

Forty-fourth Issue]

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

REVIEW

OF THE

TRADE OF INDIA

IN

1917-18

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council.



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

Price Twelve Annas.

[No. 828].

Publications of the Department of Statistics, India.

[These Publications are obtainable from the Superintendent, Government Printing, India, Calcutta. Remittances should be made by postal or money order and should include forwarding charges, as indicated in brackets opposite each publication.]

ANNUAL.

1. Review of the Trade of India. As. 12. (2a.)
2. Accounts relating to the Sea-borne Trade of British India for the Calendar year. As. 8. (2a.)
3. Annual Statement of the Foreign Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of British India—
 Vol. I.—Abstract and detailed Tables of Imports and Exports. R4-12. (R1.)
 Vol. II.—Abstract and detailed Tables of Trade and Shipping with each country and at each Port; and the Tables relating to the trade of Aden and of the French and Portuguese Possessions of India. R6-8. (12a.)
4. Annual Statement of the Coasting Trade and Navigation of British India. R3. (7a.)
5. Inland Trade (Rail and River-borne) of India. R1-12. (6a.)
6. Report on the Trade carried by Rail and River in Bengal. R3-3. (5a.)*
7. Report on the Trade of Bengal with Nepal, Tibet, Sikkim and Bhutan. As. 13. (2a.)*
8. Prices and Wages in India. R2. (9a.)
9. Statistics of British India—Vol. I.—Commercial Statistics. R1-8. (5a.)
10. " " " Vol. II.—Financial Statistics. R1-8. (5a.)
11. " " " Vol. III.—Public Health. R1. (4a.)
12. " " " Vol. IV.—Administrative, Judicial, etc. R1-4 (4a.)
13. " " " Vol. V.—Education. 10th issue. R2. (5a.)
14. Agricultural Statistics of India—
 Vol. I.—British India. R2. (3a.) 32nd issue.
 Vol. II.—Native States. R1. (3a.) 32nd issue.
15. Summary Tables of the Agricultural Statistics of British India. As. 4.
16. Estimates of Area and Yield of principal Crops in India. As. 8. (2a.)
17. Preliminary Statements showing the Area and Yield of principal Crops in India. Half anna.
18. Report on the production of Tea in India. As. 8. (2a.)
19. Report on the production and consumption of Coal in India. As. 12. (2a. 6p.)
20. Statistics relating to Joint Stock Companies in British India and Mysore. R3-4. (2a.)
21. Variations in Indian Price Levels from 1861 expressed in Index numbers. As. 12. (3a.)
22. Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India with a Map, Introductory Memorandum and Banking Directory. R1-12. (1a. 6p.)
23. Cotton Pressing Factories and Cotton Spinning Mills in India, 1916-17. R1-10.

HALF-YEARLY.

24. Increase or decrease in the Capital of Companies incorporated in India and registered under the Indian Companies Act. Half anna.

QUARTERLY.

25. Inland Trade (Rail and River-borne) of India. As. 8. (2a.)
- Trade in England for Government Departments in India. As. 8. (1a.)

MONTHLY.

- Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of British India. As. 8. (2a.)
- Trade and Navigation of British India. As. 4.
- Trade by land of British India with foreign countries. As. 8. (2a.)
- Spinning and Weaving in Indian Mills. As. 2. (1a.)
- Articles. Anna 1 and pies 6.
- As. 2.
- Half anna.
- Registered in British India and Mysore. Half anna.

FORTNIGHTLY.

- Production of Cereals, Pulses, Oilseeds, Sugar, Salt, etc., in India. As. 6.
- Production of Wheat in India. Anna 1 and pies 6.
- Half anna.

WEEKLY.

- Imports from Chief Ports of Wheat, Jute and Cotton. Half anna.

MISCELLANEOUS.

- Local Tables relating to the Trade of India with Germany and Austria-Hungary. As. 8. (2a.)
40. Large industrial establishments in India. R2-12.

[continued on page 3 of cover]

[NOTE.—Those marked with an asterisk (*) to be obtained from the officer in charge, Bengal Secretariat Book Depot.]

Forty-fourth Issue]

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

REVIEW

OF THE

TRADE OF INDIA

IN

1917-18

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council.



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

Price Twelve Annas.

[No. 828].

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Forty-fourth Annual Review of the Trade of India which deals with the trade of the year ended 31st March, 1918.

2. This Review was completed in August 1918, but under orders of the Secretary of State its publication was deferred until January 1919. All restrictions, however, in regard to the publication of the Sea-borne Trade statistics except in respect of treasure, have now been removed.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

G. FINDLAY SHIRRAS,
Director of Statistics

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS :

*1, Council House Street,
Calcutta, the 23rd January 1919.*

R-1936

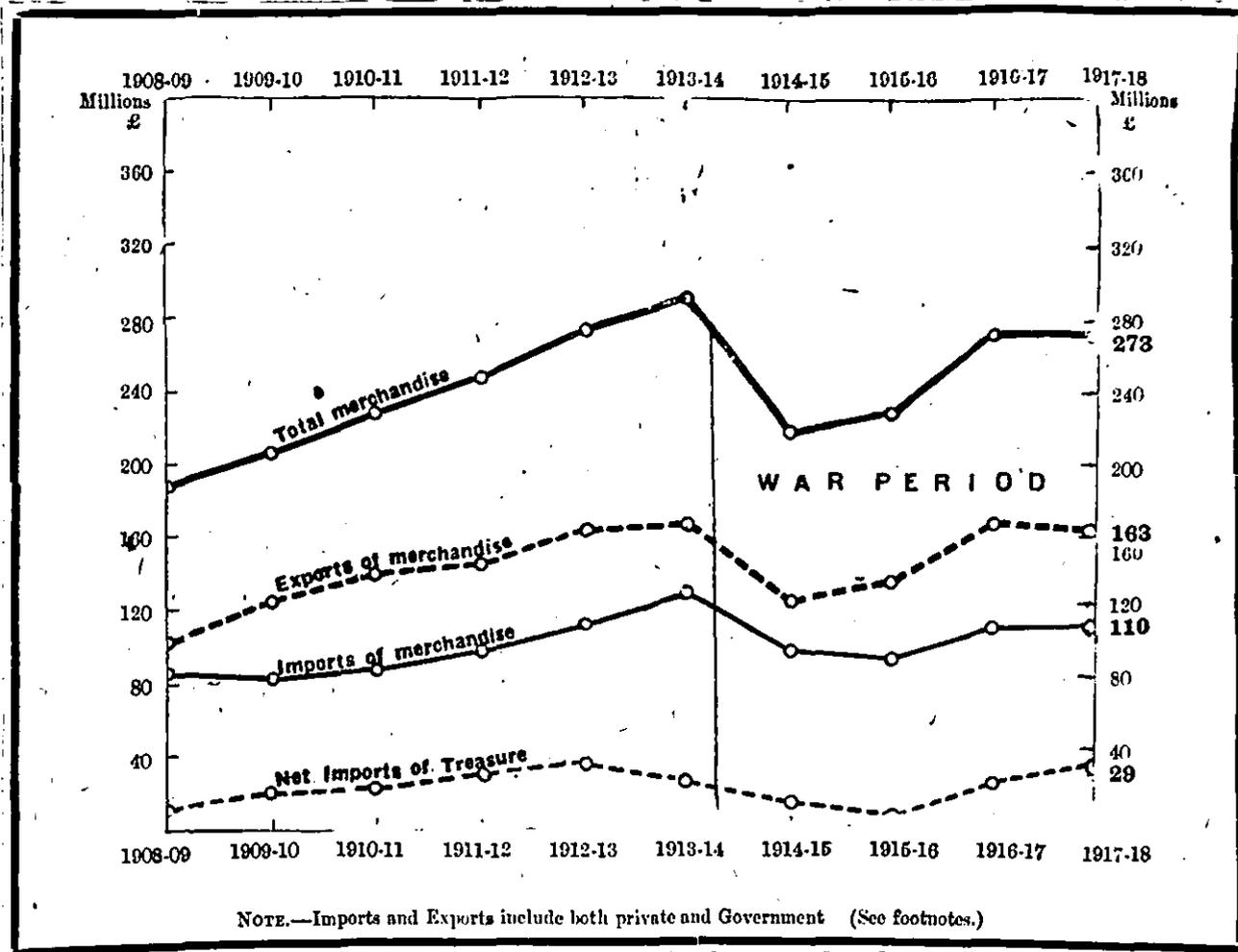
CONTENTS.

PART I—REPORT.

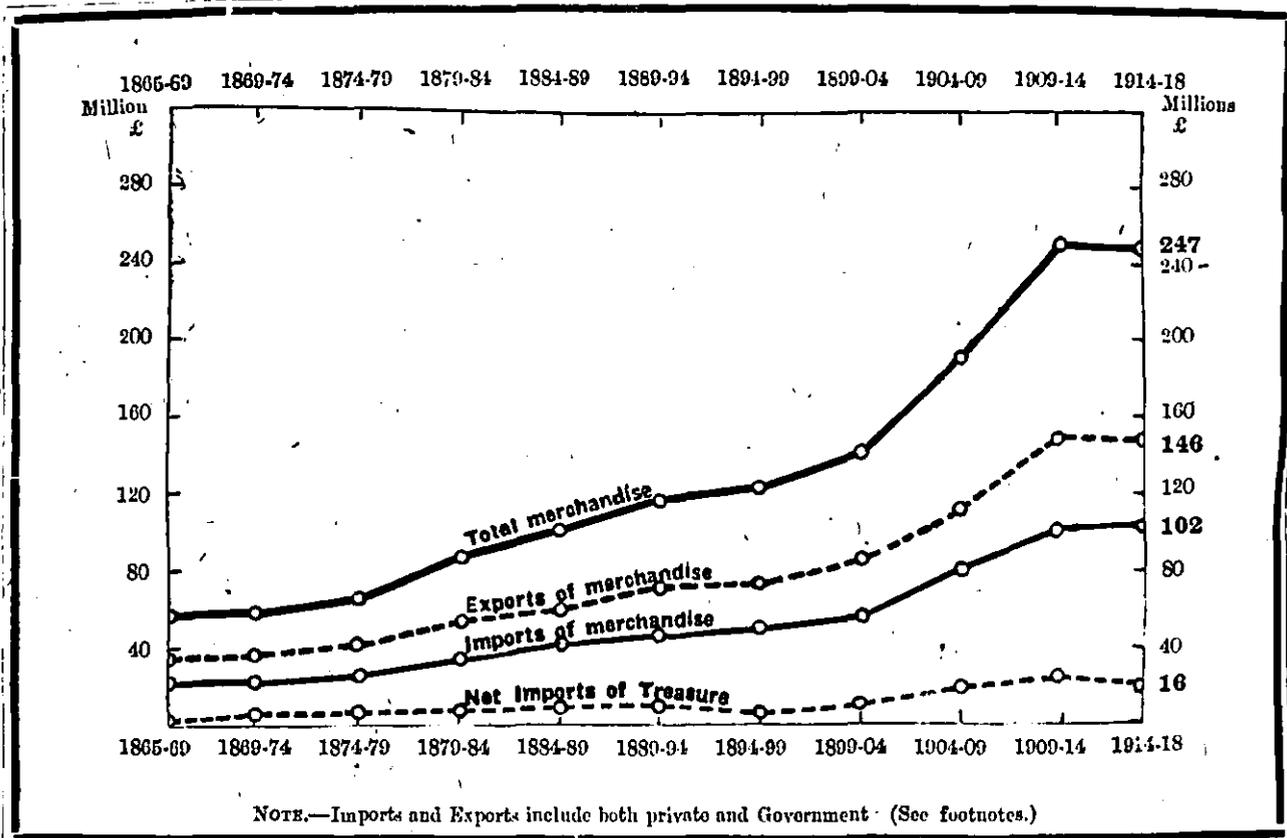
	Page.
Charts—	
1. Foreign sea-borne trade of India— (a) in a decade; (b) during half a century	Frontispiece
2. Exports, imports, and net exports of private merchandise during the ten years ending 1917-18	ib
3. Share of principal articles in the Import and Export trade of British India	ib
4. Share of Continents and principal countries in the Import trade of British India	Facing page 27
5. Share of Continents and principal countries in the Export trade of British India	ib
Chapter I.—General Summary	1—3
Chapter II.—Imports of merchandise—	
General remarks	4
Cotton manufactures	4—6
Sugar	6—7
Iron and steel	7—8
Railway plant and rolling-stock	8
Other metals	ib
Machinery and millwork	8—9
Chemicals, drugs, and medicines	9
Silk	9
Mineral oil	9—10
Hardware	10
Liquors	ib
Paper and pasteboard	11
Salt	ib
Provisions	11—12
Motor cars and motor cycles	12
Other articles	12—13
Government stores	13—14
Chapter III.—Exports of merchandise—	
General remarks	14
Cotton and cotton manufactures	14—16
Grain, pulse, and flour	16
Rice	16—17
Wheat and wheat-flour	17—18
Other food grains	18
Jute and jute manufactures	18—21
Tea	21—22
Hides and skins	22—23
Oil seeds	23—24
Raw wool	24
Other articles	24—26
Re-exports of foreign merchandise	26—27
Chapter IV.—The Direction of trade	27—29
Chapter V.—	
I.—Frontier trade	29—30
II.—Inland trade	30—31
III.—Coasting trade	31—32
Chapter VI.—	
I.—Customs Revenue	32
II.—Shipping	32—33
III.—Gold and silver, coin and bullion	33—34
IV.—Balance of trade	3a

I. THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF INDIA

(a) IN A DECADE
(1908-09 TO 1917-18)
(PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT)



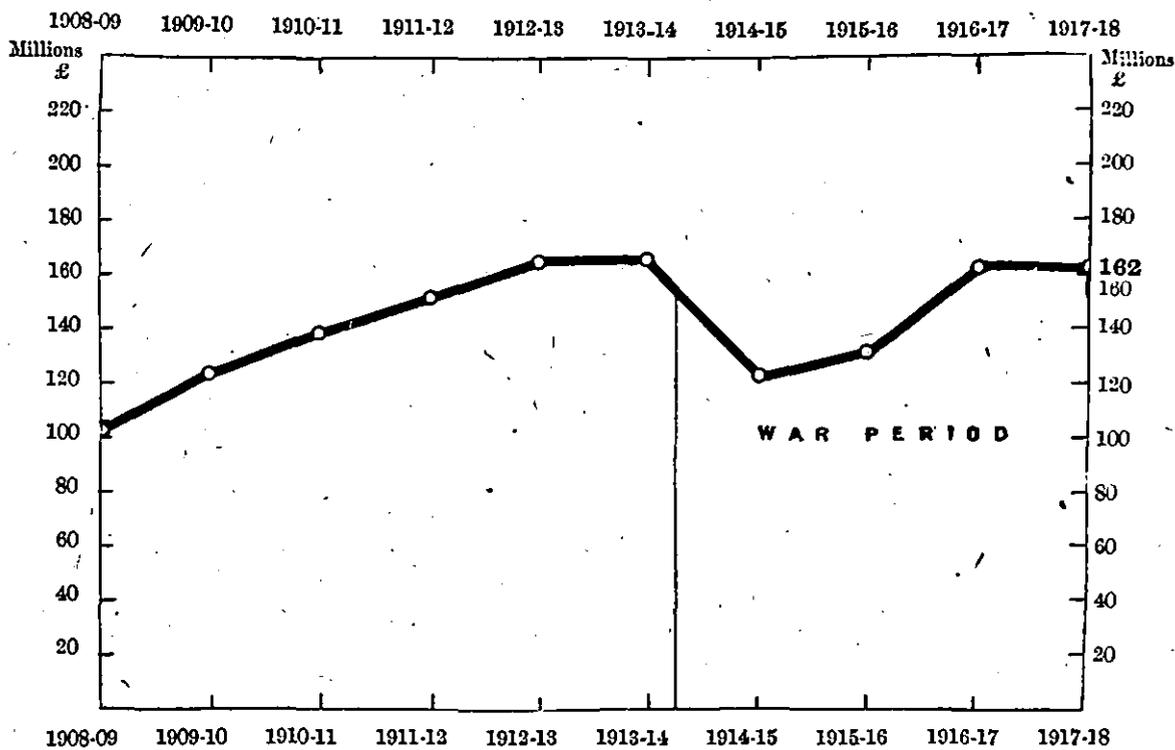
(b) DURING HALF A CENTURY
(1865-66 TO 1917-18)



NOTE.—1. In chart 1(b) the curves for 1865-69 and 1914-18 are based on averages for four years, the remaining curves are based on averages for five years.
 2. Total merchandise includes Imports and Exports, both private and Government.
 3. Imports of merchandise are inclusive of Government stores.
 4. Exports of merchandise are inclusive of re-exports and Government stores.
 5. Net imports of treasure are the imports minus the exports of gold and silver, both private and Government. The exports of treasure are ordinarily very much less than the imports.

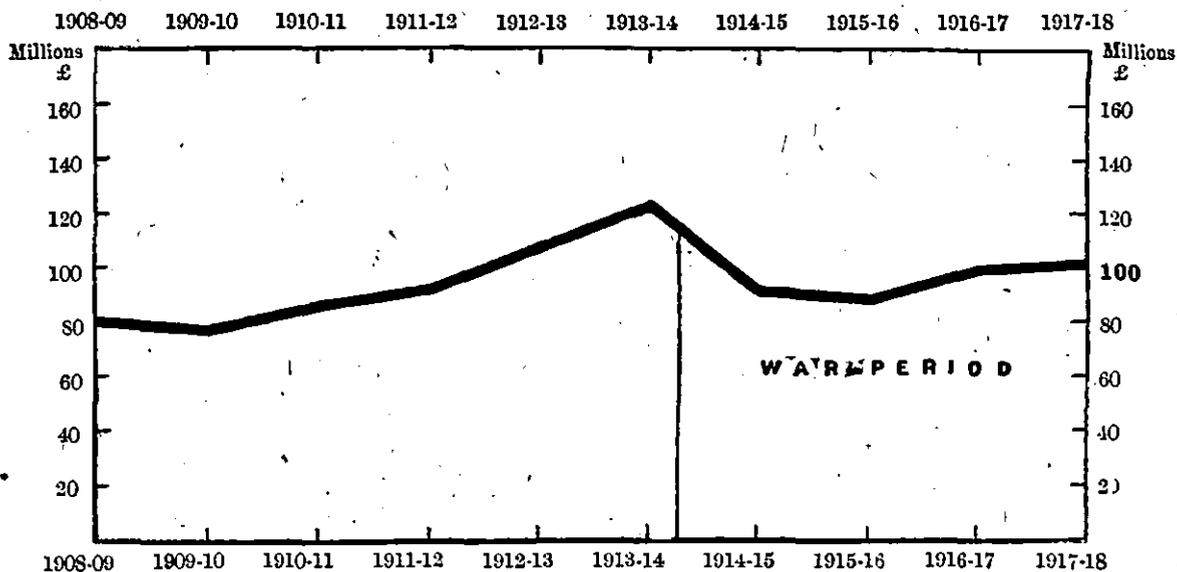
2. EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND NET EXPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE DURING THE TEN YEARS ENDING 1917-18

1. EXPORTS

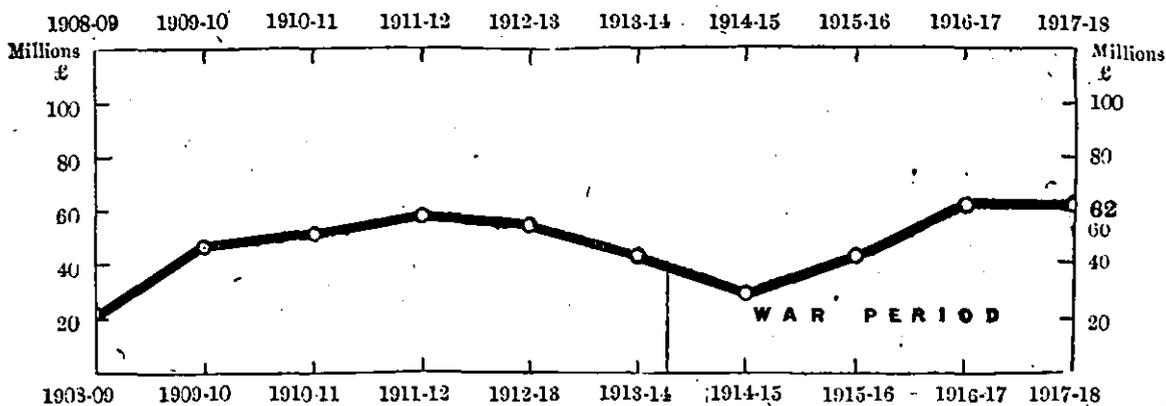


NOTE.—Exports of merchandise are inclusive of re-exports.

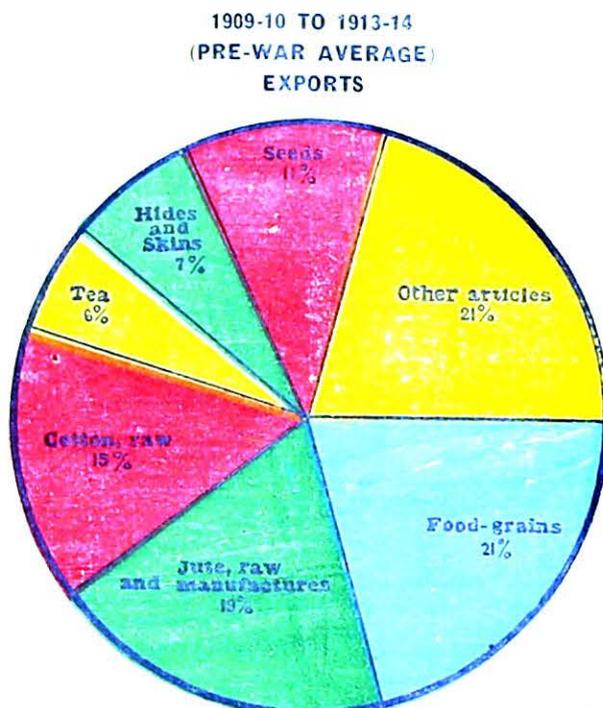
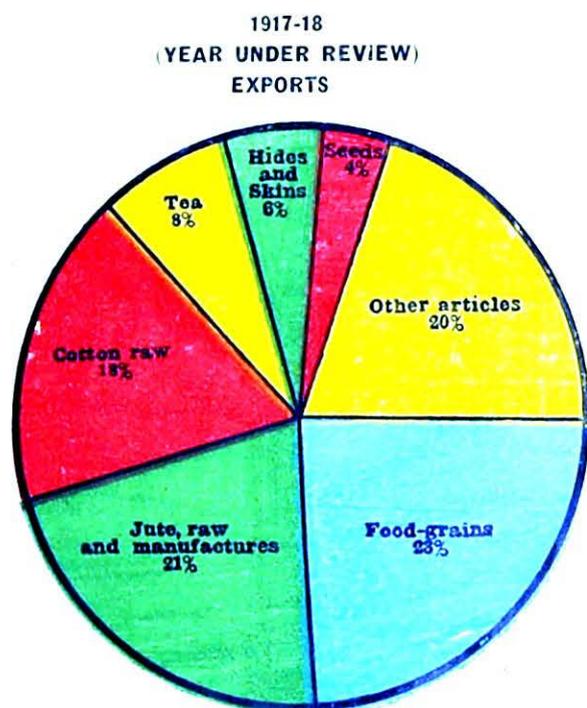
2. IMPORTS



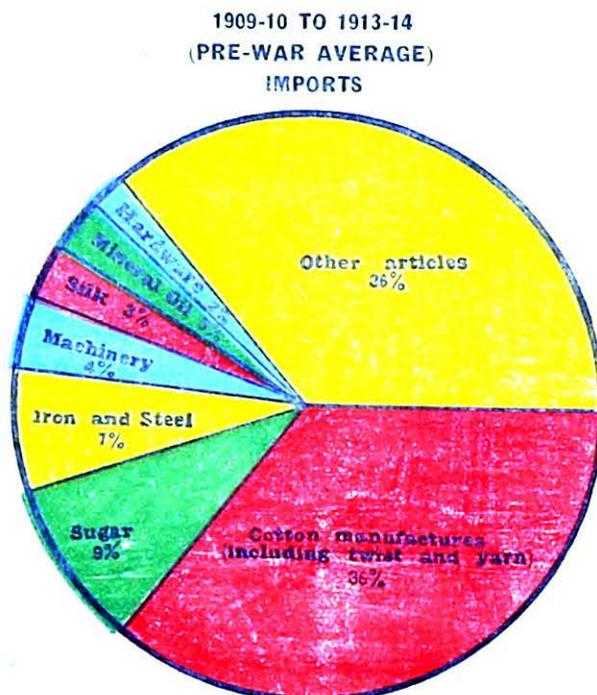
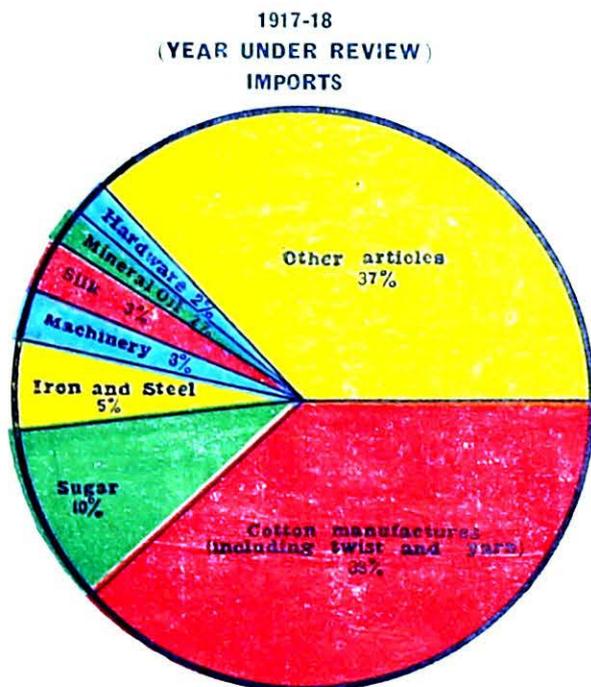
3. NET EXPORTS



3. PRE-WAR EXPORTS AND IMPORTS—THE SHARE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IN THE IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE IN 1917-18, AS COMPARED WITH THE AVERAGE OF THE FIVE PRE-WAR YEARS, 1909-10 TO 1913-14



Note the increase in the percentage share of cotton (raw), jute (raw and manufactures), food-grains, and tea, and the decrease in the case of seeds, as compared with the pre-war period. The value of the exports of raw cotton increased to £28 millions. The quantity however decreased (see Chapter III).



Note the increase in the percentage share of cotton manufactures, as compared with the pre-war period. The value increased to £38 millions or 9 per cent. The quantity, however, considerably decreased (see chapter II).

INDEX

	Report	TABLES				Report	TABLES		
		Import	Export	Miscellaneous			Import	Export	Miscellaneous
Absorption of gold	1, 33	..	..	65	Camphor	9	42	..
Acids	26, 28	47, 52	47, 52	..	Canada	1, 11, 21, 28	48, 52	47, 48, 52	
Afghanistan	30	78	78	..	Candles	..	..	46
Agricultural implements	10	42	..	..	Canned and bottled provisions	11, 28, 29	42, 62	..
Ale, beer, and porter	10, 29	42, 59, 62	..	66	Canvas, flax	..	43	..	
Alizarine dyes	13	42	..	66	Cape Colony	..	51	51	
Allics	1, 2, 27 to 29	48	48	..	Carbide of calcium	9	..	..
Almonds	..	43	..	..	Carpets and rugs	24	42	45
Aluminium	..	41	..	58	Carriages and carts	..	43	..	
Angle and spring	8	41	..	..	" " wagons	8	48, 44	..
Aniline dyes	13	42, 62	..	66	Cassia lignea	..	42	..	
Animal oil	..	41	..	..	Castor oil (<i>Bioisus Communis</i>)	25	..	45
Animals, living	..	43	46	..	" seed " "	23	..	44, 60, 66, 72	
Apparel	12	42, 44, 57	46	..	Cement	..	43, 62	..	
Arabia	26, 29	52, 53	52, 53	..	Ceylon	8, 17, 25, 28	47, 48, 53	47, 48, ..	
Argentine Republic	20, 29	..	47, 52	..	Champagne	10	..	..
Arhar dal	..	..	..	67	Charts illustrating the—	..	..	..
Arms, ammunition, and military stores	13	43, 44	..	..	foreign sea-borne trade.	frontis-piece facing page 1	..	..
Army boots	22	..	..	..	Exports, imports and net exports of merchandise	..	..	..
Articles by post	4, 12, 13, 24, 26, 27	43	46	..	share of articles in the import and export trade	..	..	..
" free of duty	..	..	..	73	share of continents and principal countries in the import trade	..	..	..
" liable to duty	..	..	..	73-76	shares of continents and countries in the export trade	..	..	..
" mainly unmanufactured	..	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	Chemicals	4, 9, 28, 25	41, 44	..	
" miscellaneous and unclassified	..	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	" drugs, and medicines	9	39, 62	40	
" of food, drink and tobacco.	..	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	Chile	20, 22, 29	..	47, 52	
" of national importance	1, 2, 27	..	..	..	Chillies (<i>Capsicum Sps.</i>)	..	..	45
" wholly or mainly manufactured	1	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	China	7, 9, 14, 15, 33	47, 53	47, 53	
Australia	8, 12, 23, 25, 28	47, 48, 55	47, 48, 55	..	Cider	..	42	..	
Austria-Hungary	10	47, 49	47, 49	55	Cigarettes	13, 28, 31	42, 62	..	
Bahrain Islands	26	53	53	65	Cigars	13	..	46	
Bajra (<i>Pennisetum typhaideum</i>)	16	..	44, 63	67	Clocks and watches and parts	..	43	..	
Balance of trade	34	..	..	65	Cloves (<i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i>)	..	42	..
Bank clearings	3	..	..	65	Coai	26, 32	43, 44, 62	46, 63
Bank of England	33, 34	..	..	65	" bunker, exports of	26	..	..
Barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>)	2, 16, 18, 28	..	44, 63	66, 67	" production of	26	..	..
Bars and channel	8	41, 62	..	58, 66	Coal tar dyes	..	42	..	
Basra	16	..	..	..	Coasting trade	31-32	79	79
Beams, pillars, girders and bridge-work	7	41, 62	..	58, 66	" " exports	31-32	..	79	
Beans	18	..	..	..	" " imports	31-32	79	79, 80
Beer	10, 29	42, 59, 62	..	66	" " Indian merchandise	..	79	..	
Belgium	7, 13, 28	47, 48, 49	47, 48, 49	..	" " of Bengal	31	..	79	
Belting for machinery	..	43	..	..	" " Bihar and Orissa	31	..	79
Bengal Iron and Steel Co.	25	..	..	..	" " Bombay	31	..	79
Benzine	10, 25	..	..	..	" " Burma	31	..	79
Betelnut (<i>Areca Catechu</i>)	..	42, 62	..	66	" " Madras	31	..	79	
Biscuits and cakes	11, 12, 27	42	..	66	" " Sind.	31	..	79	
Bleaching materials	9	..	..	..	" " principal articles	32	79	80
Board of trade—Report of the Departmental committee	19	..	..	..	" " provincial distribution of	..	..	79
Boilers	8	41	..	..	" " shipping	33	..	..
Bond—whisky remaining in.	10	..	..	..	" " total value	31	..	..
" —Brandy " "	10	..	..	..	" " treasure	31	79	79
Bones	..	..	46, 63	66	Cocoa.	12	..	..
Books, printed, etc.	..	43	..	..	Coconut oil (<i>cocos nucifera</i>)	25	..	45
Boots and shoes	..	43, 62	..	66	Coconuts	..	..	66
Borneo	9, 10	53	..	..	Coffee (<i>coffea arabica</i>)	26, 29	..	45, 63
Bran	18	..	63	..	Coir	..	..	46
Brandy	10	..	..	66	" manufactured	..	..	63
Brass, bronze, etc.	8	41	..	..	" unmanufactured	..	..	66
Brazil	19	..	52	..	Coke	26	43, 44	46	
Breweries, production of Indian	10	..	..	..	Condensed milk	11, 12, 28, 29	42	..
Bricks	..	..	..	66	Confectionery	..	41	..
" and tiles	..	43	..	..	Controller of Currency	34	..	..
Bridge work	7	41, 43, 62	..	66	" Hides	23	..	..
Bristles	..	..	46	..	" Textiles	24	..	..
British East Africa	28	47, 51	47, 51	..	Copper	8, 14	41, 44, 57	..	
" Empire	27-29	47, 48	47, 48	..	" wrought	..	62	..	
" Guiana	..	..	52	..	Copperas	9	..	66
" India trade of (calendar year)	..	48	48	..	Copra or dried coconut kernel	23, 28, 29	..	44, 60, 66, 72	
" South Africa	22, 28	48	48	..	Cordage and rope	..	43	46	
" war office	23	..	..	..	Corrugated sheet iron	7	41	..
Builder's hardware	10	42	..	..			
Building and engineering materials	27	43	..	..			
Bullion	33, 34	..	..	..		
Burma Mines Co., Ltd.	25, 30	..	..	..		
Butter	26	..	..	..		
Calculated values of imports and exports	1	62	63	..					

INDEX

	TABLES					TABLES			
	Report	Import	Export	Miscellaneous		Report	Import	Export	Miscellaneous
Cotton, broad, prices of	15	..	..	09	Fishmaws and sharkfins	..	..	46	
" Indian	14	..	..	..	Flax, canvas	..	43	..	
" fents	6	41, 62	..	..	" piecegoods	..	43	..	
" freights for goods	4, 15, 29	41, 56, 62	44, 46, 56, 63	70, 66	" raw	..	43	..	
" handkerchiefs and shawls	..	41, 62	..	06	Flour mills in India	18	..	..
" hosiery	6, 29	41	..	..	" " capacity of	18	..	..
" manufactures	4, 5, 13, 14, 15, 28, 29	41, 44, 56	44, 46, 56	72	" " annual production of	18	..	..
" " excise duty on	31	..	..	71	Fodder, bran, and pollards	..	7	46	
" piecegoods	3, 4, 5, 15, 26, 29	41, 80	44, 46, 56	..	Food Controller of His Majesty's Government	21	..	..
" " grey	4, 5, 6, 15, 29	41, 62	44, 46, 63	60	Food, drink, and tobacco	2, 10—18, 28, 29	39, 62	39, 40, 63	
" " white	4, 5, 6, 15, 29	41, 62	44, 46, 63	66	" grains	..	..	..
" " coloured	4, 5, 6, 15, 29	41, 62	44, 46, 63	66	" other than rice and wheat	..	..	..
" " descriptions of prices of	4, 5, 6, 15, 29	41	46	..	" prices, percentage rise in	..	..	..
" raw (<i>Gossypium Sps.</i>)	5, 15, 31, 14, 27, 29	41, 56, 81	44, 56, 63, 80	55, 66, 67, 72, 77	Foreign countries and others, trade with	27—29	47, 48	47, 48	
" " coastwise	32	79	80	..	" trade of India as compared with that of other countries.	..	48	48	
" " Indian production	14	..	..	..	France	9, 13, 18, 28, 29	47, 48, 50	47, 48, 50	
" " prices of	15	..	..	69	Free articles	..	..	..
" seed	23	..	44, 60, 63	66, 72	Freights, Indian—maritime	2, 3	..	..	70, 71
" shawls	..	41, 62	..	66	" maritime—for coal, gunnies, pig iron, rice, jute, linseed, tea, etc.	..	..	..	71
" thread, sewing	..	41	..	..	Freights of a subsidised non-British Far Eastern steamship company.	..	..	..	69, 71
" yarn	4—5, 15	41, 56, 62, 56	44, 46, 56, 63	66	Frontier trade	29—30	78	78	
" " of lower and higher counts	5	..	..	56	Frontier trade, cotton piecegoods	..	..	78	
" " prices of	15	..	..	..	export of—	..	..	78	
" " production of Indian—waste	5, 15	..	..	56	" " principal articles of registration of	30	78, 79	78, 79	
" woven goods, production of	15	41	..	..	" " total value	30	78	78	
Council bills	34	..	..	65	" " with Afghanistan	30	78	78	
Crop, percentage of export to production of—	..	..	..	77	" " Bhutan	30	78	78	
Cuba	..	..	47	..	" " Central Asia	..	78	78	
Customs tariff, Indian	32	..	..	73—76	" " Dir, Swat and Bajaur	30	78	78	
" free articles	..	..	..	73	" " Karunnee	..	78	78	
Customs revenue	32	..	..	71	" " Nepal	30	78	78	
Cutlery	10	43	..	..	" " Persia	30	78	78	
" hardware, implements, and instruments	10	39, 44, 62	..	..	" " Sikkim	..	78	78	
Cycles	12	43	..	..	" " Shan States	22, 30	78	78	
Dates	13	43, 62	..	..	" " Siam	30	78	78	
Declared value per unit of principal articles of import and export	..	..	..	66	" " Tibet	30	78	78	
Direction of Indian trade	27—29	..	..	77	" " Western China	30	78	78	
Domestic hardware	..	42	..	..	" " wool, raw, imports of	30	79	..	
Drugs and medicines	10	42, 44	46	..	Fruits and vegetables	13	43	45, 46, 63	
Dutiable articles	..	..	..	73—76	" " dried, etc.	..	43	45	
Duty, excise—on cotton goods	32	..	..	71	" " fresh	..	43	45	
" " motor spirit	32	..	..	71	Fuel oil	10	..	..
" export—on rice	32	..	..	71	Furniture and cabinetware	..	43	..	
" " jute	32	..	..	71	German East Africa	..	51	51	
" " tea	32	..	..	71	German silver	..	41, 57	..	
" " levied in foreign countries—percentage of	32	..	..	71	Germany	7, 10, 23	47, 48, 50	47, 48, 50	55
Dyeing and tanning substances	12, 23	..	45	72	Ghi	26	..	45	66
Dyes, synthetic	13, 28	30	40	..	Ginger (<i>zingiber officinale</i>)	..	..	45	..
Earthenware and porcelain	..	43	..	..	Girders	7	41, 62	..	54, 66
East African Protectorate	28	47, 51	47, 51	..	Glass and glassware	13, 27, 29	42	..	..
Egypt	6, 7, 18, 28	48, 51	47, 48, 51	..	" bangles	..	42	..	..
Electrical apparatus	13	42	..	..	" beads and false pearls	..	42	..	66
" machinery	8	41	..	..	" bottles and phials	13	42	..	..
Electroplated ware	10	..	..	..	" funnels, globes, etc.	13	42	..	..
Enamelled ironware	10	42	..	..	" lamps (glass parts of)	13	..	..	..
Enemy countries	27	48	48	..	" sheet and plate	13	42	..	..
Enfaced rupee paper	..	..	..	65	Glassware and earthenware	..	39, 62	40	..
Engines, locomotive	8	43, 44	..	..	Gold, absorption of	..	1, 33	..	65
Excise duty on cotton goods	32	..	..	71	" bullion and coin	..	33, 34	..	..
" " motor spirit	32	..	..	71	" net imports of	..	1, 2, 33, 34	..	65
Export duty on rice, tea, jute	32	..	..	71	" stocks of	..	..	..	65
Exports of Indian merchandise	14—26	..	37	..	" and silver, thread	..	42	..	..
" excess of—over imports	34	..	37, 65	..	" Standard Reserve	..	..	..	65
" net	34	..	37	..	Government stores	2, 13, 14	37	37	..
" principal articles of	14	..	44, 46	..	" imports of	2, 13, 14	37, 44	..	..
" principal increases or decreases	14	..	40	..	" exports of	..	2	..	37
" ratio of—to production	..	..	..	77	Grain, pulse, and flour	16—18	39, 43	40, 44	..
" tariff	..	..	..	76	Gram (<i>Cicer arisitinum</i>)	16, 18, 28	..	44, 63	67
" value of (grand total)	..	..	37	..	Groundnuts (<i>Arachis hypogea</i>)	23, 28	..	44, 60, 63	66, 70, 72, 77
" " by classes	..	..	39, 40	..	Gums, resins	..	..	43	46
Farinaceous and patent foods	11, 29	42	..	66	" " and lao	..	39	40	66
Fents	6	41, 62	..	..	Gunpowder	..	..	..	66
Fibres for brushes	..	..	46	..	Haberdashery and millinery	20	43, 57	46	..
Fish (excluding canned fish)	..	43	46	..	Handkerchiefs and shawls	..	41, 62	..	66
dry, salted	..	..	46	..	Hardware	10, 27, 28	42, 58	46	..
					" and cutlery	10	39, 44, 62	..	..
					" detailed items of	..	42	..	..
					Hats, caps and bonnets	..	42	..	..
					Hemp, raw (<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>)	..	..	45, 63	66

INDEX

	Report	TABLES				Report	TABLES		
		Import	Export	Miscellaneous			Import	Export	Miscellaneous
Hessians	20	..	..	..	Iron rice bowls	..	41	..	..
Hides and skins and leather	22, 27, 28	43	45, 61	66, 70	" and steel	8, 25, 27, 29	39, 41, 44, 57	40, 45, 45	58, 71
" " " raw	22, 28	43	61	66	" " local industry of	25	..	..	..
" " tanned or dressed	22	..	45	..	" or steel, beams, pillars, etc.	7	41, 62	..	58, 66
" buffalo	22	..	45	..	" " bolts and nuts	..	..	..	58
" calfskins	22	..	45	..	" " hoops and strips	7	41	..	58
" cow	22	..	45	..	" " manufactures	7	..	..	..
" goat skins	22, 27	..	45, 61	66	" " nails, rivets, and washers	8	41, 62	..	58, 66
" raw	22, 28	..	45, 61, 63	66	" " pipes and fittings, cast	8	41	..	58, 66
" tanned or dressed	5, 10	47, 48, 50	47, 48, 50	..	" " rails, chairs, etc.	..	41	..	58
Holland	7, 22, 23, 25, 28	47, 48, 53	47, 48, 53	..	" " screws	..	41	..	..
Hongkong	7	41	..	58	" " sheets and plates—	8	..	..	..
Hoops and strips	..	..	46	..	" " galvanized	7, 8	41, 62	..	58, 66
Horns, tips, etc.	..	..	..	66	" " not galvanized or	..	..	..	..
Horses	6, 29	41	..	..	" " tinned	8	41, 62	..	58, 66
Hosiery, cotton	..	42	..	..	" " tinne	8	41, 62	..	58, 66
Implements and tools	..	..	..	..	" " trade of the United	7, 8	..	..	..
Import duty levied in foreign coun-	..	..	..	72	" " Kingdom	7, 8	..	..	..
tries—percentages of.	..	..	..	71	" " other countries	7, 8	..	..	..
" " net	..	..	..	73-76	" " the United States	7, 8	..	..	..
" " tariff	..	..	..	..	" " tubes and fittings, wrought	8	41	..	58, 66
Imports, invisible	34	..	..	..	" " wire	8	..	..	58
Imports of Government stores	2, 13	37, 44	..	..	Italian East Africa	..	51	51	..
" " private merchandise (total)	1, 2	37, 62	..	..	Italy	5, 19, 28, 29	47, 48, 50	47, 48, 50	..
" " principal articles of	4-13	41-44	..	..	Ivory	..	43	..	..
" " increases or decreases	4	40	40	..	Jams and jellies	12, 28	..	..	..
" " treasure	33-34	37	..	..	Japan	8, 9, 10, 13, 20, 21, 27, 28, 29	47, 48, 53	47, 48, 54	55
" " value of	4	37, 62	..	..	Japanese trade in hosiery	6	53	..	..
" " by classes	..	39	..	..	" " matches	13	53	..	..
Import and export trade of Australia	..	48	48	..	" " vessels	33	..	..	77
" " " British	..	..	..	..	Java	6, 7, 28	47, 48, 54	47, 48, 54	..
" " " South	..	..	..	..	Jawar and bajra (<i>Pennisetum ty-</i>	..	..	..	..
" " " Africa	..	48	48	..	<i>phodcum</i>)	16	..	44, 63	67
" " " Canada	..	48	48	..	Jewellery also plate of gold and	..	43	..	..
" " " Egypt	..	48	48	..	silver	..	..	..	..
" " " France	..	48	48	..	Joint Stock Companies	3	..	..	..
" " " Italy	..	48	48	..	Jute, raw (<i>Corchorus capsularis</i>)	19, 27, 28, 29	43, 82	44, 59, 63	66, 67, 72, 77
" " " Japan	..	48	48	..	" " duty on	28, 29, 31	..	..	71
" " " Russia	..	48	48	..	" " exports, prohibition of	20	..	..	..
" " " Spain	..	48	48	..	" " freights for	..	..	..	70
" " " United	..	..	..	..	" " manufactures	19-20	43	40, 44, 59	72
" " " Kingdom	..	48	48	..	" " bags	19, 20, 27, 28	..	44, 59, 63	86
" " " United	..	..	..	..	" " cloth	19, 20, 28, 29	..	44, 59, 63	66
" " " States of	..	..	..	..	" " rope and twine	..	..	44	..
" " " America	..	48	48	..	" " mill industry	18, 19, 20	..	..	..
Increase and decreases in the values	4, 16	40	40	..	" " profits	21	..	..	..
of the principal articles	2, 3	..	..	66, 67	" " prices of	20	..	..	69
Index numbers of prices	24, 29	..	45, 60	66, 70	" " production of	18, 19	..	..	..
Indigo (<i>Indigofera Sp.</i>)	13, 25	..	..	72, 77	Kerosene oil	25, 29, 30, 31	41, 62, 80	..	66
" " synthetic	25	..	..	..	Lac	24	..	45, 60	72
" " production	17, 25	53	47, 53	..	" " shell	24, 28	..	63	66, 70
Indo-China	30-31	80-82	80-82	..	Lamps, electric	13	..	..	..
Inland trade	30	..	..	..	" " glass	13	..	..	..
" " between port towns	31	80	..	..	" " metal	10	..	..	..
" " imports of cotton piece-	..	81	..	..	Land frontier trade	29-30	78, 79	78, 79	..
" " " goods (net)	31	82	..	..	Lead	25, 29	41, 57	..	..
" " " cotton raw	..	82	..	..	Leather—buffalo hides	22	..	45	..
" " " grain and	31	82	..	..	" " cow hides	22	..	45	..
" " " pulse	..	80	..	..	" " goat skins	23	..	45	..
" " " jute	..	82	..	..	" " sheep skins	23	..	45	..
" " " kerosene oil	..	..	..	..	Linseed	23, 27, 29, 30	..	44, 60, 63, 82	66, 67, 70, 72, 77
" " " (net imports)	..	80	..	..	Liquors	10, 27	39, 42	40	71
" " " linseed	31	82	..	..	" " ale, beer, and porter	10, 28	42, 59, 62	..	66
" " " rape and	..	..	..	..	" " brandy	10	..	..	66
" " " mustard	31	82	..	..	" " brewing industry	10	..	..	..
" " " raw hides	..	81	..	..	" " champagne	10	..	..	..
" " " rice	31	82	..	..	" " cider	..	42	..	..
" " " tea	31	81	..	..	" " sherry	10	..	..	..
" " " wheat	31	81	..	..	" " spirits	10	42	..	..
" " quantity and value of	..	80	80	..	" " whisky	10	..	..	66
" " registration of	31	..	..	..	" " wines	10	42	..	..
" " scope of statistics of	..	..	..	..	Locomotives	..	43, 44	..	..
" " total value	31	..	..	..	Lubricating oil	9	..	..	..
Instruments, apparatus and	13, 29	42, 44	..	..	Machinery and millwork	8	39, 41	40	..
" " appliances	..	..	..	..	" " boilers	27-29	44, 58, 62	..	..
" " electrical	13, 29	42	..	..	" " cotton mill	8	41	..	..
" " musical	..	42	..	..	" " duties on	..	..	..	71
" " photographic	..	42	..	..	" " electrical	8	41	..	..
" " scientific and philoso-	..	42	..	..	" " jute mill	8	41	..	..
" " phical	..	42	..	..	" " mining	8	41	..	..
Interest payments	34	..	..	..	" " prime movers	..	41	..	..
Internal trade	30-31	80-82	80-82	..	" " rice and flour mills	..	41	..	..
Invisible imports	34	..	..	..		
Iron bars and channel	8	41	..	58, 66					
" " pig, production of Indian	25	..	..	..		

INDEX

	Report	TABLES				Report	TABLE		
		Import	Export	Miscellaneous			Import	Export	Miscellaneous
Machinery sewing and knitting	8	41	..	..	Oils animal	..	41	..
" tea garden	8	..	..	..	" castor (<i>Ricinus communis</i>)	25	..	45 66, 72
" textile	8	41	..	..	" coconut (<i>Cocos nucifera</i>)	25	..	45 66, 72
" typewriters	8	41	..	..	" essential	..	41	15
Maize (<i>Zea Mays</i>)	18	..	..	67	" groundnut	..	..	..
Manganese ore	25, 28	..	45, 63	60	" kerosene	25, 29, 31, 32	41, 62, 80	.. 66	
Manufactured articles	1	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	" mineral	0, 25, 29	41, 59, 62	45	
Manures	..	43	46	..	" petroleum	25	..	..
Maskat territory and Trucial Oman	24	52	52	..	" vegetable	..	41	45	
Matches	4, 13, 28	42, 62	..	66	Oilseeds	23-24	39	40, 44, 66, 68, 70, 72	
Mauritius	6, 7, 26, 28	47, 48, 51	47, 48, 51	..	" castor (<i>Ricinus communis</i>)	27, 28, 29	..	44, 60, 66, 72	
Medicines	9	42	..	..	" copra	23	..	44, 60, 66, 72
Merchandise total imports and exports	1	37	37	..	" cotton (<i>Gossypium Sps.</i>)	23, 27, 28, 29	..	44, 60, 66, 72	
of monthly imports and exports of	..	38	38	..	" groundnuts (<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>)	23	..	44, 60, 66, 70, 72, 77	
not exports of	34	..	..	..	" linseed (<i>Linum utitatisimum</i>)	23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	..	44, 60, 66, 67, 70, 72
trade in private—according to classes	..	39	39, 40	..	" mowa	..	..	44, 60, 63, 72
value of exports of private—	14	..	37, 39, 65	..	" mustard (<i>Brassica Sps.</i>)	..	..	44
imports of	4	37, 39, 65	..	..	" poppy (<i>Papaver somniferum</i>)	..	..	44, 60, 72
Mesopotamia	21, 26, 29, 30	..	..	..	" rapeseed (<i>Brassica Sps.</i>)	23	..	41, 60, 66, 67, 70, 72, 77
Metal lamps	10	..	..	..	" sesamum (<i>Sesamum indicum</i>)	23, 28, 29	..	44, 60, 66, 67, 72, 77
Metal	7, 27, 28	41, 44, 57	45, 46	72	Opium	29	..	45, 61, 63, 66	
and ores	25	..	46	..	Oro	..	41	45	
and manufactures	..	..	45	..	" Manganese	25	..	45, 63
aluminium	..	41	..	58	" Wolfram	25	..	..
brass, bronze	8	41	..	..	Other food-grains	18	..	..
duty on	..	..	..	74, 75	Paddy	17	..	14
copper	8, 14	41, 44, 57	..	..	Painter's materials	..	43	..
german silver	..	41, 57	..	..	Paints and colours	..	43, 62	.. 66
iron	7, 8, 28	57	..	..	Paper and pasteboard	11	42	..
" and steel	8, 25, 27, 29	39, 41, 44, 57	40, 45, 46	58, 71	" making materials	11	43	..	
lead	25, 29	41, 57	..	..	" mills	11	..	..
other than iron or steel	8	39	40	..	" packing and pasteboard	11	..	..
tin	..	41, 57, 62	..	66	" pasteboard and stationery	..	39, 62	..	
zinc or spelter	..	41, 57	..	..	" printing paper	11	..	66
Metallie ores and scraps	..	39	40	..	" writing	11	..	..
Mica	26, 28	..	45	66, 72	Paraffin wax	25, 29	..	45, 63, 66	
Milk, condensed and preser.	11, 12, 28, 29	42	..	66	Patent fuel	..	39	40	
Mills	3	..	..	..	Pearls	..	43	..
cotton (Indian)	3, 5, 6	..	..	..	Pepper	..	..	45
flour	3, 20	..	..	..	Percentage of exports to production of crops	..	..	77
jute	3, 21, 22	..	..	..	Persia	9, 10, 18, 24, 24, 29, 30	47, 54, 78	47, 54, 78
woollen (Cawnpore)	3	..	..	..	Petrol	9, 12, 25, 32	..	..
Mineral oil	9, 25, 28	41, 59, 62	45	..	Petroleum	..	..	71
" kerosene	9, 25, 29, 30, 31	41, 62, 80	..	66	" production of—in India	25	..	..
" other kinds	..	41	..	66	Philippines	13	..	..
Mines at Nambu	25, 30	..	..	..	Photographic instruments	..	42	..
Mining machinery	8	41	..	..	Pig iron	25, 29	..	70
Miscellaneous and unclassified articles	..	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	" production of	25	..	..
Molasses	..	41	..	66	Pipes and fittings, cast	8	41	58, 66	
Monghyr tobacco factory	31	..	..	..	Pitch, tar and dammer	..	43	66
Monsoon	2, 14	..	..	..	Polishes	..	43	..
Monthly imports and exports of merchandise	..	38	38	..	Port wine	10	..	..
" " " " silver	4, 12, 25	64	64	..	Portuguese East Africa	..	52	52	
Motor-cars	..	43	..	..	Poppy seed	..	..	44, 60
Motor cycles	4, 12	43, 58	..	..	Precious stones and pearls, unset	..	43	..
" spirit	0, 31	..	..	71	Prices, Indian—in 1917-18 expressed in index number	2	..	66
" wagons	..	43, 58	..	..	" wholesale	2, 3	..	68
Mowa	..	..	44, 60, 63	72	Prime movers	..	41	..
Munitions of War	2	..	..	..	Production of—ratios of exports to	..	..	77
Musical instruments	..	42	..	..	Proprietary and patent medicines	9	42	..
Mustard seed	..	..	44	..	Provinces, share of, in	..	..	..
Myrobalans (<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>)	..	..	45, 63	66, 70, 72	" Coasting trade	31	..	79
Nails, rivets and washers	8	41, 62	..	58, 66	" Foreign Sea-borne Trade	5, 14	..	..
Natal	..	51	51	..	Provisions and oilman's stores	11, 26, 28, 29	39, 42, 59	40, 45, 63	
Nationality of vessels	33	..	..	77	" canned and bottled.	11, 28, 29	42, 62	.. 66
Native craft, number and tonnage of States in Arabia other than Maskat territory and Trucial Oman	33	..	..	77	Pulp of wood	11	59	..
Nepal	30	53	53	..	Pulse	16, 18	..	44, 63	
Neutrals	27, 29	78	78	..	Quinine	9	42	66, 72	
New Zealand	..	48, 55	18, 55	..	Rail-borne trade statistics	30, 31	80-82	80-82	
Norway	11	47, 50	50	..	Railway earnings	3, 31	..	..
Oil cloth and floor cloth	..	43	..	..	" plant and rolling-stock	8, 14	39, 43, 44, 58	40
Oloake	..	..	45, 63	66				
Oils	25	39, 41	40, 45, 63	72					

V

INDEX

	Report	TABLES				Report	TABLES		
		Import	Export	Miscellaneous			Import	Export	Miscellaneous
Railway carriages and wagons	8	43, 44	..	..	Spain	14; 19	48, 51	47, 48, 51	..
locomotives	..	43, 44	..	..	Spices	12	42	45, 63	72
materials	8	43, 44	..	..	betelnuts (<i>Areca Catechu</i>)	..	42, 62	..	66
bridgework	..	43	..	..	chillies (<i>Capsicum Spe.</i>)	..	..	45	66
rails, chairs, fishplates	8	43, 44, 62	..	66	cloves	..	42	..	66
sleepers and keys	..	43, 62	..	66	ginger	..	..	45	..
sleepers of wood	8, 13	43	..	..	pepper	..	..	45	66
Rapeseed	23, 29	..	44, 60	66, 67, 70, 72, 77	Spirits	10	42, 62	..	..
Raw materials	27, 29	39, 62	39, 40, 63	71	present in drugs	..	..	..	66
Re-exports	26	..	39, 46	..	issued from Indian distilleries	10	..	..	..
Registration of frontier trade	29	..	..	..	Stationery	28	43, 44	..	..
inland trade	30	..	..	..	Steamers, nationality of	33	..	..	77
Retail prices of articles of food	3	..	..	68	number and tonnage of	32	..	..	77
Reunion	..	52	52	..	Steel, angle and spring	8	41	..	58
Reverse bills paid in London	..	..	..	..	bars and channel	8	41, 62	..	58, 66
Rice (<i>Oryza sativa</i>)	16, 17, 28, 29	81	44, 59, 60	66, 67	cast	..	41	..	..
and flour mill machinery	..	41	..	..	Straits Settlements	6, 7, 9, 15, 23, 24, 28	47, 48, 54	47, 48, 54	..
bowls	..	41	..	..	Sugar	6-7, 28	41, 59	46	70, 71, 77
Commissioner	16	..	..	..	beet	7	..	..	..
export, duty on	..	..	..	71	cane	7	..	..	..
freights for	..	..	..	70	Java	7, 28	..	..	..
in the husk	16, 17	..	44	..	15 Dutch standard and below	..	41	..	72
not in the husk	16, 17	..	44, 63	66, 72	16 Dutch standard and above	..	41, 62	..	..
prices of Indian	..	..	..	69	Mauritius	28	..	..	..
Roumania	..	50	50	..	production of India	7	..	..	..
Royal Wheat Commission	17, 18, 30	..	..	..	Sumatra	10	54	54	..
Rubber	25	43	45	..	Summary (General)	1-3	..	..	..
raw	..	..	63	66	Sweden	11	47, 51	51	..
tubes for motor tyres	..	58	..	..	Switzerland	..	48	48	..
tyres for motors	..	58	..	..	Synthetic dyes	13, 24, 27, 28	..	..	..
Rugs	..	42	..	..	Tallow and stearine	..	43	..	66
Russia	20, 21, 26, 28, 29	47, 48, 50	47, 48, 50	..	Tallow, stearine, and wax	..	39	46	..
Saccharin	..	41	..	..	Tanneries, Southern India	23	..	..	..
Salt	11, 28, 30	42, 62	..	66	Tariff rates Schedules	32	73-76	76	..
Salt, production of—(Indian)	11	..	..	..	Tata Industrial Bank	3	..	..	..
Salt petre or potassium nitrate	25	..	45	66, 70	Tata Iron and Steel Co.	24	..	..	..
Sandal wood	..	..	46	..	Tax on jute, raw and manufactures	..	..	..	71
Sandwich Islands	..	..	55	..	Tea (<i>Camellia Thea</i>)	14, 21, 22, 28-29	39, 43, 82	40, 44, 61, 63	66
Scientific and philosophical instruments	..	42	..	..	cess	31	..	..	71
Sereis	..	41	..	..	chests	8, 28, 29	43, 62	..	71, 72
Sea-borne trade, foreign, values of	1	37	37	..	duty on	32	..	..	..
calculated values of	1	62	63	..	exports of—to the United Kingdom	21	..	..	..
Sea-borne trade, on the basis of 1916-17	1	62	63	..	freights for	..	..	..	70
Second hand clothing	..	42	..	..	industry	8, 21	..	..	..
Securities and shares	3	..	..	..	machinery	8	..	..	..
Seeds	23, 27, 28, 29	39	40, 44, 60	66, 68, 70, 72	prices of—	21	..	..	..
Sesamum	23, 29	..	44, 60	66, 67, 72, 77	production of—	21	..	..	..
Sewing and knitting machines	9	41	..	..	Teakwood (<i>Tectonia grandis</i>)	13, 32	..	46	66
Shan States	22, 30	78	78	..	Telegraphs materials for construction and accessories	..	44	..	..
Sheets and plates	8	41, 42	..	..	Textile machinery	8	41	..	..
Shellac	24, 28	..	63	66, 70	Tibet	30	..	..	..
Sherry	10	..	..	..	Tibetan wool	24, 30	79	..	..
Shipping clearances	32	..	..	76, 77	Timber	13	42, 62	..	66
coasting	33	..	..	..	Tin	..	41, 67	..	66
foreign	33	..	..	77	unwrought (blocks, etc.)	..	62	..	66
nationality of vessels	33	..	..	77	Tobacco (<i>Nicotiana Tabacum</i>)	13, 31	42	46	66
number and tonnage of	32	..	..	77	duty on—	..	..	..	71, 72
steamers, tonnage of	32	..	..	77	factory at Monghyr	31	..	..	..
Ships, parts of	..	43, 44	..	..	Toilet requisites	..	43	..	..
Siam	8, 9, 13, 15, 17, 20, 25, 30	54	54	..	Toys and requisites for games	..	43	..	..
Sierra Leone	17	..	..	..	Trade according to British Empire and Foreign countries	27, 28	47, 48	47, 48	..
Silk	9	41, 57	45, 57	72	by countries	..	47-55	47-55	..
manufactures	9, 29	41, 57	45, 46, 57	72	direction of Indian—	27-29	..	..	..
mixed goods	9	41, 62	..	66	of India and, of other countries	..	48	48	..
piece goods	9	41, 62	46	66	with Aden	28, 28	47, 52	47, 52	..
raw	9, 29	41, 57, 62	45, 46, 57	66, 72	Allies	27	48	48	..
yarn, noils, and warps	9	41	..	..	Arabia	20, 29	53	53	..
waste	..	41	..	..	Argentina Republic	20, 29	..	47, 52	..
Silver bullion and coin, duty on	..	..	..	71	Australia	8, 12, 23, 25, 28	47, 48, 55	47, 48, 55	..
not imports of—	1, 2, 33, 34	..	..	65	Austria-Hungary	10	47, 49	47, 49	55
thread	..	4, 42	..	..	Bahrein Islands	26	53	53	..
Skins, calf	..	..	45	..	Belgium	7, 13, 28	47, 48, 49	47, 48, 49	..
goat	23	..	45	..	Borneo	9, 10	53	..	..
raw	22, 27	..	45, 61, 63	66, 72	Brazil	19	48	48, 52	..
sheep	..	..	45	..	British Empire	27-29	47, 48	47, 48	..
tanned and dressed	22, 23, 29	..	45, 61, 63	66, 72	Guiana	..	..	52	..
Sleepers of wood	8, 13	43	..	..	South Africa	21, 27	48	48	..
Soap	12, 28	43, 62	..	66	Canada	1, 11, 21, 28	52	47, 52	..
Soda compounds	..	41	..	..	Cape Colony	..	51	51	..
Sodium carbonate	9	..	..	66	Ceylon	8, 17, 25, 28	47, 48, 53	47, 48, 53	..
Sovereigns, imports of—	33	..	..	66	Chile	20, 22, 29	..	47, 52	..

Forty-fourth Issue]

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

REVIEW

OF THE

TRADE OF INDIA

IN

1917-18

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council.



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

Price Twelve Annas.

[No. 828].