

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION REPORT,

PART I,

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY INCLUDING SIND,

FOR THE YEAR 1904-1905.

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No. A. C. 6949.

From
THE ACCOUNTANT-GENERAL,
Bombay ;

To
THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Revenue Department, Bombay.

Bombay, the 28th February 1906.

Sir,

In accordance with paragraph 6 of Government Resolution, Revenue Department, No. 2420, dated the 8th April 1903, I have the honour to submit herewith a statement showing the interest due at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the total monthly outstanding balances of tagái advances for the whole Presidency as compared with the interest actually received during the revenue year 1904-05.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

F. C. HARRISON,
Accountant-General.

Statement showing the Interest due at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the Total Monthly Outstanding Balances of Takavi Advances for the whole Presidency as compared with the Interest actually received during the Revenue year 1904-05.

Months.	LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT.			
	Outstanding monthly balances.	Interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	Interest actually realized.	Gain + or Loss —.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
August 1904 ...	82,38,716	24,030	10,284	—13,746
September ...	82,47,373	24,055	4,651	—19,404
October ...	82,56,715	24,082	3,090	—20,992
November ...	82,56,137	24,080	4,916	—19,164
December ...	82,63,344	24,101	6,033	—18,068
January 1905 ...	82,39,249	24,031	14,730	—9,301
February ...	82,39,796	24,033	13,928	—10,105
March ...	85,95,048	25,069	23,865	+3,596
April ...	85,07,675	24,814	20,586	—4,228
May ...	84,37,130	24,608	23,080	—1,528
June ...	84,23,030	24,567	17,537	—7,030
July ...	83,57,742	24,377	23,251	+3,874
Total ...	.....	2,91,847	1,75,751	—1,16,096

Months.	SEEDS AND CATTLE, ETC.				Remarks.
	Outstanding monthly balances.	Interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	Interest actually realized.	Gain + or Loss —.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
August 1904 ...	61,89,086	18,052	4,418	—13,634	<i>Note.</i> —The ordinary figures denote gain and the black loss. * Interest free advances on which no interest was paid to the Government of India.
September ...	62,31,445	18,175	1,143	—17,032	
October ...	63,00,411	18,376	1,105	—17,271	
November ...	63,48,974	18,518	3,646	—14,872	
December ...	64,39,374	18,782	2,890	—15,892	
January 1905 ...	63,83,182	18,618	4,504	—14,114	
February ...	63,35,412	18,478	5,406	—13,072	
March ...	{ 64,07,242* —11,60,011 }	{ 18,688* 40,600 }	7,554	{ —11,134 40,600* }	
April ...	63,97,346	18,659	3,660	—14,999	
May ...	63,72,554	18,587	5,252	—13,335	
June ...	65,09,343	18,986	5,012	—13,974	
July ...	66,74,776	19,468	7,095	—12,373	
Total ...	.....	1,82,787	51,685	—1,31,102

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION REPORT, PART I,
FOR THE PRESIDENCY PROPER.

The following are the reports for the year 1904-1905 of the three divisions of the Presidency Proper. The usual Appendices are attached.

2. Season.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Some of the principal features of the season have been described at the commencement of Part II of the Land Revenue Administration Report submitted to Government. The monsoon was erratic. The rainfall was on the whole insufficient, except in Thána, and caused great anxiety at the outset. In Gujarát there was a long break in the rains of nearly a month and a half which seriously affected the growing kharif crops. This break was followed by heavy rain due to a cyclonic storm which saved the situation, then rapidly becoming grave, and averted the danger of a total failure of crops.

Rice and rabi crops suffered on account of the insufficiency of moisture in the soil and the absence of rain in October and November. October was marked by abnormal heat in the Northern Gujarát, which shrivelled up the cotton plants in goradu (light) soils and reduced the yield in black soils. Irrigation was extensively resorted to, but the water-supply in wells and tanks had run short.

Fodder was scanty only in Broach and a portion of the Surat District, and had to be imported from Khándesh.

Locusts appeared in a part of the Panch Maháls, but no appreciable damage was done to the kharif crops. In Thána they did some damage to young seedlings.

Plague was prevalent more or less in all the districts, but to a lesser extent, and was of a mildér type than usual.

Cholera broke out in 2 tálukás of the Thána District and caused 251 deaths. There was small-pox in 2 tálukás of the Panch Maháls and in the city of Ahmedabad.

Cattle disease (rinderpest) prevailed for a short time in some tálukás, but the mortality was nowhere great.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

The early rain was generally insufficient except in the Násik District where it was seasonable, yet the outturn was normal. In the other districts of the division the scanty rainfall prevented sowing of the early crops except in the Mawáli portions of the Poona District. The seedlings in that part were damaged by locusts. For the kharif season the rain was insufficient in the Ahmednagar District, and famine was expected in Sátára and Sholápur Districts, when a good fall in September relieved the situation to some extent. In the rest of the division the rainfall was favourable. In the Násik and Poona Districts the outturn was good and in Khándesh normal.

As for the rabi crops the rain was generally sufficient and seasonable, but later on the rains held off and consequently the yield was poor in the Poona, Sátára and Sholápur Districts.

On the whole the division barely escaped a famine. Locusts appeared in Khándesh, Poona, Sátára and Sholápur Districts, but the damage done did not reach any appreciable extent. Measures were taken to destroy the hoppers.

Plague was prevalent in all the districts.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The season and the outturn of crops were fair to normal in the greater part of the division. In the remaining tract which is liable to chronic famine, viz., the whole of the district of Bijápur, the Athni, Gokak and Parasgad Tálukás of Belgaum, and the Navalgund Táluka including the Nárgund Petha in Dhárwár, the rainfall though on the whole sufficient for the sowing both of kharif and rabi crops was insufficient for their development, and the outturn was consequently extremely poor; but owing to the previous good season and the surplus stock of food-grains and the profits derived from the high prices of cotton the rayats were able to tide over what would otherwise have been a year of some difficulty. There was, however, emigration from the Bijápur District into the Nizam's dominions.

The operations for the destruction of locust eggs and hoppers which had been commenced in the rains of 1904 having been carried on vigorously in Kolába and Ratnágiri, there was no damage to crops of food-grains during the year under report. But the betel and cocoanut gardens which had been damaged by swarms of locusts in 1903-1904 will take some years to improve and regain their former condition.

For the first time a band of about a dozen wild elephants entered Kánara villages from the Mysore jungle and caused some damage to rice crops.

There was plague, cholera and small-pox in almost all the districts.

Fodder-supply was sufficient in grass-growing tracts; in tracts where kadbi (jowári stalks) is used as fodder it had to be replenished by importation from the Nizam's territory. Water-supply was sufficient except in the Navalgund Táluka and the town and neighbourhood of Dhárwár.

Cattle diseases such as anthrax, black quarter and foot and mouth appeared among cattle in almost all the districts, but they were confined to very few villages and the mortality was small.

3. Gross Revenue.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

(Column 6 of Appendix I.)

The gross revenue shows a decrease of Rs. 25,574. The details of variations by districts are as under :—

	<i>Decrease.</i>				Rs.
Ahmedabad	3,894
Kaira	1,625
Panch Maháls	340
Broach	19,474
Thána	388
				Total	25,701
	<i>Increase.</i>				Rs.
Surat	127

In Ahmedabad the decrease is mainly due to the cancellation of assessment on bhátha lands liable to frequent shifting and their transfer to the head "Unassessed"; in Kaira and the Panch Maháls to the acquisition of lands for public and special purposes in the tálukás of Mehmabad, Matar, Nadiád and Dohad; in Broach to revision survey rates in the Amod Táluka; and in Thána to the reduction of assessment on lands transferred to the forest. The increase in Surat is due to the fixing of assessment on unassessed lands brought under cultivation.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

There was an increase of Rs. 1,47,714 in the gross revenue, due chiefly to revision settlement in the talukás of Táloda, Nandurbár, Pimpalner and Dhulia (inám villages) of the Khándesh District. The decrease in Násik, Poona and Sátára was mainly due to reduction of assessment on lands appropriated to public purposes.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

3. The gross revenue of the division (Rs. 1,04,00,064) shows a decrease of Rs. 2,120.

The noticeable variations are the reduction of the assessment of Rs. 6,009 on lands taken up for forest in Kánara, the reduction by Rs. 1,303 of the survey assessment of the alienated villages of Kasárde in the Deogad Táluka of the Ratnágiri District under Government Resolution, Revenue Department, No. 5505, dated 13th August 1903, and the inclusion for the first time in the Government jamábandi of the assessment of Rs. 4,683 of the twelve villages in the Rájápur Táluka which are enjoyed by the Chief of Baodaj as Political inám.

4. Alienations.

(Column 9 of Appendix I.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

There was a net increase of Rs. 8,180 under this head during the year under report. This was chiefly due to restoration of forfeited holdings in the Kaira District on inám tenure. The details are as under :—

					Rs.
Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	1,226
Broach	...	...	...	...	2,912
Surat	...	...	...	...	163
Thána	...	...	...	...	1,577
Total					5,878
					<i>Increase.</i>
Kaira	...	...	...	...	14,021
Panch Maháls	...	...	...	...	37
Total					14,058

The decrease in Broach is due to reduction of assessment on inám lands at the revision survey in the Amod Táluka ; in Ahmedabad and Surat it is due to forfeiture for non-payment of quit-rent, and in Thána to the remuneration of the pátils having been fixed according to the revision survey assessment.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

There was a net decrease of Rs. 31,654 under this head, principally due to the fact that kadim cash allowances in alienated villages of the Ahmednagar District which were formerly paid direct by the inámdárs to the holders are now recovered by Government from the former and paid to the latter from Government treasury. These amounts have been treated in the accounts as judi recoverable from the inámdárs and deducted from the revenue hitherto shown as alienated.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The profits with alienees (Rs. 16,54,165) show an increase of Rs. 1,407.

The variations are small in all the districts except Ratnágiri where the net increase is Rs. 1,796 and is made up as follows :—

					<i>Gross increase.</i>
Inclusion in the accounts under "Deduct ináms" of the assessment of the 12 villages referred to in paragraph 3					4,683
Minor causes	...	...	...	...	40
Total					4,723

Gross decrease.

Lapse of an alienated village (Guokhadi) in the Rájápur Táluka owing to the death of the inámdár	...	...	...	...	1,772
The reduction of assessment and consequent reduction of the difference between assessment and judi in the village of Kasárde referred to in paragraph 3	...	...	...	...	1,140
The disappearance owing to diluvion of an island forming an alienated village (Kalambhati) in the Málwan Táluka	...	...	...	...	12
Other causes	...	...	...	...	3
Total					2,927

5. Net Government Revenue.*(Column 13 of Appendix I.)***NORTHERN DIVISION.**

The net ordinary fixed revenue shows an increase of Rs. 1,58,629 over that of the preceding year. The variations by districts are shown below:—

	<i>Increase.</i>			Rs.
Ahmedabad	59,839
Kaira	1,08,892
Panch Maháls	2,107
Total				1,68,838

	<i>Decrease.</i>			Rs.
Broach	522
Surat	5,289
Thána	4,398
Total				10,209

The chief causes of increase and decrease are as under:—

<i>Causes of increase.</i>				Rs.
(1) Taking up of unoccupied land	...	...	...	1,16,049
(2) Fixing of assessment on unassessed land brought under cultivation	...	...	...	919
(3) Restoration of forfeited occupancies	...	...	...	22,188
(4) Correction of mistakes in the survey records	...	...	...	242
(5) Transferring the reduction of assessment on certain lands in the Ahmedabad and Kaira Districts from the head "Assessment of land free or specially reduced", column 12 of Jamábandi Return No. 1, to the head "Remissions", column 18 thereof	...	...	...	1,73,489
(6) Miscellaneous causes	...	...	...	2,684
Total increase				3,15,571

<i>Causes of decrease.</i>				Rs.
(1) Relinquishment of land	...	...	...	42,121
(2) Forfeiture of land for non-payment of arrears	...	...	...	55,333
(3) Reduction of assessment at the revision survey in the Amod Táluka of the Broach District	...	...	...	11,528
(4) Assignment of land to public and special purposes	...	...	...	2,409
(5) Forfeiture of inám land principally in the Kaira District	...	...	...	5,601
(6) Decrease in the revenues of the Sarakati villages of Surat	...	...	...	56
(7) Transfer of assessed bhátha land to unassessed land in Ahmedabad	...	...	...	823
(8) Reduction of jama of some tálukdári estates in Ahmedabad	...	...	...	37,722
(9) Miscellaneous causes	...	...	...	1,344
Total decrease				1,56,942

CENTRAL DIVISION.

There was an increase of Rs. 1,34,594 under this head, due mainly to the revision settlement in Khándesh District. The increase in the Ahmednagar District for the most part corresponds to the decrease under the head "Alienation," and is so far only nominal.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The realizable ordinary fixed land revenue (Rs. 85,49,207) shows a decrease of Rs. 6,520 which is shared by all the districts except Bijápur and Ratnágiri. In Bijápur there was a small increase of Rs. '365 and in Ratnágiri of Rs. 1,660, mainly due to the lapse of the alienated village of Gaokhadi in the Rájápur Táluka referred to in paragraph 4.

In Belgaum, Dhárwár and Kánara large areas of land were either relinquished by the occupants or were declared forfeited. This occurred chiefly in the Sámppgaon and Khánápur Tálukás of Belgaum, the Dhárwár and Kalghátgi Tálukás of Dhárwár and the Haliyál Táluka of Kánara, and was mainly due to the bad effects of the malarial climate, ravages from wild boar, and frequent appearance of plague.

It is worthy of notice that in the district of Bijápur and other parts equally liable to famine there has been no decrease in the amount of realizable revenue.

6. Miscellaneous Revenue.

(Column 16 of Appendix I.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

The miscellaneous land revenue as included in the taleband amounted to Rs. 3,94,559 in the year under report against Rs. 5,13,571 in the preceding year. Thus there was a net decrease of Rs. 1,19,012. In Ahmedabad the decrease is noticeable under the heads "Occasional items of fixed revenue," "Sale of occupancy rights," "Produce of trees," "Grass and grazing," "Miscellaneous products," "Unauthorized cultivation or occupation," "Fines for appropriating land to purposes unconnected with agriculture," and "Notice fees;" in Kaira under "Occasional items of fixed revenue," "Unauthorized cultivation or occupation," and "Notice fees;" and in Broach under "Occasional items of fixed revenue," "Sale of occupancy rights," "Produce of trees," and "Notice fees." The Panch Maháls shows an increase under "Produce of trees;" Surat and Thána under "Occasional items of fixed revenue," "Sale of occupancy," "Grass and grazing," and "Unauthorized cultivation or occupation;" and in Thána also under "Fines for appropriating land to purposes unconnected with agriculture."

CENTRAL DIVISION.

There was a net decrease of Rs. 71,844 under this head (column 16 of Appendix No. 1). It occurred principally under the following heads in the districts noted:—

- | | | |
|---|-----|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Occasional items of fixed revenue | ... | Násik and Sátára. |
| 2. Land taken up for cultivation | ... | Khándesh. |
| 3. Sale of land or occupancy rights | ... | Ahmednagar and Násik. |
| 4. Revenue from trees | ... | Sholápur. |
| 5. Fine for appropriating lands to purposes unconnected with agriculture. | ... | Khándesh, Násik, Sátára and Sholápur. |
| 6. Notice fees | ... | Ahmednagar, Sátára and Sholápur. |
| 7. Penalty under section 148 of the Land Revenue Code. | ... | Násik and Sátára. |

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The miscellaneous land revenue included in taleband which had increased from Rs. 1,78,948 in 1902-1903 to Rs. 2,09,994 in 1903-1904 fell to Rs. 1,93,185, decrease of Rs. 16,809.

The variations by districts are:—

	Increase.				Rs.
Bijápur	816
Dhárwár	6,782
Ratnágiri	1,801
					<u>9,399</u>

<i>Decrease.</i>					Rs.
Belgaum	...	...	...	...	14,009
Kánára	...	...	...	...	6,606
Kolába	...	...	...	...	5,593
					<hr/>
Net decrease	...	...	...	...	26,208
					<hr/>
					16,809

In Bijápúr there were increased receipts on account of the sale of occupancy rights which did more than compensate a considerable decrease under the heads "Revenue from grass and grazing" and "Notice fees." The fall of grazing revenue was due to deficient rainfall and the opening of the forests to free grazing. In Dhárwár the increase is due to the realizations of ground rent on account of the gold mines in the Gadag Táluka and to increased receipts of grazing fees. In Ratnágiri the increase is due to greater receipts of the price of occupancy rights sold in Málwan and Rájápur Tálukás.

The decrease in Belgaum is considerable. It is mainly under "Occasional items of fixed revenue" and "Revenue from authorized cultivation in unassessed land" in the Chikodi and Athni Tálukás. The decrease under the latter head was in the Athni Táluka where kuran lands which had been given out for cultivation were again reserved for the growth of grass.

In Kánára the decrease was under "Sale of occupancy rights" and "Revenue from grazing." The decrease under the former head was in the Siddápur Táluka. In this Táluka a large number of applications for the sale of waste lands which had been in arrears were disposed of in 1903-1904, whereas there was no such special circumstance in the year under report and the usual amount of occupancy price was realized. The decrease under the latter head was due to the crediting of the whole of the grazing fee receipts in the coast tálukás to the Forest Department instead of $\frac{3}{4}$ ths as hitherto, under an arrangement come to between the Collector and Conservator, which is being separately reported on.

In Kolába the decrease was mainly due to less amount of occupancy price being realized in the year under report.

7. Remissions.

(Column 18 of Appendix I.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Remissions were granted under the following heads:—

	Rs.
(1) Introduction of revision settlements, etc.	... 3,93,095
(2) Transfer of land to special or public purposes	... 10,273
(3) Failure of crops	... 10,11,471
(4) Death and desertion	... 847
(5) Loss by fire in the Panch Maháls and Thána	... 139
(6) Loss by flood	... 13,920
(7) Arrears of forfeited lands	... 1,279
(8) Water logging in Brouch, Surat and Thána	... 23,162
(9) Miscellaneous causes	... 4,111
<hr/>	
Total	... 14,58,297

As compared with the previous year, there was an increase under this head in all the districts of the division except the Panch Maháls. Remissions on account of the failure of crops were as under:—

	Rs.
Ahmedabad	... 1,97,791
Kaira	... 3,84,772
Brouch	... 1,93,156
Surat	... 1,82,995
Thána	... 52,540
The Panch Maháls	... 217

CENTRAL DIVISION.

As compared with the previous year's figures there was an increase under this head in all the districts of this division. The causes for which remissions were granted during the year under report were as follows:—

	Rs.
1. Introduction or revision of survey settlement ...	76,367
2. Suspension of settlement	82,625
3. Poverty of rayats	1,129
4. Land taken up for special or public purposes...	318
5. Remission of water-rate	57,873
6. Failure of crops	1,16,410
7. Other causes	40,853
Total ...	<u>3,75,075</u>

Almost all the remissions under the first head were granted in Ahmednagar, Khándesh and Sholápur. Poona, Khándesh and Násik are responsible for the amounts shown against "Remission of water-rate." Remissions on account of "Failure of crops" were largest in Sholápur. The amount shown against "Suspension of settlement" was due to postponement of the levy of revised assessment in the Málegaon and Báglan Tálukás of the Násik District.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

Remissions of land revenue granted during the year and brought in the year's accounts amount to Rs. 60,973. Besides about Rs. 9,472 in Belgaum and Rs. 38,986 in Bijápur were remitted during the year though not brought to account. The bulk of the remissions was in the Bijápur District, in the Athni, Gokák and Parasgad Tálukás of Belgaum and in the Navalgund Táluka of Dhárwár. They were granted in accordance with the principles laid down in Government Resolution, Revenue Department, No. 6985, dated 13th September 1904.

Excluding the usual remission of Rs. 299-4-0 granted for life to the Bilgi Ráni, the remissions in Kánara are small and are due to ordinary causes. Much the greater portion of the remissions in Kolába is on account of the introduction of the survey settlement, and of those in Ratnágiri occurs in the Deogad Táluka and granted in accordance with the orders contained in Government Resolution, Revenue Department, No. 3718, dated 2nd June 1902.

8. Suspensions.

(Column 27 of Appendix I.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

The amount of land revenue suspended in the division was as under:—

	Rs.
Ahmedabad	7,44,783
Kaira	9,18,760
Panch Maháls	1,26,283
Broach	7,93,007
Surat	3,54,419
Thána	23,937
Total ...	<u>29,61,189</u>

All this was on account of the failure of crops.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Under the orders in paragraph 2 of Government Resolution No. 7538, dated the 18th September 1905, Revenue Department, column 27 of Appendix I has been opened to show the outstandings for which suspension has been granted. The figures in column 27 show that 77 per cent. of the balance for the current year, *i. e.*, 1904-1905, has been suspended with sanction. There are still for the

year under report over 6 lákhs uncollected not suspended; the largest amounts are in Poona, over two lákhs, and Sátára, over two lákhs and a half. In both these districts there were large arrears from former years, most of which have remained uncollected. There were also large balances from former years in Ahmednagar, but a comparatively small amount of revenue not suspended during the year under report remained uncollected, while in Sholápur no unsuspended balance is reported. It is not possible, of course, that much can be done this year, and the Commissioner has no doubt the Collectors are alive to the necessity of recovering unsuspended arrears as soon as a normal season occurs.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The amount of demand suspended during the year was Rs. 7,26,537. The details by districts are given in column 27 of Appendix I. The bulk of the suspensions was in the tracts mentioned in paragraph 7, which suffered from failure of crops on a large scale and was granted in accordance with the instructions contained in Government Resolution No. 6985 of 13th September 1904. The Collector of Bijápur reported in his No. 3357 of 6th May 1905, printed in the preamble of Government Resolution No. 4467 of 1st June 1905, that Rs. 3,75,000 would have to be suspended; but the amount actually suspended was Rs. 3,37,364, the remaining sum having been collected before the orders of suspension were passed, the inquiries that were made being more elaborate than were required by the rules.

In Kánara no amount was suspended; in Kolába the amount was small and was on account of loss by fire in one táluka. In Ratnágiri a sum of Rs. 5,606 was suspended on account of the damage done by locusts to garden and rice crops.

9. Revenue for collection.

(Columns 19, 22 and 23 of Appendix I.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

The amount of revenue for collection on account of the year under report was Rs. 84,88,950 (column 19) as compared with Rs. 94,80,394 in the preceding year. The decrease is mainly due to the grant of remissions.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

The amount for collection (after granting remissions) for the year under report (column 19) decreased by Rs. 1,51,106 and that on account of the years previous to 1904-1905 (column 22) increased by Rs. 48,538. The result (column 23) was a net decrease of about one lákhs.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The nominal gross amount of revenue for the year under report was Rs. 86,81,419 (column 19) against Rs. 87,09,468 in the previous year. Excluding the amount suspended (column 27), the amount for actual recovery was Rs. 79,54,882 (columns 19-27).

Out of Rs. 2,99,467 (column 20 of Appendix I) outstanding at the end of 1903-1904, Rs. 48,019 (column 21) were remitted as irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,51,448 for collection. The amounts remitted in Belgaum, Dhárwár and Ratnágiri are comparatively large. The bulk of the amount remitted in the Belgaum District was in the Athni Táluka which was affected by scarcity, and the bulk of the amount remitted in the Dhárwár District was in the Dhárwár and Kalghátgi Tálukas and is ascribed by the Collector to decrease of population owing to plague. The amount remitted in Ratnágiri is only nominal, as it represents the expenses of management of khoti villages which have lapsed to Government.

10. Collections.

(Columns 24, 25 and 26 of Appendix I.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

The total amount realized out of the current year's demand, *viz.*, Rs. 55,27,761 (Rs. 84,88,950 *minus* Rs. 29,61,189 suspensions = Rs. 55,27,761), was Rs. 53,07,961 or 96·02 per cent. as compared with 96·28 per cent. during the previous year.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Out of the total revenue for collection a sum of Rs. 95,24,477 was collected.

The total of the revenue collected on account of the year under report and on account of the outstandings of previous years nearly reached the figure of the yearly demand in Khándesh only. In Ahmednagar and Poona the collections are nearly half the demand, and in the other three districts two-thirds nearly, but in view of the poor season through which the division passed the collections seem to be fair on the whole.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

Out of Rs. 79,54,882 for collection for the year under report and Rs. 2,51,448 for previous years, as stated in paragraph 9, Rs. 77,42,438 and Rs. 72,753 or 97·3 and 28·9 per cent. respectively were collected. The percentages of collection by districts over the amounts for collection are—

		For current year. Columns 19—27 and 24.	For previous years. Columns 22 and 25.
Belgaum	...	94·2	34
Bijápur	...	95·0	44
Dhárwár	...	97·9	72
Kánara	...	99·5	65
Kolába	...	99·9	90
Ratnágiri	...	97·0	6

The small percentages of Ratnágiri for current and previous years are due to arrears of khoti villages under attachment that are liable to lapse to Government after 12 years being shown in the demand for collection.

11. Balance.

(Columns 27-30 of Appendix I and Appendix II.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

A large balance of Rs. 40,96,488 was outstanding at the close of the year, of which Rs. 31,80,989 (inclusive of Rs. 29,61,189 suspensions) were on account of the year under report and Rs. 9,15,499 on account of previous years. The prospects of recovery of this amount are exhibited in Appendix II in which Rs. 28,18,595 are shown as recoverable, Rs. 12,30,164 as irrecoverable, and Rs. 47,729 as an amount the recovery of which is uncertain. Of the amount shown as irrecoverable, Kaira is responsible for three-fourths. Next comes Surat. The circumstances of the Kaira District have been reported to Government, and in Government Resolution No. 393, dated 16th January 1906, Revenue Department, some of the long-standing arrears of which there is no prospect of collecting have been ordered to be written off.

Out of the outstanding of Rs. 31,80,989 belonging to the year under report Rs. 29,61,189 were authorized suspensions. Thus out of the amount set down for collection during the year, Rs. 2,19,800 remained uncollected and constituted unauthorized arrears. Kaira alone contributes more than half of this amount. The rest is shared by Ahmedabad, Thána, Broach and the Panch Maháls, and is attributable to the unfavourableness of the season. Notwithstanding liberal suspensions and remissions which amounted to about two-thirds of the demand, the heavy unauthorized arrears at the end of the year in the

Kaira District do not seem to be justifiable, except in the Mátar Táluka where famine conditions prevailed and famine works were opened. Surat is the only district which has no unauthorized arrears.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Appendix No. II shows the amount of balances that remained outstanding on the 1st August 1905. Of the balances for collection, *viz.*, Rs. 34,42,844, about 28 per cent. only are estimated to be irrecoverable. The Commissioner thinks it desirable that, if and when the present press of work admits of it, prompt steps should be taken to write off all that is really irrecoverable. Perhaps an opportunity might be taken to forfeit and re-grant a good deal of land on restricted tenure. As regards, however, the suspended arrears some of these will, whether reported as recoverable or not, be liable for remission under the new rules; some have already been remitted.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The outstanding balances of land revenue on account of the year under report and on account of previous years amounted to Rs. 9,38,981 (columns 27, 28 of Appendix I) and Rs. 1,78,695 (column 29 of Appendix I) or 10·8 and 71 per cent. respectively of the amounts of demand as shown in columns 19 and 22 of Appendix I. Out of the 10·8 per cent. 8·3 per cent. represents the amount suspended and 2·5 per cent. was unrecovered. The prospects of recovery of the total balance of Rs. 11,17,676 are shown in Appendix II, the amount which can be recovered being estimated at Rs. 8,85,369, the amount irrecoverable at Rs. 1,41,749, and the amount as to which it is doubtful whether it will be recovered or not at Rs. 90,558.

Looking to the character of the season of 1905-1906 it is doubtful whether the amount of Rs. 8,85,369 expected to be recovered will be wholly recovered. The uncertainty of recovering Rs. 90,558 will also be increased.

As to the amounts shown as irrecoverable in column 7 of Appendix II that against Belgaum (Rs. 9,472) and a large portion of that (Rs. 61,657) shown against Bijápúr have been remitted already though not brought to account during the year under report. The large amount of Rs. 53,530 shown against Ratnágiri represents the expenses of management of khoti villages which have lapsed to Government and are to be written off after formal sanction.

12. Takavi Advances, Recoveries and Balances.

(Appendix III.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Details of advances under Acts XIX of 1883 and XII of 1884 are given in Appendix III. The total advances made under the two Acts amounted to Rs. 1,05,870 and Rs. 7,71,417 respectively against Rs. 46,221 and Rs. 1,52,376 in the preceding year, showing a total increase of Rs. 6,78,690 under both Acts, the increase under the Agriculturists' Loans Act being much larger. The increase is due to the unfavourable season and the consequent necessity to help needy rayats. The advances under the Land Improvement Loans Act were all made for the construction of wells and improvements of land. Those under the Agriculturists' Loans Act were given for the purchase of seed, cattle and fodder and for assisting cultivators in rebuilding their houses destroyed by fire.

Including the unrecovered balances of advances made in past years the total amount outstanding under both the Acts was Rs. 44,61,322. Out of this Rs. 4,95,718 were due in the year under report, and Rs. 19,78,748 were arrears of past years. Of the former amount Rs. 1,24,340 were collected and Rs. 503 were written off as irrecoverable; of the latter amount Rs. 1,83,327 were collected and Rs. 5,747 were written off.

The percentage of collection on demand in the year under report was as given below :—

			Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.
Ahmedabad	...	...	6.38	5.02
Kaira	...	...	3.52	3.20
Panch Maháls	...	...	39.55	28.13
Broach	...	...	12.77	11.77
Surat	...	...	51.39	34.13
Thána	...	...	76.89	80.70
Division	...	...	18.46	11.11

This compares unfavourably with the preceding year which showed 35 and 46 per cent. for the two Acts respectively, but the season was unfavourable and necessitated the grant of suspensions and remissions of land revenue in every district.

The information required by paragraph 5 of the Government of India's letter No. 2155—321—7, dated the 3rd October 1901, regarding the net financial results to the State of its agricultural loans business during the year under report and each of the preceding five years is given below :—

Year.	Advances made.	Collections, etc.		Amount written off.
		Principal.	Interest.	
1	2	3	4	5
Balance outstanding on 1st August 1899	Rs. 2,14,312	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-1900	33,72,344	51,728	3,941	83
1900-1901	38,06,964	1,61,335	11,607	4
1901-1902	12,77,853	1,49,294	13,303	11,20,803
1902-1903	6,10,498	11,47,068	37,823	14,49,130
1903-1904	1,98,602	16,59,218	86,430	1,64,664
1904-1905	8,77,287	3,16,714	24,802	6,828

CENTRAL DIVISION.

The total amount advanced as takávi during the year under report was Rs. 5,51,970, of which Rs. 2,41,548 were given to land-holders for the improvement of their lands and for the construction of wells; the remainder Rs. 3,10,422 was distributed for the purchase of seed and cattle.

The percentage of collections on demand in the year under report was as given below :—

			Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.
Ahmednagar	...	...	4.3	3.6
Khándesh	...	...	63.6	31.8
Násik	...	...	25.6	22.1
Poona	...	...	11.7	8.8
Sátára	...	...	16.4	9.1
Sholápur	...	...	17.2	11.8
Division	...	...	13.8	10.3

Government Resolution, Financial Department, No. 1941, dated the 6th June 1905, directed that tagávi instalments which could not be recovered should be formally postponed. If this has been done and corrections have been made in the accounts the percentage of collections should not have been so low. Presumably, however, amounts so postponed have been included among instalments due in the year under report. The attention of the Collectors will be drawn to the matter.

A small sum in Ahmednagar is reported to have been appropriated to purposes other than those for which advances were made and a small sum in Sholápur is reported to have been not yet utilized. It is probable that the information in these matters is incomplete.

The following statement shows the net financial results to the State of its agricultural loans business during the year under report and each of the five preceding years :—

Year.	Total amount of advances made.		Total recoveries made.		Interest recovered.		Amounts written off.	
	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balances outstanding on 1st August 1899 ...	20,01,507	3,41,619	...	...	...	...	...	...
1899-1900 ...	15,07,330	23,40,747	1,72,979	64,463	35,847	3,648	...	556
1900-1901 ...	5,49,714	23,49,046	2,50,549	2,56,312	42,261	3,347	224	3,817
1901-1902 ...	4,12,445	12,46,902	2,81,249	7,37,720	55,520	7,922	257	1,31,055
1902-1903 ...	2,08,173	7,24,136	4,36,587	11,35,223	83,394	28,199	4,753	9,40,269
1903-1904 ...	89,248	1,88,846	5,82,743	10,23,444	1,09,518	86,933	24,756	2,89,584
1904-1905 ...	2,41,548	3,10,422	2,50,612	2,53,483	49,468	12,029	1,819	3,12,551
Total ...	50,09,965	75,01,717	19,74,719	34,70,645	3,76,008	92,078	31,809	16,84,422

It will appear from the above table that while the business under the Improvement Act has left some profit to the State that under the Agriculturists' Loans Act has so far produced a heavy loss.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The total amount advanced as takávi during the year under report was Rs. 3,02,294 (column 6), of which Rs. 2,09,230 was given for land improvement and Rs. 93,064 for the purchase of seed and cattle. The corresponding figures for the previous year were respectively Rs. 2,51,993 and 76,834.

The bulk of the amount advanced under the Land Improvement Loans Act, *viz.*, Rs. 2,02,950, was spent in the Belgaum, Bijápúr and Dhárwár Districts.

The opening balance of outstandings (column 11) was Rs. 39,88,443, the advances during the year were Rs. 3,02,294, and the collections and remissions Rs. 5,55,605 and Rs. 59,283 respectively. The closing balance which was Rs. 36,75,849 was thus reduced by about three lákhs. The amount collected, however, bears a small ratio to the amount due for recovery. The result of the division taken as a whole is as shown below :—

	Duo for recovery (columns 8 and 9+4).	Collections (columns 12 and 13).	Percent- age.
On account of past years ...	16,72,386	3,17,172	19
On account of current year ...	5,49,044	2,23,755	41
	<u>22,21,430</u>	<u>5,40,927</u>	<u>24</u>

The details under the two Acts and for the different districts are as given below :—

	Act XIX of 1883.		Act XII of 1884.	
	Previous arrears.	Current year's demand.	Previous arrears.	Current year's demand.
	Percentages of collection.			
Belgaum ... Affected tálukás of Athni, Gokák and Parasgad.	4	4.5	12	12
The rest of the district ...	29	54	44	69
The affected district of Bijápúr ...	21	29	24	6
Dhárwár ... Affected tálika of Naval-gund.	26	20	23	9
The rest of the district ...	76	86	76	88
Coast Districts of Kánara, Kolába and Ratnágiri.	53	87	72	70

If the amount of arrears had been reduced as suggested by Government at the close of paragraph 4 of Government Resolution No. 80 of 6th January 1905, reviewing the revenue settlement report of 1902-1903, the percentage of collection

would necessarily have been much larger. The Commissioner has issued necessary instructions under the above resolution (*vide* Government Resolution, Financial Department, No. 2405, dated 20th July 1905), and Government have issued clear instructions in Government Resolutions (Financial Department) Nos. 2738 of 16th August 1905 and 4279 of 14th December 1905 to order suspensions. The Collectors will be asked to bring Government orders into force and adjust the accounts accordingly.

The outstandings at the close of the year under report on account of instalments under the Agriculturists' Loans Act due in 1904-1905 and previous years amount to a little over Rs. 43,000 and 4,87,000 respectively. In view of the successive bad seasons for several years past there is no doubt that a portion of these amounts will have to be remitted or written off. In view, however, of the conditions of the coast districts which were more or less normal during the past years and also of the parts of the Belgaum and Dhárwár Districts which did not suffer from famine, the progress made in the collection of the advances cannot, in the absence of explanation, be said to be satisfactory. This is especially the case in the following *tálukás* for which the demands and collections were as shown below:—

District.		Táluka.		Demand (columns 8+9+4).	Collections (columns 12+13).
				Rs.	Rs.
Belgaum	...	Belgaum	...	21,730	11,586
		Chikodi	...	44,774	13,579
Dhárwár	...	Gudag	...	34,085	24,783
		Kárwár	...	7,153	3,666
Kánara	...	Ankola	...	4,910	3,166
		Panvel	...	1,895	1,285
Kolába	...	Karjat	...	3,125	2,556
		Mahád	...	2,804	1,775
Ratnágiri	...	Ratnágiri	...	2,350	1,588
		Dápoli	...	4,260	3,360

The following statement exhibits the net financial results to the State of its agricultural loans business during the year 1904-1905 and each of the five preceding years:—

Year.	Total amount of advances made.		Balance of advances of previous years' outstandings.		Total.	
	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-1900	6,55,670	2,29,172	23,53,677	1,92,119	30,09,347	4,21,291
1900-1901	5,98,191	5,32,508	27,17,320	3,42,287	33,15,501	8,74,795
1901-1902	5,04,894	5,58,237	31,06,139	8,08,628	36,11,033	13,66,865
1902-1903	1,88,912	3,46,152	34,08,370	11,35,644	35,97,282	14,81,796
1903-1904	2,51,993	76,834	33,40,310	12,59,172	35,92,303	13,36,006
1904-1905	2,09,230	93,064	31,31,841	8,56,602	33,41,071	9,49,666

Year.	Total recoveries.		Amount written off.		Balances remaining outstanding.		Interest recovered.	
	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.	Act XIX of 1883.	Act XII of 1884.
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-1900	2,92,076	79,107	...	...	27,17,271	3,42,184	74,963	5,946
1900-1901	2,15,093	85,822	410	...	30,99,998	7,89,473	53,653	4,887
1901-1902	1,95,765	1,22,370	433	95,493	34,14,840	11,49,002	47,377	6,708
1902-1903	2,56,998	1,44,330	10	78,307	33,40,374	12,58,659	64,260	7,905
1903-1904	4,63,291	4,78,800	197	85	31,28,815	8,57,121	1,17,465	21,962
1904-1905	3,47,849	2,07,756	175	59,108	29,93,047	6,82,802	81,438	25,564

13. Areas.

(Appendix IV.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

The distribution of area of Government land and alienated land under the several heads "Assessed" and "Unoccupied" is shown in Jamabandi Return No. V. The area of Government and alienated land under occupation during the year under report was 5,642,608 acres (column 12) against 5,629,179 acres of the preceding year, showing a net increase of 13,429 acres.

The variations which result in this net increase are as given below :—

<i>Decrease.</i>		Acres.
(1) Lands thrown up and remaining unoccupied ...	...	20,449
(2) Lands forfeited for non-payment of revenue and remaining unoccupied ...	...	22,484
(3) Transfer of land to the head of alienation ...	...	1,332
(4) Lands set apart for public and special purposes ...	...	1,563
(5) Miscellaneous causes ...	...	1,278
Total decrease ...		47,166

<i>Increase.</i>		Acres.
(1) Land taken up ...	...	48,290
(2) Unassessed land brought into occupation and assessed ...	...	693
(3) Restoration of forfeited land on account of the cancellation of the order of forfeiture, principally in Ahmedabad and Kaira ...	...	9,638
(4) Miscellaneous causes ...	...	1,974
Total increase ...		60,595

There is an increase in all the districts of the division except Surat and Thána. In Ahmedabad, Kaira, the Panch Maháls and Broach the increase was due to unoccupied land having been taken up for cultivation. In Kaira it was also due to restoration of forfeited occupancies and in the Panch Maháls to unassessed land being brought under the plough and assessed. The decrease in Surat and Thána is due to forfeiture of occupancies for non-payment of land revenue.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Appendix No. IV shows the distribution of land according to use in each of the six districts. A comparison of the cultivable occupied area (column 12) in 1904-1905 with the corresponding area for the previous year shows an increase of 1,26,197 acres. Khándesh alone shows an increase due to revision survey. As regards the remaining five districts there is a decrease due to transfer of land to public purposes in Sholápúr and to forfeitures in the other four districts.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The area of occupied assessed land (1,05,91,612 acres) is less than the corresponding figure for the previous year by 1,056 acres.

Large areas of occupied land, *viz.*, about 2,900 acres in Belgaum, 4,600 acres in Dhárwár and 2,100 acres in Kánara, were either relinquished by the occupants or declared forfeited for default in paying Government revenue. This occurred chiefly in the Belgaum, Sampgaon and Khánápúr Tálukás of Belgaum, the Dhárwár and Kalghatgi Tálukás of Dhárwár and the Haliyál Táluka of Kánara. The area of unoccupied land taken up for cultivation was small. There has been gross increase in the area of occupied land. But this was nominal, being due to the survey of inám villages in the Belgaum and Dhárwár and correction of survey records in the Ratnágiri Districts.

The throwing up of large areas of land and forfeitures of the same are mainly in the area where the climate is malarious and consequent diminution of the population owing to malarious fevers and plague.

Practically very little land was thrown up in the open country (desh) in spite of the scarcity due to the failure of crops on a large scale. On the contrary some 2,500 acres of land were newly taken up for cultivation in the Bijápur District.

14. Holdings.

(Appendix V.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Appendix No. V shows the number and extent of Government holdings and those held in inám in perpetuity or for life or lives in surveyed Government rayatwári villages including the Narvádári and Bhágdári villages of the Kaira, Broach and Surat Districts.

The following figures show the contrast between the number of holdings in the year under report and that for the preceding year:—

	Government holdings.	Inám holdings continuable in perpetuity.	Inám holdings held for life or lives.
1904-1905	299,882	113,293	3
1903-1904	299,271	112,308	3
Increase	611	985	.....

The increase in the number of Government and alienated holdings is due to the restoration of forfeited lands and the taking up of unoccupied and unassessed land. The increase is most in the Kaira District.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Appendix No. V shows the number and extent of Government and alienated holdings in surveyed Government rayatwári villages. As compared with the previous year's figures there was in 1904-1905 a net increase of 4,487 in the number of Government holdings and also of 325 in that of alienated holdings held in perpetuity, while there was a decrease of 9 in the number of alienated holdings held for life or lives. The fluctuations are mainly due to the usual causes, *viz.*, transfer, occupation of new lands, etc., and introduction of survey in *outbandi* villages in the Khándesh district.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The variations in the holdings are as shown below:—

	Government holdings.	Inám holdings continuable in perpetuity.	Inám holdings held for life or lives.
1904-1905	3,20,072	51,052	26
1903-1904	3,18,535	51,419	26
	1,537 (Increase)	367 (Decrease)	.....

The variations of any importance in the number of Government holdings are in Belgaum, Dhárwár, Kolába and Ratnágiri. In the first two districts there was a decrease of 257 and 432, due chiefly to relinquishments and forfeitures of land. In the Kolába and Ratnágiri Districts there was an increase of 1,494 and 608 respectively, in Kolába owing to the correction of wrong figures supplied by the Mahád Táluka last year and in Ratnágiri owing to the lapse of khoti villages to Government.

The decrease in the number of alienated holdings continuable in perpetuity has mainly occurred in the Belgaum District and is ascribed to the absorption of the smaller holdings into the larger ones.

15. Non-rayatwari Holdings.

(Appendix VI.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Appendix No. VI shows the number and extent of villages and estates held on tenures other than rayatwari and of unsurveyed Government villages. No change has taken place in the number of estates and that of holders as compared with the preceding year. The increase in the area of holdings is due to correction of mistakes in the talukdari villages of Shivrampur and Dabha of the Kalol Taluka in the Panch Mahals. The decrease in the revenue is due to the reduction of jama in certain talukdari villages of the Viramgam and Dhandhuka Talukas of the Ahmedabad District.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Appendix No. VI relates to estates and villages held on tenures other than rayatwari. There was a decrease of 39 villages and 55 holders out of the Udhad jamabandi tenure in the Khandesh District owing to the introduction of original survey in those villages.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The following figures show the variations in the year under report:—

	Column 3, No. of holdings.	Column 6, Area.	Column 7, Government revenue.
1904-1905	4,605	38,66,749	11,83,590
1903-1904	4,467	38,82,904	12,00,421
	138	—16,155	—16,831

The increase in the number of holdings is due to the partition of khoti estates in the Ratnagiri District and the decrease in the area and revenue is due to the lapse of the khoti and inam villages in the same district.

16. Average Incidence of Land Revenue.

(Appendix VII.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Appendix No. VII gives the average incidence of land revenue and assessment per head of population and per acre respectively. The figures representing incidence of land revenue per head of population in the surveyed Government rayatwari villages are given below:—

	Rs.	s.	p.
Ahmedabad	1	8	0
Kaira	2	5	11
Panch Mahals	1	5	3
Broach	6	3	1
Surat	3	6	11
Thana	1	13	0

The incidence has decreased in all the districts of the division except the Panch Mahals where it has slightly risen from Re. 1-5-0 to Re. 1-5-3. The decrease is due chiefly to the large amount of remissions granted as shown in paragraph 7.

In surveyed alienated villages the incidence per head of population varied from Re. 0-1-7 in Kaira to Rs. 3-1-5 in Surat.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Appendix No. VII shows the average incidence of land revenue per head of population (column 15) and per acre of fully assessed area (column 19). There are insignificant decreases of 5 pies in the incidence per head of population (column 15) and of 6 pies in the incidence (column 20) of land revenue on the net cropped area.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

There is practically no variation except in the incidence of land revenue on net cropped Government occupied land which was Re. 1-9-4 per acre in the year under report against Re. 1-8-0 in the preceding year. The increase in the incidence is due to considerable areas of land having been left unsown owing to deficient rainfall. But this comparison is not worth much, as the increase of net cropped area does not always mean a good outturn nor does the decrease of such area mean a poor outturn.

17. Coercive Processes.

(Appendix VIII.)

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Appendix No. VIII shows in details the extent of coercion employed in each district of the division for the recovery of arrears of land revenue.

The number of notices issued and the amount of arrears for which they were issued were 28,701 and Rs. 5,31,248 against 97,024 and Rs. 15,64,744 respectively in 1903-1904. The number has considerably decreased, being 6.95 per cent. of the holdings compared with 23.57 in the preceding year. There is a marked decrease in all the districts of the division.

Penalty under section 148 of the Land Revenue Code was levied in 308 cases, of which Surat alone contributed 216, but the Collector reports that it was due to contumacy on the part of cultivators well able to pay Government dues. As compared with the preceding year this form of coercion was less resorted to in Kaira, Panch Maháls, Broach and Thána during the year under report. The slight increase in Ahmedabad calls for no remarks. Looking to the liberal grant of remissions and suspensions and the large amount of unauthorized arrears in some portions of the division there would appear to be unnecessary caution in resorting to coercive processes when the defaulter is really able to pay Government dues, which is likely to encourage contumacy.

The number of cases of distraint of moveable property has considerably decreased in all the districts of the division except Broach and Surat where the increase was from 24 to 105 and 27 to 167 respectively. In Broach the total amount realised by sales was only about 1/6th of the amount of arrears for which distraints and sales had been ordered. In Thána it was 1/4th.

There were only five cases (two in Ahmedabad and three in Broach) of distraint of immoveable property other than the land for which land revenue was due.

Forfeiture of occupancies decreased on the whole. In Ahmedabad the decrease was striking, the number falling from 2,183 to 261, while there was a slight increase in Broach, and the reason assigned is the contumacy of the people. The decrease in other districts calls for no remarks.

Arrests under section 157, Land Revenue Code, were made in Broach, Surat and Thána. In Broach 12 persons were arrested, of whom 9 were released after a detention of 3 to 19 days and they all paid up the arrears due. The remaining three were sent to the Civil jail at Surat. In Surat four arrests were made. None of these had to be sent to the Civil jail and the amount of arrears was paid after a detention of only a few hours. In Thána there were three arrests: two paid up the arrears after going to the Civil jail; the third had to be released after the expiry of six months and the arrears (Rs. 86) could not be recovered. The man is reported to be notorious for contumacy.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

Appendix No. VIII shows the extent of coercive processes adopted for the realization of land revenue. The number of notices of forfeiture (column 16) in the Khándesh District was the largest. The extent of land forfeited was the largest in the Násik District during the year under report as in the previous year.

A comparison of the figures in column 16 with column 17 shows that in the districts of Ahmednagar, Khándesh, Násik and Poona issue of notices of proposed forfeiture of the occupancy was sufficient in the majority of cases to procure the payment of the sums due.

No recourse seems to have been had to section 148 in Ahmednagar, apparently owing to the bad season.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

The number of notices issued under section 152 and of those served were 18,659 and 18,228 against 23,167 and 23,058 respectively in the preceding year. The Commissioner doubts if the figures representing the number of notices served are correct, inasmuch as they bear almost a cent, per cent. ratio to the number of notices issued. The reduction in the issue of notices is most marked in Belgaum, Bijápur and Ratnágiri. In Kolába there is a slight decrease, but still the number is very large, about 7,800, and it is doubtful whether the principle that notices need not be issued in cases where it is not proposed to employ compulsory process is at all observed in this district. This large number of notices, combined with the fact that there were 706 notices under section 153 while forfeiture was actually declared in only 60 cases, shows laxity on the part of village and táluka officers in making collections at the times fixed. In Dhárwár there is an increase in the number of notices issued, which was 3,748 against 3,334 in the preceding year. This increase has not been explained by the Collector.

The amount of penalty imposed under section 148 in Kánara (Rs. 753) is as in the previous year much larger (rather more than double) than the amount for all the other five districts put together (Rs. 370), whereas in Kolába where the number of notices was the largest the amount of penalty imposed under section 148 was only Rs. 10. This shows that the provisions of section 148 were strictly enforced in Kánara, while in Kolába there was laxity.

Distraints of moveable property were resorted to, as also declaration of forfeitures, more largely in the year under report than in the preceding year.

In Belgaum there was only one case of distraint of moveable property, and in Dhárwár only 5, while in Bijápur there were as many as 79. Looking to the unsuspended arrears (columns 28 + 29 of Appendix I) in the three districts, as noted in the margin, the Commissioner is inclined

to think that in Belgaum at least the compulsory process used was much milder than was necessary for collection.

The causes of forfeiture have been explained in paragraph 5. The figures for Dhárwár in columns 16 and 17 of Appendix VIII show that in all of the 504 cases in which notices were issued under section 153 forfeiture was declared.

18. Miscellaneous Land Revenue not included in the Taleband.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Miscellaneous land revenue not included in the taleband, such as "Record-room receipts," "Proceeds of sales of useless articles," "Revenue fines," etc., as shown in column 31 of Appendix I, amounted to Rs. 11,864 in the year under report against Rs. 11,913 in the previous year. The items are fluctuating and call for no remarks.

Rs. 24,887. were received on account of interest. Of this Rs. 85 were on account of interest on revenue from lands held under leases and the remainder on account of interest on tagávi advances. The decrease of Rs. 61,628 in tagávi interest as compared with the previous year is due to a corresponding decrease in the collection of tagávi instalments during the year.

The details of assessed and unassessed land given out for bábul plantation in the Ahmedabad, Kaira and Surat Districts are as under :—

	Acres.
Land under plantation at the beginning of the year in Daskroi, Dholka, Sanand and Chikhli.	2,716 besides unmeasured bhátha land of the Khári at Jhanu and Bhualdi.
<i>Add—</i>	
Land given out in the year under report in three villages of the Nariád Táluka.	475
	Total 3,191
<i>Deduct—</i>	
Land of Mauze Santhal, Táluka Dholka, the trees on which were sold during the year.	331
	Remainder ... 2,860 besides unmeasured bhátha land of the Khári at Jhanu and Bhualdi.

The sale of trees on land, the leases of which have expired, is still in progress. 331 acres at Santhál in the Dholka Táluka of Ahmedabad leased for five years brought in a revenue of Rs. 5,600-13-0 to Government. No waste land was given for bábul plantation during the year under report in any other district except Kaira.

CENTRAL DIVISION.

A comparison of the figures in column 31 of Appendix I shows that there was a net decrease of Rs. 7,829 under this head. Khándesh alone contributed largely to this decrease, and Ahmednagar to a small amount, while there was an increase in all the remaining four districts.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

Miscellaneous revenue not included in taleband such as "Record-room receipts," "Proceeds of sale of useless articles," "Revenue fines," etc., as shown in column 31 of Appendix I amounted to Rs. 17,399 in the year under report against Rs. 20,692 in the preceding year. The items are fluctuating, and the variations therefore need no explanation.

A sum of Rs. 2,27,517 was received on account of tributes and succession nazarána from jáhágirdárs, of which Rs. 66,932 were received in Belgaum, Rs. 5,282 in Bijápur, and Rs. 1,55,303 in Dhárwár.

The receipts under the head of interest on takávi advances amounted to Rs. 1,07,002 as detailed in column 16 of Appendix III. Besides these receipts interest to the amount of Rs. 22 and Rs. 11 was levied in Kánara and Ratnágiri respectively on arrears of ábkári revenue.

19. Refunds.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

Refunds amounting to Rs. 10,951 were made during the year under report. The figures by districts are as under :—

	Rs.
Ahmedabad	645
Kaira	936
Panch Maháls	1,482
Broach	977
Surat	2,172
Tlána	4,739
	Total ... 10,951

Most of these refunds were due to over-collections and to the refund of deposits paid at auction sales which were not confirmed.

APPENDIX

JAMA'BANDI

(Vide paragraphs 3, 4, 5,

Contrasted Statement exhibiting the Gross and Net Land Revenue of the Presidency Proper for the Revenue and of the Balances outstanding on account of the

No.	Name of District.	NUMBER OF VILLAGES.			YEAR UNDER			
		Government.	Alienated.	Total.	Gross Revenue.	Deduct— Assessment of Land not available for cultivation.	Remainder.	Deduct—On account of net Alienations of Total Ināms.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NORTHERN DIVISION.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Ahmedabad	836	52	888	32,01,008	7,940	31,93,068	6,45,035
2	Kaira	563	28	591	33,79,568	23,474	33,56,094	9,63,448
3	Panch Mahāls	611½	79½	691	6,25,318	19,446	6,05,872	1,45,306
4	Broach	408	15	423	28,70,257	40,891	28,29,366	5,77,162
5	Surat	816½	36½	853	28,65,801	46,441	28,19,360	4,17,680
6	Thána	1,594	103	1,697	15,44,192	8,285	15,35,907	1,18,697
	Total	4,829	314	5,143	1,44,86,139	1,46,477	1,43,39,662	28,67,328
	Total for 1903-1904	4,829	314	5,143	1,45,11,713	1,46,404	1,43,65,309	28,59,148
CENTRAL DIVISION.								
1	Ahmednagar	1,227½	146½	1,374	19,76,910	2,730	19,74,180	2,77,579
2	Khándesh	3,226	109½	3,335½	48,36,682	1,347	48,35,335	4,18,799
3	Násik	1,532	163	1,695	19,05,049	630	19,04,419	2,75,978
4	Poona	1,006½	197¾	1,204	17,09,385	1,566	17,07,819	3,34,441
5	Sátára	965	892	1,857	28,24,093	1,964	28,22,129	8,30,479
6	Sholápur	669	49	718	12,65,143	916	12,64,227	1,29,524
	Total	8,625¾	1,057¾	9,683½	1,45,17,262	9,158	1,45,08,109	22,66,800
	Total for 1903-1904	8,625¾	1,057¾	9,683½	1,43,69,548	9,328	1,43,60,220	22,93,454
SOUTHERN DIVISION.								
1	Belgaum	914	220	1,134	21,45,988	3,313	21,42,675	5,93,283
2	Bijápur	1,012	161	1,173	17,77,340	358	17,76,982	3,66,849
3	Dhárwár	1,289	183	1,472	30,55,704	21,980	30,33,724	5,11,409
4	Kánara	1,417	...	1,417	10,53,890	4,472	10,48,918	4,852
5	Kolába	1,540	92	1,632	14,26,316	3	14,26,313	1,00,255
6	Ratnágiri	1,271½	69	1,340½	9,41,326	...	9,41,326	77,517
	Total	7,443½	725	8,168½	1,04,00,064	30,126	1,03,69,938	16,54,165
	Total for 1903-1904	7,442½	726	8,168½	1,04,02,184	34,861	1,03,67,333	16,52,758
	Total for the Presidency proper.	20,898½	2,096½	22,995	3,94,03,465	1,85,756	3,92,17,709	67,88,293
	Total for 1903-1904	20,897½	2,097½	22,995	3,92,83,445	1,90,593	3,90,92,862	68,10,360

No. I.

RETURN No. 1.

6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11.)

years 1903-1904 and 1904-1905, together with the Amount of Realizations, Remissions and Sums written off year under report and previous years up to the 1st August of each year.

REPORT, 1904-05.

Remainder Government.	Deduct—Assessment of		Remainder.	Details.		Add—Miscellaneous Land Revenue as in Taleband.	Total.
	Unoccupied Cultivable Land.	Land free or specially reduced.		Revenue proper, being assessment on Government Lands.	Revenue from Alienated Lands.		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
25,48,028	2,08,752	8,89,057	14,50,219	13,03,374	1,46,845	64,446	15,14,665
23,92,648	2,68,312	76,729	20,47,605	15,19,482	5,28,123	45,550	20,93,155
4,60,566	42,050	1,06,302	3,12,214	2,80,030	32,184	13,701	3,25,915
22,52,204	1,05,224	85,654	20,61,326	18,36,738	2,24,588	89,213	21,50,539
24,01,680	67,992	22,180	23,11,508	21,68,357	1,43,151	75,146	23,86,654
14,17,210	30,313	17,081	13,69,816	13,27,078	42,738	1,06,503	14,76,319
1,14,72,334	7,22,643	11,97,003	95,52,688	84,35,059	11,17,629	3,94,559	99,47,247
1,15,06,161	7,73,673	13,33,429	93,94,059	82,91,899	11,02,160	5,13,571	99,07,630
16,96,601	8,488	3	16,88,110	15,32,553	1,55,557	21,173	17,09,283
44,16,536	1,72,351	8,386	42,35,799	40,87,946	1,67,853	1,49,377	43,85,176
16,28,441	31,220	579	15,96,642	15,07,473	89,169	32,559	16,29,201
13,73,378	6,178	2,926	13,64,274	12,30,449	1,33,825	41,992	14,08,266
19,91,650	5,579	973	19,85,098	15,60,595	4,24,503	33,263	20,18,361
11,34,703	4,901	752	11,29,050	10,63,491	65,559	20,031	11,49,081
1,22,41,309	2,28,717	13,619	1,19,93,973	1,09,62,507	10,36,466	2,98,395	1,22,97,368
1,20,61,766	1,83,664	13,728	1,18,64,379	1,08,66,374	9,98,005	3,70,239	1,22,34,618
15,49,392	12,044	68	15,37,280	11,07,770	4,29,510	33,525	15,70,805
14,10,133	8,793	17	14,01,323	11,24,074	2,77,249	31,442	14,32,765
25,22,315	39,983	1,710	24,80,622	19,24,933	5,55,689	42,573	25,23,195
10,44,066	59,498	39	9,84,529	9,84,434	95	19,486	10,04,015
13,26,058	5,236	9,389	13,11,433	12,88,859	22,574	18,875	13,30,308
8,63,809	2,177	27,612	8,34,020	8,13,776	20,244	47,284	8,81,304
87,15,773	1,27,731	38,835	85,49,207	72,43,846	13,05,361	1,93,185	87,42,392
87,14,565	1,20,039	38,799	85,55,727	72,50,522	13,05,205	2,09,994	87,65,721
3,24,29,416	10,79,091	12,49,457	3,01,00,863	2,66,41,412	34,59,456	8,86,139	3,09,87,007
3,22,82,492	10,77,376	13,90,951	2,98,14,165	2,64,08,795	34,05,370	10,93,804	3,09,07,969

No.	Name of District.	YEAR UNDER					
		Total Remissions.	Balance Revenue for collection on account of current year.	Balances on account of former years, outstanding at end of last year.	Deduct—Irrecoverable balances written off on account of former years.	Remainder.	Total of columns 19 and 22. <i>Revenue collected</i>
1	2	18	[19	+ { 20	- 21)	= 22 } =	23
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NORTHERN DIVISION.							
1	Ahmedabad	2,95,854	12,18,811	2,77,244	49,465	2,27,779	14,46,590
2	Kaira	4,75,051	16,18,104	4,53,840	10,495	4,43,345	20,61,449
3	Panch Maháls	3,877	3,22,038	57,250	1,585	55,665	3,77,703
4	Broach	8,59,216	17,91,323	3,64,909	1,25,196	2,39,713	20,31,036
5	Surat	2,29,033	21,57,621	60,445	14,091	46,354	22,03,975
6	Thána	95,266	13,81,053	57,236	2,022	55,214	14,86,267
	Total	14,58,297	84,88,950	* 12,70,924	2,02,854	10,68,070	95,57,020
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	4,27,236	94,80,394	16,56,666	2,88,221	13,68,445	1,08,48,539
CENTRAL DIVISION.							
1	Ahmednagar	1,08,954	16,00,329	2,40,568	6,021	2,34,547	18,34,876
2	Khándesh	47,422	43,37,754	156,693	10,418	46,275	43,84,029
3	Násik	1,39,053	(14,90,148)	1,83,991	53,615	1,30,376	16,20,524
4	Poona	11,478	13,94,788	3,27,346	2,304	3,25,042	17,19,830
5	Sátára	56,288	19,62,073	1,96,548	1,533	1,95,015	21,57,088
6	Sholápur	11,880	11,37,201	1,15,747	973	1,14,774	12,51,975
	Total	3,75,075	1,19,22,293	11,20,893†	74,864	10,46,029	1,29,68,322
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	1,61,219	1,20,73,399	10,98,172	1,00,681	9,97,491	1,30,70,890
SOUTHERN DIVISION.							
1	Belgaum	17,239	15,53,506	35,786	6,501	29,285	15,82,851
2	Bijápur	7,044	14,25,721	53,471	553	52,918	14,78,639
3	Dhárwár	4,821	25,18,374	44,322	7,808	36,514	25,54,888
4	Kánara	657	10,03,358	8,300	2,144	6,156	10,09,514
5	Kolába	25,437	13,04,871	1,563	332	1,231	13,06,102
6	Ratnágiri	5,775	8,75,529	1,56,025	30,681	1,25,344	10,00,873
	Total	60,973	86,81,419	2,99,467	48,019	2,51,448	89,32,867
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	56,253	87,09,468	3,48,446	40,934	3,07,512	90,16,980
	Total for the Presidency proper.	18,94,345	2,90,92,662	26,91,284	3,25,737	23,65,547	3,14,58,209
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	6,44,708	3,02,68,261	31,03,284	4,29,836	26,73,448	3,29,36,709

* The difference of Rs. 3,777 between figures marked * in columns 20 and 30 is due to restoration of forfeited lands after recovery
† The difference in figures marked † in columns 20 and 30 is
‡ The figures in column 27 against Belgaum include Rs. 9,472

No. 1—continued.

RETURN No. 1—continued.

REPORT, 1904-1905—continued.							Miscellaneous items of Land Revenue not included in the Taleband such as record-room receipts, sale of useless articles, revenue fines, &c.
Realizations up to 31st July.			Balances outstanding on the 1st August.				
Collections on account of year under report.	Collections on account of former years.	Total. <i>Collections</i>	On account of year under report.		On account of former years.	Total.	
			Suspended.	Not suspended.			
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
4,30,698	23,520	4,63,218	7,44,783	34,330	2,04,259	9,83,372	1,083
5,83,591	20,560	6,04,151	9,18,760	1,15,753	4,22,785	14,57,298	1,060
1,85,150	12,795	1,97,945	1,26,283	10,605	42,870	1,79,758	3,355
9,74,012	47,413	10,21,425	7,93,007	24,304	1,92,300	10,09,611	1,084
18,03,202	18,786	18,21,988	3,54,419	.....	27,568	3,81,987	2,334
13,22,308	29,497	13,51,805	23,937	34,808	25,717	84,462	2,948
53,07,961	1,52,571	54,60,532	29,61,189	2,19,800	9,15,499	40,96,488	11,864
88,73,664	7,08,028	95,81,692	6,06,730		6,60,417	12,67,147*	11,913
8,94,722	31,915	9,26,637	6,78,285	27,322	2,02,632	9,08,239	1,826
42,10,578	34,613	42,45,191	99,247	27,929	11,662	1,38,838	12,426
11,54,118	60,174	12,14,292	2,75,481	60,549	70,202	4,06,232	3,109
7,88,030	68,039	8,56,069	3,85,875	2,20,883	2,57,003	8,63,761	30,812
13,22,345	79,711	14,02,056	3,59,897	2,79,831	1,15,303	7,55,031	6,367
8,51,048	30,184	8,81,232	2,86,152	.....	84,591	3,70,743	2,338
92,20,841	3,04,636	95,25,477	20,84,937	6,16,514	7,41,393	34,42,844	56,878
1,12,74,506	6,75,617	1,19,50,123	798,893		3,21,874	11,20,767†	64,707
12,73,345	10,001	12,83,346	2,02,333‡	77,888	19,234	2,99,505	2,397
10,34,770	23,632	10,58,402	3,37,364	53,587	29,236	4,20,237	1,752
22,88,323	26,438	23,14,761	1,81,096	48,955	10,076	2,40,127	2,561
9,98,317	4,029	10,02,346	.....	5,041	2,127	7,168	1,474
13,03,528	1,114	13,04,642	138	1,205	117	1,460	2,194
8,44,155	7,539	8,51,694	5,606	25,768	1,17,805	1,49,179	7,021
77,42,438	72,753	78,15,191	7,26,537	2,12,444	1,78,695	11,17,676	17,399
85,76,619	1,40,898	87,17,517	1,32,849		1,66,614	2,99,463	20,692
2,22,71,240	5,29,960	2,28,01,200	57,72,663	10,48,758	18,35,587	86,57,003	86,141
2,87,24,789	15,24,543	3,02,49,332	15,33,472		11,48,905	26,87,377	97,312

† Of arrears written off in the Broach and Surat Districts and to refunds of the proceeds of auction sales not confirmed in the Broach District, due to correction of errors in Ahmednagar and Sholapur, remitted but not brought to account during the year.

APPENDIX No. II.

JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 3.

(Vide paragraph 11.)

Statement of Balances of Land Revenue outstanding on the 1st August 1905 in the Districts of the Presidency Proper as shown in Columns 27, 28 and 29 of Jamábandi Return No. 1.

Serial No.	District.	On account of the year under report.	On account of previous years.	Total.	The amount recoverable.	The amount irrecoverable.	The amount as to which it is doubtful whether it is recoverable or not.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
NORTHERN DIVISION.								
1	Ahmedabad ...	7,79,113	2,04,259	9,83,372	9,59,483	23,889	...	
2	Kaira ...	10,84,513	4,22,785	14,57,298	5,17,216	9,40,082	...	
3	Panch Maháls ...	1,36,888	42,870	1,79,758	1,79,758	...	...
4	Broach ...	8,17,311	1,92,300	10,09,611	10,09,611	...	...
5	Surat ...	3,54,419	27,568	3,81,987	68,065	2,66,193	47,729	
6	Thána ...	58,745	25,717	84,462	84,462	...	...
	Total ...	31,80,989	9,15,499	40,96,488	28,18,595	12,30,164	47,729	
CENTRAL DIVISION.								
1	Ahmednagar ...	7,05,607	2,02,632	9,08,239	4,42,644	3,81,108	84,487	
2	Khándesh ...	1,27,176	11,662	1,38,838	1,24,572	14,266	...	
3	Násik ...	3,36,030	70,202	4,06,232	2,94,614	89,284	22,334	
4	Poona ...	6,06,753	2,57,003	8,63,761	3,79,548	2,59,491	2,24,722	
5	Sátára ...	6,89,728	1,15,303	7,55,031	4,86,247	84,173	1,84,611	
6	Sholápur ...	2,86,152	84,591	3,70,743	63,848	1,14,501	1,92,394	
	Total ...	27,01,451	7,41,393	34,42,844	17,91,473	9,42,823	7,08,548	
SOUTHERN DIVISION.								
1	Belgaum ...	2,80,221	19,284	2,99,505	2,90,033	9,472	...	
2	Bijápur ...	3,90,951	29,286	4,20,237	3,06,203	61,657	52,377	
3	Dhárwár ...	2,30,051	10,076	2,40,127	1,89,326	16,415	33,886	
4	Kánara ..	5,041	2,127	7,168	2,464	606	4,098	
5	Kolába ...	1,343	117	1,460	1,391	69	...	
6	Ratnágiri ...	31,374	1,17,805	1,49,179	95,452	53,530	197	
	Total ...	9,38,981	1,78,695	11,17,676	8,85,369	1,41,749	90,558	
	Total for the Presidency Proper ...	68,21,421	18,35,587	86,57,008	54,95,437	23,14,736	8,46,835	

APPENDIX No. III.

APPENDIX

JAMÁBANDI

(Vide para

Statement showing the Takávi Advances made during the year
Recovery of Outstanding

No.	Name of District.	ADVANCES MADE IN CURRENT YEAR 1904-05.				Total advances made in last year 1903-1904.
		In how many Villages.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NORTHERN DIVISION.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	AHMEDABAD.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	81	2,576	61,918	64,494	11,885
	Act XII of 1884 ...	261	7,212	2,13,544	2,20,756	22,480
	Total ...	342	9,788	2,75,462	2,85,250	34,365
2	KAIRA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	95	36	27,081	27,117	5,818
	Act XII of 1884 ...	378	1,333	1,37,264	1,38,597	11,858
	Total ...	473	1,369	1,64,345	1,65,714	17,676
3	PANCH MAHA'LS.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	12	...	2,050	2,050	3,130
	Act XII of 1884 ...	366	470	46,788	47,258	58,607
	Total ...	378	470	48,838	49,308	61,737
4	BROACH.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	...	...	...	...	1,375
	Act XII of 1884 ...	366	5,027	2,94,560	2,99,587	29,433
	Total ...	366	5,027	2,94,560	2,99,587	30,808
5	SURAT.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	11	30	4,203	4,233	11,410
	Act XII of 1884 ...	182	13	27,646	27,659	7,131
	Total ...	193	43	31,849	31,892	18,541
6	THA'NA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	111	100	7,876	7,976	12,603
	Act XII of 1884 ...	269	2,536	35,024	37,560	22,867
	Total ...	380	2,636	42,900	45,536	35,470
	TOTAL FOR THE DIVISION.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	310	2,742	1,03,128	1,05,870	46,221
	Act XII of 1884 ...	1,822	16,591	7,54,826	7,71,417	1,52,376
	GRAND TOTAL, N. D. ...	2,132	19,333	8,57,954	8,77,287	1,98,597

No. III.

RETURN No. 4.

graph 12.)

1904-1905 in the districts of the Presidency Proper and the progress of the Balances of Advances.

BALANCE OF ADVANCES OF LAST YEAR AND PREVIOUS YEARS OUTSTANDING ON 1ST AUGUST 1904.				COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT YEAR UP TO 31ST JULY 1905.		
Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
73,913 5,12,431	28,410 96,838	1,88,910 3,40,577	2,91,233 9,49,846	3,176 17,588	3,518 13,393	695 963
5,86,344	1,25,248	5,29,487	12,41,079	20,764	16,911	1,658
96,209 3,47,463	35,029 97,106	83,867 59,784	2,15,105 5,04,353	3,015 7,513	1,609 6,748	113 15
4,43,672	1,32,135	1,43,651	7,19,458	10,528	8,357	128
2,049 34,509	3,397 1,00,636	26,015 2,11,507	31,461 3,46,652	441 6,459	1,713 31,756	131 832
36,558	1,04,033	2,37,522	3,78,113	6,900	33,469	963
86,522 6,06,647	17,373 15,469	7,210 3,706	1,11,605 6,85,822	11,445 77,068	1,883 3,792	..... 76
7,53,169	33,342	10,916	7,97,427	88,513	5,675	76
50,595 1,05,387	34,970 12,744	1,47,393 10,942	2,32,958 1,27,073	20,965 32,775	22,979 6,863	4,096 256
1,53,982	47,714	1,58,335	3,60,031	53,740	29,842	4,352
2,075 2,948	13,104 20,809	44,517 4,474	59,696 28,231	809 2,073	10,939 19,147	1,245 625
5,023	33,913	48,991	87,927	2,882	30,086	1,870
3,11,363 16,67,385	1,32,783 3,43,602	4,97,912 6,30,990	9,42,058 26,41,977	39,851 1,43,476	42,641 81,699	6,280 2,767
19,78,748	4,76,385	11,28,902	35,84,035	1,83,327	1,24,340	9,047

No.	Name of District.	COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT YEAR UP TO 31ST JULY 1905— <i>continued.</i>		BALANCE WRITTEN OFF	
		Total.	Interest.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.
1	2	15	16	17	18
	NORTHERN DIVISION—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	AHMEDABAD.				
	Act XIX of 1883	7,889	1,734	240	121
	Act XII of 1884	31,944	1,457	603	306
	Total ...	39,333	3,191	843	427
2	KAIRA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	4,737	1,200	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	14,276	288	2,966	.....
	Total ...	19,013	1,488	2,966	.....
3	PANCH MAHA'LS.				
	Act XIX of 1883	2,285	962	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	39,047	852	6	.....
	Total ...	41,332	1,814	6	.....
4	BROACH.				
	Act XIX of 1883	13,328	971	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	80,936	263	30	.....
	Total ...	94,264	1,234	30	.....
5	SURAT.				
	Act XIX of 1883	48,040	10,752	403	46
	Act XII of 1884	39,894	2,595	1,231	.....
	Total ...	87,934	13,347	1,634	46
6	THA'NA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	12,993	2,237	248	30
	Act XII of 1884	21,845	1,491	20	.....
	Total ...	34,838	3,728	268	30
	TOTAL FOR THE DIVISION.				
	Act XIX of 1883	88,772	17,856	891	197
	Act XII of 1884	2,27,942	6,946	4,856	306
	GRAND TOTAL, N. D. ...	3,16,714	24,802	5,747	503

No. III—continued.

No. 4—continued.

UP TO 31ST JULY 1905.		BALANCES OUTSTANDING ON 1ST AUGUST 1905.				REMARKS.
Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years (column 8 minus columns 12 and 17).	Instalments due in current year (columns 4 and 9 minus columns 13 and 18).	Instalments due in future years (columns 5 and 10 minus columns 14 and 19).	Total (columns 6 and 11 minus columns 15 and 20).	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
301	662	70,497	27,347	2,49,832	3,47,676	
198	1,102	4,94,240	90,351	5,52,965	11,37,556	
494	1,764	5,64,737	1,17,698	8,02,797	14,85,232	
.....	.....	93,194	33,456	1,10,835	2,37,485	
.....	2,966	3,36,984	91,691	1,97,033	6,25,708	
.....	2,966	4,30,178	1,25,147	3,07,868	8,63,193	
.....	.....	1,608	1,684	27,934	31,226	
.....	6	28,044	69,350	2,57,463	3,54,857	
.....	6	29,652	71,034	2,85,397	3,86,083	
.....	.....	75,077	15,990	7,210	98,277	
.....	30	5,89,549	16,704	2,98,190	9,04,443	
.....	30	6,64,626	32,694	3,05,400	10,02,720	
54	503	29,227	11,975	1,47,446	1,88,648	
.....	1,231	69,381	5,894	38,332	1,13,607	
54	1,734	98,608	17,869	1,85,778	3,02,255	
28	306	1,018	2,235	51,120	54,373	
.....	20	855	4,198	38,873	43,926	
28	326	1,873	6,433	89,993	98,299	
383	1,471	2,70,621	92,687	5,94,377	9,57,685	
193	5,355	15,19,053	2,78,188	13,82,856	31,80,097	
576	6,826	17,89,674	3,70,875	19,77,233	41,37,782	

No.	Name of District.	ADVANCES MADE IN CURRENT YEAR 1904-05.				Total advances made in last year 1903-04.
		In how many Villages.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	CENTRAL DIVISION.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	AHMEDNAGAR.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	36	20	9,930	9,950	5,090
	Act XII of 1884 ...	261	5,943	33,897	39,840	50,227
	Total ...	297	5,963	43,827	49,790	55,257
2	KHA'NDESH.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	258	256	38,550	38,806	10,890
	Act XII of 1884 ...	544	4,294	49,010	53,304	36,977
	Total ...	802	4,550	87,560	92,110	47,867
3	NA'SIK.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	101	40	28,534	28,574	9,325
	Act XII of 1884 ...	239	3,642	49,872	53,514	10,989
	Total ...	340	3,682	78,406	82,088	20,314
4	POONA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	123	32	71,915	71,347	23,292
	Act XII of 1884 ...	386	44,261	20,937	65,198	39,445
	Total ...	509	44,293	92,252	1,36,545	62,737
5	SA'TA'RA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	225	...	69,185	69,185	35,800
	Act XII of 1884 ...	389	460	87,065	87,525	33,253
	Total ...	614	460	1,56,250	1,56,710	69,056
6	SHOLA'PUR.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	84	260	23,426	23,686	4,785
	Act XII of 1884 ...	83	4,550	6,491	11,041	17,052
	Total ...	167	4,810	29,917	34,727	22,737
	TOTAL FOR THE DIVISION.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	857	608	2,40,040	2,41,548	89,122
	Act XII of 1884 ...	1,902	63,150	2,47,272	3,10,422	1,88,843
	GRAND TOTAL, C. D. ...	2,759	63,758	4,88,212	5,51,970	2,77,965

No. III—continued.

RETURN No. 4—continued.

BALANCE OF ADVANCES OF LAST YEAR AND PREVIOUS YEARS OUTSTANDING ON 1ST AUGUST 1904.				COLLECTIONS, CURRENT YEAR, UP TO 31st JULY 1905.		
Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5,44,953	96,044	2,02,954	8,43,951	14,974	12,732	515
9,29,358	1,69,873	57,005	11,55,736	20,216	19,715	197
14,74,311	2,65,417	2,59,959	19,99,687	35,190	32,447	712
21,936	52,196	1,00,315	1,74,447	10,401	36,915	6,600
1,48,462	1,04,971	63,876	3,17,309	29,908	52,078	5,667
1,70,398	1,57,167	1,64,191	4,91,756	40,309	88,993	12,267
1,03,198	49,087	86,491	2,38,776	15,315	23,683	1,110
1,61,927	29,543	14,558	2,06,028	28,480	14,711	361
2,65,125	78,630	1,01,049	4,44,804	43,795	38,394	1,471
2,81,528	92,842	3,01,644	6,76,014	25,594	18,175	3,968
3,45,657	44,835	15,810	4,06,302	24,540	13,610	93
6,27,185	1,37,677	3,17,454	10,82,316	50,134	31,785	4,061
1,78,395	84,466	4,24,686	6,87,547	21,008	21,988	2,842
1,31,904	42,763	24,773	1,99,440	11,729	4,186	1
3,10,299	1,27,229	4,49,459	8,86,987	32,737	26,174	2,843
1,25,321	71,904	1,96,039	3,93,264	17,991	15,899	902
2,04,237	29,034	78,293	3,11,614	13,725	9,236	30
3,29,608	1,00,938	2,74,332	7,04,878	36,716	25,135	932
12,55,331	4,46,539	13,12,129	30,13,999	1,05,283	1,29,332	15,937
19,21,595	4,20,519	2,54,315	25,96,429	1,33,598	1,13,536	6,349
31,76,926	8,67,058	15,66,444	56,10,428	2,38,881	2,42,928	22,286

No.	Name of District.	COLLECTIONS, CURRENT YEAR, UP TO 31st JULY 1905—continued.		BALANCE WRITTEN OFF	
		Total.	Interest.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.
1	2	15	16	17	18
	CENTRAL DIVISION—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	AHMEDNAGAR.				
	Act XIX of 1883	28,221	6,033	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	40,128	2,090	84,952	20,319
	Total	68,349	8,123	84,952	20,319
2	KHA'NDESH.				
	Act XIX of 1883	53,916	8,124	483	234
	Act XII of 1884	87,653	2,596	57,455	31,003
	Total	1,41,569	10,720	57,948	31,237
3	NA'SIK.				
	Act XIX of 1883	40,108	7,179	281	29
	Act XII of 1884	43,552	3,258	1,724	.....
	Total	83,660	10,437	2,005	29
4	POONA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	47,737	9,924	503	.....
	Act XII of 1884	38,243	2,049	10	.....
	Total	85,980	11,973	513	.....
5	SA'TA'RA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	45,838	11,812	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	15,916	894	72,776	112
	Total	61,754	12,706	72,776	112
6	SHOLA'PUR.				
	Act XIX of 1883	34,792	6,396	278	.....
	Act XII of 1884	27,991	1,142	31,978	355
	Total	62,783	7,538	32,256	355
	TOTAL FOR THE DIVISION.				
	Act XIX of 1883	2,50,612	49,468	1,545	263
	Act XII of 1884	2,53,483	12,029	2,48,905	51,739
	GRAND TOTAL, C. D. ...	5,04,095	61,497	2,50,450	52,052

III—continued.

No. 4—continued.

UP TO 31st JULY 1905.		BALANCES OUTSTANDING ON 1st AUGUST 1905.				REMARKS.
Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years (column 8 minus columns 12 and 17).	Instalments due in current year (columns 4 and 9 minus columns 13 and 18).	Instalments due in future years (columns 5 and 10 minus columns 14 and 19).	Total (columns 6 and 11 minus columns 15 and 20).	
19	20	21	22	23	24	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
11 615	11 1,05,886	5,29,979 8,24,190	83,332 1,35,282	2,12,358 90,090	8,25,669 10,49,562	
626	1,05,897	13,54,169	2,18,614	3,02,448	18,75,231	
..... 10,891	717 99,359	11,052 61,089	15,303 26,184	1,32,265 96,328	1,58,620 1,83,601	
10,891	1,00,076	72,141	41,487	2,28,593	3,42,221	
.....	310 1,724	87,602 1,31,723	25,415 18,474	1,13,915 64,069	2,26,932 2,14,266	
.....	2,034	2,19,325	43,889	1,77,984	4,41,198	
.....	503 10	2,55,431 3,21,107	74,699 75,436	3,68,991 36,654	6,99,121 4,33,247	
.....	513	5,76,538	1,50,185	4,05,645	11,32,368	
..... 351	..... 73,239	1,57,387 47,399	62,478 39,925	4,91,029 1,11,486	7,10,894 1,97,810	
351	73,239	2,04,786	1,01,403	6,02,515	9,08,704	
.....	278 32,333	1,07,052 1,53,584	56,265 23,993	2,18,563 84,754	3,81,880 2,62,331	
.....	32,611	2,60,636	80,258	3,03,317	6,44,211	
11 11,857	1,819 3,12,551	11,48,503 15,39,092	3,17,492 3,18,344	15,37,121 4,83,381	30,03,116 23,40,817	
11,868	3,14,370	26,87,595	6,35,836	20,20,502	53,43,933	

No.	Name of District.	ADVANCES MADE IN CURRENT YEAR 1904-05.				Total advances made in last year 1903-1904.
		In how many Villages.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	SOUTHERN DIVISION.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	BELGAUM.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	74	...	39,625	39,625	16,375
	Act XII of 1884 ...	50	264	9,880	10,144	20,808
	Total ...	124	264	49,505	49,769	37,183
2	BIJA'PUR.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	161	2,221	61,629	68,850	1,41,211
	Act XII of 1884 ...	82	1,246	10,694	11,940	13,233
	Total ...	243	3,467	72,323	75,790	1,54,444
3	DHA'RWA'R.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	429	...	99,475	99,475	84,581
	Act XII of 1884 ...	120	815	18,617	19,432	7,961
	Total ...	549	815	1,18,092	1,18,907	92,542
4	KA'NARA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	9	...	3,625	3,625	5,525
	Act XII of 1884 ...	179	472	27,514	27,986	18,592
	Total ...	188	472	31,139	31,611	24,117
5	KOLA'BA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	13	...	2,355	2,355	3,000
	Act XII of 1884 ...	55	...	10,149	10,149	7,342
	Total ...	68	...	12,504	12,504	10,342
6	RATNA'GIRI.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	2	...	300	300	1,300
	Act XII of 1884 ...	136	864	12,549	13,413	8,158
	Total ...	138	864	12,849	13,713	9,458
	DIVISIONAL TOTAL.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	688	2,221	2,07,009	2,09,230	2,51,992
	Act XII of 1884 ...	622	3,661	89,403	93,064	76,094
	GRAND TOTAL, S. D. ...	1,310	5,882	2,96,412	3,02,294	3,28,086
	GRAND TOTAL FOR THE PRESIDENCY PROPER ...	6,201	88,973	16,42,578	17,31,551	8,04,648

No. III—continued.

RETURN NO. 4—continued.

BALANCE OF ADVANCES OF LAST YEAR AND PREVIOUS YEARS OUTSTANDING ON 1ST AUGUST 1904.				COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT YEAR UP TO 31ST JULY 1905.		
Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
4,11,809 1,65,977	1,39,936 5,967	3,78,679 1,973	9,30,424 1,73,917	24,474 24,335	23,119 4,180	1,395 15
5,77,786	1,45,903	3,80,652	11,04,341	48,809	27,249	1,410
5,01,258 5,17,354	1,81,501 33,206	6,64,740 41,209	13,47,499 5,91,769	1,04,981 1,23,287	53,860 2,215	2,816 7
10,18,612	2,14,707	7,05,949	19,39,268	2,28,268	56,075	2,823
46,356 18,920	1,13,529 11,319	5,24,392 2,057	6,84,277 82,296	22,668 10,272	81,264 10,141	8,498 75
65,276	1,24,848	5,26,449	7,16,573	32,940	91,405	8,573
859 4,508	9,545 20,178	64,360 11,091	74,764 35,777	629 2,992	8,772 14,285	665 64
5,367	29,723	75,451	1,10,541	3,621	23,057	729
898 2,543	8,971 5,423	45,262 3,640	55,131 11,606	359 1,791	7,799 5,166	650 50
3,441	14,394	48,902	66,737	2,150	12,965	700
734 1,170	6,424 7,163	32,588 2,904	39,746 11,237	239 1,145	5,244 7,760	417 26
1,904	13,587	35,492	50,983	1,384	13,004	443
9,61,914 7,10,472	4,59,906 88,256	17,10,021 62,874	31,31,841 8,56,602	1,53,350 1,63,822	1,80,058 43,697	14,441 237
16,72,386	5,43,162	17,72,895	39,88,443	3,17,172	2,23,755	14,678
68,28,060	18,86,605	44,68,241	1,31,82,906	7,39,380	5,91,023	46,011

No.	Name of District.	COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT YEAR UP TO 31st JULY 1905—continued.		BALANCE WRITTEN OFF	
		Total.	Interest.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.
1	2	15	16	17	18
	SOUTHERN DIVISION—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	BELGAUM.				
	Act XIX of 1883	48,988	11,758	124	29
	Act XII of 1884	28,480	16,924	12,589	.....
	Total	77,468	28,682	12,713	29
2	BIJA'PUR.				
	Act XIX of 1883	1,61,657	35,138	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	1,25,509	4,252	46,239	.....
	Total	2,87,166	39,390	46,239	.....
3	DHA'RWA'R.				
	Act XIX of 1883	1,12,430	28,291	21	.....
	Act XII of 1884	20,488	1,491	280	.....
	Total	1,32,918	29,782	301	.....
4	KANARA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	10,066	2,498	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	17,341	1,534	.....	.....
	Total	27,407	4,032	.....	.....
5	KOLA'BA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	8,808	2,485	1	.....
	Act XII of 1884	7,007	835	.....	.....
	Total	15,815	3,320	1	.....
6	RATNA'GIRI.				
	Act XIX of 1883	5,900	1,268	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	8,931	528	.....	.....
	Total	14,831	1,796	.....	.....
	DIVISIONAL TOTAL.				
	Act XIX of 1883	8,47,849	81,433	146	29
	Act XII of 1884	2,07,756	25,564	59,108	.....
	GRAND TOTAL, S. D.	5,55,605	1,07,002	59,254	29
	GRAND TOTAL FOR THE PRESI- DENCY PROPER	13,76,414	1,93,301	3,15,451	52,584

No. III—continued.

RETURN No. 4—continued.

UP TO 31ST JULY 1905.		BALANCES OUTSTANDING ON 1ST AUGUST 1905.				REMARKS.
Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years (column 8 minus columns 12 and 17).	Instalments due in current year (columns 4 and 9 minus columns 13 and 18).	Instalments due in future years (columns 5 and 10 minus columns 14 and 19).	Total (columns 6 and 11 minus columns 15 and 20).	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	153	3,87,211	1,16,788	4,16,909	9,20,908	
.....	12,589	1,29,053	2,101	11,838	1,42,992	
.....	12,742	5,16,264	1,18,889	4,28,747	10,68,900	
.....	.....	3,96,277	1,29,862	7,23,553	12,49,692	
.....	46,239	3,47,828	32,237	51,896	4,31,961	
.....	46,239	7,44,105	1,62,099	7,75,449	16,81,653	
.....	21	23,667	32,265	6,15,369	6,71,301	
.....	280	8,368	1,993	20,599	30,960	
.....	301	32,035	34,258	6,35,968	7,02,261	
.....	.....	230	773	67,320	68,323	
.....	.....	1,516	6,365	38,541	46,422	
.....	.....	1,746	7,138	1,05,861	1,14,745	
.....	1	538	1,172	46,967	48,677	
.....	.....	752	257	13,739	14,748	
.....	1	1,290	1,429	60,706	63,425	
.....	.....	495	1,180	32,471	34,146	
.....	.....	25	267	15,427	15,719	
.....	.....	520	1,447	47,898	49,865	
.....	175	8,08,418	2,82,040	19,02,589	29,93,047	
.....	59,108	4,87,542	43,220	1,52,040	6,82,802	
.....	59,283	12,95,960	3,25,260	20,54,529	36,75,849	
12,444	3,80,479	57,73,229	13,31,971	60,52,364	1,31,57,564	

Comparative Statement showing Lands Assessed and Unassessed, Occupied and Unoccupied,

Number.	Name of District.	Total area.	DEDUCT.					Total.
			Unassessed cultivable land.	Uncultivable land.	Land set apart for special purposes.		Land set apart for public purposes.	
					Forest.	Other.		
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8
NORTHERN DIVISION.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1	Ahmedabad	24,42,358	10,683	3,67,680	13,256	11,913	81,991	4,85,523
2	Kaira	10,21,379	1,229	58,430	...	3,888	65,103	1,28,650
3	Panch Maháls	10,28,148	45,597	65,085	2,11,900	512	26,162	3,49,256
4	Broach	9,39,077	9,400	1,92,637	...	148	55,776	2,58,161
5	Surat	10,56,380	24,112	1,34,673	45,705	1,549	53,298	2,59,337
6	Thána	22,85,125	67,642	1,69,709	6,67,111	69,253	2,23,870	11,97,585
	Total ...	87,72,467	1,58,663	9,88,414	9,37,972	87,263	5,06,200	26,78,512
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	87,75,351	1,66,570	9,88,140	9,35,322	87,749	5,06,490	26,84,271
CENTRAL DIVISION.								
1	Ahmednagar	42,21,010	18,347	3,28,015	5,43,591	5,588	98,713	9,94,254
2	Khándesh	64,39,436	1,94,227	11,83,307	10,65,464	5,975	1,65,738	26,15,711
3	Násik	37,47,910	85,188	2,53,960	8,02,718	9,188	92,886	12,43,940
4	Poona	34,24,000	2,994	2,80,972	4,55,867	20,376	1,10,557	8,70,266
5	Sátára	30,92,582	18,402	2,27,665	4,50,427	12,427	84,361	7,93,282
6	Sholápur	29,09,893	3,428	1,58,127	1,77,365	18,166	76,486	4,33,572
	Total ...	2,38,34,831	3,22,586	24,32,046	34,95,932	71,720	6,28,741	69,51,025
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	2,38,40,324	6,43,979	24,06,097	34,77,590	75,939	6,21,623	72,25,228
SOUTHERN DIVISION.								
1	Belgaum	28,63,167	41,775	88,055	4,33,116	4,721	96,934	6,64,601
2	Bijápur	36,17,082	21,183	1,22,292	1,76,811	2,157	67,017	3,89,460
3	Dhárwár	28,74,249	10,670	62,890	2,37,775	21,929	1,38,357	4,71,621
4	Kánara	25,25,151	1,395	48,989	20,04,090	19,415	67,705	21,41,594
5	Kolába	13,22,979	30,800	1,88,509	2,88,009	9,515	57,874	5,74,707
6	Ratnágiri	25,54,555	9,101	6,93,610	14,237	569	19,678	7,37,195
	Total ...	1,57,57,183	1,14,924	12,04,345	31,54,038	58,306	4,47,565	49,79,178
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	1,57,52,934	1,15,532	12,05,408	31,46,297	59,335	4,51,303	49,77,875
	Total for the Presidency Proper ...	4,83,64,481	5,96,173	46,24,805	75,87,942	2,17,289	15,82,506	1,46,08,715
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	4,83,68,609	9,26,081	45,99,645	75,59,209	2,23,023	15,79,416	1,48,87,374

No IV.

RETURN No. 5.

graph 13.)

in the Districts of the Presidency Proper during the year 1904-1905 and the previous year.

REPORT, 1904-1905.

Remainder cultivable assessed land.	DEDUCT.		Remainder occupied assessed land.	Assessment and Quit-rent.	DETAILS.				REMARKS.
	Unoccupied cultivable assessed land.	Land free or specially reduced.			Government.		Alienated.		
					Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Government Revenue.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
19,56,835	1,30,613	...	18,26,222	14,49,731	13,87,712	13,02,886	4,38,510	1,46,845	
8,92,729	1,16,012	284	7,76,433	20,25,681	4,21,881	14,97,558	3,54,552	5,28,123	
6,78,802	62,840	8,702	6,07,350	3,11,499	4,34,223	2,79,315	1,73,127	32,184	
6,80,916	32,658	2	6,48,256	20,61,326	4,57,099	18,36,738	1,91,157	2,24,588	
7,97,043	38,347	2,986	7,55,710	23,11,508	6,46,575	21,68,357	1,09,135	1,43,151	
10,87,540	44,713	14,190	10,28,637	13,69,816	8,75,202	13,27,078	1,58,435	42,738	
60,93,955	4,25,183	26,164	56,42,608	95,29,561	42,22,692	84,11,932	14,19,916	11,17,629	
60,91,080	4,40,337	21,564	56,29,179	93,70,932	42,16,948	82,68,772	14,12,231	11,02,160	
32,26,756	30,059	1	31,96,696	16,88,110	25,54,150	15,32,553	6,42,546	1,55,557	
38,23,725	3,78,477	964	34,44,284	42,35,799	30,51,880	40,67,946	3,92,404	1,67,853	
25,03,970	69,219	2,310	24,32,441	15,96,642	20,30,140	15,07,473	4,02,301	89,169	
25,53,734	12,002	1,461	25,40,271	13,64,274	19,12,645	12,30,449	6,27,626	1,33,825	
22,99,300	19,134	454	22,79,712	19,85,098	14,00,243	15,60,595	8,79,469	4,24,503	
24,76,321	12,145	248	24,63,928	11,29,050	20,92,536	10,63,491	3,71,392	65,559	
68,83,806	5,21,036	5,438	1,63,57,332	1,19,98,973	1,30,41,594	1,09,62,507	33,15,738	10,36,466	
66,15,096	3,78,564	5,397	1,62,31,135	1,18,64,379	1,29,17,732	1,08,66,374	33,13,403	9,98,005	
21,98,566	32,387	90	21,66,089	15,37,279	11,65,753	11,07,770	10,00,336	4,29,509	
32,27,622	36,950	31	31,90,641	14,01,323	21,40,649	11,24,074	10,49,992	2,77,249	
24,02,628	51,471	44	23,51,113	24,80,622	15,89,469	19,24,933	7,61,644	5,55,689	
3,83,557	47,339	28	3,36,190	9,84,529	3,35,611	9,84,434	579	95	
7,48,272	4,169	1,395	7,42,708	13,11,433	7,19,101	12,88,859	23,607	22,574	
18,17,360	3,497	8,992	18,04,871	8,34,020	15,88,835	8,13,775	2,16,036	20,245	
67,78,005	1,75,813	10,580	1,05,91,612	65,49,206	75,89,418	72,43,845	30,52,194	13,05,361	
67,75,059	1,71,509	10,882	1,05,92,668	85,55,727	75,38,062	72,50,522	30,54,606	13,05,205	
37,55,766	11,22,032	42,182	3,25,91,552	3,00,77,740	2,48,03,704	2,66,18,284	77,87,848	34,59,456	
34,81,235	9,90,410	37,843	3,24,52,982	2,97,91,038	2,46,72,742	2,63,85,668	77,80,240	34,05,370	

Statement showing the Number and Extent of Holdings in Surveyed Government Rayatwāra.

Details of Holdings.	AHMEDABAD.			KAIRA.			PANCH MAHALS.		
	Government.	Inām.		Government.	Inām.		Government.	Inām.	
		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.
NORTHERN DIVISION.									
<i>Number of holdings.</i>									
1. Under and up to 5 acres ...	16,782	8,543	...	34,021	35,508	...	8,267	2,503	...
2. Over 5 acres up to 25.	21,291	8,194	...	23,096	17,006	...	13,005	1,760	2
3. Over 25 acres up to 100 ...	4,419	1,290	...	1,591	946	...	1,532	328	...
4. Over 100 acres up to 500 ...	181	125	...	69	64	...	40	67	1
5. Over 500 acres ...	21	83	...	1	12	...	4	3	...
Total number of holdings ...	42,674	18,190	...	58,778	53,536	...	22,848	4,661	3
Total Area ...	Acres. 457,334	Acres. 230,165	...	Acres. 368,367	Acres. 328,303	...	Acres. 228,761	Acres. 58,082	Acres. 213
Total Assessment or Quit-rent ...	Rs. 9,46,764	Rs. 1,21,987	...	Rs. 14,47,905	Rs. 5,21,849	...	Rs. 2,19,641	Rs. 17,767	...
Average Area of holding ...	A. g. a. 10 29 0	A. g. a. 12 26 0	...	A. g. a. 6 11 0	A. g. a. 6 5 0	...	A. g. a. 10 0 0	A. g. a. 12 18 0	Acres. 71
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per holding.	Rs. a. p. 22 3 0	Rs. a. p. 6 11 4	...	Rs. a. p. 24 10 2	Rs. a. p. 9 12 0	...	Rs. a. p. 9 9 10	Rs. a. p. 3 13 0	...
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per acre...	Rs. a. p. 2 1 1	Rs. a. p. 0 8 6	...	Rs. a. p. 3 14 11	Rs. a. p. 1 9 5	...	Rs. a. p. 0 15 4	Rs. a. p. 0 4 11	...
CENTRAL DIVISION.									
<i>Number of holdings.</i>									
1. Under and up to 5 acres ...	3,933	346	...	10,503	2,225	...	10,499	1,077	...
2. Over 5 acres up to 25.	28,396	1,841	...	80,946	8,034	...	31,550	2,942	...
3. Over 25 acres up to 100 ...	32,211	2,021	...	36,824	1,945	...	26,067	1,713	...
4. Over 100 acres up to 500 ...	3,996	376	...	2,064	164	...	2,484	198	...
5. Over 500 acres ...	32	7	...	13	23	...	17	4	...
Total number of holdings ...	68,568	4,591	...	130,350	12,391	...	70,617	5,934	...
Total Area ...	Acres. 2,553,591	Acres. 186,175	...	Acres. 3,045,421	Acres. 231,993	...	Acres. 2,030,140	Acres. 162,965	...
Total Assessment or Quit-rent ...	Rs. 15,32,150	Rs. 53,154	...	Rs. 40,66,687	Rs. 1,34,310	...	Rs. 15,07,473	Rs. 60,967	...
Average Area of holding ...	A. g. a. 37 9 11	A. g. a. 40 22 1	...	A. g. a. 23 14 9	A. g. a. 18 29 0	...	A. g. a. 28 29 0	A. g. a. 27 18 0	...
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per holding.	Rs. a. p. 22 5 6	Rs. a. p. 11 9 3	...	Rs. a. p. 31 3 2	Rs. a. p. 10 13 5	...	Rs. a. p. 21 5 7	Rs. a. p. 10 4 5	...
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per acre...	Rs. a. p. 0 9 7	Rs. a. p. 0 4 7	...	Rs. a. p. 1 5 4	Rs. a. p. 0 9 3	...	Rs. a. p. 0 11 11	Rs. a. p. 0 6 0	...
AHMEDNAGAR.									
KHANDESH.									
NASTIK.									

No. V.

RETURN No. 6.

graph 14.)

Villages in each of the Districts of the Presidency Proper for the year 1904-1905.

BROACH.			SURAT.			THANA.			TOTAL.		
Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.	
	Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.
9,948	12,999	...	30,814	9,810	...	49,012	1,334	...	1,48,822	70,697	...
14,303	6,810	...	28,097	3,303	...	24,816	754	...	1,24,608	37,827	2
4,461	937	...	5,656	316	...	6,988	450	...	24,647	4,267	...
272	74	...	254	13	...	919	100	...	1,735	443	1
6	5	...	3	...	...	35	1	...	70	59	...
28,988	20,825	...	64,824	13,442	...	81,770	2,639	...	2,99,882	1,13,293	3
Acres. 455,956	Acres. 172,807	...	Acres. 645,050	Acres. 71,120	...	Acres. 849,677	Acres. 46,140	...	Acres. 3,005,145	Acres. 906,617	Acres. 213
Rs. 18,35,961	Rs. 2,06,731	...	Rs. 21,65,801	Rs. 1,04,133	...	Rs. 12,84,659	Rs. 30,019	...	Rs. 79,00,731	Rs. 10,02,489	...
A. g. a. 15 29 0	A. g. a. 8 12 0	...	A. g. a. 9 38 0	A. g. a. 5 12 0	...	A. g. a. 10 15 10	A. g. a. 17 19 6	...	A. g. a. 10 1 0	A. g. a. 8 0 0	Acres. 71
Rs. a. p. 63 5 4	Rs. a. p. 9 14 10	...	Rs. a. p. 33 6 7	Rs. a. p. 7 11 11	...	Rs. a. p. 15 11 4	Rs. a. p. 11 6 0	...	Rs. a. p. 26 5 6	Rs. a. p. 8 13 7	...
Rs. a. p. 4 0 5	Rs. a. p. 1 3 2	...	Rs. a. p. 3 5 9	Rs. a. p. 1 7 5	...	Rs. a. p. 1 8 2	Rs. a. p. 0 10 5	...	Rs. a. p. 2 10 1	Rs. a. p. 1 1 8	...

POONA.			SÁTARA.			SHOLÁPUR.			TOTAL.		
12,386	1,038	1	12,678	5,267	547	1,438	241	...	51,387	10,194	548
28,833	1,683	3	25,566	6,415	1,036	14,283	1,064	...	2,09,574	21,979	1,039
24,536	1,858	2	16,691	2,929	184	25,235	1,559	...	1,61,564	12,025	186
2,509	381	2	1,873	591	14	4,092	404	...	17,018	2,114	16
8	11	...	17	47	3	38	30	...	125	122	3
68,222	4,071	8	56,825	15,249	1,784	45,086	3,298	...	4,39,668	46,434	1,792
Acres. 1,910,435	Acres. 193,183	Acres. 494	Acres. 1,400,243	Acres. 350,467	Acres. 29,246	Acres. 2,092,536	Acres. 207,042	...	Acres. 13,032,366	Acres. 1,331,825	Acres. 29,740
Rs. 12,29,190	Rs. 50,548	...	Rs. 15,60,595	Rs. 1,77,902	Rs. 22,112	Rs. 10,63,491	Rs. 37,862	...	Rs. 1,09,59,586	Rs. 5,14,743	Rs. 22,112
A. g. a. 28 0 2	A. g. a. 38 34 9	A. g. a. 61 33 8	A. g. a. 24 25 10	A. g. a. 22 39 5	A. g. a. 16 15 12	A. g. a. 16 9 6	A. g. a. 62 31 2	...	A. g. a. 29 34 12	A. g. a. 28 27 5	A. g. a. 16 23 13
Rs. a. p. 18 0 3	Rs. a. p. 10 2 8	...	Rs. a. p. 27 7 5	Rs. a. p. 11 10 8	Rs. a. p. 12 6 4	Rs. a. p. 23 9 5	Rs. a. p. 11 7 8	...	Rs. a. p. 24 14 10	Rs. a. p. 11 1 4	Rs. a. p. 12 5 5
Rs. a. p. 0 10 3	Rs. a. p. 0 4 2	...	Rs. a. p. 1 1 10	Rs. a. p. 0 8 2	Rs. a. p. 0 12 1	Rs. a. p. 0 8 2	Rs. a. p. 0 2 11	...	Rs. a. p. 0 13 5	Rs. a. p. 0 6 2	Rs. a. p. 0 11 10

JAMÁBANDI RETURN

Details of Holdings.	BELGAUM.			BISÁPÜR.			DHÁRWÁR.		
	Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Govern-ment.	Inám.	
		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.
SOUTHERN DIVISION.									
<i>Number of holdings.</i>									
1. Under and up to 5 acres	7,153	3,469	2	2,882	873	...	6,487	2,077	2
2. Over 5 acres up to 25.	30,606	8,607	3	36,519	6,882	...	36,718	9,933	1
3. Over 25 acres up to 100	12,880	4,019	2	26,502	5,405	1	19,626	4,981	1
4. Over 100 acres up to 500	1,008	812	...	2,602	876	...	1,283	937	...
5. Over 500 acres	44	67	...	27	83	...	16	62	...
Total number of hold-ings	51,689	16,974	7	68,532	14,209	1	64,130	17,990	4
Total Area	Acres. 1,159,537	Acres. 527,572	Acres. 83	Acres. 2,137,892	Acres. 679,469	Acres. 28	Acres. 1,584,601	Acres. 612,659	Acres. 51
Total Assessment or Quit-rent	Rs. 11,01,199	Rs. 3,13,071	...	Rs. 11,21,204	Rs. 1,96,463	...	Rs. 19,19,415	Rs. 4,89,446	...
Average Area of hold-ing	A. g. a. 22 17 5	A. g. a. 31 3 4	A. g. a. 11 84 5	A. g. a. 31 7 13	A. g. a. 47 32 13	A. g. a. 28 0 0	A. g. a. 24 28 0	A. g. a. 34 2 4	A. g. a. 12 30 0
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per holding.	Rs. a. p. 21 4 10	Rs. a. p. 18 7 1	...	Rs. a. p. 16 5 9	Rs. a. p. 13 13 3	...	Rs. a. p. 29 14 10	Rs. a. p. 27 3 4	...
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per acre ...	Rs. a. p. 0 15 2	Rs. a. p. 0 9 6	...	Rs. a. p. 0 8 5	Rs. a. p. 0 4 8	...	Rs. a. p. 1 3 5	Rs. a. p. 0 12 9	...

← No. V—continued.

No. 6—continued.

KÁWARA.			KOLÁBA.			BATNÁGIRI.			TOTAL.		
Government	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.	
	Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.		Held in perpetuity.	Held for life or lives.
21,325	28	...	42,476	599	...	23,319	771	3	1,03,642	7,817	7
13,304	15	...	15,805	158	...	10,116	208	9	1,43,068	25,503	13
2,447	6	...	2,924	33	...	3,122	52	1	67,501	14,586	5
270	...	...	283	2	...	305	5	1	5,749	2,632	1
4	...	...	8	...	...	13	2	...	112	214	...
37,350	49	...	61,496	792	...	36,875	1,038	14	3,20,072	51,052	26
Acres. 335,561	Acres. 579	...	Acres. 413,387	Acres. 4,778	...	Acres. 344,851	Acres. 12,518	Acres. 310	Acres. 5,975,829	Acres. 1,837,575	Acres. 472
Rs. 9,84,434	Rs. 95	...	Rs. 9,68,082	Rs. 3,803	...	Rs. 2,66,863	Rs. 4,284	Rs. 133	Rs. 63,61,197	Rs. 10,07,162	Rs. 133
A. g. a. 8 39 6	A. g. a. 11 32 10	...	A. g. a. 6 28 14	A. g. a. 6 1 5	...	A. g. a. 9 14 11	A. g. a. 12 2 6	A. g. a. 22 5 11	A. g. a. 18 26 13	A. g. a. 35 39 12	A. g. a. 18 6 2
Rs. a. p. 26 5 9	Rs. a. p. 1 15 2	...	Rs. a. p. 15 11 11	Rs. a. p. 4 12 10	...	Rs. a. p. 7 3 9	Rs. a. p. 4 2 0	Rs. a. p. 9 8 0	Rs. a. p. 19 14 0	Rs. a. p. 19 11 8	Rs. a. p. 5 1 10
Rs. a. p. 2 14 11	Rs. a. p. 0 2 8	...	Rs. a. p. 2 5 6	Rs. a. p. 0 12 9	...	Rs. a. p. 0 12 5	Rs. a. p. 0 5 6	Rs. a. p. 0 6 10	Rs. a. p. 1 1 0	Rs. a. p. 0 8 9	Rs. a. p. 0 4 6

APPENDIX No. VI.

JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 7.

(Vide paragraph 15.)

Statement showing particulars respecting areas held on other than Rayatwari tenure and respecting areas in Unsurveyed Government Rayatwari Villages in the Districts of the Presidency Proper for the year 1904-1905.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of estates or villages.	Number of holders or recognized share-holders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each class of tenure and Revenue-payer.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence of Revenue (col. 7) per acre (col. 5).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	NORTHERN DIVISION.			Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	<i>Ahmedabad.</i>							
1. Tálukdári ...	(b) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue.	96	18	3,71,632	3,871	1,06,556	1,109	0 4 7
	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	251	444	8,12,408	3,236	2,17,815	867	0 4 3
2. Mehwási ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	35	64	75,438	2,155	14,119	403	0 3 0
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	6	8	3,901	650	267	44	0 1 1
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	50	38	1,21,986	2,439	15,554	311	0 2 0
	For life or lives ...	2	1	1,584	792	129	64	0 1 4
7. Others ...	.....	12	2	50,619	4,218	29,715	2,476	0 9 5
	Total ...	452	575	14,37,568	3,180	3,84,155	849	0 4 3
	<i>Kaira.</i>							
1. Tálukdári ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	2	1	6,104	3,052	6,203	3,101	1 0 3
3. Uhad Jamábandi.	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	35	103	55,669	1,590	42,620	1,217	0 12 3
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	28	43	27,496	982	5,378	192	0 3 2
7. Others ...	.....	1	1	1,213	1,213	1,808	1,808	1 7 10
	Total ...	66	148	90,482	1,370	56,009	848	0 9 11

APPENDIX No. VI—continued.

JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 7—continued.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of estates or villages.	Number of holders or recognized share-holders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each class of tenure and Revenue-payer.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence of Revenue (col. 7) per acre (col. 5).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	NORTHERN DIVISION—continued.			Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	<i>Panch Maháls.</i>							
1. Tálukdári ...	(b) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue.	8½	3	20,971	2,467	6,983	821	0 5 4
	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	138	15	1,51,677	1,099	21,094	152	0 2 3
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	2	2	1,302	651	146	73	0 1 10
2. Mchwási ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	18	18	38,519	2,139	14,331	796	0 5 11
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	3	3	2,527	842	220	73	0 1 5
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	77½	542	1,25,726	1,622	13,641	176	0 1 9
	For life or lives ...	2	15	722	361	91	45	0 2 0
7. Others ...	.....	39	35	60,974	1,563	17,863	458	0 4 8
	Total ...	288	633	4,02,418	1,397	74,369	258	0 2 11
	<i>Broach.</i>							
3. Udhad Jamábandi.	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	1	1	1,179	1,179	777	777	0 10 7
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	15	26	18,724	1,248	17,866	1,191	0 15 3
	Total ...	16	27	19,903	1,243	18,643	1,165	0 15 0
	<i>Surat.</i>							
3. Udhad Jamábandi.	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	4	4	1,870	467	1,950	487	1 0 8
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	35½	67	39,906	1,124	39,665	1,117	0 15 11
	For life or lives ...	1	1	409	409	...	.....	...
	Total ...	40½	72	42,185	1,041	41,615	1,027	0 15 9

APPENDIX No. VI—continued.

JAMA'BANDI RETURN No. 7—continued.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of estates or villages.	Number of holders or recognized shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each class of tenure and Revenue-payer.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence of Revenue (col. 7) per acre (col. 5).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	NORTHERN DIVISION—continued.			Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	<i>Thána.</i>							
4. Khoti ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	17	18	12,219	718	18,136	1,066	1 7 9
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	1	1	24	24	30	30	1 4 0
5. Izáfat ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	17	17	23,872	1,404	16,270	957	0 10 11
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	1	1	1,674	1,674	69	69	0 0 8
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	103	207	1,31,018	1,272	25,379	246	0 3 1
	Total ...	139	239	1,68,807	1,214	59,884	430	0 5 8
	ABSTRACT.							
1. Tálukdári ...	(b) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue.	104½	21	3,92,603	3,756	1,13,539	1,086	0 4 8
	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	391	460	9,70,189	2,481	2,45,112	626	0 4 1
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	2	2	1,302	651	146	73	0 1 10
2. Mehwási ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	53	82	1,13,957	2,150	28,450	536	0 3 11
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	9	11	6,428	714	487	54	0 1 3
3. Udhad Jamábandi.	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	40	108	58,718	1,467	45,347	1,133	0 12 4

APPENDIX No. VI—continued.

JAMA'BANDI RETURN No. 7—continued.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of estates or villages.	Number of holders or recognized share-holders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each class of tenure and Revenue-payer.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence of Revenue (col. 7) per acre (col. 5).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	NORTHERN DIVISION—concluded.			Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	ABSTRACT—continued.							
4. Khoti ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	17	13	12,219	718	18,136	1,066	1 7 9
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	1	1	24	24	30	30	1 4 0
5. Izáfat ...	(c) Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.	17	17	23,872	1,404	16,270	957	0 10 11
	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	1	1	1,674	1,674	69	69	0 0 8
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	309	923	4,64,856	1,504	1,17,483	380	0 4 1
	For life or lives ...	5	17	2,715	543	220	44	0 1 4
7. Others ...	.....	52	38	1,12,806	2,169	49,386	949	0 7 0
	Total ...	1,001½	1,694	21,61,363	2,158	6,84,675	633	0 4 8
	CENTRAL DIVISION.							
	<i>Ahmednagar.</i>							
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	131½	173	4,61,974	3,513	1,02,046	776	0 3 6
	For life or lives ...	15	17	79,968	5,331	8,227	518	0 1 8
	Total ...	146½	190	5,41,942	3,699	1,10,273	753	0 3 3
	<i>Khándesh.</i>							
8. Udhad Jamábandi.	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.	16	...	42,090	2,630	...	.....	...
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity ...	104½	71	1,97,067	1,886	42,961	411	0 3 6
	For life or lives ...	5	3	3,813	762	3	.....	...
7. Others ...	.....	223½	1,766	1,87,920	3,216	5,256	23	0 0 5
	Total ...	349	1,840	4,30,890	1,234	48,220	138	0 1 9

APPENDIX No. VI—continued.
JAMA'BANDI RETURN No. 7—continued.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of estates or villages.	Number of holders or recognized shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each class of tenure and revenue-payer.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence of Revenue (col. 7) per acre (col. 6).	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	CENTRAL DIVISION —continued.								
	<i>Násik.</i>								
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	...	163	162	2,80,587	1,721	32,117	197	0 1 10
7. Others	.....		23	12	26,795	1,165	3,502	152	0 2 1
	Total	...	186	174	3,07,382	1,652	35,619	191	0 1 10
	<i>Poona.</i>								
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	...	197½	333	5,36,039	2,711	91,156	461	0 2 9
	<i>Sátara.</i>								
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	...	371	6,786	5,79,902	1,563	2,19,249	591	0 6 6
	For life or lives	...	21	505	42,068	2,003	10,928	520	0 4 2
	Total	...	392	7,291	6,21,970	1,561	2,30,177	589	0 6 2
	<i>Sholápur.</i>								
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	...	49	701	1,95,559	3,991	28,211	576	0 2 4
	<i>Divisional Total.</i>								
3. Udhad Jamá-bandi.	(d) Revenue-payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.		16	...	42,090	2,630	...	.....	...
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	...	1,016½	8,226	22,51,128	2,214	5,15,740	507	0 3 8
	For life or lives	...	41	525	1,25,849	3,069	19,158	467	0 2 5
7. Others	.....		246½	1,778	2,14,715	871	8,758	36	0 0 8
	Total	...	1,320½	10,529	26,33,782	1,995	5,43,656	412	0 3 4

APPENDIX No. VI—continued.
JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 7—continued.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of estates or villages.	Number of holders or recognized shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each class of tenure and Revenue-payer.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence of Revenue (col. 7) per acre (col. 5).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SOUTHERN DIVISION.			Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	<i>Belgaum.</i>							
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	220	199	6,29,335	2,861	1,09,101	496	0 2 9
	For life or lives	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	<i>Bijapur.</i>							
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	161	185	4,16,018	2,584	80,694	501	0 3 1
	For life or lives	...	...	...	...	...	.. ...	...
	<i>Dhárwár.</i>							
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	182	146	2,55,587	1,404	73,800	405	0 4 7
	For life or lives	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	<i>Kánara.</i>							
	Nil.							
	<i>Kolába.</i>							
4. Khoti C. ...	.....	430	1,422	4,75,491	1,106	2,97,516	692	0 10 0
" D. ...	.....	15	41	6,352	427	738	49	0 1 10
5. Izáfat C. ...	.....	12	18	10,780	898	8,983	749	0 13 4
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	73	93	42,920	588	15,144	267	0 5 8
7. Others ...	.....	20	20	2,476	124	395	20	0 2 7
	.....	32	94	47,157	1,474	19,921	623	0 6 9
	<i>Ratnágiri.</i>							
4. Khoti C. ...	.....	1,211	11,662	15,33,217	1,266	4,73,012	391	0 4 11
" D. ...	.....	2,156	4,492	2,20,188	102	90,710	42	0 6 7
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	93	166	2,11,256	2,272	11,383	122	0 0 10
	For life or lives	6	11	15,972	2,662	2,193	366	0 2 2
	<i>Total for the Southern Division.</i>							
4. Khoti C. ...	.....	1,641	13,084	20,08,708	1,224	7,70,528	270	0 6 2
" D. ...	.....	2,165	4,533	2,26,540	105	91,448	42	0 6 6
5. Izáfat C. ...	.....	12	18	10,780	898	8,983	749	0 13 4
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	729	789	15,55,116	2,133	2,90,122	398	0 3 0
7. Others ...	.....	26	31	18,448	710	2,588	100	0 2 3
	.....	32	94	47,157	1,474	19,921	623	0 3 9
	Total of all classes	4,605	18,549	38,86,749	840	11,83,590	257	0 4 11
	Grand Total for the Presidency proper—All classes	6,926	30,772	86,61,894	1,250	23,61,921	341	0 4 4

Statement showing the average Incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per Head and

District.	Class of Villages.	Total area.	DEDUCT.			
			Not available for cultivation or unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	Unoccupied assessed waste.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NORTHERN DIVISION.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Ahmedabad.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	10,04,791	1,93,066	2,30,165	.....	1,24,226
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	11,85,272	2,90,173	85,095	.....	6,386
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	1,28,726	1,967	.....	1,26,759	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	2,103	122	1,979	.....	2
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	1,21,467	196	1,21,271	.....	.....
	Total ...	24,42,359	4,85,524	4,38,510	1,26,759	1,30,614
Kaira.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	9,30,897	1,17,971	3,28,303	284	1,15,972
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	3,693	506	605	.....	41
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	59,292	8,266	62	50,964	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	7,998	753	7,245	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	19,499	1,154	18,337	.....	.....
	Total ...	10,21,379	1,28,650	3,54,552	51,248	60,132
Panch Mahals.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	6,25,731	2,75,275	58,295	3,268	60,132
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	2,75,969	62,449	5,132	5,433	38
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	1,26,448	11,532	1,09,700	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	10,28,148	3,49,256	1,73,127	8,701	60,170
Broach.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	9,19,174	2,57,751	1,72,807	2	32,658
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	1,179	37	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	18,724	374	18,350	.....	.....
	Total ...	9,39,077	2,58,162	1,91,157	2	32,658

No. VII.
RETURN No. 8.
graph 16.)

per Acre respectively in each District of the Presidency Proper for the year 1904-1905.

Total	REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.		GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population (column 13 divided by column 14).
	Total.	Cultivated, i. e., net cropped area.	Total.	Deduct remissions.	Net Land Revenue (column 11 — column 12).		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs, a. p.
5,47,457	4,57,334	3,41,588	11,28,685	2,94,339	8,34,346	5,54,801	1 8 0
8,81,654	8,03,618	3,85,189	3,54,920	1,506	3,53,414	1,81,108	1 15 3
1,28,726	.....	.....	13,552	.....	13,552	19,892	0 10 11
2,103	.....	.....	845	As. 9 pies 7	845	878	0 15 5
1,21,467	.....	.....	11,927	9	11,918	40,134	0 4 9
11,81,407	12,60,952	7,26,777	15,09,929	2,95,854	12,14,075	7,96,813	1 8 5
5,62,530	3,68,367	2,41,757	20,15,218	4,74,628	15,40,590	6,50,019	2 5 11
1,152	2,541	1,562	4,329	.....	4,329	1,409	3 1 2
59,292	.....	.....	46,302	423	45,879	42,695	1 1 2
7,998	.....	.....	1,231	.....	-1,231	12,369	0 1 7
19,491	8	.....	4,151	.....	4,151	9,840	0 6 9
6,50,463	3,70,916	2,43,319	20,71,231	4,75,051	15,96,180	7,16,332	2 3 8
3,96,970	2,28,761	1,57,248	2,50,831	2,584	2,48,247	1,86,939	1 5 3
73,052	2,02,917	76,864	60,637	1,260	59,377	47,857	1 3 10
.....
1,21,232	.....	.....	13,732	33	13,699	26,141	0 8 5
.....
5,91,254	4,31,678	2,34,112	3,25,200	3,877	3,21,323	2,60,937	1 3 8
4,63,218	4,55,956	3,44,545	21,31,889	3,59,216	17,72,673	2,86,319	6 3 1
37	1,142	880	777	.....	777	.....	.....
.....
.....
18,724	.....	.....	17,866	.....	17,866	5,444	3 4 6
4,81,979	4,57,038	3,45,425	21,50,532	3,59,216	17,91,316	2,91,763	6 2 3

District.	Class of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.			INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9).	Deduct remissions.	Net assessment (column 16 — column 17).	Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9).	Cultivated or net cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10).
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Ahmedabad.	NORTHERN DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>					
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	9,46,764	2,93,357	6,53,407	1 6 10	1 14 7
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	3,42,575	966	3,41,609	0 6 10	0 14 2
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kaira.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	14,47,905	4,41,799	10,06,106	2 11 8	4 2 7
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	3,441	.....	3,441	1 5 8	2 3 3
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panch Mahals.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	2,19,641	2,360	2,17,281	0 15 2	1 6 1
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	58,216	1,260	56,956	0 4 6	0 11 10
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broach.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	18,35,961	3,38,071	14,97,890	3 4 7	4 5 7
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	777	.....	777	0 10 11	0 14 2
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.			Incidence of land revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		Remarks.
Full assessment on Inam land, i.e., quit-rent + net alienations.	Total of columns 18 and 21.	Population.		Number of Towns.	Population.	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.			
5,33,200	11,86,607	5,54,801	2 2 3	4	2,26,001	
1,39,489	4,81,098	1,81,108	2 10 6	...	...
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2,26,001	
14,22,858	24,28,964	6,50,019	3 11 9	4	74,850	
2,330	5,831	1,409	4 2 3	...	...
.....	
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	74,850	
80,129	2,97,410	1,86,939	1 9 5	2	33,318	(4) Government Khālsa land as shown below occurs in these villages:— Occupied. Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. 2,545 1,459 Unoccupied. 2,671 952 5,216 2,411
8,593	65,549	47,857	1 5 11	...	...
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	33,318	
7,22,205	22,20,095	2,86,319	7 12 1	3	63,302	
.....	777	.....	.....	...	...
.....	
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	63,302	

District.	Class of Villages.	Total area.	DEDUCT.				
			Not available for cultivation or unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	Unoccupied assessed waste.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Surat.	NORTHERN DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	10,14,195	2,56,710	71,120	2,986	38,329	
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	1,870	199	255	1,416	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	19,110	2,150	16,865	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	21,205	278	20,895	.....	.....
	Total ...	10,56,380	2,59,337	1,09,135	4,402	38,329	
Thána.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	21,16,317	11,62,211	46,140	14,190	44,099	
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	34,573	18,432	388	.....	537
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	3,216	280	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	69,004	16,650	45,311	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	62,015	12	61,596	.....	.....
	Total ...	22,85,125	11,97,585	1,53,485	14,190	44,636	
Abstract.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	66,11,105	22,62,984	9,08,830	20,730	4,15,416	
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	15,00,686	3,71,597	91,220	5,433	7,002	
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	1,93,104	10,712	317	1,79,139	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	2,24,663	31,207	1,81,100	.....	2
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	2,42,910	2,014	2,40,449	.....	.....
	Total ...	87,72,468	26,78,514	14,19,916	2,05,302	4,22,429	

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

Total.	REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.		GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population (column 13 divided by column 14).
	Total.	Cultivated, i.e., net cropped area.	Total.	Deduct remissions.	Net Land Revenue (column 11—column 12).		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
3,69,145	6,45,050	3,72,511	23,45,039	2,28,852	21,16,187	6,16,446	3 6 11
.....
1,870	.....	.....	1,950	.....	1,950	615	3 2 9
19,015	.....	.....	25,025	181	24,844	8,041	3 1 5
21,173	.....	.....	14,640	.....	14,640	11,500	1 4 4
4,11,203	6,45,050	3,72,511	23,86,654	2,29,038	21,57,621	6,36,602	3 6 3
12,06,640	8,49,677	3,37,995	14,16,435	95,050	13,21,385	7,28,834	1 13 0
19,357	15,216	6,885	26,690	186	26,504	14,044	1 14 2
280	.....	.....	7,814	.....	7,814	3,292	2 6 0
61,961	.....	.....	19,395	28	19,367	43,574	0 7 1
61,608	.....	.....	5,985	2	5,983	21,689	0 4 5
14,09,846	8,64,893	3,44,880	14,76,319	95,266	13,81,053	8,11,433	1 11 3
36,05,960	30,05,145	17,95,644	92,88,097	14,54,669	78,33,428	30,23,358	2 9 5
4,75,252	10,25,434	4,71,380	4,47,353	2,952	4,44,401	2,44,418	1 13 1
1,90,168	.....	.....	69,618	423	69,195	66,494	1 0 8
2,12,309	.....	.....	60,228	242	59,986	91,003	0 10 7
2,42,463	8	.....	54,569	11	54,558	88,607	0 9 10
47,26,152	40,30,587	22,67,024	99,19,865	14,58,297	84,61,568	35,13,880	2 6 6

District.	Class of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.			INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9).	Deduct remissions.	Net assessment (column 16—column 17).	Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9).	Cultivated or net cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10).
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
	NORTHERN DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Surat.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	21,65,801	2,28,724	19,37,077	3 0 1	5 3 2
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thane.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	12,84,659	94,813	11,89,846	1 6 5	3 8 4
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	23,822	186	23,636	1 8 10	3 6 11
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Abstract.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages ...	79,00,731	13,99,124	65,01,607	2 2 7	3 9 11
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	4,28,831	2,412	4,26,419	0 6 8	0 14 6
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.			Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		REMARKS.
Full assessment on Inam land, i. e., quit-rent & not alienations.	Total of columns 18 and 21.	Population.		Number of Towns.	Population.	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.			
4,09,912	23,46,989	6,16,446	3 12 11	3	1,40,631	(4) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 95 542
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	(5) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 14 64 Unoccupied... 18 11 32 75
.....	
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1,40,631	
57,822	12,47,668	7,28,834	1 11 5	2	32,853	(3) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 2,913 6,426 Unoccupied... 23 10 2,936 6,436
1,212	24,848	14,044	1 12 4	...	...
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14,951	(4) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 6,989 10,928 Unoccupied... 54 42 7,043 10,970
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	47,804	(5) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 407 1,242
32,26,126	97,27,783	30,23,358	3 3 6	18	5,70,955	(3) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 2,913 6,426 Unoccupied... 23 10 2,936 6,436
1,51,684	5,78,103	2,44,418	2 5 10	...	...	(4) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 9,629 12,929 Unoccupied ... 2,725 994 12,354 13,923
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	(5) Government Khálsa land as shown below occurs in these villages :— Area. Assessment. Acres. Rs. Occupied ... 421 1,306 Unoccupied... 18 11 439 1,317
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	19	5,85,906	

District.	Class of Villages.	Total Area.	DEDUCT.			
			Not available for cultivation or unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	Unoccupied assessed waste.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CENTRAL DIVISION.						
Ahmed-nagar.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	Acres. 36,79,068	Acres. 9,09,242	Acres. 1,86,175	Acres. 1	Acres. 30,059
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	4,57,670	72,577	3,85,093	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	84,272	12,435	71,837	.....	.....
	Total ...	42,21,010	9,94,254	6,43,105	1	30,059
Khandesh.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	50,75,730	14,21,452	2,31,093	964	3,75,900
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	11,62,826	11,62,620	206	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...					
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	1,19,541	19,021	1,00,520	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	81,339	12,618	68,721	.....	.....
Total ...	64,39,436	26,15,711	4,01,440	964	3,75,900	
Násik.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	34,40,528	11,77,835	1,62,965	369	69,219
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	26,795	24,578	276	1,941	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...					
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	2,16,360	35,598	1,80,762	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	64,227	5,929	58,298	.....	.....
Total ...	37,47,910	12,43,940	4,02,301	2,310	69,219	
Poona.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	28,87,960	7,70,391	1,93,677	1,461	11,996
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	4,81,184	96,633	3,84,551	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	54,856	3,242	51,614	.....	.....
Total ...	34,24,000	8,70,266	6,29,842	1,461	11,996	
Sáttra.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	24,70,613	6,71,069	3,79,713	454	19,134
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	4,09,839	53,590	3,51,249	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	2,12,130	63,623	1,48,507	.....	.....
Total ...	30,92,582	7,93,282	8,79,469	454	19,134	
Sholá-pur.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	27,14,334	4,02,363	2,07,042	248	12,145
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	1,95,559	31,209	1,64,350	.....	.....
Total ...	29,09,893	4,33,572	3,71,392	248	12,145	
Abstract.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	2,02,68,233	53,52,352	13,61,565	3,497	5,18,453
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	11,89,621	11,87,198	482	1,941	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...					
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	18,80,153	3,13,628	15,66,525	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	4,96,824	97,847	3,98,977	.....	.....
Total ...	2,38,34,831	69,51,025	33,27,549	5,438	5,18,453	

No. VII.—continued.
 RETURN No. 8.—continued.

Total.	REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.		GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population (column 13 divided by column 14).
	Total.	Cultivated, i.e., net cropped area.	Total.	Deduct remissions.	Net Land Revenue (column 11 —column 12).		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. a. p.
11,25,477	25,53,591	21,43,379	15,99,010	81,426	15,17,584	7,44,380	2 0 7
4,57,670	.....	.....	92,112	24,028	68,084	73,056	0 14 11
61,272	.....	.....	18,161	3,500	14,661	20,259	0 11 7
16,67,419	25,53,591	21,43,379	17,09,283	1,08,954	16,00,329	8,37,695	1 14 7
20,30,309	30,45,421	28,30,923	43,36,956	46,603	42,90,353	13,05,069	3 4 7
11,62,826	.....	.....	5,256	.....	5,256	43,860	0 1 11
1,19,511	.....	.....	29,540	818	28,722	50,604	0 8 9
81,339	.....	.....	13,424	.....	13,424	27,849	0 7 9
33,94,015	30,45,421	28,30,923	43,85,176	47,421	43,37,755	14,27,382	3 0 7
14,10,388	20,30,140	15,85,860	15,93,583	1,38,929	14,54,654	7,40,928	1 15 5
26,795	.....	.....	3,502	124	3,378	4,356	0 12 5
2,16,360	.....	.....	27,020	.....	27,020	50,961	0 8 6
64,227	.....	.....	5,096	.....	5,096	20,259	0 4 0
17,17,770	20,30,140	15,85,860	16,29,201	1,39,053	14,90,148	8,16,504	1 13 2
9,77,525	19,10,435	13,20,302	13,15,110	11,296	13,03,814	8,53,612	1 8 5
4,81,184	.....	.....	84,945	182	84,763	1,23,035	0 11 0
54,856	.....	.....	6,211	.....	6,211	14,779	0 6 9
15,13,565	19,10,435	13,20,302	14,06,266	11,478	13,94,788	9,91,426	1 6 6
10,70,370	14,00,243	8,54,258	17,88,184	55,965	17,32,219	8,91,217	1 15 1
4,09,839	.....	.....	1,38,480	310	1,38,170	1,33,538	1 0 7
2,12,130	.....	.....	91,697	13	91,684	1,21,804	0 12 0
16,92,339	14,00,243	8,54,258	20,18,361	56,288	19,62,073	11,46,559	1 11 5
6,21,798	20,92,536	15,72,510	11,20,870	11,200	11,09,670	6,91,193	1 9 8
19,559	.....	.....	28,211	681	27,530	30,255	0 14 7
8,17,357	20,92,536	15,72,510	11,40,081	11,881	11,37,200	7,21,448	1 9 3
72,35,867	1,30,32,366	1,03,07,238	1,17,53,713	3,45,419	1,14,08,294	52,26,399	2 2 11
11,89,621	.....	.....	8,758	124	8,634	48,216	0 2 10
18,80,153	.....	.....	4,00,308	26,019	3,74,289	4,61,449	0 12 11
4,96,824	.....	.....	1,31,589	3,513	1,31,076	2,04,950	0 10 3
1,08,02,465	1,30,32,366	1,03,07,238	1,22,97,368	3,75,075	1,19,22,293	59,41,014	2 0 1

District.	Class of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.			INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9).	Deduct remissions.	Net assessment (column 16—column 17).	Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9).	Cultivated or net cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10).
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
	CENTRAL DIVISION—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Ahmed-nagar.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	15,32,151	81,426	14,50,725	0 9 1	0 10 10
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	15,32,151	81,426	14,50,725	0 9 1	0 10 10 ^v
Khándeśh.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	40,66,687	46,538	40,20,149	1 5 1	1 6 9
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	40,66,687	46,538	40,20,149	.....	1 6 9	
Násik.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	15,07,473	1,38,927	13,68,546	0 10 9	0 13 10 ^v
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	15,07,473	1,38,927	13,68,546	0 10 9	0 13 10	
Poona.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	12,29,190	10,892	12,18,298	0 10 2	0 14 9
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	12,29,190	10,892	12,18,298	0 10 2	0 14 9	
Sátára.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	15,60,595	55,965	15,04,630	1 1 2	1 12 2
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	15,60,595	55,965	15,04,630	1 1 2	1 12 2	
Sólápur.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	10,63,491	11,192	10,52,299	0 8 1	0 10 8
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	10,63,491	11,192	10,52,299	0 8 1	0 10 8	
Abstract.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	1,09,59,587	3,44,940	1,06,14,647	0 13 0	1 0 6
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	1,09,59,587	3,44,940	1,06,14,647	0 13 0	1 0 6	

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.			Incidence of land revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		Remarks.
Full assessment on Inam land, i.e., quit-rent + net alienations.	Total of columns 18 and 21.	Population.		Number of Towns.	Population.	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. a. p.		No.	
1,15,891	15,66,616	7,44,380	2 1 8	2	55,833	
.....	
.....	
1,15,891	15,66,616	7,44,380	2 1 8	2	55,833	
4,00,541	44,29,690	13,05,069	3 6 4	9	1,52,533	
.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	13,892	
.....	
4,00,541	44,29,690	13,05,069	3 6 4	10	1,66,425	
1,48,172	15,16,718	7,40,928	2 0 9	3	57,103	
.....	
.....	
.....	
1,48,172	15,16,718	7,40,928	2 0 9	3	57,103	
1,36,294	13,54,592	8,53,612	1 9 5	2	1,64,117	
.....	
.....	
1,36,294	13,54,592	8,53,612	1 9 5	2	1,64,117	
6,08,653	21,13,283	8,91,217	2 5 11	6	83,396	
.....	
.....	
6,08,653	21,13,283	8,91,217	2 5 11	6	83,396	
1,07,089 87,995	11,59,388 87,995	6,91,193 30,255	1 10 10 2 14 6	3 ...	1,19,669 ...	
1,95,084	12,47,383	7,21,448	1 11 8	3	1,19,669	
15,25,640	1,21,40,287	52,26,399	2 5 2	25	6,32,651	
.....	
87,995	87,995	30,255	2 14 6	1	13,892	
.....	
16,13,685	1,22,28,282	52,56,654	2 5 3	26	6,46,543	

District.	Class of Villages.	Total area.	DEDUCT.			
			Not available for cultivation or unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	Unoccupied assessed waste.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
SOUTHERN DIVISION.						
Belgaum.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages	28,46,350	6,26,746	5,27,661	91	32,310
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	4,87,124	35,521	4,51,598	.....	5
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	1,42,217	13,864	1,28,351	.....	2
	Total ...	29,75,691	6,76,131	11,07,610	91	32,317
Bijápúr.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages	32,12,823	3,58,622	6,79,498	31	36,780
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	4,04,046	30,833	3,73,213	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	11,972	512	11,460	.....	.....
	Total ...	36,28,841	3,89,967	10,64,171	31	36,780
Dhárwár.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages	26,90,695	4,41,900	6,12,710	43	51,441
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	1,79,788	29,644	1,50,144	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	75,799	14,059	61,740	.....	.....
	Total ...	29,46,282	4,85,603	8,24,594	43	51,441
Kánara.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages	25,25,150	21,41,594	579	28	47,339
Koldba.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages	7,82,841	3,59,391	4,778	1,121	4,164
	(2) Other Government vil-) Khoti . lages for which statis-) tics are available ...) Izafati.	5,19,706	2,07,890	12,209	267	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	10,781	4,464	2	8	3
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	9,293	9,293	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	8,392	2,620	5,770	.....	2
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	37,004	342	36,662	.....	.....
Total ...	13,68,017	5,84,000	59,421	1,396	4,169	
Ratnágiri.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages	5,73,923	2,07,994	12,829	5,760	2,488
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	18,60,821	5,12,282	1,00,404	3,232	961
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	57,940	16,919	40,973	.....	48
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	61,869	.....	61,869	.....	.....
	Total ...	25,54,556	7,37,195	2,16,075	8,992	3,497

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

Total.	REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.		GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population (column 13 divided by column 14).
	Total.	Cultivated, i.e., net cropped area.	Total.	Deduct remissions.	Net Land Revenue (column 11—column 12).		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. a. p.
1,186,808	1,159,542	764,405	14,40,483	17,138	14,23,345	797,432	1 12 7
487,124	.....	.....	1,00,667	91	1,00,576	165,671	0 9 9
142,217	.....	.....	8,444	10	8,434	32,550	0 4 2
1,816,149	1,159,542	764,405	15,49,594	17,239	15,32,355	995,653	1 8 7
1,074,931	2,137,892	1,779,642	13,45,041	7,003	13,38,038	650,984	2 0 11
404,046	.....	.....	78,513	.....	78,513	82,003	0 15 4
11,972	.....	.....	2,174	41	2,133	2,097	1 0 3
1,490,949	2,137,892	1,779,642	14,25,728	7,044	14,18,684	785,084	1 14 11
1,106,094	1,584,601	1,294,052	24,40,391	4,689	24,44,702	1,020,283	2 6 4
179,788	.....	.....	70,374	131	70,243	62,208	1 2 0
75,779	.....	.....	3,428	.....	3,428	30,807	0 1 9
1,351,681	1,584,601	1,294,052	25,23,193	4,820	25,18,373	1,113,298	2 4 2
2,189,540	335,610	237,960	10,04,014	644	10,03,370	454,490	2 3 4
369,454	413,387	203,550	9,86,862	14,073	9,72,789	377,060	2 9 3
220,366	299,340	108,821	3,17,695	10,940	3,06,755	190,552	1 9 9
4,477	6,304	1,955	8,983	414	8,569	4,083	2 1 7
9,293	.....	.....	480	.....	480	2,077	0 3 8
8,392	.....	.....	2,275	.....	2,275	3,639	0 0 10
37,004	.....	.....	13,264	10	13,254	28,155	0 7 7
648,986	719,031	314,326	13,29,559	25,437	13,04,122	605,566	2 2 5
220,071	344,852	133,656	3,04,006	361	3,03,645	373,099	0 13 0
616,879	1,243,945	.....	5,66,630	5,366	5,61,264	731,719	0 12 3
.....	.....	.....	18	.....	18	.....	.....
57,940	.....	.....	5,744	.....	5,744	27,181	0 3 4
61,869	.....	.....	4,906	48	4,858	35,928	0 2 2
965,759	1,583,797	133,656	8,81,304	5,775	8,75,529	1,167,927	0 12 0

District.	Class of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.			INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9).	Deduct remissions.	Net assessment (column 16—column 17).	Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9).	Cultivated or cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10).
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Belgaum.	SOUTHERN DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>					
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	11,01,202	17,027	10,84,175	0 15 0	1 6 8
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	11,01,202	17,027	10,84,175	0 15 0	1 6 8
Bijapur.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	11,21,204	6,749	11,14,455	0 8 4	0 10 0
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	11,21,204	6,749	11,14,455	0 8 4	0 10 0
Dhárwár.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	19,19,415	4,135	19,15,280	1 3 4	1 7 8
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	19,19,415	4,135	19,15,280	1 3 4	1 7 8
Kánara.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	9,84,316	579	9,83,737	2 14 11	4 2
	Total ...	9,84,316	579	9,83,737	2 14 11	4 2
Kolába.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	9,68,082	14,073	9,54,009	2 4 11	4 10
	(2) Other Government vil- } Khoti lages for which statis- } tics are available ... } Izafti.	3,11,230	10,940	3,00,290	1 0 1	2 12
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	8,802	414	8,388	1 5 3	4 4
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	12,88,114	25,427	12,63,687	1 12 1	4 0
Ratnágiri.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári villages ...	2,66,863	336	2,66,527	0 12 5	1 15
	(2) Other Government vil- lages for which statistics are available ...	5,46,463	5,344	5,41,119	0 7 0	*...
	(3) Government vil- lages for which statistics are not available ...	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated vil- lages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated vil- lages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	8,13,344	5,680	8,07,664	0 8 1	.....

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.			Incidence of land revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		REMARKS.
Full assessment on Inam land, i. e., quit-rent + net alienations.	Total of columns 18 and 21.	Population.		Number of towns.	Population.	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. a. p.		No.	
6,21,117	17,05,292	797,432	2 2 3	4	71,447	Government land in alienated villages.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	Area. Assessment.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	Acres. Rs.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	3,699 3,981
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	282 292
6,21,117	17,05,292	797,432	2 2 3	4	71,447	3,981 4,273
4,27,455	15,41,910	650,984	2 5 11	3	59,410	Government lands in alienated villages.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	Acres. Assessment.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	Acres. Rs.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	2,561 2,523
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	240 346
4,27,455	15,41,910	650,984	2 5 11	3	59,410	2,891 2,869
8,64,805	27,79,885	1,020,283	2 11 7	6	136,882	Government land in alienated villages.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	Acres. Assessment.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	Acres. Rs.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	4,464 4,638
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	842 927
8,64,805	27,79,885	1,020,283	2 11 7	6	136,882	5,806 5,565
4,947	9,88,684	454,490	2 2 10	2	27,453	Nil.
18,066	9,72,075	377,060	2 9 3	1	10,152	Government land in alienated villages.
20,473	3,20,763	190,552	1 10 11	...	...	Area. Assessment.
7	8,395	4,083	2 0 11	...	...	Acres. Rs.
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	5 32
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	68 233
.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	73 265
38,546	13,01,233	571,695	2 4 5	1	10,152	
21,943	2,88,470	373,099	0 12 4	2	38,226	
24,104	5,65,223	731,719	0 12 4	...	...	Acres. Rs.
.....	18	.....	.....	...	...	39 51
.....	.....	27,181	.....	...	...
.....	.....	35,928	.....	...	...
46,047	8,53,711	1,167,927	0 12 4	2	38,226	39 51

District.	Class of Villages.	Total area.	DEDUCT.			
			Not available for cultivation or unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	Unoccupied assessed waste.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Divisional Abstract.	SOUTHERN DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages	1,21,31,782	41,36,247	18,38,055	7,074	1,74,522
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	23,91,308	7,24,636	1,12,615	3,507	964
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	9,296	9,293	.....	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	11,37,290	1,15,537	10,21,698	.....	55
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	3,28,861	28,777	3,00,082	.....	2
	Total ...	1,59,98,537	50,14,490	32,72,450	10,581	1,75,543
Total for the Presidency proper ...	4,86,05,836	1,46,44,029	80,19,915	2,21,321	11,16,416	

District.	Class of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.			INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment of fully assessed area (column 9).	Deduct remissions.	Net assessment (column 16—column 17).	Total fully assessed area (column 18 divided by column 9).	Cultivated or not cropped area (column 18 divided by column 10).
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
Divisional Abstract.	SOUTHERN DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages	63,61,032	42,899	63,18,183	1 0 11	1 6 11
	(2) Other Government villages for which statistics are available ...	8,66,495	16,698	8,49,797	0 8 9	.....
	(3) Government villages for which statistics are not available ...	18	.....	18	.....	.....
	(4) Surveyed alienated villages ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(5) Alienated villages for which statistics are not available ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ...	72,27,595	59,597	71,67,998	0 15 3	1 9 4
Total for the Presidency proper ...	2,65,16,744	18,06,073	2,47,10,671	1 0 1	1 7 1	

No. VII—continued.

RETURN No. 8—continued.

Total.	REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.		GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per head of population (column 13 divided by column 14).
	Total.	Cultivated, i.e., net cropped area.	Total.	Deduct remissions.	Net Land Revenue (column 11—column 12).		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
61,55,898	59,75,884	44,13,265	75,29,797	43,908	74,85,889	36,78,348	2 0 7
8,41,722	15,49,586	1,10,776	8,93,308	16,720	8,76,588	9,26,354	0 15 2
9,293	8	.....	498	.....	498	2,077	0 3 8
11,87,290	.....	.....	2,57,573	222	2,57,351	3,40,702	0 12 1
3,28,861	.....	.....	32,216	109	32,107	1,29,537	0 4 0
84,73,064	75,25,473	45,24,041	87,13,392	60,959	86,52,433	50,72,018	1 11 4
2,40,01,081	2,45,88,426	1,70,98,303	3,09,30,625	18,94,331	2,90,36,294	1,45,26,912	2 0 0

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.			Incidence of land revenue per head of population of fully assessed area (column 22 divided by column 23).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		REMARKS.
Full assessment on Inam land, i.e., quit-rent + net alienations.	Total of columns 18 and 21.	Population.		Number of Towns.	Population.	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.			
19,55,133	82,76,316	36,78,348	2 4 1	18	3,43,570	Government land in alienated villages. Acres. Rs. 10,768 11,225 1,432 1,798 <hr/> 12,200 13,023
44,584	8,94,381	9,26,354	0 15 5	...	...
.....	18	.....	.....	...	...
.....	
.....	
20,02,717	91,70,715	45,99,702	1 15 11	18	3,43,570	
69,94,162	3,17,04,833	1,31,24,132	2 6 7	68	15,76,019	

Statement showing the Coercive Processes adopted for the Realization of Land Revenue, and the

No.	Name of District.	NOTICE UNDER SECTION 152 (BOMBAY ACT V OF 1879).				PENALTY UNDER SECTION 143.			DISTRRAINT AND PROPERTY	
		Number of cases.		Amount of arrears for which notices issued.	Amount of notice fees recovered.	Number of cases.	Amount of arrears for which penalty was levied.	Amount of penalty levied.	Number of cases.	Arrears on account of which distraint was resorted to.
		Notices issued.	Notices served.							
1	2	3	3a	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	NORTHERN DIVISION.			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1	Ahmedabad ...	4,475	4,226	66,649	1,346	9	453	108	14	559
2	Kaira ...	4,667	4,515	96,486	737	2	170	6	20	561
3	Panch Maháls ...	718	677	13,073	273	20	103	14	...	...
4	Broach ...	5,952	5,615	1,51,661	2,217	36	1,931	393	105	8,955
5	Surat ...	4,747	4,743	81,997	1,664	216	2,842	119	167	5,778
6	Thána ...	8,142	8,001	1,21,382	2,616	25	1,318	208	66	1,747
	Total ...	28,701	27,777	5,31,248	8,853	308	6,817	848	372	17,600
	CENTRAL DIVISION.									
1	Ahmednagar ...	16,510	16,510	2,60,106	4,644	...	...	...	442	31,947
2	Khándesh] ...	9,599	9,599	1,68,696	4,281	43	984	246	36	3,332
3	Násik ...	5,644	5,631	1,56,072	1,394	22	1,917	257	83	4,561
4	Poona ...	17,499	15,754	2,57,124	3,114	3	146	36	289	6,968
5	Sátára ...	23,241	23,241	9,11,200	4,918	11	850	212	272	15,501
6	Sholápur ...	3,581	3,277	59,388	659	1	107	27	45	2,168
	Total ...	76,074	74,012	18,12,586	19,010	80	4,064	778	1,167	64,477
	SOUTHERN DIVISION.									
1	Belgaum ...	1,544	1,156	19,083	434	3	50	12	1	3
2	Bijápur ...	1,359	1,359	49,753	330	31	1,241	310	79	7,332
3	Dhárwár ...	3,748	3,748	1,24,680	1,721	2	152	38	5	263
4	Kánara ...	2,951	2,940	27,891	1,078	423	3,842	753	37	1,216
5	Kolába ...	7,770	7,766	1,01,153	2,664	4	166	10	21	681
6	Ratnágiri ..	1,287	1,259	29,254	360	...	...	...	259	7,404
	Total ...	18,659	18,228	3,51,854	6,637	463	5,451	1,123	402	16,809
	Total for the Presidency proper ...	1,23,434	1,20,017	26,95,688	34,500	851	16,272	2,749	1,941	93,976

No. VIII.
RETURN No. 9.
graph 17.)

Results thereof, in the Districts of the Presidency Proper during the year 1904-05.

SALE OF MOVEABLE UNDER SECTION 154		SALE OF IMMOVEABLE PRO- PERTY OTHER THAN LAND UNDER SECTION 155.			FORFEITURE AND SALE OF THE OCCUPANCY UNDER SECTION 153.							
Arrears on account of which sale was resorted to.	Amount realized by sale.	Number of cases.	Arrears on account of which sale was resorted to.	Amount realized by sale.	Number of notices issued under Sec- tion 153.	Number of cases.	Arrears on account of which forfeiture was resorted to.	Occupancy of land declared forfeited.		Occupancy of land sold to the public.		Amount realized by sale
								Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Assessment.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
559	645	2	43	33	261	261	3,974	2,063	4,253	15	15	...
460	336	...	...	...	75	75	1,634	384	990	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	52	40	641	775	660	...	...	...
5,972	949	3	3,580	2,272	2,746	410	21,627	2,849	8,645	408	1,944	367
3,212	2,399	...	...	...	219	182	6,775	1,583	4,955	265	994	1,600
1,558	432	...	...	...	48	48	1,071	926	2,015	...	...	...
11,761	4,761	5	3,623	2,305	3,401	1,016	35,722	8,580	21,518	688	2,953	1,967
3,108	2,934	...	...	...	342	74	4,093	1,503	624	365	273	1,218
1,717	641	1	65	65	1,746	243	7,365	6,598	3,924	124	187	454
2,560	772	1	130	55	896	140	7,818	10,703	5,253	1,197	460	1,296
2,316	1,258	...	...	...	36	10	279	161	114	7	9	6
2,938	1,373	...	...	...	85	85	685	1,187	650	...	...	...
1,210	1,341	...	...	...	26	26	3,336	1,496	803	29	14	110
14,179	8,319	2	195	120	3,131	578	23,576	21,648	11,368	1,722	943	3,214
3	3	...	...	...	120	65	2,591	1,818	880	56	34	112
7,193	3,301	1	2	20	32	21	820	316	131	...	...	...
167	108	...	...	...	504	504	17,719	5,297	6,383	833	1,224	2,541
460	315	...	...	...	92	90	2,545	1,196	2,269	393	729	1,389
539	478	2	76	81	706	60	847	171	175	52	40	179
1,457	537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9,819	4,772	3	78	101	1,454	740	24,522	8,798	9,838	1,334	2,027	4,221
35,759	17,902	10	3,896	2,526	7,986	2,334	83,820	39,026	42,724	3,744	5,923	9,432

APPENDIX No. VIII—*continued.*JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 9—*continued.*

No.	Name of District.	FORFEITURE AND SALE OF THE OCCUPANCY UNDER SECTION 153— <i>con tinued.</i>				ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT UNDER SECTION 157.			Remarks.
		Forfeited land returned to defaulters.		Occupancy of land remain- ing with Government.		Number of persons arrested and detained.	Number of persons imprisoned in the Civil Jail.	Amount of arrears for which process issued.	
		Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Assessment.				
1	2	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	NORTHERN DIVI- SION.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.			Rs.	
1	Ahmedabad ...	45	66	2,003	4,172	...	...	...
2	Knira ...	...	...	384	990	...	...	...
3	Panch Maháls ...	25	30	750	630	...	...	...
4	Broach ...	43	233	2,338	6,468	12	3	2,113	
5	Surat ...	256	826	1,062	3,135	4	...	245	
6	Thána ...	159	196	767	1,819	3	3	270	
	Total ...	528	1,351	7,364	17,214	19	6	2,628	
	CENTRAL DIVI- SION.								
1	Ahmednagar ...	114	65	341	125	...	...	...
2	Khándesh ...	1,183	777	4,990	2,960	...	...	...
3	Násik ...	456	429	9,049	4,364	...	...	...
4	Poona ...	...	...	153	104	...	...	...
5	Sátára ...	...	...	1,187	650	...	...	...
6	Sholápur ...	379	198	1,088	591	...	...	...
	Total ...	2,432	1,469	16,808	8,794	...	...	...
	SOUTHERN DIVI- SION.								
1	Belgaum ...	...	...	1,762	846	...	...	...
2	Bijápur ...	...	...	316	131	...	...	...
3	Dhárwár ...	...	...	4,464	5,159	...	...	...
4	Kánara ...	123	298	680	1,242	...	...	...
5	Kolába ...	...	...	119	135	...	...	...
6	Ratnágiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	123	298	7,341	7,513	
	Total for the Presi- dency proper ...	3,083	3,118	31,513	33,521	19	6	2,628	

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OF THE PROVINCE OF SIND, FOR THE YEAR 1904-1905.

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LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION REPORT, PART I, SIND.

The following is the report for the year 1904-05 of Sind. The usual Appendices are attached.

2.—Season.

The season was on the whole an unfavourable one. Except for two or three days in June, the river did not reach the minimum irrigational level till the first week of August: from the middle of August began a fall that, except for slight variations, continued uninterrupted up to the end of the season. The rainfall during the hot weather was everywhere scanty. The fall in January was copious, but was followed by unprecedentedly severe frosts which caused a vast devastation among the rabi crops. The net result of these unfavourable conditions was a contraction in cultivated area of about 4 lákhs of acres and a decrease in the revenue demand of over 6 lákhs of rupees. Remissions, which last year aggregated to 3 lákhs of rupees, increased this year to over 6 lákhs.

The public health was generally good except for the plague which paid its periodical visit to the town of Karáchi and some towns and villages of the Hyderabad district and broke fresh ground by appearing in the towns of Jacobabad and Kohri in Upper Sind and a few villages of the Lar, the southern parts of the Karáchi district.

Scarcity of fodder was felt in many places and in some mortality among cattle from this cause was reported. Cattle disease is reported only from the Karáchi and Thar and Párkar districts. In the former 23 cases of *Charbon Symptomatique*, all of which proved fatal, occurred in two tálukas; 173 cases of *Pleuro Pneumonia* among goats in one táluka and 13 cases of Glanders in the town of Karáchi. In the latter, 400 cases of *Pleuro Pneumonia* occurred in one táluka only.

3.—Gross Revenue.

(Column 6 of Appendix I.)

The net increase of half a lách under this head is due partly to fluctuations, in consequence of the employment of different modes of irrigation, in the amount of assessment charged on occupied cultivated lands and in the average rate deduced therefrom for the purpose of calculating the assessment on fallow and unoccupied cultivable land and partly to certain areas in the Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts which were previously treated as uncultivable having been surveyed and classed as cultivable, the assessment chargeable on them being added under the head 'gross revenues'. The large decrease of 2½ lákhs in the Lárkána district is mostly due to a smaller area of alluvial land having been brought under cultivation than in the preceding year owing to the unfavourable inundation.

4.—Alienations.

(Column 9 of Appendix I.)

The decrease of about half a lách under this head is entirely due to the resumption of jágirs on the death of the holders.

5.—Net Government Revenue.

(Column 13 of Appendix I.)

As compared with the figures of the preceding year, there is a decrease under this head of over 6½ lákhs which is due to the low inundation of the year. The decrease is noticeable in every district, but it is not so heavy in the

Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts as elsewhere. In these two districts the loss occasioned was practically retrieved by the additional revenue realised on the new lands given out on the Dad, Nasrat, Jamrao and Hiral canals.

A sum of Rs. 81,000 is included in column 13 of Appendix I on account of hakabo (water rate) on alienated lands in addition to Rs. 1,42,000 on account of water cess charged on the Jamrao lands. Both these items are credited to the Public Works Department. They show a decrease of Rs. 9,000 and Rs. 13,000 respectively owing, in the case of the former, to decreased cultivation in jágir lands in consequence of the unfavourable inundation and of the latter to a shrinkage of cultivation on the Jamrao not as a result of decreased supply of water, for the Jamrao system is scarcely ever affected by the fluctuation of the inundation, but of the exhaustion of land owing to overwatering. The matter has been fully commented on in the administration report of the Colonization Officer submitted to Government with the Commissioner's memorandum No. 3656, dated the 25th October 1905, and is under consideration as regards remedial measures to be taken to check further decrease of cultivation.

6.—Miscellaneous Government Revenue as in Taleband.

(Column 16 of Appendix I.)

The increase of Rs. 43,916 under this head is due mostly to increased occupancy fees having been realised in the Thar and Párkar district. The small increases in the Upper Sind Frontier and Lárkána districts are attributed in the former to larger proceeds from unauthorized cultivation and in the latter to increased collections under the head of occupancy fees. Apparently the increase in Lárkána represents fees for land sold in past years, as the realizations from malkano for the current year show a falling off. The decrease in the Karáchi district is due chiefly to the receipts from the sale of plots in the town of Karáchi having fallen from Rs. 4,333 in 1903-04 to Rs. 415 in the year under report. In the remaining two districts the decrease is accounted for by the fact that, owing to want of water, a smaller quantity of land was disposed of than in the previous year.

7.—Remissions.

(Column 20 of Appendix I.)

As remarked in paragraph 2, a much larger amount of revenue was remitted this year than in 1903-04. In addition to the amount given in the Appendix, a sum of close on Rs. 3½ lákhs was remitted after the expiry of the year in the Karáchi, Sukkur, Lárkána, Thar and Párkar and Upper Sind Frontier districts, the aggregate amount remitted thus rising to about 10 lakhs against 4½ lákhs in the previous year. Nearly 2½ lákhs were remitted on account of insufficiency of water, against a little over half a lách in 1903-04. For the same reason remissions on time-expired fallow numbers forfeited to Government amounted this year to Rs. 1,10,000 instead of only Rs. 62,000 in the past year, while the almost total failure of crops caused by want of sufficient hot-weather rains necessitated the remission of the whole revenue demand of the desert portion of the Thár and Párkar district and the Kohistan táluka of the Karáchi district, amounting respectively to Rs. 80,000 and Rs. 3,890. An additional sum of close on 4 lákhs was remitted on account of damage caused to the crops by the unusually severe frosts of January 1905. Remissions due to damage to crops from locusts and other insects and to loss caused by floods, amounted this year to Rs. 43,000 and Rs. 3,000 respectively against Rs. 24,000 and Rs. 16,000 in 1903-04.

8.—Suspensions.

(Column 33 of Appendix I.)

As explained last year suspensions of the whole or of a portion of the revenue of a tract are seldom granted in Sind. Postponements of recovery

of revenue are granted in individual cases on the applications of the persons concerned. The amounts so postponed for the current year amounted to Rs. 1,20,351 against Rs. 1,32,994 in the previous year. As these figures are included in balances outstanding at the end of the year they will be dealt with in paragraph 11 below.

9.—Revenue for collection.

(Column 21 of Appendix I.)

There was naturally a falling off under this head owing to the unfavourable inundation. The heavy remissions reduced the amount for recovery still further, and it finally stood at Rs. 86 lákhs against 95½ lákhs last year. These figures are inclusive of the remissions which could not be adjusted before the end of the year, and if these remissions are also deducted, the figures stand as Rs. 82¼ lákhs and Rs. 93¾ lákhs respectively for the two years. Adding the previous years' balances the amount for collection in the year of report was 95½ lákhs against 104 lákhs in 1903-04.

10.—Collections.

(Column 32 of Appendix I.)

The total collections of the current year's revenue amounted to Rs. 77¾ lákhs out of a total demand of 86 lákhs or 90·5 per cent. against 92 per cent. in the previous year. The collections of the previous years' balances do not compare favourably with similar collections made last year, the percentage having decreased from 44 per cent. to 40 per cent. in the year under report. But considering the circumstances of the year it will be conceded that the results are not unsatisfactory. It must be observed that, although under the Sind Revenue system remissions of revenue for failure of crops are freely granted, the actual loss to the Zamindar is considerably larger than is covered by the remission, and consequently cases often arise, especially in bad years, where the landholders are unable to pay in full the assessment due on lands on which remission is not claimed or is not allowed under the rules. The application of pressure in such cases cannot fail to cause embarrassment to the land-holder concerned, and postponement of the recovery of the revenue is the only advisable course to take in the circumstances.

Under Government Resolution No. 5420, dated 22nd August 1890, collections of land revenue, not including village cess, together with the miscellaneous items not included in the jamábandi, are to be compared with the collections shown in the Accountant General's books. The difference amounts to Rs. 19,894-12-4 and is explained in the statement noted in the margin.

Statement A.

The discrepancies are due principally to errors requiring adjustments in the Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts, owing to the collections on account of boundary marks recovered from occupants in the Jamrao tract having been excluded from the figures of jamábandi return No. I. Most of the amounts shown as overcollections appertain to the Hyderabad and Karáchi districts.

11.—Balances.

(Columns 33—36 of Appendix I and Appendix II.)

The total outstanding balances at the close of the year (including previous years' balances) amounted to Rs. 13,91,825 against Rs. 11,81,922 at the end of 1903-04. The amount is no doubt large; but it includes (a) remissions to the extent of Rs. 3,70,586 which could not be adjusted before the close of the year, and (b) a sum of Rs. 1,59,531 representing irrecoverable balances of past and current years which have since been written off. If both these items are deducted, the balance is reduced to Rs. 8,61,708, of which Rs. 8,48,232 is recoverable and Rs. 13,476 irrecoverable. The bulk of the latter item belongs to the Sukkur district and the Collector is in correspondence with his subordinates for the purpose of having it written off. Of the former Rs. 59,813 have since been recovered, leaving a net unrecovered balance of Rs. 7,88,419, of which Rs. 3,83,647 belong to the current year and Rs. 4,04,772 to past years.

Out of the net balance shown above, (a) a sum of Rs. 2,55,946 is under postponement granted by due authority, (b) Rs. 41,543 are under correspondence for postponement, (c) Rs. 1,93,221 are due by the Manager, Incumbered Estates in Sind, (d) Rs. 2,66,220 are in the course of recovery, and (e) Rs. 31,489 are mostly due, on account of occupancy fees, for recovery in future years. Compared with the previous year's figures, under the same heads, all the above heads show a decrease except (a); but if (a) and (b) are combined a decrease is observable here too. The falling off in the amount due by the Manager is due to special efforts made to reduce the balances in pursuance of the remarks made on the administration report of that department for 1903-04, and, considering the state of the year, is most satisfactory. Excluding this item and the amount shown under (e) the remainder is due for the most part in the Karáchi district (Rs. 99,670), Upper Sind Frontier (Rs. 1,56,993), Hyderabad district (Rs. 1,36,271) and Thar and Párkar (Rs. 67,905). The Karáchi district is the poorest in the province and has severely suffered for some years past. The Collector and the Commissioner are of opinion that until the condition of the zamindárs is materially improved no greater severity in collecting revenue should be used than at present. The Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier, attributes the heaviness of the arrears in his district in a great measure to contumacy on the part of the land-holders. Many of the defaulters are large land-holders by no means in a condition of poverty. Such men deserve no longer to be treated with leniency, and a firm but judicious application of section 148 of the Land Revenue Code ought to remedy matters. No special cause is assigned for the non-recovery of arrears in the Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts. But they do not exceed the normal amount of balances that might be expected in a year such as the one under report, and might be put down to the inability of the defaulters concerned to pay in consequence of the effects of the bad inundation and the severe frosts.

The above deals with the combined balances of the year of report and those of the past years. Taking the past years' arrears alone, it will be seen that out of the total balance with which the year opened (*viz.* Rs. 11,81,922) a sum of Rs. 3,89,091 was collected in the year under report and Rs. 2,19,157 were written off, leaving a balance at the end of the year 1904-05 of Rs. 5,73,674. Of this Rs. 1,51,333 have been written off and Rs. 5,558 have been recovered after the close of the year under report, leaving Rs. 4,16,783, of which again Rs. 12,011 are irrecoverable and likely to be written off soon, the net recoverable balance being thus reduced to Rs. 4,04,772 as shown in the opening portion of this paragraph.

The bulk of the revenue shown above as having been written off belonged to the Karáchi district, where successive years of misfortune had crippled the resources of the Delta Zamindárs to such an extent that there was absolutely no hope of the recovery of the arrears. The writing off was sanctioned by Mr. Morison under a carefully prepared scheme of Mr. Barrow's.

Taking the adverse conditions of the year into account, Government will, the Commissioner feels confident, agree that more than what has actually been done towards the collection of the arrears was not possible, except perhaps in the Upper Sind Frontier district, where a little extra pressure might have resulted in the recovery of a few more thousands. Under the Land Revenue Code the current year's revenue constitutes the first charge on the land, and in a year of indifferent inundation, when the outturn of crops is everywhere less than normal, the general experience is that little is left with the ordinary land-holder, after paying the current year's assessment and providing for his own maintenance and the maintenance of his family and cattle, to pay the arrears from. The district officers are, however, fully alive to the subject and, as the year now current has proved to be a prosperous one, Government may fully expect to find a substantial reduction of arrears, otherwise than by writing off, in the next report.

As required by Government Resolution No. 5140, dated the 22nd July 1890, previous year's balances, which were shown as recoverable in Appendix II, and which were not recovered during the year under report, have to be separately accounted for. Such balances amounted to Rs. 4,10,330, of which

- Statement B. Rs. 5,558 were recovered after the close of the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,01,772 as accounted for in a separate statement. *

12.—Taka'vi Advances.

(Appendix III.)

Appendix III shows the details of taka'vi advances. The total amount advanced during the year under report is Rs. 4,16,894 under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 2,38,998 under the Agriculturists' Loans Act against Rs. 3,35,860 and Rs. 2,30,830 in 1903-04. The increase must be ascribed partly to the extra demand created by the excellent inundation of the current year 1905-06, and partly to the bad inundation of the year under report, owing to which the cultivators were probably unable to save up enough seed for the following year's operations. The advances under the Land Improvement Loans Act were all made for the construction of wells, excavation and repairs of karias and bunds, and improvement of land, such as levelling of mounds and clearing of jungle. Those under the Agriculturists' Loans Act were made for the purchase of seed and cattle.

Out of the total amount advanced, including the unrecovered balances of advances made in past years, *viz.* Rs. 22,19,060, a sum of Rs. 4,24,249 was collected and Rs. 401 were remitted during the year. The balance includes an amount of Rs. 12,12,550, which does not fall due till 1905-06 and future years. The remainder, Rs. 5,51,860, is composed of Rs. 3,60,803 on account of arrears from previous years and Rs. 1,91,057 falling due during the year under report. Of the former a sum of Rs. 1,36,986 has been remitted in the Karachi district after the close of the year for the same reasons as have been assigned for the writing off of previous years' balances of land revenue (*vide* paragraph 11 above) and Rs. 9,291 composed partly of the previous years' arrears and partly of the amount recoverable in the year of report have since been recovered. The marginally noted statement shows how the remaining arrears are accounted for.

Statement C.

The remission above referred to has much reduced the large balance which used to appear year after year against the Karachi district, so that Upper Sind Frontier is now the district which owes the largest amount. The recovery of the balance in full was not of course to be expected in a year of bad inundation; but, having regard to the Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier's opinion given in a preceding paragraph, and the opinion held by Mr. Mules and discussed in paragraph 1, Part II, of the Land Revenue Administration Report for Sind, the Commissioner cannot help thinking that, in the Upper Sind Frontier district, at any rate, the accumulation of arrears is due more to contumacy on the part of the borrowers than to real inability on their part to pay. The Deputy Commissioner is being directed to see that, except in really deserving cases, no further postponement of the recovery is allowed.

The information required by paragraph 5 of the Government of India's letter No. 2155-321-7, dated the 3rd October 1901, regarding the amount of agricultural loan business is embodied in the statement noted in the margin.

Statement D.

13.—Area.

(Appendix IV.)

The comparatively slight change in the total area requires no explanation. There is again a net decrease in the unassessed area of the province (columns 4 and 5) owing to certain lands, chiefly in the Sukkur and Hyderabad districts, having been broken up into assessed survey numbers and added to the cultivable area (column 10). The increase in the unassessed area in the Upper Sind Frontier, Larkana, Karachi and the Thar and Parkar districts is due to the transfer of certain unsurveyed areas, which were temporarily brought under cultivation last year, from column 10 (cultivable assessed) to this head, owing to their not having been cultivated this year for want of water.

The areas taken up and relinquished in each district of the province during the year under report are shown below :—

No.	District.	Areas taken up.			Area thrown up, including fallows.
		Unoccupied land taken up.	Unassessed land brought into occupation and assessed.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1	Upper Sind Frontier ...	9,251	817	10,068	653
2	Sukkur ...	11,779	202	11,981	420
3	Lárkána ...	3,687	103	3,790	95
4	Hyderabad ...	33,937	28,240	62,177	4,480
5	Karáchi ...	5,932	1,619	7,551	5
6	Thar and Párkar ...	54,855	962	55,817	6,667
	Total for 1904-05 ...	119,441	31,943	151,384	12,320
	Total for 1903-04 ...	217,318	10,507	227,825	12,502

Owing to the inundation having been poor, the demand for land was naturally less keen than in the previous year, and the area taken up has therefore fallen short of the previous year's figure almost everywhere, in spite of the fact that there was an increase in the allotments made on the canals in the jurisdiction of the Colonization Officer, Jamráo Canal. A small increase is observable in the Sukkur district, and is due to new lands having been taken up on the Mahiwah during the year under report. The area shown in column 6 as thrown up in the Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts is chiefly composed of land relinquished by occupants on the Hiral, Dad and Nasrat Canals, with a view to their being brought under the square survey system. In the Upper Sind Frontier and Karáchi districts there is a decrease in the relinquished area, owing to the fact that in consequence of the bad inundation of the year, there was a limited scope for the operation of the rule by which new lands in those districts are granted on the relinquishment of old occupancies. The decrease in the Sukkur and Lárkána districts is nominal and calls for no remark.

The information required by Government Resolution No. 8294, dated 20th November 1899, is given in the subjoined table :—

District.	Area of land granted free.	Land granted on payment of malkano.		Land sold by auction.	
		Area.	Amount obtained.	Area.	Amount obtained.
	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Upper Sind Frontier ...	7,349	2,055	3,525	...	...
Sukkur ...	1,811	9,376	29,742	...	...
Lárkána ...	2,828	897	2,191	65	800
Hyderabad ...	18,605	25,015	67,543	409	1,820
Karáchi ...	2,613	2,996	6,655	1,141	6,165
Thar and Párkar ...	12,063	43,269	1,92,224	487	10,028
Total ...	45,269	83,608	3,01,860	2,102	18,813

The difference, 20,405 acres, observable between the total of the areas shown in this statement and the total given in column 5 of the preceding statement is due to the inclusion, in the latter, of fallow forfeited and relinquished lands restored to the original occupants on payment of arrears or otherwise.

Free grants preponderate again in the Hyderabad, Thar and Párkar and Upper Sind Frontier districts. In the two former districts they mostly comprise, as in last year, (1) areas returned, after resurvey on the square system, to the original occupants who had relinquished them for the purpose, and (2) areas given out on condition of importing foreign cultivators. Most of the land granted free in the Upper Sind Frontier district was given on restricted tenure.

The proceeds from malkano have increased, although there is a decrease in the area given out on payment of occupancy price. This result is mainly due to lands on the new canals (Jamrao, Hiral, and Nasrat) in the Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts having realised larger prices than in the preceding year.

14.—Holdings and their extent.

(*Appendix V.*)

The decrease in the number of khalsa holdings is contributed by the Karáchi and Lárkána districts, and is principally due to a reduction in temporary holdings (khas, mokal and unauthorised) in consequence of the unfavourable inundation. The increase in the number of inám holdings in perpetuity occurs in the Hyderabad and Thar and Párkar districts, and is due in the case of the Hyderabad district to the inclusion in this return of certain garden grants which being previously situated in alienated villages used to be shown in Appendix VI, but which, owing to the jághir concerned having now become Government, have this year been transferred to Appendix V. In the case of the Thar and Párkar district the increase is due to certain alienations, which have hitherto been inadvertently included in Appendix VI, having this year been shown under their proper head. The decrease in the number of holdings for life is due to lapses.

15.—Non-rayatwari Tenures.

(*Appendix VI.*)

The decrease in the number of holdings shown in this appendix is due to the reasons given in the preceding paragraph as accounting for the increase in the number of inám holding in Government villages.

16.—Average Incidence of Land Revenue.

(*Appendix VII.*)

The average incidence of land revenue per head of population and per acre has fallen under almost all the heads (columns 19, 31 and 36), owing to the unfavourable inundation of the year. The small increase of 2 pies in the incidence of land revenue per acre on cultivated area (column 32) is due to ordinary fluctuations.

17.—Coercive Processes.

(*Appendix VIII.*)

There is a decrease in the number of notices issued, everywhere except in the Upper Sind Frontier district. The increase in this district is ascribed by the Deputy Commissioner to the failure to pay land revenue on the prescribed dates, owing to the prevalence of plague at Jacobabad, that being the only táluka in which there is an increase. Among the more severe forms of processes, penalties under section 148, Land Revenue Code, and forfeitures were resorted to in a much larger number of cases this year than in 1903-04. The increase in the former is confined to the Lárkána sub-division of the Lárkána district where the Commissioner is satisfied the circumstances quite justified the adoption of this measure. The fact is that the provisions of section 148 of the Land Revenue Code have never been used in this province except in the case of a small percentage of the really contumacious khátedárs. A reference to Appendix VIII of the previous reports will show that in the Lower Sind Districts they are practically unknown except for a solitary case or two appearing against the Karáchi district. The subject has been discussed in paragraph 1 of Part II of the Land Revenue Administration Report submitted by Mr. Morison, in whose views the present Commissioner entirely concurs, and orders in accordance therewith were issued by him in November last.

A very great majority of the forfeitures are nominal, having been resorted to in the operation of the Sind fallow rules.

18.—Miscellaneous Revenue not included in the Taleband.

The revenue under this head increased from Rs. 38,282 in 1903-04 to Rs. 42,118 in the year under report. The increase is mostly due to the receipts from interest on loans made under Acts XIX of 1883 and XII of 1884 having risen from Rs. 37,278 to Rs. 41,681.

APPENDIX

JAMÁBANDI

(Vide paragraphs

Contrasted Statement exhibiting the Gross and Net Land Revenue of the Province of Sind for the Revenue year 1904-1905, and of the Balances outstanding on account of the year under

No.	Name of Taluka.	No. of Villages.			1904-1905, year					
		Government.	Alienated.	Total.	Gross Revenue.	Deduct Assessment.		Remainder.	Deductions on account of net alienations.	Remainder—Government Revenue.
						Of Land not available for Cultivation (i.e., for public and special purposes, &c).	Of Fallow Area exempt from Assessment.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7a	8	9	10
	SIND.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Upper Sind Frontier.	394	7	401	29,10,601	...	9,68,082	19,42,519	86,637	18,55,882
2	Sukkur ...	651	31	682	60,41,158	...	11,69,577	48,71,581	4,88,484	43,83,097
3	Lárkána ...	730	22	752	68,55,350	...	12,88,117	55,67,233	6,83,935	48,83,298
4	Hyderabad ...	1,509	85	1,594	97,75,681	...	25,09,547	72,66,134	7,70,689	64,95,445
5	Karáchi ...	691	11	702	33,71,533	...	4,13,827	29,57,706	1,61,938	27,95,768
6	Thar and Párkar ..	1,042	7	1,049	56,61,859	...	20,21,973	36,39,886	81,674	35,58,212
	Total for 1904-05 ...	5,017	163	5,180	3,46,16,182	...	83,71,123	2,62,45,059	*22,73,357	2,39,71,702
	Total for 1903-04 ...	5,002	186	5,188	3,45,65,038	...	74,33,542	2,71,31,496	+23,27,433	2,48,04,065

Rs.

* If Rs. 35,127 paid to Hisadars and treated in the accounts as refunds be added, the total alienations will amount to ...

+ If Rs. 44,809

... 23,08,484

... 23,72,242

No. I.

RETURN No. 1.

3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11.)

years 1903-04 and 1904-05, together with the Amount of Realisations, Remissions and Sums written off, report and previous years, up to the 1st August of each year.

under report.

Deduct Assessment of		Remainder.	Details.		Add Miscellane- ous Land Revenue as in Taleband.	Total.	Deduct Hakabo and Water Cess credited to Irrigation Department direct.		Remainder Land Revenue.
Unoccupied Cultivable Land.	Land free or specially reduced (including Huri and Kocha).		Revenue proper, being Assessment on Government Lands.	Revenue from Alienated Lands (including Village Cess).			Amount of Hakabo.	Amount of Water Cess.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	18a	19
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7,91,506	363	10,64,013	10,62,604	1,409	24,481	10,88,494	1,409	...	10,87,085
31,98,745	4,109	11,80,243	11,64,769	15,474	56,342	12,36,585	13,812	...	12,22,773
27,25,337	1,267	21,56,694	21,43,838	12,856	41,702	21,98,396	12,105	...	21,86,291
42,51,711	16,506	22,27,228	21,77,655	49,573	1,61,680	23,88,908	46,141	33,659	23,09,108
20,83,318	47	7,12,403	7,08,893	3,510	90,092	8,02,495	3,485	...	7,99,010
20,75,344	10,308	14,72,560	14,67,446	5,114	2,64,089	17,36,649	4,912	1,08,850	16,22,887
†1,51,25,961	32,600	88,13,141	87,25,205	87,936	6,38,386	94,51,527	81,864	1,42,509	92,27,154
§1,52,96,913	31,245	94,75,905	93,79,834	96,071	5,94,470	1,00,70,375	90,488	1,55,166	98,24,721

	Rs.	a.	p.
‡ Assessment on unoccupied assessed lands ...	34,91,960	0	0
Do. on unoccupied unassessed lands ...	1,16,34,001	0	0
	<u>1,51,25,961</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

	Rs.	a.	p.
§ Assessment on unoccupied assessed lands ...	32,91,735	0	0
Do. on unoccupied unassessed lands ...	1,20,05,178	0	0
	<u>1,52,96,913</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

No.	Name of Táluka.	1904-1905, year									
		Total Re-missions.	Balance Revenue for collection on account of current year.	Balance on account of former years outstanding at the end of last year.	Deduct irrecoverable balances written off on account of former years.	Remainder.	Total of Cols. 33 and 36.	Realisations			
								On account of current			
								Land Revenue.	Village Rayati (Government Villages).		
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
	<i>SIND—continued.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1	Upper Sind Frontier	24,444	10,62,641	4,11,760	1,89,423	2,22,887	12,84,978	7,14,118	48,551		
2	Sukkur ...	87,150	11,85,623	1,44,384	5,837	1,38,547	13,24,170	10,14,937	60,761		
3	Lárkána ...	1,51,883	20,34,408	75,657	4,051	71,606	21,06,014	18,69,483	1,14,643		
4	Hyderabad ...	1,79,692	21,29,416	1,78,633	1,761	1,76,872	23,06,288	18,60,944	1,07,960		
5	Karáchi ...	1,51,119	6,47,891	2,27,970	14,798	2,13,172	8,61,063	5,22,840	28,257		
6	Thar and Párkar ...	78,846	15,44,041	1,43,518	8,287	1,40,231	16,84,272	13,78,219	69,965		
	Total for 1904-05	6,23,134	86,04,020	11,81,922	2,19,157	9,62,765	95,66,785	73,60,541	4,25,157		
	Total for 1903-04	2,74,180	95,50,541	10,41,992	1,95,241	8,46,751	1,03,97,292	83,56,316	4,87,077		
|| Total Land Revenue proper, columns 26 and 29 ...		Rs.		77,30,355		¶ Total Land Revenue proper, columns 26 and 29 ...		Rs.		87,10,024	
		<i>Details.</i>						<i>Details.</i>			
Collected before 1st April 1905		33,62,521	Collected before 1st April 1904		43,40,377		
" after "		43,67,834	" after "		52,69,647		
				77,30,355					87,10,024		

No. I—continued.

RETURN NO. 1—continued.

under report.

up to 31st July.				Total Realizations.	Balance outstanding on the 1st August 1905.				
year.	On account of former years.				On account of year under report.		On account of former years.	Total.	Miscellaneous Items not included in the Jamábandi.
Ces.	Land Revenue.	Village Cens.			Suspended.	Not suspended.			
Inámi (Alienated Villages).		Rayati (Government Villages).	Inámi (Alienated Villages).						
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	71,254	4,272	...	8,33,195	10,228	2,94,743	1,46,811	4,51,782	1,810
...	49,101	2,087	...	11,26,906	3,986	1,05,919	87,359	1,97,264	3,040
3	29,300	1,557	2	20,14,998	5,063	45,216	40,737	91,016	1,419
10	1,20,163	6,910	4	20,95,996	82,984	77,518	49,790	2,10,292	817
2	61,439	2,945	...	6,15,483	10,146	86,646	1,48,788	2,45,580	2,428
155	38,552	1,490	...	14,88,381	7,914	87,758	1,00,189	1,95,891	286
170	3,69,814	19,271	6	81,74,959	1,20,351	6,97,800	5,73,674	13,91,825	**9,800
223	3,53,730	18,002	22	92,15,370	1,32,934	5,73,933	4,74,995	11,81,922	††8,054

** Add to the Provincial total the sum of Rs. 9,800 on account of Miscellaneous Items not included in the Jamábandi.

†† Add to the Provincial total the sum of Rs. 8,054 on account of Miscellaneous Items not included in the Jamábandi.

Total Miscellaneous Items, column 37.

1904-1905.				1903-1904.			
Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			
Collected before 1st April 1905	...	...	6,253 0 0	Collected before 1st April 1904	...	...	5,546 0 0
" after "	...	...	3,547 0 0	" after "	...	...	2,468 0 0
<u>9,800 0 0</u>				<u>8,054 0 0</u>			

APPENDIX No. II.

JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 3.

(Vide paragraphs 8 and 11).

Statement of Balances of Land Revenue outstanding on the 1st August 1905 in the Province of Sind as shown in columns 33, 34 and 35 of Jamábanní return No. 1.

Serial No.	District.	On account of the year under report.	On account of previous years.	Total.	The amount recoverable.	The amount irrecoverable.	The amount as to which it is doubtful whether it is recoverable or not.	REMARKS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SIND.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Upper Sind Frontier .	3,04,971	1,46,811	4,51,782	2,16,186	2,35,596	...	
2	Sukkur ...	1,09,905	87,359	1,97,264	1,40,196	57,068	...	
3	Lárkána ...	50,279	40,737	91,016	71,928	19,088	...	
4	Hyderabad ...	1,60,502	49,790	2,10,292	2,09,966	326	...	
5	Karáchi ...	96,792	1,48,788	2,45,580	1,25,379	1,20,201	...	
6	Thar and Párkar ...	95,702	1,00,189	1,95,891	84,577	1,11,314	...	
	Total ...	8,18,151	5,73,674	13,91,825	8,48,232	5,43,593	...	

APPENDIX No. III.

APPENDIX
JAMA'BANDI
(Vide para

Statement showing the Takávi Advances made during the year 1304-05 in the

No.	Name of District.	ADVANCES MADE IN CURRENT YEAR.				Total advances made in last year.
		In how many Villages.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	UPPER SIND FRONTIER.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	99	7,487	26,413	33,900	30,195
	Act XI of 1884 ...	51	2,175	5,070	7,245	12,475
	Total ...	150	9,662	31,483	41,145	42,670
2	SUKKUR.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	254	1,770	1,02,688	1,04,458	91,065
	Act XII of 1884 ...	275	13,606	21,883	35,489	48,925
	Total ...	529	15,376	1,24,571	1,39,947	1,39,990
3	LARKANA.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	338	2,830	1,54,965	1,57,295	1,31,326
	Act XII of 1884 ...	412	19,389	62,821	82,210	69,661
	Total ...	750	21,719	2,17,786	2,39,505	2,00,987
4	HYDERABAD.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	212	1,555	99,281	1,00,836	76,573
	Act XII of 1884 ...	493	9,266	78,561	82,827	59,580
	Total ...	705	10,821	1,72,842	1,83,663	1,36,153
5	KARA'CHI.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	37	...	14,700	14,700	5,050
	Act XII of 1884 ...	202	1,645	20,937	22,582	16,120
	Total ..	239	1,645	35,637	37,282	21,170
6	THAR AND PARKAR.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	18	...	5,705	5,705	1,650
	Act XII of 1884 ...	76	1,345	7,300	8,645	24,069
	Total ...	94	1,345	13,005	14,350	25,719
	TOTAL FOR THE PROVINCE.					
	Act XIX of 1883 ...	958	13,142	4,03,752	4,16,894	3,35,859
	Act XII of 1884 ...	1,509	47,426	1,91,572	2,38,998	2,30,830
	GRAND TOTAL ...	2,467	60,568	5,95,324	6,55,892	5,66,689

No. III.

RETURN No. 4.

graph 12.)

Province of Sind and the progress of the Recovery of Outstanding Balances of Advances.

BALANCES OF ADVANCES OF LAST YEAR AND PREVIOUS YEARS OUTSTANDING ON THE 1ST AUGUST 1904.				COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT YEAR UP TO THE 31ST JULY 1905.		
Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.	Instalments due in future years.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
67,520	20,742	42,531	1,30,793	11,084	5,524	1,915
34,931	8,655	400	43,986	2,728	3,572	.....
1,02,451	29,397	42,931	1,74,779	13,762	9,096	1,915
35,784	60,890	2,39,087	3,35,761	17,569	24,616	2,958
30,151	21,143	8,372	59,666	10,925	15,907	675
65,935	82,033	2,47,459	3,95,427	28,494	40,523	3,633
18,390	59,727	1,91,378	2,69,495	9,050	44,443	2,630
34,543	50,651	7,282	92,476	10,856	51,408	90
52,933	1,10,378	1,98,660	3,61,971	19,906	95,851	2,720
36,716	27,241	1,32,999	1,96,956	23,107	15,511	17,262
29,847	35,941	50,638	1,16,421	18,783	25,572	22,581
66,563	63,182	1,83,632	3,13,377	41,890	41,083	39,843
46,870	21,831	17,338	86,039	17,178	6,132	788
1,72,766	15,125	.....	1,87,891	37,496	5,955	.....
2,19,636	36,956	17,338	2,73,930	54,674	12,087	788
1,777	6,327	1,500	9,604	1,777	4,582	.....
15,040	14,115	4,925	34,080	2,805	8,620	200
16,817	20,442	6,425	43,684	4,582	13,202	200
2,07,057	1,96,758	6,24,833	10,28,648	79,715	1,00,808	25,553
3,17,278	1,45,630	71,612	5,34,520	83,593	1,11,084	28,546
5,24,335	3,42,388	6,96,445	15,63,168	1,63,308	2,11,842	49,099

No.	Name of District.	COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT YEAR UP TO 31st JULY 1905—continued.		BALANCE WRITTEN OFF	
		Total.	Interest.	Instalments due in past years.	Instalments due in current year.
1	2	15	16	17	18
1	UPPER SIND FRONTIER.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Act XIX of 1883	18,473	1,556	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	6,300	455	.....	.....
	Total	24,773	2,011	.....	.....
2	SUKKUR.				
	Act XIX of 1883	45,143	6,870	224	57
	Act XII of 1884	27,507	1,257	.....	.....
	Total	72,650	8,127	224	57
3	LA'RKA'NA.				
	Act XIX of 1883	56,123	4,724	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	62,354	2,960	.....	.....
	Total	1,18,477	7,684	.....	.....
4	HYDERABAD.				
	Act XIX of 1883	55,880	6,609	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	66,936	7,448	.....	.....
	Total	1,22,816	14,057	.....	.....
5	KARA'CHI.				
	Act XIX of 1883	24,098	2,437	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	43,451	5,976	.....	.....
	Total	67,549	8,413	.....	.....
6	THAR AND PARKAR.				
	Act XIX of 1883	6,359	586	.....	.....
	Act XII of 1884	11,625	803	.....	.....
	Total	17,984	1,389	.....	.....
	TOTAL FOR THE PROVINCE.				
	Act XIX of 1883	2,06,076	22,782	224	57
	Act XII of 1884	2,18,173	18,899	.....	.....
	GRAND TOTAL	4,24,249	41,681	224	57

No. III—concluded.

RETURN No. 4—concluded.

UP TO 31st JULY 1905.		BALANCES OUTSTANDING ON THE 1st AUGUST 1905.				REMARKS.
Instalments due in future years.	Total.	Instalments due in past years (column 8 minus columns 12 and 17).	Instalments due in current year (columns 4 and 9 minus columns 13 and 18).	Instalments due in future years (columns 5 and 10 minus columns 14 and 19).	Total (columns 6 and 11 minus columns 15 and 20).	
19	20	21	22	23	24	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	25
.....	.....	56,486	22,705	67,029	1,46,220	
.....	.....	32,208	7,258	5,470	44,931	
.....	.....	88,689	29,963	72,499	1,91,151	
120	401	17,991	37,987	3,38,697	3,94,675	
.....	.....	19,226	18,842	29,580	67,648	
120	401	37,217	56,829	3,68,277	4,62,323	
.....	.....	9,340	17,614	3,43,713	3,70,667	
.....	.....	23,687	18,632	70,013	1,12,332	
.....	.....	33,027	36,246	4,13,726	4,82,999	
.....	.....	13,609	13,285	2,15,018	2,41,912	
.....	.....	11,064	19,635	1,01,613	1,32,312	
.....	.....	24,673	32,920	3,16,631	3,74,224	
.....	.....	29,692	15,699	31,250	76,641	
.....	.....	1,35,270	10,815	20,937	1,67,022	
.....	.....	1,64,962	26,514	52,187	2,43,663	
.....	.....	.....	1,745	7,205	8,950	
.....	.....	12,235	6,840	12,025	31,100	
.....	.....	12,235	8,585	19,230	40,050	
120	401	1,27,118	1,09,035	10,02,912	12,39,065	
.....	.....	2,33,685	82,022	2,39,638	5,55,345	
120	401	3,60,803	1,91,057	12,42,550	17,94,410	

Comparative Statement showing Lands Assessed and Unassessed, Occupied and Unoccupied

No.	Name of District.	Total area of Government Villages.	Deduct						Total.
			Unassessed cultivable Land.	Uncultivable Land.	Land set apart for special purposes.		Land set apart for public purposes.	Land eroded by River.	
					Forest.	Other.			
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9
	SIND.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1	Upper Sind Frontier	1,688,309	295,283	322,324	32,980	3,960	21,454	52,872	728,873
2	Sukkur	3,455,202	851,558	1,062,835	253,762	1,136	35,423	49,733	2,264,447
3	Lárkána	3,230,720	847,452	734,521	58,564	583	45,754	30,221	1,717,095
4	Hyderabad	5,086,579	1,150,173	870,534	147,174	2,561	78,526	54,636	2,303,604
5	Karáchi	7,661,469	1,064,522	5,552,237	135,767	4,597	57,897	18,940	6,833,960
6	Thar and Párkar ...	8,921,639	989,708	5,408,924	43,815	6,907	49,028	...	6,498,382
	Total for 1904-1905 ...	30,043,918	5,208,696	13,951,375	672,062	19,744	288,082	206,402	20,346,361
	Total for 1903-1904 ...	30,033,131	5,263,074	13,941,270	671,383	18,589	281,148	197,572	20,373,036

No. IV.

RETURN No. 5.

graph 13.)

in the Province of Sind during the year 1904-05 and the previous year.

REPORT, 1904-1906.

Remainder cultivable assessed.	Deduct		Remainder occupied assessed Land	Assessment and Quit-rent.	Details.				Remarks.
	Unoccupied cultivable assessed Land.	Land free or specially reduced.			Government.		Alienated.		
					Area.	Government Revenue.	Area.	Government Revenue.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
959,438	66,058	107	893,261	10,64,013	845,732	10,62,604	47,529	*1,409	
1,190,755	177,475	181	1,013,099	11,80,243	707,535	11,64,769	305,564	†15,474	
1,513,625	115,799	404	1,397,422	21,56,694	1,080,193	21,43,838	317,229	12,856	
2,782,975	533,228	7,546	2,237,201	22,27,228	1,843,147	21,77,655	394,054	‡49,573	
827,509	137,085	32	690,392	7,12,403	590,964	7,08,893	99,428	3,510	
3,423,257	299,909	4,037	2,119,311	14,72,560	2,051,655	14,67,446	57,656	5,114	
9,697,557	1,334,564	12,307	8,350,686	88,13,141	7,129,226	87,25,205	1,221,460	87,936	
9,660,095	1,292,477	12,033	8,355,580	93,52,799	7,108,584	92,56,300	1,246,996	96,499	

* Includes Rs. 350 on account of Patedari Hakabo.

† " " 6,558 " " and Hisadari Hakabo.

‡ " " 92 " Hakabo on lands within Cantonment limits.

Statement showing the Number and Extent of Holdings in Surveyed Government

Details of Holdings.	UPPER SIND FRONTIER.			SUKKUR.			LABKANA.		
	Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.	
		In perpetuity.	For life or lives.		In perpetuity.	For life or lives.		In perpetuity.	For life or lives.
SIND.									
<i>Number of Holdings.</i>									
1. Under and up to 5 acres ...	302	34	...	11,472	36	...	12,706	16	3
2. Over 5 acres up to 25.	1,082	3	1	15,538	33	2	21,232	34	11
3. Over 25 acres up to 100 ...	1,226	2	1	4,125	13	1	7,771	1	8
4. Over 100 acres up to 500 ...	1,138	12	2	827	2	3	1,736	17	12
5. Over 500 acres ...	456	4	...	130	...	2	135	23	4
Total number of holdings ...	4,204	55	4	32,092	84	8	43,580	91	38
Total Area ...	Acres. 827,427	Acres. 6,272	Acres. 594	Acres. 692,370	Acres. 1,864	Acres. 4,819	Acres. 1,071,224	Acres. 55,260	Acres. 13,585
Total Assessment or Quit-rent ...	Rs. 10,19,370	...	...	Rs. 11,21,776	Rs. 295	Rs. 437	Rs. 21,18,345	Rs. 4,271	Rs. 629
Average Area of holdings ...	A. g. 196 33	A. g. 114 1	A. g. 148 24	A. g. 21 23	A. g. 22 8	A. g. 602 15	A. g. 24 23	A. g. 607 10	A. g. 356 7
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per holding.	Rs. a. p. 242 7 7	...	...	Rs. a. p. 34 15 3	Rs. a. p. 3 8 3	Rs. a. p. 54 10 0	Rs. a. p. 48 9 9	Rs. a. p. 46 15 0	Rs. a. p. 16 9 0
Average Assessment or Quit-rent per acre ...	Rs. a. p. 1 3 9	...	...	Rs. a. p. 1 9 11	Rs. a. p. 0 2 6	Rs. a. p. 0 1 5	Rs. a. p. 1 15 3	Rs. a. p. 0 1 3	Rs. a. p. 0 0 9

No. V.

RETURN No. 6.

graph 11.)

Rajwari Villages in each District of the Province of Sind for the year 1904-05.

HYDERABAD.			KARACHI.			THAR AND PARKAR.			TOTAL.		
Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.		Government.	Inám.	
	In perpetuity.	For life or lives.		In perpetuity.	For life or lives.		In perpetuity.	For life or lives.		In perpetuity.	For life or lives.
4,235	91	4	1,043	17	3	1,051	1	6	31,709	198	16
17,222	51	51	3,714	5	6	2,415	3	6	61,203	129	80
9,343	12	51	2,184	4	6	2,864	4	3	27,513	36	73
3,366	28	35	874	18	5	1,723	11	3	9,664	88	61
474	52	18	69	31	4	754	8	2	2,013	118	30
34,640	237	166	8,784	75	24	8,807	27	20	132,107	569	260
Acres. 1,824,927	Acres. 78,495	Acres. 71,130	Acres. 387,805	Acres. 71,817	Acres. 5,825	Acres. 1,258,888	Acres. 15,252	Acres. 3,375	Acres. (a) 6,062,641	Acres. 228,960	Acres. 99,278
Rs. 21,19,897	Rs. 15,872	Rs. 8,228	Rs. 6,17,560	Rs. 2,260	Rs. 288	Rs. 18,76,625	Rs. 1,461	Rs. 696	Rs. (b) 83,73,573	Rs. 24,159	Rs. 10,278
A. g. 52 27	A. g. 331 8	A. g. 428 20	A. g. 44 6	A. g. 957 22	A. g. 242 29	A. g. 142 38	A. g. 561 35	A. g. 168 31	A. g. 45 36	A. g. 402 16	A. g. 381 34
Rs. a. p. 61 3 2	Rs. a. p. 66 15 6	Rs. a. p. 49 9 0	Rs. a. p. 70 4 11	Rs. a. p. 30 2 2	Rs. a. p. 12 0 0	Rs. a. p. 156 5 0	Rs. a. p. 54 1 7	Rs. a. p. 34 13 1	Rs. a. p. 63 6 2	Rs. a. p. 42 7 4	Rs. a. p. 39 8 6
Rs. a. p. 1 2 7	Rs. a. p. 0 3 3	Rs. a. p. 0 1 10	Rs. a. p. 1 9 6	Rs. a. p. 0 0 1	Rs. a. p. 0 0 10	Rs. a. p. 1 1 6	Rs. a. p. 0 1 6	Rs. a. p. 0 3 4	Rs. a. p. 1 6 1	Rs. a. p. 0 1 8	Rs. a. p. 0 1 8

(a) This figure is exclusive of 58,800 acres on account of unauthorised cultivation which is included in col. 14 of Appendix No. VII and include 12,307 acres of land held rent-free or on reduced rates by special agreement, shown separately in col. 6 of Appendix No. VII.

(b) NOTE 1.—The total area of Government land includes occupied fallow lands exempt from assessment while the figures of total assessment represent what has actually been levied on cultivated and time-expired fallow areas. If the assessment on the occupied fallow area exempt from assessment be added, the figures will stand thus :—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Total assessment or Quit-rent	1,67,44,636	0	0
Average assessment per holding	126	12	0
Average assessment per acre	2	12	2

(c) NOTE 2.—The difference between the figures of assessment, Rs. 83,73,573, shown in this Return and those shown in col. 26 of Appendix No. VII is explained below :—

	Rs.
Assessment as per col. 26 of Appendix No. VII	85,16,043
Add—	
Village Cess on Huri Grants	145
	<u>85,16,188</u>
Deduct—	
Assessment on unauthorised cultivation	1,42,615
Balance	<u>83,73,573</u>

APPENDIX No. VI.
JAMÁBANDI RETURN No. 7.
(Vide paragraph 15.)

Statement showing Tenures other than Rayatwari in the Province of Sind for the year 1904-1905.

Nature of Tenure.	Class of Revenue-payers according to value of holdings.	Number of Estates or Villages.	Number of holders or recognized share-holders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each estate.	Government Revenue from area under each tenuro.	Average Revenue from each estate.	Incidence Revenue (col. 7) acre (col. 9)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SIND.				Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.
(1) JAGIRS, 1ST CLASS—								
Upper Sind								
Frontier ...	In perpetuity ...	1	1	13,385	13,385	...	...	...
Sukkur ...	" ...	3	3	2,701	900	101	34	0 0
Lárkána ...	" ...	2	2	2,08,712	1,04,356	3,468	1,734	0 0
Hyderabad ...	" ...	2	2	4,464	2,232	243	122	0 0
Karáchi ...	" ...	6	6	17,059	2,843	880	147	0 0
	Total ...	14	14	2,46,321	17,594	4,692	335	0 0
(2) FOUR GREAT TALPUR FAMILIES—								
Upper Sind								
Frontier ...	In perpetuity ...	1	1	1,239	1,239	449	449	0 5
Sukkur ...	" ...	2	2	61,694	30,847	5,244	2,622	0 1
Lárkána ...	" ...	2	2	37,146	18,573	3,279	1,640	0 1
Hyderabad ...	" ...	9	9	2,18,366	24,263	23,575	2,619	0 1
Karáchi ...	" ...	1	1	1,233	1,233	69	69	0 0
Thar and Párkar ...	" ...	6	8	14,361	2,393	1,431	238	0 1
	Total ...	21	23	3,34,039	15,907	34,047	1,621	0 1
(3) JAGIRS, 2ND CLASS (SARDARS)—								
Upper Sind								
Sukkur ...	In perpetuity ...	6	6	10,485	1,747	2,170	362	0 3
Lárkána ...	" ...	3	3	2,576	859	1,228	409	0 7
Hyderabad ...	" ...	4	4	21,599	5,400	1,583	396	0 1
Thar and Párkar ...	" ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	13	13	34,660	2,666	4,981	383	0 2
(4) POLITICAL INÁMS—								
Upper Sind								
Frontier ...	In perpetuity ...	4	4	24,576	6,144	...	...	...
Thar and Párkar ...	" ...	1	1	5,839	5,839	1,526	1,526	0 4
	Total ...	5	5	30,415	6,083	1,526	305	0 0
Upper Sind								
Frontier ...	For life or lives ...	1	1	1,462	1,462	451	451	0 4
	Total of Political Ináms ...	6	6	31,877	5,313	1,977	329	0 1
(5) KHAIRATDARS, 1ST CLASS—								
Upper Sind								
Sukkur ...	In perpetuity ...	1	1	2,17,551	2,17,551	1,690	1,690	0 0
	Grand Total ...	55	57	8,64,448	15,717	47,387	862	0 0

APPENDIX No. VII.

APPENDIX
JAMÁBANDI RETURN
(Vide para

Statement showing the average Incidence of Land Revenue and of Assessment per Head

District.	Classes of Villages.	Total Area.	DEDUCT—			
			Not available for cultivation or Unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Upper Sind Frontier.	SIND.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	14,15,592	5,08,850	6,866	107	
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	2,32,054	2,20,023	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ..	27,278	.....	27,278	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available	13,385	.....	13,385	...
	Total ...	16,88,309	7,28,873	47,520	107	
Sukkur.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	31,44,098	22,59,337	6,683	179	
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	18,678	5,110	6,450	2	
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	2,92,431	.....	2,92,431	...
	Total ...	34,55,202	22,64,447	3,05,564	181	
Larkána.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	29,64,220	17,04,876	68,706	404	
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	18,067	12,219	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	2,48,433	.....	2,48,433	...
	Total ...	32,30,720	17,17,095	3,17,229	404	
Hyderabad.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	48,42,150	23,03,604	1,49,625	7,546	
	(4) Survey Alienated Villages ...	2,44,429	.....	2,44,429	...
	Total ...	50,86,579	23,03,604	3,94,054	7,546	
Karachi.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	42,36,121	36,25,640	77,612	24	
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	31,07,056	32,08,350	3,494	8	
	(4) Survey Alienated Villages ...	18,292	.....	18,292	...
	Total ...	76,61,469	68,33,960	99,428	32	

No. VII.

No. 8.

graph 16.)

and per Acre, respectively, in each District of the Province of Sind for the year 1904-05.

REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.							
Unoccupied Assessed Waste.	Total.	Cultivated, i.e., net cropped Area.	Time-expired Fallows.	Uncultivated portions of Survey Nos.	Total cols. 9, 10 and 11.	Fallows exempt.	Total cols. 12 and 13.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
66,058	5,81,801	3,93,779	1,951	9,945	4,05,675	4,28,026	8,33,701
.....	2,20,023	12,031	...	...	12,031	.....	12,031
.....	27,278	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
.....	13,385	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
66,058	8,42,577	4,05,810	1,951	9,945	4,17,706	4,28,026	8,45,732
1,77,475	24,43,674	3,26,617	10,788	13,420	3,50,825	3,49,594	7,00,419
.....	11,562	7,114	1	1	7,116	.....	7,116
.....	2,92,431	.....	...	...	.....	.....	..
1,77,475	27,47,667	3,33,731	10,789	13,421	3,57,941	3,49,594	7,07,535
1,15,799	18,89,875	5,97,645	10,156	21,100	6,28,901	4,45,444	10,74,345
.....	12,219	5,848	...	...	5,848	.....	5,848
.....	2,48,483	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
1,15,799	21,50,527	6,03,493	10,156	21,100	6,34,749	4,45,444	10,80,193
5,38,228	29,99,003	7,99,353	26,687	28,747	8,54,787	9,88,360	18,43,147
.....	2,44,429	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
5,38,228	32,43,432	7,99,353	26,687	28,747	8,54,787	9,88,360	18,43,147
1,34,425	38,27,731	2,13,484	7,772	12,599	2,33,855	1,64,535	3,98,390
2,660	32,14,482	19,419	...	1,73,155	1,92,574	.....	1,92,574
.....	18,292	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
1,37,085	70,70,505	2,32,903	7,772	1,85,754	4,26,429	1,64,535	5,90,964

APPENDIX
JAMA'BANDI RETURN

District.	Classes of Villages.	GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE, EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per Head of Popu- lation (col. 17 divided by col. 18).
		Total.	Deduct Remissions.	Net Land Revenue, col. 15 minus col. 16.		
1	2	15	16	17	18	19
	SIND—continued.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
Upper Sind Frontier.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	10,59,066	24,444	10,34,622	...	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	28,015	...	28,015	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	...	...	...	...	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	10,87,081	24,444	10,62,637	232,045	4 9 3
Sukkur.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	12,00,812	37,147	11,63,665	...	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	20,299	3	20,296	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	12,21,111	37,150	11,83,961	523,345	2 4 4
Larkana.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	21,69,352	1,51,838	20,17,514	...	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	16,167	45	16,122	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	21,85,519	1,51,883	20,33,636	656,083	3 1 7
Hyderabad.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	23,39,315	1,79,692	21,59,623	963,210	2 3 10
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	...	...	...	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	23,39,315	1,79,692	21,59,623	963,210	2 3 10
Karachi.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	7,05,960	1,41,563	5,64,397	...	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	93,023	9,556	83,467	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,98,983	1,51,119	6,47,864	446,513	1 7 3

No. VII—continued.

No. 8—continued.

LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.

Cultivated.			Time-expired Fallows.			Total.		
Total Assessment.	Remissions.	Net Assessment.	Total Assessment.	Remissions.	Net Assessment.	Total Assessment.	Remissions.	Net Assessment.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
10,30,311	22,343	10,07,968	4,308	2,051	2,257	10,34,619	24,394	10,10,225
27,965	...	27,965	...	...	...	27,965	...	27,965
...
...
10,58,276	22,343	10,35,933	4,308	2,051	2,257	10,62,584	24,394	10,38,190
11,12,054	15,187	10,96,867	32,715	21,805	10,910	11,44,769	36,992	11,07,777
19,979	3	19,976	...	...	...	19,979	3	19,976
...
11,32,033	15,190	11,16,843	32,715	21,805	10,910	11,64,748	36,995	11,27,753
20,98,500	1,38,230	19,60,270	29,232	12,935	16,297	21,27,732	1,51,165	19,76,567
16,037	44	15,993	...	...	...	16,037	44	15,993
...
21,14,537	1,38,274	19,76,263	29,232	12,935	16,297	21,43,769	1,51,209	19,92,560
21,19,975	1,27,055	19,92,920	57,659	41,855	15,804	21,77,634	1,68,910	20,08,724
...
...
21,19,975	1,27,055	19,92,920	57,659	41,855	15,804	21,77,634	1,68,910	20,08,724
6,26,344	1,25,517	5,00,827	18,124	15,765	2,359	6,44,468	1,41,282	5,03,186
64,425	9,556	54,869	...	...	...	64,425	9,556	54,869
...
6,90,769	1,35,073	5,55,696	18,124	15,765	2,359	7,08,893	1,50,838	5,58,055

APPENDIX No.
JAMÁBANDI RETURN

District.	Classes of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND— <i>contd.</i>		INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment on Occupied Fallows exempt.	Total cols. 28 and 29.	Total fully assessed Area, col. 30 divided by col. 14.	Cultivated or net cropped Area, col. 22 divided by col. 9.
1	2	29	30	31	32
	SIND— <i>continued.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Upper Sind Frontier.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari villages	9,68,082	19,78,307	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	27,965	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	.....	.....	.....	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available ... ..	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	9,68,082	20,06,272	2 5 11	2 8 10
Sukkur.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	11,69,577	22,77,354	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	19,976	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	11,69,577	22,97,380	3 3 11	3 5 7
Larkana.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	12,88,117	32,64,684	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	15,993	.. ..	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	12,88,117	32,80,677	3 0 7	3 4 5
Hyderabad.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	25,09,547	45,18,271	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	.....	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	25,09,547	45,18,271	2 7 3	2 7 11
Karachi.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	4,13,827	9,17,013	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available ...	.....	54,869	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ...	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	4,13,827	9,71,882	1 10 3	2 6 2

VII—continued.

No. 8—continued.

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.			Incidence of Land Revenue per Head of Population of fully assessed Area (col. 34 divided by col. 35).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		REMARKS.
Full Assessment on Inam Land, i.e., Quit-rent + net Alienations.		Total of cols. 17 and 33.		Population.	Number of Towns.		Population.
33		34	35	36	37	38
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.		
Quit-rent.	Net Alienations.					
...	15,338	10,49,960	.....	...	...	...
...	...	28,015	.....	...	...	...
...
...
...	15,338	10,77,975	232,045	4 10 4	1	10,787
782	19,668	11,84,065	.....	...	...	...
54	18,562	38,912	.....	...	...	...
...
786	38,230	12,22,978	523,345	2 5 7	2	80,807
4,901	1,61,883	21,84,298	.....	...	...	...
...	...	16,122	.....	...	...	...
...
4,901	1,61,883	22,00,420	656,083	3 5 7	1	14,333
24,100	3,12,641	24,96,364	963,210	...	...	...
...
...
24,100	3,12,641	24,96,364	963,210	2 9 6	1	14,333
2,549	1,28,856	6,95,802	.....	...	...	...
10	4,053	87,530	.....	...	...	...
...
2,559	1,32,909	7,83,332	446,513	1 12 1	2	126,190

APPENDIX
JAMA'BANDI RETURN

District.	Classes of Villages.	Total Area.	DEDUCT.			
			Not available for Cultivation or Unassessed.	Alienated.	Free or reduced by special agreement.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Thar and Parkar.	<i>SIND—continued.</i>		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	2,407,863	882,349	18,627	4,033	
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	6,493,576	5,666,033	18,829	4	
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages	20,200	.....	20,200	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total	8,921,639	6,498,382	57,656	4,037	
Total.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	19,010,039	11,234,656	328,230	12,293	
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	10,160,431	9,111,705	28,773	14	
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages	851,063	.....	851,063	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available	13,385	.....	13,385	...
	Total	30,043,918	20,346,361	1,221,460	12,307	

District.	Classes of Villages.	GOVERNMENT LAND REVENUE, EXCLUDING CASSES.			Total Population.	Incidence of Land Revenue per Head of Population (col. 17 divided by col. 18).
		Total.	Deduct Remissions.	Net Land Revenue, col. 15 minus col. 16.		
1	2	15	16	17	19	19
Thar and Parkar.	<i>SIND—continued.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	16,43,811	78,826	15,64,985	...	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	87,724	20	87,704	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages	...	...	...	...	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	17,31,535	78,846	16,52,689	389,714	4 3 10
Total.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages	91,18,316	6,13,510	85,04,806	...	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	2,45,228	9,624	2,35,604	...	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages	...	...	...	...	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	93,63,544	6,23,134	87,40,410	3,210,910	2 11 7

No. VII—continued.

No. 8—continued.

		REMAINDER FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED AREA.					
Unoccupied Assessed Waste.	Total.	Cultivated, i.e., net cropped Area.	Time-expired Fallows.	Uncultivated portions of Survey Nos.	Total cols. 9, 10 and 11.	Fallows exempt.	Total cols. 12 and 13.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
293,618	1,148,627	487,233	6,534	15,608	509,375	749,861	1,259,236
6,291	5,691,157	244,116	...	32,904	277,020	525,399	802,419
.....	20,200	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
.....
299,909	6,859,984	731,349	6,534	48,512	786,895	1,275,260	2,061,655
1,325,613	12,900,801	2,818,111	63,888	101,419	2,983,418	3,125,820	6,109,238
8,951	9,149,443	288,528	1	206,060	494,589	525,399	1,019,988
.....	851,063	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
.....	13,385	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
1,331,564	22,914,692	3,106,639	63,889	307,479	3,478,007	3,651,219	7,129,226

LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.

Cultivated.			Time-expired Fallows.			Total.		
Total Assessment.	Remissions.	Net Assessment.	Total Assessment.	Remissions.	Net Assessment.	Total Assessment.	Remissions.	Net Assessment.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
13,70,136	59,972	13,10,164	16,685	16,106	579	13,86,821	76,078	13,10,743
80,610	...	80,610	...	...	...	80,610	...	80,610
...
...
14,50,746	59,972	13,90,774	16,685	16,106	579	14,67,431	76,078	13,91,353
83,57,320	4,88,304	78,69,016	1,58,723	1,10,517	48,206	85,16,043	5,98,821	79,17,222
2,09,016	9,603	1,99,413	...	...	...	2,09,016	9,603	1,99,413
...
...
85,66,336	4,97,907	80,68,429	1,58,723	1,10,517	48,206	87,25,059	6,08,424	81,16,635

APPENDIX
JAMA'BANDI RETURN

District.	Classes of Villages.	LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND—continued.		INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSED ON FULLY ASSESSED OCCUPIED LAND.	
		Assessment on occupied Fallows exempt.	Total columns 28 and 29.	Total fully assessed Area. col. 30 divided by col. 14.	Cultivated or net cropped area. col. 22 divided by col. 9.
1	2	29	30	31	32
	SIND—continued.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Thar and Pátkar.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	18,65,463	31,76,206	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	1,56,510	2,37,120	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ... ..	.. ..	.....	.. ..	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available ... ..	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	20,21,973	34,13,326	1 10 6	1 14 5
Total.	(1) Surveyed Government Rayatwári Villages	82,14,613	1,61,31,835	.....	...
	(2) Other Government Villages for which statistics are available	1,56,510	3,55,923	.....	...
	(4) Surveyed Alienated Villages ... ..	.....	.....	.....	...
	(5) Alienated Villages for which statistics are not available ... ..	.....	.....	.....	...
	Total ...	83,71,123	1,64,87,758	2 5 0	2 9 7

VII—concluded.

No. 8—concluded.

FULLY ASSESSED AREA ONLY.				Incidence of Land Revenue per Head of Population of fully assessed Area (col. 34 divided by col. 35).	TOWNS OF 10,000 INHABITANTS AND UPWARDS.		REMARKS.
Full Assessment on Inam Land, i.e., Quit-rent+net Alienations.	Total of cols. 17 and 33.	Population.	Number of Towns.		Population.		
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.				
Quit-rent. 2,157	Net Alienations. 36,817	16,03,959	.....	.....	...	...
.....	4,637	92,341	.....	.....	...	...
.....	
.....	
2,157	41,454	16,96,300	3,89,714	4 5 8	...	...
31,439	6,75,203	92,14,448	.....	.....	...	...
64	27,252	2,62,920	.....	.....	...	...
.....	
.....	
34,503	7,02,455	94,77,368	3,210,910	2 15 3	7	301,020	

APPENDIX

JAMA'BANDI

(Vide para

Statement showing the coercive Processes adopted for the Realization of Land Revenue and the

No.	Taluka.	NOTICE UNDER SECTION 152, BOMBAY ACT V OF 1879.			PENALTY UNDER SECTION 148.			DISTRRAINT AND PROPERTY	
		Number of cases.	Amount of arrears for which notices issued.	Amount of notice fees recovered.	Number of cases.	Amount of arrears for which pen- alty was imposed.	Amount recovered.	Number of cases.	Arrears on account of which distrain- ment was resort- ed to.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	SIND.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1	Upper Sind Frontier ...	2,567	1,80,283	766	97	14,995	260	8	5,052
2	Sukkur	6,459	1,84,812	2,693	28	575	89	7	493
3	Larkana	9,772	2,68,340	3,995	772	16,394	1,447	4	60
4	Hyderabad	15,032	6,71,443	7,105	...	...	...	5	274
5	Karachi	6,429	2,25,376	1,954	1	137	20	31	2,795
6	Thar and Parkar	2,484	1,65,226	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	42,743	16,95,480	17,713	898	32,101	1,816	55	8,664

No. VIII.

RETURN No. 9.

graph 17.)

results thereof in the Province of Sind during the year 1904-05.

SALE OF MOVEABLE UNDER SECTION 164.		SALE OF IMMOVEABLE PRO- PERTY OTHER THAN LAND UNDER SECTION 155.			FORFEITURE AND SALE OF THE OCCUPANCY UNDER SECTION 153.							
Arrears on account of which sale was resorted to	Amount realized by sale.	Number of cases.	Arrears on account of which sale was resorted to.	Amount realized by sale.	Number of notices issued.	Number of cases.	Arrears on account of which forfeiture was resorted to.	Occupancy of land declared forfeited.		Occupancy of land sold to the public.		Amount realized by sale.
								Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Assess- ment.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.				Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
8,516	1,475	...	...	...	88	78	5,228	1,212	1,990	...	...	...
483	84	...	...	...	750	750	13,815	4,565	11,771	17	4	633
45	9	...	...	...	737	737	21,707	6,959	20,337	...	...	...
274	117	...	...	...	1,445	1,886	45,653	21,017	45,567	74	185	754
1,105	435	...	...	...	611	611	38,392	6,565 105,554 S. Yds.	16,058	28,653 S. Yds.	31	890
...
5,423	2,120	...	...	...	3,631	3,562	1,24,795	40,818 105,554 S. Yds.	95,723	91 28,653 S. Yds.	220	2,277

APPENDIX No. VIII—continued.

JAMA'BANDI RETURN No. 9—continued.

No.	Taluka.	FORFEITURE AND SALE OF THE OCCUPANCY UNDER SECTION 153—continued.				ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT UNDER SECTION 157.			RE- MARKS.
		Forfeited land returned to defaulters.		Occupancy of land remain- ing with Government.		Number of persons arrested and detained.	Number of persons imprisoned in the Civil Jail.	Amount of arrears for which process issued.	
		Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Assessment.				
1	2	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	SIND.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.			Rs.	
1	Upper Sind Frontier ...	13	...	1,199	1,990	...	...	...
2	Sukkur	1,739	2,828	2,809	8,939	...	...	...
3	Larkana	2,439	7,402	4,520	12,935	...	...	...
4	Hyderabad	1,612	3,610	19,331	41,772	...	...	...
5	Karachi	76,901 S. Yds.	221	6,565	15,806	...	...	...
6	Thar and Parkar ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5,803 76,901 S. Yds.	14,061	34,424	81,442	...	...	...

STATEMENT A.

(Vide paragraph 10.)

Details.	AMOUNT.				
	Hyderabad and Thar and Parkar Districts.	Karachi District.	Sukkur and Upper Sind Frontier Districts.	Larkana District.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Total figures given by the Accountant General in his monthly returns of Land Revenue Collections	34,13,423 14 6	5,90,173 10 2	18,55,193 9 9	19,01,259 1 1	77,60,050 3 6
Total figures shown in Appendix No. I, Cols. 26, 29 and 36 combined.	33,98,985 6 10	5,86,708 3 9	18,54,259 14 1	19,00,201 14 6	77,40,155 7 2
Increase or Decrease in the Accountant General's books	+14,438 7 8	+3,465 6 5	+933 11 8	+1,057 2 7	+19,894 12 4
<i>More—</i>					
1. Adjustment of errors.	8,019 5 8	492 12 0	340 14 9	8 0 0	8,861 0 5
2. Over-collections ...	6,927 6 9	3,130 7 7	928 10 9	1,135 0 8	12,121 9 9
3. Collections on account of future years ...	.....	131 5 0	.....	.....	131 5 0
Total ...	14,946 12 5	3,754 8 7	1,269 9 6	1,143 0 8	21,113 15 2
<i>Less—</i>					
1. Adjustment of errors.	508 4 9	218 2 2	335 13 10	85 14 1	1,148 2 10
2. Collections on account of current year made during last year ...	.....	71 0 0	.....	.....	71 0 0
Total ...	508 4 9	289 2 2	335 13 10	85 14 1	1,219 2 10
Net ...	14,438 7 8	+3,465 6 5	+933 11 8	+1,057 2 7	19,894 12 4

STATEMENT B.

(Vide paragraph 11.)

Causes.	AMOUNT.						
	Upper Sind Frontier District.	Sukkur District.	Larkana District.	Hyderabad District.	Karachi District.	Thar and Parkar District.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Due from the estates that are under the Manager, Incumbered Estates, Sind ...	17,073	28,886	19,506	33,170	13,533	4,191	1,16,359
2. Postponement granted for sufficient reasons.	40,996	2,446	8,177	9,402	23,199	51,375	1,35,595
3. Under correspondence for postponement ...	304	7,473	991	...	1,206	2,459	12,433
4. Pending decision whether the amount should be recovered or remitted ...	...	...	365	...	...	...	365
5. Endeavours for recovery being made ...	62,896	20,317	9,077	4,901	13,121	2,887	1,13,199
6. Due on account of Minors' Estates under the Collector's guardianship ...	...	1,835	1,831	...	4	...	3,670
7. Malkano (Price of occupancy right) recoverable according to agreement in future years.	...	13,460	617	...	...	9,074	23,151
Total ...	1,21,269	74,417	40,564	47,473	51,063	69,986	4,04,772

STATEMENT C.

(Vide paragraph 12.)

Causes.	AMOUNT.						
	Upper Sind Frontier.	Sukkur.	Lárkána.	Hyderabad.	Karáchi.	Thar and Párkar.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Collections postponed for good reasons ...	44,326	15,886	42,041	3,076	17,972	15,937	1,39,238
2. Due from the estates under Act XX of 1896 ...	2,972	4,978	6,894	5,165	9,033	...	29,042
3. Under correspondence for postponement ...	...	15,272	12,374	...	10,788	...	38,429
4. Endeavours for recovery being made ...	71,354	54,596	7,964	43,653	13,162	4,605	1,95,334
5. Collections of land revenue to be credited to tákavi by means of the refund of the items ...	...	...	...	...	3,540	...	3,540
Total ...	1,18,652	90,732	69,273	51,894	54,490	20,542	4,05,583

STATEMENT D.

(Vide paragraph 12.)

Statement showing the Extent of the Agricultural Loan Business of Government for the Province of Sind for the years 1899-1900 to 1903-1904.

Year.	Total Amount of Advances made.		Balances of Advances of previous year's outstanding.		Total.	
	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-1900 ...	2,71,518	3,38,995	3,67,471	1,37,888	6,38,989	4,76,883
1900-1901 ...	1,04,342	3,42,099	5,23,458	3,80,488	6,27,800	7,22,587
1901-1902 ...	2,77,733	3,27,106	5,00,492	5,58,056	7,78,225	8,85,162
1902-1903 ...	3,93,315	3,24,456	6,56,702	7,13,704	10,50,017	10,38,160
1903-1904 ...	3,35,860	2,30,830	8,68,137	7,35,732	12,03,997	9,66,562

Year.	Total Recoveries.		Amount written off.		Balance Remaining.		Interest Recovered.	
	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Land Improvement Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-1900 ...	1,15,441	96,483	...	...	5,23,548	3,80,400	11,905	4,413
1900-1901 ...	1,27,369	1,63,644	...	...	5,00,431	5,58,923	15,032	37,265
1901-1902 ...	1,19,212	1,73,651	...	30	6,59,013	7,11,481	14,829	8,231
1902-1903 ...	1,35,980	2,09,953	100	40,289	9,13,937	7,87,918	14,018	9,597
1903-1904 ...	1,76,831	2,75,656	...	1,55,289	10,27,166	5,35,617	19,007	18,271

Annual Reports.

**Land Revenue Administration Report, Part I,
of the Bombay Presidency, including Sind,
for the year 1904-05.**

No. 10001.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 22nd October 1906.

Letter from the Accountant General, No. A.C.—8949, dated 20th February 1906—Submitting, with reference to paragraph 6 of Government Resolution No. 2420, dated 8th April 1903, a statement showing for the revenue year 1904-05 the interest due at 3½ per cent. on the total monthly outstanding balances of takávi advances for the whole Presidency as compared with the interest actually received.

Letter from the Commissioner, S. D., No. 594, dated 14th February 1906.

Letter from the Commissioner, C. D., No. V.R.—711, dated 13th March 1906.

Letter from the Commissioner, N. D., No. 1056, dated 16th March 1906.

Letter from the Commissioner in Sind, No. 856, dated 9th April 1906.

Submitting the Land Revenue Administration Reports, Part I, of their respective charges for the year 1904-05.

RESOLUTION.—The conditions of the cultivating season have been fully described in the Land Revenue Administration Reports, reviewed by Government in their Resolution No. 8956, dated 18th September 1906. It is sufficient to observe here that both throughout the greater part of the Presidency and in Sind the season was decidedly unfavourable.

2. The result is reflected in the statistics attached to the reports at present under consideration. In the Presidency Divisions the total net balance of revenue for collection, on account both of the year of report and of former years, (excluding remissions and sums written off as irrecoverable), amounted to Rs. 314 lakhs; and the actual collections up to 31st July 1905 amounted to some Rs. 228 lakhs. Of the outstanding balance of Rs. 86·5 lakhs, nearly Rs. 58 lakhs out of the revenue due in the year of report represent suspensions by authority, while the total outstandings of the year not so suspended amounted to about Rs. 10·5 lakhs, and in addition there were over Rs. 18 lakhs due for recovery on account of former years. The total realised amounted to some 5 lakhs less than were due for the year of report alone, after deduction of the Rs. 58 lakhs suspended and Rs. 19 lakhs remitted. The Commissioners expected that, given normal conditions, some Rs. 55 lakhs out of the total outstandings would be ultimately recoverable, that over Rs. 23 lakhs would have to be remitted or written off as irrecoverable, and that the recovery of nearly Rs. 8·5 lakhs was doubtful. In view of the exceedingly unfavourable character of the season of 1905-06 in the Deccan and Karnátak, and local failures, particularly of the rice crops, in Gujarát, these anticipations are of little more than academic interest. The whole question requires comprehensive treatment, and it will come under consideration in consultation with the Commissioners as soon as the conditions of the current season are clearly established. In Sind nearly Rs. 96 lakhs of revenue were due for recovery at the beginning of the year of report, the realisations at the end of the year amounted to less than Rs. 82 lakhs, or about 4 lakhs less than the total due for the year under review alone; and of the total outstanding balance of some Rs. 14 lakhs it is expected that Rs. 5·4 lakhs will not be recoverable.

3. Whether these results can be regarded as altogether satisfactory is a matter on which it is exceedingly difficult to form a judgment. The unauthorised arrears, that is to say, the arrears remaining notwithstanding the grant of liberal suspensions and remissions, are considerable. The Commissioners,

N. and S. Divisions, are evidently not satisfied that the measures taken for realisation of sums undoubtedly recoverable without hardship were quite adequate in all districts. It has already been noticed with reference to Part II of the Commissioners' Land Revenue Administration Reports that there was during 1904-05 some continuance of that spirit of contumacy which has for the last few years, especially in certain districts, proved an obstacle to the recovery of revenue payable without real difficulty. In the districts where this spirit has been most in evidence, the measures taken appear to have been sufficient. Elsewhere perhaps more might have been done to realise within the year in which they became due, amounts of which the payment was not postponed by authority, and similar comment might have been expected from the Commissioner, C. D., regarding the large amount of unsuspected arrears in his charge, particularly in the districts of Sátára and Poona. If the inquiries prescribed by the rules for suspension and remission of revenue are properly carried out, and timely announcement made of the proportion of assessment to be remitted or suspended, Collectors should be able to apply with some confidence such of the provisions of the Land Revenue Code as the necessity may indicate for the realisation of dues of which payment is wilfully withheld. On the other hand, the difficulties of the situation must not be ignored. The working of the suspension and remission rules could not be expected to be perfect immediately after their introduction, and considerable circumspection is necessary in dealing with defaulters believed to be contumacious, lest mistakes should be made, and undue pressure exerted against persons unable to pay without hardship. Where contumacy is clear, pressure must be applied firmly and without hesitation. But where a doubt exists, the benefit of it, particularly in a poor season, must necessarily be given to the defaulter. In showing leniency, the judgment of revenue officers may not in every instance have been infallible. But the Governor in Council is conscious that no subject has received their anxious attention more closely than the collection of revenue, and he is satisfied that none of it remains in arrears owing to carelessness or slackness. One thing is clear that in no district was there any exhibition of unnecessary severity. Coercive processes were of course numerous compared with the pre-famine period. But until the people at large again realise that unsuspected revenue has to be paid punctually and in full, this feature of revenue administration must continue in evidence. After all the extent of such process is still insignificant in relation to the total revenue collections and the vast number of revenue payers.

4. The percentages of collection to demand on account of takávi balances are at first sight, according to the Commissioners' figures, hardly satisfactory. It appears, however, that allowance has not been made for the postponement of arrear instalments not recoverable in the year of report, and if this had been done, a better percentage of collection would no doubt have been apparent. The total amount of recoveries, including interest, was Rs. 15·7 lákhs, appreciably less than the amount, Rs. 17·3 lákhs, advanced during the year. The amount of the balance of advances outstanding at the beginning of the year of report increased somewhat by the 1st August 1905 in the case of the Northern Division, but the total figures for the Presidency show a slight reduction at the close of the year. Some Rs. 3·8 lákhs were written off, and it was of course necessary to grant, or continue, considerable postponements, for which in future allowance should be made in calculating the percentage of collection. It is not clear what amount of pressure was exercised in the matter of recovery. Attention is recommended to paragraph 4 of Government Resolution No. 30, dated 6th January 1905, where it is directed that while postponements may be granted with some freedom in the case of advances made for land improvement, prompt settlement of debts should ordinarily be insisted on in the case of loans under Act XII of 1884. Remission of debts under either Act should, as observed in the review of Part II of the Land Revenue Administration Reports for 1904-05, be allowed only on the clearest evidence of necessity.

In Sind Rs. 6·55 lákhs were advanced during the year. The amount recovered was, including interest, about Rs. 4·66 lákhs, and the outstanding balance increased during the year from Rs. 15·63 to Rs. 17·94 lákhs. The

Commissioner observes that in one district at least much of the arrears is due to contumacy rather than inability to pay, an unsatisfactory feature. It is observed, however, that further postponement of recovery has been forbidden except in cases where the necessity for it is clearly established.

5. The remainder of the reports calls for no special remarks, but it may be noticed as satisfactory that despite the unfavourable season there was some increase in the acreage of occupied land in both the Northern and Central Divisions, while the extent of the decrease in this respect in the Southern Division and Sind was insignificant.

E. G. TURNER,

Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

<p>The Commissioner, N. D., The Commissioner, C. D., The Commissioner, S. D., The Commissioner in Sind, All Collectors, including the Collectors and Deputy Commissioners in Sind, The Director of Land Records, The Director of Agriculture, The Accountant General, The Financial Department of the Secretariat. The Government of India, The Under Secretary of State for India.</p>	}	<p>With copies of the report.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">} By letter.</p>		