	1,091,049	1,141,511	1,951,904	1,984,992	2,226,402	13,300,277	15-973
1901-02 ...	1,432,677	2,054,988	1,003,686	246,979	695,103	952,327	1,381,310	1,815,705	1,621,279	2,866,939	2,360,129	2,107,949	13,539,071	15-987

\* Includes £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund

**XVII**  
**COUNCIL DRAWINGS**

( 278 )

No. 3

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND; in each year from 1834-35 to 1901-02

	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)*												TOTAL AMOUNT	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less withdrawals in England	Borrowed in England	
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	CALCUTTA			BOMBAY			MADRAS						India average
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest				
£	£	£											£	£		
1834-35	590,995	191,064	10,744	...	25	24	...	24	23	...	24	23	...	732,803	...	...
1835-36	1,655,651	166,217	223,385	...	24	24	...	23	23	...	23	23	...	2,045,253	...	...
1836-37	1,781,182	93,065	167,965	...	24	23	...	23½	23	...	23½	23	22½	2,042,232	...	...
1837-38	1,461,378	78,163	166,644	...	23	23	...	23½	23½	...	23½	23½	23	1,706,185	...	...
1838-39	2,199,435	23,577	123,579	...	25½	23	...	26	23½	...	26	23½	23½	2,346,591	...	...
1839-40	1,323,376	29,142	87,007	...	25½	23	...	26	23½	...	26	23½	23½	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	1,066,087	62,329	46,034	...	24	23	...	24½	23½	...	24½	23½	23½	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	2,345,994	137,077	106,212	...	24	22	...	24½	23	...	24½	22½	22½	2,589,283	...	168,900
1842-43	1,063,911	53,623	79,904	...	25	23	...	25½	23½	...	25½	23½	23½	1,197,438	...	100,000
1843-44	2,557,239	29,139	215,353	...	23	23	...	23½	23½	...	23½	23	23	2,801,731	...	...
1844-45	2,147,707	26,472	342,772	...	23	31	...	23½	31½	...	23	31	21½	2,516,951	...	584,174
1845-46	2,521,979	125,118	418,612	...	23	31	...	23½	31½	...	23	31	21½	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	2,603,673	71,215	422,153	...	23	22	...	23½	22½	...	23	22	22½	3,087,041	...	...
1847-48	1,232,118	32,681	277,005	...	22	21½	...	22½	22	...	22	21½	22	1,541,804	...	502,455
1848-49	1,625,870	18,113	245,212	...	23	21	...	22½	21½	...	22	21	21½	1,889,195	90,000	1,114,190
1849-50	2,503,573	32,277	399,268	22½	24	22	...	24½	22½	...	24	22	22½	2,935,118	237,491	...
1850-51	2,874,608	36,021	325,829	24½	25	24	...	25½	24½	...	25	24	24½	3,236,458	395,017	...
1851-52	2,364,217	23,916	389,390	24½	25	24	...	25	24½	...	25	24	24½	2,777,523	137,112	...
1852-53	2,875,484	50,192	393,390	23½	25	23	23½	25½	23½	24	25	23	23½	3,319,066	208,039	...
1853-54	3,355,437	18,938	476,190	24½	25	24	24½	25	24	24½	24½	24	24½	3,850,566	378,776	...
1854-55	2,981,372	78,441	610,215	23	25	23	23½	25½	23½	23½	25	23	23½	3,679,028	2,457,849	...
1855-56	1,240,251	13,926	229,863	24½	26	24	25½	26½	24½	24½	26	24	24½	1,484,040	2,002,190	...
1856-57	2,367,389	26,480	425,841	24½	24½	24	24½	25	24½	24½	24½	24	25½	2,819,710	1,589,845	...
1857-58	530,939	15,848	81,812	24½	26	24½	25½	26½	24½	24½	26	24½	24½	628,599	1,638,240	5,688,173
1858-59	17,097	2,450	6,026	26	26	26	...	...	...	26	26	26	...	25,573	4,617,088	6,887,114
1859-60	2,625	791	1,278	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	26	...	4,694	3,048,228	12,805,530
1860-61	742	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	797	3,399,992	4,664,605
1861-62	863,655	300,573	29,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	24	23½	1,193,728	6,964,874	4,995,387
1862-63	4,019,972	2,331,745	289,859	23½	24½	23½	24	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	6,641,576	3,373,957	...
1863-64	4,862,629	3,684,306	432,586	23½	24½	23½	24½	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	8,979,521	4,635,668	2,441,000
1864-65	4,046,741	2,433,295	309,437	23½	24½	23	24	24½	23½	23½	24	23	23½	6,789,473	1,790,036	...
1865-66	4,414,522	2,107,849	443,739	23½	24½	22½	24	24½	22½	23½	24½	22½	23½	6,966,116	1,082,425	882,800
1866-67 (11 months)	3,356,928	1,542,949	167,712	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22½	23½	24	22	23	5,087,589	2,770,957	2,731,901

\* Fractions below ½ have been omitted  
 † From 1858-59 to 1860-61 inclusive the Home Treasury was open at all times for the sale of bills on India, at rates altered from time to time by advertisement: as a consequence of the mutiny it was necessary to refrain from drawing on India, and exchange was raised to a prohibitory rate

## No. 3—continued

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND: in each year from 1834-35 to 1901-02—continued

	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)											TOTAL AMOUNT	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less withdrawals in England†	Borrowed in England
				CALCUTTA*			BOMBAY			MADRAS*			India average				
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest					
	£	£	£											£	£	£	
1867-68 ...	3,070,398	823,305	243,682	23½	24	22½	23½	24½	23	23½	24	22½	23½	4,137,285	4,990,606	1,164,407	
1868-69 ...	3,310,181	...	395,610	23½	23½	22½	...	...	...	23½	23½	22½	23½	3,705,741	4,250,914	1,534,140	
1869-70 ...	6,211,894	...	768,228	23½	23½	22½	...	...	...	23½	23½	22½	23½	6,980,122	2,096,276	4,039,418	
1870-71 ...	7,001,083	1,386,823	55,803	22½	23½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	23½	22½	22½	8,443,509	2,353,659	2,423,856	
1871-72 ...	7,923,643	2,208,900	177,796	23	23½	23½	23½	23½	22½	23½	23½	22½	23½	10,310,339	1,202,085	1,413,406	
1872-73 ...	9,984,677	3,659,957	294,461	22½	23½	22½	22½	23½	22½	22½	23½	22½	22½	18,839,093	658,622	...	
1873-74 ...	10,908,690	2,323,549	89,539	22½	23½	21½	22½	23½	21½	22½	23	22½	22½	13,283,878	56,740	1,037,458	
1874-75 ...	7,039,400	3,633,697	178,517	22½	23	21½	22½	22½	21½	22	22½	21½	22½	10,841,614	804,599	5,070,339	
1875-76 ...	7,956,908	4,160,698	372,009	21½	22	21	21½	22½	21	21½	22	21½	21½	12,369,618	1,223,604	1,208,299	
1876-77 ...	7,673,790	4,607,698	414,311	20½	22	18½	20½	22½	18½	20½	22	18½	20½	12,496,799	1,573,457	6,216,168	
1877-78 ...	7,275,373	2,763,474	95,608	20½	22	20½	20½	21½	20½	20½	21½	20½	20½	10,184,455	323,314	4,339,141	
1878-79 ...	10,389,449	2,950,221	106,702	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	18½	20	20½	18½	19½	13,943,555	923,654	3,746,640	
1879-80 ...	11,841,308	3,167,907	152,795	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19½	19½	15,261,810	491,695	13,352,781†	
1880-81 ...	12,128,461	2,808,114	308,102	20	20½	19½	20	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	15,289,677	774,843	5,037,244	
1881-82 ...	12,128,061	6,134,434	140,904	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	15,412,429	890,952	2,455,647	
1882-83 ...	8,533,199	6,223,139	365,183	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19	19½	15,120,521	1,301,067	6,730,333	
1883-84 ...	9,780,666	6,811,557	1,027,582	19½	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	17,599,805	413,963	1,841,001	
1884-85 ...	6,336,547	6,350,419	1,071,943	19½	19½	18½	19½	19½	18½	19½	19½	18½	19½	13,758,909	30,228	5,049,956	
1885-86 ...	5,837,210	3,750,640	704,842	18½	19½	17½	18½	19½	17½	18½	19½	17½	18½	10,392,692	5,132,131	5,071,031	
1886-87 ...	6,548,358	5,200,381	387,540	17½	18½	16½	17½	18½	16½	17½	18	16½	17½	12,183,279	1,123,496	10,121,992	
1887-88 ...	7,127,531	7,000,366	1,220,680	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	15,358,677	2,427,844	...	
1888-89 ...	6,565,677	6,472,698	1,224,484	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16	16	14,262,359	738,390	14,366,726	
1889-90 ...	8,738,951	4,589,555	2,145,990	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16	16	15,474,496	279,554	4,161,000	
1890-91 ...	7,381,828	6,820,749	1,766,457	18½	20½	17	18	20½	16½	18	20½	17	18	15,969,034	2,172,088	6,895,000	
1891-92 ...	9,200,646	5,200,568	1,692,640	16½	17½	15	16½	17½	15½	16½	17½	15½	16½	16,093,854	1,416,391	4,600,000	
1892-93 ...	9,577,952	4,698,202	2,266,061	14½	16½	14½	15	15½	14½	14½	15½	14½	14½	16,332,215	648,998	1,300,000	
1893-94 ...	4,218,059	4,347,740	964,435	14½	16	13½	14½	16½	13½	14½	16	13½	14½	9,630,234	658,936	13,436,000	
1894-95 ...	9,618,006	5,347,234	1,939,862	13	13½	13	13	13½	13½	13	13½	13½	13½	16,905,102	526,636	9,000,000	
1895-96 ...	9,354,322	6,154,658	2,155,512	13½	14½	13	13½	14½	13½	13½	14½	13	13	17,664,493	62,337	2,000,000	
1896-97 ...	9,061,743	4,607,223	1,857,581	14½	15½	13½	14½	15½	13½	14½	15½	13½	14½	15,526,547	1,256,400	3,900,000	
1897-98 ...	4,589,330	3,292,033	1,624,814	15½	16½	14½	15½	16½	14½	15½	16½	14½	15½	9,506,077	348,550	9,500,000	
1898-99 ...	8,082,118	8,366,517	2,263,744	15½	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16½	16½	15½	16½	18,692,377	577,016	9,797,654	
1899-1900 ...	11,001,873	5,005,464	3,059,685	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16	19,067,022	1,014,168	6,504,000	
1900-01 ...	7,731,361	2,764,513	2,304,403	16	16½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	16	16	15	18,300,277	49,171	14,422,356	
1901-02 ...	9,620,629	6,310,920	2,607,528	15½	16	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	15	18,589,071	741,962	6,009,500	

\* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

† Exclusive of Transfer Fees and Miscellaneous Refunds

‡ Includes £1,870,000 on account of the sale-proceeds of India Four per cent stock, and £2,000,000 advanced from H. M.'s treasury under the "Indian Advances Act, 1879"

§ Includes £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund



XVII  
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

( 280 )

No. 4

HIGHEST and LOWEST RATES of EXCHANGE (in pence) on BILLS DRAWN by the

	1882-83		1883-84		1884-85		1885-86		1886-87		1887-88		1888-89		1889-90		1890-91		1891-92	
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest
<b>CALCUTTA*</b>																				
April ...	20½	20½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	16½	
May ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18	17½	17½	16½	
June ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	
July ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	
August ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	
September	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17	
October ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	16½	
November	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	
December	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	18	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19	17½	16½	16½	
January ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18	16½	16
February...	19½	19½	20	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	18½	17	16	15½
March ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19	18½	18	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	17½	17	16	15
<b>BOMBAY</b>																				
April ...	20½	20½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	
May ...	20½	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	17½	16½	
June ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	
July ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	
August ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	
September	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	
October ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	
November	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	
December	19½	19	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	
January ...	19½	19	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	
February...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	18½	18½	16½	16	
March ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19	18½	18½	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	18½	17	16½	15½
<b>MADRAS*</b>																				
April ...	20½	20½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18	17	17½	16½	
May ...	20½	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	18	17½	16½	16½	
June ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19	19	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	
July ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17	16½	16½	16	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	
August ...	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	
September	20	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	16½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	
October ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17	
November	...	...	19½	19½	19½	19	18½	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17	16½	
December	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19	18½	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	
January ...	19½	19	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	
February...	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	18½	18½	16½	16	
March ...	19½	19½	19½	19½	18½	18½	18	17½	18	18	17	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	17	16	15½

\* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

SECRETARY of STATE for INDIA, in each month from 1882-83 to 1901-02

1892-93		1893-94		1894-95		1895-96		1896-97		1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02			
Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest		
15½	15	14½	14½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	CALCUTTA
15½	15½	14½	14½	13½	13	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	April
16½	15½	15½	14½	13½	13	13½	13	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	May
15½	15	16	15½	13	12½	13½	13	14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	June
15	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	July
14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	August
15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	September
15	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	15½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	October
15	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	14	13½	15½	15½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16½	15½	16	16	16	November
14½	14½	14½	14½	12½	12½	14	13½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	December
14½	14½	14½	13½	13	12½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	January
14½	14½	14	13½	13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15	16	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	February
14½	14½	14	13½	13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15	16	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	March
BOMBAY																					
15½	15½	14½	14½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	April
15½	15½	15	14½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	15½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	May
15½	15½	16½	14½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	June
15½	15	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	July
15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	16	15½	August
14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	September
15½	14½	...	...	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	October
15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	15½	14½	...	...	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	November
15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	14½	13½	15½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	December
14½	14½	14½	14½	12½	12½	14½	13½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	January
14½	14½	14½	13½	15	12½	14½	14	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	February
14½	14½	14½	13½	13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	16½	March
MADRAS																					
15½	15	14½	14½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14	15	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	16	15½	April
15½	15½	15	14½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	May
15½	15½	16	14½	13	13	13½	13	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	16	15½	June
15½	15	...	...	13	12½	13½	13	14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	16	15½	July
15	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	August
14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	September
15	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
15	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	November
15	14½	15½	15½	12½	12½	13½	13½	15½	15½	15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	December
14½	14½	14½	14½	12½	12½	14	13½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	January
14½	14½	14½	13½	13	12½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
14½	14½	14	13½	13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	March

\* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

**XVII**  
**COUNCIL DRAWINGS**

( 282 )

No. 5

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN, and the

	1883-88	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
<b>DRAWINGS (IN</b>									
<b>CALCUTTA</b>									
April ...	575,314	918,815	539,123	339,197	558,268	744,380	602,198	535,093	1,230,862
May ...	351,059	595,539	387,122	105,338	69,475	630,056	595,085	653,152	570,961
June ...	306,634	849,782	366,686	113,285	160,456	724,103	312,608	788,160	464,394
July ...	102,833	700,523	598,391	235,722	243,905	660,297	576,197	664,706	421,903
August ...	732,422	864,645	333,278	248,774	699,286	513,383	378,713	827,024	553,204
September ...	106,703	605,269	216,463	316,304	834,675	371,289	407,025	761,810	525,709
October ...	205,539	438,714	446,176	627,914	442,445	178,697	486,352	902,405	353,111
November ...	392,465	767,196	454,496	609,083	657,491	682,510	588,024	701,381	155,923
December ...	1,225,457	710,241	544,281	528,919	457,357	844,512	388,702	679,876	546,097
January ...	2,447,620	1,724,083	698,278	930,936	886,152	583,078	848,150	779,623	955,416
February ...	1,201,774	967,688	935,026	938,189	643,129	682,963	810,819	559,873	940,796
March ...	885,379	618,173	817,228	843,549	877,719	522,263	571,809	885,849	633,445
<b>BOMBAY</b>									
April ...	446,573	839,347	1,032,166	534,413	571,614	918,852	770,214	594,475	1,367,907
May ...	344,636	722,962	769,373	259,829	76,172	782,324	397,307	815,384	648,201
June ...	82,919	465,589	431,958	169,642	237,299	507,193	594,770	185,152	364,255
July ...	90,500	348,373	481,907	124,946	206,443	550,898	386,068	399,893	334,617
August ...	390,594	429,239	203,900	59,867	486,683	261,475	355,031	210,979	383,831
September ...	165,223	262,568	17,875	264,886	367,034	323,029	437,686	88,616	224,471
October ...	129,203	463,032	144,323	281,511	297,497	234,385	381,521	237,328	377,303
November ...	108,774	186,410	447,826	379,233	122,285	324,124	530,282	161,338	642,954
December ...	645,848	401,049	394,838	393,178	607,448	526,082	507,624	236,433	475,761
January ...	1,860,614	1,202,125	860,649	243,437	897,935	891,310	953,522	670,954	400,996
February ...	910,149	603,750	603,285	483,541	470,837	683,963	539,189	427,056	474,621
March ...	1,029,106	887,104	962,319	556,157	859,134	996,732	619,484	551,947	1,125,832
<b>MADRAS</b>									
April ...	7,146	91,525	67,345	62,477	49,244	110,074	99,229	178,065	305,185
May ...	4,269	103,397	213,426	15,323	13,174	115,490	99,791	333,342	228,868
June ...	37,105	40,199	62,507	16,625	11,663	221,581	82,035	267,667	141,624
July ...	9,583	35,915	120,969	26,055	21,563	128,594	88,009	146,843	170,260
August ...	8,000	1,215	92,762	8,187	15,682	99,442	66,184	190,835	82,373
September ...	31,424	33,495	62,725	24,847	695	16,428	76,487	101,955	64,731
October ...	10,352	46,617	20,281	47,930	4,380	62,730	62,929	185,248	121,581
November ...	...	49,484	36,171	63,102	6,378	55,402	53,475	106,988	36,272
December ...	13,003	145,410	87,927	71,620	29,417	99,624	84,376	182,906	115,149
January ...	149,606	158,421	77,081	136,911	144,960	82,578	152,298	114,942	58,201
February ...	38,629	175,782	102,238	113,843	15,052	44,680	207,734	108,566	117,879
March ...	56,066	134,122	128,511	122,922	75,332	184,057	151,942	229,633	324,334

	<b>AVERAGE RATE OF</b>									
<b>CALCUTTA</b>										
April ...	20½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	17½
May ...	20	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
June ...	20	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
July ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
August ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½
September ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	19½
October ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	20½
November ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
December ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
January ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	18½
February ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	18½
March ...	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
<b>BOMBAY</b>										
April ...	20½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	17½
May ...	20	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
June ...	20	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
July ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	16½	16	16	16	18½
August ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
September ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	17	16	16½	16½	18½
October ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	20
November ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
December ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
January ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	18½
February ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	18½
March ...	19½	19½	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
<b>MADRAS</b>										
April ...	20½	19½	19½	19	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	17½
May ...	20½	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
June ...	20	19½	19½	19	17½	16½	16	16	16	18½
July ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	16½	16	16	16	18½
August ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	16½	16	16	16	18½
September ...	20	19½	19½	18½	16½	17	16	16	16	19½
October ...	19½	19½	19½	18½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	20½
November ...	...	19½	19½	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½
December ...	19½	19½	19	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½
January ...	19½	19½	19	18	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	18½
February ...	19½	19½	19	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	18½
March ...	19½	19½	18½	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½

\* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE, in each month from 1882-83 to 1901-02

1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	
POUNDS STEELING)											
											<b>CALCUTTA</b>
679,810	743,167	741,689	614,935	559,769	815,778	468,171	541,414	788,386	869,830	758,645	April
1,018,456	763,139	486,959	798,925	620,548	808,958	465,243	947,123	439,708	519,761	899,481	May
1,311,319	612,660	1,186,977	734,364	672,431	1,198,556	405,543	525,894	729,466	618,416	474,789	June
840,325	1,109,323	49,766	689,109	697,607	932,100	534,139	643,841	479,398	417,450	205,124	July
523,429	360,507	31,771	989,776	973,360	819,441	306,245	362,521	908,716	423,302	446,071	August
338,378	672,090	3,812	797,847	769,405	795,064	26,354	646,158	1,006,302	441,636	598,617	September
514,603	1,064,893	2,250	654,628	816,713	790,472	...	448,070	1,514,492	359,520	945,600	October
434,016	666,277	459,310	830,906	979,951	800,521	...	520,041	906,075	721,491	1,082,708	November
986,367	775,717	5,000	780,296	940,829	506,393	342,835	837,148	741,470	481,630	1,027,410	December
1,071,457	1,185,608	3,761	677,294	831,496	548,510	516,343	670,276	1,578,257	945,707	1,317,111	January
1,062,855	1,088,494	440,097	929,761	1,006,561	829,423	697,575	1,020,514	902,504	1,132,979	1,162,140	February
394,731	536,077	806,767	920,165	486,657	717,527	827,783	899,121	1,007,104	1,299,739	702,927	March
											<b>BOMBAY</b>
823,864	902,459	956,244	580,877	755,423	775,261	180,082	1,372,662	337,013	42,583	361,508	April
885,850	739,853	904,856	1,179,195	764,607	626,242	190,497	786,993	358,467	58,614	829,698	May
490,058	762,236	1,051,152	430,025	548,286	504,578	338,419	654,275	489,797	81,092	372,500	June
292,860	301,790	1,984	346,590	810,835	539,742	190,542	475,713	565,317	48,892	37,446	July
199,087	191,999	12,708	386,457	594,126	245,141	249,921	234,803	138,217	13,337	124,611	August
259,467	228,226	2,224	102,992	356,729	162,719	3,299	363,707	504,200	73,411	215,995	September
408,907	422,467	...	376,142	357,649	562,840	...	603,354	887,588	87,667	228,276	October
313,749	92,204	126,182	129,291	316,508	152,787	...	602,018	334,857	69,491	560,723	November
150,154	226,697	6,669	135,544	417,571	113,747	311,776	727,383	240,702	491,814	399,794	December
387,010	190,258	50,907	222,351	585,548	499,723	332,846	1,089,021	667,758	734,119	1,201,797	January
331,163	312,436	452,208	534,391	601,118	275,826	606,885	641,857	235,724	599,563	926,551	February
658,399	317,577	882,606	923,389	146,258	148,618	886,966	814,731	245,824	463,930	1,052,016	March
											<b>MADRAS</b>
258,079	288,747	166,974	172,011	142,760	259,663	316,868	139,946	192,744	138,682	312,524	April
307,511	168,978	105,389	240,668	319,782	255,853	147,152	225,464	235,932	106,896	325,809	May
206,166	153,723	222,559	201,183	179,939	255,039	186,532	189,885	408,417	326,963	156,397	June
79,768	124,335	...	207,069	183,330	168,534	224,831	162,333	273,050	335,188	4,409	July
69,509	63,198	33,771	181,256	101,006	118,650	85,458	99,013	109,493	126,539	124,421	August
193,780	136,411	635	76,743	184,829	142,023	83,602	218,649	192,813	101,690	137,715	September
110,073	200,706	2,542	151,401	228,486	117,234	...	163,243	241,204	212,950	207,434	October
69,948	214,316	24,151	157,149	151,527	18,516	...	76,392	227,593	300,067	172,269	November
167,963	143,016	9,268	111,684	135,228	51,814	138,970	212,045	229,244	168,067	194,075	December
20,010	352,233	35,989	134,515	98,376	61,414	83,700	153,019	487,211	272,078	348,031	January
99,217	251,321	126,407	134,039	207,757	210,520	213,656	230,010	160,365	252,550	271,438	February
170,616	169,077	236,760	172,124	222,492	208,321	294,056	393,745	301,619	462,733	353,006	March

EXCHANGE (IN PENCE)

17	15½	14½	13½	13½	14½	15	15½	16	16	15½	<b>CALCUTTA</b>
16½	15½	14½	12½	13½	13½	14½	15½	16	16	15½	April
17	15½	15	18	13½	14	14½	15½	16	16	15½	May
17½	15½	15½	12½	13½	14½	15	15½	16	16	15½	June
17½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	July
17	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	August
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	September
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	October
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	November
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	December
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	January
15½	14½	13½	12½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	16	15½	February
15½	14½	13½	12½	14½	15	15½	16	16	16	15½	March
											<b>BOMBAY</b>
17	15½	14½	13½	13½	14½	15	15½	16	15½	15½	April
16½	15½	14½	13	13½	14	14½	15½	16	15½	15½	May
17	15½	15	18	13½	14	14½	15½	16	16	15½	June
17½	15	15½	13	13½	14½	15	15½	16	16	15½	July
17½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	August
17½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	September
17	14½	...	13½	13½	14½	...	15½	16	16	15½	October
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	...	15½	16	16	15½	November
16½	14½	15½	13	13½	14½	15½	16	16	16	15½	December
16½	14½	14½	12½	14	15½	16	16	16	16	16	January
16	14½	13½	12½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	16	15½	February
16	14½	13½	13	14½	15	15½	16	16	16	15½	March
											<b>MADRAS</b>
17	15½	14½	13½	13½	14½	15	15½	16	16	15½	April
16½	15½	14½	13	13½	14	14½	15½	16	16	15½	May
16½	15½	15	13	13½	14	14½	15½	16	16	15½	June
17½	15½	...	12½	13½	14½	14½	15½	16	16	15½	July
17½	14½	15½	13	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	August
17½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	15½	September
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	...	15½	16	16	15½	October
16½	14½	15½	13½	13½	14½	...	15½	16	16	15½	November
16½	14½	15½	12½	13½	14½	15½	16	16	16	15½	December
16½	14½	14½	12½	14	15½	16	16	16	16	16	January
15½	14½	13½	12½	14½	15½	15½	16	16	16	15½	February
15½	14½	13½	13	14½	15	15½	16	16	16	15½	March

XVII  
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

( 284 )

No. 6

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, from 1854-55 to 1901-02

	AMOUNT (in Rs.) of BILLS PAID in INDIA				EQUIVALENT in £ STERLING				AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE		
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras
1854-55 ...	3,06,55,973	3,87,435	52,31,545	3,62,74,953	2,985,233	38,357	509,778	3,533,368	1 11-37	1 11-76	1 11-386
1855-56 ...	1,48,41,541	5,59,792	26,01,604	1,90,02,937	1,463,028	56,014	253,834	1,772,876	1 11-658	2 0-014	1 11-416
1856-57 ...	2,45,23,742	2,00,407	44,23,607	2,91,47,756	2,459,754	20,604	444,530	2,924,888	2 0-072	2 0-674	2 0-117
1857-58 ...	98,85,268	2,43,559	26,32,971	1,27,61,798	1,007,338	25,463	267,798	1,300,599	2 0-457	2 1-081	2 0-41
1858-59 ...	3,98,491	17,735	68,138	4,84,364	42,793	1,960	7,382	52,135	2 1-776	2 2-523	2 2-001
1859-60 ...	38,143	11,437	31,682	81,262	4,132	1,261	3,432	8,825	2 2	2 2-461	2 1-999
1860-61 ...	6,745	681	1,000	8,426	731	75	108	914	2 1-978	2 2-432	2 1-92
1861-62 ...	56,52,846	19,62,000	1,00,000	77,14,846	560,674	196,773	10,000	767,447	1 11-804	2 0-069	2 0
1862-63 ...	3,78,88,540	1,87,37,000	27,40,500	5,93,66,040	3,762,377	1,880,746	273,762	5,916,885	1 11-832	2 0-009	1 11-975
1863-64 ...	5,07,57,010	3,95,16,223	38,38,012	9,41,11,245	5,022,918	3,978,783	381,463	9,383,164	1 11-75	2 0-164	1 11-854
1864-65 ...	4,28,11,294	2,56,32,552	34,09,896	7,18,53,742	4,251,294	2,566,146	339,392	7,156,832	1 11-832	2 0-027	1 11-887
1865-66 ...	4,16,49,989	1,83,20,000	42,04,000	6,41,73,989	4,110,347	1,831,022	415,782	6,357,151	1 11-685	1 11-987	1 11-736
1866-67 ...	3,80,83,876	1,87,82,705	24,95,952	5,93,62,533	3,656,378	1,826,643	244,626	5,727,647	1 11-042	1 11-340	1 11-522
1867-68 ...	2,67,98,178	91,06,400	23,00,200	3,82,04,778	2,596,751	887,647	224,047	3,708,445	1 11-256	1 11-394	1 11-376
1868-69 ...	4,13,02,000	3,64,000	43,66,000	4,60,34,000	3,976,552	34,862	422,854	4,434,268	1 11-107	1 10-986	1 11-234
1869-70 ...	5,23,44,500	...	64,58,900	5,88,03,300	5,076,552	...	625,529	5,701,081	1 11-271	...	1 11-244
1870-71 ...	8,17,41,321	1,33,39,000	20,01,379	9,70,81,700	7,704,393	1,246,362	192,863	9,143,618	1 10-62	1 10-425	1 11-127
1871-72 ...	7,79,68,000	1,99,47,000	16,49,000	9,95,64,000	7,484,738	1,916,824	159,363	9,560,925	1 11-08	1 11-063	1 11-194
1872-73 ...	10,81,62,000	3,90,80,000	33,32,000	15,05,74,000	10,277,288	3,719,670	316,906	14,313,863	1 10-71	1 10-842	1 10-826
1873-74 ...	11,51,42,609	2,68,62,391	6,29,000	14,26,34,000	10,717,323	2,504,185	59,298	13,280,806	1 10-32	1 10-25	1 10-50
1874-75 ...	8,21,48,000	3,59,19,000	19,25,000	11,99,92,000	7,604,624	3,327,996	177,355	11,109,975	1 10-21	1 10-12	1 10-25
1875-76 ...	9,04,59,000	5,15,56,000	30,27,000	14,50,42,000	8,148,722	4,658,520	273,842	13,081,064	1 9-61	1 9-68	1 9-71
1876-77 ...	8,71,91,683	5,29,12,944	43,32,556	14,44,37,183	7,472,657	4,494,814	412,506	12,379,977	1 8-56	1 8-38	1 8-48
1877-78 ...	7,40,26,594	2,81,51,500	11,27,845	10,33,05,939	6,420,772	2,439,372	97,412	8,957,556	1 8-81	1 8-79	1 8-72
1878-79 ...	13,80,38,338	3,53,11,000	13,03,862	17,46,53,700	11,460,448	2,937,584	109,709	14,507,741	1 7-92	1 7-96	1 8-19
1879-80 ...	13,93,24,765	3,88,53,116	17,39,011	17,99,16,912	11,555,478	3,215,111	143,505	14,914,094	1 7-90	1 7-86	1 7-80
1880-81 ...	14,31,31,000	3,53,89,000	35,37,000	18,20,57,000	11,921,250	3,928,915	292,050	15,142,215	1 7-98	1 7-86	1 7-81
1881-82 ...	14,80,75,813	7,13,54,537	18,50,000	22,12,80,350	12,271,235	5,911,859	153,803	18,336,997	1 7-88	1 7-88	1 7-96
1882-83 ...	10,72,84,360	7,28,09,064	40,59,169	18,41,52,593	8,756,708	5,930,070	331,252	15,018,030	1 7-54	1 7-54	1 7-59
1883-84 ...	12,35,77,669	8,51,47,000	1,23,92,000	22,11,16,669	10,067,519	6,929,054	1,010,667	17,997,240	1 7-53	1 7-53	1 7-57
1884-85 ...	7,39,70,244	7,40,71,400	1,22,43,268	16,02,84,912	5,952,507	5,977,048	991,777	12,921,332	1 7-31	1 7-36	1 7-44
1885-86 ...	8,18,24,554	5,20,93,557	1,01,07,659	14,40,25,770	6,223,266	3,999,169	770,311	10,992,746	1 6-25	1 6-42	1 6-29
1886-87 ...	9,08,29,800	7,11,42,950	54,10,000	16,73,82,750	6,598,973	5,180,181	398,534	12,177,688	1 5-43	1 5-47	1 5-68
1887-88 ...	9,77,35,327	9,44,14,771	1,60,26,569	20,81,76,667	6,894,660	6,657,655	1,130,225	14,682,540	1 4-93	1 4-923	1 4-925
1888-89 ...	9,89,57,708	10,16,49,500	1,95,07,326	22,01,14,532	6,757,011	6,940,837	1,333,122	15,030,970	1 4-38	1 4-387	1 4-4
1889-90 ...	12,74,83,390	6,75,18,239	3,10,96,024	22,60,97,653	8,799,206	4,667,061	2,136,730	15,602,997	1 4-56	1 4-59	1 4-49
1890-91 ...	8,87,03,000	8,16,91,300	2,05,52,000	19,09,46,300	6,621,194	6,145,074	1,554,432	14,320,700	1 5-914	1 6-053	1 6-153
1891-92 ...	12,78,25,572	7,54,98,800	2,61,61,291	23,94,85,663	9,643,711	5,313,468	1,839,364	16,796,541	1 4-792	1 4-890	1 4-874
1892-93 ...	15,27,80,580	8,06,76,874	3,53,47,506	26,97,74,959	9,532,201	5,091,458	2,266,624	16,890,283	1 2-976	1 3-146	1 2-966
1893-94 ...	7,29,05,492	7,40,35,170	1,72,87,331	16,42,27,993	4,436,865	4,480,976	1,042,336	9,960,176	1 2-606	1 2-526	1 2-470
1894-95 ...	16,78,77,806	8,76,55,581	3,33,07,437	23,88,40,824	9,168,820	4,784,296	1,817,417	15,770,533	1 1-107	1 1-099	1 1-095
1895-96 ...	17,25,35,428	11,84,08,855	3,98,64,972	33,08,08,755	9,809,790	6,669,335	2,262,491	18,742,216	1 1-64	1 1-519	1 1-62
1896-97 ...	14,55,09,655	7,66,76,704	3,00,92,215	25,22,78,574	8,762,284	4,604,818	1,808,444	15,170,546	1 2-45	1 2-413	1 2-38
1897-98 ...	7,54,76,531	4,69,81,321	2,54,91,157	14,79,49,009	4,827,066	3,026,991	1,618,687	9,472,744	1 3-349	1 3-468	1 3-24
1898-99 ...	12,06,83,349	12,87,11,416	3,43,61,906	28,37,56,671	8,033,813	8,564,891	2,285,175	18,883,879	1 3-976	1 3-97	1 3-96
1899-1900 ...	15,99,87,505	7,54,87,475	4,39,74,188	27,93,49,118	10,711,717	5,056,308	2,935,736	18,703,761	1 4-068	1 4-075	1 4-069
1900-01 ...	11,07,11,068	4,10,20,858	4,08,67,932	19,25,99,848	7,371,163	2,734,154	2,719,144	12,824,491	1 3-979	1 3-997	1 3-968
1901-02 ...	14,94,85,072	8,63,67,500	4,24,91,147	27,83,43,720	9,951,507	5,756,145	2,828,190	18,535,842	1 3-977	1 3-995	1 3-974

\* Includes Rs 2,90,87,306 = £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund

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**XVIII**

**Ways and Means of the Home Government**

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WAYS AND MEANS—  
HOME GOVERNMENT

WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

No. 1

DISBURSEMENTS in ENGLAND, in each year from 1834-35 to 1901-02

	DISBURSEMENTS (excluding with- drawals against deposit accounts of Railway Companies and deducting miscellaneous receipts)*	WAYS AND MEANS BY WHICH THE					
		Realisation of commercial assets	AMOUNTS RECEIVED IN ENGLAND				
			In repayment of advances made in India and China on security of goods	In repayment of advances made in India on account of the Imperial Government and other Public Departments	Bills drawn on India	Bills on London purchased in India	Remitted from India in gold
1834-35	5,559,723	4,477,861	105,801	69,731	732,804	...	...
1835-36	3,367,982	1,962,714	1,031,994	108,339	2,045,254	...	...
1836-37	8,475,317	1,632,192	2,083,192	29,334	2,042,232	20,000	...
1837-38	3,093,923	871,734	1,946,901	78,624	1,706,184	...	...
1838-39	5,905,984	674,767	1,477,515	88,232	2,346,592	...	...
1839-40	3,315,450	105,742	756,482	105,796	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	3,356,741	5,580	966,749	228,034	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	3,757,787	8,616	1,145,797	494,453	2,589,283	...	...
1842-43	3,382,996	...	492,985	873,211	1,197,438	20,000	...
1843-44	4,023,327	...	668,364	962,824	2,901,731	10,000	...
1844-45	3,571,345	...	33,062	162,381	2,516,951	...	...
1845-46	4,210,910	...	887,880	102,227	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	3,984,261	1,867	317,409	136,717	3,097,042	...	...
1847-48	4,016,537	100	1,132,452	222,095	1,541,804	...	...
1848-49	4,231,535	...	702,285	134,317	1,889,195	...	...
1849-50	4,167,705	2,294	1,314,942	118,041	2,935,118	...	...
1850-51	3,862,558	...	694,533	186,033	3,236,458	...	...
1851-52	3,510,829	...	26	205,556	2,777,523	...	...
1852-53	3,796,802	...	...	116,160	3,317,122	...	...
1853-54	4,369,009	...	60	339,531	3,860,565	...	...
1854-55	4,272,589	...	...	90,352	3,669,678	...	412,021
1855-56	5,036,793	...	...	207,392	1,484,040	...	7,202
1856-57	4,983,849	...	...	184,684	2,819,711	...	...
1857-58	9,354,728	...	...	1,768,023	628,499	...	...
1858-59	13,470,617	...	...	136,501	25,901	...	...
1859-60	15,253,578	...	...	544,428	4,694	...	...
1860-61	10,646,185	...	...	1,003,160	797	...	...
1861-62	11,242,685	...	...	1,011,666	1,193,729	120,000	...
1862-63	10,863,137	...	...	306,938	6,641,576	...	...
1863-64	16,818,982	...	...	60,232	8,979,521	...	...
1864-65	9,480,062	...	...	106,881	6,789,473	...	...
1865-66	10,419,741	...	...	106,565	6,998,899	...	150,858
1866-67 (11 months)	10,924,952	...	...	169,575	5,613,746	...	...
1867-68	12,681,606	...	...	1,253,721	4,137,285	...	...
1868-69	13,661,553	...	...	4,526,730	3,705,741	...	...
1869-70	14,509,939	...	...	1,470,631	6,980,122	...	...
1870-71	13,523,477	...	...	229,748	8,443,509	...	...
1871-72	13,486,813	...	...	88,102	10,310,339	...	...
1872-73	13,831,718	...	...	195,558	13,939,095	403,040	...
1873-74	15,532,843	...	...	167,348	13,265,678	...	...
1874-75	14,480,644	...	...	132,570	10,841,615	...	...
1875-76	14,356,599	...	...	94,390	12,389,613	...	...
1876-77	15,696,371	...	...	131,710	12,695,799	...	...
1877-78	15,904,685	...	...	106,735	10,134,455	...	...
1878-79	18,749,736	...	...	495,126	13,948,565	1,516,193	...
1879-80	27,863,324†	...	...	167,982	15,261,810	...	486,947
1880-81	17,958,519	...	...	274,107	15,239,676	...	...
1881-82	21,793,502	...	...	267,081	18,412,429	...	...
1882-83	22,063,250	...	...	330,960	14,119,128‡	...	...
1883-84	18,724,622	...	...	371,594	17,599,805	...	...
1884-85	21,112,152	...	...	394,608	13,758,909	...	...
1885-86	19,074,130	...	...	1,036,077	10,292,692	...	...
1886-87	23,021,259	...	...	189,297	12,136,278	...	...
1887-88	17,382,835	...	...	186,568	15,358,577	...	...
1888-89	30,675,794	...	...	129,935	14,262,859	...	...
1889-90	17,366,312	...	...	148,029	15,474,496	...	...
1890-91	22,427,394	...	...	161,882	15,969,034	...	...
1891-92	19,156,320	...	...	158,632	16,093,854	...	...
1892-93	20,495,342	...	...	150,790	16,532,215	...	...
1893-94	23,426,483	...	...	147,927	9,530,235	...	...
1894-95	24,328,065	...	...	148,471	16,905,102	...	...
1895-96	18,894,013	...	...	170,979	17,664,492	...	...
1896-97	21,513,891	...	...	262,859	15,528,547	...	...
1897-98	19,140,204	...	...	180,506	9,506,077	...	...
1898-99	27,546,515	...	...	201,819	18,692,377	...	...
1899-1900	25,909,192	...	...	1,536,847	19,067,022	...	...
1900-01	34,889,343	...	...	2,287,982	13,300,277	...	3,967,362
1901-02	27,467,903	...	...	2,252,207	18,539,071§	...	1,001,995
TOTAL	915,354,967	9,743,467	15,758,429	30,466,791	561,208,022	2,069,233	6,035,385

\* For particulars of large or exceptional payments included in this column, see supplementary table No. 1-A  
 † Includes £2,000,000, being an advance from Her Majesty's Treasury under the Indian Advance Act, 1879  
 ‡ Exclusive of £1,001,393 received on account of the Commission for the Reduction of Debt  
 § Includes £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund

XVIII  
WAYS AND MEANS—  
HOME GOVERNMENT

and the WAYS and MEANS by which they were met (in pounds sterling)

ON ACCOUNT OF INDIA			Borrowed in England	Sale of stock in the public funds	Gold reserve fund: Net sale proceeds of gold received from India, and dividends on investments	Release of gold held in England as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Total receipts, excluding miscellaneous receipts	Cash balances at end of the year	
Remitted from India in silver.	Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	Total remittances							
26,113	...	934,449	...	..A			5,412,310	3,625,488	1894-95
...	...	3,185,587	...	...			5,148,301	5,405,807	1895-96
...	...	4,174,758	...	...			5,806,950	2,737,440	1896-97
...	...	3,731,709	...	...			4,608,443	4,246,960	1897-98
...	...	3,912,389	...	...			4,587,156	2,928,132	1898-99
...	...	2,301,803	...	...			2,407,545	3,020,227	1899-00
...	...	2,369,233	...	...			2,374,813	1,038,299	1840-41
...	...	4,229,533	169,900	...			4,407,049	1,687,561	1841-42
...	...	2,583,634	100,000	...			2,683,634	988,199	1842-43
...	...	4,442,919	...	...			4,442,919	1,407,791	1843-44
...	...	2,712,394	584,174	157,778			2,454,341	1,290,787	1844-45
...	...	4,055,816	...	212,801			4,268,617	1,348,494	1845-46
...	...	3,551,168	...	152,231			3,705,266	1,069,499	1846-47
...	...	2,896,351	509,455	275,887			3,674,793	727,755	1847-48
918,224	90,000	3,734,021	1,114,190	...			4,848,211	1,344,431	1848-49
322,366	237,491	4,927,957	...	...			4,930,251	2,106,977	1849-50
...	395,017	4,512,041	...	...			4,512,041	2,756,460	1850-51
...	137,113	3,120,217	...	...			3,120,217	2,365,848	1851-52
...	208,029	3,641,311	...	...			3,641,311	2,210,357	1852-53
...	378,776	4,568,932	...	...			4,568,932	2,410,280	1853-54
...	2,457,840	6,629,891	...	...			6,629,891	4,767,582	1854-55
...	2,002,130	3,700,764	...	...			3,700,764	3,431,553	1855-56
...	1,589,845	4,594,240	...	...			4,594,240	3,041,944	1856-57
...	1,638,240	4,034,762	5,688,173	941,449			10,664,384	4,351,600	1857-58
...	4,888,899	5,051,301	6,887,114	...			11,938,415	2,819,398	1858-59
...	3,275,621	3,824,743	12,805,630	...			16,630,273	4,196,093	1859-60
...	3,434,593	4,438,550	4,664,605	...			9,103,155	2,653,063	1860-61
...	7,002,551	9,327,946	4,996,387	...			14,323,333	5,733,711	1861-62
...	3,429,822	10,378,336	...	...			10,378,336	5,248,910	1862-63
...	4,685,593	13,725,346	2,441,000	...			16,166,346	4,596,274	1863-64
...	1,902,325	8,798,679	...	...			8,798,679	3,914,891	1864-65
...	1,175,508	8,440,830	882,800	...			9,323,630	2,818,780	1865-66
882,302	2,807,427	9,473,050	2,731,901	...			12,204,951	4,098,779	1866-67 (11 months)
...	4,860,423	10,251,429	1,164,407	...			11,415,836	2,833,009	1867-68
...	4,087,914	12,320,365	1,534,140	...			13,854,525	3,025,981	1868-69
...	1,886,276	10,337,029	4,039,412	...			14,376,441	2,892,483	1869-70
671,198	2,268,660	11,513,110	2,423,856	...			13,936,966	3,305,972	1870-71
...	1,190,085	11,588,526	1,413,406	...			13,001,932	2,821,091	1871-72
...	-528,622*	14,009,071	...	...			14,009,071	2,998,444	1872-73
...	57,553	13,510,579	1,037,458	...			14,548,037	2,013,638	1873-74
...	-781,648*	10,192,537	5,070,839	...			15,263,376	2,796,370	1874-75
...	-1,210,174*	11,273,829	1,206,299	...			12,480,128	919,899	1875-76
...	-1,553,238*	11,274,271	6,216,168	...			17,490,439	2,713,967	1876-77
...	-312,956*	9,923,234	4,339,141	...			14,267,375	1,076,657	1877-78
...	-925,545*	15,034,339	3,746,640	...			16,791,004	1,117,925	1878-79
...	-457,556*	15,459,183	13,552,781	...			29,015,506	2,270,107	1879-80
...	-738,572*	14,775,211	5,037,244	...			19,816,161	4,127,749	1880-81
...	-852,529*	17,826,981	2,455,647	...			20,286,662	2,620,909	1881-82
...	1,687,694	16,137,783	6,730,333	...			22,872,215	3,429,874	1882-83
...	-408,770*	17,562,629	1,841,001	...			19,407,969	4,113,221	1883-84
...	50,288	14,193,805	5,049,956	...			19,248,309	2,249,378	1884-85
...	5,151,537	16,480,306	5,071,031	...			21,551,337	4,726,585	1885-86
...	1,127,935	13,453,510	10,121,992	...			23,575,502	5,260,828	1886-87
...	2,457,559	18,002,704	...	...			18,002,704	5,900,697	1887-88
...	-724,490*	13,668,304	14,366,726	...			28,035,030	3,259,933	1888-89
...	-274,273*	15,348,252	4,161,000	...			19,509,252	5,402,873	1889-90
...	-2,166,345*	13,964,571	6,895,000	...			20,859,571	3,835,050	1890-91
...	-1,408,590*	14,843,896	4,600,000	...			19,443,896	4,122,626	1891-92
...	658,099	17,341,104	1,300,000	...			18,641,104	2,268,368	1892-93
...	-664,903*	9,022,659	13,438,000	...			22,458,659	1,300,564	1893-94
...	-522,943*	16,530,625	9,000,000	...			25,530,625	2,503,124	1894-95
...	-50,784*	17,784,687	2,000,000	...			19,784,687	3,393,798	1895-96
...	1,263,041	17,052,447	3,900,000	...			20,952,447	2,832,354	1896-97
...	-344,489*	9,342,094	9,500,000	...			18,842,094	2,534,244	1897-98
...	-533,811*	18,360,385	9,797,654	...			28,158,039	3,145,768	1898-99
...	-1,009,302*	19,594,367	6,500,000	...			26,094,367	3,330,943	1899-1900
...	52,355	19,607,976	14,422,350	...		1,600,000	35,630,326	4,091,926	1900-01
...	749,883	22,543,156	6,009,500	...	1,515,152	...	30,067,806	6,691,831	1901-02
2,720,197	53,826,577	672,184,634	231,506,310†	1,740,141	1,515,152	1,600,000	918,273,897	...	TOTAL

\* The withdrawals exceeded the receipts to this extent

† Against the total borrowings of £231,508,210 are to be placed £109,147,147 of debt discharged in the same period. The amount of the debt existing at the end of 1901-02 was £134,444,677



**XVIII**  
**WAYS AND MEANS—**  
**HOME GOVERNMENT**

( 288 )

No. 1-A

*PARTICULARS of LARGE or EXCEPTIONAL PAYMENTS included in the DISBURSEMENTS entered in column 2 of*  
*TABLE No. 1 (In pounds sterling)*

	Debt permanent and temporary discharged	Investments in the public funds	Cost of silver shipped to India	Purchase of gold to be held as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Gold reserve fund: Investment in Rs. 67,200 13s. 6d. 2½ per cent consolidated stock	East Indian Railway, portion of the purchase money and redemption of annuity, etc.	Eastern Bengal Railway, redemption of debenture stock annuity	Purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway	South Indian Railway debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway: redemption of liabilities	Total
1834-35...	2,213,852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,213,852
1836-37...	5,318,806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,318,806
1838-39...	1,771,850	700,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,472,734
1848-49...	...	277,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277,875
1849-50...	...	479,887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,887
1855-56...	352,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	352,869
1867-68...	900,000	...	1,031,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,931,033
1868-69...	653,900	...	2,348,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,002,665
1859-60...	2,123,000	...	3,636,082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,759,082
1860-61...	956,200	...	364,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,320,697
1861-62...	1,301,600	...	735,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,036,605
1862-63...	1,756,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756,200
1863-64...	7,963,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,963,500
1868-69...	502,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502,500
1869-70...	501,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	501,300
1873-74...	1,019,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,019,000
1876-77...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000
1878-79...	3,374,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,374,500
1879-80...	2,609,500	...	...	...	...	9,565,939	...	...	...	...	12,175,439
1880-81...	4,444,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,444,911
1881-82...	5,717,328	...	...	...	...	586,300	...	...	...	...	6,303,628
1882-83...	6,356,785	...	...	...	...	480,333	...	...	...	...	6,837,118
1883-84...	1,290,031	...	...	...	...	510,319	55,942	...	...	...	1,856,292
1884-85...	3,849,723	...	...	...	...	341,958	972,788	...	...	...	5,164,469
1885-86...	1,006,200	...	...	...	...	544,991	541,054	...	...	...	2,092,245
1886-87...	411,020	...	...	...	...	4,914,546*	...	...	...	...	5,325,566
1888-89...	3,667,626	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,336,049	...	...	14,003,675
1889-90...	912,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	912,865
1890-91...	85,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,976
1891-92...	1,390,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000	...	...	1,890,263
1892-93...	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,000	86,100	...	1,507,360
1893-94...	4,752,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,770,300	150,000	...	6,672,315
1894-95...	7,005,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	729,000	520,200	...	8,254,200
1895-96...	2,001,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,001,600
1896-97...	4,818,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,818,890
1897-98...	1,002,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,002,802
1898-99...	9,383,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,383,978
1899-1900...	6,501,300	...	405,000	1,500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,406,300
1900-01...	5,000,000	...	5,649,224	100,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,749,224
1901-02...	5,000,202	...	2,885	...	3,454,245	...	...	...	5,922,350	...	16,872,275
											8,457,331

\* Includes 24,911,621 on account of redemption of annuity, etc., of the Sind, Panjab, and Delhi Railway



( 290 )

# XIX ENFACED SECURITIES

No. 2

*AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES RETRANSFERRED to the INDIA REGISTER  
at the end of each month from 1860 to 1901*

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
1860	1,47,900	54,200	3,96,000	1,71,700	79,000	2,30,300	5,49,700	3,45,500	3,97,400	7,19,900	2,18,700	8,47,400	42,57,000
1861	3,64,000	8,34,400	1,24,700	5,02,800	5,23,500	1,96,000	2,08,900	8,57,300	11,23,000	1,18,600	5,49,800	8,90,600	62,83,000
1862	2,26,600	1,21,200	1,21,700	89,000	9,42,800	2,00,900	17,00,700	9,23,500	6,79,800	4,56,300	20,20,700	9,97,000	77,80,200
1863	3,30,400	4,43,500	6,31,900	4,61,700	7,73,100	20,24,900	14,20,800	23,70,600	10,20,100	14,54,700	24,87,500	12,27,200	1,56,65,700
1864	2,48,900	1,33,800	43,600	2,23,700	2,07,600	21,42,000	27,59,800	11,83,800	9,56,800	2,76,100	2,22,100	28,200	86,27,200
1865	3,54,100	2,94,700	62,800	54,100	1,64,000	81,100	54,700	2,49,900	1,99,600	10,13,000	12,24,300	9,46,200	46,58,500
1866	4,37,000	30,75,690	9,37,100	16,81,510	21,14,970	9,21,740	4,96,370	1,65,850	5,42,860	2,90,000	8,01,060	21,95,660	1,27,59,900
1867	8,47,550	10,47,900	17,22,670	12,28,590	10,14,600	19,67,280	17,54,300	4,27,810	19,24,820	4,51,250	2,28,020	1,14,490	1,28,29,340
1868	2,33,470	35,25,880	6,22,790	20,19,700	8,73,080	41,29,120	15,22,490	20,03,750	19,79,120	25,78,890	8,24,500	6,69,500	2,29,94,300
1869	21,45,670	25,42,660	32,18,800	8,93,950	22,04,090	18,23,420	11,62,110	5,79,020	14,68,780	10,99,220	17,23,350	12,28,890	1,98,52,140
1870	21,33,450	25,26,340	35,25,830	48,15,900	22,29,240	19,42,370	19,20,160	7,12,700	10,86,610	5,76,760	12,12,310	6,24,780	2,24,94,950
1871	15,82,270	18,01,450	49,04,490	56,49,180	43,60,000	70,19,800	47,90,310	25,07,440	20,07,270	7,24,160	49,11,220	4,16,75,240	8,30,49,570
1872	58,60,440	41,60,600	56,70,470	52,58,180	18,25,170	29,40,790	22,77,290	44,61,120	20,26,710	12,40,550	20,22,650	17,04,050	4,04,92,710
1873	47,52,540	11,58,870	25,77,490	25,98,580	17,23,520	16,20,560	18,26,660	7,27,570	12,42,210	9,04,440	8,77,260	14,42,770	2,15,22,470
1874	11,70,920	9,76,460	18,73,570	13,41,700	21,00,900	26,12,240	15,96,600	17,27,000	7,75,500	9,61,570	12,55,120	42,27,200	2,07,22,800
1875	24,14,000	9,08,020	11,53,100	5,28,500	13,29,090	8,68,600	15,28,500	7,57,140	18,27,860	3,49,400	11,29,480	2,12,000	1,26,52,600
1876	14,26,200	12,99,160	15,22,400	29,16,700	64,22,370	27,26,080	27,74,700	22,04,400	14,49,300	5,42,000	18,22,800	15,41,780	2,98,14,200
1877	14,53,700	12,54,800	2,72,600	6,22,460	7,61,800	20,22,520	8,67,400	4,18,700	4,04,500	2,04,500	2,98,500	2,75,200	1,04,76,600
1878	6,45,700	12,21,100	11,64,800	10,12,900	2,25,100	6,85,600	14,10,800	7,97,200	21,07,740	25,12,200	65,06,700	21,51,800	5,20,72,200
1879	21,15,880	12,29,900	7,92,200	40,29,000	50,98,200	22,76,100	20,24,600	12,68,100	15,12,600	7,22,900	11,05,100	9,41,300	2,42,25,880
1880	8,90,500	10,19,200	25,61,260	32,18,900	25,28,300	22,58,500	26,08,900	42,70,800	42,64,500	20,67,100	31,22,700	15,92,200	2,18,22,960
1881	20,56,900	22,89,300	17,24,600	15,27,200	16,41,900	17,99,280	11,24,540	24,26,200	12,67,180	14,02,060	14,07,040	18,62,280	2,26,40,620
1882	18,65,210	9,10,500	21,25,860	20,22,940	25,61,440	62,66,770	12,89,100	18,22,500	8,25,700	6,99,710	11,52,000	12,78,270	2,48,96,100
1883	11,33,810	10,15,100	15,04,490	19,45,800	18,69,600	47,59,300	27,68,500	22,17,700	12,18,690	2,61,700	12,17,000	15,87,800	2,18,99,290
1884	17,24,400	16,99,100	12,20,900	24,42,900	26,07,600	18,42,200	14,54,000	48,28,800	10,66,500	9,24,100	22,76,600	8,29,700	2,42,07,990
1885	20,26,600	12,72,000	14,67,300	12,26,900	22,72,070	16,92,200	19,04,960	18,01,800	41,59,600	42,02,900	22,24,400	16,09,660	2,77,91,410
1886	9,81,600	10,20,000	19,24,900	9,12,500	17,02,000	13,62,000	12,28,100	22,29,100	18,16,700	7,22,800	21,22,800	22,21,040	1,95,68,540
1887	15,18,600	19,25,600	26,07,700	15,98,800	22,41,500	12,84,200	5,09,000	11,61,000	6,92,100	44,98,500	12,27,400	12,74,500	2,12,42,700
1888	9,09,900	3,22,300	2,74,500	2,79,600	14,16,190	14,27,800	12,42,500	24,21,500	27,27,260	18,24,500	22,58,700	12,05,660	1,78,79,100
1889	8,00,400	14,07,330	17,72,200	16,42,700	18,20,900	11,22,900	8,22,400	14,88,100	12,98,500	10,22,700	16,22,700	24,04,700	1,82,82,220
1890	24,21,100	12,87,000	26,15,700	22,22,400	17,22,600	19,72,060	21,52,700	50,02,900	1,42,51,600	22,49,800	27,27,500	47,27,600	5,21,22,260
1891	17,29,610	20,56,600	16,16,500	12,72,500	47,22,700	25,71,800	27,21,000	27,21,040	47,69,500	21,24,210	20,98,800	26,60,200	4,42,06,260
1892	22,29,800	44,05,000	61,21,410	55,66,800	22,24,100	50,10,100	45,21,070	22,46,600	21,09,480	10,22,100	42,98,900	12,79,640	5,02,94,950
1893	29,26,900	26,68,400	56,22,880	16,17,900	42,02,000	45,02,000	25,25,700	44,22,400	49,09,700	42,68,000	42,21,300	22,71,500	4,66,70,660
1894	29,00,400	57,72,100	67,00,400	60,87,500	22,45,300	40,27,170	20,42,300	41,48,200	27,62,800	60,66,810	21,12,900	12,08,970	4,82,49,860
1895	52,26,360	46,21,020	11,78,260	8,52,840	15,58,100	18,22,900	22,40,440	12,62,900	18,05,600	11,22,900	11,68,900	50,62,700	2,92,08,960
1896	24,27,800	62,98,700	22,11,900	5,24,600	12,59,300	8,22,200	12,06,800	27,02,800	17,56,700	16,44,200	25,57,700	67,19,000	3,04,52,700
1897	1,29,75,400	70,52,900	79,22,200	49,12,700	26,12,100	22,72,000	75,08,600	55,40,700	40,47,400	20,61,800	22,27,200	25,72,200	6,24,69,000
1898	24,22,000	40,24,200	27,10,200	22,12,000	22,28,200	26,66,000	28,42,900	22,22,800	15,96,900	11,27,400	9,91,900	19,77,100	3,02,21,260
1899	49,24,700	15,00,000	20,29,500	24,20,000	22,76,700	27,26,700	74,00,900	22,10,100	22,22,000	16,46,400	11,09,000	18,21,500	4,18,47,260
1900	29,79,600	59,29,900	29,52,700	4,12,300	16,74,200	21,66,000	11,64,700	8,21,600	7,62,600	60,77,500	49,07,100	27,47,800	3,71,54,200
1901	22,77,400	24,20,600	7,15,000	5,57,500	1,02,75,600	8,52,900	25,27,900	25,56,900	59,72,500	20,70,400	12,17,000	6,26,100	3,41,56,200

No. 3

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES OUTSTANDING in the LONDON REGISTER at the end of each month from 1860 to 1901

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average
1860 . .	4,59,62,100	5,14,07,700	5,73,01,300	6,27,23,280	6,52,09,700	6,73,38,500	6,85,29,500	7,02,90,300	7,06,36,300	7,05,79,800	7,06,66,900	7,02,91,100	6,42,44,858
1861 . .	7,03,75,200	7,03,34,600	7,05,30,400	7,11,24,400	7,17,83,400	7,23,85,300	7,43,86,200	7,50,28,800	7,45,40,500	7,51,43,800	7,49,32,400	7,47,45,400	7,30,25,867
1862 . .	7,57,24,700	7,62,45,600	7,80,06,100	7,87,85,800	8,06,61,500	8,15,12,700	8,06,73,200	8,07,15,000	8,05,03,000	8,02,23,500	7,85,68,500	7,78,80,800	7,91,20,958
1863 . .	7,80,32,500	7,87,42,900	7,91,24,600	7,96,68,100	8,00,77,900	7,77,36,500	7,68,24,300	7,46,80,400	7,39,79,600	7,27,19,200	7,07,66,100	7,00,14,800	7,60,20,642
1864 . .	7,04,98,200	7,06,15,000	7,22,14,780	7,32,22,200	7,34,21,100	7,15,29,300	6,91,68,900	6,86,02,900	6,83,44,100	6,81,74,100	6,86,22,100	6,93,55,000	7,03,82,142
1865 . .	6,99,68,000	6,99,22,600	7,07,45,100	7,14,28,500	7,25,24,200	7,59,98,200	7,77,16,700	7,82,40,400	7,88,36,600	7,82,29,500	7,74,23,700	7,85,78,400	7,44,06,417
1866 . .	11,79,08,480	11,57,73,210	11,58,34,210	11,48,47,100	11,34,73,330	11,37,67,820	11,71,12,580	12,02,22,220	12,40,97,170	12,45,71,270	12,56,29,870	12,63,38,080	11,91,31,275
1867 . .	12,82,02,840	13,21,51,040	13,11,45,300	13,13,56,740	13,42,88,490	13,67,03,630	13,81,26,880	14,32,53,100	14,49,66,140	14,52,62,790	15,15,74,320	15,68,33,770	13,95,47,828
1868 . .	16,02,85,570	16,19,94,720	16,28,24,050	16,18,37,480	16,24,40,940	16,03,91,520	16,09,47,680	15,93,25,720	15,81,75,500	15,58,10,410	15,66,22,710	15,75,13,610	15,98,32,191
1869 . .	15,98,69,810	15,56,94,480	15,38,06,980	15,57,77,120	15,54,43,770	15,62,06,440	15,86,49,530	16,11,69,120	16,06,47,600	16,07,28,310	16,06,19,800	16,08,68,600	15,80,85,129
1870 . .	16,16,49,920	16,14,46,950	16,24,51,720	16,35,21,260	16,65,85,210	16,62,12,680	16,72,29,180	17,04,35,980	17,37,26,250	17,71,20,590	17,94,74,580	18,06,15,500	18,91,98,361
1871 . .	18,01,45,880	18,00,59,940	17,64,70,910	17,18,44,350	16,81,16,250	16,33,19,730	16,08,94,540	15,83,37,500	15,57,22,330	15,51,71,170	15,24,77,760	15,68,59,170	16,32,93,698
1872 . .	13,72,21,290	13,58,54,720	13,56,38,630	13,24,43,980	14,07,66,620	14,01,67,180	14,22,04,480	13,97,47,320	13,88,12,580	13,78,72,670	13,59,55,930	13,52,11,680	13,81,66,621
1873 . .	12,12,13,680	12,17,40,900	12,04,77,100	12,81,64,580	12,92,48,320	12,98,08,420	12,88,12,080	12,91,27,720	12,86,70,870	12,83,22,820	12,06,25,460	12,28,49,830	12,99,96,948
1874 . .	13,27,50,180	13,24,38,820	13,27,22,050	13,22,57,350	13,09,89,880	13,17,68,620	13,26,87,120	13,51,17,610	13,97,17,950	14,14,00,770	14,17,99,570	14,03,20,370	13,55,22,607
1875 . .	13,92,49,830	13,98,65,400	14,05,71,900	14,11,14,400	14,15,28,980	14,17,98,180	14,23,43,950	14,27,85,110	14,31,05,860	14,40,78,610	14,34,07,520	14,39,24,490	14,19,82,426
1876 . .	14,24,12,220	14,22,14,810	14,24,68,610	14,29,37,110	14,50,82,840	14,19,74,770	14,08,70,110	12,99,77,110	12,81,66,518	12,78,73,010	12,75,38,910	12,65,53,250	12,28,46,692
1877 . .	12,78,49,120	12,92,02,020	13,01,14,920	13,17,12,320	13,14,37,620	13,05,79,630	13,18,53,830	13,59,63,520	13,83,16,830	13,91,12,630	14,07,67,520	14,09,04,530	13,39,94,359
1878 . .	14,14,52,820	14,35,04,720	14,58,87,430	14,74,08,430	14,83,44,830	15,03,49,430	15,50,28,920	15,66,34,770	15,44,05,920	13,71,73,220	14,20,72,690	15,44,61,100	14,82,52,277
1879 . .	15,45,29,720	15,63,01,720	15,95,00,020	16,10,25,320	16,02,24,620	16,54,12,920	16,89,96,920	17,11,94,520	17,47,26,620	17,77,73,920	18,78,29,820	19,04,42,020	16,90,11,224
1880 . .	19,21,07,020	19,25,08,820	19,22,77,920	19,31,68,720	19,53,45,020	19,68,75,720	19,46,64,520	19,12,43,620	18,93,83,450	18,84,68,150	18,93,15,150	18,84,25,150	19,21,50,074
1881 . .	18,71,04,450	18,89,59,540	18,06,42,870	18,02,98,710	19,26,57,110	19,62,09,720	19,69,14,080	19,82,61,780	20,31,25,120	20,45,48,170	20,83,09,020	20,92,80,730	19,72,84,794
1882 . .	21,24,74,250	21,82,59,940	21,45,71,900	21,33,11,240	21,30,60,500	21,09,09,650	21,06,87,250	21,05,90,450	21,06,63,250	21,15,15,640	21,17,73,340	21,15,02,240	21,24,42,827
1883 . .	21,21,13,330	21,42,06,650	21,28,23,750	21,37,23,250	21,23,31,550	20,94,32,950	20,74,51,050	20,62,62,250	20,74,94,860	20,98,72,850	20,94,43,610	20,81,94,610	21,05,74,961
1884 . .	20,85,02,910	20,86,01,610	20,88,87,610	20,92,08,510	21,00,39,770	20,91,95,840	20,89,87,580	20,71,63,980	20,78,50,320	20,84,00,520	20,75,42,800	20,78,66,940	20,85,15,078
1885 . .	20,66,16,840	20,63,25,540	20,62,54,940	20,56,49,040	20,42,40,470	20,26,26,670	20,24,79,880	20,18,04,180	19,87,66,780	19,49,59,580	19,23,43,220	19,18,45,220	20,12,63,102
1886 . .	19,19,73,920	19,38,54,820	19,49,84,150	19,55,15,950	19,48,21,150	19,41,76,480	19,39,44,720	19,58,57,480	19,69,01,820	19,71,62,480	19,60,63,020	19,44,08,140	19,49,67,226
1887 . .	19,24,73,440	19,23,65,540	19,05,62,240	19,15,43,140	18,15,90,840	19,28,17,340	19,24,80,240	19,29,65,540	19,20,65,540	18,91,94,940	19,08,41,940	19,63,84,270	19,23,15,363
1888 . .	20,51,43,970	20,71,12,670	20,81,60,070	20,97,63,920	21,15,96,070	21,28,13,670	21,47,68,670	21,51,99,270	21,64,18,620	21,67,84,520	21,74,69,620	21,68,21,050	21,28,26,663
1889 . .	21,81,40,920	21,75,91,780	21,71,40,680	21,71,24,480	21,70,64,220	21,67,22,020	21,67,22,820	21,75,05,320	21,72,38,680	21,80,10,520	21,97,62,720	21,84,21,820	21,77,01,623
1890 . .	21,87,90,080	21,61,13,580	21,59,40,480	21,50,60,080	21,74,22,080	22,29,75,060	22,67,85,150	22,79,06,150	22,93,94,450	24,07,43,150	24,81,61,650	25,42,25,450	22,80,47,279
1891 . .	23,59,22,940	23,20,39,740	23,73,12,940	23,92,60,740	23,88,78,840	23,78,68,140	23,73,00,340	23,53,96,200	23,61,43,900	27,32,54,520	27,63,48,320	27,69,24,920	24,87,80,115
1892 . .	27,84,92,020	27,92,93,220	27,50,58,410	27,26,33,910	26,70,23,910	26,25,45,410	26,02,29,140	26,06,24,140	26,61,64,520	26,74,13,520	26,43,60,720	26,45,10,020	26,86,86,629
1893 . .	26,24,25,580	26,19,89,220	25,98,34,610	25,83,62,610	25,47,42,210	25,74,89,810	25,99,50,410	25,60,62,910	25,52,29,710	25,40,98,710	25,24,63,610	25,16,16,910	25,70,78,082
1894 . .	25,10,04,910	24,68,71,610	24,16,55,410	23,66,44,610	23,57,77,110	23,28,05,440	23,11,02,740	23,10,24,940	23,11,83,140	22,91,34,220	23,10,48,120	23,13,73,360	23,57,64,494
1895 . .	22,97,86,200	24,25,62,070	24,62,61,810	24,14,25,770	24,76,50,670	24,72,12,970	24,72,63,630	24,73,99,230	24,78,64,520	25,15,78,420	25,41,94,820	25,20,20,620	24,47,18,997
1896 . .	25,23,55,220	25,06,58,220	25,25,07,520	25,69,32,720	25,98,24,520	26,20,15,620	26,20,76,020	26,46,37,620	26,97,02,320	26,67,16,820	26,67,81,220	26,27,41,720	26,06,84,293
1897 . .	25,39,20,020	24,76,12,220	24,06,66,620	23,61,25,720	23,42,58,220	23,21,27,720	22,64,00,220	22,04,71,720	22,03,61,620	22,07,44,020	21,94,83,220	22,07,29,120	23,09,30,653
1898 . .	21,83,65,020	21,72,94,420	21,50,87,020	21,57,24,920	21,42,87,620	21,59,68,820	21,44,38,120	21,34,99,720	21,74,30,620	21,94,87,220	21,84,82,720	21,78,08,920	21,65,65,783
1899 . .	21,55,44,720	21,98,21,420	21,44,12,320	21,87,61,320	21,26,52,520	21,16,81,620	20,48,12,520	20,29,95,720	20,70,63,120	21,05,60,220	21,18,95,720	21,04,15,520	21,11,60,989
1900 . .	21,20,25,620	20,77,91,820	20,81,88,220	20,84,80,320	20,20,78,820	20,93,40,620	21,55,42,320	21,84,18,720	22,25,04,320	21,87,03,120	21,64,42,220	21,74,92,520	21,35,60,672
1901 . .	21,99,87,724	21,87,94,524	21,18,12,124	22,24,60,424	21,44,25,924	21,51,11,324	21,29,98,924	21,06,13,624	20,50,98,724	20,23,51,224	20,25,67,224	20,23,95,124	21,25,20,984

PRICES

No. 1

MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
1833 ...	58½	58½	58½	58½	59½	58½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1834 ...	59½	59½	60	59½	59½	59½	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½	59½
1835 ...	59½	60	60	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1836 ...	59½-59½	59½-60	59½-60½	59½-59½	60	60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1837 ...	60½-60½	60	60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½
1838 ...	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½
1839 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-60½
1840 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1841 ...	60½	60½	60	60	60½	60½-60½	59½-60	60½	60½	59½-59½	59½
1842 ...	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1843 ...	59½-59½	59-59½	59-59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1844 ...	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1845 ...	59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1846 ...	59½	59½	59½	59	59	59	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	60½
1847 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	58½-60½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-60	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1848 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1849 ...	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	60½
1850 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1851 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	60½-60½	60-60½	60½
1852 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½-60	59½	59½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-61½	61½-61½
1853 ...	61½	61½	61½	61½	60½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	61½-62½
1854 ...	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1855 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½	60½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½	60-61½
1856 ...	60½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	61-61½	60½-61½	60½	61½-61½	61½-62½	62	62½
1857 ...	62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-62	61½	61½	61½-61½
1858 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1859 ...	61½-62	61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	62½-62½	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62	61½-62	61½-62	62
1860 ...	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62½	61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1861 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1862 ...	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½
1863 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1864 ...	61½-62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61½
1865 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61	61½-61½	61½-61½

Note—This table, with the exception of the column "amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India," is a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Fixley and Abell

## SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1901

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India	Export of silver from England to the East(a)	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	Year ended 30th April £	£	£		
59½	59½	145	(b)55,510	1,595,023			Continuance of East India Company. Slavery abolished; compensation to owners £20,000,000. Renewal of Bank Charter. Bank notes a legal tender.
59½—59½	59½	432,775	398,253	2,146,465			Great importation of gold into New York; substitution of metallic currency for paper in the United States.
59½	59½	146,555	732,908	2,086,167			Extinction of United States National Debt; Bank of United States wound up, owing to refusal of Congress to recharter it.
59½—60	60	497,719	2,045,253	2,610,101			Banking and commercial embarrassment in United States. Spanish civil war.
59½	59½	75,385	2,042,232	3,010,190			Commencement of panic in London. Discounts refused. Many houses trading with the United States stop payment.
60—60½	59½	174,042	1,706,185	1,945,264			Accession of Queen Victoria. Rebellion in Canada.
60½	60½	390,554	2,346,591	1,786,253			Resumption of specie payments in United States. Famine in various parts of British India. Afghan war.
60½—60½	60½	207,900	1,439,525	1,841,335			Banks in United States suspend payments in specie. War with China.
59½	60½	89,541	1,174,450	2,143,292			Misunderstanding with France. Treaty of London for settlement of Eastern Question.
59½—59½	59½	192,352	2,589,238	4,794,676			Great depression in every branch of manufacturing industry.
59½	59½	239,580	1,197,438	3,752,472			Peace with China. Income Tax Act passed.
59½	59½	610,632	2,801,731	2,495,959			Treaty of commerce opens China to all nations.
59½—59½	59½	647,658	2,516,951	2,939,922			Bank Charter Act passed. Consols 101½. Prior to September this year the Bank never reduced the rate below 4 per cent.
60½	59½	559,548	2,065,709	1,973,391			Railway mania. Sikh war.
59½	59½	125,730	2,097,041	4,204,503			Commercial and railway panic. Repeal of Corn Laws.
59½	59½	25,442	1,541,804	3,396,807			Year of panic. £10,000,000 granted on relief of famine in Ireland. Gold discovered in California.
59½—59½	59½	119,592	1,889,195	2,811,809			Sikh war.
61½	60½	129,096	2,935,118	5,052,059			First importation of Californian gold into England. Annexation of the Panjab.
60½	61	87,968	2,238,458	1,715,100			Average of consols 96½.
61½—61½	60½	189,598	2,777,523	2,447,450			Discovery of gold in Australia.
61½—61½	61½	701,544	2,319,066	2,117,990			Consols touched 102, and averaged 99½.
61½	61½	140,580	2,850,555	3,095,490			Australian mint established.
61½	61½	195,510	2,670,028	6,431,733			Russian war began.
61½—61½	61½	462,528	1,484,040	12,113,991			Loan of 16 millions. Fall of Sebastopol.
62—62½	61½	373,230	2,819,710	16,781,915			Russian war ends.
61½—61½	61½	445,896	629,599	4,753,933	6,700,000		Panic. Suspension of Bank Act. Indian Mutiny. Loan of £1,000,000 to East India Company.
62	62½	647,064	25,573	14,828,521	14,772,460		End of Indian Mutiny.
61½—61½	61½	218,403	4,694	8,478,739	10,394,000		Loan of £5,216,528 to East India Company.
61—61½	60½	209,484	797	6,824,807	6,590,000		Commercial Treaty with France.
61½—61½	61½	148,518	1,193,728	10,091,460	11,753,000		Financial depression in India. American civil war begins.
61½—61½	61½	161,172	2,641,576	2,263,011	10,888,130		Great distress in cotton manufacturing districts. Panic.
61½	61½	535,194	8,979,521	6,254,004	10,827,300		Large exports of gold to the continent to pay for silver.
61½—61½	61½	501,732	6,789,473	3,598,058	6,980,000		£13,000,000 silver exported from France.
							Close of American war.

From 1784 to May 1839 the rate never exceeded 5 per cent, nor was less than 4 per cent

No statistics of imports of silver obtainable before 1859

(a) The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments *via* Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles  
 (b) Including bills on China for this year only (The East India Company had the monopoly of the trade with China until 1833.)

XX  
PRICES

( 294 )  
No. 1—continued

MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
1866 ...	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	61-61½	61-63	61½-62½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-61	60½-61½	60½-61
1867 ...	60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1868 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1869 ...	60½-60½	60½-61	60½-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1870 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-62	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1871 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61
1872 ...	60½-61½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	59½-59½
1873 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½-59½	58½-59	57½-58½
1874 ...	58½-59½	58½-59	58½-59½	58½-59½	58½-58½	58½-59	58½-58½	57½-58½	57½-58	57½-57½	57½-58½
1875 ...	57½-57½	57½-57½	57-57½	57½-57½	56½-57	56½-55½	56½-55½	56-56½	56½-56½	56½-57½	56½-56½
1876 ...	54½-56½	53-54½	52½-54½	53½-54	52-54	50-53	46½-51½	50½-53½	51½-52½	52-53½	53½-55
1877 ...	56½-58½	56-57½	53½-56½	53½-55	53½-54½	53½-54	53½-54½	54-54½	54½-55½	54-55½	54-55
1878 ...	53½-54	53½-55½	54½-55	53½-54½	53½-53½	52½-53½	52½-53½	52½-52½	51½-52½	49½-51½	50½-60½
1879 ...	49½-61	49½-50½	48½-50½	49½-50½	50-51½	51½-53	51-52½	51½-51½	51½-51½	51½-53½	53-53½
1880 ...	52½-52½	52-52½	51½-52½	51½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	51½-51½
1881 ...	51-51½	51½-52½	52-52½	52-52½	51½-53	51-51½	50½-52½	51½-51½	51½-51½	51½-52½	51½-53
1882 ...	51½-52½	52-52½	51½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	51½-53	51½-52½	51½-52½	51½-51½	60½-51½
1883 ...	50-50½	50½-51	50½-51½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-51	50½-50½
1884 ...	50½-61	51-51½	50½-51½	50½-51	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	49½-50½
1885 ...	49½-50	48½-49½	49-49½	48½-49½	48½-50	49-49½	49½-49½	48½-49½	47½-48½	47½-47½	47½-47½
1886 ...	46½-47	46½-46½	46½-46½	46-46½	44½-46	44½-45½	43-44½	43-42½	42½-45	44½-45½	45½-47
1887 ...	46½-47½	46½-47	44½-46½	43½-44½	43½-43½	43½-44½	43½-44½	44½-45½	44½-45	43½-44½	43½-43½
1888 ...	44½-44½	43½-44½	43-43½	42½-42½	41½-42½	42-42½	42-42½	41½-42½	42½-44½	42½-43½	42½-43½
1889 ...	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	41½-42½	42-42½	42-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-43½	43½-44½
1890 ...	44½-44½	43½-44½	43½-44½	43½-43	46-47½	46½-49	47½-50½	50½-54½	50-54½	48½-51½	45-48½
1891 ...	46½-48½	44½-46½	44½-45½	43½-45	44½-45½	44½-46	45½-46½	45½-46½	44½-45½	44½-45	43½-44½
1892 ...	41½-43½	41½-41½	39-41½	39½-40½	39½-40½	40½-41½	39½-40½	37½-39½	38½-38½	38½-39½	38½-39½
1893 ...	38½-38½	38½-38½	37½-38½	37½-38½	37½-38½	30½-38½	32½-34½	32½-34½	33½-34½	31½-34½	31½-32½
1894 ...	30½-31½	27½-30½	27-27½	28½-29½	28½-29½	28½-28½	28½-28½	28½-30½	29½-30½	28½-29½	28½-29½
1895 ...	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-30	29½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-31½	30½-30½
1896 ...	30½-30½	30½-31½	31½-31½	30½-31½	30½-31½	31½-31½	31½-31½	30½-31½	30-30½	29½-30½	29½-30½
1897 ...	29½-29½	29½-29½	28½-29½	28½-28½	27½-28½	27½-27½	26½-27½	23½-26½	23½-27½	25½-27½	26½-27½
1898 ...	26½-26½	26½-26½	25-26½	25½-26½	25½-26½	26½-27½	27-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	27½-28½
1899 ...	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	28-28½	27½-28	27½-27½	27½-27½	26½-27½	26½-26½	26½-27½
1900 ...	27-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	27½-28½	27½-28½	28½-29½	29½-30½	29½-29½
1901 ...	27½-29½	27½-28½	27½-28½	26½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27	26½-26½	25½-26½

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1901—continued

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills and telegraphic transfers drawn in England on the Govt. of India	Export of silver from England to the East (a)	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	£	£	£		
60½-60½	61½	493,416	6,966,116 Year ended 31st March	2,365,626	10,778,000	7 p. c.	Commercial and Joint Stock Companies' Panic. Bank declined to sell bar gold.
60½-60½	60½	193,842	5,067,589	642,912	8,020,000	2½ "	Great decline in export of silver, only £2,500,000 sent from France.
60½-60½	60½	301,356	4,137,285	1,635,642	7,716,420	2½ "	Abyssinian expedition.
60½-60½	60½	76,428	3,705,741	2,362,943	6,730,000	3½ "	Distress in Lancashire.
60½-60½	60½	336,798	6,980,122	1,579,473	10,649,000	3 "	Franco-Prussian war. Panics.
60½-60½	60½	701,514	8,443,509	3,712,473	16,520,000	3½ "	£4,500,000 gold exported to Hanse Towns ... { Peace between France and Germany.
59½-59½	60½	1,243,836	10,310,339	5,654,451	11,140,500	4½ "	£8,000,000 do. do. { Commencement of decline in price of silver.
58½-58½	59½	1,081,674	13,939,095	2,497,576	12,302,220	5½ "	£10,000,000 do. do. { German Government announces the nationalisation of r.
57½-57½	58½	890,604	13,285,678	7,092,726	11,797,990	3½ "	Enormous increase of bullion in bank of France, £22,000,000, mostly gold.
56½-56½	56½	594,001	10,841,614	3,714,404	9,506,757	3½ "	Heavy commercial failures. Large export of gold to Germany. Continued decline in price of silver.
55½-55½	52½	232,354	12,389,613	10,914,407	13,585,608	2½ "	Remarkable fluctuations in rates of Indian exchanges and price of bar silver.
53½-54½	54½	420,948	12,695,799	17,007,453	21,625,652	2½ "	Great famine in India. Russo-Turkish war.
49½-50½	52½	613,998	10,134,455	5,842,577	11,453,105	3½ "	General depression in trade. Large bank failures. Russo-Turkish war ended.
52½-53	51½	549,054	13,948,565	7,034,967	10,520,012	2½ "	Suspension of sales of silver by German Government. Marked diminution in production of Californian mines.
51½-52	52½	761,508	15,261,810	4,135,520	6,827,471	2½ "	Consols touched 100½; reported existence of large quantities of gold in South India.
51½-52	51½	997,128	15,239,677	4,283,009	6,902,210	3½ "	Conference in Paris respecting bimetalism adjourned without coming to any practical conclusion.
50-50½	51½	209,880	18,412,429	6,423,270	9,243,375	4½ "	War in Egypt and occupation of the country by British troops.
50½-51	50½	1,274,328	15,120,821	7,125,454	9,468,002	3½ "	Completion of Italian order for gold.
49½-49½	50½	658,548	17,699,805	8,418,522	9,546,496	2½ "	War in Egypt. Income tax increased. Franco-Chinese complications.
46½-47½	49½	720,918	13,758,909	8,010,925	9,377,601	2½ "	Suspension of the coinage of the Bland dollar recommended by the President of the United States.
45-46½	45½	417,384	10,292,692	5,846,222	8,166,249	3 "	Great depression in trade.
43½-45½	44½	861,498	12,136,279	6,327,113	7,471,639	3½ "	Depression in trade continued, assisted by war rumours.
42½-42½	42½	756,558	15,358,577	7,807,400	7,925,890	3½ "	Deaths of two German Emperors successively caused great uneasiness. War rumours subsided later. Stringency of money earlier than usual towards close of the year.
43½-44½	42½	2,224,926	14,262,869	8,575,713	9,184,940	3½ "	English coinage of silver unusually large.
47½-49½	47½	1,712,161	15,474,496	8,456,709	10,385,859	4½ "	Serious panics in London and New York. Extension of silver legislation in the United States, the Treasury purchase being raised to 54,000,000 ounces annually. Great fluctuations in exchange.
43½-44½	45½	1,057,336	15,969,034	7,082,719	9,316,200	3½ "	Chilian Revolution. Failure of United States legislation to maintain silver prices. Large Continental orders.
37½-39½	39½	778,982	16,093,854	11,881,885	10,746,332	2½ "	Further depression in silver. Infructuous Monetary Conference at Brussels. Great depression in trade.
31½-32½	35½	1,088,406	16,532,215	11,649,411	11,913,395	3 "	Indian mints closed to free coinage of silver. Repeal of Sherman Act. Australian banking crisis. Continued depression in trade.
27½-28½	28½	623,492	9,530,234	10,041,163	11,005,507	2½ "	Duty of 5% imposed on silver entering India. War between China and Japan.
29½-30½	29½	1,187,010	16,905,102	6,484,933	10,669,633	2 "	Speculation in South African Gold Mines. Large indemnity from China to Japan. Consols touched 108½. United States currency difficulties.
29½-30	30½	1,329,570	17,664,492	6,897,015	14,329,116	2½ "	Consols touched 114. Defeat of silver party in United States election. Extensive coinage of silver by Russia.
25½-27½	27½	941,886	15,526,547	7,223,397	18,082,091	2½ "	War between Turkey and Greece. Famine and plague in India. Gold standard adopted by Japan.
27½-27½	26½	1,269,180	9,508,077	5,949,285	14,677,799	3½ "	War between Spain and the United States. Appointment of Indian Currency Committee. Indian Exchange steady at about 164.
26½-27½	27½	1,544,400	16,692,377	7,742,829	12,727,989	3½ "	Boer War. 6% Bank rate in December. Consols touched 97½. Gold standard established in India and gold sovereigns declared legal tender at the rate of 15 rupees each.
29½-29½	28½	2,077,020	19,087,022	9,985,642	13,322,300	3½ "	Continuation of Boer War. Large coinage of rupees by the Indian Government. Boer rebellion in China and military occupation by the allied Powers. Famine in India.
24½-25½	27½	860,508	13,300,377	9,018,419	11,501,678	3½ "	Death of Queen Victoria. Assassination of President McKinley. Continuation of Boer War. Combination of American smelters.

(a) The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments via Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles



XX  
PRICES

( 296 )

No. 2

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1 1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-18-7]*	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1 1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-18-7]*	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine]
<b>1862</b>					<b>1865</b>				
<b>Fortnight</b>					<b>Fortnight</b>				
January ...	5 1 1/2	15-43	...	...	January ...	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-3	...	...	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 6	15-08	February ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
February ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 6	15-08	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 6	15-08	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 7	15-14	March ...	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5	15-02
March ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 7	15-14	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 7	15-14	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 7	15-14	April ...	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
April ...	5 1 1/2	15-43	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 10	15-31	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 8	15-2	May ...	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
May ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 8	15-2	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 8	15-2	June ...	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
June ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 7	15-14	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 7	15-14	July ...	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 5	15-02
July ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 6 1/2	15-11	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 6	15-08	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 6	15-08	August ...	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
August ...	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 6	15-08	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 6	15-08	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 6	15-08	September ...	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 5	15-02
September ...	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 5	15-02
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2	October ...	5 1 1/2	15-41	16 7	15-14
October ...	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 9	15-25	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-41	16 7	15-14
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 8	15-2	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-41	16 7	15-14
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 8	15-2	November ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 7	15-14
November ...	5 2 1/2	15-11	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-27	...	...
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 6	15-08	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 7	15-14
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 6	15-08	December ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 7	15-14
December ...	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 4	14-97	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-31	16 7	15-14
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 4	14-97	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-31	16 7	15-14
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 4	14-97	<b>1866</b>				
<b>1863</b>					<b>Fortnight</b>				
January ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	January ...	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 7	15-14
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 2	14-85
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	February ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
February ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	March ...	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 2	14-85
March ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 2	14-85
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 2	14-85
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	April ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
April ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 2	14-85
{ 2nd	5 2 1/2	15-08	16 10	15-31	May ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 3	14-91
May ...	5 1 1/2	15-42	16 10	15-31	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 10	15-31	{ 2nd	5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 10	15-31	June ...	5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91
June ...	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 12	15-43	{ 1st	5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 12	15-43	{ 2nd	5 2 1/2	15-17	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 12	15-43	July ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 3	14-91
July ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 10	15-31	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 10	15-31	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31	August ...	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 3	14-91
August ...	5 1 1/2	15-43	16 10	15-31	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-43	16 9	15-25	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-43	16 9	15-25	September ...	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 3	14-91
September ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31	October ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
October ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2	{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 6	15-08	November ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
November ...	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 6	15-08	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 6	15-08	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-3	15 15	14-68	December ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
December ...	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 --	14-74	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 3	14-91
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 --	14-74	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	14-91
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 --	14-74	<b>1867</b>				
<b>1864</b>					<b>Fortnight</b>				
January ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 --	14-74	January ...	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	15-2
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 --	14-74	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	15-2
{ 2nd	5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91	February ...	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	15-2
February ...	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 2	14-85	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	15-2
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 2	14-85	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 3	15-2
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 2	14-85	March ...	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 3	15-2
March ...	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	April ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31
April ...	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 2	14-8	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-27	16 2	14-8	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 12	15-43	May ...	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
May ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 12	15-43	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 12	15-43	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 12	15-43	June ...	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 12	15-43
June ...	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 12	15-43	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 12	15-43
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 12	15-43	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 12	15-43
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 12	15-43	July ...	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
July ...	5 1 1/2	15-43	16 8	15-2	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-43	16 8	15-2	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-42	16 8	15-2	August ...	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
August ...	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 5	15-02	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-45	16 5	15-02	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-39	16 5	15-02	September ...	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 14	15-54
September ...	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 5	15-02	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 14	15-54
{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15-3	16 5	15-02	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 14	15-54
{ 2nd	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5	15-02	October ...	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 15	15-6
October ...	5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5						

INDIA and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1868 to December 1901

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA			
	Price of standard silver (1 1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 62.167)	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine)		Price of standard silver (1 1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 62.167)	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine)		
	s. d.		R s.			s. d.		R s.			
<b>1868</b>											
FORTNIGHT											
January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37	January ...	{ 1st	5 0 3/4	15.57	17 5	15.94
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 3/4	15.57	16 15	15.6
February ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 11	15.37	February ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 15	15.6
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 12	15.43		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.57	16 11 1/2	15.4
March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 11 1/2	15.4	March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.6	16 11 1/2	15.4
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.63	17 2	15.77
April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	...	...	April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.68	17 2	15.77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.66	17 2	15.77
May ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 11	15.37	May ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.66	17 2	15.77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.65	17 4	15.89
June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37	June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	17 4	15.89
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	17 2	15.77
July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37	July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.57	17 2	15.77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.55	17 —	15.66
August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37	August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.54	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.65	...	...		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.54	17 —	15.66
September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.65	16 11	15.37	September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.52	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.65	...	...		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.49	17 —	15.66
October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.65	16 13 1/2	15.51	October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.65	16 13 1/2	15.51		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	17 —	15.66
November ...	{ 1st	5 1	15.45	16 13 1/2	15.51	November ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 13	15.48		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.49	17 —	15.66
December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31	December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.47	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 10	15.31		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.55	17 —	15.66
<b>1869</b>											
FORTNIGHT											
January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 10	15.31	January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 10	15.31		{ 2nd	5 1	15.45	17 —	15.66
February ...	{ 1st	5 1	15.45	16 10	15.31	February ...	{ 1st	5 1 1/2	15.42	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 11 1/2	15.4		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.47	17 —	15.66
March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 11	15.37	March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.52	17 —	15.66
April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 11	15.37	April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.52	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.65	17 —	15.66
May ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 11	15.37	May ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.66	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 —	15.71	16 11	15.37		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 12	15.43
June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 12	15.43	June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 12	15.43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 12	15.43		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.70	16 13	15.48
July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.65	17 —	15.66	July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 12	15.43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.68	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.66	16 12	15.43
August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.65	16 12	15.43	August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 12	15.43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 12	15.43		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 13	15.48
September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 12	15.43	September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.63	16 13 1/2	15.51
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 12	15.43		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.6	16 13 1/2	15.51
October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 12	15.43	October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.68	16 13	15.48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 12	15.43		{ 2nd	5 —	15.71	16 12	15.43
November ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 12	15.43	November ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.78	16 13	15.48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 12	15.43		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.91	16 13	15.48
December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 12	15.43	December ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.81	16 12 1/2	15.46
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 5 1/2	15.05		{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 12 1/2	15.46
<b>1870</b>											
FORTNIGHT											
January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 5 1/2	15.05	January ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.78	16 12 1/2	15.46
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 5 1/2	15.05		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.75	16 12	15.43
February ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 5 1/2	15.05	February ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.75	16 12	15.43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 5 1/2	15.05		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.78	16 12	15.43
March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 5 1/2	15.05	March ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.76	16 13	15.48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 10 1/2	15.34		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.80	16 13	15.48
April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 10 1/2	15.34	April ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.78	16 13	15.48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 10 1/2	15.34		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.78	16 14	15.54
May ...	{ 1st	...	...	16 13	15.48	May ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.78	16 14	15.54
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.49	16 13	15.48		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.88	16 15	15.6
June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	16 13	15.48	June ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.85	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 13	15.48		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.90	17 —	15.66
July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	16 13	15.48	July ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.90	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.52	16 14 1/2	15.57		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.90	17 —	15.66
August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	16 14 1/2	15.57	August ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.91	17 —	15.66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.68	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd	4 11	15.98	16 15	15.6
September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	17 —	15.66	September ...	{ 1st	4 10 1/2	16.03	16 15	15.6
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.65	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd	4 11 1/2	15.95	16 15	15.6
October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.62	17 —	15.66	October ...	{ 1st	4 11 1/2	15.95	17 2	15.77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.57	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd	4 10 1/2	16.03	17 2	15.77
November ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.55	17 —	15.66	November ...	{ 1st	4 10 1/2	16.19	16 14 1/2	15.67
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.57	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd	4 9 1/2	16.29	17 4	15.89
December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15.58	17 —	15.66	December ...	{ 1st	4 10	16.26	17 4	15.89
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15.58	17 —	15.66		{ 2nd	4 10 1/2	16.22	17 4	15.89

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PRICES

No. 2—continued

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 43.18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 43.18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
<b>1874</b>					<b>1877</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January ...	{ 1st 4 11	15-98	17 4	15-89	January ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-47	18 6	16-17
	{ 2nd 4 11 1/2	15-91	17 2	15-77		{ 2nd 4 10	16-26	18 12	16-35
February ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-12	16 14	15-54	February ...	{ 1st 4 9	16-54	18 1 1/2	16-87
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16-12	16 14	15-54		{ 2nd 4 8	16-84	18 14	16-46
March ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-01	16 14	15-54	March ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16-80	18 13	16-40
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16-01	16 14	15-54		{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	18 5	16-87
April ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-12	17 —	15-66	April ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 2	16-70
	{ 2nd 4 11	15-98	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-42	18 3	16-76
May ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-05	17 —	15-66	May ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-26	18 4 1/2	16-83
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16-08	17 —	15-66		{ 2nd 4 6	17-46	18 6	16-93
June ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-08	17 —	15-71	June ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-54	18 7	16-98
	{ 2nd 4 11	15-98	17 1	15-86		{ 2nd 4 6	17-46	18 7	16-98
July ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-05	17 3	15-83	July ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-30	18 8	17-04
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16-18	17 4	15-89		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 7 1/2	17-01
August ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-22	17 4	15-89	August ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 7	16-98
	{ 2nd 4 10	16-25	17 4	15-89		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-43	18 7	16-98
September ...	{ 1st 4 10	16-25	17 4	15-89	September ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 7	16-98
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 4	15-89		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-22	18 7	16-98
October ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-34	17 4	15-89	October ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-22	18 —	16-68
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 4	15-89		{ 2nd 4 7 1/2	17-03	18 4	16-81
November ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 5	15-94	November ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-18	18 4	16-81
	{ 2nd 4 10 1/2	16-22	17 6	16		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 4	16-81
December ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 6	16	December ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-54	18 4	16-81
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-4	17 6	16		{ 2nd 4 6	17-46	18 11	17-23
<b>1875</b>					<b>1878</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-36	17 6	16	January ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-50	18 6	16-93
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-4	17 6	15-94		{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-58	18 6	16-93
February ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-4	17 6	16	February ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-50	18 12	17-27
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-43	17 6	16		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-18	18 12	17-27
March ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-52	17 6	16	March ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 12	17-27
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-5	17 13	16-4		{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-26	18 12 1/2	17-30
April ...	{ 1st 4 9 1/2	16-43	17 8	16-12	April ...	{ 1st 4 6	17-46	18 11 1/2	17-24
	{ 2nd 4 9 1/2	16-5	17 10	16-23		{ 2nd 4 6	17-46	18 12 1/2	17-30
May ...	{ 1st 4 9	16-53	17 10	16-23	May ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-63	18 12 1/2	17-31
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16-59	17 12	16-35		{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-71	18 11 1/2	17-25
June ...	{ 1st 4 7 1/2	16-95	17 13	16-4	June ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-64	18 11 1/2	17-25
	{ 2nd 4 7 1/2	16-91	17 13	16-4		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17-88	18 12	17-27
July ...	{ 1st 4 7 1/2	16-93	17 11	16-29	July ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	17-92	18 12 1/2	17-30
	{ 2nd 4 8	16-83	17 10	16-23		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17-90	18 11	17-22
August ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16-76	17 10	16-23	August ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	17-92	18 15	17-45
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16-65	17 10	16-23		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	18-09	18 14 1/2	17-42
September ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16-61	17 9	16-17	September ...	{ 1st 4 4	18-13	19 —	17-50
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16-63	17 9	16-17		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-31	19 14 1/2	17-39
October ...	{ 1st 4 9	16-53	17 8	16-12	October ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-40	19 3	17-68
	{ 2nd 4 9	16-53	17 8	16-12		{ 2nd 4 1 1/2	19-08	19 10	18-06
November ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16-5	17 10	16-23	November ...	{ 1st 4 2 1/2	18-70	19 6 1/2	17-88
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16-61	17 10	16-23		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18-68	19 5	17-79
December ...	{ 1st 4 8 1/2	16-65	17 12	16-35	December ...	{ 1st 4 2 1/2	18-81	19 9	18-02
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16-8	...	...		{ 2nd 4 1 1/2	19-05	19 14	18-31
<b>1876</b>					<b>1879</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January ...	{ 1st 4 7 1/2	16-99	...	...	January ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 14 1/2	18-34
	{ 2nd 4 7 1/2	17-15	...	...		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18-63	19 1 1/2	17-59
February ...	{ 1st 4 6 1/2	17-27	...	...	February ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 9	18-02
	{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	...	...		{ 2nd 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 6	17-85
March ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-75	...	...	March ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 12 1/2	18-24
	{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17-96	...	...		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18-81	19 12 1/2	18-24
April ...	{ 1st 4 6	17-46	...	...	April ...	{ 1st 4 1 1/2	19-05	19 9 1/2	18-05
	{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	...	...		{ 2nd 4 2 1/2	18-81	19 10	18-08
May ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-71	...	...	May ...	{ 1st 4 2 1/2	18-84	19 11	18-14
	{ 2nd 4 4	18-13	...	...		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-40	19 5	17-79
June ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-18	...	...	June ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	18-05	19 —	17-61
	{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-20	...	...		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-27	19 3	17-62
July ...	{ 1st 3 11 1/2	19-85	...	...	July ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-22	19 3	17-68
	{ 2nd 4 3	18-49	...	...		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-36	19 4	17-73
August ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-22	...	...	August ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-18	19 6	17-85
	{ 2nd 4 4	18-13	...	...		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-31	19 6	17-85
September ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-40	...	...	September ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-27	19 6	17-85
	{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17-94	...	...		{ 2nd 4 3 1/2	18-27	19 6	17-85
October ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	18-09	...	...	October ...	{ 1st 4 3 1/2	18-29	19 6	17-85
	{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	...	...		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	17-96	19 6	17-85
November ...	{ 1st 4 6	17-46	...	...	November ...	{ 1st 4 5 1/2	17-68	19 6	17-85
	{ 2nd 4 6 1/2	17-30	...	...		{ 2nd 4 5 1/2	17-80	19 6	17-85
December ...	{ 1st 4 10 1/2	16-19	...	...	December ...	{ 1st 4 4 1/2	17-88	19 6	17-85
	{ 2nd 4 8 1/2	16-73	...	...		{ 2nd 4 4 1/2	18-00	19 6	17-85

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA, at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1863 to December 1901—continued

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48-16-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48-16-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179 1/2 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
	s. d.		R s.			s. d.		R s.	
<b>1880</b>									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 4 1/2	18-02			January ...	4 2 1/2	18-76	19 5	17-79
1st	4 4 1/2	17-94			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-76	19 5	17-79
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-00			February ...	4 2 1/2	18-49	19 15	18-36
February ...	4 4	18-13			1st	4 2 1/2	18-56	19 15	18-36
1st	4 4	18-17			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-58		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-11			March ...	4 2 1/2	18-53		
March ...	4 4 1/2	18-09			1st	4 2 1/2	18-65		
1st	4 4 1/2	18-06			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-49		
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-11			April ...	4 2 1/2	18-82		
April ...	4 3 1/2	18-09			1st	4 2 1/2	18-82		
1st	4 4 1/2	18-02			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-82		
2nd	4 4 1/2	17-83			May ...	4 2 1/2	18-69		
May ...	4 4 1/2	17-94			1st	4 2 1/2	18-69		
1st	4 4 1/2	17-85			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-69		
2nd	4 4 1/2	17-91			June ...	4 2 1/2	18-69		
June ...	4 4 1/2	17-96			1st	4 2 1/2	18-69		
1st	4 4 1/2	17-96			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-63		
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-09			July ...	4 2 1/2	18-59		
July ...	4 4 1/2	17-98			1st	4 2 1/2	18-59		
1st	4 4 1/2	18-09			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-53		
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-20			August ...	4 2 1/2	18-56		
August ...	4 3 1/2	18-24	19 6	17-85	1st	4 2 1/2	18-65		
1st	4 3 1/2	18-17			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-59		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-23			September ...	4 2 1/2	18-59		
September ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 2 1/2	18-53		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 2 1/2	18-56		
2nd	4 3 1/2				October ...	4 2 1/2	18-56		
October ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 2 1/2	18-56		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 2 1/2	18-56		
2nd	4 3 1/2				November ...	4 2 1/2	19-05		
November ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 2 1/2	19-05		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 2 1/2	19-05		
2nd	4 3 1/2				December ...	4 2 1/2	19-05		
December ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 2 1/2	19-05		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 2 1/2	19-05		
2nd	4 3 1/2								
<b>1881</b>									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 3	18-49			January ...	4 2 1/2	18-58	20 2	18-54
1st	4 3	18-40			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-53		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-31			February ...	4 3	18-49		
February ...	4 4 1/2	17-96			1st	4 3 1/2	18-38		
1st	4 4 1/2	18-00			2nd	4 3 1/2	18-47		
2nd	4 4	18-13			March ...	4 2 1/2	18-58		
March ...	4 4	18-13			1st	4 2 1/2	18-65		
1st	4 4	18-13			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-49		
2nd	4 4	18-22			April ...	4 3	18-56		
April ...	4 3 1/2	18-26			1st	4 2 1/2	18-56		
1st	4 3 1/2	18-31			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-56		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-40			May ...	4 2 1/2	18-53		
May ...	4 3	18-49			1st	4 2 1/2	18-63		
1st	4 3	18-35			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-58		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-31			June ...	4 2 1/2	18-58		
June ...	4 3 1/2	18-23			1st	4 2 1/2	18-58		
1st	4 3 1/2	18-26			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-58		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-22			July ...	4 2 1/2	18-6		
July ...	4 3 1/2	18-24			1st	4 2 1/2	18-56		
1st	4 3 1/2	18-47			2nd	4 2 1/2	18-56		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-18			August ...	4 2 1/2	18-63		
August ...	4 3 1/2	18-16			1st	4 2 1/2	18-88		
1st	4 3 1/2	18-18			2nd	4 1 1/2	18-9		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-13			September ...	4 1 1/2	19-05		
September ...	4 4	18-13			1st	4 1 1/2	19-05		
1st	4 4	18-18			2nd	4 1 1/2	19-05		
2nd	4 3 1/2	18-18			October ...	4 1 1/2	19-05		
October ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 1 1/2	19-05		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 1 1/2	19-05		
2nd	4 3 1/2				November ...	4 1 1/2	19-05		
November ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 1 1/2	19-05		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 1 1/2	19-05		
2nd	4 3 1/2				December ...	4 1 1/2	19-05		
December ...	4 3 1/2				1st	4 1 1/2	19-05		
1st	4 3 1/2				2nd	4 1 1/2	19-05		
2nd	4 3 1/2								
<b>1882</b>									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 4	18-13			January ...	4 1 1/2	18-93	20 2	18-54
1st	4 4	18-13			2nd	4 1 1/2	19-1	20 1	18-48
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-11			February ...	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 4	18-65
February ...	4 4	18-13			1st	4 1 1/2	19-19	20 5	18-71
1st	4 3 1/2	18-16			2nd	4 1	19-24	No information	
2nd	4 4	18-13			March ...	4 1	19-24	20 10	19
March ...	4 4 1/2	18-09			1st	4 0 1/2	19-29	20 10	19
1st	4 4 1/2	18-09			2nd	4 1 1/2	19-05	20 10	19
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-05			April ...	4 1 1/2	19-05	20 5	18-71
April ...	4 4 1/2	18-09			1st	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 6	18-77
1st	4 4 1/2	18-05			2nd	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 6	18-77
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-05			May ...	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 8	18-89
May ...	4 4 1/2	18-13			1st	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 8	18-89
1st	4 4 1/2	18-13			2nd	4 1 1/2	19-15	20 8	18-89
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-26			June ...	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 8	18-89
June ...	4 4	18-13			1st	4 1 1/2	19-17	20 8	18-89
1st	4 4	18-13			2nd	4 1 1/2	19-22	20 8 1/2	18-91
2nd	4 4	18-13			July ...	4 0 1/2	19-44	20 10	19
July ...	4 4 1/2	18-09			1st	3 11 1/2	19-72	20 12	19-13
1st	4 4 1/2	18-11			2nd	3 11 1/2	19-85	20 13 1/2	19-3
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-11			August ...	3 11 1/2	19-85	21 1 1/2	19-43
August ...	4 4 1/2	18-09			1st	3 11	20-06	21 1	19-4
1st	4 4 1/2	18-05			2nd	3 11 1/2	19-85	21 1	19-4
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-09			September ...	3 11 1/2	19-85	21 3 1/2	19-55
September ...	4 4 1/2	18-05			1st	3 11 1/2	19-96	21 3 1/2	19-55
1st	4 4 1/2	18-05			2nd	3 10 1/2	20-12	21 6	19-69
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-13			October ...	3 10 1/2	20-12		
1st	4 4 1/2	18-13			1st	3 10 1/2	20-12		
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-26			2nd	3 10 1/2	20-12		
October ...	4 4 1/2	18-13							
1st	4 4 1/2	18-13							
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-26							
November ...	4 4 1/2	18-13							
1st	4 4 1/2	18-13							
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-26							
December ...	4 4 1/2	18-13							
1st	4 4 1/2	18-13							
2nd	4 4 1/2	18-26							

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PRICES

( 300 )

No. 2—continued

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (11 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 83-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99½ touch [one tola of gold containing 179-1 grains fine]*	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (11 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 83-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
<b>1886</b>					<b>1889</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January ...	1st 3 10½	20-28	21 7	19-75	January ...	1st 3 6½	22-12	23 8	21-54
	2nd 3 10½	20-12	21 6	19-69		2nd 3 6½	22-15	23 8½	21-57
February ...	1st 3 10½	20-22	21 6	19-69	February ...	1st 3 6½	22-15	23 8	21-54
	2nd 3 10½	20-12	21 11	19-98		2nd 3 6½	22-12	23 8	21-54
March ...	1st 3 10½	20-17	21 11	19-98	March ...	1st 3 6½	22-19	23 8	21-54
	2nd 3 10½	20-19	21 10	19-92		2nd 3 6½	22-23	23 10	21-65
April ...	1st 3 10½	20-19	21 8½	19-84	April ...	1st 3 6½	22-39	23 12½	21-80
	2nd 3 10½	20-39	21 8½	19-84		2nd 3 6½	22-43	23 13	21-83
May ...	1st 3 9½	20-56	21 8½	19-84	May ...	1st 3 6½	22-32	23 12½	21-78
	2nd 3 9½	20-73	21 8½	19-84		2nd 3 6	22-45	23 12	21-78
June ...	1st 3 9	20-95	21 8½	19-84	June ...	1st 3 6	22-45	23 13	21-83
	2nd 3 8½	21-10	21 8½	19-84		2nd 3 6	22-45	23 12½	21-81
July ...	1st 3 8½	21-22	No information		July ...	1st 3 6½	22-39	23 12½	21-81
	2nd 3 7½	21-36	22 11	20-90		2nd 3 6½	22-28	23 13	21-83
August ...	1st 3 6½	22-19	23 3	21-26	August ...	1st 3 6½	22-28	23 12½	21-80
	2nd 3 7½	21-69	23 5	21-48		2nd 3 6½	22-19	23 12	21-77
September ...	1st 3 9	20-95	No information		September ...	1st 3 6½	22-16	23 10	21-65
	2nd 3 8½	21-20	Ditto			2nd 3 6½	22-11	23 9	21-59
October ...	1st 3 8½	21-30	22 10	20-84	October ...	1st 3 7	21-93	23 7	21-49
	2nd 3 9½	20-56	22 11½	20-93		2nd 3 7½	21-64	23 6½	21-46
November ...	1st 3 10½	20-22	21 2	19-46	November ...	1st 3 7½	21-67	23 —	21-08
	2nd 3 10½	20-23	21 2	19-46		2nd 3 8½	21-34	23 —	21-08
December ...	1st 3 10½	20-39	21 11	19-98	December ...	1st 3 8	21-43	22 13	20-91
	2nd 3 10	20-50	21 12½	20-07		2nd 3 8	21-43	23 13½	20-94
<b>1887</b>					<b>1890</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January ...	1st 3 11	20-06	No information		January ...	1st 3 8½	21-13	22 7½	20-69
	2nd 3 11	20-06	21 12½	20-07		2nd 3 8½	21-13	23 10	20-74
February ...	1st 3 10½	20-19	21 12½	20-07	February ...	1st 3 7½	21-57	22 14	20-97
	2nd 3 10½	20-31	No information			2nd 3 8	21-43	22 10	20-74
March ...	1st 3 9½	20-61	21 13	20-10	March ...	1st 3 7½	21-49	23 —	21-08
	2nd 3 8½	21-28	No information			2nd 3 7½	21-49	23 1	21-13
April ...	1st 3 8½	21-13	22 4	20-50	April ...	1st 3 9	20-95	22 14	20-97
	2nd 3 7½	21-55	22 10	20-84		2nd 3 10½	20-25	22 8	20-62
May ...	1st 3 7½	21-62	No information		May ...	1st 3 11½	19-91	23 —	20-16
	2nd 3 7½	21-59	Ditto			2nd 3 10½	20-25	22 —	20-16
June ...	1st 3 8	21-43	22 12½	20-99	June ...	1st 3 11½	19-75	21 9	19-77
	2nd 3 8½	21-40	22 12	20-96		2nd 3 11½	19-75	21 9	19-36
July ...	1st 3 8½	21-28	22 10½	20-87	July ...	1st 4 2	18-86	21 2	19-36
	2nd 3 8½	21-25	22 10½	20-87		2nd 4 2½	18-65	20 —	18-33
August ...	1st 3 8½	21-04	23 —	20-67	August ...	1st 4 3½	18-36	19 5	17-7
	2nd 3 8½	21-13	22 10	20-84		2nd 4 6½	17-30	18 10	17-07
September ...	1st 3 8½	21-40	22 9½	20-83	September ...	1st 4 5½	17-68	18 15½	17-39
	2nd 3 8	21-43	22 12	20-96		2nd 4 2	18-36	19 14	18-21
October ...	1st 3 7½	21-46	22 12½	20-99	October ...	1st 4 1½	19-05	20 4	18-56
	2nd 3 7½	21-59	22 12½	20-99		2nd 4 0½	19-44	21 2	19-36
November ...	1st 3 7½	21-49	No information		November ...	1st 3 11½	19-91	21 6	19-59
	2nd 3 8½	21-19	Ditto			2nd 4 0½	19-34	21 2	19-36
December ...	1st 3 8½	21-16	22 9	20-74	December ...	1st 4 1	19-24	21 8	19-71
	2nd 3 8½					2nd 4 —	19-65	21 4	19-48
<b>1888</b>					<b>1891</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January ...	1st 3 8½	21-23	22 9½	20-71	January ...	1st 4 0½	19-44	20 3	19-08
	2nd 3 8½	21-34	22 12	20-85		2nd 3 10½	20-12	21 7	19-66
February ...	1st 3 7½	21-46	22 11½	20-82	February ...	1st 3 10	20-50	21 15	20-11
	2nd 3 7½	21-52	22 13½	20-94		2nd 3 8½	21-20	22 8	20-62
March ...	1st 3 7	21-87	23 3	21-26	March ...	1st 3 9½	20-81	22 4	20-89
	2nd 3 7	21-93	23 5	21-37		2nd 3 8½	21-13	22 6	20-51
April ...	1st 3 6½	22-12	23 5	21-62	April ...	1st 3 8½	21-16	22 6½	20-54
	2nd 3 6½	22-09	23 14	21-88		2nd 3 8½	21-25	22 12½	20-89
May ...	1st 3 6	22-45	23 15	21-94	May ...	1st 3 8½	21-20	22 13	20-91
	2nd 3 5½	22-55	23 15	21-94		2nd 3 8½	21-31	22 14½	20-97
June ...	1st 3 6½	22-42	23 10	21-65	June ...	1st 3 8½	21-16	22 13	20-91
	2nd 3 6½	22-32	23 9	21-59		2nd 3 9½	20-61	22 2	20-27
July ...	1st 3 6½	22-32	23 10½	21-68	July ...	1st 3 10½	20-39	22 8	20-62
	2nd 3 6½	22-39	23 12½	21-8		2nd 3 10	20-50	22 9	20-68
August ...	1st 3 6	22-45	23 13	21-83	August ...	1st 3 9½	20-73	22 4½	20-54
	2nd 3 6½	22-42	23 13	21-83		2nd 3 9½	20-92	22 4	20-39
September ...	1st 3 8½	21-37	23 11	21-71	September ...	1st 3 8½	21-01	22 5½	20-48
	2nd 3 7½	21-8	23 8	21-54		2nd 3 8½	21-01	22 9	20-68
October ...	1st 3 6½	22-09	23 5½	21-41	October ...	1st 3 8½	21-07	22 9	20-68
	2nd 3 7	21-93	23 6	21-44		2nd 3 8½	21-37	22 10½	20-77
November ...	1st 3 6½	22-09	23 4½	21-33	November ...	1st 3 7½	21-62	23 13	20-91
	2nd 3 6½	22-15	23 7½	21-51		2nd 3 7½	21-64	23 —	21-06
December ...	1st 3 6½	22-12	23 7½	21-51	December ...	1st 3 8	21-43	22 15½	21-05
	2nd 3 6½					2nd 3 7½	21-55	23 —	21-08

\* From January 1886 the figures represent the price of bar gold of 100 touch, at or about the close of each fortnight, as given in "Current Quotations" published by the Chamber of Commerce, Bombay. Previously the touch was 99½

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1901—continued

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 23.18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 23.18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
<b>1892</b>					<b>1895</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January	3 6 1/2	21.99	23 3	21.26	January	2 3 1/2	34.69	29 15	27.44
February	3 5 1/2	22.98	23 12	21.77	February	2 3 1/2	34.37	30 5	27.79
March	3 5 1/2	22.83	24 5	22.29	March	2 3 1/2	34.53	29 10	27.16
April	3 4 1/2	23.32	23 18	21.83	April	2 4 1/2	34.21	29 8	27.04
May	3 4 1/2	23.91	23 15	21.94	May	2 6	33.60	29 5	26.87
June	3 4 1/2	23.72	24 7 1/2	22.43	June	2 6 1/2	31.43	29 3	26.76
July	3 3 1/2	23.91	25 2	23.03	July	2 6 1/2	31.05	28 10	26.24
August	3 3 1/2	23.72	25 2	23.03	August	2 6 1/2	31.17	28 11 1/2	26.33
September	3 2 1/2	23.43	25 —	22.92	September	2 6 1/2	30.67	28 14	26.47
October	3 2 1/2	23.54	26 5	24.13	October	2 6 1/2	30.79	28 11 1/2	26.33
November	3 2 1/2	23.14	24 6	22.34	November	2 6 1/2	30.92	28 12 1/2	26.38
December	3 2 1/2	23.64	24 11	22.63	December	2 6 1/2	30.88	29 2	26.7
		23.72	25 2	23.03	January	2 6 1/2	30.85	29 0 1/2	26.61
		23.87	25 6 1/2	23.29	February	2 6 1/2	31.17	28 14 1/2	26.48
		24.9	25 14 1/2	23.75	March	2 6 1/2	31.05	28 11 1/2	26.33
		24.65	Nom. 4	24.06	April	2 6 1/2	30.92	28 11	26.3
		24.73	25 16 1/2	23.8	May	2 6 1/2	30.92	28 13 1/2	26.44
		24.78	26 0 1/2	23.88	June	2 6 1/2	30.79	28 6 1/2	26.04
		24.03	25 6	23.26	July	2 7 1/2	30.3	27 15	25.61
		24.13	25 6	23.23	August	2 7	30.42	27 12 1/2	25.47
		24.26	25 10	23.49	September	2 6 1/2	30.67	27 15 1/2	25.63
		24.26	25 11	23.55	October	2 6 1/2	30.73	27 14 1/2	25.53
		24.65	26 1	23.69	November	2 6 1/2	31.24	27 11 1/2	25.41
		24.61	26 8	24.29	December	2 6 1/2	30.85	27 6	25.09
<b>1893</b>					<b>1896</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January	3 2 1/2	24.65	26 2	23.95	January	2 6 1/2	30.54	27 3 1/2	24.95
February	3 2 1/2	24.53	26 —	23.83	February	2 6 1/2	30.67	27 7 1/2	25.17
March	3 2 1/2	24.61	26 —	23.83	March	2 7 1/2	30.54	26 15 1/2	24.69
April	3 2 1/2	24.69	26 4	24.06	April	2 7 1/2	30.24	26 5 1/2	24.15
May	3 2 1/2	24.73	26 7	24.23	May	2 7 1/2	30.08	26 6	24.18
June	3 2 1/2	24.82	26 4	24.06	June	2 7 1/2	30.12	26 10	24.41
July	3 2 1/2	24.61	26 —	23.83	July	2 6 1/2	30.54	27 1	24.81
August	3 2 1/2	24.78	26 1	23.89	August	2 7 1/2	30.36	27 4 1/2	24.99
September	3 1 1/2	25.02	26 4	24.06	September	2 7 1/2	30.3	27 13 1/2	25.32
October	3 2 1/2	24.49	26 18	23.66	October	2 7 1/2	30.24	27 10	25.32
November	3 2 1/2	24.92	Nom.	...	November	2 7 1/2	30	27 0 1/2	24.78
December	3 2 1/2	25.04	Nom.	...	December	2 7 1/2	29.93	26 14	24.64
		25.02	Nom.	...	January	2 7 1/2	30.06	27 0 1/2	24.78
		26.15	25 8	23.37	February	2 7 1/2	30.06	26 15	24.69
		27.33	25 11	23.55	March	2 7 1/2	30.42	27 —	24.75
		27.63	25 10	23.49	April	2 6 1/2	30.73	27 2 1/2	24.89
		27.63	25 8	23.37	May	2 6 1/2	31.43	27 1	24.61
		28.04	25 7	23.32	June	2 6 1/2	31.11	27 2	24.86
		29.94	25 6	23.26	July	2 5 1/2	31.56	26.13	24.58
		29.41	25 3	23.09	August	2 6	31.43	26 2	23.95
		29.47	25 4	23.15	September	2 5 1/2	31.56	24 14	22.8
		29.47	25 7	23.32	October	2 6	31.43	25 7	23.32
		29.70	25 6	23.26	November	2 6 1/2	31.63	25 2	23.03
<b>1894</b>					<b>1897</b>				
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>					<b>FORTNIGHT</b>				
January	3 7 1/2	29.70	25 13	23.60	January	2 5 1/2	31.76	25 4	23.15
February	3 6 1/2	30.60	26 4	24.06	February	2 5 1/2	31.76	25 6	23.26
March	3 5 1/2	32.10	27 12	25.44	March	2 5 1/2	31.70	25 6	23.26
April	3 3 1/2	34.14	28 2	25.78	April	2 4 1/2	32.66	25 11	23.55
May	3 3 1/2	34.76	27 8	25.21	May	2 4 1/2	33.31	25 9	23.43
June	3 3 1/2	33.98	27 9	25.27	June	2 4 1/2	33.09	25 11	23.56
July	3 6	32.52	28 —	25.66	July	2 4 1/2	33.45	25 13 1/2	23.69
August	3 5 1/2	32.31	28 11	26.30	August	2 4 1/2	33.60	26 9	24.35
September	3 4 1/2	32.94	29 7 1/2	27.01	September	2 3 1/2	34.14	26 10	24.41
October	3 4 1/2	33.38	29 3	26.76	October	2 3 1/2	34.21	26 3	24.01
November	3 4 1/2	32.94	29 6	26.93	November	2 3 1/2	34.21	26 1 1/2	23.92
December	3 4 1/2	32.8	30 8	27.96	December	2 3 1/2	34.21	25 8	23.37
		33.16	29 15	27.44	January	2 2 1/2	35.42	25 7	23.39
		32.73	29 13	27.27	February	2 1 1/2	36.98	24 14	22.90
		32.59	29 9	27.10	March	2 1 1/2	39.78	24 8	22.46
		31.11	27 10	25.32	April	2 1 1/2	36.62	24 10	22.67
		31.70	28 8	26.12	May	2 1 1/2	36.98	28 15	22.86
		32.31	28 12	26.35	June	2 3 1/2	34.69	24 10	22.57
		32.45	28 10 1/2	26.27	July	2 3 1/2	34.29	24 10	22.57
		32.31	28 9 1/2	26.31	August	2 2 1/2	35.25	24 10	22.57
		32.59	28 10	26.24	September	2 3 1/2	34.29	25 1	22.97
		33.12	28 13	26.41	October	2 2 1/2	35.01	25 2	23.03
		33.91	29 4 1/2	26.84	November	2 2 1/2	35.43	24 15	22.86
		34.61	29 9	27.10	December	2 2 1/2			

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PRICES**

( 303 )

**No. 2—concluded**

**PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1901—concluded**

	IN LONDON				IN INDIA			
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48.16-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 185 grains fine]	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48.16-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 185 grains fine]
<b>1898</b>								
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>
January ... { 1st	2	2 1/2	35.25	24 5	22.29			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/2	36.1	24 6	22.34			
February ... { 1st	2	1 1/2	36.53	24 3	22.16			
{ 2nd	2	1 1/2	36.80	24 2 1/2	22.14			
March ... { 1st	2	1 1/2	36.90	24 4	22.23			
{ 2nd	2	1 1/2	36.71	24 3	22.45			
April ... { 1st	2	1 1/2	36.44	24 5	22.29			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/4	35.84	24 7 1/2	22.43			
May ... { 1st	2	2 1/4	35.92	24 5 1/2	22.31			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/4	35.09	24 6 1/2	22.38			
June ... { 1st	2	2 1/4	35.09	24 6	22.34			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/4	34.53	24 7	22.41			
July ... { 1st	2	3 1/4	34.53	24 5	22.29			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/4	34.93	24 4 1/2	22.24			
August ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.29	24 3	22.16			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.14	24 3	22.16			
September ... { 1st	2	4	33.68	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	4	33.38	24 2	22.11			
October ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.06	24 2	22.11			
{ 2nd	2	4	33.38	24 1 1/2	22.08			
November ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	33.75	24 1 1/2	22.08			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.21	24 —	22			
December ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.29	23 15	21.94			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.53	23 14 1/2	21.93			
<b>1899</b>								
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>
January ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.29	23 15	21.94			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.37	23 15	21.94			
February ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.37	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.37	24 2	22.11			
March ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.29	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.37	24 —	22			
April ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.37	24 0 1/2	22.04			
{ 2nd	2	4	33.80	24 —	22			
May ... { 1st	2	4	33.63	24 0 1/2	22.03			
{ 2nd	2	4 1/4	33.60	24 1	22.06			
June ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	33.91	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.06	24 1	22.06			
July ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.14	24 1 1/2	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	33.98	24 1 1/2	22.07			
August ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	33.98	24 2	22.11			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.76	24 —	22			
September ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.69	23 15	21.94			
{ 2nd	2	3	34.93	23 14 1/2	21.90			
October ... { 1st	2	2 1/2	35.25	23 14	21.88			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/2	35.25	23 14 1/2	21.92			
November ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.85	23 15 1/2	21.97			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.45	23 15	21.94			
December ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.45	23 15	21.94			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.69	24 —	22			
<b>1900</b>								
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>
January ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.45	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	33.98	24 2	22.11			
February ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.21	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.29	23 15	21.94			
March ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.14	23 15	21.94			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.29	24 —	22			
April ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.45	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.37	24 0 1/2	22.03			
May ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.31	24 2	22.11			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.21	24 1	22.06			
June ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.06	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	4	33.38	24 —	22			
July ... { 1st	2	4 1/2	33.31	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	4 1/2	33.45	24 0 1/2	22.03			
August ... { 1st	2	4 1/2	33.60	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	4 1/2	33.16	24 1	22.06			
September ... { 1st	2	4 1/2	32.59	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	5 1/2	32.24	24 1	22.06			
October ... { 1st	2	5 1/2	32.38	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	5 1/2	31.63	24 1 1/2	22.06			
November ... { 1st	2	5 1/2	31.90	24 1 1/2	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	5 1/2	31.76	24 1 1/2	22.06			
December ... { 1st	2	5 1/2	31.83	24 0 1/2	22.03			
{ 2nd	2	5 1/2	31.90	24 —	22			
<b>1901</b>								
<b>FORTNIGHT</b>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>a.</i>
January ... { 1st	2	5 1/2	32.38	24 —	22			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	33.75	24 0 1/2	22.03			
February ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	33.75	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	4 1/2	33.45	24 0 1/2	22.03			
March ... { 1st	2	4 1/2	33.60	24 0 1/2	22.03			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	33.75	24 1	22.06			
April ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.76	24 1	22.06			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.69	24 0 1/2	22.03			
May ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.45	24 1 1/2	22.08			
{ 2nd	2	3 1/2	34.37	24 1 1/2	22.08			
June ... { 1st	2	3 1/2	34.61	24 2	22.16			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/2	35.09	24 2	22.16			
July ... { 1st	2	2 1/2	35.01	24 2	22.16			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/2	35.17	24 2	22.16			
August ... { 1st	2	3	34.93	24 2 1/2	22.14			
{ 2nd	2	3	34.93	24 2 1/2	22.14			
September ... { 1st	2	2 1/2	35.01	24 2	22.11			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/2	35.5	24 2	22.11			
October ... { 1st	2	2 1/2	35.5	24 2	22.11			
{ 2nd	2	2 1/2	36.1	24 2	22.11			
November ... { 1st	2	1 1/2	37.16	24 2	22.11			
{ 2nd	2	1 1/2	37.07	24 1 1/2	22.08			
December ... { 1st	2	1 1/2	36.71	24 1 1/2	22.08			

No. 3

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1893 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)

1892					1894				
	Price per ounce	Variation in price	Rate of exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)	Variation in rate of exchange		Price per ounce	Variation in price	Rate of exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)	Variation in rate of exchange
	s.		s. d.			s.		s. d.	
January, 1st half ...	43 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	114.59	1 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	112.96	January, 1st half ...	31 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	33.88	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.94
" 2nd half ...	42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	112.25	1 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	110.9	" 2nd half ...	31 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	82.37	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	99.65
February, 1st half ...	41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	109.67	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	108.51	February, 1st half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	79.04	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	95.96
" 2nd half ...	41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	109.84	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	108.69	" 2nd half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	75.03	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	92.97
March, 1st half ...	41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	109.7	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	108.5	March, 1st half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.35	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	95.25
" 2nd half ...	40 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	106.96	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105.88	" 2nd half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.13	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	94.81
April, 1st half ...	39 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.98	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.94	April, 1st half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	75.76	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	93.43
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105.45	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.79	" 2nd half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76.97	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	92.69
May, 1st half ...	39 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105.76	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.5	May, 1st half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76.88	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.18
" 2nd half ...	40 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	106.47	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105.26	" 2nd half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	75.26	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	87.33
June, 1st half ...	40 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	107.99	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	106.61	June, 1st half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	75.71	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.98
" 2nd half ...	40 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	107.02	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105.95	" 2nd half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76.16	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.12
July, 1st half ...	39 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	105.7	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.83	July, 1st half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	75.87	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.09
" 2nd half ...	39 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.41	1 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.24	" 2nd half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	75.96	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.16
August, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.11	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.32	August, 1st half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76.23	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.49
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.93	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	99.76	" 2nd half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	79.15	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	92.58
September, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.13	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	99.97	September, 1st half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	79.06	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	93.72
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.05	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.02	" 2nd half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	77.58	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.47
October, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.15	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101	October, 1st half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	77.14	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.67
" 2nd half ...	39 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.15	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.82	" 2nd half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	77.06	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.22
November, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.17	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.06	November, 1st half ...	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	77.3	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.91
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.2	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.96	" 2nd half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76.23	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.41
December, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.1	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.22	December, 1st half ...	28 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	74.25	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.69
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.07	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.35	" 2nd half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.63	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.34

  

1893					1895				
	Price per ounce	Variation in price	Rate of exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)	Variation in rate of exchange		Price per ounce	Variation in price	Rate of exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)	Variation in rate of exchange
	s.		s. d.			s.		s. d.	
January, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.31	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.64	January, 1st half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.49	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	87.29
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.78	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.1	" 2nd half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.36	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	85.4
February, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.53	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.84	February, 1st half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.55	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	87.12
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.7	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.68	" 2nd half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	72.97	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.25
March, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.49	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.27	March, 1st half ...	27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	73.53	1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.11
" 2nd half ...	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.5	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	99.15	" 2nd half ...	26 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	76.66	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.32
April, 1st half ...	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.63	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	99.82	April, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.25	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.04
" 2nd half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.84	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.28	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.79	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.21
May, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.6	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.29	May, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.86	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.4
" 2nd half ...	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100.04	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	99.95	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	81.36	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.44
June, 1st half ...	38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.15	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	101.24	June, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.95	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.27
" 2nd half ...	36 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	98.13	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.63	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.37	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.97
July, 1st half ...	33 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.39	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	107.61	July, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.84	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.23
" 2nd half ...	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	86.45	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	106.28	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.43	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.74
August, 1st half ...	33 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.86	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	106.64	August, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.35	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.08
" 2nd half ...	34 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.4	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	102.27	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.66	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.86
September, 1st half ...	34 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.37	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.45	September, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.88	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	91.98
" 2nd half ...	34 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90.4	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.21	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.93	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	92.17
October, 1st half ...	33 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	89.67	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.23	October, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	81.98	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	94.05
" 2nd half ...	33 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	88.48	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.77	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	81.92	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	94.29
November, 1st half ...	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	85.4	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.92	November, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	81.75	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	94.46
" 2nd half ...	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	85.4	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	104.31	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	81.36	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	93.74
December, 1st half ...	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	84.81	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.54	December, 1st half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.48	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	94.53
" 2nd half ...	32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	84.92	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	103.23	" 2nd half ...	30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	80.6	1 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	95.34

NOTE.—For figures for the years 1888 to 1891, see the eighth issue of this publication



XX  
PRICES

( 304 )

No. 3—continued

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1893, and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—continued

	Price	Variation in price	Rate of exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)		Variation in rate of exchange		Price	Variation in price	Rate of exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)		Variation in rate of exchange
	per ounce		d.	s.			d.		per ounce	d.	
1896						1895					
January, 1st half ...	30 1/4	81.06	1	2 1/4	95.81	January, 1st half ...	26 1/4	70.11	1	3 1/4	108.90
" 2nd half ...	30 1/2	81.34	1	2 1/4	95.8	" 2nd half ...	26 1/2	69.51	1	4 1/4	109.55
February, 1st half ...	30 1/4	81.73	1	2 1/4	96.72	February, 1st half ...	26 1/2	69.04	1	3 1/4	108.59
" 2nd half ...	31 1/4	82.53	1	2 1/4	99.28	" 2nd half ...	25 1/4	68.14	1	3 1/4	109.1
March, 1st half ...	31 1/4	83.14	1	2 1/4	100.62	March, 1st half ...	25 1/2	68.85	1	4 1/4	109.59
" 2nd half ...	31 1/4	82.92	1	2 1/4	98.41	" 2nd half ...	25 1/4	68.02	1	3 1/4	108.24
April, 1st half ...	31 1/4	82.49	1	2 1/4	97.6	April, 1st half ...	25 1/4	68.47	1	3 1/4	108.62
" 2nd half ...	31 1/2	82.19	1	2 1/4	96.47	" 2nd half ...	26 1/4	68.96	1	4 1/4	109.66
May, 1st half ...	31 1/2	82.23	1	2 1/4	95.86	May, 1st half ...	26 1/2	69.01	1	3 1/4	109.15
" 2nd half ...	31 1/2	82.45	1	1 1/4	94.64	" 2nd half ...	26 1/2	70.24	1	4 1/4	109.61
June, 1st half ...	31 1/2	82.99	1	1 1/4	95.62	June, 1st half ...	26 1/2	71.37	1	4 1/4	109.42
" 2nd half ...	31 1/2	83.39	1	2 1/4	96.72	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	71.83	1	3 1/4	108.35
July, 1st half ...	31 1/2	83.3	1	2 1/4	96.69	July, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.11	1	3 1/4	107.29
" 2nd half ...	31 1/2	83.25	1	2 1/4	97.05	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	72.64	1	3 1/4	108.26
August, 1st half ...	31 1/2	82.71	1	2 1/4	97.2	August, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.34	1	3 1/4	108.38
" 2nd half ...	30 1/2	81.2	1	2 1/4	96.24	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	72.21	1	3 1/4	108.69
September, 1st half ...	30 1/2	80.70	1	2 1/4	96.81	September, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.83	1	3 1/4	109.19
" 2nd half ...	30 1/2	80.23	1	2 1/4	97.02	" 2nd half ...	26 1/2	74.81	1	3 1/4	109.14
October, 1st half ...	30 1/2	79.53	1	2 1/4	96.98	October, 1st half ...	27 1/2	73.88	1	3 1/4	109.17
" 2nd half ...	30 1/2	79.51	1	2 1/4	99.92	" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	73.99	1	3 1/4	109.3
November, 1st half ...	29 1/4	79.24	1	3 1/4	102.99	November, 1st half ...	28 1/4	74.27	1	3 1/4	109.12
" 2nd half ...	29 1/2	79.34	1	3 1/4	104.65	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	73.66	1	3 1/4	109
December, 1st half ...	29 1/4	79.27	1	3 1/4	104.54	December, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.86	1	3 1/4	109.06
" 2nd half ...	29 1/2	79.24	1	3 1/4	104.52	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	72.58	1	4 1/4	109.05
1897						1899					
January, 1st half ...	29 1/4	78.72	1	3 1/4	105.07	January, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.36	1	4 1/4	110.04
" 2nd half ...	29 1/2	78.77	1	3 1/4	103.48	" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	72.87	1	4 1/4	110.23
February, 1st half ...	29 1/4	78.75	1	3 1/4	105.23	February, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.7	1	4 1/4	109.0
" 2nd half ...	29 1/2	78.65	1	3 1/4	103.63	" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	72.7	1	4 1/4	109.71
March, 1st half ...	29 1/2	77.49	1	3 1/4	102.63	March, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.75	1	4 1/4	109.71
" 2nd half ...	28 1/2	75.88	1	3 1/4	103.21	" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	72.83	1	4 1/4	109.69
April, 1st half ...	28 1/2	75.92	1	3 1/4	102.88	April, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.71	1	3 1/4	109.26
" 2nd half ...	28 1/2	75.01	1	3 1/4	102.78	" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	73.83	1	3 1/4	109.21
May, 1st half ...	27 1/4	73.92	1	2 1/4	100.70	May, 1st half ...	28 1/2	74.72	1	4 1/4	109.46
" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	73.18	1	2 1/4	98.61	" 2nd half ...	28 1/4	74.39	1	3 1/4	109.4
June, 1st half ...	27 1/4	72.96	1	2 1/4	99.52	June, 1st half ...	27 1/4	73.66	1	3 1/4	109.24
" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	73.12	1	2 1/4	101.23	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	73.52	1	4	109.4
July, 1st half ...	27 1/4	73.1	1	2 1/4	102.27	July, 1st half ...	27 1/4	73.41	1	4 1/4	109.0
" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	71.95	1	3 1/4	103.46	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	73.42	1	3 1/4	109.0
August, 1st half ...	25 1/4	68.36	1	3 1/4	104.91	August, 1st half ...	27 1/4	73.48	1	3 1/4	109.0
" 2nd half ...	24 1/4	68.9	1	3 1/4	107.28	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	72.89	1	4 1/4	109.0
September, 1st half ...	25 1/2	66.25	1	3 1/4	108.82	September, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.17	1	4 1/4	109.0
" 2nd half ...	26 1/2	69.61	1	3 1/4	107.31	" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	71.66	1	4 1/4	110.25
October, 1st half ...	26 1/2	69.73	1	3 1/4	106.86	October, 1st half ...	26 1/4	70.87	1	4 1/4	110.0
" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	72.15	1	3 1/4	106.89	" 2nd half ...	26 1/4	70.61	1	4 1/4	110.0
November, 1st half ...	26 1/4	70.41	1	3 1/4	107.01	November, 1st half ...	26 1/4	71.42	1	4 1/4	110.0
" 2nd half ...	27 1/2	71.75	1	3 1/4	105.03	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	72.03	1	4 1/4	110.0
December, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.07	1	2 1/4	102.42	December, 1st half ...	27 1/2	72.4	1	4 1/4	110.13
" 2nd half ...	26 1/4	69.92	1	3 1/4	106.41	" 2nd half ...	27 1/4	72.05	1	4 1/4	110.18

## No. 3—concluded

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892; and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—concluded

	Price	Variation in	Rate of	Variation in		Price	Variation in	Rate of	Variation in
	per ounce	price	exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)	rate of exchange		per ounce	price	exchange in Calcutta (demand bills)	rate of exchange
	d.		s. d.			d.		s. d.	
<b>1900</b>					<b>1901</b>				
January, 1st half ...	27½	71·85	1 4½	110·47	January, 1st half ...	28½	77·74	1 4½	110·1
2nd half ...	27½	72·79	1 4½	111·08	" 2nd half ...	28½	78·87	1 4½	109·92
February, 1st half ...	27½	72·89	1 4½	110·67	February, 1st half ...	28½	74·32	1 4½	109·56
2nd half ...	27½	72·75	1 4½	110·2	" 2nd half ...	28½	74·83	1 4½	109·59
March, 1st half ...	27½	72·99	1 4½	110·01	March, 1st half ...	28½	74·52	1 3½	109·18
2nd half ...	27½	72·16	1 4½	109·46	" 2nd half ...	27½	73·53	1 3½	109·07
April, 1st half ...	27½	72·6	1 3½	109·24	April, 1st half ...	27½	71·82	1 3½	108·95
2nd half ...	27½	72·57	1 3½	109·21	" 2nd half ...	27½	72·81	1 3½	109·22
May, 1st half ...	27½	72·95	1 3½	109·17	May, 1st half ...	27½	72·68	1 3½	109·25
2nd half ...	27½	72·1	1 4½	109·42	" 2nd half ...	27½	72·85	1 3½	109·03
June, 1st half ...	27½	72·05	1 3½	109·38	June, 1st half ...	27½	72·76	1 3½	108·97
2nd half ...	28½	74·24	1 3½	109·38	" 2nd half ...	27½	72·52	1 3½	108·96
July, 1st half ...	28½	75·15	1 3½	109·17	July, 1st half ...	27½	71·67	1 3½	108·76
2nd half ...	28½	74·4	1 3½	108·94	" 2nd half ...	28½	71·29	1 3½	108·65
August, 1st half ...	28½	74·28	1 3½	108·88	August, 1st half ...	26½	71·24	1 3½	108·89
2nd half ...	28½	74·81	1 3½	109·16	" 2nd half ...	26½	71·47	1 3½	109·31
September, 1st half ...	28½	75·11	1 3½	109·29	September, 1st half ...	26½	71·45	1 4	109·4
2nd half ...	28½	75·72	1 3½	109·19	" 2nd half ...	26½	71·35	1 4	109·4
October, 1st half ...	29½	78·06	1 3½	109·19	October, 1st half ...	26½	70·77	1 3½	109·35
2nd half ...	29½	78·77	1 3½	108·99	" 2nd half ...	26½	70·27	1 4½	109·44
November, 1st half ...	29½	78·64	1 3½	109·15	November, 1st half ...	26½	69·79	1 4½	109·45
2nd half ...	29½	78·45	1 3½	109·27	" 2nd half ...	25½	68·4	1 4	109·6
December, 1st half ...	29½	78·83	1 4½	109·45	December, 1st half ...	2 ½	67	1 3½	109·34
2nd half ...	29½	78·38	1 4½	110·19	" 2nd half ...	2 ½	67·74	1 4½	109·54

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT, BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST  
DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, for each

	Exchange on London at six months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES				PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			DISCOUNT		INTEREST		British		Australian		24 carats	1600 weight per tola		
			Private bills	Government acceptances	Wired loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods								
1861	£	£												
January ...	25 to 25½	7	6 7/8	3 4/8	5 6/8	6 7/8	10 4 to 10 5	Not quoted	...	15 14 to 16 3	61½ to 61½			
February ...	24½ to 25½	8	7 7/8	4 4/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 5½ to 10 6	...	...	16 3½ to 16 8½	61½ to 61½			
March ...	24½ to 25	7 1/2	7 7/8	4 4/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 5 to 10 6½	...	...	16 4 to 16 6	60½ to 61			
April ...	24½ to 25½	5½	7 3/8	5 5/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	10 5 to 10 7	...	...	16 — to 16 4	60½ to 61½			
May ...	24½ to 25½	5½	8 3/8	5 5/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	10 2 to 10 2½	...	...	16 2 to 16 3	60½ to 60½			
June ...	24½ to 25½	6	8 3/8	5 5/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	10 2 to 10 3	...	...	15 12 to 16 —	60½ to 60½			
July ...	24½ to 24½	6	8 3/8	5 5/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	9 15 to 10 3	...	...	15 12 to 15 14	60½ to 60½			
August ...	24½ to 24½	4½	7 7/8	4 4/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 1½ to 10 4	...	...	15 13 to 16 3	60½ to 60½			
September ...	24½ to 24½	3½	7 7/8	4 4/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3 to 10 5	...	...	16 4 to 16 5	60½ to 60½			
October ...	24½ to 24½	3½	6 6/8	2½	4½	6 6/8	10 3½ to 10 4½	...	...	15 15 to 16 —	60½ to 60½			
November ...	24½ to 24½	3	6 6/8	2½	4½	6 6/8	10 3 to 10 4	...	...	16 2 to 16 3	60½ to 61½			
December ...	24½ to 24½	3	6 6/8	2½	4½	6 6/8	10 2½ to 10 5	...	...	16 3 to 16 4	61 to 61½			
Average exchange and price of silver	24½										60½			
1862														
January ...	24 to 24½	2½	5½	3½	4 5/8	5½	10 4 to 10 6	...	...	16 3 to 16 4	61 to 61½			
February ...	24½ to 24½	2½	6½	3½	5 6/8	6½	10 4½ to 10 6	...	...	16 3 to 16 4	61½ to 61½	398,281		
March ...	24½ to 24½	2½	7½	4½	6 6/8	7½	10 4 to 10 5½	...	...	16 5 to 16 6	61½ to 61½	299,329		
April ...	24½ to 24½	2½	8½	5½	7 7/8	8½	10 4 to 10 6	...	...	16 5 to 16 6	61½ to 61½	397,499		
May ...	24½ to 24½	2½	8½	5½	7 7/8	8½	10 1½ to 10 2	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61½ to 61½	212,109		
June ...	24½ to 24½	3	6 6/8	4½	6 6/8	7½	10 2 to 10 3	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61 to 61½	190,496		
July ...	24½ to 24½	2½	6 6/8	4½	6 6/8	7½	10 2 to 10 4	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61 to 61½	258,563		
August ...	24½ to 24½	2	6 6/8	4 5/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	10 1½ to 10 4	...	...	15 15 to 16 1	61½ to 61½	295,737		
September ...	24½ to 24½	2	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 5 to 10 5½	...	...	15 15 to 16 2	61½ to 61½	447,018		
October ...	24½ to 24½	2	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 5 to 10 5½	...	...	16 — to 16 1	61½ to 61½	377,436		
November ...	24½ to 25	3	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3½ to 10 5	...	...	16 1½ to 16 2½	61½ to 62½	503,864		
December ...	24½ to 24½	3	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 2 to 10 4½	...	...	16 1 to 16 2½	61½ to 61½	505,130		
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	24½										61½	3,885,409		
1863														
January ...	24½ to 24½	4	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3½ to 10 4½	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61½ to 61½	1,001,003		
February ...	24½ to 24½	5	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3½ to 10 4½	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61½ to 61½	997,208		
March ...	24½ to 24½	4	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3½ to 10 4½	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61½ to 61½	994,445		
April ...	24½ to 24½	3½	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 2½ to 10 3½	...	...	16 1 to 16 2	61 to 61½	858,568		
May ...	24½ to 24½	3½	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 5½ to 10 6	...	...	16 6 to 16 9	61½ to 61½	660,898		
June ...	24½ to 24½	4	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 4 to 10 5½	...	...	16 7 to 16 9	61 to 61½	694,496		
July ...	24½ to 24½	4	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3 to 10 4	...	...	16 1 to 16 3	61 to 61½	689,951		
August ...	24½ to 24½	4	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 3 to 10 3½	10 2 to 10 2½	...	16 — to 16 3	61 to 61½	697,991		
September ...	24½ to 24½	4	7 7/8	5 6/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	10 2½ to 10 3½	...	...	16 2½ to 16 4	61½ to 61½	688,473		
October ...	24½ to 24½	4	8 8/8	6 6/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	10 4 to 10 4½	10 2 to 10 3½	...	16 4 to 16 4½	61½ to 61½	695,332		
November ...	24½ to 25½	6	9 9/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	9 9/8	10 5 to 10 5½	10 2 to 10 4½	...	16 4 to 16 5	61½ to 61½	897,821		
December ...	25½ to 26½	7½	10 10/8	8 8/8	9 9/8	10 10/8	10 1 to 10 1½	10 — to 10 1	...	15 11 to 15 12	61½ to 61½	898,934		
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	24½										61½	9,775,114		
1864														
January ...	25½ to 26½	7½	12 12/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	12 12/8	10 1 to 10 1½	10 — to 10 1	...	15 7 to 15 13	61½ to 62½	914,336		
February ...	25½ to 25½	6½	12 12/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	12 12/8	10 1 to 10 1½	10 0½ to 10 1	...	16 — to 16 3	61½ to 61½	704,037		
March ...	25½ to 26½	6	12 12/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	12 12/8	10 0½ to 10 1½	10 0½ to 10 1	...	16 — to 16 1½	61½ to 61½	699,524		
April ...	25 to 25½	6½	11 11/8	9 9/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	10 0½ to 10 1½	10 0½ to 10 1	...	16 — to 16 2½	61½ to 61½	707,731		
May ...	24½ to 25½	8½	11 11/8	9 9/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	10 1½ to 10 2½	10 1 to 10 1½	...	15 15 to 16 1	60½ to 61½	599,649		
June ...	24½ to 24½	6½	9 9/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	9 9/8	10 1½ to 10 2½	10 1 to 10 1½	...	15 13 to 15 15	61½ to 61½	597,164		
July ...	24½ to 24½	6	9 9/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	9 9/8	10 1½ to 10 2½	10 1½ to 10 2	...	15 12 to 15 14	61½ to 61½	596,799		
August ...	24½ to 25½	8	11 11/8	9 9/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	10 — to 10 1½	10 1 to 10 1½	...	15 12 to 16 0	61 to 61½	600,838		
September ...	25½ to 25½	9	12 12/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	12 12/8	10 — to 10 2	10 0½ to 10 1½	...	15 11 to 15 12	61½ to 61½	603,632		
October ...	26½ to 25½	9	11 11/8	9 9/8	10 10/8	11 11/8	10 2 to 10 2½	10 1½ to 10 2	...	15 11 to 15 12	60½ to 61½	495,207		
November ...	24½ to 25½	7½	9 9/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	9 9/8	10 0½ to 10 1	10 1 to 10 1½	...	15 13 to 16 —	60½ to 61½	585,975		
December ...	25½ to 25½	6½	9 9/8	7 7/8	8 8/8	9 9/8	10 — to ...	10 — to ...	...	15 11 to 16 —	61½	700,284		
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	25½										61½	7,805,278		

and DISCOUNT, PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; month from January 1861 to December 1901

	Exchange on London at six months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES				PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			DISCOUNT		INTEREST		British		Australian		24 carats			
			Private Bills	Government acceptances	Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods			sterling weight	per tola				
<b>1865</b>														
January ...	25½ to 25¾	5½	{ 11 12	9 10	9 10	11 12	10 - to 10 0½	10 - to 10 0½	15 10 to 15 12	61½ to 61½	594,165			
February...	25½ " 25¾	5	{ 13 14	11 12	11 12	13 14	10 - "	10 - "	15 12 " 15 13	61½ " 61½	591,410			
March ...	24½ " 25½	4½	{ 13 12	11 10	11 10	13 12	10 - "	10 - "	15 12 " 15 14	61 " 61½	604,406			
April ...	24½ " 24¾	4	{ 13 11	11 8	11 8	13 11	10 - "	10 - "	15 13½ " 15 14½	60½	219,904			
May ...	24½ " 24½	4½	{ 10 9	8 7	8 7	10 9	10 0½ " 10 1½	10 - "	15 10 " 15 11½	60½ to 60½	371,804			
June ...	23½ " 24½	3½	{ 9 8	7 6	7 6	9 8	10 0½ " 10 0½	10 - "	15 12 " 15 13	60½ " 60½	517,988			
July ...	23½ " 24½	3	{ 7 6	6 4	6 4	7 6	10 0½ " 10 2	10 - "	15 9 " 15 12	60½ " 60½	493,341			
August ...	24½ " 24½	4	{ 6 6	4 4	4 4	6 6	10 2 " "	10 - "	15 10 " 15 12	60½ " 60½	526,369			
September	24½ " 24¾	4	{ 6 8	4 6	4 6	6 8	10 2½ " 10 3	10 - "	15 11 " 15 12	60½ " 61	440,061			
October ...	24½ " 25½	7	{ 9 9	7 7	7 7	9 9	10 1 " 10 2	10 - "	16 2 " 16 2	61½ " 61½	435,969			
November	25½ " 25½	6½	{ 9 10	7 8	7 8	9 10	10 1 " 10 2	10 - "	16 1 " 16 2	61½ " 61½	716,272			
December	24½ " 25½	6	{ 10 12	8 10	8 10	10 12	10 0½ " 10 4	10 - "	16 2 " 16 4	61½ " 61½	700,482			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	25½									61½	2,612,111			
<b>1866</b>														
January ...	25½ to 26½	8	{ 13 14 15	11 12 13	11 12 13	13 14 15	10 4	10 - to 10 1	16 2 to 16 4	61½ to 61½	704,561			
February...	25½ " 26½	8	{ 14 15	12 13	12 13	14 15	10 4	10 - " 10 2	15 12 " 15 15	60½ " 61½	593,056			
March ...	25½ " 26½	6½	{ 15 16	13 14	13 14	15 16	10 4	10 2 " "	16 2 " 16 4	60½ " 61	720,002			
April ...	25½ " 26½	6½	{ 16 17	14 15	14 15	16 17	10 4	10 0½ " 10 1	16 2 " 16 4	61 " 61½	746,211			
May ...	24½ " 25½	10	{ 16 17	13 14	13 14	16 17	10 4	10 - " "	16 1 " 16 3	61 " 62	463,715			
June ...	24½ " 25½	10	{ 14 15	12 13	12 13	14 15	10 4	10 - " "	15 10 " 15 15	61½ " 62½	230,228			
July ...	23½ " 24½	10	{ 12 10	10 8	10 8	12 10	10 4	10 1 " 10 6	15 13 " 15 15	60½ " 61½	186,754			
August ...	23½ " 23½	8	{ 9 8	7 6	7 6	9 8	10 4	10 2 " 10 3	16 2 " 16 6	60½ " 60½	363,527			
September	23½ " 24	5	{ 8 8	6 6	6 6	8 8	10 4	10 2 " 10 4	16 5 " 16 6	60½ " 61	711,026			
October ...	24 " 24½	5	{ 8 8	6 6	6 6	8 8	10 4	10 2 " "	16 5 " 16 6	60½ " 61	585,395			
November	24½ " 24½	4	{ 8 8	6 6	6 6	8 8	10 5 to 10 6	10 4 " 10 6	16 8 " 16 9	60½ " 61	484,896			
December	23½ " 24½	4	{ 8 8	6 6	6 6	8 8	10 4 " 10 6	10 4 " 10 5	16 9 " 16 10	60½ " 60½	369,716			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	24½									61½	6,209,087			
<b>1867</b>														
January ...	23½ to 23¾	3½	{ 8	6	6	8	10 2	10 2½ " "	16 4 to 16 5	60½	649,455			
February...	23½ " 23½	3	{ 8	6	6	8	10 4 to 10 5	10 2½ " "	16 2 " 16 4	60½	677,080			
March ...	24½ " "	3	{ 9	7	7	9	10 4 " "	10 4½ " "	16 6 " 16 7	60½ to 60½	295,796			
April ...	23½ " "	3	{ 9	7	7	9	10 6 " 10 7	10 6 to 10 7	16 8 " 16 9	60½ " 61½	620,391			
May ...	23½ " "	3	{ 9½	7	7	9	10 8 " 10 9	10 8 " 10 9	16 9 " 16 10	60½ " 60½	456,521			
June ...	23½ " "	2½	{ 8	6	6	8	10 8 " 10 9	10 5 " "	16 11 " 16 12	60½ " 60½	444,750			
July ...	23½ " 23¾	2½	{ 7	5	5	7	10 8 " 10 9	10 6 " "	16 10 " 16 11	60½	342,846			
August ...	23½ " 23½	2½	{ 7	5	5	7	10 11 " 10 12	10 9 " 10 10	16 12 " 16 13	60½ to 60½	539,965			
September	23½ " 23½	2	{ 5½	4	4	6	10 9 " 10 11	10 8 " 10 9	16 13 " 16 13	60½ " 60½	98,268			
October ...	23½ " "	2	{ 5½	4	4	6	10 7 " 10 8	10 7 " 10 8	16 7 " 16 8	60½ " 60½	195,327			
November	23½ " "	2½	{ 5½	4	4	6	10 6 " 10 7	10 6 " 10 7	16 4 " 16 5	60½ " 60½	194,452			
December	23 to 23½	2½	{ 5½	4	4	6	10 6 " 10 7	10 6 " 10 7½	16 4 " 16 5	60½ " 60½	311,669			
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	23½									60½	4,826,571			

PRICES

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT, BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each

Table with columns for Year (1868-1871), Exchange on London at six months sight, Bank of England rate of discount, BANK OF BENGAL RATES (DISCOUNT, INTEREST), PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS (British, Australian), Price of gold (24 carats, 16 carats), Price of silver in London per standard ounce, and Drawings of the Home Government on India. Rows list months from January to December for each year, plus an average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings row.

and DISCOUNT, PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; month from January 1861 to December 1901—continued.

Table with columns: Exchange on London at six months' sight, Bank of Bengal Rates (Fixed loans on Government paper, Deposit of goods), Price of Sovereigns (British, Australian), Price of gold (24 carats, fine weight per tola), Price of silver in London per standard ounce, Drawings of the Home Government on India. Rows are organized by year from 1872 to 1875, with monthly data and average exchange/price of silver and council drawings.

XX  
PRICES

( 310 )

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	Exchange on London at six months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold 34 carats sice weight per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	£	₹		Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
<b>1876</b>										
January ...	21½	to 21½	5	5	6	11 1	11 —	17 13	54½ to 56½	1,242,474
February ...	21½	to 21½	4	5	6	11 2	11 6	18 2	53 " 54½	...
March ...	20½	to 20½	3	10	11	11 4	11 2	18 4	52½ " 54½	26,316
April ...	20½	to 21	3	11	12	11 9	11 8	18 8	53½ " 54	436,094
May ...	20½	to 20½	3	9	10	11 9	11 8	18 13	52 " 54	929,326
June ...	19½	to 19½	3	8	9	11 14	11 12	19 —	50 " 52	932,919
July ...	19½	to 19½	3	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 12	46½ " 51½	1,201,463
August ...	19½	to 19½	3	6	7	12 4	12 2	19 2	50½ " 53½	1,549,509
September ...	20	to 20	3	6	7	12 1	12 —	19 2	51½ " 52½	1,094,003
October ...	20½	to 20½	3	7	8	12 2	12 —	19 2	52 " 53	1,315,235
November ...	21½	to 21½	3	8	9	12 —	11 14	19 —	53½ " 55	1,212,574
December ...	21½	to 21½	3	8	9	11 8	11 6	18 6	55½ " 58½	1,424,733
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	20½								52½	11,364,644
<b>1877</b>										
January ...	22½	to 22½	2	11	12	11 9	11 8	18 6	56½ to 58½	1,383,582
February ...	22½	to 22½	2	10	11	11 2	11 —	18 —	56 " 57½	471,967
March ...	20½	to 20½	2	10	11	11 10	11 8	18 2	53½ " 56½	744,396
April ...	21½	to 21½	2	12	13	11 6	11 6	18 4	53½ " 55	851,515
May ...	21	to 21½	3	11	12	11 8	11 6	18 4	53½ " 54½	1,124,828
June ...	20½	to 20½	3	9	10	11 10	11 8	18 8	53½ " 54	953,786
July ...	21½	to 21½	3	6	7	11 9	11 8	18 12	53½ " 54½	989,127
August ...	21½	to 21½	3	8	9	11 12	11 10	18 12	54 " 54½	1,130,824
September ...	21½	to 21½	3	11	12	11 10	11 9	18 5	54½ " 55½	660,782
October ...	21½	to 21½	4	10	11	11 10	11 8	18 2	54½ " 55½	...
November ...	21½	to 21½	5	8	9	11 11	11 9	18 5 to 18 8	54 " 55	...
December ...	21½	to 21½	4	6	7	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ " 54½	869,566
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	21½								54½	8,680,398
<b>1878</b>										
January ...	20½	to 20½	2	7	8	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ to 54	1,270,525
February ...	21½	to 21½	2	10	11	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ " 55½	972,041
March ...	21½	to 21½	3	10	11	11 10	11 9	18 8	54½ " 55	1,811,441
April ...	21	to 21	3	10	11	11 11	11 10	18 14	53½ " 54½	1,723,081
May ...	20½	to 20½	2½	5	6	11 15	11 13	19 —	53½ " 53½	1,714,929
June ...	20½	to 20½	3	5	6	11 12	11 11	18 11	52½ " 53½	1,318,877
July ...	20½	to 20½	3½	5	6	11 14	11 12	18 14	52½ " 52½	1,197,906
August ...	20½	to 20½	4	5	6	11 12	11 11	18 14	52½ " 52½	1,119,011
September ...	20½	to 20½	4½	5	6	12 —	11 15	18 2	51½ " 52½	1,056,069
October ...	20	to 20	6	5	6	12 6	12 5	19 12	49½ " 51½	876,246
November ...	20	to 20½	5	5	6	12 2	12 —	19 2	54½ " 56½	451,600
December ...	19½	to 19½	5	6	7	12 2	12 1	19 4	49½ " 50½	382,247
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	20½								52½	13,268,262
<b>1879</b>										
January ...	19½	to 19½	3	9	10	12 6	12 5	19 6	49½ to 51	1,512,075
February ...	19½	to 19½	3	8	9	12 7	12 6	19 6	49½ " 50½	1,455,828
March ...	19½	to 19½	2½	8	9	12 10	12 9	19 4	48½ " 50½	1,140,707
April ...	19½	to 19½	3	7	8	12 11	12 10	19 14	49½ " 50½	798,135
May ...	19½	to 19½	3	8	9	12 9	12 8	19 8	50 " 51½	972,613
June ...	20½	to 20½	3	7	8	12 8	12 6	19 2	51½ " 53	949,709
July ...	19½	to 19½	3	6	7	12 4	12 —	19 2	51 " 52½	1,439,666
August ...	19½	to 19½	3	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 4	51½ " 51½	992,955
September ...	19½	to 19½	3	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 4	51½ " 51½	1,180,660
October ...	20½	to 20½	3	7	8	12 3	12 1½	19 7	51½ " 53½	1,466,938
November ...	20½	to 20½	3	7	8	11 15	11 13	19 6	53 " 53½	1,201,668
December ...	20½	to 20½	3	6	7	12 —	11 14	19 4	52½ " 53	1,511,294
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	19½								51½	14,602,237

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1901—continued

	Exchange on London at six months' sight †		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
				Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian	China leaf 100 to each per tola			
	₹	₹				₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
<b>1860</b>											
January ...	20 1/2		3	3 & 4	4 & 5	11 14	11 13	19 2	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,593,348
February ...	20 1/2		3	4 & 5	5 & 6	12 1	11 15	19 4	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,559,126
March ...	20		3	7	8	12 2	12 1	19 8	...	51 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,615,709
April ...	19 1/2		3	7 & 6	8 & 7	10 3	10 8	19 7	...	51 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,586,862
May ...	20		3	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 5	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,242,710
June ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	5	6	12 3	12 2	18 12	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,258,618
July ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	5	6	12 2 to 12 2 1/2	12 1 to 12 1	19 4 to 19 6	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,249,110
August ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 1	12 1	19 6	19 8	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,025,124
September ...	20 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	12 2	12 1	19 8	...	52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,147,154
October ...	19 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	12 1	12 1	19 5	...	51 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,107,940
November ...	19 1/2		2 1/2	3	4	12 5	12 4	19 6	...	51 1/2 to 51 1/2	990,078
December ...	19 1/2		3	3	4	12 3	12 2	19 6	...	51 1/2 to 52	1,190,776
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20 1/2									52 1/2	15,566,555
<b>1861</b>											
January ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	3 & 4	4 & 5	12 4	12 3	19 9		51 to 51 1/2	1,202,574
February ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		3	4 & 5	5 & 6	12 4	12 3	19 10		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,487,916
March ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		3	5 & 6	6 & 7	12 4	12 3	19 10		52 to 52 1/2	1,750,815
April ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		3	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 9		52 to 52 1/2	1,697,573
May ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	6 & 5	7 & 6	12 4	12 3	19 9		51 1/2 to 52	1,357,430
June ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 4	12 3	19 12		51 to 51 1/2	1,349,587
July ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		3	4	5	12 5	12 4	19 12		60 1/2 to 52 1/2	871,259
August ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	12 5	12 4	19 12		51 to 51 1/2	1,358,212
September ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		4	6	7	12 5	12 4	19 10		51 1/2 to 51 1/2	1,212,840
October ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		5	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 10		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,135,896
November ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		5	6	7	12 3	12 3	19 9		51 1/2 to 52	1,313,459
December ...	19 1/2 to 20 1/2		5	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	12 2	12 2	19 9		51 1/2 to 52	1,972,084
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19 1/2									51 1/2	16,709,645
<b>1862</b>											
January ...	20 to 20 1/2		5	8 & 9	9 & 10	11 15	11 15	19 4		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	2,275,031
February ...	20 to 20 1/2		6	9	10	12 1	12 1	19 4		52 to 52 1/2	1,580,942
March ...	20 to 20 1/2		3	9 & 10	10 & 11	12 2	12 2	19 4		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	2,288,116
April ...	20 to 20 1/2		3	10 & 9	11 & 10	12 2	12 2	19 6		52 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,047,033
May ...	20 1/2 to 20 1/2		3	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	12 0 1/2	12 0 1/2	19 6		52 1/2 to 52 1/2	699,964
June ...	20 to 20 1/2		3	6 & 5	7 & 6	12 1	12 1	19 6		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	426,658
July ...	20 to 20 1/2		3	5	6	12 3	12 3	19 7		51 1/2 to 52	202,916
August ...	20 to 20 1/2		3	5	6	12 3 1/2	12 2 1/2	19 6		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	1,131,016
September ...	20 to 20 1/2		5	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 3	12 3	19 5		51 1/2 to 52 1/2	303,350
October ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		5	4	5	12 3	12 3	19 6		51 1/2 to 51 1/2	345,094
November ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		5	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	12 3	12 3	19 5		50 1/2 to 51 1/2	501,239
December ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		5	6	7	12 5	12 5	19 10		50 to 50 1/2	1,884,308
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20 1/2									51 1/2	12,685,667
<b>1863</b>											
January ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		5	6	7	12 6	12 6	19 12		50 to 50 1/2	4,457,840
February ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3 1/2	5	6	12 8	12 8	20 1		50 1/2 to 51	2,150,552
March ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	12 7	12 7	20 1		50 1/2 to 51 1/2	1,970,551
April ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	7 & 8	8 & 9	12 8	12 8	19 14		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	1,849,687
May ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		4	8	9	12 8	12 8	20 1		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	1,421,898
June ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		4	8 & 7	9 & 8	12 7	12 6	20 1		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	1,364,580
July ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		4	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	12 7	12 7	20 1		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	1,087,810
August ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		4	5	6	12 8	12 8	19 15		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	1,295,089
September ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3 1/2	5, 6, 7, & 8	6, 7, 8, & 9	12 8	12 8	19 10		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	901,332
October ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	8	9	12 7	12 7	19 12		50 1/2 to 51	948,363
November ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	8 & 6	9 & 7	12 5	12 5	19 10		50 1/2 to 50 1/2	1,003,060
December ...	19 1/2 to 19 1/2		3	6 & 8	7 & 9	12 7	12 6	19 7		50 1/2 to 51	1,256,700
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19 1/2									50 1/2	19,707,508

\* At the close of the month

† The figures from May 1861 to April 1862 state the exchange at four months' sight



PRICES

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	† Exchange on London at four months' sight		Bank of England rate * of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 to each per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	l.	s.		Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
<b>1884</b>										
January ...	19½		3	9 & 9	9 & 10	12 6½	12 6	19 10	50½ to 51	3,084,628
February ...	20½		3½	9	10	12 6	12 5	19 11	51 " 51½	1,747,220
March ...	19½		3	9	10	12 8	12 7	19 12	50½ " 51	1,638,338
April ...	20½		2½	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	12 6	12 6	19 10	50½ " 51	1,638,633
May ...	19½		2½	11, 10, 9, & 8	12, 11, 10, & 9	12 6	12 6	19 10	50½ " 50½	1,369,921
June ...	19½		2	8, 7, 6, & 5	9, 8, 7, & 6	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½ " 50½	861,151
July ...	19½		2	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½ " 50½	1,201,267
August ...	19½		2	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½ " 50½	629,940
September ...	19½		2	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½ " 50½	297,063
October ...	19½		3	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½ " 50½	610,780
November ...	19½		6	4 & 3	5 & 4	12 9	12 9	19 10	49½ " 50½	938,493
December ...	19½		6	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	12 8	12 5	19 10	49½ " 49½	1,027,047
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	19½								50½	15,045,541
<b>1885</b>										
January ...	19½		4	5 & 6	6 & 7	12 8	12 7	19 14	49½ to 50	1,636,008
February ...	19½		4	6 & 7	7 & 8	12 8	12 7	19 14	48½ " 49½	1,640,549
March ...	19½		3½	7	8	12 13	12 13	19 12	49 " 49½	1,908,067
April ...	19½		3½	7 & 8	8 & 9	13 —	13 —	20 12	48½ " 49½	936,087
May ...	19½		2	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	12 11	12 11	19 8	48½ " 50	380,490
June ...	19½		2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	12 13	12 13	19 10	49 " 49½	299,552
July ...	18½		2	4	5	12 13	12 13	20 —	49½ " 49½	886,723
August ...	18½		2	4	5	12 11	12 12	20 9	48½ " 49½	311,828
September ...	18½		2	4	5	13 0½	13 —	20 6	47½ " 48½	706,037
October ...	18½		2	4	5	13 1	13 1	20 13	47½ " 47½	957,355
November ...	18½		3	4	5	13 2½	13 2	20 12	47½ " 47½	1,051,418
December ...	18½		4	4	5	13 3	13 3	20 11½	46½ " 47½	993,717
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	18½								46½	11,107,621
<b>1886</b>										
January ...	18½		3	4 & 5	5 & 6	13 5	13 4	20 11	46½ to 47	1,311,284
February ...	18½		2	5 & 6	6 & 7	13 6½	13 6	20 13	46½ " 46½	1,535,573
March ...	18½		2	6	7	13 9	13 9	21 7	46½ " 46½	1,522,528
April ...	17½		2	6	7	13 9	13 9	21 10	46 " 46½	1,179,126
May ...	17½		2	6	7	13 12	13 11	21 8	44½ " 46	168,821
June ...	17½		2½	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	13 12½	13 12	21 12½	44½ " 45½	409,418
July ...	16½		2½	8 & 7	9 & 8	14 4	14 3	22 7	42 " 44½	471,911
August ...	16½		3½	7 & 6	8 & 7	14 12	14 11	23 1½	42 " 42½	1,201,651
September ...	17½		3½	6	7	14 4½	14 3½	22 11	42½ " 45	1,202,404
October ...	17½		4	7 & 6	8 & 7	13 14½	13 14½	22 4	44½ " 45½	744,323
November ...	17½		4	6 & 5	7 & 6	13 6	13 6	21 9	45½ " 47	786,154
December ...	17½		6	5	6	13 8	13 7	21 4	45 " 46½	1,112,222
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	17½								45½	11,635,514
<b>1887</b>										
January ...	18½		5	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	13 9	13 8	21 8	46½ to 47½	1,929,046
February ...	17½ to 17½		4	7 & 8	8 & 9	13 11	13 10	21 14	46½ " 47	1,129,018
March ...	17½		3	8	9	13 14	13 13	21 15	44½ " 46½	1,812,185
April ...	17½		2	8 & 9	9 & 10	14 4	14 3	22 6	43½ " 44½	1,773,306
May ...	16½		2	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	14 6	14 5	22 10	43½ " 43½	1,527,870
June ...	16½		2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	14 9	14 8	22 10	43½ " 44½	1,452,876
July ...	17½		2	5 & 4	6 & 5	14 4½	14 4	22 9	43½ " 44½	1,339,789
August ...	17½		4	4	5	14 —	13 15	22 10	44½ " 45½	874,300
September ...	17½		4	4	5	14 3	14 2	22 10	44½ " 45	710,746
October ...	16½ to 17		4	4 & 3	5 & 4	14 4½	14 3½	22 8½	43½ " 44½	475,813
November ...	16½		4	3	4	14 5½	14 4½	22 8	43½ " 43½	1,062,036
December ...	17½		4	3 & 4	4 & 5	14 2	14 1	22 12½	43½ " 45½	1,470,218
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	17½								44½	15,557,203

\* At the close of the month

† The figures for January, February, June, July, and August 1884 state the exchange on London at six months' sight

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the  
January 1861 to December 1901—continued.

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate * of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India.
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian	China leaf 100 toms per tola			
<b>1888</b>										
January ...	17½	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	14 4½	14 3½	23 9½	44½ to 44½	1,556,966	
February ...	17½	2½	6 & 7	7 & 8	14 4½	14 3½	22 10	43½ " 44½	1,411,606	
March ...	16½	2½	7	8	14 7	14 6	23 —	43 " 43½	1,703,052	
April ...	16½	2½	7 & 6	8 & 7	14 10	14 9	23 8	42½ " 42½	1,471,641	
May ...	16½	3	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	14 15	14 14	23 8½	41½ " 42½	1,092,183	
June ...	16½	2½	4	5	14 15	14 14	23 6½	42 " 42½	989,408	
July ...	16½	2½	4	5	15 2	15 1	23 6½	42 " 42½	1,060,274	
August ...	16½	3	4	5	15 4	15 3	23 9	41½ " 42½	799,928	
September ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	14 15	14 14	23 9	42½ " 44½	921,198	
October ...	16½	5	5 & 6	6 & 7	14 12½	14 11½	23 7½	42½ " 43½	930,802	
November ...	16½	5	6	7	14 11½	14 10½	23 3	42½ " 43½	1,171,781	
December ...	16½	5	6 & 7	7 & 8	14 13	14 12	23 4½	42½ " 42½	980,702	
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							42½	14,079,541	
<b>1889</b>										
January ...	16½	3	7, 8, 9, & 10	8, 9, 10, & 11	14 13½	14 12½	23 5	42½ to 42½	1,953,965	
February ...	16½	3	10, 11, & 12	11, 12, & 13	14 14	14 13	23 8	42½ " 42½	1,557,742	
March ...	16½	3	12 & 11	13 & 12	14 15	14 14	23 11	42½ " 42½	1,343,235	
April ...	16½	2½	11, 10, & 9	12, 11, & 10	15 1	15 —	23 11	42½ " 42½	1,307,632	
May ...	16½	2½	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	14 15	14 14	23 10½	41½ " 42½	1,801,878	
June ...	16½	2½	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 1	15 —	23 8	42 " 42½	1,250,979	
July ...	16½	2½	4	5	15 1	15 —	23 6	42 " 42½	1,211,449	
August ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 1	14 13	23 9	42½ " 42½	1,228,838	
September ...	16½	5	5	6	15 —	14 13	23 6	42½ " 42½	952,361	
October ...	16½	5	5 & 4	6 & 5	14 13	14 10	23 8	42½ " 43½	1,324,961	
November ...	17½	5	4 & 5	5 & 6	14 10	14 8	23 4	43½ " 44½	968,707	
December ...	17½	6	5 & 6	6 & 7	14 8½	14 6	23 4	43½ " 44½	1,099,215	
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16½							42½	16,000,995	
<b>1890</b>										
January ...	17½	6	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	14 —	13 12	23 —	44½ to 44½	1,565,519	
February ...	17½	5	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	14 3½	14 —	22 14	43½ " 44½	1,095,495	
March ...	17½	4	11	12	14 5½	14 3	22 13	43½ " 44½	1,667,429	
April ...	18½	3	11, 12, 11, & 9	12, 13, 12, & 10	14 8	14 5	22 11	43½ " 48	2,903,954	
May ...	18½	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	14 6	14 3	22 4	46 " 47½	1,448,030	
June ...	18½	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	13 8½	13 4	22 1	46½ " 49	970,273	
July ...	19½	4	4	5	12 14	12 10	21 10	47½ " 50½	926,780	
August ...	21	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	12 5	12 1	20 10	50½ " 54½	1,019,408	
September ...	19	5	3	4	12 14	12 11	22 —	50 " 54½	814,911	
October ...	18½	5	3	4	13 14½	12 14	21 2	48½ " 51½	851,997	
November ...	18½	6	3	4	13 14½	13 3	21 13	45 " 48½	835,154	
December ...	18½	5	3	4	13 5½	13 3	21 7	47½ " 49½	1,137,007	
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	18½							47½	15,285,957	
<b>1891</b>										
January ...	18½	3	3	4	13 3½	13 —	21 3	46½ to 48½	1,444,613	
February ...	17	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	14 1½	14 —	22 6	44½ " 46½	1,533,296	
March ...	17½	3	4	5	14 2	14 —	22 4	44½ " 45½	2,083,611	
April ...	17	3½	4	5	14 6	14 4	22 8	43½ " 45	1,761,753	
May ...	18½	5	4 & 3	5 & 4	14 13	14 5	22 13	44½ " 45½	2,206,817	
June ...	17½	3	3	4	14 4	14 1	22 8	44½ " 46	2,007,543	
July ...	17½	2½	3	4	14 6	13 14	22 4	45½ " 46½	1,212,953	
August ...	17½	2½	3 & 3	4 & 3	14 —	13 13	22 6	45½ " 46½	793,025	
September ...	17½	3	3 & 3	3 & 4	14 3	14 —	22 5½	44½ " 45½	731,525	
October ...	16½	4	3, 3½, & 2½	4, 4½, & 3½	14 3½	14 1	22 7	44½ " 45	1,033,583	
November ...	16½	4	2½	3½	14 8	14 6	22 12	43½ " 44½	817,713	
December ...	16½	3½	2½ & 3	3½ & 4	14 5½	14 3	22 13	43½ " 44½	1,304,484	
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	17½							45½	16,929,916	

\* At the close of the month

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate * of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
<b>1892</b>									
January	16 1/2	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	14 11 1/2	14 9	23 3	41 1/2 to 43 1/2	1,478,477
February	16 1/2	3	5	6	15 —	14 14	23 13	41 1/2 " 41 1/2	1,528,235
March	15 1/2	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 0	15 9	24 12	39 " 41	1,223,746
April	15 1/2	3	4	5	15 12 1/2	15 8	24 9 1/2	39 1/2 " 40 1/2	1,934,373
May	15 1/2	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 14 1/2	15 13	24 12	39 1/2 " 40 1/2	1,671,970
June	15 1/2	3	3	4	15 7 1/2	15 5 1/2	24 7	40 1/2 " 41 1/2	1,528,619
July	15 1/2	3	3	4	15 11 1/2	15 10	24 14	39 1/2 " 40 1/2	1,535,448
August	14 1/2	3	3	4	16 6	16 5	25 12	37 1/2 " 39 1/2	615,704
September	14 1/2	3	3	4	16 4	16 3	25 11	38 1/2 " 39 1/2	1,036,727
October	15 1/2	3	3	4	16 3	16 1 1/2	25 10	38 1/2 " 39 1/2	1,688,086
November	5 1/2	3	3	4	16 0 1/2	15 15 1/2	25 12	38 1/2 " 39 1/2	972,797
December	14 1/2	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	16 5	16 4	25 15	37 1/2 " 39 1/2	1,145,430
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	15 1/2							39 1/2	16,254,592
<b>1893</b>									
January	14 1/2	2 1/2	5 & 6	6 & 7	16 9	16 7	26 3	38 1/2 to 39 1/2	1,728,099
February	14 1/2	2 1/2	6 & 5	7 & 6	16 10 1/2	16 10	26 5	38 1/2 " 39 1/2	1,652,251
March	14 1/2	2 1/2	5	6	16 10	16 9	26 9	37 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,022,731
April	14 1/2	2 1/2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 7	16 5 1/2	26 —	37 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,864,907
May	14 1/2	4	7	8	16 6	16 5	26 1	37 1/2 " 38 1/2	1,497,204
June	15 1/2	2 1/2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	16 4	16 3 1/2	25 12	30 1/2 " 36 1/2	2,460,688
July	15 1/2	2 1/2	4	5	15 12	15 10	24 9	32 1/2 " 34 1/2	51,750
August	14 1/2	5	4	5	16 4	16 3	26 9	32 1/2 " 34 1/2	78,250
September	15 1/2	3 1/2	4	5	16 2 1/2	16 1	25 6 1/2	33 1/2 " 34 1/2	6,671
October	15 1/2	3	4	5	16 2 1/2	16 —	25 4	31 1/2 " 34 1/2	4,792
November	15 1/2	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	16 —	15 13 1/2	25 1	31 1/2 " 32 1/2	609,543
December	15 1/2	3	4	5	16 1	15 14 1/2	25 5	31 1/2 " 32 1/2	20,937
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	15 1/2							35 1/2	10,697,623
<b>1894</b>									
January	14 1/2	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	16 12	16 12	26 6	30 1/2 to 31 1/2	90,657
February	13 1/2	3	7, 8, 9, & 10	6, 9, 10, & 11	17 13	17 12 1/2	28 —	27 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,018,712
March	13 1/2	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	17 7 1/2	17 7 1/2	27 4	27 " 27 1/2	1,928,123
April	13 1/2	2	8 & 9	9 & 10	17 11 1/2	17 11 1/2	27 9	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,367,823
May	13 1/2	2	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	18 6	18 6	27 9	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	2,218,788
June	13 1/2	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	18 4	18 4	29 4	28 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,365,573
July	13 1/2	2	4	5	18 8	18 6	29 1	28 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,242,788
August	13 1/2	2	4	5	18 3 1/2	18 3	29 2	28 1/2 " 30	1,557,439
September	13 1/2	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	18 4 1/2	18 3	27 14	29 1/2 " 30 1/2	977,582
October	13 1/2	2	3	4	18 1	18 4	28 13	29 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,182,171
November	13 1/2	2	3	4	18 1	18 —	28 10	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,117,346
December	12 1/2	2	3	4	18 1 1/2	18 0 1/2	28 6 1/2	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,027,534
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	13 1/2							28 1/2	15,092,575
<b>1895</b>									
January	12 1/2	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	19 2	19 1	30 2	27 1/2 to 27 1/2	1,234,160
February	13	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	19 4	19 4	30 —	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,698,161
March	13 1/2	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	18 12	18 12	29 8	27 1/2 " 30	2,015,678
April	13 1/2	2	5	6	18 5 1/2	18 5 1/2	29 8	29 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,457,958
May	13 1/2	2	5	6	18 3	18 2 1/2	29 3	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,704,933
June	13 1/2	2	5	6	18 3	18 1	29 3	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,400,656
July	13 1/2	2	5, 4, & 3	6, 5, & 4	18 4	18 3	29 1	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,691,772
August	13 1/2	2	3	4	18 2 1/2	18 1 1/2	29 4	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,668,492
September	13 1/2	2	3	4	17 15 1/2	17 14 1/2	28 12 1/2	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,310,963
October	13 1/2	2	3	4	17 14	17 13	28 8	30 1/2 " 31 1/2	1,402,848
November	13 1/2	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 11	17 10 1/2	28 11	30 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,447,986
December	13 1/2	2	5	6	17 8 1/2	17 8	28 7	29 1/2 " 30 1/2	1,493,622
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	13 1/2							29 1/2	

\* At the close of the month

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS  
January 1861 to December 1901—continued

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		*PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		*Price of gold China leaf 100 tola per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
<b>1896</b>									
January	14	2	5	6	17 6	17 6	27 11	30½ to 30½	1,515,420
February	14½	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	17 2½	17 2½	27 12	30½ " 31½	1,715,436
March	14½	2	7	8	17 6	17 6	27 8	31½ " 31½	854,407
April	14½	2	7 & 6	8 & 7	17 8½	17 8½	27 3½	30½ " 31½	1,850,702
May	13½	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	17 8	17 8	27 7	30½ " 31½	1,691,053
June	14½	2	4	5	17 1½	17 1½	27 6½	31½ " 31½	1,958,173
July	14½	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	17 1	17 1	27 8	31½ " 31½	1,630,376
August	14½	2	3	4	17 3½	17 3½	27 6½	30 " 31	1,183,232
September	14½	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 1½	17 1½	27 6½	30 " 30½	1,099,806
October	14½	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 10	16 10	26 10	29½ " 30½	1,470,546
November	15½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	16 8	16 8	26 8	29½ " 30½	471,824
December	15½	4	8, 9, & 10	9, 10, & 11	16 3½	16 3½	26 —	29½ " 30	670,954
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	14½							30½	26,111,929
<b>1897</b>									
January	15½	3½	10	11	16 6	16 6	25 15	29½ to 29½	1,109,647
February	15½	3	10	11	16 2	16 2	26 7	29½ " 29½	1,315,769
March	15½	3	10	11	16 2	16 2	26 8	28 " 29	1,074,466
April	15½	2½	10	11	16 3	16 3	26 —	28 " 28½	865,116
May	14½	2	10	11	16 15	16 15	26 7	27 " 28½	802,892
June	14½	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	16 6	16 6	26 1	27 " 27½	930,494
July	15½	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	16 4½	16 4½	26 —	26 " 27½	949,511
August	15½	2	5	6	15 10	15 10	25 11	23 " 26	641,619
September	15½	2½	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 10	15 10	25 2	23 " 27½	63,255
October	15½	3	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 8½	15 8½	24 15	25 " 27½	...
November	15½	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15 11½	15 11½	25 4	26 " 27½	...
December	15½	3	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	6, 7, 8, 9, & 10	15 9½	15 9½	26 4	25½ " 27½	793,581
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	15½							27½	8,546,349
<b>1898</b>									
January	16½	3	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15 3	15 3	25 8	26½ to 26½	931,889
February	16½	3	11 & 12	12 & 13	15 4	15 4	25 9	25 " 26½	1,518,916
March	15½	3	12	13	15 5	15 5	24 14	25 " 26½	2,007,804
April	16½	4	11 & 12	12 & 13	15 3	15 3	24 —	25½ " 26½	2,054,022
May	16½	3½	11	12	15 4½	15 4½	24 8	25½ " 26½	1,959,580
June	15½	2½	8, 9, 10, & 11	9, 10, 11, & 12	15 6	15 6	24 12	26½ " 27½	1,370,054
July	15½	2½	4, 5, 6, 7, & 8	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	15 4½	15 4½	24 15½	27 " 27½	1,281,887
August	16	2½	4	5	15 3½	15 3½	24 12½	27 " 27½	696,337
September	16	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 4½	15 4½	24 7	27½ " 28½	1,228,514
October	16	4	5	6	15 4	15 4	24 6	27 " 28½	1,214,667
November	16½	4	5	6	15 3	15 3	24 4	27 " 28½	1,198,451
December	16½	4	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 2	15 2	24 2	27 " 27½	1,776,571
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	16							26½	17,289,692
<b>1899</b>									
January	16½	3½	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 0½	15 0½	24 2	27½ to 27½	1,912,316
February	16½	3	7	8	15 1	15 1	25 12	27 " 27½	1,892,381
March	16½	3	7	8	15 1½	15 1½	24 10	27 " 27½	2,107,597
April	16½	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 4½	15 4½	24 6	27 " 28½	1,818,143
May	16	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 2½	15 2½	24 5	28 " 28½	1,034,102
June	16½	3	5	6	15 0½	15 0½	24 4	27½ " 28	1,627,600
July	16½	3½	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 1½	15 1½	24 5½	27 " 27½	1,317,765
August	16½	3½	4	5	15 0½	15 0½	24 4½	27 " 27½	1,156,436
September	16½	3½	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	15 1½	15 1½	24 8	26½ " 27½	1,703,315
October	16½	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	7, 8, 9, & 8	15 1	15 1	24 1	26 " 26½	2,643,284
November	16½	6	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 1	15 1	24 5	26½ " 27½	1,468,525
December	16½	6	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 0½	15 0½	24 8	26½ " 27½	1,211,416
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	16½							27½	19,392,950

\* At the close of the month

XX  
PRICES

( 316 )

No. 4—concluded

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from January 1861 to December 1901—concluded

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		• PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		*Price of gold China leaf 100 toms per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce,	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1900	4				s	a	s	a	
January ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15	—	24 4	27 to 27½	2,733,226
February ...	16½	4	8	9	15	—	24 5	27½ .. 27½	1,298,598
March ...	16½	4	8, 7, & 6	9, 8 & 7	15	—	24 13½	27½ .. 27½	1,554,547
April ...	16½	4	6	7	15	—	24 4	27½ .. 27½	551,095
May ...	16½	3½	6 & 5	7 & 6	15	—	24 8	27½ .. 27½	685,271
June ...	16½	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15	—	24 4	27½ .. 28½	1,026,471
July ...	16	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	15	—	25 1	27½ .. 28½	801,530
August ...	16½	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15	—	24 10½	27½ .. 28½	563,178
September ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15	—	24 14	28½ .. 29½	616,737
October ...	16	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15	—	24 14	29½ .. 30½	660,137
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15	—	24 11	29½ .. 29½	1,091,049
December ...	16½	4	4, 5, 6 & 7	5, 6, 7, & 8	15	—	24 8	29½ .. 29½	1,141,511
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16½							28½	12,722,345
1901									
January ...	16½	5	7	8	15	—	24 4	27½ to 29½	1,951,904
February ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15	—	24 8	27½ .. 28½	1,984,992
March ...	16½	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15	—	24 6	27½ .. 28½	2,226,402
April ...	16½	4	7, 6, & 7	8, 7, & 8	15	—	24 —	28½ .. 27½	1,432,676
May ...	16½	4	7	8	15	—	24 2	27½ .. 27½	2,064,988
June ...	16½	3	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15	—	24 2	27½ .. 27½	1,003,695
July ...	16½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15	—	24 8	28½ .. 27½	815,913
August ...	16½	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	15	—	24 6	26½ .. 27½	626,169
September ...	16½	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15	—	24 3	26½ .. 27	952,327
October ...	16½	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15	—	24 3½	26½ .. 26½	1,657,216
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15	—	24 1	25½ .. 26½	1,539,800
December ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15	—	24 —	24½ .. 25½	1,621,280
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16½							27½	17,367,352

\* At the close of the month

## No. 5

PRICE of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in rupees and annas per 100 tolas; also RATE of EXCHANGE between BOMBAY and HONGKONG; from the end of June 1893 (the Mints were closed on 26th June 1893)

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
<i>Price of Bar Silver in Bombay</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	106 4	99 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 14	95 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
1894-95 ...	89 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 12
1895-96 ...	97 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
1896-97 ...	93 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
1897-98 ...	81 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 9	72 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 3
1898-99 ...	70 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 15 $\frac{1}{2}$
1899-1900	73 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 1	73 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1900-01 ...	73 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	79 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
1901-02 ...	73 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	69 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	67 8
<i>Exchange on Hongkong (rupees per 100 dollars)</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	...	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	198 $\frac{1}{2}$	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	188 $\frac{1}{2}$	189 $\frac{1}{2}$	176 $\frac{1}{2}$
1894-95 ...	185 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	194 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	192 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	187 $\frac{1}{2}$	188 $\frac{1}{2}$
1895-96 ...	194 $\frac{1}{2}$	197	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	199 $\frac{1}{2}$	199 $\frac{1}{2}$	198	196 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	188 $\frac{1}{2}$	187 $\frac{1}{2}$	186 $\frac{1}{2}$	186 $\frac{1}{2}$
1896-97 ...	188 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	189 $\frac{1}{2}$	186 $\frac{1}{2}$	183 $\frac{1}{2}$	179 $\frac{1}{2}$	169 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{1}{2}$	166 $\frac{1}{2}$	163 $\frac{1}{2}$
1897-98 ...	162 $\frac{1}{2}$	164 $\frac{1}{2}$	164 $\frac{1}{2}$	157 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	149 $\frac{1}{2}$	151 $\frac{1}{2}$	157	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$
1898-99 ...	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	144 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	149 $\frac{1}{2}$
1899-1900	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	151	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	144 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$
1900-01 ...	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	148	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	151	152 $\frac{1}{2}$	154 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{1}{2}$	157 $\frac{1}{2}$	158 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{1}{2}$	152 $\frac{1}{2}$	151 $\frac{1}{2}$
1901-02 ...	149 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	145 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations

No. 6

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1880-81 to 1901-02

	4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79		4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79
<b>1880-81*</b>			<b>1884-85</b>		
	R s.	R s.		R s.	R s.
April	Discount 4 12	Premium 3 5	April	Discount 8 —	Par
May	5 12	1 6	May	— 10	Premium 2 —
June	4 —	4 2	June	Premium — 10	2 12
July	3 14	4 6	July	Discount — 4	3 6
August	3 12	4 6	August	1 —	1 14
September	3 10	4 6	September	1 —	2 4
October	3 2	5 2	October	— 12	2 6
November	2 —	7 —	November	Premium — 4	2 12
December	Par 9 4	9 4	December	Discount 1 —	1 14
January	Premium — 7	8 11	January	1 9	1 2
February	— 12	9 14	February	3 12	Discount — 14
March	1 8	9 8	March	5 2	2 4
<b>1881-82</b>			<b>1885-86</b>		
April	1 12	9 10	April	7 12	4 —
May	3 4	10 14	May	3 14	1 4
June	4 2	11 10	June	1 15	Premium — 6
July	4 10	13 —	July	1 14	Discount — 4
August	Par 9 10	9 10	August	1 12	— 12
September	Premium — 6	10 8	September	2 6	1 4
October	— 10	9 2	October	2 9	1 2
November	1 8	10 4	November	2 4	— 4
December	— 13	9 8	December	2 4	— 2
January	1 6	9 6	January	2 7	Premium — 6
February	1 5	8 4	February	2 6	— 14
March	1 5	8 12	March	2 6	1 —
<b>1882-83</b>			<b>1886-87</b>		
April	1 8	8 8	April	2 6	— 14
May	2 1	8 10	May	2 8	1 2
June	1 8	8 8	June	2 12	— 14
July	— 15	7 8	July	2 9	— 12
August	— 11	7 4	August	2 10	2 8
September	— 10	7 —	September	2 4	2 12
October	Discount — 6	6 4	October	2 6	2 12
November	— 2	6 10	November	2 6	1 6
December	Premium — 1	6 —	December	2 9	1 2
January	1 6	6 12	January	4 11	Discount — 6
February	1 8	6 10	February	3 14	— 10
March	— 11	5 8	March	4 5	— 9
<b>1883-84</b>			<b>1887-88</b>		
April	Discount — 10	5 6	April	3 11	Premium — 8
May	— 2	4 8	May	2 6	2 8
June	— 10	4 4	June	2 9	1 12
July	1 —	4 —	July	2 8	2 4
August	— 7	3 12	August	1 11	2 4
September	1 4	3 4	September	1 2	2 6
October	1 3	3 4	October	— 14	2 8
November	— 13	3 —	November	— 13	2 8
December	2 7	1 8	December	1 10	3 8
January	4 11	Par	January	1 13	4 —
February	4 —	Premium — 4	February	2 8	Nominal
March	3 —	— 4	March	— 14	4 12

NOTE.—The premium or discount is stated from the monthly averages of the daily selling prices of Government securities in Calcutta, as reported by the Bank of Bengal.

\* For prices previous to 1880-81, see the thirteenth issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III.







No. 7—continued

AVERAGE PRICES (in sterling) in LONDON of INDIA STOCK—continued

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR		
													Highest	Lowest	Mean
<b>4 per cent</b>															
1872 ...	106	106½	102½	102½	103½	106½	106½	107	104½	104	103½	103½	104½	104½	104½
1873 ...	104	106½	104½	105	104½	104½	104	104	102	102	101½	101½	103½	103½	103½
1874 ...	103½	103½	101	101½	101½	102½	103½	103½	101½	102½	103½	103½	102½	102½	102½
1875 ...	105	104½	103½	103½	103½	103½	105½	106½	105	104½	105½	105½	104½	104½	104½
1876 ...	105½	105½	103½	103½	102½	102½	103½	104	102½	101½	102½	102½	103½	102½	102½
1877 ...	103½	104½	103½	103½	102½	102½	103½	104½	103½	103	102½	102½	103½	102½	103½
1878 ...	102½	102½	100½	100½	101½	103½	104½	104½	101½	99½	99	100½	102½	101½	101½
1879 ...	101½	102½	101½	100½	102½	104½	104½	105½	102½	102½	103	103½	103½	102½	103
1880 ...	104½	104½	102½	102½	103½	104½	104½	104½	102½	103½	105	105½	104½	103½	105½
1881 ...	105½	105½	104½	105½	105½	105½	106½	106½	103½	104	104½	104½	105½	104½	105½
1882 ...	105½	105	103½	104½	104½	104½	103½	104½	102½	103	103½	103½	104½	103½	104½
1883 ...	104½	105½	102½	103½	103½	103½	103½	103½	102½	102½	103½	103½	103½	102½	104½
1884 ...	103½	103½	102½	102½	103½	103½	103½	104½	103½	102½	101½	101½	103½	102½	103
1885 ...	102½	102½	99	98½	99½	101½	102½	103½	101½	101½	101½	101½	102	100½	101½
1886 ...	102	103½	101½	101½	101½	102½	102½	102½	101½	101½	101½	101½	102	101½	102½
1887 ...	102½	102½	101	102½	103½	103½	102½	102½	100½	100½	101	101½	102½	101½	101½
1888 ...	102½	102½	101½	101½	101½	101½	101½	101½	100½	100½	101	101½	102½	101½	101½
<b>3½ per cent</b>															
1881 ...	102½	102½	102½	102½	103½	102½	103½	103	102	100½	101½	101	103	101½	102½
1882 ...	100½	100	101½	101½	101½	100½	99½	100½	99½	100	100	100	101½	100½	100
1883 ...	101½	102½	101½	102½	102½	101½	103	102½	102½	102½	103½	103½	102½	101½	102½
1884 ...	102½	102½	101½	102½	104½	105	106½	107½	107½	106½	104½	102½	105½	103½	104½
1885 ...	102½	101½	98	97½	98½	101½	101½	101½	101½	101½	101	99½	101½	99½	100½
1886 ...	99½	101½	101½	101½	102	101	101½	101	100½	100½	101	100½	101½	100½	101½
1887 ...	100½	100½	101	103½	103½	103	102½	101½	100½	101½	103	103	102½	101½	101½
1888 ...	104½	104½	106½	107½	106½	106½	106½	105½	105½	105½	105½	106	106½	104½	105½
1889 ...	107½	108½	107½	108½	109½	108½	107½	108½	107½	107½	106½	107½	108½	107½	107½
1890 ...	107½	107½	107½	108½	108½	107½	107	107½	106½	105½	106½	107½	107½	106½	107½
1891 ...	108½	108½	108½	107½	106	105	105½	106½	106½	106½	106½	106½	107½	106½	107½
1892 ...	108½	107	107½	108	108½	107½	107½	106½	106½	107½	108½	108½	108½	108½	107½
1893 ...	109	108½	109	109	109½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	108½	108½	109½	107½	108½
1894 ...	109½	109	109½	109½	109½	109	108½	109	110	109½	110	112	110	108½	109
1895 ...	113	114	114	114	114	115	116	116	117	117	116	116	116	115	115
1896 ...	115	118	119	120	121	120	120	119	117	115	118	118	119	117	118
1897 ...	118	118	116	118	118	117	118	118	117	117	117	117	118	116	117
1898 ...	116	116	114	118	113	113	114	113	113	113	114	116	116	114	114
1899 ...	116	116	115	115	115	114	113	113	113	113	113	108	115	113	113
1900 ...	110	109	109	110	110	108	107	107	109	109	109	108	110	107	109
1901 ...	107	108	108	107	108	108	107	108	108	107	107	107	108	106	107
<b>3 per cent</b>															
1886 ...	91	90	89	88	88	89	86	86	85	85	86	87	88	86	87
1886 ...	87	89	90	89	88	88	88	87	86	86	86	87	89	87	88
1887 ...	86	85	86	88	91	92	91	90	89	89	90	92	92	90	88
1888 ...	95	95	98	98	96	96	96	97	96	97	96	97	97	96	96
1889 ...	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100
1890 ...	100	100	100	100	99	98	97	97	96	95	96	97	99	97	97
1891 ...	98	99	97	97	95	94	96	96	95	95	95	95	97	95	96
1892 ...	95	95	95	96	97	97	97	96	96	96	97	97	97	95	96
1893 ...	97	99	99	99	99	98	99	98	97	97	99	99	99	97	98
1894 ...	98	99	99	99	100	99	99	100	101	100	101	103	101	99	100
1895 ...	103	103	103	104	105	106	107	103	109	109	109	107	107	105	106
1896 ...	106	108	110	112	114	114	113	113	110	107	108	109	111	109	110
1897 ...	110	111	110	110	111	111	110	109	108	108	108	109	110	109	109
1898 ...	108	108	106	105	106	107	107	106	106	105	106	106	107	105	106
1899 ...	107	108	108	107	107	107	108	108	108	106	106	106	102	106	107
1900 ...	103	103	103	103	102	101	98	98	98	99	101	101	102	99	101
1901 ...	100	101	101	100	101	100	99	99	99	98	98	98	100	98	98
<b>2½ per cent</b>															
1897 ...	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	95	94	95	95	96	97	95	96
1898 ...	95	94	93	91	92	92	90	90	89	87	88	89	92	89	91
1899 ...	91	93	93	93	93	93	92	92	91	89	90	87	93	90	91
1900 ...	89	89	89	90	89	89	87	86	85	86	87	86	88	86	87
1901 ...	86	87	87	86	86	86	85	86	86	85	85	84	87	85	86

\* Average from January to September

XX  
PRICES

( 322 )

No. 8

AVERAGE PRICES (in sterling) in LONDON of ENFACED RUPEE PAPER

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR		
													Highest	Lowest	Mean
<b>5½ per cent</b>															
1864	113½	113½	114½	113½	113½	115½	115½	113½	113	110½	110	110½	113½	112½	112½
1865	110½	110½	109½	110	110	109	110½	110½	109½	109½	108½	108½	110½	109½	109½
1866	108½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	106½	106½	106½	106½	106½	106½	107½	106½	107½
1867	106½	107½	108½	108½	108½	109½	108½	108½	109½	109½	109½	109½	108½	108½	108½
1868	109½	108½	108½	108½	109½	110½	110½	110½	110½	111½	111½	110½	110½	109½	109½
1869	110½	111	110½	110½	110	110½	110½	110½	111	111	110½	111	110½	110½	110½
1870	110½	109½	109½	109½	109½	109½	106	104½	106½	107½	107½	106½	108½	107½	108½
1871	106½	106½	107½	107½	107½	108	108½	109½	109½	109½	109½	108½	108½	107½	108½
1872	108½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	107	107½	107	105½	105	105	107½	106½	107½
1873	105	105½	105	105	105	104	103½	103½	103½	101½	101	100½	104½	103½	103½
1874	101½	101½	101½	102	102	102	102	101½	101½	101½	101½	101½	102½	101½	101½
1875	101½	101½	100½	100½	100½	99	98	99	99	99	97	96	100½	98½	99½
1876	94½	90½	85½	88	88	83½	83	88	86	86½	88	93	90½	85½	87½
1877	91½	91½	90	89½	87½	87	89	89½	88	90	90	89	90½	87½	89½
1878	89½	90	90	89½	89	89	88	86½	83	81½	80½	...	86½	85½	87½
<b>4½ per cent</b>															
1874	97½	97½	97	98½	98½	98	96½	96	96	95½	96	95	97½	96½	96½
1875	95	95	93½	94	93	91½	92	92	92	92	92	92	93½	92½	92½
1876	90½	88	84½	84½	85	82	78	84	83	84	86	89½	86½	83	84½
1877	88	88	87½	85½	84	83	83	82	82	82	82	82	85½	82½	84½
1878	82	82½	82½	81½	80½	80	79½	80½	79	77½	75½	75	81½	78½	80½
1879	...	...	...	...	...	...	83½	83½	83½	84	86½	85½	85½	83½	84½
1880	85½	85	85	85½	84½	86½	87½	87½	87½	87½	87½	89	87½	85½	86½
1881	88½	89½	91½	91½	91½	91½	92½	90½	90½	91½	91½	91½	91½	90½	90½
1882	91	90½	91½	91½	91½	90½	89½	89½	89	88½	88	85	90½	89½	89½
1883	86½	85½	85½	85½	84½	84½	83½	83½	84½	83½	83	82	85	83½	83½
1884	81½	81½	81½	82	83½	83½	83½	83½	83½	83½	81½	80½	83½	81½	82½
1885	79½	78½	76	75½	76½	78½	78	76½	74	75½	75½	74½	77½	75½	76½
1886	74½	75½	75½	75	74	72½	71	69½	71½	73½	74½	74	74½	72½	73½
1887	74½	73½	71½	71	71½	71½	71½	72½	72½	72½	71½	71½	73½	71½	72½
1888	73½	72½	72½	72½	71½	70½	70½	69½	71½	71½	71½	70½	73½	71½	72½
1889	70½	70½	70½	70½	70½	70½	69½	69½	69½	70½	71½	71½	70½	69½	70½
1890	71½	71½	71½	74½	78½	80½	81½	81½	81½	83½	80½	83½	81½	77½	79½
1891	82½	78½	77½	76½	73½	77½	78½	78½	75½	74½	78½	73½	77½	75½	76½
1892	71½	68½	67½	65½	66½	69	67½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>4 per cent</b>															
1874	95½	95½	95	96	98	95½	95	95	94½	94½	95½	94½	95½	94½	95½
1875	94	94	92½	93	92	91	92	92	92	92	92	91	93½	91½	92½
1876	89½	87½	83½	84½	84½	82	78	83½	83	84	86	89½	86½	82½	84½
1877	81	88½	87½	85½	84	83	...	83½	82	81½	82	81	85½	82½	83½
1878	81	82½	82½	81½	80	80½	79½	80½	79	77½	75½	75	81½	78½	80½
1879	...	...	...	...	...	...	77½	78	77½	77½	80	78½	79½	78½	78½
1880	77½	78½	79	79½	78½	79½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	81½	80½	78½	79½
1881	81½	82½	84½	84½	84½	85	86	84½	82½	83½	83½	83½	84½	83½	83½
1882	84½	84½	84½	84½	85	84½	83½	83½	83½	82½	82	81	84½	83½	83½
1883	80½	82	82	81	80½	80½	79½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	81½	80½	80½
1884	79	78½	79½	78½	81½	81½	81½	80½	80½	80½	80½	78½	80½	79	79½
1885	77½	76	74½	73½	74	75½	76½	75½	73½	74½	73½	73½	76½	73½	74½
1886	73	73	72½	72½	71	69½	68½	66½	67½	69½	72	71½	71½	69½	70½
1887	71½	71½	69½	68½	67½	68½	68½	69½	70	69½	69½	69½	70½	68½	69½
1888	69½	68½	68½	68½	67½	66½	67½	67½	68½	67½	67½	66½	68½	67½	68½
1889	66½	66½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	66½	66½	67½	68½	69½	67½	67½	67½
1890	68½	68½	69½	72½	76½	78½	80½	85½	87½	80½	77½	77½	80½	67½	67½
1891	80½	75½	74½	74½	74½	76½	78½	77½	76½	74½	74½	74½	80½	75½	77½
1892	72½	69½	69½	67½	69½	69½	67½	63½	63½	65½	65½	65½	74½	71½	76½
1893	63½	64½	63½	63½	63	66½	69	67	65½	65½	65½	65½	63½	63½	67½
1894	63½	68½	69	68½	64½	66½	65½	67	68½	64½	64½	65½	66½	64½	65½
<b>3½ per cent</b>															
1894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	56½	55½	...	...	...
1895	64½	65½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	60	60	60	60	60	60
1896	61½	63½	62½	63½	63½	62½	62½	62½	62½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½
1897	62½	62½	62½	63½	62½	62½	62½	62½	62½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½
1898	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½
1899	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½	64½
1900	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½
1901	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½	63½

\* No quotations

† Average from January to September

## COTTON MILLS

## No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the COTTON SPINNING and WEAVING INDUSTRY in INDIA  
since 1878-79

	Number of mills at work	Capital (as far as known) Rs. and £	Revenue of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	58	{ Rs. 52,67,500 £80,000	not stated	12,983	1,436,464
1879-80	58	{ Rs. 33,51,250 £80,000	39,537	13,307	1,470,830
1880-81	58	{ Rs. 56,00,250 £80,000	47,955	13,233	1,471,730
1881-82	62	{ Rs. 76,71,450 £80,000	52,231	14,386	1,550,944
1882-83	62	{ Rs. 56,52,350 £80,000	53,634	15,116	1,654,108
1883-84	74	{ Rs. 16,77,250 £80,000	61,836	16,251	1,895,284
1884-85	81	{ Rs. 9,17,250 £330,000	61,596	16,455	2,037,055
1885-86	89	{ Rs. 15,48,750 £330,000	71,577	16,548	2,198,545
1886-87	90	{ Rs. 7,95,050 £330,000	72,590	16,926	2,202,602
1887-88	97	{ Rs. 6,65,050 £330,000	80,515	18,840	2,375,739
1888-89	108	{ Rs. 26,84,465 £568,216	92,126	22,156	2,670,022
1889-90	114	{ Rs. 28,95,890 £568,216	99,224	23,078	2,934,637
1890-91	125	{ Rs. 10,63,70,890 £568,216	111,998	23,845	3,197,740
1891-92	127	{ Rs. 10,91,35,890 £568,216	117,922	24,670	3,268,524
1892-93	130	{ Rs. 11,07,13,300 £568,216	120,898	26,317	3,378,303
1893-94	137	{ Rs. 11,33,00,840 £568,216	120,570	29,392	3,539,681
1894-95	143	{ Rs. 11,84,64,040 £568,216	129,578	34,161	3,711,669
1895-96	147	{ Rs. 12,36,40,210 £568,216	146,244	37,276	3,844,307
1896-97	154	{ Rs. 13,33,10,610 £648,216	143,997	37,308	3,975,719
1897-98	163	{ Rs. 13,89,42,610 £648,216	148,435	38,946	4,210,756
1898-99	175	{ Rs. 14,52,07,550 £468,830	155,810	37,238	4,455,036
1899-1900	186	{ Rs. 15,21,85,823 £469,029	162,971	38,520	4,729,570
1900-01	190	{ Rs. 15,75,17,091 £669,029	156,039	40,542	4,932,602
1901-02	192	{ Rs. 16,36,90,384 £650,000	173,708	41,815	4,984,579

**XXI**  
**COTTON MILLS**

( 324 )

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1901-02

Where located	Number of mills	Nominal Capital Rs. and P.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN EACH MILL				
					Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL
<b>BENGAL—</b>									
Budge-Budge ...	1	8,75,000	...	34,812	700	20	...	160	870
Fort Gloster ...	1	18,00,000	...	64,896	1,009	66	277	...	1,353
Garden Reach ...	2	24,50,000	...	110,292	1,665	177	303	47	2,091
Howrah ...	3	15,00,000	...	91,074	1,726	824	34	373	2,957
Mahesh ...	1	9,00,000	200	29,428	637	234	250	155	1,276
Shāmnagar ...	1	50,00,000	9	85,224	1,310	138	...	102	1,550
Fuleswar ...	1	9,00,000	...	20,160	298	10	...	164	472
TOTAL ...	10	R1,09,75,000 24,50,000	200	435,886	7,245	1,469	863	991	10,568
TOTAL ...	10	R1,09,75,000 24,50,000	200	411,340	5,469	1,187	247	1,127	8,080
TOTAL ...	10	R1,09,75,000 24,50,000	200	429,031	7,613	1,175	395	1,302	10,485
<b>UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—</b>									
Agra ...	2	15,00,000	...	30,400	872	102	...	...	974
Cawnpore ...	4	86,00,000	2,349	226,370	5,486	486	98	421	6,491
Lucknow ...	1	1,00,000	...	2,472	57	2	7	...	66
Mirzapur ...	1	10,00,000	...	10,440	221	93	...	67	371
TOTAL ...	8	1,12,00,000	2,349	269,682	6,636	683	105	478	7,902
TOTAL ...	6	1,01,00,000	1,645	247,230	5,694	567	203	558	7,017
TOTAL ...	6	74,00,000	1,637	257,666	6,426	540	222	519	7,707
<b>AJMER-MERWARA—</b>									
Berwar ...	1	7,00,000	250	12,312	439	47	69	8	563
Berwar ...	1	7,00,000	250	12,312	290	20	73	5	388
Berwar ...	1	7,00,000	250	12,312	348	20	57	3	428
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>									
Indore ...	1	(a)	464	17,036	260	44	70	97	471
Ujjain ...	1	(a)	...	14,348	355	86	...	157	598
TOTAL ...	2	(a)	464	31,384	615	130	70	254	1,069
TOTAL ...	1	(a)	464	16,036	255	66	68	91	480
TOTAL ...	1	(a)	468	16,036	261	49	68	91	469
<b>PANJAB—</b>									
Amritsar ...	1	5,00,000	...	9,840	215	25	...	20	260
Delhi ...	3	19,00,000	351	59,360	1,244	160	40	146	1,590
Lahore ...	1	12,04,734	75	10,988	95	32	94	97	318
TOTAL ...	5	36,04,734	426	80,188	1,554	217	134	263	2,168
TOTAL ...	5	36,04,441	426	80,188	1,415	223	183	219	2,040
TOTAL ...	5	36,26,173	426	68,136	1,635	238	218	205	2,296
<b>BOMBAY—</b>									
Ahmadabad ...	30	1,58,72,500	6,240	487,969	18,113	2,052	1,567	1,010	17,742
Belgaum ...	2	30,00,000	...	68,764	519	500	250	648	1,917
Bhāvnagar ...	1	4,50,000	208	14,288	294	166	174	160	794
Bombay (City) ...	82	7,97,25,000	22,968	2,581,684	53,432	21,382	7,068	2,393	84,265
Broach ...	4	30,00,000	859	67,265	1,520	878	194	228	2,320
Dharwar ...	1	6,00,000	...	9,000	...	...	...	...	...
Hubli ...	2	12,00,000	...	34,408	961	441	...	16	1,416
Jaigson ...	1	7,50,000	425	20,948	887	196	...	127	1,190
Poona ...	3	10,80,000	313	13,924	795	195	...	47	1,037
Sholapur ...	3	34,00,000	500	108,408	1,582	1,532	1,082	352	4,498
Surat ...	3	19,20,750	181	44,690	623	391	179	250	1,443
Virangam ...	2	11,00,000	240	28,803	752	105	21	102	980
Wadhwan ...	1	5,00,000	208	10,500	370	115	150	...	635
Baroda ...	1	6,35,800	260	14,438	399	97	88	130	714
Morvi ...	1	(a)	36	1,664	...	...	...	...	...
Nāriid ...	1	3,00,000	...	16,548	411	105	...	20	536
TOTAL ...	187	11,35,34,050	32,438	3,522,301	75,638	27,655	10,713	5,483	119,489
TOTAL ...	138	10,98,18,550	31,446	3,538,830	68,029	24,349	10,315	4,989	107,632
TOTAL ...	136	10,97,16,550	30,677	3,380,938	68,986	24,856	18,497	5,502	112,341

(a) Not stated

## No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1901-02—continued

Where located	Number of mills	Nominal Capital Rs. and S	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGE MILL				
					Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>									
Hinganghat ...	2	16,21,000	160	30,114	1,433	470	31	93	2,027
Jubbulpore ...	1	8,00,000	288	14,148	473	134	137	39	783
Nagpur ...	2	61,87,500	1,498	81,296	4,033	1,069	225	191	5,518
Pulgaon ...	1	5,00,000	...	14,848	428	179	35	1	641
Raj Nandgaon ...	1	6,00,000	308	15,176	584	315	250	28	1,177
TOTAL ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ 97,08,500 87,51,000 75,00,000	{ 2,144 2,144 1,770	{ 155,582 141,010 141,723	{ 6,949 6,195 5,531	{ 2,167 1,852 1,808	{ 678 570 573	{ 352 382 317	{ 10,146 8,999 8,227
<b>BHAR—</b>									
Badnera ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ 5,50,000 5,50,000 5,50,000	{ 248 248 248	{ 16,336 16,992 15,900	{ 555 603 655	{ 223 210 204	{ 258 226 173	{ 216 189 151	{ 1,253 1,228 1,183
<b>HYDERABAD—</b>									
Aurangabad ...	1	12,00,000	184	16,500	500	110	60	53	722
Hyderabad ...	1	7,00,000	200	15,976	448	205	133	97	883
Kulbarga ...	1	12,00,000	224	21,036	800	275	175	100	1,050
TOTAL ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ 31,00,000 31,00,000 31,00,000	{ 608 604 604	{ 53,512 53,512 52,476	{ 1,448 1,358 1,450	{ 590 642 608	{ 368 405 272	{ 249 260 301	{ 2,655 2,655 2,626
<b>MADRAS—</b>									
Calicut ...	1	6,00,000	...	18,424	369	22	...	6	397
Coimbatore ...	1	6,00,000	...	24,076	160	197	459	180	996
Madras ...	4	31,00,500	1,747	117,360	5,204	213	1,236	368	7,021
Madura ...	1	10,00,000	...	36,344	828	305	...	555	1,688
Tinnevely ...	2	9,00,000	...	31,740	665	272	...	216	1,153
Tuticorin ...	1	12,00,000	...	44,044	737	350	...	173	1,260
Bellary ...	1	2,50,100	...	17,800	176	93	84	120	473
TOTAL ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ 76,50,600 72,50,600 72,50,600	{ 1,747 1,735 1,752	{ 289,788 287,848 287,848	{ 8,139 7,992 10,538	{ 1,452 1,349 1,511	{ 1,779 1,984 147	{ 1,618 1,318 1,727	{ 12,938 12,643 13,923
<b>MYSORE—</b>									
Bangalore ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ 13,00,000 13,00,000 13,00,000	{ 189 227 248	{ 29,784 30,872 30,872	{ 670 758 769	{ 118 129 179	{ 365 304 438	{ 220 298 173	{ 1,373 1,539 1,553
<b>FRENCH SETTLEMENTS—</b>									
Pondichery ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ R1,67,500 £200,000 R1,67,500 £219,029 R1,67,500 £19,029	{ 743 1,144 240	{ 42,824 71,432 8,632	{ 1,600 1,394 530	{ 284 528 185	{ 755 656 200	{ 136 50 100	{ 2,836 2,628 1,015
<b>TRAVANCORE—</b>									
Quilon ...	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ 12,00,000 12,00,000 9,00,000	{ ... ... ...	{ 25,000 25,000 25,000	{ 245 245 261	{ 125 125 167	{ 330 330 290	{ ... ... ...	{ 700 700 718
TOTAL—	{ 1901-02... 1900-01... 1899-1900	{ R16,36,90,384 £650,000 R15,75,17,091 £669,029 R15,21,85,823 £489,029	{ 41,815 40,542 39,520	{ 4,984,579 4,932,602 4,729,570	{ 111,793 99,697 104,997	{ 35,160 31,247 31,033	{ 16,487 15,564 16,550	{ 10,269 9,531 10,391	{ 173,708 156,039 162,971

**XXI**  
**COTTON MILLS**

( 326 )

No. 3

*ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA*

		Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Marwar)	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Hyderabad Assigued Districts, Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, and Bhavnagar
1895-96	...	320,334,693	38,953,160	38,392,556	20,365,273	4,361,015	17,995,301	430,472,008	(a) 1,890,118
1896-97	...	302,394,963	29,319,326	42,106,993	22,548,473	5,314,834	17,611,811	419,196,400	(a) 3,988,427
1897-98	...	324,649,184	32,515,445	44,806,625	26,746,853	6,606,919	18,334,320	453,659,346	8,936,484
1898-99	...	368,050,099	30,728,346	45,517,636	32,282,514	7,243,709	18,807,910	502,630,264	9,754,841
1899-1900	...	371,040,956	32,251,911	37,689,101	33,348,795	7,601,868	19,752,569	501,685,195	12,238,053
1900-01	...	243,625,523	27,652,764	16,290,973	29,245,454	7,235,848	18,736,936	342,777,547	10,195,540
1901-02	...	415,628,240	32,120,814	45,403,254	33,589,403	9,639,423	24,233,715	560,004,848	12,933,318

(a) Incomplete

No. 4

*ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA*

		Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Marwar)	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Hyderabad Assigued Districts, Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, and Bhavnagar
1896-97	...	67,023,766	5,285,169	262,271	2,888,824	873,146	5,061,863	81,415,058	(a) 1,517,746
1897-98	...	73,481,564	5,320,781	63,266	3,042,991	1,007,533	5,110,292	88,026,427	2,261,224
1898-99	...	82,366,121	6,126,979	58,605	4,084,590	865,748	5,156,956	98,658,239	2,031,654
1899-1900	...	78,583,369	6,940,942	204,665	3,624,933	705,408	5,261,041	95,220,358	2,744,449
1900-01	...	80,689,445	5,709,687	320,126	3,635,276	404,258	5,065,798	95,844,590	2,902,976
1901-02	...	98,545,580	6,073,323	392,846	4,537,808	272,695	6,143,908	115,966,159	2,684,526

(a) Incomplete

## No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

Count or Number	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
<b>BOMBAY</b>						<b>MADRAS</b>				
1	77,765	31,722	224,098	50,435	60,937	...	...	...	...	14,294
2	...	...	11,429	18,906	6,023	1,865	17,559	...	...	13,791
3	...	886	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	2,036	35,482	67,727	25,980	131,378	173,784	292,327	262,670	246,796	344,444
5	52,470	51,716	49,593	23,772	79,287	...	...	...	...	...
6	8,232,954	11,421,800	11,256,980	5,387,340	9,566,852	740,972	766,418	848,803	765,253	1,105,659
7	144,018	523,778	569,267	189,958	768,406	...	...	...	...	...
8	2,546,595	3,353,177	2,019,850	2,099,537	2,422,945	608,310	619,991	353,329	748,271	389,939
9	478,248	1,004,305	983,036	722,841	1,148,958	...	...	...	...	2,601
10	73,420,817	93,154,808	114,045,811	49,665,923	115,625,448	2,152,500	1,960,278	2,104,873	992,720	1,418,457
Total Nos. 1 to 10	85,954,892	109,582,674	129,227,791	58,184,691	129,810,234	3,577,431	3,656,673	3,577,674	2,753,040	3,289,185
11	4,327,158	6,679,022	10,041,746	3,717,316	11,590,668	97,678	128,497	473,826	32,773	70,977
12	16,871,071	25,631,204	18,899,602	19,598,027	29,855,657	1,502,189	1,804,092	1,393,301	1,083,785	1,055,086
13	3,883,810	5,706,723	3,965,333	3,530,378	5,409,910	204,330	165,044	257,193	144,612	160,029
14	1,548,848	2,082,104	1,639,996	1,714,791	2,339,596	1,927,943	2,070,541	2,648,103	3,203,817	2,868,706
15	533,808	264,721	410,621	604,091	664,592	689,064	876,919	1,212,461	440,783	562,479
16	23,506,849	31,273,758	22,802,295	11,391,061	34,327,086	6,133,746	4,851,904	3,895,001	2,705,669	2,959,336
17	3,376,880	6,296,583	6,233,495	2,850,176	6,094,586	653,289	758,942	969,022	1,123,897	1,120,652
18	10,459,706	8,473,184	5,211,316	3,772,664	6,308,136	1,602,626	1,877,253	1,341,700	389,071	2,587,285
19	6,585,386	8,152,528	4,028,449	2,229,411	2,117,769	1,607,190	2,214,978	2,132,771	2,395,624	2,634,384
20	109,697,567	119,503,844	114,260,309	75,014,596	112,311,632	11,178,249	9,693,198	10,798,964	9,546,212	10,808,513
Total Nos. 11 to 20	185,785,583	204,018,670	187,493,161	124,332,511	210,514,627	25,496,308	24,441,368	25,122,342	21,066,193	24,827,447
21	15,657,145	15,858,317	12,966,560	10,037,657	10,603,745	1,598,512	1,071,234	759,149	961,749	699,417
22	12,765,767	12,997,938	12,714,056	14,311,151	17,416,837	661,706	578,034	475,728	423,024	439,584
23	578,748	975,983	952,432	1,327,011	2,268,974	...	...	...	...	...
24	7,720,613	8,033,469	9,356,523	11,542,749	15,505,324	206,840	56,635	96,665	169,170	167,704
25	391,502	197,317	268,266	523,317	508,373	...	...	...	...	...
26	2,316,829	3,163,319	3,631,658	3,484,651	5,410,086	158,156	95,604	221,747	215,447	555,451
27	661,339	757,327	392,966	178,141	94,777	...	...	...	...	...
28	2,147,598	2,482,523	2,290,014	2,340,622	3,857,251	...	356	11,329	15,790	14,968
29	61,131	11,194	56,395	10,675	1,122	...	...	...	...	...
30	4,700,411	4,308,277	5,364,393	6,266,586	7,836,873	522,354	275,554	467,368	728,068	1,033,306
Total Nos. 21 to 30	47,920,883	49,785,164	48,973,789	50,022,510	63,503,262	3,146,567	2,077,417	2,033,986	2,513,248	2,911,080
31	162,274	78,382	107,845	151,213	192,090	...	...	...	...	...
32	2,920,884	2,754,751	2,376,637	2,917,600	4,259,798	...	137	53,280	...	...
33	81,327	139,426	291,024	443,590	918,518	...	...	...	...	...
34	813,143	837,995	848,208	1,010,674	1,314,034	...	...	...	...	...
35	...	16,539	7,122	179,506	108,251	...	230	...	...	...
36	451,140	885,721	841,886	526,441	467,000	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	...	...	18	2,567	...	...	...	...	...
38	8,067	6,359	47,952	43,542	68,538	...	90,815	...	...	...
39	...	...	12,544	9,945	181,048	...	50,500	75,340	...	...
40	481,582	278,689	990,463	3,607,615	2,987,950	295,176	394,353	1,142,473	967,088	1,026,367
Total Nos. 31 to 40	4,768,417	4,493,512	5,014,681	6,890,128	10,444,784	295,176	586,085	1,271,578	967,088	1,026,367
Above 40	219,409	165,079	331,540	2,195,688	755,333	968	16,953	246,331	353,195	66,785
TOTAL ...	324,649,184	368,050,099	371,040,956	243,625,528	415,023,240	32,515,445	30,728,346	32,251,911	27,652,764	32,120,814



XXI  
COTTON MILLS

( 328 )

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
	<b>BENGAL</b>					<b>UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)</b>				
1	9,538	4,834	4,366	4,671	7,007	...	...	...	...	...
2	463,018	360,094	239,292	208,778	410,241	573	4,539	...	...	...
3	...	...	600	4,070	42,099	...	99,361	...	...	...
4	474	353	2,275	8,535	64,382	117,423	114,723	171,693	356,906	732,716
5	725	332	...	...	160	2,890	...	...	...	...
6	18,307	306,425	255,050	371,251	1,108,366	125,721	70,246	65,600	208,781	265,167
7	...	31,494	16,349	2,391	116,907	11,020	230	139,767	125,059	117,937
8	92,737	180,261	125,923	80,235	614,977	398,947	301,791	178,575	144,623	346,977
9	4,312	39,046	24,537	...	...	101,391	215,548	579,111	610,231	684,253
10	16,988,046	17,250,826	18,277,964	4,874,661	20,569,592	4,548,742	7,024,836	8,498,938	6,078,793	6,799,464
Total Nos. 1 to 10	17,577,147	18,163,665	18,956,361	5,454,592	22,930,731	5,206,717	7,731,373	9,633,684	7,519,393	8,945,513
11	1,988,514	2,439,280	2,515,461	1,081,873	1,984,947	332,544	894,476	1,730,724	2,607,872	3,030,905
12	7,599,151	7,345,221	3,944,160	2,019,514	5,738,411	2,699,126	4,231,008	4,324,265	3,831,098	3,929,426
13	1,106,837	1,707,109	1,020,563	579,013	1,141,324	605,870	1,313,398	1,968,039	2,329,352	2,064,634
14	1,934,339	2,299,112	1,070,305	1,228,908	1,758,629	3,156,718	6,237,024	5,724,495	2,778,601	4,110,563
15	101,080	239,723	299,524	144,793	408,863	532,585	482,526	1,116,588	2,548,839	3,727,995
16	8,063,695	5,816,088	4,131,473	1,404,931	4,875,600	5,937,481	5,423,617	4,542,488	3,471,906	3,503,769
17	1,351,923	852,500	717,811	408,666	499,821	3,304,808	1,821,714	1,349,924	868,735	748,010
18	1,314,218	2,495,844	1,698,314	1,529,567	2,574,016	2,235,911	1,749,601	2,321,992	2,607,849	2,182,740
19	29,940	...	4,133	...	...	605,101	1,288,291	155,557	57,952	20,747
20	2,798,967	3,123,126	2,425,201	1,483,390	2,400,652	1,882,267	446,213	258,290	406,634	841,627
Total Nos. 11 to 20	26,290,564	26,318,003	17,826,944	9,880,555	21,377,263	20,792,406	23,937,968	23,492,362	21,508,888	24,180,416
21	407,723	311,503	290,184	247,478	375,608	161,682	127,519	...	14,180	1,742
22	202,997	227,149	194,092	324,040	306,087	309,916	132,160	55,597	68,103	98,888
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,055	...	1,566	1,008
24	220,856	259,688	193,966	174,779	201,321	109,397	164,191	21,104	60,113	284,433
25	...	4,583	2,388	3,929	71,106	1,510	66,345	67,781	...	...
26	13,654	14,301	58,750	...	42,966	13,454	...	...	6,305	12,144
27	...	...	...	...	...	48,404	38,222	25,470	25,840	26,612
28	...	...	...	...	...	27,372	8,540	8,991	3,655	...
29	...	...	...	69,261	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	93,684	208,137	34,315	4,692	59,528	5,634	...	...	338	12,009
Total Nos. 21 to 30	938,914	1,025,361	773,695	824,179	1,056,616	677,369	548,032	178,943	179,900	437,880
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	857
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,153	...
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,995	12,375	7,911
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,417
40	...	10,657	94,746	71,211	32,442	924	...	671	1,261	...
Total Nos. 31 to 40	...	10,657	94,746	71,211	32,442	924	...	22,666	15,689	42,185
Above 40	...	...	37,256	60,436	6,202	69,437	65,341	21,140	21,584	3,459
Total ...	44,806,626	46,517,666	37,689,101	16,290,978	45,403,254	26,746,853	32,232,514	33,348,795	29,245,454	33,569,403

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
	<b>PANJAB</b>					<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES</b>				
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	618
4	...	...	...	...	...	67,840	41,942	97,886	36,707	51,859
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	5,292	6,959	13,989	13,866	597	1,079,086	1,635,674	1,313,333	579,789	1,097,325
7	630	869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	708	1,092	598	4,144	29,629	786,955	881,092	865,624	682,306	1,112,813
9	12,110	52,146	9,141	227	...	...	...	74	14,973	53,501
10	168,093	59,951	46,347	230,210	431,945	2,630,033	2,625,027	3,402,462	2,296,189	3,209,542
Total Nos. 1 to 10	186,883	120,517	70,075	248,447	462,171	4,568,914	5,188,735	5,679,379	3,559,964	5,525,658
11	1,112,257	1,720,983	2,569,508	1,475,476	2,060,605	142,935	31,578	95,228	202,135	417,285
12	43,573	89,355	27,016	54,973	699,217	4,736,038	4,845,159	4,890,719	3,314,906	5,405,052
13	2,055,978	2,607,131	2,890,351	2,376,709	4,172,348	411,495	264,521	188,260	447,913	532,959
14	259,444	181,194	73,361	215,999	123,138	743,791	873,504	1,059,042	1,020,709	1,308,824
15	843,266	743,392	581,126	797,225	985,620	9,137	11,341	81,987	158,021	163,196
16	447,123	771,954	542,716	979,295	881,178	1,575,962	2,012,685	1,856,123	2,019,759	2,835,773
17	1,023,010	765,654	155,713	288,621	51,215	359,352	172,943	194,779	263,900	194,589
18	...	11,541	168,895	18,484	...	404,136	332,157	315,226	497,370	761,952
19	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	9,607	116,022
20	419,752	184,300	263,084	164,585	124,275	2,770,862	2,552,796	2,558,893	2,968,478	2,932,049
Total Nos. 11 to 20	6,206,402	7,025,504	7,271,888	6,371,367	9,097,589	11,153,708	11,097,184	11,240,257	11,392,797	14,667,701
21	23,662	3,921	...	7,296	3,967	82,799	31,367	16,678	288,228	635,638
22	32,446	...	40,089	79,500	6,513	1,757,834	1,840,748	1,843,553	1,743,503	1,896,086
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	24,597	31,789	24,371	14,344	23,886	84,529	82,669	59,851	215,076	323,870
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	...	...	771	...	119,504	23,103	106,391	87,303	67,723
27	...	168	...	880	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	454	...	...	...	...	5,421	5,413	11,151	8,460	4,543
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	120,428	57,401	...	...	...	55,426	17,683	107,862	398,816	141,699
Total Nos. 21 to 30	201,887	93,274	76,810	102,741	34,366	2,093,513	2,000,982	2,150,436	2,736,388	3,069,564
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	...	...	456,334	508,927	536,266	716,894	775,878
33	4,411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,727	...
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,766	7,280
37 to 39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	5,623	2,221	177,432	11,572	23,684	61,757	12,376	103,665	247,091	117,007
Total Nos. 31 to 40	10,084	2,221	177,432	11,572	23,684	518,141	516,903	639,931	971,478	900,165
Above 40	1,763	2,193	6,168	1,716	11,615	44	9,706	42,516	66,358	70,627
TOTAL ...	6,606,919	7,243,709	7,601,868	7,235,843	9,629,422	18,334,320	18,807,910	19,752,569	18,726,965	24,233,715

**XXI**  
**COTTON MILLS**

( 330 )

No. 5—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Count or Number	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA</b>					
1	87,908	86,556	228,464	55,106	82,238
2	465,456	389,192	250,721	227,683	430,065
3	...	100,347	600	4,070	42,717
4	361,567	484,826	602,251	674,924	1,324,778
5	56,065	52,048	49,593	23,773	79,447
6	10,202,332	14,207,522	13,751,755	7,221,280	13,140,966
7	155,663	550,871	725,383	817,408	1,003,250
8	5,234,242	5,237,404	3,553,904	3,709,116	4,917,280
9	596,055	1,311,045	1,605,899	1,348,272	1,839,313
10	99,908,231	122,075,726	146,376,394	64,138,496	148,053,443
Total Nos. 1 to 10	117,066,934	144,438,437	167,144,964	77,720,127	170,963,492
11	8,001,066	11,893,336	17,428,493	9,117,445	19,155,382
12	33,456,148	43,946,039	33,479,063	30,402,302	45,882,849
13	8,170,320	11,763,925	10,289,739	9,907,977	13,481,204
14	9,564,583	13,693,479	12,215,302	10,162,825	13,009,446
15	2,707,940	2,619,122	3,702,307	4,688,752	6,507,745
16	50,664,855	40,150,006	37,770,095	21,372,521	49,332,742
17	10,068,257	10,668,336	9,620,744	5,803,295	3,708,373
18	16,016,596	14,944,580	11,057,442	8,815,005	14,409,129
19	8,827,617	11,655,797	6,321,023	4,702,594	4,888,922
20	128,247,564	135,503,477	130,564,741	69,578,895	129,418,743
Total Nos. 11 to 20	275,724,966	296,838,597	272,446,954	195,052,311	304,845,040
21	17,931,523	17,403,861	14,032,571	11,556,588	12,320,117
22	15,780,665	16,776,029	16,328,065	16,949,321	20,164,095
23	578,748	977,038	952,432	1,328,577	2,269,976
24	8,367,132	8,623,441	9,766,380	12,176,232	16,506,438
25	293,012	283,245	338,455	527,246	579,479
26	3,612,397	3,295,326	4,018,546	3,799,169	6,089,370
27	729,743	786,212	408,436	204,611	131,389
28	2,180,845	2,426,832	2,211,485	2,368,527	3,376,767
29	61,131	11,194	56,395	10,675	1,122
30	5,497,937	4,867,052	5,974,438	7,458,019	9,088,915
Total Nos. 21 to 30	54,983,133	55,530,230	54,187,203	56,378,966	71,012,668
31	162,274	78,382	107,845	151,213	192,090
32	3,277,268	3,259,815	2,966,163	3,634,494	5,036,533
33	35,738	139,426	231,024	442,580	918,518
34	813,143	837,996	843,208	1,014,554	1,314,024
35	...	16,539	7,122	179,505	108,251
36	451,140	385,951	363,881	544,482	482,191
37	...	...	...	13	2,567
38	8,067	97,674	47,952	43,543	96,955
39	...	50,500	69,384	9,945	131,043
40	845,062	698,446	2,509,455	4,905,838	4,187,450
Total Nos. 31 to 40	5,592,692	5,562,728	7,221,084	10,927,166	12,469,627
Above 40	291,631	259,272	685,040	2,698,977	914,021
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>453,659,344</b>	<b>502,630,264</b>	<b>501,685,195</b>	<b>342,777,547</b>	<b>560,004,843</b>

## No. 6

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS and in the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE, BARODA, NANDGAON, and BHAVNAGAR

Count or Number	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
1	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...
3	17,532	40,374	68,278	55,378	54,182
4	...	...	...	45	...
5	...	...	9,574	...	...
6	231,478	299,907	893,830	539,196	894,666
7	179,008	223,508	319	2,701	134,485
8	406,975	595,964	648,068	581,189	879,086
9	28,640	...	16,509	...	78,466
10	1,388,194	2,118,424	2,370,945	1,970,526	1,916,194
Total Nos. 1 to 10	2,251,822	3,277,572	4,007,414	3,149,035	3,957,079
11	199,467	161,977	387,304	467,349	386,234
12	713,439	1,178,761	798,836	741,674	1,127,108
13	72,931	150,969	140,862	163,746	276,981
14	96,920	180,880	401,103	212,664	641,007
15	32,751	249,819	54,368	123,724	224,275
16	420,691	609,150	617,120	855,728	720,047
17	248,803	77,293	143,731	298,531	370,014
18	623,225	367,540	430,786	653,556	438,770
19	2,809	174,408	265,143	338,733	671,314
20	2,924,183	2,287,804	3,723,330	2,307,943	2,057,573
Total Nos. 11 to 20	5,340,218	5,488,596	6,961,432	6,687,852	6,913,323
21	432,577	253,870	327,316	427,122	618,295
22	449,232	380,260	458,437	405,190	488,993
23	...	812	40	34,211	32,249
24	95,664	57,778	118,356	192,099	171,604
25	...	2,160	1,344	484	3,564
26	129,536	140,791	102,541	81,511	138,225
27	...	345	...	...	...
28	17,067	12,374	47,833	26,975	139,751
29	...	...	...	...	...
30	67,333	55,103	20,564	46,292	123,306
Total Nos. 21 to 30	1,191,409	904,498	1,076,931	1,213,884	1,920,987
31	...	...	...	...	...
32	153,035	132,127	168,934	58,438	72,204
33	...	...	...	...	...
34	...	...	17,258	55,970	67,126
35	...	...	...	114	...
36	...	1,983	...	...	...
37 to 39	...	...	...	...	...
40	...	...	2,009	24,418	2,599
Total Nos. 31 to 40	153,035	134,180	188,201	138,940	141,929
Above 40	...	...	4,025	5,829	...
TOTAL	8,936,484	9,764,341	12,288,053	10,195,540	12,933,318

**XXI**  
**COTTON MILLS**

( 332 )

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

**BOMBAY**

Description	1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . .	7,529,437	19,714,180	9,635,680	25,083,742	9,630,508	24,716,629	8,766,748	23,018,007	11,952,110	32,308,648
Dhutis . . .	14,837,008	67,004,373	17,197,810	77,844,461	14,510,399	65,383,453	14,874,265	69,233,993	18,424,740	85,262,641
Drills and jeans . . .	177,467	592,870	311,796	1,097,770	389,088	1,316,916	407,127	1,315,138	424,206	1,438,004
Jaconets . . .	2,444	12,049	5,212	27,532	19,094	106,847	90,466	567,282	101,333	652,921
Madapollams . . .	1,540,624	8,037,877	1,451,286	7,440,645	949,008	4,483,471	542,610	2,623,601	99,674	715,310
Mulls . . .	3,558	27,844	8,956	65,254	13,435	91,867	7,325	52,925	24,460	131,808
Printers . . .	105,473	568,337	84,893	483,443	104,481	595,207	718,024	3,957,933	968,260	4,756,078
Shirtings and longcloths . . .	24,050,780	90,517,546	26,051,862	94,656,257	35,355,504	97,467,907	29,615,051	126,414,964	32,566,683	138,352,196
T cloths, domestics, and sheetings . . .	14,913,373	68,967,646	15,896,723	74,032,906	14,205,882	65,419,914	11,148,324	54,497,460	15,361,426	73,024,415
Other kinds . . .	4,014,139	15,289,744	5,005,098	19,915,683	4,699,778	18,974,844	4,039,396	15,018,417	4,509,233	15,739,696
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>67,174,303</b>	<b>270,732,466</b>	<b>74,649,321</b>	<b>300,647,593</b>	<b>69,777,221</b>	<b>278,537,055</b>	<b>70,204,536</b>	<b>296,699,720</b>	<b>84,427,125</b>	<b>352,376,716</b>
<i>White and coloured goods</i>										
	6,051,372	...	7,391,024	...	8,424,321	...	10,097,460	...	13,660,504	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										
	255,889	...	325,776	...	381,827	...	387,449	...	457,951	...
<b>TOTAL BOMBAY</b>	<b>73,481,554</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>82,366,121</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>78,583,369</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>80,689,445</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>98,545,580</b>	<b>...</b>

**MADRAS**

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . .	19,528	75,690	18,704	74,492	12,779	44,805	440	1,575	696	2,784
Dhutis . . .	370,011	1,450,745	399,305	1,475,166	336,186	1,108,937	111,942	379,011	234,139	871,617
Drills and jeans . . .	554,431	1,881,570	813,857	848,628	405,867	1,104,724	212,689	633,925	282,518	828,290
Jaconets . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths . . .	...	...	...	...	571	1,688	...	...	6,782	24,824
T cloths, domestics, and sheetings . . .	2,391,572	8,697,789	2,211,039	7,845,955	2,192,044	7,295,576	480,042	1,558,666	1,138,778	3,917,446
Other kinds . . .	856,964	2,097,607	803,450	1,898,835	646,757	1,499,992	568,530	1,231,665	509,107	1,205,669
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,192,506</b>	<b>13,703,401</b>	<b>3,746,355</b>	<b>12,143,076</b>	<b>3,594,204</b>	<b>11,055,722</b>	<b>1,873,652</b>	<b>3,804,842</b>	<b>2,172,020</b>	<b>6,850,130</b>
<i>White and coloured goods</i>										
	1,128,275	...	2,379,924	...	3,346,738	...	4,336,035	...	3,901,302	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL MADRAS</b>	<b>5,320,781</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6,126,279</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6,940,942</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,709,687</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6,073,322</b>	<b>...</b>

(a) Incomplete

## No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

## BENGAL

Description	1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . . . .	9,958	21,650	...	...	25,391	64,792	106,612	265,663	52,206	176,658
Dhutis . . . . .	28,205	137,161	...	...	12,122	73,670	37,901	171,587	68,203	311,749
Drills and jeans . . . . .	57	102	...	...	...	...	677	3,372	266	401
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths . . . . .	9,473	48,100	...	...	5,294	18,624	11,558	40,560	29,585	120,573
T cloths, domestic, and sheetings . . . . .	...	...	...	...	112,691	372,468	112,833	449,012	146,073	622,699
Other kinds . . . . .	5,975	34,648	...	...	1	1	1	...	12,207	76,644
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>53,868</b>	<b>241,661</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>155,499</b>	<b>529,555</b>	<b>269,582</b>	<b>950,194</b>	<b>308,540</b>	<b>1,308,714</b>
<i>White and coloured goods . . . . .</i>										
	8,622	...	57,179	...	48,831	...	50,544	...	84,306	...
<i>Hosiery . . . . .</i>	976	...	1,426	...	335	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL BENGAL</b> . . . . .	<b>63,266</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>58,605</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>204,665</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>320,126</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>392,846</b>	<b>...</b>

## UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . . . .	22,334	63,923	16,785	44,096	3,097	8,545	1,726	5,212	15,399	36,659
Dhutis . . . . .	608,391	2,470,854	1,139,366	4,493,748	1,201,950	4,599,656	1,173,686	4,692,300	1,860,590	7,233,215
Drills and jeans . . . . .	188,682	486,586	356,927	972,743	335,845	958,650	302,280	830,433	286,937	793,791
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	8,691	56,112	5,164	34,392	1,242	7,944	1,200	7,488	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	225	1,497	1,065	7,404	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths . . . . .	268,579	1,231,933	296,375	1,331,337	96,514	424,130	90,349	434,121	700,453	2,861,008
T cloths, domestic, and sheetings . . . . .	463,169	1,809,912	715,033	1,850,940	749,952	2,101,622	803,480	2,397,937	725,029	2,101,024
Other kinds . . . . .	1,488,145	(a)4,781,884	1,544,616	5,391,151	1,224,409	4,388,306	1,252,194	4,271,808	820,519	3,044,064
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>3,042,991</b>	<b>10,300,156</b>	<b>4,074,266</b>	<b>14,048,407</b>	<b>3,612,334</b>	<b>12,490,350</b>	<b>3,625,980</b>	<b>12,646,653</b>	<b>4,408,927</b>	<b>16,120,461</b>
<i>White and coloured goods . . . . .</i>										
	...	...	10,814	...	19,699	...	9,296	...	128,881	...
<i>Hosiery . . . . .</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH</b> . . . . .	<b>3,042,991</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,084,680</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,624,933</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,635,276</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,537,808</b>	<b>...</b>

(a) Incomplete

XXI  
COTTON MILLS

( 334 )

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

PANJAB

Description.	1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . . . .	33,814	84,181	68,565	172,277	79,603	213,639	35,640	91,098	...	...
Dhutis . . . . .	308,296	959,984	366,957	1,196,139	330,027	1,085,984	150,520	481,597	127,858	363,950
Drills and jeans . . . . .	26,428	85,699	11,028	35,575	15,686	45,773	7,559	21,520	39	120
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	165	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	259	2,561	15	145	28	297	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths . . . . .	53,965	197,862	15,963	42,217	45,925	154,806	17,742	55,327	...	...
T cloths, domestic, and sheetings . . . . .	230,986	818,693	243,733	844,703	118,300	384,737	90,460	354,269	76,448	322,629
Other kinds . . . . .	353,606	768,354	159,487	343,182	115,339	279,145	102,337	311,931	62,672	113,769
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>1,007,519</b>	<b>2,918,094</b>	<b>865,748</b>	<b>2,634,238</b>	<b>705,408</b>	<b>2,164,381</b>	<b>404,258</b>	<b>1,215,742</b>	<b>267,017</b>	<b>720,468</b>
<i>White and coloured goods . . . . .</i>										
	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,878	...
<i>Hosiery . . . . .</i>										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL PANJAB</b> . . . . .	<b>1,007,533</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>865,748</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>705,408</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>404,258</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>272,695</b>	<b>...</b>

CENTRAL PROVINCES

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . . . .	327,813	803,936	657,217	1,733,908	632,308	1,641,458	278,176	694,325	521,016	1,535,254
Dhutis . . . . .	1,004,860	4,668,917	1,161,189	5,178,542	1,005,717	4,570,286	1,029,075	4,509,228	958,349	4,271,198
Drills and jeans . . . . .	97,765	281,359	70,805	209,741	147,280	434,166	89,710	280,785	89,898	269,431
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	1,187
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,432	178,446
Shirtings and longcloths . . . . .	1,568,586	6,269,935	1,061,011	4,071,397	1,011,044	3,794,171	1,023,508	4,259,619	1,350,905	5,469,360
T cloths, domestic, and sheetings . . . . .	626,334	3,143,714	585,564	2,892,587	579,550	2,889,950	404,427	2,136,439	672,021	3,823,317
Other kinds . . . . .	858,978	(a)2,413,474	774,151	(a)2,502,856	807,949	(a)2,536,806	880,147	3,170,114	992,800	3,138,783
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>4,484,336</b>	<b>17,581,235</b>	<b>4,309,987</b>	<b>16,583,791</b>	<b>4,183,848</b>	<b>15,866,637</b>	<b>3,705,038</b>	<b>15,050,510</b>	<b>4,626,541</b>	<b>18,685,976</b>
<i>White and coloured goods . . . . .</i>										
	625,956	...	847,019	...	1,077,193	...	1,890,760	...	1,517,367	...
<i>Hosiery . . . . .</i>										
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL CENTRAL PROVINCES</b> . . . . .	<b>5,110,292</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,156,956</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,261,041</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,085,798</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6,143,908</b>	<b>...</b>

(a) Incomplete

## No. 7—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Description	1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA</b>										
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars ...	7,942,884	20,763,560	10,396,951	27,108,516	10,383,666	26,689,668	9,189,351	24,095,880	12,541,427	34,055,003
Dhotis ...	17,156,771	76,692,034	20,264,627	90,188,016	17,396,395	76,321,956	17,377,389	79,467,616	21,673,880	96,385,070
Drills and jeans ...	1,044,830	2,827,085	1,064,418	3,164,457	1,293,766	3,860,229	1,020,042	3,085,223	1,083,859	3,330,037
Jaconets ...	2,444	12,049	5,212	27,532	19,094	106,847	90,466	567,362	101,333	652,921
Madapollams ...	1,549,490	8,094,749	1,456,450	7,475,037	950,250	4,461,415	544,010	2,631,069	99,674	715,310
Mulls ...	8,817	30,405	8,971	65,399	12,738	93,661	8,390	60,329	24,585	132,995
Printers ...	105,473	563,337	84,893	463,443	104,481	695,307	718,024	3,957,933	1,004,692	4,934,524
Shirtings and longcloths ...	25,951,383	98,265,379	26,425,211	100,101,208	26,414,852	101,861,326	30,758,203	131,204,591	34,654,406	146,327,460
T cloths, domestics, and sheetings ...	18,625,424	82,837,754	19,652,097	87,466,991	17,957,419	78,464,267	13,034,566	61,393,783	18,119,775	83,710,520
Other kinds ...	7,572,907	25,385,661	8,286,803	29,981,507	7,494,733	27,678,894	6,842,605	23,903,935	6,906,537	23,318,625
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>79,955,323</b>	<b>315,477,013</b>	<b>87,645,627</b>	<b>346,062,105</b>	<b>83,023,414</b>	<b>320,633,700</b>	<b>79,583,046</b>	<b>330,367,661</b>	<b>96,210,170</b>	<b>396,062,465</b>
<i>White and coloured goods</i> ...	7,814,289	...	10,683,783	...	12,909,782	...	15,874,095	...	19,298,038	...
<i>Hosiery</i> ...	256,865	...	328,879	...	382,162	...	387,449	...	457,951	...
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	<b>88,026,427</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>98,658,289</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>95,320,358</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>95,844,590</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>115,966,159</b>	<b>...</b>



**XXI**  
**COTTON MILLS**

( 336 )

No. 8

**DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in the HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS and in the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE, BARODA, NANDGAON, and BHAVNAGAR**

Description	1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<b>Grey goods—</b>										
Chadars . . . . .	256,893	539,694	169,812	381,648	209,430	456,348	177,946	400,182	232,627	530,722
Dhutis . . . . .	815,408	3,504,447	982,986	4,281,414	661,271	2,890,228	1,021,520	4,372,159	835,755	3,557,577
Drills and jeans . . . . .	64,335	191,082	42,269	127,528	40,535	121,747	70,468	224,350	98,163	317,237
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	337,112	1,462,596	246,479	1,053,520	99,667	409,581	9,998	51,016	120,792	529,893
Shirtings and longcloths	204,279	519,476	229,003	724,347	408,426	1,487,478	615,930	2,552,186	840,082	3,460,515
T cloths, domestics, and sheetings . . . . .	173,401	779,401	187,422	919,960	257,602	1,132,455	246,048	1,227,361	397,507	2,199,014
Other kinds . . . . .	1,328,422	882,310	1,048,708	2,158,528	947,435	2,287,860	531,692	1,981,047	821,476	3,067,937
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,179,840</b>	<b>7,879,006</b>	<b>2,906,679</b>	<b>9,646,945</b>	<b>2,624,366</b>	<b>8,786,697</b>	<b>2,673,602</b>	<b>10,809,281</b>	<b>3,346,402</b>	<b>13,682,528</b>
<b>White and coloured goods.</b>										
Hosiery . . . . .	74,318	...	112,726	...	120,083	...	229,374	...	338,124	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,261,224</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,031,654</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,744,449</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,902,976</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,684,526</b>	<b>...</b>

No. 9

**STATEMENT of the AMOUNT (in rupees) of EXCISE DUTY assessed on GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA, under the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1895; also the AMOUNT of EQUIVALENT DUTY levied in the NATIVE STATES**

	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02
<b>British India</b>					
Bombay . . . . .	9,60,451	11,26,282	10,95,069	10,28,424	15,25,914
Madras . . . . .	66,474	89,182	88,578	41,800	54,138
Bengal . . . . .	1,181	896	2,523	5,086	5,803
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara) . . . . .	44,373	61,002	54,819	50,112	69,293
Panjab . . . . .	14,525	12,779	10,891	5,987	4,199
Central Provinces . . . . .	79,209	84,969	88,109	84,978	1,10,249
<b>GROSS DUTY</b>	<b>11,66,273</b>	<b>13,75,060</b>	<b>13,39,589</b>	<b>12,16,398</b>	<b>17,69,514</b>
<b>NET DUTY</b>	<b>11,39,013</b>	<b>13,53,080</b>	<b>13,09,369</b>	<b>11,62,982</b>	<b>17,16,46</b>
<b>Foreign Territory</b>					
Hyderabad Assigned Districts and the Native States of Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, and Bhavnagar . . . . .	gross duty . . . . .	47,835	52,186	40,937	48,449
	net duty . . . . .				61,1
<b>GROSS DUTY</b>	<b>12,14,108</b>	<b>14,37,246</b>	<b>13,80,526</b>	<b>12,64,787</b>	<b>18,30,7</b>
<b>NET DUTY</b>	<b>11,86,948</b>	<b>14,05,216</b>	<b>13,50,306</b>	<b>12,11,481</b>	<b>17,77,5</b>

## JUTE MILLS

## No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of JUTE MILLS from 1878-79 to 1901-02

	Number of mills at work	Capital employed (as far as known) Rs. and £	Number of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79 ... ..	20	{ Rs. 20,00,000 £1,358,692	*	4,575	64,498
1879-80 ... ..	21	{ Rs. 28,00,000 £1,392,350	26,826	4,876	69,456
1880-81 ... ..	20	{ Rs. 37,50,000 £1,392,350	34,444	4,995	68,594
1881-82 ... ..	20	{ Rs. 10,65,000 £1,308,890	39,878	5,585	89,371
1882-83 ... ..	19	{ Rs. 98,00,000 £1,357,000	41,802	5,563	94,353
1883-84 ... ..	22	{ Rs. 15,00,000 £1,357,000	47,001	6,069	111,266
1884-85 ... ..	23	{ Rs. 29,00,000 £1,407,000	51,150	6,856	130,356
1885-86 ... ..	23	{ Rs. 29,00,000 £1,407,000	46,917	6,612	125,578
1886-87 ... ..	23	{ Rs. 29,00,000 £1,557,000	48,301	6,840	134,207
1887-88 ... ..	24	{ Rs. 28,75,000 £1,757,000	55,293	7,318	144,916
1888-89 ... ..	24	{ Rs. 26,25,000 £1,757,000	58,120	7,344	149,659
1889-90 ... ..	25	{ Rs. 26,45,000 £1,757,000	58,830	7,629	155,318
1890-91 ... ..	25	{ Rs. 37,50,000 £1,757,000	60,983	7,729	161,237
1891-92 ... ..	25	{ Rs. 37,50,000 £1,757,000	64,724	8,218	171,148
1892-93 ... ..	25	{ Rs. 68,50,000 £1,749,450	65,585	8,479	177,732
1893-94 ... ..	26	{ Rs. 31,24,500 £1,159,990	67,502	9,062	189,144
1894-95 ... ..	27	{ Rs. 47,07,250 £1,197,572	73,565	9,540	197,673
1895-96 ... ..	27	{ Rs. 72,12,250 £1,297,222	77,313	10,071	212,595
1896-97 ... ..	30	{ Rs. 05,58,250 £1,321,358	90,796	12,276	254,610
1897-98 ... ..	33	{ Rs. 09,50,000 £1,491,358	93,723	12,737	271,363
1898-99 ... ..	32	{ Rs. 34,50,000 £1,591,358	94,225	13,323	277,398
1899-00 ... ..	33	{ Rs. 58,00,000 £1,591,358	101,630	14,021	293,218
1900-01 ... ..	35	{ Rs. 09,50,000 £1,691,358	110,463	15,242	315,264
1901-02 ... ..	35	{ Rs. 35,08,040 £1,741,358	113,946	16,059	329,300

\* Not stated

**XXII**  
**JUTE MILLS**

( 338 )

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of JUTE MILLS worked by STEAM in India in the official year 1901-02

Province, District, and place of working	Nominal Capital Rs. and £	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED							
				Men	Women	Young persons	Children	Total			
<b>BENGAL—</b>											
<b>24-PARGANAS—</b>											
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>											
Baliaghata ... ..	£400,000	1,100	26,110	5,990	1,970	...	1,130	9,090			
Barnagore, North and South ... ..	27,00,000	809	17,368	4,251	508	1,203	1,008	6,970			
Budge-Budge ... ..	16,00,000	400	8,712	1,218	472	463	427	2,590			
Garden Beach ... ..	27,80,000	829	16,528	3,439	854	440	591	5,324			
Garden Beach and Badertola ... ..	35,00,000	967	16,204	3,203	715	876	897	5,691			
Garulia ... ..	£250,000	780	16,698	3,920	1,442	...	745	6,107			
Jagatdal ... ..	11,00,000	320	6,084	1,269	368	260	...	1,897			
Kamarhatti ... ..	16,00,000	508	10,344	2,395	589	409	139	3,532			
Kankmarah ... ..	36,00,000	564	10,766	2,727	631	...	602	3,880			
" ... ..	£120,000	360	6,822	1,729	449	...	265	2,436			
Khardah ... ..	12,00,000	415	8,320	1,680	303	...	278	2,261			
Sealdah ... ..	18,00,000	400	7,744	1,732	425	339	...	2,406			
Scorah ... ..	7,00,000	120	3,236	627	250	90	130	1,037			
Titagarh ... ..	£250,000	780	17,008	3,507	935	...	750	5,192			
" ... ..	20,00,000	370	6,400	1,750	470	...	340	2,560			
" ... ..	23,00,000	302	6,400	1,290	315	...	245	1,850			
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>											
Dakshinchari ... ..	not stated	370	6,112	1,002	300	...	220	1,522			
<b>TOTAL, 24-PARGANAS</b>											
	{										
	R2,58,80,000	9,387	192,856	41,729	10,980	4,020	7,667	64,405			
	£1,020,000										
<b>HOOGHLY—</b>											
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>											
Chandernagore ... ..	20,00,000	480	8,764	1,904	749	315	41	3,009			
Rishra ... ..	£71,358	330	6,456	1,339	435	...	375	2,149			
Forampore ... ..	19,70,000	277	8,004	2,237	350	151	28	2,766			
Talinipara ... ..	11,00,000	365	7,000	1,953	548	...	380	2,881			
" ... ..	£250,000	633	13,800	3,407	811	623	164	5,006			
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>											
Rishra ... ..	£400,000	538	11,036	5,113	1,102	341	406	6,962			
<b>TOTAL, HOOGHLY</b>											
	{										
	R50,70,000	2,623	55,060	15,953	3,995	1,430	1,394	22,772			
	£721,358										
<b>HOWRAH—</b>											
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>											
Fort Gloster and Jagatdal... ..	28,00,000	805	16,252	4,408	407	...	330	5,143			
Gheosery ... ..	7,00,000	410	8,588	1,650	520	340	80	2,590			
Rajganj ... ..	10,00,000	350	7,000	1,110	295	500	300	2,205			
Rankistopore ... ..	26,25,000	646	13,760	2,683	967	...	613	4,263			
Sankrail ... ..	12,00,000	380	6,464	1,719	248	...	282	2,244			
Seebpore ... ..	17,50,000	840	16,632	3,959	1,188	578	88	5,813			
" ... ..	21,05,040	565	11,214	2,950	809	...	299	4,058			
<b>TOTAL, HOWRAH</b>											
	{										
	R21,83,040	3,976	79,910	18,477	4,429	1,418	1,993	26,316			
<b>TOTAL BENGAL</b>											
24	{	1901-02 ... ..	{	R4,31,83,040	15,986	327,826	76,159	19,413	6,868	11,053	113,493
24		1900-01 ... ..	{	R4,05,75,000	15,189	318,740	73,016	18,417	6,894	12,224	110,051
22		1899-1900 ... ..	{	R3,54,25,000	13,948	291,694	67,404	17,030	5,804	10,862	101,100
			{	£1,591,358							
<b>UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—</b>											
<b>CANNORE—</b>											
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>											
1	{	1901-02 ... ..	{	3,75,000	73	1,474	378	...	75	453	
1		1900-01 ... ..	{	3,75,000	73	1,524	302	...	109	411	
1		1899-1900 ... ..	{	3,75,000	73	1,524	431	...	99	530	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>											
25	{	1901-02 ... ..	{	R4,35,08,040	16,059	329,800	76,537	19,413	6,868	11,128	113,946
25		1900-01 ... ..	{	R4,09,50,000	15,249	316,264	73,318	18,417	6,894	12,333	110,462
23		1899-1900 ... ..	{	R3,58,00,000	14,021	293,218	67,835	17,030	5,804	10,961	101,630
			{	£1,591,358							

## WOOLLEN MILLS

## No. 1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1901

	NUMBER OF MILLS AS WORK	CAPITAL EMPLOYED	NUMBER OF			QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
			PERSONS EMPLOYED	LOOMS	SPINDLES	lb	Rs.
1881	2	8,00,000	•	•	•	•	•
1882	3	15,00,000	680	•	•	•	•
1883	4	15,00,000	850	•	•	•	•
1884	4	15,00,000	889	•	•	960,738	3,34,939
1885	4	17,00,000	1,309	•	•	1,002,512	7,22,250
1886	4	18,00,000	1,372	242	5,420	798,062	5,27,420
1887	4	18,00,000	1,353	203	6,868	1,127,880	6,18,397
1888	4	18,00,000	1,432	275	7,348	1,144,700	11,09,166
1889	3	10,00,000	965	279	7,868	781,669	6,59,329
1890	5	24,75,000	2,164	526	17,150	1,519,071	14,11,890
1891	5	26,50,000	2,566	522	17,210	1,749,490	17,75,299
1892	5	29,50,000	2,261	532	17,219	1,852,250	21,45,547
1893	5	29,50,000	2,054	526	17,220	1,952,212	19,27,475
1894	5	29,50,000	2,776	529	17,228	1,667,842	18,56,201
1895	5	32,50,000	2,929	531	17,244	2,286,528	25,63,603
1896	6	32,50,000	3,017	530	18,652	2,345,570	24,96,751
1897	5	32,00,000	3,030	548	19,856	2,652,516	28,42,781
1898	4	44,50,000	2,204	598	21,444	2,919,756	30,72,216
1899	4	44,50,000	2,252	578	22,506	2,512,955	24,57,042
1900	4	44,50,000	2,274	594	22,986	2,406,962	30,26,742
1901	4	44,50,000	2,284	594	22,986	2,972,909	32,87,266

• Information not available

XXIII  
WOOLLEN MILLS

( 840 )

No. 2

STATEMENT of the WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1901

LOCALITY	NAME OF MILLS	YEAR ESTABLISHED	NOMINAL CAPITAL	NUMBER OF		AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS
				Looms	Spindles		
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH— Cawnpore ... ..	Cawnpore Woollen Mill ... ..	1876	Rs. 20,00,000	308	18,066	1,500	Blankets, greatcoat cloths, serges, broadcloths, flannels, woollen and worsted materials, hosiery, travelling rugs, doormats, worsted cushions, knitting yarns, Berlin wool, braid, felt, and other kinds
PANJAB— Dharsiwal ... ..	Eserton Woollen Mills ... ..	1890	12,00,000	128	4,320	820	Broadcloths, blankets, greatcoat cloths, serges flannels, tweeds, lobs and shawls, travelling rugs, knitting yarns, braids, Berlin wool socks, cardigan jackets, jerseys, cholera belts, balaclava caps, gloves, and other knitted goods
BOMBAY— Island of Bombay ... ..	Bombay Woollen Manufacturing Company's Mill ... ..	1868	6,50,000	120	4,032	305	Blankets and cloth
MYSORE— Bangalore ... ..	Bangalore Woollen, Cotton, and Silk Mills ... ..	1894	8,00,000	44	1,568	359	Blankets and horse clothing, greatcoat cloths, rugs, cardigan jackets, jerseys, pottis
TOTAL ... ..			44,50,000	594	22,986	2,984	—

## PAPER MILLS

## No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of PAPER MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1901

	NUMBERS OF MILLS AT WORK	CAPITAL EMPLOYED (AS FAR AS KNOWN)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION	
				Quantity	Value
		Rs.		lb	Rs.
1881	5	23,20,838	784	8,124,445	12,02,899
1882	4	24,11,000	832	7,595,240	11,60,038
1883	6	23,68,000	951	7,247,784	11,92,681
1884	5	21,68,000	956	9,796,041	14,11,496
1885	7	33,68,000	1,118	12,303,327	17,79,954
1886	7	33,68,000	1,437	16,160,788	23,27,942
1887	7	34,68,000	1,655	17,094,264	25,86,446
1888	7	34,68,000	1,687	18,363,665	26,84,431
1889	7	37,68,000	1,827	19,664,420	28,92,360
1890	7	37,68,000	2,085	20,447,079	32,88,747
1891	8	44,68,000	2,632	26,060,622	41,20,294
1892	8	49,22,000	2,465	26,451,549	38,73,619
1893	8	49,22,000	2,157	29,359,822	43,29,906
1894	9	61,22,000	2,544	34,231,577	50,39,242
1895	8	62,72,000	2,594	39,927,687	60,86,330
1896	8	62,72,000	2,612	40,707,589	58,71,159
1897	8	62,72,000	2,622	38,581,702	56,82,161
1898	8	62,72,000	4,187	42,181,500	61,06,459
1899	8	67,72,000	4,436	44,428,440	62,40,906
1900	8	70,22,000	4,871	45,940,591	62,51,748
1901	9	78,20,000	4,978	46,713,125	65,83,724

XXIV  
PAPER MILLS

( 342 )

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the PAPER MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1901

LOCALITY	NAMES OF MILLS	WENT ESTABLISHED	NOMINAL CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION		DESCRIPTION OF PAPER
					Quantity	Value	
			Rs.		lb	Rs.	
BENGAL— Howrah ...	Bally ...	1867	12,20,000	1,178	10,752,000	14,00,000	Printing and cartridge, badami, cream laid and wove, writing, blotting, brown
Titagarh ...	Titagarh ...	1882	15,00,000	896	9,609,077	15,10,798	White printing, badami, coloured, cartridge, foolscap, blotting
Raniganj ...	Bengal ...	1890	12,00,000	775	6,836,250	8,48,595	Superior badami, printing, writing, cartridge, etc.
Kankara (14-Parganas)	Imperial ...	1893	12,00,000	942	10,068,800	14,83,350	White printing, badami, cream laid and wove, brown, writing
TOTAL FOR BENGAL ...			51,20,000	2,791	36,826,127	52,42,738	
H.-W. PROVINCES AND ODISH— Lucknow ...	Upper India Couper ...	27th Sep. 1879	8,00,000	699	7,295,043	8,92,988	Printing, brown, coloured, blotting, white and buff cartridge, cream and yellow wove, azure and cream laid, wrappers
CENTRAL INDIA— Gwalior ...	Sindhia ...	1883	6,00,000	•	•	•	
BOMBAY— Island of Bombay ...	Girgaum ...	1862	Private	40	720,000	67,000	Brown
Surat ...	Mahomedbhai Jameluddin ...	1878	Private	20	68,000	10,237	White
Surat ...	Gaikwar Paper Manufacturing ...	1901	3,00,000	15	4,000	500	Blotting, white
Poona ...	Reay ...	1885	5,00,000	408	1,804,955	3,70,261	Writing, printing, blotting, brown
TOTAL FOR BOMBAY ...			8,00,000	488	2,591,955	4,47,998	
TOTAL FOR INDIA ...			73,20,000	4,978	46,718,125	65,83,724	

\* Not worked

## BREWERIES

## No. 1

STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the BREWING INDUSTRY in BRITISH INDIA from 1877 to 1901; and  
DETAILED STATEMENT of the PRODUCTION of BEER in 1900 and 1901

YEAR	No. of BREWERIES IN OPERATION	PRODUCTION, IN GALLONS	QUANTITY, IN GALLONS, PURCHASED BY THE COMMISSIONERS DEPARTMENT		PRODUCTION, IN GALLONS	
					1900	1901
1877	15	2,164,048	954,983	BURMA—		
1878	16	1,522,769	869,270	Mandalay ... ..	287,928	302,616
1879	15	1,569,026	873,296			
1880	17	1,974,578	1,298,773			
1881	19	2,448,711	1,764,927	BENGAL—		
1882	17	2,594,667	1,699,914	Sonnda ... ..	60,097	61,938
1883	17	2,597,298	2,027,169	Kurseong ... ..	2,200	3,450
1884	18	2,778,680	2,030,499	Darjeeling ... ..	1,625	750
1885	19	3,150,342	2,266,801	TOTAL ... ..	83,923	66,188
1886	19	4,408,638	3,399,361	N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH—		
1887	20	5,085,030	4,173,668	Mumsoorie ... ..	199,017	230,202
1888	21	5,352,191	4,628,176	" ... ..	177,864	136,178
1889	22	5,171,726	3,778,295	Naini Tai ... ..	178,059	136,114
1890	22	5,192,572	3,093,021	Ranikhet ... ..	108,395	138,833
1891	22	4,745,803	2,228,958	Chakrata ... ..	82,872	76,949
1892	21	4,831,127	2,748,366	Lucknow ... ..	395,874	536,004
1893	22	5,532,725	3,147,683	TOTAL ... ..	1,142,081	1,305,280
1894	23	6,121,905	3,267,268	PANJAB—		
1895	23	6,238,877	3,146,103	Kasauli ... ..	417,852	451,836
1896	24	6,813,946	3,385,654	Murree ... ..	718,794	806,112
1897	27	5,428,383	2,589,142	Simla ... ..	32,832	34,781
1898	27	5,896,594	2,854,744	" ... ..	26,000	21,700
1899	28	5,570,313	2,846,869	Solan ... ..	239,760	236,844
1900	28	4,951,666	2,586,364	Dalhousie ... ..	77,166	92,502
1901	28	5,558,653	2,759,698	Delhi ... ..	255,690	280,206
				Rawalpindi ... ..		
				TOTAL ... ..	1,768,094	1,923,981
				BALUCHISTAN—		
				Quetta ... ..	261,738	238,572
				BOMBAY—		
				Poona ... ..	482,947	697,919
				CENTRAL PROVINCES—		
				Jubbulpore ... ..	218,430	312,814
				MADRAS—		
				Nilgiris: Arvanghat (Coonoor) ... ..	107,648	79,245
				" Ootacamund ... ..	187,867	131,454
				" Yellanbully ... ..	32,402	130,367
				TOTAL ... ..	327,917	371,066
				MYSORE—		
				Bangalore ... ..	...	82,462
				" ... ..	222,711	207,739
				" ... ..	57,564	55,242
				" ... ..	98,334	94,824
				TOTAL ... ..	378,609	440,267
				TOTAL BRITISH INDIA ... ..	4,951,666	5,558,653



COAL MINES

No. 1

QUANTITY, in tons, of COAL PRODUCED in each PROVINCE in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1901

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana (Bikaner)	Central India	Punjab	Baluchistan	Central Provinces	Nizam's Territory	Madras	Total
1878	...	...	957,243	...	...	...	...	...	57,967	...	...	1,015,210
1879	...	...	891,047	...	...	...	...	...	33,515	...	...	924,562
1880	...	...	988,565	...	...	...	...	...	31,228	...	...	1,019,793
1881	...	...	930,203	...	...	...	...	...	67,527	...	...	997,730
1882	...	...	1,038,872	...	...	...	...	...	91,370	...	...	1,130,242
1883	...	...	1,200,957	...	...	...	...	...	115,019	...	...	1,315,976
1884	...	16,493	1,257,392	...	...	2,100	...	...	121,833	...	...	1,397,818
1885	...	43,707	1,123,700	...	...	7,698	...	...	119,116	...	...	1,294,221
1886	...	70,859	1,186,802	...	...	13,539	...	...	117,287	...	...	1,388,487
1887	...	89,302	1,319,090	...	...	15,497	7,533	411	128,981	3,259	...	1,564,063
1888	...	101,528	1,380,594	...	...	41,580	11,249	2,802	157,768	13,382	...	1,708,908
1889	...	116,676	1,541,356	...	...	52,956	22,835	8,238	144,465	59,646	...	1,946,172
1890	...	145,708	1,626,245	...	...	77,842	40,677	15,541	137,022	125,486	...	2,168,521
1891	...	154,208	1,747,122	...	...	69,741	60,714	10,368	141,736	144,668	20	2,328,577
1892	3,670	164,050	1,920,050	...	...	88,623	66,352	13,284	132,006	149,601	61	2,537,696
1893	9,938	164,420	1,902,866	...	...	94,348	77,294	20,094	135,118	157,431	502	2,562,001
1894	12,111	169,448	2,035,934	...	...	132,837	66,467	24,753	140,495	240,525	1,337	2,823,907
1895	17,289	172,717	2,716,155	...	...	118,479	72,493	25,458	122,776	292,915	1,737	3,540,019
1896	22,993	177,259	3,037,920	1,000	...	116,386	79,017	26,257	141,185	262,681	...	3,883,698
1897	11,472	185,533	3,142,497	...	...	124,778	92,792	12,043	131,629	365,550	...	4,066,294
1898	6,975	200,329	3,622,090	...	511	134,726	85,862	13,372	149,709	394,622	...	4,606,196
1899	8,105	225,623	4,035,265	...	4,249	164,569	81,835	15,822	156,576	401,216	...	5,093,260
1900	10,228	216,736	4,978,492	...	9,250	164,489	74,083	23,281	172,842	469,291	...	6,118,692
1901	12,466	254,100	5,487,585	...	12,094	164,362	67,730	24,656	191,516	421,218	...	6,635,727

No. 2

AVERAGE NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY in the COAL MINING INDUSTRY in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1901

	Men	Women	Children	Total
1878	12,762	5,397	630	18,839*
1879	10,300	3,747	507	14,804*
1880	8,250	3,281	438	11,969*
1881	11,384	3,174	1,221	16,811*
1882	10,149	3,501	1,128	20,051†
1883	13,165	4,658	1,428	23,172†
1884	13,999	5,671	1,696	24,541†
1885	14,933	6,244	1,568	22,745
1886	16,276	6,751	1,767	24,794
1887	18,367	7,818	2,253	28,438
1888	19,440	7,245	2,616	29,301
1889	19,171	6,987	3,628	29,928†
1890	21,820	8,164	2,987	32,971
1891	23,686	8,044	3,097	34,827
1892	25,820	9,629	3,196	38,645
1893	26,256	8,829	2,594	37,679
1894	30,539	9,740	2,918	43,197
1895	40,009	13,967	4,043	57,919
1896	44,195	14,616	3,040	61,958†
1897	41,850	15,102	2,897	59,859†
1898	42,986	17,092	2,896	62,974
1899	51,738	19,752	2,965	74,450
1900	60,070	25,377	3,901	89,248
1901	63,360	27,829	4,129	95,318

\* Incomplete

† Defective in details

## No. 3

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
<b>BURMA—</b>						
<b>SHWEDO—</b>						
Lethakpin ... ..	1890	12,466	146	56	1	203
<b>ASSAM—</b>						
<b>LAKHIMPUR—</b>						
Ledo ... ..	1882	254,100	715	470	25	1,210
Ledo Valley ... ..	...					
Namdang ... ..	1897					
Tikak ... ..	1882					
Tirap ... ..	1898					
<b>NAG Hills—</b>						
Dikhu Valley (a) ... ..	1854	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL, ASSAM</b> ... ..		<b>254,100</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1,210</b>
<b>BENGAL—</b>						
<b>BARDWAN—</b>						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Bagbandi ... ..	1900	394	12	7	...	19
Bamondihi ... ..	1888	28,078	137	134	11	282
Barabani ... ..	1890	4,931	66	44	...	110
" ... ..	1894	15,548	142	42	30	214
" ... ..	1900	14,960	81	29	7	117
Bara Dhoma ... ..	1899	5,000	80	60	30	170
Baro Chak ... ..	1881	2,730	99	55	17	171
Bhaskajhura ... ..	1901	...	205	50	15	270
Begunia ... ..	1889	3,340	24	19	2	45
Beluni ... ..	1868	43,042	206	121	21	348
Boria and Lalbasar ... ..	1857	163,449	1,000	538	56	1,594
Charanpur ... ..	1875	23,102	180	107	14	301
" ... ..	1899	35,383	340	157	30	527
Chera ... ..	1898	66,963	205	65	...	270
Choto Dhemu ... ..	1885	29,504	250	50	10	310
Damodarpur ... ..	1900	8,743	96	44	...	140
Deuhargah ... ..	1876	210,895	2,343	697	135	3,175
Dhadka ... ..	1859	46,094	350	250	100	700
Dhocal ... ..	1894	12,463	74	53	...	127
Dhundabad ... ..	1899	36,504	385	125	2	512
Dobrana ... ..	1894	2,774	80	38	2	70
Dubania ... ..	1895	5,301	52	23	...	75
Faridpur ... ..	...	16,063	59	35	4	98
Filgate ... ..	1895	34,714	171	79	...	250
Gangatia ... ..	1887	40,829	345	158	20	523
Ghusik ... ..	...	8,025	72	27	...	99
" ... ..	1889	11,835	114	118	9	241
" ... ..	1895	9,532	73	40	...	113
" ... ..	1901	1,200	19	11	2	32
Gopalpur ... ..	1899	8,770	68	51	...	119
Gourangdi ... ..	1890	70,363	750	356	...	1,106
Horipur ... ..	1899	12,414	74	84	...	158
" ... ..	1901	450	42	36	4	82
Jamgram ... ..	1901	21,016	450	100	...	550
Jamooria ... ..	1895	70,395	1,138	469	107	1,714
Jayramdanga... ..	1898	50,069	233	78	18	329
Jore Janokey ... ..	1892	29,739	240	100	30	370
Kantapari ... ..	1898	101,423	1,230	574	...	1,804
Lochipur ... ..	1874	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1890	8,726	77	52	3	132
" ... ..	1899	37,971	300	180	15	495
Madhabpur ... ..	1880	88,251	402	102	10	514
Mahmadpur and Majura ... ..	1892	9,125	112	58	5	173
Mashla ... ..	1901	2,000	24	11	1	36
Mosila ... ..	1885	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1889	4,000	35	15	...	50
" ... ..	1895	5,100	43	13	...	56
" ... ..	1901	943	13	7	...	20
Mouthdi ... ..	1885	6,839	30	17	...	47
Nandiragpur ... ..	1893	62,946	505	90	15	610
Nandi ... ..	1899	15,000	180	72	6	258
" ... ..	1895	3,880	82	18	...	50

(a) Not worked

XXVI  
COAL MINES

( 346 )

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—continued

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	When opened	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>						
<b>HARDWAN—continued</b>						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
<i>continued</i>						
Narasumada ... ..	1896	22,221	227	75	6	308
Nimcha ... ..	1854	13,579	116	18	2	136
North Ghusik ... ..	1892	6,632	48	34	...	82
Nuniapool ... ..	1901	677	9	6	...	15
Pachgachia ... ..	1901	57	304	90	15	409
Pretoria ... ..	1900	13,886	123	19	...	142
Purandip ... ..	1895	10,989	129	25	...	154
Ranadanga ... ..	...	11,225	52	20	2	74
Raniganj ... ..	1820	41,919	334	87	3	424
Salanpur ... ..	1891	160,591	1,010	332	29	1,361
Sanctoria ... ..	1861	62,323	956	733	132	1,821
Sarbakhur ... ..	1899	5,451	60	17	8	85
Sarbakhur ... ..	1901	...	24	25	2	51
Sathpukuria ... ..	1895	13,613	149	60	15	324
Sibpur ... ..	1872	84,216	541	166	...	707
Sitalpur ... ..	1899	29,988	531	174	50	755
Sodepur ... ..	1877	124,512	1,425	1,695	8	3,128
Sonachar ... ..	1899	4,800	25	37	2	64
Sudihi and Raghunath ... ..	1898	24,708	169	42	...	211
Sunder Chak ... ..	1873	10,874	191	95	4	290
Toposi ... ..	1874	45,476	360	80	20	460
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Arrang ... ..	1901	573	20	30	...	60
Bamondihi ... ..	1877	6,400	72	52	12	136
" ... ..	1880	4,315	42	30	...	82
Ban Bishtapur ... ..	1899	11,718	80	16	4	100
Barabani ... ..	1884	19,933	246	164	7	517
" ... ..	1899	6,265	67	26	...	103
Begunia ... ..	1888	18,734	106	45	...	150
" ... ..	1889	9,703	100	59	...	159
" ... ..	1890	6,068	39	20	4	63
" ... ..	1892	18,075	87	42	...	129
" ... ..	1895	300	10	9	...	19
Bhutdhoba ... ..	1899	2,250	50	25	...	75
Bonbahal ... ..	1876	2,538	26	24	8	80
Chaptora ... ..	1891	2,869	61	72	4	137
Charanpur ... ..	1901	4,040	22	11	2	45
Chata Pater ... ..	1897	785	11	14	...	25
Choto Dhama ... ..	1883	22,472	175	84	26	295
" ... ..	1884	50,869	232	94	42	368
Choto Pathar Kalipahari... ..	1883	13,740	92	79	...	171
Damra ... ..	1892	2,791	116	45	...	161
Dobrana ... ..	1900	4,481	25	49	2	86
Ghusik ... ..	1888	55,078	425	285	26	806
Haripur ... ..	1899	9,666	81	45	...	126
Jemari ... ..	1854	44,520	256	100	21	477
Kajora ... ..	1900	2,760	20	4	...	24
Kalipari ... ..	1895	8,795	65	55	...	120
Kashidanga ... ..	"	8,781	47	27	3	87
Keshabganj ... ..	1878	2,000	17	15	...	32
" ... ..	1891	2,977	51	25	...	86
Lochipur (a) ... ..	1901	250	2	1	...	4
" ... ..	1880	...	...	...	...	...
Mosila ... ..	1896	1,924	41	16	...	59
" ... ..	1900	2,645	29	21	...	60
Mouthdi ... ..	"	2,100	27	14	...	41
Nandi ... ..	1885	8,007	56	45	...	101
Napara ... ..	1901	1,650	21	7	...	30
New Damra ... ..	1900	6,664	44	41	2	85
Ninga Valley ... ..	1899	11,759	170	21	...	191
Raghunath Chak ... ..	"	1,125	17	12	...	39
Satpukhura ... ..	1840	2,125	42	34	10	86
Searsale ... ..	1900	8,859	100	21	...	121
Shamdehi ... ..	1845	29,429	205	155	48	518
Sriah Kanali (a) ... ..	1893	2,000	24	15	0	48
Sova Jairam Chak ... ..	1896	...	...	...	...	...
Subhanpur ... ..	1899	7,200	95	27	14	146
Sudihi ... ..	1895	1,890	20	18	...	38
Union Coal Company ... ..	1895	2,692	24	17	...	41
Vanarah ... ..	1900	1,200	27	29	10	76
West Baraban ... ..	1898	12,704	47	42	14	103
West Ghusik ... ..	1896	4,165	58	21	...	79
" ... ..	1895	6,951	41	9	...	60
<b>TOTAL, HARDWAN DISTRICT</b> ... ..	...	<b>2,625,330</b>	<b>24,042</b>	<b>11,644</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>37,067</b>

(a) Not worked

## No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED;  
and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—continued

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	WOMEN	CHILDREN	TOTAL
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>						
<b>BANKURA—</b>						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bankuri ... ..	1889	2,521	42	34	...	76
Kalikapur ... ..	1876	8,330	80	20	...	100
<b>TOTAL, BANKURA DISTRICT</b> ... ..	...	<b>10,841</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>54</b>	...	<b>176</b>
<b>HASARIBAGH—</b>						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Kuldiha ... ..	1869	75,641	1,061	283	56	1,400
Kurhurbari ... ..	1871	258,224	2,809	1,440	56	4,305
Pahardih ... ..	1894	23,365	339	78	31	443
Serampore ... ..	1878	302,948	2,310	1,012	32	3,354
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bayra ... ..	1893	8,800	280	130	40	450
Borwadih ... ..	1901	4,006	41	18	2	61
Buriadih ... ..	1874	18,266	269	69	11	349
" ... ..	1901	3,059	80	45	5	130
Satighat ... ..	"	500	20	14	2	36
<b>TOTAL, HASARIBAGH DISTRICT</b> ... ..	...	<b>694,806</b>	<b>7,209</b>	<b>3,084</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>10,528</b>
<b>MAHARAJ—</b>						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Agay (a) ... ..	1894	...	6	...	...	6
Bedna ... ..	1901	...	80	30	...	110
Bansjora ... ..	1895	...	3	2	...	5
Baragar ... ..	"	1,701	7	5	...	12
" ... ..	1899	12,000	126	39	4	169
Basdebpur ... ..	1900	11,970	75	55	...	130
" ... ..	1901	...	18	16	...	34
Bastu Kuli (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Bellari (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
" and Jeal Gara ... ..	1899	...	40	12	10	62
" ... ..	1900	444	12	5	...	17
Benahis ... ..	1898	26,553	170	150	15	335
Bhaga ... ..	"	29,958	310	42	8	360
Bhagaband ... ..	1900	1,000	10	10	1	21
Bhakatdi ... ..	1894	92,848	780	350	...	1,130
Bhawera ... ..	1901	6,010	70	40	6	116
Bhupatdi (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Bon Putki (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Brahmanbarari and Bhulan Barari ... ..	1898 & 1899	86,125	800	310	140	1,150
Obaitudi ... ..	1900	38,000	334	133	44	411
Chanoh ... ..	1895	41,747	721	180	...	901
Chandar ... ..	1900	2,358	10	5	1	16
Chasnala ... ..	1894	50	350	200	50	600
Chatabar ... ..	1901	2,442	45	40	...	85
Chirudi ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Chowrasia ... ..	"	791	122	54	...	176
Dhaboni (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Dhandabar (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Dharmaband (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Dhankora (a) ... ..	1893	...	...	...	...	...
Dobari ... ..	1895	1,000	10	6	...	16
Egarkur ... ..	1894	100	3	3	...	6
" ... ..	"	1,200	18	9	...	27
" ... ..	1895	788	15	10	...	25
Ezampahari ... ..	1901	1,500	40	30	...	70
Fataha (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Fatehpur ... ..	1900	8,952	48	34	...	80
" ... ..	"	9,907	50	35	...	85
Gandodile ... ..	"	19,275	181	126	...	307
Ganjolatand ... ..	"	15,928	150	50	20	220
Garbhudi (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Ghanadi ... ..	1895	3,000	21	15	...	36

(a) Not worked

XXVI  
COAL MINES

( 348 )

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—continued

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>						
<b>MANBUH—continued</b>						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—continued</i>						
Gobindpur (a)	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Godhor	1899	33,884	123	105	...	227
Golkudi	1894	39,635	575	200	75	850
Gopali Chak	1895	88,838	598	327	25	960
	1894					
Gorphalbari (a)	1895	...	...	...	...	...
"	"	4,600	21	14	...	35
Harinadi	1898	3,659	50	25	5	80
Hatibari (a)	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Jenagore	1890	60	1	2	...	3
Jheria	1899	23,190	115	90	10	215
"	1899	5,119	75	45	5	125
Jheria Khas	1899	17,165	83	70	...	153
"	1895	15,893	40	32	...	72
Jora Pokhar (a)	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Kalimati	1893	1,400	23	8	...	30
"	1895	400	7	4	...	11
" (a)	"	...	...	...	...	...
Kankani	"	25,062	135	68	10	213
Kantapari	1900	...	10	5	...	15
Kantra	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Kapasara	1899	1,284	19	13	...	31
Katras and Chotobad	1894 & 1900	60,588	705	390	40	1,135
Kenduadi	1894	43,303	500	150	80	730
Khaira	"	43,809	410	143	70	623
Khasuri	1899	40,208	327	123	30	480
Kurkend	1895	10,665	40	10	...	50
"	1899	7,841	30	10	...	40
"	"	6,258	45	10	...	55
"	"	25,495	118	46	11	175
"	"	7,895	35	17	...	52
"	1900	2,329	44	23	6	73
Kuhuka (a)	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Kujama	1894	7,611	40	20	5	65
Kumarjuri	1872	19,043	240	130	20	390
Kusunda	1900	...	...	...	...	...
"	1899	5,838	27	25	...	52
"	1895	30,841	250	190	...	440
"	"	19,933	300	200	...	500
"	"					
" , Kustore, Alkuma, and Kaska...	"	...	...	...	...	...
Laidi	1881	175,410	1,395	918	16	2,329
Lakorka	1895	3,954	99	32	...	131
Larabad, Kankani, and Modnadi	1894, '95 & '99	24,532	266	184	17	467
Lodhna, Madhuban, and Ghutter	1895 & 1899	68,180	675	343	40	1,057
Lodhna	1899	95,182	1,008	702	238	1,948
Marma	1899	17,166	110	41	15	166
Mohul boni (a)	1901	...	21	16	...	37
Modidi	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a)	1895	48,123	800	400	...	1,200
Mugma	1899	...	...	...	...	...
Nuniki (a)	1900	...	8	6	...	14
Pandeydi (a)	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Paral Kanali (a)	1893	...	...	...	...	...
Paralsia (a)	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Parbad (a)	"	...	...	...	...	...
Paredi	"	...	...	...	...	...
Pathordi (a)	"	408	3	2	...	5
"	1900	...	7	5	...	12
Pathordiha	1901	3,775	37	31	6	74
Pattabari	1898	4,537	24	23	...	47
Pattabari	1890	27,521	175	125	6	306
Rajpura	1894	4,242	30	20	2	52
" (a)	"	...	...	...	...	...
Seal Gudri (a)	1899	1,000	7	7	...	14
"	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Shyampur	1872	3,700	50	48	...	98
Sijua and Chakbad	1895	51,960	382	120	80	582
Simla-bahal	1894 & 1900	91,100	698	435	45	1,178
Sudamdi	1900	3,210	80	45	...	125
Tentulia	1894	4,339	43	19	5	67
"	1900	2,893	8	12	...	20

(a) Not worked

## No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—continued

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>						
<b>MANBUH—continued</b>						
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Angorpathra ... ..	1894	18,371	100	120	...	220
" (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1894	25,870	154	122	...	276
" ... ..	"	16,572	128	85	30	243
" ... ..	1900	4,800	60	60	5	125
Bagdighi ... ..	1899	24,648	210	75	30	315
Baragar (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1900	5,802	27	18	1	46
Basirya ... ..	1898	40,825	300	200	50	550
Belari ... ..	1900	1,107	14	10	...	24
" ... ..	"	...	10	12	...	22
" ... ..	"	984	16	12	...	28
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Bhagabond ... ..	1901	200	3	2	1	6
Bhalgora ... ..	1899	24,889	232	139	9	380
Bhuan Barari ... ..	1895	12,000	30	25	...	55
Brindabanpur (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Chandore ... ..	1900	2,744	15	11	...	26
" ... ..	1901	303	6	4	...	10
" ... ..	"	1,500	12	6	...	18
" ... ..	"	...	12	7	...	25
" ... ..	"	1,204	9	4	...	13
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	"	1,204	15	8	...	23
Chapapur ... ..	"	800	5	8	...	8
Chatkurijore (a) ... ..	1899	...	...	...	...	...
Choteebad (a) ... ..	1893	...	...	...	...	...
Choto Putki (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Dabari ... ..	1895	20,000	165	205	...	370
Dobori ... ..	1900	1,108	5	3	...	8
Durgapur (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Egarkur (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1894	1,656	26	8	...	34
" ... ..	"	82	4	5	...	9
" (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1894	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	1899	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	1900	...	...	...	...	...
Ekra ... ..	"	25,000	82	105	8	195
Ganjilataur ... ..	1895	2,780	23	14	...	42
Gansadi (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Gararia ... ..	1901	262	13	6	...	19
" ... ..	"	220	11	3	...	14
" ... ..	"	256	6	2	...	8
Gopinathpur (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1899	2,121	23	7	3	33
Gوريا ... ..	1895	870	4	2	...	6
Hetkandra ... ..	1901	1,089	7	11	...	18
" ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Jamdoba (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Jheria (a) ... ..	1898	...	...	...	...	...
Jinaghora (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	"	40	1	1	...	2
" ... ..	"	50	1	1	...	2
Jogto ... ..	1895	60,000	800	500	40	1,340
Joyrampur ... ..	"	22,591	55	40	10	105
Kadumgora ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Kalimati (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Not worked

XXVI  
COAL MINES

( 350 )

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—continued

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	YEAR OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
<b>BENGAL—continued</b>						
<b>MANBHAM—concluded</b>						
<i>(3) Worked by private owners—</i>						
<i>continued</i>						
Kantapari ... ..	1899	1,043	6	3	...	9
" ... ..	"	3,000	16	10	...	26
" ... ..	"	3,395	17	8	...	25
" ... ..	"	3,000	10	6	...	16
" ... ..	1899	9,581	80	80	10	170
Kapasara ... ..	"	1,155	13	12	...	25
" ... ..	1900	2,123	10	3	...	13
Karpar Gora (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Keshalpur ... ..	1900	1,751	9	5	...	14
" ... ..	1901	1,598	10	6	...	16
Kethardi (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Kujama (a) ... ..	1894	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	1901	...	...	...	...	...
Kurkand ... ..	1895	6,778	35	48	6	89
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1900	8,163	31	16	...	47
Kusunda ... ..	1895	7,000	63	43	7	113
" (a) ... ..	1900	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1901	5,449	45	15	5	65
Mugma (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1901	900	10	10	...	20
" ... ..	"	3,062	55	35	...	90
Nayadi ... ..	1895	3,000	15	4	...	20
Nichitpar (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Nilnathra (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
A Nirma Danga (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Pandeybera ... ..	1899	4,005	40	25	...	65
" ... ..	1901	500	13	4	...	17
Parbola (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Paradi ... ..	1901	60	3	3	...	6
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	"	28	3	2	...	5
" ... ..	"	283	3	1	...	4
Phularibad ... ..	"	3,976	9	14	...	23
Pithakiri (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Rajpura ... ..	1892	400	21	12	...	33
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	1893	...	...	...	...	...
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Ram Kanali ... ..	1901	450	33	11	...	44
" ... ..	"	245	4	3	...	7
Sango Mohal ... ..	1895	1,550	12	8	...	20
" ... ..	"	450	6	5	...	11
Satkete (a) ... ..	1893	...	...	...	...	...
Simla Bahal ... ..	1899	17,467	68	58	...	126
Sindra ... ..	"	25,300	335	175	30	540
Sitibad ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Suardih ... ..	"	15,908	126	135	29	300
Sudandi ... ..	1894	3,123	30	23	...	53
Sulikdi (a) ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
Surataur ... ..	1898	8,919	25	29	7	61
" ... ..	1899	5,246	40	15	...	55
" ... ..	1901	13,084	37	45	...	82
Tasra ... ..	1900	296	15	35	...	50
Tentulia ... ..	1894	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	1895	...	...	...	...	...
" ... ..	"	2,714	29	18	20	67
" (a) ... ..	"	...	...	...	...	...
Tental muri ... ..	1901	200	3	3	...	6
Upper Kanda ... ..	"	...	3	2	...	5
<b>TOTAL MANBHAM DISTRICT ...</b>		<b>2,149,780</b>	<b>19,315</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>31,372</b>

(a) Not worked

## No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—continued

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	Years covered	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
<b>BENGAL—concluded</b>						
<b>SANTHAL PARGANAS—</b>						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bargo ... ..	1901	4	1	...	...	1
Bhalkiasabani ... ..	"	29	2	...	...	2
Domoupar ... ..	1899	129	4	3	...	7
" ... ..	1901	148	4	2	...	6
Ghat Chora ... ..	1900	15	2	1	...	3
Palasthal ... ..	1899	600	10	8	...	18
Sarsabed ... ..	1897	111	3	2	...	5
Sultaapur ... ..	1894	1,911	16	11	...	27
<b>TOTAL, SANTHAL PARGANAS</b> ...		<b>2,947</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>27</b>	...	<b>69</b>
<b>PALAMAU—</b>						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock company</i>						
Rajmah ... ..	1901	3,881	238	150	11	399
<i>(2) Worked by private owner—</i>						
Singra ... ..	1882	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL, PALAMAU DISTRICT</b> ...		<b>3,881</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>DARJEELING—</b>						
<i>Worked by joint stock company—</i>						
Daling ... ..	1893	...	8	1	...	9
<b>TOTAL, BENGAL</b> ...	...	<b>5,487,586</b>	<b>50,976</b>	<b>25,608</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>79,620</b>
<b>RAJPUTANA—</b>						
<b>BIKANER—</b>						
Palana ... ..	1896	12,094	115	35	2	152
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—</b>						
<b>REWAN—</b>						
Umria ... ..	1884	164,362	1,734	892	...	2,126
<b>PANJAB—</b>						
<b>JHELUM—</b>						
Dandot ... ..	1886	67,730	1,478	...	58	1,536
<b>BALUCHISTAN—</b>						
Khost ... ..	1887	18,431	448	...	13	461
Degari ... ..	1891	1,067	42	...	...	42
Hannacor Range ... ..	1894	3,092	82	...	...	82
Mach ... ..	1901	2,046	50	...	...	50
<b>TOTAL, BALUCHISTAN</b> ...	...	<b>24,636</b>	<b>622</b>	...	<b>13</b>	<b>635</b>



**XXVI**  
**COAL MINES**

( 352 )

**No. 3—concluded**

**STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1901—concluded**

PROVINCE, DISTRICT, AND MINE	YEAR OPENED	PRODUCTION (TONS)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES—</b>						
<b>NARSINGPUR—</b>						
Mohpani ... ..	1860	43,046	610	218	127	955
<b>CHANDA—</b>						
Warora (Government mine) ...	1871	148,470	1,212	53	...	1,265
<b>TOTAL, CENTRAL PROVINCES</b> ... ..	...	191,516	1,822	271	127	2,220
<b>NIZAM'S TERRITORY—</b>						
Singareni ... ..	1887	421,218	5,752	1,002	862	7,616
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ... ..	...	6,635,727	63,360	27,829	4,129	95,318

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT, COAL, GOLD, and PETROLEUM produced in each year, 1890 to 1901

				Salt	Coal	Gold	Petroleum
				QUANTITY			
				tons	tons	ounces	gallons
1890	...	...	...	1,052,453	2,168,521	107,273	4,132,287
1891	...	...	...	1,015,838	2,328,577	131,776	6,654,570
1892	...	...	...	895,410	2,537,696	164,141	8,479,943
1893	...	...	...	885,683	2,562,001	(a) 207,152	10,463,908
1894	...	...	...	1,297,768	2,323,907	210,412	11,452,649
1895	...	...	...	1,169,400	2,540,019	257,830	13,003,748
1896	...	...	...	1,024,768	2,863,698	323,501	15,049,289
1897	...	...	...	920,765	4,066,294	390,595	19,099,648
1898	...	...	...	1,027,389	4,608,196	418,944	18,973,978
1899	...	...	...	961,850	5,093,260	456,020	22,934,007
1900	...	...	...	1,054,785	6,118,692	513,266	37,729,211
1901	...	...	...	1,190,346	6,635,727	531,766	50,075,117
				VALUE (rupees)			
1890	...	...	...	58,58,998	73,47,592	55,54,506	2,82,173
1891	...	...	...	51,63,577	79,07,562	71,49,544	3,62,792
1892	...	...	...	43,98,491	83,60,352	99,46,587	3,63,631
1893	...	...	...	45,01,399	86,20,278	(a) 1,25,76,438	7,71,112
1894	...	...	...	76,99,211	1,08,67,292	1,43,66,627	11,26,744
1895	...	...	...	61,25,681	1,29,33,308	1,72,13,511	15,39,231
1896	...	...	...	51,16,231	1,26,30,828	2,09,78,244	17,89,167
1897	...	...	...	47,03,748	1,25,25,375	2,35,20,978	22,57,842
1898	...	...	...	53,56,918	1,43,57,436	2,41,27,559	10,18,461
1899	...	...	...	46,68,941	1,59,57,301	2,68,73,591	18,85,559
1900	...	...	...	48,73,854	2,01,46,222	2,83,77,063	22,31,325
1901	...	...	...	61,46,010	1,98,50,532	2,89,61,061	30,65,131

(a) Incomplete

XXVII  
MINERAL PRODUCTION

( 354 )

SALT

No. 2.—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1892 to 1901

	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma ...	11,906	13,283	17,581	19,316	17,950	22,778	18,223	23,240	20,835	22,247
Bengal ...	2,469	566	7,737	6,558	7,163	5,964	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Northern India ...	167,997	189,795	448,101	358,203	253,159	200,378	359,790	248,674	190,532	405,068
Central India (Gwalior)	643	653	617	696	695	619	470	343	363	(b) 361
Sind ...	11,313	9,225	8,300	10,904	9,453	10,290	12,245	11,478	10,786	11,415
Bombay ...	320,749	309,752	451,646	410,060	343,209	395,575	343,569	368,072	460,263	323,909
Madras ...	339,535	270,131	327,706	328,111	348,828	241,333	251,375	268,962	322,244	339,544
TOTAL, excluding Aden	854,510	793,405	1,241,588	1,133,846	980,457	876,937	986,172	920,669	1,005,022	1,102,546
Aden ...	40,900	42,278	56,175	29,554	44,311	43,828	41,217	41,181	49,763	87,800
TOTAL, including Aden	895,410	835,683	1,297,763	1,163,400	1,024,768	920,765	1,027,389	961,850	1,054,785	1,190,346

(a) No salt manufactured licitly

	VALUE (rupees)									
Burma ...	5,82,272	6,65,661	6,97,042	7,73,592	6,77,890	8,68,400	8,12,910	7,95,862	7,46,000	8,63,952
Bengal ...	16,800	3,855	52,660	44,615	48,750	40,590				
Northern India ...	5,01,027	7,61,689	28,47,013	17,25,968	10,15,166	8,77,332	17,74,150	8,91,409	6,59,259	20,28,821
Central India (Gwalior)	3,045	3,953	3,054	3,612	3,605	3,062	3,008	2,365	1,612	(b) 1,612
Sind ...	28,614	23,543	20,980	27,828	24,126	26,260	31,256	29,292	27,528	29,130
Bombay ...	10,36,443	11,83,236	18,19,810	15,13,218	10,81,968	12,68,980	10,36,108	12,62,250	14,59,049	9,51,942
Madras ...	19,87,653	16,58,882	19,25,850	18,62,640	20,01,970	13,59,321	14,55,160	14,43,820	17,02,847	17,47,27
TOTAL, excluding Aden	41,55,354	42,50,819	73,65,364	59,51,493	48,53,474	44,43,945	51,12,592	44,24,999	43,78,295	56,22,7
Aden ...	2,42,637	2,50,580	3,38,847	1,74,188	2,62,757	2,59,798	2,44,326	2,43,942	2,95,559	5,23,2
TOTAL, including Aden	43,98,491	45,01,399	76,99,211	61,25,681	51,16,231	47,03,743	53,56,918	46,68,941	46,73,854	61,46,(-

(b) Figures for 1900 repeated, the figures for 1901 not having been received

## COAL

No. 3.—QUANTITY and VALUE of COAL extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year,  
1892 to 1901

	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma ...	3,670	9,938	12,111	17,289	22,993	11,472	6,975	8,105	10,228	12,466
Assam ...	164,050	164,420	169,448	172,717	177,259	185,533	200,329	225,623	216,736	254,100
Bengal ...	1,920,050	1,902,866	2,035,934	2,716,155	3,037,920	3,142,497	2,622,090	4,085,265	4,978,492	5,487,585
North-Western Provinces ...	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana (Bikaner) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	511	4,249	9,250	12,094
Central India ...	89,623	94,348	132,837	118,479	115,396	124,778	134,726	164,569	164,489	164,962
Panjab ...	66,352	77,294	66,467	72,493	79,017	92,792	85,862	81,835	74,063	67,720
Baluchistan ...	13,284	20,094	24,753	25,458	26,257	12,043	13,372	15,822	23,281	24,656
Central Provinces ...	132,006	135,118	140,495	122,776	141,185	131,629	149,709	156,576	172,842	191,516
Nizam's Territory ...	149,601	157,421	240,525	292,915	262,681	365,550	394,622	401,216	469,291	421,218
Madras ...	61	502	1,337	1,737	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>2,537,696</b>	<b>2,562,001</b>	<b>2,823,907</b>	<b>3,540,019</b>	<b>3,863,698</b>	<b>4,066,294</b>	<b>4,608,196</b>	<b>5,093,260</b>	<b>6,118,692</b>	<b>6,635,727</b>
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	44,040	64,597	1,06,999	95,089	1,01,455	73,851	45,337	52,682	76,710	93,495
Assam ...	11,48,106	11,50,688	11,85,954	12,08,375	12,35,052	12,89,897	13,92,734	15,73,712	10,25,819	12,06,975
Bengal ...	49,46,723	50,20,320	62,79,378	86,03,205	81,46,411	79,15,781	96,87,250	1,08,31,770	1,44,01,348	1,44,96,413
Rajputana (Bikaner) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,555	21,245	46,080	59,430
Central India ...	2,23,055	2,46,101	4,53,255	4,06,697	3,82,485	3,95,655	4,34,923	5,57,700	6,28,020	5,91,851
Panjab ...	5,41,841	6,06,334	5,24,988	5,86,275	6,59,540	7,75,434	7,13,952	7,63,701	7,14,417	5,53,604
Baluchistan ...	1,63,553	2,43,710	3,45,791	3,60,239	5,19,113	1,78,876	1,20,701	2,34,596	4,65,620	3,41,943
Central Provinces ...	6,69,422	6,35,555	6,39,058	6,39,536	6,67,289	6,16,456	7,01,116	7,18,243	7,79,056	8,75,151
Nizam's Territory ...	5,23,603	5,50,972	8,41,837	10,25,202	9,19,383	12,79,425	11,83,866	12,03,648	20,09,152	16,32,220
Madras ...	...	...	8,022	8,685	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>83,60,352</b>	<b>86,20,278</b>	<b>1,03,97,262</b>	<b>1,29,33,308</b>	<b>1,26,30,628</b>	<b>1,25,25,375</b>	<b>1,43,57,436</b>	<b>1,59,57,301</b>	<b>2,01,46,223</b>	<b>1,98,50,582</b>

XXVII  
MINERAL PRODUCTION

( 358 )

- GOLD

No. 4.—QUANTITY and VALUE of GOLD extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year, 1892 to 1901

	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
QUANTITY (ounces)										
Burma ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,198	1,236	1,984
Nizam's Territory ...	...	73	99	99	...	495	2,198	8,100	2,473	...
Madras ...	961	(a)	324	1,383	1,917	876	2,854	325	4	...
Mysore ...	163,180	207,079	209,989	256,348	321,584	389,224	412,692	446,397	509,553	529,782
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>164,141</b>	<b>207,152</b>	<b>210,412</b>	<b>257,830</b>	<b>323,501</b>	<b>390,595</b>	<b>418,944</b>	<b>456,020</b>	<b>513,266</b>	<b>531,766</b>
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,798	49,905	1,14,100
Nizam's Territory ...	...	4,672	5,494	5,494	...	27,500	1,74,801	5,84,568	1,40,625	...
Madras ...	50,565	(a)	18,528	91,323	1,13,268	51,165	1,64,904	18,920	253	...
Mysore ...	98,96,023	1,25,71,766	1,43,42,605	1,71,16,689	2,08,64,976	2,34,42,308	2,37,88,354	2,52,04,307	2,81,86,280	2,88,46,961
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>99,46,587</b>	<b>1,25,76,438</b>	<b>1,43,66,627</b>	<b>1,72,13,511</b>	<b>2,09,78,244</b>	<b>2,35,20,973</b>	<b>2,41,27,559</b>	<b>2,58,73,591</b>	<b>2,83,77,063</b>	<b>2,99,61,061</b>

(a) No information

PETROLEUM

No. 5.—QUANTITY and VALUE of PETROLEUM produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1892 to 1901

	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
QUANTITY (gallons)										
Burma ...	8,474,787	10,461,648	11,234,002	12,965,753	14,808,195	18,875,530	18,424,403	32,309,531	36,974,268	49,441,734
Assam ...	...	...	166,904	36,435	238,730	222,077	547,965	623,372	753,049	431,571
Punjab ...	2,206	2,262	1,743	1,560	2,364	2,041	1,510	1,104	1,874	1,812
Baluchistan ...	2,950	...	50,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>8,479,943</b>	<b>10,463,908</b>	<b>11,452,649</b>	<b>13,003,748</b>	<b>15,049,289</b>	<b>19,099,648</b>	<b>18,973,878</b>	<b>32,934,007</b>	<b>37,729,211</b>	<b>50,076,117</b>
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	2,62,294	7,70,679	10,83,579	15,31,594	17,64,954	22,35,354	9,60,640	18,19,807	21,51,668	20,31,596
Assam ...	...	...	33,380	7,287	23,873	22,208	57,681	65,816	79,357	33,253
Punjab ...	482	433	410	350	340	280	140	186	305	284
Baluchistan ...	255	...	9,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>2,63,031</b>	<b>7,71,112</b>	<b>11,26,744</b>	<b>15,39,231</b>	<b>17,89,167</b>	<b>22,57,842</b>	<b>10,18,461</b>	<b>18,85,259</b>	<b>22,31,325</b>	<b>30,65,131</b>

## OTHER MINERALS

No. 6.—QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS (other than those specified in tables Nos. 1 to 5) produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1892 to 1901

	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
VALUE (rupees)										
<b>MANGANESE ORE—</b>										
Madras ... tons	...	3,180	11,410	15,816	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	180,770(b)	78,620(c)
Rs (a)	...	...	91,800	1,26,500	4,55,000	5,90,000	4,83,600	2,61,378	8,08,189(b)	6,22,560(c)
QUANTITY (tons)										
<b>MICA—</b>										
Burma ... ..	...	...	...	1½	...	...	5½	...	...	...
Bengal ... ..	120	190	180	376	311	445	267	356	429	914
Madras ... ..	2	4	3	23	22	246	151	263	(d) 4	224
Mysore ... ..	...	2	2½	3	2	2½	2½	2½	2½	...
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ... ..	...	...	...	80	...	...	276	...	...	...
Bengal ... ..	98,154	1,50,200	1,45,388	3,16,614	3,42,470	1,99,008	2,25,064	3,07,000	4,17,000	4,57,716
Madras ... ..	...	7,506	7,170	50,890	49,000	2,75,135	5,60,274	6,02,304	...	5,38,177
Mysore ... ..	...	160	180	244	137	211	212	200	212	...
<b>TIN ORE—</b>										
Lower Burma tons	...	...	98	22	81	61	39	71	104	70
Rs	...	...	1,08,700	23,464	81,443	39,555	38,288	1,18,495	1,28,009	1,16,595

(a) Values from 1894 to 1898 estimated on the basis of the value declared on exportation

(b) Exports from Madras in 1900-01, the local authorities having failed to give the figures of production. The total quantity exported from India was 130,670 tons, value ₹12,51,639

(c) Exports from Madras in 1901-02. The total quantity exported from India was 133,170 tons, value ₹14,37,858

(d) For Travancore only

LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of LARGE INDUSTRIES in the ten years, 1891 to 1900

[These entries relate to Industries not specified in any of the other tables in this Volume]

	NUMBER OF WORKS									
	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
Bone crushing mills	13	15	16	15	15	16	16	19	19	18
Cement works ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Chemical works ...	...	...	...	3	6	7	8	10	9	6
Coffee works ...	28	31	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	25
Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills ...	396	451	496	537	610	675	733	773	778	813
Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills ...	9	11	11	17	18	20	21	24	21	18
Cutch factories ...	6	24	18	17	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dairy farms ...	...	...	...	...	40	28	71	71	72	78
Distilleries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	27	36
Dye works ...	...	...	1	1	8	7	6	8	6	9
Fish-curing yards ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	126	129
Flour mills ...	52	56	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	101
Gas works ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	3	4
Glass factories ...	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	6	7	...
Hemp mill ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hemp presses ...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	1	1	1
Ice factories ...	31	33	32	41	39	40	55	56	61	53
Indigo factories ...	5,726	6,510	7,414	8,190	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145
Iron and brass foundries ...	63	72	76	60	64	88	89	106	123	124
Jute presses ...	33	37	61	87	93	88	120	122	145	168
Lac factories ...	76	59	101	122	133	133	141	139	153	147
Mineral and aerated water factories ...	76	79	347	432	427	446	463	465	491	554
Oil mills ...	69	86	97	94	163	163	153	195	208	212
Potteries ...	11	21	41	30	60	87	95	91	94	84
Printing presses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	756	934	876
Rice mills ...	54	58	65	83	87	110	122	160	256	299
Rope works ...	10	10	10	12	18	18	17	25	21	20
Silk filatures ...	81	78	78	78	89	68	67	66	67	66
Silk mills ...	29	28	23	27	28	29	31	31	33	29
Soap factories ...	2	2	4	7	26	23	29	46	32	30
Sugar factories ...	265	271	271	264	247	236	229	229	193	203
Tanneries ...	44	47	44	63	60	152	144	135	153	202
Tile factories ...	18	18	23	85	34	32	35	49	52	72
Timber mills ...	64	69	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	106
Tobacco farms and factories ...	39	46	40	41	41	42	32	26	24	25
Woollen weaving establishments, not classed as mills ...	...	2	4	5	4	5	7	8	6	12
Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)	130	141	58	34	35	55	70	103	138	159
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,348</b>	<b>8,253</b>	<b>9,484</b>	<b>10,472</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>10,481</b>	<b>10,673</b>	<b>9,192</b>	<b>9,542</b>	<b>9,836</b>

## No. 1—continued

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of LARGE INDUSTRIES in the ten years, 1891 to 1900—continued

	NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED									
	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
Bone crushing mills	491	555	325	237	926	550	733	786	778	991
Cement works ...	162	182	232	309	449	491	455	435	391	638
Chemical works ...	...	...	...	119	135	215	309	414	337	364
Coffee works ...	1,400	1,414	1,099	1,145	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774
Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills ...	18,842	23,416	22,062	23,474	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,633	50,787	49,630
Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills ...	12,116	14,559	12,424	6,542	7,801	6,781	5,724	4,656	5,369	4,488
Cutch factories ...	4,565	626	421	136	168	121	118	1,055	893	1,046
Dairy farms ...	...	...	...	...	299	266	476	418	575	697
Distilleries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	603	1,277
Dye works ...	...	...	1,000	902	1,780	1,298	1,068	937	959	799
Fish-curing yards ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	-2,593	2,666
Flour mills ...	1,172	1,139	1,340	1,474	1,739	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554
Gas works ...	...	...	...	...	400	280	403	544	544	546
Glass factories ...	70	100	90	212	(a)	200	119	71	148	126
Hemp mills ...	699	771	789	792	801	814	823	811	819	810
Hemp presses ...	...	...	...	...	30	58	71	40	40	40
Ice factories ...	634	606	573	547	661	619	620	650	814	827
Indigo factories ...	84,162	107,638	120,591	154,878	155,347	132,706	132,468	220,917	228,794	240,333
Iron and brass foundries ...	9,816	11,827	11,282	11,773	12,660	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585
Lute presses ...	8,242	8,004	10,504	8,479	8,863	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785
Lumber factories ...	3,002	2,632	3,304	3,814	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247
Mineral and aerated water factories ...	315	331	1,775	2,007	2,087	2,386	2,329	2,155	2,289	2,393
Oil mills ...	1,651	1,683	1,718	1,790	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,687	5,084
Potteries ...	1,420	1,915	1,565	1,467	1,985	1,964	1,934	1,839	2,419	2,448
Printing presses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,104	17,942	18,963
Rice mills ...	5,668	5,869	7,412	5,030	8,180	5,667	6,228	7,223	10,163	12,392
Rope works ...	2,850	2,924	2,807	1,457	1,788	1,303	1,934	2,548	2,813	2,888
Silk filatures ...	6,558	9,209	8,638	9,360	9,018	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292
Silk mills ...	3,199	3,764	3,045	3,143	3,566	3,914	2,795	2,773	3,092	3,220
Soap factories ...	59	51	88	151	211	202	233	237	266	255
Sugar factories ...	3,693	3,633	2,998	3,042	3,954	4,604	3,990	6,100	5,263	5,452
Tanneries ...	3,094	3,755	3,804	4,095	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,269	5,931	6,200
Tile factories ...	1,129	1,471	1,470	2,378	2,163	2,496	4,072	5,096	6,555	7,258
Timber mills ...	6,718	5,659	5,741	12,363	7,938	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711
Tobacco farms and factories ...	1,196	1,673	1,545	1,653	1,557	1,694	1,409	1,804	2,366	2,148
Woollen weaving establishments, not classed as mills ...	...	100	777	274	2,351	4,501	5,542	5,538	5,562	5,860
Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)	1,601	1,510	1,386	217	395	2,023	3,074	4,189	3,266	4,975
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>184,524</b>	<b>216,815</b>	<b>230,805</b>	<b>263,310</b>	<b>289,793</b>	<b>278,577</b>	<b>279,271</b>	<b>427,528</b>	<b>448,896</b>	<b>460,762</b>

(a) Not stated



XXVIII  
LARGE INDUSTRIES

( 360 )

No. 2

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)

	NUMBER OF WORKS .					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Bone-crushing mills</i>										
Bengal ...	2	2	2	2	2	12	148	295	170	275
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	50	50	50	60
Sind ...	2	2	2	2	2	136	200	224	297	289
Bombay ...	7	7	6	6	6	342	260	165	210	325
Madras ...	5	4	8	8	7	60	35	52	51	42
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>991</b>
<i>Cement works</i>										
Bengal ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	265
Panjab ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	18
Madras ...	1	1	1	1	1	491	455	435	391	355
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>638</b>
<i>Chemical works</i>										
Burma ...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Bengal ..	1	2	2	2	2	113	124	193	197	196
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	...	2	2	2	2	...	44	56	50	52
Panjab ...	2	2	2	2	...	10	10	8	9	...
Bombay ...	3	2	4	3	2	89	131	157	131	116
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>364</b>
<i>Coffee works</i>										
Madras ...	56	52	44	23	25	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774
<i>Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills</i>										
Burma ...	66	73	53	40	37	4,832	3,689	2,165	1,629	1,194
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	29	39	43	53	60	1,147	2,282	2,220	3,117	3,656

## No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills—continued</i>										
Ajmer-Merwara ...	12	12	14	16	12	965	1,277	721	574	170
Central India ...	25	24	28	31	31	2,788	1,525	2,036	2,298	1,938
Panjab ...	54	84	86	83	82	2,928	4,654	4,375	4,472	4,422
Sind ...	31	32	42	25	23	2,403	2,499	2,695	2,739	2,603
Bombay ...	267	267	267	274	277	24,232	21,582	20,032	19,794	18,322
Central Provinces ...	25	34	40	43	58	1,048	1,628	2,663	3,740	3,491
Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	108	110	113	130	146	4,492	7,558	8,373	8,950	10,344
Madras ...	58	58	87	83	87	1,115	935	3,403	3,474	3,490
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>46,950</b>	<b>47,629</b>	<b>48,683</b>	<b>50,787</b>	<b>49,630</b>
<i>Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills</i>										
Burma ...	1	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	5,866	4,809	3,681	4,327	3,459
Madras ...	19	21	24	21	18	894	915	975	1,042	1,030
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6,781</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>5,369</b>	<b>4,488</b>
<i>Cutch factories</i>										
Bengal ...	1	1	1	1	1	121	118	1,055	893	1,046
<i>Dairy farms</i>										
Bengal ...	(a)	42	42	46	46	78	78	36	273	351
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	7	5	5	4	4	9	204	196	174	178
Panjab ...	6	11	10	12	8	86	121	136	120	85
Sind ...	4	4	4	5	5	15	15	15	1	2

(a) Not stated

## LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Dairy farms—</i>										
<i>continued</i>										
Bombay ...	5	4	5	3	5	33	20	28	7	13
Central Provinces ...	2	2	1	1	7	23	23	6	(a)	49
Madras ...	4	3	4	1	3	24	15	1	(a)	19
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>697</b>
<i>Distilleries</i>										
Burma ...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	...	30	215
Bengal ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	42	45
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	(b)	(b)	(b)
Panjab ...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	23	85
Bombay ...	...	...	1	10	7	...	...	90	303	151
Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	40	19	(a)
Madras ...	...	...	7	8	15	...	...	68	156	761
Coorg ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	30	30
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1,277</b>
<i>Dye-works</i>										
Bombay ...	7	6	8	6	9	1,298	1,068	937	959	799
<i>Fish curing yards</i>										
Madras ...	...	...	128	126	129	...	...	(a)	2,593	2,666
<i>Flour mills</i>										
Burma ...	1	1	1	.1	2	(d)	32	35	(d)	110
Bengal (c) ...	25	28	28	20	27	503	656	698	673	786
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	7	12	14	11	10	224	260	362	265	297
Ajmer-Merwara ...	1	1	1	(e)1	...	23	16	20	...	...
Central India ...	1	1	2	1	1	20	20	20	20	20
Panjab ...	5	9	17	16	25	202	345	449	578	450
Sind ...	7	8	9	7	7	72	105	126	126	144
Bombay ...	22	21	24	25	24	664	715	711	775	694
Central Provinces ...	1	2	2	2	2	30	45	56	37	36
Madras ...	2	2	5	3	3	20	(d)	25	25	27
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>2,502</b>	<b>2,499</b>	<b>2,554</b>
<i>Gas works</i>										
Bengal ...	1	1	2	2	2	280	280	421	421	423
Bombay ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	123	123	123	123
Panjab ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	(b)
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>546</b>
<i>Glass factories</i>										
Bengal ...	1	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	(e) 1	(e)1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	2	6	6	7	6	90	119	71	148	126
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>126</b>
<i>Hemp mill</i>										
Madras ...	1	1	1	1	1	814	823	811	819	810

(a) Not stated  
(d) Included under oil mills

(b) Included under sugar factories

(c) In some cases these are also oil mills  
(e) Not worked

## No. 2—continued

STATEMENT OF LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Hemp presses</i>										
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	2	3	...	...	...	58	71	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	(a) 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	40	40	40
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>
<i>Ice factories</i>										
Burma ...	8	9	9	12	10	102	51	95	157	150
Bengal ...	5	6	6	6	6	153	125	157	189	208
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	3	6	7	7	6	84	82	86	146	165
Ajmer-Merwara ...	1	1	1	1	1	28	16	20	15	13
Central India ...	1	1	1	...	1	(e)	(e)	(e)	...	(e)
Punjab ...	6	14	12	15	12	45	137	110	139	140
Sind ...	2	4	3	3	2	12	24	13	14	15
Bombay ...	7	7	8	8	8	150	122	112	109	90
Central Provinces ...	2	2	2	2	2	18	12	12	10	21
Madras ...	5	5	7	7	5	52	51	45	35	25
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>40</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>827</b>
<i>Indigo factories</i>										
Bengal ...	481	407	359	283	249	132,171	126,167	108,625	129,555	130,754
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	2,159	2,161	1,625	1,335	1,506	(d)	(d)	88,985	69,683	90,669
Punjab ...	19	17	12	11	12	161	1,823	1,492	1,028	1,041
Madras ...	29	...	149	122	116	374	4,478	21,615	28,528	17,869
	(b) 5,062	(b) 5,101	(b) 2,949	(b) 3,326	(b) 3,262					
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>7,700</b>	<b>7,686</b>	<b>5,094</b>	<b>5,077</b>	<b>5,145</b>	<b>132,706</b>	<b>132,468</b>	<b>220,917</b>	<b>128,794</b>	<b>240,333</b>
<i>Iron and brass foundries</i>										
Burma ...	4	4	7	7	7	996	1,251	2,793	1,832	1,983
Bengal ...	26	28	29	56	56	8,937	9,186	10,078	9,360	10,203
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	2	4	8	8	10	777	1,217	1,399	1,538	1,616
Punjab ...	8	10	10	11	6	236	392	389	442	282

(a) Not worked

(b) Indigo vats

(c) Included under flour mills

(d) Not stated

XXVIII  
LARGE INDUSTRIES

( 364 )

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Iron and brass foundries—continued</i>										
Sind ...	3	3	3	3	3	467	383	415	432	385
Bombay ..	24	24	27	23	24	2,712	2,756	2,661	2,979	2,324
Madras ...	21	16	22	20	18	985	670	1,191	859	792
TOTAL ...	88	89	106	128	124	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585
<i>Jute presses</i>										
Bengal ...	68	120	122	145	163	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785
<i>Lac factories</i>										
Bengal ...	92	100	95	109	109	1,414	1,654	2,192	2,591	2,479
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	41	41	44	44	38	2,119	2,419	5,640	5,701	4,768
TOTAL ..	133	141	139	153	147	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247
<i>Mineral and aerated water factories</i>										
Burma ...	73	79	85	97	149	327	332	358	400	437
Bengal ...	73	74	85	85	89	425	407	528	628	585
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	77	71	68	66	63	369	363	322	332	326
Ajmer-Merwara ...	3	3	2	3	2	10	10	30	11	20
Panjab ...	64	81	70	81	80	273	369	289	306	237
Sind ...	23	24	24	24	25	99	88	80	71	79
Bombay ...	73	66	63	70	74	596	371	277	321	355
Central Provinces ...	23	24	22	23	19	92	230	72	78	75
Madras ...	37	41	46	42	53	195	159	199	142	179
TOTAL ...	446	463	465	491	554	2,386	2,329	2,155	2,289	2,393

## No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Oil mills</i>										
Burma	1	1	1	1	3	24	(a)	(a)	28	24
Bengal	89	86	91	104	95	2,450	2,003	2,182	2,215	2,510
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	1	3	9	11	9	15	34	577	688	552
Panjab	1	1	1	1	3	35	62	47	67	35
Sind	...	(b) 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	7	9	7	9	9	229	272	203	217	137
Central Provinces Hyderabad Assigned Districts	2	1	1	1	3	15	15	(a)	15	33
Madras	59	48	82	78	86	351	285	1,686	1,400	1,695
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>3,177</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>4,687</b>	<b>5,084</b>
<i>Potteries</i>										
Bengal	1	2	2	2	2	1,235	1,397	1,239	1,840	1,760
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	77	79	73	61	71	142	156	166	132	193
Panjab	6	11	11	9	9	21	33	34	39	29
Bombay	2	2	1	1	1	17	12	15	19	14
Central Provinces	1	1	1	1	1	549	336	301	339	452
Madras	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	84	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>1,839</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>2,448</b>
<i>Printing presses</i>										
Burma	...	...	34	29	33	...	...	845	876	1,836
Bengal	...	...	437	414	394	...	...	6,033	6,602	6,663
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	...	...	14	16	15	...	...	1,556	1,679	1,883
Panjab	...	...	198	174	151	...	...	2,066	1,825	1,830
Bombay	...	...	8	7	9	...	...	2,250	2,429	2,478
Central Provinces	...	...	23	22	20	...	...	253	251	229
Madras	...	...	41	272	251	...	...	2,099	4,280	3,994
Coorg	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>15,104</b>	<b>17,942</b>	<b>18,963</b>

(a) Included under flour mills

(b) Not worked

**XXVIII**  
**LARGE INDUSTRIES**

( 366 )

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	18.7	1899	1899	1900
<i>Rice mills</i>										
Burma ...	71	81	87	108	114	5,036	5,826	6,388	7,976	10,314
Bengal ...	1	1	3	3	3	18	20	56	115	106
Panjab ...	1	1	7	4	10	20	(a)	136	168	190
Central India ...	...	...	1	1	(b) 1	...	...	20	25	...
Sind ...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	10	46	29
Bombay ...	8	7	7	9	8	118	132	128	298	113
Madras ...	29	32	54	134	161	475	250	485	1,535	1,649
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>110</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>5,667</b>	<b>6,223</b>	<b>7,223</b>	<b>10,163</b>	<b>12,392</b>
<i>Rope works</i>										
Bengal ...	12	10	13	11	10	1,196	1,465	1,390	1,330	1,292
Bombay ...	1	1	1	1	1	47	25	35	40	40
Madras ...	5	6	11	9	9	60	494	1,123	1,443	1,556
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>2,548</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>2,888</b>
<i>Silk filatures</i>										
Bengal ...	67	66	65	66	66	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	(b) 1	(b) 1	(b) 1	(b) 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>8,263</b>	<b>5,625</b>	<b>13,918</b>	<b>14,139</b>	<b>12,292</b>
<i>Silk mills</i>										
Bengal ...	27	29	29	30	27	2,634	1,762	1,655	2,134	2,142
Bombay ...	2	2	2	3	2	1,280	1,053	1,118	958	1,078
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>2,773</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>3,220</b>

(a) Included under flour mills.

(b) Not worked

## No. 2—continued

STATEMENT OF LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Soap factories</i>										
Bengal ...	20	21	37	24	22	149	214	231	183	174
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	3	7	5	5	5	53	65	50	55	72
Panjab ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	20	(a)
Bombay ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	5
Madras ...	...	1	4	1	1	...	4	6	4	4
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>255</b>
<i>Sugar factories</i>										
Bengal ...	226	217	217	182	191	1,376	1,251	2,919	2,804	2,388
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	2	2	2	2	2	1,027	850	824	810	742
Panjab ...	1	1	1	1	1	500	143	162	169	223
Bombay ...	1	1	1	1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	125
Madras ...	6	8	8	7	8	1,701	1,746	2,195	1,480	2,074
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>6,100</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>5,452</b>
<i>Tanneries</i>										
Burma ...	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	1	1	1	7	7	25	23	20	157	422
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	4	5	5	5	4	2,994	3,776	3,817	3,447	3,672
Ajmer-Merwara ...	1	1	3	3	3	22	12	24	37	16
Sind ...	6	4	3	...	3	7	7	5	...	4
Bombay ...	1	1	1	2	2	535	614	567	404	523
Madras ...	138	132	122	136	133	1,213	822	1,336	1,886	1,563
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>4,851</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>5,269</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>6,200</b>

(a) Included under flour mills

(b) Not stated



## LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 2—concluded

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—concluded

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
<i>Tile factories</i>										
Assam ...	1	1	1	1	1	227	176	164	150	153
Bengal ...	...	2	2	2	6	...	1,535	1,580	2,980	2,070
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	339	75	75
Panjab ...	3	2	2	2	17	305	155	50	145	217
Central Provinces ...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	104	84	56
Madras ...	27	30	42	43	44	1,919	2,206	2,859	3,109	3,868
Coorg ...	1	...	...	1	1	45	...	...	12	10
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>4,072</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,258</b>
<i>Timber mills</i>										
Burma ...	57	63	66	72	81	7,070	11,452	15,561	10,674	7,784
Assam ...	10	11	12	13	14	936	1,144	1,188	1,261	1,385
Bengal ...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	20	(a)	106
Sind ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10
Bombay ...	3	3	2	3	3	145	151	149	150	141
Madras ...	4	5	6	5	4	153	168	302	339	385
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>8,354</b>	<b>12,915</b>	<b>17,220</b>	<b>12,424</b>	<b>9,711</b>
<i>Tobacco farms and factories</i>										
Bengal ...	1	1	1	...	...	179	136	(a)	...	...
Bombay ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	100	50	60	70
Madras ...	41	30	24	23	24	1,515	1,173	1,754	2,306	2,078
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>2,146</b>
<i>Woollen weaving establishments</i>										
Panjab ...	5	7	8	6	12	4,801	5,542	5,538	5,562	5,860
<i>Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)</i>										
Burma ...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	31	48	51	75	84	1,125	1,864	2,182	1,478	1,630
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh ...	2	4	6	3	10	165	400	339	235	1,370
Panjab ...	5	3	8	10	8	164	239	236	410	330
Sind ...	10	8	17	24	29	111	107	178	275	390
Bombay ...	5	6	15	12	16	278	414	586	603	900
Madras ...	1	...	5	14	12	180	...	620	265	330
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>4,970</b>

(a) Not stated

## JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

## No. 1

NUMBER of COMPANIES at WORK in INDIA, and their NOMINAL and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees), at the end of each year since 1884-85

	Companies at work	Nominal capital	Paid-up capital	Increase or decrease in capital	
					per cent
1884-85	694	27,88,76,910	20,63,58,440	+ 1,88,52,330=	10
1885-86	806	28,54,34,370	21,00,25,680	+ 36,67,240=	2
1886-87	886	29,13,61,650	21,38,04,420	+ 37,78,740=	2
1887-88	910	30,25,42,840	22,32,61,920	+ 94,57,500=	4
1888-89	895	31,33,98,450	22,99,75,080	+ 67,13,160=	3
1889-90	886	32,32,17,310	23,68,42,020	+ 68,66,940=	3
1890-91	928	35,05,87,760	24,45,84,450	+ 77,42,480=	3
1891-92	950	36,02,32,380	26,58,54,810	+ 2,12,70,360=	9
1892-93	956	35,87,28,420	26,79,31,860	+ 20,77,060=	0.8
1893-94	1,065	36,25,11,880	27,51,00,590	+ 71,68,730=	2.7
1894-95	1,204	38,15,85,180	27,66,87,730	+ 15,87,140=	0.6
1895-96	1,309	41,89,14,470	29,38,72,790	+ 1,71,85,060=	6
1896-97	1,596	49,56,22,860	31,15,65,590	+ 1,76,92,800=	6
1897-98	1,572	50,13,96,370	33,12,33,220	+ 1,96,67,630=	6.3
1898-99	1,417	51,30,97,190	35,59,89,490	+ 2,47,56,270=	7.5
1899-1900	1,340	50,16,59,366	35,43,87,749	- 16,01,741=	-0.4
1900-01	1,366	51,74,18,551	37,06,29,886	+ 1,62,42,137=	4.6

## No. 2

NUMBER of COMPANIES and their PAID-UP CAPITAL in each PROVINCE, at the end of each year since 1891-92

PROVINCE	NUMBER OF COMPANIES									
	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
Burma ...	17	17	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	22
Assam ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	6
Bengal ...	323	325	402	508	560	761	666	487	402	398
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	55	55	55	61	64	65	68	67	71	75
Ajmer-Merwar ...	6	7	7	7	8	8	10	9	9	9
Punjab ...	20	21	21	20	26	31	39	50	52	50
Bombay ...	229	233	249	264	295	331	349	350	344	342
Central Provinces	9	10	12	12	12	10	10	11	11	12
Bihar ...	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3
Madras ...	203	188	195	206	217	257	307	321	335	361
Mysore ...	85	94	103	106	105	111	100	97	90	83
TOTAL ...	950	956	1,065	1,204	1,309	1,596	1,572	1,417	1,340	1,366

  

PROVINCE	PAID-UP CAPITAL (IN RUPEES)									
	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
Burma ...	15,51,620	16,12,070	14,94,050	17,19,740	18,29,970	19,56,670	17,71,050	18,62,930	20,16,880	38,57,100
Assam ...	5,000	7,820	11,160	11,420	21,590	21,850	1,30,290	1,45,726	1,90,433	1,90,433
Bengal ...	11,72,97,610	11,91,06,510	12,52,06,630	12,53,71,480	13,14,36,320	13,92,97,800	14,11,20,260	14,98,43,510	15,03,32,742	15,47,11,734
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	97,62,880	1,00,05,340	91,69,230	95,16,020	1,12,26,390	1,19,80,200	1,27,76,800	1,41,74,920	1,51,66,108	1,71,97,630
Ajmer-Merwar...	6,70,570	6,73,370	7,58,690	7,55,060	7,56,480	7,57,200	8,18,910	8,34,770	9,97,975	9,98,275
Punjab ...	42,55,770	44,33,380	46,26,850	47,81,000	52,27,810	54,98,240	58,87,270	65,07,390	74,11,504	72,55,752
Bombay ...	10,78,87,710	10,67,40,730	10,79,02,650	10,91,38,570	11,66,74,260	12,53,53,070	13,82,43,610	14,82,20,210	14,69,00,094	15,60,33,551
Central Provinces	20,50,030	24,37,310	26,12,220	26,46,070	26,63,650	25,50,130	26,20,840	26,49,800	27,52,770	30,59,058
Bihar ...	25,720	36,060	29,910	29,910	29,910	29,910	1,43,660	1,54,910	1,54,910	1,45,000
Madras ...	1,90,73,870	1,94,58,270	1,94,60,820	1,92,26,160	2,04,11,620	2,04,93,220	2,43,91,320	2,82,91,620	2,53,04,921	2,43,56,104
Mysore ...	32,79,030	34,23,920	38,31,720	36,90,560	36,05,160	36,27,760	34,37,660	33,19,240	32,04,119	28,25,249
TOTAL ...	26,58,54,810	26,79,31,860	27,51,00,590	27,66,87,730	29,38,72,790	31,15,65,590	33,12,33,220	35,59,89,490	35,43,87,749	37,06,29,836

\* Not reported

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 3

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in respect) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE to the end of 1900-01

	BURMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	N.-W. P. AND OUDH	AJMER-MERWARA	PANJAB	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BHRAB	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL PAID-UP					
													1899-1900	1900-				
<i>Companies working—</i>																		
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	and	Banking	2	1	45	16	...	6	14	1	...	267	78	430	4,57,41,459	4,51,57		
		Insurance	...	...	18	...	...	1	8	1	...	2	8	83	16,86,533	16,86		
TOTAL		...	2	1	63	16	...	7	22	2	...	269	81	463	4,74,27,992	4,68,43		
TRADING	Navigation and tramways	Navigation	3	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	9	...	9	26,24,904	26,26		
		Railways	...	...	13	1	...	4	...	...	...	18	...	18	2,28,45,826	3,16,69		
		Co-operative associations	...	2	11	2	1	1	8	...	3	...	28	...	28	6,41,826	6,42	
		Shipping, landing, and warehousing	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	5	...	5	15,04,420	15,04	
		Printing, publishing, and stationery	...	...	6	7	...	2	9	1	...	3	2	30	...	30	7,99,632	5,15
		Others	12	2	54	19	1	8	59	...	2	30	3	190	...	190	3,00,67,169	3,27,11
		TOTAL	15	4	90	29	2	11	84	1	2	37	5	280	...	280	5,84,83,827	6,96,59
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills	Cotton mills	...	...	8	2	1	2	50	2	...	66	...	66	5,65,40,106	5,86,95		
		Jute mills	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21	...	21	2,87,94,525	3,03,27	
		Mills for cotton, jute, wool, silk, hemp, etc.	...	...	4	5	...	7	85	2	...	9	1	113	...	113	6,77,40,454	6,90,49
		Cotton and jute screws and presses	...	...	10	3	6	5	75	3	1	13	...	116	...	116	1,63,97,165	1,64,85
		Paper mills	...	...	3	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	7	52,47,375	52,49	
		Rice mills	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	3	1,18,525	1,23	
		Flour mills	...	...	4	1	...	9	6	...	...	...	20	...	20	27,99,870	30,49	
		Saw and timber mills	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	4,03,400	4,05,00	
		Other mills and presses	...	...	2	3	...	6	1	1	...	6	...	19	...	19	12,20,045	5,79,01
		TOTAL	1	1	53	15	7	29	220	8	1	32	1	368	...	368	17,92,61,465	18,39,65,07
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea and chinchona	Tea	...	...	150	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	135	...	135	3,25,38,118	3,32,13,19	
		Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	1,96,800	1,57,57	
		Others	...	...	4	2	...	...	2	...	4	...	12	...	12	18,39,660	12,12,47	
TOTAL	...	...	134	5	...	...	2	...	10	...	151	...	151	3,45,74,578	3,45,83			
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal and Gold	Coal	1	...	32	...	...	...	...	1	...	34	...	34	1,32,95,435	1,40,01		
		Gold	1	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	9	...	9	17,27,694	21,27	
		Others	1	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	15	...	15	15,62,349	16,16	
TOTAL	3	...	46	...	...	1	3	...	5	...	58	...	58	1,65,85,518	1,77,45			
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	5	65,59,100	65,59			
BREWERIES	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	4	17,00,000	17,00		
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	6	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	10	...	10	15,97,537	15,97			
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	10	...	10	36,98,849	36,66		
OTHERS	...	...	1	2	7	...	5	...	...	1	1	17	...	17	44,98,853	43,09		
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES		...	22	6	398	75	9	50	842	12	3	861	88	1,366	35,43,87,749	37,06,29		
<i>Total being wound up, or having otherwise discontinued business</i>		...	19	...	406	44	...	40	289	7	2	330	116	1,203	*	*		
<i>Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business</i>		...	6	3	523	36	1	42	314	1	...	303	48	1,272	*	*		
GRAND TOTAL		...	47	9	1,327	155	10	132	895	20	5	994	247	3,841	*	*		

\* No information

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANY in existence at the end of each year since 1881-82

	BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE						TRADING													
	BANKING AND LOAN		INSURANCE		TOTAL		NAVIGATION		RAILWAYS AND TRAMWAYS		CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS		SHIPPING, LANDING, AND WAREHOUSING		PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND STATIONERY		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82 ...	139	2,09,30,000	8	9,18,640	144	2,18,48,700	7	29,87,500	5	87,86,510	11	1,36,300	2	3,42,400	6	2,11,250	55	1,11,18,510	86	1,95,80,000
1882-83 ...	133	2,12,30,000	5	27,00,750	138	2,40,31,850	9	40,81,930	2	28,09,340	13	1,79,000	2	4,20,000	6	5,82,150	69	1,10,78,050	102	2,00,52,150
1883-84 ...	175	2,67,21,790	9	27,90,750	184	2,94,32,540	10	39,56,640	6	41,86,510	14	1,96,500	4	4,24,000	5	4,25,400	71	1,59,42,380	110	2,70,43,540
1884-85 ...	198	2,80,16,880	11	11,00,990	209	2,91,86,870	8	37,16,130	6	30,32,990	14	1,98,250	4	5,06,800	2	5,72,100	82	1,75,22,090	122	2,95,54,160
1885-86 ...	237	2,99,97,900	14	14,42,270	251	3,14,40,170	7	78,02,950	3	67,02,700	18	1,75,670	3	5,17,150	10	6,34,320	83	1,26,49,910	129	2,79,83,760
1886-87 ...	355	3,05,21,240	15	13,62,930	370	3,23,94,330	9	78,00,070	10	68,54,000	15	1,97,400	6	6,24,200	11	6,23,120	88	1,61,00,500	139	3,17,59,950
1887-88 ...	399	3,24,68,370	17	13,99,230	379	3,41,62,600	7	89,45,730	11	68,39,720	12	3,09,180	6	6,48,950	11	6,16,090	96	1,68,97,490	149	3,42,47,150
1888-89 ...	514	3,27,27,370	17	21,90,840	381	3,49,28,710	7	92,00,900	12	69,58,450	20	2,77,140	5	6,29,100	16	6,24,210	101	1,76,72,130	161	3,55,22,610
1889-90 ...	291	3,22,73,370	16	20,79,130	297	3,43,52,500	9	90,71,210	12	78,56,730	19	3,09,800	5	6,29,100	17	7,25,210	104	1,75,21,570	165	3,61,24,400
1890-91 ...	275	3,09,53,980	12	20,06,640	288	3,29,60,620	7	91,96,620	11	87,46,410	13	3,83,150	6	6,29,100	12	3,53,560	104	1,82,58,070	159	3,75,42,610
1891-92 ...	259	3,72,22,980	14	20,58,730	273	3,93,81,600	3	89,11,650	11	85,39,590	24	3,85,490	6	6,29,100	15	3,89,210	115	1,82,44,320	179	3,81,59,450
1892-93 ...	256	3,74,98,020	5	7,93,070	264	3,82,91,090	7	87,39,400	10	97,96,820	24	5,13,900	5	5,63,800	16	3,87,640	112	1,84,78,920	174	3,84,79,630
1893-94 ...	271	3,74,39,020	7	8,25,650	284	3,82,64,670	3	87,39,400	12	99,06,000	25	3,89,550	7	5,90,800	17	4,60,710	121	1,88,35,840	190	3,89,15,390
1894-95 ...	295	4,01,21,900	15	6,05,940	311	4,07,27,800	3	87,45,460	10	82,06,730	24	5,99,200	5	6,00,100	19	4,27,240	124	1,88,31,980	190	3,74,07,740
1895-96 ...	299	4,04,69,720	13	8,99,610	312	4,13,69,330	9	87,45,460	14	89,71,100	27	5,94,410	5	4,77,600	23	5,93,620	122	2,15,98,770	220	4,09,80,960
1896-97 ...	333	4,15,65,670	37	11,41,920	370	4,27,07,590	3	1,05,16,350	20	1,04,22,710	29	6,42,900	5	5,51,100	22	5,67,120	146	2,26,33,680	230	4,53,94,060
1897-98 ...	339	4,31,75,420	23	9,21,250	364	4,40,96,670	9	1,08,16,000	20	1,42,49,200	23	4,39,900	5	12,42,100	27	4,28,240	169	2,49,80,750	258	5,20,72,110
1898-99 ...	405	4,41,13,580	103	14,60,820	510	4,55,74,400	9	1,23,72,000	19	1,97,91,200	32	4,39,820	5	14,21,000	29	4,10,220	186	2,36,27,210	280	6,29,83,050
1899-1900 ...	407	4,37,41,450	43	16,26,530	450	4,74,27,992	9	29,24,904	13	2,28,45,828	29	6,41,826	6	15,04,420	32	7,99,682	185	3,00,67,169	279	5,84,83,827
1900-01 ...	430	4,51,87,322	33	16,26,025	463	4,68,13,347	9	26,26,102	13	3,16,69,541	23	6,32,933	5	15,04,100	30	5,15,372	190	3,27,11,225	280	6,26,59,278

MILLS AND PRESSES

	COTTON MILLS		JUTE MILLS		MILLS FOR COTTON, JUTE, WOOL, SILK, HEMP, ETC.		COTTON AND JUTE SCREWS AND PRESSES		PAPER MILLS		RICE MILLS		FLOUR MILLS		SAW AND TIMBER MILLS		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82 ...	28	1,92,60,840	3	74,64,900	21	2,33,72,270	30	22,56,000	1	5,28,730	...	...	1	...	2	6,40,000	3	79,10,450	104	6,74,38,990
1882-83 ...	31	2,67,22,750	12	87,17,400	29	2,81,44,370	23	22,59,250	2	5,62,670	...	...	1	...	2	6,40,000	1	31,07,300	120	7,67,57,240
1883-84 ...	42	2,70,11,250	12	1,00,17,820	23	2,71,40,540	22	1,07,66,830	2	10,42,640	1	4,01,900	3	6,85,000	2	6,40,000	...	...	152	7,77,06,060
1884-85 ...	44	3,40,85,080	11	1,08,62,970	42	3,20,96,260	55	1,12,77,010	3	11,71,740	1	4,10,000	3	4,00,000	2	6,40,000	...	...	161	3,04,42,010
1885-86 ...	40	3,35,02,110	10	1,08,32,040	45	3,42,49,120	61	1,21,77,000	4	12,82,490	1	4,10,000	6	6,00,980	2	6,40,000	3	...	172	3,32,95,340
1886-87 ...	46	3,43,10,980	10	1,08,56,230	47	3,08,82,370	60	1,26,58,810	4	16,69,030	...	...	9	9,21,930	1	6,00,000	4	17,780	181	3,08,38,030
1887-88 ...	51	3,80,78,440	10	1,04,48,900	50	3,29,61,060	60	1,21,50,510	4	12,66,050	...	...	9	12,42,580	1	6,00,000	4	1,99,450	189	3,58,45,830
1888-89 ...	58	3,27,61,660	10	1,07,11,900	53	3,33,85,650	63	1,26,41,120	4	12,71,120	...	...	9	12,98,070	1	...	4	2,24,010	207	10,22,00,830
1889-90 ...	56	4,32,73,720	10	1,02,11,900	61	3,24,58,030	65	1,27,79,940	5	20,92,950	...	...	7	9,97,550	2	40,700	4	2,61,890	213	10,97,15,970
1890-91 ...	56	4,63,66,920	11	1,10,36,300	63	4,08,29,800	76	1,32,02,580	5	27,87,680	...	...	3	11,22,550	2	40,700	2	1,07,960	223	11,55,24,170
1891-92 ...	57	4,85,48,440	11	1,17,85,250	63	4,24,61,780	83	1,33,46,970	6	27,79,250	...	...	3	11,22,220	3	2,40,700	3	39,530	234	12,63,44,120
1892-93 ...	59	4,96,50,260	12	1,20,94,850	66	4,18,89,520	87	1,37,40,810	6	34,42,330	2	...	11	14,91,220	3	2,40,700	4	69,250	252	12,26,24,990
1893-94 ...	57	4,84,19,970	12	1,42,52,130	71	4,40,30,720	101	1,41,68,080	6	41,50,630	4	1,15,000	11	15,07,740	3	2,40,700	7	89,000	272	12,75,89,970
1894-95 ...	57	4,95,72,240	12	1,46,24,760	75	4,42,04,840	105	1,42,42,150	6	44,66,370	4	1,29,840	15	17,20,370	3	2,40,700	12	2,12,180	290	12,84,25,550
1895-96 ...	62	4,91,70,420	19	1,72,21,960	84	4,72,74,580	111	1,51,92,580	6	46,68,590	5	1,97,340	17	26,26,740	2	2,40,700	16	2,35,070	322	13,68,77,930
1896-97 ...	67	5,10,04,620	19	2,12,76,480	104	5,27,50,230	112	1,55,87,040	7	47,15,910	5	1,26,760	12	22,32,200	4	2,40,700	16	2,46,990	352	14,87,96,580
1897-98 ...	68	5,32,24,470	21	2,21,97,040	111	6,11,67,590	115	1,59,98,630	7	47,23,080	4	1,73,780	17	29,21,930	3	2,00,000	18	5,94,590	364	16,27,96,030
1898-99 ...	68	5,52,69,240	20	2,57,19,630	113	6,92,78,030	116	1,60,72,810	7	47,24,850	4	1,12,520	17	29,64,250	4	3,25,400	19	8,55,070	366	17,53,82,900
1899-1900 ...	67	5,65,40,106	21	2,87,94,525	110	6,77,40,454	113	1,63,97,165	7	52,47,375	3	1,12,525	18	27,99,370	3	4,03,400	22	12,20,045	364	17,92,61,465
1900-01 ...	66	5,36,95,452	21	3,03,27,900	118	6,90,49,306	116	1,64,25,374	7	52,49,690	3	1,22,766	20	30,49,722	3	4,05,000	19	5,79,017	368	18,39,65,073

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 4—continued

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANY in existence at the end of each year since 1881-82—continued

	TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES								MINING AND QUARRYING							
	TEA		COFFEE AND CHINCHONA		OTHERS		TOTAL		COAL		GOLD		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	113	2,75,69,930	5	1,97,500	4	1,81,360	122	2,79,68,790	6	38,95,000	8	20,52,800	6	14,44,000	20	73,91,800
1882-83	121	2,92,22,180	2	1,28,240	7	5,02,580	130	2,96,53,000	8	48,20,130	9	25,08,650	8	4,84,000	20	77,62,830
1883-84	121	3,05,91,970	7	3,81,720	5	4,61,870	133	3,14,35,560	6	50,45,000	11	27,05,840	8	2,08,000	25	86,53,840
1884-85	127	3,30,56,050	8	4,13,110	8	4,58,270	138	3,39,21,430	6	51,77,870	10	25,10,270	9	29,39,250	25	1,06,27,390
1885-86	130	3,27,73,950	7	4,42,030	5	4,57,190	142	3,36,73,170	7	52,00,000	9	19,75,730	10	21,57,080	26	1,08,12,810
1886-87	131	3,52,48,430	7	4,67,430	5	4,84,130	143	3,62,00,040	7	51,95,000	9	19,15,830	9	27,86,480	25	96,47,310
1887-88	127	3,54,96,070	7	4,81,810	7	5,60,430	141	3,64,78,360	7	51,95,000	8	19,38,970	8	29,66,540	28	1,00,95,510
1888-89	129	3,52,91,400	7	5,14,290	9	5,41,830	145	3,63,47,530	7	51,95,000	6	18,79,080	7	8,60,830	20	79,34,860
1889-90	133	3,55,17,340	7	5,26,710	4	4,58,230	144	3,65,02,830	8	52,05,000	6	15,63,730	7	8,76,130	21	76,44,860
1890-91	140	3,54,62,510	6	4,61,830	8	4,62,430	154	3,68,86,820	10	52,29,000	27	29,75,250	26	2,52,810	63	91,57,060
1891-92	144	3,64,68,340	5	3,83,290	9	6,31,000	158	3,75,02,630	11	61,66,800	19	77,11,230	27	22,80,920	57	1,61,58,960
1892-93	142	3,63,68,980	5	3,83,390	10	9,56,230	157	3,77,08,650	14	64,78,700	17	72,21,190	23	29,11,710	54	1,66,11,600
1893-94	148	3,71,30,890	5	3,89,990	12	9,56,230	165	3,84,77,160	16	79,46,710	15	71,84,330	22	23,59,140	53	1,79,90,180
1894-95	154	3,67,23,550	5	3,91,990	13	10,07,250	172	3,81,22,790	20	79,77,550	16	71,84,330	22	23,49,750	58	1,80,11,630
1895-96	156	3,52,20,590	3	2,76,800	13	12,47,250	172	3,67,44,640	23	96,68,880	14	71,84,330	21	23,84,770	63	1,92,37,960
1896-97	156	3,60,04,640	2	1,61,500	13	12,42,250	171	3,74,06,390	34	1,02,79,350	13	57,63,550	17	25,08,720	64	1,85,71,620
1897-98	371	3,21,35,020	1	39,000	14	12,31,680	152	3,34,55,680	34	1,14,83,230	12	58,09,900	16	24,82,730	68	1,97,75,910
1898-99	185	3,21,23,100	2	39,000	13	10,92,860	150	3,33,54,960	34	1,27,48,620	12	59,06,420	17	24,82,730	63	2,11,29,820
1899-1900	129	3,25,33,118	4	1,96,800	15	18,39,660	148	3,45,74,578	34	1,32,95,435	7	17,27,694	13	15,62,389	54	1,65,85,513
1900-01	135	3,32,12,192	4	1,57,570	12	12,12,472	151	3,45,82,234	34	1,40,01,120	9	21,27,699	15	16,16,682	53	1,77,45,501

  

	LAND AND BUILDING		BREWERIES		ICE		SUGAR		OTHERS		TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	3	62,82,000	3	9,84,000	5	10,85,970	4	19,97,820	14	22,42,220	505	15,68,17,560
1882-83	3	62,82,300	4	10,48,050	10	12,17,440	8	21,99,300	15	17,65,370	547	17,09,59,040
1883-84	4	62,82,300	5	12,50,000	11	15,75,340	2	18,50,680	23	22,76,230	649	18,75,06,110
1884-85	4	63,42,580	3	11,00,000	14	18,08,860	4	18,51,630	14	15,27,810	694	20,68,58,440
1885-86	4	68,52,220	3	12,00,000	12	19,85,180	4	18,51,830	12	19,25,120	806	21,00,25,680
1886-87	3	62,08,680	3	12,00,000	12	20,96,310	2	16,09,480	8	15,55,200	836	21,38,04,420
1887-88	3	62,08,680	3	12,00,000	12	18,71,020	1	16,00,000	10	15,22,620	910	22,32,61,920
1888-89	3	63,46,130	3	12,00,000	13	19,59,920	1	16,00,000	11	19,24,460	695	22,99,75,060
1889-90	4	63,46,130	3	16,95,400	13	19,76,040	1	16,00,000	15	18,84,890	696	23,68,43,020
1890-91	5	65,99,380	3	16,95,400	12	18,97,530	2	16,06,360	19	12,09,410	923	24,45,84,450
1891-92	5	66,78,917	3	16,95,400	12	19,71,820	2	16,06,360	27	23,50,508	950	26,58,54,810
1892-93	4	65,58,005	3	16,95,400	12	18,63,870	3	16,22,040	33	24,75,985	958	26,79,81,960
1893-94	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	10	17,17,170	3	16,32,120	19	22,46,560	1,065	27,51,00,590
1894-95	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	11	17,28,040	5	16,37,250	20	23,72,830	1,204	27,66,87,730
1895-96	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	17,23,270	6	22,82,990	26	64,45,140	1,309	29,38,72,790
1896-97	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	16,22,240	3	23,62,360	23	65,08,350	1,546	31,15,65,590
1897-98	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,42,060	10	25,35,990	33	65,99,670	1,572	32,12,83,220
1898-99	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,46,820	10	31,97,970	20	45,44,670	1,417	35,59,89,460
1899-1900	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	11	36,98,840	17	44,98,883	1,340	35,43,87,740
1900-01	5	65,59,100	4	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	10	36,66,651	17	48,09,965	1,366	37,06,29,886

## No. 5

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE during the year 1900-01

	BUENA	ASSAM	BENGAL	N.-W. P. AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BHRAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL	
													NOMINAL	PAID-UP
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	Banking and loan ...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	38	1	38	28,38,496	2,68,251
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	38	1	38	28,38,496	2,68,251
TRADING	Navigation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Railways and tramways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Co-operative associations ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20,000	2,000
	Shipping, landing, and ware-housing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Printing, publishing, and stationery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1,25,000	21,000
	Others ...	3	1	4	2	...	1	5	...	2	...	18	51,95,000	16,38,159
	TOTAL	3	2	4	2	...	1	5	...	2	2	21	58,40,000	16,61,159
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,00,000	...
	Jute mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mills for cotton, jute, wool, silk, hemp, etc. ...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	10,45,000	...
	Cotton and jute screws and presses ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	1,90,000	33,684
	Paper mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rice mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Flour mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	70,000	...
	Saw and timber mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other mills and presses ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,50,000	...
	TOTAL	...	...	1	3	...	4	2	1	...	...	10	16,55,000	33,684
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	21,15,000	29,875
	Coffee and chinchona ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	21,15,000	29,875
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12,00,000	2,79,880
	Gold ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	74,000	...
	Others ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	4,40,000	4,298
	TOTAL	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	6	17,14,000	2,84,178
LAND AND BUILDING BREWERIES	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	90,000	...
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1,05,000	...
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHERS ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	81,100	8,855
	TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	5	2	16	7	...	6	9	1	...	3	89	1,38,88,496	22,86,002

XXIX  
JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

( 374 )

No. 6

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1900-01

	BUNMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	N.-W. P. AND ODISHA	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BHRAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL																
													NOMINAL	PAID-UP															
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE			10	1			1			8	5	15	22,65,876	6,71,946															
															Banking and loan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
																											Insurance	...	...
TOTAL			10	1			1			8	5	25	23,11,476	6,72,633															
TRADING																													
															Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
															Railways and tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
															Co-operative associations	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	1,45,000	1...	
															Shipping, landing, and ware-housing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3,500	320	
															Printing, publishing, and stationery	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	4	3,75,000	3,40,460	
Others	...	...	2	...	...	4	4	...	1	2	...	13	10,74,475	2,97,960															
TOTAL			2	1		5	7		1	4		20	15,97,975	6,38,740															
MILLS AND PRESSES																													
															Cotton mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
															Jute mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
															Mills for cotton, jute, wool, silk, hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	10,00,000	...	
															Cotton and jute screws and presses	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1,00,000	2,200	
															Paper mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
															Rice mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
															Flour mills	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	3,25,000	11,402	
															Saw and timber mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other mills and presses	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	15,00,000	5,57,569																
TOTAL			1	1		1	3					6	29,25,000	5,71,171															
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES			3										3	4,10,000	2,70,700														
																Coffee and chinchona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
																Others	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	8,75,000	6,65,370
TOTAL			4			1						6	12,85,000	9,36,070															
MINING AND QUARRYING			2										2	4,50,000	...														
																Coal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...														
TOTAL			2									2	4,50,000	...															
LAND AND BUILDING BREWING ICE MANUFACTURE SUGAR MANUFACTURE OTHERS																													
																Brewing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
																Ice manufacture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
																Sugar manufacture	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	50,000	1,530
Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3,65,000	1,99,073																
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	1		20	3		8	11		1	14		63	89,84,451	30,19,217															

# FOREIGN TRADE

No. 1

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1901-02

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS			
	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	TOTAL	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	TOTAL	
1834-35	4,26,11,060	1,89,30,230	6,15,41,290	7,99,34,200	19,27,410	8,18,81,610	1834-35
1835-36	4,78,18,480	2,14,64,650	6,92,83,130	11,10,64,950	10,81,090	11,21,46,040	1835-36
1836-37	5,53,69,900	2,08,61,670	7,57,31,570	13,24,01,830	26,39,340	18,50,41,170	1836-37
1837-38	5,03,24,710	2,64,01,010	7,67,25,720	11,24,27,800	34,06,560	11,58,34,360	1837-38
1838-39	5,24,06,770	3,01,09,190	8,25,15,960	11,77,47,690	34,79,060	12,12,26,750	1838-39
Annual average	4,97,06,184	2,34,53,350	7,31,59,534	11,07,15,294	25,10,692	11,32,25,986	Annual average
1839-40	5,83,12,370	1,94,52,640	7,77,65,010	10,86,27,460	47,05,230	11,33,32,690	1839-40
1840-41	8,41,59,400	-1,78,62,530	10,20,21,930	13,45,55,840	36,64,860	13,82,20,700	1840-41
1841-42	7,78,85,650	1,84,13,350	9,62,99,000	13,82,52,180	51,50,760	14,34,02,940	1841-42
1842-43	7,60,36,030	3,44,32,920	11,04,68,950	13,55,18,250	21,57,970	13,76,76,220	1842-43
1843-44	8,81,77,970	4,79,46,780	13,61,24,750	17,25,34,770	74,60,760	17,99,95,530	1843-44
Annual average	7,69,14,284	2,76,21,644	10,45,35,928	13,78,97,700	46,27,916	14,25,25,616	Annual average
1844-45	10,75,40,660	3,75,24,720	14,50,65,380	16,59,02,120	1,10,68,400	17,69,70,520	1844-45
1845-46	9,08,74,790	2,49,59,590	11,58,34,380	17,02,56,740	81,60,280	17,84,47,020	1845-46
1846-47	8,99,66,640	2,93,99,320	11,83,65,960	15,35,54,370	71,38,700	16,06,93,070	1846-47
1847-48	8,59,76,170	1,97,33,910	10,57,10,080	13,31,23,970	1,42,60,380	14,73,84,350	1847-48
1848-49	8,34,48,040	4,20,45,030	12,54,93,070	16,08,85,020	2,53,97,420	18,62,82,440	1848-49
Annual average	9,13,61,260	3,07,32,494	12,20,93,754	15,67,50,444	1,32,05,036	16,99,55,480	Annual average
1849-50	10,29,98,890	3,39,88,070	13,69,86,960	17,31,22,990	97,12,440	18,28,35,430	1849-50
1850-51	11,55,87,890	3,81,18,090	15,37,05,980	18,16,41,500	54,12,890	18,70,54,390	1850-51
1851-52	12,24,04,900	5,05,20,690	17,29,25,590	19,87,92,540	91,90,890	20,79,83,430	1851-52
1852-53	10,07,08,620	6,83,13,780	16,90,22,400	20,46,46,330	1,05,52,900	21,51,98,630	1852-53
1853-54	11,12,26,590	4,87,19,560	15,99,46,150	19,29,51,410	1,48,32,960	20,77,84,370	1853-54
Annual average	11,05,85,378	4,79,28,018	15,85,13,396	19,02,30,954	99,40,296	20,01,71,250	Annual average
1854-55	12,74,26,700	2,02,82,580	14,77,09,280	18,92,72,230	1,26,70,350	20,19,42,580	1854-55
1855-56	13,94,34,940	11,30,12,880	25,24,47,820	23,03,92,680	60,11,770	23,64,04,450	1855-56
1856-57	14,19,45,870	14,41,36,960	28,60,82,830	25,33,84,530	1,25,34,280	26,59,18,810	1856-57
1857-58	15,27,76,290	15,81,54,390	31,09,30,650	27,45,60,360	82,24,380	28,27,84,740	1857-58
1858-59	21,72,85,790	12,81,70,710	34,54,56,500	29,86,28,710	66,94,270	30,53,22,980	1858-59
Annual average	15,57,73,918	11,27,51,504	26,85,25,422	24,92,47,702	92,27,010	25,84,74,712	Annual average
1859-60	24,26,51,400	16,35,89,630	40,62,41,030	27,96,02,030	92,90,070	28,88,92,100	1859-60
1860-61	23,49,37,160	10,67,70,770	34,17,07,930	32,97,06,050	1,11,95,490	34,09,01,540	1860-61
1861-62	22,32,04,320	14,95,19,850	37,27,24,170	36,31,70,420	68,33,550	37,00,03,970	1861-62
1862-63	22,63,23,840	20,50,89,670	43,14,13,510	47,85,96,450	1,11,11,400	48,97,07,850	1862-63
1863-64	27,14,55,900	22,96,25,810	50,10,81,710	65,62,54,490	1,27,04,350	66,89,58,840	1863-64
Annual average	23,97,14,524	17,09,15,146	41,06,29,670	42,14,65,868	1,02,26,972	43,16,92,860	Annual average
1864-65	28,15,09,230	21,36,33,520	49,51,42,750	68,02,70,160	1,44,45,900	69,47,16,060	1864-65
1865-66	29,59,22,280	26,55,73,010	56,15,05,290	65,49,11,230	2,16,41,520	67,65,52,750	1865-66
1866-67 (11 months)	29,03,87,150	13,23,69,050	42,27,56,200	41,85,99,940	2,43,15,030	44,29,14,970	1866-67 (11 months)
1867-68	35,70,97,830	11,77,53,740	47,48,51,570	50,87,40,560	1,67,19,460	52,44,60,020	1867-68
1868-69	36,59,01,420	15,15,59,540	51,74,60,960	53,06,21,650	1,39,55,800	54,45,77,450	1868-69
Annual average	31,69,89,582	17,61,77,772	49,31,67,354	55,86,28,708	1,80,15,542	57,66,44,250	Annual average
1869-70	32,92,75,198	13,95,48,072	46,88,23,270	52,47,13,756	1,04,23,528	53,51,37,284	1869-70
1870-71	34,48,91,187	5,44,48,231	39,91,39,418	55,33,61,860	2,22,07,648	57,55,69,508	1870-71
1871-72	32,09,18,498	11,57,38,129	43,66,56,625	63,20,92,819	1,47,60,936	64,68,53,754	1871-72
1872-73	31,87,46,248	4,55,65,850	36,43,12,098	55,25,07,629	1,39,80,790	56,54,88,419	1872-73
1873-74	33,81,98,282	5,79,25,336	39,61,23,618	54,99,60,100	1,91,40,711	56,91,00,811	1873-74
Annual average	33,03,65,882	8,26,45,123	41,30,11,005	56,25,27,233	1,59,02,722	57,84,29,955	Annual average
1874-75	36,22,21,130	8,14,10,466	44,36,31,596	56,35,92,404	1,62,53,091	57,98,45,495	1874-75
1875-76	38,89,16,552	5,30,07,224	44,19,23,776	58,09,14,946	2,20,02,368	60,29,17,309	1875-76
1876-77	37,44,06,308	11,43,61,197	48,87,67,505	61,01,38,912	4,02,98,978	65,04,37,890	1876-77
1877-78	41,46,41,851	17,35,54,596	58,81,96,447	65,22,23,232	2,21,09,958	67,43,33,238	1877-78
1878-79	37,80,05,942	7,05,67,486	44,85,73,428	60,93,75,131	3,98,22,283	64,91,97,414	1878-79
Annual average	36,36,38,357	9,85,80,194	46,22,18,551	60,32,46,935	2,80,97,334	63,13,46,269	Annual average
1879-80	41,16,60,032	11,65,53,948	52,82,13,980	67,21,23,627	2,03,51,479	69,24,75,106	1879-80
1880-81	53,11,67,704	8,98,82,139	62,10,49,843	74,58,06,020	1,44,04,408	76,02,10,428	1880-81
1881-82	49,11,33,739	11,32,27,809	60,43,61,548	81,96,84,507	1,09,97,468	83,06,81,975	1881-82
1882-83	52,09,57,106	13,45,31,572	65,54,88,678	83,48,51,227	1,04,20,588	84,52,71,815	1882-83
1883-84	55,27,93,484	12,87,79,633	68,15,73,117	88,17,60,902	1,01,03,071	89,18,63,973	1883-84
Annual average	60,15,42,413	11,65,95,020	61,81,37,433	79,08,45,256	1,32,55,403	80,41,00,659	Annual average
1884-85	55,70,30,718	13,88,81,978	69,59,12,696	83,25,52,921	1,97,06,300	85,22,59,221	1884-85
1885-86	55,65,58,655	15,47,78,008	71,13,36,663	83,88,12,637	1,10,82,376	84,98,95,013	1885-86
1886-87	61,77,73,509	11,05,33,194	72,83,06,703	88,47,01,172	1,72,05,161	90,19,06,333	1886-87
1887-88	65,00,46,123	13,82,58,557	78,83,04,680	90,54,36,545	1,60,46,242	92,14,82,787	1887-88
1888-89	69,44,04,672	13,84,49,599	83,28,54,271	97,04,95,321	1,78,43,469	98,83,38,790	1888-89
Annual average	61,51,62,735	13,61,80,267	75,13,43,002	85,63,99,719	1,63,76,710	90,27,76,429	Annual average
1889-90	69,19,74,886	17,45,95,013	86,65,69,899	103,46,03,984	1,90,63,218	105,36,67,202	1889-90
1890-91	71,97,53,703	21,93,44,861	93,90,98,564	100,22,73,477	2,12,31,785	102,35,05,262	1890-91
1891-92	69,43,23,830	14,72,26,621	84,15,50,451	108,17,35,916	8,28,66,858	111,46,02,774	1891-92
1892-93	66,26,52,773	17,00,98,101	83,27,50,874	106,59,54,751	6,95,89,237	113,55,43,988	1892-93
1893-94	77,02,14,315	18,46,12,554	95,48,26,879	106,50,33,696	4,10,01,921	110,60,35,616	1893-94
Annual average	70,77,88,901	17,91,75,432	88,69,64,333	104,99,30,394	3,67,50,604	108,66,70,968	Annual average
1894-95	73,62,89,926	9,58,12,073	83,11,01,999	108,91,97,782	8,22,60,717	117,13,98,499	1894-95
1895-96	72,93,67,583	13,36,79,854	86,30,47,387	114,33,47,384	4,25,98,105	118,59,45,489	1895-96
1896-97	76,11,73,730	13,08,45,635	89,20,19,365	103,98,40,960	4,93,74,955	108,92,15,915	1896-97
1897-98	73,64,70,349	20,53,06,170	94,17,76,519	97,63,27,810	7,14,86,470	104,78,14,280	1897-98
1898-99	72,10,15,279	17,89,58,127	89,99,71,406	112,79,97,248	7,41,14,307	120,21,11,455	1898-99
Annual average	73,66,83,363	14,89,19,972	88,56,83,335	107,53,30,237	6,39,66,890	113,92,97,127	Annual average
1899-1900	75,30,44,805	20,97,36,551	96,27,81,356	109,08,33,216	7,95,63,876	117,03,97,092	1899-1900
1900-01	80,89,45,896	24,67,67,618	105,47,13,514	107,71,85,657	14,22,73,946	121,94,59,603	1900-01
1901-02	88,73,24,488	20,60,13,352	109,33,37,840	124,89,86,140	11,47,08,603	136,36,74,743	1901-02

NOTE (1)—Until 1865-66 the official year commenced on 1st May and ended on 30th April; since 1866-67 it begins on 1st April and ends on 31st March  
 (2)—Throughout this series, with the exception of tables 13 and 15, the figures for merchandise and treasure include the imports and exports on account of Government



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 376 )

No. 2

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA

	BENGAL				BOMBAY AND SIND			
	IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS	
	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY	MERCHANDISE	TREASURY
1834-35	1,99,91,310	64,62,250	4,09,20,440	6,65,550	1,75,86,860	1,09,36,830	3,01,52,690	2,18,080
1835-36	2,17,03,610	68,71,690	5,53,72,970	5,65,990	2,13,91,580	1,34,65,360	4,44,77,590	1,99,810
1836-37	2,78,28,960	61,25,270	6,68,82,110	16,13,160	2,15,70,660	1,34,76,820	5,27,31,710	3,00,020
1837-38	2,46,39,050	1,04,88,830	6,76,53,760	14,04,340	1,96,46,420	1,46,26,750	3,51,11,960	9,97,910
1838-39	2,63,21,620	1,21,90,310	6,79,16,210	16,27,600	1,96,11,220	1,66,07,540	3,96,26,650	9,39,090
Annual average	2,40,96,890	84,27,670	5,97,49,098	11,75,328	1,99,61,348	1,38,22,660	4,04,20,120	5,18,982
1839-40	3,34,15,910	1,32,87,870	6,80,09,260	20,00,170	1,80,63,370	60,60,710	2,83,33,520	14,30,590
1840-41	4,59,07,550	91,88,080	8,06,05,600	14,62,060	3,05,62,520	79,92,990	4,35,08,530	13,09,790
1841-42	4,26,29,100	98,96,180	8,06,63,840	15,91,550	2,84,73,280	78,41,570	4,51,62,510	17,54,380
1842-43	3,91,51,860	1,64,87,120	7,36,34,360	7,29,340	3,10,72,370	1,71,51,670	4,88,63,970	11,75,450
1843-44	4,47,44,730	1,75,23,760	9,89,11,100	18,57,950	3,69,10,610	2,92,70,610	6,15,37,120	53,86,820
Annual average	4,11,69,830	1,30,72,602	8,03,64,832	15,28,214	2,50,16,430	1,36,63,610	4,54,81,130	22,11,408
1844-45	5,93,39,900	1,58,13,650	9,82,21,970	39,65,430	3,77,31,820	1,98,25,450	5,12,65,530	64,52,430
1845-46	5,23,26,170	99,10,060	9,81,56,760	28,70,790	3,00,49,490	1,33,26,550	5,80,17,800	46,31,850
1846-47	5,31,34,430	1,33,62,290	9,23,43,930	28,54,040	2,70,14,170	1,45,64,940	4,60,48,970	36,02,950
1847-48	4,67,13,610	74,72,230	7,96,18,570	90,50,710	2,94,95,910	1,09,40,150	4,07,32,440	30,67,040
1848-49	4,35,60,140	1,41,46,090	9,03,88,640	78,08,780	3,04,07,180	2,67,26,950	5,83,71,750	1,02,50,160
Annual average	5,10,14,850	1,21,40,864	9,17,45,974	53,08,950	3,09,39,714	1,70,76,808	5,08,87,298	56,00,886
1849-50	5,28,31,700	1,21,48,650	10,14,80,390	35,42,060	4,11,07,140	2,06,05,050	5,89,13,760	54,44,000
1850-51	6,11,52,010	1,18,94,840	9,99,75,280	27,63,290	4,54,57,640	2,36,22,150	6,59,96,450	16,08,190
1851-52	7,08,74,070	2,30,64,700	10,42,39,710	25,85,880	4,24,66,480	2,44,81,900	7,78,64,750	45,27,320
1852-53	4,99,36,750	3,39,39,870	10,73,85,550	47,63,750	4,23,66,560	2,86,05,360	7,80,44,640	54,24,730
1853-54	5,67,33,660	2,08,59,860	10,13,33,040	43,79,130	4,49,29,150	2,20,84,800	7,19,88,170	92,97,260
Annual average	5,83,05,638	2,03,81,584	10,26,82,794	36,06,822	4,32,65,394	2,38,79,852	7,01,81,554	52,60,300
1854-55	6,59,94,830	64,51,240	10,65,58,510	39,15,660	5,05,88,520	1,18,89,130	6,72,45,250	35,36,540
1855-56	7,85,96,960	5,47,98,540	12,93,68,000	11,25,360	4,73,54,120	4,96,89,470	8,13,69,590	41,79,100
1856-57	7,74,39,120	6,42,85,730	12,91,45,420	52,94,250	5,04,74,230	6,84,76,370	10,09,44,800	64,55,250
1857-58	7,77,42,910	7,18,62,110	13,37,41,820	20,52,490	6,14,75,060	7,46,49,610	11,52,56,840	50,74,390
1858-59	10,59,61,060	5,56,03,210	14,43,00,460	8,58,920	9,33,99,420	6,41,08,810	13,37,20,070	41,96,890
Annual average	8,11,44,976	5,08,00,168	12,86,22,842	29,49,338	6,06,52,270	5,37,56,678	9,97,07,310	46,88,434
1859-60	12,94,71,190	7,77,04,790	12,50,84,900	39,52,800	9,37,93,390	7,52,43,200	13,18,89,780	35,43,060
1860-61	12,02,06,340	3,52,96,430	13,19,87,590	45,77,470	9,44,82,100	5,96,72,090	17,15,05,430	41,43,380
1861-62	10,23,03,940	4,07,69,640	12,95,50,010	15,58,580	9,46,89,650	9,48,77,850	18,62,24,620	42,75,710
1862-63	10,24,19,610	4,73,74,950	15,16,90,230	45,83,640	10,19,70,440	13,98,32,550	26,34,18,680	53,46,010
1863-64	10,24,36,800	4,83,65,390	18,64,02,210	68,85,440	14,27,09,500	16,13,64,590	38,08,37,590	48,49,650
Annual average	11,13,67,576	4,99,02,240	14,49,42,988	43,11,586	10,55,29,016	10,61,98,056	22,66,75,220	44,31,632
1864-65	10,75,79,190	7,02,22,840	17,75,94,750	25,53,210	14,46,28,600	12,19,65,080	40,52,20,770	1,08,08,240
1865-66	12,37,74,770	8,32,28,470	19,32,13,860	87,38,930	13,96,97,520	16,11,63,900	35,74,31,760	1,12,22,810
1866-67 (11 months)	13,40,87,150	6,18,06,530	16,86,66,790	83,42,770	12,46,52,950	6,23,78,860	20,75,88,170	1,22,51,680
1867-68	17,50,78,030	4,31,36,220	19,87,36,610	33,28,030	14,18,98,950	6,68,76,980	25,19,83,790	1,14,21,870
1868-69	16,93,47,720	4,39,08,290	20,82,69,490	43,93,750	14,70,45,210	9,62,78,720	23,78,89,060	83,00,970
Annual average	14,19,73,372	6,04,60,470	18,92,96,304	54,71,338	13,95,84,646	10,17,32,708	29,20,06,710	1,08,01,094
1869-70	14,83,34,292	4,66,26,529	20,81,44,483	15,66,731	14,02,79,365	8,20,44,389	24,10,50,823	58,57,373
1870-71	17,52,56,978	1,53,34,484	22,93,64,796	51,85,648	12,18,53,223	3,31,63,869	25,09,55,720	1,40,29,484
1871-72	16,25,39,404	4,00,16,048	27,64,72,806	22,15,989	11,30,00,804	6,86,11,146	25,76,50,218	94,70,135
1872-73	15,94,81,634	1,09,65,519	24,62,90,381	7,59,806	10,94,87,519	2,78,94,565	20,59,12,776	98,75,206
1873-74	15,62,29,012	1,94,35,058	22,79,31,781	42,30,913	12,93,93,895	3,39,57,396	22,11,88,400	83,64,179
Annual average	16,03,68,264	2,64,75,528	23,76,40,849	27,91,817	12,28,02,961	4,91,34,273	23,53,51,537	95,19,277
1874-75	18,01,27,721	2,88,77,280	22,05,39,009	75,81,700	12,39,02,579	4,69,71,089	24,73,11,454	60,35,116
1875-76	18,31,86,518	1,08,05,451	23,76,38,381	74,59,899	14,59,19,678	3,60,16,502	23,38,66,042	1,17,71,285
1876-77	17,33,58,900	2,62,54,685	26,61,64,579	10,38,308	14,01,00,228	8,29,90,209	24,07,48,626	3,36,67,868
1877-78	19,83,25,246	4,96,33,992	31,24,34,874	4,47,096	15,69,96,373	11,96,06,914	23,75,52,866	1,85,43,264
1878-79	16,85,36,481	1,82,03,438	29,31,86,768	53,65,973	14,73,44,782	4,86,05,736	19,98,94,581	3,19,80,286
Annual average	18,07,06,973	2,67,54,965	26,59,92,722	48,78,593	14,28,52,728	6,68,38,090	23,18,74,710	2,08,79,568
1879-80	18,77,39,520	3,10,40,893	30,38,66,077	32,76,911	15,88,98,695	8,05,62,636	23,98,59,601	1,40,63,328
1880-81	23,14,86,885	1,93,55,491	33,28,69,093	22,01,018	21,97,57,185	6,72,01,324	27,65,69,528	93,50,869
1881-82	21,40,35,839	1,92,21,391	34,07,16,551	21,55,826	20,21,34,015	9,02,02,930	33,68,46,486	62,43,628
1882-83	22,06,29,948	2,29,82,863	34,14,66,018	28,76,734	21,33,02,943	10,75,94,369	34,05,59,189	60,46,101
1883-84	23,52,46,803	2,03,55,058	36,11,44,999	11,11,473	23,18,89,929	10,41,46,682	36,33,29,605	78,53,969
Annual average	21,78,27,799	2,23,91,143	33,60,16,548	23,24,392	20,51,56,553	8,99,41,588	31,13,32,882	87,11,577
1884-85	22,53,99,276	2,70,72,820	32,88,84,916	30,11,442	24,21,24,035	10,82,04,359	36,69,56,575	1,39,50,322
1885-86	21,21,15,794	2,63,77,784	33,12,43,493	9,94,555	26,26,95,875	12,52,15,858	35,70,85,228	96,61,768
1886-87	24,30,65,715	1,07,42,452	35,80,85,833	13,59,380	28,20,25,429	9,58,37,843	37,14,29,801	1,35,53,396
1887-88	24,09,03,181	1,28,37,167	37,14,45,186	8,78,118	29,12,20,759	12,31,15,596	37,03,42,062	1,28,06,149
1888-89	26,70,82,319	1,41,66,279	37,86,09,264	5,29,000	31,53,63,120	12,28,52,279	42,75,36,010	1,61,08,836
Annual average	23,77,13,257	1,82,39,300	35,31,53,738	13,54,499	27,86,85,844	11,50,45,276	37,86,69,935	1,32,15,992
1889-90	26,10,83,782	1,18,32,324	39,70,01,390	13,33,542	31,19,36,285	15,99,18,083	44,46,18,528	1,67,92,090
1890-91	27,05,37,670	3,91,84,486	37,31,13,266	16,89,620	32,87,28,795	17,68,15,468	42,59,46,507	1,75,73,322
1891-92	26,24,83,198	3,35,99,849	39,96,77,324	27,78,098	31,09,23,243	11,12,78,408	48,07,83,559	2,85,52,072
1892-93	24,66,95,081	2,26,10,216	41,64,57,437	57,06,428	30,18,55,998	14,61,16,837	44,62,06,354	6,21,54,475
1893-94	30,49,84,260	1,83,63,817	41,97,98,407	29,27,088	34,87,42,322	16,34,22,379	45,69,89,478	3,63,10,093
Annual average	26,81,56,798	2,51,18,138	40,12,09,565	28,86,943	32,04,37,329	15,15,10,236	45,07,08,864	3,22,76,410
1894-95	28,06,35,933	1,08,29,075	46,04,95,754	84,80,649	34,89,82,340	8,32,36,015	40,55,73,165	7,24,44,218
1895-96	28,79,80,239	1,35,90,873	46,61,24,849	20,28,130	33,35,56,742	11,70,92,099	44,33,32,809	3,63,39,241
1896-97	31,93,22,591	1,77,75,882	45,58,69,456	32,78,127	33,39,66,703	10,79,84,400	37,18,20,014	4,63,08,965
1897-98	30,17,31,933	3,26,10,705	45,18,36,260	1,18,30,971	30,75,43,829	16,75,01,499	32,07,43,140	5,84,40,820
1898-99	29,75,67,503	3,62,20,891	45,98,58,910	76,04,505	31,23,62,283	14,01,43,967	43,90,71,015	6,39,80,952
Annual average	29,74,47,640	3,22,05,445	45,88,33,048	66,44,478				

distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1900-01

MADRAS				BURMA				
IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		
MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	
50,32,900	15,31,150	88,61,080	10,63,780					1834-35
47,23,280	11,27,600	1,12,14,390	3,15,290					1835-36
59,70,280	7,59,580	1,27,88,010	7,26,160					1836-37
60,39,240	12,85,430	96,62,080	10,64,320					1837-38
64,74,020	13,11,340	1,02,04,830	9,12,370					1838-39
<b>56,47,944</b>	<b>12,03,020</b>	<b>1,05,46,075</b>	<b>8,16,384</b>					<b>Annual average</b>
68,33,060	11,24,060	1,22,84,660	12,74,460					1839-40
76,89,330	6,81,460	1,04,41,660	8,93,000					1840-41
67,83,270	6,75,610	1,24,26,820	18,04,820					1841-42
68,11,800	7,94,130	1,30,19,920	2,53,170					1842-43
65,22,640	11,52,410	1,30,86,550	2,16,000					1843-44
<b>67,28,024</b>	<b>8,65,534</b>	<b>1,20,51,726</b>	<b>8,88,290</b>					<b>Annual average</b>
1,04,68,940	18,85,610	1,64,14,630	6,50,530					1844-45
84,99,130	17,22,980	1,41,12,170	6,57,640					1845-46
88,18,040	14,71,990	1,51,61,470	6,81,700					1846-47
97,66,640	13,21,530	1,27,72,960	21,42,630					1847-48
94,80,720	11,71,990	1,21,24,630	73,38,480					1848-49
<b>94,06,694</b>	<b>15,14,820</b>	<b>1,41,17,172</b>	<b>22,94,198</b>					<b>Annual average</b>
90,60,060	12,14,370	1,27,28,840	7,26,380					1849-50
89,78,230	26,01,100	1,56,69,760	10,41,410					1850-51
90,64,360	29,73,980	1,65,88,080	21,57,680					1851-52
84,05,310	57,68,550	2,12,16,140	3,63,820					1852-53
95,63,780	57,74,900	1,96,30,200	11,56,570					1853-54
<b>90,14,348</b>	<b>36,66,580</b>	<b>1,71,66,604</b>	<b>10,69,172</b>					<b>Annual average</b>
1,08,73,350	19,42,210	1,54,68,480	62,18,140					1854-55
1,34,93,860	85,24,870	1,96,55,090	7,07,300					1855-56
1,40,32,510	1,13,74,880	2,32,94,300	7,84,770					1856-57
1,35,58,320	1,16,72,640	2,55,61,700	10,97,500					1857-58
1,79,25,310	84,58,690	2,06,08,180	16,38,460					1858-59
<b>1,39,76,670</b>	<b>83,94,658</b>	<b>2,09,17,550</b>	<b>18,69,234</b>					<b>Annual average</b>
1,93,86,820	1,06,21,640	2,31,27,350	17,94,210					1859-60
2,02,48,720	1,18,02,250	2,62,13,030	24,74,640					1860-61
2,12,09,280	1,35,35,910	3,31,73,040	9,63,300					1861-62
1,65,37,000	1,75,49,400	4,97,42,770	11,54,490	50,01,450	3,36,450	1,42,22,750	35,960	1862-63
2,13,31,810	1,92,18,430	7,27,31,050	9,45,570	53,96,790	3,32,770	1,37,44,770	27,260	1863-64
<b>1,97,42,726</b>	<b>1,45,45,528</b>	<b>4,09,97,448</b>	<b>14,66,442</b>	<b>49,77,790</b>	<b>6,77,400</b>	<b>1,62,83,640</b>	<b>23,690</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
2,23,01,560	2,03,25,330	6,81,59,420	10,40,600	<b>51,25,843</b>	<b>4,48,878</b>	<b>1,47,50,387</b>	<b>28,970</b>	1864-65
2,51,30,890	1,98,11,760	7,60,73,320	16,16,830	69,99,880	11,20,270	2,92,95,220	43,850	1865-66
2,45,06,010	76,55,220	3,00,31,560	84,07,930	73,89,100	13,68,880	2,81,92,270	62,950	1866-67 (11 months)
2,97,86,700	70,95,780	4,23,75,600	7,40,500	71,41,050	5,28,440	1,23,13,420	3,12,750	1867-68
3,00,58,900	1,09,87,440	5,99,61,410	11,79,000	1,02,94,150	6,44,760	1,57,24,560	2,29,060	1868-69
<b>2,63,56,812</b>	<b>1,31,75,106</b>	<b>5,53,20,262</b>	<b>15,96,972</b>	<b>1,34,49,590</b>	<b>3,85,090</b>	<b>2,45,01,690</b>	<b>82,080</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
3,03,24,187	1,05,40,592	5,78,17,694	29,06,062	<b>60,54,754</b>	<b>3,09,488</b>	<b>2,20,05,432</b>	<b>1,46,138</b>	1869-70
3,67,50,506	54,69,545	4,86,75,275	28,31,983	1,03,37,354	3,36,562	1,77,00,756	93,362	1870-71
3,14,59,441	66,26,543	7,00,62,274	29,10,965	1,06,30,480	4,80,338	2,43,66,076	1,60,519	1871-72
3,29,64,013	59,76,567	6,24,46,676	21,59,778	1,39,18,847	4,84,392	2,79,07,523	1,63,841	1872-73
3,46,38,095	39,72,469	6,61,83,928	63,97,544	1,68,13,082	7,29,199	3,78,57,796	1,86,000	1873-74
<b>3,32,27,248</b>	<b>65,17,143</b>	<b>6,10,37,169</b>	<b>34,41,287</b>	<b>1,79,37,280</b>	<b>5,60,413</b>	<b>3,46,55,991</b>	<b>1,48,075</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
3,65,09,099	50,13,041	6,53,66,545	25,83,000	<b>1,89,67,408</b>	<b>5,18,180</b>	<b>2,84,97,628</b>	<b>1,50,359</b>	1874-75
4,23,12,188	56,23,517	7,20,68,998	27,25,121	2,16,81,731	5,49,056	3,03,75,396	53,275	1875-76
3,78,29,512	44,33,604	6,46,38,771	55,35,971	2,76,81,168	5,61,754	3,73,41,525	46,068	1876-77
3,69,47,117	36,64,109	5,66,55,493	29,95,073	2,31,17,668	6,82,719	3,85,86,936	1,56,811	1876-77
3,22,11,887	33,91,229	6,29,18,160	23,91,094	2,23,73,115	6,49,581	4,65,80,049	1,24,623	1877-78
<b>3,71,61,961</b>	<b>44,25,100</b>	<b>6,41,29,590</b>	<b>32,46,052</b>	<b>2,99,12,792</b>	<b>3,67,083</b>	<b>5,33,75,642</b>	<b>84,930</b>	1877-78
3,50,53,643	44,07,598	7,18,61,776	29,17,273	<b>2,29,16,695</b>	<b>5,62,039</b>	<b>4,12,51,909</b>	<b>93,121</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
4,16,77,330	38,18,794	7,07,36,449	28,09,761	2,99,68,174	5,42,821	5,70,36,173	93,967	1879-80
4,11,46,584	32,86,965	7,63,73,945	25,47,914	3,82,46,304	5,06,530	6,56,10,950	42,770	1880-81
4,79,87,968	34,55,882	8,24,99,438	14,28,641	3,38,17,301	5,16,523	6,57,47,525	50,100	1881-82
4,66,09,155	39,33,454	9,15,51,601	11,10,649	3,90,36,229	4,98,438	7,03,26,587	69,112	1882-83
<b>4,24,94,940</b>	<b>87,80,539</b>	<b>7,96,04,641</b>	<b>31,62,546</b>	3,92,47,597	3,44,439	6,57,34,697	26,980	1883-84
5,19,01,881	32,24,678	8,43,39,359	27,39,836	<b>36,03,121</b>	<b>4,81,750</b>	<b>6,46,91,166</b>	<b>56,566</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
4,71,46,052	30,17,517	8,26,65,426	4,21,563	3,76,05,526	3,80,121	5,28,72,071	4,700	1884-85
5,53,02,736	34,24,294	9,13,18,712	22,91,935	3,46,00,930	1,66,854	6,78,18,490	4,500	1885-86
5,61,96,807	20,01,191	9,73,31,531	23,43,975	3,73,79,629	5,28,606	6,58,66,826	450	1886-87
5,92,49,050	13,65,481	10,32,61,866	12,06,134	6,17,25,376	3,04,603	6,63,17,766	18,000	1887-88
<b>5,39,59,305</b>	<b>26,06,632</b>	<b>9,17,63,279</b>	<b>16,00,689</b>	6,27,10,188	65,110	6,10,88,681	...	1888-89
6,34,48,315	27,11,031	11,51,69,820	9,35,741	<b>4,46,04,329</b>	<b>2,89,059</b>	<b>6,27,92,767</b>	<b>6,912</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
6,35,27,315	32,39,066	10,71,83,065	19,57,743	5,55,06,514	1,33,575	7,78,14,246	1,845	1889-90
6,51,04,597	21,77,668	10,04,49,456	14,68,748	5,69,59,923	1,05,841	9,60,30,640	1,11,100	1890-91
5,83,14,919	11,65,334	11,12,82,818	13,78,384	5,58,12,792	1,70,696	10,08,25,584	68,000	1891-92
6,39,66,943	18,94,166	11,67,54,864	10,68,740	5,57,86,775	3,05,714	9,20,08,142	3,50,000	1892-93
<b>6,28,72,418</b>	<b>22,37,453</b>	<b>11,01,68,002</b>	<b>13,39,861</b>	5,25,20,790	9,32,202	7,24,90,958	7,06,000	1893-94
6,96,94,492	12,08,714	12,48,83,801	13,09,850	<b>5,53,17,359</b>	<b>3,09,806</b>	<b>8,78,33,914</b>	<b>2,47,369</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
6,04,00,216	18,17,435	12,81,85,524	42,29,734	8,57,77,161	5,38,269	9,91,85,062	26,500	1894-95
6,20,71,238	38,33,292	11,83,77,243	4,73,800	4,74,30,336	11,79,647	10,57,04,202	1,000	1895-96
7,00,39,744	35,01,572	11,43,23,958	5,61,981	4,58,13,198	12,52,061	9,37,74,237	3,14,063	1896-97
5,44,36,018	18,11,753	11,18,58,859	25,02,200	5,71,54,843	13,92,394	8,94,24,452	6,52,748	1897-98
<b>6,33,68,142</b>	<b>24,34,553</b>	<b>11,95,25,977</b>	<b>16,15,403</b>	5,66,50,475	7,79,516	11,72,28,464	26,550	1898-99
5,87,92,916	50,13,840	12,01,05,457	6,55,000	<b>4,85,65,203</b>	<b>10,28,377</b>	<b>10,08,63,283</b>	<b>2,04,172</b>	<b>Annual average</b>
6,34,91,757	79,71,553	11,76,71,413	25,58,016	5,23,30,111	4,95,965	10,18,80,588	4,295	1899-1900
				7,27,97,638	12,27,234	10,03,64,503	4,54,500	1900-01

Included in Bengal

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 378 )

No. 3

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH

	UNITED KINGDOM(*)	AVRORA- HUNGARY	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	RUSSIA	MAURITIUS AND REUNION	UNITED STATES
1850-51	8,33,76,700			21,00,250					
1851-52	9,23,92,190			14,87,940					
1852-53	7,26,64,330			16,66,680					
1853-54	8,47,73,190			17,17,730					
1854-55	9,82,03,470			21,22,600					
Annual average	8,62,61,976			17,99,040					
1855-56	11,04,61,680			29,48,200					
1856-57	11,48,74,090			26,19,960					
1857-58	12,01,02,010			25,49,180					
1858-59	17,25,78,620			41,01,740					
1859-60	20,83,46,200			32,61,180					
Annual average	14,52,72,520			30,96,052					
1860-61	19,91,50,850			29,57,110					
1861-62	18,63,29,160			29,24,230					
1862-63	17,83,62,340			48,08,740					
1863-64	21,60,60,610			52,67,430					
1864-65	22,68,62,440			46,91,210					
Annual average	20,14,53,080			41,29,744					
1865-66	23,88,09,690			41,18,490					
1866-67 (11 months)	24,37,06,030			42,94,570					
1867-68	30,34,53,990			48,48,630					
1868-69	30,63,73,210			58,65,930					
1869-70	26,71,22,090			55,46,340					
Annual average	27,18,93,002			49,34,792					
1870-71	28,19,90,400			33,58,770					
1871-72	25,87,75,150			34,14,970					
1872-73	26,43,91,500			35,94,430					
1873-74	27,27,00,570			32,21,230					
1874-75	30,67,94,240			30,46,610					
Annual average	27,69,30,372			33,26,402					
1875-76	32,27,61,220	9,55,390	2,170	52,93,540	2,35,270	41,06,490	25,640	75,35,800	20,14,660
1876-77	31,76,89,570	8,77,600	16,500	46,35,080	90,790	33,40,260		26,32,760	17,23,700
1877-78	34,27,87,080	11,31,860	1,200	45,11,290	2,54,830	34,94,890		64,32,740	27,97,170
1878-79	30,09,58,830	12,16,850	2,660	39,11,100	5,16,320	38,30,870		1,30,39,280	34,88,230
1879-80	33,42,12,330	11,65,510	80	42,83,080	6,62,710	44,96,900		83,33,550	52,62,620
Annual average	32,36,81,806	10,69,446	4,522	45,26,808	3,51,984	38,53,882	25,640	75,94,826	30,57,282
1880-81	44,02,62,170	22,89,900	9,500	70,55,840	6,85,180	57,63,390	4,02,690	1,20,68,530	49,08,840
1881-82	40,66,10,430	29,59,450	22,500	67,75,950	7,82,520	52,53,020	2,78,580	96,53,780	46,60,640
1882-83	42,42,34,620	27,07,170	7,84,340	48,47,390	9,14,480	44,51,530	1,01,890	88,31,710	93,43,420
1883-84	45,42,66,000	39,58,010	17,62,580	66,69,840	12,18,070	51,87,320		77,06,990	54,21,460
1884-85	44,68,77,480	47,79,580	24,72,270	60,42,530	9,28,040	41,88,910	19,300	1,67,20,220	1,13,80,680
Annual average	43,44,50,140	33,38,802	10,10,236	62,78,310	9,05,658	49,68,834	2,25,465	1,09,96,246	71,43,008
1885-86	45,41,75,620	45,20,700	26,67,420	62,41,060	12,00,690	41,46,500	64,860	1,10,79,760	83,52,880
1886-87	49,85,46,700	72,40,250	29,52,530	80,35,160	16,03,000	42,55,780	6,77,450	1,65,68,431	1,17,03,320
1887-88	51,65,06,270	77,10,750	30,83,410	84,90,910	19,44,930	37,10,730	22,73,000	1,55,06,730	1,08,02,790
1888-89	55,41,22,290	76,86,590	54,95,710	91,45,900	24,80,160	50,48,170	83,48,460	1,57,66,760	1,04,06,280
1889-90	52,90,21,130	70,37,600	87,38,270	97,56,470	56,41,450	51,05,110	74,19,700	1,73,51,430	1,72,98,720
Annual average	51,04,74,402	68,39,178	45,87,468	83,38,896	25,74,046	44,53,258	37,54,694	1,52,54,422	1,16,12,798
1890-91	55,01,91,041	83,28,767	97,67,659	81,58,296	1,69,18,486	49,27,127	85,89,680	1,70,20,632	1,52,23,651
1891-92	51,08,75,956	83,94,230	1,32,43,591	1,04,16,786	1,52,58,870	53,62,213	1,12,91,436	1,72,08,064	1,19,94,583
1892-93	47,65,21,786	1,03,20,061	1,64,58,121	1,04,03,007	1,45,15,833	35,63,080	1,48,86,234	1,47,46,174	1,13,44,381
1893-94	55,04,70,657	1,37,14,175	2,05,32,779	1,13,82,622	1,71,57,612	44,85,716	1,26,30,140	1,78,72,682	2,01,68,153
1894-95	54,31,65,360	1,19,42,419	1,86,63,658	86,07,802	1,73,16,610	34,20,390	1,00,76,455	1,96,23,779	1,10,64,788
Annual average	52,62,44,960	1,05,39,930	1,57,83,161	97,93,662	1,62,33,082	43,51,705	1,14,94,789	1,72,94,266	1,39,59,111
1896-96	50,74,19,602	1,32,50,443	2,72,96,462	97,90,750	2,35,24,147	42,08,139	1,86,75,582	1,72,14,001	1,13,94,377
1896-97	54,59,50,578	1,48,79,320	2,40,42,693	92,04,126	2,30,92,349	46,47,171	2,01,95,944	1,80,79,266	1,46,72,862
1897-98	50,78,26,881	2,14,69,258	2,28,52,982	88,28,024	2,43,45,191	50,90,936	2,08,07,565	1,68,47,650	1,44,48,819
1898-99	50,69,27,699	2,42,88,102	2,24,80,610	1,03,18,854	1,72,81,337	55,69,890	2,06,29,949	1,96,00,407	1,37,86,047
1899-1900	53,00,00,460	2,38,39,963	1,87,07,158	1,02,60,345	1,68,51,510	74,08,229	2,40,14,727	1,64,82,483	1,50,16,236
Annual average	51,96,25,046	1,95,45,417	2,30,75,981	96,80,420	2,10,18,907	53,83,873	2,06,44,753	1,76,44,761	1,38,63,668
1900-01	53,10,43,596	2,13,78,120	2,46,09,659	1,10,86,099	2,60,26,840	82,67,291	2,88,94,321	2,41,95,481	1,36,43,435

Included under "Other Foreign Countries"

Included under "Other Foreign Countries"

(\*) Includes the trade of Suez and Alexandria (being transit trade) for the years previous to 1875-76

INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1900-01

ARABIA AND PERSIA, INCLUDING MEXRAN AND SOMMIANT	CEYLON	CHINA	JAPAN	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	TURKEY IN ASIA	AUSTRALIA	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL	
63,06,920	12,72,660	98,98,690		45,02,340		11,41,830	69,93,500	11,55,87,890	1850-51
58,55,520	13,56,090	93,01,590		38,12,050		17,53,920	64,45,800	12,24,04,900	1851-52
62,15,440	15,73,680	86,69,420		35,68,330		7,45,510	58,05,240	10,07,08,630	1852-53
63,18,050	18,52,720	81,08,370		37,18,060		4,08,660	53,36,820	11,12,26,600	1853-54
51,76,520	16,98,000	91,50,490		40,53,570		5,98,980	64,23,080	12,74,26,710	1854-55
57,74,090	15,50,680	90,23,712		39,30,870		9,29,780	62,00,848	11,54,70,946	Annual average
53,40,830	19,41,420	78,77,180		47,28,410		4,63,980	56,73,440	13,94,34,940	1855-56
55,93,010	18,84,330	59,96,730		42,95,030		5,63,420	60,19,300	14,19,45,870	1856-57
54,86,240	20,38,770	91,58,580		60,04,980		11,62,250	62,74,280	15,27,76,290	1857-58
71,24,090	28,96,280	1,24,86,330		83,88,350		22,26,000	74,84,380	21,72,85,790	1858-59
59,10,820	22,96,200	98,71,000		48,05,800		21,29,010	62,31,590	24,26,51,400	1859-60
58,90,918	22,31,400	90,77,964		56,04,474		13,08,932	63,36,598	17,99,18,858	Annual average
50,79,770	20,76,330	1,11,94,010		64,72,340		14,91,190	65,15,560	23,49,37,160	1860-61
56,54,260	26,66,020	99,58,690		71,22,770		15,63,530	69,85,660	22,32,04,320	1861-62
81,97,450	30,44,370	1,39,73,580		72,16,390		19,01,120	83,19,850	22,63,23,840	1862-63
1,28,82,830	30,47,540	1,33,41,030		69,31,370		42,18,070	97,07,020	27,14,55,900	1863-64
1,47,75,840	33,72,740	1,09,86,050		1,01,92,220		30,63,300	75,65,430	28,15,09,230	1864-65
93,18,030	28,41,400	1,18,90,872		75,87,018		24,47,448	78,18,704	24,74,56,090	Annual average
1,76,49,230	35,24,450	1,15,82,430		65,30,240		36,88,430	1,00,89,320	29,59,92,280	1865-66
83,59,160	38,09,480	99,64,830		74,92,630		35,86,850	91,73,600	29,03,87,150	1866-67 (11 months)
90,50,830	51,49,260	1,37,80,290		80,62,230		34,97,170	1,02,15,940	35,70,57,830	1867-68
67,33,370	47,53,450	1,47,55,300		75,89,820		20,23,080	1,18,07,260	35,99,01,420	1868-69
1,15,97,560	38,42,250	1,61,84,980		84,99,200		35,28,360	1,29,54,420	32,92,75,200	1869-70
1,04,77,930	42,15,778	1,32,53,584		76,34,824		32,64,778	1,08,48,108	32,85,22,778	Annual average
83,82,280	30,37,230	1,53,71,290		75,79,030		25,80,080	98,42,980	33,41,39,060	1870-71
73,94,240	47,29,780	1,35,86,130		75,17,950		26,54,530	1,27,64,720	31,08,37,470	1871-72
80,89,430	48,24,540	1,35,51,720		66,28,150		8,91,370	1,06,34,470	31,26,05,610	1872-73
70,21,170	50,45,860	1,41,50,300		73,17,210		17,10,180	1,47,92,210	32,59,58,730	1873-74
69,43,750	51,14,930	1,51,98,110		80,02,880		18,32,340	1,52,89,270	36,22,21,130	1874-75
75,66,174	49,50,488	1,43,71,510		74,09,044		19,33,700	1,26,64,730	32,91,52,400	Annual average
62,84,900	54,02,710	1,51,81,040	53,544	95,08,700	16,29,790	31,57,210	47,68,448	38,89,16,550	1875-76
73,63,670	59,23,270	1,11,00,700	19,491	94,06,060	13,04,280	38,04,870	54,77,749	37,44,06,300	1876-77
86,08,240	59,97,590	1,42,36,720	17,390	1,07,97,020	61,21,590	29,83,090	54,69,130	41,46,41,850	1877-78
98,89,400	61,21,140	1,39,48,750	17,475	1,16,62,580	37,84,450	12,51,000	48,72,005	37,80,05,940	1878-79
99,05,240	52,50,000	1,57,90,740	10,085	1,27,86,540	20,24,940	24,43,750	50,31,955	41,16,60,030	1879-80
83,10,290	57,38,942	1,40,50,590	23,597	1,08,32,180	27,73,010	25,27,984	51,23,857	39,35,26,134	Annual average
89,10,960	55,51,210	1,98,98,530	69,610	1,47,67,080	18,19,220	11,20,560	55,85,190	53,11,67,700	1880-81
88,97,660	44,15,050	1,54,10,110	31,902	1,54,23,370	25,17,330	22,64,430	50,77,018	49,11,33,740	1881-82
91,81,370	60,35,270	2,07,33,600	1,91,730	1,59,69,420	23,32,730	47,74,080	55,23,460	52,09,57,110	1882-83
89,67,540	60,81,590	2,14,56,560	1,47,958	1,61,35,720	22,27,270	55,72,540	60,14,032	55,27,93,480	1883-84
1,01,76,690	46,42,690	1,86,57,330	5,04,749	1,70,97,530	20,94,310	46,54,210	57,94,201	55,70,30,720	1884-85
92,26,824	53,45,162	1,92,31,226	1,89,190	1,58,78,624	21,98,172	36,77,164	55,98,580	53,06,16,550	Annual average
1,02,67,576	57,08,370	1,85,19,920	2,30,999	1,61,26,360	22,22,390	42,26,030	68,17,531	55,65,58,650	1885-86
97,26,540	53,88,450	2,18,81,420	2,00,773	1,59,07,370	17,98,600	39,22,080	73,65,167	61,77,73,510	1886-87
1,08,02,550	63,36,630	2,41,53,210	2,95,797	2,11,97,720	27,59,030	48,48,860	1,01,23,813	65,00,46,120	1887-88
1,16,02,690	55,44,670	1,91,18,850	2,38,355	2,27,87,830	37,68,800	29,41,110	99,02,245	69,44,04,670	1888-89
1,28,55,360	63,23,720	2,45,12,450	2,81,371	2,44,15,630	44,09,110	39,62,970	78,44,499	69,19,74,890	1889-90
1,10,50,942	58,60,368	2,16,37,170	2,49,439	2,00,87,082	29,91,546	39,80,208	84,10,651	64,21,51,568	Annual average
1,10,07,005	71,34,655	2,42,03,883	5,76,724	2,30,05,849	36,20,456	25,33,720	85,48,072	71,97,53,703	1890-9
1,18,90,219	67,05,516	2,87,71,388	6,57,461	2,35,88,134	57,02,232	29,12,005	1,00,51,158	69,43,23,830	1891-92
1,23,63,348	67,06,110	2,84,25,505	9,12,103	2,37,20,521	47,71,788	23,94,768	1,05,99,510	66,26,52,773	1892-93
1,18,56,378	69,80,823	3,54,26,532	26,20,956	2,52,49,416	44,73,319	24,46,958	1,28,45,397	77,02,14,315	1893-94
1,39,25,429	45,53,338	2,66,39,984	28,88,976	2,10,36,774	40,56,186	30,32,025	1,52,76,147	73,52,89,926	1894-95
1,22,08,574	64,16,088	2,86,93,457	15,11,244	2,33,20,139	45,24,788	26,63,894	1,14,64,057	71,64,46,909	Annual average
1,56,68,442	54,69,025	2,80,61,675	41,71,979	2,07,53,952	50,22,487	26,06,114	1,48,45,356	72,93,67,533	1895-96
1,25,08,016	70,01,580	2,14,91,719	54,73,557	1,84,22,750	39,16,030	45,27,803	1,30,67,966	76,11,73,730	1896-97
1,27,22,353	1,04,57,762	1,69,11,420	53,45,190	2,41,01,999	29,12,863	33,44,487	1,76,61,959	73,64,70,349	1897-98
1,09,09,785	70,37,755	1,69,21,533	54,50,637	2,00,77,335	14,55,034	34,62,368	1,49,17,707	72,10,15,379	1898-99
1,71,32,899	62,18,857	1,59,78,814	50,16,469	1,93,78,959	45,49,371	44,61,701	1,77,42,104	75,30,44,805	1899-1900
1,37,67,298	73,35,896	1,98,72,032	50,91,604	2,05,46,999	35,71,167	36,80,497	1,56,47,018	74,02,14,339	Annual average
1,36,08,608	76,88,306	2,54,82,846	83,84,499	2,31,75,684	54,46,819	76,26,819	1,86,82,179	80,89,45,896	1900-0

NOTE.—The figures for Arabia and Persia for the years previous to 1875-76 represent the trade with the coasts of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 4

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1891-92 to 1900-01

COUNTRIES	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>BENGAL—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	21,48,38,130	20,16,51,950	24,60,01,930	23,33,67,669	23,00,69,424	25,89,94,677	23,49,10,966	23,46,99,579	25,06,05,725	25,66,81,131
Austria-Hungary ...	25,15,250	29,60,080	42,49,908	43,27,737	40,12,364	46,23,594	41,48,493	79,39,607	77,76,122	86,03,064
Belgium ...	36,23,800	44,74,780	62,36,400	69,63,621	79,42,059	79,07,330	79,82,189	84,11,562	79,15,247	92,97,592
Germany ...	24,40,770	27,45,510	32,49,452	52,58,485	63,26,251	71,92,889	93,50,919	60,74,035	63,19,865	1,00,60,319
Italy ...	21,32,830	13,40,400	20,07,583	13,37,477	13,17,700	13,58,925	16,12,225	18,98,984	26,39,195	29,85,249
Russia ...	36,24,175	72,17,119	36,63,225	37,22,274	1,10,28,829	1,06,22,462	76,50,549	79,26,802	1,25,91,100	1,16,91,026
Mauritius ...	23,38,000	8,63,630	14,46,146	27,91,771	18,57,811	23,73,175	31,41,033	34,22,906	30,19,578	41,83,447
United States ...	90,77,720	77,93,330	1,48,20,401	64,88,678	77,65,902	78,68,414	74,07,074	80,23,408	65,08,318	67,93,876
Ceylon ...	25,28,220	29,94,150	27,94,203	10,76,027	13,71,604	27,34,707	48,42,771	25,77,429	24,92,627	33,04,340
China ...	50,04,420	38,15,300	65,82,791	31,19,040	32,82,070	23,41,070	19,58,217	21,86,063	23,92,733	37,60,149
Java ...	12,20,171	8,01,294	10,02,918	16,80,762	13,18,203	9,91,024	17,57,200	17,02,398	18,52,722	22,37,993
Straits Settlements ...	66,72,110	55,91,110	75,01,614	68,73,567	64,14,392	59,23,975	79,36,969	58,93,470	64,65,627	83,73,193
Australia ...	22,02,920	13,55,020	14,97,973	15,56,994	15,15,160	25,08,152	22,95,948	17,41,079	19,41,002	40,82,369
Other Countries ...	27,64,654	30,91,457	39,29,711	40,71,831	37,58,470	43,82,197	67,37,380	50,65,231	46,00,983	49,13,462
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>26,24,83,200</b>	<b>24,66,95,060</b>	<b>30,49,84,260</b>	<b>28,06,35,933</b>	<b>23,79,80,239</b>	<b>31,98,22,591</b>	<b>30,17,31,983</b>	<b>29,75,67,503</b>	<b>32,31,09,749</b>	<b>33,89,67,133</b>
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	20,38,02,170	19,26,14,150	22,00,57,735	23,00,29,139	19,83,77,229	20,82,39,354	18,10,85,588	19,83,89,913	20,00,91,870	17,82,71,695
Austria-Hungary ...	55,67,870	69,35,960	89,22,532	71,41,060	85,78,912	96,88,111	1,65,11,432	1,55,69,055	1,52,19,379	2,11,15,509
Belgium ...	85,85,469	97,24,490	1,17,28,617	1,07,85,241	1,64,67,609	1,31,39,368	1,15,80,094	1,11,06,863	77,36,801	97,07,338
France ...	69,86,660	67,60,410	74,54,269	51,63,172	60,46,645	55,77,835	53,21,933	60,15,396	59,15,559	60,48,300
Germany ...	76,67,830	88,77,980	1,06,28,883	99,59,662	1,42,67,687	1,31,89,565	1,06,88,888	69,57,271	69,25,034	1,01,60,079
Holland ...	1,01,101	3,54,345	2,96,426	5,93,895	11,22,350	12,04,221	15,16,471	21,45,224	15,64,476	20,32,972
Italy ...	29,91,110	20,87,490	22,32,135	19,26,683	27,61,806	31,64,201	33,59,533	35,56,709	46,45,009	50,36,072
Russia ...	59,32,490	66,56,960	78,11,243	44,46,986	62,12,150	81,62,350	1,10,69,338	98,17,167	77,45,901	1,36,25,338
<b>Eastern Coast of Africa ...</b>	<b>32,58,960</b>	<b>29,35,750</b>	<b>32,48,660</b>	<b>30,11,217</b>	<b>23,24,748</b>	<b>23,23,550</b>	<b>19,27,975</b>	<b>25,74,354</b>	<b>27,67,875</b>	<b>19,38,276</b>
Mauritius ...	1,50,43,900	1,87,42,130	1,64,02,166	1,67,93,971	1,53,24,798	1,56,74,694	1,36,12,397	1,60,85,357	1,33,77,321	2,00,04,661
United States ...	16,31,800	18,97,720	40,55,569	43,73,979	30,05,712	56,18,546	61,30,353	40,66,623	46,84,721	64,42,559
Arabia and Persia, including Mekran and Somiani ...	1,12,64,330	1,14,65,260	1,11,29,794	1,30,79,437	1,50,73,652	1,18,77,104	1,14,80,920	1,00,94,866	1,63,92,152	1,25,62,550
China ...	2,36,47,110	2,45,17,910	2,87,35,165	2,34,31,275	2,47,18,470	1,87,53,801	1,41,45,215	1,37,71,956	1,25,66,121	2,04,71,601
Japan ...	4,74,947	7,21,950	15,27,734	20,42,718	32,24,762	44,19,677	37,57,297	29,86,896	33,48,838	40,59,918
Straits Settlements ...	41,53,990	33,24,090	39,47,578	41,84,441	29,44,064	23,10,961	46,39,970	22,30,127	30,25,247	28,87,773
Turkey in Asia ...	55,17,670	46,67,690	43,46,511	38,78,635	48,36,035	38,49,454	27,69,766	14,07,316	43,38,528	53,31,862
Australia ...	3,46,950	5,67,400	6,19,668	9,23,544	6,66,177	15,10,308	5,03,764	10,31,516	14,98,083	22,47,768
Other Countries ...	39,98,872	41,04,285	56,97,517	72,17,281	70,43,941	53,58,608	74,42,875	45,56,165	69,84,554	87,61,047
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>31,09,23,240</b>	<b>30,18,56,000</b>	<b>34,87,42,322</b>	<b>34,89,82,340</b>	<b>33,35,56,742</b>	<b>33,39,66,708</b>	<b>30,75,43,629</b>	<b>31,23,62,233</b>	<b>31,88,12,029</b>	<b>32,86,89,368</b>
<b>MADRAS—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	5,29,75,340	4,69,40,550	5,05,96,464	5,61,50,445	4,73,79,086	4,86,47,546	5,42,89,085	3,90,31,975	4,18,15,814	4,98,68,064
Belgium ...	5,11,590	15,86,760	16,57,424	12,35,161	16,37,884	22,20,902	19,25,948	15,97,332	16,69,767	32,43,932
France ...	15,32,410	15,72,690	18,59,106	20,75,431	20,34,590	18,72,782	16,05,819	18,28,154	18,32,676	15,08,473
Germany ...	7,68,080	6,21,170	10,67,921	8,92,508	6,94,794	7,65,291	6,78,280	6,46,228	7,21,694	8,76,145
Russia ...	14,84,770	10,12,020	11,55,572	19,07,195	11,86,267	14,11,182	20,87,508	25,40,960	35,48,039	36,55,457
Ceylon ...	32,45,150	30,87,060	29,45,897	28,34,282	32,29,403	33,41,177	39,60,561	35,86,586	32,37,358	38,08,231
Straits Settlements ...	21,30,900	18,61,540	21,22,152	24,46,025	22,88,371	22,89,706	29,00,887	28,43,618	25,54,394	26,93,550
Australia ...	3,48,830	3,92,140	2,30,348	4,05,204	3,18,381	2,44,043	3,85,907	5,03,466	8,18,839	11,92,096
Other Countries ...	10,52,530	12,40,970	22,32,089	19,47,841	14,41,440	13,28,659	23,25,451	18,56,679	25,94,415	31,45,769
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>6,51,04,500</b>	<b>5,83,14,920</b>	<b>6,39,86,943</b>	<b>6,98,94,492</b>	<b>6,04,00,216</b>	<b>6,20,71,238</b>	<b>7,00,39,744</b>	<b>5,44,35,018</b>	<b>5,87,92,916</b>	<b>6,84,91,767</b>
<b>BURMA—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	3,82,10,320	3,52,89,640	3,38,15,705	2,35,85,570	3,15,87,614	3,00,67,341	3,75,32,372	3,47,86,642	3,14,02,443	4,44,04,920
Germany ...	38,87,760	22,70,760	22,16,552	12,33,352	22,46,872	19,46,863	36,43,269	36,07,080	29,86,556	49,43,255
United States ...	10,47,010	14,30,780	3,53,568	5,72,611	6,06,082	16,42,987	8,79,084	15,67,906	36,08,040	18,06,751
Straits Settlements ...	1,06,31,150	1,29,49,890	1,16,56,593	75,35,432	91,31,438	79,47,537	87,24,173	91,03,905	73,35,099	92,33,129
Other Countries ...	25,26,560	38,45,760	39,78,372	28,50,196	33,06,580	54,17,649	79,10,519	75,94,942	70,52,973	1,29,09,683
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,58,12,790</b>	<b>5,57,86,770</b>	<b>5,25,20,790</b>	<b>3,57,77,161</b>	<b>4,74,30,386</b>	<b>4,70,21,877</b>	<b>5,66,89,417</b>	<b>5,66,50,475</b>	<b>5,28,30,111</b>	<b>7,27,97,638</b>

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY from 1850-51 to 1900-01

	UNITED KINGDOM	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA	EGYPT	MAURITIUS AND REUNION	UNITED STATES
1850-51	8,10,40,160			57,14,110					24,17,810	
1851-52	7,13,88,880			55,01,840					33,76,610	
1852-53	8,42,82,980			71,43,700					28,28,360	
1853-54	7,72,41,730			75,46,510					41,49,570	
1854-55	7,47,20,810			62,78,550					35,04,360	
Annual average	7,77,34,872			64,36,502					32,54,942	
1855-56	10,30,54,970			1,40,08,180					38,61,320	
1856-57	10,63,10,770			1,43,65,110					52,96,090	
1857-58	10,66,78,240			1,51,32,860					73,29,280	
1858-59	11,00,92,700			1,21,29,240					85,04,900	
1859-60	11,26,13,690			86,49,180					84,06,480	
Annual average	10,77,50,074			1,28,56,914					66,79,414	
1860-61	14,20,99,070			1,21,05,300					96,10,080	
1861-62	18,56,67,830			1,33,42,460					94,49,570	
1862-63	27,54,41,550			1,84,17,630					82,94,730	
1863-64	44,95,71,960			2,97,08,430					92,57,960	
1864-65	46,85,42,080			2,90,25,960					86,77,530	
Annual average	30,42,64,498			2,05,19,956					90,57,974	
1865-66	43,00,09,110			2,25,06,520					1,03,74,220	
1866-67 (11 months)	22,13,48,319			1,81,39,174					94,47,739	
1867-68	26,90,08,921			2,47,35,857					57,15,741	
1868-69	28,94,53,708			4,10,30,972					78,29,523	
1869-70	27,57,38,384			4,22,72,732					53,94,004	
Annual average	29,71,11,288			2,97,37,051					78,12,245	
1870-71	30,19,43,056			2,00,48,181					81,58,764	
1871-72	32,78,52,776			4,17,45,909					63,46,482	
1872-73	28,22,79,308			2,67,20,796					99,56,574	
1873-74	28,21,69,562			3,12,32,171					71,78,440	
1874-75	27,57,55,990			4,42,82,216					1,01,64,961	
Annual average	29,40,00,139			3,28,05,855					68,61,048	
1875-76	28,09,21,275	1,41,02,952	18,72,718	4,51,51,849	13,99,480	1,22,31,379	25,83,953	20,33,484	86,70,178	1,77,84,094
1876-77	28,08,97,831	1,42,79,829	26,63,654	5,35,80,531	19,87,378	1,41,00,652	28,45,570	45,27,997	1,00,46,658	1,89,55,096
1877-78	29,61,48,494	1,46,58,916	31,87,060	5,96,76,077	33,07,940	1,87,00,068	28,10,805	57,79,554	1,19,86,087	1,93,27,274
1878-79	25,91,55,036	1,39,49,103	12,285	3,94,15,817	20,34,668	1,67,31,954	32,29,966	34,65,016	1,36,70,527	2,03,86,898
1879-80	27,41,51,745	1,85,90,149	11,90,399	4,85,88,846	27,29,495	2,21,49,056	34,20,874	97,17,848	1,14,68,791	2,28,66,501
Annual average	27,81,54,876	1,51,16,190	16,85,222	4,92,72,624	22,91,792	1,67,82,622	29,78,234	51,05,780	1,11,98,448	2,18,64,173
1880-81	31,04,47,291	2,22,60,143	33,50,323	6,49,60,156	33,72,822	2,78,12,041	57,53,550	1,42,33,957	1,00,04,066	2,61,62,287
1881-82	34,96,53,630	2,43,62,283	1,97,06,792	8,01,40,285	75,83,977	3,10,74,224	46,51,628	1,71,51,363	90,00,336	2,69,54,336
1882-83	35,44,11,832	2,60,25,564	2,15,17,279	7,20,79,757	61,77,645	3,38,35,078	58,27,093	2,15,57,865	80,64,382	3,34,32,186
1883-84	37,05,03,491	2,25,23,790	3,40,33,309	8,34,29,925	61,63,524	3,52,07,409	59,53,342	3,00,29,002	92,83,076	3,10,26,892
1884-85	33,61,41,893	2,35,03,002	3,12,19,788	8,18,63,042	56,94,063	3,50,10,023	53,27,338	2,80,83,478	94,75,480	2,46,89,471
Annual average	34,42,81,525	2,37,34,956	2,19,65,298	7,64,94,641	55,98,404	3,25,87,754	55,02,590	2,34,11,132	93,05,468	3,04,57,034
1885-86	34,30,19,047	2,01,41,726	3,73,00,115	6,69,55,291	40,32,250	3,65,85,202	48,24,537	3,26,47,214	1,09,90,908	3,04,74,371
1886-87	34,30,67,036	2,63,94,527	3,60,86,450	7,72,30,152	78,47,207	5,27,92,096	60,20,537	2,55,05,938	1,07,84,899	3,24,81,130
1887-88	35,05,85,737	2,73,45,086	3,17,19,502	7,20,98,261	1,03,23,472	4,52,75,457	69,74,654	3,23,88,386	1,23,31,702	3,78,27,369
1888-89	37,48,86,323	3,04,61,951	4,66,76,626	8,46,99,547	1,50,55,029	3,49,97,718	69,17,882	3,51,00,647	93,87,569	3,61,30,823
1889-90	39,14,05,931	2,97,22,392	5,64,49,615	7,74,62,544	2,78,23,114	4,25,71,871	94,95,189	3,90,07,228	1,29,83,133	3,76,87,394
Annual average	36,05,92,915	2,68,17,137	4,16,44,062	7,56,89,159	1,30,16,214	4,24,44,469	68,34,560	3,29,29,881	1,12,95,642	3,49,20,217
1890-91	32,77,59,221	2,75,01,862	4,65,23,349	7,87,92,681	4,39,50,971	3,63,91,310	90,53,998	4,54,37,986	1,39,70,604	3,98,16,271
1891-92	34,59,55,922	2,18,07,721	5,46,62,581	10,96,76,046	5,09,11,653	3,00,44,212	91,48,685	7,21,96,997	1,39,78,161	3,87,97,489
1892-93	33,32,21,892	2,61,23,713	4,42,90,125	9,10,19,891	6,52,60,696	3,66,73,919	97,56,502	4,87,22,528	1,40,06,159	4,52,78,408
1893-94	34,65,35,603	2,94,94,727	5,72,69,723	10,69,43,112	7,64,96,190	3,57,44,198	86,28,118	3,72,31,110	1,56,55,064	3,35,98,209
1894-95	33,35,44,528	2,44,33,956	3,79,55,428	8,68,17,169	7,72,36,717	2,99,63,030	1,02,33,226	4,66,91,832	1,63,44,338	5,84,23,965
Annual average	33,84,03,433	2,56,72,396	4,81,40,241	9,46,49,780	6,27,75,246	3,37,63,334	93,64,106	5,00,56,085	1,47,90,845	4,31,82,866
1895-96	36,15,53,657	3,35,05,061	3,95,32,313	8,67,84,427	8,06,07,629	3,14,04,002	1,07,43,914	5,20,74,048	1,42,92,958	5,91,38,965
1896-97	33,84,46,350	2,50,35,785	3,05,95,838	6,86,81,923	7,54,66,305	3,06,93,701	1,13,61,676	4,88,03,725	1,46,41,818	4,81,84,980
1897-98	30,23,64,694	2,10,58,349	3,08,92,386	5,84,27,777	7,18,84,455	2,69,87,436	1,15,02,385	3,97,13,387	1,30,44,048	5,87,80,951
1898-99	32,87,87,343	2,09,75,181	4,74,92,115	7,82,64,152	8,25,49,396	3,32,06,133	1,46,16,758	6,88,54,153	1,46,70,231	5,38,73,043
1899-1900	31,73,77,720	1,71,57,802	3,43,45,636	6,66,44,990	7,53,11,043	2,76,34,157	1,25,45,685	5,36,44,399	1,13,64,873	7,61,94,498
Annual average	32,73,06,383	2,35,46,526	3,64,71,658	7,08,60,654	7,71,64,166	3,99,86,066	1,21,54,084	5,26,57,941	1,36,02,786	5,92,30,487
1900-01	32,05,42,646	2,71,96,068	3,56,07,134	6,01,71,997	9,21,96,852	3,99,63,528	1,42,24,690	4,51,91,979	1,43,89,684	7,23,22,825

[Continued on next page]

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 5—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1900-01—continued

	SOUTH AMERICA	AFRICA	ARABIA AND PERSIA, INCLUDING MEXICO AND SOMALIA	CYPRUS	CHINA	JAPAN	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	AUSTRALIA	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL
1850-51			81,87,050	38,00,170	6,35,25,340		66,79,100		1,02,77,650	18,16,41,390
1851-52			88,43,210	40,98,870	8,52,30,170		70,78,260		1,32,74,830	19,87,92,470
1852-53			93,09,320	40,18,070	7,62,03,190		75,84,140		1,32,78,560	20,46,46,320
1853-54			93,30,590	43,47,250	6,70,47,330		83,97,730		1,48,90,680	19,29,51,390
1854-55			1,07,34,970	47,03,980	6,44,51,350		87,15,150		1,61,65,250	18,92,72,220
Annual average			92,81,028	41,93,668	7,12,91,478		76,90,878		1,35,77,394	19,34,60,758
1855-56			1,02,08,280	49,29,490	6,59,29,530		91,22,590		1,92,68,230	23,08,82,590
1856-57			1,08,83,640	52,48,930	7,56,89,850		82,08,480		2,73,82,640	25,33,84,510
1857-58			1,13,47,630	52,83,160	9,36,68,360		1,41,68,660		2,09,52,170	27,45,60,360
1858-59			1,32,01,310	66,04,630	11,81,12,300		67,74,880		2,32,08,750	29,86,28,710
1859-60			1,01,11,050	57,89,230	9,98,33,640		1,14,70,100		2,27,28,660	27,96,02,030
Annual average			1,11,50,382	55,71,080	9,06,46,738		99,48,942		2,27,08,090	26,73,11,640
1860-61			1,14,00,440	74,01,900	11,35,84,040		1,20,52,620		2,14,52,600	32,97,06,060
1861-62			1,09,50,320	81,66,670	10,45,18,710		1,20,64,000		1,90,10,860	36,31,70,420
1862-63			96,32,310	1,02,08,710	12,11,20,300		1,54,26,160		2,00,55,060	47,85,96,450
1863-64			1,23,28,090	1,14,26,050	10,57,62,300		1,85,76,240		1,96,23,460	65,62,54,490
1864-65			1,52,72,060	1,29,22,080	10,83,24,620		1,93,61,860		1,81,43,960	68,02,70,160
Annual average			1,19,18,644	1,00,25,082	11,06,61,994		1,54,96,180		1,96,57,186	50,15,99,514
1865-66			1,89,55,460	1,25,71,550	11,67,82,150		2,06,08,610		2,28,03,610	65,49,11,230
1866-67 (11 months)			1,28,23,213	1,45,17,340	11,18,64,266		1,01,65,170		2,02,94,720	41,85,99,941
1867-68			1,44,81,502	1,21,78,734	14,24,66,585		1,47,54,468		2,54,00,757	60,87,40,542
1868-69			1,60,03,274	1,29,70,870	11,78,42,349		1,31,81,445		3,23,09,508	53,06,21,718
1869-70			1,58,24,155	1,27,86,829	12,42,37,678		1,29,41,548		3,55,18,426	52,47,57,118
Annual average			1,56,17,521	1,30,05,065	12,26,38,606		1,43,30,248		3,72,65,404	52,75,40,118
1870-71			1,59,60,199	1,31,68,676	12,32,72,096		1,55,44,171		5,52,23,089	55,33,18,239
1871-72			1,51,65,469	1,32,75,833	13,80,98,881		2,07,27,412		6,86,45,712	63,18,58,474
1872-73			1,43,43,993	1,51,42,058	12,13,73,962		1,90,09,787		6,35,36,476	55,23,62,959
1873-74			1,40,44,386	1,98,85,672	11,49,41,721		1,95,16,567		6,06,39,346	54,96,07,866
1874-75			1,51,42,325	1,56,39,371	11,64,81,898		2,20,41,919		6,40,83,724	56,35,92,404
Annual average			1,49,31,274	1,54,22,322	12,28,33,712		1,93,67,971		6,24,25,669	57,01,47,989
1875-76	18,59,712	24,00,536	1,37,34,569	1,65,97,818	11,50,58,789	61,255	2,60,21,567	32,36,798	1,46,87,545	58,09,14,944
1876-77	17,41,744	21,23,464	1,27,72,317	2,31,64,102	12,68,80,475	1,76,997	2,39,18,273	29,39,627	1,10,35,719	61,01,38,912
1877-78	19,29,020	23,87,612	1,60,24,283	2,54,56,948	12,74,31,527	51,601	2,60,16,908	45,56,329	1,27,86,784	65,22,23,282
1878-79	27,67,823	29,29,171	1,85,89,273	2,95,09,731	13,67,32,906	5,04,258	2,73,53,588	51,66,123	1,27,70,989	60,93,75,131
1879-80	26,54,207	47,58,185	1,95,00,944	2,01,03,870	15,52,36,773	8,58,939	2,72,33,235	45,99,214	1,23,54,556	67,21,23,627
Annual average	21,90,501	27,19,794	1,61,24,277	2,29,66,493	13,22,68,093	3,30,610	2,61,08,714	40,89,618	1,27,27,119	62,49,55,180
1880-81	23,84,332	58,52,267	2,09,32,819	1,77,92,173	14,94,36,502	10,73,641	3,16,19,451	53,37,434	2,30,00,745	74,58,06,020
1881-82	20,93,965	49,28,595	2,14,01,073	1,62,08,453	13,62,50,819	18,60,159	3,52,42,100	80,37,798	2,38,83,692	81,96,84,502
1882-83	27,65,304	59,79,566	2,05,86,291	1,39,29,571	13,16,01,055	23,19,941	3,63,90,624	1,08,89,498	2,84,61,166	83,46,51,227
1883-84	43,78,255	62,06,116	2,14,43,324	1,53,56,000	13,17,56,052	28,78,821	3,07,66,475	59,69,546	2,81,62,553	88,17,60,902
1884-85	30,49,069	65,91,733	2,01,97,625	1,85,49,958	12,56,46,662	28,01,760	3,42,56,164	78,43,053	2,26,09,339	83,25,52,118
Annual average	29,84,185	59,11,659	2,09,12,226	1,63,67,231	13,49,38,218	20,86,664	3,36,54,963	76,15,465	2,52,21,501	82,29,31,175
1885-86	43,91,386	64,13,268	2,24,17,315	1,91,93,700	12,65,75,625	27,68,028	3,69,16,137	58,97,857	2,72,23,596	83,88,12,637
1886-87	35,51,278	73,24,086	2,50,21,552	1,89,53,920	13,43,38,977	37,85,318	4,15,46,816	53,07,290	2,66,51,963	88,47,01,172
1887-88	41,81,429	91,81,701	2,47,72,008	2,08,16,627	13,09,21,006	71,86,646	4,19,95,947	1,12,50,251	2,62,67,305	90,54,36,545
1888-89	49,55,201	89,00,754	2,48,08,911	2,06,30,102	14,15,10,348	1,03,73,229	4,39,51,348	1,08,70,199	3,00,61,114	97,04,95,321
1889-90	78,31,525	89,41,115	2,33,66,080	2,32,11,456	13,93,67,204	1,22,19,518	4,82,77,325	1,07,22,069	3,11,25,281	103,46,03,984
Annual average	49,82,164	81,54,185	2,50,77,173	2,05,61,174	13,45,42,839	72,64,548	4,25,87,515	88,29,533	2,66,66,852	92,68,09,932
1890-91	73,05,597	90,51,624	2,79,70,263	2,68,05,839	14,44,25,408	1,21,27,944	5,78,21,015	1,22,69,718	3,52,97,816	100,22,78,477
1891-92	99,68,127	86,74,782	3,05,72,569	2,93,16,760	13,82,38,951	1,29,52,079	5,26,18,317	97,43,790	4,24,76,164	108,17,35,916
1892-93	1,36,92,705	99,28,773	3,14,16,017	3,29,58,948	14,55,42,858	1,61,73,722	4,74,98,120	1,11,78,362	4,31,91,423	106,59,54,751
1893-94	1,18,19,910	98,49,368	2,98,20,415	3,22,36,050	11,12,95,176	1,41,11,708	4,84,24,090	1,02,54,447	4,96,26,477	106,50,33,695
1894-95	1,62,21,058	1,09,27,447	3,67,11,048	3,45,97,284	12,69,76,019	1,68,14,798	5,64,62,694	1,33,06,018	5,04,57,327	108,91,87,782
Annual average	1,18,01,479	96,90,399	3,12,98,062	3,11,82,976	13,32,95,662	1,44,36,050	5,25,63,847	1,13,50,455	4,42,09,841	106,08,27,124
1896-96	1,18,23,950	98,40,176	3,05,11,849	3,67,40,403	13,94,97,590	2,81,93,833	6,22,35,460	1,21,88,373	4,26,78,776	114,33,47,384
1896-97	1,43,69,734	97,04,014	2,49,47,694	3,24,55,006	13,81,86,637	4,09,42,143	5,33,09,118	1,19,00,445	3,91,05,068	103,98,40,914
1897-98	1,71,49,815	1,00,92,775	2,66,14,603	4,09,88,754	12,22,78,825	4,17,34,585	4,60,56,409	1,23,72,926	2,69,02,850	97,63,27,811
1898-99	1,27,54,179	1,22,12,053	3,18,89,655	4,31,23,301	12,85,40,801	5,23,80,541	5,97,88,943	1,28,74,103	3,11,45,217	112,79,97,249
1899-1900	1,58,02,721	1,05,57,500	2,10,25,521	4,29,70,170	14,21,65,423	6,35,65,201	5,80,72,667	1,80,07,423	2,82,45,787	108,08,38,216
Annual average	1,43,80,080	1,04,81,304	2,69,97,864	3,92,55,527	13,41,83,855	4,53,63,261	5,58,92,519	1,30,68,654	3,36,15,539	107,56,69,324
1900-01	1,31,46,975	85,00,631	2,32,47,212	4,96,23,629	11,86,10,570	2,09,79,494	7,09,98,198	1,91,45,586	4,01,36,959	107,71,85,657

Notes.—The figures for Arabia and Persia for the years previous to 1875-76 represent the trade with the coasts of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1891-92 to 1900-01

COUNTRIES	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>BENGAL—</b>										
United Kingdom	18,07,57,150	18,30,94,914	19,44,80,625	19,66,95,732	20,03,85,004	19,95,24,412	18,41,12,745	17,91,20,340	18,44,18,174	19,27,95,502
Austria-Hungary	55,64,589	70,49,021	94,53,968	99,82,973	1,03,55,997	85,47,060	1,04,78,184	83,78,252	95,22,730	1,34,74,860
France	1,37,48,880	1,28,96,618	2,00,44,487	1,92,49,000	1,89,73,354	1,81,05,812	1,80,38,395	1,54,23,299	2,28,30,178	2,62,69,806
Germany	2,72,79,736	3,03,54,223	3,19,74,473	4,27,41,280	4,08,38,771	4,47,88,048	4,77,93,277	5,04,39,435	5,01,66,150	6,25,72,734
Italy	45,21,243	77,56,415	91,64,858	95,38,780	1,01,19,340	92,56,339	1,05,08,508	82,48,383	1,00,72,026	1,20,15,636
Mauritius and Réunion	1,11,05,616	1,04,93,872	1,09,11,157	1,12,59,515	94,68,703	1,01,76,155	99,00,728	1,09,78,752	85,93,918	1,11,49,516
United States	3,25,14,120	3,65,90,430	2,83,30,441	4,73,61,319	4,73,19,784	3,90,58,643	5,17,21,984	4,68,94,265	6,62,26,815	6,17,91,051
South America and West Indies	58,89,945	65,51,833	66,73,173	74,25,872	67,65,492	80,51,693	73,06,490	91,79,918	1,06,85,498	87,08,556
Aden and Arabia	30,14,127	51,75,521	39,29,409	45,53,557	38,72,154	48,75,138	55,16,091	72,10,950	51,44,388	51,55,669
Ceylon	1,87,77,541	1,50,28,280	1,36,12,344	1,46,21,851	1,81,62,391	91,64,944	1,32,23,317	2,14,82,775	2,06,93,539	2,78,08,679
China	4,66,01,975	4,83,94,535	3,17,45,865	3,61,74,268	3,74,63,595	3,75,89,453	3,75,31,571	3,60,67,738	4,15,80,930	4,42,82,183
Straits Settlements	2,15,14,434	2,19,59,397	2,28,57,237	2,54,45,617	2,48,87,889	2,39,46,647	2,00,20,974	2,41,00,073	2,71,59,985	3,31,76,793
Australia	93,90,621	1,07,38,157	99,46,288	1,23,02,897	1,14,49,622	1,08,88,958	1,20,72,165	1,23,25,058	1,53,49,968	1,85,77,197
Other Countries	2,39,97,347	2,12,74,232	2,66,74,083	2,26,43,094	2,60,82,803	3,19,16,361	2,36,11,831	2,99,98,672	3,07,65,787	3,58,11,808
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39,96,77,324</b>	<b>41,64,57,437</b>	<b>41,97,98,407</b>	<b>46,04,95,754</b>	<b>46,61,24,849</b>	<b>45,58,69,466</b>	<b>45,18,36,260</b>	<b>45,98,38,910</b>	<b>50,32,09,380</b>	<b>55,35,85,990</b>
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND—</b>										
United Kingdom	9,72,70,811	7,42,13,374	7,32,30,678	6,60,84,518	7,45,24,469	5,28,62,724	5,05,58,466	7,35,59,668	6,03,39,877	5,06,55,276
Austria-Hungary	1,35,41,943	1,68,80,968	1,82,13,743	1,09,91,403	2,03,51,568	1,48,07,652	93,04,223	1,05,89,375	60,71,064	1,16,97,001
Belgium	4,52,82,414	3,95,35,310	5,02,57,603	3,20,94,777	3,39,42,064	2,50,24,005	2,47,44,688	3,86,47,321	2,65,89,132	2,68,27,571
France	8,00,61,406	6,25,79,658	7,07,94,881	5,43,47,141	5,33,55,992	3,41,21,710	2,97,32,774	5,54,49,639	3,49,62,146	2,73,35,609
Germany	1,96,00,908	3,00,56,452	4,07,59,899	2,90,69,156	3,47,45,690	2,73,58,374	2,14,17,391	2,75,05,986	1,98,48,437	2,33,69,342
Italy	2,39,23,001	2,76,28,588	2,47,16,900	1,78,85,749	2,00,62,813	3,05,26,007	1,60,84,350	2,39,51,215	1,66,46,513	1,72,53,361
Eastern Coast of Africa	87,13,913	93,54,365	82,73,595	99,55,405	1,04,42,944	1,08,26,470	1,06,70,509	1,30,98,167	1,04,77,974	1,04,53,588
Egypt	2,55,18,293	99,16,700	91,39,704	39,80,746	82,81,662	14,06,775	11,32,478	1,94,31,410	54,01,295	18,07,707
Aden	76,37,151	80,39,808	86,46,924	97,15,105	87,00,448	81,85,359	85,10,460	1,04,32,658	84,15,506	63,79,361
Arabia and Persia, including Mekran and Sonmiani	2,75,94,451	2,71,88,770	2,59,18,175	3,21,30,880	2,65,66,973	2,07,54,419	2,13,83,179	2,37,42,112	1,71,66,320	1,93,89,075
China	9,01,95,480	9,37,86,048	7,57,59,976	8,85,03,482	9,89,97,269	9,73,77,577	8,19,84,567	8,91,66,965	9,81,58,272	7,34,22,541
Japan	1,25,25,845	1,33,55,687	1,22,47,612	1,15,60,023	2,20,71,364	3,26,45,790	2,90,35,329	3,49,39,597	4,40,23,504	1,71,39,079
Straits Settlements	42,15,166	38,33,028	48,19,477	65,31,636	58,90,165	51,20,525	46,82,070	46,76,155	42,46,373	43,27,333
Other Countries	2,47,02,765	2,27,57,607	3,32,11,106	3,27,23,169	2,55,29,330	2,03,02,127	1,14,52,653	1,44,80,849	1,34,91,379	1,56,08,905
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>48,07,83,550</b>	<b>44,62,06,350</b>	<b>45,59,89,470</b>	<b>40,55,73,170</b>	<b>44,33,32,809</b>	<b>37,18,20,014</b>	<b>32,07,43,140</b>	<b>43,90,71,015</b>	<b>36,56,37,791</b>	<b>30,55,63,749</b>
<b>MADRAS—</b>										
United Kingdom	4,70,87,574	4,98,82,037	5,58,14,553	5,45,80,345	6,09,71,887	5,17,59,578	4,95,43,004	4,97,11,815	4,91,03,744	5,58,13,661
Belgium	14,33,678	27,98,964	32,41,588	41,20,884	28,77,803	21,70,798	17,38,225	25,42,503	22,50,980	45,35,835
France	1,55,91,648	1,52,58,438	1,58,57,844	1,29,46,070	1,39,43,451	1,13,20,040	85,47,601	72,77,864	87,79,128	74,96,603
Germany	23,40,223	26,69,681	28,56,278	45,65,327	35,01,944	27,77,761	26,66,259	38,52,297	45,82,063	55,53,472
Egypt	32,91,378	36,37,598	36,43,705	36,06,040	32,20,322	39,98,069	41,27,259	32,54,425	39,88,685	25,55,082
United States	59,39,548	80,07,140	49,74,761	1,08,62,276	1,13,02,246	85,75,710	64,74,422	62,94,513	88,05,132	85,73,501
Ceylon	1,13,56,685	1,31,65,284	1,35,37,984	1,48,01,509	1,35,29,324	1,89,15,369	2,27,84,755	1,58,67,784	1,74,51,968	1,62,15,215
Japan	93,805	22,98,988	12,39,027	30,50,278	44,47,427	75,37,855	78,08,359	94,82,244	1,39,30,483	1,77,39,394
Straits Settlements	84,68,612	34,75,883	38,62,990	40,60,958	38,59,522	34,77,169	36,80,850	49,99,675	59,42,206	77,60,182
Other Countries	98,49,504	1,10,88,809	1,17,07,194	1,24,90,114	1,05,31,598	88,44,894	69,53,224	85,76,299	62,71,668	72,90,468
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,04,49,453</b>	<b>11,12,82,818</b>	<b>11,67,54,854</b>	<b>12,48,83,801</b>	<b>12,81,85,524</b>	<b>11,38,77,248</b>	<b>11,43,23,958</b>	<b>11,18,58,859</b>	<b>12,01,05,457</b>	<b>11,76,71,413</b>
<b>BURMA—</b>										
United Kingdom	2,08,51,953	2,70,31,542	2,30,07,049	2,11,83,748	2,56,71,231	2,28,01,481	1,81,57,497	2,63,95,662	2,35,29,306	2,13,83,383
Malta	58,13,606	7,03,645	10,25,328	18,92,577	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	3,85,36,939	3,15,37,815	2,02,25,536	3,64,62,587	3,81,22,361	3,88,82,901	3,18,92,799	4,28,05,543	4,02,86,995	3,69,12,064
South America	67,51,154	93,61,133	66,13,548	1,14,65,728	71,92,825	78,56,309	1,06,73,683	51,68,855	64,21,359	53,84,015
Ceylon	18,69,168	22,54,322	23,16,347	20,16,569	19,17,175	20,54,851	35,31,681	31,33,490	25,37,650	29,52,072
Japan	...	1,486	5,973	9,73,032	3,98,202	1,500	43,87,167	68,12,080	25,61,864	3,10,738
Straits Settlements	2,34,08,533	1,81,79,299	1,68,84,388	2,04,19,619	2,76,28,489	2,07,64,697	1,76,72,515	2,60,12,780	2,07,24,030	2,57,33,900
Other Countries	35,94,231	29,38,900	24,12,796	37,71,207	47,73,919	19,12,505	29,09,110	69,00,064	58,19,384	76,88,334
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,08,25,584</b>	<b>9,20,08,142</b>	<b>7,24,90,158</b>	<b>9,81,45,062</b>	<b>10,57,04,202</b>	<b>9,37,74,237</b>	<b>8,94,24,452</b>	<b>11,72,28,464</b>	<b>10,18,80,588</b>	<b>10,03,64,505</b>



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 894 )

No. 7

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPO

ARTICLES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
Animals, living no.	6,959	6,699	7,412	7,758	8,647	10,791	10,403	9,563	9,577
Coal ... tons	648,201	652,347	712,900	757,873	806,700	781,959	886,680	877,843	656,867
Cotton, raw cwt	41,574	40,475	48,075	68,069	75,777	57,100	54,678	64,627	116,000
" twist and yarn lb	40,763,209	44,859,383	45,379,516	45,801,397	45,916,126	49,014,194	51,543,277	52,587,342	46,383,843
" goods { yards and no.	1,623,533,976	1,641,074,763	1,722,378,548	1,732,233,839	1,741,767,866	2,155,960,667	1,840,403,373	2,126,610,815	1,997,482,444
" goods { no.	8,767,877	15,903,219	17,001,262	13,997,942	17,928,893	16,449,490	17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005
handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" thread lb	613,003	854,471	689,883	941,125	882,148	964,801	907,873	945,391	639,962
Dyeing and tanning materials cwt	62,630	64,990	84,212	78,829	64,170	74,034	81,827	75,409	73,261
Ivory, unmanufactured lb	505,724	448,397	463,403	386,852	635,390	567,306	514,272	599,690	370,412
Liquors gals.	4,268,540	4,124,265	4,570,965	3,923,847	3,092,968	3,295,971	4,007,877	4,318,601	4,635,543
Metals--									
Copper cwt	341,474	458,022	538,616	559,023	655,939	618,999	543,873	104,124	581,422
Iron "	2,502,148	3,378,620	3,759,288	3,713,928	3,676,076	3,481,438	4,596,926	4,291,404	3,800,060
Steel "	177,702	215,107	255,817	295,352	282,451	355,873	430,372	562,652	485,254
Tin "	27,711	42,778	39,020	41,307	36,834	38,670	21,182	34,293	40,034
Zinc or spelter "	136,565	128,849	135,065	113,878	149,474	180,962	135,476	72,581	86,294
Other metals "	88,515	103,264	130,748	136,876	119,809	121,330	148,788	191,452	151,856
Total { Unwrought ..	406,595	552,555	586,471	466,217	525,084	565,629	490,727	407,145	509,642
Total { Wrought ..	2,867,520	3,774,086	4,272,061	4,394,047	4,397,500	4,231,643	5,384,890	4,850,563	4,635,278
Oils { Mineral { and gals.	9,883,049	21,059,668	13,883,838	27,306,999	21,311,942	31,949,683	31,421,559	39,951,885	53,390,158
Oils { Other { and kinds { cwt and gals.	350,992	807,853	597,797	479,054	758,071	1,033,243	1,573,230	160,478	1,197,111
Provisions ... cwt	977,268	1,038,643	924,890	992,778	1,016,598	922,877	1,243,877	1,292,048	1,379,269
Salt ... tons	367,224	338,065	383,090	412,839	363,068	416,592	423,897	398,810	410,808
Silk, raw ... lb	1,760,595	2,396,150	2,210,893	1,831,702	1,732,559	1,787,891	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467
" goods { and yards	3,185	4,675	16,374	12,898	8,742	13,934	14,904	12,669	17,802
Spices ... lb	34,776,134	33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713	52,727,670	38,587,464	43,011,198	51,798,845	52,830,819
Sugar ... cwt	775,982	672,672	736,909	1,616,874	1,171,186	1,749,555	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113
Umbrellas ... no.	2,941,124	2,353,055	3,862,510	4,512,992	2,499,117	3,567,958	4,683,185	4,728,320	3,722,720
Woolen goods { lb yards and no.	929,931	1,069,140	1,139,541	1,180,780	1,316,280	1,193,525	1,693,606	1,641,503	1,462,820
Woolen goods { no.	9,799,843	7,456,248	10,267,363	11,316,862	11,696,458	13,027,392	14,542,522	12,721,207	10,895,095
	395,622	349,764	591,425	461,069	616,782	740,787	515,372	663,984	901,511

to BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1900-01	ARTICLES
11,415	11,364	9,848	9,391	11,109	9,292	7,545	9,337	15,644	11,697	Animals, living
773,624	703,341	591,007	843,637	787,114	519,981	275,305	379,225	481,190	142,467	tons Coal
81,258	107,472	94,492	77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	cwt Cotton, raw
50,410,630	38,296,716	42,324,221	41,510,671	46,394,455	50,178,072	58,291,332	45,549,386	42,628,611	34,806,124	lb " twist and yarn
383,127,338	1,809,140,863	2,130,370,239	2,352,389,042	1,716,010,335	1,998,263,303	1,961,629,090	2,069,690,172	2,192,303,729	2,003,618,094	yards and no. } " piece goods
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
16,428,040	15,481,430	19,365,078	13,633,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	lb " thread
1,121,350	972,962	950,390	975,455	825,829	705,076	764,639	846,560	869,131	839,436	Dyeing and tanning materials
97,063	102,157	98,962	91,305	105,121	95,145	111,339	128,010	133,905	129,344	Ivory, unmanufactured
452,550	394,538	463,194	418,073	450,240	331,085	335,562	329,065	169,162	253,585	gala. Liquors
4,469,091	4,463,142	4,249,457	3,981,888	4,659,643	4,583,642	4,368,006	4,830,362	4,777,147	4,811,426	Metals—
517,641	431,258	606,973	373,323	481,068	248,933	329,815	261,489	97,250	167,545	cwt Copper
4,015,921	4,059,506	4,112,236	3,640,791	4,510,426	4,549,541	4,658,153	3,543,053	3,474,051	3,741,869	" Iron
821,307	660,351	1,069,792	939,686	1,769,918	1,660,690	1,940,384	1,773,314	1,610,012	1,988,320	" Steel
39,334	37,901	46,450	48,811	50,686	36,675	39,485	29,248	20,866	23,237	" Tin
121,279	117,118	137,735	85,780	95,835	54,375	71,999	80,237	91,132	82,224	" Zinc or spelter
170,328	164,926	193,581	149,384	163,246	179,309	177,116	171,935	154,796	171,476	" Other metals
576,674	430,905	612,552	464,578	681,739	803,719	946,355	471,002	524,804	427,641	" Unwrought
5,109,206	5,040,155	5,554,216	4,753,197	6,389,440	5,926,304	6,270,097	5,393,274	4,923,353	5,747,030	" Wrought } Total
...	...	...	...	54	162	378	261	139	283	" and gals. } Mineral
58,109,283	67,065,968	86,806,568	53,441,425	66,647,921	68,421,148	67,325,026	81,951,473	74,989,433	80,788,582	gals. } Oil
...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cwt and gals. } Other kinds
1,946,639	1,631,796	1,992,251	634,453	1,082,639	2,342,490	3,410,464	2,193,090	1,702,851	2,001,874	cwt Provisions
1,442,974	1,542,362	1,437,310	1,294,163	1,464,154	1,170,235	1,416,278	1,126,250	1,416,270	1,609,046	tons Salt
373,953	360,042	412,876	508,375	407,271	328,304	436,716	411,865	416,636	347,787	lb Silk, raw
2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595	2,494,496	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	" and } " goods
29,800	46,201	93,444	65,336	224,183	305,732	239,935	401,405	478,970	532,951	yards } " goods
14,936,851	15,403,078	16,418,727	13,888,025	18,320,706	15,758,382	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,345,568	20,672,662	lb Spices
58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493	80,769,730	73,701,218	78,908,491	93,241,454	87,989,088	101,344,639	97,791,074	cwt Sugar
2,213,125	1,969,818	2,127,908	2,490,611	2,730,963	2,361,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	no. Umbrellas
4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,421	3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,099,766	2,912,797	lb } Woollen goods
1,820,793	1,544,283	1,790,092	1,256,695	1,618,425	1,805,423	2,132,587	2,331,395	2,400,867	2,752,465	yards and no. } Woollen goods
14,520,099	12,418,853	15,931,538	12,918,687	12,125,628	15,060,385	10,517,904	14,015,552	15,051,045	14,979,002	no. } Woollen goods
796,718	653,650	752,184	924,883	787,438	963,181	400,582	893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	

ARTICLES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
Animals, living ...	20,85,440	19,03,820	20,75,020	20,73,090	25,68,290	26,12,230	25,61,030	29,53,000	23,97,080	29,54,300
Apparel ...	67,20,570	79,66,330	1,09,51,020	1,06,71,190	1,14,29,600	1,20,58,310	1,38,99,960	1,32,60,110	1,39,30,430	1,41,98,030
Arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	11,74,450	18,40,070	15,71,320	14,95,560	36,08,900	31,47,850	22,65,380	36,10,490	46,71,700	48,57,060
Books and stationery ...	29,27,820	31,48,790	35,92,670	35,06,900	42,70,250	44,44,430	49,81,430	56,54,000	54,28,870	53,97,260
Building and engineering materials ...	11,28,640	11,30,920	14,72,000	17,88,980	17,65,370	19,37,720	14,37,260	24,24,450	25,49,900	26,92,770
Chemicals ...	13,46,270	12,90,970	14,84,940	19,48,380	17,21,520	18,99,500	19,69,390	20,98,080	25,74,660	26,74,490
Coal ...	1,03,26,620	1,04,33,330	1,17,27,500	1,29,13,360	1,32,91,460	1,34,00,490	1,74,27,190	2,00,95,100	1,42,92,390	1,60,58,160
Cotton, raw ...	10,42,770	9,81,200	9,95,820	16,25,980	17,81,260	11,80,140	12,51,860	15,05,790	26,89,920	19,48,840
" twist and yarn ...	3,22,22,520	3,37,82,200	3,46,59,680	3,36,05,400	3,17,21,780	3,31,84,040	3,58,20,330	3,74,69,820	3,48,27,470	3,76,85,060
" piece goods ...	20,57,51,590	21,18,91,980	23,40,27,350	20,91,00,448	20,84,60,570	25,55,91,150	23,54,91,650	27,89,44,000	26,02,47,460	26,82,90,970
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece ...	8,46,780	10,88,390	9,40,710	11,03,340	11,14,910	13,94,950	13,27,110	13,97,000	13,27,850	18,13,700
" thread ...	11,81,480	14,43,350	15,45,860	18,01,300	16,64,000	16,12,170	24,83,650	23,91,480	24,10,660	24,49,270
" other sorts ...	24,10,45,140	24,91,57,120	25,21,09,420	24,73,02,440	24,47,51,520	29,29,02,450	27,63,74,600	31,67,03,090	30,15,02,360	31,21,15,840
Total of Cotton ...	47,41,280	48,25,180	45,01,220	45,80,150	43,57,140	50,45,260	45,65,910	58,76,470	53,48,770	64,39,360
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	19,53,230	23,58,290	29,25,050	24,13,030	22,57,180	26,13,210	38,14,550	42,09,840	51,54,870	51,11,630
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	16,28,200	17,15,700	23,74,870	17,43,710	17,12,460	17,66,840	22,61,820	22,97,680	22,96,500	23,47,870
Glass and glassware ...	46,09,340	49,77,790	57,34,790	50,87,960	51,19,950	60,98,180	59,08,030	67,35,550	65,64,900	66,20,100
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	69,65,750	86,08,470	89,99,750	90,17,110	88,09,240	92,84,500	1,14,76,950	1,17,94,310	1,17,72,750	1,27,95,700
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	15,34,140	16,50,820	18,96,680	17,78,940	18,15,070	19,64,750	21,93,970	26,00,460	24,20,880	26,58,810
Ivory, unmanufactured ...	21,89,870	20,59,480	22,37,210	19,01,260	31,24,860	28,81,190	25,99,180	39,45,640	31,07,440	32,53,900
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	30,89,240	30,71,890	22,80,710	31,17,520	28,54,120	25,14,460	25,33,040	27,87,370	23,12,110	22,44,200
Liquors ...	1,49,05,260	1,47,37,420	1,56,48,190	1,36,02,790	1,38,71,430	1,47,46,430	1,50,66,670	1,50,89,620	1,48,91,310	1,43,80,810
Machinery and millwork ...	1,26,56,720	1,39,16,600	1,83,98,160	1,57,08,240	1,05,78,330	1,42,97,640	1,86,05,830	2,40,97,370	2,49,14,280	2,16,04,830
Matches ...	14,43,860	17,44,300	13,56,960	20,42,850	19,61,560	22,17,300	24,35,540	19,45,460	23,94,070	28,27,550
Metals—										
Copper ...	1,47,89,600	1,96,87,840	2,23,98,940	2,09,41,890	2,10,42,880	2,00,54,820	2,03,15,230	59,08,990	2,27,95,220	1,83,05,430
Iron ...	1,44,92,830	2,03,52,220	2,28,38,510	2,08,61,060	2,06,93,710	1,90,70,120	2,64,19,500	2,69,82,280	2,55,72,670	2,80,24,020
Steel ...	13,37,850	16,56,340	18,54,220	18,98,420	17,97,840	21,62,010	26,54,140	36,99,340	34,27,900	48,96,500
Tin ...	17,36,640	28,00,440	23,75,330	22,34,860	22,50,380	27,06,020	17,11,010	26,08,770	28,59,850	28,07,640
Zinc or spelter ...	13,60,850	12,69,570	13,01,960	10,19,090	13,69,150	18,48,680	14,95,530	9,75,110	11,93,150	18,10,620
Other metals ...	21,37,140	25,48,510	30,32,850	28,30,450	27,09,110	26,16,710	31,58,600	39,88,340	39,88,390	43,99,450
Total { Unwrought ...	81,33,150	1,06,17,160	1,19,04,260	1,08,25,980	1,00,30,720	1,01,12,790	88,55,740	67,51,400	1,23,67,600	1,02,28,640
Total { Wrought ...	2,77,21,780	3,76,97,760	4,18,97,550	3,94,59,790	3,98,32,350	3,83,44,570	4,68,98,180	3,73,11,430	4,74,69,480	5,00,16,020
Oils { Mineral ...	50,40,330	92,93,120	58,17,160	1,15,82,220	85,18,280	1,25,99,580	1,27,44,760	1,86,12,800	2,47,88,260	2,36,22,190
Oils { Other kinds ...	5,65,530	12,15,840	9,25,110	7,12,750	10,98,020	14,84,720	21,23,150	21,15,450	16,63,870	27,19,680
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	21,05,930	23,44,500	23,92,480	20,49,640	21,48,060	23,75,580	26,53,280	30,79,230	26,73,660	30,28,610
Paper and pasteboard ...	53,89,890	44,50,850	54,17,270	48,92,120	48,38,000	39,26,210	52,63,060	48,89,920	44,19,600	48,64,920
Provisions ...	1,05,30,930	1,08,71,860	1,03,39,320	1,10,33,210	1,19,18,810	1,17,94,740	1,50,44,360	1,58,81,030	1,59,65,650	1,47,60,700
Railway materials and stores ...	2,24,16,950	2,02,83,490	2,87,09,420	2,83,00,820	4,31,75,650	3,32,78,320	3,82,62,640	3,69,39,390	2,90,70,860	3,23,67,860
Salt ...	56,90,870	51,51,840	62,30,110	64,92,330	59,60,480	76,89,870	79,55,210	88,21,300	89,45,320	77,90,340
Silk, raw ...	74,92,110	1,07,41,560	96,95,750	74,75,630	72,19,170	79,33,760	1,17,43,210	90,59,390	1,06,70,450	1,11,50,680
" goods ...	1,21,17,060	97,77,670	1,20,13,480	1,27,33,540	1,10,90,430	1,38,37,350	1,74,38,180	1,69,21,660	1,77,81,140	1,38,63,620
Spices ...	50,71,380	51,08,540	55,71,090	60,21,650	71,86,780	66,38,450	93,15,180	85,52,280	85,23,500	81,31,150
Sugar ...	1,24,37,580	1,08,69,610	1,14,83,700	2,14,08,380	1,45,80,970	2,08,05,400	2,11,36,170	1,79,09,390	2,20,00,490	3,39,98,860
Umbrellas ...	20,95,720	23,28,290	27,59,900	33,52,850	18,43,880	27,44,610	37,13,000	41,06,040	31,41,060	32,60,920
Woolien goods ...	1,27,62,630	1,07,63,860	1,37,24,030	1,32,66,690	1,46,30,230	1,66,09,050	1,82,33,580	1,71,25,480	1,59,75,490	1,95,26,000
Articles imported by post ...	17,29,290	22,52,110	21,01,680	30,24,430	22,99,550	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300
Other articles ...	2,73,80,990	3,06,21,750	3,07,13,740	3,22,05,230	3,06,24,200	3,06,12,100	3,40,12,970	3,70,40,730	3,66,31,450	3,67,14,550
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>49,11,33,740</b>	<b>52,09,37,110</b>	<b>55,27,93,480</b>	<b>55,70,30,720</b>	<b>55,65,58,550</b>	<b>61,77,73,510</b>	<b>65,00,46,120</b>	<b>69,44,04,670</b>	<b>69,19,74,890</b>	<b>71,97,53,700</b>

into BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01—continued

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	ARTICLES
29,32,570	30,06,730	30,50,540	26,90,436	30,85,846	36,74,579	22,76,809	32,93,059	30,34,933	49,73,197	Animals, living	
1,45,90,320	1,43,84,100	1,61,29,989	1,49,21,711	1,62,75,401	1,55,89,543	1,28,94,881	1,42,28,871	1,49,44,395	1,60,20,368	Apparel	
70,85,330	79,37,730	44,20,167	82,32,204	46,72,030	36,89,663	48,54,642	59,64,079	85,17,044	52,14,475	Arms, ammunition, and military stores	
55,76,010	59,31,830	64,24,500	68,77,738	74,29,295	75,43,366	58,64,590	62,78,642	66,79,558	62,13,113	Books and stationery	
18,21,770	16,99,800	24,69,976	21,84,018	22,59,911	17,98,655	23,12,121	22,92,447	21,70,440	23,53,327	Building and engineering materials	
29,74,290	31,94,980	36,51,019	43,05,404	46,65,277	41,04,842	47,69,200	44,88,267	46,47,723	67,29,030	Chemicals	
1,30,85,910	1,24,19,580	1,03,52,699	1,51,78,675	1,44,74,044	1,02,94,394	56,55,099	73,60,786	92,67,894	85,07,335	Coal	
17,72,730	26,18,190	22,36,386	20,47,148	22,71,644	12,78,591	10,88,512	8,68,186	46,23,096	70,08,746	Cotton, raw	
3,51,47,680	3,68,49,680	3,11,00,697	2,85,30,491	2,97,48,223	3,32,65,092	3,49,30,833	2,55,23,727	2,45,12,361	2,48,95,959	" twist and yarn	
24,60,58,900	22,87,95,230	28,58,57,882	29,20,31,486	23,20,95,912	25,80,61,108	22,32,72,968	22,92,09,710	25,94,50,088	26,26,84,771	" piece goods	
16,98,140	16,52,750	22,00,981	19,97,853	19,92,889	15,95,439	8,78,643	12,83,052	22,03,010	28,17,050	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	
16,61,200	16,44,050	17,74,828	16,45,294	16,08,751	14,04,790	16,55,921	17,05,068	17,56,292	17,22,656	" thread	
23,89,170	26,47,990	31,43,900	27,74,784	26,64,091	33,19,951	37,57,398	48,31,098	69,86,545	66,11,322	" other sorts	
28,27,27,170	25,92,07,840	32,68,14,482	32,90,77,056	26,08,31,511	29,94,24,971	26,54,32,255	37,34,15,831	39,95,31,287	30,56,40,404	Total of Cotton	
67,07,180	68,76,870	79,35,044	75,89,967	86,37,928	79,11,387	84,95,908	82,51,967	86,94,711	1,00,99,758	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics	
59,83,830	64,46,330	70,88,927	71,71,831	85,88,928	73,13,473	76,76,060	77,71,068	64,33,592	67,61,936	Dyeing and tanning materials	
28,70,470	25,48,090	25,40,373	19,48,610	29,36,464	21,98,040	20,57,601	19,58,046	20,81,827	21,23,312	Earthenware and porcelain	
73,88,360	68,93,890	80,04,002	63,54,836	76,49,965	72,25,918	58,99,509	67,66,634	78,00,307	78,49,110	Glass and glassware	
1,34,79,010	1,34,12,770	1,42,45,653	1,45,18,428	1,52,43,815	1,77,62,616	1,64,17,233	1,56,84,745	1,75,21,876	2,10,07,433	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware	
30,18,110	30,40,240	33,78,017	31,29,206	35,80,197	37,53,770	36,76,181	37,36,380	43,12,281	50,79,866	Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof	
27,43,430	23,48,560	23,87,593	25,84,854	30,90,133	21,41,629	21,49,261	21,28,663	10,54,957	15,97,491	Ivory, unmanufactured	
23,24,650	30,07,830	28,91,408	66,42,407	77,93,395	64,00,536	57,15,552	52,54,365	1,10,24,998	72,21,827	Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver	
1,44,94,110	1,44,72,670	1,46,83,332	1,46,83,495	1,99,63,322	1,64,64,325	1,58,93,104	1,64,82,143	1,59,76,913	1,61,72,083	Liquors	
2,18,00,190	2,47,78,850	2,60,70,281	2,55,60,513	3,32,09,668	3,58,08,092	2,93,02,765	3,13,01,635	2,73,71,314	2,38,49,855	Machinery and millwork	
83,16,890	85,89,570	87,61,367	86,78,452	86,14,832	28,48,065	41,71,951	37,97,894	34,75,938	39,80,573	Matches	
2,11,40,500	1,80,99,580	2,43,63,015	1,59,19,868	2,12,90,883	1,10,79,029	1,45,65,592	1,16,86,123	56,35,984	96,15,382	Metals—	
2,55,59,940	2,73,58,470	2,69,34,722	2,49,31,251	3,07,50,733	3,08,81,927	3,16,13,451	2,49,56,286	2,79,86,480	3,43,54,994	Copper	
48,36,810	41,34,880	65,00,891	61,23,621	1,08,86,924	1,04,66,329	1,21,47,994	1,08,86,125	1,10,72,021	1,55,99,354	Iron	
26,73,760	29,77,570	33,18,355	32,35,568	33,22,871	22,08,593	22,25,387	16,69,456	14,58,412	22,41,265	Steel	
19,69,500	18,80,840	20,30,496	12,49,514	13,38,781	8,78,436	11,37,697	12,65,667	16,89,152	14,44,516	Tin	
41,54,920	37,07,330	41,29,777	32,51,585	42,75,277	43,29,297	48,38,126	52,87,008	50,77,274	62,60,808	Zinc or spelter	
1,18,58,830	80,74,800	1,32,17,968	81,35,990	95,66,917	80,53,740	86,82,782	60,81,555	49,80,933	67,69,072	Unwrought } Total	
4,84,76,600	5,00,83,870	5,40,59,287	4,65,75,417	6,22,98,552	5,17,89,871	5,78,45,465	4,96,69,110	4,79,38,391	6,27,42,147	Wrought }	
2,36,81,400	2,69,02,640	3,27,55,852	2,12,39,994	2,96,74,004	3,08,82,791	3,65,17,918	3,24,52,734	3,18,05,418	3,45,78,528	Mineral } Oils	
26,78,160	22,88,980	29,46,030	9,82,227	17,00,193	35,06,714	49,47,739	30,67,316	24,66,304	29,91,670	Other kinds }	
29,28,580	29,95,170	32,42,358	29,95,587	37,55,768	33,99,597	32,43,761	33,40,373	34,71,505	40,39,848	Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	
51,41,530	48,18,990	53,13,763	37,68,796	43,35,950	40,66,189	36,57,023	40,27,337	43,72,155	48,78,883	Paper and pasteboard	
1,77,17,930	1,86,20,550	1,76,95,269	1,56,40,382	1,78,52,978	1,58,74,944	1,70,57,209	1,58,16,673	1,68,82,483	1,97,57,160	Provisions	
2,50,54,710	2,32,19,690	2,33,45,628	2,80,31,850	3,54,01,188	4,97,13,455	5,34,82,681	4,87,58,647	5,30,34,047	3,89,65,862	Railway materials and stores	
62,79,530	57,66,940	79,10,675	84,21,931	65,32,256	62,85,441	86,87,181	68,12,267	61,19,955	56,60,075	Salt	
1,26,40,030	1,01,90,800	1,36,01,789	1,03,65,326	1,23,29,503	87,54,878	66,97,717	79,76,569	57,60,883	1,01,69,402	Silk, raw	
1,75,06,950	1,90,15,710	1,82,78,743	1,27,74,196	1,70,43,204	1,86,66,690	1,14,92,603	1,38,17,934	1,12,98,310	1,66,58,108	" goods	
79,71,960	62,36,330	87,36,556	77,71,065	65,93,286	60,46,739	74,47,729	88,90,538	91,65,229	87,91,064	Spices	
2,56,19,960	2,62,56,830	2,82,41,899	2,87,52,970	3,10,68,131	3,15,18,291	4,78,44,794	4,01,69,989	3,37,66,299	5,65,52,163	Sugar	
41,49,420	44,11,450	48,09,330	34,63,309	34,42,184	30,69,429	33,53,737	24,34,380	27,30,307	27,00,332	Umbrellas	
1,87,48,960	1,67,40,880	2,02,84,275	1,66,81,759	1,56,49,965	1,84,45,256	1,25,33,649	1,62,32,516	1,85,23,096	2,19,66,224	Woolen goods	
23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631	30,48,067	31,57,057	27,50,848	28,06,595	33,41,730	37,10,594	42,46,590	Articles imported by post	
4,06,35,340	4,04,10,550	4,64,38,963	3,94,22,019	4,49,14,937	4,77,15,493	4,46,48,034	3,86,25,090	4,74,86,808	5,21,79,475	Other articles	
69,42,23,380	66,26,52,770	77,02,14,315	72,52,89,926	72,98,67,333	76,11,73,730	73,64,70,349	72,10,15,279	75,30,44,805	80,89,45,896	TOTAL	

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 388 )

No. 9

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01
Coal ... tons	989	1,032	799	596	753	212	450	15,868	40,296	26,649
Coffee ... cwt	351,981	364,008	351,910	343,632	376,702	374,951	275,533	367,480	341,688	235,016
Coir ... "	231,030	173,245	176,930	339,379	307,901	323,210	186,643	212,073	278,409	245,490
Cotton, raw ... "	5,629,544	6,171,066	5,987,278	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987
" twist and yarn lb	31,533,976	46,240,974	51,221,002	66,855,862	79,324,431	93,133,519	114,510,403	130,508,400	143,220,452	170,518,804
" piece goods yards	96,127,436	111,741,982	129,955,216	109,936,752	123,624,390	134,351,395	157,004,971	161,719,609	150,172,570	156,564,280
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece no.	2,594,236	2,419,245	2,561,815	2,374,639	2,280,585	2,243,417	2,316,567	2,877,900	2,783,442	2,619,565
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium { chests	89,338	91,798	91,963	86,578	87,956	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753
weighing cwt	=123,913	=126,789	=126,585	=118,599	=120,995	=131,630	=125,871	=122,160	=118,598	=119,627
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ... cwt	150,369	141,041	168,590	154,629	132,495	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425
Myrabolams... "	391,619	471,232	447,766	553,767	706,156	596,828	680,242	628,176	781,982	655,267
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) "	28,519,437	31,029,721	26,831,715	21,702,430	27,313,847	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,058
Wheat ... "	19,901,006	14,193,763	21,001,412	15,849,881	21,068,924	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,309	14,320,496
Other sorts ... "	1,564,070	1,394,393	1,433,363	1,687,018	1,555,472	2,236,706	2,913,791	2,039,899	2,124,658	2,354,172
Hides and skins { cwt	815,480	866,450	916,318	1,010,869	1,106,891	991,808	883,740	842,550	785,346	826,778
" no.	=24,302,043	=26,539,992	=23,172,440	=29,183,506	=32,392,614	=31,361,967	=30,967,521	=32,382,081	=30,955,946	=32,741,673
Jute, raw ... cwt	7,610,314	10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967
" manufactures (gunny bags) no.	42,072,819	60,737,651	63,645,984	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157	74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	98,749,416
(gunny cloth) yards	992,396	4,602,227	7,050,187	15,344,951	20,154,971	12,799,225	13,685,776	15,161,573	37,144,727	29,854,029
Lac ... cwt	112,621	134,917	111,821	142,770	152,316	148,522	150,083	103,505	90,240	147,252
Manures ... tons	6,989	11,216	29,030	21,864	24,644	30,890	27,553	36,371	45,673	62,698
Metals ... cwt	183,120	269,318	273,260	203,308	162,681	521,019	422,527	338,439	474,420	260,816
Oils { gals.	4,790,060	4,190,684	4,888,988	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649	4,532,314	4,398,580	4,606,623	5,199,022
" cwt	49,380	47,270	70,115	52,813	51,289	51,817	41,196	55,741	53,228	56,919
Saltpetre ... cwt	354,860	399,565	491,668	451,917	402,180	398,113	386,396	420,503	422,238	399,691
Seeds—										
Linseed ... "	5,146,110	6,737,114	8,543,766	8,746,596	9,510,139	8,657,575	8,422,709	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301
Rapeseed ... "	1,951,312	2,829,747	3,946,952	4,529,915	3,760,163	2,697,328	2,101,571	2,061,586	3,904,150	1,556,506
Other sorts ... "	3,385,090	3,581,121	4,867,166	4,983,420	4,049,598	4,551,612	5,557,527	4,049,212	4,747,225	5,168,048
Silk, raw ... lb	1,274,511	1,523,345	1,733,187	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909
Spices ... "	15,144,303	20,947,105	18,514,377	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707	23,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198
Sugar ... cwt	988,341	1,423,260	1,777,157	1,251,059	1,331,103	1,144,718	1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309
Tea ... lb	49,255,342	58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,897	69,666,116	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,533	110,194,819
Wood, tanak cubic tons	56,387	59,198	46,513	47,576	50,098	23,947	40,584	52,617	71,402	42,916
Wool, raw lb	26,757,352	26,380,327	25,235,180	25,530,173	31,323,347	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	36,272,528	34,183,059

from BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	ARTICLES
5,349	15,788	52,326	58,723	81,156	137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	542,953	tone Coal
316,197	298,387	282,817	294,744	298,435	215,986	233,108	281,556	283,606	248,144	cwt Coffee
319,866	297,146	257,203	268,078	43,222	292,930	338,252	367,927	423,068	462,383	" Coir
4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,152	3,386,618	5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,628	4,378,474	3,576,838	" Cotton, raw
162,902,099	190,521,781	135,175,144	160,606,231	185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,296,657	" twist and yarn
168,263,909	169,179,826	156,501,954	198,113,326	185,367,345	144,889,882	181,197,755	130,365,537	137,058,374	130,932,802	yards " piece goods
3,907,583	2,827,074	2,356,188	2,860,870	3,008,550	3,232,997	2,758,278	2,513,990	2,217,618	2,291,342	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
87,558	75,384	70,839	68,334	60,860	62,253	56,069	67,128	67,350	69,708	cheats ... } Opium
=121,701	=104,658	=97,910	=94,645	=83,944	=86,386	=78,280	=92,827	=93,378	=96,881	weighing cwt
										Dyeing and tanning materials—
125,329	126,708	131,407	166,313	167,368	169,525	183,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	cwt Indigo
791,131	667,666	830,934	1,123,383	1,000,029	899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285	945,648	" Myrabolams
										Grain and pulse—
32,739,881	395,513	24,021,740	33,735,637	34,645,806	27,827,262	26,359,988	37,397,404	31,869,591	31,077,826	cwt Rice (not in the husk)
30,906,700	14,973,453	12,156,851	6,890,130	10,004,171	1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,097	50,021	" Wheat
3,342,757	2,531,459	3,490,485	3,257,397	3,670,077	2,696,217	2,232,694	4,513,208	3,076,409	1,793,120	" Other sorts
873,704	672,598	850,082	965,885	1,114,276	996,452	1,275,103	1,110,113	1,734,715	1,941,712	cwt } Hides and skins
-35,867,427	-37,425,877	-26,216,306	-40,422,447	-42,234,663	-37,683,660	-48,521,241	-41,086,344	-53,039,499	-56,187,379	=no.
8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133	12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,553	cwt Jute, raw
106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827	143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	" manufactures (gunny bags)
37,289,300	40,067,110	60,070,094	108,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,314,990	yards (gunny cloth)
137,687	126,944	122,928	160,772	202,817	206,470	218,303	182,116	238,450	227,068	cwt Lac
44,977	48,616	51,390	79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,455	tons Manures
302,223	431,579	283,808	350,567	747,399	1,324,351	1,869,853	1,477,524	2,404,900	3,026,686	cwt Metals
5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884	6,726,538	5,736,320	4,689,343	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,587	gals. } Oils
70,332	96,616	73,474	68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,901	252,343	37,943	cwt
389,185	443,931	321,933	353,012	421,769	528,518	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,388	cwt Saltpetre
										Seeds—
10,866,595	7,817,554	10,245,176	9,016,382	5,628,574	5,350,170	4,693,394	8,826,833	7,293,094	5,060,189	cwt Linseed
2,615,375	2,802,070	7,327,081	4,754,626	2,251,370	1,891,011	3,568,381	4,791,176	3,419,544	1,732,000	" Rapeseed
5,683,218	5,891,365	6,666,348	7,119,192	5,794,937	4,159,564	4,310,645	5,666,030	5,074,141	4,210,725	" Other sorts
1,782,438	1,929,374	1,684,154	1,426,269	1,853,109	1,533,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	lb Silk, raw
25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,989	29,379,523	31,965,520	34,051,537	27,514,587	32,904,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	" Spices
1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250	1,232,257	1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	499,567	693,965	366,330	cwt Sugar
123,518,069	118,131,184	129,907,618	133,439,269	142,060,083	153,482,194	154,121,582	159,905,650	176,386,620	192,193,469	lb Tea
48,200	58,353	45,980	56,518	63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	cable tons Wood, teak
35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,308	44,700,448	47,042,674	41,444,139	44,962,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	lb Wool, raw

ARTICLES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
Coal ...	15,550	18,426	14,502	6,215	8,356	2,770	6,333	1,52,696	3,95,459	2,71,104
Coffee ...	1,46,07,294	1,41,91,906	1,47,03,012	1,28,79,770	1,36,47,426	1,51,47,766	1,53,97,251	1,89,44,667	1,50,00,080	1,46,37,872
Coir ...	19,27,499	15,21,589	15,65,255	21,45,041	20,08,795	19,93,489	16,65,374	18,59,087	24,76,522	21,07,698
Cotton, raw goods, including twist and yarn ...	14,94,14,229	16,05,57,580	14,40,19,016	13,29,51,239	10,78,20,207	13,47,59,629	14,41,35,437	15,04,56,791	18,67,13,295	16,53,39,431
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—	3,33,53,275	3,96,93,621	4,33,90,514	4,58,67,015	5,07,05,731	5,85,43,776	6,94,57,337	8,19,15,864	8,57,36,529	9,49,76,685
Opium ...	12,43,31,418	11,48,13,787	11,29,44,601	10,88,26,060	10,73,55,180	11,07,76,708	10,06,77,636	10,50,80,823	10,11,59,362	9,26,18,145
Other sorts ...	27,99,834	28,63,395	30,31,844	35,16,994	30,70,009	36,83,794	38,23,357	42,47,111	35,79,667	40,73,193
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	4,50,91,895	3,91,30,012	4,64,09,906	4,06,88,996	3,78,31,601	3,69,16,769	3,89,06,494	3,94,85,945	3,86,30,836	3,07,81,254
Myrabolans ...	14,45,140	18,47,171	18,41,255	23,90,222	29,94,449	22,59,755	25,06,291	24,93,783	31,76,138	20,07,339
Other sorts ...	33,17,805	38,39,599	44,39,133	39,39,588	42,64,262	42,58,539	55,60,557	49,88,504	39,07,599	28,78,880
Fodder, bran, and cattle-food ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	8,24,95,853	8,44,00,909	8,32,88,736	7,12,29,149	9,16,71,901	8,76,48,089	9,22,51,088	7,84,53,504	10,04,73,310	12,77,36,285
Wheat ...	8,62,00,618	6,08,88,136	8,89,58,112	6,31,60,182	8,00,53,311	8,62,59,856	5,56,23,733	7,52,32,794	5,79,26,147	6,04,24,260
Other sorts ...	39,15,331	35,59,077	39,84,184	45,65,189	43,98,404	63,68,193	75,30,008	57,62,157	69,28,834	72,32,669
Hides and skins ...	3,95,00,520	4,44,49,459	4,66,67,884	4,93,65,092	5,33,62,290	5,14,93,580	4,86,03,803	4,74,60,070	4,52,43,623	4,69,87,716
Jute, raw ...	5,03,03,023	5,84,69,239	4,59,26,353	4,66,13,634	4,35,53,625	4,86,98,146	6,04,03,789	7,89,71,539	8,63,98,613	7,60,20,102
„ manufactures ...	1,09,76,434	1,48,78,614	1,33,42,311	1,54,38,928	1,13,08,345	1,15,18,650	1,74,64,075	2,57,15,038	2,79,12,622	2,48,19,615
Lac ...	71,05,022	69,45,027	55,53,606	59,99,821	58,66,098	51,90,561	50,12,778	40,03,419	48,85,173	78,14,485
Manures ...	2,51,925	4,30,461	13,44,124	8,44,416	10,83,846	9,23,601	18,35,118	17,59,737	24,58,391	33,94,036
Metals ...	11,80,995	16,79,521	19,78,081	14,52,906	14,75,177	20,99,916	37,38,985	24,19,487	29,63,245	24,74,531
Oils ...	49,40,833	44,37,640	52,04,734	56,47,464	41,21,984	47,27,191	49,01,009	46,65,429	56,87,434	59,88,249
Provisions ...	37,07,667	36,91,075	40,22,732	40,67,010	48,04,483	55,00,498	67,00,189	67,95,478	76,20,352	76,46,781
Saltpetre ...	35,94,367	38,87,662	46,44,099	42,50,004	37,02,070	37,64,715	36,40,161	40,18,006	41,12,867	38,00,624
Seeds—										
Linseed ...	3,00,91,066	3,52,84,813	4,58,40,234	4,91,29,344	5,53,26,079	5,17,96,766	4,93,25,749	5,05,79,221	4,73,46,908	4,98,41,233
Rapeseed ...	1,04,13,639	1,57,55,330	2,44,21,818	2,68,97,374	2,07,21,000	1,44,28,166	1,18,83,301	1,91,67,494	2,68,51,536	98,06,896
Other sorts ...	2,01,42,615	2,10,19,097	3,05,98,838	3,15,01,822	2,37,04,201	2,60,03,758	3,27,82,850	2,58,95,455	3,21,14,028	3,38,11,781
Silk, raw ...	44,34,271	59,68,382	67,15,546	50,95,522	36,56,173	52,03,630	52,28,944	56,14,955	67,37,691	58,10,927
„ manufactures ...	25,05,349	30,69,289	31,53,750	35,94,648	36,61,024	35,56,932	42,58,243	35,29,393	31,84,791	26,78,577
Spices ...	28,58,992	41,73,907	40,09,296	51,45,800	52,85,673	70,66,614	74,35,626	73,46,224	58,09,026	52,38,093
Sugar ...	72,36,400	96,80,687	1,17,97,205	79,13,621	73,08,262	70,20,206	64,88,695	75,10,435	1,18,47,905	61,52,212
Tea ...	3,65,50,599	3,73,88,423	4,13,42,216	4,13,73,511	4,39,71,772	4,88,31,426	5,30,24,464	5,47,31,375	5,44,54,881	5,50,42,935
Wood, teak ...	50,69,117	61,18,858	52,57,698	58,24,156	55,07,664	22,31,718	36,85,996	57,53,198	76,34,084	48,63,732
Wool, raw ...	1,04,22,459	1,00,28,328	98,30,020	99,38,692	1,20,61,129	1,34,28,072	1,49,48,371	1,58,82,802	1,77,91,640	1,59,30,031
„ manufactures ...	22,79,727	18,88,919	15,66,119	15,08,485	11,73,565	13,23,482	17,01,403	20,01,929	17,63,476	16,94,678
Other articles ...	1,72,13,412	1,81,26,896	1,99,54,129	1,92,82,962	2,13,28,550	2,12,74,412	2,53,32,101	2,76,00,961	2,57,31,422	2,72,21,239
TOTAL ...	81,96,84,307	83,43,51,327	88,17,60,902	83,25,52,921	83,88,12,637	88,47,01,172	90,54,36,545	97,04,95,321	103,46,03,984	100,22,75,477

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, from 1891-92 to 1900-01

1891-92	1892-93	94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	ARTICLES
62,192	1,59,144	5,07,616	5,03,578	8,69,589	4,31,720	21,41,508	33,56,393	32,33,153	59,64,536	Coal
2,02,37,402	2,08,24,390	2,02,90,343	2,20,85,549	2,24,48,857	1,61,91,204	1,56,05,708	1,78,55,169	1,50,58,487	1,33,37,478	Coffee
26,69,798	26,10,083	23,59,104	24,35,411	3,22,346	26,83,691	31,56,461	33,79,755	36,88,894	42,38,296	Coir
10,76,35,585	12,74,38,826	13,31,07,689	8,70,82,328	14,09,08,652	12,97,19,058	8,87,24,574	11,19,01,373	9,92,50,752	10,12,96,465	Cotton, raw " goods including twist and yarn
8,96,62,826	9,92,46,550	7,96,36,161	9,38,36,269	10,22,06,294	9,96,31,864	9,56,76,352	9,14,82,938	9,61,87,328	6,94,98,389	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
9,56,23,808	9,25,50,136	8,01,94,280	9,06,46,652	8,45,93,364	8,02,29,228	6,09,75,632	7,12,60,093	8,20,37,148	9,45,54,367	Opium
36,54,070	41,56,772	32,67,164	37,59,242	36,83,155	32,23,018	36,43,435	40,50,379	43,59,859	38,95,706	Other sorts
3,21,40,353	4,14,12,023	4,18,21,691	4,74,59,549	5,35,47,583	4,37,07,851	3,05,74,019	3,97,04,781	2,69,25,107	2,13,59,808	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
39,37,633	33,67,682	41,51,980	46,50,677	40,45,611	36,14,315	25,89,486	32,04,717	35,31,701	31,68,173	Myrabolams
38,97,085	48,67,057	44,57,196	42,23,065	49,02,667	30,69,528	26,11,389	30,95,814	33,86,359	29,69,502	Other sorts
...	...	19,09,011	21,26,590	26,44,449	30,31,557	44,85,194	44,89,697	57,15,084	70,13,826	Fodder, bran, and cattle-food
13,29,87,924	12,27,43,520	10,24,75,531	12,70,02,829	13,43,64,225	11,25,42,468	11,64,16,458	12,88,02,340	12,00,99,259	13,14,91,765	Grain and pulse — Rice (not in the husk)
14,38,20,022	7,44,03,835	5,19,39,850	2,56,62,468	3,91,43,765	83,64,498	1,34,11,515	9,71,96,877	3,90,94,963	3,00,832	Wheat
1,01,84,849	85,08,572	1,29,10,476	1,16,60,440	1,36,40,371	1,15,72,205	1,12,87,522	1,30,14,184	1,18,36,428	89,02,522	Other sorts
5,18,67,384	5,59,19,906	5,80,17,534	6,56,02,592	7,64,08,631	7,00,17,803	8,31,31,807	7,45,06,323	10,44,38,868	11,48,35,821	Hides and skins
6,84,84,985	7,94,42,232	8,52,41,301	10,57,59,766	9,99,28,607	10,55,05,775	10,12,99,916	6,94,12,452	8,07,16,465	10,86,77,562	Jute, raw
2,51,31,944	2,23,31,758	3,44,19,581	4,21,10,184	4,74,77,970	5,21,45,090	5,93,09,643	5,79,35,216	6,26,47,954	7,36,49,081	" manufactures
75,12,473	78,49,505	96,03,365	1,40,64,754	1,83,36,011	1,39,98,921	1,07,09,203	87,13,944	1,13,66,597	1,06,63,970	Lac
23,68,143	25,01,423	29,08,039	47,85,566	46,04,044	42,22,068	39,52,503	40,84,016	61,28,719	59,13,419	Manures
31,35,619	37,65,143	22,11,401	22,50,255	29,46,234	23,18,195	29,60,677	24,66,368	26,67,815	60,41,819	Metals
63,92,299	65,77,228	57,69,894	81,25,066	77,06,284	65,13,703	66,62,853	61,70,280	69,21,606	73,65,147	Oils
69,40,827	92,20,667	59,26,165	61,82,179	60,45,395	61,38,896	64,42,814	73,27,611	74,95,268	70,18,397	Provisions
36,56,177	43,89,397	33,31,019	41,14,040	53,59,454	57,22,457	39,37,454	34,98,444	38,42,933	33,95,324	Saltpetre
6,79,34,420	5,52,62,968	7,50,38,399	6,74,58,487	4,13,09,960	3,55,54,571	2,96,95,518	5,13,24,825	4,50,32,175	4,45,60,096	Seeds— Linseed
1,70,89,594	1,83,50,424	4,74,08,117	2,86,01,483	1,49,18,784	1,29,59,944	2,47,75,822	2,31,74,822	2,02,80,155	1,23,94,659	Rapeseed
3,70,81,386	4,27,20,348	4,51,19,824	4,60,00,450	4,18,87,909	3,16,34,235	3,25,36,814	3,90,20,476	3,57,84,563	3,32,29,058	Other sorts
55,61,252	65,47,992	73,30,798	52,71,609	66,17,383	53,67,803	53,35,498	47,68,069	71,58,019	53,11,632	Silk, raw
25,09,393	26,89,416	31,30,946	25,73,116	27,21,685	23,90,824	18,43,555	17,49,018	17,53,809	17,86,196	" manufactures
43,91,568	54,50,891	48,56,922	54,67,046	53,84,155	51,64,164	48,78,229	63,93,368	57,99,248	55,72,493	Spices
70,10,454	83,59,948	1,23,09,024	82,21,208	79,13,167	91,64,371	41,18,927	38,32,573	45,18,944	25,32,437	Sugar
6,28,38,704	6,62,04,991	6,92,89,933	7,98,85,985	8,02,59,739	8,49,57,806	8,27,41,173	8,19,11,149	9,17,69,787	9,68,22,219	Tea
47,49,379	57,02,189	45,76,405	57,02,785	67,27,943	68,80,008	96,52,977	95,53,956	91,21,060	86,93,436	Wood, teak
1,84,47,037	1,71,42,960	1,68,90,822	2,01,60,860	2,11,59,374	1,34,95,001	2,00,06,225	1,72,48,423	1,30,19,546	1,22,96,213	Wool, raw
17,35,406	17,87,566	21,89,574	21,53,208	24,23,069	25,23,386	26,69,060	25,60,979	29,38,641	34,22,516	" manufactures
3,04,04,715	3,14,04,229	3,03,85,540	3,15,12,481	3,67,90,309	3,36,53,637	2,91,73,000	3,05,06,056	3,45,81,431	4,10,20,718	Other articles
108,17,35,916	108,59,54,751	106,50,33,695	108,91,37,782	114,33,47,384	103,98,40,960	97,63,27,810	112,79,97,248	109,08,83,216	107,71,85,657	TOTAL



ARTICLES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
<b>BENGAL—</b>										
Animals, living ...	11,06,990	7,17,670	9,58,810	8,96,910	11,06,150	10,47,120	10,49,670	14,04,180	9,32,430	11,41,670
Apparel ...	22,98,330	27,25,490	39,96,310	37,66,640	39,48,460	40,61,740	44,96,440	43,61,590	44,58,920	45,19,590
Books and stationery, including paper ...	33,77,900	36,95,820	41,38,780	34,24,490	33,45,720	33,44,910	42,25,970	44,87,090	37,55,700	39,64,920
Building and engineering materials ...	4,77,920	4,63,460	6,92,120	6,35,380	5,64,310	3,36,530	5,09,600	6,95,340	8,63,560	7,18,780
Chemicals ...	5,07,430	4,75,220	4,58,500	6,66,640	6,18,110	7,88,270	8,12,390	7,22,650	9,46,220	10,36,240
Coral ...	16,91,140	17,19,790	20,39,320	16,17,430	10,94,260	15,48,480	14,57,310	12,23,060	12,72,430	15,48,920
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	1,16,46,820	1,03,57,720	1,18,21,780	1,14,31,640	99,61,410	1,03,68,140	1,11,35,170	1,11,06,120	84,13,690	1,02,57,640
" piece goods ...	11,33,51,780	11,23,79,600	11,38,16,060	10,95,04,620	10,76,55,800	13,33,02,830	12,49,94,770	14,42,20,730	13,01,97,270	13,43,10,190
" thread ...	4,33,580	5,06,650	3,01,670	5,09,000	4,35,600	4,85,410	4,16,840	5,25,320	4,58,340	5,31,550
" other sorts ...	5,40,370	6,86,450	7,77,900	8,15,520	6,79,800	5,53,820	8,99,570	7,80,920	6,25,340	7,06,680
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	23,08,040	20,46,390	21,03,190	18,88,960	18,20,170	18,71,550	17,83,470	22,92,780	20,11,280	23,95,950
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	5,06,400	5,49,490	6,57,700	6,02,360	4,14,990	5,46,300	6,31,630	5,68,690	6,60,060	6,59,690
Glass and glassware ...	16,67,510	18,62,440	22,96,090	16,87,560	17,31,260	17,20,320	18,67,900	23,05,160	22,22,820	21,93,670
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	25,75,210	30,75,340	30,11,760	29,23,500	27,95,730	26,99,910	30,95,780	33,65,950	33,48,150	34,23,570
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	5,80,390	5,57,670	7,99,550	5,77,930	5,96,250	6,22,370	7,85,960	9,62,070	9,17,070	9,74,170
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	13,81,230	9,61,460	4,82,010	9,63,630	8,09,310	6,30,260	3,88,850	4,06,490	2,91,900	2,26,540
Liquors ...	58,59,560	56,47,770	63,41,260	46,64,240	50,48,250	50,13,650	50,40,370	53,67,620	49,81,240	48,01,760
Machinery and millwork ...	51,87,460	64,57,630	65,58,960	70,19,900	42,43,870	48,59,420	58,85,910	89,98,760	76,11,730	85,96,350
Matches ...	3,51,890	3,39,230	3,13,490	4,13,240	4,38,590	5,97,330	4,40,860	3,85,930	7,89,010	6,10,220
<b>Metals—</b>										
Copper ...	77,35,000	1,00,47,200	1,11,49,770	91,24,030	79,97,340	75,37,990	79,46,960	32,63,750	90,62,600	66,98,650
Iron ...	64,82,970	95,69,430	1,01,04,640	88,55,550	85,58,720	81,56,990	81,99,880	1,00,54,700	1,16,09,820	1,25,95,160
Lead ...	7,52,240	8,67,020	9,57,610	8,05,660	8,08,960	9,22,100	11,84,420	12,92,840	13,22,600	12,42,870
Steel ...	2,24,500	2,05,400	4,87,610	5,47,740	3,91,800	3,90,050	6,38,290	10,29,960	8,02,400	12,01,020
Tin ...	12,71,630	18,91,440	15,23,930	14,56,770	15,47,850	16,29,890	11,20,310	13,24,630	16,57,610	16,24,260
Zinc or spelter ...	8,78,660	7,70,890	7,63,550	5,84,440	6,96,860	9,09,430	10,27,510	3,51,560	6,88,950	8,55,010
Other metals ...	3,38,660	5,38,250	5,23,570	3,68,980	4,40,400	3,72,260	5,21,250	7,55,850	7,99,260	11,76,300
Total { unwrought ...	65,20,670	84,28,570	90,89,260	75,12,130	68,06,490	64,60,780	64,71,060	37,40,130	89,16,480	71,83,090
" wrought ...	1,11,63,020	1,54,61,060	1,64,21,320	1,43,01,040	1,36,36,440	1,34,57,920	1,41,67,560	1,43,33,160	1,70,26,760	1,82,10,260
Oils { mineral ...	27,51,330	54,25,340	27,46,090	73,49,800	44,21,750	64,74,150	76,70,540	85,12,530	1,21,44,840	1,30,51,260
" other kinds ...	2,20,940	3,52,900	2,26,780	2,36,190	3,20,340	4,11,840	6,63,070	8,01,940	9,90,000	17,72,560
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	10,60,880	10,04,990	10,28,290	8,51,150	8,07,670	9,87,900	9,80,910	11,77,770	10,89,260	11,17,280
Provisions ...	21,42,740	23,21,360	21,77,430	19,71,920	22,29,800	22,42,500	26,87,850	23,12,550	28,63,550	27,61,800
Railway materials and stores ...	85,25,180	82,95,550	1,32,56,020	1,02,65,770	89,01,870	75,80,140	59,78,720	60,73,020	80,61,600	61,74,650
Salt ...	48,35,820	42,28,550	51,38,020	51,10,360	48,70,410	65,82,020	3,30,720	81,00,300	76,69,750	63,62,250
Silk goods ...	19,04,960	9,70,790	17,34,600	16,32,480	15,48,170	23,17,500	9,86,650	21,53,680	12,30,280	11,72,610
Spices ...	22,12,590	16,33,060	10,71,970	19,24,090	25,97,280	15,19,740	17,75,430	22,17,730	29,52,280	26,56,350
Sugar ...	78,040	19,070	24,720	7,41,610	11,69,250	18,33,050	28,24,660	19,87,300	31,26,930	69,00,880
Umbrellas ...	10,32,990	12,17,670	12,84,750	19,20,820	7,90,610	13,34,600	18,18,630	24,39,770	16,01,050	17,07,760
Woollen goods ...	61,92,310	46,24,830	63,89,140	59,02,650	60,80,960	82,99,420	74,80,640	75,38,030	79,72,880	84,02,160
Other articles ...	91,65,120	1,14,21,030	1,20,93,250	1,16,77,880	1,07,27,820	91,65,990	1,01,49,890	1,10,13,940	1,07,26,930	1,04,46,740
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	<b>21,40,35,840</b>	<b>22,06,29,960</b>	<b>23,52,46,800</b>	<b>22,53,99,280</b>	<b>21,21,15,800</b>	<b>24,30,65,710</b>	<b>24,09,03,180</b>	<b>26,70,82,320</b>	<b>26,10,83,780</b>	<b>27,05,37,670</b>
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND—</b>										
Animals, living ...	8,06,440	8,09,930	7,54,340	6,96,060	10,50,040	9,63,870	10,64,730	11,97,620	12,08,530	14,50,150
Apparel ...	26,04,450	29,67,830	42,14,400	38,54,050	45,08,080	46,91,620	52,48,810	51,85,690	49,58,550	57,57,130
Books and stationery, including paper ...	30,86,730	27,08,000	32,55,120	36,05,030	38,80,220	35,98,620	41,78,400	43,33,010	43,16,690	45,46,630
Carriages and carts (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof ...	2,56,190	3,26,030	2,32,880	3,26,170	3,31,920	3,95,070	4,59,170	4,92,840	4,04,820	5,34,610
Chemicals ...	6,42,960	6,06,010	8,51,340	10,15,600	9,06,210	8,57,570	8,96,760	10,76,160	13,14,390	12,60,950
Clocks and watches ...	4,93,110	5,21,540	6,10,710	6,37,080	7,77,930	7,66,480	8,61,500	7,06,870	6,86,140	9,25,660
Coal ...	66,91,810	72,32,830	86,38,140	92,80,350	94,21,050	1,00,47,170	1,31,00,940	1,69,37,160	1,09,80,570	1,88,61,860
Cotton, raw ...	9,59,370	9,90,440	9,83,910	16,25,430	17,77,540	11,72,720	12,51,590	15,05,320	26,68,880	19,46,150
" twist and yarn ...	98,01,850	92,99,590	1,17,06,870	1,03,68,640	1,09,16,900	1,10,80,460	1,13,44,580	1,18,33,950	1,09,65,170	1,28,52,650
" piece goods ...	7,23,83,690	7,40,04,000	7,68,56,350	7,45,32,510	7,85,33,590	9,89,04,100	8,02,31,350	10,01,85,860	9,70,17,870	10,12,28,880
" thread ...	2,59,740	3,85,930	4,14,150	3,46,710	4,72,480	5,61,460	5,33,180	5,07,460	4,86,480	6,75,270
" other sorts ...	15,47,840	6,92,160	6,98,410	8,65,100	8,17,420	8,51,850	11,41,600	11,69,710	10,96,660	12,19,740
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	18,90,440	21,24,230	18,09,940	19,52,580	19,58,090	23,54,660	19,72,920	26,90,980	24,19,890	29,00,600
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	13,85,050	16,91,200	21,29,360	16,65,070	17,53,120	19,03,850	30,34,970	35,28,880	43,37,130	42,62,090
Glass and glassware ...	24,73,220	26,19,890	28,46,850	28,30,890	28,89,990	29,87,700	33,62,430	36,97,230	35,01,430	35,65,210
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	30,57,320	39,89,230	42,00,600	42,30,090	45,82,450	48,58,100	57,12,850	61,95,630	55,39,680	62,71,440
Ivory ...	22,58,780	21,20,250	23,49,110	19,81,570	32,47,160	30,27,220	27,12,010	30,20,080	22,82,030	34,64,910
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	14,63,540	20,20,960	17,08,490	19,88,700	19,23,190	17,65,040	20,37,130	22,49,510	19,17,810	18,65,760

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	ARTICLES
11,11,290	11,08,010	7,83,175	7,77,248	7,52,996	14,91,482	11,24,483	14,18,452	11,26,595	20,83,329	20,83,329	BENGAL—
41,46,400	42,50,510	45,21,938	41,62,813	42,79,085	42,61,016	40,39,048	40,79,333	47,35,352	45,65,968	45,65,968	Animals, living
36,37,760	38,24,930	40,74,074	39,91,006	43,30,390	43,94,710	34,95,599	36,54,702	40,77,991	35,26,100	35,26,100	Apparel
6,82,090	5,60,570	6,20,563	7,20,742	9,51,084	8,18,819	10,39,584	10,48,187	9,98,508	11,35,221	11,35,221	Books and stationery,
41,84,330	11,30,830	16,07,502	17,00,322	18,23,282	14,63,377	17,56,392	18,76,690	18,64,458	22,74,185	22,74,185	including paper
14,58,930	11,14,780	14,85,513	10,66,894	10,52,867	6,76,558	6,06,856	8,47,310	7,59,463	8,79,028	8,79,028	Building and engineering
94,25,980	70,22,400	93,75,260	74,72,579	86,66,176	91,24,369	91,06,437	74,92,085	67,53,390	73,54,470	73,54,470	materials
12,45,23,310	11,64,36,440	15,00,18,098	14,19,35,541	12,44,02,857	14,22,32,066	11,52,78,605	13,44,76,471	14,48,13,311	14,57,32,096	14,57,32,096	Chemicals
5,11,460	5,26,510	6,02,316	5,62,319	5,48,057	5,74,673	6,53,648	7,31,526	8,87,447	8,24,676	8,24,676	Coral
10,83,660	12,19,810	17,74,936	24,37,204	16,65,994	22,30,436	17,93,167	26,15,461	50,60,519	52,32,328	52,32,328	Cotton, twist and yarn
25,04,590	24,09,730	27,13,630	27,65,936	32,29,566	30,58,318	33,49,145	32,48,519	36,04,034	44,99,179	44,99,179	" piece goods
7,28,460	6,96,070	7,93,886	6,60,323	10,48,920	9,64,604	12,04,977	11,33,024	10,19,032	9,40,103	9,40,103	" thread
24,19,120	20,77,440	26,11,121	20,31,040	24,50,404	26,18,914	23,83,112	23,90,980	28,97,507	29,84,457	29,84,457	" other sorts
36,84,530	33,68,460	39,03,795	43,00,010	50,86,895	61,88,640	64,29,738	57,75,174	66,74,718	86,47,747	86,47,747	Drugs, medicines, and
11,72,670	11,43,610	12,20,920	11,50,293	11,48,217	14,13,288	12,58,812	13,05,489	17,03,686	22,96,182	22,96,182	narcotics
2,35,380	1,96,300	2,50,902	1,86,184	8,14,946	3,83,368	4,82,031	4,44,392	5,93,689	16,22,539	16,22,539	Dyeing and tanning materials
45,78,880	44,16,210	46,59,756	49,40,828	53,83,084	52,86,323	46,50,564	48,30,162	44,31,286	48,91,527	48,91,527	Glass and glassware
87,58,390	88,32,120	1,06,25,665	1,02,37,427	1,46,47,230	1,88,40,198	1,42,47,859	1,04,82,263	1,04,08,031	1,06,96,590	1,06,96,590	Hardware and cutlery,
7,57,350	8,66,600	7,86,736	8,54,506	9,70,950	6,60,059	10,42,703	11,12,987	10,30,342	11,63,492	11,63,492	including plated ware
80,68,980	49,38,310	93,89,032	42,08,296	61,55,100	47,21,844	52,69,347	37,37,928	25,04,531	41,58,175	41,58,175	Instruments, apparatus, and
1,17,28,540	1,15,93,280	1,19,49,025	1,26,16,818	1,49,85,081	1,64,41,028	1,63,98,603	1,16,86,411	1,32,87,850	1,74,40,739	1,74,40,739	appliances, and parts
13,11,860	12,79,720	14,67,498	13,33,239	13,54,585	13,28,942	13,54,833	10,87,818	12,31,117	16,59,760	16,59,760	thereof
12,69,420	15,33,720	21,93,435	22,38,923	44,03,423	47,49,864	49,86,360	47,65,725	56,52,900	74,97,223	74,97,223	Jewellery, also plate of gold
16,48,520	16,90,540	18,30,266	18,08,745	18,54,371	12,96,309	12,74,715	10,25,768	7,39,892	11,29,963	11,29,963	and silver
10,77,860	10,07,430	11,87,585	6,07,448	7,35,310	4,43,492	6,17,136	6,75,432	10,56,748	7,29,480	7,29,480	Liquors
9,63,070	6,92,860	8,09,717	6,06,351	7,64,896	8,85,618	12,59,491	13,51,250	15,20,767	19,16,752	19,16,752	Machinery and millwork
87,27,350	52,77,310	91,37,800	53,19,942	63,18,623	64,87,036	64,33,792	38,26,779	30,16,404	40,93,215	40,93,215	Metal—
1,78,40,900	1,74,58,550	1,96,88,758	1,79,98,678	2,39,34,143	2,43,80,061	2,47,26,687	2,04,53,548	2,29,78,401	3,04,38,877	3,04,38,877	Copper
1,37,74,540	1,58,67,980	1,91,04,109	1,00,91,581	1,93,50,395	1,61,11,911	1,72,17,934	1,63,83,773	1,75,37,361	1,59,16,798	1,59,16,798	Iron
19,52,390	14,57,900	19,57,605	3,94,056	9,73,682	21,09,572	29,94,074	20,61,717	16,55,091	20,75,343	20,75,343	Lead
11,57,080	10,79,870	12,47,970	11,42,287	14,52,417	14,61,736	13,66,320	13,22,650	14,65,815	17,38,831	17,38,831	Steel
28,24,940	28,62,290	29,23,165	31,88,440	32,48,820	30,68,461	31,31,342	28,76,934	29,06,375	35,35,355	35,35,355	Tin
87,49,010	78,86,050	92,10,197	1,20,45,677	1,34,79,461	1,98,91,738	2,76,06,437	2,13,47,111	2,69,34,661	1,89,13,800	1,89,13,800	Zinc or spelter
50,98,390	51,38,700	68,26,464	70,54,689	51,17,886	54,45,173	73,77,062	54,88,842	54,57,886	45,88,474	45,88,474	Other metals
13,76,620	13,96,740	13,11,083	11,81,204	12,42,620	14,44,780	7,78,015	10,48,080	11,46,277	8,44,391	8,44,391	Total { unwrought
30,87,790	22,38,270	39,38,788	33,36,703	22,89,259	26,48,253	30,77,631	33,46,946	41,36,598	42,47,081	42,47,081	{ wrought
61,72,930	30,57,730	47,39,136	58,34,592	63,14,637	61,69,240	1,27,40,384	1,12,81,550	88,54,937	1,59,99,050	1,59,99,050	Oils { mineral
21,22,890	20,94,190	26,59,728	16,89,177	16,09,125	9,76,901	7,06,908	5,77,915	6,55,843	5,49,411	5,49,411	{ other kinds
70,87,650	74,02,120	82,18,754	80,64,311	87,25,941	82,53,681	48,74,163	58,32,789	80,36,000	91,06,783	91,06,783	Paints and colours (including
1,14,03,450	1,22,79,050	1,15,90,917	1,12,81,420	1,26,70,170	1,54,06,831	1,47,55,420	1,27,65,362	1,48,15,941	1,55,20,516	1,55,20,516	painters' materials)
26,24,83,200	24,66,95,080	30,49,84,280	28,06,35,983	28,79,80,239	31,93,22,591	30,17,31,983	29,75,67,503	32,31,09,749	33,89,67,138	33,89,67,138	Provisions
15,65,110	15,57,260	20,44,130	16,84,299	21,30,995	21,28,888	8,45,960	14,60,109	13,15,331	18,32,677	18,32,677	Railway materials and stores
60,75,710	57,67,660	71,50,237	69,19,769	76,83,400	73,35,669	50,63,416	59,88,206	63,17,552	65,76,126	65,76,126	Salt
49,40,770	46,90,350	56,62,992	49,48,859	56,64,407	51,23,607	42,99,976	49,28,367	50,30,324	52,27,181	52,27,181	Silk goods
4,99,400	4,26,160	5,29,056	4,32,746	5,70,202	10,74,441	12,94,374	13,88,036	13,82,216	11,30,910	11,30,910	Spices
12,98,610	15,32,960	15,94,178	19,85,849	21,90,348	13,24,761	22,27,665	17,03,437	17,59,874	19,36,923	19,36,923	Sugar
9,35,430	7,28,860	10,18,231	6,74,753	9,28,699	8,59,850	6,57,043	8,09,678	9,02,697	8,50,491	8,50,491	Umbrellas
1,08,29,030	1,02,72,430	86,10,363	1,27,05,857	1,15,49,951	81,10,843	40,24,610	61,95,862	81,90,569	26,39,123	26,39,123	Woolen goods
17,72,550	26,10,680	22,19,211	20,39,073	22,30,999	11,76,206	9,65,564	8,03,563	42,59,488	66,88,377	66,88,377	Other articles
1,04,85,430	76,51,930	86,34,737	78,41,826	83,65,394	86,64,182	97,88,608	64,18,427	65,72,483	60,30,831	60,30,831	GRAND TOTAL
9,16,77,260	8,24,58,520	10,50,02,588	11,65,37,761	7,33,25,205	8,99,69,120	7,85,22,453	8,22,05,571	9,07,73,461	8,18,79,738	8,18,79,738	BOMBAY AND SIND—
5,45,950	5,74,150	6,62,382	6,94,726	6,22,965	3,88,078	4,05,480	4,91,689	4,51,351	3,62,757	3,62,757	Animals, living
23,12,240	22,01,400	28,19,584	20,19,939	23,97,192	25,08,377	16,65,601	22,08,571	31,17,375	23,16,788	23,16,788	Apparel
27,43,860	29,24,570	32,85,036	32,33,049	36,43,307	31,19,232	32,42,901	30,79,109	31,43,741	35,22,013	35,22,013	Books and stationery,
49,42,940	54,95,300	60,13,402	61,65,355	72,88,990	60,59,913	61,02,248	62,71,890	47,20,861	49,42,246	49,42,246	including paper
40,95,050	40,81,270	43,73,888	37,12,932	42,60,913	39,27,277	26,22,069	34,40,712	38,55,143	37,90,820	37,90,820	Carriages and carts
64,59,540	65,45,510	72,63,664	77,86,981	72,68,535	85,86,393	63,99,227	63,96,032	73,99,560	79,25,937	79,25,937	(excluding railway
29,64,450	25,28,460	31,38,887	28,41,117	34,52,522	23,18,452	24,43,070	24,07,961	11,81,023	16,77,088	16,77,088	carriages), and parts
19,85,380	26,41,480	25,09,178	63,24,459	68,29,129	59,05,869	50,88,518	45,59,679	1,00,92,238	50,71,748	50,71,748	thereof
											Chemicals
											Clocks and watches
											Coal
											Cotton, raw
											" twist and yarn
											" piece goods
											" thread
											" other sorts
											Drugs, medicines, and
											narcotics
											Dyeing and tanning materials
											Glass and glassware
											Hardware and cutlery,
											including plated ware
											Ivory
											Jewellery, also plate of gold
											and silver

No. 11—continued  
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND</b>										
—continued										
Leather ...	11,32,640	11,38,850	6,40,490	8,30,480	8,09,830	10,14,160	8,26,990	10,33,460	12,08,780	11,52,720
Liquors ...	48,38,140	45,92,880	49,46,280	48,32,390	49,17,790	51,39,050	56,11,070	55,63,880	55,83,650	54,56,600
Machinery and millwork ...	58,27,380	63,21,490	79,63,310	72,62,260	50,27,000	79,56,730	1,04,26,160	1,23,05,900	1,46,88,590	1,00,46,770
<b>Metals—</b>										
Copper ...	60,99,660	83,61,390	95,50,320	1,00,23,240	1,17,42,660	1,08,60,060	1,08,78,170	19,81,600	1,21,49,140	97,97,900
Iron ...	53,63,130	77,08,090	87,98,800	91,49,820	91,84,310	85,17,140	1,29,68,440	1,13,77,500	1,01,97,040	1,05,19,510
Steel ...	9,91,830	13,11,500	12,13,890	11,76,550	12,74,180	16,14,330	17,81,790	23,33,890	23,93,760	33,88,610
Other metals ...	14,69,870	19,81,610	22,35,910	22,91,260	24,51,010	38,96,270	19,47,230	32,62,790	29,22,850	33,39,680
Total { Unwrought	13,57,980	18,40,830	22,86,650	23,65,780	29,25,400	33,42,720	20,38,750	26,79,240	28,74,740	24,62,800
Wrought	1,25,56,510	1,75,21,760	1,95,12,270	2,02,75,090	2,17,26,760	2,05,45,070	2,55,36,880	1,62,76,480	2,47,88,060	2,45,82,900
Oils { Mineral ...	13,38,750	25,94,320	17,44,970	23,55,850	31,52,780	38,05,010	30,71,730	72,23,810	77,74,860	78,89,140
Other kinds...	1,85,620	6,31,100	3,80,590	2,63,110	4,29,480	7,66,390	7,06,930	6,45,560	5,12,420	7,42,690
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	8,43,350	10,56,950	10,57,170	9,27,040	11,27,110	11,06,480	13,31,970	15,50,090	88,80,050	14,47,530
Provisions ...	57,38,840	53,23,530	53,80,790	61,85,640	68,49,400	64,78,230	79,90,600	82,19,020	1,66,54,660	76,18,620
Railway materials and stores ...	1,22,71,040	1,01,59,340	1,37,61,100	1,58,23,430	3,00,07,650	2,30,97,200	2,49,39,000	2,70,76,250	12,12,520	1,87,64,600
Silk, raw ...	57,85,260	91,93,710	78,60,100	54,59,720	59,07,020	69,22,750	91,87,130	68,02,140	81,87,590	87,02,050
" goods ...	60,51,750	43,11,060	57,60,260	50,67,960	52,10,650	65,34,540	77,24,670	73,93,220	91,83,530	67,29,320
Spices ...	14,67,970	15,21,130	15,46,370	16,13,870	23,77,240	25,51,980	45,94,660	38,14,770	31,87,350	27,90,450
Sugar ...	1,16,16,000	1,02,47,810	1,10,36,110	2,00,19,960	1,29,39,010	1,81,47,420	1,73,71,940	1,49,20,700	1,76,40,030	2,52,81,600
Tea ...	15,85,120	16,38,550	21,66,500	30,84,850	28,52,270	30,41,000	24,45,110	30,05,680	34,67,330	31,01,500
Umbrellas ...	7,53,340	7,53,480	10,15,330	10,08,790	7,28,790	10,31,850	12,81,350	11,29,340	8,43,020	10,35,670
Woollen goods ...	41,00,940	37,27,720	50,58,680	54,10,740	62,79,220	65,19,350	72,12,350	65,04,740	52,71,610	78,42,610
Articles imported by post ...	17,29,290	22,52,110	21,01,680	30,24,430	22,99,550	31,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300
Other articles ...	1,18,91,540	1,38,86,270	1,31,80,310	1,45,11,210	1,73,62,580	1,61,71,300	1,75,02,530	2,06,00,520	2,15,18,950	2,19,55,030
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	<b>30,21,34,020</b>	<b>31,33,02,940</b>	<b>23,16,39,280</b>	<b>24,21,34,030</b>	<b>26,26,95,870</b>	<b>28,20,25,430</b>	<b>29,12,20,760</b>	<b>31,58,63,130</b>	<b>31,19,36,290</b>	<b>32,97,23,790</b>
<b>MADRAS—</b>										
Apparel ...	12,86,300	15,45,810	16,42,490	19,44,790	20,93,980	22,66,230	25,33,160	21,78,570	27,82,690	31,50,460
Arms, ammunition, and military stores	1,25,310	1,42,870	2,35,080	1,24,060	1,96,000	1,56,040	2,70,000	5,00,910	6,20,750	8,55,130
Books and stationery, including paper ...	10,46,520	7,78,520	11,45,870	10,32,200	11,91,780	10,66,620	13,08,330	11,71,470	12,35,830	12,51,480
Chemicals ...	1,04,390	1,04,060	72,630	1,43,930	1,03,410	1,22,290	2,26,840	1,62,140	1,33,960	1,83,370
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	75,97,910	1,04,26,960	84,50,300	91,51,760	78,59,190	92,74,470	96,28,910	1,15,66,480	1,08,26,040	1,07,71,010
" piece goods ...	1,45,65,840	1,76,61,210	1,64,52,470	1,96,33,800	1,47,15,430	2,21,06,830	1,79,91,230	2,16,24,450	2,24,98,990	1,89,25,840
" thread ...	48,090	53,940	57,350	60,730	67,650	60,170	47,630	57,950	57,630	75,800
" other sorts ...	1,27,020	33,940	37,660	38,370	43,510	29,910	28,360	28,790	26,190	31,200
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	18,950	30,350	23,920	42,940	31,380	1,08,760	40,490	42,870	59,110	78,470
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	6,07,910	9,06,360	27,50,890	8,79,190	9,33,900	9,49,630	13,57,540	9,63,320	16,95,050	15,88,840
Liquors ...	24,92,000	26,98,070	6,89,440	25,46,010	24,40,130	22,06,540	19,68,240	16,65,320	19,83,730	19,68,950
Machinery and millwork ...	11,54,890	12,56,940	8,23,300	8,92,600	7,02,340	8,31,700	16,48,810	15,62,940	18,10,590	17,08,240
<b>Metals—</b>										
Copper ...	8,65,710	11,99,790	6,16,030	16,31,160	12,26,680	16,17,600	14,16,920	5,87,150	14,96,550	17,24,360
Iron ...	13,03,140	10,94,240	18,06,330	15,32,720	20,25,670	13,29,310	20,74,390	23,48,790	16,97,040	24,78,670
Steel ...	61,020	88,080	77,750	95,230	85,250	1,01,520	1,58,350	1,75,570	1,52,650	2,00,820
Other metals ...	1,90,250	2,91,120	2,61,090	2,72,070	2,01,860	2,34,270	1,93,660	3,01,040	3,38,600	4,59,200
Total { Unwrought	1,47,460	2,74,480	3,82,440	3,53,160	2,27,070	2,58,450	2,61,300	2,80,450	4,90,310	4,95,880
Wrought	22,72,660	23,96,750	33,78,760	31,78,020	33,12,390	30,24,350	35,82,020	31,62,100	31,94,530	43,66,170
Oils { Mineral ...	1,40,470	43,230	3,77,020	2,38,870	2,78,850	8,79,070	8,64,290	12,78,590	12,98,420	16,30,100
Other kinds ...	49,340	86,800	51,820	46,980	53,460	71,180	53,750	86,030	89,260	84,150
Provisions ...	6,08,080	6,65,200	6,90,560	6,03,400	7,05,340	6,24,750	10,68,160	8,64,270	5,12,990	9,45,860
Railway materials and stores ...	14,06,430	12,75,990	9,99,040	18,20,350	39,84,560	24,01,080	45,55,890	21,57,740	40,32,250	58,08,430
Spices ...	12,10,580	17,47,820	26,96,660	22,25,610	17,37,780	21,27,060	26,50,450	21,43,990	19,66,590	23,38,030
Woollen goods ...	7,83,360	5,41,750	5,14,680	4,84,960	6,10,480	6,02,090	7,86,640	6,87,350	7,18,530	8,16,460
Other articles ...	13,53,070	53,14,930	50,99,860	60,60,170	58,67,420	61,35,630	58,24,770	68,94,320	70,14,880	74,55,450
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	<b>4,11,46,580</b>	<b>4,79,87,980</b>	<b>4,66,09,160</b>	<b>5,19,01,860</b>	<b>4,71,46,050</b>	<b>5,53,02,740</b>	<b>5,61,96,810</b>	<b>5,92,29,050</b>	<b>6,34,48,320</b>	<b>6,35,27,320</b>

PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01—continued

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-01	ARTICLES
12,73,900	11,32,560	12,89,316	11,38,199	15,37,369	13,85,395	11,83,776	12,80,788	11,89,150	10,11,960	BOMBAY AND SIND—continued
58,03,060	50,44,750	56,97,092	57,62,618	63,23,178	64,27,958	64,55,713	67,88,258	66,09,738	63,52,846	Leather
94,58,140	1,29,68,670	1,13,76,776	1,22,49,928	1,29,48,622	1,33,52,574	1,06,97,854	1,68,41,518	1,24,03,324	80,28,689	Liquors
1,15,92,430	1,17,10,650	1,33,44,636	1,00,55,425	1,34,93,600	49,00,762	72,64,570	69,38,442	25,07,690	44,24,964	Machinery and millwork
93,11,540	97,75,470	99,13,849	90,60,155	1,03,88,027	89,03,781	84,63,690	77,49,858	71,71,096	78,32,324	Metals—
32,69,300	22,89,560	39,03,068	33,76,716	57,95,811	50,79,934	63,86,893	53,24,596	45,14,432	66,27,981	Copper
30,85,090	31,37,090	32,45,036	27,11,201	33,32,585	27,09,306	26,79,992	33,99,258	28,30,198	34,50,937	Iron
25,70,870	23,39,500	32,39,740	21,04,345	24,32,817	17,97,576	13,47,381	17,61,195	15,81,087	20,23,223	Steel
2,46,87,690	2,45,73,270	2,71,66,844	2,30,99,152	3,05,77,203	1,97,96,207	2,34,47,754	2,16,50,959	1,54,43,339	2,03,12,963	Other metals
71,18,730	83,74,350	1,13,41,570	80,66,841	82,13,770	1,16,99,785	1,56,34,767	1,18,98,038	93,94,118	1,40,61,952	Total { Unwrought Wrought
5,18,130	5,57,820	7,85,055	4,59,458	5,23,725	9,75,200	12,45,474	5,46,519	6,33,281	5,85,889	Oils { Mineral Other kinds
19,83,030	14,03,220	15,97,039	15,41,222	18,88,242	15,10,064	14,36,568	15,24,443	15,34,158	16,62,132	Paints and colours (including painters' materials)
98,32,040	94,79,840	94,82,133	82,89,714	1,00,21,456	79,00,636	86,64,260	70,84,430	91,18,353	1,04,24,707	Provisions
94,39,420	96,76,080	1,02,71,796	1,13,45,896	1,81,71,529	2,51,47,430	1,80,73,974	2,43,78,133	2,17,60,103	1,40,37,879	Railway materials and stores
1,05,74,220	79,16,720	1,13,89,189	95,71,121	1,01,16,750	70,58,423	50,56,865	61,08,089	46,17,064	85,99,303	Silk, raw
97,01,780	1,10,97,190	1,12,59,275	89,30,594	1,09,80,903	97,70,246	75,88,963	84,21,920	79,33,895	1,01,77,463	" goods
24,01,680	17,85,470	24,89,335	19,04,131	21,29,971	14,54,356	17,40,622	25,02,330	24,32,090	19,57,166	Spices
1,91,19,120	2,16,50,070	2,23,93,157	2,20,00,795	2,38,28,380	2,41,77,331	3,27,85,643	2,66,06,707	2,17,99,726	3,71,41,009	Sugar
42,54,330	42,66,710	55,76,370	40,86,701	47,70,084	50,00,443	19,23,651	16,13,507	13,50,691	22,77,537	Tea
10,78,220	12,17,870	14,78,162	12,17,844	11,84,006	14,67,966	11,36,108	10,28,719	14,56,061	10,90,386	Umbrellas
77,84,730	65,13,220	93,81,913	71,21,578	74,05,965	77,90,504	41,74,314	53,22,677	74,46,574	86,36,609	Woollen goods
23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631	30,48,067	31,57,057	27,50,848	28,06,443	33,40,797	37,08,862	40,17,952	Articles imported by post
2,54,81,300	2,47,19,090	2,69,09,201	2,85,94,788	2,64,52,590	2,50,90,534	2,62,76,908	2,24,63,309	2,79,46,238	3,28,87,980	Other articles
31,09,23,240	30,18,56,000	34,87,42,823	34,89,32,340	33,35,56,742	33,39,66,708	30,75,43,829	31,36,62,283	31,63,12,029	33,36,39,368	GRAND TOTAL
35,29,180	25,00,330	24,53,665	26,55,216	25,87,241	23,78,873	19,49,637	21,76,247	21,38,467	21,22,449	MADRAS—
12,97,830	17,89,230	14,07,348	9,78,296	10,77,681	7,25,461	10,61,849	11,91,351	7,23,594	10,94,373	Apparel
15,37,170	16,22,440	14,30,028	14,01,757	13,47,189	14,19,646	12,79,618	11,91,312	14,24,876	16,99,873	Arms, ammunition, and military stores
2,63,030	2,11,100	2,27,406	3,47,374	3,16,700	2,56,235	4,44,640	5,33,609	6,63,987	10,30,522	Books and stationery, including paper
1,08,10,820	78,99,110	99,34,999	1,03,16,161	79,82,989	1,13,78,334	1,02,76,420	71,42,932	78,90,846	81,66,092	Chemicals
1,82,54,200	1,56,34,690	1,91,89,791	2,54,61,902	1,47,77,623	1,64,79,961	1,81,34,110	1,30,81,725	1,47,51,055	1,91,16,319	Cotton, twist and yarn
65,850	51,690	57,162	23,219	39,512	48,803	69,622	56,598	67,795	55,377	" piece goods " thread
1,04,230	1,73,380	1,86,741	73,473	1,58,924	70,730	38,673	48,232	64,576	69,680	" other sorts
1,51,170	1,25,000	1,64,739	2,58,096	1,66,733	1,69,953	1,99,882	2,70,648	5,90,907	7,89,161	Dyeing and tanning materials
14,34,710	15,49,760	14,29,913	16,07,315	16,37,577	16,55,771	17,20,315	16,99,974	14,91,854	19,51,023	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
17,50,150	20,09,710	17,24,584	20,09,220	21,68,608	23,05,929	20,22,713	21,41,889	20,35,949	20,47,493	Liquors
28,04,700	23,95,170	25,98,639	22,57,288	45,60,834	25,59,228	32,23,513	26,42,400	31,74,812	29,33,963	Machinery and millwork
14,12,070	13,35,930	14,77,377	16,22,831	14,74,028	13,40,811	17,33,264	8,24,738	4,64,706	8,24,555	Metals—
21,94,350	25,30,130	26,65,379	17,70,247	30,52,903	30,50,559	33,44,179	24,51,454	23,69,631	40,26,877	Copper
1,68,370	1,97,330	2,64,649	3,81,631	4,78,886	4,10,406	6,00,882	5,47,394	5,48,587	9,30,917	Iron
4,23,100	4,01,550	5,60,878	5,77,760	6,41,961	5,98,058	7,04,926	4,76,329	5,51,841	6,39,321	Steel
4,65,980	4,05,650	6,75,196	5,84,504	6,63,392	6,62,736	6,99,252	3,41,725	1,80,690	3,25,981	Other metals
37,31,910	40,59,290	42,93,157	37,67,955	49,84,386	47,37,098	57,34,019	39,58,190	37,54,075	61,45,689	Total { Unwrought Wrought
17,34,980	12,26,270	14,82,477	24,56,968	12,01,628	14,67,414	27,46,078	23,13,953	37,66,165	37,51,652	Oils { Mineral Other kinds
1,20,130	1,13,310	1,28,608	67,141	1,41,026	3,78,932	5,56,189	3,26,648	2,18,266	2,55,095	Provisions
11,67,510	11,99,450	11,68,950	11,56,188	12,06,973	10,98,213	12,80,000	11,80,678	11,41,885	12,73,504	Railway materials and stores
64,43,940	49,32,980	36,16,947	37,29,063	36,74,597	35,10,726	66,52,477	19,35,044	23,44,407	28,09,432	Spices
21,11,230	18,50,820	20,11,193	20,03,333	13,94,401	17,03,084	23,22,911	26,85,636	22,47,274	21,65,941	Woollen goods
7,41,120	6,92,040	9,68,971	8,85,180	6,05,925	7,16,318	7,17,141	8,58,211	7,06,558	9,22,896	Other articles
75,89,760	78,89,470	88,11,499	79,54,844	92,06,383	82,52,793	89,10,705	1,98,81,116	94,09,878	97,45,342	
6,61,04,600	5,63,14,920	6,39,66,943	6,99,94,492	6,04,00,316	6,20,71,238	7,00,39,744	5,44,35,018	5,87,92,916	6,84,91,757	GRAND TOTAL

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 396 )

No. 11—concluded  
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01
<b>BURMA—</b>										
Apparel ...	5,41,980	7,32,450	10,97,820	11,05,720	8,79,100	10,38,720	16,22,550	15,34,260	17,30,270	17,70,850
Chemicals ..	91,480	1,05,680	1,02,470	1,22,210	93,790	1,21,380	1,33,390	1,37,130	1,80,090	1,93,940
Coal ..	13,33,370	15,06,230	12,94,750	17,41,280	14,22,350	17,40,410	27,97,460	17,81,430	14,50,740	7,89,440
Cotton, twist and yarn	31,75,940	36,97,920	26,80,730	26,53,370	29,85,280	24,00,970	37,11,670	29,64,570	46,22,570	38,03,750
" piece goods ...	54,50,280	78,47,180	79,02,460	52,95,490	75,64,750	63,77,390	1,22,74,290	79,12,960	1,05,33,330	1,37,56,060
" thread ...	1,05,370	1,41,870	1,67,530	1,86,900	1,39,160	2,27,920	3,29,460	3,06,260	3,25,390	5,31,080
" other sorts ...	9,010	30,800	31,990	82,300	1,23,270	1,76,790	4,14,120	4,12,050	6,63,460	4,91,650
Dyeing and tanning materials	43,820	87,240	1,09,070	1,02,660	57,690	49,300	1,07,460	69,400	98,560	91,580
Earthenware and porcelain	5,16,550	5,87,040	7,52,300	5,57,120	4,71,070	5,83,220	9,33,830	7,72,410	7,74,840	8,73,200
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware	7,25,320	6,37,540	9,64,060	9,34,340	4,97,150	7,76,860	13,10,780	12,69,420	11,94,840	15,11,850
Liquors ...	17,15,560	17,98,710	15,09,750	15,60,150	14,65,260	23,87,190	24,46,980	22,92,800	23,42,590	21,53,600
Machinery and millwork	4,86,990	8,80,540	12,06,550	5,34,470	6,05,120	6,49,790	6,44,940	12,29,740	8,03,370	12,53,480
Matches ...	3,90,060	5,87,650	3,17,020	4,76,810	3,12,420	4,97,510	6,24,570	3,70,920	5,91,710	5,69,330
<b>Metals—</b>										
Copper ...	89,230	79,450	82,810	93,470	76,210	39,180	73,190	76,490	86,930	85,520
Iron ...	13,43,590	19,80,460	21,28,750	13,22,970	9,25,020	10,66,680	31,76,780	32,01,290	20,68,760	24,30,680
Steel ...	60,490	51,370	74,980	78,900	46,600	56,100	75,700	59,920	79,000	1,06,050
Other metals ...	3,43,300	2,78,190	4,44,570	3,05,220	1,81,690	2,06,200	3,70,670	2,83,570	3,11,520	3,21,390
Total	Unwrought	1,07,020	73,280	1,45,920	94,920	72,770	84,620	81,580	86,070	86,940
	Wrought ...	17,29,590	23,16,190	25,85,190	17,05,640	11,56,750	13,17,310	36,11,720	35,39,690	24,60,140
Oils, Mineral ...	8,09,770	12,30,230	7,49,080	16,37,700	6,64,890	14,41,350	16,36,210	15,97,870	35,70,150	10,51,690
Provisions ...	20,41,190	20,61,780	20,90,550	20,72,250	21,34,270	24,51,260	32,97,750	39,85,190	33,09,060	34,34,490
Salt ...	8,40,960	9,02,910	10,78,890	13,61,290	10,63,810	10,82,610	15,89,950	6,90,460	12,40,780	13,91,950
Silk, raw ...	15,94,470	14,01,950	16,37,480	16,79,890	11,13,830	8,95,750	24,53,370	22,27,160	24,53,440	24,40,430
" goods ...	51,03,710	44,36,900	44,71,430	59,93,980	42,59,110	48,98,560	76,61,820	72,26,190	73,29,750	59,26,690
Sugar ...	7,33,710	5,86,370	3,85,310	5,43,990	4,32,330	7,86,240	9,00,420	9,69,050	11,80,030	17,04,700
Woolen goods ...	16,88,020	19,69,570	17,61,540	14,68,350	16,59,570	11,83,210	27,53,950	23,95,350	20,12,460	24,64,770
Other articles ...	45,86,110	55,16,200	62,10,690	56,44,700	54,27,190	61,71,040	1,03,82,060	90,44,290	65,52,960	78,11,980
<b>GRAND TOTAL ...</b>	<b>3,38,17,300</b>	<b>3,90,36,280</b>	<b>3,92,47,600</b>	<b>3,76,05,580</b>	<b>3,46,00,960</b>	<b>3,73,79,630</b>	<b>6,17,25,370</b>	<b>5,27,10,180</b>	<b>5,55,08,500</b>	<b>5,69,59,920</b>



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 398 )

No. 12

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
<b>BENGAL—</b>										
Coal ...	...	3,600	1,840	5,308	8,250	2,412	3,214	1,50,796	2,89,007	2,61,833
Cotton, raw ...	1,84,97,540	1,28,44,380	1,51,34,730	68,82,060	99,77,400	1,69,54,900	1,38,95,704	91,49,986	1,13,68,860	87,28,419
" goods ...	2,22,160	6,79,690	6,60,970	6,98,000	6,70,010	10,01,650	17,76,160	21,56,838	31,21,842	25,37,150
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	7,47,38,570	6,83,40,830	6,70,44,580	6,20,44,720	6,30,39,750	6,12,98,400	5,98,05,993	6,41,48,256	6,37,35,170	5,97,99,265
Other sorts ...	7,25,310	7,75,760	11,95,360	6,39,200	4,22,940	5,15,890	4,05,238	3,82,996	3,33,544	3,02,347
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	3,15,12,600	3,02,35,400	3,37,31,810	3,02,33,980	2,55,94,910	2,62,43,170	2,74,56,889	2,73,46,870	2,49,05,266	2,05,11,354
Other sorts ...	13,69,130	5,53,400	14,64,430	15,02,330	17,05,550	12,80,090	22,42,067	15,02,479	11,89,545	12,03,176
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	2,14,28,160	2,21,36,830	2,35,41,820	2,34,89,960	2,89,97,520	2,30,26,870	2,89,55,639	2,29,75,540	2,73,77,777	2,46,40,358
Other sorts ...	2,64,19,000	1,90,19,840	3,17,61,800	1,18,30,400	1,64,86,780	2,84,26,700	2,10,47,645	1,29,43,231	78,71,854	66,06,134
Hides and skins ...	1,83,06,750	1,97,24,480	2,26,63,000	2,53,15,380	2,68,41,720	2,52,93,970	2,07,68,574	1,90,82,457	1,84,21,999	2,07,04,813
Jute, raw ...	5,03,01,750	5,84,25,620	4,59,25,280	4,66,13,460	4,35,53,000	4,86,94,710	6,04,01,142	7,89,66,948	8,63,33,797	7,90,19,050
" manufactures	1,09,65,620	1,45,32,840	1,30,43,900	1,52,13,230	1,10,30,940	1,12,93,210	1,71,44,042	2,50,04,173	2,74,00,596	2,43,13,614
Lac ...	70,85,400	69,15,230	55,17,250	59,71,800	58,38,480	51,49,640	49,80,131	39,83,477	48,65,755	78,02,951
Oils ...	27,21,830	23,45,210	28,36,850	29,22,730	21,91,220	25,33,440	23,10,651	16,11,287	29,21,029	32,37,637
Saltpetre ...	35,85,320	38,79,940	46,38,030	42,38,670	36,61,470	37,08,230	35,90,936	39,63,136	40,86,417	37,86,990
Seeds ...	2,52,84,180	2,81,71,410	3,27,05,860	3,50,99,660	2,52,13,920	3,88,10,870	3,74,30,188	3,62,88,068	4,16,03,675	3,50,47,788
Silk, raw ...	37,89,040	53,90,850	62,02,390	45,45,030	32,41,990	47,41,290	34,67,320	49,62,774	61,13,127	49,56,359
" manufactures	18,20,440	23,62,570	24,07,710	29,20,360	28,91,870	26,96,070	34,67,413	25,83,316	22,28,977	15,94,177
Sugar ...	9,95,380	16,77,360	23,02,020	3,77,230	64,490	17,220	1,56,088	5,67,060	16,25,748	27,306
Tea ...	3,52,88,640	3,62,07,720	4,02,35,470	3,98,21,430	4,23,79,220	4,62,25,140	5,08,15,853	5,16,59,611	5,12,51,855	5,04,10,981
Other articles ...	57,59,730	72,43,060	81,29,900	80,20,002	74,40,060	80,72,058	1,13,24,297	91,81,957	98,75,560	1,07,21,558
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>10,06,48,360</b>	<b>24,14,66,020</b>	<b>26,11,45,000</b>	<b>22,33,84,920</b>	<b>23,12,43,400</b>	<b>25,60,85,830</b>	<b>27,14,45,186</b>	<b>27,26,09,264</b>	<b>29,70,01,390</b>	<b>27,31,13,266</b>
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND—</b>										
Apparel ...	6,35,380	7,01,510	7,24,640	6,67,970	10,28,750	8,49,610	10,95,652	11,15,267	11,83,531	11,30,772
Coffee ...	18,06,270	16,64,090	8,41,850	10,84,940	10,91,460	9,20,020	12,97,859	17,63,110	15,75,129	10,71,958
Cotton, raw ...	12,22,28,500	12,14,04,650	11,27,07,470	11,06,35,380	8,79,46,920	10,33,71,890	11,22,48,111	12,48,98,370	14,98,03,938	13,25,45,365
" twist and " yarn	1,27,35,340	1,75,99,720	1,90,84,560	2,39,66,150	2,74,29,980	3,31,55,750	3,95,87,851	5,07,64,379	5,45,66,506	6,21,79,372
" goods ...	1,65,32,550	1,80,21,450	1,95,31,800	1,62,25,960	1,84,51,520	1,98,66,700	2,32,33,606	2,43,02,756	2,28,17,409	2,37,00,596
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	4,95,82,850	4,64,72,950	4,59,00,020	4,67,81,340	4,43,15,430	4,94,78,810	4,08,71,641	4,09,32,567	3,74,34,192	3,28,18,880
Other sorts ...	9,43,660	9,63,440	9,08,850	12,47,980	11,39,050	12,02,110	12,67,375	9,79,928	10,11,687	12,86,939
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	13,00,940	12,63,650	11,42,980	10,19,830	18,73,280	20,33,420	17,09,985	14,12,157	19,14,227	12,78,686
Myrabolams ...	10,13,190	14,42,820	14,39,610	17,55,160	23,45,310	17,41,170	22,08,467	21,90,402	27,93,381	24,14,895
Other sorts ...	2,28,680	5,38,830	3,23,220	3,21,140	4,72,410	3,68,730	4,08,723	3,59,652	2,35,216	3,32,197
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	24,20,210	22,87,910	24,59,260	24,96,430	29,23,320	34,20,370	37,57,058	29,44,642	45,75,629	37,86,968
Wheat ...	6,09,45,820	4,29,07,090	5,85,23,970	5,31,51,110	6,46,91,560	5,99,49,880	3,88,21,857	6,43,96,399	5,19,09,192	5,52,83,055
Other sorts ...	16,41,180	17,06,120	17,52,740	15,31,360	20,50,100	24,76,670	24,49,424	27,02,736	41,02,852	44,91,306
Hides and skins	52,07,100	46,12,780	50,44,270	63,22,940	65,88,180	56,20,790	56,68,011	63,99,552	58,87,179	56,35,324

from cash PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01.

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-01	ARTICLES
46,246	1,57,382	4,90,385	5,02,231	8,53,299	18,75,597	21,03,977	33,40,547	32,80,063	59,22,541	BENGAL— Coal
30,95,743	63,58,567	76,30,439	49,15,910	97,03,923	82,20,521	65,89,750	67,69,914	50,51,459	59,92,907	Cotton, raw
14,92,591	42,93,408	13,80,544	31,21,347	32,47,368	59,59,561	85,26,950	59,06,471	57,80,807	17,51,632	" goods
6,01,47,915	5,98,50,325	4,84,06,059	5,29,68,740	5,04,63,985	4,96,87,235	3,89,39,565	4,31,81,485	5,15,53,555	6,12,24,355	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
3,41,905	4,63,571	4,57,696	4,33,510	3,12,945	3,32,362	3,50,164	6,06,938	7,25,008	5,41,806	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
2,63,60,394	2,60,04,461	2,86,83,810	2,47,75,823	2,72,38,471	2,11,42,065	1,75,51,045	1,87,05,530	1,63,50,979	1,56,89,574	Other sorts
12,96,587	20,08,728	14,31,798	10,19,569	7,56,570	3,30,412	2,46,754	3,42,250	3,94,709	4,08,432	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
3,80,12,576	3,66,09,570	3,47,68,115	4,04,92,618	3,72,41,813	2,79,65,379	2,99,86,390	4,67,04,993	4,14,13,315	4,37,32,173	Other sorts
2,37,66,233	1,75,67,628	69,82,124	23,27,182	67,38,396	28,89,288	29,43,088	1,99,01,822	1,29,04,435	31,32,866	Hides and skins
2,25,72,638	2,50,85,439	2,43,00,735	2,72,64,095	3,12,75,285	2,85,80,659	4,17,17,531	3,82,58,192	5,76,98,841	5,55,61,624	Jute, raw
6,84,37,878	7,94,09,234	8,51,48,436	10,57,21,302	9,99,03,252	10,54,78,973	10,12,96,159	6,98,74,269	8,06,50,377	10,24,55,183	" manufactures
2,45,63,752	2,18,03,879	3,39,08,363	4,13,72,311	4,66,56,543	5,15,23,978	5,88,90,471	5,75,91,878	6,20,35,096	7,79,02,761	Lac
74,44,465	77,87,653	95,21,007	1,39,57,727	1,83,00,615	1,38,55,770	1,06,15,226	85,59,511	1,12,51,516	1,04,63,891	Oils
31,09,029	23,79,334	24,03,218	24,41,308	21,23,940	25,10,580	29,15,552	29,49,818	24,70,073	30,00,980	Saltpetre
26,32,976	43,26,588	33,62,968	40,80,063	53,10,426	56,06,687	39,23,650	34,40,901	37,84,666	33,26,663	Seeds
4,18,75,582	3,26,47,307	4,73,07,928	3,55,78,908	2,37,31,753	2,26,54,592	2,96,41,791	4,11,47,609	4,04,33,197	4,17,07,623	Silk, raw
49,88,054	59,41,246	67,72,145	48,24,330	61,67,336	49,50,709	49,77,268	44,30,413	67,75,493	48,62,515	" manufactures
14,45,101	14,32,624	13,17,395	11,08,904	12,39,796	11,60,321	8,97,391	9,84,123	10,16,135	9,12,898	Sugar
1,26,582	2,43,961	14,19,227	2,87,470	23,358	1,86,515	15,139	16,674	10,235	12,302	Tea
5,64,38,900	6,07,26,829	6,24,67,243	7,12,35,365	7,16,24,537	7,78,06,589	7,65,91,597	7,57,02,625	8,63,15,551	9,07,49,706	Other articles
1,05,02,177	1,07,98,703	1,10,78,817	1,27,72,243	1,31,98,389	1,37,66,194	1,31,13,302	1,21,22,947	1,33,23,852	1,32,32,568	TOTAL
39,96,77,324	61,64,57,437	41,97,98,407	46,04,95,754	46,61,24,349	45,58,69,468	45,18,36,260	45,96,38,910	50,32,09,380	55,35,85,390	BOMBAY AND SIND— Apparel
12,29,957	14,85,861	16,14,337	20,84,591	24,98,841	24,14,732	19,78,345	18,21,853	18,09,663	22,27,022	Coffee
14,99,894	10,06,050	11,16,060	16,96,492	11,99,567	7,63,825	6,48,826	4,57,275	2,76,435	2,75,795	Cotton, raw
8,92,02,461	10,77,14,419	11,13,93,715	6,60,43,698	11,59,38,419	10,67,51,072	7,37,71,180	9,06,42,662	7,80,09,617	7,93,38,697	" twist and yarn goods
5,64,90,677	6,22,10,607	4,70,89,309	5,36,26,375	6,35,59,488	6,56,80,151	6,04,33,325	5,98,00,874	6,34,47,855	4,07,32,904	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
2,53,41,776	2,50,18,216	2,32,76,394	2,99,01,097	2,76,45,399	2,11,39,058	1,89,98,581	1,82,78,446	1,87,38,201	1,72,64,886	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
3,54,74,693	3,26,99,811	3,17,88,221	3,76,77,912	3,41,29,429	3,05,41,993	2,30,36,067	2,30,78,608	3,04,83,593	3,33,30,002	Myrabolams
14,37,275	15,61,561	11,32,113	16,43,130	18,12,312	14,44,099	11,64,127	15,90,241	11,74,071	9,89,456	Other sorts
13,29,201	39,60,583	28,72,507	27,64,377	22,85,382	26,34,219	23,58,527	16,56,590	18,18,080	17,44,383	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
29,04,330	27,03,731	36,30,095	42,54,890	36,85,544	32,75,100	23,08,864	27,47,139	29,70,165	26,49,439	Wheat
4,58,862	5,67,085	5,90,418	7,75,025	5,82,307	4,17,534	4,20,331	4,78,560	5,13,648	5,64,644	Other sorts
35,99,804	46,52,270	32,46,955	68,11,193	49,92,434	49,98,049	52,68,926	75,86,041	39,70,845	39,69,965	Hides and skins
12,26,31,732	5,91,59,125	4,76,69,989	3,48,08,872	3,54,27,923	30,48,112	1,30,36,984	8,09,96,337	3,08,06,744	1,72,527	
62,50,879	45,55,380	84,14,087	86,81,510	92,18,772	73,52,025	69,72,200	1,27,93,210	62,14,603	47,91,512	
63,41,698	61,02,994	66,44,815	66,77,227	1,02,09,233	88,69,421	91,93,500	84,83,547	1,64,31,587	2,08,60,024	



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 400 )

No. 12—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND—continued</b>										
Manures ...	1,37,954	2,75,175	11,39,391	5,65,110	5,76,287	5,04,911	7,85,096	10,39,437	16,30,126	19,29,350
Metals ...	8,60,900	14,66,960	16,10,680	11,80,440	11,74,060	17,33,890	13,79,672	16,15,831	20,55,351	16,18,611
Provisions ...	19,79,650	18,78,580	20,35,700	21,33,790	26,48,080	34,56,970	41,90,531	42,47,211	51,33,408	50,76,367
Seeds... ..	2,06,30,750	3,98,19,110	6,14,10,800	6,74,58,180	5,87,47,800	4,69,20,510	5,04,96,303	5,35,00,267	5,46,14,002	5,01,308,100
Silk, manufactures	6,62,900	6,65,250	6,23,330	5,50,810	6,98,420	7,68,540	7,25,489	8,65,698	9,26,847	9,93,758
Spices... ..	13,81,820	13,67,270	15,58,000	16,55,800	19,29,580	23,44,200	24,27,238	30,55,654	24,38,248	15,99,237
Sugar ...	14,46,520	20,33,790	26,35,100	25,84,430	21,77,420	21,73,310	20,06,338	22,62,494	29,06,082	22,77,074
Tea ...	8,77,900	8,24,460	8,49,870	12,09,590	12,14,690	22,37,020	17,48,918	25,86,332	27,20,401	38,24,400
Wool, raw ...	1,04,17,440	1,00,32,190	98,08,830	99,27,620	1,20,53,650	1,34,07,980	1,48,94,427	1,57,71,575	1,75,77,379	1,55,327,700
Other articles ...	1,02,19,736	1,06,19,405	1,12,72,709	1,13,42,850	1,35,17,473	1,24,27,549	1,59,77,340	1,79,54,549	1,53,56,636	1,49,43,000
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>33,68,46,490</b>	<b>34,05,59,190</b>	<b>36,33,29,600</b>	<b>35,69,56,570</b>	<b>35,70,35,230</b>	<b>37,14,29,800</b>	<b>37,03,42,062</b>	<b>42,75,26,010</b>	<b>44,46,18,528</b>	<b>42,59,44,600</b>
<b>MADRAS—</b>										
Coffee ...	1,27,88,220	1,25,23,270	1,38,57,900	1,17,82,280	1,25,41,760	1,42,11,180	1,39,84,866	1,71,58,037	1,34,13,304	1,35,61,840
Coir manufactures (excluding rope)	13,65,170	9,70,140	7,77,460	12,57,340	12,96,720	15,70,160	12,16,266	12,91,748	17,27,655	15,16,574
Cotton, raw ...	85,73,430	1,55,31,880	1,45,00,860	1,34,72,810	85,75,310	1,37,58,280	1,71,57,458	1,61,49,577	2,49,57,728	2,33,54,160
" goods ...	28,08,310	33,40,070	40,69,580	48,84,620	41,32,450	44,64,240	48,30,615	46,39,142	51,90,515	64,63,700
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	10,90,070	10,80,610	8,73,810	14,64,630	14,35,480	18,78,470	20,69,085	37,99,056	21,39,208	22,50,800
Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo ...	1,22,78,360	76,30,970	1,15,35,130	94,35,210	1,03,61,410	86,40,160	97,39,620	1,07,26,915	1,18,11,343	89,41,210
Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk) ...	49,39,960	37,77,320	50,33,010	47,11,040	47,55,300	58,00,380	51,85,889	56,91,178	65,47,420	51,63,820
Hides and skins ...	1,51,31,720	1,84,89,330	1,74,73,450	1,59,43,400	1,84,02,180	1,83,66,820	2,07,26,638	2,10,96,275	2,02,33,163	2,00,65,840
Oils ...	13,91,260	12,18,580	16,25,460	20,59,640	14,58,430	17,14,410	20,56,598	23,35,761	21,08,939	18,93,100
Provisions ...	6,49,910	6,77,820	7,57,230	8,36,250	10,88,960	9,41,340	12,63,047	12,99,270	10,86,665	12,10,200
Seeds ...	47,31,190	40,65,570	67,44,110	49,70,540	57,88,150	64,95,720	60,67,183	58,44,339	1,00,89,279	82,65,200
Spices ...	13,39,030	27,00,020	22,20,770	30,27,970	27,55,400	40,27,480	38,79,527	39,63,773	30,64,793	33,88,240
Sugar ...	47,93,700	61,75,310	68,57,420	49,50,470	50,60,620	48,28,780	48,21,709	46,80,750	73,14,747	38,42,400
Tea ...	3,74,295	3,27,342	2,49,946	3,12,650	2,50,203	3,63,337	4,10,024	4,76,603	4,75,854	8,05,420
Other articles ...	41,19,325	39,91,198	49,75,434	52,30,510	47,65,057	42,57,933	46,22,916	51,08,942	50,19,207	64,38,900
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>7,63,73,950</b>	<b>8,24,99,430</b>	<b>9,15,51,600</b>	<b>8,43,39,360</b>	<b>8,26,65,430</b>	<b>9,13,18,710</b>	<b>9,73,31,531</b>	<b>10,32,61,366</b>	<b>11,51,69,820</b>	<b>10,71,83,300</b>
<b>BURMA—</b>										
Caoutchouc, raw ...	1,90,130	1,15,810	1,33,710	38,980	35,050	1,54,820	4,56,681	3,58,153	6,02,914	6,57,180
Cotton, raw ...	1,04,750	7,76,670	16,75,950	19,10,670	13,20,580	6,74,960	8,34,164	7,63,858	10,82,769	7,12,240
Dyeing and tanning materials— Cutch and gambier	16,79,820	25,52,700	25,80,100	17,84,990	16,91,390	22,99,950	26,89,463	30,77,974	23,38,365	14,19,250
Rice (not in the husk) ...	5,37,07,520	5,61,98,850	5,22,54,690	3,95,31,720	5,49,95,250	5,54,00,470	5,43,62,502	4,68,44,313	6,19,74,743	6,41,95,200
Hides and skins ...	8,54,940	16,21,870	14,87,130	17,83,380	15,30,210	22,12,000	14,40,580	8,81,785	7,51,282	5,81,100
Jadestone ...	23,01,800	9,00,900	8,12,960	5,60,050	5,00,050	5,61,000	5,53,515	6,54,040	8,19,350	6,07,100
Oils ...	18,706	22,367	47,734	27,671	11,933	16,139	17,947	28,089	69,488	42,100
Provisions ...	3,66,070	3,72,570	3,21,280	3,15,970	2,63,490	2,79,980	3,51,717	4,07,149	3,05,861	3,73,400
" rice-bran ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,23,529	20,00,000
Teak timber ...	50,08,300	60,38,750	50,34,340	50,72,980	51,86,840	20,92,870	33,01,933	55,29,674	73,38,020	37,30,000
Other articles ...	15,15,465	17,26,103	13,86,806	18,45,709	22,83,697	21,74,611	23,19,264	25,43,642	14,07,925	17,16,000
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>6,57,47,520</b>	<b>7,03,29,590</b>	<b>6,57,34,700</b>	<b>5,28,72,070</b>	<b>6,78,18,490</b>	<b>6,58,66,830</b>	<b>6,63,17,766</b>	<b>6,10,88,681</b>	<b>7,78,14,246</b>	<b>9,60,30,000</b>

PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01—continued

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1900-01	ARTICLES
										<b>BOMBAY AND SIND—continued</b>
18,01,470	15,26,812	17,71,804	24,73,888	32,44,168	29,46,792	27,18,659	29,60,756	50,37,621	49,22,825	Manures
20,19,048	25,07,751	18,47,869	16,67,904	22,92,509	20,00,946	15,65,808	13,47,880	20,60,950	37,72,656	Metals
59,65,765	62,02,614	29,76,082	29,77,904	25,78,926	27,42,692	29,35,246	38,48,507	37,21,576	33,70,769	Provisions
70,89,711	7,76,83,045	11,24,31,681	9,92,48,186	6,87,64,448	5,22,67,957	5,27,37,939	7,32,51,325	5,67,70,414	4,56,07,618	Seeds
9,66,093	10,84,721	12,16,202	13,71,052	13,90,050	11,53,109	8,23,892	6,74,875	6,26,997	7,42,870	Silk, manufactures
15,58,310	18,31,755	20,47,199	20,31,849	21,75,081	16,17,689	12,96,721	16,82,861	15,71,141	16,49,071	Spices
22,49,903	25,94,796	26,85,229	20,78,136	25,96,338	26,18,803	14,61,678	21,74,495	14,63,175	11,16,951	Sugar
54,93,832	43,72,104	54,24,394	69,39,632	67,02,317	55,46,797	36,66,108	36,24,788	20,81,139	28,21,063	Tea
120,45,048	1,64,99,407	1,62,10,934	1,88,94,463	2,00,29,863	1,75,28,596	1,90,27,177	1,64,50,178	1,72,87,058	1,15,12,613	Wool, raw
1,79,01,433	1,75,06,656	1,78,49,047	1,84,54,262	2,08,74,056	1,90,67,093	1,69,00,179	1,76,44,012	1,88,70,684	2,11,36,137	Other articles
48,07,83,553	44,62,06,354	45,59,89,476	40,55,73,165	44,33,32,809	37,18,20,014	32,07,43,140	43,90,71,015	36,56,37,791	30,55,63,749	TOTAL
										<b>MADRAS—</b>
1,87,30,371	1,98,05,953	1,91,69,781	2,03,85,903	2,12,27,692	1,54,18,265	1,49,42,607	1,73,87,155	1,47,79,915	1,20,51,100	Coffee
19,63,002	20,39,572	18,52,271	18,57,972	26,94,415	19,96,674	23,73,556	27,59,200	31,90,205	38,09,933	Coir manufacture, (excluding rope)
151,27,427	1,28,40,712	1,39,98,130	1,66,26,779	1,50,68,352	1,36,89,752	85,23,991	1,30,53,804	1,40,88,908	1,53,96,228	Cotton, raw
51,24,843	76,18,049	78,62,269	71,40,505	77,06,157	68,15,795	76,83,017	74,54,575	81,13,193	96,94,498	" goods
16,93,940	19,50,722	15,05,442	15,17,795	14,13,199	11,39,104	17,35,784	14,14,042	21,93,274	21,66,691	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics
44,51,258	1,14,46,979	1,02,64,943	99,19,349	1,40,23,655	99,31,357	1,06,64,447	93,42,861	87,56,048	39,25,851	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
44,29,561	51,20,049	59,30,076	68,28,439	47,31,063	1,09,19,589	1,20,72,467	68,32,260	74,07,948	46,25,664	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
24,10,229	2,41,63,892	2,62,24,120	3,06,44,717	3,32,16,926	3,06,22,445	3,10,61,023	3,63,96,637	2,89,66,104	3,68,61,083	Hides and skins
22,97,024	22,04,686	16,81,493	39,14,195	36,13,184	20,37,001	24,89,844	30,40,612	38,03,457	19,00,171	Oils
14,42,219	15,34,072	14,62,253	16,80,532	19,28,438	15,70,517	19,45,807	16,24,207	20,64,171	18,03,399	Provisions
69,78,542	59,68,990	78,37,027	72,09,580	46,99,011	51,94,963	36,07,059	40,90,275	38,94,713	28,57,632	Seeds
24,65,380	32,48,827	22,82,285	25,69,190	25,49,347	28,84,303	31,49,956	41,87,524	39,34,669	33,94,536	Spices
46,33,733	45,20,039	71,93,486	48,54,976	52,86,200	68,59,780	26,36,904	16,38,484	30,45,527	14,02,536	Sugar
8,97,940	10,88,573	13,75,545	17,99,259	19,17,988	20,90,982	24,75,784	25,71,717	33,54,543	32,43,119	Tea
69,03,980	77,81,703	81,65,534	80,33,610	81,09,867	77,07,686	89,61,712	1,00,65,706	1,25,12,782	1,45,43,982	Other articles
10,4,49,455	11,12,82,818	11,67,54,854	12,48,93,801	12,81,85,524	11,63,77,243	11,43,23,958	11,18,58,859	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	TOTAL
										<b>BURMA—</b>
7,11,584	8,58,016	9,08,964	8,76,427	7,22,480	6,00,618	5,29,463	9,02,628	12,08,455	9,05,276	Caoutchouc, raw
2,19,954	5,25,128	85,405	95,941	1,97,928	10,57,680	8,89,653	14,24,893	21,00,768	5,68,633	Cotton, raw
22,19,690	23,20,879	24,31,293	22,34,516	33,52,484	22,90,365	18,56,752	12,77,985	24,34,101	18,48,901	Dyeing and tanning materials— Cutch and gambier
9,25,989	7,63,61,631	5,85,30,385	8,28,70,579	8,73,98,915	7,46,62,451	6,90,88,675	9,56,78,246	7,73,07,351	7,91,63,963	Rice (not in the husk)
15,42,819	5,67,521	7,87,864	10,16,558	17,07,072	19,64,778	12,09,753	13,67,947	15,37,351	15,53,080	Hides and skins
15,21,220	6,70,260	4,34,650	4,53,062	5,46,160	6,15,120	6,00,100	6,24,300	8,54,350	6,63,060	Jadestones
25,965	4,55,885	5,32,877	4,87,251	7,69,408	8,77,701	6,02,753	11,16,843	17,37,386	9,24,793	Oils
13,32,901	3,97,226	3,75,709	3,82,292	5,18,688	5,60,058	4,83,103	6,12,527	4,55,515	4,13,720	Provisions
33,59,608	23,25,255	19,09,011	21,26,590	20,89,257	25,55,515	26,84,411	24,41,330	32,32,399	35,16,402	Rice-bran
42,50,258	53,75,893	42,70,052	54,36,227	64,68,252	66,02,111	92,71,553	90,96,191	86,80,600	83,07,412	Teak timber
26,95,602	21,51,398	23,24,749	22,05,624	19,33,568	19,87,840	22,56,236	26,75,574	21,32,412	24,89,265	Other articles
10,08,25,584	9,20,08,142	7,24,90,958	9,31,85,062	10,57,04,202	9,37,74,237	8,94,24,452	11,72,28,464	10,18,80,588	10,03,64,505	TOTAL

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 402 )

No. 13

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

	APPAREL, AND SILK AND WOOLLEN GOODS	FOODS AND STATIONERY, INCLUDING PAPER	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS	CHEMICALS	COAL	COTTON GOODS, INCLUDING TWIST AND YARN	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS	METALS, AND PORCELAIN	GRANES
1853-54	43,19,870	14,53,010			7,97,830	5,59,61,180				
1854-55	45,99,190	15,51,950			5,63,060	6,53,75,640				
1855-56	41,64,560	13,88,810			9,50,490	6,24,65,610				
1856-57	44,80,140	14,87,460			6,84,010	5,99,04,970				
1857-58	61,87,190	13,93,550			13,12,730	5,57,32,120				
1858-59	78,48,920	17,94,240			13,45,440	9,41,24,610				
1859-60	79,47,720	20,52,670			12,42,610	11,46,23,230				
1860-61	58,47,900	21,61,550			25,21,220	10,86,16,540				
1861-62	65,82,730	21,41,690			32,39,990	9,99,48,910				
1862-63	76,07,530	27,84,760			25,75,240	9,26,81,630				
1863-64	1,12,11,260	32,80,240			30,42,230	11,47,13,560				
1864-65	1,42,35,530	28,99,440			32,81,600	12,53,72,370				
1865-66	1,09,72,970	31,37,720			45,76,530	12,70,29,560				
1866-67 (eleven months)	92,35,190	22,95,980			48,47,660	12,39,90,540				
1867-68	94,72,860	33,59,520			83,69,320	13,55,53,470				
1868-69	1,07,97,890	35,40,790			69,12,370	16,39,79,130				
1869-70	90,46,040	33,22,490			51,75,000	13,53,25,610				
1870-71	93,87,310	35,01,900			45,22,290	16,29,25,940				
1871-72	90,65,650	33,98,450			49,62,650	15,63,32,320				
1872-73	1,28,89,900	35,94,390			47,80,560	15,66,14,840				
1873-74	1,34,31,860	40,97,780			69,01,690	16,50,29,760				
1874-75	1,38,75,970	42,14,860			65,99,390	18,73,53,410				
1875-76	1,63,31,410	39,14,010	3,65,600	5,77,020	65,20,510	18,70,26,980	15,66,340	7,27,710	8,02,630	21,47,610
1876-77	1,47,79,360	39,65,170	5,28,090	7,21,320	91,74,010	18,28,78,900	15,87,540	4,19,760	10,27,100	17,70,470
1877-78	1,61,43,930	48,04,100	6,02,390	8,64,280	97,95,760	19,84,59,720	19,45,430	6,65,120	9,63,470	17,82,410
1878-79	1,75,54,150	43,34,690	7,76,970	9,17,300	85,25,100	16,56,94,470	20,03,820	4,53,820	10,50,690	16,77,980
1879-80	1,67,20,620	45,32,670	6,26,850	9,17,710	1,01,91,010	19,38,95,860	21,18,630	8,24,540	10,24,490	19,82,010
1880-81	2,26,25,510	61,08,570	6,77,880	13,04,220	1,21,49,880	26,22,21,140	20,64,010	13,74,400	11,91,080	21,28,870
1881-82	2,07,03,090	64,47,840	10,11,890	11,61,300	99,18,390	23,70,33,070	26,26,260	9,05,220	14,20,890	26,19,570
1882-83	1,95,13,680	54,85,740	9,34,390	11,18,840	96,88,760	24,52,10,860	22,69,360	11,02,340	14,13,450	26,05,960
1883-84	2,33,63,490	59,47,040	11,90,220	13,78,640	1,10,21,950	24,77,99,450	21,76,900	11,58,690	20,80,260	22,52,140
1884-85	2,45,21,730	55,33,560	16,21,010	18,05,130	1,22,04,560	24,21,37,640	21,18,260	10,00,100	14,77,160	26,20,720
1885-86	2,49,04,440	55,63,860	12,87,760	15,61,190	1,23,57,950	23,97,67,560	21,36,120	10,62,920	14,42,520	26,86,860
1886-87	2,64,73,890	55,24,410	13,76,190	17,53,810	1,26,21,680	26,80,58,080	24,38,110	11,27,580	13,99,430	25,51,530
1887-88	3,19,83,160	64,69,680	9,94,610	17,66,420	1,59,63,020	27,04,06,720	22,81,800	20,73,240	17,51,420	29,79,230
1888-89	2,85,29,000	65,81,680	14,38,010	19,14,760	1,87,30,530	31,08,78,010	27,71,060	18,77,170	17,51,900	28,24,700
1889-90	2,72,92,420	64,37,090	16,51,900	22,74,520	1,21,14,050	29,40,86,410	24,94,670	19,51,980	16,92,190	25,18,540
1890-91	2,85,51,810	65,90,790	17,47,370	23,89,660	1,49,71,440	30,58,64,400	29,76,660	11,15,490	17,34,810	23,47,160
1891-92	2,85,51,590	69,33,360	16,21,190	26,12,390	1,81,73,110	28,04,61,020	31,62,020	10,09,110	16,69,060	23,15,690
1892-93	2,49,04,110	69,28,290	12,42,960	26,78,110	1,10,77,960	24,97,11,760	30,05,120	9,41,010	16,08,400	19,97,910
1893-94	2,85,38,998	71,49,318	14,43,452	32,21,600	98,66,978	31,55,65,736	33,81,641	10,45,018	15,73,483	18,67,326
1894-95	3,06,81,445	63,00,771	12,87,116	36,14,197	1,39,38,955	32,03,41,866	37,72,142	10,36,649	12,25,673	17,68,081
1895-96	2,38,89,118	66,65,560	14,79,749	40,24,126	1,85,68,950	25,20,07,939	43,47,816	7,51,462	14,98,115	18,41,641
1896-97	2,32,86,782	66,02,943	12,26,262	33,89,015	82,15,774	29,04,25,952	41,02,579	5,36,950	12,80,567	17,15,990
1897-98	1,87,51,838	57,86,788	14,51,077	39,89,918	46,83,815	25,53,27,008	44,41,393	3,91,830	12,61,803	16,87,946
1898-99	2,17,60,900	68,83,293	15,46,417	36,84,817	60,70,308	26,24,94,788	41,50,376	3,96,478	11,21,538	16,16,143
1899-1900	2,22,12,733	66,78,305	14,95,947	37,63,241	64,80,241	28,25,92,914	42,67,248	3,86,471	11,24,248	16,88,818
1900-01	2,53,19,135	72,20,630	16,65,948	46,84,747	22,99,225	28,41,04,938	53,80,003	3,37,353	11,37,268	15,08,680

Included under "Other articles"

Included under "Other articles"

into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1900-01

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, INCLUDING PLATED WARE	LIQUORS	MACHINERY OF ALL KINDS	MATCHES	MISCELLANEOUS	PAINTS AND COLOURS	PROVISIONS	RAILWAY MATERIALS AND STORES	SALES	
	37,63,350	5,11,420		58,91,740			2,39,750	3,58,030	1853-54
	48,67,740	12,60,030		71,56,960			2,08,320	5,48,730	1854-55
	55,77,560	48,49,960		1,18,20,640			34,72,330	18,37,000	1855-56
	48,31,100	23,82,430		1,58,33,230			61,78,520	21,75,810	1856-57
	46,73,140	46,25,000		1,15,93,270			...	21,59,030	1857-58
	1,04,85,450	58,41,170		1,85,02,790			...	16,18,890	1858-59
	1,01,76,780	86,71,740		2,34,49,580			...	12,24,110	1859-60
	78,37,440	85,99,900		1,98,85,930			1,89,72,810	26,12,300	1860-61
	75,41,510	54,69,880		1,94,12,670			1,50,38,350	24,67,030	1861-62
	1,09,13,530	49,45,350		2,35,92,570			1,16,55,100	32,21,970	1862-63
	1,25,51,300	56,80,430		2,65,94,530			1,26,68,040	27,00,560	1863-64
	94,07,550	53,82,490		3,04,20,850			68,24,640	30,34,230	1864-65
	1,12,95,340	56,65,810		2,52,65,780			1,41,54,380	22,92,450	1865-66
	1,10,93,470	57,81,850		1,98,90,750			2,03,16,970	31,79,540	1866-67 (eleven months)
	1,07,38,260	1,04,84,420		3,35,46,890			2,41,69,810	62,17,300	1867-68
	1,09,69,970	76,79,060		3,39,55,230			1,55,53,690	66,09,250	1868-69
	1,10,50,030	51,72,960		3,01,46,910			1,16,86,070	68,32,170	1869-70
	90,58,230	42,71,320		2,25,69,850			1,44,76,280	62,60,530	1870-71
	1,03,83,330	37,93,920		1,91,62,500			51,46,280	79,02,250	1871-72
	1,12,97,080	49,15,110		1,57,20,670			32,70,120	71,15,330	1872-73
	1,00,63,380	99,17,520		1,42,26,710			43,72,490	73,70,790	1873-74
	1,10,01,300	1,17,74,370		2,21,48,270			53,82,840	66,31,880	1874-75
	46,39,980	1,07,61,700	6,38,940	2,71,57,810	15,31,170	31,06,270	59,44,780	49,71,780	1875-76
	42,96,740	1,08,76,300	7,44,870	3,02,64,410	12,02,260	26,53,290	68,68,530	36,80,990	1876-77
	43,65,970	1,19,42,280	9,19,960	3,00,07,210	15,87,790	31,89,330	89,71,050	35,80,050	1877-78
	41,10,020	99,10,030	7,51,740	2,86,31,350	14,12,480	34,77,240	1,03,59,790	51,39,110	1878-79
	41,69,120	1,09,50,580	8,83,410	2,97,47,360	15,07,630	35,42,510	1,02,10,960	66,58,460	1879-80
	53,42,760	1,19,99,090	9,29,730	3,42,95,650	15,16,380	37,26,270	1,11,19,950	53,88,690	1880-81
	60,29,660	1,13,54,980	13,76,870	3,05,56,140	17,41,830	39,59,100	1,06,30,320	49,52,690	1881-82
	75,96,880	1,15,94,690	15,10,220	3,65,72,270	18,47,100	44,08,910	1,08,25,300	45,35,680	1882-83
	76,60,480	1,22,16,390	12,11,820	4,27,89,290	19,99,360	42,91,140	1,58,98,550	50,62,600	1883-84
	80,02,330	1,06,15,910	17,84,480	4,02,25,280	16,70,780	44,76,990	1,56,50,080	57,63,690	1884-85
	72,49,450	1,15,54,440	17,66,860	4,07,60,160	16,64,540	47,19,390	1,97,79,670	49,88,180	1885-86
	80,16,440	1,28,88,950	17,95,490	3,85,06,470	18,96,780	50,54,260	1,41,27,580	58,74,850	1886-87
	1,01,44,860	1,28,34,890	18,48,410	4,51,46,770	21,39,680	56,94,000	2,57,23,920	66,90,160	1887-88
	99,23,930	1,24,89,650	16,47,880	3,31,38,730	24,69,210	61,21,470	2,49,30,690	78,50,690	1888-89
	98,11,630	1,20,94,980	15,21,400	4,41,40,010	20,84,050	58,71,130	1,81,76,090	67,10,730	1889-90
	1,03,39,160	1,17,89,480	12,37,030	4,50,93,440	22,57,810	63,55,280	2,00,11,740	56,30,740	1890-91
	1,02,88,130	1,17,00,020	14,76,500	4,15,29,230	21,73,240	67,62,850	1,47,20,300	38,32,070	1891-92
	1,00,33,140	1,14,85,080	12,77,570	3,83,11,830	22,59,210	67,83,750	1,02,06,150	40,89,830	1892-93
	99,07,868	1,12,99,059	9,90,196	4,11,38,078	24,58,101	67,45,420	1,23,75,840	54,54,445	1893-94
	1,04,53,554	1,07,10,029	2,41,15,916	5,96,669	3,32,70,938	23,59,952	68,62,690	53,68,854	1894-95
	1,10,82,473	1,23,18,708	3,18,78,172	3,32,493	4,31,01,803	29,00,614	71,76,561	48,37,242	1895-96
	1,21,27,379	1,17,40,175	3,46,67,457	1,79,049	3,31,47,442	25,16,285	67,56,200	2,54,85,066	1896-97
	1,16,83,705	1,19,27,489	2,81,72,213	2,45,114	4,02,28,927	25,54,995	68,42,130	2,72,71,124	1897-98
	1,10,80,780	1,17,11,124	3,01,36,727	2,63,097	3,29,06,819	24,74,577	65,79,644	2,78,72,380	1898-99
	1,18,42,861	1,11,68,707	2,47,02,938	1,91,792	3,19,43,318	26,57,218	65,99,829	2,70,27,871	1899-1900
	1,28,11,206	1,13,48,222	2,16,64,860	1,18,339	3,98,84,900	31,23,968	71,28,590	1,25,80,256	1900-01

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 404 )

No. 13—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM,  
from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

	SHIPS, PARTS OF	SOAP	SUGAR	TEA OR CHEST (ENTIRE OR IN SECTIONS)	TOYS AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES	UMBRELLAS	ARTICLES IMPORTED BY POST	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL IMPORTS, EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT STORES
1853-54 ...								69,61,840	8,03,58,020
1854-55 ...								74,30,300	9,35,66,810
1855-56 ...								89,85,810	10,50,12,770
1856-57 ...								94,85,520	10,68,43,190
1857-58 ...								3,09,25,240	10,86,01,210
1858-59 ...								2,15,11,370	16,30,72,870
1859-60 ...								2,50,02,070	19,43,89,510
1860-61 ...								1,16,89,460	18,87,45,050
1861-62 ...								1,09,72,540	17,28,15,300
1862-63 ...								1,20,57,290	17,20,34,970
1863-64 ...								1,60,90,700	20,85,32,750
1864-65 ...								1,61,75,560	21,70,34,310
1865-66 ...								1,64,04,800	22,07,95,340
1866-67 (11 months) ...								1,40,04,490	21,46,36,440
1867-68 ...								1,75,45,860	25,94,57,710
1868-69 ...								1,71,97,790	27,71,95,180
1869-70 ...								1,68,85,920	23,46,43,820
1870-71 ...								1,52,37,590	25,22,11,040
1871-72 ...								1,59,55,270	23,61,02,620
1872-73 ...								1,96,62,550	23,98,60,530
1873-74 ...								1,81,32,520	25,35,44,490
1874-75 ...								2,06,22,600	28,98,04,890
1875-76 ...	1,91,233	2,49,010	7,190	...	5,47,037	16,13,003	7,98,920	92,02,550	30,51,81,230
1876-77 ...	1,73,680	3,27,392	5,200	...	5,61,349	10,70,240	9,15,250	87,78,569	29,75,24,430
1877-78 ...	2,75,373	2,74,021	3,420	...	6,12,282	16,90,140	10,22,941	93,58,454	32,21,13,030
1878-79 ...	2,81,574	3,32,976	19,450	...	5,40,684	20,32,690	10,73,700	94,86,236	28,91,21,360
1879-80 ...	4,35,371	4,20,779	11,030	...	5,96,350	16,12,790	13,70,750	99,13,390	32,04,28,480
1880-81 ...	6,85,124	4,54,560	9,420	...	7,75,100	22,94,010	14,58,570	1,34,74,996	41,29,26,350
1881-82 ...	4,53,099	5,39,558	9,020	...	8,91,035	16,64,970	16,73,810	1,41,36,308	38,58,16,710
1882-83 ...	9,71,670	5,92,856	8,490	...	9,16,042	18,17,320	21,11,240	1,57,02,562	40,36,59,150
1883-84 ...	10,44,518	6,12,327	6,940	...	9,10,286	22,68,900	19,26,920	1,41,59,959	42,92,55,320
1884-85 ...	25,89,485	6,77,768	3,48,990	...	9,40,772	29,45,790	20,76,200	1,43,99,595	42,19,78,700
1885-86 ...	10,87,399	7,84,728	2,28,530	...	8,81,349	14,55,260	20,61,730	1,50,84,574	41,65,89,620
1886-87 ...	14,26,494	8,48,256	4,38,220	...	9,56,806	22,17,010	20,72,210	1,47,01,374	46,76,95,190
1887-88 ...	19,40,891	8,46,063	5,00,960	...	10,71,939	30,64,700	21,42,410	1,62,58,087	49,04,24,870
1888-89 ...	18,80,351	8,85,547	10,480	...	11,51,654	36,04,580	20,65,280	1,76,33,478	52,57,64,400
1889-90 ...	6,62,062	9,69,405	3,50,590	...	9,59,642	27,41,680	21,69,920	1,79,99,571	50,29,11,400
1890-91 ...	4,14,738	8,27,293	34,32,420	...	10,36,190	28,73,640	23,07,790	1,92,12,890	52,10,18,680
1891-92 ...	5,80,763	9,60,862	3,81,060	...	10,49,749	35,89,430	21,46,850	1,99,73,576	48,27,14,000
1892-93 ...	4,92,335	9,56,221	3,18,750	...	9,61,089	38,42,140	21,70,580	1,93,61,755	44,00,58,410
1893-94 ...	4,33,677	10,48,947	98,984	...	9,65,464	42,61,920	28,24,768	2,21,03,179	52,00,10,127
1894-95 ...	2,66,756	9,45,088	81,828	...	10,20,312	29,51,186	26,30,517	1,99,66,517	51,10,57,567
1895-96 ...	7,74,758	11,72,205	96,413	...	10,98,486	28,98,899	27,70,863	2,45,61,891	47,16,14,837
1896-97 ...	13,87,191	10,70,058	2,66,161	...	10,38,858	25,52,143	23,86,691	2,28,18,650	50,29,66,386
1897-98 ...	11,54,617	11,66,265	8,64,639	1,81,283	6,70,702	29,63,687	24,36,341	2,80,28,621	46,45,48,660
1898-99 ...	7,61,292	11,98,043	7,42,390	9,85,804	9,38,232	21,81,454	29,03,891	2,41,03,589	47,03,21,895
1899-1900 ...	11,78,370	14,52,195	11,45,971	13,05,921	11,23,303	25,02,661	31,09,855	2,51,69,461	48,75,31,911
1900-01 ...	2,76,360	15,29,345	22,43,945	19,99,788	10,68,946	24,51,143	32,27,152	2,87,14,345	48,67,59,709

Included under "Other articles"

## No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to the UNITED KINGDOM,  
from 1853-54 to 1900-01

	COPPER	COTTON, RAW	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYES: INDIGO	DYES, OTHER KINDS	GRAIN AND PULVER	HIDES AND SKINS	IRON, RAW
1853-54	4,75,980	1,94,77,770		1,39,07,560		41,68,750	24,02,530	17,09,820
1854-55	3,82,660	1,68,41,430		1,20,43,600		56,92,610	3,79,800	18,45,880
1855-56	6,84,100	2,38,66,240		1,47,95,570		1,36,37,310	27,15,910	28,57,770
1856-57	6,99,130	3,49,22,000		1,22,01,790		81,12,700	32,12,530	20,11,220
1857-58	4,01,620	3,29,66,980		1,26,74,600		1,30,04,170	39,11,600	25,12,750
1858-59	5,71,260	3,08,07,270		1,37,79,540		48,80,360	35,58,770	49,15,880
1859-60	4,36,040	3,83,91,590		1,50,62,600		57,07,170	32,87,500	26,05,440
1860-61	11,96,470	5,54,70,900		1,36,54,940		1,01,09,320	44,77,310	34,63,640
1861-62	24,27,100	9,56,35,950		1,19,90,680		1,59,91,170	60,82,750	48,97,610
1862-63	26,23,320	17,72,95,360		1,62,70,830		1,01,55,670	72,94,150	72,17,360
1863-64	38,43,910	33,82,66,460		1,34,66,460		98,32,420	69,17,750	1,44,88,360
1864-65	47,36,270	35,64,65,640		1,29,56,350		1,03,24,200	60,27,250	1,26,17,130
1865-66	36,09,480	33,52,31,040		1,22,65,360		1,51,24,340	44,03,820	72,93,530
1866-67 (11 months)	22,06,490	14,65,35,090		Cannot be distinguished.		90,32,600	48,54,750	63,41,900
1867-68	45,94,470	16,36,29,040	Included under "Other articles"	1,27,63,400	Included under "Other articles"	1,81,31,230	75,70,940	1,24,40,190
1868-69	70,66,110	16,01,70,010		1,78,24,750		2,08,04,490	96,67,680	1,72,40,750
1869-70	43,43,810	15,14,38,020		2,03,99,390		1,29,18,480	1,23,59,040	1,79,16,090
1870-71	49,44,980	15,15,69,390		2,37,15,240		1,91,37,090	1,39,13,210	2,29,41,360
1871-72	1,00,99,900	15,07,94,910		2,39,23,870		1,89,56,920	1,73,93,800	3,52,40,330
1872-73	73,98,530	10,26,48,930		2,19,62,400		2,67,92,020	1,90,88,060	3,49,24,830
1873-74	80,61,920	9,62,56,260		2,50,97,150		3,42,92,510	1,95,18,100	3,14,90,240
1874-75	78,19,940	10,57,64,160		1,74,05,940		2,36,55,860	1,91,60,410	2,89,13,920
1875-76	82,68,320	7,85,27,440	8,79,230	1,82,32,650	23,71,230	3,32,02,090	2,22,39,130	2,28,73,810
1876-77	77,19,312	6,58,62,482	8,65,705	1,76,92,242	29,29,665	4,07,82,759	2,35,55,214	2,21,16,811
1877-78	74,58,783	3,82,75,194	11,81,363	1,49,43,687	41,32,968	5,93,68,794	2,86,60,068	3,03,04,990
1878-79	99,46,499	3,74,02,920	9,23,228	1,49,19,024	46,01,822	4,26,24,365	2,27,84,856	3,09,58,614
1879-80	1,04,50,705	5,20,06,699	11,51,157	1,49,00,854	36,78,174	4,50,39,424	2,40,21,912	3,40,05,473
1880-81	93,31,408	5,74,46,735	16,73,148	1,88,68,636	39,24,936	5,77,66,332	2,59,42,592	3,21,24,967
1881-82	93,94,190	7,24,49,420	14,20,400	2,41,52,220	32,76,100	6,98,19,020	2,77,88,230	4,03,09,970
1882-83	98,08,080	7,44,97,660	14,15,530	1,68,16,690	40,83,010	5,99,42,410	2,99,96,670	4,70,92,990
1883-84	1,06,21,380	6,44,27,090	13,37,450	2,49,08,390	34,95,440	6,94,33,020	3,23,28,710	3,85,33,110
1884-85	76,02,080	5,59,04,460	14,53,370	1,86,78,510	43,70,040	5,25,87,490	3,49,15,380	3,60,56,440
1885-86	83,52,147	3,61,60,519	14,48,510	1,79,97,265	49,30,963	7,32,53,397	3,57,77,127	3,29,55,913
1886-87	90,33,127	4,98,94,249	20,52,040	1,39,23,168	42,38,834	6,18,28,178	3,38,58,287	3,70,94,059
1887-88	99,81,892	5,78,24,209	19,68,644	1,54,34,982	46,16,593	4,69,92,871	3,36,92,478	4,20,45,772
1888-89	1,00,69,072	4,96,04,191	25,72,331	1,58,59,716	47,76,802	5,35,77,615	3,29,67,938	5,86,44,153
1889-90	72,53,452	6,42,22,139	20,27,487	1,61,71,673	43,83,375	4,98,78,649	2,95,78,366	6,30,14,775
1890-91	66,60,550	4,35,28,151	21,41,951	1,36,24,641	36,66,709	4,91,65,509	2,72,87,389	4,74,29,423
1891-92	94,31,585	1,68,48,452	16,63,124	99,58,233	48,46,888	8,19,05,540	2,60,24,065	4,50,68,267
1892-93	96,06,661	1,30,53,934	15,89,888	1,65,78,836	43,19,823	5,92,98,333	2,61,06,824	4,93,80,013
1893-94	99,61,631	1,31,07,517	13,45,060	1,57,60,571	54,34,218	4,64,28,512	3,14,29,173	5,56,35,949
1894-95	1,04,25,025	77,15,168	13,32,193	1,48,04,951	49,56,380	3,78,71,145	3,03,74,950	5,87,70,918
1895-96	1,06,15,810	1,66,50,180	11,07,523	1,86,76,934	53,38,512	4,63,31,065	3,44,46,299	6,25,27,692
1896-97	88,34,071	88,78,721	9,19,860	1,65,40,748	39,72,763	2,36,13,741	3,24,43,719	6,43,57,042
1897-98	88,63,236	42,35,453	14,66,544	65,32,736	28,70,979	2,06,54,907	3,61,04,273	5,81,63,623
1898-99	1,13,72,874	41,18,905	13,40,833	71,75,401	28,62,775	6,80,83,608	3,15,44,689	3,76,71,769
1899-1900	95,16,769	20,97,227	24,06,860	55,91,185	39,41,824	4,00,93,633	3,69,12,809	3,93,63,403
1900-01	74,96,854	1,06,20,259	24,62,450	40,48,141	30,97,133	1,43,12,057	4,84,23,713	4,91,36,084

[Continued on next page]

No. 14—continued  
VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA

	JUTE MANUFACTURES	LAC	HAYSTICKS	OLEA	SALPETER	SEEDS	BEAVES	SILK RAW.
18 53-5					30,38,240	23,33,590	12,79,640	57,82,380
1854-55					31,10,010	53,84,900	14,96,450	46,06,070
1855-56					30,36,160	81,90,870	15,21,879	64,99,090
1856-57					26,16,410	41,45,880	22,79,080	62,10,590
1857-58					22,67,030	59,17,120	17,15,290	66,77,080
1858-59					34,13,840	1,31,32,150	22,88,120	65,06,970
1859-60					32,88,370	1,06,22,150	20,10,980	71,83,930
1860-61					36,07,610	1,21,75,540	29,07,640	91,46,980
1861-62					51,51,060	73,46,470	41,13,410	64,27,870
1862-63					60,55,800	1,29,30,900	26,33,070	68,86,790
1863-64					46,77,480	1,50,62,870	19,50,990	80,28,960
1864-65					31,18,460	1,51,30,340	14,29,160	92,20,910
1865-66					36,06,630	1,25,18,540	19,51,490	57,15,860
1866-67 (11 months)	2,28,170				20,73,670	1,10,45,660	} Cannot be distin- guished }	62,64,340
1867-68	3,72,630				16,24,700	1,24,81,240		1,08,44,080
1868-69	4,860				20,35,490	84,47,400	6,15,340	89,24,990
1869-70	25,940				23,37,540	95,78,470	6,07,820	1,11,37,790
1870-71	3,940				30,01,710	1,77,95,770	4,26,760	1,07,41,350
1871-72	57,560				27,45,740	1,29,40,020	4,31,260	89,89,640
1872-73	9,520				30,15,200	60,85,590	7,96,180	81,38,340
1873-74	23,940				25,98,730	98,54,740	4,79,640	57,22,600
1874-75	30,890				30,80,690	1,36,82,820	4,95,510	31,49,050
1875-76	4,18,570	54,02,980	25,600	22,02,730	19,45,410	3,35,39,540	8,13,280	11,76,070
1876-77	5,66,670	37,22,933	36,347	17,40,270	15,25,777	2,89,80,413	9,62,555	16,16,042
1877-78	1,48,375	24,78,731	1,18,627	11,73,800	21,21,135	4,42,67,783	9,20,225	19,97,180
1878-79	20,45,981	18,14,865	1,91,540	25,00,702	17,17,258	2,73,96,850	7,08,600	16,27,452
1879-80	11,07,658	22,94,011	2,94,396	30,95,760	24,07,378	2,16,63,605	6,31,350	13,72,678
1880-81	9,58,391	28,63,403	2,56,581	30,16,581	10,46,209	2,31,62,699	10,09,990	8,83,959
1881-82	29,340	43,25,310	1,53,780	25,23,610	15,04,460	2,46,27,440	7,41,730	5,25,960
1882-83	2,72,730	40,01,150	3,31,190	22,48,850	12,23,380	2,29,45,550	5,01,000	4,97,180
1883-84	7,17,960	40,75,840	12,22,530	25,11,230	19,35,980	3,83,58,890	2,63,900	14,31,400
1884-85	15,55,050	42,84,290	7,11,720	24,65,750	14,86,910	3,94,39,530	4,07,880	13,39,830
1885-86	16,46,988	40,69,800	9,86,790	18,32,908	17,44,621	4,25,18,109	79,279	7,15,961
1886-87	15,90,446	33,05,346	8,69,305	20,63,390	15,21,900	3,83,88,135	1,01,510	10,30,863
1887-88	6,47,526	32,39,516	12,36,702	19,14,000	16,86,199	3,55,47,129	1,85,500	14,87,936
1888-89	39,74,943	26,35,550	16,70,474	17,81,180	18,32,549	3,64,30,260	1,01,980	20,22,665
1889-90	63,86,016	26,77,084	20,23,863	20,50,906	16,64,652	3,65,27,573	1,63,751	21,22,075
1890-91	42,63,424	43,60,967	22,96,771	20,18,046	12,71,723	2,88,64,004	73,968	17,81,469
1891-92	32,38,727	41,08,829	16,87,318	21,94,216	11,97,555	3,77,93,682	48,683	23,10,968
1892-93	55,58,718	41,28,678	15,75,792	22,07,151	15,19,099	3,17,85,461	40,475	18,51,181
1893-94	59,84,318	59,67,727	16,52,378	24,63,815	13,08,789	3,70,15,591	54,848	25,15,327
1894-95	80,10,187	80,06,169	31,07,191	27,52,455	13,04,214	2,87,60,456	18,485	16,63,124
1895-96	73,39,985	98,78,291	27,04,699	18,74,794	14,48,450	1,95,75,208	18,874	20,75,123
1896-97	88,09,979	78,45,232	21,11,111	17,92,432	26,25,893	1,47,46,963	8,481	18,62,254
1897-98	98,29,960	51,18,802	19,51,417	19,52,808	15,60,829	1,69,93,840	5,178	27,14,168
1898-99	92,31,796	34,10,799	19,11,494	20,86,828	10,35,787	2,50,36,529	7,133	15,91,184
1899-1900	97,23,981	43,85,732	27,13,149	25,32,026	9,64,234	2,01,61,980	17,589	29,14,748
1900-01	1,43,45,539	35,71,273	25,80,568	21,06,189	9,13,826	2,46,06,388	10,795	15,47,528

to the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1900-01—continued

SILK GOODS	SUGAR	TEA	TRAMP STEAMER	WOOL, RAW	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL EXPORTS			
28,13,340	78,46,580	Included under "Other articles"	Included under "Other articles"	20,48,120	99,07,480	7,72,41,730	1853-54		
23,02,840	84,23,190			20,69,170	1,11,43,010	7,47,20,610	1854-55		
31,75,540	1,09,24,130			27,14,870	84,35,540	10,30,54,970	1855-56		
24,13,690	1,38,94,640			20,69,170	1,05,21,940	10,63,10,770	1856-57		
9,26,920	89,61,820			25,31,370	1,12,09,890	10,66,78,240	1857-58		
15,84,380	1,14,56,430			33,93,730	98,04,000	11,00,92,700	1858-59		
14,63,380	78,04,000			41,71,510	1,00,29,030	11,26,13,690	1859-60		
9,87,570	82,57,110			47,06,780	1,19,55,260	14,20,99,070	1860-61		
13,01,040	60,11,000			38,79,370	1,54,12,350	18,56,67,830	1861-62		
11,87,180	14,48,110			81,62,980	1,52,80,080	27,54,41,550	1862-63		
7,09,810	52,46,300			92,83,930	1,75,97,460	44,95,71,960	1863-64		
6,41,680	64,27,670			1,10,41,760	1,84,15,280	46,85,42,080	1864-65		
3,73,630	23,30,340			83,01,720	1,72,93,330	43,00,09,110	1865-66		
4,28,370	6,54,980			35,46,870	74,06,360	2,07,30,080	22,13,48,320	1866-67 (11 months)	
4,64,580	2,31,630			68,45,650	60,88,420	1,09,34,770	26,90,06,920	1867-68	
8,26,060	30,46,520			95,13,260	64,12,080	1,68,53,920	28,94,53,710	1868-69	
7,60,050	24,14,040			1,04,78,130	39,54,000	1,50,69,790	27,57,38,380	1869-70	
8,37,650	19,49,670			1,12,10,560	66,47,630	1,31,06,730	30,19,43,060	1870-71	
8,85,490	23,51,380			1,45,07,570	89,94,530	1,95,39,870	32,78,52,790	1871-72	
12,17,450	42,66,530			1,56,00,270	85,56,380	2,17,79,130	28,22,79,310	1872-73	
13,00,270	16,75,030			1,73,42,700	96,32,820	1,86,22,910	28,21,69,560	1873-74	
13,54,490	26,18,020			1,93,27,830	95,73,100	1,97,16,350	27,57,48,980	1874-75	
12,60,020	17,71,410			2,16,29,530	39,57,520	1,10,80,240	90,85,470	28,09,21,370	1875-76
9,42,362	71,47,940			2,60,18,064	29,71,807	1,10,29,349	1,06,14,113	28,03,97,831	1876-77
5,48,269	48,80,141			3,03,72,869	35,39,247	96,59,946	95,96,089	29,61,48,494	1877-78
6,21,115	14,71,501			3,12,62,957	21,24,852	1,10,45,889	1,02,64,116	25,91,55,036	1878-79
10,73,006	15,93,174			3,03,51,025	20,11,550	1,17,93,623	93,06,133	27,41,51,745	1879-80
8,04,643	26,84,030			2,99,43,064	45,25,756	1,15,86,415	1,06,26,816	31,04,47,291	1880-81
6,97,980	51,96,730			3,52,09,800	44,55,280	1,03,46,210	1,07,06,160	34,96,53,630	1881-82
15,32,150	68,05,400			3,45,74,530	51,79,650	99,16,180	1,07,27,400	35,44,11,330	1882-83
13,35,260	77,31,100			4,03,84,800	31,30,645	97,83,380	1,25,36,040	37,05,03,490	1883-84
18,40,490	87,81,450			3,95,02,580	40,46,970	99,09,370	1,38,02,270	33,61,41,880	1884-85
19,49,971	84,10,717			4,18,39,453	43,47,125	1,20,14,006	1,49,97,478	34,30,19,047	1885-86
20,51,157	28,04,961	4,61,47,052	17,48,398	1,32,20,195	1,63,02,437	34,30,67,036	1886-87		
27,80,395	35,76,848	4,99,07,559	20,95,039	1,47,81,174	1,89,42,773	35,05,85,737	1887-88		
17,28,075	42,08,889	5,07,78,385	43,67,701	1,56,61,300	1,97,20,254	37,48,86,323	1888-89		
14,11,223	84,62,918	5,03,10,817	64,79,038	1,74,93,486	1,71,02,593	39,14,05,931	1889-90		
13,04,826	34,98,270	4,92,64,493	31,61,175	1,56,41,810	1,64,23,952	32,77,59,221	1890-91		
9,69,217	37,78,560	5,52,47,406	36,40,711	1,60,72,919	1,84,21,177	34,59,55,922	1891-92		
10,21,821	38,04,870	5,99,25,925	45,11,346	1,67,04,141	1,85,92,927	33,32,21,892	1892-93		
13,38,115	76,37,161	6,11,44,721	37,13,004	1,65,25,352	2,01,11,826	34,65,35,603	1893-94		
7,18,037	43,73,839	6,97,11,557	39,13,137	1,98,24,055	2,01,30,892	33,85,44,528	1894-95		
7,27,084	40,17,502	6,92,82,193	45,75,028	2,07,11,548	2,16,35,863	36,15,53,657	1895-96		
6,39,718	59,90,566	7,48,38,183	52,62,097	1,82,77,316	2,15,78,010	32,64,48,350	1896-97		
6,56,158	18,88,174	7,45,60,242	61,12,613	1,98,00,178	2,08,28,326	30,23,64,594	1897-98		
6,47,145	12,27,920	7,32,00,625	65,95,022	1,69,89,079	2,16,41,143	32,87,87,343	1898-99		
7,15,470	27,54,345	8,29,11,908	71,61,996	1,78,33,940	2,27,13,053	31,73,77,720	1899-1900		
5,57,906	12,07,316	8,65,27,893	58,12,649	1,20,07,257	2,51,51,880	32,05,42,646	1900-01		



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

No. 15

VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of each PRINCIPAL PORT in BRITISH INDIA, from 1883-83 to 1900-01

	1883-83	1884-84	1885-85	1886-86	1887-87	1888-88	1889-89	1890-90	1891-91	1892-92
CALCUTTA ...	54,21,42,000	57,33,55,230	53,23,38,710	52,00,41,500	57,77,20,900	58,95,58,520	62,28,82,620	63,11,23,790	61,75,05,720	63,93,31,012
BOMBAY ...	50,72,91,660	53,34,54,310	54,22,96,880	53,26,43,820	57,65,28,340	59,65,45,860	65,29,23,320	65,74,80,160	65,37,15,693	66,35,19,802
BANGOON ...	7,94,85,300	7,81,03,620	7,07,65,220	7,49,97,040	7,96,31,450	9,89,77,160	9,31,00,220	10,89,37,020	12,43,75,629	12,61,45,277
MADRAS ...	7,79,40,600	7,82,36,900	7,81,17,750	7,36,74,270	8,52,08,690	8,80,01,230	9,29,66,780	10,33,92,810	10,02,07,395	8,91,79,731
KARACHI ...	3,90,65,110	5,04,82,730	5,59,75,670	6,51,40,570	5,70,54,680	5,18,67,850	7,37,72,130	8,40,57,220	8,40,30,992	11,31,09,856
TUTICORIN ...	1,21,67,620	1,35,90,870	1,21,67,980	1,09,50,870	1,42,66,500	1,61,38,970	1,65,50,900	2,26,47,420	2,03,60,347	1,64,82,256
MOULMEIN ...	1,01,21,510	81,97,460	69,59,120	88,34,530	68,24,070	78,76,290	78,59,850	79,81,360	87,38,493	1,12,52,583
BASSER ...	89,81,530	87,34,790	58,14,430	1,06,16,230	84,95,520	63,15,390	50,33,510	87,74,110	92,37,386	86,28,413
COCHIN ...	29,06,080	28,80,980	44,26,160	33,81,340	42,77,910	37,90,520	44,74,420	38,61,000	32,36,063	46,37,628
CHITTAGONG	93,98,550	1,00,61,970	83,10,650	82,94,670	96,95,510	1,25,69,990	1,13,51,460	1,51,25,660	1,32,41,393	94,53,892
CALICUT ...	31,09,450	29,92,950	28,24,310	34,43,710	47,97,830	43,92,780	52,12,650	42,06,480	37,62,946	56,80,773
TELICHERRY	58,98,220	54,99,610	58,59,910	57,79,550	67,45,510	73,75,570	89,39,680	76,81,960	90,77,087	1,00,29,992
MANGALORE	26,46,550	28,07,370	26,65,460	28,49,680	35,18,220	31,91,710	47,80,800	36,40,440	36,71,674	52,87,860
AKYAB ...	84,58,710	82,47,050	57,19,040	70,38,090	73,90,730	93,90,650	46,19,750	61,13,380	78,85,326	90,32,355
NEGAPATAM	49,36,790	69,56,860	72,64,770	74,61,200	78,41,740	86,35,400	85,26,510	75,23,100	70,90,096	68,95,301
COCANADA ...	75,62,980	83,37,100	76,58,950	71,50,870	55,97,120	70,37,860	80,18,200	1,04,05,800	78,69,668	73,55,384
TOTAL ...	132,11,31,660	139,19,39,100	134,90,65,010	134,21,97,740	145,55,95,22	151,16,65,690	162,10,63,000	168,29,51,710	167,29,95,914	172,60,22,115
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	133,40,39,050	140,82,51,870	136,34,98,390	135,63,93,770	147,09,01,220	152,85,62,750	168,54,84,900	169,95,69,880	169,17,06,217	174,62,94,668

  

	1893-93	1894-94	1895-95	1896-96	1897-97	1898-98	1899-99	1900-00	1900-01
CALCUTTA ...	63,64,01,192	69,92,71,456	71,31,92,665	72,31,66,609	74,76,07,571	71,99,46,063	73,83,10,963	79,23,96,572	86,01,84,677
BOMBAY ...	65,67,46,743	67,99,90,935	63,15,87,062	65,79,97,261	60,01,73,675	52,06,30,618	60,57,88,387	56,46,88,280	53,50,83,953
BANGOON ...	12,52,52,285	10,79,95,557	10,43,09,077	12,30,34,060	11,13,82,193	12,19,32,673	14,04,42,119	12,17,67,575	13,96,92,716
MADRAS ...	9,16,75,348	10,30,39,732	10,98,57,533	10,73,51,508	10,26,12,853	10,16,10,176	8,62,36,016	9,65,34,803	11,00,93,034
KARACHI ...	7,54,62,916	11,04,03,368	10,64,12,498	10,17,03,710	8,37,21,823	9,22,84,325	12,89,66,364	10,55,04,708	7,87,94,651
TUTICORIN ...	1,30,26,440	1,75,55,477	2,21,36,308	2,08,45,553	1,89,28,755	2,18,54,257	2,18,78,688	2,04,40,157	2,46,81,687
MOULMEIN ...	93,88,993	58,63,602	1,04,81,810	1,33,01,280	1,07,52,805	91,03,071	1,24,57,391	1,21,68,287	1,30,24,011
BASSER ...	54,44,583	55,63,188	99,51,628	65,94,383	92,83,239	88,48,583	1,00,03,867	89,30,786	1,08,64,208
COCHIN ...	60,59,151	45,33,647	67,46,050	76,38,353	58,55,324	64,51,975	74,88,314	94,03,215	92,21,447
CHITTAGONG	88,21,388	90,14,996	1,07,31,886	1,10,44,711	75,29,602	81,50,349	68,25,931	65,41,246	71,80,134
CALICUT ...	60,69,718	62,59,104	68,10,652	76,27,382	54,67,058	64,05,265	67,42,698	71,32,306	65,43,796
TELICHERRY	93,70,143	74,19,143	68,89,367	74,43,736	56,72,124	54,21,831	67,36,059	56,27,204	55,46,121
MANGALORE	50,23,101	67,48,286	74,06,542	75,05,748	65,88,861	54,90,594	65,55,599	73,27,012	52,71,234
AKYAB ...	53,44,227	39,60,378	69,28,586	66,79,821	52,49,000	37,46,239	83,54,802	65,78,551	51,63,214
NEGAPATAM	74,49,651	70,29,884	75,35,874	66,63,143	77,34,191	83,98,367	62,90,631	59,25,862	51,07,950
COCANADA ...	83,08,609	95,62,276	93,47,183	72,16,969	94,43,510	77,79,326	88,34,551	61,50,935	32,53,983
TOTAL ...	167,33,54,487	178,42,01,029	177,08,23,793	181,68,13,975	173,80,12,594	164,80,53,737	179,15,07,578	177,71,17,148	181,92,06,811
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	179,14,10,265	180,40,45,469	178,97,24,368	183,57,95,352	175,70,81,265	168,80,32,355	181,10,18,142	179,88,80,507	183,94,69,151

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in  
BRITISH INDIA, from 1896-97 to 1900-01

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>BRITISH INDIA</b>										
April ...	6,50,02,369	5,79,19,338	5,52,83,776	6,76,15,233	5,83,00,168	9,81,44,096	7,23,46,261	9,54,04,438	9,22,28,251	8,06,94,839
May ...	6,25,14,119	5,14,80,457	5,39,12,532	6,47,96,119	6,47,96,119	9,13,07,737	8,10,22,674	10,87,56,824	9,20,50,814	9,18,88,200
June ...	6,63,14,124	5,44,35,535	5,60,21,189	5,58,67,856	5,89,34,703	8,60,43,031	7,20,19,535	9,43,53,969	8,68,88,392	7,97,79,586
July ...	6,28,75,370	5,56,59,271	4,93,86,398	5,54,13,091	5,19,95,905	7,38,11,399	7,62,18,052	9,62,79,818	9,73,78,034	7,51,97,827
August ...	5,93,27,963	5,20,21,332	5,43,64,360	6,39,89,028	6,43,17,896	7,11,78,139	7,18,52,047	8,90,79,639	8,79,01,235	7,71,67,188
September	6,91,05,127	6,17,11,528	5,75,15,243	5,95,22,151	5,89,66,117	7,95,82,096	6,59,15,130	8,09,88,455	8,12,13,455	7,17,40,175
October ...	7,25,21,546	6,04,96,878	5,66,22,956	6,90,08,542	7,11,43,725	8,42,46,721	7,47,30,961	8,27,05,957	8,77,69,174	10,39,71,209
November	6,34,68,084	6,91,41,568	6,74,30,127	6,53,46,997	7,30,94,300	8,24,76,061	8,89,74,302	8,06,17,054	8,20,44,849	8,94,40,327
December	6,48,81,928	6,53,74,305	6,17,38,305	6,27,16,180	7,43,51,180	8,47,09,760	8,31,28,229	8,53,51,695	9,16,37,413	9,81,99,648
January ...	5,80,94,208	7,31,57,105	7,45,09,673	6,98,31,842	8,36,39,591	8,74,99,032	9,35,04,496	10,22,29,359	10,34,40,378	10,44,70,641
February	5,68,02,125	6,37,64,222	6,40,18,571	5,41,12,127	6,90,12,974	9,82,88,404	9,71,42,931	10,07,80,459	9,80,23,747	10,38,51,410
March ...	6,02,71,857	7,13,08,910	7,02,12,149	6,48,25,639	8,23,72,254	10,25,54,484	9,94,78,192	11,14,49,581	9,02,57,474	10,08,84,607
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>76,11,73,730</b>	<b>73,64,70,349</b>	<b>72,10,15,279</b>	<b>75,30,44,805</b>	<b>80,89,45,896</b>	<b>103,98,40,960</b>	<b>97,63,27,810</b>	<b>112,79,97,248</b>	<b>109,08,33,216</b>	<b>107,71,85,657</b>

**BENGAL**

April ...	2,44,94,011	2,61,26,429	2,38,78,476	2,96,05,688	2,53,36,760	2,57,82,613	2,91,06,707	3,10,83,976	3,25,08,029	3,62,10,006
May ...	2,33,72,412	2,00,66,642	2,16,61,147	2,87,03,507	2,82,23,173	2,51,75,168	2,69,42,271	2,81,34,218	3,11,35,312	4,23,88,277
June ...	2,75,52,430	2,24,71,136	2,62,49,472	2,37,35,493	2,43,58,469	3,04,90,329	3,02,78,126	2,77,94,998	3,52,54,765	3,94,48,280
July ...	2,75,13,249	2,40,84,039	2,09,11,445	2,58,47,246	2,41,40,701	2,97,31,413	3,04,11,572	3,89,26,525	3,57,14,157	4,25,85,823
August ...	2,87,37,393	2,48,13,398	2,82,71,970	3,17,30,705	2,89,36,896	3,30,07,404	3,55,94,069	4,02,96,940	3,84,67,046	4,64,06,303
September	3,23,18,669	2,66,26,302	2,16,59,718	2,51,00,462	2,56,17,800	4,13,94,261	3,31,31,998	3,87,83,548	4,58,94,313	4,17,50,390
October ...	2,84,98,951	2,45,02,659	2,22,78,733	2,77,98,390	3,25,59,956	4,76,46,236	4,56,88,731	4,49,81,525	5,26,68,455	6,77,28,022
November	2,65,14,422	2,75,81,915	2,43,72,261	2,55,13,629	2,61,68,548	4,77,40,613	5,29,75,973	4,35,72,504	4,99,19,144	5,60,12,949
December	2,84,99,926	2,24,07,142	2,41,89,290	2,65,68,985	3,11,23,161	5,05,14,900	4,74,77,413	4,36,35,329	5,25,45,748	5,48,53,962
January ...	2,20,28,009	2,73,97,895	2,91,02,140	2,98,71,027	3,12,81,023	4,10,43,389	4,55,86,913	4,66,82,145	5,65,57,143	4,63,87,069
February ...	2,48,26,187	2,60,04,483	2,64,99,193	2,09,28,906	2,68,11,489	4,41,42,458	4,14,50,340	3,61,37,498	3,98,88,827	3,96,25,502
March ...	2,49,76,952	2,96,49,903	2,85,93,658	2,77,05,711	3,44,09,157	3,92,10,682	3,31,92,147	3,98,09,706	3,26,56,441	4,01,90,407
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>31,93,22,591</b>	<b>30,17,31,983</b>	<b>29,75,67,503</b>	<b>32,31,00,749</b>	<b>33,89,67,133</b>	<b>45,58,69,466</b>	<b>45,18,36,260</b>	<b>45,98,98,910</b>	<b>50,32,09,380</b>	<b>55,35,85,990</b>

**BOMBAY (EXCLUDING SIND)**

April ...	2,51,71,912	1,84,33,201	1,87,98,186	2,35,06,748	1,90,95,261	4,64,56,845	2,42,38,263	3,45,64,539	3,04,40,030	1,94,19,349
May ...	2,58,23,748	1,91,42,729	1,91,29,025	2,33,77,563	2,14,75,921	4,24,59,585	3,29,30,489	4,85,71,238	3,45,22,009	2,50,81,584
June ...	2,58,34,305	1,75,72,620	1,69,39,460	2,07,64,693	1,88,10,924	2,99,80,651	2,29,70,232	3,40,69,379	2,62,73,374	1,96,63,869
July ...	2,12,37,529	1,70,79,709	1,68,97,769	1,80,61,311	1,50,40,303	2,29,42,515	2,74,19,370	2,52,03,266	3,15,20,857	1,66,19,860
August ...	1,81,56,631	1,88,95,415	1,48,24,866	2,04,20,475	1,95,82,033	2,55,39,405	1,93,89,872	2,35,01,868	2,49,78,421	1,27,28,923
September	2,46,62,443	2,35,41,077	2,35,48,435	2,08,39,180	1,85,76,382	2,50,44,833	1,71,10,917	2,18,95,415	1,84,43,448	1,55,35,023
October ...	2,81,76,847	2,02,04,217	1,96,04,411	2,68,75,267	2,29,34,108	2,38,47,673	1,41,20,471	2,15,35,368	2,13,20,527	1,76,43,122
November	2,38,88,668	2,50,11,050	2,93,28,149	2,68,68,672	3,05,78,971	2,06,06,585	1,91,03,366	2,16,84,112	1,85,97,028	1,88,18,239
December	2,32,23,099	2,71,78,569	2,49,40,158	2,26,49,222	2,62,64,369	2,19,12,661	2,27,95,887	2,70,78,326	2,35,25,082	3,00,91,968
January ...	2,17,91,351	2,72,77,171	2,98,95,635	2,42,53,133	2,94,20,222	2,22,10,851	2,32,38,691	3,11,59,589	2,33,77,082	3,63,45,067
February	1,69,46,084	2,14,58,569	2,32,84,592	1,92,80,076	2,51,34,215	2,52,92,289	2,39,58,323	2,73,95,312	2,71,20,763	3,26,82,414
March ...	2,00,11,599	2,36,79,509	2,76,59,752	2,25,71,543	2,74,60,728	2,62,63,889	2,74,53,811	3,30,50,473	2,22,27,519	2,76,93,807
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>27,49,24,216</b>	<b>25,44,63,835</b>	<b>26,48,50,438</b>	<b>26,94,67,881</b>	<b>27,43,73,257</b>	<b>33,19,56,732</b>	<b>27,47,29,692</b>	<b>34,97,08,905</b>	<b>30,23,45,940</b>	<b>27,23,23,220</b>

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 410 )

No. 16—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA, from 1896-97 to 1900-01—continued

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>SIND</b>										
April ...	66,47,534	36,86,863	41,78,691	48,47,508	43,11,318	27,64,754	32,30,642	65,35,018	51,01,735	25,63,238
May ...	48,86,163	37,16,225	41,06,035	55,80,033	43,53,083	46,06,203	29,00,974	1,11,37,422	50,81,021	40,06,829
June ...	39,39,564	33,97,877	39,64,409	30,59,205	53,45,022	55,81,608	30,76,594	1,47,43,915	73,47,972	27,39,744
July ...	54,37,707	38,79,464	35,27,214	38,43,042	37,48,474	42,24,106	36,12,801	1,48,35,672	1,23,78,483	12,75,949
August ...	50,85,680	30,79,822	28,44,332	37,26,501	45,10,122	12,31,355	35,04,547	61,73,040	71,89,658	27,09,093
September ...	49,68,786	37,44,462	38,62,044	44,98,095	36,02,316	24,67,103	33,37,598	38,02,742	30,01,681	10,70,194
October ...	54,83,718	37,68,581	46,32,292	39,83,973	34,30,170	21,93,394	26,96,307	28,06,127	23,98,374	14,41,855
November ...	52,43,242	37,71,323	40,04,796	38,54,080	31,47,332	27,05,359	31,65,354	51,25,468	27,79,768	13,49,320
December ...	43,42,899	66,05,005	34,49,479	49,57,901	52,55,221	26,52,506	47,54,680	47,93,456	38,71,591	31,97,316
January ...	41,66,706	54,25,652	44,71,273	38,29,149	58,58,966	49,74,474	57,82,129	69,07,379	43,80,614	44,45,816
February ...	38,98,867	63,97,373	35,28,588	43,57,950	42,16,341	28,53,918	40,86,434	74,66,082	54,51,598	38,68,400
March ...	49,41,640	56,02,352	49,42,692	48,07,011	66,39,746	36,08,352	68,64,888	49,86,289	53,08,858	45,50,656
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,90,42,487</b>	<b>5,30,74,994</b>	<b>4,75,11,845</b>	<b>4,93,44,148</b>	<b>5,42,16,111</b>	<b>3,98,63,332</b>	<b>4,60,13,448</b>	<b>8,93,62,110</b>	<b>6,32,91,851</b>	<b>3,32,40,529</b>

**MADRAS**

April ...	44,07,330	50,48,695	44,48,752	48,28,884	47,42,702	1,27,98,101	91,16,659	96,50,572	1,23,81,485	1,09,15,368
May ...	47,77,685	52,19,079	40,66,718	45,48,010	59,29,682	1,11,18,386	1,25,04,733	90,39,987	1,29,57,175	92,26,855
June ...	59,16,048	71,68,723	44,62,656	43,38,573	52,35,433	1,19,19,525	93,05,344	90,81,005	86,17,452	1,16,01,780
July ...	51,90,777	72,19,530	40,29,062	42,08,700	48,68,827	1,02,51,263	99,54,230	82,40,117	93,81,172	94,89,928
August ...	43,35,142	63,30,125	40,37,627	43,34,070	55,22,241	70,48,618	87,92,902	87,10,527	87,88,285	87,64,572
September ...	49,13,921	39,64,378	41,04,658	49,26,134	40,68,251	62,47,423	89,24,520	82,96,031	93,44,404	77,71,699
October ...	57,74,759	69,76,866	50,98,526	52,28,315	54,98,033	88,56,311	77,51,002	66,10,059	82,53,475	1,05,55,022
November ...	40,71,484	73,83,561	44,55,125	46,41,035	68,93,981	77,44,638	87,48,577	68,22,396	79,96,234	81,12,996
December ...	48,84,317	45,38,017	40,23,436	45,78,756	52,69,288	65,14,822	53,67,583	71,80,398	76,51,380	69,80,100
January ...	62,96,366	60,56,256	66,02,712	77,18,280	79,27,235	1,05,90,348	1,12,09,942	1,14,66,833	1,23,91,864	92,01,556
February ...	59,92,647	52,86,649	47,60,695	42,53,231	60,45,489	94,77,404	1,03,79,904	1,25,73,898	1,06,31,178	1,32,07,170
March ...	55,10,782	58,97,965	43,45,061	51,88,928	64,92,495	1,38,10,404	1,21,98,562	1,41,87,068	1,17,11,342	1,18,44,357
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>6,20,71,238</b>	<b>7,00,39,744</b>	<b>5,44,35,018</b>	<b>5,87,92,918</b>	<b>6,84,91,757</b>	<b>11,83,77,243</b>	<b>11,43,23,958</b>	<b>11,18,58,859</b>	<b>12,01,05,457</b>	<b>11,76,71,413</b>

**BURMA**

April ...	42,81,592	46,24,060	39,79,871	48,26,407	49,14,107	1,03,41,783	66,59,990	1,35,70,333	1,17,96,962	1,14,86,878
May ...	36,54,111	33,35,783	50,49,807	45,87,006	49,85,324	79,48,895	57,44,207	1,18,74,009	83,55,297	1,11,82,655
June ...	30,71,787	38,25,179	44,05,192	39,69,892	51,84,805	80,80,918	63,89,239	86,64,674	93,94,328	63,25,913
July ...	34,96,008	33,96,529	40,20,918	34,52,792	41,99,600	66,62,102	48,20,079	90,24,218	83,83,565	52,26,267
August ...	30,23,127	49,02,672	43,85,565	37,77,277	57,66,604	43,51,357	45,70,657	1,03,97,264	84,77,825	65,59,297
September ...	22,41,318	38,35,309	43,40,388	41,58,280	51,01,368	24,28,478	43,40,097	82,10,719	55,29,609	56,12,869
October ...	45,87,271	50,94,555	50,08,994	51,22,597	67,21,458	22,08,107	44,74,450	67,73,978	31,27,843	66,03,176
November ...	37,45,267	53,93,714	52,69,796	44,69,581	63,05,568	37,79,866	49,80,532	34,12,574	27,52,675	51,46,823
December ...	39,31,887	46,45,572	51,35,942	39,61,616	64,39,141	31,14,771	27,32,666	26,64,186	40,43,612	30,76,337
January ...	38,11,776	70,00,141	44,37,913	41,60,253	91,54,085	86,79,970	76,86,821	60,12,913	67,33,675	80,91,084
February ...	51,38,350	46,22,148	59,45,503	52,91,964	68,05,440	1,65,22,335	1,72,67,930	1,72,07,671	1,49,31,383	1,44,47,994
March ...	48,30,904	64,79,181	46,70,986	45,52,446	72,70,128	1,96,61,157	1,97,63,784	1,94,16,025	1,83,53,314	1,66,05,380
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>4,58,13,198</b>	<b>6,71,54,843</b>	<b>5,66,50,475</b>	<b>5,23,30,111</b>	<b>7,27,97,638</b>	<b>9,37,74,237</b>	<b>8,94,24,452</b>	<b>11,72,28,464</b>	<b>10,18,80,588</b>	<b>10,03,64,505</b>

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1900-01

Table with columns for Imports (Gold, Silver, Total) and Exports (Gold, Silver, Total), and Net Imports (Gold, Silver). Rows list years from 1834-35 to 1900-01, including annual averages.

NOTE.—Throughout this series the figures include the value of Gold and Silver imported and exported on account of Government

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 412 )

No 18

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into

COUNTRIES	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
<b>GOLD—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	1,09,82,022	1,39,31,728	1,32,84,613	1,49,73,305	65,74,067	81,13,332	95,59,968	1,06,56,590	2,44,88,740	3,81,41,112
Austria-Hungary ...	6,18,973	10,59,780	5,55,380	14,35,100	2,64,965	5,91,348	1,53,614	45,905	7,834	62,637
France ...	2,87,004	2,82,963	5,96,350	6,74,595	2,28,503	2,06,259	4,76,869	7,08,008	12,43,922	12,82,868
Italy ...	174	...	...	1,25,000	...	...	...	1,02,380	72,780	...
Egypt ...	29,03,389	23,44,751	25,39,938	34,77,967	22,78,164	24,62,505	20,41,858	11,07,613	18,65,152	17,65,416
Africa, East (British) ...	27,461	25,668	43,431	50,098	34,797	30,395	20,250	49,462	32,815	2,10,514
" " (Portuguese) ...	3,88,028	4,06,687	4,45,673	3,76,341	3,30,331	3,75,042	4,25,865	4,25,364	6,64,312	1,87,390
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	2,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Réunion... 1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,639
Aden ...	5,96,346	5,50,091	7,36,409	13,39,337	14,35,743	9,96,616	13,71,075	11,03,497	3,57,056	6,41,217
Arabia and Persia ...	21,55,039	19,39,539	16,77,304	18,03,738	24,15,313	27,70,367	19,90,112	21,67,742	16,36,643	11,40,145
Ceylon ...	19,17,098	21,15,270	5,353	1,457	29,041	27,271	9,975	...	95,050	17,372
China ...	1,37,69,772	1,16,79,158	1,36,05,397	92,58,330	1,11,61,483	92,51,590	97,47,125	93,52,872	1,38,46,788	96,34,299
Japan ...	24,375	...	...	2,44,018	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ...	3,39,606	1,80,850	1,09,118	2,59,609	58,684	58,882	3,84,973	1,44,727	92,859	2,72,486
Turkey in Asia ...	9,58,192	20,59,180	18,23,558	9,11,562	4,56,733	8,71,137	5,40,774	2,02,496	3,53,793	3,87,018
Australia ...	1,32,18,605	1,42,56,806	1,92,06,352	1,37,86,888	54,75,693	23,09,965	54,03,472	51,19,278	63,59,888	1,10,40,567
Other Countries ...	3,76,717	1,16,833	63,292	64,381	1,71,890	3,70,872	2,34,600	4,950	1,52,641	2,23,597
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>4,85,63,920</b>	<b>5,09,51,354</b>	<b>5,46,94,568</b>	<b>4,77,81,724</b>	<b>3,09,15,409</b>	<b>3,83,35,581</b>	<b>3,23,60,530</b>	<b>3,11,90,882</b>	<b>5,07,10,273</b>	<b>6,50,08,317</b>
<b>SILVER—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	3,76,79,751	4,39,05,339	5,45,79,157	6,68,34,131	7,62,00,724	5,09,06,848	6,87,72,496	6,88,26,394	9,76,91,280	7,54,06,343
Austria-Hungary ...	...	23,81,750	19,67,000	16,81,000	17,47,238	2,14,800	6,53,517	13,24,271	10,81,035	97,28,416
France ...	5,32,065	2,32,858	13,23,400	1,64,800	96,370	1,50,000	3,16,685	10,93,820	20,48,851	10,11,240
Italy ...	39,22,210	1,58,18,645	28,20,400	10,61,300	47,56,522	16,18,900	47,13,090	17,72,100	2,00,000	10,07,525
Egypt ...	32,235	1,34,392	7,13,990	91,932	34,738	9,87,288	1,86,582	94,349	66,241	2,81,897
Africa, East (British) ...	2,06,854	1,60,274	1,99,806	5,33,196	4,52,314	5,37,736	1,95,800	3,75,063	4,52,823	1,08,835
" " (Portuguese) ...	19,113	48,975	10,775	15,437	31,115	13,180	16,290	6,477	31,727	27,828
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677
Mauritius and Réunion ...	10,750	29,000	5,500	2,08,120	8,000	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,83,200
Aden ...	7,18,531	1,90,918	3,29,935	4,89,897	4,89,320	5,70,251	1,35,075	1,77,499	7,83,231	9,30,962
Arabia and Persia ...	34,98,391	44,81,538	36,56,026	32,62,344	26,20,616	34,53,958	28,55,573	31,09,295	53,46,441	61,35,590
Ceylon ...	10,25,232	9,21,095	10,97,741	8,25,423	21,99,014	20,21,599	6,13,195	5,34,892	15,50,270	9,37,201
China ...	1,51,25,304	1,26,57,778	55,29,381	1,12,64,546	3,75,40,284	1,15,66,999	1,62,78,421	1,93,85,528	93,14,645	3,62,97,690
Japan ...	...	230	22,800	13,70,000	...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600
Straits Settlements ...	5,28,762	5,83,538	8,60,654	4,16,892	7,83,377	7,24,740	6,41,848	2,65,326	4,74,780	1,29,47,047
Turkey in Asia ...	11,94,092	19,59,741	8,56,391	21,32,298	7,46,940	8,01,492	8,88,646	6,89,092	12,20,552	19,43,923
Australia ...	1,13,000	20	...	6,400	99,000	34,090	...	2,26,024	11,38,116	50,03,130
Other Countries ...	57,599	74,127	1,12,109	7,42,735	60,67,027	74,10,755	92,20,856	92,91,762	20,66,248	9,52,440
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>6,46,63,889</b>	<b>6,35,80,218</b>	<b>7,40,85,065</b>	<b>9,11,00,254</b>	<b>12,38,62,599</b>	<b>8,21,97,618</b>	<b>10,5,898,027</b>	<b>10,72,55,717</b>	<b>12,88,84,740</b>	<b>15,45,35,544</b>
<b>GOLD AND SILVER—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	4,86,61,773	5,78,37,067	6,78,63,770	8,18,07,436	8,27,74,791	5,90,20,180	7,83,32,462	7,94,82,984	12,81,30,020	11,35,49,455
Austria-Hungary ...	6,18,973	34,41,530	25,22,380	31,16,100	20,12,203	8,06,148	8,07,131	13,70,176	10,88,869	97,91,053
France ...	8,19,069	5,15,821	19,19,750	8,39,195	3,24,875	3,56,259	7,93,554	18,01,826	32,92,773	22,94,108
Italy ...	39,22,384	1,58,18,645	28,20,400	11,86,800	47,56,522	16,18,900	47,13,090	18,74,480	2,72,780	10,07,525
Egypt ...	29,35,624	24,79,143	32,53,928	35,69,899	23,12,902	34,29,793	22,28,440	12,01,962	19,31,393	20,47,313
Africa, East (British) ...	2,34,315	1,85,942	2,43,237	5,83,292	4,87,111	5,68,131	2,16,050	4,24,525	4,85,638	3,19,349
" " (Portuguese) ...	4,07,141	4,57,662	4,56,448	3,91,778	3,61,446	2,88,223	4,42,155	4,31,841	6,96,039	3,15,208
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	2,500	...	...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677
Mauritius and Réunion ...	11,869	29,000	5,500	2,08,120	8,000	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,84,889
Aden ...	13,14,877	7,41,009	10,86,344	18,29,234	19,25,063	15,66,867	15,06,150	12,80,996	11,40,287	15,72,179
Arabia and Persia ...	56,53,430	64,21,127	53,33,330	50,66,062	50,35,999	62,24,325	48,45,685	52,77,037	69,73,084	72,75,735
Ceylon ...	29,42,330	30,36,365	11,03,094	8,28,855	22,18,055	20,48,870	6,23,170	5,34,892	16,45,320	9,54,573
China ...	2,88,95,076	2,43,36,936	1,91,34,678	2,05,22,876	3,87,01,767	2,08,18,589	2,60,25,546	2,87,38,400	2,26,61,438	4,59,31,989
Japan ...	24,375	230	22,800	16,14,018	...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600
Straits Settlements ...	8,68,368	7,64,388	9,69,772	6,76,501	8,42,061	7,83,622	10,26,818	4,10,053	5,67,639	1,32,19,533
Turkey in Asia ...	21,52,284	40,18,921	26,79,949	30,43,858	12,03,673	16,72,629	14,29,420	8,71,588	15,74,345	23,30,941
Australia ...	1,33,31,605	1,42,56,826	1,92,06,352	1,27,98,288	55,74,693	23,44,055	54,03,472	53,45,302	74,98,004	1,60,43,697
Other Countries ...	4,34,316	1,90,960	1,75,401	8,07,116	62,38,917	77,81,627	94,55,456	92,96,712	22,18,869	11,76,037
<b>GRAND TOTAL ...</b>	<b>11,32,27,809</b>	<b>12,45,21,572</b>	<b>12,87,79,638</b>	<b>12,88,81,978</b>	<b>15,47,78,008</b>	<b>11,05,33,194</b>	<b>13,32,58,557</b>	<b>13,84,40,599</b>	<b>17,45,95,019</b>	<b>21,93,44,861</b>

BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1891-92	1899-00	1904-05	1905-06	1906-07	1907-08	1908-09	1899-1900	1900-01	COUNTRIES
1,56,56,483	59,80,640	1,39,04,193	69,78,664	3,26,02,397	2,63,04,546	4,12,22,074	3,80,43,177	4,06,56,573	4,33,63,680	<b>GOLD—</b>
318	2,415	3,497	9,743	26,572	2,09,555	46,029	4,03,625	1,11,797	80,841	United Kingdom
10,49,345	4,55,423	6,95,490	4,46,094	17,34,123	15,31,463	27,37,343	20,42,086	21,94,039	6,01,400	Austria-Hungary
21,646	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	39,281	France
16,81,174	7,22,910	11,58,584	16,77,896	45,14,171	54,22,464	81,04,790	1,05,84,004	40,67,870	51,63,246	Italy
3,19,510	1,15,185	1,38,923	1,82,059	1,00,990	1,47,587	1,29,432	45,070	2,975	12,580	Egypt
1,12,384	4,07,107	1,30,591	58,907	45,520	15,133	...	...	9,000	1,37,250	Africa, East (British)
...	842	17,600	3,600	...	1,680	...	...	14,040	...	" " (Portuguese)
8,400	...	...	...	27,328	...	821	7,718	...	90	" " (other ports)
22,94,629	4,90,832	4,38,281	9,77,750	1,92,946	3,86,738	1,90,922	6,24,318	6,88,610	10,44,242	Mauritius and Réunion
20,64,620	21,84,021	19,38,039	19,26,602	12,67,908	28,86,520	20,56,217	29,20,286	30,65,878	22,97,237	Aden
1,41,014	...	...	71,489	47,254	10,367	23,06,911	42,02,542	70,86,405	1,21,06,202	Arabia and Persia
1,20,03,696	65,21,057	96,93,984	46,06,373	37,07,926	45,10,667	77,45,396	65,53,114	74,37,502	71,98,823	Ceylon
...	...	...	70,500	...	...	...	...	30,532	1,80,62,187	China
48,235	28,158	97,301	2,300	30,957	63,355	1,79,357	1,44,511	86,235	5,16,465	Japan
1,13,741	1,18,878	1,28,195	1,70,927	2,12,495	1,60,262	2,46,366	2,91,776	1,41,222	37,214	Straits Settlements
55,22,510	6,58,863	28,36,245	...	56,34,407	30,37,147	78,02,395	2,24,36,893	2,40,16,330	3,15,61,451	Turkey in Asia
1,51,578	1,31,404	2,89,377	3,90,866	1,47,708	2,24,308	44,168	70,890	68,47,496	40,165	Australia
4,11,89,291	1,78,17,891	3,14,65,800	1,75,62,800	5,02,92,692	4,49,11,790	7,28,12,221	8,84,00,542	11,44,87,959	11,59,20,197	<b>TOTAL</b>
6,20,27,480	12,57,92,615	19,41,86,572	6,51,92,332	5,73,28,571	6,11,73,029	10,09,68,721	5,83,03,646	8,38,61,338	11,26,34,764	<b>SILVER—</b>
9,73,800	13,82,900	10,85,040	...	9	2,627	17,790	73,458	2,96,060	89,469	United Kingdom
5,58,390	24,07,450	9,38,719	1,81,801	2,12,214	...	3,13,563	3,95,537	...	...	Austria-Hungary
2,985	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	377	France
83,177	14,628	1,00,912	18,614	11,528	16,879	74,236	49,701	12,107	15,274	Italy
2,40,405	3,55,363	7,03,581	3,21,494	1,80,639	84,845	1,13,044	2,19,294	80,016	52,973	Egypt
21,147	17,862	2,960	106	...	1,098	32,112	703	21	...	Africa, East (British)
66,710	98,047	32,198	451	...	...	...	15	1,800	20,411	" " (Portuguese)
3,58,590	8,73,000	34,02,134	8,06,794	12,55,581	10,58,690	23,03,996	12,79,651	39,550	1,09,776	" " (other ports)
3,26,872	2,16,208	27,38,361	6,63,245	10,969	4,88,107	8,42,902	22,26,466	3,84,965	8,04,728	Mauritius and Réunion
35,86,326	35,27,457	56,36,996	39,85,668	35,13,711	32,61,217	31,11,785	44,69,348	31,72,872	29,31,215	Aden
7,05,720	19,33,324	27,15,697	12,85,634	27,56,294	44,54,876	37,20,524	30,83,376	16,28,765	35,47,147	Arabia and Persia
2,49,51,626	86,80,385	23,80,291	4,77,231	1,76,048	2,53,565	42,01,353	83,79,004	17,71,334	1,03,044	Ceylon
4,70,828	...	10,000	49	13,38,827	11	93,498	10,70,631	482	1,800	China
2,69,718	1,44,257	19,85,744	14,34,691	10,32,455	8,98,750	7,81,027	15,93,872	4,56,888	6,32,248	Japan
55,26,367	62,14,825	53,57,561	28,92,028	1,35,58,459	1,23,63,259	1,12,92,187	72,02,918	31,53,678	46,33,657	Straits Settlements
58,67,199	4,70,803	94,459	89,637	11,74,871	7,52,072	35,97,049	13,16,256	46,336	8,817	Turkey in Asia
10,50,37,330	15,22,80,310	15,81,47,364	7,83,49,373	8,33,87,162	8,59,33,945	13,24,93,949	9,05,55,585	9,52,48,892	12,67,37,421	<b>TOTAL</b>
7,76,83,963	13,17,78,255	13,80,91,065	7,21,71,466	6,99,30,968	8,74,77,574	14,21,30,795	9,68,46,823	12,45,17,911	15,69,98,444	<b>GOLD AND SILVER—</b>
9,74,118	13,85,315	10,88,537	9,743	26,581	2,12,182	63,819	4,76,083	4,07,857	1,70,310	United Kingdom
16,07,735	28,62,873	16,34,209	6,27,895	19,46,337	15,81,463	30,50,905	24,37,623	21,94,039	6,01,400	Austria-Hungary
24,631	156	...	...	...	43	...	...	200	39,658	France
17,64,351	7,37,538	12,59,496	16,96,510	45,25,699	54,39,343	81,79,026	1,06,33,705	40,79,777	51,78,520	Italy
5,59,915	4,70,548	8,42,504	5,03,553	2,81,629	2,32,432	2,42,476	2,64,364	82,991	65,533	Egypt
1,33,631	4,24,969	1,34,551	59,013	45,520	16,231	32,112	703	9,021	1,37,250	Africa, East (British)
66,710	98,889	49,796	4,051	...	1,680	...	15	15,840	20,411	" " (Portuguese)
3,66,980	8,73,000	34,02,134	8,06,794	12,82,909	10,58,690	23,04,817	12,87,369	39,550	1,09,868	" " (other ports)
26,21,501	7,07,040	31,76,642	16,41,025	2,03,915	8,74,845	10,33,824	28,49,784	10,73,575	18,48,970	Mauritius and Réunion
56,50,946	57,11,478	75,69,435	59,12,270	47,81,614	61,47,737	51,68,002	73,89,632	62,38,550	52,28,452	Aden
8,46,734	19,33,324	27,15,697	13,57,123	28,03,548	44,55,243	60,27,495	72,85,918	87,15,170	1,56,53,349	Arabia and Persia
3,69,55,322	1,51,81,442	1,20,74,378	50,82,604	38,83,974	47,64,232	1,19,46,749	1,49,32,113	92,08,836	73,01,867	Ceylon
...	...	10,000	70,549	13,38,827	11	93,498	11,01,163	1,80,62,669	1,47,81,850	China
5,19,063	1,99,185	18,72,642	9,51,398	8,67,943	11,83,133	13,19,520	10,38,422	4,28,865	7,18,186	Japan
3,83,459	2,63,135	21,13,939	16,05,618	12,44,950	10,50,012	9,77,893	18,85,448	5,98,110	6,69,462	Straits Settlements
1,10,48,885	68,73,748	81,93,806	28,92,028	1,91,92,866	1,54,00,408	1,90,94,582	2,96,39,811	2,71,70,008	3,81,95,108	Turkey in Asia
60,18,777	6,02,206	3,83,836	4,20,503	13,22,574	9,76,378	36,41,317	13,87,146	68,93,892	48,982	Australia
14,72,26,631	17,00,98,101	18,46,12,564	9,53,12,073	13,36,79,854	13,08,45,635	20,53,06,170	17,69,56,127	20,97,26,331	24,57,67,618	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE.

( 414 )

No. 19

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER EXPORTED from

COUNTRIES	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1906-07	1907-08	1908-09	1909-10	1910-11
<b>GOLD—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	22,768	14,73,611	42,810	10,25,252	21,56,610	65,13,209	23,37,463	28,61,867	44,47,319	82,18,734
France ...	1,213	72,150	...	...	77,115	24,553	33,711	23,000	21,700	...
Egypt ...	5,040	3,450	...	...	14,200	...	...	...	150	400
Africa, East (British) ...	389	...	780	...	1,600	...	...	...	7,728	42,070
Mauritius and Réunion	...	...	...	1,525	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ...	...	2,200	4,350	1,840	1,550	500	950	1,875	1,599	1,335
Arabia and Persia ...	17,628	16,000	13,050	...	1,100	2,055	7,000	5,344	21,662	18,110
Ceylon ...	61,830	40,994	1,250	12,566	6,600	...	14,175	20,000	14,700	...
China ...	...	1,734	...	...	...	40	80	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ...	2,500	1,200	...	3,825	3,900	...	15,228	14,000	...	13,938
Turkey in Asia ...	500	12,900	...	...	7,850	1,522	...	64,500	18,900	2,08,367
Other Countries ...	12,200	18,400	7,307	17,350	15,637	13,050	27,113	60,955	13,577	45,145
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1,24,078</b>	<b>16,42,639</b>	<b>69,517</b>	<b>10,62,359</b>	<b>32,86,062</b>	<b>65,64,929</b>	<b>24,35,720</b>	<b>30,51,541</b>	<b>45,57,235</b>	<b>86,46,800</b>
<b>SILVER—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	1,78,949	4,32,507	1,12,614	2,71,800	9,46,320	8,73,871	2,90,374	2,27,246	67,045	2,18,591
France ...	28,982	66,920	2,55,450	1,49,842	4,82,480	2,90,867	2,59,054	5,25,281	9,14,050	2,16,500
Egypt ...	250	...	...	600	1,99,400	6,63,884	...	...	157	900
Africa, East (British) ...	1,00,728	5,51,354	2,62,571	2,000	6,41,000	12,25,752	23,71,800	8,35,856	9,14,177	18,20,505
"    " (Portuguese)	72,550	26,150	7,249	27,000	4,250	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000
"    " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	2,900
Mauritius and Réunion	28,43,000	...	10,40,000	31,39,300	4,65,800	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...
Aden ...	2,02,100	5,55,800	2,23,024	21,27,058	4,88,490	4,93,528	11,51,320	15,04,600	13,01,728	7,84,799
Arabia and Persia ...	18,27,485	12,29,193	15,66,010	16,21,500	14,42,140	18,81,244	16,65,812	20,07,010	23,63,668	14,20,281
Ceylon ...	48,81,650	46,59,200	43,06,360	90,85,500	25,67,000	46,31,500	50,12,600	53,08,000	60,22,210	65,07,500
China ...	75,144	1,89,629	2,62,600	11,55,000	2,37,500	50,085	3,62,580	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510
Straits Settlements ...	1,65,710	1,64,853	2,30,238	68,619	95,883	1,61,401	3,19,223	7,67,074	11,25,573	3,86,685
Turkey in Asia ...	1,31,585	1,41,300	2,48,550	2,63,824	1,51,400	1,83,080	1,60,400	2,16,100	1,84,325	14,750
Other Countries ...	7,55,257	7,40,042	7,12,888	7,32,198	74,651	95,180	1,59,045	4,53,105	71,393	1,04,164
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1,08,72,390</b>	<b>87,77,919</b>	<b>1,00,33,554</b>	<b>1,56,43,941</b>	<b>77,96,314</b>	<b>1,06,40,232</b>	<b>1,36,10,522</b>	<b>1,47,91,928</b>	<b>1,45,06,983</b>	<b>1,25,85,185</b>
<b>GOLD AND SILVER—</b>										
United Kingdom ...	2,01,715	19,06,118	1,55,424	12,96,853	41,02,930	73,87,080	26,27,837	30,89,118	45,14,264	85,37,325
France ...	30,197	1,39,070	2,55,450	1,49,842	5,59,595	3,25,420	2,92,765	5,48,281	9,45,750	2,16,500
Egypt ...	5,300	3,450	...	600	2,13,600	6,63,884	...	...	307	1,300
Africa, East (British) ...	1,01,107	5,51,355	9,70,321	2,000	6,42,600	12,25,752	23,71,800	8,35,856	9,21,905	18,62,575
"    " (Portuguese)	72,550	26,150	7,249	27,000	4,250	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000
"    " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	2,900
Mauritius and Réunion	28,43,000	...	10,40,000	31,39,325	4,65,800	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...
Aden ...	2,02,100	5,58,000	2,27,374	21,28,898	4,90,040	4,94,028	11,52,270	15,06,475	13,03,327	7,86,184
Arabia and Persia ...	18,55,118	12,45,193	15,79,060	16,21,500	14,42,240	18,83,299	18,72,812	20,12,254	23,85,330	14,29,491
Ceylon ...	44,43,480	46,91,194	43,06,610	90,98,066	25,73,600	46,31,500	50,23,775	53,28,000	60,36,910	65,07,500
China ...	75,144	1,91,363	2,62,600	11,55,000	2,37,500	50,075	3,62,580	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510
Straits Settlements ...	1,66,210	1,66,053	2,30,238	72,444	95,883	1,61,401	3,34,451	7,81,074	11,25,573	4,00,623
Turkey in Asia ...	1,22,085	1,54,200	2,48,550	2,63,824	1,59,250	1,84,612	1,60,400	2,60,600	2,03,225	2,21,617
Other Countries ...	7,67,487	7,58,442	7,20,195	7,49,548	90,288	1,08,210	1,86,158	5,14,060	84,970	1,49,310
<b>GRAND TOTAL ...</b>	<b>1,09,97,468</b>	<b>1,04,20,588</b>	<b>1,01,03,071</b>	<b>1,27,06,900</b>	<b>1,10,82,376</b>	<b>1,72,08,161</b>	<b>1,60,46,242</b>	<b>1,78,43,489</b>	<b>1,90,63,218</b>	<b>2,12,31,785</b>

BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-01	COUNTRIES
1,68,84,807	4,24,41,019	2,45,36,163	6,72,04,704	2,45,34,143	2,14,06,509	2,32,51,724	2,32,30,595	1,99,51,719	10,87,30,672	GOLD—
1,46,300	6,62,948	75,265	72,010	68,400	48,706	...	...	...	1,425	United Kingdom
...	...	...	...	10,100	28,000	3,85,937	...	...	...	France
...	539	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Africa, East (British)
4,779	...	16,000	4,005	400	2,56,789	5,000	...	50	300	Mauritius and Réunion
7,625	406	5,684	12,221	1,32,019	1,34,814	31,246	66,945	59,107	24,161	Aden
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,500	...	Arabia and Persia
...	...	...	...	1,38,750	...	...	...	58	11,88,877	Ceylon
3,068	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	19,500	4,85,405	China
40,887	...	17,577	10,800	1,07,425	1,08,938	51,419	68,870	48,708	1,86,628	Straits Settlements
13,905	29,39,808	4,01,500	...	1,981	21,171	...	50	31	1,478	Turkey in Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
1,70,51,369	4,59,44,720	2,50,52,839	6,78,08,740	2,50,38,168	2,20,01,407	2,37,27,326	2,33,66,460	2,00,81,962	11,05,58,846	TOTAL
8,70,918	12,98,759	7,06,106	2,39,822	1,08,944	1,235	15	2,148	8,997	9,863	SILVER—
3,50,860	4,63,020	2,53,685	54,985	48,568	30,575	24,439	6,000	4,400	...	United Kingdom
16,000	6,000	646	2,186	25	161	400	924	500	...	France
4,34,376	10,30,000	4,82,755	5,01,720	18,00,950	11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,312	22,50,634	Egypt
60,000	20,000	67,073	...	30,000	77,000	...	2,223	...	825	Africa, East (British)
...	...	32,000	1,490	21,000	28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	" " (Portuguese)
...	88,97,945	11,07,976	21,806	10,04,000	19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,307	" " (other ports)
24,85,480	10,71,701	10,44,492	7,42,654	5,89,318	2,74,595	1,00,000	5,00,289	8,118	1,50,000	Mauritius and Réunion
28,15,410	28,83,572	33,10,735	18,72,600	22,43,751	23,52,733	10,94,207	25,42,889	21,66,120	21,48,656	Aden
76,91,500	57,62,150	45,98,315	1,08,29,350	57,42,000	1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,67,500	1,00,05,000	62,08,015	Arabia and Persia
...	...	16,16,438	2,16,669	10,80,475	2,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,847	20,50,528	Ceylon
2,21,461	4,72,666	17,66,381	3,27,026	51,36,336	1,07,66,959	2,78,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,61,307	1,49,30,881	China
8,21,064	13,73,536	4,72,068	72,851	28,382	12,773	15,400	2,201	...	1,55,725	Straits Settlements
48,425	3,65,168	4,90,412	4,73,868	2,56,068	3,44,070	15,57,621	5,80,373	10,01,464	7,21,666	Turkey in Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
1,58,15,489	2,96,44,517	1,59,49,082	1,49,56,977	1,75,64,987	2,78,73,548	4,77,59,144	5,07,47,747	5,94,81,914	3,17,15,100	TOTAL
1,77,05,720	4,37,39,778	2,52,42,269	6,74,44,526	2,46,92,987	2,14,09,744	2,32,51,739	2,32,32,741	1,99,60,709	10,87,30,535	GOLD AND SILVER—
4,97,160	10,25,968	2,28,950	1,26,945	1,11,988	79,281	24,439	6,000	4,400	1,425	United Kingdom
16,000	6,000	646	2,186	10,125	28,161	3,86,337	924	500	...	France
4,34,376	10,30,539	4,82,755	5,01,720	18,00,950	11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,612	22,50,634	Egypt
60,000	20,000	67,073	...	30,000	77,000	...	2,223	...	825	Africa, East (British)
...	...	32,000	1,490	21,000	28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	" " (Portuguese)
...	88,97,945	11,07,976	21,806	10,04,000	19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,307	" " (other ports)
24,90,289	10,71,701	10,60,492	7,42,654	5,89,318	2,74,595	1,00,000	5,00,289	8,118	1,50,000	Mauritius and Réunion
28,23,035	28,83,978	33,16,619	18,84,821	22,75,770	24,87,047	11,27,453	26,10,834	32,25,227	21,73,817	Aden
76,91,500	57,62,150	45,98,315	1,08,29,350	57,42,000	1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,67,500	1,00,12,500	62,08,015	Arabia and Persia
...	...	16,16,438	2,16,669	11,89,225	2,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,903	32,39,405	Ceylon
2,24,527	4,72,666	17,66,381	3,27,026	51,36,336	1,07,66,959	2,78,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,80,807	1,53,68,286	China
8,61,951	13,73,536	4,89,645	83,651	1,35,807	1,16,711	66,819	71,071	48,708	3,42,353	Straits Settlements
62,330	33,04,976	8,91,912	4,73,868	2,57,999	3,65,241	15,57,621	5,80,423	10,01,495	7,23,144	Turkey in Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
3,28,66,868	6,95,89,237	4,10,01,921	8,22,60,717	4,25,98,105	4,98,74,955	7,14,86,470	7,41,14,207	7,25,63,876	14,22,78,946	GRAND TOTAL



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 416 )

No. 20

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT) that ENTERED

VESSELS	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
<b>ENTERED--</b>										
<b>BENGAL--</b>										
European and others, not native	903 1,138,139	758 958,776	742 1,008,467	587 795,563	674 930,030	601 837,376	567 850,951	572 911,669	580 961,015	590 890
Native craft	34 3,879	24 2,857	31 3,461	23 2,918	26 3,062	29 3,467	37 5,088	31 4,217	28 4,038	1
TOTAL	937 1,142,018	782 959,633	773 1,006,928	610 798,481	700 933,092	630 890,743	604 856,039	603 915,886	608 965,053	900
<b>CLEARED--</b>										
<b>BENGAL--</b>										
European and others, not native	969 1,209,144	849 1,068,601	787 1,038,380	655 901,959	667 903,126	688 1,017,705	683 1,044,752	624 998,234	599 980,960	1,038
Native craft	40 4,749	39 4,900	54 6,974	44 5,602	46 5,253	39 5,553	45 6,053	31 4,039	27 4,139	1
TOTAL	1,009 1,213,893	888 1,073,501	841 1,045,354	709 907,560	713 908,379	727 1,023,258	728 1,050,805	655 1,002,272	626 985,098	1,039
<b>ENTERED--</b>										
<b>BOMBAY--</b>										
European and others, not native	995 1,023,665	920 1,039,901	967 1,135,568	948 1,129,476	898 1,122,950	891 1,130,257	911 1,173,112	874 1,165,302	799 1,066,978	1,167
Native craft	223 24,659	243 27,120	187 21,089	143 15,244	178 17,418	201 19,198	185 18,838	198 20,070	248 24,942	2
TOTAL	1,218 1,063,324	1,163 1,067,021	1,154 1,156,657	1,091 1,144,720	1,076 1,140,368	1,092 1,149,455	1,096 1,191,950	1,072 1,175,372	1,047 1,091,915	1,169
<b>CLEARED--</b>										
<b>BOMBAY--</b>										
European and others, not native	938 981,573	783 895,158	839 1,018,642	825 1,007,307	841 1,046,096	842 1,091,476	832 1,069,579	774 1,063,191	797 957,570	942
Native craft	200 22,276	185 22,123	148 18,966	133 15,635	155 16,467	188 19,550	191 19,580	157 17,481	196 20,251	2
TOTAL	1,138 1,003,849	968 917,281	987 1,037,608	958 1,022,942	996 1,062,563	1,030 1,111,026	1,023 1,089,159	931 1,080,672	993 977,821	944
<b>ENTERED--</b>										
<b>SIND--</b>										
European and others, not native	246 119,103	255 131,616	297 189,359	303 190,225	330 259,753	291 236,665	317 219,674	310 236,726	328 257,990	27
Native craft	131 7,635	152 8,345	113 5,992	100 6,032	116 7,669	114 7,025	189 9,808	119 7,420	170 10,208	1
TOTAL	377 126,738	407 139,961	409 195,351	403 196,267	446 267,422	405 243,690	455 229,482	423 244,146	498 268,198	28
<b>CLEARED--</b>										
<b>SIND--</b>										
European and others, not native	218 116,031	270 169,760	317 242,918	303 243,426	317 279,019	229 192,372	242 147,835	275 220,761	320 292,612	27
Native craft	138 8,335	166 9,569	113 5,949	109 7,312	139 8,413	129 8,092	160 10,290	177 11,600	202 12,523	1
TOTAL	356 124,366	436 179,329	430 248,867	412 250,738	456 287,432	357 200,464	402 158,116	452 232,361	522 305,135	28
<b>ENTERED--</b>										
<b>MADRAS--</b>										
European and others, not native	1,695 542,331	1,594 560,613	1,648 613,194	1,498 588,214	1,436 631,662	1,331 614,837	1,376 625,399	1,363 592,166	1,420 647,290	7
Native craft	1,370 51,372	1,035 44,099	1,161 49,500	992 41,233	923 40,082	1,051 42,122	1,231 46,558	1,268 46,853	1,134 42,073	7
TOTAL	3,065 593,703	2,629 604,712	2,809 662,694	2,490 629,447	2,359 671,744	2,382 656,959	2,607 671,954	2,631 639,019	2,554 689,363	14

CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PROVINCE, and in BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	VESSELS
558	541	456	520	442	442	512	548	506	530	ENTERED— BENGAL— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
944,483	972,744	854,393	994,240	893,791	888,914	1,049,053	1,156,215	1,128,537	1,212,623	
36	22	32	23	19	10	9	18	9	10	
5,604	4,005	5,276	3,883	3,829	1,430	1,638	2,705	1,376	1,343	
594	563	488	543	461	452	521	566	515	540	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
950,087	976,749	859,669	998,123	897,620	890,344	1,060,691	1,158,920	1,129,913	1,213,970	
638	606	560	568	522	469	570	579	550	573	CLEARED— BENGAL— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
1,305,577	1,104,131	1,079,482	1,110,663	1,060,818	957,514	1,203,928	1,242,615	1,237,474	1,319,010	
29	17	16	18	22	11	10	16	12	6	
4,421	3,740	2,782	3,192	3,911	1,734	1,462	2,430	1,542	856	
667	623	576	586	544	480	590	595	562	579	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
1,109,998	1,106,871	1,082,264	1,113,855	1,064,729	959,248	1,205,445	1,245,045	1,229,016	1,319,866	
962	912	855	873	869	712	635	833	759	713	ENTERED— BOMBAY— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
1,357,404	1,232,530	1,217,408	1,335,557	1,312,260	1,166,192	1,028,028	1,372,352	1,262,908	1,152,514	
286	239	238	215	214	182	207	212	105	149	
26,901	21,591	20,444	18,848	18,522	13,968	17,238	16,687	9,074	12,143	
1,248	1,151	1,093	1,088	1,083	895	842	1,045	863	862	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
1,384,206	1,254,121	1,237,852	1,354,405	1,330,842	1,179,160	1,045,266	1,388,039	1,271,982	1,164,657	
861	833	688	660	673	595	542	657	597	535	CLEARED— BOMBAY— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
1,338,741	1,111,159	1,078,941	985,475	1,018,513	1,002,667	908,942	1,097,039	996,788	862,405	
194	169	149	161	147	106	136	143	95	134	
19,735	15,979	14,533	16,144	14,909	11,414	14,378	13,512	9,636	12,827	
1,055	1,002	837	821	820	703	676	800	692	669	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
1,558,476	1,127,138	1,088,474	1,001,619	1,083,422	1,014,071	923,320	1,110,551	1,006,424	875,232	
410	305	261	223	247	300	223	252	282	225	ENTERED— SIND— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
289,111	273,062	305,411	222,095	246,677	248,883	187,676	334,149	293,213	196,674	
194	204	178	153	184	157	196	168	151	164	
12,719	13,453	12,092	11,004	13,908	11,847	13,577	11,354	10,861	12,623	
604	509	459	376	431	367	419	410	433	389	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
401,830	286,516	317,508	233,099	260,585	255,230	201,253	245,603	204,074	209,297	
379	225	268	255	267	175	198	322	282	215	CLEARED— SIND— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
92,152	209,022	244,836	232,221	248,929	212,812	231,307	503,535	252,242	214,413	
197	203	182	169	154	143	160	167	130	164	
13,317	13,541	13,847	12,472	11,203	9,991	10,916	11,689	9,216	12,674	
576	428	450	424	421	318	358	499	412	379	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
605,469	322,663	358,663	344,693	360,132	222,803	242,723	515,224	361,458	227,067	
1,508	1,602	1,551	1,773	1,684	1,747	1,766	1,640	1,538	1,375	ENTERED— MADRAS— } European and { vessels } others, not native { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
816,597	769,728	833,772	910,761	953,688	971,070	980,495	933,215	1,023,066	928,982	
1,133	1,072	1,029	1,076	1,076	1,137	947	748	539	586	
42,136	44,239	43,138	43,314	41,688	46,466	40,594	33,561	30,275	28,437	
2,639	2,674	2,580	2,830	2,760	2,684	2,713	2,388	2,077	1,961	} TOTAL... { vessels } ... { tons
858,733	818,967	876,905	954,075	995,576	1,017,536	1,021,089	966,776	1,053,341	957,419	

XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 418 )

No. 20—continued

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT) that ENTERED  
1891-92 to

VESSELS	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01
<b>CLEARED—</b>										
<b>MADRAS—</b>										
European and others, not native	1,694 569,476	1,507 510,160	1,639 613,003	1,499 579,148	1,460 656,023	1,348 636,836	1,426 656,515	1,445 638,713	1,426 660,439	1,567 708,113
Native craft	1,180 48,935	1,136 46,456	1,275 53,330	1,027 45,252	975 42,256	1,311 51,328	1,375 48,967	1,331 50,662	1,331 48,875	1,373 47,329
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,874 618,411	2,643 556,616	2,914 666,333	2,516 624,400	2,435 698,279	2,659 688,164	2,801 705,382	2,776 679,375	2,757 729,314	2,940 753,442
<b>ENTERED—</b>										
<b>BURMA—</b>										
European and others, not native	818 712,521	623 762,341	624 608,029	17 518,546	615 624,021	580 569,853	510 561,767	427 473,352	543 640,659	545 700,556
Native craft	45 3,944	60 5,210	43 3,646	839 3,358	52 4,040	51 3,972	36 3,022	25 2,404	32 2,993	50 3,777
<b>TOTAL</b>	863 716,465	683 767,551	667 611,675	556 523,104	667 628,061	631 573,825	546 564,789	452 475,756	575 643,652	595 704,332
<b>CLEARED—</b>										
<b>BURMA—</b>										
European and others, not native	852 771,604	857 801,326	638 616,966	552 549,303	661 693,576	629 631,304	597 669,363	473 537,133	554 667,803	577 769,169
Native craft	53 4,515	59 4,953	40 3,129	41 3,318	48 3,673	42 3,305	34 2,427	17 1,350	29 2,239	38 2,563
<b>TOTAL</b>	905 776,119	916 806,279	678 620,115	593 553,121	709 697,249	671 634,609	631 671,790	490 538,483	583 660,042	615 771,732
<b>ENTERED—</b>										
<b>TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA—</b>										
European and others, not native	4,657 3,540,759	4,350 3,451,247	4,278 3,548,617	3,853 3,222,324	3,953 3,568,416	3,694 3,438,888	3,681 3,430,903	3,546 3,369,215	3,670 3,573,927	3,777 3,778,815
Native craft	1,803 91,489	1,514 87,631	1,534 83,686	1,397 68,685	1,300 72,271	1,446 75,784	1,627 83,311	1,635 80,964	1,612 84,254	1,713 84,086
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,460 3,632,248	5,864 3,538,878	5,812 3,632,305	5,150 3,291,009	5,253 3,640,687	5,140 3,514,672	5,308 3,514,214	5,181 3,450,179	5,282 3,658,181	5,490 3,862,901
<b>CLEARED—</b>										
<b>TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA—</b>										
European and others, not native	4,671 3,647,828	4,266 3,445,005	4,220 3,529,930	3,834 3,281,642	3,948 3,577,840	3,735 3,569,693	3,780 3,588,044	3,591 3,448,022	3,606 3,569,384	3,703 3,736,532
Native craft	1,611 88,810	1,585 88,001	1,630 88,368	1,354 77,119	1,363 76,062	1,709 87,828	1,805 87,207	1,713 85,131	1,785 88,021	1,830 86,581
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,282 3,736,638	5,851 3,533,006	5,850 3,618,298	5,188 3,358,761	5,309 3,653,902	5,444 3,657,521	5,585 3,675,251	5,304 3,533,153	5,391 3,657,405	5,533 3,822,113

and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PROVINCE, and in BRITISH INDIA, from  
1900-01—continued

1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1906-07	1907-08	1908-09	1909-1900	1900-01	VESSELS
1,482	1,587	1,557	1,804	1,659	1,737	1,711	1,562	1,439	1,376	} CLEARED— MADRAS— } European and others, { vessels } not native ... { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
715,933	652,414	701,511	857,241	808,161	897,155	788,708	776,252	791,479	858,164	
1,074	1,171	1,090	1,114	1,078	1,233	992	748	540	603	
42,014	46,172	43,390	44,137	43,149	50,679	45,947	35,440	30,237	28,825	
2,556	2,758	2,847	2,918	2,735	2,970	2,708	2,310	1,979	1,979	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
757,947	698,586	744,841	901,378	846,310	947,834	834,655	811,692	821,716	886,989	
663	456	381	435	434	358	420	461	456	420	} ENTERED— BURMA— } European and others, { vessels } not native ... { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
710,686	568,186	504,188	614,837	640,655	538,238	596,737	720,950	706,867	675,064	
38	31	29	37	57	60	60	45	51	60	
2,834	2,658	1,794	1,847	2,761	3,481	2,725	2,998	4,171	4,835	
601	487	410	472	491	418	490	506	507	480	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
713,520	570,844	505,982	616,684	643,416	541,719	599,462	723,948	711,038	679,899	
597	503	432	481	496	414	431	520	444	413	} CLEARED— BURMA— } European and others, { vessels } not native ... { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
748,818	682,911	592,271	735,944	791,303	667,330	658,510	846,291	735,099	731,501	
21	25	23	38	55	40	34	47	44	51	
1,568	1,926	1,442	1,947	2,665	3,310	2,218	3,657	3,425	3,513	
618	538	455	519	551	463	465	567	488	464	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
750,386	634,837	593,713	737,891	793,968	670,640	660,726	849,948	738,524	735,014	
3,999	3,816	3,524	3,824	3,678	3,460	3,556	3,784	3,540	3,263	} ENTERED— TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA— } European and others, { vessels } not native ... { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
4,218,281	3,816,250	3,715,172	4,077,490	4,047,071	3,806,797	3,841,989	4,516,881	4,414,591	4,165,856	
1,687	1,568	1,506	1,485	1,550	1,546	1,419	1,181	855	969	
90,094	85,946	83,739	78,896	80,968	77,192	75,772	66,305	55,757	59,386	
5,686	5,384	5,030	5,309	5,228	5,006	4,975	4,915	4,395	4,232	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
4,308,375	3,902,196	3,797,911	4,156,386	4,128,039	3,888,989	3,917,761	4,588,186	4,470,348	4,225,242	
3,957	3,754	3,505	3,768	3,617	3,390	3,452	3,650	3,312	3,112	} CLEARED— TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA— } European and others, { vessels } not native ... { tons } Native craft ... { vessels } ... { tons
4,201,221	3,709,637	3,792,041	4,021,544	4,022,724	3,737,468	3,791,950	4,465,732	4,108,082	3,985,493	
1,515	1,585	1,480	1,500	1,454	1,544	1,332	1,121	821	958	
81,055	80,458	75,934	77,892	75,837	77,128	74,919	66,728	54,056	58,695	
5,472	5,339	4,965	5,268	5,071	4,934	4,784	4,771	4,133	4,070	} TOTAL ... { vessels } ... { tons
4,282,276	3,790,095	3,867,975	4,099,436	4,098,561	3,814,596	3,866,869	4,532,460	4,157,188	4,044,188	



FOREIGN TRADE

ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1900-01	NATIONALITY
3,278	3,082	2,901	3,208	2,983	2,910	2,930	3,140	2,870	2,622	2,622	} British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels tons
3,710,837	3,306,349	3,211,098	3,552,257	3,445,464	3,325,072	3,269,948	3,879,082	3,722,694	3,425,716	3,425,716	
49	51	54	52	54	52	50	51	71	77	77	} Austro-Hungarian { vessels tons
61,416	68,067	112,790	107,770	113,247	183,362	127,233	119,761	179,689	189,905	189,905	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	} Belgian ... { vessels tons
...	...	...	2,031	...	...	...	...	4,909	...	...	
4	8	1	2	3	9	4	5	9	6	6	} Danish ... { vessels tons
2,452	5,340	615	1,081	2,183	5,368	2,425	2,085	12,194	10,124	10,124	
6	8	2	2	2	...	11	12	20	5	5	} Dutch ... { vessels tons
4,712	3,658	2,269	2,852	4,784	...	3,131	14,904	13,965	6,571	6,571	
70	54	55	45	65	58	50	77	78	75	75	} French ... { vessels tons
33,979	41,998	41,981	40,174	79,285	79,677	60,741	90,815	83,539	102,732	102,732	
107	143	128	124	141	123	123	112	105	118	118	} German ... { vessels tons
165,766	203,785	193,586	187,624	224,007	217,244	196,815	215,217	212,895	261,833	261,833	
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	} Greek ... { vessels tons
2,002	1,502	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,223	1,786	1,786	
46	44	35	31	29	28	25	29	27	29	29	} Italian ... { vessels tons
85,232	73,541	61,050	60,937	57,245	48,160	51,788	58,398	58,146	63,262	63,262	
45	34	26	47	45	42	56	49	40	15	15	} Norwegian ... { vessels tons
41,624	22,305	21,732	60,201	46,501	38,037	53,194	45,806	44,433	22,901	22,901	
16	29	38	31	35	18	10	7	4	5	5	} Portuguese ... { vessels tons
1,815	2,279	1,596	856	1,441	694	465	330	257	220	220	
1	1	1	4	4	2	1	2	...	7	7	} Russian ... { vessels tons
2,244	2,006	2,005	10,020	8,102	2,182	938	1,953	...	12,339	12,339	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	4	} Spanish ... { vessels tons
879	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,468	2,049	9,132	9,132	
5	2	5	3	4	10	5	4	4	3	3	} Swedish ... { vessels tons
2,877	1,291	2,651	1,985	2,650	8,280	2,673	2,775	2,394	2,522	2,522	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} Malagasy ... { vessels tons
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} Zanzibar ... { vessels tons
...	...	904	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	3	3	7	4	1	2	2	2	...	...	} American ... { vessels tons
15,814	3,416	2,433	8,606	4,080	1,172	2,030	2,065	2,461	...	...	
283	289	226	238	273	165	262	196	268	269	269	} Arab ... { vessels tons
27,470	27,203	21,389	21,680	27,341	24,090	22,222	26,751	32,596	24,713	24,713	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	} Chinese ... { vessels tons
...	...	...	11	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	3	4	8	10	14	21	14	9	9	} Japanese ... { vessels tons
...	...	6,116	7,457	15,810	21,208	28,508	50,509	30,567	19,800	19,800	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} Johore ... { vessels tons
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	} Maldiva ... { vessels tons
...	...	...	...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	
40	26	17	5	7	11	2	12	12	5	5	} Mekran ... { vessels tons
983	721	579	453	350	662	125	456	366	215	215	
3	3	2	1	1	...	...	3	1	1	1	} Persian ... { vessels tons
244	839	787	624	228	...	...	290	170	90	90	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} Sarawak ... { vessels tons
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	20	18	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	} Siamese ... { vessels tons
2,210	5,021	5,268	556	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	
26	23	9	17	13	9	1	9	9	12	12	} Turkish ... { vessels tons
4,224	3,930	2,317	10,167	2,890	1,539	698	2,545	1,994	1,985	1,985	
1,438	1,341	1,281	1,319	1,371	1,381	1,234	988	762	828	828	} Native craft (British Indian) { vessels tons
67,803	66,639	63,518	64,214	65,531	64,298	60,130	60,669	47,233	47,077	47,077	
249	227	225	166	179	165	185	193	93	141	141	} Native craft (Foreign Indian) { vessels tons
22,291	19,407	19,221	14,682	15,437	12,894	15,642	15,838	8,524	12,309	12,309	
5,686	5,384	5,030	5,309	5,226	5,006	4,975	4,915	4,395	4,232	4,232	} TOTAL ... { vessels tons
4,308,375	3,902,196	3,797,911	4,166,386	4,128,039	3,883,989	3,917,761	4,583,186	4,470,348	4,225,242	4,225,242	

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 22

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS of each NATIONALITY, that

NATIONALITY	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels tons	3,884 3,198,098	3,354 2,853,239	3,267 2,933,391	3,070 2,768,253	3,177 3,043,777	2,999 3,026,839	3,049 3,069,264	2,997 3,063,955	2,973 3,140,788	2,135 3,215,529
Austro-Hungarian { vessels tons	43 54,256	50 63,849	44 64,965	39 67,623	38 66,544	56 93,284	59 102,214	52 92,638	50 91,725	43 77,131
Belgian ... { vessels tons	5 6,306	2 2,437	7 9,248	1 1,323	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish ... { vessels tons	2 1,039	6 3,643	2 482	1 777	3 643	6 1,362	...	4 790	4 1,212	...
Dutch ... { vessels tons	8 5,643	2 2,940	20 21,708	46 47,923	61 71,843	50 57,738	14 12,511	2 1,092	7 6,537	18 13,610
French ... { vessels tons	133 78,265	130 106,352	133 151,221	109 115,036	99 94,496	59 53,591	47 37,735	58 51,915	57 51,914	57 46,593
German ... { vessels tons	61 53,720	113 102,613	91 83,229	79 81,187	97 101,176	134 132,611	86 95,633	49 54,118	69 87,677	77 117,689
Greek ... { vessels tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italian ... { vessels tons	123 114,249	143 142,102	114 128,216	56 74,568	65 85,255	58 90,367	71 108,134	75 105,532	56 85,643	50 79,054
Norwegian ... { vessels tons	36 33,703	69 57,345	35 30,989	43 37,185	37 30,172	44 35,684	34 31,699	19 15,471	34 31,261	22 23,310
Portuguese ... { vessels tons	14 1,360	13 1,046	12 1,275	18 2,195	11 855	12 1,056	12 1,069	11 1,117	10 864	7 726
Russian ... { vessels tons	6 6,251	8 6,246	6 5,648	1 968	1 399	...	1 1,148	1 1,821	2 2,439	...
Spanish ... { vessels tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 333	1 333	...	...
Swedish ... { vessels tons	9 4,143	16 9,322	19 10,896	6 2,374	10 5,358	3 1,358	9 3,746	2 690	4 2,816	5 1,777
Zanzibar ... { vessels tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333
American ... { vessels tons	36 41,772	36 42,186	26 31,296	23 28,268	22 26,644	21 27,769	37 53,463	17 23,889	15 21,846	14 19,257
Arab ... { vessels tons	270 28,775	284 23,519	297 46,979	299 47,993	279 45,351	234 37,754	304 41,865	252 36,041	277 25,926	227 23,276
Chinese ... { vessels tons	...	...	1 1,193	...	...	...	2 226	...	...	...
Japanese ... { vessels tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 1,856
Johore ... { vessels tons	...	...	...	...	1 993	...	...	...	...	...
Mekrani ... { vessels tons	30 1,384	28 1,215	32 1,322	30 1,191	37 1,407	31 1,237	24 865	27 824	26 707	29 939
Persian ... { vessels tons	...	1 87	1 190	2 541	1 163	7 1,347	2 205	2 190	4 556	1 209
Sarawak ... { vessels tons	...	...	1 255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Siamese ... { vessels tons	2 1,436	5 2,524	6 2,709	3 774	2 538	3 963	3 796	6 3,181	5 2,982	2 1,116
Turkish ... { vessels tons	10 7,529	6 5,040	6 4,818	8 3,464	4 2,227	18 6,743	25 7,139	16 4,525	14 3,494	10 3,150
Native craft (British Indian) { vessels tons	1,497 78,171	1,478 78,269	1,537 79,210	1,262 67,728	1,238 65,155	1,551 73,727	1,647 72,860	1,569 72,146	1,611 72,082	1,636 67,817
Native craft (Foreign Indian) { vessels tons	114 10,839	107 9,742	93 9,158	92 9,391	125 10,907	158 14,101	158 14,547	144 12,985	174 15,939	194 17,764
TOTAL ... { vessels tons	6,282 2,736,638	5,851 3,533,006	5,850 3,618,298	5,188 3,358,761	5,309 3,653,902	5,444 3,657,521	5,535 3,675,251	5,304 3,533,153	5,391 3,657,405	5,533 3,822,119

CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1881-82 to 1900-01

1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	NATIONALITY
3,812	3,073	2,973	3,204	3,012	2,906	2,887	3,079	2,710	2,522	2,286,006	British and British Indian (other than native craft) vessels tons
3,732,317	3,228,831	3,333,267	3,520,784	3,454,631	3,216,127	3,236,027	3,906,977	3,458,359	3,286,006	70	Austro-Hungaria vessels tons
49	52	54	53	60	60	64	62	60	70	1	Belgian vessels tons
84,115	89,625	109,812	110,260	124,011	106,347	138,203	144,624	147,374	174,570	3,677	Danish vessels tons
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dutch vessels tons
3	7	2	2	1	11	1	7	8	8	117	French vessels tons
1,770	4,838	1,230	1,081	610	6,939	842	4,066	10,193	12,817	117	German vessels tons
5	3	3	2	2	1	10	13	19	3	117	Greek vessels tons
4,713	3,658	2,269	2,852	2,604	2,160	7,854	15,235	11,595	2,910	114	Italian vessels tons
60	52	59	44	67	58	47	74	77	70	117	Norwegian vessels tons
45,800	37,196	44,249	41,808	83,203	76,722	59,672	91,772	88,737	87,873	117	Portuguese vessels tons
96	117	117	114	129	113	121	117	104	114	117	Russian vessels tons
143,498	162,155	166,060	174,830	199,746	193,970	192,678	225,096	208,068	258,595	1	Spanish vessels tons
3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	Swedish vessels tons
3,002	1,602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,418	...	Zanzibar vessels tons
44	49	35	30	30	26	28	29	26	31	...	American vessels tons
82,688	77,699	63,829	58,581	58,083	48,705	55,604	58,438	57,761	65,186	...	Arab vessels tons
40	39	24	44	43	38	61	45	42	13	...	Chinese vessels tons
36,577	37,177	29,602	44,742	46,574	37,511	56,243	43,555	44,061	20,439	...	Japanese vessels tons
11	16	9	10	8	4	1	2	1	3	...	Johore vessels tons
2,816	3,166	934	889	872	338	28	274	87	392	...	Mekrani vessels tons
1	1	1	4	3	2	2	1	1	5	...	Persian vessels tons
2,244	2,005	2,786	10,020	5,226	2,867	2,089	1,015	938	9,635	...	Sarawak vessels tons
...	...	...	...	...	2,049	...	2,668	4,097	9,132	...	Siamese vessels tons
6	1	5	3	5	7,795	3,673	2,775	1,879	4,037	...	Turkish vessels tons
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Native craft (British Indian) vessels tons
...	...	904	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Native craft (Foreign Indian) vessels tons
11	8	2	3	5	1	1	1	1	...	...	TOTAL vessels tons
15,100	11,694	2,205	3,550	4,210	978	1,858	1,320	1,026	...	...	
246	370	177	224	225	150	210	188	229	247	...	
35,121	39,270	25,451	30,372	31,817	22,116	26,716	25,796	27,319	30,729	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	11	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	3	5	...	4	9	17	14	10	...	
...	...	6,116	9,186	...	9,235	18,443	40,313	22,377	21,860	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
44	25	16	5	9	12	1	12	11	5	...	
1,189	614	599	443	701	770	78	441	357	158	...	
4	4	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	
413	1,011	1,233	802	1,213	...	1,233	609	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	18	17	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
2,210	5,004	4,726	278	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	
16	18	5	16	16	2	2	2	2	2	...	
3,745	3,924	2,624	9,394	4,888	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,152	...	
1,335	1,414	1,301	1,349	1,323	1,436	1,201	976	688	806	...	
64,045	65,318	60,373	62,794	61,943	65,558	61,071	52,534	42,374	44,424	...	
180	171	159	151	181	108	181	145	133	159	...	
17,010	15,140	15,561	15,098	13,894	11,570	13,848	14,194	11,682	14,271	...	
5,472	5,339	4,965	5,268	5,071	4,934	4,784	4,771	4,133	4,070	...	
4,282,276	3,790,095	3,867,976	4,099,436	4,093,561	3,814,596	3,866,869	4,532,460	4,157,138	4,044,188	...	



XXX  
FOREIGN TRADE

( 424 )

No. 23

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, with

	1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,886	1,769,856	1,974	2,051,347	1,878	2,023,378	1,893	2,045,059	1,958	2,135,335
Calcutta ...	1,329	1,601,319	1,199	1,601,515	1,028	1,440,741	1,046	1,473,500	1,051	1,552,561
Rangoon ...	743	712,488	537	533,453	499	537,341	511	575,714	562	593,277
Madras ...	318	418,878	306	438,843	294	443,568	318	507,305	315	511,199
Karachi ...	771	281,147	729	352,401	739	384,681	826	503,994	705	419,528
Tuticorin ...	893	97,505	1,028	121,818	899	91,301	943	130,435	739	74,371
Cochin ...	68	30,486	63	31,701	62	40,661	67	55,166	77	80,330
Nagapatam ...	548	131,355	643	180,227	508	157,665	463	191,692	518	154,008
Moulmein ...	203	171,725	137	118,273	113	109,041	132	132,370	122	147,081
Bassra ...	113	121,698	81	90,900	68	79,303	109	128,241	86	92,378
Cannada ...	81	58,329	62	54,535	85	67,089	74	58,543	40	33,330
Chittagong ...	98	85,020	79	77,321	84	81,107	70	69,929	64	71,899
Akyab ...	108	97,406	98	96,112	77	69,087	90	81,655	86	83,911
Mangalore ...	19	2,175	35	7,655	24	4,367	20	2,939	18	4,226
Calicut ...	12	2,532	14	1,499	17	2,383	14	2,658	30	18,476
Tellicherry ...	9	4,229	8	4,120	9	7,312	11	5,298	6	1,812
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>7,028</b>	<b>5,535,549</b>	<b>6,998</b>	<b>5,761,799</b>	<b>6,382</b>	<b>5,540,775</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>5,955,563</b>	<b>6,275</b>	<b>5,982,417</b>
<b>TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...</b>	<b>8,936</b>	<b>5,811,235</b>	<b>8,978</b>	<b>6,064,937</b>	<b>8,225</b>	<b>5,817,507</b>	<b>8,447</b>	<b>6,259,857</b>	<b>8,471</b>	<b>6,335,585</b>

  

	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,725	2,184,869	1,723	2,234,257	1,687	2,239,980	1,415	2,058,726	1,326	1,811,463
Calcutta ...	895	1,716,504	923	1,799,055	792	1,611,771	727	1,518,564	899	1,862,908
Rangoon ...	460	716,994	455	778,354	526	895,988	445	755,487	450	779,728
Madras ...	342	622,498	334	620,473	330	631,762	318	601,524	279	523,712
Karachi ...	824	573,019	731	513,332	792	554,446	625	460,474	727	481,234
Tuticorin ...	901	167,083	1,178	278,008	1,082	254,825	1,084	298,842	1,046	279,422
Cochin ...	46	45,764	62	72,914	76	117,702	67	95,565	58	99,775
Nagapatam ...	404	129,619	416	132,027	490	126,391	423	160,598	453	191,000
Moulmein ...	26	38,236	69	89,991	70	99,757	53	71,808	52	59,763
Bassra ...	31	52,212	45	80,328	26	66,234	37	68,816	39	73,364
Cannada ...	60	43,926	43	46,831	46	45,573	44	41,765	25	23,367
Chittagong ...	25	42,091	23	51,682	23	52,681	17	30,477	23	47,675
Akyab ...	41	37,069	46	57,330	32	54,211	20	39,442	18	32,392
Mangalore ...	22	2,872	42	6,374	41	8,112	40	6,963	79	11,897
Calicut ...	23	17,012	34	24,577	45	31,309	28	24,476	30	23,016
Tellicherry ...	13	20,867	9	15,226	6	5,218	7	9,782	10	17,171
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>5,848</b>	<b>6,411,585</b>	<b>6,143</b>	<b>6,301,799</b>	<b>6,024</b>	<b>6,795,860</b>	<b>5,310</b>	<b>6,253,299</b>	<b>5,519</b>	<b>6,267,873</b>
<b>TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA...</b>	<b>7,958</b>	<b>6,763,067</b>	<b>8,417</b>	<b>7,214,687</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>7,199,722</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>6,711,807</b>	<b>7,799</b>	<b>6,705,710</b>

CARGO, at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1882-83 to 1900-01

1887-88		1888-89		1889-90		1890-91		1891-92		1892-93		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
1,986	2,138,554	1,885	2,172,377	1,789	1,998,521	1,783	2,078,966	2,025	2,352,949	1,906	2,227,286	Bombay
1,038	1,573,039	984	1,567,147	961	1,570,480	890	1,566,149	965	1,690,966	924	1,705,902	Calcutta
579	696,052	504	622,871	555	691,808	603	848,921	560	795,411	489	706,878	Rangoon
330	518,294	266	445,408	307	524,444	303	521,953	305	550,573	297	503,379	Madras
790	363,783	764	413,576	924	492,657	926	532,605	1,021	633,355	856	446,853	Karachi
789	73,752	724	84,808	747	87,826	750	98,080	735	104,901	817	117,010	Tuticorin
70	75,890	60	62,677	72	81,449	54	55,164	45	52,106	73	81,634	Cochin
486	141,292	608	167,235	532	149,307	511	141,667	469	185,968	435	140,714	Negapatam
96	131,521	57	59,183	84	120,315	95	100,288	74	79,701	55	67,923	Moulmein
68	76,831	37	49,939	60	63,374	59	88,610	45	70,869	33	51,697	Bassain
52	59,325	38	37,711	38	37,197	41	21,814	37	42,386	43	46,501	Cocanada
81	88,671	64	75,220	51	72,042	49	73,460	48	54,570	45	53,820	Chittagong
101	110,951	58	59,136	54	58,049	53	71,004	90	87,499	72	54,724	Akyab
28	11,321	27	8,637	33	7,332	26	1,857	25	2,428	34	3,443	Mangalore
15	13,857	35	24,495	26	9,613	21	11,204	44	30,529	20	17,672	Calicut
15	8,428	9	7,159	14	14,103	8	7,146	13	20,574	14	23,881	Tellicherry
6,504	6,083,941	6,110	5,857,579	6,247	5,998,515	6,172	6,218,888	6,496	6,754,785	6,113	6,249,107	TOTAL
8,664	6,435,803	8,128	6,167,596	8,252	6,348,510	8,209	6,634,660	8,478	7,162,890	8,408	6,592,533	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA

1888-89		1889-1890		1890-91	
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1,612	2,308,915	1,450	2,169,228	1,416	1,950,867
884	1,899,417	847	1,894,722	833	1,922,361
540	971,937	477	877,936	482	862,136
228	465,594	279	596,212	251	550,875
800	706,784	773	576,795	734	427,242
992	369,564	893	302,670	959	333,582
64	124,496	70	127,546	70	151,224
880	161,434	334	148,557	264	146,978
86	84,830	80	82,330	68	98,725
37	75,180	30	64,823	34	76,137
91	26,708	39	15,390	55	60,355
25	41,938	29	43,922	26	40,551
25	47,998	26	50,785	19	39,108
58	5,820	43	9,111	63	20,068
24	20,781	29	21,593	31	12,933
8	10,234	4	5,240	9	10,411
5,904	7,210,630	5,408	6,986,865	5,314	6,703,433
7,870	7,708,588	7,121	7,437,873	6,818	7,072,164

FREIGHTS

No. 1

RATES of STEAMER FREIGHTS via SUEZ CANAL to LONDON, from CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, from 1871 to 1902

	FROM CALCUTTA (per ton)					FROM BOMBAY (per ton)	
	Rice	Wheat	Jute	Linseed	Tea	Wheat and seeds	Cotton (to Liverpool)
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1871	4 5 0	4 5 0	..	4 15 0	5 2 6	..	..
1872	3 17 6	3 17 6	4 5 0	3 15 0	5 0 0	1 10 0	2 7 6
1873	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	3 15 0	3 17 6	3 0 0	2 16 3
1874	3 0 0	3 2 6	3 17 6	3 10 0	4 10 0	1 15 0	2 15 0
1875	1 15 0	1 15 0	3 12 6	3 17 6	3 10 0	1 15 0	1 17 6
1876	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 0 0	2 7 6	3 10 0	1 15 0	1 17 6
1877	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 10 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 3
1878	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 10 0	1 7 6	1 3 6
1879	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 2 6	1 10 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
1880	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 15 0	2 0 0	2 10 0	1 5 0	1 15 0
1881	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 7 6	2 10 0	2 15 0	1 5 0	1 15 0
1882	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 15 0	2 17 6	1 10 0	1 10 0
1883	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 7 6	1 12 6	1 11 3
1884	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 6	1 0 0	0 28 9
1885	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 5 0	1 2 6	1 7 6
1886	1 2 9	1 5 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	0 15 0	0 18 9
1887	1 7 5	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 2 9	2 10 0	0 17 6	1 1 3
1888	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 3	2 10 0	0 17 6	0 18 6
1889	1 12 9	1 15 0	1 17 6	2 2 6	2 12 6	1 2 6	1 10 0
1890	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 6	1 12 9	2 12 6	1 5 0	1 6 3
1891	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 10 0	1 2 6	1 3 9
1892	1 2 8	1 2 6	1 5 0	1 5 0	2 5 0	0 19 0	0 19 0
1893	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 17 6	0 17 6	1 5 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
1894	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 12 6	1 2 9	2 2 6	1 1 3	1 2 6
1895	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	1 12 6	0 17 0	0 17 0
1896	0 15 0	0 11 3	0 17 6	0 16 3	1 12 6	0 14 0	0 13 6
1897	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 18 9	0 17 6	1 7 6	0 11 0	0 12 6
1898	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 0 0	1 17 6	0 17 6	0 17 0
1899	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 17 6	0 17 6	0 18 0
1900	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 7 6	1 5 0	2 1 3	0 18 9	0 19 0
1901	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 15 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
1902	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 16 3	0 14 6	0 14 3

Note.—The figures represent the minimum rates in March of each year. The rates under Calcutta are quoted from the "Calcutta Price Current" of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, and those under Bombay from the "Current Quotations" of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce for 1882 to 1902, and for earlier years from a statement received from the Secretary to the Chamber. The rates for seeds from Bombay for the years 1872 to 1881 represent the lowest freight to Liverpool via the Cape, rates by Canal not being available. The following are the rates charged via Canal by P. and O. Company's steamers in those years for cotton and seeds:

1871	£ s. d.	1875	£ s. d.	1879	£ s. d.
1871	3 0 0	1875	2 15 0	1879	1 15 0
1872	4 5 0	1876	3 0 0	1880	2 12 6
1873	3 5 0	1877	2 7 6	1881	1 15 0
1874	3 0 0	1878	2 5 0		

## PORT TRUSTS

## No. 1

STATEMENT of the CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT, of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1891-92 to 1900-01

	Number of Members	CLASSIFICATION OF THE MEMBERS						Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt	
		Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Europeans	Natives				
CALCUTTA	1891-92	15	7	8	6	9	12	2	27,62,612	25,34,056	3,76,05,041
	1892-93								30,30,341	28,39,985	3,93,35,816
	1893-94								43,47,834	43,15,678	3,90,52,635
	1894-95								43,88,996	40,93,370	3,87,61,330
	1895-96								49,31,806	47,91,061	4,02,02,448
	1896-97								54,01,287	53,84,377	3,98,53,771
	1897-98								61,84,908	61,04,613	4,09,50,346
	1898-99								62,32,821	65,31,086	4,17,42,006
1899-1900	66,51,114	66,53,495	4,27,42,265								
1900-01	75,43,601	70,68,428	4,74,63,127								
BOMBAY	1891-92	13	8	5	5	8	10	3	48,10,814	46,23,962	4,98,17,684
	1892-93								44,97,504	46,53,110	4,93,90,854
	1893-94								47,00,849	47,13,215	4,95,09,285
	1894-95								48,79,066	48,71,153	5,07,55,900
	1895-96								49,16,588	48,52,744	5,06,85,966
	1896-97								47,97,617	50,51,417	5,18,50,390
	1897-98								46,48,409	48,47,049	5,20,88,058
	1898-99								52,87,056	51,37,750	5,21,52,257
1899-1900	53,92,382	51,39,151	5,30,81,601								
1900-01	53,88,451	53,86,682	5,33,31,601								
MADRAS	1891-92	10	6	4	3	7	7	3	5,74,014	4,88,540	48,54,242
	1892-93								5,16,631	4,96,428	50,04,242
	1893-94								5,11,095	5,08,205	51,74,242
	1894-95								6,32,949	10,34,373	47,24,242
	1895-96								5,42,321	5,59,527	50,79,227
	1896-97								8,29,721	7,74,845	49,79,227
	1897-98								7,08,307	7,31,534	48,79,227
	1898-99								7,39,331	8,08,636	47,79,227
1899-1900	6,30,034	6,28,402	46,56,053								
1900-01	8,45,522	6,72,881	46,56,052								
KARACHI	1891-92	9	5	4	5	4	7	3	9,56,962	5,13,977	34,67,640
	1892-93								6,46,573	4,93,429	44,03,755
	1893-94								8,58,827	5,53,790	48,54,009
	1894-95								8,78,708	5,89,619	48,02,382
	1895-96								9,90,999	7,17,875	42,48,833
	1896-97								8,23,688	7,34,980	43,99,766
	1897-98								9,08,922	7,49,796	51,86,485
	1898-99								13,71,616	9,67,532	53,74,659
1899-1900	12,38,880	9,72,538	53,11,431								
1900-01	8,40,717	8,42,972	53,46,829								
RANGOON	1891-92	12	12	...	9	11	1	12,62,801	12,65,623	7,94,040	
	1892-93	11	11	...	8	10	...	11,82,351	11,82,507	7,44,040	
	1893-94	12	12	...	3	9	11	13,19,578	13,30,105	6,94,040	
	1894-95	10	10	...	7	10	...	11,75,920	11,35,129	6,44,040	
	1895-96	11	11	...	8	11	...	9,58,822	10,26,989	5,94,040	
	1896-97	11	11	...	4	7	...	9,87,980	8,58,010	5,44,040	
	1897-98	9	9	...	3	6	9	10,94,069	8,36,414	4,94,040	
	1898-99	9	9	...	3	6	9	12,05,169	13,38,746	4,44,040	
1899-1900	12	12	...	4	8	12	12,19,558	11,58,864	3,94,040		
1900-01	12	12	...	5	7	12	14,26,812	13,80,346	3,44,041		
CHITTAGONG	1891-92	9	9	...	4	5	6	3	59,150	76,817	1,27,330
	1892-93								70,183	1,09,024	2,00,000
	1893-94								77,584	80,516	1,75,000
	1894-95								99,928	85,086	1,66,580
	1895-96								89,081	1,02,257	1,67,790
	1896-97								55,235	92,289	1,81,590
	1897-98								1,09,786	1,04,984	1,80,540
	1898-99								77,356	59,158	1,79,446
1899-1900	80,504	92,883	1,73,918								
1900-01	64,419	67,600	1,71,903								

## PORT TRUSTS

No 2

INCOME (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON,  
and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1891-92 to 1900-01

HEADS OF REVENUE	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>CALCUTTA</b>										
Fees and charges at wharves and jetties ...	15,53,160	14,15,665	16,14,082	16,16,911	20,36,226	20,82,440	20,01,281	19,16,441	20,45,977	20,99,842
Receipts from docks ...	...	99,002	2,06,248	2,77,829	3,35,449	5,76,043	11,31,960	16,04,768	16,41,101	19,73,472
Port dues ...	...	91,376	3,71,104	3,93,532	4,08,734	4,05,524	4,61,715	4,80,137	4,81,793	5,29,426
Rents ...	3,23,991	3,28,690	3,40,545	3,18,873	3,40,770	4,07,117	4,24,928	4,11,689	4,83,202	4,57,167
Other sources (including special toll) ...	8,85,461	10,95,608	18,13,355	17,81,851	18,10,626	19,30,163	21,65,024	19,19,786	20,99,141	24,82,522
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>27,62,612</b>	<b>30,30,341</b>	<b>42,47,834</b>	<b>43,83,996</b>	<b>49,31,805</b>	<b>64,01,287</b>	<b>61,84,908</b>	<b>62,32,821</b>	<b>66,51,114</b>	<b>75,42,501</b>
<b>BOMBAY</b>										
Dock and wharfage fees and dues ...	25,25,054	23,60,696	25,12,867	25,34,536	25,89,682	23,39,874	22,63,293	27,12,151	27,51,778	26,80,489
Port dues ...	1,34,955	1,26,648	1,28,463	1,37,612	1,40,309	1,27,626	1,31,888	1,49,389	1,49,319	1,55,071
Rents ...	10,36,334	9,80,843	10,14,188	10,25,631	10,56,455	11,09,382	11,51,537	11,93,258	12,10,380	12,50,381
Pilotage ...	1,78,044	1,59,543	1,59,681	1,65,074	1,66,501	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,82,682
Other sources ...	9,35,927	8,69,786	8,85,150	10,16,233	9,62,641	10,84,758	9,44,351	10,50,800	10,00,539	11,12,822
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>48,10,314</b>	<b>44,97,504</b>	<b>47,00,349</b>	<b>48,79,088</b>	<b>49,15,588</b>	<b>47,97,617</b>	<b>46,48,409</b>	<b>52,87,056</b>	<b>52,92,382</b>	<b>53,82,451</b>
<b>MADRAS</b>										
Harbour dues ...	3,76,830	3,14,088	3,59,090	3,59,765	3,93,455	4,50,457	4,71,621	4,98,961	4,28,599	6,01,615
Porterage " " from part funds ...	1,08,323	1,02,151	93,047	91,544	1,00,892	1,18,317	1,31,079	1,35,122	97,481	1,52,453
Contributions from part funds ...	50,000	65,000	20,000	1,38,530	33,900	2,44,688	82,618	...	...	...
Other sources ...	38,861	25,392	38,958	43,110	14,074	16,259	22,989	1,05,248	93,954	91,454
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>5,74,014</b>	<b>5,16,631</b>	<b>5,11,095</b>	<b>6,32,949</b>	<b>5,42,321</b>	<b>8,39,721</b>	<b>7,08,307</b>	<b>7,39,331</b>	<b>6,20,034</b>	<b>8,45,522</b>
<b>KARACHI</b>										
Tolls and charges ...	5,71,780	3,65,016	5,30,703	5,18,461	5,83,668	4,98,795	5,76,917	6,57,754	7,46,540	4,93,479
Port dues ...	81,763	58,230	76,916	69,808	77,186	65,218	62,910	99,014	87,605	72,579
Rents ...	4,026	5,471	8,716	5,993	24,042	21,917	27,894	51,374	53,166	30,293
Pilotage ...	98,774	73,951	90,972	94,224	1,05,659	89,809	86,375	1,17,930	1,01,547	86,760
Other sources ...	2,00,619	2,43,905	1,51,521	1,85,217	2,00,444	1,47,959	1,49,826	2,45,544	2,50,022	1,57,608
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>9,56,962</b>	<b>6,46,573</b>	<b>8,58,837</b>	<b>8,72,708</b>	<b>9,90,999</b>	<b>8,23,698</b>	<b>9,03,922</b>	<b>12,71,616</b>	<b>12,38,980</b>	<b>8,40,717</b>
<b>RANGOON</b>										
Landing, shipping, and wharfage fees ...	5,52,647	6,13,147	5,06,838	4,72,424	5,21,736	5,32,748	6,03,305	6,31,625	6,37,248	6,84,522
Port dues ...	1,28,076	1,36,637	1,31,270	1,34,261	1,39,466	1,35,363	1,49,527	1,58,329	1,60,438	1,82,077
Rents ...	75,431	1,00,753	1,07,832	1,04,252	1,08,914	1,19,644	1,25,918	1,29,234	1,44,985	1,84,086
Other sources ...	5,06,647	3,41,814	5,73,638	4,64,983	1,88,708	2,00,235	2,15,319	2,85,982	2,76,887	4,25,622
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>12,62,801</b>	<b>11,82,351</b>	<b>12,19,578</b>	<b>11,75,920</b>	<b>9,58,822</b>	<b>9,87,980</b>	<b>10,94,069</b>	<b>12,05,169</b>	<b>12,18,558</b>	<b>14,26,312</b>
<b>CHITTAGONG</b>										
Port dues ...	39,470	39,033	40,592	50,163	46,692	34,181	31,879	29,845	35,294	30,454
Rents ...	403	1,653	1,690	1,563	1,869	1,108	1,856	1,288	1,048	840
Other sources ...	20,277	29,447	35,312	48,202	40,520	19,946	76,051	46,222	44,162	33,125
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>59,150</b>	<b>70,133</b>	<b>77,594</b>	<b>99,928</b>	<b>89,081</b>	<b>55,235</b>	<b>1,09,786</b>	<b>77,356</b>	<b>80,504</b>	<b>64,419</b>

## No. 3

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1891-92 to 1900-01

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>CALCUTTA</b>										
Administration and establishment ...	9,01,441	9,29,475	10,64,097	11,54,949	11,78,295	12,69,651	13,66,080	14,84,181	16,23,818	16,70,257
Works and repairs ...	2,13,368	2,22,414	2,90,892	2,54,118	2,94,594	5,03,641	6,76,418	4,86,387	4,25,952	4,10,927
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	7,93,150	7,93,152	19,26,275	15,43,944	19,48,474	20,48,975	21,19,222	21,65,471	22,94,922	23,73,017
Other charges ...	6,27,107	8,84,944	10,34,412	11,40,359	13,69,698	15,62,110	19,42,893	23,95,047	23,08,803	26,14,222
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>25,34,056</b>	<b>28,29,985</b>	<b>43,15,676</b>	<b>40,93,370</b>	<b>47,91,061</b>	<b>53,84,377</b>	<b>61,04,613</b>	<b>65,81,086</b>	<b>66,53,495</b>	<b>70,68,423</b>
<b>BOMBAY</b>										
Administration and establishment ...	7,73,319	7,49,451	7,77,738	8,09,347	8,14,170	8,44,424	8,20,561	8,42,185	8,59,167	8,84,198
Works, stores, and repairs ...	5,44,412	6,07,865	6,36,514	6,08,462	7,18,123	8,87,657	7,04,812	7,64,560	7,31,567	6,06,644
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	21,19,990	21,82,180	21,89,887	21,93,435	22,43,867	22,52,823	22,68,027	22,96,712	22,68,321	24,69,101
Pilotage ...	1,78,044	1,59,543	1,59,681	1,65,074	1,66,501	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,88,682
Other charges ...	10,08,197	9,54,071	9,49,395	10,94,835	9,10,983	9,10,536	8,96,309	10,52,845	10,99,730	12,38,057
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>46,23,963</b>	<b>46,53,110</b>	<b>47,13,315</b>	<b>48,71,153</b>	<b>48,52,744</b>	<b>50,51,417</b>	<b>48,47,049</b>	<b>51,37,750</b>	<b>51,39,151</b>	<b>53,86,682</b>
<b>MADRAS</b>										
Administration and establishment ...	66,700	76,958	79,385	85,494	87,804	1,05,184	1,16,751	1,07,366	82,036	63,667
Works and repairs ...	26,111	35,737	10,102	23,447	29,599	1,76,983	55,339	1,66,457	55,547	1,20,480
Porterage ...	96,806	75,935	77,669	84,169	94,172	1,17,697	1,32,906	1,41,184	1,08,221	1,15,587
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	2,78,888	2,87,039	3,18,478	3,22,913	3,27,607	3,11,473	3,24,065	3,19,565	3,38,239	3,09,583
Other charges ...	20,035	20,769	22,571	18,350	20,355	63,509	1,02,473	74,064	89,359	63,564
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>4,88,540</b>	<b>4,96,428</b>	<b>5,08,205</b>	<b>10,34,378</b>	<b>5,59,537</b>	<b>7,74,845</b>	<b>7,31,534</b>	<b>8,08,636</b>	<b>6,23,402</b>	<b>6,72,861</b>
<b>KARACHI</b>										
Administration and establishment ...	1,30,756	1,85,278	1,95,098	1,50,781	1,58,895	1,76,564	1,52,902	1,60,496	1,55,016	1,61,540
Works, stores, and repairs ...	47,630	51,349	58,635	77,098	79,240	87,298	53,087	77,201	1,23,274	80,666
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	1,14,249	1,11,366	1,08,753	1,32,719	2,07,394	2,24,846	2,57,170	3,20,907	3,22,052	3,19,146
Pilotage ...	66,278	67,780	65,087	76,880	73,699	80,838	74,226	74,313	79,911	78,813
Other charges ...	1,55,064	77,656	1,26,222	1,52,141	1,98,657	1,85,434	2,12,411	3,34,716	2,91,285	2,02,799
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>5,13,977</b>	<b>4,93,429</b>	<b>5,59,790</b>	<b>5,89,619</b>	<b>7,17,875</b>	<b>7,34,980</b>	<b>7,49,796</b>	<b>9,67,532</b>	<b>9,72,538</b>	<b>8,43,972</b>
<b>RANGOON</b>										
Administration and establishment ...	2,09,719	2,12,353	2,26,768	2,39,350	2,41,800	2,59,010	2,74,830	2,97,953	3,21,233	3,45,653
Works and repairs ...	4,18,176	4,38,671	6,10,008	3,71,751	2,39,573	2,19,160	2,21,514	5,45,493	3,48,669	3,42,197
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	92,202	89,702	77,202	84,702	83,202	79,702	77,202	74,702	72,202	69,702
Other charges ...	5,45,526	4,31,781	4,16,127	4,39,326	4,62,414	3,00,138	2,62,868	4,20,598	4,16,760	6,22,794
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>12,65,623</b>	<b>11,62,507</b>	<b>13,30,105</b>	<b>11,35,129</b>	<b>10,26,999</b>	<b>8,58,010</b>	<b>8,36,414</b>	<b>13,38,746</b>	<b>11,58,864</b>	<b>13,80,346</b>
<b>CHITTAGONG</b>										
Administration and establishment ...	24,394	27,538	32,799	33,663	36,740	33,912	32,513	29,983	27,626	26,734
Works and repairs ...	6,877	51,196	1,255	6,760	13,457	13,274	6,062	10,480	12,440	9,110
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	2,986	5,317	1,771	16,295	16,295	16,295	2,530	2,556	26,963	10,666
Other charges ...	42,560	24,973	24,691	28,368	36,765	28,788	63,889	16,139	25,554	21,090
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>76,817</b>	<b>1,09,024</b>	<b>60,516</b>	<b>85,086</b>	<b>1,02,257</b>	<b>92,269</b>	<b>1,04,964</b>	<b>59,158</b>	<b>92,863</b>	<b>67,600</b>

MERCHANDISE MARKS

No. 1

DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT, IV of 1889, in each official year from 1890-91 to 1900-01

	Number of Merchandise				Cases in which detention was ordered on information received	Cases in which detention was followed			
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods	Totals		By confiscation	By release		
							With fine	Without fine	
Calcutta	1890-91	16	34	352	308	...	1	67	234
	1891-92	30	28	308	454	3	4	98	357
	1892-93	35	7	308	344	3	8	287	49
	1893-94	30	...	304	334	1	4	307	23
	1894-95	91	8	191	285	...	...	244	41
	1895-96	301	11	181	393	1	...	331	60
	1896-97	227	12	184	373	7	11	225	135
	1897-98	198	4	174	376	9	1	252	111
	1898-99	231	10	154	395	1	...	309	186
	1899-1900	189	23	154	366	2	...	215	151
	1900-01	424	43	102	569	1	...	340	229
Madras Godavari- Tanjore Malabar Tinnevely South Canara	1890-91	2	1	1	4	2	...	1	0
	1891-92	1	3	12	16	1	2	5	9
	1892-93	2	5	23	29	...	1	14	14
	1893-94	...	8	13	21	...	1	9	11
	1894-95	...	35	19	54	...	2	25	26
	1895-96	20	57	24	101	...	2	63	35
	1896-97	76	72	56	204	...	5	157	43
	1897-98	23	30	36	89	...	2	64	23
	1898-99	18	86	79	183	...	1	149	33
	1899-1900	67	10	42	119	...	4	96	19
	1900-01	52	9	92	153	...	...	115	38
Rangoon Moulmein	1890-91	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
	1891-92	3	4	29	36	...	...	22	14
	1892-93	1	9	13	23	1	...	20	2
	1893-94	2	10	33	45	...	2	40	3
	1894-95	1	5	35	41	...	...	37	4
	1895-96	1	26	47	74	...	...	55	19
	1896-97	17	42	28	87	...	...	61	26
	1897-98	2	20	20	42	...	...	28	14
	1898-99	3	7	2	12	...	...	10	2
	1899-1900	4	9	1	14	...	...	13	1
	1900-01	1	11	3	15	...	...	13	2
Bombay	1890-91	268	88	325	681	...	1	230	450
	1891-92	180	42	40	262	...	...	131	131
	1892-93	260	99	68	447	...	4	357	96
	1893-94	244	362	41	647	...	4	598	50
	1894-95	193	124	35	352	2	...	321	30
	1895-96	431	383	104	918	2	...	818	100
	1896-97	348	204	127	679	...	3	602	69
	1897-98	340	205	67	612	...	3	530	74
	1898-99	335	256	46	637	...	2	531	104
	1899-1900	285	304	90	679	...	2	550	127
	1900-01	328	149	36	511	1	...	402	109
Kardchi	1890-91	44	12	88	144	...	...	95	49
	1891-92	39	60	27	126	...	...	68	58
	1892-93	97	236	32	365	...	1	167	197
	1893-94	44	157	39	240	...	...	102	138
	1894-95	124	42	57	223	...	...	104	119
	1895-96	102	17	17	136	...	...	85	50
	1896-97	90	114	9	213	...	...	128	65
	1897-98	171	171	47	389	...	...	238	156
	1898-99	172	85	58	315	...	1	250	65
	1899-1900	184	69	61	314	...	6	233	75
	1900-01	215	92	60	368	6	7	258	100
TOTAL	1890-91	332	135	666	1,133	2	2	392	738
	1891-92	262	132	500	894	4	6	318	569
	1892-93	395	356	457	1,208	2	15	845	343
	1893-94	320	537	420	1,287	1	11	1,051	225
	1894-95	409	209	327	955	2	2	731	220
	1895-96	755	494	373	1,622	3	3	1,353	264
	1896-97	758	444	354	1,556	7	24	1,183	368
	1897-98	734	430	344	1,508	9	11	1,107	378
	1898-99	760	444	339	1,543	1	4	1,149	390
	1899-1900	729	415	348	1,492	2	12	1,107	372
	1900-01	1,018	305	292	1,615	2	7	1,123	478

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**XXXIV**

**Inventions and Designs**

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INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

No. 1

PROCEEDINGS under the INVENTIONS and DESIGNS ACT, V of 1868, during each year from 1892 to 1901

INVENTIONS		1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
Applications for leave to file a specification	Number of applications received	336	375	375	417	400	441	481	481	492	496
	" " granted	298	361	366	306	303	349	374	375	367	344
	" " rejected	26	26	27	30	21	18	13	15	25	33
	" " pending	82	78	72	79	119	83	82	87	89	112
	" " abandoned	--	--	--	--	12	1	12	4	11	11
Subject of applications to file specifications	Bicycles and similar vehicles ...	5	6	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	1
	Tea trade ...	17	19	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	1
	Railways ...	22	24	41	37	23	37	23	48	42	4
	Lamps and burners ...	8	8	5	11	21	12	16	21	11	1
	Treatment of metals ...	12	9	9	15	20	11	6	5	2	1
	Electrical contrivances ...	15	17	21	29	18	11	11	45	54	3
	Spinning and weaving machines ...	9	12	17	23	15	14	8	12	12	1
	Water-lifts and pumps ...	17	12	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	1
	Sugarcane and other mills ...	19	20	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	1
	Chemical appliances and preparations ...	20	16	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	1
	Improvements in buildings and building materials ...	12	20	14	21	19	17	17	17	8	1
Others ...	168	201	187	180	242	231	216	271	212	33	
Applications to file specifications from residents in India and from others	Number of applications from—										
	(a) persons resident in India	0	192	175	179	173	157	171	152	187	10
	Natives ...	22	22	22	42	49	42	45	24	45	1
Anglo-Indians ...	0	170	143	137	124	114	126	118	142	1	
(b) persons not resident in India	314	183	200	238	227	284	310	329	305	3	
Specifications	Number of specifications filed ...	305	252	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	4
DESIGNS											
Applications for copyright in a design	Number of applications for the registration of designs ...	89	37	28	40	27	19	16	20	22	
	Number of designs registered	78	26	9	15	12	12	6	9	6	
	" " rejected ...	12	11	29	23	10	5	6	6	12	
	" " pending ...	--	--	--	2	3	1	1	5	4	
" " abandoned	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	--		
Applications for registrations of designs	No. of designs registered by—										
	(a) persons resident in India...	74	19	6	15	12	12	6	5	6	
	Natives ...	5	2	--	6	7	2	2	2	5	
Anglo-Indians ...	69	16	6	9	6	10	2	2	1		
(b) persons not resident in India	2	7	2	--	--	--	--	4	--		
Applications for extension of privileges	Number of applications received	--	--	3	--	1	2	--	--	2	
	" " granted	--	--	1	--	1	1	--	--	--	
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees	Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive ...	0	60	123	172	226	251	206	220	200	
Privileges lapsed	Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	0	164	148	197	226	223	252	235	262	
Income from fees (in Rs.)...	Applications ...	3,360	3,750	3,900	4,170	4,850	4,700	4,820	4,900	5,080	4,900
	Specifications ...	9,150	7,590	8,820	9,600	9,360	11,760	12,300	12,540	12,300	12,300
	Continuance of exclusive privilege ...	1,400	4,300	6,750	8,600	11,950	13,050	17,400	19,100	23,700	26,700
	Others ...	1,943	1,417	2,461	1,666	1,675	1,522	1,784	2,208	3,010	1,800
	Refunds ...	15,853	17,057	21,981	24,026	27,635	31,032	26,304	28,742	43,090	45,500
TOTAL INCOME	148	150	60	60	174	135	140	180	126	126	
	15,705	16,907	21,971	23,976	27,481	30,897	36,164	38,568	42,964	45,500	

\* No information

† Includes one application of 1900 registered in 1901

## EMIGRATION

## No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of EMIGRANTS who LEFT, and of those who RETURNED to INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1900-01

	NUMBER WHO LEFT INDIA			NUMBER WHO RETURNED TO INDIA		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1878-79	13,181	5,802	22,092*	4,071	1,246	5,586*
1879-80	10,904	4,530	17,426*	4,969	1,817	7,185*
1880-81	10,873	4,278	16,794*	4,763	1,897	7,061*
1881-82	7,296	3,075	11,509*	3,516	1,356	5,193*
1882-83	8,628	3,528	13,504*	3,850	1,576	5,760*
1883-84	11,269	4,536	17,936*	3,245	1,376	4,748*
1884-85	13,667	5,521	22,384*	4,397	1,924	6,647*
1885-86	4,823	2,097	7,979*	6,577	2,987	10,198*
1886-87	4,963	1,982	7,978*	5,610	2,541	8,819*
1887-88	4,537	2,022	6,559	6,323	2,772	9,665*
1888-89	7,400	3,356	10,756	3,192	1,484	5,242*
1889-90	11,685	5,269	16,954	5,689	2,851	8,751*
1890-91	13,741	6,344	20,085	4,547	2,170	6,717
1891-92	11,084	5,513	16,597	4,503	1,948	6,451
1892-93	8,314	4,004	12,318	4,062	1,904	5,966
1893-94	9,475	4,260	13,735	4,044	1,800	5,844
1894-95	12,627	5,801	18,428	3,949	1,923	5,872
1895-96	8,095	3,804	11,899	4,110	2,061	6,171
1896-97	11,438	4,139	15,572	3,291	1,503	4,794
1897-98	10,122	3,363	13,485	3,093	1,120	4,213
1898-99	16,502	3,111	19,613	4,433	1,256	5,689
1899-1900	17,210	3,228	20,438	7,808	1,428	9,484*
1900-01	20,491	6,017	26,508	6,008	998	7,006
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>248,320</b>	<b>95,580</b>	<b>360,549*</b>	<b>106,070</b>	<b>41,938</b>	<b>153,062*</b>

\* These figures include children, these being undistinguished as to sex in the local statements

## No. 2

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the DESTINATIONS of EMIGRANTS who left INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1900-01

	Mauritius	Natal	Dominica	Trinidad	Dutch Guiana	Fiji	Jamaica	French West India Islands	Mombasa	Other destinations	Total
1878-79	3,647	4,452	6,520	7,632	709	498	165	3,248	...	221	22,092
1879-80	2,137	748	4,496	3,161	320	...	756	5,534	...	279	17,426
1880-81	581	2,378	4,416	3,342	965	...	513	4,283	...	821	16,794
1881-82	...	2,229	3,168	2,591	496	...	...	3,025	...	...	11,509
1882-83	1,574	1,647	2,984	1,963	451	922	398	3,565	...	...	13,504
1883-84	4,307	2,775	2,731	2,661	1,480	1,514	...	2,468	...	...	17,936
1884-85	4,109	3,548	6,304	2,191	1,679	2,316	601	495	...	1,141	22,384
1885-86	...	...	4,771	1,656	...	1,552	...	...	...	...	7,979
1886-87	1,012	496	3,916	2,201	353	...	...	...	...	...	7,978
1887-88	110	897	2,777	2,130	...	537	...	...	...	108	6,559
1888-89	604	1,585	3,572	2,270	1,092	675	590	...	...	368	10,756
1889-90	4,544	4,124	3,426	2,897	1,300	593	...	...	...	80	16,954
1890-91	3,039	4,330	5,218	3,435	1,249	1,171	1,087	...	...	556	20,085
1891-92	989	3,349	5,231	3,285	698	1,985	1,060	...	...	...	16,597
1892-93	...	3,119	4,723	2,620	1,075	781	...	...	...	...	12,318
1893-94	485	2,612	5,888	1,926	1,104	1,082	486	...	...	157	13,735
1894-95	1,029	3,592	7,200	3,185	1,279	1,432	711	...	...	...	18,428
1895-96	1,746	3,337	1,908	2,177	1,698	555	470	...	...	...	11,899
1896-97	802	4,038	2,417	3,048	500	1,953	...	...	2,819	...	15,572
1897-98	426	6,036	1,194	1,851	618	567	...	...	2,798	...	13,485
1898-99	...	4,958	2,380	1,268	616	...	623	...	9,479	289	19,613
1899-1900	...	1,580	4,959	1,798	...	1,490	670	...	9,981	...	20,438
1900-01	3,229	6,312	3,332	2,450	...	2,553	...	...	8,032	...	26,508
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,370</b>	<b>68,142</b>	<b>94,126</b>	<b>56,733</b>	<b>17,680</b>	<b>22,176</b>	<b>8,130</b>	<b>22,618</b>	<b>33,054</b>	<b>3,520</b>	<b>360,549</b>



and their DESTINATIONS, from 1891-92 to 1900-01

1896-97			1897-98			1898-99			1899-1900			1900-01			PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION
Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	
<b>FROM CALCUTTA--</b>															
To--															
1,574	843	2,417	810	384	1,194	1,600	780	2,380	3,421	1,538	4,959	2,572	1,360	3,932	Demerara
...	...	...	...	...	...	438	185	623	468	202	670	...	...	...	Jamaica
415	145	560	227	76	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,298	460	1,758	Mauritius
1,115	522	1,637	2,002	813	2,814	1,233	527	1,759	331	150	481	529	293	822	Natal
1,364	589	1,953	401	166	567	...	...	...	1,041	449	1,490	1,743	810	2,553	Fiji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	St. Lucia
1,974	1,089	3,063	1,210	641	1,851	869	399	1,268	1,253	545	1,798	1,549	901	2,450	Trinidad
344	156	500	424	194	618	441	175	616	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dutch Guiana
6,786	3,324	10,110	5,074	2,273	7,347	4,580	2,066	6,646	6,514	2,884	9,398	7,686	3,824	11,510	TOTAL
<b>FROM MADRAS--</b>															
To Mauritius															
179	63	242	86	37	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	436	1,476	
Natal															
1,649	752	2,401	2,169	1,053	3,222	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	3,733	1,757	5,490	
1,828	815	2,643	2,355	1,080	3,435	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	4,773	2,198	6,966	TOTAL
<b>FROM BOMBAY--</b>															
To Mombasa															
2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463	...	...	...	28	...	28	...	...	...	
Seychelles															
...	...	...	...	...	...	289	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463	289	...	289	28	...	28	...	...	...	TOTAL
<b>FROM KARACHI--</b>															
To Mombasa															
...	...	...	330	...	330	9,479	...	9,479	9,903	...	9,903	8,032	...	8,032	

XXXV  
EMIGRATION

( 486 )

No. 4

DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were DRAWN, from 1891-92 to 1900-01

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DISTRICTS WHENCE DRAWN	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>FROM CALCUTTA—</b>										
<i>From Bengal—</i>										
Bibár	1,172	1,617	2,050	2,059	2,880	734	604	462	762	587
Central Bengal	6	17	77	28	2	24	4	5	12	6
Eastern	2	4	9	20	1	2	...	10	3	2
Orissa	...	9	46	35	...	1	...	...	7	6
Western Bengal	7	73	152	65	13	10	18	26	13	33
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
Madras and Bombay	10	24	45	21	7	6	4	13	15	25
North-Western Provinces	9,415	6,987	5,683	8,582	5,578	6,134	33,989	3,273	4,381	5,853
Oudh	2,074	2,103	3,170	5,153	3,213	3,036	2,577	2,610	2,385	2,822
Panjab	36	37	96	88	16	21	14	40	189	268
Central Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	838
Other places	...	1	6	1	...	2	...	4	4	4
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Central India	5	25	35	32	19	37	67	49	114	85
Nepal and Native States	240	113	404	255	72	125	120	154	513	981
Other places	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,968</b>	<b>10,110</b>	<b>11,773</b>	<b>16,329</b>	<b>9,501</b>	<b>10,110</b>	<b>7,347</b>	<b>6,646</b>	<b>9,398</b>	<b>11,510</b>
<b>FROM MADRAS—</b>										
<i>From Madras—</i>										
Chingleput	759	672	444	346	326	394	373	579	372	1,648
Coimbatore	31	15	36	78	67	82	29	26	7	36
Cuddapah	23	8	13	19	30	20	21	18	1	26
Ganjam	9	2	2	8	21	18	259	24	65	25
Godavari	28	29	3	20	195	201	246	102	768	371
Madras	39	15	31	31	20	23	52	15	24	34
Madura	28	82	113	121	67	80	30	62	16	51
Malabar	12	...	12	17	61	16	25	10	...	15
Neilore	113	84	24	16	19	19	27	51	69	323
North Arcot	1,080	968	949	852	879	1,009	662	1,298	6	2,565
Salem	60	44	29	25	52	135	73	61	...	22
South Arcot	210	133	137	180	189	272	231	522	152	748
Tanjore	52	15	36	68	112	44	21	65	4	34
Tinnevely	8	30	42	24	45	20	15	21	5	14
Trichinopoly	39	9	38	20	104	57	26	40	7	27
Vinagapatam	36	52	2	66	126	180	1,252	229	237	572
Other districts	22	8	14	36	41	56	65	35	22	413
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
Other places	9	13	10	18	9	...	...	4	13	3
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Mysore	22	14	14	1	22	11	20	5	...	...
Other places	9	11	9	13	3	6	18	32	2	44
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,398</b>	<b>2,643</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>3,199</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>6,968</b>
<b>FROM BOMBAY—</b>										
<i>From Bombay—</i>										
Ahmadnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	...
Sind	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...
Poona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...
Satara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...
Other districts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	15	...
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
North-Western Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	15	70	39	1	...
Panjab	...	...	...	...	...	2,712	2,180	63	9	...
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	...	73	168	2	...	...
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	8	34	11	...	...
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	16	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>2,463</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>FROM KARACHI—</b>										
<i>From Sind—</i>										
<i>From other provinces—</i>										
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	7	49
Berar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	2
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	220
North-Western Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	80
Panjab	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	155	86	80
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	8,378	9,124	7,233
<i>From places not in British India—</i>										
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	3	2
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	1	1
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	619	565
Kathiawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	25	19
Persia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	11
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	25	2
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>9,479</b>	<b>9,903</b>	<b>8,082</b>

## NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS)  
carried in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from 1890-91 to 1900-01

	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01
<b>LONG VOYAGES</b>											
<b>To ports out of India</b>											
From Burma ...	130	615	188	21	131	169	...	...	1,232	284	729
" Bengal ...	17	45	357	123	1,008	965	1,351	4,967	5,080	6,424	8,291
" Bombay and Sind ...	4,221	5,252	7,065	4,197	3,956	9,828	14,212	9,350	9,291	5,509	7,562
" Madras ...	18,304	29,766	18,957	16,665	17,117	18,430	21,049	21,479	19,950	23,146	30,570
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>23,172</b>	<b>35,668</b>	<b>26,547</b>	<b>21,011</b>	<b>22,212</b>	<b>29,392</b>	<b>36,612</b>	<b>35,796</b>	<b>35,553</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>47,152</b>
<b>To ports in India</b>											
From Burma ...	14,050	14,345	17,181	17,907	18,109	15,363	13,325	16,100	18,528	18,102	20,542
" Bengal ...	...	...	...	1,047	...	639	...	165	407	381	430
" Bombay and Sind ...	...	...	...	...	757	...	...	412	...	28	...
" Madras ...	6,163	12,210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>20,213</b>	<b>26,555</b>	<b>17,181</b>	<b>18,954</b>	<b>18,866</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>13,325</b>	<b>16,707</b>	<b>18,935</b>	<b>18,511</b>	<b>20,972</b>
<b>TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES</b>	<b>43,385</b>	<b>62,223</b>	<b>43,728</b>	<b>39,965</b>	<b>41,078</b>	<b>45,394</b>	<b>49,937</b>	<b>52,503</b>	<b>54,488</b>	<b>53,874</b>	<b>68,124</b>
<b>SHORT VOYAGES</b>											
<b>To ports within the Province</b>											
From Burma ...	63,259	61,781	68,880	52,319	52,328	60,106	52,700	56,841	55,466	60,075	63,903
" Bengal ...	169,942	202,452	212,146	187,142	163,368	201,245	205,636	226,724	200,118	117,919	106,457
" Bombay and Sind ...	670,676	701,285	468,344	459,246	946,925	920,367	797,314	525,970	642,263	706,927	743,950
" Madras ...	5,740	9,542	7,271	9,674	10,405	13,355	11,144	9,222	8,706	7,333	7,216
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>909,617</b>	<b>975,060</b>	<b>756,681</b>	<b>708,381</b>	<b>1,178,026</b>	<b>1,195,073</b>	<b>1,066,794</b>	<b>818,757</b>	<b>906,553</b>	<b>892,254</b>	<b>921,530</b>
<b>To ports beyond the Province</b>											
<b>(a)—In India</b>											
From Burma ...	60,570	67,924	76,929	75,647	80,843	75,152	65,841	76,587	85,699	90,990	101,363
" Bengal ...	53,588	59,045	72,875	61,402	62,098	57,407	69,957	61,312	67,299	71,682	72,155
" Bombay ...	8,194	4,174	16,028	22,415	1,866	1,886	2,137	1,385	1,690	1,944	2,058
" Madras ...	68,430	62,876	72,677	53,460	47,892	50,705	74,593	73,785	80,157	81,016	103,174
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>185,782</b>	<b>194,019</b>	<b>238,509</b>	<b>212,924</b>	<b>192,699</b>	<b>185,150</b>	<b>212,528</b>	<b>213,069</b>	<b>234,845</b>	<b>245,632</b>	<b>278,750</b>
<b>(b)—Out of India</b>											
From Burma ...	1,030	2,721	3,873	3,608	4,522	3,927	2,763	3,637	4,109	6,009	8,833
" Bengal ...	...	...	176	305	2,817	312	2,152	...	...	...	...
" Bombay and Sind ...	9,309	9,554	9,784	11,048	11,994	10,884	8,430	6,998	8,031	7,501	6,713
" Madras ...	36,586	52,415	70,313	32,830	45,004	71,749	82,643	107,537	95,435	109,853	182,657
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>46,925</b>	<b>64,690</b>	<b>84,126</b>	<b>47,791</b>	<b>63,737</b>	<b>86,872</b>	<b>95,988</b>	<b>118,172</b>	<b>107,576</b>	<b>123,463</b>	<b>198,208</b>
<b>TOTAL TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE ...</b>	<b>232,707</b>	<b>258,709</b>	<b>322,635</b>	<b>260,715</b>	<b>256,436</b>	<b>272,022</b>	<b>308,516</b>	<b>331,241</b>	<b>342,420</b>	<b>369,095</b>	<b>476,953</b>
<b>TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES</b>	<b>1,142,324</b>	<b>1,233,769</b>	<b>1,079,316</b>	<b>969,096</b>	<b>1,429,462</b>	<b>1,467,095</b>	<b>1,375,310</b>	<b>1,149,998</b>	<b>1,248,973</b>	<b>1,261,349</b>	<b>1,398,483</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES</b>	<b>1,185,709</b>	<b>1,295,992</b>	<b>1,123,044</b>	<b>1,009,061</b>	<b>1,470,540</b>	<b>1,512,489</b>	<b>1,425,247</b>	<b>1,202,501</b>	<b>1,303,461</b>	<b>1,315,222</b>	<b>1,466,607</b>

XXXVI  
NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

( 438 )

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on LONG VOYAGES in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from INDIAN PORTS in 1900-01

Port of departure	Part of destination	Number of Passengers	Port of departure	Part of destination	Number of Passengers
<b>To Ports out of India</b>			<b>To Ports in India</b>		
Rangoon	Colombo	678	Rangoon	Madras	158
Tavoy	Penang	51	"	Negapatam	9,032
	<b>TOTAL BURMA</b>	<b>729</b>	"	Cocanada	11,352
Calcutta	Australia	43		<b>TOTAL BURMA</b>	<b>20,542</b>
"	Hong Kong	394			
"	Mauritius	1,830	Calcutta	Bombay	430
"	Penang	3,038		<b>TOTAL BENGAL</b>	<b>430</b>
"	Colombo	57			
"	Singapore	652			
"	Galle	1			
Balsore	Mauritius	5			
Chittagong	Jedda	2,270			
False Point	Mauritius	1			
	<b>TOTAL BENGAL</b>	<b>8,291</b>			
Bombay	Aden	1,084			
"	Muscalla	236			
"	Zanzibar	1,393			
"	Mombasa	1,436			
"	Mozambique	72			
"	Beira	61			
"	Delagoa Bay	1,034			
"	Mauritius	179			
"	Natal	409			
"	Other ports	212			
Kardchi	Aden	78			
"	Kobe	78			
"	Mombasa	492			
"	Other ports	198			
	<b>TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND</b>	<b>7,562</b>			
Madras	Natal	39			
"	Penang	779			
"	Singapore	516			
Porto Novo	Straits	854			
Negapatam	Penang and Singapore	27,915			
Tranquebar	Mauritius	187			
"	Seychelles	85			
Cuddalore	Singapore	195			
	<b>TOTAL MADRAS</b>	<b>30,570</b>			
	<b>Total to Ports out of India</b>	<b>47,152</b>			
				<b>Total to Ports in India</b>	<b>20,972</b>
				<b>Grand Total, Long Voyages</b>	<b>68,124</b>

No. 3

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES within the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, in 1900-01

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers	Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers
Rangoon ...	Moulmein ...	30,242		Brought forward ...	540,226
" ...	Mergui ...	3,387		Bombay and other ports ...	1,104
Moulmein ...	Rangoon ...	24,210	Rai ...	" ...	2,122
" ...	Mergui ...	1,153	Fungus ...	" ...	26,148
Tavoy ...	Rangoon ...	2,192	Ratnagiri ...	" ...	16,125
" ...	Moulmein ...	85	Jaitapur ...	" ...	17,300
" ...	Mergui ...	2,639	Viziadurg ...	" ...	14,446
	TOTAL BURMA ...	68,908	Devgad ...	" ...	22,801
Calcutta ...	Chandbali ...	48,426	Malvan ...	" ...	17,446
" ...	Puri ...	1,061	Vengurla ...	" ...	20,318
" ...	Chittagong ...	2,901	Panjim (Goa) ...	" ...	14,843
Chandbali ...	Calcutta ...	50,661	Marmagao ...	" ...	4,291
Puri ...	" ...	315	Karwar ...	" ...	2,219
Chittagong ...	" ...	3,091	Tadri ...	" ...	2,964
False Point ...	" ...	2	Kumta ...	" ...	1,400
	TOTAL BENGAL ...	106,457	Hunawar ...	" ...	493
Bombay ...	Veraval ...	5,337	Beitkul ...	Bombay ...	2,441
" ...	Mangrol ...	3,202	Dwarka ...	" ...	567
" ...	Porbandar ...	5,017	Jamnagar ...	" ...	94
" ...	Dwarka ...	4,427	Jodiya ...	" ...	569
" ...	Salaya ...	275	Tuna ...	" ...	386
" ...	Jamnagar ...	558	Mundra ...	" ...	6,687
" ...	Tuna ...	605	Jafarabad ...	" ...	2,030
" ...	Mundra ...	469	Mawa ...	" ...	4,707
" ...	Cutch Mandvi ...	18,305	Bhavnagar ...	" ...	85
" ...	Karachi ...	9,226	Salaya ...	" ...	13,054
" ...	Jafarabad ...	5,394	Karachi ...	Dwarka ...	1,117
" ...	Mawa ...	3,162	" ...	Mandvi ...	4,185
" ...	Bhavnagar ...	7,047	" ...	Mangrol ...	109
" ...	Alibag ...	10,119	" ...	Porbandar ...	1,356
" ...	Rewadanda ...	18,409	" ...	Veraval ...	484
" ...	Janjira ...	6,954	" ...	Salaya ...	28
" ...	Shrivardhan ...	5,189	" ...	Rewadanda ...	1,802
" ...	Bankot ...	8,062		TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND ...	743,950
" ...	Maprol ...	2,173	Cocanada ...	Madras ...	331
" ...	Dasgaon ...	6,471	Tellicherry ...	Mangalore ...	38
" ...	Harnai ...	24,260	" ...	Other ports ...	7
" ...	Dabhol ...	15,095	Calingapatam ...	Madras ...	16
" ...	Karbone ...	2,688	Pamban ...	Ammapatam ...	647
" ...	Gwalkot ...	14,011	Malpe ...	Mangalore ...	1,468
" ...	Jaigad ...	14,935	" ...	Kundapur ...	100
" ...	Rai ...	5,207	Hangarkotta ...	Mangalore ...	40
" ...	Fungus ...	9,099	" ...	Other ports ...	9
" ...	Ratnagiri ...	14,204	Kundapur ...	Mangalore ...	981
" ...	Jaitapur ...	11,577	" ...	Malpe ...	208
" ...	Viziadurg ...	13,413	" ...	Other ports ...	2
" ...	Devgad ...	10,140	Mangalore ...	Malpe ...	1,974
" ...	Malvan ...	17,050	" ...	Kundapur ...	1,021
" ...	Vengurla ...	11,046	" ...	Tellicherry ...	54
" ...	Panjim ...	13,396	" ...	Calicut ...	117
" ...	Marmagao ...	691	" ...	Other ports ...	57
" ...	Karwar ...	839	Bimlipatam ...	Cocanada ...	1
" ...	Tadri ...	238	Cochin ...	Calicut ...	16
" ...	Kumta ...	610	" ...	Cannanore ...	1
" ...	Hunawar ...	878	Calicut ...	Mangalore ...	103
" ...	Other ports ...	82	Tuticorin ...	Other ports ...	18
Cutch-Mandvi ...	Bombay and other ports ...	18,932		Alleppey ...	6
Porbandar ...	" ...	5,897		TOTAL MADRAS ...	7,215
Mangrol ...	" ...	3,389			
Veraval ...	" ...	5,249			
Alibag ...	" ...	14,496			
Rewadanda ...	" ...	28,719			
Janjira ...	" ...	10,330			
Shrivardhan ...	" ...	8,329			
Bankot ...	" ...	18,055			
Maprol ...	" ...	5,244			
Dasgaon ...	" ...	8,771			
Harnai ...	" ...	29,512			
Dabhol ...	" ...	25,541			
Karbone ...	" ...	5,765			
Gwalkot ...	" ...	19,962			
Jaigad ...	" ...	37,667			
	Carried over ...	540,226		Total to Ports within the Province ...	921,530





## WRECKS

No. 1

NUMBER and TONNAGE (as far as stated) of BRITISH and BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS and NATIVE CRAFT  
TOTALLY LOST in INDIAN WATERS, in the years 1876 to 1901

	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS						NATIVE CRAFT		NUMBER OF LIVES LOST	
	STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		No.	Tons	British Vessels	B. I. VESSELS AND NATIVE CRAFT
	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons				
1876	6	4,226	17	14,642	23	18,868	1	...	7	761	8	761	11	454		407
1877	2	1,023	22	18,253	24	19,276	...	...	9	1,300	9	1,300	25	1,179		134
1878	2	2,614	13	6,974	14	9,488	...	...	8	1,277	8	1,277	29	1,048		96
1879	8	8,494	10	7,180	18	15,674	...	...	194	10,563	194	10,563	78	3,472	93	176
1880	3	3,349	7	7,220	10	10,569	...	...	27	2,343	27	2,343	10	749	75	28
1881	4	3,940	6	4,357	10	8,297	...	...	37	2,770	37	2,770	11	1,496	14	65
1882	10	9,314	7	7,642	17	16,956	1	40	44	2,765	45	2,805	18	1,197	34	79
1883	7	8,572	4	4,559	11	13,131	...	...	32	2,508	32	2,508	18	1,828	19	32
1884	4	4,663	3	2,315	7	6,978	2	267	46	4,064	48	4,331	18	1,024	3	70
1885	13	14,036	12	12,175	25	26,211	...	...	33	4,757	33	4,757	18	1,301	97	331
1886	2	340	3	5,529	10	5,869	1	163	53	4,676	54	4,839	23	1,638	21	45
1887	13	10,995	4	4,700	17	15,695	...	...	26	1,880	26	1,880	24	1,050	818	178
1888	3	2,706	5	4,021	8	6,727	2	75	13	908	15	983	22	1,505	602	107
1889	1	Not known	6	4,532	7	4,532	...	...	24	2,003	24	2,003	11	536	18	8
1890	10	10,309	3	3,445	13	13,754	...	...	42	2,271	42	2,271	10	555	1	3
1891	4	5,020	6	4,118	10	9,138	...	...	18	1,467	18	1,467	9	578	189	38
1892	2	4,142	3	1,460	4	5,602	...	...	35	1,810	35	1,810	31	1,828	229	34
1893	3	2,827	3	3,519	6	6,346	...	...	43	3,234	42	3,234	9	364	33	36
1894	3	2,151	...	...	3	2,151	...	...	44	2,319	44	2,319	7	432	...	6
1895	2	1,418	2	886	4	2,304	...	...	36	3,324	36	3,324	5	226	36	25
1896	4	2,285	2	1,543	6	3,827	...	...	27	2,820	27	2,820	16	1,220	97	54
1897	3	13,950	2	1,308	10	15,258	...	...	37	2,761	37	2,761	9	483	90	4
1898	4	7,412	1	700	5	8,112	...	...	26	1,141	26	1,141	9	359	47	22
1899	3	758	1	400	4	1,158	...	...	43	1,303	43	1,303	6	237	19	3
1900	4	6,581*	1	700	5	7,281	...	...	29	1,097	29	1,097	14	545	...	7
1901	2	647	1	170	3	817	...	...	51	2,259*	51	2,259	14	659*	3	15

\* Incomplete