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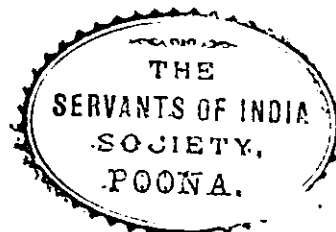
FINANCIAL

AND

COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

OF

BRITISH INDIA



COMPILED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF STATISTICS

CALCUTTA
OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA

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NOTICE

To the present issue of the volume of *Financial and Commercial Statistics*, the undermentioned additions have been made—

(1) Five tables (Nos. 3—7) have been added to Section I—Area and population—stating the number of towns, villages, and houses, and particulars of the population classified according to sex, age, religion, and occupation, the figures being taken from the final tables of the Census of 1901. Similar tables relating to the Census of 1891 were last published in the seventh issue of this volume.

(2) A supplementary table (No. 5—A) shewing the rates of countervailing and additional special duties levied on imported bounty-fed sugar under various Acts passed since 1899, has been inserted in Section VI—Customs Revenue.

(3) Two detailed tables (Nos. 5 and 6) have been added to Section VIII—Income Tax—stating the number of assesseees and the collections under parts II (Profits of Companies) and IV (other sources of income) of Schedule II to the Income Tax Act II of 1886.

(4) A Supplementary table (No. 5—A) shewing the value of coins other than Government of India rupees received into the mints for recoinage since 1869-70, has been added to Section XV—Mint and Coinage.

Figures for the two years, 1902-03 and 1903-04, have been compiled and inserted in the Sections VII—Stamps, X—Telegraph, XI—Post Office, XIII—Savings Bank, XXIX—Joint Stock Companies, and XXX—Foreign trade and Shipping.

J. A. ROBERTSON
Director-General of Statistics

December 22, 1904

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

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SUMMARY OF CONTENTS AND EXPLANATORY MEMORANDA

I

AREA AND POPULATION

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 5 TO 26]

The area of the empire is 1,766,597 square miles containing a population of 294,361,056, including Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, the average density of the population being approximately 167 to the square miles. In 1891 the density in the smaller area included in that Census was 184 to the square mile. The general results of the census of 1901, compared with those of the enumerations taken in 1881 and 1891, are stated below :

	1881	1891	1901
Males	129,941,890	146,683,006	149,902,599
Females	123,950,010	140,502,915	144,389,834
Total	253,891,900	287,358,608	294,292,433

This total for 1901 excludes Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, which were not included in the former enumerations : the population of these places is only 68,623. The figures include Native States : the population of British territory is 230,119,912, compared with 221,280,663 in 1891. The increase in the decade is about two-fifths of the increase indicated by the census of 1891 over the census of 1881, and no doubt the reduction is, in a material degree, to be assigned to the effects of famine and plague, the former having hardly been absent from one or more regions of the Empire since 1894, and plague having been epidemic in various regions since the autumn of 1896.

In the Feudatory States the population has decreased : from 66,077,945 to 64,172,521 or by nearly 3 per cent, chiefly in Baroda, Central India, and Rajputana.

The three most densely populated provinces are Oudh with 535, Bengal with 494, and the Province of Agra with 419, persons to the square mile. The nearest approach to this density is found in the Feudatory States of the Madras Presidency including Travancore and Cochin with an average of 420 to the square mile. In the British districts of Madras the average is 269, and in all other British territory the average is much lower, being as small as 68 in Sind, 67 in Lower Burma, and 44 in Upper Burma. In Kashmir the average falls to 36, the mountain ranges surrounding the valley being very sparsely inhabited.

The population consists mostly of Hindus (207,125,037), being 70 per cent of the total, the Muhammadans being less than a third of Hindus, (62,420,291), and Buddhists and Jains a sixth of Muhammadans, (10,808,652). The number of Christians (2,918,736) is about 1½ per cent of Hindus and 1 per cent of the total population.

Of the total population, 195,866,845 persons (male and female), being 66·5 per cent of the whole, are dependent on agriculture. There are also 17,958,260, being 6 per cent, classed as labourers. These two classes constitute nearly 73 per cent of the population, and as the majority of the labourers work in the fields, it may be said that well over two-thirds of the people are dependent directly on the land. Persons engaged in commerce and trade number 7,725,737, being nearly 3 per cent, and persons engaged in industries 45,719,645 or 15½ per cent, of the population.

There are 78 towns with a population exceeding 50,000, of these 27 having a population above 100,000, and above 200,000.

II

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 27 TO 31]

Since 1898-99 the figures are stated in sterling, the pound representing fifteen rupees.

The figures are set forth in abstract form for a period of twenty-seven years during which the revenue has risen from £619·72 millions to £1,246·01 millions, the increase being at the rate of over 101 per cent. The expenditure has also risen from £662·35 millions to £1,205·35 millions, the increase being at the rate of 82 per cent. Much of the increase in both heads is due to railways, as stated below. Excluding railways, the revenue has increased by 68·9 per cent, and the expenditure by 52·3 per cent.

Revenue

The Land revenue constituted 31·6 per cent of the whole in the first, and 23·2 per cent in the last year of the series. It is not of rapid growth, the revenue being settled permanently in Bengal and some other tracts, and for terms of years elsewhere.

The Forest revenue has largely increased from £6·81 millions to £21·57 millions, and deducting expenditure, the net revenue has likewise increased from £2·40 millions to £9·11 millions or nearly four-fold in the course of the last twenty-seven years.

II—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*continued*

The Opium revenue in the first year of the series amounted to ₹91.88 millions and constituted 14.8 per cent of the revenue; in the last year it amounted to ₹86.08 millions, being 6.9 per cent of the revenue. The net revenue from Opium (that is, deducting expenditure) for the present year is estimated at £3,523,800=₹52.86 millions.

The Salt revenue is much larger than at the beginning of the twenty-seven years, namely ₹77.40 millions in 1903-04 against ₹64.61 millions in 1877-78, the increase being 19.8 per cent. The duty on salt has been generally reduced by 8 annas per maund with effect from the 18th March 1903, which has entailed a loss of revenue of ₹15.37 millions in 1903-04.

The revenue from Stamps has steadily and largely increased from ₹29.93 millions in 1877-78 to ₹53.82 millions in 1903-04, or 79.8 per cent.

Receipts under Excise have increased from ₹24.58 millions in the first year to ₹73.88 millions in the last year of the series, the increase being 200.6 per cent.

The Customs revenue has fluctuated with changes in the fiscal system, the import duties having practically ceased to exist from 1882 to 1894, except for liquors, arms, and opium, and a duty on petroleum imposed in 1888. Since the reimposition of the duties they have gradually but slowly increased after the fall which resulted in 1896 from the reduction to 3½ per cent from 5 per cent of the duty on cotton goods. Countervailing duties on sugar have in recent years contributed to the increase under this head.

The Provincial rates revenue has also steadily increased from ₹22.56 millions to ₹41.96 millions or 86 per cent.

The revenue from Income-tax (assessed taxes) like that from Customs has fluctuated with changes in the system of taxation. Since 1886, when the tax was imposed in its present form, the revenue has risen from ₹13.55 millions to ₹18.22 millions, an increase of 34.5 per cent in the eighteen years. By the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, IX of 1903, the taxable limit was raised from ₹500 to ₹1,000 per annum, and this has resulted in a loss of revenue of ₹2.94 millions in 1903-04 under this head.

The gross revenue from the Post Office and the Telegraphs has increased, respectively, from ₹8.50 and ₹3.45 millions to ₹22.21 and ₹12.81 millions, or 161.2 and 271.4 per cent, but taking into account the expenditure incurred there have been net receipts under the Post Office in 1890-91 and from 1893-94 onward, and under Telegraphs, since 1888-89, except in the last two years of the series when the deficits were about half a million and ₹1.36 millions, respectively, owing primarily to the reduction of the tariff for foreign messages.

The importance of the railways in the financial administration of the country is indicated by the increase of the revenue under that head from ₹72.44 millions to ₹321.59 millions (£21,439,400), this sum being 25.8 per cent of the whole revenue of 1903-04. The expenditure on railways has in the same period increased from ₹73.94 millions to ₹308.77 millions, this sum being 25.6 per cent of the total expenditure.

The most important items of revenue, and the proportion borne by each to the whole revenue, in 1903-04 are :

	£	Per cent
Railways	21,439,400	25.8
Land Revenue	19,262,400	23.2
Salt	5,160,000	6.2
Opium	5,736,700	6.9
Excise	4,925,500	5.9
Customs	3,929,500	4.7
Stamps	3,588,100	4.3
Irrigation	2,956,700	3.6
Provincial Rates	2,797,200	3.4

Expenditure

The most important items of expenditure are :

Railways	20,584,800	25.6
Civil Services, including civil works	20,325,000	25.3
Military Services	18,932,000	23.6
Collection of land revenue, including district administration	3,052,400	3.8
Irrigation	2,694,600	3.3
Debt Services	1,698,800	2.1

These figures include the revenue and expenditure of Berar which was leased by His Highness the Nizam in perpetuity to the British Government with effect from the 1st October 1902, in return for a fixed and perpetual cent of 2.5 millions of rupees per annum, the first payment having been made in April 1904.

Surplus or Deficit

In the twenty-seven years, there was a surplus in seventeen years aggregating ₹442.19 millions and a deficit in ten years aggregating ₹237.83 millions, the net surplus being ₹204.36 millions.

[These figures relate only to expenditure from revenue, not from borrowed capital.]

III

SALT

[TABLES 1 TO 19, PAGES 32 TO 53]

Production

The total quantity of salt produced in India in 1903 was 22½ millions of maunds (823,184 tons). This quantity was supplemented by 12 millions of maunds (418,300 tons) of imported salt, the total quantity produced and imported amounting to about 35 millions of maunds (1,271,484 tons). From two-thirds to three-fourths of the quantity annually consumed are produced in India. Importation is practically limited to salt landed in Bengal and Burma from England, Germany, other countries in Europe, Aden, Muscat, Jeddah, and some Egyptian ports in the Red Sea. Only a quite insignificant quantity is imported elsewhere than in Bengal and Burma, but there is also a trifling trans-Himalayan import. The localities in India where salt is produced, and the quantity produced (maunds) in each of the last three years, are :

	1901	1902	1903
Burma : on the coast from sea-water and in Upper Burma			
from brine wells	585,274	544,801	712,520
Bengal : educed in the process of refining saltpetre ...	3,040	1,201	2,560
Northern India :			
Sambhar lake	6,697,871	2,726,252	3,323,471
Panjab mines and Kohat	2,904,450	2,777,091	2,892,290
Rajputana sources other than Sambhar	1,186,914	1,585,133	887,099
Mandi, Sultanpur, Gwalior, and the saltpetre refineries ...	251,282	272,261	262,246
	11,040,517	7,340,737	7,365,106
Sind : Moach (near Karachi), Saran and Dilyar deposits ...	310,725	283,818	376,115
Bombay : on the coast and in the Runn of Kutch ...	8,817,442	10,388,198	7,285,126
Madras : on the east coast	9,243,079	9,757,725	6,667,297
TOTAL ...	30,000,077	28,316,430	22,408,724

Rather more than half of the production in 1901 was made by the Government for sale to the public, but for some years previously and also in 1902 the quantity produced by manufacturers exceeded the quantity produced in the State factories. In 1903, however, the quantity manufactured by Government exceeded the quantity produced by manufacturers by nearly two millions of maunds.

Sea salt made on the coast of Burma is produced by artificial heat; on the coasts of Bombay, Sind, and Madras by solar evaporation. In Rajputana and Central India the salt is obtained by evaporation from brine deposits at Sambhar and other places. In the Panjab rock salt is obtained from the Salt Ranges and at Mandi and brine salt from the sources at Sultanpur, near Delhi. More than half of the whole production is represented by sea salt evaporated on the coasts of Bombay and Madras.

Consumption and Revenue

The figures below indicate the progress in consumption in the last thirty-six years :

	Average annual quantity	Average annual duty
	Maunds	₹
1868-69 to 1872-73 ...	22,973,432	5,75,19,726
1873-74 to 1877-78 ...	24,184,497	5,95,69,568
1878-79 to 1882-83 ...	27,761,017	6,59,00,588
1883-84 to 1887-88 ...	32,428,815	6,21,11,126
1888-89 to 1892-93 ...	33,431,896	8,02,69,704
1893-94 to 1897-98 ...	34,210,675	8,25,80,980
1898-99 to 1902-03 ...	35,719,677	8,68,42,221
1903-04 ...	37,592,281	7,37,71,097

The administrative system for the control of production and the collection of the revenue varies in accordance with local conditions and methods of production. The facts of most interest and importance are stated in the subjoined paragraphs for each province.

Burma

Imported salt.—Under the provisions of section III, Act XXX of 1854, which took effect from the 1st January 1855, the maximum duty fixed on salt imported by sea into any part of the Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim provinces was eight annas a maund, but it is not known whether the maximum rate was ever imposed. The Act also provided for an export duty of four annas a maund on salt exported beyond the northern frontier of Pegu by the Irrawaddy or the Sittang. By the tariff of 1875, the rate of import duty on salt imported into British Burma was fixed at three annas per maund. In January 1888 the rate was raised to one rupee per maund.

III—SALT—*continued*

Lower Burma.—Salt is made at many widely scattered points along the coast by the boiling of sea-water and in a few places, of saline earth, in pots and cauldrons. Except in two districts, no attempt has been made to control the manufacture as it is controlled in India; and, instead of ascertaining the quantity of salt actually produced, the productive capacity of the vessels employed is estimated, and a charge made on each which is supposed to be about equivalent to the duty on imported salt from time to time.

In 1862 the rates were :

For each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, R5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

In 1867 the rates were :

In the Pegu Division—

Rangoon district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 12 annas; each iron cauldron, R5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Bassein district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, R5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Henzada and Tharawaddy districts—each earthen pot, if used, 2 annas; each iron cauldron, if used, R1.

In the Tenasserim Division, except the Thaton district—each earthen pot producing on the average one viss of salt at the boiling, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, R2-8 (or at these rates according to capacity); in the Thaton district—each earthen pot, 6 annas.

In the Arakan Division—each earthen pot, 8 annas.

Between 1879 and 1882 the salt excise revenue was levied under the authority of the Land and Revenue Act, 1876, section 39 of which authorized the Chief Commissioner to make rules—

- (a) for granting licenses to manufacture salt;
- (b) for imposing on all salt manufactured a duty at a rate not exceeding the rate of customs duty for the time being payable on salt imported by sea;
- (c) for compounding with any holder of a license for the payment by him of an annual sum assessed upon the plant employed by him instead of the duty which would be payable to him on the salt produced with the aid of such plant.

Rules made under this section in 1879 provided—

- (i) that on all salt manufactured an excise duty should be levied at the rate at which customs duty was for the time being levied on salt imported by sea.
- (ii) that instead of the said duty an annual sum should be assessed upon the pots or cauldrons used in the manufacture, at a rate not exceeding R1 per pot and R5 per cauldron.

The rates in force before the passing of the Act were still maintained.

Section 39 (b) of the Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, and a Notification No. 751, dated the 28th April 1882, provided that the excise duty levied on manufactured salt should be three annas a maund. The practice of compounding this excise duty for an annual sum calculated on the implements of manufacture was still maintained and no change was made in the rates of composition. On the 19th January 1888 the duty on salt was raised to R1 a maund. This increase involved a corresponding increase in the rates of composition duty, and successive notifications were published in 1888, 1889, 1890, 1895, 1897, and 1900 gradually raising the composition duty until it reached the amount which was believed to represent the sum that would have been obtained if an excise duty had been directly levied.

Each license issued specifies the number, description, and maximum capacity of the vessel or vessels used and the area within which manufacture is permitted; and it is current from the date of issue to the 31st December following when all licenses expire and must be renewed.

The composition duty under each license is payable either wholly in advance or half in advance and the balance in one or more instalments on such date or dates as the Deputy Commissioner may fix.

In January 1902 the system of direct taxation on output was introduced into the Hanthawaddy and Bassein districts, the rate of duty being fixed at eight annas a maund.

Upper Burma.—Before annexation the manufacture of salt by boiling the liquor from brine wells was carried on in various parts of the country, and a certain amount of revenue was derived from it by taxing the implements of manufacture. In 1888 a duty of R5 on each pan used in manufacture was imposed in all districts in which the manufacture of salt had previously been untaxed, and of R10 where it had been customary to pay a tax. Manufacturers of salt were also required to take out licenses. In June 1889 the same duty was imposed on salt imported into or manufactured in Upper as in Lower Burma, namely, R1 a maund, and in 1890 a composition duty on the pots or cauldrons used in manufacture was fixed in substitution for the excise duty of R1 per maund. The composition duty payable on account of each license is collected either wholly in advance or half in advance and the balance in one or more instalments on such date or dates as the Deputy Commissioner may fix.

III—SALT—continued

Bengal

Under the Muhammadan rule a tax was levied on salt by means of imposts on the privilege of manufacture and by duties on the transportation of salt from the places of manufacture to the interior of the country.

A monopoly of the manufacture and sale of salt was established by Lord Clive in 1765, the chief object being to provide adequate emoluments from the profits for the principal persons concerned in the Government, and thus to prevent their mixing in the intrigues and questionable transactions by which civil servants and others in those days often amassed large fortunes. Half the profit from the monopoly was to be distributed among the officers of Government, and the other half was to be credited to the Company. In his minute of the 3rd September 1766, Lord Clive assumed that this share would yield, "according to the present state of the salt trade, from 12 to 13 lakhs of rupees annually." The rate fixed for deliveries was ₹2 per maund.

The existence of this monopoly was of short duration, the Court of Directors disapproving the arrangements though they stated that they did not object to the levying of the ancient duties on salt, which had always constituted part of the revenues of Bengal.

In the year 1772 the manufacture and wholesale trade of salt was farmed out by Government to private individuals; but this complicated farming system was never very productive and soon failed.

In 1780 Warren Hastings introduced a system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt by the agency of the Company's civil servants. Under this system, the salt manufacturers (*mulanghis*) received advances from the agents at the beginning of the season, on the stipulation that the salt, when made, was delivered to the Government at a certain price. The agents stored the salt and sold it to wholesale dealers at a price fixed from year to year by the Government. The difference between the price agreed upon with the *mulanghis* and the price at which it was sold from the store to traders represented in effect a duty levied upon the salt.

In 1786 the sale of salt by public auction, instead of at fixed rates, to traders was introduced by Lord Cornwallis. The revenue immediately rose, but the system was abolished by the Court of Directors in 1837 as it was found to lead to the establishment of sub-monopolies, injurious to the interests of both the people and the Government.

In their despatch of the 4th January 1837, the Court of Directors ordered that the price to be thenceforward paid by the purchasers of salt should be determined by the cost of manufacture, added to a fixed rate of duty. The rates of duty since fixed from time to time have varied between ₹3½ and ₹2 per maund; but the system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt, introduced by Warren Hastings, continued in force with but few modifications until the year 1862, when the salt agencies were gradually abolished, leaving the supply of salt, whether imported or locally made, to private enterprise. The salt agencies were situated in the province of Orissa and in the districts of Chittagong, the 24-Parganas, Jessore, and Midnapur.

The full rate of duty on salt was not, however, levied uniformly throughout Bengal until 1862. From the year 1810 a system of retail sales at reduced prices from shops established on behalf of Government was introduced in districts and localities where salt was manufactured, or was capable of being easily produced; the object being, as stated at the time, to leave the people residing in such tracts without excuse for violating the law under the temptation of a high rate of duty, and to obtain some revenue in a part of the country where, from the great facilities for smuggling, it had been found impracticable to realise full prices.

From inquiries made in 1860 and 1861, the Government concluded that the loss of revenue entailed by the remission of a large proportion of the duty on the salt consumed within the saliferous tracts was, under existing circumstances, far larger than would arise were the full duty levied. The system of retail sales at reduced prices was therefore abolished from the year 1862.

From the creation of the salt monopoly, a preventive establishment was employed for the protection of the revenue. This establishment was for the most part separate from, and independent of, the agency controlling the manufacture and sale of salt, and was employed in Northern Bihár to prevent the influx of more lightly taxed salt from the westward, and also within certain defined limits which included the saliferous tracts on the coast of lower Bengal. By Regulation X of 1819 the general control of this preventive department was vested in the Board of Customs, Salt, and Opium established in that year. On the passing of Act XIV of 1843, imposing an additional duty of ₹1 per maund on salt passing from the North-Western Provinces to the eastward of Allahabad, the establishment in Bihár was withdrawn. The ₹1 was in June 1847 reduced to 12 annas, and in April 1849 to 8 annas. In March 1861 the additional duty was abolished.

In lower Bengal the limits within which the preventive force operated have been narrowed from time to time so as to confine their operations to the salt-producing tracts. As a further check against illicit manufacture within these limits, it was required that all salt under transport should be conveyed by certain specified routes and pass stations, and be covered by protective documents, under penalty of confiscation. Merchants and dealers were also required to record all sales and losses from their stocks on the reverse of their protective documents. The law and rules on this subject of passes (*rawanas*) have been modified from time to time. Those now in force are contained in Act VII of 1864 and the Government Notifications issued under that Act.

III—SALT—*continued*

In 1863 the special preventive establishment was abolished, and all duties previously discharged by them were delegated to the regular police force. In addition to the sea-coast and salt-producing tracts, the police have also to guard the frontiers of Arakan to prevent the importation of the more lightly taxed salt of Burma.

In 1835-36 the excise manufacture of salt was begun by private individuals, but the discontinuance of the system was ordered by the Court of Directors in 1840. In 1847 the manufacture of salt under certain excise rules was again permitted, but for many years the quantity produced was very small. Excise manufacture was carried on to a considerable extent in Orissa for some years, and the quantities made were at one time sufficient for the supply of the province; but afterwards it was greatly reduced and it is not now carried on. In 1867-68 excise manufacture was again started, though on a small scale, in the district of the 24-Parganas, and continued until 1881-82, after which it was abandoned. In 1891 the direct manufacture of salt by Government was re-introduced into Orissa with a view to afford employment to the *mulanghis* and reduce the price of salt, but was stopped again in 1897.

Foreign salt was first imported into Bengal in 1818-19, but there was no large trade until 1835-36. At first and until the fixed duty system was adopted, customs dues were levied at such rates as were considered necessary to maintain the average prices of the Government sales. The old stocks of salt manufactured at the Government agencies were exhausted in 1873-74, and since then the consumption in the whole of Bengal, with the exception of Orissa, may be said to have been supplied by imported salt.

The administration of the Salt Department in Orissa was made over to the Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Madras, in February 1888, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, has been in force there since. The management was, however, not as successful as had been hoped, and, with the sanction of the Government of India it was transferred from October 1897 to the Commissioner of Excise under the Government of Bengal. Advantage was taken of the transfer to create a combined preventive establishment for the whole Bengal littoral, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, was extended from the 9th April 1898 to the districts of the 24-Parganas, Midnapur, Khulna, Backerganj, and Chittagong, Bengal Act VII of 1864 also remaining in force in them. In March 1901 the Act was extended to the districts of Howrah and Noakhali. No separate establishment has been sanctioned for these districts, and the attempt to deal with Howrah with a portion of the Midnapore force has not proved effective. Salt educated in the process of manufacture at the saltpetre refineries in Calcutta and its suburbs was subject to a duty of ₹2-8 a maund until the 18th March 1903, when the duty was reduced to ₹2 a maund. The control of the refineries was transferred from the Commissioner, Northern India Salt Revenue, to the Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal, in April 1901.

The following are the descriptions of salt now commonly imported:

manufactured by solar evaporation: from Bombay, Madras, Ceylon, Jeddah, Muscat, Egyptian Red Sea ports, Aden, Italy, and France;

manufactured by boiling: from Liverpool and Hamburg;

rock salt: from Muscat.

The rate of duty per maund on salt in Bengal has varied as stated below:

			₹
1837 to 1844	...	...	3-4
November 1844	...	...	3
April 1847	...	...	2-12
April 1849	...	...	2-8
December 1859	...	...	3
March 1861	...	...	3-4
January 1878	...	...	3-2
August 1878	...	...	2-14
March 1882	...	...	2
January 1888	...	...	2-8
March 18, 1903	...	...	2

In 1815 a convention was made with the French Government, under the terms of which the East India Company agreed to supply sufficient salt for the consumption of the French settlement of Chandernagore at prime cost from the Orissa and Midnapur agencies. The quantities of salt thus supplied free of duty varied from 4,000 to 12,000 maunds annually. This arrangement was in operation until 1839, when the Company entered into an engagement to pay annually a sum of ₹20,000 to the French Government on their agreeing to buy the salt required for the settlement in the open market. This payment is still continued.

Northern India

The revenue was formerly collected by the officers guarding the Inland Customs line, which was formed in 1843-44 and was extended at various times, until it reached from Torbela near Attock, on the Indus, to the Mahanadi in the Sambalpur district of the Central Provinces. This line of 2,472 miles was guarded by 10,496 officers and men. In consequence of the development of railway communication, 754 miles of the line were abolished in the Central Provinces in 1874-75, and eventually in 1878-79 the whole line from the western extremity of the Multan division in the Panjab to the Central Provinces was removed. The remaining portion of the line, 558 miles

III—SALT—*continued*

in length, extended from Torbela and afterwards from the northern extremity of the Hazara district of the Panjab along the Indus to the junction of that river with the Sutlej, and was maintained for the purpose of preventing the low-taxed Kohat salt from crossing into the Panjab. This section of the line was abolished from the 31st March 1893. The duties taken on the line were levied on salt crossing it from south to north and on sugar crossing it from north to south.

Outside of this line, the Inland Customs Department in February 1870 assumed charge of the Sambhar lake which belongs conjointly to the States of Jaipur and Jodhpur and was leased to the British Government by them. The Department assumed charge of the Didwana salt source in April 1878, and of Pachbadra, Falodi, and the Luni in October 1878, from the Jodhpur State. Salt has not been produced at the Luni source since 1880-81, and the establishment posted there is solely preventive. The Falodi source was abandoned in October 1897.

The salt works at Sultanpur in the Delhi division are worked under the supervision of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department which has also the charge of the mines in the salt range in the Panjab, and of a force designated the Internal Branch maintained in Oudh, the North-West Provinces, the Panjab, Rajputana, Bibár, and in Calcutta, for the supervision of the saltpetre trade, the levy of duty on salt educed from saltpetre, and the control of the manufacture of other saline substances, such as sulphate of soda and carbonate of soda.

The whole Inland Customs Department (now the Department of Salt Revenue in Northern India) is administered by the Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue, formerly responsible to each of the local Governments and Administrations within whose jurisdictions the customs organisation worked, but now immediately under the Government of India.

The general rates of duty on Rajputana salt have been per maund (R):

1843-44 to 1845-46	...	...	...	1½ and 2
1846-47 to end of 1859	...	...	...	2
beginning of 1860 to March 1861	...	...	...	2½
March 1861 to end of December 1877	...	...	...	3
January 1878 to July 1878	...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882	...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888	...	...	...	2
19th January 1888 to 17th March 1903	...	...	...	2½
18th March 1903	...	...	...	2

To these rates there were some exceptions. In the Sirsa division of the Panjab, the duty was 8 annas per maund for part of 1843-44, when it was raised to R1 per maund, at which rate it stood until 1846-47, when it was raised to the general rate. In the Saugor division of the Central Provinces a rate of R1-8 per maund prevailed from the formation of the division in 1855-56 until the introduction of the general rate in 1859-60. In the Hoshungabad division, also formed in 1855-56, R1 per maund was levied until a date in 1859-60, and thereafter R1-8 until the general rate was introduced in 1860-61.

The duty on Madras salt entering the Central Provinces was levied, until the abolition of the portion of the line across which it passed, at R1-8 per maund.

Bombay salt entering the Central Provinces was charged at the rate of R1-8 per maund until the 1st May 1874 when a mileage rate was introduced on all salt carried by rail from Bombay, the object of the differential rate being to raise the duty to R3 by the time it reached Jubbulpore, where it met Northern India salt paying that rate of duty. This mileage rate came to an end in 1878, when the salt duty was made uniform throughout India (except in Bengal and British Burma).

Salt excavated in the Sind Saugor Doab and the Kalabagh mines has been subject to duty as follows per maund :

				R
1849-50 to April 1860	...	...	...	2
April 1860 to September 1861	...	...	...	2½
September 1861 to December 1877	...	...	...	3
January 1878 to July 1878	...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882	...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888	...	...	...	2
19th January 1888 to 17th March 1903	...	...	...	2½
18th March 1903	...	...	...	2

Salt excavated at the Kohat mines was subject to a duty of 4 annas, 3 annas, and 2 annas per maund. A uniform rate of 8 annas per Lahori maund (102¼ lb avoirdupois) at all the mines was introduced from the 7th July 1883. This rate was raised to R2 per Lahori maund from the 13th July 1896. On the 18th March 1903 the duty was reduced to R1-8-0 per Indian maund of 82½ lb.

Salt educed in the process of manufacturing saltpetre has always been subject to the duty prevailing in Northern India.

Sind

Before the establishment of British rule, when the practice was discontinued, a revenue was derived from salt under the system of *batai*, that is, a share of proceeds.

III—SALT—*continued*

After annexation no duty was levied on salt until 1848, when salt exported from Sind to other parts of India was charged with a duty of 12 annas a maund. Salt intended for consumption in the province continued untaxed until 1861, when it was decided provisionally to regulate the manufacture of salt by license, the fee for the licenses to be determined by the Collector with reference to the probable production of the factories at the rate of eight annas a maund, a duty at the same rate being levied on imported salt.

The system of manufacture under license was prolific of abuses and was superseded for a time by a system of farming the revenue. This was found even more defective and injurious to the revenue, and the license system was again resorted to; but an arrangement under which manufacture was permitted at hundreds of small earth-salt factories scattered over the province was generally condemned, and proposals were approved by Government for the suppression of the manufacture of earth-salt, the working of the natural deposits, and the collection of stocks at central stores while their distribution was left to private enterprise. To put these measures in operation the Salt Department in its present form was organised.

The duty was raised at the commencement of 1878 from eight annas to R2½ as in other parts of India; in 1882 it was reduced to R2 a maund, and in January 1888 it was again raised to R2½ per maund. On the 18th May 1903 a general reduction of the duty lowered the rate to R2 per maund.

There are three salt sources in Sind from which salt is now issued to the public, namely, the Maurypur works and the Saran and Dilyar deposits. The Maurypur works, where salt is manufactured by solar evaporation, were opened in the year 1878, and from these almost the whole province is supplied. The works are situated on the Moach plain adjacent to the end of Karáchi harbour, from which by channels the brine is obtained, reaching the storage wells by percolation.

The Saran and Dilyar deposits were opened in 1879 and 1882 respectively. The salt is formed in a lake from which, when the water dries, salt is excavated and stored. It is supplied to the inhabitants of the neighbouring villages of the districts of Thar and Parkar and Hyderabad and also, free of duty, to the State of Khairpur, local manufacture there being suppressed.

Bombay

Salt is produced in Bombay for local consumption and for export by land to Central India and Rajputana, the Central Provinces, the North-Western Provinces, and the Nizam's territories, and by sea to the Malabar coast of Madras, and to Calcutta. Under existing arrangements exports, both by land and sea, pay full excise duty in Bombay, with the exception of those to Travancore and Cochin, on which a nominal charge of three pies per maund only, to cover cost of establishment at the salt pans, is levied in accordance with a trade convention concluded with Travancore and Cochin in 1865. Payment before export is not, however, imperative, credit for periods varying from sixty to ninety days according to destination being allowed on salt liable to full duty and valued at R2,000 (duty) and upwards, on the exporter entering into an agreement and depositing Government securities of sufficient value to cover the duty. Until 1874 exports to the Malabar coast were free, subject to payment of customs duty on arrival, and the same system was followed temporarily in the case of exports to Calcutta from 1860 (until which year excise duty had been levied subject to four months' credit under bonds) to 1874. In that year the system of prepayment of excise duty was made general. The plan of giving credit on security of Government paper was introduced almost simultaneously, and these arrangements have since been maintained with a short interruption in 1876-77, when exports to the Malabar coast were again allowed for a few months free of excise duty. Exports to Calcutta and to certain ports on the Malabar coast are allowed a drawback on actual wastage not exceeding 5 per cent.

According to Mr. Plowden's report on salt in British India, dated the 24th May 1856, "it was not until the 15th December 1837 that salt was erected, by Act No. XXVII of that year, into a source of considerable revenue in the Presidency of Bombay; prior to that date it was one of many miscellaneous items, as under the Native Government." Under that Act the manufacture of salt was placed under restriction, and locally manufactured as well as imported salt was subjected to a duty of eight annas a maund. The object of the duty was to compensate partially the loss to the general revenue from the abolition of inland transit duties. In 1844, to set off a further loss of revenue from the abolition of the moturphu, or tax on trades and professions, the duty was raised from the 1st September to one rupee a maund, but immediately after it was reduced in the same month, with effect from the same date, to 12 annas a maund, at which rate it continued until August 1859, when it was raised to one rupee a maund, and was again raised on the 13th April 1861 to one rupee and a quarter, and on the 20th January 1865 to one rupee and a half. By Act XXIV of 1869 the duty was raised to one rupee thirteen annas, and by Act XVIII of 1877 to two rupees and a half. In March 1882 the duty per maund was reduced to two rupees. In January 1888 the duty was raised to two rupees and a half, and on the 15th March 1903 this was again reduced to two rupees.

Except in Guzerat, the excise system is followed, under which licenses are issued for private manufacture at approved places which are guarded, and whence no removals are allowed, except upon payment of duty, or under credit for payment. In Guzerat, where all the works in British territory are the property of Government, the monopoly system was introduced in 1873-74, and manufacture was concentrated at two places—Khataghora on the

III—SALT—*continued*

borders of the Runn, and Dharásna on the sea coast of the Surat district. At Kharaghora salt in large crystals is made from brine wells under departmental supervision, bought from the manufacturers as made, stored, and sold at the cost and risk of Government. At Dharásna the salt is ordinary sea-salt, and Government merely fixes the price at which it is to be sold without taking it over or interfering directly with manufacture. A small quantity of salt is issued annually free of duty from the works at Kharaghora to certain Native States and Chiefs in pursuance of the arrangements for the establishment of the monopoly.

There were formerly certain works in Cambay at which the duty was shared between the Nawab, as territorial owner, and the British Government as inheritor of the chouth formerly levied by the Peshwa. This arrangement, however, ceased in 1878, when the works were finally closed by agreement with the Nawab, under which he is paid R40,000 as annual compensation and receives 500 maunds duty-free salt for his own consumption.

Besides the duty-free salt issued to certain Chiefs in Guzerat, the Nawab of Janjira is allowed, under a convention concluded in 1884, to purchase and remove duty-free from the neighbouring salt works in British territory the quantity required for the use of himself and his subjects.

Madras

Little is known of the history of the salt revenue in Madras before the establishment of the Government monopoly in 1805. In 1804 the gross sum obtained from salt is stated to have been 63,316 pagodas or R2,21,606. This small revenue appears to have been raised in various ways; sometimes the pans were farmed out, sometimes the produce was divided according to customary rates, sometimes revenue posts were established and a transit duty levied.

In 1805 the monopoly system was introduced in all parts of the Presidency, except South Canara and Malabar, to which districts it was extended two years later. Under this system private manufacturers were permitted to sell their salt only to Government. The salt was re-sold by Government at a price calculated to include the purchase money paid to the manufacturers and storage, transport, and other charges, reduced to an average for the whole presidency. This price, which was separate from the duty, was at first two annas, but by Act XVIII of 1877 it was fixed at three annas per maund. This Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, which prescribed no minimum price for Government salt, but section 8 empowered the local Government to fix a minimum by notification in the local official Gazette. No such notification has been issued and three annas per maund is still generally adopted as the price of salt in most of the Government factories, though in certain special cases its sale at other rates has been sanctioned with a view either to dispose of old stocks or to check the demand in places where stocks were small.

Though the excise system became legally possible in 1871 (the laws relating to the administration of the salt revenue being afterwards consolidated and revised by Act IV of 1889), it was not brought into operation until between the years 1882 and 1886, when it was gradually introduced into certain of the factories on the east coast. It was found advisable to retain some of the factories under the monopoly system owing to the manner in which the excise licensees combined to raise prices. There are thus two systems of salt manufacture in the Presidency, under one of which the salt manufactured is sold to Government only and is disposed of by Government to the trade, whilst under the other Government levies an excise duty, *plus* a small and varying cess to cover interest on capital cost of works, the property of Government, and the cost of any repairs effected by it on account of the licensees at the time of removal from the factory, and allows the manufacturers to make such arrangements as they please for the disposal of the salt. In both cases, the production of salt is only allowed in well-fenced factories and subject to Government supervision, but, except in matters endangering the revenue, little interference is exercised in the details of manufacture under the excise system. The rate paid by Government for its salt varies, but may be taken roughly at an anna and a half per maund. This is only the bare cost of manufacture and does not include cost of works, storage, transport, etc. The duty on salt is ordinarily payable before the salt is removed from the factory, but six months' credit may be allowed to approved merchants on the deposit of security in Government promissory notes and a few other specified kinds of securities.

It was expected that the effect of the excise system would be to reduce the cost of salt to the consumer, but this expectation was not realised, prices having risen in many places owing to the combination of a few capitalists who got the licensees into their hands. To check the rise it was decided in 1883-89 that Government factories should be opened in suitable centres in order to provide for the accumulation of reserve stocks which could be used to control excise prices; but it was soon found that a mere accumulation of stocks was inoperative as a check, because the stock, unless renewed, deteriorated and became unsaleable. It was therefore ordered, in 1885-88, that to provide for the acquisition of fresh stocks, and at the same time to keep down excise prices, auctions of Government salt should be held from time to time, the auction price being in addition to the duty. This system also proved a failure, and since the beginning of 1899-1900, Government salt has been regularly on sale in these as in the ordinary Government factories. There are now 22 monopoly and 45 excise factories.

The export of salt was permitted free of duty on payment of the cost price of the salt until 1876, when this concession was withdrawn, and rules were prescribed under which salt intended for shipment to British Indian ports

III—SALT—concluded

might be removed for export on prepayment of duty or under bond, if shipped in square-rigged vessels or steamers of over 300 tons, the duty on actual wastage (up to a limit of 5 per cent) during the voyage being refunded or remitted. Salt may also be shipped under bond to foreign ports, the bond being cancelled on proof that the salt has been duly landed.

In Malabar no salt is manufactured, and that region is supplied by imports from Bombay, Goa, and other places. In South Canara the excise system was substituted for the monopoly system in 1877, but local manufacture was abolished in 1883-84, as the salt produced was of inferior quality and the pans were difficult and expensive to guard. Even when salt was manufactured locally, the supply was smaller than the demand and the deficiency was made good by importations from the Bombay Presidency as in Malabar. Act XVI of 1879 makes the transport of salt in any vessel of less than 300 tons burden illegal on the west coast within certain limits, unless under cover of passes which practically confine the privilege to duty-paid salt.

By agreement the French Government undertakes to prevent the manufacture of salt throughout its possessions in India, and in consideration receives payments annually aggregating Rs. 4,41,600, and obtains its supply of salt at cost price. The authorities of the French settlements in Madras indent on the nearest British factories for the salt they require and undertake to sell it at approximately the prices charged in British territory. The correspondence is not complete because they sell by measure not by weight.

Until 1865 the manufacture of salt was a Government monopoly in Travancore and Cochin, the selling price in Travancore being Rs. 1 a maund, and in Cochin annas 12. In that year both States agreed to adopt the British Indian selling price of salt.

A discount of 5 per cent used to be allowed to purchasers of whole heaps of salt (1,200 maunds) and higher rates were sometimes allowed for special reasons. This was discontinued in 1877-78.

Fish-curing.—In order to reduce the hardship caused by the interference of the preventive operations of the Madras Salt Department with the use of illicit salt and salt earth for fish-curing, yards for fish-curing at which salt is sold at cost price (that is, cost plus cost of transport from the factory) were established at all important fishing centres along the coast; there were 186 such yards in 1902-03.

IV

OPIUM

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 54 TO 76]

BENGAL OPIUM

The region in which the poppy is cultivated comprises ten districts in Western Bengal, situated in the divisions of Patna, Bhágalpur, and Chota Nagpur, and thirty-seven districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, now the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. The former districts are, in respect of opium, under the control of the Bihár Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Patna. The latter are under the Benares Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Ghazipur. At each of these places there is a Government factory where the crude opium is manufactured into the form in which it passes into consumption. The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are regulated by Act XIII of 1857 and are under the general control of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Board of Revenue, Lower Provinces, and the immediate supervision of the Opium Agents. The possession, transport, import, and export of opium are regulated by rules framed under section 5, Act I of 1878 (the Indian Opium Act).

Cultivation is permitted only under license granted under the authority of the Opium Agent. The area to be cultivated is fixed by the license, and the cultivator is bound to sell the whole of his production to the Opium Department at the rate fixed by Government. This rate was fixed in 1894-95 at Rs. 6 per ser of 70° consistency. Advances, on which no interest is charged, are given to licensed cultivators at the time of executing the agreement, and from time to time (though ordinarily not more than two advances are given) until final delivery. In March or April the opium is made over to the officers of the Department and weighed and tested, and as soon as possible afterwards each cultivator's accounts are adjusted, and the balance due is paid to him.

After weighing the opium is taken to the Government factories at Patna and Ghazipur, where it is manufactured in two* forms—

- (a) opium intended for export to foreign countries, mainly China and the Straits Settlements, departmentally known as "provision" opium, and
- (b) opium intended for consumption in various provinces (Bengal, Assam, the United Provinces, the Central Provinces, Burma, and to a limited extent in the Panjab), departmentally known as "excise" opium.

* A small quantity of opium for medical purposes is also made at Patna, and morphia and codeine are made at Ghazipur from opium not fit for other purposes.

IV—OPIUM—*continued*

Provision opium is made up in the form of balls or cakes, each weighing 3·5 lb, and is packed in chests, each chest containing forty cakes, weighing 140½ lb. Bihār opium is generally of 75° and Benares opium of 71° consistency. Excise opium is made up in cubical packets, each weighing one ser, 60 of which are packed in a case. It is of higher consistence than the "provision opium."

Provision opium is sold by public auction in Calcutta. A notification is published annually, about the month of June, stating the number of chests from each agency which will be put up for sale in each month of the next calendar year, and the quantities so notified are not altered without three months' notice. The quantities depend on the quantity manufactured, the reserve stock, and other considerations. Sales are conducted month by month by the Bengal Board of Revenue.

The duty levied by the Government on each chest may be taken to be the difference between the average price realised and the average cost.

Under a convention made in 1815, the French Government has the right to purchase not more than 300 chests of opium each year, at the average price realised for the rest of the opium at the sales. This right was commuted for a money payment amounting to Rs5,000 a year, under an agreement which remained in force until the 31st December 1903. The question of renewing this agreement is under consideration.

Excise opium is distributed from the factories, or from the Calcutta warehouse, to the Government treasuries whence it is issued, on payment, to licensed vendors and druggists only. In the accounts, a sum of Rs½ per ser out of the proceeds of this opium is credited under Opium as representing the estimated cost of production. The remainder of the proceeds is credited under excise.

Assam is supplied from the opium factories at Patna and Ghazipur through the Bengal Board of Revenue, and issues are made from the district treasuries to licensed vendors. The cultivation of poppy is not permitted in the Central Provinces and the only licit supply of opium is Bengal excise opium imported from the Ghazipur factory and supplied to district treasuries.

MALWA OPIUM

Malwa opium is almost entirely produced in the undermentioned Native States in the Central India and Rajputana Agencies, also in Baroda and Khairpur (in Sind). It is not produced in British territory except in Ajmer-Merwara.

CENTRAL INDIA

<i>Indore Residency</i> ... ..	... Indore, Dewas, Bagli
<i>Gwalior Residency</i> ... ..	... Gwalior, Raghogarh, Parone, Gurra, Umri, Bhadaura, Dharnaoda, Sirsi
<i>Bhopal Agency</i> ... ..	... { Bhopal, Rajgarh, Narsingarh, Khilchipur, Maksudangarh, Qurwai, Muhammadgarh, Basoda, Sotalia, Agra, Barkhera, Kamaipur, Dhabla Dhir, Dhabla Ghosi, Daria Kheri, Rajapur Kheri, Jabria Bhil, Tappa, Pataria, Piplanagar, Khajuri, Dugri, Sadan Kheri, Hirapur, Pathari
<i>Bundelkhand Agency</i> ... ..	... { Datia, Panna, Ajaigarh, Baoni, Chhatarpur, Baraundha, Paldeo, Pabra, Taraon, Gawrihar, Charkhari, Bijawar, Sarila
<i>Baghelkhand Agency</i> ... ..	... Rewa, Maihar, Nagode
<i>Malwa Agency</i> ... ..	... Jaora, Ratlam, Sailana, Sitamau, Piploda, Panth Piploda
<i>Bhopawar Agency</i> ... ..	... { Dbar, Jhabua, Barwani, Ali Rajpur, Jobat, Bagode, Nimkhera, Kalibacri, Rajgarh, Bharupura, Chiktabar, Manpur (British), Jamnia, Garhi Kothida

RAJPUTANA

<i>Mewar Residency</i> ... ..	... Mewar (Udaipur), Banswara, Partabgarh, Durgarpur
<i>Jaipur Residency</i> ... ..	... Jaipur, Kisbangarh
<i>Haraoti and Tonk Agency</i> ... ..	... Buudi, Tonk, Aligarh, Nimbakhera, Chabra, Parowa, Sironj, Shahpura
<i>Eastern Rajputana States Agency</i> ... ..	... Bharatpur, Dholpur, Karauli
<i>Kotah Agency</i> ... ..	... Kotah, Jhalawar
<i>Alwar Agency</i> ... ..	... Alwar
<i>Bikaner Residency</i> ... ..	... Bikaner
<i>Western Rajputana States Residency</i> ... ..	... Jodhpur (Marwar), Jaisalmer, Sirohi

In these States the British Government has no concern with the cultivation of the poppy or the manufacture of opium or its local consumption; nor has it any concern with the export, except that it levies a duty on opium which passes into or through British territory, either for local consumption in British India, or for export by sea to China and other foreign countries. It is this duty, commonly called pass-duty, which constitutes the British revenue from Malwa opium and is credited to opium revenue when the opium is passed out for export by sea. The pass duty on Malwa Opium destined for consumption in British territory is an excise receipt, and is as a rule Rs10 per ser equal to Rs700 per chest.

The Government is enabled to raise this revenue because the States in which the opium is produced have no access to the sea except through British territory. The import of the opium into, or transport through, British territory is prohibited except on payment of the pass-duty and under passes granted under the authority of the Opium Agents. The Agent to the Governor-General in Central India, and the Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, are *ex-officio* Opium Agents for their respective charges.

IV—OPIUM—*continued*

For the weighment of the opium, for the issue of necessary passes, and for the recovery of pass fees, Government has established scales maintained by the Opium Agents, the principal scales being located at Indore, Mandisor, Ujjain, and Ratlam in Central India, and at Chitor in Rajputana. There are also scales at some other convenient places, namely, at Ahmedabad in Gujrat, at Dhar, Jaora, and Bhopal in Central India, and at Ajmer and Baran (Kotah) in Rajputana.

The poppy is sown in Malwa in November, the plants flower in the beginning of February, and by the end of March the whole of the opium has been collected by the cultivators and is ready for sale. The village bankers and others, into whose possession the raw opium passes, usually retain it until the end of April. During May and June it is bought by the large dealers, who make it up into balls of about twelve ounces each, and expose it in storehouses to dry for the next two or three months, after which it is ready for the scales. It is ready for export by September; but as considerable dryage takes place during the transport of new opium to Bombay, it is commonly kept back until October. A chest of Malwa opium contains 140 lb in weight, to which an allowance of four ounces is added for leaf and dust, making a total of 140½ lb. The opium is of 90° to 95° consistency, and is usually packed in half-chests for convenience of carriage.

From October 1897 until May 1904 the rate of pass-duty was R525 at Ajmer, and R500 elsewhere, on each chest of opium weighed for export by sea. This duty has since been increased by one hundred rupees, under Finance Department Notification No. 2930-A, dated the 6th May 1904. A higher rate of pass-duty is levied at Ajmer because, these scales being situated in British territory, the opium weighed there is not subject to the dues levied by the Native States. Since 1887-88, however, there have been no exports from the Ajmer Agency except the export of one chest in 1893-94.

Opium which has been weighed and passed for export by sea from Bombay may, after arrival at Bombay, be diverted for local consumption on payment of a higher rate of pass-duty of R725 per chest when the pass was granted at Ajmer, and of R700 per chest when the pass was granted elsewhere. When opium is weighed directly for local consumption and not for export by sea, the higher duty is charged at once. This duty is an Excise receipt.

The pass-duty on opium weighed for export is generally levied in the form of *hundis*, *i.e.*, bills of exchange drawn on Bombay and payable at six days' sight, and these must be cashed before the consignee can obtain delivery of the opium. At the Ajmer Agency and at Ahmedabad the duty is paid in cash, or by *hundis*, or bills payable at sight drawn on Bombay. After weighment of the opium and delivery of the *hundi*, the opium is transported by railway to Bombay under cover of the pass, the cost of transit being borne by the owner. In Bombay it is received by the Collector of Customs and Opium, who is responsible for seeing that it corresponds with the covering pass and who detains it until the *hundi* has been cashed. The opium is then warehoused, and is at the disposal of the owner for export or for sale locally, subject to the provisions of the Opium Act and the Bombay Opium Rules.

The cultivation of poppy is prohibited in Madras, Coorg, and Barar, and the source of supply is Malwa opium. Since the 1st April 1901, the opium required for the Madras Presidency has been obtained from the Government warehouse at Bombay, stored in two storehouses, one at Tondiarpet (Madras) and the other at Coconada, and distributed therefrom to wholesale vendors at a fixed price.

PANJAB

The cultivation of the poppy was permitted until 1897 (under license for each crop) throughout the greater part of the Panjab, except in the districts of Delhi, Gurgaon, Rohtak, Hissar, the greater part of Karnal, and part of Ferozpur, where it has long been prohibited. The total area cultivated was usually about 10,000 acres, but there were only five really opium-producing districts—Ambala, Simla, Kangra, Shahpur, and Dera Ghazi Khan. In the remaining districts opium was either not extracted, or, if extracted, only a small quantity became available for sale by licensed vendors, the rest being surreptitiously disposed of; and the produce was consumed, in the shape of a drink called *post* made from poppy-heads, either illicitly or after passing through the hands of licensed vendors. The Government of India prohibited poppy cultivation in the case of most districts of the Panjab generally from the 1st September 1897, cultivation being now (1902-03) restricted, so far as opium production is concerned, to the Thanesar tahsil and Pehowa circle of Karnal, Ambala, the Kotkhair tahsil of the Simla district, the Kulu Sub-division of the Kangra district, Shahpur, and two tahsils of Dera Ghazi Khan. Cultivation of poppy, mainly for the production of poppy heads only (though in Lahore some maunds of opium are produced), is also permitted in the districts of Jalaudhar, Amritsar, in the greater part of Lahore, and in one tahsil of Hoshiarpur.

An acreage duty is levied on the cultivation of the poppy, at the rate of R2 per acre in the six chief opium-producing districts, in the Pehowa Circle of Karnal the duty being R4 per acre; and at the rate of R4 per acre in the rest of the province. The question of imposing, in place of this acreage duty, an excise duty on opium produced in the Panjab is at present under consideration.

A cultivator of opium is not permitted to consume any part of the produce himself. He is bound either to dispose of the standing crop to a license-holder, who extracts the opium and sells it to a licensed wholesale or retail vendor, or to dispose of the produce, either as poppy-heads or as opium extracted by himself, to a licensed retail or wholesale vendor.

IV—OPIUM—*concluded*

Since the 1st April 1896 a duty of ₹2 per ser has been levied on the importation into the Panjab of all opium other than Malwa, including opium produced in Kashmir, the Native States, or elsewhere. Upon Malwa opium an import duty of ₹4 per ser has been levied since the 1st April 1898; its import is at present limited to 650 chests (1,108 maunds) per annum, of which a considerable portion is allotted to the Native States in the province. Imports in excess of 650 chests are liable to the payment of a duty of ₹725 per chest or over ₹10 per ser. No such excess imports are, however, in practice ever made.

BARODA

The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are permitted in Baroda, under a State monopoly, for consumption in the State and for export to China. The State has, by agreement, assimilated its retail system and selling prices to those in force in adjacent British districts, and prevents the introduction of Baroda opium into British territory and into the territories of adjacent Native States.

AJMER-MERWARA

In these two British districts, which are surrounded by the Native States constituting the Rajputana Agency, the cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture and sale of opium were formerly permitted without restriction, except in the three municipalities of Ajmer, Beawar, and Kekri, and the cantonment of Nasirabad. This course was adopted in consequence of the difficulty of preventing smuggling from the surrounding States. In the three municipalities and in the cantonment of Nasirabad, the license of the collector was required for the cultivation of the poppy, or the manufacture or sale of opium. The absence of control over the production and disposal of opium in the rural areas, and the freedom of import and export from and to adjacent Native States, afforded ground for the belief that Ajmer-Merwara had become a focus of opium smuggling, and in order to check this illicit traffic, revised Opium Rules were enacted, with effect from the 1st April 1901, for providing adequate control over the production, import, export, transport, and sale of opium throughout Ajmer-Merwara. It has also been recently decided to levy an import duty of ₹4 per ser with effect from 1st April 1904 on Malwa opium brought into Ajmer-Merwara for consumption, and an excise duty at the same rate with effect from 1st April 1905 on opium produced in the district.

BURMA

Opium is produced in the Shan States beyond British limits, but its cultivation is prohibited throughout Burma, except in the Kachin villages of the districts of Katha, Bamo, Myitkyina, and Upper Chindwin in Upper Burma. On the drug produced in British territory an excise duty is levied at the rate of 8 annas for each quarter of a *pé* (one *pé*=1.75 of an acre) or fraction thereof, on which the poppy is grown. Land under poppy cultivation is measured by the village headman. The area under poppy is not known, because the localities in which the cultivation is carried on are for the most part beyond the sphere of regular administration. The importation of opium by land from the Shan States or from China into Upper Burma is permitted on payment of a duty of ₹17 per *vis* (3.65 lb avoirdupois). Neither of these classes of opium may be exported to Lower Burma. Shan or foreign travellers of distinction may, however, import into any part of Burma for the personal use of themselves and their attendants, without payment of duty, Shan or foreign opium in quantities not exceeding 5 tolas for each person.

Under an order issued by the Government of India in February 1898, caravans entering the Myitkyina and Bamo districts from China or the Shan States are licensed to import for personal use Chinese or Shan opium on payment of a duty equal to the retail price of such opium in the districts in which the license is issued.

Bengal excise opium is procured by Government and stored in the district treasuries whence it is issued to licensed vendors, who may retail it to persons entitled to possess it, namely, medical practitioners, pharmacists, doctors, tattooers, non-Burmans, and, in Lower Burma only, registered Burmans.

V

EXCISE

[TABLES I TO 17, PAGES 73 TO 110]

During the ten years ending with 1902-03 the net receipts from the excise duties increased from ₹5,15,24,230 to ₹6,24,02,273, the increase being at the rate of 21 per cent. The receipts from opium (consumed in India, not exported) rose from ₹96,57,460 to ₹1,04,54,243, being at the rate of 8 per cent. The chief increase occurred in the net receipts from liquors and from drugs other than opium, which rose from ₹4,18,66,770 to ₹5,19,48,025, the increase being at the rate of 24 per cent. This large increase is due, not merely to the expansion of consumption, but also to the imposition of progressively higher rates of duty and the increasingly effective control of the excise administration.

Madras contributes the largest proportion of the liquor revenue, approximately 30 per cent, Bombay and Bengal contributing 20 per cent each.

V—EXCISE—continued

The revenue from drugs (excluding opium) has risen in the ten years from R16,79,160 to R66,83,055 the increase being at the rate of 43 per cent.

The sources of the excise revenue, and the gross revenue obtained from each in 1902-03, are:

	R
Spirits	4,71,68,192
Beer	3,80,127
Opium	1,04,51,244
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	66,83,055
Miscellaneous	5,96,197

The incidence in 1902-03 of excise taxation per head of the population (according to the census of 1901) is

	a.	p.
Burma	9	11.68
Bombay	9	4.51
Assam	7	11.97
Madras	6	8.45
Bengal	3	4.55
Central Provinces	3	7.82
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	11.17
Panjab	2	0.45
North-West Frontier Province	1	5.41

The incidence per head in all British India was nearly 4½ annas.

Of the excise revenue of Bengal nearly 21 per cent was obtained in Calcutta. The cities of Bombay and Madras yielded 11 per cent and 9 per cent respectively of the revenue of those provinces.

Below are stated the rates of excise duty on liquors, opium, and other drugs levied in each province:

BURMA.—Country spirit, R6 per proof gallon
Beer . . . one anna per gallon

Opium—
Government excise opium, R30 to R70 per ser
Foreign opium, R22-3 per ser

ASSAM.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon
Ganja, R6 to R9 per ser as in Bengal (excluding Orissa)
Charas, R12 per ser
Opium, R28-8 "

BENGAL.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon
Country spirit, from R2 to R5 per proof gallon
Beer, one anna per gallon
Ganja (R per ser)— Orissa Elsewhere
Chur 7½ 9
Round 6½ 7½
Flat {small twigs 6 7½
 {large " 5 6

Charas, R12 per ser
Bhang, 8 annas per ser, except in certain districts near Calcutta, where it is 12 annas
Opium, R8-8 to R24-8 per ser

UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.—

Rum, R4 per proof gallon
Country spirit— Dehra, Saharanpur, Meerut, Agra, Farrukhabad, Fatehgarh, Bareilly, Moradabad, Shahjahanpur, Elsewhere Cawnpore, Allahabad, Benares, Mirzapur, Lucknow, & Fyzabad
R B
Per proof gallon 3 2½
Per gallon 25° U. P. 2½ 1½

Beer, one anna per gallon
Ganja, Baluchar or Bengal ganja, R6 to R9 per ser as in Bengal (excluding Orissa); Pathar Ganja, R4 per ser
Charas, R4 and R6 per ser according to locality
Opium, R7-8, R8-8, and R9-8 per ser

PANJAB AND NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.—

Spirit removed from a licensed distillery R4 per proof gallon
Spirit removed from a Government distillery from R2 to R4 per gallon according to strength
Beer, one anna per gallon
Charas, R2 per ser (raised to R6 per ser with effect from the 1st April 1901)
Bhang { Acreage duty (in Dera Ghazi Khan), R4 per acre
 { Import and transport duties, R4 per maund

Opium —
Locally produced opium, acreage duty in the six opium-producing districts at R2 per acre and elsewhere at R4
Foreign and Hill States opium, R2 per ser
Government excise opium, R6½ to R7½ per ser
Malwa opium, R4 per ser

CENTRAL PROVINCES.—

Country spirit—
Areas under the Modified Bonded Warehouse System, from R1½ to R3 per gallon according to strength
Areas under the Sadar Distillery system, 1 anna to 4 annas per ser on the Mhowa used in distillation
Beer, one anna per gallon
Ganja, R4 per ser
Charas, R16 per ser
Bhang, R1 per ser
Opium, R13-3 per ser, except in Sironcha Taluk of Chanda (R11-8)

BERAR.—

Country spirit, from R1-8 to R2-2 per gallon of 25° under proof and from 12 annas to R1-1 per gallon of 60° under proof
Ganja, R4 per ser
Bhang, R1 per ser
Opium, R10 per ser levied at Indore and credited to Berar revenue and R5 per ser levied locally

BOMBAY.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon

Country spirit—
District Monopoly system—Mowra or Molasses spirit—
25° under proof from R0-12-0 to R4-0-0 per gallon
40° " " " R2-0-0 to R2-11-0 "
60° " " " annas 6 to R2-2 "
Free Supply system—
Mowra or molasses spirit, R4 per proof gallon

V—EXCISE—concluded

<p>BOMBAY—continued Toddy spirit— 25° under proof R2-1-6 per gallon 60° " " R1-1-10 "</p> <p><i>Special System—Southern Coast districts—</i> Mowa or molasses spirit— 25° under proof from R1-12-0 to R2-10-0 per gallon 40° " " R1-6-0 per gallon 60° " " from R0-14-0 to R1-5-0 per gallon</p> <p>Toddy spirit— 25° under proof, from R0-8-4 to R1-10-0 per gallon 40° under proof, R0-6-3 per gallon 60° under proof, R0-4-2 to R0-13-0 per gallon</p> <p>In Sind— Liquor imported from Uran in the Kolaba district of Bombay, R3 and R5 per gallon according to strength Liquor locally manufactured in Karachi, R2-10-0 and R5 per gallon according to strength</p> <p>Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R2 per ser Bhang, annas 8 per ser Opium, Malwa, R10 per ser</p>	<p>MADRAS.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon Country spirit, general rate R4-6-0 per proof gallon. Special rates for particular localities R0-11-5, R1-14-0, R2-8-0, R2-9-9 and R5-10-0 per proof gallon Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R6 per ser Bhang, annas 8 per ser Opium, Malwa, R10-4-7 per ser</p> <p>COORG.—Country spirit—20° under proof, R4-2-0 per gallon on actual issue Ganja, R4 per ser Opium, R18-10-0 per ser</p> <p>AJMER-MERWARA.— Country spirit, from R1½ to R2½ per gallon according to strength Ganja, R4 per ser Charas, R2 " (raised to R6 per ser from the 1st April 1904) Bhang, R5 per maund</p> <p>BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.— Beer, one anna per gallon Ganja, { R4 per ser on imports from other British provinces { R5 " " " " Foreign territory Charas, { R50 per maund on imports from other British provinces { R160 " " " " Foreign territory Bhang, { R4 per maund on imports from other British provinces { R8 " " " " Foreign territory</p>
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VI

CUSTOMS REVENUE

[TABLES 1 TO 7, PAGES 111 TO 138]

The first two tables of the series state the amount of duty collected each year, and the others state the rate of duty imposed on all principal articles of merchandise by the schedules of the various Tariff Acts passed since 1859, and thus constitute a history of the legislation respecting customs duties since that year.

Import duties.—From 1859 to 1864 the general rate of import duty was 10 per cent; this heavy rate having been imposed as one of the means of redressing the financial position which had been seriously affected by the mutiny of 1857. The rate was found to be so high as to operate in restriction of consumption, and in 1864 it was reduced to 7½ per cent. That rate was allowed to remain until 1875 when it was reduced to 5 per cent. In 1882 the import duties were repealed, the only articles left on the tariff schedule being liquors, arms, opium (the latter giving a nominal revenue, as the duty is meant to be prohibitory), and salt. The last-named article appears at the foot of the first table, but the collections are not included in the total of the Customs revenue, as the entire revenue from imported and Indian salt is credited in the public accounts to a separate head (Salt) and it is dealt with in another section of this volume.

Between 1882 and 1894 the following changes were made in the tariff: the duty on liquors was increased in 1887 and again in 1890, and the duty on salt was increased in 1883; a duty was imposed on petroleum in 1888, and on dry and wet salt-fish imported into Burma from any place beyond the limits of British India in 1893.

In March 1894 the tariff was re-established much as it had stood in 1875: imports generally were subjected to duty at the rate of 5 per cent, but the duty on most classes of iron and steel was fixed at 1 per cent, and a few articles remained exempt from duty, the most important being food-grains, machinery, railway material, coal, and cotton yarn and manufactured goods.

In December 1894 cotton yarn of a certain fineness and cotton manufactures containing such yarn were made dutiable at the general rate of import duty (5 per cent), but a further change was made in February 1896, when cotton yarn and cotton sewing thread were exempted from duty, and the rate of duty on all other cotton goods irrespective of fineness was reduced to 3½ per cent. The imposition of a duty on imported cotton goods was accompanied by the imposition of an equivalent excise duty on cotton goods woven in the Indian mills.

In 1896 the exemption of machinery was restricted to machinery required for certain specified industries, and from time to time additions were made to the list of industries. In 1899 the restriction was removed and all machinery was exempted without reference to the industry for which it was required. In the same year sugar imported from countries which grant bounties on export was charged with an additional duty equivalent to the bounties, and in June 1902 an amendment of the Tariff Act, VIII of 1902, authorised special duties being imposed on sugar produced in countries where the difference between the rate of duty or other taxation to which foreign sugars are subject and that imposed on the home product exceeds 6 fr. per 100 kilos for refined sugar and 5 fr. 50 centimes for other sugar, the duty being limited to half such excess. Such special duties were imposed from time to time by

VI—CUSTOMS REVENUE—*continued*

Notifications on sugar produced in Austria-Hungary, Germany, France, Denmark, the Argentine Republic, and Russia. Section 8-B of the Act, in pursuance of which these special duties were imposed, expired on the 31st August 1903, but an amending Act passed on the 28th August 1903, authorised the continuance, until the 31st March 1904, of the duties which had been imposed under that Section. By a further Act passed on the 25th March 1904, the same section was revived and continued in force with effect from the 1st April 1904, and the special duties are still chargeable on sugar imported from Denmark, the Argentine Republic, and Russia. The additional and special duties were however remitted by notification in respect of sugar produced after the 31st August 1903, in countries which had adhered to the Brussels Sugar Convention of 1902.

Export duties.—The general rate of export duty from 1859 to 1867 was 3 per cent. Many articles were subject to taxation in 1859, but the list was gradually reduced until, in 1867, it consisted of cotton manufactures, indigo, rice, wheat, and other grains, tanned and dressed hides and skins, lac, oils, seeds, spices, and shawls. The list was then further gradually reduced, until finally rice alone remained in 1882, this being the only dutiable export at present, besides rice-flour, which has been subject to duty since August 1893.

A customs duty at the rate of a quarter of a pie (one forty-eighth of an anna) per pound has also been levied from the 1st April 1903, on all tea produced in India and exported from any customs port to any beyond the limits of British India, the collections being paid to a Committee for promoting the sale and consumption of Indian tea.

Customs revenue.—The revenue from the import and export duties in the two quinquennial periods ending 1896-97 and 1901-02, as well as in the years 1902-03 and in 1903-04, is stated below (in rupees). The great expansion of the export duties in the last two years is due to the large rice crops in Burma, of which an unusually large proportion was exported to foreign countries, owing to the good harvests in India and consequent smaller demand for Burmese rice.

	Total		Annual average	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Five years ending 1896-97	12,28,57,603	3,98,69,436	2,45,71,533	79,73,887
“ “ “ 1901-02	19,56,96,130	4,36,16,691	3,91,39,226	87,23,338
In the year 1902-03 . . . . .	...	...	4,44,26,953	1,26,06,624
“ “ 1903-04 . . . . .	...	...	4,45,02,670	1,20,31,363

VII

STAMPS

[TABLES 1 TO 38, PAGES 139 TO 161]

The stamp revenue is derived from two great classes of stamps—judicial or court-fee stamps, and non-judicial or revenue stamps. Judicial or court-fee stamps are provided for by the Court-fees Act, VII of 1870; non-judicial stamps by the Indian Stamp Act, II of 1899, and by the rules under that Act contained in the Notifications by the Government of India in the Finance Department, No. 786, dated the 17th February 1899, No. 582-S. R., dated the 31st January 1901, No. 1662-S. R., dated the 21st March 1902, No. 6350-S. R., dated the 1st December 1902, and No. 6820-S. R., dated the 27th October 1904. The Court-fees Act has been amended from time to time by the Acts specified below:

Act XIV of 1870 (schedule)	Act VI of 1889 (section 18)
“ XX of 1870 (section I)	“ VII of 1889 [section 13 (2)]
“ VIII of 1871 (schedule I)	“ XI of 1889 (section 84)
“ XV of 1872 (section 2)	“ XIII of 1889 (schedule)
“ XIII of 1875 (section 6)	“ VIII of 1890 (schedule)
“ XVIII of 1884 (section 71) as amended by Act XXV	“ XII of 1891 (schedule)
“ of 1899 (section 6) and Act IX of 1900	Regulation I of 1896 (section 36)
“ XVII of 1887 (schedule)	Act XI of 1899 (sections 2 and 3)

The Indian Stamp Act (section 57) has been amended by Act VI of 1900 (schedule I).

The immediate control of the stamp revenue is vested in the local Governments, subject to the general supervision of the Government of India.

The stamps are manufactured in England, the quantities required for consumption being sent to India on annual indent. They are consigned to the Superintendent of Stamps at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, whence supplies are distributed to local depôts and offices on indent. The Madras and Bombay stamp offices supply the require-

VII—STAMPS—*continued*

ments of those two presidencies, Madras also supplying Coorg, and the Bombay office supplying Berar and the Central Provinces, while the office at Calcutta distributes stamps to all the rest of India.

In each province there is an official—the Commissioner of Stamp Revenue—in Bengal and Madras he is a member of the Board of Revenue), who ordinarily combines other functions with the function of administering the stamp revenue. Stamps are sold by certain officials (such as postmasters) and by licensed vendors whose business is conducted under rules framed by the local authorities, and to whom stamps are supplied in quantity at various rates of discount.

Two kinds of stamps—adhesive and impressed—are used to denote the payment of duty on instruments; and impressed stamps are again of two classes, namely, impressed sheets, the paper bearing the impression of stamps of varying values engraved thereon, and impressed labels which are affixed to instruments by Government officers empowered to do so. These officers are required, when affixing the labels, to impress them by means of a stamping machine, and also to stamp or write on the face of the label the date of impression, their initials being added when the duty amounts to five rupees and upwards, and their signatures (under the label) when the duty amounts to twenty rupees or more. The centres provided for the purpose of affixing and impressing labels are—the Collector's office at Calcutta, Karachi, Godavari, Tinnevely, Malabar, and South Canara; the Moulmein, Akyab and Bassein treasuries; the office of the sub-registrar of deeds at Rangoon; the office of the Deputy Commissioner of Kamrup at Gauhati; the stamp office at Madras, Bombay, Lahore, and Aden; and the office of the Commissioner of Stamps, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

The various classes of stamps with their values are—

Revenue stamps	...	...	one anna	
Foreign bill stamps	...	...	from 2 annas to	8 rupees
Share transfer stamps	...	...	" " " "	20 "
Special adhesive stamps	...	...	" " " "	1,000 "
Hundi stamped paper	...	...	" " " "	18 "
Impressed non-judicial stamps	...	...	" " " "	1,000 "
Adhesive court-fee stamps	...	...	" 1 anna	6 "
Impressed " "	...	...	" 10 rupees	1,000 "
Stamps for copies	...	...	" 2 annas	2 "

The revenue from stamps has increased steadily, as will be seen from the figures appended—

	Judicial	Non-judicial	TOTAL
	R	R	R
1878-79 to 1882-83	11,01,99,490	5,28,84,980	16,30,84,470
1883-84 to 1887-88	12,66,92,340	5,73,01,740	18,39,94,080
1888-89 to 1892-93	14,04,29,190	6,72,85,160	20,77,14,350
1893-94 to 1897-98	15,95,96,160	7,48,77,240	23,44,73,400
1898-99 to 1902-03	17,31,31,251	7,71,15,862	25,02,47,113
In the year 1903-04	3,62,07,240	1,66,06,319	5,28,14,659

VIII

INCOME TAX

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 162 TO 168]

The Income Tax Act, II of 1886, came into operation from the 1st April 1886, the rate at which the tax is assessed having remained unchanged since then. It took the place of various local Acts under which annual licenses were required for the exercise of trades, dealings, or industries. The net revenue obtained from the taxation imposed under those Acts, which were in force in the provinces of Madras, Bombay, Bengal, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, and the Panjab, was, in the last year of their existence, R 47,28,000; in the first year of the operation of the Income Tax Act the net revenue realised was R 1,27,75,100. The proceeds of the tax have since increased steadily from year to year, at an average rate of 3 per cent annually.

The revenue obtained, and the proportion under each of the classes specified in the schedule of the Act, are in 1902-03:

	R	
I. Salaries and Pensions	60,10,137	=28.87 per cent
II. Profits of Companies	15,42,809	7.41 "
III. Interest on Securities	9,58,987	4.60 "
IV. Other sources of Income	1,23,04,675	59.12 "
Total	2,03,14,608	100

VIII—INCOME TAX—*continued*

The variations in these proportions since the Act came into operation have been very small.

The average annual collections in the larger provinces are given below (R) :

	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Panjab	Burma	Central Provinces	Assam
Average of five years ending 1890-91 ...	37,96,498	33,12,906	15,09,482	21,74,262	10,41,534	5,30,107	3,36,584	2,08,202
„ „ 1895-96 ...	42,43,782	37,38,250	19,82,532	23,14,806	12,46,092	7,21,312	3,66,388	2,55,598
„ „ 1900-01 ...	49,34,778	38,27,769	25,46,665	24,34,320	13,90,493	9,80,130	3,77,942	3,08,538
In the year 1901-02 ...	54,59,949	37,94,113	28,41,949	25,18,658	14,26,662	12,10,734	3,37,621	2,97,326
„ „ 1902-03 ...	56,37,032	39,01,264	29,34,971	25,49,878	14,53,430	12,15,276	3,52,150	3,07,916

In the provinces of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras the proportion of the tax collected in the Presidency towns was: Calcutta 48·62 per cent, Bombay 56·68 per cent, Madras 18·33 per cent.

The Act exempted, until the end of 1902-03, from the tax persons with an annual income of less than R500, and these formed the bulk of the population. The whole number of persons assessed to the tax in 1902-03 was only 507,041 and the average incidence on them of the total final demand was R37·11. The number of the taxable classes of the population (that is, the number of assessees) in the principal provinces, and the incidence of the tax on them, were, in 1902-03 :

	Number	Incidence R
Bengal	135,198	42·93
Bombay	90,268	43·71
Madras	97,053	29·98
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	77,509	32·82
Panjab	48,908	29·55
North-West Frontier Province	3,717	29·76
Central Provinces	9,376	37·77
Assam	8,305	36·32
Burma	31,802	38·43

The number of assessees has increased since the first imposition of the tax from 354,594 to 507,041, an increase of 43 per cent in seventeen years.

The collections of the tax in 1902-03, classified according to the amount of annual income, were, in classes I to VI (annual incomes of R500 to R2,000) R73·11 lakhs; and in classes VII to XII (annual incomes of R2,000 and upwards) R134·03 lakhs. The first six classes, which return only 35·12 per cent of the total collections, include about 452,705 of the payers of income tax, being as much as 85·29 per cent of the whole number. They are assessed at the rate of four pies in the rupee. The other six classes number about 75,817 tax-payers only, being 14·28 per cent of the whole, who are assessed at the rate of five pies in the rupee. The incidence of these rates of assessment is 2·08 and 2·6 per cent respectively.

The annual income of the tax-payers in the first six classes, as deduced from the tax paid, is R3,509·14 lakhs making an average of R775 for each assessee. The income of the tax-payers in the other classes arrived at in the same way is R5,146·75 lakhs, making an average of R6,788 for each assessee, which is nearly nine times the average of the six lower classes. The total income on which the tax was paid was, in round figures, R8,655 lakhs, or say 865½ millions of rupees, equivalent to about £57,700,000.

From the 1st April 1903 the taxable minimum of income has been raised from R500 to R1,000 by the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, IX of 1903. This exemption, according to the estimated figures for 1903-04, has resulted in a loss of revenue of R29·4 lakhs. It is not yet known exactly what proportion of the whole number of assessees has obtained exemption.

IX

RAILWAYS.

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 170 TO 172]

At the end of 1903-04 the number of miles open for traffic and under construction was as follows:

	Open for traffic	In progress
State	19,644	1,912
Guaranteed and assisted	4,125	938
Native State	3,295	240
Foreign State (French and Portuguese India)	74	...

IX—RAILWAYS—*continued*

The total length of all lines was 27,138 miles open and 2,490 miles under construction.

The total capital expenditure on open lines of railway excluding outlay on ferries, etc., at the end of 1903 amounted to ₹3,248.6 millions, representing, at the exchange of 16*d.* per rupee, £216.8 millions, but a great proportion of the capital was raised and expended when the rupee was worth much more than 16*d.*

The gross earnings in 1903 were ₹36,00,82,000, of which ₹17,11,09,000 or about 48 per cent represented the working expenses, leaving ₹18,89,73,000 as net earnings. Of the gross earnings little less than two-third (62 per cent) were contributed by five lines with an aggregate length of 11,773 miles, being more than two-fifths of the whole open mileage, namely, the East Indian, the Great Indian Peninsula, the North Western, the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India, and the Rajputana-Malwa railway systems.

The gross earnings per mile of the larger lines in the last three years were as follows (₹) :

	1901	1902	1903
East Indian	34,672	32,616	32,984
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	21,581	23,104	23,953
Great Indian Peninsula	19,154	19,610	20,666
Eastern Bengal	16,480	17,531	17,373
North Western	12,126	12,066	13,697
Nizam's	12,222	13,240	13,041
Madras	12,010	11,968	12,395
Ondh and Bohilkhand	11,881	11,836	11,969
Rajputana-Malwa	14,007	13,485	11,585
South Indian	9,481	9,473	10,318
Burma	10,251	10,550	10,260
Bengal-Nágpur	8,134	8,854	8,730

During the last ten years, that is, since 1894, the number of miles open has increased from 18,840 to 26,851, the increase being at the rate of 43 per cent, and the gross earnings have increased from ₹255.1 millions to ₹360.1 millions, being at the rate of 41 per cent.

The expenditure charged against revenue account has increased with the increase of mileage, and in the last five years it has been on an average about ₹283 millions annually. Until 1899 the railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible worked at a loss to the State, owing partly to the increased payments to certain guaranteed companies necessitated by the fall of exchange and partly to the yearly additions of new and undeveloped lines; but with the termination of the guarantee of the Great Indian Peninsula railway and the development of traffic, the revenue has exceeded the expenditure, the net results being—

1898-99	...	...	—93	lakhs of rupees
1899-1900	...	...	11.51	" "
1900-01	...	...	48.77	" "
1901-02	...	...	126.99	" "
1902-03	...	...	34.34	" "
1903-04	...	...	128.19	" "

Of the total earnings of the railways 59 per cent were derived from goods traffic, the receipts from passenger traffic giving the small proportion of 35 per cent. The number of passengers carried on the railways in 1903 was about 210 millions; the railways carried in the same year nearly 35 million tons of goods and minerals.

The total earnings from coaching and goods traffic per mile of all the railways are (₹) :

1899	...	...	11,659
1900	...	...	11,971
1901	...	...	12,476
1902	...	...	12,276
1903	...	...	12,584

The proportions of traffic on the various lines are indicated by the figures below, which state the number of passengers and tons of goods carried in 1903 on the lines mentioned :

	Passengers (number)	Goods (million tons)
East Indian	24,282,300	9.40
North Western	22,777,600	3.49
Great Indian Peninsula	20,220,800	3.40
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	19,654,200	1.47
South Indian	17,877,800	1.32
Eastern Bengal	14,331,300	1.99
Burma	14,220,500	1.15
Rajputana-Malwa	12,446,600	1.68

X

TELEGRAPH

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 173 TO 175]

Early history and progress.—After prolonged experiments Dr. W. B. O'Shaughnessy, Professor of Chemistry in the Medical College at Calcutta, obtained the sanction of the Government in 1851 to construct experimental lines from Calcutta to Diamond Harbour, making, with branches and additions, a length of 82 miles, and four offices were opened for business, principally connected with the shipping, two more being added in February 1852. The lines were partly overhead and partly underground. The receiving instrument was a small galvanoscope, designed by Dr. O'Shaughnessy and made in India, and this pattern continued in use until the Morse instruments replaced them early in 1857.

In 1852 the Governor-General, Lord Dalhousie, obtained the sanction of the Court of Directors to the extension of the service by the construction of lines between Calcutta and Agra, Agra and Bombay, Agra and Peshawar, and Bombay and Madras, these lines extending over 3,050 miles. They were opened from the 1st February 1855, and by 1857 the lines were further extended, bringing Mysore, Ootacamund, and Calicut into the system, which then comprised over 4,555 miles of wire.

In the Mutiny the lines in the North-Western Provinces and in parts of Central India were greatly damaged by the mutineers, some 760 miles being entirely demolished; but during the following year the lines were reconstructed, and nearly 2,000 more miles laid out. The Department has since steadily expanded, and the following developments of its operations in recent years may be specially noted.

In 1873 the Department was required to supply to the State railways wires, instruments, and the technical supervision of their telegraph offices. The same duties are undertaken for the canal telegraph service, and wires are also provided by it for guaranteed or private railways. On the 31st March 1904, 75,970 miles of wire and cable were maintained for railways and canals, and 3,647 railway and canal offices were technically supervised by the Department.

In 1883 the Department arranged to construct short lines to selected outlying post offices and fit up instruments in them, the Postal Department working the offices thus opened under the technical supervision of the Telegraph Department, charging the latter the cost of the work. The Telegraph Department maintains the line, supervises and supplies all the requirements of the offices, and is credited with the revenue earned. On the 31st March 1904 there were 1,859 offices worked by Postal Agency on behalf of the Telegraph Department.

The Department supplies the military telegraph and telephone systems, it has always a large number of British soldiers in training in telegraphy, and employs a proportion of the trained men in many of its offices, thus providing a reserve of trained military telegraphists for service in war.

The Department also supplies private telegraph or telephone lines to the departments of Government, and, in places where their wants cannot be met by telephone companies, to municipalities and other local bodies, and also to private individuals.

Telegraph laws.—The first Telegraph Act for India was XXXIV of 1854. The Acts which have since been passed each in turn repealing its predecessor, are—VIII of 1860, I of 1876, and XIII of 1885, with Act XI of 1888. These Acts deal with the privileges and powers of Government in respect to telegraphs, their authority to grant licenses for the establishment of telegraphs, and the regulations under which telegraphs are to be worked. They also provide and regulate the powers of the Department to place telegraph lines and posts on public and private lands, and declare the penalties for infringements of licenses, and for all other offences connected with telegraph lines, and with the transmission of telegrams. Rules and regulations for the acceptance, transmission, and custody of telegrams are published from time to time in the *Gazette of India* by the Governor-General in Council, and have the force of law.

Tariff for inland telegrams.—The rates have been modified from time to time as follows :

From February 1855 to April 1859	...	One rupee for sixteen words per 400 miles of telegraph line
" April 1859 " January 1866	...	One rupee for the first sixteen words and one anna for each additional word per 400 miles of direct distance
" January 1866 " October 1868	...	For the first twenty words eight annas per 100 miles, one rupee per 200 miles, and one rupee and eight annas per 400 miles
" October 1868 " January 1872	...	One rupee for ten words, and the distance limit removed
" January 1872 " July 1881	...	One rupee for six words
" July 1881 " January 1882	...	One rupee for six words or less, and two annas for each additional word
" January 1882 " December 1903	...	'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for eight words and two annas for each additional word 'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate 'Deferred' rate—Half the ordinary rate
1st January 1904	...	'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for sixteen words and two annas for each additional word. Address charged for. 'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate. Address charged for. 'Deferred' rate—Four annas for four words and one anna for each additional word. Free address limited to six words.

X—TELEGRAPH—*continued*

From January 1872 till the end of 1903 the address was telegraphed free.

Tariff between India and Europe.—Through communication from India to Europe *via* Karachi and the Persian Gulf was established on the 27th January 1865, and the cable route from Bombay *via* Aden and Suez was opened in the spring of 1870. The original tariff was £5 or R50 for messages of 20 words between India and the United Kingdom, which was reduced in 1868 to £2 17s. 6d. or R28-8 for 20 words. In 1871 this tariff was raised to £4 10s. or R45 for 20 words, and in 1875 a word rate was established at francs 5·50 *via* Suez or *via* Teheran, and francs 5 *via* Turkey. In 1885 the rates were reduced to francs 5 and 4·50, respectively. From the 1st March 1902 the rates *via* Teheran and Suez were reduced to francs 3·125, or 2s. 6d., per word, and from the 1st January 1903 the charge *via* Turkey was reduced to 2s. 3d. per word. The charge to the continent of Europe generally is the same as to the United Kingdom.

Tariff between India and Australia.—By virtue of an agreement between the Federal Government of Australia and the Eastern Extension, Australasia, and China Telegraph Company, the rates between Australia on the one hand and certain countries in the East and Far East—including India, Burma, and Ceylon—on the other were reduced to a uniform rate of 3·125 frs. or R1-14 per word with effect from the 1st June 1903, before which the rate in force between India and Australia was 5·7708 frs. or R3-8 per word, and between Burma and Australia two annas more.

Payment for telegrams.—All telegrams, whether on the service of the State or for private individuals, are paid for before despatch, except those relating to the telegraph and postal service, and certain State telegrams which are accepted on debit notes signed by privileged officials. Telegrams are paid for, when handed in at a telegraph office, with telegraph stamps; when handed in at post offices they may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps. Telegrams posted at places where there is no telegraph, for transmission by post to the nearest telegraph office, may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps.

Constitution.—The control of the Department was vested until the 30th September 1867 in the Home Department of the Government of India; until the 30th April 1870 in the Foreign Department; and since then in the Public Works Department. Its constitution in the superior establishment is as follows:

The Director-General, the Deputy Director-General, 2 Directors, 2 Deputy Directors, 4 Chief Superintendents 21 Superintendents, and 65 Assistant Superintendents.

The upper subordinate establishment consists of 2 grades of sub-assistant superintendents, of whom there are 26 in each grade. The signalling establishment consists of 2,361 telegraph masters and signallers, including 20 traffic Sub-Assistant Superintendents, and the lower subordinate establishment of 1,660 sub-inspectors, line riders, and linemen. There are also 551 military signallers, 22 non-departmental signallers, besides 2,485 postal clerks wholly or partially employed in signalling.

Progress of revenue and expenditure and of messages.—The revenue and expenditure of the Department and the number of messages sent, during the last five years, are entered in the table below:

	Revenue R	Expenditure R	Surplus + or Deficit — R	NUMBER OF MESSAGES					
				Inland			Foreign		
				State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total
1899-1900	1,03,65,897	67,16,372	+36,49,525	702,055	4,700,753	5,402,808	11,669	822,324	834,493
1900-01	1,14,98,682	70,84,371	+44,14,311	805,216	4,744,179	5,549,395	17,423	882,554	899,977
1901-02	1,11,14,161	75,50,075	+35,64,086	802,983	4,763,963	5,566,951	16,154	892,440	9,8,594
1902-03	1,12,40,882	79,34,730	+33,06,152	858,864	4,981,794	5,840,658	16,544	884,892	901,436
1903-04	1,11,27,986	80,74,079	+30,53,907	812,490	5,581,297	6,393,787	16,296	897,004	913,300

XI

POST OFFICE

[TABLES 1 TO 20, PAGES 176 TO 224]

Early history and progress

Until 1837 no general system of postal service existed in India: there were only certain services for the conveyance of letters and parcels instituted by Government for its own purposes, the use of which was conceded as a privilege to private persons. By Act XVII of 1837 a public post was established, and the right to convey letters for hire in the territories of the East India Company was made a monopoly and vested in the Government.

The organisation of the service was at first very imperfect. The presidency postmasters, as postmasters general, supervised a certain number of provincial offices and provided for the conveyance of mails on a few main lines, while the collectors of districts had charge of district offices and local lines. There was no central

XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*

authority to secure the co-operation of the postal officials of the several provinces or to maintain uniformity of practice. There were no postage stamps, and the charge, levied in cash, for the carriage of a letter varied according to weight and the distance it was carried. From Calcutta to Bombay the charge was one rupee per tola; from Calcutta to Agra twelve annas. In 1850 a Commission was appointed to report on the working of the post office and as a result Act XVII of 1837 was repealed by Act XVII of 1854. This Act, which marks the beginning of the present organisation of the post office, provided for the issue of postage stamps and prescribed rates for the conveyance of letters irrespective of distance, power being conferred on the Government to reduce the rates. A director general of the post office was appointed for the whole of India; the office of postmaster general was separated from that of presidency postmaster; postmasters general were appointed for the direct administration of the services of the larger provinces; and deputy postmasters general, at first designated chief inspectors, were appointed for the smaller provinces and the principal political agencies. A central office on account was established in Calcutta in 1861. The sorting of letters in transit by railway was introduced in 1864, and the sea post office for sorting letters in transit from Suez to Bombay was established in 1868. In 1875 the Postal Union was established for the regulation of the exchange of international correspondence, and in the following year British India joined it. The Act of 1854 was repealed by Act XIV of 1866 and this by Act VI of 1898 which is now the legal sanction for the working of the post office.

Letters and other articles carried

The main business of the post office is the conveyance and delivery of letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and book-packets; and the total length of mail lines over which its work is carried on is 145,027 miles. Railway and steamer services now extend over 44,178 miles of this length, and the other 100,849 miles are worked by boats, mail-carts, horses, camels, and runners. The number of post offices is 15,403, of letter-boxes 34,005 (excluding those at post offices), and of postmen and village postmen 21,615. The number of letters, newspapers, packets, and parcels given out for delivery in 1903-04 amounted to about 632 millions.

Parcel post

Before 1854 the post office undertook the carriage of parcels at rates varying with weight and distance, and this system was continued until, in 1870, rates were sanctioned varying only with weight and irrespective of distance. In 1873 arrangements were made for the carriage of parcels to and from England, and for their distribution and collection through the agency of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company. In 1885 an exchange of postal parcels was introduced between India and the United Kingdom through the Agency of the British Post Office. In 1899 the Indian Post Office joined the International Parcel Post Union; and parcels are now exchanged by post between India and almost every country in the world.

Value-payable parcels

In 1877 the post office undertook to collect from the addressee the declared value of a parcel or registered article and to transmit the money to the sender. The extent to which this system is used by traders and their customers is indicated by the fact that in 1903-04—26 years after its introduction—the number of value payable articles carried was 3,886,297 and the value declared for realisation was ₹4,54,38,833.

Insurance of letters and parcels

Since 1878 the post office has undertaken the insurance of letters and parcels. Until 1890 there was no limit to the sum for which an article could be insured; in that year the limit of ₹1,000 was fixed; but in December 1898 this limit was raised for registered letters and value-payable registered letters and registered parcel to ₹2,000, and the procedure in connection with the insurance of articles was simplified, the sender of an insured article being no longer required to declare its contents. The insurance fee was at first fixed at one-half per cent, but shortly afterwards it was reduced to one-quarter per cent. The gross sum for which articles were insured by the post office in 1903-04 was ₹10,19,89,066.

Money orders

In 1880 the Government of India transferred from the treasuries to the post office the business of the issue and payment of money orders, with the result that within a few months the number of orders issued was quadrupled. The value of inland money orders issued has increased from ₹4,57,08,580 in 1880-81 to ₹29,60,57,349 in 1903-04. Special arrangements have been made to adapt the money order system to remittances of revenue, rent, and miscellaneous Government dues, and in several provinces the system is largely used for these purposes. The commission on inland money orders is 4 annas for each complete sum of ₹25 with lower rates of 1, 2, and 3 annas, respectively, for any sums or remainders not exceeding Rs. 5, Rs. 10, and Rs. 15. Foreign money orders are also exchanged with the principal countries of the world, the maximum limit of a rupee order being ₹150 and of a sterling order £10 in some cases and £20 in others. Since 1884 British postal orders, of value ranging from 1s. to £1, have been sold at Indian post offices.

Savings banks

In 1870 Government savings banks were established in connection with district treasuries. In 1882 sanction was given for the opening of savings banks at post offices, and three years later the closure of the treasury savings banks was ordered. In 1882-83 the number of depositors in the postal savings banks was 39,121 and the

XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*

sum at their credit ₹27,96,730. By the end of 1903-04 the number of depositors had increased to 987,635 and the sum at their credit amounted to ₹12,33,36,717. The accounts of native depositors number 893,611, with a balance of ₹11,19,49,203 at credit, the remainder being held by Europeans and Eurasians. The post office undertakes on behalf of depositors the purchase and sale of Government promissory notes and the transfer of such notes to the Comptroller General for custody on behalf of the purchaser.

Postal telegraphs

In 1883 many post offices were made receiving offices for the transmission of inland telegrams by post to the nearest telegraph office; and telegraph work was also undertaken by the post office in a certain number of offices. The number of telegraph offices has thus been largely increased, and out of 2,127 state (non-railway) telegraph offices on the 31st March 1904, 1,859 were postal telegraph offices. In 1903-04 the number of messages transmitted by receiving offices was 42,861, and the number of messages signalled by postal telegraph offices was 3,040,257, excluding 193,312 free messages.

Cart services

When the post office was first established its agency was largely utilised for the management of staging bungalows, the carriage of goods by bullock train, and the conveyance of passengers by palankeen, mail-cart, or parcel van. The extension of the railway system has to a great extent removed the need of these services and the post office now maintains and manages only a single carriage and bullock train service—the one between Kalka and Simla. Many carriage and cart lines are, however, subsidised for the carriage of the mails.

Sale of stamps and quinine

The agency of the post office is used throughout India for the sale of receipt stamps; and in several provinces for the sale of court-fee stamps, and non-judicial stamps. Post offices in all the provinces also sell packets of quinine manufactured at the Government quinine factories.

Postal life insurance

In 1884 sanction was given to a scheme of life insurance, whereby an officer of the postal service is enabled to obtain a policy for a sum not exceeding ₹4,000 on the security of Government. In 1888 the scheme was extended to the Telegraph Department. In February 1898 the scheme was extended generally to all Government servants, who are subject to civil rules, and a system of Endowment Assurances was added to the scheme. By the end of 1903-04, 9,770 lives had been insured for the aggregate sum of ₹1,49,13,320, and the active policies outstanding were 8,414, of which 3,175 were held by post office servants and 5,239 by servants of other Departments.

Payment of military pensioners

In 1890 the post office undertook the payment of military pensioners in the Panjab at the post offices nearest their homes. The number of pensioners thus paid in 1903-04 was 29,959, and the aggregate sum paid to them ₹21,14,255.

Rates of postage, inland and foreign

Letters and postcards.—From 1854 to 1869 the lowest rate of postage on an inland letter was half an anna for a weight not exceeding a quarter of a tola. The weight was doubled in 1869, and the rate has since been half an anna for a weight not exceeding half a tola. Until October 1898 the rate on inland letters exceeding half a tola was one anna a tola, but it was then fixed at one anna for every one-and-a-half tolas. Embossed envelopes bearing a half anna coloured impressed stamp and sold at the face value of the stamp without any charge for the envelopes were introduced in 1873. Formerly an additional charge was made for redirection, equal to the postage paid when the letter was posted, but the additional charge was discontinued in 1877. The introduction of the inland postcard in 1879 gave a still lower rate of postage than that given by the rate of half an anna per half tola with an envelope supplied without charge. The inland postcard has from its introduction been priced at one pice (three pies) per single card and half an anna per reply card, the price in each case covering the cost of the card as well as postage.

Newspapers and packets.—The minimum postage on newspapers was originally one anna for 6 tolas of weight. This rate was lowered in 1866 to one anna for 10 tolas, in 1872 to half an anna for 10 tolas, and in 1895-96 to half an anna for 20 tolas. Additional privileges were also given to newspapers for which the postage for three months was prepaid in cash: if the weight of the newspaper did not exceed 3 tolas, postage was charged at 3 pies per copy; papers packed in bundles and sent to agents for sale were charged half the postage of single copies; and papers exchanged with other newspapers were carried free. From October 1898 these concessions were withdrawn, except that the quarter-anna rate was maintained for registered newspapers and the maximum weight to which this rate applies was raised to four tolas. A new system of "registering" publications as newspapers was introduced in January 1897, under which a "registered newspaper" of weight not exceeding twenty tolas is carried by the inland post for half an anna. From the 1st October 1898 till 1st January 1904, the inland rate for a registered newspaper not exceeding four tolas in weight was one-quarter of an anna and for every registered newspaper exceeding four tolas but not exceeding twenty tolas half an anna; and half an anna for every additional 20 tolas or part of that weight. Since the 1st January 1904 the maximum weight for a registered newspaper admissible for transmission through the post for one-quarter of an anna postage has been raised from 4 to 6 tolas.

XII--BANKS--*continued*

It therefore appears that capital deposited in the banks, and thus made available for the financing of commercial and industrial operations, has increased from 2,739 lakhs to 4,454 lakhs—say from about £18,260,700 to £29,694,000—being at the rate of 62·6 per cent. The deposits in the joint-stock banks have increased much more largely than the deposits in the other classes of banks, but they still represent a comparatively small proportion of the aggregate deposits in 1903, the relative proportions being: the Presidency banks, 39·93 per cent; the exchange banks, 35·61 per cent; the joint-stock banks, 24·46 per cent.

XIII

SAVINGS BANKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 229]

Until 1882-83 the savings bank business conducted under Government control was carried on in the three cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay by the Presidency Banks, and elsewhere by the Government treasuries. As long as this system was maintained, the business grew but slowly. The highest balances in the district treasuries never exceeded ₹75,31,300 (in 1884-85), and in the Presidency Banks the highest balances (in 1882-83) amounted to only ₹2,36,36,220.

The establishment of savings banks in the post offices was followed by a rapid change. In the first year of their existence the balances amounted to only ₹27,96,730, but the public soon indicated their preference for business with the post office. By 1886-87 the savings banks in the district treasuries were closed and the balances in the post offices amounted to ₹42 millions. During the succeeding years there was a considerable increase although the Government endeavoured to prevent it from being inconveniently rapid by reducing (in 1889-90) the maximum sum receivable from ₹3,000 to ₹2,000, and (in 1894-95) the rate of interest from 3½ per cent to 3¼ per cent in correspondence with the reduction in the rate of interest on Government securities. In 1893-94 the balances amounted to ₹93 millions; ten years later, in 1902-03, they reached ₹114 millions. Last year the balance of deposits, inclusive of interest, amounted to ₹123·3 millions or over 8·2 million £ sterling.

The Presidency savings banks were maintained until 1895-96, though the deposits in them gradually declined in consequence of the preference given to the post office by the public, and now the whole of the savings bank business is a branch of the postal administration.

The interest allowed on accounts has been as follows: 3½ per cent from 1867-68; 4¼ per cent from the 1st January 1880 to the 31st May 1881; 3½ per cent until the end of 1893-94; 3¼ per cent since 1894-95.

The great bulk of the deposits in the savings banks is made by natives of India, the balances of Europeans (and Eurasians) at the end of 1902-03 being ₹1,11,56,115 and those of natives ₹10,30,59,419, and at the end of 1903-04 the respective balances being ₹1,13,87,514 and ₹11,19,49,203. The balances held in each of the larger provinces were:

	1902-03 ₹	1903-04 ₹
Bengal	3,19,26,929	3,38,91,804
Bombay	3,09,47,552	3,38,19,038
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	1,33,57,533	1,45,52,562
Panjab and N.-W. F. Province	1,30,44,522	1,44,35,832
Madras	89,72,563	95,75,530

It is noticeable that in Bombay, with a population which is less than a third of that of Bengal, the deposits are almost as large as in Bengal. In Bombay the average balance per depositor is ₹178, while in Bengal it is ₹115, the number of depositors being:

	1902-03		1903-04	
	Europeans	Natives	Europeans	Natives
Bengal	16,398	263,196	17,726	277,511
Bombay	10,805	165,072	11,200	178,945

These figures point to the existence of wide differences in the economic conditions of the two regions. The contrast between Bombay and the other three provinces specified above, especially Madras, is still more marked.

The total number of depositors, both European and native, has greatly increased in the last ten years, but the deposits have not increased in the same proportion and the average balance per depositor is therefore much smaller than in 1893-94, as shown below:

	Europeans		Natives	
	No.	₹	No.	₹
1893-94	66,433	193·8	546,742	147·4
1902-03	87,987	126·8	834,366	139·5
1903-04	94,024	121·1	893,611	125·3

XIII—SAVINGS BANKS—*continued*

Of the total number of accounts at the end of the year, 90·48 per cent were in the names of natives of the country. The depositors are classed, according to their occupation, as follows :

	1902-03	1903-04
	No.	No.
1. Professional, fixed income	245,754	263,976
variable "	62,509	60,607
2. Domestic	161,346	176,602
3. Commercial	34,133	37,930
4. Agricultural	15,065	16,431
5. Industrial	30,933	32,602
6. Indefinite or persons of no occupation whose incomes are derived from others or from their own property	372,639	400,487

The accounts (922,353 and 987,635) in existence at the end of 1902-03 and 1903-04, with the amounts deposited, are classified as under :

	1902-03		1903-04	
	No.	₹ (lakhs)	No.	₹ (lakhs)
Security deposit accounts	44,640	51·5	46,751	56·9
Public accounts	6,630	37	6,960	37·1
Regimental and other conjoint accounts	202	6·9	269	8·5
Accounts held on behalf of minors	110,429	190	121,204	203·6
Accounts opened and held by depositors on their own behalf	760,402	856·7	812,451	924·3

It will be thus seen that 94·53 per cent of all the accounts, and 91·68 per cent of the total balance of 1,222 lakhs, represent the savings of private persons deposited either for their own benefit or for that of their minor charges.

XIV

PAPER CURRENCY

[TABLES I TO 10, PAGES 230 TO 251]

Under Acts VI of 1839, III of 1840, and IX of 1843, the Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were authorised to issue notes payable on demand, but the issue of the notes was practically limited to the three cities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras. These Acts were repealed, as from the 1st March 1862, by Act XIX of 1861, providing for the issue of a paper currency through a Government Department, by means of notes of the Government of India payable to bearer on demand. Since then no banks have been allowed to issue notes in India.

This Act was superseded, first by Act III of 1871 and finally by Act XX of 1882, which is now in force as amended by Acts XV of 1890, VIII of 1893, XXI of 1896, II of 1898, VIII of 1900, IX of 1902, and VI of 1903.

By the Act of 1882, the Paper Currency was extended to Burma, which province had not been included in the former arrangements.

By Act XV of 1890, the maximum limit of that portion of the reserve held against the note circulation which may be invested in Government securities was raised from sixty millions to eighty millions of rupees.

Act VIII of 1893 gave effect to the decision of the Government of India (1) to close the Indian mints to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public, and (2) to issue currency notes in exchange for gold coin or bullion to any amount, the law until then having provided only for the issue of notes against silver.

Act XXI of 1896 empowered the Government of India to raise the limit of the reserve which may be invested in Government securities to one hundred millions.

Act II of 1898, which was designed as a temporary measure of relief to a stringent money market, empowered the Governor General in Council to issue currency notes on the security of gold deposited in England. The Act terminated on the 21st July 1900, but the authority given to Government was continued, by Act VIII of 1900, for another two years, this Act also giving the Secretary of State for India power to expend the gold so deposited in the purchase of silver for remittance to India for coinage. The Act of 1900 was continued by Act No. IX of 1902, and the authority given as a temporary measure was made permanent.

Act VI of 1903, which was designed to increase the circulation of five-rupee notes, declared such notes, when issued from any town outside Burma, to be legal tender throughout British India, except Burma, and authorised their encashment at any office of issue in British India, except Burma.

The Department of Paper Currency.—The function of this department is to issue, without any limits, promissory notes (called currency notes) of the Government of India payable to the bearer on demand, of the denominations of ₹5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 10,000, the issue being made in exchange for silver coin from every Paper Currency office, and for gold bullion and gold coin from the head offices in Calcutta and Bombay, on the requisition of the Comptroller General.

XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—*continued*

The circles and offices of issue of the notes, and the territories within which the notes of each circle or sub-circle are legal tender, are as follows :

Head offices of issue	Subordinate offices of issue	Officers in charge	Circles or geographical limits within which notes are legal tender
Calcutta	...	Head Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller General)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Chief Commissioner of Assam
	Allahabad	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
	Lahore	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the Panjab and the Chief Commissioner of the North-West Frontier Province
Madras	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Madras)	All the districts in the Madras Presidency not particularised under Calicut
	Calicut	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The districts of Malabar, South Canara, Coimbatore, Nilgiris, and Coorg
Bombay	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Bombay)	All the districts of the Presidency of Bombay proper and the Central Provinces
	Karachi	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The province of Sind
Rangoon	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller, Burma)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Burma (except the Shan States)

Five other subordinate offices, Nagpur, Akola, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Cocanada, were open for several years, but were closed, the two first and the fifth in 1882, the two others in 1872.

Supply and issue of currency notes.—Currency notes are supplied by the Secretary of State through the Bank of England on an indent from the Head Commissioner. The Head Commissioner or Commissioners supply Deputy Commissioners and Currency Agents with all the notes required for the purposes of the Paper Currency Act. Every such note bears upon it the name of the place from which it is issued and the impressed signature of the Head Commissioner or of a Commissioner.

The officers in charge of the circles of issue are authorised to issue, from the office or offices established in their circles, currency notes in exchange for the amount thereof (1) in current silver coin of the Government of India or made under the Native Coinage Act, IX of 1876, and (2) on the requisition of the Comptroller General, from the head offices at Calcutta and Bombay, in gold coin or gold bullion at the rate of one Government rupee for 7·53344 grains troy of fine gold. The issue of currency notes in Calcutta and Bombay for gold coin or gold bullion, at the rate of one Government rupee for 1s. 4d., was authorised by Notification of the Government of India in the Finance Department, No. 2664, dated the 26th June 1893.

Notes when legal tender and when payable.—Every note is a legal tender in its own circle (except by Government at the office of issue), for the amount expressed in that note; that is to say, whenever a note forms the integral sum, or a portion, of any payment, either to Government on account of a revenue or other claim, or to any body corporate or person in British India, it is a legal tender. Notes of any circle can be tendered to any department of Government anywhere in payment of dues; and railway companies may receive notes of any circle in payment of fares and freight, recovering the value of them from Government. Five-rupee notes, issued from any town outside Burma, are legal tender throughout British India except Burma.

Notes of higher denominations than five rupees are payable only at the office or offices of issue of the town from which they have been issued. Notes of subordinate circles are also payable at the office of the Presidency circle to which those sub-offices are subordinate. Five-rupee notes, issued from any town not situate in Burma, are payable at any office of issue not situate in Burma. Beyond this, the law imposes no obligation to pay; but, for the accommodation of the public, notes of other circles are cashed at any Paper Currency office to such extent as the convenience of each office will permit. In ordinary circumstances, every Government treasury, of which there are about 250 in British India, cashes or exchanges notes, if it can do so without inconvenience; and when this cannot be done conveniently for large sums, small sums can generally be exchanged for travellers.

Reserve.—The whole of the gold and silver received for currency notes is retained and secured as a reserve for payment of the notes issued, with the exception of a fixed sum which is invested in Government securities. The maximum limit so invested was fixed, by Section 19 of Act XX of 1882, at sixty millions of rupees; but, the issues having largely expanded, the Government of India was empowered by Act XV of 1890 to raise the limit to eighty millions. The power was utilised to raise the invested reserve to seventy millions on the 19th December 1890, and to eighty millions a year later, on the 3rd December 1891. By Notification No. 5366 of the 18th December 1896, the invested reserve was raised to one hundred millions, the power to do so having been given by Act XXI of 1896. By Notification No. 333, dated the 21st January 1898, (issued under Act II of 1898) the Head Commissioner of Paper Currency and the Commissioners of Paper Currency, Madras and Bombay, were authorised to issue currency notes on the security of gold coin or bullion held by the Secretary of State in London.

XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—concluded

The metallic reserve consists of gold bullion and coin and silver rupees. No gold was contained in the reserve between March 1876 and February 1898, and then the quantity increased very slowly until February 1899. In another month the gold reserve was almost doubled, and during the succeeding months of 1899 it increased rapidly. By the end of March 1900 the gold in the reserve in India had risen to £7,500,012, but the Government thereafter took measures to reduce what was considered to be an inconveniently large gold reserve, and at the end of March 1901 the value of the gold reserve had fallen to £5,778,518. In the last three years it again increased, standing at the end of 1901-02 at £7,023,921, at the end of 1902-03 at £9,859,564, and at the end of 1903-04 at £10,789,567.

The interest accruing on the invested reserve is entered in a separate account, and paid to the credit of the Government of India, under the head "Profits of note circulation." The interest on the one hundred millions of rupees in the invested reserve represents about Rs4,70,000, the expenditure of the Department being about Rs7,61,000 on the average for the last five years.

The average monthly circulation of the notes has been, in millions of rupees :

Five years ending 1880-81	...	...	129.07
" 1885-86	...	...	142.65
" 1890-91	...	...	171.67
" 1895-96	...	...	282.44
" 1900-01	...	...	265.39
For the year 1901-02	...	...	300.34
" 1902-03	...	...	337.40
" 1903-04	...	...	364.09

The circulation in each province on the 31st March 1903 and 1904 was (R) :

	1903	1904
Bengal (including Assam, the United Provinces, the Panjab, and the N.-W. Frontier Province)	19,43,31,195	20,57,01,480
Bombay	10,28,47,915	11,51,74,210
Madras	4,50,84,300	4,57,24,560
Burma	1,49,72,540	1,55,16,310

The circulation of the different denominations of notes on the 31st March 1885 and 1904 was as follows :

	1885	1904		1885	1904
	R	R		R	R
5 rupee	27,87,370	48,96,120	100 rupee	3,09,87,000	9,98,70,600
10 "	2,14,32,620	6,59,17,580	500 "	1,42,44,500	3,02,48,500
20 "	59,28,400	96,88,040	1,000 "	4,17,60,000	7,82,30,000
50 "	88,09,150	1,37,05,700	10,000 "	2,04,20,000	7,95,60,000

Looking back over the twenty years since 1884-85 the relative popularity of each denomination of note may be measured by the increase in its circulation, an exception, however, being made in the case of notes for 10,000 rupees which are chiefly used as a convenient form in which to hold the balances in the Government reserve treasuries. In notes for 5 rupees there is only a comparatively small increase of 76 per cent, while notes for 10 rupees have increased 208 per cent. Notes for 100 rupees have increased 222 per cent. The circulation of notes for 20 rupees has suffered from time to time from a scare brought about by the operations of forgers. They suddenly dropped in 1882-83 to hardly more than half the value of their circulation in the preceding year, and the circulation did not recover until 1890; thereafter there was a gradual increase, but even last year the circulation, though materially larger than in 1882, remained at a much lower level than in the years before 1883. It has been suggested that notes of this denomination are perhaps being displaced by sovereigns, and this may be the case to some extent; but it is probably as likely that the note is too large for common daily transactions and too small for commercial and banking purposes. Notes for 50 rupees also apparently do not supply any extensive demand, for they have increased by only 56 per cent. Notes for 500 and 1,000 rupees, which are commonly employed in commercial and banking operations, have increased 112 and 87 per cent respectively.

XV

MINT AND COINAGE

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 252 TO 275]

Gold

The standard for coinage in Bengal was 99½ parts of fine gold and three-quarters of a part of alloy until it was altered by Regulation XIV of 1818 to eleven-twelfths of fine gold and one-twelfth of alloy; but the law having become inoperative, the old standard was reverted to for a time. Act XVII of 1835 re-established the standard of eleven-twelfths fine, but declared that no gold coin should thenceforward be a legal tender of payment in India.

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*continued*

Act XXIII of 1870 permitted the coinage by Government on the standard of 1835 of the under-mentioned gold coins:

	FINE GOLD grains	ALLOY grains	TOTAL grains
Double mohur or 30-rupee piece	330	30	360
Mohur or 15-rupee piece	165	15	180
Two-thirds of a mohur or 10-rupee piece	110	10	120
One-third of a mohur or 5-rupee piece	55	5	60

Notification No. 3764, dated the 12th December 1870, stopped the coinage of double mohurs.

By Notification No. 3287, dated the 28th October 1863, sovereigns and half-sovereigns coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia, of current weight, were receivable in all Government treasuries in payment of sums due to Government as the equivalent of ten rupees and four annas, and of five rupees and two annas, respectively; and, whenever available at any Government treasury, they were payable at the same rates to any person willing to receive them in payment of claims against the Government. The notification, which was a dead letter from the beginning, was superseded and cancelled by the notification mentioned in the next paragraph.

On the 26th June 1893, the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public in view to the eventual adoption of a gold standard for India. Pending the final adoption by legislation of a gold standard, it was declared, by Notification No. 2662 of the same date, that gold coin and bullion would be received at the mints in exchange for Government rupees at the rate of 7·53344 grains troy of fine gold for one rupee, being equivalent to an exchange of 1s. 4d. the rupee. It was also declared, by another Notification No. 2663 of the same date, that sovereigns and half-sovereigns of current weight coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia would be received in all treasuries in British India in payment of sums due to Government at the rate of fifteen rupees for each sovereign and seven and a half rupees for each half-sovereign. Under Notification No. 4071, dated the 11th September 1897, such sovereigns and half-sovereigns are receivable at the rates specified at the reserve treasuries at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay; they are also so receivable at Rangoon.

The full legal weight of sovereigns and half-sovereigns is 123·27447 grains and 61·63723 grains respectively, but sovereigns and half-sovereigns which have not lost more than three grains, and have not been illegally dealt with, are received at face value, those which have lost more than three grains being receivable as bullion only.

In pursuance of the decision taken to establish the gold standard in India, Act XXII of 1899, passed on the 15th September 1899, provided that gold coin (sovereigns and half-sovereigns) whether coined at Her Majesty's Royal Mint in England, or at any mint established in pursuance of a Proclamation of Her Majesty as a branch of the Royal Mint, shall be a legal tender in payment or on account at the rate of fifteen rupees for one sovereign; provided that such coins have not been called in or lost weight beyond the limit prescribed as the least current weight.

Under the existing legislation the rupee remains full legal tender in payment or on account side by side with the sovereign and half-sovereign.

Silver

On the 31st August 1835, the only rupees of legal tender in British India, within the local limits specified in the regulations prescribing the coinage, were the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, Sonat, and sicca rupee.

Act XVII of 1835, which took effect on the 1st September 1835, directed the coinage of a Company's rupee weighing 180 grains, and of a standard fineness of eleven-twelfths, or 165 grains, of fine silver, and one-twelfth, or 15 grains, of alloy; and declared it equivalent to the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, and Sonat rupee, and to fifteen-sixteenths of the Calcutta sicca rupee.

Act XIII of 1836 discontinued the sicca rupee as legal tender in discharge of any debt, but permitted its receipt by collectors of land revenue and at all treasuries, by weight, subject to a charge of one per cent for re-coinage.

By Notifications dated the 21st March and the 12th May 1838, the Madras, Bombay, and Farukhabad rupees and generally the rupees issued from any mint of the British Government that were still a legal tender in any part of India, were declared to be receivable by the Calcutta mint for re-coinage, if of full weight, at their intrinsic par, namely, as equal to Company's rupees, without any charge of seignorage for re-coinage.

Act XXIII of 1870 repealed all former Coinage Acts, but made no change in the weight or fineness of the coin. All rupees and half-rupees coined under Acts XVII of 1835, XIII of 1862, and XXIII of 1870, are legal tender in satisfaction of all engagements (unless clipped, filed, defaced, or diminished otherwise than by use) until by gradual wear they have lost more than two per cent of their original weight. Coins which have lost by reasonable wear more than two per cent in weight are, when tendered at a treasury, received at their full nominal value, and are immediately cut or broken.

By Notification No. 2466 of the 7th December 1877, all silver coins coined and issued under the authority of the Government of India before the 1st September 1835 were called in with effect from the 1st June 1878. From that date such coins ceased to be legal tender and were thenceforth only receivable by weight at the treasuries of Government under Section 17 of the Coinage Act of 1870, at one rupee per tola.

XV.—MINT AND COINAGE—*continued*

Four-anna and two-anna pieces are legal tender only for fractions of a rupee. They are allowed to pass current as long as they have lost weight only by fair abrasion, but if they have lost weight from any other cause they are treated as bullion.

The weight and fineness of the silver coins struck under Act XXIII of 1870 are the same as were prescribed by Act XVII of 1835, namely:

	FINE SILVER	ALLOY	TOTAL
	grains	grains	grains
Rupee	165	15	180
Half-rupee	82½	7½	90
Quarter-rupee or 4-anna piece	41¼	3¾	45
Eighth of a rupee or 2-anna piece	20½	1¾	22½

One rupee = 165 grains of fine silver
 One shilling = 80½ grains of fine silver
 One rupee = shillings 2·0439*

The expression "Government rupee" in supersession of "Company's rupee," was introduced by Act XIII of 1862. That Act also repealed an inoperative clause of Act XVII of 1835 which had empowered the issue of a double rupee.

By Act IX of 1876 the Government mints may coin money for Native States, such coin being identical in weight and fineness with British Indian coin and legal tender in British India. Only two Native States (Alwar and Bikaner) were supplied with coin minted for them under the Act by the Government of India, and the Act is necessarily now a dead letter.

The Monetary Convention (Act XVII of 1881) made between Great Britain and Portugal in pursuance of Article V of the treaty of commerce and extradition between Her Majesty and the King of Portugal ratified in January 1880, provided for the coinage in the Indian mints for the Portuguese possessions in India of a rupee, half-rupee, quarter-rupee, and eighth of a rupee. They were of the same standard weight and fineness as British Indian coins of the same denominations, and were legal tender throughout British India. British Indian coins were similarly legal tender throughout the Portuguese possessions in India. This Convention terminated on the 4th February 1892, and from that date the coins ceased to be legal tender. The attention of the public was drawn to this fact by Notification No. 2923, dated the 8th July 1893.

As stated under the head "Gold," the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public from the 26th June 1893, and Act VIII of 1893, passed on that date, repealed Sections 19 to 26 of the Indian Coinage Act of 1870 which provided for the coinage at the mints for the public of gold and silver coins of the Government of India. After 1893 no Government rupees were coined until 1897, when, under arrangements made with the Native States of Bhopal and Kashmir, the currency of those States was replaced by Government rupees. The recoinage of these rupees proceeded through the two years 1897 and 1898. In 1899 there was no coinage of rupees; but in the following year it seemed that coinage was necessary, and it was begun in February 1900, the Government purchasing the silver required, and paying for it mainly with the gold accumulated in the Paper Currency Reserve. In that and the following month a crore of rupees were coined and over 17 crores of rupees in the year ending the 31st March 1901, including the rupees issued in connection with the conversion of the currencies of Native States. From the profit accruing to Government on the coinage it was decided to constitute a separate fund called the Gold Reserve Fund. On the 31st March 1901 the fund amounted, including interest on investments, to £6,382,200, practically all held in consols, national war, and Local Loan Stock.

As stated in the preceding paragraph, arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir for the conversion of the local currency. These States agreed to cease further coinage and to withdraw their currency substituting Government rupees for the State coinage in circulation. The Government of India agreed to take over all the coin circulating in the States, giving to Bhopal 100 Government rupees for every 124 Bhopal rupees, and to Kashmir 59 Government rupees for every 100 Chilki rupees and 47½ Government rupees for every 100 Kham rupees. Similar arrangements have since been made with Baroda, Jodhpur, Navanagar, Radhanpur, Kotah, Jhalawar, Indore, Khairpur, Cambay, and Serohi. These States have introduced, or are introducing, the Government coin as the sole legal tender. The rates of exchange given were: Baroda, 100 rupees for 130 Babashahi coins; Jodhpur, 100 rupees for 150 Iktisandas and for 110 Bijeshahis; Navanagar, 100 rupees for 135 Koris; Radhanpur, 100 rupees for 112½ Jorawarsai coins; Kotah, 100 rupees for 11½ Kotah rupees; Jhalawar, 100 rupees for 118 Jhalawar rupees; Indore, 100 rupees for 118 Hali rupees; Khairpur, 100 rupees for 140 chalan rupees; Cambay, 100 rupees for 131 Cambay rupees; and Sirohi, 100 rupees for 120 Bhalari rupees.

* **NOTE.**—The metallic value in sterling of the 165 grains of fine silver in a rupee is as follows, with the price of silver at the rates stated below per standard ounce:

60 d. = 22·297 d.	26 d. = 9·662 d.
50 d. = 18·581 d.	25 d. = 9·291 d.
40 d. = 14·865 d.	24 d. = 8·918 d.
35 d. = 13·017 d.	23 d. = 8·547 d.
30 d. = 11·149 d.	22 d. = 8·176 d.
29 d. = 10·777 d.	21 d. = 7·804 d.
28 d. = 10·406 d.	20 d. = 7·433 d.
27 d. = 10·034 d.	

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*concluded*

By an agreement with certain exchange banks, silver was also received, under the conditions stated in Notifications No. 2457, dated the 25th May 1895, and No. 1736, dated the 10th April 1900, for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the colonies of Hong Kong and the Straits Settlements. This agreement terminated on the 10th December 1903 and no fresh agreement has been entered into for the coinage of this dollar. Owing to a change in the currency policy of the Government of the Straits Settlements, a new dollar has been introduced there, the coinage of which has been undertaken at the Bombay mint since September 1903.

Copper

The copper coinage was introduced into the Bengal Presidency by Act XVII of 1835, and into the Madras and Bombay Presidencies by Act XXII of 1844.

The weight of the copper coins now struck under Act XXIII of 1870 remains the same as it was in 1835. It is as follows:

	GRAINS TROY
Double pice, or half-anna	200
Pice or quarter-anna	100
Half pice or one-eighth of an anna	50
Pie, being one-third of a pice or one-twelfth of an anna	33½

Ninety rupees' worth of pice weigh 576,000 grains troy, or 82½ lb avoirdupois.

The two Native States of Alwar and Bikaner, which were supplied with silver coin under the Native Coinage Act, are also supplied with copper coin struck at the Indian mints. Two other States, Dhar and Dewas, which have also ceased to mint copper, are supplied with copper coins struck at the Government mints. Copper coins were also struck for Portuguese India during the continuance of the Monetary Convention before mentioned.

Native Mints

To the tables in this section of the volume one has been added (No. 16) in which the coinage of the mint of the Native States has been set out since 1891. With the fall in the price of silver which preceded the closure of the Calcutta and Bombay Mints in 1893, there was a very large importation of the metal into India and excessive quantities were coined by some of the Native States during that period and for some years following the closure. It was found, thereafter, that the coinages were greatly in excess of the needs of the States, and operations abated in 1898. The arrangements made with some of the States for the substitution of the British for the local rupee, which have been mentioned under the head "Silver" in this summary, had the effect of closing the mints of those States. The only States in which coinage has been carried on to any considerable extent in the last two years are Hyderabad and Udaipur. In other States the total coinage from new silver in 1903 aggregated only 20,190 tolas.

XVI

REGISTERED DEBT

[TABLES 1 TO 12, PAGES 276 TO 301]

The registered debt of India consists of rupee loans raised in India and sterling loans raised in England. At the end of 1902-03 the rupee loans, bearing interest, amounted to ₹117,31,88,550 (=£78,212,570) and the sterling debt to £133,753,563. There were also at the end of the year ₹23,52,110 (=£156,807) and £37,698 of the rupee and sterling loans, respectively, not bearing interest, chiefly representing unconverted paper.

When the trading charter of the East India Company expired in 1835, the rupee debt was ₹332·95 millions. Fifteen years later, in 1850-51, the debt reached ₹453·36 millions, and it stood at almost exactly that sum in the year preceding the mutiny of 1857. That convulsion caused a large increase in the rupee debt which stood at ₹635·55 millions in 1859-60, the year following the suppression of the revolt. The debt then gradually rose to ₹697·57 millions by 1874-75, and another large increase occurred in the succeeding decade, due to the great famine of 1877-78 and to the military operations in Afghanistan which followed the famine. By 1883-84 the rupee debt exceeded ₹930 millions. There was then a further increase to ₹980·4 millions in 1887-88, to ₹1,007·48 millions in 1888-89, and to ₹1,052·8 millions in 1893-94. The increase since then to the end of 1902-03 is ₹120·39 millions.

The interest-bearing sterling debt was very small until the mutiny year, but the increase was rapid after that. As in India, the rate of interest on the sterling debt has been gradually reduced from 4, 4½, and 5 per cent to 2½, 3, and 3½ per cent, respectively. The proportions of the debt held at these rates are £11,892,207 at 2½ per cent, £48,635,394 (including 3 per cent India stock of the nominal value of £3,000,000 issued in August 1900, £2,009,500 issued in 1901-02, and £1,500,000 issued in May 1902) at 3 per cent, and £62,968,106 at 3½ per cent.

A large proportion both of the sterling and of the rupee debt was incurred in connection with the construction of railways and other public works. Considerable additions to the rupee and sterling debt were made in the two years

XVI—REGISTERED DEBT—*continued*

1896-97 and 1897-98 in consequence of famine, plague, war, and the prosecution of railway extension, and to the sterling debt in 1900 and 1902 for the purchase of the G. I. P. Railway and the discharge of its debentures.

The interest on the rupee debt was at the rate of six per cent in 1822, and the debt bearing this rate was not finally paid off until 1858-59. Meanwhile the Government borrowed, from 1823 until 1852-53 at five per cent, and from 1824 (but in a small way until 1835) at four per cent. The bulk of the five per cent debt was converted to four per cent in 1854, but the shock to the credit of the State caused by the mutiny necessitated more borrowing at the higher rate of five per cent, and that loan was not finally extinguished until 1871. Meanwhile the Government were compelled to borrow at 5½ per cent in 1859, and this 5½ per cent loan was not closed until 1878-79. A small sum was borrowed at 4½ per cent in 1856-57, and the debt at this rate of interest was largely increased in 1871 by the conversion of the 5½ per cent loan. By 1878-79 practically the whole rupee debt bore interest at 4½ and 4 per cent, ₹151.48 millions at 4½, and ₹613.33 millions at 4 per cent. The 4½ per cent loans were all converted to 4 per cent by 1893, save for a sum of ₹10 millions, being a loan from the Maharaja Holkar on account of the Indore State Railway, which is not convertible until about 1970. In the same year a small loan of ₹35.5 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and in the following year the bulk of the 4 per cent loans was converted to the rate of 3½ per cent. In 1896-97 a new loan of ₹40 millions was raised at 3 per cent. On the 4th July 1900 a loan of ₹30 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and this was followed by other loans at the same rate of interest of ₹10 millions on the 14th August 1901 and ₹15 millions on the 9th July 1902. At the end of 1902-03 ₹1,006.5 millions bore interest at 3½ per cent, ₹110.7 millions at 3 per cent, and ₹45.1 millions at 4 per cent.

The total interest charge on the rupee debt at the end of 1902-03 was ₹4,08,37,864 and on the sterling debt £4,213,537.

Of the rupee debt it is estimated that, including ₹171.2 millions held in London, ₹637.6 millions were held by Europeans at the end of 1903 and ₹506.6 millions by natives, the holdings by natives being 42 per cent of the whole debt. It should be noted, however, that the invested currency reserve is included in the sum held by Europeans. None of the sterling debt is held by natives of India.

XVII

DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 302 TO 310]

These tables state the sterling amounts of the annual drawings of the Secretary of State on Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (the three centres on which Council bills are drawn), and the total sum, with the highest, lowest and average rate of exchange at which the bills were sold, for each of the three cities. The tables also state the sums borrowed in England annually, and the payments of railway capital into the home treasury, less the withdrawals of such capital for each year, beginning with 1848-49 when such transactions first appear.

Until 1898-99 the largest proportion of the drawings was always on Calcutta. In that year the drawings on Bombay were slightly larger, representing 45 per cent of the whole drawings, while those on Calcutta represented 43 per cent of the whole. In 1899-1900 the drawings on Calcutta were 58 per cent and Bombay obtained only 26 per cent. In 1900-01 the proportions were 58 and 21, in 1901-02, 52 and 34, in 1902-03, 56 and 28, and last year 47 and 42 per cent, respectively.

Since 1871-72 the aggregate sterling amount of Council bills, and the sums borrowed in sterling, have been :

	Council Bills	Borrowed
Five years 1871-72 to 1875-76	... 60,766,339	8,728,002
„ 1876-77 to 1880-81	... 67,280,306	32,891,974
„ 1881-82 to 1885-86	... 75,184,356	21,147,968
„ 1886-87 to 1890-91	... 73,201,245	35,544,718
„ 1891-92 to 1895-96	... 76,725,897	30,336,000
„ 1896-97 to 1900-01	... 76,092,900	44,120,004
For the year 1901-02	... 18,539,071	6,009,500
„ 1902-03	... 18,499,947	5,000,000
„ 1903-04	... 23,859,303	3,500,000

Much of the borrowing is for capital expenditure on railways, and the expenditure which is met from Council bills is also, to the extent of about 6 millions annually, on account of railways: it was £6,416,373 in 1901-02, £6,538,723 in 1902-03, and £6,590,102 in 1903-04.

XVIII

WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[TABLES 1 AND 1-A, PAGES 312 TO 314]

In the early years of the period, for which figures are given in the table, the disbursements in London of the East India Company were met to a considerable extent, in addition to bills, by the realisation of commercial assets and by repayments of advances made on goods in India and China. These ways and means gradually declined and became extinct in about 1850. Thereafter Council bills became the principal item in the financing of the Government in England, supplemented by borrowing, by deposits made by railway companies against expenditure in India, and by very occasional resort to remittances in gold or silver from India, the last remittance of silver having been made in 1870-71 and of gold in 1879-80. Such remittances of the precious metals then ceased until 1900-01 when gold was again remitted to the amount of £3,967,362, followed by a remittance of about a million in 1901-02, nearly half a million in 1902-03 and four millions in 1903-04. In the ten years from 1894-95 to 1903-04 the disbursements amounted to £256,883,723, and on the other side Council bills represented £171,560,214 and borrowings £69,629,504 both items totalling £241,189,718.

XIX

SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 315 TO 317]

The amount of Government promissory notes enfaced for payment of interest in London, retransferred from London to India, and the net amount outstanding in London have been as follows:

		Enfaced	Retransferred	Outstanding
		₹	₹	₹
Five years 1868-1867	...	9,37,48,220	5,54,60,640	15,68,33,770
" 1868-1872	...	16,82,37,660	18,98,89,760	13,52,11,680
" 1873-1877	...	10,19,73,460	9,61,99,930	14,09,84,530
" 1878-1882	...	22,72,92,480	15,67,74,770	21,15,02,240
" 1883-1887	...	9,96,97,960	11,48,15,930	19,63,84,270
" 1888-1892	...	25,12,12,430	18,30,86,790	26,45,10,090
" 1893-1897	...	17,43,68,200	21,81,49,160	22,07,29,120
" 1898-1902	...	13,77,12,600	16,55,40,090	19,29,01,634
" 1903	...	68,66,200	2,85,22,400	17,12,45,434

Until 1866 the average amount outstanding annually varied between 64 and 79 millions of rupees, but from that year it rapidly rose from 119 millions to 169 millions in 1870. From 1871 it again declined and until 1877 it stood between 130 and 142 millions of rupees. There was then a rapid increase to 150, 170, and 192 millions. In 1881 the amount was about 197 millions. Then followed a slower rate of increase attended with fluctuations which were dependent on fluctuations in the price of silver and in the conditions of the money market, Government promissory notes having become a regular form of remittance and re-transfer by the exchange banks. The amount outstanding rose to 212 millions and declined again to about 192, rising again by 1889 to 218 millions. Then followed another period of very rapid increase, largely determined by speculative influences. In 1891 and 1892 the amount outstanding at times approximated to 280 millions. Since 1893 there has been a decline, interrupted only by an increase to 260 millions in 1896. The average amount outstanding fell from 200½ millions in 1902 to 182½ millions in 1903 and the balance of 171½ millions in December 1903 is the lowest recorded in the last twenty-five years, being approximately the same as in August 1879. It is further noticeable that the amount enfaced for payment of interest in London in 1903 was the lowest since 1860 when the record commences, and the amount retransferred to India, though somewhat larger than in 1902, was much below the level prevailing since 1890.

XX

PRICES

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 318 TO 347]

The first table, which is almost entirely a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Pixley and Abell of London, is a record, from the year 1833, of the minimum and maximum prices of standard silver in London, during each month, the yearly value of silver coined in England, and the imports and exports of silver into and from England. The table also states the annual sum of Council bills and the Bank of England average rate of discount.

There was but little variation in the price of silver until 1872, when the downward tendency set in, the price falling from 80½d. per ounce to about 50d. in ten or eleven years. The price then began again to fall heavily

XX—PRICES—*continued*

with violent fluctuations, until in August and September 1897, it fell to the lowest point then known, $23\frac{3}{4}d.$ It rose again up to $30\frac{3}{8}d.$ in October 1900, the average for the year being $28\frac{1}{2}d.$ The higher price in 1900 was to a material extent the outcome of the large purchases made by the Government of India for coinage into rupees. The price fluctuated between $29\frac{9}{16}d.$ and $24\frac{1}{8}d.$ in 1901, the average being $27\frac{3}{8}d.$, but towards the end of 1902 the price fell heavily and reached the lowest level yet recorded, namely, $21\frac{1}{8}d.$ in November, the average for the year being $24\frac{1}{8}d.$ In 1903, however, the price began again to rise in consequence of the large purchases made by the Government of India and demands for coinage in other silver-using countries of the East. The highest price in the year was $27\frac{1}{2}d.$ (in November) and the average for the year $24\frac{3}{4}d.$

In table No. 2 are stated the prices of standard silver and of bar gold ruling at or about the close of each fortnight since 1862; also the relative values of the two metals in London and India. The mint price in London of gold $\frac{23}{24}$ fine is £3-17-10½ per ounce troy, but as standard silver is $\frac{37}{40}$ fine the comparative value per ounce of gold $\frac{23}{24}$ fine or £3-18-7 is divided by the market price of an ounce of standard silver and thus the relative value of the two metals is obtained. In India up till June 1893 when the mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public, the comparison was made between the price of a tola of bar gold and the rupee which itself weighs one tola (180 grains) and contains 165 grains of pure silver. Thus the rupee price of a tola of gold was multiplied by a fraction of which 165 was the numerator and the denominator the number of grains of pure gold per tola of bar gold, that is to say, 179·1 up to the close of 1887 when the touch of the bar gold was $99\frac{1}{2}$ and 189 from January 1888 from which month prices were quoted for gold of 100 touch. From the latter half of June 1893, when the mints were closed, the relative values in India have been calculated on the market prices of the two metals at Bombay, excluding 5 per cent import duty levied on silver with effect from the 10th March 1894.

In table No. 3 is stated the course of the price of silver in London and of the rate of exchange in Calcutta since January 1892, the figures representing the average for each half month, and the variations in both are also worked out on the basis of the price of silver, the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as equal to 100.

Table No. 4 states, from the year 1861, the course of exchange on London, the Bank of England rate of discount, the price of sovereigns, and the price per tola of uncoined gold (China leaf of 100 touch) in India; also the Bank of Bengal rates of interest, the price of silver repeated from table No. 1, and the drawings of the Home Government.

Table No. 5 records the course of the price of bar silver in Bombay, inclusive of 5 per cent import duty, and the course of exchange between India and China since the closure of the mints.

With the substitution of the gold for the silver standard in the Indian monetary system, the facts presented in these five tables have lost their once absorbing interest and importance, and are now retained in this volume merely as historical data.

The last three tables of the series in this section record the prices of Government securities in Calcutta since 1880-81 and in London since 1864. The prices in Calcutta for years previous to 1880-81 are contained in former volumes, but cannot be reproduced for want of space.

XXI

COTTON MILLS

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 348 TO 363]

At the end of 1903-04 there were in India 204 cotton mills, containing 46,421 looms and 5,213,344 spindles. Of this number 113 were exclusively spinning mills; 5 were exclusively weaving mills; and in 86 both spinning and weaving were carried on. They employed a daily average number of 186,271 persons: 118,640 men, 36,737 women, 19,159 young persons, and 11,735 children. Nine of these 204 mills, with 171,960 spindles and 1,365 looms, were closed throughout the year.

The nominal capital of the mills, as far as this information has been furnished, is R17,15,69,688, including the sterling capital of £1,067,245, of which £805,259 is paid up, and of the rupee capital R12,55,23,391 is paid up. There are further sterling debentures amounting to £80,000 and rupee debentures to the value of R1,96,61,684 issued by 39 companies. Twelve mills also out of thirty-three worked by private proprietary have not reported the capital employed by them and for these 10 millions of rupees would seem to be a moderate estimate. The aggregate of the nominal capital and debentures is thus slightly in excess of 200 millions of rupees, and of this 158½ millions of rupees or £10½ millions is paid up.

XXI—COTTON MILLS—*continued*

The mills are located as follows:

			Number	Capital (Rs)				Number	Capital (Rs)
Bombay, city	...	...	84	7,24,69,000	Punjab: Lahore	...	2	25,30,963
" Ahmedabad	...	...	32	1,78,51,500	" Amritsar	...	1	7,00,000
" elsewhere	...	...	25	{ 1,81,84,550 } £200,000	Central Provinces: Nagpur...	...	2	61,87,500
Bengal, all near Calcutta	...	...	10	{ R1,15,75,000 } £450,000	" elsewhere	...	5	27,50,000
Madras, city	...	...	5	31,00,500	Berar: Badnera	...	2	5,50,000
" elsewhere	...	...	7	45,50,000	Akola	...	1	3,00,000
United Provinces of Agra and					Ajmer-Merwara	...	1	7,00,000	
Oudh:					Rajputana: Kishengarh	...	1	5,00,000	
Cawnpore	...	...	4	72,00,000	Central India: Indore	...	1	Private
Agra	...	...	8	23,00,000	" Ujjain	...	1	"
Aligarh	...	...	1	6,00,000	Nizam's Territory	...	3	32,00,000
Mirzapur	...	...	1	10,00,000	Mysore: Bangalore	...	2	13,00,000
Punjab: Delhi	...	...	5	28,00,000	Travancore: Quilon	...	1	9,00,000
					French India: Pondichery	...	5	{ R1,12,600 } £417,245	

The Bombay Presidency possesses 69 per cent of the mills, 70 per cent of the spindles, and 76 per cent of the looms. In the Native States and French Territory there are 19 mills, with 3,304 looms and 267,902 spindles. Only 33 of the mills are owned otherwise than by joint-stock companies.

The industry dates from 1851, when the first mill was started. In the last twenty years the number of mills has increased by 152 per cent and their working capacity has been proportionately augmented, the number of looms having increased by 182 per cent and of spindles by 156 per cent.

Production of yarn

The total production of yarn in the mills in British India is, as far as reported, (lb):

	Nos. 1 to 20	Above No. 20	Total
1898-99	441,277,034	61,353,230	502,630,264
1899-1900	439,591,918	62,093,277	501,685,195
1900-01	272,772,438	70,005,109	342,777,547
1901-02	475,608,532	84,396,316	560,004,848
1902-03	463,032,381	95,779,659	558,812,040
1903-04	456,005,029	100,185,763	556,190,792

The great decline in 1900-01 was due partly to the drought in India, which impaired the purchasing power of the people at the same time that it raised the price of the raw material, and partly to the collapse of the markets in China, which after being overstocked with supplies from India and Japan were prevented from operating by the serious disturbances in that country. With the passing away of these causes of depression, and a reduction in the prices of raw cotton following on larger crops, the mills resumed operations with great activity but the price of yarn made profitable business difficult, so that several mills either closed or worked short time.

The spinning of yarn is in a large degree confined to Bombay, the mills of that province producing nearly 75 per cent of the quantity produced in British India. Bengal produced 8 per cent, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh about 5 per cent, Madras 5 per cent, and the Central Provinces 4½ per cent. Elsewhere the production is as yet very limited.

A noticeable fact is the continued increase in the production of yarn of counts higher than number 20, which is as much as 100 million lb, being 18 per cent of the whole production. In Bengal, the United Provinces, and the Punjab the mills spin hardly any yarn above number 20, yarn of that count and lower numbers representing from 94 to 99 per cent of the whole production. In Bombay, however, the spinning of the higher counts (above 20) is 21 per cent of the whole, in the Central Provinces it is 19 per cent, and in Madras 17 per cent. Using Egyptian and other imported cotton, the Bombay mills are now spinning in appreciable quantity yarns of No. 40 and upwards. The production of the finer yarns—Nos. 31 to 40—increased last year to about 16¼ million pounds, from less than 12½ million pounds in the two preceding years and 11 million pounds in 1900-01.

Production of woven goods

The production of woven goods during the last six years has been, (lb):

	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1898-99	87,645,627	11,012,662	98,658,289
1899-1900	82,028,414	13,291,944	95,320,358
1900-01	79,583,046	16,261,544	95,844,590
1901-02	96,210,170	19,755,988	115,966,159
1902-03	94,443,353	22,841,279	117,284,632
1903-04	105,741,417	26,134,809	131,876,226

The weaving mills were less affected than the spinning mills by the high price of raw cotton in 1903-04, for there was a considerable advance in the price of cloth, and both the home and the foreign demand was good. The production last year therefore increased by about 12½ per cent.

Weaving is concentrated in the Bombay mills to an even greater degree than spinning, the mills of that province producing about 86 per cent of the whole quantity woven in British India. Madras and the United Provinces, each produce about 4 per cent, and the Central Provinces 6 per cent. of the whole. The goods woven are mainly grey (unbleached) goods, these representing 80 per cent of the whole production.

XXI—COTTON MILLS—concluded

The most important kinds of grey goods woven in the mills are specified below (in lb) :

	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Shirting and longcloths	34,654,403	32,445,119	38,033,248
Dhutis	21,673,880	22,139,024	25,518,100
T cloths, domestic, and sheetings	18,119,775	16,767,952	17,470,806
Chadars	12,541,427	13,575,269	13,712,811

The proportion of woven goods other than grey goods was highest in Madras, where last year it was nearly 64 per cent. In the Central Provinces the proportion was 29 per cent and in Bombay about 18 per cent.

Production of yarn and woven goods in non-British Indian territory

To the figures given above for mills in British India may be added the production in Berar prior to the 1st October 1903 and in the Native States which is stated below (in lb). The States are Mysore, Indore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyderabad, Wadhwan, Quilon, Kishengarh, and Ujjain. The production of the five mills in Pondichery has not been reported.

	Yarn			Woven goods		
	Nos. 1 to 20	Above No. 20	Total	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1898-99 ...	8,716,168	1,038,073	9,754,841	2,906,679	124,975	3,031,654
1899-1900 ...	10,968,896	1,269,157	12,233,053	2,624,366	120,083	2,744,449
1900-1901 ...	8,836,887	1,358,653	10,195,540	2,673,602	229,374	2,902,976
1901-02 ...	10,870,402	2,062,916	12,933,318	3,316,403	338,124	3,684,526
1902-03 ...	13,527,160	3,355,040	16,882,220	4,893,573	397,700	5,291,273
1903-04 ...	18,503,605	4,064,678	22,568,283	5,752,122	415,753	6,167,945

XXII

JUTE MILLS

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 364 AND 365]

There were 38 jute mills working at the end of 1903-04. Except one at Cawnpore and one at Chittivalsa in the Vizagapatam district, all the mills are in Bengal, most of them being in the vicinity of Calcutta.

The mills employed a daily average number of about 124,000 persons and contained 18,406 looms and 376,718 spindles. The nominal capital of such of the mills as are worked by joint-stock companies and private owners is stated at Rs. 7,43,05,370, including the sterling capital of £2,263,358 of which £1,203,894 is paid up, and of the rupee capital Rs. 3,04,29,375 is paid up. There were also debentures of £197,858 and Rs. 1,42,82,804, issued by 15 companies. Four of the mills are privately owned. The capital invested in two of them is Rs. 63,75,000, including the sterling capital of £400,000, and the two others have not reported their capital.

The producing capacity of the mills and the capital employed have nearly doubled in the last decade. The sterling capital has increased by 89 per cent and the rupee capital by 63 per cent.

	1901-04	1903-04
No. of mills.	28	38
Capital	{ Rs. 2,47,07,250	4,03,55,000
	{ £1,197,572	2,263,358
Persons employed	74,357	123,869
Looms	9,638	18,406
Spindles	199,757	376,718

[N. B.—The small jute mill maintained by the Government of Bengal in the Alipore prison is not included in these tables.]

XXIII

WOOLLEN MILLS

(TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 366 AND 367)

This industry expands but slowly, compared with the expansion of cotton and jute mills. There were only six mills at work at the close of 1903—one at Cawnpore, one at Dhariwal in the Panjab, three in the city of Bombay, one of which is private property and has not reported its capital, and one at Bangalore—containing 678 looms and 25,216 spindles. The capital employed is also relatively small, amounting only to Rs. 44,89,000, of which Rs. 42,15,400 is paid up. Only two of the mills, those at Cawnpore and Dhariwal, are of importance, the capital of these two concerns (Rs. 32,00,000) representing 71 per cent of the whole. These two mills weave cloth for the use of the army and police, and generally articles of more or less superior quality, using for the purpose an admixture of Australian wool. There is, however, not much demand in India for woollen goods except for

XXIII—WOOLLEN MILLS—*continued*

the description which could hardly be profitably made in India in competition with the European mills, and any large expansion of the industry can hardly be anticipated.

There are in various places factories for the weaving of carpets and rugs, and of *pattu* and *pashmina*, but though these industries are in the aggregate extensive, they are individually small, and the weaving is done in hand-loom. There is a considerable export trade in Indian carpets and rugs, but its progress has been small in recent years, as will be seen from the figures below :

	Rs.		Rs.
1898-99 .	20,23,495	1901-02 .	25,11,447
1899-1900 .	23,73,289	1902-03 .	23,98,691
1900-01 .	27,83,449	1903-04 .	26,04,576

XXIV

PAPER MILLS

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 368 AND 369]

There are nine paper mills in operation—four in the Bombay Presidency, four in Bengal, and one at Lucknow. Of the nine, two are private concerns in the Bombay Presidency whose capital is not reported. The capital invested, so far as information is obtainable, amounts to Rs55,33,000, (of which Rs55,63,000 is paid up), besides Rs7,00,000 debentures, and shows a decrease of 6 lakhs, compared with 1902, owing to the reconstitution of the Imperial Paper Mill at Kanknara as a branch of the Titagarh Paper Mills Company, Limited. Most of the white and blue foolscap and much of the blotting paper, notepaper, and envelopes used in the Government offices is now obtained from the Indian mills. The total quantity of paper made in 1903 was nearly 4½ million lb, and its reported value Rs59,14,799. The mills employ 4,523 persons. The capital employed has been trebled in twenty years, since 1884, and the production and number of persons employed have increased about five-fold. But in recent years there has been a depression in the paper making industry in Bengal, owing to the importation in large quantities of cheap paper made from woodpulp, which is of more attractive appearance, if less durable, than paper made from grass, gunnies, and rags in the Bengal mills.

XXV

BREWERIES

[TABLE 1, PAGE 370]

The quantity of beer brewed in 1903 amounted to 6,067,041 gallons, of which 46 per cent was bought by the Army Commissariat, the remainder being left for consumption by the civil population, or by soldiers independently of the arrangements under the army contracts with the breweries. The average purchases of the Commissariat for the last five years have amounted to 2,759,585 gallons yearly, the average production in the same period having been 5,722,481 gallons. The army therefore consumes under contract nearly half the production. The troops also consume a substantial quantity outside the contract, though it cannot be specified. Perhaps the total consumption by the troops may extend to two-thirds of the production, the remaining third being drunk by the civil population, mainly Europeans residing in and in the vicinity of the hill stations.

Twelve of the breweries are located at stations in the Himalayas from Murree to Darjeeling, and much of the beer is brewed there. A large quantity is also brewed at Lucknow, Rawalpindi, Poona, Bangalore, Jubbulpore at and near Ootacamund, and at Quetta and Mandalay. The largest of the breweries is at Murree, the Kasauli and Poona breweries standing next. More than one-third of the whole production is brewed in the Panjab.

The quantity of beer brewed in India and imported compare as follow, in gallons :

	Brewed in India		Imported
1899 ...	5,568,213	1899-1900 ...	3,207,180
1900 ...	4,947,841	1900-01 ...	3,226,534
1901 ...	5,554,453	1901-02 ...	3,673,844
1902 ...	6,474,860	1902-03 ...	3,820,938
1903 ...	6,067,041	1903-04 ...	4,112,597

XXVI

COAL MINES

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 371 TO 373]

The system of naming mines and sub-dividing one mining property into separate mines is not on a very definite basis, but according to the returns made the number of coal mines in operation in 1903 was 302 (279 in Bengal), compared with 329 (306 in Bengal) in 1902. The production in Bengal represents more than four-fifths of the whole Indian output of coal, which has been as follows in the five years since 1899 (tons):

1899	...	...	5,093,260
1900	...	...	6,118,692
1901	...	...	6,695,727
1902	...	...	7,424,402
1903	...	...	7,438,386

The output was distributed as follows in the last two years (tons):

	1902	1903
Bengal	6,259,236	6,361,212
Singareni (Nizam's Territory)	455,424	382,733
Assam (Makum)	221,096	239,328
Central Provinces (Mohpani and Warora)	196,981	159,154
Central India (Umaria)	171,538	193,277
Panjab (Dandot)	55,373	43,704
Baluchistan	33,889	46,909
Upper Burma (Kyetsubin and Letkakpin)	13,302	9,306
Bikaner	16,508	21,764
Kashmir (Jammu)	1,060	999

Owing to the dullness of the coal trade the output of coal in 1903, though progressive, shows an arrest of the rapid expansion, which has characterised this industry for several years. With a total production of 7,438,386 tons, India now takes the lead as a coal producer of the British Empire outside Great Britain. The increase in output in 1903 is small and is not uniform, for the figures for Burma, the Central Provinces, the Nizam's dominions, and the Panjab show a lower production than that recorded for 1902. Though the rate of progress has greatly slackened, the chief increase has, as formerly, been in Bengal, where development in the Raniganj, Jherria, and Giridhi fields has been vigorously pushed. These three fields still retain their lead as coal producers, and the proximity of the first two to Calcutta enables them to meet the requirements of the export trade, which has reached large dimensions, for including the exports in coasting vessels to other provinces, which account for more than three-quarters of the total, the quantity of coal exported from Calcutta by sea during 1903-04 was close upon two million tons.

The output of each coal-field in Bengal was as stated below (tons):

	1902	1903
Raneegunj	3,042,223	3,066,720
Jherria	2,420,786	2,493,729
Giridhi	776,656	766,871
Palamanu	19,352	33,557
Bajmabal	219	335

The first mine was opened in Bengal as far back as 1820, but it was the only mine at work for twenty years. Thereafter there was hardly any further progress until the construction of railways began and the East Indian Railway passed through the coal-fields, about 1854. There was, however, not much development, beyond the supply of the needs of the railway line and of river steamers, until the construction of the mills and factories which now abound in Calcutta and the neighbourhood.

The industry gives employment to some 88,500 persons. The decrease of nearly 9,800 in the number of person employed, though the output was slightly larger than in 1902, suggests a doubt as to the accuracy of the returns of previous years, but on the other hand it may indicate greater efficiency of the labour employed, and there is still much room for improvement in this direction. The capital (paid-up) invested by joint-stock companies amounts to Rs240 lakhs, including 12 lakhs of debentures, and there is also a large, but unknown, investment of capital by private mine owners and by the State. The companies which work coal in Bengal are 43 in number, but most of them are very small concerns, as only seventeen have a capital of five lakhs or more. The yield from the mines worked by companies was, however, over four-fifths of the aggregate output of the province, amounting to 5,224,694 tons, the output from the mines worked by private proprietary being over a million tons.

Notwithstanding the continuance of a large production the coal trade has in the past year been very dull as indicated by the absence of sales for the poorer qualities and the very low prices obtained for the better qualities. The prices of Bengal coal (Jheria best, loaded into waggons) has been as follows in the last four years:

1901	{	January	...	...	Rs 4½	per ton		1903	{	January	...	...	3 7/8	per ton
		July	...	...	3½	"				July	...	...	3½	"
1902	{	January	...	...	3½	"		1904	{	January	...	...	2½	"
		July	...	...	3½	"				July	...	...	2½	"

XXVI—COAL MINES—*continued*

The exports of Indian coal to places beyond India are as yet comparatively small. The high price of English coal in 1900 gave an opening to Indian coal, which temporarily stimulated exports. But English coal is of much superior quality and obtains very low freights to the East, while the other competitors producing cheap coal are Australia and Japan, so that the field of consumption for Indian coal is necessarily confined to Indian Ocean ports and consequently somewhat restricted. The principal destinations of the coal are Colombo, Singapore, and Aden. The quantity exported during 1903-04 rose slightly, mainly on account of increased shipments to the Straits Settlements and now amounts to nearly half a million tons. The chief customer, Ceylon, has however taken smaller supplies each year, since the maximum of 369,186 tons was reached in 1900. The quantities (tons) exported were:

	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
To Ceylon	336,372	274,473	257,251
„ Straits	89,592	89,592	142,256
„ Mauritius	18,745	14,700	8,802
„ Aden	47,194	21,214	43,410
„ Other countries	32,784	31,573	41,851
TOTAL	524,687	431,552	493,070

India is yearly approaching a state of being able to supply all her own wants in fuel, as the import of foreign coal has been shrinking gradually and amounted in 1903-04 to 180,040 tons imported as merchandise and 26,789 tons as Government stores, this being one-fourth of the quantity imported nine years previously. All but a quarter of the private imports was English coal, mostly landed in Bombay, the remainder coming from Australia (25,400 tons) and Japan (16,400 tons). The railways in India take naturally a large share of the coal produced in the country, the consumption having risen steadily from 1,059,158 tons in 1894 to 2,203,889 tons in 1903, this being about 30 per cent of the total output. Last year the railways burnt only 17,696 tons of imported coal, a decrease compared with 1902 of 5,721 tons.

XXVII

MINERAL PRODUCTION

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 379 TO 383]

Altogether the year has been one of distinctly satisfactory progress in the mining industry. There has been a remarkable development in the production of petroleum and manganese ore, and a continuation of the progress previously recorded for coal and gold, whilst progress has been made in the minerals of smaller value and there are no serious failures to record. Activity in prospecting has also shown a decided increase: the number of prospecting licenses issued in 1903 were 90 as compared with 83 in 1902.

Salt.—The production of salt in India, which averages about a million tons annually, fluctuates with the seasons. The total in 1903 was only 894,840 tons owing to the much smaller production in Bombay and Madras. In consequence of apprehensions with regard to the diminution of the supply, which varies greatly, and apparent deterioration in quality of the product from the Sambhar Lake, an examination of the salt resources of the lake is now being conducted by the Geological Survey, and an estimate will be made of the total reserves, as well as of the accompanying compounds which interfere with the crystallization of the sodium chloride. The largest proportion of salt produced in India is, however, sea salt made on the coast in Sind, Bombay, Madras, Burma, and Aden. The quantity so made on the Indian coasts in 1903 represented more than two-thirds of the whole production.

[For full details of the system of administration of the salt revenue and the duty levied on salt, see pages xxi to xxviii of this Volume.]

Saltpetre.—This article, which is largely produced for export, was in former years of much greater importance than now, the diminished demand for gunpowder and the preservation of food, with the competition of the nitrates, having operated to prevent an expansion of the exports. It is most largely produced in Bihar, whence the article is sent to Calcutta for export after refinement. The average production in Bengal, that is, in Bihar, is stated to amount to only about 262,000 cwt, but this greatly understates the production, for the average annual exports of refined saltpetre from Calcutta in the last five years have amounted to 374,629 cwt and this represents a much larger quantity of crude saltpetre.

Coal.—The field in which the greatest development has occurred is Raniganj in which the collieries are from 120 to 140 miles only from Calcutta, the port for distribution along the Indian coast and to Ceylon. Jherria, some 40 miles further from the port, is, however, being developed and is rapidly overtaking Raniganj as a producer. The coal in these fields occurs mainly in two series of strata—a younger and upper series, known

XXVII—MINERAL PRODUCTION—*continued*

as the Raniganj series, which yields two-thirds of the coal raised in the Raniganj field, and an older set of beds known as the Barakar series, which are the only ones being worked in the Jherria field, and the only ones which exist in the Giridih field. It is found that the coal from the Barakar series invariably contains a smaller proportion of moisture than that obtained from the Raniganj series, whilst it has on an average a higher percentage of fixed carbon with less volatile hydrocarbons.

The coal which is now being largely worked in Assam is much younger in age than that mined in Bengal, and is very different in chemical composition. The Assam coal has often a remarkably low percentage of ash, but generally with a considerable quantity of moisture. Much of it has a high calorific value and forms an excellent coke for metallurgical purposes. The principal mining operations are being conducted in the Makum area, where the output in 1903 reached 239,328 tons, but the coal-bearing tertiary rocks stretch for a considerable distance, and in most places yield petroleum as well as coal.

Prospecting operations have been carried on in the Chhindwara district where the coal, if found to be satisfactory, will be well situated to meet the demands of the mill industries on the line of rail to Bombay. Developments have gone on also in connection with the lignite of Bikaner, where attempts are being made to manufacture briquettes. The coal-mining industry in this State, which commenced in 1833, has grown steadily year by year, though the output last year was only 21,761 tons. In Burma good coal has been reported by the Geological Survey on the Upper Chindwin river and near the new Mandalay-Lashio railway extension in the Northern Shan States.

[For further particulars of the local mining industry and details of trade and consumption, see pages lvii to lviii of this Volume.]

Petroleum.—The development of the petroleum resources of Burma and Assam has exceeded the rate of growth in the coal trade. For 1902 the production amounted to nearly 57 million gallons, and then represented a substantial increase on previous years. In 1903 the output rose to nearly 88 million gallons, of which over 85 million gallons were raised in Burma. Though this is far from meeting the total demand in India, the home production has already affected the imports of foreign oil, which have steadily decreased during the past three years, from nearly 99 million gallons in 1901-02 to 30½ million gallons in 1903-04. The production for Assam has risen from about 1½ million gallons in 1902 to 2¼ millions in 1903. In addition to a low grade burning oil and solid paraffin, petrol is now being manufactured. The exports from Burma of the products of petroleum during the last two years have been—

	To Foreign Countries		To Indian Ports		Total	
	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04
Mineral oil—						
Kerosene (gallons)	2,080	749,892	17,269,071	31,837,436	17,271,151	35,596,378
Other kinds "	19,320	25,188	3,435,318	3,210,615	3,454,633	3,235,803
Paraffin wax (cwt)	49,663	34,517	1,907	1,452	51,470	35,969

Gold.—Besides the steady rise in output from Kolar, where the gold-mining industry has gradually expanded since 1885, and during the past year reached an output of 600,000 ounces, work has commenced in the Nizam's dominions, and during the ten months, February to December 1903, 3,414 ounces of gold were raised. In Burma there has been a decline in the output from 2,179 ounces in 1902 to 1,095 ounces in 1903, on account of the exhaustion of the reefs in the Katha district. A certain amount of washing for gold is carried on in the rivers of the Panjab, Chota Nagpur, and Burma, and dredging operations with promising results have commenced in the upper reaches of the Irawadi river.

Iron.—The native industry in smelting iron, which has existed in most parts of India from very ancient times, has undergone a gradual decline in the face of cheaper iron and steel imported from Europe. But the industry still lingers in parts of the Madras Presidency and the Central Provinces, showing, in fact, a tendency towards improvement in the latter area. Except in Barakar, where the conditions for the manufacture of pig-iron are favourable on account of the proximity of ore supplies and good coking coal, no successful attempt has been made to manufacture iron on a large scale in India.

Graphite.—The mining for graphite still continues in the Travancore State, where the mineral occurs under geological conditions similar to those of the richer deposits being worked in Ceylon. The output for 1903 amounted to 3,394 tons only as against 4,575 tons in 1902. Attempts to raise the mineral in other areas have not passed beyond the prospecting stage.

Manganese.—The most remarkable development has taken place in the quarrying of manganese ore. This industry commenced little more than 10 years ago by quarrying in the deposits in the Vizianagram State, and from an output of 3,130 tons in 1893, the production rose rapidly to 87,126 tons in 1899, when the richer deposits in the Central Provinces were also attacked, and are now yielding a larger quantity of ore than the Vizianagram mines. In 1903 the total output for India reached a record of 171,800 tons, which places India amongst the first two of the countries producing high-grade manganese ore. The ore raised in the Central Provinces is of a very high grade, ranging from 51 to 54 per cent of the metal, and in

XXVII.—MINERAL PRODUCTION.—*concluded*

consequence of its high quality is able to pay the heavy tax of freight over 500 miles of railway, besides the shipment charges to Europe and America, for the whole of the ore is exported to be used principally in steel manufacture in Great Britain, Germany, and the United States.

By far the largest proportion of ore is raised in the Nagpur district, though work has been begun in the districts of Bhandara and Balaghat, whilst prospecting operations are in progress in the Chhatisgarh district, in the Jhabua State in Central India, and a few other places, besides Vizianagram where mining still continues. The work hitherto has been little more than quarrying, and no approach to exhaustion can be said to have occurred in the chief deposits, which, however, are being worked for the highest grade of ore only. In the Nagpur area and in Vizianagram the ore occurs as lenses in the gneisses and schists, attaining a length in one case of 6 miles, and thicknesses, in the case of pure ore-bodies, of over 100 feet. Layers of nodules also occur as the result of the removal of crystalline limestone through which the nodules were originally disseminated. In the Jabulpur district the ore is of a lower grade, and is generally a manganiferous limonite formed by the alteration and concentration of the manganese in the hematites which occur as constituents of the Dharwar (Archean) schists. The most prominent, and sometimes the only, mineral in the purest ore-bodies is braunite, which is often accompanied by psilomelane. In parts of the Deccan plateau manganese ore occurs as nodules formed by concentration of the oxide in the decomposition products of the great basaltic lava-flows.

Mica.—The mica mining trade shows no serious change in either direction, and India still retains the lead amongst the producers of the mineral. The exports by weight have risen from 20,412 cwt in 1902-03 to 21,548 cwt in 1903-04, whilst the value has during the same period depreciated slightly from Rs. 13,13,909 to Rs. 12,94,453. The centres of production are still in the Nellore district in the South, and a belt of pegmatites near the borders of the Hazaribagh, Gaya, and Monghyr districts in Bengal. Little or no work has been done in the other areas where the mineral is known to occur in plates of marketable size and quality. Of places, where work has been attempted, may be mentioned the Kishengarh State, the Ruby Mines district in Upper Burma, whilst prospecting has been tried in Coimbatore, Godavari, and Karnul.

Other Minerals.—Amongst other minerals of value the magn esite deposit of the so-called "Chalk Hills" near Salem in the Madras Presidency have attracted attention on account of the great purity of the mineral, which is found to be suitable for the manufacture of fire-bricks for linings and hearths of steel furnaces. The mineral occurs as a net-work of veins formed by the alteration of ultra-basic igneous rocks, a peculiar form of change which has been noticed in numerous parts of the Madras Presidency, in Mysore and Coorg. The mining of this mineral can hardly be said to have attained any serious degree of importance so far: 3,540 tons were raised in 1902 and 526 tons in 1903.

Complete statistics of the output of jadestone in Burma are wanting. The exports from Rangoon to the Straits and China amounted in 1903-04 to 2,402 cwt, valued at Rs. 8,22,585, against the larger quantity of poorer quality exported in 1902-03 amounting to 3,756 cwt, valued at Rs. 6,57,100. There is also a certain amount of trade overland from Upper Burma to China, which is practically the only market for the mineral. The substance which passes as jadestone is mainly the mineral jadeite which occurs with serpentine in an altered igneous rock in the Myitkyina district of Upper Burma.

Tin-mining continues on a small scale in Southern Burma and the Karenni. In the Tenasserim division the ore raised in 1903 amounted to 110 tons valued at Rs. 1,37,295.

The quarrying of slate is an important industry along parts of the outer Himalayas, near Rewari in the Panjab, and in the Kharakpur hills of Monghyr district. In the Kangra valley the material obtained is of highly fissile quartz-schist, not a true slate, and in consequence of the facility with which it can be split into thin large sheets and resists weather action, it is, for roofing purposes, superior to ordinary clay slate. Accurate statistics are available only for the two or three large companies producing slate.

XXVIII

LARGE INDUSTRIES

(NOT MENTIONED IN THE PRECEDING PARTS)

[TABLES 1 and 2, PAGES 384 TO 389]

The statistics are incomplete even as regards large industries which ought to find a place in the tables, and the figures given are sometimes of doubtful accuracy. Domestic industries are excluded even though, like weaving, they may give employment in the aggregate to a very large number of persons. From 1901 no returns have been made for any factory or establishment which employs an average of less than 25 persons throughout the year or the working season, and from 1902 the returns from the Bombay Presidency exclude all establishments with an average of less than 50 persons as this is the limit which makes a factory liable to inspection under the Indian Factories Act. The tabulated results of the returns from 1901 are therefore not comparable with the figures of

XXVIII—LARGE INDUSTRIES—*continued*

previous years, published in earlier editions of this volume, when each reporting officer exercised his own discretion as to what constituted a "large" industry.

Taking the headings in alphabetical order, the table includes :

- Aluminium factories.*—Only one factory is reported from Madras. The industry is in its infancy and may assume importance.
- Bone-crushing mills.*—Six in number. The bones crushed in these and other smaller mills are largely exported as manure, the quantities during the last three years ranging from 75,000 to 100,000 tons.
- Cement works.*—Two are reported; one in Bengal and one in Madras.
- Chemical works.*—These are reported to be five in number; three in Bengal, one in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, and one in Bombay.
- Coffee works.*—These are reported to be 18 in number, all in Madras.
- Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills.*—There are a great many of these scattered over the cotton growing regions throughout India.
- Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills.*—Seven are mentioned, two in Bengal and five are in the Madras Presidency, but there are several smaller establishments, and spinning and weaving by hand are carried on as a domestic industry throughout India.
- Dairy farms.*—Two are mentioned. This most useful industry is growing, but with the two exceptions mentioned in the tables the establishments are small.
- Distilleries.*—One reported in Bombay, six in Madras, and one each in the Panjab, the United Provinces, and Berar.
- Dye works.*—Five are entered, four in the Bombay Presidency and one in Burma. This industry is extensively carried on in Bombay and in all other provinces, but most of the works are individually small and the processes primitive. Dye works are now in operation in Bombay, Madras, and the Central Provinces as adjuncts to cotton mills, where dyeing is conducted in accordance with modern processes.
- Flour mills.*—There are 35 of these, but the statement is defective.
- Gas works.*—Two are entered, one in Calcutta and one in Bombay.
- Hemp mills.*—One is entered, which is at Coorla (Bombay) for extracting and preparing the fibre of the *ngave*.
- Ice factories.*—These are numerous, but only nine produce on a large scale.
- Indigo factories.*—There are many in Bengal and the United Provinces, all owned as private concerns, except four, — two in Bengal and two in the United Provinces,—which are managed on the joint-stock principle with limited liability. Many are owned and worked by natives, but these are small factories. In the Madras Presidency also there are many small factories. The table must be taken more as an indication of the extent of the industry than as a complete record.
- Iron and brass foundries.*—These are numerous and scattered all over the country, but there are not many large foundries.
- Jute presses.*—All of these are in Bengal.
- Lac factories.*—There are 45 of these in the United Provinces, all at Mirzapur. The number in Bengal is not fully stated; they are numerous, and, excepting the factory at Cossipore near Calcutta, in most cases small.
- Mica.*—Is excavated from the mines in the districts of Hazaribagh and Gya in Bengal. There are eighteen mines working with over six thousand persons employed. There are also considerable workings in the Nellore district of Madras.
- Mineral and aerated water factories.*—There are twelve large factories besides numerous petty factories which are scattered over every province.
- Oil mills.*—The information is incomplete. The expression of oil is largely carried on in various places though the mills in most cases are small. In many cases flour is ground in the mills where oil is expressed.
- Potteries.*—This head includes the extensive potteries at Raniganj and Jubbulpore belonging to Messrs. Burn & Co. of Calcutta, where piping, tiles, and other large articles are made in considerable quantity. The industry is widespread all over India, and is increasing. Art pottery is produced in Bombay and other places, and native works turn out at Delhi, Multan, Aligarh, and elsewhere, ornamental ware for which there is a demand, principally by Europeans, but the production is not on a large scale.
- Printing Presses.*—The reports are defective. The number of registered presses large and small at work during 1902-03 was 2,156.
- Rice mills.*—There are 103 in Burma and many elsewhere, but the industry is unimportant except in Burma where large capital has been sunk in the mills.

XXVIII—LARGE INDUSTRIES—concluded

- Rope works.*—Fourteen are entered. The works near Calcutta are owned and managed by Europeans and produce rope and cordage fit for marine and other uses. Native rope works are very common but they are small and the rope is inferior.
- Salt petre refineries.*—There are a great many of these worked by natives on a very small scale in Madras and Bihár, but only 17 are of any importance, namely, 7 in Bihár, 7 in the Panjab, and 3 in the United Provinces.
- Silk filatures.*—Except one in the United Provinces these are all in Bengal, where alone the industry is of some importance.
- Silk mills.*—There are two large mills at Bombay and one at Calcutta producing fabrics which are mainly intended for Burmese consumption. Various silk-weaving factories exist in Bengal, which to a large extent weave tasar silk. These are owned and managed by natives, and do not employ European machinery and apparatus.
- Soap factories.*—Four are reported of which two belong to the North-Western Soap Company, which has its head-quarters at Meerut and a branch at Calcutta and makes very good toilet soaps. There are many small native soap works in Bengal and other provinces, but the soap manufactured is crude and fit only for rough work.
- Sugar factories.*—Madras has five sugar factories. Bengal has thirteen but only two of these are important, namely, the Cossipore factory with a capital of ₹10,00,000 and the refinery erected in Bihar with the most modern machinery by the India Development Company, Limited, (nominal capital £500,000). The United Provinces have the Rosa factory at Shahjahanpur, with a capital of ₹16,00,000, and a smaller one at Cawnpore. The remaining factory entered in the tables is at Gurdaspur in the Panjab.
- Tanneries.*—Forty-three are reported, of which thirty-seven are in Madras. Cawnpore is the centre of the leather industry, and contains besides a large Government factory the extensive Army Boot and Equipment factory of Messrs. Cooper Allen and Co., the Wense Tannery and Equipment factory, and the North-West Tannery Co. The Western India Army Boot and Equipment factory at Bombay is also important.
- Timber mills.*—There are 90 altogether, the majority of them in Burma, where the industry is of considerable importance.
- Tobacco farms and factories.*—The cigar making industry in Southern India, where there are said to be twenty large and several smaller factories, has assumed large proportions.
- Woolen weaving establishments.*—Eleven are reported from the Panjab, where carpets are manufactured but there are other smaller establishments elsewhere not reported.

XXIX

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 390 TO 398]

[These statistics relate exclusively to joint-stock companies registered in India under the Indian Companies Act VI of 1882. They do not include the numerous and large companies with sterling capital carrying on business in India but registered in England and having their head offices there. All the Companies registered in India have a rupee capital with the exception of the Hong-Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation which was registered in Calcutta in 1869 with a capital in Hong-Kong dollars of which the rupee equivalent is stated.]

The total number of companies which have been registered in India under the law, from the time it was passed amounts to 4,201. Of these, 1,488 were working at the end of 1903-04, most of the others having been either wound up or otherwise discontinued or never having commenced business, so that about 65 per cent of the companies started have been failures. The companies that have ceased to work include a number of speculative gold-mining companies formed in Bengal some years ago and a considerable number of "provident" associations formed in the last few years in the same province. Some companies have also been taken off the Indian register, to be reconstructed as companies under the English law with their head offices in London.

In 1903-04 there was a net increase of 48 in the number of companies, of ₹1,89,95,919 in the nominal capital and of ₹65,96,018 in the paid up capital. The nominal capital of 29 companies was increased by ₹74,28,720, and the paid up capital of 439 companies by ₹1,52,64,790. The nominal capital of 7 companies was reduced by ₹34,05,000 and the paid up capital of 88 companies by ₹40,70,030. 123 new companies with a nominal and paid up

XXIX—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES—*continued*

capital of ₹2,63,18,840 and ₹33,20,731 respectively were registered and 74 companies with a nominal and paid up capital of ₹1,20,04,204 and ₹57,27,040, respectively ceased to work, during the year.

At the close of 1903-04 the companies at work had a paid-up capital of ₹38,73,66,713; this was more by ₹65,96,013 than that of the preceding year. There has been an increase of 41·8 per cent in the paid-up capital in the last ten years.

Over 81 per cent of the capital invested in joint-stock enterprise is concentrated in companies registered in Bengal and Bombay. Bengal has ₹16,08,60,023, being 41·5 per cent, and Bombay ₹15,40,95,173, being 39·8 per cent, of the whole. Thereafter, but a long way behind, comes Madras, with a capital of ₹2,83,74,219, being 7 per cent of the whole.

Nearly half—about ₹19,00,00,000—of the aggregate capital is invested in mills and presses, chiefly for working or pressing cotton, jute, wool, and silk. This capital has increased 47 per cent in the last ten years. A great number of the mills and presses are registered in Bombay, that presidency representing 57·6 per cent of this sum, most of it invested in cotton mills and presses. Mills and presses (mainly jute) registered in Bengal represent but little less than half of the capital invested in mills and presses in Bombay. The sterling share capital invested in the cotton industry is £805,259, and in the jute industry £1,203,894.

Trading companies account for nearly ₹8,12,00,000, of which not much less than half (₹3,51,00,000 or 43 per cent), is invested in railways and tramways. The companies for the working of these lines are mainly the creation of the last ten years.

In tea, coffee, and other plantations, over ₹3,65,00,000 are invested, of which nearly 93 per cent is held in Bengal, most of the tea companies being registered in Calcutta. The capital invested in tea (₹3,47,00,000) appears to have decreased by about 6 per cent in the last decade, but the decline is only in the rupee capital and represents the transfer of head offices and share registers to London. The rupee capital is about one-fourth of the sterling capital (£9,766,000) invested in this industry.

Banking, loan, and insurance companies account for ₹3,98,00,000, of which 39 per cent is in companies registered in Bengal and 30 per cent in Madras. The capital of banking and loan companies has increased by about 7 per cent in the last ten years. It includes ₹73,52,000 being the capital of the eight joint-stock banks shown in table No. 1, and ₹1,33,59,195 for the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank in table No. 2, of Section XII—Banks, of the volume.

The capital of mining and quarrying companies is nearly ₹2,64,00,000, of which 92 per cent is invested in companies registered in Bengal, most of it representing capital invested in coal mines. The capital invested in coal companies has increased by 175 per cent in the decade. The gold fields in Southern India are worked by companies formed in London, the nominal sterling capital being £2,172,000.

The average capital of each company is highest in Bombay where it amounts to ₹4,58,617, the average of Bengal being ₹3,87,615. The average of the 443 companies registered in Madras is only ₹64,050, the reason being found in the extremely large application of the Companies Act to the business of small money lenders, for no less than 342 out of the 505 "banking and loan" companies in all India are registered in Madras with a paid-up capital of ₹1,20,11,088.

There were 206 companies limited by guarantee at the close of the year 1902-03. Of these, 12 ceased to work and 36 new companies were registered during the year 1903-04, giving a net total of 230 companies at work on the 31st March 1904.

The fees realised during 1903-04 were ₹38,797 and the expenditure was ₹3,792.

It should be noted that the capital stated above represents share capital only, while several companies have issued debentures, the total value of which at the close of the half-year ending June 1904, including the rupee equivalent of sterling debentures, amounted to ₹5,21,00,000, of which ₹3,09,00,000 belongs to Bengal, ₹1,21,00,000 to Bombay, and ₹48,00,000 to Madras. The value of cotton mill debentures was ₹2,08,61,684, and of jute mill debentures, ₹1,72,50,674.

XXX

FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING

[TABLES 1 TO 23, PAGES 399 TO 449]

These tables which include imports and exports on account of the Government exhibit, for various periods extending in many cases back to 1834-35, the progress of the foreign sea-borne trade of India generally, and of each province separately, in the principal articles of trade, and with the principal foreign countries; also the progress of shipping. They thus supplement the annual accounts of the foreign trade which exhibit the progress of the trade

XXX--FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING--*continued*

for only five years. The average rate of increase in the trade (merchandise and treasure) during the last forty-three years is stated below:

	Annual Average			Ratio of increase		
	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Imports	Exports	Total trade
	₹	₹	₹			
1861-62 to 1865-66	47,23,85,486	57,99,87,894	105,23,73,380	39.73	95.44	65.77
1866-67 to 1870-71	45,53,98,284	52,45,31,848	97,99,30,132	-3.6	-9.56	-6.88
1871-72 to 1875-76	41,65,29,543	59,28,41,158	100,93,70,701	-8.54	13.02	3
1876-77 to 1880-81	53,49,60,241	68,53,30,815	122,02,91,056	28.43	15.6	20.9
1881-82 to 1885-86	66,97,34,540	85,39,94,400	152,37,28,940	25.9	24.61	24.87
1886-87 to 1890-91	83,10,26,823	97,77,80,075	180,88,06,898	24.08	14.49	18.71
1891-92 to 1895-96	86,46,55,518	114,27,05,273	200,73,60,791	4.05	16.87	10.98
1896-97 to 1900-01	95,02,52,492	114,57,99,669	209,60,52,161	9.9	0.27	4.42
1901-02	109,38,18,850	136,36,61,514	245,74,80,364	15.11	19.01	17.24
1902-03	111,19,80,197	139,05,42,372	250,25,22,569	1.66	1.97	1.83
1903-04	138,11,83,795	168,56,10,410	299,67,94,205	17.91	21.22	19.75

The second quinquennium (1866-67 to 1870-71) included some years of intense famine, and it also followed immediately on a period of extraordinary inflation in values caused by the sudden demand for cotton from India, which arose out of the stoppage of supplies from the United States during the war of secession. These circumstances account for the restriction in trade values during that quinquennium. The last quinquennial period also includes two years of intense famine which affected trade in four out of the five years, namely, 1896-97, 1897-98, 1899-1900, and 1900-01, for a famine year generally affects the second half or third quarter of one trade year and the first half or first quarter of the next. The traces of the famine were, however, effaced by the good harvests of the last three years.

A full report of the trade of each year will be found in the Reviews of the Trade of India which have been published annually for the last thirty years.

XXXI

FREIGHTS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 450]

The table has been constructed for the purpose of showing the course of freight charges since the opening of the Suez Canal, for the conveyance from India to the United Kingdom by steamers (which have now practically superseded sailing vessels in the Indian trade with countries west of Suez) of the articles which comprise the great bulk of the export trade.

There have been great fluctuations in freight rates, but it is not the case that, as is frequently asserted, the descent of freights to their present level is an event of quite recent occurrence. Instances of a low range of freights appear as far back as 1878, but on the whole, for the fourteen years from the opening of the Canal in 1870 until 1884 the general level of freights was much higher than it has been since. As the facilities for trade offered by the Canal made themselves more apparent from year to year, the stimulus to shipowners to build more vessels, specially adapted for canal traffic, became more accentuated, and increased competition for cargo was followed by a reduction in rates. From 1884 onwards freights remained permanently on a lower level than in the antecedent period, and they have ranged round and about the present level, more or less, for the last ten years, since about 1893, the rates averaging about 19s. a ton from Calcutta and between 3s. and 4s. less than that from Bombay.

XXXII

PORT TRUSTS

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 451 TO 453]

The administration of the affairs of the larger ports is vested by law in bodies specially constituted for the purpose. They have wide powers, but their proceedings are more subject than those of municipal bodies to the control of Government. Except in Calcutta the elected members are fewer in number than the nominated members. At all the ports the Europeans on the board largely out-number others; there are no native Commissioners for Rangoon.

The income and expenditure of the six ports managed by Trusts (Aden is excluded from the tables) amounted last year to 345.96 lakhs, of which 77 per cent stands against Calcutta and Bombay, this proportion corresponding fairly to the proportion of the maritime trade which centres in those two ports. Both income and expenditure have increased in Calcutta in the ten years ending 1902-03 at a far more rapid rate than in the other ports, the increase being due partly to expansion of trade, and partly to the additional expenditure entailed by the construction of the docks and the imposition of additional charges to meet that expenditure.

The capital debt of the Trusts at the end of 1902-03 was about 1,128 lakhs, of which more than nine-tenths represented the debt of Calcutta and Bombay.

XXXIII

MERCHANDISE MARKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 454]

The Act was passed in 1889, but its operation in the earlier years was restricted, especially in Calcutta, in consequence of the lack of adequate customs machinery for the examination of goods. In 1894, with the introduction of the present tariff, the customs staff was strengthened for the examination of goods for assessment to duty, and this increase enabled examination to be made at the same time for the purposes of the Merchandise Marks Act.

The Act was intended originally to prevent the fraudulent sale of goods bearing false trade marks or false trade descriptions (as of origin, quality, weight, or quantity). While the Act was before the Legislature a provision was added to require that all piece goods should be stamped with their length in yards. In this respect these goods are an exception, for the Act does not require that other descriptions of goods should be stamped or marked, though it requires that when goods are marked the marks must be a correct description.

The whole number of detentions under the Act was :

Five years ending 1894-95	.	.	.	5,477
" " 1899-1900	.	.	.	7,721
In the year 1900-01	.	.	.	1,616
" " 1901-02	.	.	.	1,215
" " 1902-03	.	.	.	1,190
" " 1903-04	.	.	.	1,009

Detention is but rarely followed by confiscation, there having been no more than 107 such cases in the fourteen years. In the main detained goods are released with a fine, there having been 12,710 such cases in the 18,223 detentions ordered in the same period. In 5,391 cases the detained goods were released without the infliction of a fine.

In this period of fourteen years 45 per cent of the detentions were on account of the application of false trade marks or false trade descriptions. In 25 per cent of the cases detention was ordered because the country of origin was either not stated or falsely stated. About 30 per cent of the detentions were ordered because the provisions of the Act for the stamping of piece goods had been infringed.

In very few cases do the Customs officials receive information leading to detentions. Thus, in 1903-04, there were only three such cases in the 1,009 detentions made in the year; and in the preceding two years there were six detentions made on information received, namely, one in 1,215 cases in 1901-02, and five in 1,190 cases in 1902-03.

XXXIV

INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 455]

The laws for granting exclusive privileges to inventors and for protecting patterns and designs were amended and consolidated by the passing of the Inventions and Designs Act, V of 1888. The statistics printed in this volume summarise the working of the law for the last ten years.

XXXIV—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS—*continued*

The inventions for the use of which exclusive privileges have been sought or acquired during recent years relate in the main, so far as the subjects are enumerated, to bicycles and similar vehicles, the manufacture of tea, railway material, lamps and burners, the treatment of metals, electrical contrivances, spinning and weaving machines, water-lifts and pumps, sugarcane and other mills, chemical appliances and preparations, improvements in building and building materials. But the subject of nearly two-thirds of the applications is not specified in the reports on the administration of the law.

Of the 536 applications for leave to file specifications presented in 1903, 368 were granted, 49 rejected, were abandoned, and 112 were pending. Of the applications 173 were made by residents in India, of whom 47 were natives and 126 Europeans or others, not natives.

The applications for registering copyright in designs are relatively very small—there were not more than 41 in 1903. Of the 41 applications made, 17 were registered and of these 5 were from residents in India.

XXXV

EMIGRATION

[TABLES 1 TO 4, PAGES 456 TO 459]

The figures in these tables relate solely to emigration carried on under the laws regulating emigration. They take no account of the numbers who leave India as passengers, not having been recruited by emigration agencies for service in the colonies, these being separately dealt with in Part XXXVI of this volume. The tables also take no account of persons who leave India on pilgrimage to the holy places in Arabia, of whom small but uncertain numbers settle out of India.

The number who emigrated from India during the twenty-five years 1878-79 to 1902-03, and the number of returned emigrants during the same period, amounted to—

Five years ending	...	...	Number emigrated	Number returned
1882-83	...	...	81,325	30,785
" " "	1887-88	...	62,836	40,077
" " "	1892-93	...	76,710	33,127
" " "	1897-98	...	74,242	28,894
" " "	1902-03	...	104,470	45,559
Total	...	...	399,583	176,442

The mortality amongst emigrants is high in some of the colonies, and of those who survive a substantial proportion elect to continue to work in the colony after their term of indenture expires. Many of these never return to India. In Mauritius, for instance, about 69·8 per cent of the population (259,086 out of a population of 371,023) are, according to the Census of 1901, Indian settlers and their descendants; in Demerara a third of the population of the colony consists of Indians; and in Natal, Trinidad, and elsewhere, the settled Indians are increasing in numbers.

There are five places in India from which emigration may legally be carried on—Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, and the two French settlements of Pondichery and Karikal. From Bombay emigration ceased many years ago, and general recruiting has never been resumed. That port and the port of Karáchi, however, have recently been used for the shipment of male labourers destined for work on the Uganda railway, who were recruited under agreements made with or on behalf of Her Majesty's Government. Over 27,000 such labourers, mostly recruited in the Panjab, left Karáchi for that purpose in the three years, 1898-99 to 1900-01. There was no emigration from Karáchi in 1901-02, no Indian labour having been indentured during the year owing to the approaching completion of the construction works of the Uganda Railway. In 1902-03, a small number (172) of fitters, blacksmiths, masons, rivetters, and carpenters left Karachi for service on that Railway under agreement for two and three years. From the French settlements there has been no emigration since 1884, except in one year 1888-89. The port of Calcutta is the most convenient for the shipment of emigrants drawn from the impoverished masses of the thickly populated districts of Oudh, Bihár, and the eastern section of the United Provinces, and the main stream of emigration flows from that region down the Hooghly. Of the persons who emigrated from India in 1902-03, 10,066 (being 65 per cent) were shipped from Calcutta, the greater number of them from the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Central Provinces, and Bihár. Their destinations were British Guiana, Trinidad, Fiji, Dutch Guiana, Natal, and Mauritius. From Madras 5,114 were shipped during the year, recruited exclusively from the Madras presidency, mostly from the southern (Tamil) districts. These went to Natal and Mauritius. There is a considerable flow of native labourers from Madras to Ceylon and the Straits, but this traffic is not conducted under the provisions of the Emigration Act.

XXXVI

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

[TABLES 1 TO 5, PAGES 460 TO 463]

The total number of persons who left Indian ports in native passenger ships, under the Act, X of 1887, that is, who left as passengers being neither emigrants to the Colonies nor pilgrims to the holy places in Arabia, was:

	LONG VOYAGES		SHORT VOYAGES		TOTAL
	In India	Out of India	In India	Out of India	
In the five years ending 1893-93	92,591	128,473	5,219,696	247,290	5,688,040
" " 1897-98	83,854	145,023	5,978,401	412,560	6,619,838
" " 1902-03	106,450	220,153	6,161,468	664,671	7,155,742
In the year 1903-04	80,745	40,002	1,441,760	127,212	1,639,719

A long voyage is defined by the law to be a voyage in which the ship will, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours or more; a short voyage is one in which the ship will not, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours. The space allotted to passengers, and some other conditions, differ in a long and a short voyage.

About 10 per cent of the passengers voyage to ports out in India, that is, approximately 182,000 have left India annually on an average in the last five years. The numbers leaving Madras for Ceylon chiefly for employment in the tea plantations rose from 110,000 in 1899-1900 to 182,700 in 1900-01, an increase of 66 per cent, but owing to the enforcement of plague quarantine regulations at the Western ports and the home demand for labour caused by good crops in Southern India, the numbers averaged less than 100,000 in the two following years and in 1903-04 there was a recovery to 106,000. There was a marked increase in 1901-02 and 1902-03 in the number of passengers leaving Bombay and Sind for East African and South African ports, but last year the traffic from Bombay to South African ports was checked by the passing in January 1903 of the new Immigration Law prohibiting Indian emigrants from entering ports in Cape Colony. There was, however, a considerable increase in the number leaving Karachi for the Persian Gulf, owing to the facilities now extended to the public by additional mail steamers running between Bombay and the Gulf and *vice versa*. Of the passengers who went to places beyond India in 1903-04, more than half went from the Madras Presidency to Ceylon (106,071), and one-ninth to the Straits Settlements (19,369), most of the remainder going from Bombay and Karachi to the Persian Gulf (14,681) Delagoa Bay, Mombasa, Aden, and Zanzibar, and from Burma to the Straits Settlements (2,318).

The great bulk of passengers, voyage only within Indian limits, numbering 1,472,505 or nearly 90 per cent, of the total in 1903-04, their migrations being confined in the main to ports within their own presidency, as only 370,654 left for work in other provinces. These migrations from province to province are practically limited to voyages undertaken by coolies from Madras and Bengal to Burma for work as harvesters and in the rice-mills, and to the return voyages of these coolies at the end of the working season. The marked decrease in recent years in the number of passengers on short voyages in the Bengal Presidency is chiefly due to the diversion of passenger traffic between Calcutta and Orissa from the steamers to the Bengal-Nagpur railway.

The decrease in 1902-03 in the number of passengers leaving Madras ports for Burma was attributed partly to the continued good harvest in some of the Southern districts, and partly to the closing, in South Canara, of fairs on account of plague, but last year the number increased considerably on account of larger demand for labour and better wages in Burma.

XXXVII

WRECKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 464]

This table exhibits the number of British, British Indian, and native vessels which were totally lost in Indian waters (from Suez to Penang), the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost in the past twenty-eight years.

The average number and tonnage of each class of vessels annually lost in the last ten years, and the proportion in the same period which the number and tonnage bear to the number of vessels that cleared from Indian ports, are approximately—

	No.	Tonnage	Proportion of no.	Proportion of tonnage
<i>British :</i>				
Steam	3	3,903	0.18 per cent	0.12 per cent
Sailing	1	708	1.09 "	0.39 "
<i>British Indian :</i>				
Sailing	36	1,958	6.48 "	3.27 "
<i>Native craft</i>	10	522	1.01 "	0.87 "

48 vessels were totally lost in 1903, of which 32 were British Indian and 11 native craft. No vessel of British registry was lost in Indian waters during the year.

 XXXVII--WRECKS--*continued*

Exceptional loss of life in certain years is recorded in the table. The causes are stated below—

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1876. 400 pilgrims perished in the <i>Hydari</i>, bound from Calcutta to Jeddah.</p> <p>1879. Continuous bad weather, and a cyclone, on the west coast of India in May.</p> <p>1885. The <i>Speke Hall</i> foundered (58 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden; and three vessels wrecked (239 lives lost) during a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal and on the east coast of Arabia.</p> | <p>1887. The <i>Sir John Lawrence</i> foundered (750 lives lost) at the mouth of the Hooghly in a cyclone.</p> <p>1888. The <i>Vaitarna</i> (800 lives lost), wrecked off the Káthiawár coast in a cyclone.</p> <p>1891. Four vessels wrecked in a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal.</p> <p>1892. The <i>Deccan</i> foundered (214 lives lost) in the Indian Ocean.</p> <p>1896. The <i>Luna</i> wrecked (75 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden.</p> <p>1902. The <i>Camorta</i> wrecked (781 lives lost) on the Burma Coast.</p> |
|--|--|

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Area ... square miles	1,372,588	...	1,560,180	...	1,766,597(a)	...	...	...
Population (Census) ... No.	253,891,900	...	287,358,608	...	294,361,056(a)	...	...	...
FINANCE—to March 31—								
Revenue ... R	74,29,01,120	74,48,41,970	85,74,16,490	98,97,01,670	£75,272,291	£76,314,525	£77,431,915	£83,067,800
Expenditure ... R	77,92,16,060	77,26,59,230	82,05,31,780	96,83,61,890	£73,602,087	£71,394,232	£74,365,366	£80,356,600
Registered debt—								
In India ... R	85,95,97,460	92,70,39,820	102,74,65,550	103,78,89,280	115,33,19,058	116,19,13,833	117,55,40,660	...
In London ... £	71,429,133	73,803,621	104,408,208	115,903,732	133,435,377	134,307,090	133,796,261	...
Interest payable ... £	3,55,92,700	3,77,38,380	4,17,51,110	3,64,00,740	4,00,58,600	4,03,60,615	4,08,37,864	...
Other loans ... R	2,846,478	2,833,068	3,524,376	3,807,832	4,153,351	4,213,821	4,213,537	...
" liabilities ... R	1,98,55,310	1,81,60,690	1,77,95,940	1,71,08,580	2,14,85,707	1,69,52,645	1,69,02,036	...
Cash balance ... £	8,19,34,490	6,41,60,430	9,65,34,930	13,03,79,710	13,70,01,656	14,47,49,937	15,45,71,829	...
" ... £	18,37,11,010	12,75,44,780	17,87,62,440	16,50,05,100	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524	18,12,36,240	...
" ... £	4,127,749	4,726,585	3,835,950	3,393,798	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787	...
Council bills paid ... R	18,20,57,000	14,40,25,770	19,09,46,300	33,08,08,756	19,25,99,848	27,83,43,720	28,08,25,265	35,70,61,845
Home Government disbursements (b) ... £	17,958,519	19,074,130	22,427,394	18,894,013	34,869,343	27,459,555	25,730,325	31,492,620
SALT—								
Receipts ... R	7,06,27,656	6,32,08,497	8,23,16,832	8,57,13,440	9,05,05,670	8,94,60,513	9,12,11,494	...
Charges ... R	36,34,882	42,24,292	46,52,727	61,69,160	64,12,715	65,23,053	64,55,148	...
Quantity consumed mds.	27,363,609	31,690,062	33,280,738	34,686,981	35,815,282	35,579,893	36,671,405	37,592,281
Duty ... R	6,76,64,790	6,02,48,710	7,98,10,730	8,31,14,370	8,75,57,786	8,67,04,750	8,83,39,430	7,37,71,097
OPIMUM—								
Receipts ... R	10,48,00,510	8,94,25,150	7,87,91,820	7,12,39,220	7,65,33,633	7,27,80,334	6,74,76,576	...
Charges ... R	2,02,87,570	3,05,76,740	2,18,07,970	2,06,89,410	2,67,88,124	2,41,30,349	2,47,27,243	...
Area under cultivation Acres	536,282	594,921	501,719	532,272	606,662	591,837	587,895	...
Production to August 31 ... mds.	94,798	121,500	83,099	87,281	89,119	90,617	124,297	...
Excise—								
Receipts ... R	2,45,02,940	3,12,91,840	3,94,70,440	4,67,20,380	4,85,87,562	5,14,30,433	5,43,27,571	...
Charges ... R	9,66,540	12,50,250	18,14,870	21,24,770	25,14,527	25,21,865	23,79,546	...
STAMPS—								
Receipts ... R	3,24,86,550	3,66,14,210	4,07,20,810	4,72,10,020	5,01,06,562	5,16,56,763	5,16,23,303	5,28,13,559
Charges ... R	10,91,140	10,95,710	11,73,390	13,27,260	15,49,190	15,57,339	15,86,642	16,44,777
INCOME TAX—								
Assessee and collections—								
Incomes, less than { No.	...	...	274,259	299,790	303,426	314,098	324,044	...
R1,000 ... R	...	...	31,39,910	34,51,970	35,20,956	36,30,937	37,45,580	...
" less than { No.	...	...	92,951	109,012	118,277	123,803	128,661	...
R2,000 ... R	...	...	25,33,290	29,76,850	32,95,259	34,28,494	35,58,777	...
" R2,000 { No.	...	...	56,813	65,285	70,923	72,842	75,817	...
and above { R	...	...	90,47,649	1,07,29,316	1,17,16,377	1,21,85,107	1,22,61,563	...
Total (inclusive of interest on securities) ... { No.	...	...	425,614	476,917	498,686	513,549	530,800	...
... R	...	...	1,57,79,390	1,81,67,620	1,96,64,911	2,02,86,929	2,08,14,608	...
SAVINGS BANKS—								
Depositors ... No.	80,183	234,987	447,518	684,823	816,651	866,693	922,353	987,635
Balance of deposits ... R	2,92,90,550	4,73,21,430	7,36,24,310	9,94,23,490	10,04,32,569	10,68,21,233	11,42,15,534	12,33,36,717
BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT—to December—								
Presidency and Joint Stock—								
Capital and reserve ... R	4,26,58,261	4,51,60,898	4,98,63,250	5,84,41,943	6,85,49,081	7,12,60,704	7,29,18,451	7,38,25,893
Deposits { Public ... R	2,91,15,311	2,30,33,395	3,59,24,722	3,32,67,908	2,80,52,809	3,40,04,390	3,44,31,209	2,93,41,405
{ Private ... R	9,12,66,369	8,63,64,789	17,47,12,969	18,76,61,202	20,84,22,121	23,48,47,532	27,93,11,846	23,67,87,493
Exchange Banks—								
Capital and reserve ... £	3,073,806	4,020,021	8,082,966	9,617,353	15,773,373	15,827,700	15,744,328	16,131,673
Deposits in India ... R	3,39,88,523	4,75,93,674	7,53,60,421	10,30,86,260	10,50,34,924	11,83,10,329	13,70,09,736	15,86,22,444

(a) Including Aden and Andamans

(b) Exclusive of withdrawals against deposit accounts of Railway Companies and miscellaneous receipts

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—continued

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
FINANCE—to March 31—								
<i>continued</i>								
Paper Currency—								
Receipts ... R	25,14,820	25,03,860	25,49,190	28,80,480	84,86,807	34,84,718	34,94,034	35,03,861
Expenditure ... "	2,78,140	4,75,900	4,22,700	4,90,480	6,04,185	10,79,954	7,46,039	8,13,452
Notes in circulation { No.	2,888,442	3,604,097	4,923,663	6,584,385	7,182,769	7,970,495	8,588,895	9,474,887
on March 31st. (a) { R	13,40,17,360	14,17,32,720	25,69,04,490	25,94,06,990	29,86,59,000	31,66,12,945	35,72,36,070	38,21,16,540
In Government Treasuries ... R	1,80,55,950	1,85,93,400	5,31,15,320	4,07,04,640	6,07,97,045	7,41,84,770	6,85,38,765	6,66,89,520
Reserve—Gold ... "								
Silver ... "	7,40,93,180	8,17,37,720	18,69,04,530	17,94,06,990	9,42,40,037	11,12,54,180	10,93,42,656	11,49,75,648
Securities ... "	5,99,24,180	5,99,95,000	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
TOTAL ... R	13,40,17,360	14,17,32,720	25,69,04,490	25,94,06,990	28,09,17,759	31,66,12,945	35,72,36,070	37,68,19,097
Mint and Coinage—								
Gold, received ... R	1,22,780	96,010	98,310	...	8,66,77,776	10,53,58,819	14,78,93,463	16,18,43,508
Silver ... "	3,34,61,940	9,43,20,090	12,92,95,150	29,44,367	15,17,87,833	3,33,58,604	11,13,00,248	13,32,95,229
Value of old rupees for recoinage ... "	16,09,840	46,24,410	30,51,950	29,41,603	5,41,12,627	1,83,99,709	11,13,00,248	5,49,93,411
Value of gold coined ... "	1,33,550	2,25,860	...	...	...	...	...	...
" silver ... "	4,24,96,750	10,28,55,660	13,16,34,740	29,27,130	17,26,48,724	5,13,47,732	11,38,94,848	16,53,11,541
" copper ... "	1,85,600	8,13,610	17,83,090	8,20,630	6,04,700	13,61,410	13,76,471	19,17,864
TOTAL R	4,28,15,900	10,38,95,130	13,34,17,830	37,47,760	17,32,53,424	5,27,09,142	11,52,71,319	16,72,29,405
COMMERCIAL SERVICES—								
RAILWAYS—to December—								
Miles open ... No.	9,167	12,283	16,401	19,547	24,704	25,332	25,898	28,851
Passenger traffic ... "	49,155,880	80,864,779	114,082,246	153,081,477	176,808,000	194,749,000	196,648,000	210,231,000
Goods traffic ... Tons	10,994,154	14,020,409	16,633,942	24,383,883	33,971,000	33,864,000	34,050,000	34,963,000
Gross earnings ... R	12,86,55,100	17,88,05,180	20,66,98,220	26,23,69,030	31,54,32,000	33,60,38,000	33,92,69,000	36,00,82,000
Working expenses ... "	6,48,00,340	8,77,01,960	10,31,09,130	12,11,98,860	16,09,31,000	15,72,45,000	16,70,49,000	17,11,09,000
TELEGRAPH—								
Signal offices ... No.	254	634	949	1,461	1,939	2,008	2,051	2,127
Messages sent ... "	1,658,657	2,292,842	3,409,661	4,744,923	6,482,278	6,488,005	6,754,199	7,318,390
Revenue ... R	45,01,637	51,10,986	68,28,855	89,74,949	1,14,98,682	1,11,14,161	1,12,40,882	1,11,27,986
Expenditure ... "	40,10,513	65,55,537	66,57,382	71,68,017	1,03,43,708	1,12,66,197	1,28,63,907	1,17,43,521
POST OFFICE—								
Offices ... No.	5,264	7,505	9,419	11,061	12,970	13,845	14,736	15,403
Post cards ... "	14,865,121	58,853,957	101,062,176	153,567,883	218,351,317	236,367,534	253,758,481	272,523,104
Letters ... "	128,672,984	163,128,761	179,678,236	210,600,123	250,858,165	259,321,497	266,799,644	286,823,556
Packets ... "	2,105,579	5,119,335	10,375,319	18,196,529	28,802,751	29,712,460	32,708,771	34,351,819
Newspapers ... "	11,942,304	20,341,814	24,935,368	28,928,622	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182	34,262,838
Parcels ... "	1,080,868	1,476,271	1,901,547	2,577,083	2,679,109	2,991,304	3,472,338	3,941,809
TOTAL articles ... No.	158,666,856	238,920,138	317,952,646	413,870,240	532,282,742	559,945,847	589,297,416	631,902,126
Value of money orders issued ... R	4,68,14,210	9,64,73,300	16,04,51,710	21,10,19,820	26,89,38,126	27,59,97,370	28,57,16,621	30,21,18,098
Revenue ... "	86,89,430	1,07,26,950	1,36,22,350	1,67,65,770	1,98,84,395	2,02,89,908	2,09,62,173	2,31,99,330
Expenditure ... "	88,49,050	1,09,80,350	1,18,05,810	1,43,10,150	1,60,02,877	1,68,19,410	1,77,48,569	1,83,55,798
INDUSTRIES—								
Cotton Mills—								
Mills ... No.	58	89	125	148	190	194	201	204
Looms ... "	13,283	16,548	23,845	37,278	40,542	41,815	43,676	48,421
Spindles ... "	1,471,730	2,198,545	3,197,740	3,852,611	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,860	5,213,344
Persons employed ... "	47,955	71,577	111,998	146,552	156,355	174,038	178,444	186,271
Yarn produced ... lb	...	...	...	482,352,120	352,973,087	572,938,166	575,694,260	578,759,075
Woven goods ... "	...	...	...	(b)82,932,304	98,747,566	119,650,685	122,575,905	138,044,171
Jute Mills—								
Mills ... No.	21	24	26	28	36	36	38	38
Looms ... "	5,065	6,663	7,804	10,189	15,340	16,119	17,189	18,466
Spindles ... "	69,978	126,964	162,785	214,679	317,348	331,382	352,214	376,718
Persons employed ... "	35,235	47,640	61,698	78,114	111,272	114,795	118,904	123,869
Woollen Mills—to December—								
Mills ... No.	...	4	5	5	4	4	4	6
Looms ... "	...	...	526	531	594	594	669	673
Spindles ... "	...	...	17,150	17,244	22,936	22,936	25,236	25,216
Persons employed ... "	...	1,209	2,164	2,929	2,874	2,984	2,854	3,041
Production:								
Quantity ... lb	...	1,003,512	1,519,071	2,286,528	3,406,962	3,978,909	3,284,318	2,976,809
Value ... R	...	7,23,250	14,11,880	25,63,603	30,26,743	32,87,266	28,14,634	29,25,507

(a) Less notes cashed in other circles

(b) Figures for 1896-97, prior to which they were not obtained

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—concluded

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
FOREIGN TRADE (a)—								
Customs Revenue—								
From Imports .. R	1,77,13,580	43,54,500	79,44,510	3,97,86,452	4,01,42,298	4,58,03,231	4,44,26,358	4,45,02,870
„ Exports ... „	71,86,610	74,38,490	92,10,395	92,92,242	84,89,433	90,87,957	1,26,06,624	1,20,31,363
Imports—								
Merchandise ... R	53,11,67,704	55,65,53,855	71,97,53,703	72,93,67,533	80,89,45,896	89,78,05,498	85,81,91,646	92,59,23,723
Gold	8,67,20,576	3,09,15,409	6,50,08,317	6,02,92,692	11,89,80,197	8,30,75,346	13,19,23,877	20,14,78,694
Silver	6,31,61,663	12,38,62,599	15,43,36,644	8,33,87,162	12,67,87,421	12,29,38,006	12,18,64,374	18,37,82,376
Exports—								
Foreign goods ... R	2,56,73,456	3,11,41,731	4,27,02,248	4,74,08,583	3,28,99,202	3,42,20,760	2,99,67,946	3,38,55,288
Indian „	72,01,32,564	80,76,70,908	95,96,71,229	109,59,38,801	104,42,86,455	121,47,32,151	126,39,98,056	150,13,16,311
Agricultural Products R	59,62,85,089	64,89,76,199	73,95,75,335	71,90,16,503	69,11,12,083	84,10,89,843	88,85,78,495	1,10,46,69,596
Manufactures	5,99,62,336	8,71,32,768	14,52,47,645	20,36,99,662	21,20,17,753	25,23,73,543	26,10,47,887	27,83,00,440
Others	6,93,85,189	7,16,61,939	7,47,48,249	17,32,22,636	14,11,56,619	12,12,88,765	11,43,71,674	11,83,47,276
Gold	1,68,586	32,86,062	86,46,600	2,50,33,168	11,05,58,846	6,36,98,940	4,42,78,918	10,21,62,097
Silver	1,42,35,822	77,96,314	1,25,85,185	1,75,64,937	3,17,15,100	5,10,09,683	5,22,98,352	4,82,76,714
Shipping—								
Entered tons	3,168,973	3,640,687	3,862,841	4,123,039	4,225,242	4,955,539	5,481,641	6,330,049
Cleared „	3,300,063	3,653,902	3,822,113	4,098,561	4,014,188	4,669,778	5,444,919	6,229,211
Port trusts at five chief ports and Chittagong—								
Income R	...	...	1,00,23,954	1,34,28,616	1,61,08,923	1,75,56,339	1,77,63,228	...
Expenditure ... ..	...	...	92,92,132	1,25,22,134	1,56,35,486	1,62,73,363	1,68,32,513	...
Capital debt ... ..	...	...	9,08,61,919	10,09,68,294	11,12,12,853	11,20,30,303	11,27,67,461	...
INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS— to DECEMBER—								
Specifications filed ... No.	...	...	194	320	410	412	375	330
Designs registered ... ..	...	...	44	15	6	8	22	17
Emigration—								
Emigrants left ... No.	16,794	7,979	20,035	13,022	26,508	22,498	15,413	...
„ returned	7,061	10,198	6,717	6,171	7,008	10,623	12,757	...

(a) Figures include the imports and exports on account of Government

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1

POPULATION of INDIA: 1881, 1891, and 1901

PROVINCES AND STATES	CENSUS OF 1881			CENSUS OF 1891			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (BOTH SEXES)	CENSUS OF 1901			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (BOTH SEXES)
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	
Burma	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,462,296	2,196,331	4,658,627	+24.67	2,874,860	2,531,107	5,405,967	+16.04
{ Lower ...	...	...	...	1,424,860	1,544,081	2,968,941	...	1,853,829	1,993,079	3,846,908	+29.57
{ Upper ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	613,344	624,405	1,237,749	...
{ Feudatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,004,060	2,837,818	5,841,878	+6.67
Assam	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	2,819,575	2,657,258	5,476,833	+12.2	139,632	144,833	284,465	...
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	+4.76
{ Feudatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,501,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	+12.63
Bengal	33,204,721	33,545,773	66,750,494	35,563,447	35,783,514	71,346,961	+6.88	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705(c)	+1.77
{ British ...	1,420,909	1,365,537	2,786,446	1,688,928	1,637,909	3,326,837	+19.39	414,414	887,683	802,097	+1.21
{ Feudatory ...	17,080,901	16,659,227	32,720,128	17,812,850	16,441,404	34,254,254	+4.69	6,568,167	6,264,920	12,833,077(c)	+1.44
United Provinces:	5,851,655	5,536,086	11,387,741	6,490,751	6,160,080	12,650,831	+11.09	251,026	225,886	476,912	-12.07
{ British ...	384,699	357,051	741,750	409,470	383,021	792,491	+6.84	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	+10.7
{ Feudatory ...	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	1,568,590	1,303,184	2,871,774	+18.07	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	+3.78
Agra	248,844	211,878	460,722	288,325	254,033	542,358	+17.72	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	+11.81
Oudh	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	+10.7	67,262	52,226	119,488	...
{ British ...	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	2,324,091	1,939,189	4,263,280	+10.4	111,264	77,494	188,758	...
{ Feudatory ...	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	1,568,590	1,303,184	2,871,774	+18.07	294,652	209,387	444,039	...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 172,687	...	32,342	26,119	58,461	...
{ Agency territories— Administered areas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Native States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Tribal areas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	7,180,888	6,859,703	14,040,591	8,194,477	7,790,798	15,985,270	+13.85	7,791,089	7,513,588	15,304,677	-4.26
{ British ...	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	4,120,125	3,939,173	8,059,298	+16.11	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	-14.28
{ Feudatory ...	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	5,397,304	5,386,990	10,784,294	+9.61	4,855,984	5,020,662	9,876,646	-8.42
Central Provinces	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,089,011	1,071,500	2,160,511	+28.37	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	-7.6
{ British ...	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	1,491,826	1,405,665	2,897,491	+8.41	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	-4.95
{ Feudatory ...	15,421,043	15,749,588	31,170,631	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	+14.31	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	+7.24
Madras	1,498,949	1,502,457	3,001,406	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	+23.3	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	+13.17
{ British ...	100,439	77,863	178,302	95,907	77,148	173,055	-2.94	100,258	80,349	180,607	+4.36
{ Feudatory ...	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	1,252,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	+10.54	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	-19.16
{ Baroda ...	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	5,395,536	4,923,276	10,318,812	+11.41	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	-16.38
{ Central India ...	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	+17.18	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	-3.44
{ Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	1,953,229	1,190,723	2,543,952	...	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	+14.22
{ Kashmir ...	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	2,483,451	2,460,153	4,943,604	+18.09	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	+12.05
{ Mysore ...	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	6,353,488	5,662,614	12,016,102	+17.02	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	-19.08
{ Rajputana ...	101,430,009	97,672,521	199,102,530	112,485,589	108,622,387	221,280,663	+11.14	116,891,477	113,223,435	230,119,912	+9.99
TOTAL	28,511,881	26,277,439	54,789,370	34,197,417	31,880,528	66,077,945	+20.6	33,011,122	31,161,399	64,172,521	-2.88
{ BRITISH	129,941,890	123,950,010	253,891,900	146,683,006	140,502,915	287,358,608	+13.18	149,902,599	144,389,834	294,292,433	+2.41
{ FEUDATORY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,530	13,444	43,974	...
Andamans and Nicobars	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,695	5,954	24,649	...

(a) After the Census of 1901 was taken, part of the territory of the Panjab was organised as a separate province (North-West Frontier Province), the population of the separated area being 2,125,480, namely, 1,159,306 males and 966,174 females

(b) The figures of the Baluchistan Census of 1891 are entirely imperfect, representing only a rough enumeration of certain selected areas. They do not admit of comparison with the figures of 1901

(c) Revised figures, on account of 16,010 persons enumerated at the Ajudhia fair

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(6)
No. 2

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
					Rs.						Rs.
LOWER BURMA—						UPPER BURMA—					
1.—Arakan Divn.—						1.—Mandalay Divn.—					
1. Akyab ...	3	5,136	481,666	2,351	18,34,650	1. Mandalay ...	5	2,131	366,507	943	7,60,458
2. Northern Arakan ...	...	5,233	20,682	27	(a)	2. Bamo ...	2	4,091	79,515	854	1,57,159
3. Kyaukpyu ...	...	4,387	168,827	1,124	4,04,139	3. Myitkyina ...	2	10,688	67,399	1,228	97,461
4. Sandoway ...	...	3,784	90,927	646	1,94,635	4. Katha ...	3	7,001	176,223	1,958	6,17,778
TOTAL ...	3	18,540	762,102	4,148	24,33,424	5. Ruby Mines ...	3	5,431	87,694	828	1,18,958
						TOTAL ...	15	29,342	777,338	5,811	17,52,614
2.—Pegu Divn.—						2.—Sagaing Divn.—					
5. Rangoon Town	2	19	234,881	...	11,35,343	6. Shwabo ...	3	5,634	286,891	1,426	5,45,274
6. Hanthawaddy ...	3	3,058	484,811	2,061	43,48,603	7. Sagaing ...	3	1,851	282,658	836	6,81,951
7. Pegu ...	2	4,408	339,572	1,174	25,02,523	8. Lower Chindwin	2	3,480	276,383	1,272	5,48,945
8. Tharawadi ...	2	2,863	395,570	1,821	17,06,251	9. Upper Chindwin	4	19,062	154,551	1,456	3,38,038
9. Prome ...	3	2,915	365,804	1,761	9,10,008	TOTAL ...	12	30,027	1,000,483	4,990	21,09,208
TOTAL ...	12	13,258	1,820,638	6,817	1,06,02,728						
3.—Irrawaddy Divn.—						3.—Minbu Divn.—					
10. Thongwa ...	3	3,469	484,410	2,285	34,30,952	10. Thayetmyo ...	3	4,750	239,706	1,275	4,72,753
11. Bassein ...	2	4,127	391,427	2,617	20,43,306	11. Pakokku ...	3	6,210	356,489	1,432	8,20,550
12. Henzada ...	2	2,872	484,558	2,349	19,96,294	12. Minbu ...	2	3,299	233,377	1,147	5,15,724
13. Myaungmya ...	2	2,970	303,274	2,283	19,04,330	13. Magwe ...	2	3,314	246,708	818	5,36,621
TOTAL ...	9	13,488	1,663,669	9,534	93,74,882	TOTAL ...	10	17,573	1,076,280	4,672	23,45,548
4.—Tenasserim Divn.—						4.—Meiktila Divn.—					
14. Toungoo ...	3	6,172	279,315	1,682	9,31,140	14. Kyaukse ...	2	1,274	141,353	709	6,56,627
15. Salween ...	...	2,666	37,837	246	(b)	15. Meiktila ...	2	2,138	252,305	1,247	4,98,682
16. Thaton ...	3	4,925	343,510	1,173	15,77,114	16. Yamethin ...	2	4,258	243,197	1,281	3,76,225
17. Amherst ...	3	7,062	300,173	738	10,09,250	17. Myingyan ...	2	3,001	356,052	1,190	6,15,308
18. Tavoy ...	...	5,308	109,979	322	3,50,477	TOTAL ...	8	10,671	992,307	4,427	21,47,042
19. Mergui ...	2	9,789	88,744	395	3,37,450	TOTAL UPPER BURMA	45	87,613	3,846,908	19,900	83,54,412
TOTAL ...	11	35,922	1,159,558	4,556	42,05,431						
TOTAL LOWER BURMA ...	35	81,153	5,405,967	25,055	2,66,16,465						

Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):

Rangoon	...	234,881
Mandalay	...	183,816
Moulmein	...	58,446

(a) Included in the figures for Akyab, there being no treasury in Northern Arakan
(b) " " " " Amherst " " " Salween

I
AREA AND POPULATION

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
					Rs.						Rs.
ASSAM—						BENGAL—					
<i>1.—Surma Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>continued—</i>					
<i>2.—Presidency Divn.—</i>						<i>3.—Rajshahi Divn.—</i>					
1 Sylhet ...	6	5,443	2,241,848	8,330	12,24,037	7 24-Parganas ...	4	2,108	2,078,359	5,082	19,90,174
2 Cachar ...	3	3,769	455,593	1,332	5,42,183	8 Calcutta ...	...	20	847,796	...	21,096
TOTAL ...	8	9,212	2,697,441	9,662	17,66,220	9 Nadia ...	5	2,793	1,667,491	3,411	10,83,627
<i>1.—Assam Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>4.—Dacca Divn.—</i>					
3 Goalpara ...	2	3,961	462,052	1,461	2,62,546	10 Murshidabad ...	4	2,143	1,333,184	3,668	12,55,001
4 Kamrup ...	2	3,858	589,187	1,716	13,58,139	11 Jessore ...	5	2,925	1,813,155	4,894	10,18,276
5 Darrang ...	2	3,418	337,313	1,275	7,97,812	12 Khulna ...	3	2,077	1,253,043	3,441	8,88,223
6 Nowgong ...	1	3,843	261,160	1,117	5,23,058	TOTAL ...	21	12,066	8,993,028	20,496	62,56,397
7 Sibsagar ...	3	4,996	597,969	2,109	15,52,999	<i>5.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>					
8 Lakhimpur ...	2	4,207	371,396	1,123	6,87,109	24 Tippera ...	3	2,499	2,117,991	5,361	13,80,941
TOTAL ...	12	24,283	2,619,077	8,801	51,81,663	25 Noakhali ...	2	1,644	1,141,728	2,633	8,35,933
<i>3.—Hill Divn.—</i>						<i>6.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>					
9 Garo Hills ...	1	3,140	138,274	1,026	50,458	26 Chittagong ...	3	7,630	1,478,012	1,746	14,53,103
10 Khasi and Jaintia Hills...	2	6,027	202,250	1,839	57,390	TOTAL ...	8	11,773	4,737,731	9,740	36,19,977
11 Nagá Hills ...	2	3,070	102,402	292	59,954	<i>4.—Dacca Divn.—</i>					
12 Lushai Hills ...	2	7,227	82,434	239	28,826	20 Dacca ...	4	2,782	2,649,522	7,263	7,11,908
TOTAL ...	7	19,464	525,360	3,396	1,96,628	21 Maimensingh ...	5	6,332	3,915,068	9,770	13,08,368
TOTAL ASSAM ...	27	52,959	5,841,878	21,859	71,44,511	22 Faridpur ...	3	2,281	1,937,646	5,283	7,59,850
No town with population in excess of 50,000						23 Backerganj ...	4	3,645	2,291,752	4,612	21,66,423
						TOTAL ...	16	15,040	10,793,988	26,928	49,46,539
BENGAL—						BENGAL—					
<i>1.—Bardwan Divn.—</i>						<i>5.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>					
1 Bardwan ...	4	2,689	1,532,475	3,662	35,17,558	24 Tippera ...	3	2,499	2,117,991	5,361	13,80,941
2 Birbhum ...	2	1,752	902,280	3,317	11,64,374	25 Noakhali ...	2	1,644	1,141,728	2,633	8,35,933
3 Bankura ...	2	2,621	1,116,411	5,592	6,00,570	26 Chittagong ...	3	7,630	1,478,012	1,746	14,53,103
4 Midnapur ...	4	5,186	2,789,114	8,464	27,53,243	TOTAL ...	8	11,773	4,737,731	9,740	36,19,977
5 Hooghly ...	3	1,191	1,049,282	2,323	18,61,343						
6 Howrah ...	2	510	850,514	1,451	55,483						
TOTAL ...	17	13,949	8,240,076	24,869	97,52,571						

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(8)
No. 2—continued

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1903-03 Rs.	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1903-03 Rs.
BENGAL—concluded						UNITED PROVINCES: (a) AGRA—					
6.—Patna Divn.—						1.—Meerut Divn.—					
27 Patna ...	4	2,075	1,024,985	4,952	19,86,274	1 Dehra-Dún ...	2	1,193	178,195	454	1,10,431
28 Gaya ...	4	4,712	2,059,933	7,871	19,84,432	2 Sahāranpur ...	6	2,228	1,046,023	1,990	17,82,078
29 Shahabad ...	4	4,373	1,962,696	5,515	21,43,651	3 Muzaffarnagar ...	6	1,650	876,395	1,064	13,26,376
30 Sāran ...	3	2,658	2,409,509	5,855	15,47,007	4 Meerut ...	8	2,362	1,540,175	1,716	32,29,025
31 Champāran ...	2	3,531	1,790,463	2,623	7,16,528	5 Bulandshahr ...	6	1,897	1,138,101	1,611	23,27,720
32 Muzaffarpur ...	3	3,004	2,754,790	4,120	14,93,688	6 Aligarh ...	9	1,957	1,200,822	1,813	27,82,930
33 Darbhanga ...	3	3,335	2,912,611	3,233	16,02,395	TOTAL ...	37	11,287	5,979,711	8,648	1,20,58,560
TOTAL ...	23	23,688	15,514,987	34,169	1,14,19,025	2.—Agra Divn.—					
7.—Bhāgalpur Divn.—						7 Muttra ...					
34 Monghyr ...	3	3,922	2,068,804	2,516	13,94,098	8 Agra ...	9	1,856	1,060,528	1,241	20,63,371
35 Bhāgalpur ...	4	4,226	2,088,953	3,063	9,26,328	9 Farukhabad ...	9	1,719	925,812	1,824	13,99,717
36 Purnea ...	3	4,994	1,874,794	3,355	14,21,106	10 Mainpuri ...	7	1,697	829,357	1,435	14,71,962
37 Malda ...	1	1,899	884,030	3,555	5,04,557	11 Etāwah ...	6	1,694	806,798	1,561	15,44,435
38 Santhāl Parganas	6	5,470	1,809,737	9,167	4,00,724	12 Etah ...	7	1,730	863,948	1,545	12,99,279
TOTAL ...	17	20,511	8,726,318	21,656	46,46,813	TOTAL ...	45	10,153	5,249,542	8,493	95,05,022
8.—Orissa Divn.—						3.—Rohilkhand Divn.—					
39 Cuttack ...	3	3,629	2,062,758	5,517	14,07,842	13 Bareilly ...	9	1,591	1,090,117	2,116	17,48,007
40 Balasore ...	2	2,059	1,071,197	3,358	7,52,216	14 Bijnor ...	6	1,867	779,951	2,964	15,47,754
41 Angul and Khondmals ...	2	1,681	191,911	1,449	...	15 Budaun ...	9	1,990	1,025,753	2,093	15,11,735
42 Puri ...	2	2,472	1,017,284	3,101	7,71,059	16 Moradabad ...	11	2,303	1,191,993	2,929	17,39,369
TOTAL ...	9	9,841	4,343,150	13,425	29,31,117	17 Shahjahanpur ...	7	1,747	921,535	2,379	13,45,384
9.—Chota Nagpur Divn.—						18 Pilibit ...					
43 Hazāribāgh ...	2	7,021	1,177,961	8,848	2,65,108	TOTAL ...	46	10,871	5,479,688	13,737	87,23,595
44 Rānchi ...	2	7,128	1,187,925	3,173	1,86,787	4.—Allahabad Divn.—					
45 Palāman ...	1	4,907	619,600	3,184	1,73,517	19 Cawnpore ...	10	2,366	1,258,868	2,058	24,49,256
46 Mānbhum ...	2	4,147	1,301,364	5,521	2,64,741	20 Fatehpur ...	5	1,631	696,391	1,592	15,03,568
47 Singhbhum ...	1	3,897	613,579	3,150	1,61,733	21 Banda ...	8	3,061	631,058	1,268	10,30,889
TOTAL ...	8	27,100	4,900,429	23,876	10,51,886	22 Hamīrpur ...	6	2,289	458,542	929	8,81,893
TOTAL BENGAL ...	135	151,324	74,744,866	203,476	5,12,44,120	23 Allahabad ...	10	2,833	1,493,755	4,000	27,18,059
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						24 Jhānsi ...	8	3,434	616,759	1,465	6,48,529
Calcutta and suburbs ...	1,026,987	Patna ...	134,785	Gaya ...	71,288	25 Jalaun ...	5	1,477	399,726	937	9,60,884
Howrah ...	157,594	Dacca ...	90,542	Darbhanga ...	66,244	TOTAL ...	52	17,091	5,645,099	12,249	1,01,93,078
		Bhāgalpur ...	75,760			(a) Includes a few items not set against the districts					

I AREA AND POPULATION

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—continued

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
UNITED PROVINCES:						UNITED PROVINCES:					
(a) AGRA—continued						(b) OUDH—continued					
<i>—Benares Divn.—</i>						<i>9.—Fyzabad Divn.—</i>					
26 Benares ...	4	891	882,684	2,328	10,42,502	43 Fyzabad ...	6	1,707	1,204,967	2,848	16,01,621
27 Mirzapur ...	5	2,522	1,082,430	5,323	11,19,116	44 Gonda ...	6	2,819	1,403,195	2,937	19,82,566
28 Jaunpur ...	7	1,551	1,202,920	3,455	14,79,267	45 Bahraich ...	5	2,658	1,051,347	1,942	13,81,358
29 Ghazipur ...	7	1,391	913,818	3,548	12,50,744	46 Sultanpur ...	6	1,701	1,083,904	2,526	17,07,106
30 Ballia ...	5	1,228	987,768	2,531	8,57,881	47 Partabgarh ...	5	1,458	912,848	2,215	14,85,167
						48 Barabanki ...	6	1,703	1,179,323	2,095	22,56,316
TOTAL ...	28	7,583	5,069,020	17,185	57,43,510	TOTAL ...	34	12,046	6,895,584	14,463	1,04,14,134
<i>—Gorakhpur Divn.—</i>						TOTAL UNITED PROVINCES					
31 Gorakhpur ...	9	4,596	2,957,074	8,614	29,99,101		308	103,675	47,675,772	119,961	7,46,20,804
32 Basti ...	7	2,753	1,846,153	7,623	23,52,358	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901) :					
33 Azamgarh ...	7	2,147	1,529,785	5,526	20,29,321	Lucknow ...	264,049	Meerut ...	118,129	Saharanpur ...	66,254
						Benares ...	209,331	Mirzapur ...	79,862	Farrukhabad ...	67,338
TOTAL ...	23	9,496	6,333,012	21,763	73,79,780	Cawnpore ...	197,170	Shahjahanpur ...	76,453	Gorakhpur ...	64,148
<i>—Kumaun Divn.—</i>						Agra ...					
34 Naini Tal ...	6	2,341	811,237	1,744	6,87,512	Allahabad ...	172,032	Moradabad ...	75,123	Muttra ...	60,042
35 Almora ...	2	5,317	465,893	5,935	2,77,347	Bareilly ...	131,208	Fyzabad ...	75,035	Jhansi ...	55,724
36 Garhwal ...	1	5,570	429,900	5,213	1,99,393			Aligarh ...	70,434		
TOTAL ...	9	13,228	1,207,030	12,792	11,64,252	AJMER—					
(b) OUDH—						MERWARA—					
<i>9.—Lucknow Divn.—</i>						1 Ajmer ...					
37 Lucknow ...	5	977	713,341	965	10,18,943	2 Merwara ...	1	641	109,459	330	51,737
38 Unao ...	7	1,737	976,639	1,779	17,82,313	TOTAL AJMER-MERWARA	2	2,711	476,912	745	2,63,843
39 Rae Bareilly ...	6	1,752	1,033,761	1,768	17,98,285	One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
40 Sitapur ...	6	2,206	1,175,473	2,363	18,56,351	Ajmer ... 73,839					
41 Hardoi ...	6	2,286	1,092,834	1,995	18,29,660	PANJAB—					
42 Kheri ...	4	2,962	905,138	1,761	11,52,821	<i>1.—Delhi Divn.—</i>					
TOTAL ...	34	11,920	5,977,986	10,691	94,38,373	1 Hissar ...	5	5,217	781,717	992	3,20,212
<i>9.—Lucknow Divn.—</i>						2 Rohtak ...					
37 Lucknow ...	5	977	713,341	965	10,18,943	3 Gurgaon ...	5	1,984	746,208	1,264	11,78,402
38 Unao ...	7	1,737	976,639	1,779	17,82,313	4 Delhi ...	3	1,290	689,039	811	9,36,862
39 Rae Bareilly ...	6	1,752	1,033,761	1,768	17,98,285	5 Karnal ...	4	3,153	883,225	1,438	9,74,047
40 Sitapur ...	6	2,206	1,175,473	2,363	18,56,351	6 Ambala ...	5	1,851	815,880	1,795	8,64,981
41 Hardoi ...	6	2,286	1,092,834	1,995	18,29,660	7 Simla ...	2	101	40,351	21	19,552
42 Kheri ...	4	2,962	905,138	1,761	11,52,821	TOTAL ...	28	15,393	4,587,092	6,835	49,69,302
TOTAL ...	34	11,920	5,977,986	10,691	94,38,373	<i>2.—Jalandhar Divn.—</i>					
<i>9.—Lucknow Divn.—</i>						8 Kangra ...					
37 Lucknow ...	5	977	713,341	965	10,18,943	9 Hoshiarpur ...	4	2,244	989,782	2,180	15,68,722
38 Unao ...	7	1,737	976,639	1,779	17,82,313	10 Jalandhar ...	4	1,431	917,587	1,312	16,35,862
39 Rae Bareilly ...	6	1,752	1,033,761	1,768	17,98,285	11 Ludhiana ...	3	1,455	673,097	902	10,99,370
40 Sitapur ...	6	2,206	1,175,473	2,363	18,56,351	12 Ferozpur ...	5	4,302	958,072	1,286	11,45,457
41 Hardoi ...	6	2,286	1,092,834	1,995	18,29,660	TOTAL ...	22	19,410	4,306,662	6,398	63,12,357
42 Kheri ...	4	2,962	905,138	1,761	11,52,821	2					

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(10)
No. 2—concluded

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
PANJAB—continued						BOMBAY—					
3.—Lahore Divn.—						1.—Northern Divn.—					
13 Lahore ...	4	3,704	1,162,109	1,611	11,68,302	1 Ahmadabad ...	6	3,816	795,967	888	13,78,307
14 Amritsar ...	3	1,601	1,023,828	1,075	12,36,032	2 Kaira ...	7	1,596	716,332	591	} 29,55,153
15 Gurdáspur ...	4	1,889	940,334	2,365	15,77,008	3 Panch Maháls ...	3	1,606	261,020	691	
16 Montgomery ...	4	4,771	497,706	1,434	5,20,705	4 Broach ...	5	1,468	291,763	423		19,35,048
17 Sialkot ...	5	1,991	1,083,909	2,525	15,33,048	5 Surat ...	8	1,652	637,017	853	23,42,264
18 Gujránwála ...	4	3,198	890,577	1,237	12,00,032	6 Tanna ...	9	3,577	811,433	1,697	16,00,501
TOTAL ...	24	17,154	5,598,463	10,247	72,35,122	TOTAL ...	38	13,715	3,513,532	5,143	1,02,11,273
4.—Ráwalpindi Divn.—						2.—Central Divn.—					
19 Ráwalpindi ...	7	4,850	930,535	1,702	10,23,516	7 Khandesh ...	17	10,044	1,427,362	3,336	47,00,373
20 Jhelam ...	4	3,995	594,018	993	7,08,445	8 Násik ...	12	5,848	816,504	1,695	13,04,815
21 Gujráat ...	3	2,051	750,548	1,425	9,11,378	9 Ahmadnagar ...	11	6,589	837,695	1,374	14,20,147
22 Shábpur ...	3	4,840	524,259	859	10,38,686	10 Poona ...	8	5,350	995,330	1,205	13,88,005
TOTAL ...	17	15,736	2,799,360	4,979	36,81,975	11 Sholapur ...	7	4,541	720,977	718	8,66,539
5.—Multan Divn.—						3.—Southern Divn.—					
23 Multan ...	5	6,107	710,626	1,451	9,99,479	13 Belgaum ...	7	4,650	993,976	1,135	21,64,193
24 Muzaffargarh ...	3	3,635	405,656	769	7,24,496	14 Bijápur ...	8	5,670	735,435	1,173	13,35,680
25 Jhang ...	6	6,652	1,002,656	2,014	21,00,784	15 Dharwar ...	11	4,602	1,113,298	1,472	31,08,642
26 Mianwali ...	4	7,816	424,588	457	5,10,050	16 Kolába ...	7	2,137	605,566	1,632	14,36,714
27 Dera Ghazi Khan	4	5,306	471,149	793	6,80,341	17 Ratnágiri ...	9	3,991	1,167,927	1,340	10,03,388
TOTAL ...	22	29,516	3,014,675	5,484	49,16,150	18 Kánara ...	8	3,945	454,490	1,417	10,88,731
TOTAL PANJAB	113	97,209	20,806,252	33,943	2,71,12,906	TOTAL ...	50	24,995	5,070,692	8,169	1,01,37,343
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						4.—Sind Divn.—					
Delhi ... 208,575	Ráwalpindi ... 87,688	Jalandhar ... 67,735	Multan ... 87,394	Sialkot ... 57,956	Ambala ... 78,638	19 Karáchi ...	10	11,971	446,513	702	6,59,721
1 Hazára ...	3	2,931	528,666	899	2,72,442	20 Shikárpur ...	7	5,399	523,345	683	} 30,69,571
2 Pesháwar ...	5	2,605	788,707	838	12,46,160	21 Upper Sind Frontier ...	5	2,631	232,045	399	
3 Kohát ...	3	2,609	217,865	288	1,03,684	22 Larkhana ...	10	5,051	656,083	763		27,56,891
4 Fattu ...	2	1,672	226,776	372	3,19,702	23 Thar and Párkar	9	13,693	363,894	890	} 43,17,773
5. Dera Ismail Khan	3	3,397	247,873	460	3,53,106	24 Hyderabad ...	12	8,248	989,030	1,561	
TOTAL N.-W. F. PROVINCE ...	16	13,214	2,009,887	2,857	22,95,094	TOTAL ...	53	46,993	3,210,910	4,996	1,08,03,956
One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						25 BOMBAY CITY...					
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	95,147	...	22	776,006	...	...	3,03,697
BRITISH BALUCHISTAN(a)						TOTAL BOMBAY					
1. Quetta-Pishin (Pishin, Chaman, Shorarud) ...	1	4,587	69,252	460	1,20,905	...	207	122,922	18,515,587	27,994	4,41,19,485
2 Thal-Chotiali (Sharig, Sibi, and Daki) ...	2	4,816	50,236	373	2,26,743	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
TOTAL ...	3	9,403	119,488	833	3,47,648	Bombay ... 776,006	Karáchi ... 116,663	Hubli ... 60,214	Ahmadabad ... 185,889	Poona ... 153,320	Hyderabad ... 69,378
No town with population in excess of 50,000						Surat ... 119,306	Sholapur ... 75,288				

(a) Besides the districts specified, there are other administered areas included in the Agency territories of Baluchistan. They are:

	No. of Sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
Quetta-Pishin (Quetta) ...	1	540	44,835	} Included with the figures for the district	
Thal-Chotiali (Sanjawi, Barkhan) ...	...	2,086	22,660	
Zhob ...	...	14,248	103,123	
Chagal ...	...	18,655	16,659	
Kalat (Dolan) ...	...	874	1,930	
TOTAL ...	3	36,401	189,758	768	1,96,231

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—concluded

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
					Rs.						Rs.
CENTRAL PROVINCES—						BERAR					
1.—Nággpur Divn.—						1 Amráoti ... 4 2,759 630,118 1,374 17,79,734					
1 Nagpur ...	4	3,840	751,844	2,213	10,29,623	2 Ellichpur ...	3	2,617	297,403	986	10,36,871
2 Bhandára ...	3	3,965	663,063	1,815	4,22,371	3 Wun ...	4	3,921	466,929	1,565	8,25,504
3 Chánda ...	4	10,749	601,533	3,062	2,55,273	4 Akola ...	5	2,679	582,540	1,199	24,71,655
4 Wardha ...	3	2,428	365,108	1,372	6,06,276	5 Básim ...	3	2,959	353,410	950	7,13,894
5 Bálághát ...	2	3,139	326,521	1,212	1,43,050	6 Buldána ...	3	2,809	423,616	1,010	12,75,895
TOTAL ...	16	24,121	2,728,068	9,674	24,56,593	TOTAL BERAR ...	22	17,744	2,754,016	7,084	81,03,553
2.—Jubbulpore Divn.—						No town with population in excess of 50,000					
6 Jubbulpore ...	3	3,912	680,585	2,537	9,84,261	MADRAS					
7 Sangor ...	4	4,007	471,046	2,077	5,16,373	1 Ganjam ...	5	8,372	2,010,256	6,937	17,99,981
8 Damoh ...	2	2,831	285,326	1,396	4,24,942	2 Vizagapatam ..	5	17,222	2,933,650	12,052	18,96,350
9 Seoni ...	2	3,206	327,709	1,640	2,90,223	3 Godávári ...	5	7,972	2,301,759	2,832	72,03,057
10 Mandla ...	2	5,047	817,250	2,044	2,00,416	4 Kistna ...	4	8,498	2,154,803	1,918	70,00,822
TOTAL ...	13	19,003	2,081,916	9,694	24,16,215	5 Nellore ...	4	8,761	1,496,987	1,901	31,87,732
3.—Nerbudda Divn.—						6 Cuddapah ...	4	8,723	1,291,267	1,355	21,35,684
11 Hoshangabad ...	4	4,030	449,165	1,433	6,21,887	7 Anantapur ...	3	5,557	788,254	989	11,94,472
12 Betul ...	2	3,826	285,363	1,258	2,60,490	8 Bellary ...	3	5,714	947,214	962	19,09,816
13 Narsinghpur ...	2	1,916	313,951	1,100	8,25,466	9 Karnul ...	4	7,578	872,055	789	18,44,740
14 Chhindwára ...	2	4,631	407,927	1,340	3,45,544	10 Chingleput ...	3	3,079	1,312,122	2,279	22,02,766
15 Nimar ...	3	3,929	327,035	1,014	4,19,838	11 North Arcot ...	4	7,386	2,207,712	4,533	33,04,414
TOTAL ...	18	18,332	1,783,441	6,145	24,73,275	12 South Arcot ...	4	5,217	2,349,894	2,791	44,85,918
4.—Chhattisgarh Divn.—						13 Tanjore ...	6	3,710	2,245,029	3,550	62,06,861
16 Raipur ...	4	11,724	1,440,556	3,310	8,59,990	14 Trichinopoly ...	3	3,632	1,444,770	967	23,09,709
17 Biláspur ...	3	8,341	1,012,972	3,684	6,34,375	15 Madura ...	4	8,701	2,831,280	5,357	35,57,145
18 Sambalpur ...	2	4,948	829,698	2,720	2,36,022	16 Tinnevelly ...	4	5,389	2,059,607	1,624	33,56,583
TOTAL ...	9	25,013	3,283,226	9,714	17,30,387	17 Coimbatore ...	4	7,860	2,201,752	1,559	31,61,845
TOTAL CENTRAL PROVINCES ...	51	86,469	9,876,646	85,227	90,76,470	18 Nilgiris ...	1	957	111,437	48	1,49,250
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						19 Salem ...	4	7,530	2,204,974	4,405	26,24,785
						20 South Canara ...	3	4,025	1,134,713	1,284	14,16,588
						21 Malabar ...	6	5,795	2,800,555	529	28,48,846
						22 Madras City ...	1	27	509,346	12	54,566
						TOTAL MADRAS ...	84	141,705	38,209,436	58,703	6,41,34,980
						Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
						Madras ...	509,346	Salem ...	70,621	Nagapatam ...	57,190
						Madura ...	105,984	Kumbakonam ...	59,673	Coimbatore ...	53,080
						Trichinopoly ...	104,721	Bellary ...	58,247	Cuddalore ...	52,216
						Calicut ...	76,981	Tanjore ...	57,870		
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):											
Nagpur ... 127,734						COORG ... 5 1,582 180,607 522 4,47,934					
Jubbulpore ... 90,316						No town with population in excess of 50,000					

I (12)
AREA AND POPULATION No. 3

AREA, NUMBER of VILLAGES and HOUSES, and AVERAGE POPULATION

PROVINCES AND STATES	AREA IN SQUARE MILES			VILLAGES, TOWNSHIP, ETC.			INHABITED HOUSES		
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901
Burma ...									
{ Lower ...	87,220	87,957	81,138	15,857	17,788	25,086	677,362	869,132	1,025,717
{ Upper ...	...	83,473	87,435	...	10,981	19,931	...	554,472	805,213
{ Feudatory ...	...	...	68,165	...	...	15,440	...	...	261,881
Assam ...									
{ British ...	46,341	49,004	52,959	22,408	17,160	21,877	859,398	1,118,885	1,240,220
{ Feudatory ...	...	...	3,284	...	...	468	...	...	59,961
Bengal ...									
{ British ...	156,564	151,543	151,185	248,706	227,255	203,658	10,548,947	13,133,296	14,320,110
{ Feudatory ...	36,634	35,834	38,652	16,059	18,806	19,197	487,827	621,228	706,579
United Provinces:									
Agra ...									
{ British ...	81,858	83,286	83,198	81,084	81,836	81,313	4,800,390	5,944,230	6,300,000
{ Feudatory ...	5,125	5,109	5,079	3,322	2,318	3,583	125,907	132,815	150,089
Oudh ... British ...	24,246	24,217	23,966	24,337	24,364	24,203	2,066,113	2,280,961	2,384,860
Ajmer-Merwara ,, ...	2,711	2,711	2,711	739	745	744	64,118	101,654	107,401
Panjab (a) ...									
{ British ...	108,632	110,667	113,675	34,324	34,842	36,202	2,706,914	3,127,823	3,569,629
{ Feudatory ...	35,817	38,299	36,532	18,546	20,115	11,054	655,392	713,735	762,557
Sind ... British ...	48,014	47,789	47,066	3,417	3,750	4,429	433,584	516,020	587,769
{ British ...	...	...	9,403	...	...	456	...	...	25,330
Agency territories--									
Administered areas	...	...	36,401	...	...	824	...	...	43,173
Native States ...	...	...	79,382	...	...	772	...	...	104,027
Tribal areas ...	...	...	7,129	...	...	8	...	...	5,790
Bombay ...									
{ British ...	76,108	77,275	75,918	21,181	21,453	21,469	2,339,157	2,857,212	2,896,063
{ Feudatory ...	73,753	69,045	65,761	13,191	15,453	15,124	1,351,367	1,596,132	1,513,380
Central Provinces									
{ British ...	84,445	86,501	86,459	34,612	34,355	34,238	2,336,976	2,158,668	2,069,817
{ Feudatory ...	28,834	29,435	29,435	11,242	10,407	11,999	375,283	409,096	389,034
Berar ... British ...	17,711	17,718	17,710	5,585	5,824	5,754	466,027	591,003	567,910
Madras ...									
{ British ...	141,001	141,189	141,726	52,648	57,081	54,844	5,711,325	6,709,990	7,127,014
{ Feudatory ...	8,091	9,609	9,969	4,374	1,907	5,014	618,273	726,966	807,732
Coorg ... British ...	1,583	1,582	1,592	503	497	484	22,357	26,806	30,560
Feudatory States									
Baroda ...	8,570	8,226	8,099	3,012	3,013	3,082	479,643	538,967	499,955
Central India ...	75,079	77,808	78,772	31,506	32,481	33,362	1,661,434	1,961,771	1,697,850
Hyderabad ...	71,771	82,698	82,698	20,398	20,087	20,039	1,859,600	2,283,787	2,283,447
Kashmir ...	...	80,900	80,900	...	8,318	8,948	...	447,993	464,635
Mysore ...	24,723	27,936	29,444	17,655	16,882	17,012	733,200	894,446	1,110,687
Rajputana ...	129,750	130,268	127,541	30,001	30,423	30,029	2,101,451	2,177,425	1,911,483
TOTAL ...	1,372,581	1,560,079	1,768,374	714,707	717,573	730,687	43,532,035	52,499,061	55,831,887

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

per SQUARE MILE, according to the CENSUS of 1881, 1891, and 1901

AVERAGE NUMBER															PROVINCES AND STATES
PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE			VILLAGES, ETC., PER SQUARE MILE			PERSONS PER VILLAGE, ETC.			HOUSES PER SQUARE MILE			PERSONS PER OCCUPIED HOUSE			
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
43	53	67	.18	.2	.31	236	262	215	8	10	13	5.52	5.36	5.27	Lower ...
...	35	44	...	.13	.23	...	263	192	...	7	9	...	5.31	4.76	Upper ...
...	...	18	...	...	.22	...	...	73	...	...	4	...	...	4.33	Feudatory ...
105	112	110	.48	.36	.4	218	319	267	19	23	23	5.63	4.89	4.68	British ...
...	...	87	...	...	.14	...	...	608	...	...	18	...	...	4.74	Feudatory ...
426	471	494	1.59	1.5	1.35	268	314	367	67	87	95	6.32	5.43	5.22	British ...
78	92	97	.44	.52	.5	177	175	195	13	17	18	5.83	5.31	5.35	Feudatory...
400	411	419	.99	.98	.98	404	419	429	59	71	76	6.82	5.76	5.53	British ...
145	155	158	.65	.45	.7	223	342	234	25	26	30	5.89	5.97	5.34	Feudatory...
470	522	535	1	1.01	1.01	468	519	530	85	94	100	5.51	5.55	5.38	British ... Oudh
170	200	176	.27	.27	.27	623	728	641	24	37	40	7.19	5.34	4.44	... Ajmer-Merwara
176	189	197	.32	.31	.32	549	599	620	25	28	31	6.96	6.67	6.3	British ...
108	111	121	.52	.53	.3	208	212	400	24	19	21	5.89	5.97	5.8	Feudatory ...
50	60	68	.07	.08	.09	706	766	725	9	11	12	5.57	5.57	5.46	British ... Sind
...	...	13	...	...	.05	...	...	262	...	...	3	...	...	4.72	British ...
...	...	5	...	...	.02	...	...	229	...	...	1	...	...	4.37	Agency territories— Administered areas
...	...	6	...	...	.01	...	...	632	...	...	1	...	...	4.46	Native States
...	...	5	...	...	.001	...	...	4,865	...	...	.8	...	...	6.72	Tribal areas
184	207	202	.28	.28	.28	663	745	713	31	37	38	5.88	5.59	5.23	British ...
94	117	105	.18	.22	.23	526	522	457	18	23	23	5.14	5.05	4.56	Feudatory...
117	125	114	.41	.4	.4	234	314	238	30	25	24	4.21	5	4.29	British ...
59	73	68	.39	.35	.41	152	208	166	14	14	13	4.56	5.28	5.13	Feudatory...
161	164	155	.31	.33	.32	478	498	478	28	33	32	5.74	4.9	4.85	British ... Berar
221	252	269	.37	.4	.39	592	624	697	46	48	50	5.46	5.31	5.36	British ...
371	385	420	.54	.14	.5	686	2,831	835	76	76	81	4.85	5.09	5.18	Feudatory...
113	109	114	.32	.31	.31	354	348	374	16	17	19	7.98	6.46	5.91	British ... Coorg
255	291	241	.35	.37	.39	725	794	634	77	66	60	4.56	4.48	3.98	Baroda ...
123	133	110	.42	.42	.42	294	318	259	22	25	22	5.57	5.26	5.08	Central India
137	140	135	.23	.24	.24	493	574	555	28	23	28	5.29	5.05	4.88	Hyderabad...
...	31	36	...	.1	.11	...	306	325	...	6	6	...	5.63	6.25	Kashmir ...
169	177	183	.71	.6	.58	237	293	326	36	32	38	5.71	5.53	4.98	Mysore ...
79	92	76	.23	.23	.24	342	305	324	16	17	15	4.89	5.52	5.08	Rajputana ...
185	184	167	.52	.46	.41	355	400	403	32	34	32	5.83	5.47	5.27	TOTAL

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(14)
No. 4

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES		MALES											
		1881				1891				1901			
		UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UNSPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UNSPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UNSPECIFIED	TOTAL
Burma	Lower ...	776,890	1,224,115	...	1,991,005	929,514	1,532,782	...	2,462,296	1,047,286	1,827,624	...	2,874,910
	Upper ...	...	...	...	...	531,009	882,993	...	1,414,005	694,920	1,144,250	...	1,843,170
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195,679	367,693	...	543,378
Assam	British ...	1,011,010	1,401,303	91,390	2,508,703	1,164,932	1,633,916	20,667	2,819,575	1,223,622	1,760,433	...	3,004,060
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,182	82,450	...	139,632
Bengal	British ...	14,229,149	20,379,429	17,013	33,174,651	14,768,285	20,735,443	59,566	35,563,299	16,284,359	22,092,423	...	37,376,782
	Feudatory	...	...	...	1,450,940	697,860	903,730	71,596	1,673,186	802,861	1,098,543	...	1,901,404
United Provinces:													
Agra	British ...	6,506,651	10,554,850	...	17,060,501	6,757,202	11,055,649	...	17,812,850	6,845,131	11,189,821	13,833	18,048,785
	Feudatory	153,051	231,648	...	384,699	152,132	257,338	...	409,470	153,367	260,884	143	414,414
Oudh	British ...	2,229,232	3,622,423	...	5,851,655	2,432,467	4,003,284	...	6,490,751	2,463,518	4,102,360	2,279	6,568,157
Ajmer-Merwara	...	89,033	159,811	...	243,844	111,492	176,833	...	238,325	78,432	172,531	13	251,026
Panjab (a)	British ...	3,928,578	6,274,254	7,221	10,210,053	4,590,202	6,665,784	...	11,255,936	4,707,660	7,373,098	21,253	12,102,011
	Feudatory	761,188	1,351,115	...	2,112,303	907,480	1,416,611	...	2,324,091	868,070	1,541,739	...	2,409,509
Sind	British ...	546,035	770,825	...	1,316,860	644,459	924,131	...	1,585,590	704,544	1,037,246	...	1,761,790
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,151	118,375	...	178,526
	Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,568	175,426	...	266,994
Bombay	British ...	2,325,084	4,355,869	435	7,180,888	3,155,179	5,039,298	...	8,194,477	3,003,848	4,783,551	3,690	7,791,088
	Feudatory	1,429,113	2,061,826	81,416	3,572,355	1,632,675	2,473,871	10,579	4,120,125	1,372,372	2,137,916	2,715	3,513,003
Central Provinces	British ...	2,053,904	2,905,326	200	4,959,435	2,283,527	3,113,777	...	5,397,304	1,928,158	2,927,826	...	4,855,98
	Feudatory	374,432	493,221	34	867,687	492,183	596,828	...	1,089,011	428,023	660,202	...	938,83
Berar	British ...	513,372	867,110	...	1,380,482	557,001	934,825	...	1,491,826	498,907	895,393	...	1,394,30
Madras	British ...	5,886,087	9,040,879	494,077	15,421,043	6,923,171	10,575,175	121,049	17,619,395	7,675,526	11,165,758	...	18,841,28
	Feudatory	470,730	723,634	301,915	1,498,949	633,880	1,170,096	...	1,853,976	893,323	1,288,682	44	2,098,04
Coorg	British ...	30,583	69,452	...	100,439	30,683	65,192	32	95,907	32,798	67,560	...	100,25
Feudatory States	Baroda	441,898	698,114	...	1,139,512	482,826	770,157	...	1,252,983	360,517	648,117	...	1,008,63
	Central India	1,861,870	3,020,593	33	4,882,823	2,084,275	3,311,231	...	5,395,536	1,549,993	2,878,470	327	44,879
	Hyderabad	1,901,907	3,076,166	21,034	5,002,137	2,253,927	3,619,202	...	5,873,119	2,154,329	3,519,255	45	5,673,61
	Kashmir...	...	...	...	...	538,736	804,448	10,045	1,358,229	626,567	915,490	...	1,542,05
	Mysore ...	767,911	1,317,851	...	2,085,762	911,272	1,572,179	...	2,483,451	1,116,918	1,670,106	...	2,797,02
	Rajputana	...	...	5,544,665	5,544,665	2,445,222	3,995,181	13,045	6,353,488	1,745,529	3,358,689	2	5,104,24
TOTAL		48,786,876	745,92,285	6,562,690	129,941,851	53,213,266	88,160,280	306,579	146,660,125	58,592,682	91,205,922	44,370	149,842,97
PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL POPULATION		19.21	29.38	2.59	51.18	20.26	30.71	.11	51.08	19.92	31.01	0.15	50.9

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

According to SEX and AGE

FEMALES												PROVINCES AND STATES	
1881				1891				1901					
UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	TOTAL	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	TOTAL		
734,525	1,011,240	...	1,745,765	893,375	1,302,956	...	2,196,331	1,012,115	1,518,992	...	2,531,107	Lower	} Burma
...	...	...	...	545,835	937,093	...	1,532,928	710,964	1,209,501	...	1,930,765	Upper
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192,713	876,600	...	669,333	Feudatory
938,905	1,349,172	89,646	2,377,723	1,111,749	1,524,586	20,923	2,657,258	1,166,110	1,671,708	...	2,837,818	British	} Assam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,691	88,942	...	144,833	Feudatory
3,420,029	21,471,507	19,134	33,516,805	14,054,127	21,681,841	47,720	35,783,688	14,631,213	22,736,861	...	37,368,084	British	} Bengal
...	...	...	1,394,465	609,076	888,271	65,846	1,623,193	785,111	1,062,029	...	1,847,140	Feudatory
5,677,292	9,981,935	...	15,659,227	6,029,390	10,412,014	...	16,441,404	6,170,916	10,622,029	16,905	16,809,920	British	} United Provinces:
134,219	222,842	...	357,061	135,894	247,127	...	383,021	139,843	247,646	194	387,683	Feudatory	
1,974,472	3,681,614	...	5,656,086	2,258,164	3,901,916	...	6,160,080	2,242,466	4,019,335	3,119	6,264,920	British	... Oudh
75,472	136,406	...	211,878	99,140	154,893	...	254,033	68,513	157,016	57	225,886	British	... Ajmer-Merwara
1,314,052	5,326,178	156	6,640,384	3,902,120	5,768,741	...	9,610,861	3,994,093	6,343,362	16,353	10,353,503	British	} Panjab
684,775	1,114,605	...	1,799,380	768,273	1,170,916	...	1,939,189	741,457	1,273,192	...	2,014,589	Feudatory	
441,574	655,419	...	1,096,993	535,977	767,207	...	1,303,184	584,785	864,335	...	1,449,120	British	... Siud
...	49,886	79,834	...	129,720	British and Admin- istered territory	} Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,482	155,024	...	235,506	Agency
1,624,382	4,235,151	170	6,559,708	2,987,811	4,822,932	...	7,790,793	2,845,910	4,664,215	3,463	7,513,588	British	} Bombay
1,311,618	1,990,166	67,115	3,368,894	1,535,360	2,395,156	8,657	3,939,173	1,286,218	2,106,897	2,530	3,395,645	Feudatory	
1,649,987	2,929,182	187	4,579,356	2,214,466	3,172,514	...	5,386,990	1,878,591	3,141,071	...	5,020,662	British	} Central Provinces
369,008	482,952	73	842,033	477,141	594,359	...	1,071,500	417,733	539,820	...	1,007,553	Feudatory	
497,496	794,685	...	1,292,181	545,968	859,697	...	1,405,665	495,611	864,105	...	1,359,716	British	... Berar
1,761,831	9,527,803	460,151	15,749,588	6,788,682	11,108,019	114,344	18,010,455	7,586,656	11,781,496	...	19,368,152	British	} Madras
689,579	714,445	288,463	1,502,487	663,798	1,163,048	...	1,846,646	804,978	1,235,106	54	2,090,038	Feudatory	
28,911	48,952	...	77,863	29,554	47,577	17	77,141	31,475	48,574	...	80,349	British	... Co rg
403,576	641,917	...	1,045,493	447,507	714,906	...	1,162,413	329,037	614,421	...	944,058	Baroda	} Feudatory States
1,519,179	2,859,882	23	4,379,084	1,862,409	3,060,867	...	4,923,276	1,349,285	2,850,271	435	4,199,991	Central India	
1,783,442	2,919,351	140,654	4,843,437	2,156,646	3,507,265	...	5,663,911	2,004,513	3,462,871	129	5,467,513	Hyderabad	
...	...	...	...	490,759	703,394	6,570	1,190,223	567,103	796,418	...	1,363,521	Kashmir
770,432	1,329,914	...	2,100,346	915,528	1,544,625	...	2,460,153	1,083,853	1,655,522	...	2,742,375	Mysore	
...	...	4,723,727	4,723,727	2,139,190	3,510,871	12,553	5,662,614	1,547,134	3,071,907	14	4,619,055	Rajputana	
4,845,343	73,305,136	5,799,502	123,949,900	54,248,858	85,955,138	276,630	140,480,826	54,856,545	89,422,650	43,253	144,322,448	TOTAL	
17-66	28-87	2-29	43-82	15-69	29-93	1	43-92	18-65	30-4	0-15	49-06	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(10)
No. 4—continued

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES.		BOTH SEXES									
		1881			1891			1901			1881
		UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	UNDER 15	FROM 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN-SPECIFIED	
Burma ...	Lower ...	1,511,418	2,225,355	...	1,822,889	2,835,738	...	2,059,361	3,346,606	...	3,736,771
	Upper ...	...	...	...	1,076,844	1,870,089	...	1,405,884	2,418,051	...	...
	Fendatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389,392	744,319	...	...
Assam ...	British ...	1,949,915	2,750,475	181,036	2,276,741	3,158,502	41,590	2,389,732	3,452,146	...	4,881,426
	Fendatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113,073	171,392	...	...
Bengal ...	British ...	...	...	...	28,822,412	42,417,239	107,286	29,915,582	44,829,284	...	66,691,456
	Fendatory ...	27,649,778	41,650,936	36,147	1,966,936	1,792,001	197,442	1,587,972	2,160,572	...	2,845,405
United Provinces:											
Agra ...	British ...	12,183,343	20,536,785	...	12,786,592	21,467,662	...	13,016,117	21,811,850	30,738	32,720,128
	Fendatory ...	257,260	454,490	...	283,026	504,465	...	293,230	508,530	337	741,760
Oudh ...	British ...	4,203,704	7,184,037	...	4,740,631	7,910,200	...	4,705,934	8,121,695	5,308	11,387,741
Ajmer-Merwara ...	... ..	164,505	296,217	...	210,632	331,726	...	147,295	329,547	70	460,722
Punjab (a)	British ...	7,242,630	11,600,430	7,377	8,492,322	12,374,525	...	8,701,753	13,716,460	37,606	18,850,437
	Fendatory ...	1,395,963	2,466,720	...	1,675,753	2,597,527	...	1,609,527	2,914,871	...	3,861,683
Sind ...	British ...	937,579	1,426,244	...	1,180,436	1,691,338	...	1,289,329	1,921,681	...	2,413,823
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110,037	198,209	...	...
	Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172,050	330,450	...	...
Bombay ...	British ...	5,449,466	8,590,520	605	6,122,990	9,862,280	...	5,849,758	9,447,766	7,153	14,040,591
	Fendatory ...	2,740,726	4,051,992	148,531	3,168,035	4,872,027	19,236	2,658,590	4,244,813	5,245	6,941,249
Central Provinces	British ...	4,003,895	5,534,508	387	4,498,018	6,286,281	...	3,807,749	6,063,897	...	9,838,791
	Fendatory ...	733,440	976,173	107	969,324	1,191,187	...	816,361	1,150,022	...	1,709,720
Berar ...	British ...	1,010,878	1,661,795	...	1,102,969	1,794,522	...	994,518	1,759,498	...	2,672,673
Madras ...	British ...	11,647,918	18,568,482	954,231	13,711,853	21,683,194	235,393	15,262,182	22,947,254	...	31,170,631
	Fendatory ...	960,109	1,441,049	600,278	1,367,478	2,333,144	...	1,614,200	2,573,788	98	3,001,436
Coorg ...	British ...	59,897	118,405	...	60,237	112,769	49	64,173	116,434	...	178,302
Fendatory	Baroda ..	844,974	1,310,031	...	930,333	1,435,063	...	690,154	1,262,538	...	2,185,605
	Central India ...	3,381,049	5,880,475	383	3,916,684	6,372,128	...	2,899,278	5,728,741	762	9,261,907
	Hyderabad ...	3,685,349	5,995,527	164,718	4,410,573	7,126,467	...	4,158,842	6,982,126	174	9,845,594
	Kashmir ...	...	...	...	1,019,495	1,507,842	16,615	1,193,670	1,711,908	...	...
	Mysore ...	1,538,423	2,647,765	...	1,826,500	3,116,804	...	2,210,771	3,328,628	...	4,186,188
	Rajputana ...	...	...	10,268,392	4,584,452	7,403,052	25,598	3,292,663	6,430,596	42	10,263,392
TOTAL		93,632,218	147,897,411	12,362,192	112,463,124	174,115,418	583,209	113,449,227	180,628,572	67,623	253,691,821
PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL POPULATION		36.87	58.25	4.89	39.16	60.63	.21	33.57	61.4	106	100

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

according to SEX and AGE—continued

TOTAL		PERCENTAGES									PROVINCES AND STATES	
1891	1901	1891			1891			1901				
		NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS	NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS	NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS		
4,653,627	5,405,987	87.68	67.92	94.55	89.2	64.28	96.11	88.04	61.51	96.65	Lower	} Burma
2,916,933	3,823,935	...	...	...	103.41	57.58	102.79	107.47	58.14	102.31	Upper	
...	1,133,711	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.88	52.31	97.98	Feudatory	} Assam
5,476,833	6,841,878	94.98	70.59	92.87	94.24	72.03	95.43	94.46	69.22	95.3	British	
...	284,465	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.73	65.97	97.74	Feudatory	} Bengal
71,346,997	74,744,806	100.88	65.03	94.32	100.62	67.95	95.17	99.99	66.72	95.73	British	
3,293,379	3,749,544	...	...	...	97.01	76.28	95.88	97.15	73.5	97.79	Feudatory	United Provinces :
34,254,254	34,858,705	91.78	59.32	87.26	81	59.58	89.23	93.14	59.67	90.18	British	} Agra
792,491	802,097	92.81	63.21	87.69	93.54	57.1	89.33	93.55	57.66	91.17	Feudatory	
12,650,831	12,833,077	94.61	53.51	89.57	94.91	59.93	90.96	95.39	57.94	91.03	British	... Oudh
542,358	476,912	85.14	55.54	84.77	88.11	63.5	88.92	90	44.69	87.69	"	... Ajmer-Merwara
20,806,847	22,455,819	84.03	62.43	84.36	85.33	68.63	85.01	85.55	63.44	84.84	British	} Panjab
4,263,280	4,421,398	82.82	56.61	83.39	83.44	64.76	84.66	83.6	57.18	85.42	Feudatory	
2,871,774	3,210,910	83.31	69.24	80.87	83.08	69.79	83.17	82.25	67.09	83	British	... Sind
...	303,246	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.66	55.52	82.98	British and Administered territory	} Baluchistan
...	502,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.21	52.07	87.89	Agency	
15,985,270	15,304,677	95.53	63.43	92.9	95.07	62.08	94.06	96.44	61.92	94.74	British	} Bombay
8,059,293	6,908,643	94.3	67.64	91.78	95.61	65.02	94.04	99.79	62.63	93.73	Feudatory	
10,784,294	9,876,646	93.39	68.62	94.94	99.81	71.55	96.98	103.39	62.74	97.48	British	} Central Provinces
2,160,511	1,996,383	97.04	75.13	95.88	98.39	81.37	96.94	101.89	73.59	97.46	Feudatory	
2,897,491	2,754,016	93.6	60.83	96.9	94.22	61.46	98.02	97.52	56.52	99.34	British	... Berar
35,030,440	38,209,436	102.13	62.73	89	102.23	63.24	98.06	102.79	66.51	98.84	British	} Madras
3,700,622	4,188,086	100.24	66.63	104.05	99.6	58.61	99.96	99.62	62.72	99.42	Feudatory	
173,055	180,607	77.52	50.59	93.3	80.41	53.42	96.32	80.14	55.11	96.26	British	... Coorg
2,415,396	1,952,392	91.74	63.06	91.43	92.77	62.65	92.68	93.62	54.68	91.44	Baroda	} Feudatory States
10,318,812	8,628,781	89.68	57.5	81.59	91.25	61.94	89.36	94.83	50.61	87.05	Central India	
11,537,040	11,141,142	96.83	61.47	93.77	96.44	61.89	95.68	96.37	59.56	93.04	Hyderabad	} Feudatory States
2,543,952	2,905,578	...	...	...	87.99	67.61	89.24	88.42	69.73	90.51	Kashmir	
4,943,604	5,539,399	100.7	58.1	100.32	99.06	58.61	100.47	93.05	66.42	96.18	Mysore	...
12,016,102	9,723,301	85.19	...	...	89.13	61.9	87.48	90.49	51.21	88.63	Rajputana	...
257,306,168	(a) 294,165,422	95.39	63.31	91.92	95.77	64.59	93.19	96.3	62.79	93.62	TOTAL	
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	

(a) This number is less than the total population shown in table No. 1, owing to the age and civil condition of 127,011 persons in Burma not being recorded

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(18)
No. 5

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES		HINDUS			SIKHS			MUHAMMADANS			BUDDHISTS AND JAINS		
		1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1891	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901
Burma	Lower ...	88,177	142,522	243,632	...	573	1,076	168,861	210,649	284,756	3,251,559	4,043,506	4,599,593
	Upper ...	...	29,056	86,343	...	2,591	4,422	...	42,392	52,327	...	2,844,569	3,623,476
	Feudatory	...	...	5,509	...	...	1,098	...	...	2,363	...	...	961,050
Assam	British ...	3,032,148	2,997,072	3,258,862	14	83	505	1,317,022	1,493,974	1,570,924	6,721	9,065	10,553
	Feudatory	...	...	170,577	...	...	...	...	...	10,383	...	...	153
Bengal	British ...	43,245,203	45,220,124	46,740,661	542	413	328	21,493,001	23,437,191	25,265,342	156,734	196,164	218,055
	Feudatory	2,207,600	2,603,890	2,949,872	7	5	12	211,723	220,756	230,074	684	5,823	27,639
United Provinces:													
Agra	British ...	28,110,988	29,386,026	29,644,428	2,490	9,740	12,872	4,489,443	4,725,721	5,027,189	78,436	83,325	82,945
	Feudatory	501,727	549,568	558,727	...	5	14	240,014	242,532	242,698	...	309	181
Oudh	British ...	9,942,411	11,016,209	11,112,709	1,154	1,603	2,447	1,433,443	1,620,930	1,703,848	1,624	2,663	2,244
Ajmer-Merwara	" "	376,029	437,988	380,819	182	213	264	57,809	74,265	72,031	24,308	26,939	19,922
Panjab (a)	British ...	7,130,528	7,743,477	8,008,665	1,121,004	1,389,934	1,525,110	10,525,150	11,634,192	12,783,475	38,680	45,245	46,964
	Feudatory	2,121,767	2,494,223	2,470,056	595,110	450,547	585,877	1,137,284	1,281,451	1,357,647	7,239	6,674	9,996
Sind	British ...	305,079	567,536	751,252	128,976	720(b)	...	1,887,204	2,215,147	2,446,489	1,200	925	921
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory	...	...	21,897	...	...	2,947	...	...	279,154	...	...	8
	Agency	...	...	16,261	...	...	25	...	...	486,214	...	...	...
	
Bombay	British ...	12,003,503	14,039,643	13,443,070	124	98	1,051	1,133,927	1,286,763	1,280,105	215,335	240,184	227,091
	Feudatory	5,526,403	6,781,035	5,719,116	30	94	451	703,229	853,892	840,701	282,231	314,774	303,420
Central Provinces	British ...	7,317,830	8,831,467	8,171,925	97	172	477	275,773	297,604	295,291	45,735	48,966	47,475
	Feudatory	1,355,260	1,658,153	1,573,634	2	1	95	9,914	11,875	12,711	193	571	877
Berar	British ...	2,425,654	2,531,791	2,388,016	525	177	1,449	187,555	207,681	212,040	20,021	18,956	19,639
Madras	British ...	28,497,678	31,598,303	34,043,097	...	123	92	1,933,561	2,250,386	2,467,351	26,508	28,461	27,674
	Feudatory	2,184,934	2,759,211	2,978,374	...	...	15	180,253	225,478	265,580	...	10	233
Coorg	British ...	162,489	156,845	159,817	...	...	...	12,541	12,665	13,654	99	114	107
Feudatory States	Baroda ...	1,852,868	2,137,568	1,546,992	...	11	38	174,980	188,740	165,014	46,718	50,333	48,290
	Central India	7,800,396	7,735,246	6,983,348	1,455	1,825	2,004	510,718	569,640	528,833	49,824	69,934	112,908
	Hyderabad	8,893,181	10,315,249	9,870,839	3,664	4,637	4,335	925,929	1,138,666	1,155,750	8,521	27,845	20,743
	Kashmir...	...	691,800	689,073	...	11,399	25,828	...	1,793,710	2,154,695	...	30,201	35,489
	Mysore ...	3,956,336	4,639,127	5,099,177	41	29	12	207,434	252,973	269,697	9	13,233	13,692
Rajputana	8,839,243	10,102,829	8,090,269	9	1,116	2,054	861,747	991,351	924,656	378,672	417,618	342,595	
TOTAL		18,937,450	207,717,692	207,135,037	1,853,426	1,907,242	2,194,893	5,121,585	57,281,382	62,420,391	4,641,091	8,546,507	10,808,652

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

(b) Sikhs in 1891 were mostly classed under their declared religion, that is, as Hindus

according to RELIGION

CHRISTIANS			UNSPECIFIED AND OTHERS			ABORIGINAL			TOTAL			PROVINCES AND STATES	
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
84,219	111,982	132,738	143,905	874	845	...	149,021	143,325	3,736,771	4,658,627	5,405,967	Lower	... } Burma
...	8,786	12,968	...	122	196	...	19,423	94,183	...	2,946,933	3,823,935	Upper	... }
...	...	1,799	...	...	10	...	...	161,682	...	...	1,133,711	Feudatory	... }
7,038	16,844	35,924	177	30	51	438,251	969,765	985,027	4,881,426	5,476,833	5,841,878	British	... } Assam
...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	103,307	...	...	284,465	Feudatory	... }
127,411	190,329	275,125	35,311	7,361	2,515	1,633,251	2,294,506	2,242,770	66,691,456	71,346,987	74,744,866	British	... } Bengal
724	1,655	3,241	98	5,695	8	424,574	458,555	537,698	2,843,405	3,296,379	3,748,544	Feudatory	... }
39,604	49,129	90,705	172	813	475	...	...	...	32,720,128	34,254,251	34,858,703	British	United Provinces : ... } Agra
9	77	486	...	...	1	...	...	...	741,750	792,491	802,097	Feudatory	... }
9,060	9,312	11,674	49	114	167	...	...	...	11,387,741	12,650,531	12,833,079	British	... Oudh
2,225	2,683	3,712	169	270	164	...	...	...	460,722	542,358	476,912	"	Ajmer- Merwara
33,420	53,567	71,084	1,645	412	521	...	...	...	18,850,437	20,966,247	22,455,819	British	... } Panjab
279	322	780	4	63	42	...	...	...	3,861,683	4,263,280	4,424,398	Feudatory	... }
6,082	7,764	7,817	1,242	1,747	4,431	86,040	77,935	...	2,413,823	2,571,774	3,210,910	British	... Sind
...	...	4,026	...	...	214	...	...	...	...	...	308,246	British and Administered Territory Agency	... } Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502,500	...	... }
132,235	151,031	197,144	78,929	81,898	83,296	476,638	135,683	69,930	14,040,591	15,985,270	15,301,677	British	... } Bombay
6,837	8,239	11,157	3,303	3,593	3,888	369,216	97,641	24,915	6,941,249	8,059,298	6,908,648	Feudatory	... }
11,949	12,970	24,809	653,603	966	1,096	1,533,599	1,592,149	1,335,573	9,833,791	10,784,294	9,876,646	British	... } Central Provinces
24	338	782	98,989	1	11	250,318	439,572	408,973	1,709,720	2,160,511	1,996,383	Feudatory	... }
1,335	1,359	2,375	245	419	533	37,333	137,103	129,964	2,672,673	2,897,491	2,754,016	British	... Berar
711,060	865,523	1,024,071	1,304	14,820	421	...	472,608	641,730	31,170,631	35,630,410	38,209,436	British	... } Madras
634,903	714,651	910,409	1,346	1,272	1,300	...	...	32,175	9,001,433	9,700,622	4,183,083	Feudatory	... }
3,152	3,392	3,683	21	39	41	...	...	3,305	178,302	173,055	150,607	British	... Coorg
771	646	7,691	8,146	8,244	8,417	101,522	29,854	76,250	2,185,005	2,415,396	1,952,692	Baroda	... }
7,065	5,999	8,114	1,025	909	1,026	891,424	1,916,209	992,458	9,261,907	10,318,312	8,623,781	Central India	... }
13,614	20,429	22,996	685	1,084	1,559	...	20,130	65,315	9,845,594	11,537,040	11,141,142	Hyderabad	... } Feudatory States
...	218	422	...	16,621	71	...	...	...	...	2,543,952	2,905,578	Kashmir	... }
20,249	38,135	50,059	69	57	135	...	...	86,627	4,186,188	4,943,604	5,593,399	Mysore	... }
1,294	1,855	2,840	21,084	255	344	166,343	411,078	360,543	10,268,392	12,016,102	9,723,301	Rajputana	... }
1,862,634	2,230,739	2,918,786	1,047,121	146,748	111,508	6,428,514	9,280,442	8,575,950	253,891,821	287,806,168	294,165,422	TOTAL	(a)

(a) See note at foot of table No. 4 (page 17)

I
AREA AND POPULATION

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No. 5—continued

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES			PERCENTAGE OF THE									
			HINDUS			SIKHS			MUHAMMADANS			BUDDHISTS
			1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881
Burma	Lower	...	2.36	3.12	4.5	...	.01	.02	4.52	4.52	5.27	87.02
	Upper	...	...	.99	.94	...	.03	.11	...	1.44	1.38	...
	Feudatory	...	...	...	.43	...	...	.1	...	...	.21	...
Assam	British	...	62.73	54.72	55.79	...	...	...	26.98	27.1	26.89	.14
	Feudatory	...	...	...	59.96	...	...	...	...	...	3.65	...
Bengal	British	...	64.84	63.86	62.53	...	...	...	32.23	32.85	33.8	.23
	Feudatory	...	77.58	78.99	78.69	...	...	...	7.44	6.7	6.14	.03
United Provinces:												
Agra	British	...	85.91	85.79	85.04	.01	.03	.04	13.72	13.8	14.42	.24
	Feudatory	...	67.64	69.35	69.66	...	...	...	32.36	30.6	30.26	...
Oudh	British	...	87.31	87.08	86.59	.01	.01	.02	12.59	12.81	13.23	.01
Ajmer-Merwara	"	...	81.61	80.76	79.85	.04	.04	.06	12.55	13.69	15.31	5.28
Panjab (a)	British	...	37.83	37.11	35.66	5.95	6.66	6.88	55.83	55.75	53.93	.2
	Feudatory	...	54.94	58.5	55.83	15.41	11.27	13.25	29.45	30.08	30.68	.19
Sind	British	...	12.64	19.76	23.4	5.23	.03	...	78.18	77.14	76.19	.65
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory	...	...	...	7.1	...	...	.96	...	...	90.56	...
	Agency	...	...	...	3.24	...	...	...	...	...	96.76	...
Bombay	British	...	85.49	88.14	87.86	...	...	...	8.08	8.05	8.36	1.53
	Feudatory	...	79.62	84.14	82.78	...	...	...	10.85	10.6	12.17	4.06
Central Provinces	British	...	74.38	81.9	82.74	...	...	...	2.8	2.76	2.99	.46
	Feudatory	...	81.02	76.75	78.82	...	...	...	.58	.55	.6	.01
Berar	British	...	90.76	87.33	86.71	.02	.01	.05	7.02	7.17	7.7	.75
Madras	British	...	91.43	89.81	89.11	...	...	...	6.2	6.31	6.46	.03
	Feudatory	...	72.8	74.56	71.11	...	...	...	6.01	6.09	6.34	...
Coorg	British	...	91.13	90.63	89.43	...	...	...	7.03	7.32	7.56	.06
Feudatory States	Baroda	...	84.3	88.5	79.22	...	...	...	8.01	7.81	8.45	2.14
	Central India	...	84.22	74.96	80.93	.03	.02	.03	5.51	5.51	6.13	.54
	Hyderabad	...	90.83	89.41	88.59	.04	.04	.04	9.4	9.87	10.37	.08
	Kashmir	...	...	27.19	23.71	...	.45	.88	...	70.51	74.16	...
	Mysore	...	94.51	93.84	92.05	...	...	...	4.79	5.12	5.23	...
	Rajputana	...	86.08	84.83	83.25	...	.01	.02	8.39	8.25	9.51	3.69
TOTAL			74.02	72.34	70.41	.73	.66	.75	19.74	19.95	21.22	1.83

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

According to RELIGION—continued

TOTAL POPULATION											PROVINCES AND STATES
BY JANE		CHRISTIANS			UNSPECIFIED AND OTHERS			ABORIGINAL			
1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
868	8508	225	24	245	385	01	01	...	32	265	Lower ...
9653	9478	...	3	34	...	...	005	...	68	246	Upper ...
...	8477	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	1428	Feudatory ...
16	18	15	31	62	...	...	...	10	1771	1652	British ...
...	05	...	...	02	...	...	...	...	...	3632	Feudatory ...
27	29	18	27	37	05	01	...	244	322	3	British ...
18	74	03	05	08	...	17	...	1492	1391	1434	Feudatory ...
24	24	12	14	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	British ...
04	02	...	01	06	...	...	...	...	...	...	Feudatory ...
02	02	08	08	09	...	...	...	...	...	...	British ...
497	418	48	49	78	04	05	03	...	...	...	British ...
22	21	18	26	32	01	...	...	...	...	...	British ...
16	23	01	01	02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Feudatory ...
03	03	25	27	24	05	06	14	357	271	...	British ...
...	...	...	...	131	...	...	07	...	...	...	British and Administered Territory ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agency ...
15	148	94	95	123	56	51	54	34	85	46	British ...
391	447	1	1	16	05	04	06	532	121	36	Feudatory ...
45	48	12	12	25	665	01	01	1559	1476	1852	British ...
03	04	...	01	04	55	...	...	1289	2266	2048	Feudatory ...
65	71	04	05	09	01	01	02	14	473	472	British ...
08	07	223	243	268	01	04	001	...	133	1068	British ...
...	...	2115	1931	2174	04	04	03	...	...	77	Feudatory ...
07	06	177	196	204	01	02	02	...	...	183	British ...
208	247	03	03	39	37	34	43	465	124	902	Baroda ...
87	131	06	06	69	01	01	01	962	1857	1034	Central India ...
24	18	14	18	21	01	01	01	...	25	6	Hyderabad ...
119	122	...	01	01	...	65	...	...	...	...	Kashmir ...
27	25	7	77	9	...	...	002	...	...	156	Mysore ...
348	352	01	02	03	21	...	...	162	342	371	Rajputana ...
293	367	74	79	99	41	05	04	253	323	292	TOTAL

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(22)
No. 6

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND PROFESSIONS		DOMESTIC OCCUPATIONS		AGRICULTURE		COMMERCE		
	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	
Burma	Lower ...	167,026	177,992	37,933	62,603	3,210,151	3,678,954	226,487	291,660
	Upper ...	182,172	218,265	21,737	38,637	1,669,339	2,434,571	97,976	113,001
	Fendatory ...	...	59,586	...	3,012	...	834,420	...	42,294
Assam	British ...	149,982	111,543	88,989	74,138	4,227,782	4,964,963	88,393	63,590
	Fendatory ...	...	8,219	...	1,257	...	207,285	...	2,907
Bengal	British ...	2,101,297	1,853,300	2,501,751	1,660,493	45,537,923	53,940,502	2,028,190	1,524,926
	Fendatory ...	78,744	68,324	72,559	56,595	2,342,382	2,919,967	37,041	18,212
United Provinces:									
Agra	British ...	1,244,450	949,811	1,924,048	2,089,672	20,675,274	22,412,637	832,461	680,402
	Fendatory ...	33,974	38,457	38,877	31,893	557,555	567,244	11,747	8,837
Oudh	British ...	469,496	326,118	611,585	588,662	8,237,623	9,290,706	339,714	231,820
Ajmer-Merwara	" ...	34,761	23,503	34,536	28,395	269,114	259,870	40,061	20,354
Panjab(a)	British ...	1,159,456	943,684	1,403,524	1,691,160	11,881,830	12,611,443	738,724	1,103,373
	Fendatory ...	245,539	214,064	194,369	155,969	2,307,231	2,969,872	87,739	114,743
Sind	British ...	83,620	90,041	87,782	101,298	1,132,532	1,896,910	202,632	112,546
Baluchistan	British and Administered Territory ...	...	24,791	...	6,779	...	222,517	...	21,565
	Agency ...	...	7,265	...	4,529	...	406,291	...	70,058
Bombay	British (b) ...	999,458	797,858	394,793	499,104	10,135,538	9,454,142	579,627	513,950
	Fendatory ...	543,581	447,117	189,297	196,778	4,832,927	4,063,587	312,246	261,344
Central Provinces...	British ...	841,039	259,295	262,639	239,405	7,173,430	7,104,531	197,694	165,031
	Fendatory ...	52,443	37,254	31,746	33,397	1,584,636	1,529,738	38,596	22,045
Berar	British ...	123,371	138,658	72,301	53,048	2,021,343	2,040,760	82,358	68,497
Madras	British ...	1,619,077	1,269,862	1,055,598	1,085,503	21,671,578	26,976,519	873,631	810,258
	Fendatory ...	146,686	178,975	110,832	94,960	1,612,507	2,139,333	202,444	139,877
Coorg	British ...	6,975	3,290	4,139	4,184	125,846	148,282	2,924	2,557
Fendatory States ...	Baroda ...	202,107	136,068	71,937	97,152	1,449,984	1,057,131	57,286	68,437
	Central India	564,263	485,578	526,200	482,273	5,062,917	4,525,764	308,242	217,811
	Hyderabad ...	757,482	760,730	651,629	655,870	5,462,235	5,417,206	259,019	495,191
	Kashmir ...	116,210	97,892	84,773	58,427	1,762,843	2,219,343	83,778	81,306
	Mysore ...	316,191	304,967	109,839	173,504	3,316,003	3,741,139	177,353	134,978
	Rajputana ...	821,458	629,557	632,415	458,097	6,612,433	5,631,438	742,708	301,177
TOTAL	...	12,576,341	10,662,669	11,219,951	10,717,294	175,373,459	195,666,845	8,638,485	7,725,737

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province
(b) Including Aden

I
AREA AND POPULATION

According to OCCUPATION

INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS		LABOURERS		INDEPENDENT INCLUDING UNSPECIFIED		TOTAL		PROVINCES AND STATES
1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	
847,295	944,422	148,819	226,018	20,916	21,318	4,658,627	5,405,967	Lower ... } Burma
804,242	840,029	154,478	156,016	19,981	23,416	2,949,925	3,823,935	Upper ... } Burma
...	138,633	...	53,549	...	2,217	...	1,133,711	Feudatory ... } Burma
692,312	416,370	106,386	108,978	122,989	82,296	5,476,633	5,841,878	British ... } Assam
...	62,988	...	837	...	992	...	284,465	Feudatory ... } Assam
9,230,226	9,312,720	8,926,576	5,557,208	971,024	895,717	71,346,987	74,744,866	British ... } Bengal
326,220	341,864	400,773	306,742	38,660	36,440	3,296,379	3,748,544	Feudatory ... } Bengal
6,075,329	5,515,201	2,988,603	2,584,808	514,089	626,174	34,254,254	34,858,705	British ... } United Provinces : Agra
103,115	111,428	33,658	32,909	8,565	11,339	792,491	802,097	Feudatory ... } United Provinces : Agra
1,823,440	1,619,082	971,293	549,423	197,680	227,266	12,650,831	12,833,077	British ... Oudh
97,027	85,247	53,553	49,118	13,306	10,120	542,358	476,912	" Ajmer-Merwara
4,657,814	4,484,574	418,955	788,040	606,544	833,545	20,866,847	22,455,819	British ... } Panjab
800,950	713,889	39,324	112,399	88,048	143,662	4,263,280	4,424,398	Feudatory ... } Panjab
1,111,637	685,304	149,754	211,857	103,817	112,954	2,871,774	3,210,910	British ... Sind
...	14,920	...	10,014	...	7,630	...	308,246	British and Administered Territory ... } Baluchistan
...	6,543	...	5,206	...	2,608	...	502,500	Agency ... } Baluchistan
2,918,116	2,727,965	708,621	982,741	298,196	382,891	16,029,349	15,348,651	British ... } Bombay
1,506,835	1,228,031	466,444	485,345	208,468	226,446	8,059,298	6,903,648	Feudatory ... } Bombay
2,017,982	1,640,899	642,554	323,305	148,876	141,180	10,784,294	9,876,646	British ... } Central Provinces
333,210	287,095	117,113	70,763	17,767	15,591	2,160,511	1,996,383	Feudatory ... } Central Provinces
402,201	354,406	138,794	49,307	52,123	49,340	2,897,491	2,754,016	British ... Berar
6,580,502	6,725,866	2,997,993	870,857	832,011	471,071	35,630,440	38,209,436	British ... } Madras
690,940	1,076,059	902,519	519,622	34,694	39,260	3,700,622	4,188,036	Feudatory ... } Madras
20,245	17,228	11,701	3,704	1,225	1,362	173,055	180,807	British ... Coorg
430,871	277,313	160,107	259,989	43,054	56,602	2,415,396	1,952,692	Baroda ... } Central India
1,382,492	1,475,561	2,193,985	1,119,729	230,713	322,065	10,318,812	8,628,781	Central India ... } Feudatory States
2,178,498	1,928,578	1,464,327	1,434,259	763,880	449,308	11,537,010	11,141,142	Hyderabad ... } Feudatory States
326,705	328,681	74,718	47,273	94,925	72,656	2,543,952	2,905,578	Kashmir ... } Feudatory States
434,437	591,067	493,876	477,760	96,600	115,984	4,943,604	5,539,399	Mysore ... } Feudatory States
1,747,952	1,769,092	706,792	552,424	752,344	382,526	12,016,102	9,723,301	Rajputana ... } Feudatory States
47,594,511	45,719,645	25,474,133	17,953,230	6,330,942	5,763,976	287,353,239	(a) 294,209,396	TOTAL

(a) See note at foot of table No. 4

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(24)
No. 7

TOWNS and VILLAGES in INDIA

PROVINCES AND STATES	Under 500			500 to 1,000			1,000 to 2,000			2,000 to 5,000		
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1891	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901
Burma—												
Lower	14,849	16,247	23,637	819	1,282	1,137	142	202	248	27	32	38
Upper ... ..	...	9,902	18,965	...	859	758	...	172	158	...	30	20
Feudatory ... ..	...	...	15,346	...	...	80	...	...	13	...	...	1
Assam—												
British	19,754	14,656	19,261	1,200	1,878	1,866	326	509	617	42	103	102
Feudatory ... ..	...	...	342	...	...	81	...	...	31	...	...	12
Bengal—												
British	217,497	191,671	165,305	22,865	24,866	25,888	6,802	8,378	9,399	1,366	2,041	2,743
Feudatory	15,138	16,038	17,818	696	917	1,088	192	220	235	32	36	43
United Provinces :												
Agra—												
British	63,680	68,011	62,353	11,708	12,749	12,665	4,247	4,594	4,712	1,208	1,237	1,323
Feudatory	3,004	2,025	3,299	241	226	209	63	47	58	11	17	13
Oudh—British	17,233	16,105	15,854	4,982	5,691	5,721	1,694	2,068	2,107	374	441	464
Ajmer-Marwara—British	515	488	542	125	145	115	51	73	55	27	30	27
Panjab—												
British	23,816	22,932	23,176	6,348	7,142	7,777	2,954	3,399	3,720	1,042	1,167	1,313
Feudatory	16,702	18,024	8,640	1,142	1,237	1,388	512	602	773	153	165	212
Baluchistan—												
British and Administered territory ... ..	...	...	1,166	...	...	66	...	...	19	...	...	8
Agency ... ..	...	...	711	...	...	44	...	...	15	...	...	10
Bombay—												
British	13,768	12,862	13,724	4,493	4,997	4,520	2,033	2,427	2,182	719	942	834
Feudatory (including Sind)	9,343	10,907	11,656	2,564	2,022	2,149	693	1,144	877	311	392	346
Sind—British	1,833	2,000	2,367	978	1,031	1,200	431	539	693	145	135	150
Central Provinces—												
British	30,310	29,125	29,859	3,379	4,073	3,396	693	901	753	182	197	178
Feudatory	10,797	9,622	11,437	885	649	486	42	106	60	14	24	10
Ferar—British	4,108	4,198	4,284	962	1,069	954	356	400	363	125	119	110
Madras—												
British	35,626	36,844	33,681	9,379	10,466	10,338	5,042	6,578	7,138	2,104	2,777	3,195
Feudatory	2,303	384	2,414	1,158	297	1,294	712	243	923	185	149	339
Coorg—British	383	388	357	99	87	103	16	18	20	4	3	3
Other Feudatory States—												
Baroda	1,794	1,699	2,055	697	746	601	340	385	284	150	174	113
Central India	30,451 ^(a)	27,604	30,058	...	3,282	2,297	784	1,041	733	224	288	211
Kashmir ... ..	...	7,112	7,540	...	874	1,003	...	266	324	...	57	68
Hyderabad	14,476	12,727	13,291	4,016	4,800	4,344	1,438	1,961	1,862	405	523	314
Mysore	16,038	14,798	14,421	1,169	1,563	1,912	277	402	522	60	93	121
Rajputana ... ..	...	24,397	25,666	29,913 ^(b)	3,945	2,849	...	1,450	1,020	1	509	394
TOTAL	{ 532,952 30,451 ^(a) }	565,986	579,225	{ 79,515 29,913 ^(b) }	97,842	96,354	30,040	38,125	39,914	8,931	11,677	12,925

(a) Includes villages and towns containing inhabitants of less than 200 and up to 1,000
(b) Includes villages and towns containing inhabitants of less than 200 and up to 3,000

AREA AND POPULATION

CLASSIFIED according to POPULATION

5,000 to 10,000			10,000 to 20,000			20,000 to 50,000			Above 5,000			Not specified			Total			PROVINCES AND STATES
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
10	11	12	6	8	7	2	4	5	2	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	15,857	17,788	25,086	Burma— Lower
...	13	13	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	1	1(d)	...	...	...	...	10,981	19,921	Upper
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,410	Feudatory
4	7	8	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)989	...	...	22,408	17,160	21,877	Assam— British
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1(c)	...	...	...	...	...	468	Feudatory
141	116	205	62	54	79	22	29	31	11	10	{ 5(e) 3(d)	...	...	...	248,706	227,165	203,658	Bengal— British
5	5	7	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,059	17,217	19,197	Feudatory
156	163	166	55	52	55	17	16	20	13	15	{ 9(e) 5(d)	...	...	...	81,084	81,836	81,313	United Provinces : Agra— British
2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1(c)	...	...	...	3,322	2,318	3,582	Feudatory
86	39	40	16	15	17	1	3	3	1	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	24,337	24,364	24,208	Oudh—British
4	6	2	1	...	...	2	2	2	...	1	1(c)	14	...	...	739	745	744	Ajmer-Merwara—British
115	144	162	29	35	31	13	13	14	8	10	{ 6(e) 3(d)	...	...	...	34,324	34,842	36,202	Panjab— British
27	25	28	7	8	11	2	2	1	1	1	1(c)	...	...	...	18,546	20,115	11,054	Feudatory
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,280	Faluchistan— British and Administered territory
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	780	Agency
110	131	139	44	56	50	9	12	14	5	6	{ 2(e) 4(d)	...	...	...	21,161	21,453	21,469	Bombay— British
51	61	57	21	25	29	8	11	7	...	1	3(e)	...	...	...	13,191	15,453	15,124	Feudatory (including Sind)
22	85	12	8	5	3	4	3	2	1	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	3,417	3,750	4,429	Sind—British
82	40	31	10	13	15	3	4	4	3	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	34,612	34,355	34,238	Central Provinces— British
4	6	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,242	10,407	11,999	Feudatory
24	27	30	8	8	10	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,585	5,824	5,764	Berar—British
404	318	339	63	61	111	21	28	31	9	9	{ 8(e) 3(d)	...	...	...	52,648	57,081	54,844	Madras— British
9	123	83	5	96	5	2	15	5	...	...	1(c)	...	...	...	4,374	1,307	5,014	Feudatory
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	503	497	484	Coorg—British
18	26	18	11	10	8	1	3	2	1	1	1(d)	...	...	...	3,012	3,043	3,082	Other Feudatory States— Baroda
81	42	38	7	12	15	6	9	7	3	3	3(c)	...	...	...	31,506	32,431	33,362	Central India
...	7	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1(d)	...	...	...	...	8,318	8,943	Kashmir
45	56	59	14	15	14	2	4	4	2	1	1(d)	...	...	...	20,398	20,037	20,059	Hyderabad
15	19	27	3	5	5	...	...	1	3	2	3(c)	...	...	...	17,655	16,882	17,012	Mysore
59	61	67	20	30	23	6	6	6	2	5	{ 3(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	30,001	30,423	30,029	Rajputana
1,325	1,505	1,508	388	516	499	123	167	164	66	76	{ 51(c) 27(d)	1,003	...	...	714,707	(b) 715,894	730,687	TOTAL

(a) Villages in the Gáro and Naga Hills

(b) This figure is less than that entered in table No. 3 by 1,679 owing to the omission of the villages in Hill Tippera

(c) Towns having population from 50,000 to 100,000

(d) Towns having population above 100,000

SUMMARY

Inhabitants	1881	1891	1901
Above 50,000	66	76	78
From 20,000 to 50,000	123	167	165
" 10,000 to 20,000	388	516	499
" 5,000 to 10,000	1,325	1,505	1,509
" 2,000 to 5,000	8,931	11,677	12,925
" 1,000 to 2,000	30,040	38,125	39,938
" 500 to 1,000	79,515	97,342	96,362
Less than 500	532,952	565,986	579,277
TOTAL	653,340	715,894	730,753

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 8

NAMES of the LARGER CITIES in INDIA and their POPULATION in 1891 and 1901

	1891	1901		1891	1901
BURMA—			SIND—		
Mandalay	188,815	183,816	Hyderabad	58,048	60,378
Moulmein	55,785	58,446	Karachi	105,199	116,663
Rangoon	180,324	234,881			
BENGAL—			BOMBAY—		
Calcutta and suburbs	845,809	1,026,987	Bombay city and island	831,764	776,006
Bhagalpur	69,106	75,760	Ahmadabad	148,412	185,889
Chapra	57,352	45,901	Hubli	52,594	60,214
Dacca	82,321	90,542	Poona	161,390	153,320
Darbhanga	73,561	66,244	Sholapur	61,915	75,288
Gaya	80,383	71,288	Surat	109,229	119,306
Howrah	116,606	157,594			
Patna	165,192	134,785			
UNITED PROVINCES :			CENTRAL PROVINCES—		
AGRA—			Jubbulpore	84,481	90,316
Agra	168,662	188,022	Nagpur	117,014	127,734
Aligarh	61,485	70,434			
Allahabad	175,246	172,032			
Baroli	121,039	131,208			
Benares	219,467	209,331			
Cawnpore	188,712	197,170			
Farukhabad	78,032	67,388			
Gorakhpur	63,620	64,148			
Jhansi	53,779	55,724			
Meerut	119,390	118,129			
Mirzapur	84,130	79,862			
Moradabad	72,921	75,128			
Muttra	61,195	60,042			
Saharanpur	63,194	66,254			
Shahjahanpur	78,522	76,458			
OUDEH—			MADRAS—		
Fyzabad	78,921	75,085	Madras and suburbs	452,518	509,346
Lucknow	273,028	264,049	Bellary	59,467	58,247
			Calicut	60,078	76,981
			Coimbatore	46,383	53,080
			Cuddalore	47,355	52,216
			Kumbakonam	54,307	59,673
			Madura	87,428	105,984
			Negapatam	59,221	57,190
			Salem	67,710	70,621
			Tanjore	54,390	57,870
			Trichinopoly	90,609	104,721
AJMER-MERWARA—			NATIVE STATES—		
Ajmer	68,843	73,839	Alwar	52,398	56,771
			Bangalore	180,366	159,046
			Baroda	116,420	103,790
			Bharatpur	68,033	43,601
			Bhavnagar	57,653	56,442
			Bhopal	70,338	77,023
			Bikaner	56,252	58,075
			Gwalior	104,083	119,433
			Hyderabad and suburbs	415,039	448,466
			Indore	92,329	97,804
			Jaipur	158,905	160,167
			Jodhpur	61,849	60,437
			Mysore	74,048	68,111
			Patiala	55,850	53,545
			Rampur	76,733	78,758
			Srinagar	118,960	122,618
PANJAB—					
Ambala	79,294	78,638			
Amritsar	136,766	162,429			
Delhi	192,579	208,575			
Ferozpur	50,437	49,341			
Jalauddhar	66,202	67,735			
Lahore	176,854	202,964			
Multan	74,562	87,394			
Rawalpindi	73,795	87,688			
Sialkot	55,087	57,956			
N.-W. F. PROVINCE—					
Peshawar	84,191	95,147			

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1877-78 to 1903-04

	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit	FUNDED DEBT CONTRACTED		FUNDED DEBT PAID OFF		FUNDED DEBT OUTSTANDING	
					In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
					Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1877-78 ...	61,97,24,810	66,23,45,210	...	4,26,20,400	4,28,01,040	4,280,000	1,24,87,100	...	74,95,45,200	59,677,033
1878-79 ...	65,18,90,770	63,05,49,790	2,13,40,980	...	25,09,81,400	2,226,584	21,21,37,340	2,874,500	78,63,89,260	59,029,117
1879-80 ...	68,43,30,850	69,66,09,780	...	1,22,78,930	9,50,82,050	11,435,939	5,47,46,220	1,609,500	82,87,25,090	68,855,556
1880-81 ...	74,29,01,120	77,92,15,060	...	3,63,13,940	4,90,17,680	5,037,244	1,81,45,310	2,444,911	85,95,97,460	71,429,133
1881-82 ...	75,68,49,870	72,08,95,360	3,59,54,510	...	5,24,38,810	1,205,647	1,27,50,420	4,467,328	88,55,31,620	68,141,947
1882-83 .	70,27,83,370	69,60,35,000	67,48,870	...	4,00,18,940	2,490,733	1,96,62,920	2,017,185	90,68,87,660	68,585,694
1883-84 ...	71,84,20,200	69,96,23,130	1,87,97,070	...	3,57,17,740	591,001	1,05,97,910	40,031	93,19,13,840	68,108,837
1884-85 ...	70,69,06,810	71,07,71,270	...	38,64,460	1,38,720	4,299,956	2,28,010	3,187,705	93,18,36,600	69,271,088
1885-86 ...	74,46,41,970	77,28,59,230	...	2,80,17,260	23,190	4,586,045	48,23,210	50,512	92,70,39,820	73,806,621
1886-87 ...	77,33,71,340	77,15,87,070	17,84,270	...	1,20,88,600	10,914,546	1,19,22,940	492,990	92,65,36,360	84,228,177
1887-88 ...	78,75,97,440	80,78,85,760	...	2,02,88,320	5,50,52,730	...	6,94,740	88,029	98,08,98,620	84,140,148
1888-89 ...	81,69,66,780	81,65,96,600	3,70,180	...	3,00,20,730	14,652,209	21,32,930	3,758,747	1,00,87,97,420	95,033,610
1889-90 ...	85,08,52,030	82,47,31,700	2,61,20,330	...	2,00,00,000	4,161,000	11,91,170	1,002,219	1,02,76,11,750	98,192,391
1890-91 ...	85,74,16,490	82,05,34,750	3,68,81,710	...	750	6,895,000	1,53,850	679,183	1,02,74,65,550	104,408,208
1891-92 ...	89,14,32,830	88,67,57,480	46,75,350	...	70	4,600,000	5,43,520	1,604,065	1,02,69,23,170	107,404,143
1892-93 ...	90,17,24,380	91,00,58,500	...	83,34,120	25,00,230	1,300,000	47,880	2,020,376	1,02,93,75,520	106,683,767
1893-94 ...	90,56,52,140	92,11,22,120	...	1,54,69,980	3,71,91,130	2,782,000	1,11,05,870	1,351,975	1,05,54,60,780	108,113,792
1894-95 ...	95,18,74,290	94,49,43,190	69,31,100	...	...	6,000,000	1,17,23,380	107,966	1,04,37,37,400	114,005,826
1895-96 ...	98,37,01,670	96,83,61,690	1,53,39,980	...	...	...	58,48,120	102,094	1,08,78,89,280	113,903,732
1896-97 ...	94,12,97,410	95,83,47,630	...	1,70,50,220	6,04,86,500	2,400,000	72,25,250	2,420,499	1,09,11,50,530	113,863,233
1897-98 ...	90,44,20,040	101,80,12,150	...	5,35,92,110	3,00,01,200	3,500,000	41,95,390	103,553	1,11,69,56,340	117,274,680
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1898-99 ...	67,595,815	64,954,942	2,640,873	...	800,000	6,000,000	160,624	3,506,075	75,103,132	119,768,605
1899-1900	68,637,164	65,862,541	2,774,623	...	...	...	119,998	124,204	74,983,134	119,644,401
1900-01 ...	75,272,291	73,602,087	1,670,204	...	2,000,000	8,922,350	95,197	131,372	76,887,937	128,435,379
1901-02 ...	76,344,525	71,394,282	4,950,243	...	666,667	2,009,500	93,682	137,789	77,460,922	130,307,090
1902-03 ...	77,434,915	74,365,366	3,069,549	...	1,000,000	1,500,000	91,545	1,510,829	78,369,377	130,296,261
1903-04 ...	83,067,800	80,356,600	2,711,200	...	1,333,300	1,500,000	86,700	600,000	79,615,977	131,196,261
	Total Surplus...		44,21,94,230							
	Total Deficit ...		...	23,78,29,740						
	Net Surplus ...		20,43,64,490							

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(28)

No. 2

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT

Revenue

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—LAND REVENUE, FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—										
1. Land Revenue	21,83,22,110	22,59,23,710	23,05,57,240	23,18,92,920	23,01,64,040	23,98,13,990	24,04,52,090	23,96,67,740	24,90,53,280	25,58,96,090
2. Forest	98,69,840	1,08,60,920	1,10,39,700	1,12,41,250	1,34,90,470	1,48,63,030	1,44,50,020	1,49,05,820	1,59,13,320	1,72,30,220
3. Tributes from Native States	69,90,170	68,95,780	69,54,150	74,35,970	74,52,330	77,77,070	76,04,210	77,59,610	79,01,120	77,43,370
TOTAL	23,51,82,120	24,36,80,410	24,85,51,090	25,05,70,140	25,11,06,840	26,24,54,090	26,25,36,320	26,23,23,170	27,28,67,720	28,08,69,680
II.—OPIMUM	8,81,64,690	8,94,25,150	8,94,29,760	8,51,54,620	8,56,23,190	8,58,30,560	7,87,91,820	8,01,23,800	7,99,31,800	6,62,75,710
III.—TAXATION—										
1. Salt	6,50,72,360	6,34,51,280	6,65,76,440	6,67,07,280	7,67,56,340	8,18,77,390	8,52,33,680	8,63,61,820	8,65,61,040	8,22,88,760
2. Stamps	3,60,66,220	3,66,31,740	3,75,12,800	3,87,62,980	3,92,70,880	4,03,79,060	4,06,89,690	4,26,21,560	4,44,85,400	4,50,93,510
3. Excise	4,01,18,670	4,15,21,360	4,37,51,740	4,53,46,550	4,70,53,460	4,89,18,940	4,94,77,800	5,11,72,640	5,24,24,430	5,38,85,730
4. Customs	1,02,99,430	1,19,99,760	1,24,62,930	1,34,88,370	1,33,27,840	1,50,66,860	1,74,32,180	1,70,12,880	1,61,76,330	1,68,23,730
5. Provincial Rates Assessed	2,79,14,610	2,96,03,150	2,99,98,610	3,03,53,230	3,05,42,540	3,41,00,550	3,49,12,400	3,50,28,370	3,70,64,980	3,51,45,710
6. Taxes Registration	51,18,280	50,30,340	1,35,47,350	1,43,14,360	1,52,09,400	1,59,52,740	1,61,73,960	1,65,28,230	1,68,64,410	1,73,91,710
7. Registration	28,67,840	30,80,060	29,90,590	31,12,530	33,17,120	35,37,920	36,54,490	39,98,020	43,00,640	41,61,460
TOTAL	18,74,57,410	19,13,17,690	20,68,40,460	21,20,85,300	22,54,77,580	24,03,33,480	24,75,74,200	25,27,23,520	25,78,74,230	25,47,90,610
IV.—DEBT SERVICES			67,05,480	74,65,550	84,18,220	87,32,010	93,10,500	87,94,430	86,97,270	87,54,870
V.—CIVIL SERVICES—										
1. Receipts by Civil Departments	1,37,31,440	1,42,74,060	1,46,16,580	1,49,57,420	1,50,79,610	1,55,63,720	1,61,20,690	1,65,61,570	1,60,75,000	1,62,21,790
2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts	36,85,480	47,22,030	49,64,770	48,40,270	45,89,240	44,51,340	45,00,250	44,49,250	44,33,460	46,21,790
3. Civil Works	57,46,820	57,44,230	53,91,900	55,19,250	56,22,090	60,68,790	60,52,440	57,73,900	60,79,140	62,84,600
TOTAL	2,31,63,740	2,47,40,320	2,49,73,250	2,53,16,940	2,52,90,940	2,60,83,850	2,66,73,380	2,67,84,120	2,65,91,360	2,72,19,410
VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—										
Army and Military Works	85,55,850	1,00,50,300	1,17,33,870	1,10,12,280	1,10,49,070	98,82,260	82,96,800	83,01,980	90,95,940	89,61,200
VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—										
1. Post Office	1,04,71,300	1,11,30,860	1,15,43,070	1,21,41,960	1,28,15,400	1,30,12,470	1,40,25,030	1,44,63,550	1,48,88,750	1,56,12,630
2. Telegraph	57,05,520	62,84,840	69,27,470	76,38,860	74,21,480	76,68,650	78,10,340	91,93,350	93,77,430	95,90,960
3. Railways	11,89,81,310	13,68,40,840	14,47,77,590	14,53,33,600	15,52,06,960	16,60,56,010	17,23,59,780	19,93,80,460	19,07,71,030	20,29,69,730
4. Irrigation	1,67,59,750	1,58,82,780	1,65,67,050	1,71,42,740	1,90,07,180	1,99,10,780	2,17,25,780	2,27,20,400	2,41,89,020	2,29,64,090
TOTAL	15,19,17,880	17,01,39,320	17,98,15,180	18,22,57,160	19,44,51,020	20,66,47,910	21,59,20,930	24,57,57,760	23,92,26,230	25,11,37,410
VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—										
Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous	53,55,010	82,98,960	53,22,250	1,37,35,450	1,55,49,920	1,08,87,870	83,12,540	66,24,050	74,39,830	76,43,250
GRAND TOTAL	70,69,06,810	74,46,41,970	77,33,71,340	78,75,97,440	81,69,66,780	85,03,52,030	85,74,16,490	89,14,32,890	90,17,24,380	90,56,52,140
<i>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue</i>	38,64,460	2,80,17,260	...	2,02,88,320	...	...	...	...	83,34,120	1,54,69,980

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1884-85 to 1903-04

Revenue

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04 (Revised Estimate)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
25,40,82,720	26,20,09,550	23,97,44,890	25,68,36,420	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,262,400	I.—LAND REVENUE FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—
1,63,15,480	1,66,05,040	1,73,38,690	1,73,95,140	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,437,900	1. Land Revenue
78,00,700	79,23,010	90,17,530	88,40,290	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545	613,715	611,300	2. Forest
										3. Tributes from Native States
27,81,98,900	28,65,37,600	26,61,01,110	28,30,71,850	20,152,588	19,055,509	19,378,717	20,023,918	20,348,663	21,311,500	TOTAL
7,32,37,570	7,12,39,220	6,40,92,380	5,17,97,720	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438	5,736,700	II.—OPIUM
8,66,57,490	8,86,18,460	8,42,17,650	8,59,42,250	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,939,310	6,184,405	5,160,000	III.—TAXATION—
4,62,56,800	4,72,70,550	4,77,77,420	4,83,70,430	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,588,100	1. Salt
5,52,76,760	5,72,24,170	5,61,42,000	5,48,94,540	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,631	4,426,642	4,925,500	2. Stamps
3,85,49,550	5,01,72,780	4,49,14,770	4,64,12,950	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636	3,929,500	3. Excise
3,54,11,540	3,70,70,050	3,53,68,550	3,72,32,900	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,797,200	4. Customs
1,80,80,600	1,93,51,890	1,87,28,090	1,89,54,650	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,500	5. Provincial Rates
41,82,000	42,48,700	45,82,710	48,65,440	294,117	288,039	312,558	312,945	313,587	328,900	6. Assessed Taxes
28,44,14,740	30,29,56,590	29,17,30,590	29,66,73,160	20,485,743	20,196,839	20,816,146	21,720,825	22,533,799	21,943,700	7. Registration
81,50,620	82,50,520	1,08,25,550	87,22,410	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,680	867,667		IV.—DEBT SERVICES
46,75,710	45,91,230	44,43,680	42,32,880	266,651	264,420	249,738	257,449	260,995	281,200	V.—CIVIL SERVICES—
63,28,230	66,41,330	63,49,460	61,52,620	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922	448,640	505,600	1. Receipts by Civil Departments
2,72,93,540	2,80,77,780	2,75,78,820	2,76,20,610	1,851,502	1,855,564	1,915,529	1,950,569	2,032,023	2,301,000	2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts
1,06,98,510	1,02,77,100	1,01,45,980	93,44,250	652,440	754,263	853,029	1,025,232	1,163,291	1,115,000	3. Civil Works
1,63,18,150	1,71,34,950	1,78,34,740	1,87,91,630	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935	1,480,800	TOTAL
97,86,970	1,08,59,400	1,07,15,210	1,30,93,300	720,536	832,673	895,816	908,109	876,979	854,200	VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—
21,24,41,600	21,85,91,890	20,29,78,200	21,26,08,860	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,133,900	21,439,400	Army and Military Works
2,33,83,150	2,29,99,530	3,15,06,390	3,56,98,640	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990	2,956,700	VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
26,19,34,870	26,95,85,770	26,30,34,570	28,01,92,430	19,465,831	21,128,695	23,102,520	25,055,359	25,209,804	26,731,100	1. Post Office
79,45,540	67,77,090	77,88,410	69,97,610	464,539	638,497	3,452,629	925,920	781,230	3,111,600	2. Telegraph
95,18,74,290	98,37,01,670	94,12,97,410	96,44,20,040	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,067,800	3. Railways
...	...	1,70,50,220	5,35,92,110	...	...	...	...	...	...	4. Irrigation
										TOTAL
										VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—
										Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
										GRAND TOTAL
										<i>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue</i>

II
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(30)

No. 2—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of
Expenditure

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES—										
1. Refunds and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations	1,47,02,780	1,60,27,110	1,66,14,690	1,69,29,450	1,71,48,590	1,78,54,230	1,74,57,550	1,78,62,130	1,82,50,640	1,78,42,800
2. Charges of collection of Revenue—										
(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)	3,36,33,870	3,41,42,920	3,46,42,520	3,48,66,850	3,51,39,570	3,62,41,940	3,67,65,960	3,83,51,260	3,93,63,450	4,02,16,130
(b) Opium	2,96,66,400	3,05,76,740	2,72,90,630	2,42,45,750	2,59,79,050	1,60,51,070	2,18,07,970	1,86,18,130	1,60,24,960	1,87,66,070
(c) Forest	67,93,970	68,09,880	71,97,650	71,97,940	79,20,000	78,00,350	78,41,130	81,39,260	86,52,250	90,64,070
(d) Other heads	1,07,33,530	1,04,96,130	1,17,16,420	1,11,41,640	1,11,91,810	1,11,48,920	1,14,87,540	1,22,00,840	1,23,25,640	1,27,66,700
TOTAL	9,55,90,550	9,80,52,780	9,74,61,910	9,43,81,630	9,73,78,960	8,90,96,510	9,53,60,150	9,54,71,620	9,46,16,940	9,86,55,770
II.—DEBT SERVICES	4,61,88,590	4,93,08,610	4,31,04,030	5,44,17,540	4,71,22,590	4,24,09,630	4,19,53,040	4,31,51,760	4,37,42,630	4,44,63,690
III.—CIVIL SERVICES—										
1. Civil Departments	11,74,31,670	12,24,36,890	12,69,85,160	12,90,63,640	13,01,35,430	13,23,54,060	13,38,62,610	13,85,38,420	14,25,99,120	14,63,78,400
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	4,02,35,870	4,32,77,590	4,33,06,160	4,46,82,380	4,50,12,700	4,53,21,480	4,40,42,930	4,76,13,150	5,30,47,650	5,37,30,460
3. Civil Works	4,05,96,300	3,51,63,560	4,14,01,290	4,21,89,890	4,20,25,260	4,27,37,260	4,51,02,310	4,99,42,340	4,64,96,810	4,63,02,440
TOTAL	19,82,63,840	20,08,78,040	21,16,95,600	21,59,35,910	21,71,73,390	22,04,12,800	22,30,07,850	25,60,93,910	24,21,43,580	24,64,11,300
IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—										
1. Army	16,96,38,030	20,09,77,790	19,52,50,420	20,41,79,340	20,30,18,880	20,67,78,140	20,69,00,880	22,28,06,010	23,41,91,110	23,25,35,970
2. Military Works	94,96,470	96,89,200	1,06,16,380	1,23,20,600	1,10,82,060	1,13,84,630	1,22,06,760	1,21,45,180	1,19,67,990	1,18,06,080
3. Special Defence Works	...	...	32,56,260	45,60,170	78,95,950	68,94,810	49,18,370	60,48,480	45,80,600	32,49,740
TOTAL	17,91,34,500	21,06,66,990	20,91,23,060	22,10,60,110	22,19,96,420	22,50,57,580	22,40,25,810	24,09,99,670	25,07,39,700	24,75,91,790
V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—										
1. Post Office	1,27,04,540	1,30,26,040	1,35,02,920	1,37,52,010	1,34,24,520	1,37,66,190	1,39,67,440	1,49,33,590	1,51,85,450	1,55,74,570
2. Telegraph	78,84,350	87,27,610	71,44,640	78,66,270	70,40,920	73,13,550	76,39,800	83,87,200	87,50,730	90,21,330
3. Railways	12,94,98,820	14,41,57,970	15,66,64,270	16,65,57,460	17,75,40,880	18,45,82,020	17,92,32,690	20,25,39,100	20,92,41,550	21,83,24,760
4. Irrigation	2,24,89,920	2,30,37,470	2,31,06,640	2,46,16,460	2,62,29,640	2,65,27,070	2,74,21,280	2,94,50,190	2,94,04,790	2,86,25,670
TOTAL	17,25,77,630	18,89,49,090	20,04,18,370	21,27,92,200	22,42,35,960	23,21,88,830	22,82,61,210	25,53,10,080	26,25,82,520	27,15,46,330
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—										
1. Famine Relief and Insurance	1,54,83,570	1,50,00,000	30,90,200	9,14,080	7,83,360	60,00,000	60,00,000	1,26,88,190	1,11,61,030	1,11,78,010
2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)	26,35,010	63,20,550	18,80,770	8,09,450	2,24,010	49,740	—48,120	16,32,830	33,94,870	7,99,090
3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous	37,87,020	42,44,350	45,06,480	38,68,930	48,30,730	40,28,650	39,61,110	38,24,160	34,50,820	36,49,110
TOTAL	2,19,05,600	2,55,64,900	94,27,450	55,92,460	58,38,100	1,00,76,390	99,12,990	1,81,39,680	1,80,06,720	1,55,66,160
<i>Add or Deduct—</i> Provincial Surplus or Deficit	—28,99,440	52,38,820	3,56,650	37,05,910	28,51,180	54,89,960	—19,86,270	—21,09,240	—17,73,590	—31,12,910
GRAND TOTAL	71,07,71,270	77,26,59,230	77,15,87,070	80,78,85,760	81,65,96,600	82,47,31,700	82,05,34,780	88,67,57,480	91,00,58,500	92,11,22,120
<i>Excess of Revenue over Expenditure</i>	...	...	17,84,270	...	3,70,180	2,61,20,330	3,68,81,710	46,75,350	...	...

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1854-85 to 1903-04—continued

Expenditure

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04 (Revised Estimate)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,78,69,050	1,85,47,680	1,88,96,190	1,82,60,920	1,216,309	1,248,094	1,231,755	1,253,095	1,281,725	1,450,700	I.—DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES—
										1. Refunds, and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations
										2. Charges of collection of Revenue—
										(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)
4,01,81,320	4,09,71,170	4,10,96,090	4,18,76,010	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480	3,052,400	(b) Opium
1,61,61,050	2,06,89,410	2,43,66,920	2,38,91,170	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,890	1,648,483	2,212,900	(c) Forest
91,34,490	91,11,610	99,39,550	1,00,16,890	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	830,800	(d) Other heads
1,35,74,500	1,41,92,700	1,42,98,220	1,41,23,140	938,933	969,925	968,948	1,015,091	1,043,595	1,078,100	
9,72,20,410	10,85,12,570	10,90,96,910	10,81,68,130	7,100,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192	7,635,069	8,624,900	TOTAL
5,12,40,170	4,04,47,990	3,45,39,530	3,47,22,600	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,198,946	1,914,338	1,832,685	1,698,800	II.—DEBT SERVICES
14,83,52,090	15,17,28,600	15,44,51,960	15,73,95,470	10,486,837	10,782,588	10,971,622	11,146,799	11,689,243	11,878,800	III.—CIVIL SERVICES—
5,79,38,820	5,70,13,050	5,61,18,790	5,48,18,670	3,678,390	3,777,558	3,750,771	3,816,564	3,901,253	3,900,800	1. Civil Departments
4,34,48,500	4,60,45,740	4,62,62,890	4,25,05,510	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,667,951	4,145,779	4,545,400	2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges
24,97,39,410	25,47,87,390	25,68,33,610	25,47,19,650	17,269,909	17,858,236	18,008,994	18,631,214	19,736,275	20,325,000	3. Civil Works
24,00,00,910	25,30,81,570	24,25,53,380	26,99,67,740	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,856,300	IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—
1,00,79,610	1,20,59,380	1,15,70,060	1,16,83,850	807,649	836,562	782,942	964,783	1,096,669	1,047,300	1. Army
21,78,670	10,13,490	9,46,100	2,37,080	974	874	6,864	...	...	28,400	2. Military Works
25,32,19,000	26,70,54,440	25,50,69,540	28,18,88,670	16,809,949	15,722,662	15,872,605	16,728,714	18,443,061	18,932,000	3. Special Defence Works
1,60,02,810	1,64,37,980	1,70,31,110	1,72,94,740	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,280,624	1,346,778	1,414,900	V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
80,79,480	89,78,530	94,67,590	1,05,14,940	684,421	726,782	782,687	804,187	809,742	945,100	1. Post Office
23,69,26,490	23,47,94,570	22,95,78,019	22,69,35,020	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352	19,901,951	20,584,800	2. Telegraph
2,95,27,800	2,97,63,110	3,25,10,090	3,14,40,850	2,128,958	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244	2,694,600	3. Railways
18,95,96,580	23,99,74,190	28,85,86,800	28,61,85,550	19,744,202	20,683,593	22,293,733	23,928,864	24,736,715	25,639,400	4. Irrigation
61,02,350	58,64,850	2,12,63,550	5,36,31,250	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,576	888,200	VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—
1,96,090	76,610	1,27,500	97,920	—968	2,356	—822	—66,709	54,659	26,600	1. Famine Relief and Insurance
92,87,690	28,52,560	30,66,530	32,35,160	241,640	830,881	3,389,358	826,847	1,016,751	3,025,500	2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)
95,36,130	87,94,020	2,44,57,580	5,69,04,330	1,034,151	2,432,085	7,544,880	1,644,650	2,053,986	3,935,300	3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
—56,08,600	87,91,090	—1,02,36,370	—45,76,780	978,234	—206,220	190,586	1,072,310	—72,425	1,201,200	TOTAL
4,49,43,190	96,83,61,690	95,83,47,630	101,80,12,150	64,954,942	65,862,641	73,602,087	71,394,282	74,365,366	80,356,600	Add or Deduct— Provincial Surplus or Deficit
69,81,100	1,53,39,980	...	...	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549	2,711,200	GRAND TOTAL
										Excess of Revenue over Expenditure

No. 2

INDIA.—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT IMPORTED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES by SEA and LAND,
in each year from 1899-1900 to 1903-04

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					VALUE (in rupees)				
	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Burma	953,178	985,654	1,197,251	1,258,118	1,346,917	6,22,710	10,42,530	9,60,922	9,19,967	8,68,730
Assam	622	507	403	229	236	8,070	2,462	2,018	1,138	956
Bengal	10,376,748	8,472,948	12,854,501	10,254,299	10,781,620	54,57,888	45,88,474	67,46,260	52,59,541	54,45,723
Northern India	37,045	38,831	36,812	45,379	46,745	1,45,260	1,53,666	1,44,845	1,79,269	1,84,585
Sind	1,209	1,148	1,263	1,635	1,589	3,020	2,869	3,158	4,077	5,600
Bombay	229,112	309,769	253,987	272,815	(a)24,091	7,80,470	10,52,683	8,22,644	8,72,919	40,482
Madras	2,604	1,630	2,730	2,973	2,423	9,997	6,734	11,302	11,305	9,819
TOTAL	11,600,518	9,810,587	14,346,947	11,835,449	12,203,631	70,22,413	68,49,418	87,11,149	72,48,216	65,55,895

(a) Figures incomplete

No. 2-A

INDIA.—TOTAL QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and PRODUCED, in each year
from 1887-88 to 1903-04

Imports			Production				TOTAL IMPORTED AND PRODUCED	
1887-88	...	11,574,281	1887	...	...	28,005,054	39,579,335
1888-89	...	10,894,196	1888	...	...	29,808,560	40,702,696
1889-90	...	11,218,719	1889	...	...	28,527,925	39,746,644
1890-91	...	10,790,319	1890	...	...	28,649,890	39,440,209
1891-92	...	10,267,720	1891	...	...	26,684,375	36,952,095
1892-93	...	10,070,191	1892	...	...	23,261,484	33,331,676
1893-94	...	11,531,129	1893	...	...	21,598,078	33,129,207
1894-95	...	14,169,173	1894	...	...	33,798,510	47,967,683
1895-96	...	11,443,572	1895	...	...	30,865,566	42,309,138
1896-97	...	9,249,144	1896	...	...	26,690,014	35,939,158
1897-98	...	13,583,620	1897	...	...	28,871,959	37,455,579
1898-99	...	11,513,735	1898	...	...	26,845,589	38,359,324
1899-1900	...	11,600,518	1899	...	...	25,062,459	36,662,977
1900-01	...	9,810,587	1900	...	...	27,368,449	37,174,036
1901-02	...	14,346,947	1901	...	...	30,000,077	44,347,024
1902-03	...	11,835,449	1902	...	...	28,316,480	40,151,929
1903-04	...	12,203,631	1903	...	...	22,408,724	34,612,355

No. 3

INDIA.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE

	BURMA		BENGAL		NORTHERN INDIA		SIND
	Quantity (a)	Duty (a)	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity
	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds
1868-69 ...			7,289,621	2,37,35,200	5,036,356	1,43,12,760	(b)
1869-70 ...			7,735,548	2,51,87,200	5,319,249	1,50,10,430	
1870-71 ...			8,033,741	2,61,58,070	5,100,247	1,39,91,700	
1871-72 ...	503,094	1,18,580	7,853,584	2,55,24,160	4,251,759	1,25,45,910	170,819
1872-73 ...	840,078	1,34,090	8,132,530	2,64,30,500	4,511,435	1,32,86,040	116,429
1873-74 ...	646,467	1,24,890	7,912,871	2,57,16,830	4,489,386	1,30,65,740	151,921
1874-75 ...	790,122	1,40,070	8,198,096	2,63,78,650	4,431,672	1,30,20,950	143,050
1875-76 ...	1,021,903	1,58,700	7,914,887	2,55,23,350	4,449,361	1,31,42,370	185,117
1876-77 ...	900,130	1,46,030	8,112,193	2,61,89,380	4,582,496	1,35,37,650	163,128
1877-78 ...	820,146	1,17,660	8,512,150	2,72,00,670	4,563,937	1,31,17,630	214,030
1878-79 ...	905,712	1,21,470	8,461,602	2,48,77,490	5,448,247	1,37,97,560	74,209
1879-80 ...	1,430,208	2,03,990	9,057,411	2,58,81,820	6,307,375	1,56,02,180	98,173
1880-81 ...	1,536,258	2,34,740	8,697,333	2,48,70,180	5,999,852	1,47,24,460	126,169
1881-82 ...	1,251,275	1,96,980	9,221,513	2,57,17,150	6,836,484	1,66,73,610	161,997
1882-83 ...	1,128,518	1,64,210	9,498,509	1,89,97,020	6,768,440	1,33,79,920	181,992
1883-84 ...	1,386,093	2,07,090	9,527,343	1,90,54,690	6,923,314	1,33,83,040	189,406
1884-85 ...	1,687,025	2,64,420	10,427,539	2,08,55,060	7,815,795	1,44,60,670	210,066
1885-86 ...	1,122,888	1,93,860	9,940,301	1,98,80,660	5,514,631	99,50,080	226,308
1886-87 ...	1,573,686	3,27,550	10,427,899	2,08,55,800	7,597,104	1,40,51,440	229,702
1887-88 ...	1,931,222	4,10,130	9,806,474	1,98,22,090	7,381,187	1,41,56,210	234,503
1888-89 ...	914,153	3,09,560	9,810,289	2,40,43,440	7,573,061	1,72,89,630	228,522
1889-90 ...	1,189,769	13,19,650	9,549,274	2,38,73,300	7,985,170	1,82,06,930	243,992
1890-91 ...	1,406,470	15,88,160	9,822,495	2,45,56,280	7,735,154	1,80,02,060	236,639
1891-92 ...	1,358,952	16,10,140	10,066,485	2,51,66,260	8,136,697	1,84,53,010	242,703
1892-93 ...	1,422,211	16,21,950	10,170,992	2,54,27,560	8,667,790	2,00,81,890	250,291
1893-94 ...	1,477,212	16,75,900	10,027,648	2,50,69,200	7,226,276	1,65,28,280	251,864
1894-95 ...	914,098	11,07,580	10,338,235	2,58,45,640	7,778,000	1,79,16,720	252,501
1895-96 ...	1,244,097	14,64,710	10,414,916	2,60,37,350	7,716,453	1,73,35,080	262,674
1896-97 ...	1,089,329	13,08,990	10,512,021	2,62,80,100	7,507,952	1,74,50,670	270,830
1897-98 ...	1,196,940	14,39,280	10,334,403	2,58,36,060	7,518,256	1,82,22,730	268,093
1898-99 ...	1,256,757	14,69,988	10,308,621	2,57,71,560	7,916,980	1,90,84,620	270,323
1899-1900 ...	1,224,205	14,49,522	10,698,817	2,67,46,550	7,486,519	1,81,04,132	275,311
1900-01 ...	1,036,663	12,46,280	10,630,047	2,65,75,119	8,029,580	1,94,40,326	275,390
1901-02 ...	1,186,084	14,07,629	11,035,689	2,75,89,252	7,481,964	1,80,18,584	279,483
1902-03 ...	1,462,221	16,98,506	11,423,130	2,82,35,868	7,560,456	1,81,58,559	289,192
1903-04 ...	1,208,639	14,23,525	10,815,026	2,16,30,108	8,195,480	1,59,70,363	275,811

NOTE.—This table states the quantity of salt actually consumed in each province, and the duty thereon, calculated at the rate in operation in each province, except that the figures under Bombay include salt exported to the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Central India, the Central Provinces, Mysore, and the Nizam's Territories. From the 18th March 1903 the general rate of duty has been reduced from Rs 2½ to Rs 2 per maund, and in the case of salt manufactured in certain Kohat mines, the duty has been altered from Rs 2 per Lahori maund to Rs 1½ per Indian maund. In Burma the rate remains unaltered, namely, one rupee per maund.

(a) The sums entered under Duty include duty on excised as well as on imported salt. The quantity of the former is not entered in the figures under Quantity, only rough estimates being available.

(b) Figures for Sind and Burma for years previous to 1871-72 not available.

(MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS excluded), in each official year from 1868-69 to 1903-04

SIND	BOMBAY		MADRAS		TOTAL		
	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	
Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	
	3,713,955	55,81,270	6,693,427	1,10,11,410	22,733,359	5,46,40,640	1868-69
	3,218,538	54,16,600	6,373,049	1,15,35,800	22,646,384	5,71,50,030	1869-70
	3,625,238	65,82,970	6,271,564	1,25,65,540	23,030,790	5,92,98,280	1870-71
88,430	3,501,892	72,81,720	6,502,137	1,17,91,350	22,783,285	5,73,50,150	1871-72
64,610	3,681,964	76,52,330	6,390,907	1,15,91,960	23,673,343	5,91,59,530	1872-73
81,970	3,927,449	82,21,880	6,436,609	1,16,76,320	23,564,703	5,88,87,630	1873-74
75,360	3,870,158	76,64,550	6,539,522	1,19,17,110	23,972,620	5,91,96,690	1874-75
92,970	4,111,136	80,10,890	6,555,326	1,18,81,530	24,237,730	5,88,09,810	1875-76
83,650	4,268,888	83,30,850	6,403,281	1,16,05,950	24,430,116	5,98,93,510	1876-77
1,08,400	4,283,546	90,54,580	6,323,508	1,14,61,360	24,717,317	6,10,60,300	1877-78
1,12,790	4,559,345	1,13,73,970	5,967,876	1,49,19,700	25,416,991	6,52,02,980	1878-79
2,45,630	4,764,756	1,18,26,640	6,197,623	1,54,94,060	27,855,546	6,92,54,320	1879-80
3,15,420	4,662,556	1,16,66,390	6,341,441	1,58,53,600	27,363,609	6,76,64,790	1880-81
3,99,780	4,694,626	1,15,32,320	6,207,531	1,55,18,830	28,373,426	7,00,38,670	1881-82
3,63,980	5,154,784	1,03,10,510	7,063,270	1,41,26,540	29,795,513	5,73,42,180	1882-83
3,78,810	5,195,362	1,03,90,980	7,431,524	1,48,63,050	30,653,042	5,82,77,660	1883-84
4,20,130	5,452,459	1,09,04,920	7,414,876	1,48,29,750	33,007,760	6,17,34,970	1884-85
4,53,500	7,201,180	1,44,02,360	7,684,154	1,53,68,310	31,690,062	6,02,48,710	1885-86
4,58,800	6,199,324	1,23,99,650	7,701,739	1,54,03,480	33,729,954	6,34,99,720	1886-87
4,90,190	6,009,139	1,26,64,140	7,700,724	1,92,51,810	33,063,249	6,67,94,570	1887-88
5,66,990	5,676,862	1,41,95,320	7,748,222	1,93,70,560	31,351,109	7,57,75,500	1888-89
6,07,080	6,055,995	1,51,42,800	8,022,466	2,00,56,170	33,046,666	7,92,05,930	1889-90
5,90,020	6,106,512	1,52,65,520	7,923,468	1,98,08,670	33,280,738	7,98,10,730	1890-91
6,04,740	6,439,449	1,60,98,620	8,185,395	2,04,63,490	34,429,675	8,24,50,150	1891-92
6,24,790	6,382,552	1,59,56,380	8,157,454	2,03,93,640	35,051,290	8,41,06,210	1892-93
6,27,700	6,629,367	1,65,73,420	8,015,789	2,00,39,470	33,628,156	8,05,13,970	1893-94
6,29,250	6,646,303	1,66,15,760	8,221,645	2,05,54,110	34,150,872	8,26,69,060	1894-95
6,55,120	6,777,445	1,69,43,610	8,271,396	2,06,78,500	34,686,981	8,31,14,370	1895-96
6,75,730	6,659,096	1,66,47,740	8,023,263	2,00,58,160	34,062,491	8,24,21,390	1896-97
6,70,100	6,827,870	1,70,69,670	8,379,313	2,09,48,280	34,524,875	8,41,86,120	1897-98
6,74,840	7,137,717	1,78,44,290	8,378,535	2,09,46,340	35,268,933	8,57,91,638	1898-99
6,87,110	6,767,343	1,69,18,360	8,605,509	2,15,13,770	35,057,504	8,54,19,444	1899-1900
6,87,057	6,783,150	1,69,57,875	9,060,452	2,26,51,129	35,815,282	8,75,57,786	1900-01
6,97,628	6,611,840	1,65,29,600	8,984,823	2,24,62,057	35,579,823	8,67,04,750	1901-02
7,13,629	6,814,187	1,69,24,716	9,122,219	2,26,07,952	36,671,405	8,83,39,430	1902-03
5,50,642	8,205,213	1,64,12,235	8,892,112	1,77,84,224	37,592,281	7,37,71,097	1903-04

III
SALT

(36)

No. 4

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years
1898-99 to 1902-03

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
BURMA—											
Salt imported by sea ...	1 — —	1,256,757	1,224,205	1,036,663	1,186,084	1,462,221	12,56,757	12,24,205	10,36,663	11,66,084	14,62,221
Excised salt (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,18,231	2,25,317	2,09,617	2,21,545	2,36,285
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	1,256,757	1,224,205	1,036,663	1,186,084	1,462,221	14,69,988	14,49,522	12,46,280	14,07,629	16,98,506
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	20	87
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,69,988	14,49,522	12,46,280	14,07,649	16,98,543
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,770	32,541	15,637	20,691	35,271
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,41,218	14,16,981	12,30,643	13,86,958	16,63,272
BENGAL—											
Salt imported (except from Bombay and Madras) ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	9,680,429	10,030,879	9,945,772	10,157,958	10,706,301	2,42,01,080	2,50,77,200	2,48,64,432	2,53,94,924	2,64,44,362
Salt imported from Bombay ...	2 8 — } paid in & 2 — } Bombay	471,426	574,078	593,748	640,623	664,649	11,73,560	14,35,200	14,96,870	16,01,558	16,61,056
Salt imported from Madras ...	2 8 — } paid in & 2 — } Madras	93,011	81,044	840	11,992	...	2,32,530	77,610	2,100	29,990	...
Excised salt ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	63,755	62,616	84,687	225,116	52,180	1,59,390	1,56,540	2,11,717	5,62,790	1,30,450
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	10,308,621	10,698,617	10,630,047	11,035,689	11,423,130	2,57,71,560	2,67,46,550	2,65,75,119	2,75,89,252	2,82,35,868
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,70,960	1,92,029	1,46,320	1,25,081	1,88,678
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,59,42,520	2,69,38,579	2,67,21,439	2,77,14,333	2,84,24,544
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,21,930	4,26,807	4,66,741	5,20,563	4,43,544
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,55,20,590	2,65,11,772	2,62,54,698	2,71,93,770	2,79,81,000
NORTHERN INDIA—											
All salt, except salt from the Mandi and Kohat Mines ...	2 8 — & 2 — —	7,327,890	6,986,311	7,480,928	6,916,711	7,055,950	1,83,19,720	1,74,65,778	1,87,02,319	1,72,91,777	1,75,17,95
Share of the revenue at the Mandi Mines ...	— 5 —	126,715	126,939	111,274	139,230	129,862	39,600	39,668	36,497	43,509	40,36
Kohat Mines ...	2 — per Lahori md. & 1 8 — per Indian md.	462,375	373,269	437,378	426,023	374,644	7,25,300	5,98,666	7,01,510	6,83,296	6,00,24
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	7,916,980	7,486,519	8,029,580	7,481,964	7,560,456	1,90,84,620	1,81,04,132	1,94,40,326	1,80,18,584	1,81,58,55
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,77,710	11,80,457	12,95,470	11,53,114	12,20,40
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,04,62,330	1,92,84,589	2,07,35,796	1,91,76,693	1,93,78,96
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,83,660	10,09,733	9,92,660	11,02,055	10,31,43
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,93,78,670	1,82,74,856	1,97,43,236	1,80,74,643	1,83,47,53

(a) No information

No. 4—continued

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years
1898-99 to 1902-03—continued

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in mannds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
SIND—	R. s. p. R. s. p.										
Salt imported by sea ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	1,415	1,209	1,148	1,263	1,675	3,540	3,020	2,869	3,158	4,077
Excised salt ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	268,263	273,325	273,297	277,500	286,352	6,70,660	6,83,310	6,83,243	6,93,750	7,03,547
	1 - - (a)	645	777	945	720	1,205	640	780	945	720	1,205
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...		270,323	275,311	275,390	279,483	289,192	6,74,840	6,87,110	6,87,057	6,97,628	7,13,829
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...		—	—	—	—	—	59,020	57,630	57,116	52,681	65,779
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	7,33,860	7,44,740	7,44,173	7,50,309	7,79,608
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...		—	—	—	—	—	1,39,336	1,32,410	1,34,341	1,34,873	1,40,231
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	5,94,524	6,12,330	6,09,832	6,15,436	6,39,377
BOMBAY—											
Salt removed for export to all places (except Calcutta and Madras (including Foreign Malabar)), and salt imported by land and by sea ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	7,137,717	6,767,343	6,783,150	6,611,840	6,814,187	1,78,44,290	1,69,18,360	1,69,57,875	1,65,29,600	1,69,24,716
Excise duty on Goa, Daman, and Diu salt (except salt exported to Madras (including Foreign Malabar)) ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...		7,137,717	6,767,343	6,783,150	6,611,840	6,814,187	1,78,44,290	1,69,18,360	1,69,57,875	1,65,29,600	1,69,24,716
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...		—	—	—	—	—	6,06,380	6,22,280	6,49,513	6,44,961	6,55,837
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	1,84,50,670	1,75,40,640	1,76,07,388	1,71,74,561	1,75,80,553
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...		—	—	—	—	—	15,27,500	16,56,260	15,91,320	15,86,169	15,92,094
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	1,69,23,170	1,58,84,380	1,60,16,068	1,55,88,392	1,59,88,459
MADRAS—											
Manufactured salt sold by Government ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	2,463,300	2,975,453	2,825,303	2,597,250	2,571,965	62,08,250	74,38,630	70,64,507	64,93,125	63,62,136
Excised salt ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	4,702,939	4,357,114	4,996,107	5,008,230	5,264,423	1,17,57,350	1,08,92,780	1,24,90,268	1,25,20,575	1,30,61,934
Spontaneous salt sold by Government—Masulipatam Sub-division—Kistna ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	21,736	53,695	102,182	78,076	76,924	54,340	1,34,240	2,55,455	1,95,190	1,92,310
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Madras ...	2 8 - & 2 - -	6,531	7,535	5,551	7,373	7,327	16,450	18,840	13,877	18,432	19,317
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Calcutta, Bombay, and Goa ...	2 8 - } Calcutta 2 8 - } paid in & 2 - } Bombay 2 8 - } paid in & 2 - } Goa	1,163,979	1,211,712	1,180,309	1,203,894	1,201,580	29,09,950	30,29,280	28,27,022	32,34,735	29,73,255
TOTAL ...		1,170,560	1,219,247	1,186,360	1,301,267	1,208,907	29,26,400	30,48,120	28,40,899	32,53,167	29,91,572
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...		8,378,535	8,605,509	9,060,452	8,984,823	9,122,219	2,09,46,340	2,15,13,770	2,26,51,129	2,24,62,057	2,26,07,952
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...		—	—	—	—	—	6,42,650	7,96,960	7,99,465	7,74,906	7,41,325
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	3,15,88,990	2,23,10,730	2,34,50,594	2,32,36,963	2,33,49,277
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...		—	—	—	—	—	(b) 27,33,550	(c) 29,02,810	(d) 32,12,116	(e) 31,68,702	(f) 32,12,579
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	1,88,55,440	1,94,07,920	2,02,38,478	2,00,78,261	2,01,36,698
GRAND TOTAL—INDIA—											
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...		35,268,993	35,057,504	35,815,282	35,579,583	36,671,405	8,57,91,638	8,54,19,444	8,75,57,786	8,67,04,750	8,83,39,430
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...		—	—	—	—	—	28,56,720	28,49,356	29,47,384	27,55,763	28,72,064
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE .		—	—	—	—	—	8,86,48,358	8,82,68,800	9,05,05,670	8,94,60,513	9,12,11,494
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES		—	—	—	—	—	59,34,740	61,60,561	64,12,715	65,23,053	64,55,148
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...		—	—	—	—	—	8,27,13,618	8,21,08,239	8,40,92,955	8,29,37,460	8,47,56,346

(a) Salt supplied for curing fish

(b) " Rs. 10,89,320

(c) " Rs. 9,88,618

(d) " Rs. 10,05,201

(e) " Rs. 9,91,917

(f) " Rs. 9,71,133

debitable to Excise

debitable to Excise and Rs. 1,32,263

debitable to customs

and Rs. 1,30,515

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

III
SALT

(40)

No. 7

INDIA.—RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1902-03

	BURMA	BENGAL	NORTHERN INDIA					HIND				BOMBAY		MADRAS			
			PANJAB MIRAS		TRANS- INDUS (KOHAT)	RAJPUTANA BOURGES		INTERNAL BRANCH	SELLING PRICE				Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	
			Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Duty								
R a.	R a.	R a.	Annas	R a.	R a.	Annas	R	R a.					R a.		R a.	Annas	
1837-38 ...		3 4												8		12	
1838-39 ...		3 4												8		12	
1839-40 ...		3 4												8		12	
1840-41 ...		3 4												8		12	
1841-42 ...		3 4												8		12	
1842-43 ...		3 4												8		12	
1843-44 ...		3 4												8		12	
1844-45		3 4												8		1 6	
1845-46 ...		3 —												12		14	
1846-47		3 —												12		14	
1847-48 ...		2 12												12		14	
1848-49		2 12												12		14	
1849-50 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1850-51 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1851-52 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1852-53 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1853-54 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1854-55 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1855-56 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1856-57 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1857-58 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1858-59 ...		2 8	2 —											12		14	
1859-60		2 8	2 —											1 —		1 —	
1860-61		3 —	2 2											1 —		1 —	
		3 4	3 —													1 —	
1861-62 ...		3 4	3 —											1 4		1 4	
																1 6	
1862-63 ...		3 4	3 —											1 4		1 6	
1863-64 ...		3 4	3 —											1 4		1 6	
1864-65 ...		3 4	3 —											1 8		1 6	
1865-66 ...		3 4	3 —											1 8		1 6	
1866-67 ...		3 4	3 —											1 8		1 9	
1867-68 ...		3 4	3 —											1 8		1 9	
1868-69 ...		3 4	3 —											1 8		1 9	
1869-70 ...		3 4	3 —											1 8		1 9	
1870-71 ...		3 4	3 —	1				3 —	10					1 13		1 13	

Three annas a maund from 5th August 1875

Previous to 7th July 1883 the rate of duty was two, three, or four annas a maund

Previous to January 1878 the rate was eight annas a maund

No information

2

No. 7—continued

[INDIA.—RATE OF DUTY AND SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1902-03—continued

Table with columns for Year, Region (Burmah, Bengal, Northern India, Sind, Bombay, Madras), and various metrics like Duty (Rs a., Annas) and Selling Price (Rs a., Annas).

(a) Per Lahori maund of 102 1/2 lb up to 17th March 1903
(b) Special rates charged at Ganjam and Ichapur (Suria) from 1874 to 1878
(c) This is the general selling price of Government salt, but there were also other rates varying with the quality of salt
(d) Duty raised to Rs2 from the 13th July 1890
(e) None sold
(f) Duty reduced to Rs1-8 per Indian maund of 82 1/2 lb from the 18th March 1903

No. 9

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE SALT SOLD for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION; REVENUE REALISED; AVERAGE WHOLESALE SELLING PRICE of LIVERPOOL SALT; and RATE OF DUTY; in each year from 1841-42 to 1902-03

	SALES OF SALT				REVENUE REALISED	Annual average Calcutta price per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt, excluding duty (b)	Rate of duty per maund on salt imported by sea		
	Government salt	PRIVATE SALT		TOTAL			R	R	R a. p.
		Imported by sea	Made in excise works						
1841-42	4,786,303	612,691		5,398,994			3 4 —		
1842-43	4,707,433	892,740		5,600,173			3 4 —		
1843-44	4,736,656	967,013		5,703,669			3 4 —		
1844-45	5,014,737	970,596	(a)	5,985,333			3 4 —		
1845-46	4,314,496	1,581,986		5,896,482			3 4 —		
1846-47	4,707,160	1,466,744		6,173,904			2 12 —		
1847-48	4,907,387	1,615,085		6,522,472			2 12 —		
1848-49	4,242,655	1,610,256	16,450	5,869,361			2 8 —		
1849-50	4,471,466	2,103,219	23,630	6,598,305			2 8 —		
1850-51	3,675,250	2,601,034	35,000	6,311,284			2 8 —		
1851-52	3,117,348	2,926,866	18,600	6,062,814			2 8 —		
1852-53	4,007,996	2,494,331	19,600	6,521,927			2 8 —		
1853-54	4,656,238	1,561,055	43,550	6,260,843			2 8 —		
1854-55	4,828,681	1,797,049	15,600	6,641,330			2 8 —		
1855-56	3,786,708	3,600,128	54,533	7,441,369	No information		2 8 —		
1856-57	3,771,239	3,845,372	37,000	7,653,611			2 8 —		
1857-58	3,665,858	3,429,278	18,263	7,113,399			2 8 —		
1858-59	4,248,068	3,798,924	13,560	8,060,552			2 8 —		
1859-60	4,410,220	2,688,829	45,400	7,144,449			3 3 —		
1860-61	5,572,237	3,059,759	29,000	8,660,996			3 3 —		
1861-62	1,630,848	4,592,705	24,450	6,248,003			3 4 —		
1862-63	1,913,978	6,260,789	41,650	8,216,417		66'67 to 76'5	3 4 —		
1863-64	1,172,919	6,049,667	42,533	7,265,119		54'17 " 60'42	3 4 —		
1864-65	886,028	7,540,336	28,109	8,454,473		42'42 " 53'17	3 4 —		
1865-66	1,312,084	5,993,626	7,731	7,313,441		69'25 " 80'83	3 4 —		
1866-67 (11 months)	1,905,270	5,279,965	1,490	7,186,725		109'92 " 122'75	3 4 —		
1867-68	1,660,862	6,312,947	53,740	8,027,549	2,65,29,990	102'08 " 113'08	3 4 —		
1868-69	250,051	6,829,385	109,488	7,188,924	2,35,54,850	85'5 " 95'58	3 4 —		
1869-70	202,808	7,445,179	140,537	7,788,522	2,55,28,160	66'25 " 75	3 4 —		
1870-71	35,277	7,664,747	257,197	7,957,221	2,61,44,440	63'75 " 72'67	3 4 —		
1871-72	12,140	7,432,717	321,377	7,766,234	2,54,66,050	50	3 4 —		
1872-73	4,650	7,564,851	411,785	7,981,286	2,61,19,560	68	3 4 —		
1873-74	9,528	7,519,035	415,684	7,944,247	2,69,92,660	88	3 4 —		
1874-75		7,767,659	431,730	8,199,389	2,64,87,140	90	3 4 —		
1875-76		7,551,487	363,035	7,914,522	2,53,41,920	59	3 4 —		
1876-77		7,762,804	344,218	8,107,022	2,56,90,650	50	3 4 —		
1877-78		8,111,676	370,686	8,482,362	2,68,77,600	53	3 4 —		
1878-79		7,992,502	464,745	8,457,247	2,37,63,690	76	3 2 —		
1879-80		8,508,437	511,216	9,019,653	2,47,40,610	81	2 14 —		
1880-81		8,313,854	437,905	8,741,759	2,39,82,430	62-25	2 14 —		
1881-82		8,776,593	384,503	9,161,096	2,48,36,130	56'57	2 14 —		
1882-83		9,182,190	363,723	9,545,913	1,83,65,140	52'73	2 14 —		
1883-84		9,025,050	439,257	9,464,307	1,82,97,980	59'6	2 14 —		
1884-85		9,908,133	501,256	10,409,389	2,03,27,010	55'42	2 14 —		
1885-86		9,432,979	478,749	9,911,728	1,90,99,660	58'59	2 14 —		
1886-87		10,127,703	235,657	10,363,360	2,00,58,530	71'67	2 14 —		
1887-88		9,893,639	182,860	9,876,498	1,89,92,010	77'54	2 8 —		
1888-89		9,644,420	125,516	9,769,936	2,31,38,970	94'41	2 8 —		
1889-90		9,464,566	81,086	9,545,652	2,29,09,200	94'43	2 8 —		
1890-91		9,701,073	180,572	9,881,645	2,35,17,140	77'5	2 8 —		
1891-92	397	10,020,673	18,469	10,039,539	2,40,92,550	64'74	2 8 —		
1892-93	63,755	10,057,595	17,574	10,138,924	2,43,18,590	61'58	2 8 —		
1893-94	15,600	9,967,201	8,860	9,991,661	2,33,07,680	77'81	2 8 —		
1894-95	36,655	10,422,501	2,060	10,461,216	2,46,89,590	60'66	2 8 —		
1895-96	74,635	10,366,382		10,441,017	2,51,04,330	57'87	2 8 —		
1896-97	46,224	10,430,989		10,477,213	2,51,40,180	96'05	2 8 —		
1897-98	17,047	10,319,271		10,336,318	2,46,45,460	80'3	2 8 —		
1898-99	63,755	10,360,552		10,424,307	2,51,34,950	66'71	2 8 —		
1899-1900	62,616	10,710,242		10,772,858	2,58,05,843	62'31	2 8 —		
1900-01	84,687	10,535,433		10,620,130	2,54,46,185	70'19	2 8 —		
1901-02	225,116	10,733,359		10,958,475	2,60,33,974	69'71	2 8 —		
1902-03	60,350	11,260,355		11,310,705	2,68,04,630	56'24	2 8 —		

NOTE.—The figures from 1841-42 to 1854-55 have been taken from Mr. Plowden's salt report; those from 1855-56 to 1864-65, from the Salt administration report for 1864-65; and the next three years' figures from the administration report for 1867-68

(a) The excise system was discontinued in 1840 and resumed in 1847

(b) The true average for years previous to 1880-81 is probably about R2 lower than the stated average

III
SALT

(44)

No. 10

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½^{lb}) of SALT EXPORTED INLAND from CALCUTTA by RAIL and WATER and QUANTITY PASSED FREE of DUTY; in each year from 1855-56 to 1902-03

			By Eastern Bengal, Central Bengal, South Eastern, and Bengal Nagpur Railways	By East Indian Railway	By water	TOTAL	Salt passed free of duty for industrial purposes
1855-56	...	...		9,797	...	9,797	...
1856-57	...	...		167,119	...	167,119	...
1857-58	...	...		221,756	...	221,756	...
1858-59	...	...		292,634	...	292,634	...
1859-60	...	...		333,972	...	333,972	...
1860-61	...	...		359,601	...	359,601	...
1861-62	...	...	No information	390,055	...	390,055	...
1862-63	...	...		468,909	2,795,546	3,264,455	...
1863-64	...	...		555,477	2,361,216	2,916,693	...
1864-65	...	...		601,040	3,401,643	4,002,683	...
1865-66	...	...		433,084	2,974,940	3,408,024	...
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...		675,063	2,996,806	3,672,469	...
1867-68	...	...	24,944	971,733	6,425,626	7,422,302	...
1868-69	...	...	29,857	1,030,039	6,232,784	7,292,680	...
1869-70	...	...	44,868	1,239,134	6,364,439	7,648,431	...
1870-71	...	...	32,553	1,215,007	6,449,458	7,698,018	...
1871-72	...	...	26,076	1,597,596	7,052,639	8,676,311	...
1872-73	...	...	22,631	1,457,647	6,082,706	7,562,984	...
1873-74	...	...	21,824	1,560,125	5,914,233	7,496,182	...
1874-75	...	...	13,740	1,586,249	6,085,666	7,685,655	...
1875-76	...	...	116,171	1,737,935	5,648,601	7,502,707	...
1876-77	...	...	471,115	1,885,691	5,138,392	7,495,198	...
1877-78	...	...	595,959	2,108,196	5,237,478	7,911,633	...
1878-79	...	...	551,500	2,112,444	5,052,709	7,716,653	360
1879-80	...	...	913,194	2,405,913	4,820,009	8,139,116	355
1880-81	...	...	898,326	2,510,198	4,614,555	8,023,079	54
1881-82	...	...	1,104,129	2,857,947	4,386,368	8,348,444	250
1882-83	...	...	1,012,356	3,437,203	4,217,910	8,667,469	2,500
1883-84	...	...	1,031,447	3,167,723	4,409,627	8,608,797	...
1884-85	...	...	1,054,450	3,678,048	4,358,458	9,090,956	...
1885-86	...	...	997,574	3,542,280	4,608,615	9,148,469	...
1886-87	...	...	1,130,642	3,737,657	4,743,686	9,611,985	...
1887-88	...	...	1,096,937	3,775,346	4,655,069	9,527,352	2,000
1888-89	...	...	1,040,928	3,556,027	4,648,239	9,245,244	2,234
1889-90	...	...	992,446	3,542,162	4,405,059	8,939,667	2,202
1890-91	...	...	1,278,593	3,233,641	4,390,969	8,903,203	2,331
1891-92	...	...	1,373,133	3,532,928	4,370,800	9,276,861	4,251
1892-93	...	...	1,209,157	3,504,437	4,886,643	9,600,237	3,924
1893-94	...	...	1,230,062	3,524,852	4,672,237	9,427,201	2,051
1894-95	...	...	1,026,384	3,521,825	5,016,079	9,564,288	1,150
1895-96	...	...	976,904	3,304,291	4,442,271	8,723,466	4,069
1896-97	...	...	1,087,841	4,166,744	3,860,726	9,125,311	3,000
1897-98	...	...	881,757	4,282,068	3,959,350	9,123,205	2,000
1898-99	...	...	1,907,363	3,286,405	3,895,050	9,178,818	2,000
1899-1900	...	...	2,084,666	3,292,222	3,983,270	9,360,158	1,760
1900-01	...	...	2,090,705	3,426,569	3,826,115	9,349,389	4,100
1901-02	...	...	2,946,767	3,494,813	3,553,199	9,994,779	1,000
1902-03	...	...	2,497,963	3,740,840	3,299,353	9,538,156	...

No. 11

NORTHERN INDIA.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT which PAID DUTY in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE; and QUANTITY supplied FREE of DUTY to NATIVE STATES; in each year from 1849-50 to 1902-03

			Rates of duty	Panjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Line	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) (a)	TOTAL OF DUTY PAID SALT	Salt passed free of duty to Native States
			R s.						
1849-50	...	...	2 —	347,901	2,363,738			2,711,639	5,000
1850-51	...	...	2 —	1,136,969	1,842,449			2,979,418	5,000
1851-52	...	...	2 —	896,837	2,211,500			3,108,337	5,000
1852-53	...	...	2 —	1,147,920	2,256,823			3,404,743	5,000
1853-54	...	...	2 —	1,288,382	2,178,971			3,467,353	5,000
1854-55	...	...	2 —	1,394,602	2,298,326			3,692,928	5,000
1855-56	...	...	2 —	1,359,925	2,637,186			4,027,111	5,000
1856-57	...	...	2 —	1,257,543	3,018,987			4,276,530	5,000
1857-58	...	...	2 —	1,235,845	814,579			2,080,424	5,000
1858-59	...	...	2 —	1,351,391	2,793,954			4,145,345	5,000
1859-60	...	...	2 —	1,425,248	2,675,471			4,100,719	5,000
1860-61	...	...	2 8	1,696,709	3,195,753			4,892,462	5,000
1861-62	...	...	3 —	1,412,901	3,150,616			4,563,517	5,000
1862-63	...	...	3 —	1,420,898	2,626,092			4,046,990	5,000
1863-64	...	...	3 —	1,539,130	2,622,426			4,161,556	5,000
1864-65	...	...	3 —	1,562,107	2,971,457			4,533,564	5,000
1865-66	...	...	3 —	1,476,281	3,477,274			4,953,555	5,000
1866-67	...	...	3 —	1,555,585	3,548,353		21,961	5,125,899	5,000
1867-68	...	...	3 —	1,548,076	3,736,100		14,107	5,298,283	5,000
1868-69	...	...	3 —	1,662,971	3,770,337		14,168	5,447,476	5,000
1869-70	...	...	3 —	1,993,369	3,814,691		17,268	5,825,328	5,000
1870-71	...	...	3 —	1,628,565	3,736,592		33,987	5,399,144	12,000
1871-72	...	...	3 —	1,643,353	3,827,297		29,032	5,499,682	6,166
1872-73	...	...	3 —	1,886,111	3,978,371		32,659	5,897,141	42,814
1873-74	...	...	3 —	1,887,339	3,966,524		40,165	5,894,028	31,352
1874-75	...	...	3 —	1,917,407	4,037,308		44,329	5,999,044	21,000
1875-76	...	...	3 —	1,710,629	4,177,111		34,061	5,921,801	21,000
1876-77	...	...	3 —	1,790,453	4,293,073		34,986	6,118,512	17,271
1877-78	...	...	3 12	2,023,024	3,906,539		33,813	5,963,376	28,229
1878-79	...	...	2 8	2,053,141	3,010,015	881,841	34,805	5,979,802	28,000
1879-80	...	...	2 8	2,818,787	(b)	3,953,964	36,625	6,809,376	252,910
1880-81	...	...	2 8	2,768,627		3,782,705	58,538	6,609,870	147,059
1881-82	...	...	2 8	2,802,850		4,519,536	50,103	7,372,489	244,283
1882-83	...	...	2 —	2,792,681		4,376,142	65,106	7,233,929	217,047
1883-84	...	...	2 —	2,855,510		4,243,406	66,413	7,165,329	309,208
1884-85	...	...	2 —	2,875,137		2,876,262	64,396	5,815,795	265,007
1885-86	...	...	2 —	2,717,884		2,748,573	48,174	5,514,631	257,367
1886-87	...	...	2 —	2,905,710		4,645,704	45,634	7,597,048	269,460
1887-88	...	...	2 8	2,812,789		4,514,852	53,546	7,381,187	260,549
1888-89	...	...	2 8	3,065,439		4,459,728	47,394	7,573,061	249,424
1889-90	...	...	2 8	3,297,969		4,632,903	54,298	7,985,170	279,438
1890-91	...	...	2 8	2,864,283		4,865,988	54,883	7,785,154	196,506
1891-92	...	...	2 8	3,042,815		5,031,897	61,985	8,136,697	189,197
1892-93	...	...	2 8	2,979,099		5,615,210	73,481	8,667,790	229,471
1893-94	...	...	2 8	2,863,399		4,306,900	55,977	7,226,276	246,018
1894-95	...	...	2 8	2,656,308		5,066,649	55,133	7,778,090	245,217
1895-96	...	...	2 8	3,154,410		4,490,018	72,025	7,716,453	292,399
1896-97	...	...	2 8	2,759,877		4,675,423	72,652	7,507,952	225,584
1897-98	...	...	2 8	2,685,065		4,761,670	71,521	7,518,256	248,595
1898-99	...	...	2 8	2,890,831		4,974,999	51,250	7,916,980	267,494
1899-1900	...	...	2 8	2,969,274		4,467,130	50,115	7,486,519	201,941
1900-01	...	...	2 8	3,018,724		4,960,022	50,834	8,029,580	165,512
1901-02	...	...	2 8	3,056,620		4,377,228	48,116	7,481,964	291,305
1902-03	...	...	2 —	3,120,810		4,387,006	52,640	7,560,456	196,758

(a) Figures for years previous to 1866-67 not available
(b) Ceased to exist in 1879

III
SALT

(46)

No. 12

NORTHERN INDIA, — DUTY (in rupees) paid on SALT in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE, in each year from 1860-61 to 1902-03

	Panjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultampur Works	Inland Customs Line	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)	TOTAL
1860-61	17,07,770	36,84,140			53,91,910
1861-62	13,96,280	44,21,320			58,17,600
1862-63	18,16,260	45,12,630			63,28,890
1863-64	20,82,790	43,57,550			64,40,340
1864-65	22,43,900	45,96,130			68,40,030
1865-66	21,06,920	52,43,750			73,50,670
1866-67	20,27,570	58,90,780			79,18,350
1867-68	20,45,240	16,08,140			36,53,380
1868-69	21,88,380	54,54,070			76,42,450
1869-70	23,11,340	56,84,510			79,95,850
1870-71	29,09,680	81,55,650			1,10,65,330
1871-72	27,18,250	94,41,720			1,21,59,970
1872-73	31,96,150	78,78,120			1,10,74,270
1873-74	35,59,420	78,67,140			1,14,26,560
1874-75	35,61,220	85,67,900		1,46,380	1,22,75,500
1875-76	34,89,100	97,62,380		89,860	1,33,41,340
1876-77	36,90,520	1,00,43,170		61,240	1,37,94,930
1877-78	37,39,200	1,03,89,460		44,020	1,41,72,680
1878-79	39,45,540	1,04,40,260		43,610	1,44,29,410
1879-80	47,05,500	1,04,29,470		53,650	1,51,88,620
1880-81	38,35,520	1,00,51,320		1,04,150	1,39,90,990
1881-82	39,58,660	97,54,240		90,180	1,38,03,080
1882-83	43,43,000	1,01,73,240		1,02,290	1,46,18,530
1883-84	43,51,930	99,43,780		1,24,640	1,44,19,350
1884-85	42,45,560	96,59,230		1,07,700	1,40,12,490
1885-86	38,43,700	99,87,080		1,05,990	1,39,36,770
1886-87	40,72,060	1,00,79,660		1,05,870	1,42,57,590
1887-88	43,93,140	93,26,910		99,580	1,38,19,630
1888-89	39,45,530	77,43,770	21,96,420	90,750	1,39,76,470
1889-90	57,97,080		98,66,480	91,550	1,56,55,110
1890-91	53,58,950		74,17,910	1,46,340	1,29,23,200
1891-92	55,39,390		1,11,91,980	1,23,850	1,68,55,220
1892-93	46,55,920		87,53,790	1,30,210	1,35,39,920
1893-94	49,32,200		84,73,300	1,32,830	1,35,38,330
1894-95	48,15,440		97,52,520	1,28,790	1,46,96,750
1895-96	43,83,640		54,70,080	96,340	99,50,060
1896-97	49,04,020		92,80,770	91,380	1,42,76,170
1897-98	48,52,460		94,13,560	1,13,520	1,43,79,540
1898-99	62,75,460		1,11,49,100	1,19,730	1,75,44,290
1899-90	64,88,930		1,15,82,260	1,35,740	1,82,06,930
1900-01	56,99,890		1,21,64,970	1,37,210	1,80,02,070
1901-02	57,18,300		1,25,79,740	1,54,960	1,84,53,000
1902-03	58,60,160		1,40,38,030	1,33,760	2,00,31,950
1893-94	56,21,090		1,07,67,250	1,39,940	1,65,28,280
1894-95	51,12,260		1,26,66,630	1,37,830	1,79,16,720
1895-96	59,29,970		1,12,25,050	1,80,060	1,73,35,080
1896-97	55,80,480		1,16,88,560	1,81,630	1,74,50,670
1897-98	61,39,750		1,18,04,180	1,78,800	1,82,22,730
1898-99	65,19,240		1,24,37,250	1,28,130	1,90,84,620
1899-1900	68,11,018		1,11,67,826	1,25,288	1,81,04,132
1900-01	69,13,185		1,24,00,055	1,27,086	1,94,40,326
1901-02	69,55,222		1,09,43,072	1,20,290	1,80,18,584
1902-03	71,09,730		1,09,17,423	1,31,406	1,81,58,559

III
SALT

(48)

No. 14

BOMBAY.—QUANTITY (in mawnds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED by SEA and LAND on PAYMENT of FULL DUTY in each year from 1862-63 to 1902-03

	IMPORTED BY SEA			IMPORTED BY LAND				GRAND TOTAL
	Portuguese India : Goa, Daman, and Diu	Other places	Total	Goa	Daman and Kathiawar	Other places	Total	
1862-63	407	13,138	13,545	163,690	...	576	164,266	177,811
1863-64	48,366	9,003	57,369	201,626	...	2,131	203,757	261,126
1864-65	8,943	3,087	12,030	159,541	...	2,112	161,653	173,683
1865-66	4,442	5,168	9,610	152,677	...	2,080	154,757	164,367
1866-67	25,547	3,520	29,067	122,342	...	919	123,261	152,328
1867-68	38,539	217	38,756	114,888	...	847	115,735	149,491
1868-69	29,864	7,379	37,243	115,089	...	1,160	116,249	153,492
1869-70	28,921	2,259	31,180	114,113	...	1,820	115,933	146,113
1870-71	28,121	698	28,819	117,163	...	570	117,733	146,572
1871-72	61,578	6,039	67,617	81,047	...	1,249	82,296	149,913
1872-73	41,555	21,158	62,713	35,528	537	88,946	125,011	187,724
1873-74	44,870	11,027	55,897	120,016	969	30	121,015	176,912
1874-75	40,786	2,308	43,094	118,752	1,673	15	120,440	163,534
1875-76	50,994	1,129	52,123	121,759	6,096	15	127,870	179,993
1876-77	33,458	5,282	38,740	128,801	6,734	448	135,983	173,723
1877-78	23,170	2,148	25,318	96,467	7,410	52	103,929	129,247
1878-79	43,686	5,024	48,710	95,829	2,336	23	98,188	146,898
1879-80	35,565	3,253	38,818	55,906	1,140	11	57,057	95,875
1880-81	29	434	463	6	17	13	36	499
1881-82	6	2,279	2,285	...	17	14	31	2,316
1882-83	...	6,757	6,757	...	13	8	16	6,773
1883-84	...	6,267	6,267	...	...	15	15	6,282
1884-85	...	2,908	2,908	...	...	13	13	2,921
1885-86	...	5,707	5,707	...	...	14	14	5,721
1886-87	...	3,842	3,842	...	...	15	15	3,857
1887-88	...	4,720	4,720	...	...	15	15	4,735
1888-89	...	6,866	6,866	2	...	15	17	6,883
1889-90	...	5,754	5,754	...	...	15	15	5,769
1890-91	...	4,809	4,809	...	...	13	13	4,822
1891-92	402	7,372	7,774	51,618	10	15	51,643	59,417
1892-93	512	6,268	6,780	228,755	383	13	229,151	235,931
1893-94	6,600	5,248	11,848	241,471	846	15	242,332	254,180
1894-95	5,203	10,109	15,311	293,495	3,024	14	296,539	311,844
1895-96	4	7,768	7,772	321,842	...	13	321,855	329,627
1896-97	2	4,933	4,935	275,803	...	12	275,815	280,750
1897-98	3	8,195	8,198	296,857	...	12	296,869	305,067
1898-99	1	7,848	7,849	259,978	...	11	259,989	267,838
1899-1900	1	8,829	8,830	220,265	...	17	220,282	229,112
1900-01	1	8,792	8,793	300,962	...	14	300,976	309,769
1901-02	2	10,139	10,141	243,831	...	15	243,846	253,987
1902-03	1	7,904	7,905	264,896	...	14	264,910	272,815

No. 15

31ND.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and MANUFACTURED; QUANTITY DELIVERED for CONSUMPTION; also SALE PROCEEDS and NET REVENUE; in each year from 1864-65 to 1902-03

	Imported	Manufactured	Total	DELIVERED FOR CONSUMPTION			Total proceeds realised	Charges of collection	Net Revenue
				Home	Inland	Total			
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1864-65	...	7,338	7,338	...	...	...	15,430	1,010	14,420
1865-66	206	...	206	...	...	...	290	480	-190
1866-67 (11 months)	15	...	15	...	...	...	20	350	-330
1867-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1868-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1869-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	-40
1870-71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871-72	15	...	15	...	...	...	30	...	30
1872-73	1,168	132,534	133,702	129,262	4,272	133,534	66,040	11,690	54,350
1873-74	2,685	155,167	157,852	150,767	3,672	154,339	84,160	11,880	72,280
1874-75	4,428	141,846	146,272	139,446	2,400	141,846	75,800	10,500	65,300
1875-76	4,594	192,548	197,142	183,382	9,166	192,548	95,000	11,250	83,750
1876-77	3,561	163,023	166,584	162,673	350	163,023	89,920	10,200	79,720
1877-78	1,840	213,817	215,657	212,370	1,447	213,817	1,06,510	11,080	95,430
1878-79	207	74,419	74,626	74,419	...	74,419	1,13,410	58,610	54,800
1879-80	187	127,859	128,046	127,859	...	127,859	3,19,740	64,070	2,55,670
1880-81	532	125,901	126,433	125,901	...	125,901	3,15,070	73,820	2,41,250
1881-82	8,873	161,433	170,306	161,433	...	161,433	3,98,670	78,230	3,20,440
1882-83	13,779	181,663	195,442	181,663	...	181,663	3,84,920	89,450	2,95,470
1883-84	344	189,392	189,736	188,742	650	189,392	4,07,010	88,890	3,18,120
1884-85	450	210,004	210,454	209,512	492	210,004	4,53,630	1,02,120	3,54,210
1885-86	395	225,394	225,789	222,732	2,662	225,394	4,91,350	1,09,710	3,81,640
1886-87	511	229,085	229,596	228,390	695	229,085	4,99,210	1,03,340	3,95,870
1887-88	569	234,231	234,800	234,201	30	234,231	5,30,060	1,08,100	4,21,960
1888-89	575	227,938	228,513	227,548	390	227,938	6,09,090	1,13,940	4,95,150
1889-90	588	243,400	243,988	241,983	1,417	243,400	6,54,250	1,16,550	5,37,700
1890-91	596	236,633	236,639	235,523	520	236,043	6,33,740	1,13,370	5,20,370
1891-92	729	241,974	242,703	240,206	1,768	241,974	6,50,090	1,30,640	5,19,450
1892-93	780	249,511	250,291	246,797	2,714	249,511	6,72,450	1,22,610	5,49,840
1893-94	660	242,827	243,487	247,893	3,596	251,489	6,76,320	1,24,990	5,51,330
1894-95	787	270,746	271,533	247,890	3,404	251,294	6,80,640	1,25,980	5,54,660
1895-96	847	294,761	295,608	258,103	2,578	260,686	7,06,980	1,21,300	5,85,680
1896-97	1,339	259,112	260,451	267,407	1,708	269,115	7,31,910	1,25,530	6,06,380
1897-98	1,282	290,820	292,102	267,366	676	268,042	7,21,930	1,23,660	5,98,270
1898-99	1,415	300,674	302,089	265,340	3,696	269,036	7,33,860	1,39,330	5,94,530
1899-1900	1,209	318,609	319,818	271,593	3,052	274,645	7,44,740	1,32,410	6,12,330
1900-01	9,725	305,724	315,449	263,582	1,254	264,836	7,44,173	1,34,341	6,09,832
1901-02	9,423	320,945	330,368	268,914	962	269,876	7,50,309	1,34,873	6,15,436
1902-03	20,153	291,699	311,851	276,231	724	276,955	7,79,608	1,40,231	6,39,377

III
SALT

(50)

No. 16

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 83½lb) of SALT MANUFACTURED and IMPORTED, in each year from 1874 to 1902-03

	MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED : from Bombay, Goa, and other places	GRAND TOTAL
	By Government	Under excise licenses	TOTAL		
1874-75	5,903,101	...	5,903,101	21,865	5,924,966
1875-76	10,436,668	...	10,436,668	80,043	10,516,711
1876-77	7,752,666	...	7,752,666	223,334	7,976,000
1877-78	4,943,647	...	4,943,647	480,865	5,424,512
1878-79	7,207,260	28,859	7,236,119	735,544	7,971,663
1879-80	4,335,085	32,284	4,367,369	457,876	4,825,245
1880-81	7,801,674	38,939	7,840,613	533,704	8,374,317
1881-82	6,056,464	45,370	6,101,834	516,440	6,618,274
1882-83	6,351,331	488,233	6,839,564	740,895	7,580,459
1883-84	4,960,707	1,071,333	6,032,040	856,108	6,888,148
1884-85	4,608,289	2,997,462	7,605,751	876,673	8,482,424
1885-86	1,638,392	4,082,618	5,721,010	915,997	6,637,007
1886-87	643,888	4,212,540	4,856,428	1,095,386	5,951,814
1887-88	1,058,515	7,831,841	8,890,356	1,088,694	9,979,050
1888-89	1,138,499	7,877,493	9,015,992	1,120,047	10,136,039
1889-90	1,330,197	7,913,793	9,243,990	1,220,461	10,464,451
1890-91	1,654,830	7,069,451	8,724,281	1,264,872	9,989,153
1891-92	1,876,058	7,913,166	9,789,224	1,375,650	11,164,874
1892-93	1,912,592	7,295,425	9,208,017	1,264,081	10,472,098
1893-94	1,255,005	6,123,486	7,378,491	1,053,203	8,431,694
1894-95	1,730,783	7,274,848	9,005,631	1,151,549	10,157,180
1895-96	1,683,988	6,894,554	8,578,542	1,278,891	9,857,433
1896-97	3,351,928	6,335,857	9,687,785	1,131,940	10,819,725
1897-98	1,754,973	4,708,936	6,463,909	1,252,053	7,715,962
1898-99	1,224,213	5,716,199	6,940,412	1,170,560	8,110,972
1899-1900	2,399,718	5,025,566	7,425,284	1,219,247	8,644,531
1900-01	3,344,462	5,638,563	8,983,025	1,136,381	10,119,406
1901-02	2,935,204	6,645,518	9,580,722	1,301,267	10,881,989
1902-03	3,875,300	6,016,002	9,891,302	1,208,907	11,100,209

No. 17

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½lb) of SALT SOLD and PROCEEDS realised; also PRICE of IMPORTED SALT, and RATE OF DUTY; in each year from 1862-63 to 1902-03

	SOLD FOR HOME AND INLAND CONSUMPTION				PROCEEDS REALISED	Average price per maund of imported salt, excluding duty	Rate of duty per maund on imported salt	Monopoly price per maund	
	Government salt	Imported	Made under excise licenses	TOTAL					
1862-63 ...				6,217,503	91,14,690	Annas	R a. 1 6	R a. 1 8	
1863-64 ...				6,394,257	94,03,150	No information	1 6	1 8	
1864-65 ...				6,688,537	98,22,060		1 6	1 8	
1865-66 ...				6,673,934	1,00,50,450		8-83	1 6	1 8
1866-67 ...				6,995,967	1,14,88,100		9-58	1 9	1 11
1867-68 ...				6,427,869	1,04,99,800		8-83	1 9	1 11
1868-69 ...				6,761,975	1,11,16,150		9-58	1 9	1 11
1869-70 ...				6,566,841	1,23,10,240		8-83	1 9	1 11
1870-71 ...				6,415,050	1,25,32,370		9-58	1 9	2 —
1871-72 ...				6,563,122	1,28,08,550		8-83	1 13	2 —
1872-73 ...				6,506,215	1,27,80,500		9-58	1 13	2 —
1873-74 ...				6,276,028	1,25,58,670		8-83	1 13	2 —
1874-75 ...				6,682,563	1,35,11,050		9-58	1 13	2 5
1875-76 ...				6,555,326	1,29,58,100		8-83	1 13	2 5
1876-77 ...				6,403,281	1,27,10,200	13-08	1 13	2 5	
1877-78 ...	5,939,395	384,113	...	6,323,508	1,12,25,090	8	1 13	2 5	
1878-79 ...	5,258,753	692,063	17,060	5,967,876	1,40,21,790	9-75	2 8	2 11	
1879-80 ...	5,683,520	494,036	20,067	6,197,623	1,53,52,680	8-58	2 8	2 11	
1880-81 ...	5,728,933	602,917	9,591	6,341,441	1,53,73,730	8-33	2 8	2 11	
1881-82 ...	5,616,235	641,291	50,005	6,207,531	1,46,04,670	9-75	2 8	2 11	
1882-83 ...	6,071,872	760,639	230,759	7,063,270	1,38,21,570	11-58	2 —	2 3	
1883-84 ...	5,885,305	856,108	690,111	7,431,524	1,37,09,650	8-17	2 —	2 3	
1884-85 ...	4,924,922	876,673	1,618,281	7,414,876	1,36,73,430	8-5	2 —	2 3	
1885-86 ...	3,123,954	916,997	3,644,203	7,684,154	1,43,02,470	8-58	2 —	2 3	
1886-87 ...	2,086,469	1,095,386	4,519,884	7,701,739	1,30,95,540	8-67	2 —	2 3	
1887-88 ...	905,397	1,088,694	5,706,633	7,700,724	1,34,34,670	8-58	2 —	2 3	
1888-89 ...	747,480	1,120,047	5,880,695	7,748,222	1,58,63,150	9-25	2 8	2 11(a)	
1889-90 ...	868,641	1,220,461	5,933,364	8,022,466	1,69,37,140	9-17	2 8	2 11	
1890-91 ...	770,887	1,264,872	5,887,709	7,923,469	1,88,47,600	11-58	2 8	2 10	
1891-92 ...	999,830	1,375,650	5,809,915	8,185,395	1,74,00,630	10-08	2 8	2 11	
1892-93 ...	987,343	1,264,081	5,906,030	8,157,454	1,66,85,930	9-5	2 8	2 12	
1893-94 ...	984,378	1,053,203	5,978,208	8,015,789	1,59,49,310	11-17	2 8	2 10	
1894-95 ..	1,153,952	1,151,549	5,916,144	8,221,645	1,75,34,320	9-5	2 8	2 11	
1895-96 ..	1,214,352	1,278,893	5,778,151	8,271,396	1,94,45,400	10-17	2 8	2 12	
1896-97 ..	1,155,766	1,131,940	5,735,557	8,023,263	1,65,38,460	9-33	2 8	2 10	
1897-98 ...	1,798,570	1,252,053	5,328,690	8,379,313	1,70,44,790	9-58	2 8	2 11	
1898-99 ...	2,505,036	1,170,560	4,702,939	8,378,535	1,98,70,770	9-25	2 8	2 12	
1899-1900 ..	3,029,148	1,219,247	4,857,114	8,605,509	1,82,93,540	9-5	2 8	2 10	
1900-01 ...	2,927,985	1,136,360	4,996,107	9,060,452	1,83,53,996	9-23	2 8	2 11	
1901-02 ...	2,675,323	1,301,267	5,008,230	8,984,823	1,83,47,582	9-38	2 8	2 10	
1902-03 ...	2,643,889	1,208,907	5,264,423	9,122,219	2,00,59,084	10-4	2 8	2 11	

a; The usual rate is R-11; the other rates stated from 1890-91 are special rates at certain places

III
SALT

(52)

No. 18

MADRAS.—QUANTITY of SALT (in maunds of 82½lb) SUPPLIED FREE of DUTY, in each year from 1843-44 to 1902-03

	To French Government	To Amindivi Islands	For fish curing	For other purposes	TOTAL
1843-44	47,070				47,070
1844-45	43,636				43,636
1845-46	41,964				41,964
1846-47	35,331				35,331
1847-48	47,341				47,341
1848-49	41,635				41,635
1849-50	29,522				29,522
1850-51	63,832				63,832
1851-52	39,390				39,390
1852-53	58,128	No information			58,128
1853-54	58,743				58,743
1854-55	46,958				46,958
1855-56	57,872				57,872
1856-57	62,480				62,480
1857-58	48,201				48,201
1858-59	70,669				70,669
1859-60	63,486				63,486
1860-61	63,979				63,979
1861-62	64,562				64,562
1862-63	40,719				40,719
1863-64	66,556				66,556
1864-65	63,957				63,957
1865-66	37,341	735			38,094
1866-67	79,155	239			79,394
1867-68	55,865	736			56,601
1868-69	55,028	759			55,787
1869-70	58,338	751			59,089
1870-71	56,953	593			57,546
1871-72	51,929	1,500			53,429
1872-73	61,973	589			62,562
1873-74	55,947	1,074			57,021
1874-75	54,815	790	271		55,876
1875-76	57,250	1,009	2,079		60,338
1876-77	56,335	929	2,921		60,185
1877-78	58,024	No information	3,355	31,200	92,579
1878-79	58,670		4,855	18,720	82,245
1879-80	56,005		5,653	82,054	143,712
1880-81	56,237		8,979	1,920	67,136
1881-82	56,893	No information	10,457		67,350
1882-83	56,192	728	16,011		72,931
1883-84	56,087	710	55,215	182,246	294,258
1884-85	80,547	310	89,393	7,764	178,014
1885-86	60,088		116,346	39,379	216,813
1886-87	59,426		123,018	19	182,463
1887-88	60,905		151,323	10	212,238
1888-89	57,168		172,897	148,394	378,459
1889-90	59,298		175,111	10,644	245,053
1890-91	54,394		196,425		250,819
1891-92	58,363		175,099		233,462
1892-93	57,107		160,466		217,573
1893-94	52,863		146,947		199,810
1894-95	54,880		148,322		203,202
1895-96	53,127		170,790		223,917
1896-97	54,995		149,023		204,018
1897-98	41,622		157,722		199,344
1898-99	54,577		138,655		193,232
1899-1900	44,224		191,985	1,600	237,809
1900-01	54,070		202,239	600	256,909
1901-02	57,576		248,376	1,800	308,252
1902-03	56,102		180,865	800	237,767

IV
OPIUM

(58)

No. 5

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE the AVERAGE of the year; and the number of CHESTS SOLD; in each calendar year from 1888 to 1903

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both		
	1888			1889			1890		
	57,000			57,000			57,000		
Number of chests sold ...	57,000			57,000			57,000		
January ...	1,055	1,039	1,047	1,266	1,203½	1,233½	1,129	1,122½	1,125½
February ...	1,084½	1,050	1,067½	1,199	1,127	1,161½	1,082½	1,075½	1,078½
March ...	1,050½	1,032½	1,041½	1,148½	1,105½	1,126	1,046	1,034½	1,040
April ...	1,041½	1,021½	1,033	1,154½	1,105½	1,129½	1,085	1,063½	1,073½
May ...	1,039½	1,031½	1,035½	1,129½	1,093½	1,110½	1,037½	1,063½	1,060½
June ...	1,015½	1,011½	1,013½	1,124	1,105½	1,114½	1,046	1,036½	1,041½
July ...	1,054	1,038½	1,046½	1,170½	1,161	1,165½	1,037½	1,027½	1,032½
August ...	1,112½	1,062	1,087½	1,170½	1,148½	1,159	1,056½	1,043½	1,049½
September ...	1,102½	1,067½	1,084½	1,237½	1,194½	1,214½	1,042½	1,017½	1,029½
October ...	1,197½	1,163	1,180½	1,176½	1,146	1,160½	1,048	1,035½	1,041½
November ...	1,249½	1,238	1,243½	1,183½	1,165½	1,174	1,046½	1,029½	1,033
December ...	1,214½	1,176½	1,195½	1,170½	1,143½	1,156½	1,065½	1,025½	1,044½
Average price for the year...	1,101½	1,077½	1,089½	1,177½	1,141½	1,158½	1,061½	1,047½	1,054½

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both		
	1891			1892			1893		
	57,000			51,426			43,704		
Number of chests sold...	57,000			51,426			43,704		
January ...	1,041 6 2	1,014 3 —	1,027 1 2	1,063 — 4	1,016 1 10	1,038 8 5	1,247 2 3	1,260 9 1	1,253 7 5
February ...	1,040 — 6	991 2 10	1,014 5 1	1,085 13 6	1,058 8 2	1,071 9 1	1,254 11 1	1,282 8 1	1,267 12 8
March ...	1,022 3 4	982 2 6	1,001 2 1	1,201 8 8	1,170 4 3	1,185 3 4	1,316 — 5	1,334 3 7	1,324 9 6
April ...	1,033 12 7	989 10 4	1,010 8 11	1,111 14 9	1,065 8 2	1,087 10 11	1,242 3 1	1,235 10 —	1,239 1 7
May ...	1,044 13 4	1,026 — 3	1,034 14 10	1,160 4 1	1,099 4 1	1,128 6 4	1,182 14 5	1,146 2 4	1,165 9 6
June ...	1,072 6 11	1,067 2 10	1,069 10 8	1,215 — 4	1,145 11 —	1,178 13 —	1,200 5 1	1,172 12 9	1,187 5 9
July ...	1,070 3 6	1,044 — 11	1,056 7 2	1,271 1 10	1,254 14 1	1,262 10 2	988 15 9	951 2 2	971 2 7
August ...	1,061 18 9	1,029 9 3	1,044 13 11	1,264 3 1	1,269 15 3	1,267 3 3	1,108 9 9	1,208 — 3	1,155 6 8
September ...	1,070 4 7	1,030 14 10	1,049 9 2	1,320 4 10	1,357 13 11	1,339 14 9	1,039 15 9	1,059 9 5	1,049 3 6
October ...	1,081 14 2	1,030 8 —	1,054 13 5	1,359 8 9	1,403 2 4	1,380 1 3	1,084 4 4	1,096 1 —	1,089 13 2
November ...	1,079 1 —	1,011 4 11	1,043 6 5	1,288 11 6	1,283 12 2	1,286 6 2	1,063 2 6	1,086 15 11	1,074 6 1
December ...	1,069 2 3	1,012 10 8	1,039 6 8	1,255 8 —	1,227 1 1	1,242 1 9	1,069 13 11	1,035 11 2	1,077 5 2
Average price for the year	1,057 4 2	1,019 1 10	1,037 2 11½	1,216 6 7½	1,196 — 0½	1,205 11 4½	1,149 13 6½	1,159 15 1½	1,154 9 7½

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both		
	1894			1895			1896		
	41,040			37,260			39,000		
Number of chests sold...	41,040			37,260			39,000		
January ...	1,104 3 7	1,100 11 8	1,102 8 6	1,550 — —	1,498 5 8	1,523 7 6	1,326 — 11	1,294 7 4	1,310 4 2
February ...	1,101 13 2	1,101 15 4	1,101 14 3	1,568 1 3	1,518 3 1	1,540 — 4	1,426 3 8	1,412 8 10	1,419 6 3
March ...	1,076 10 —	1,113 15 4	1,094 11 9	1,370 3 5	1,286 12 1	1,327 5 5	1,383 8 4	1,370 7 1	1,376 15 9
April ...	1,078 1 9	1,101 8 6	1,089 7 7	1,361 3 10	1,310 12 —	1,335 4 10	1,381 4 5	1,381 12 9	1,381 8 7
May ...	1,196 — 1	1,203 4 7	1,199 8 7	1,443 6 10	1,388 12 11	1,415 5 11	1,313 5 4	1,316 12 9	1,315 1 1
June ...	1,211 2 8	1,196 11 4	1,204 2 5	1,473 10 6	1,495 3 9	1,484 11 10	1,251 7 1	1,249 12 —	1,250 9 7
July ...	1,308 1 1	1,294 3 4	1,301 5 6	1,389 6 8	1,387 1 7	1,388 3 7	1,305 7 4	1,329 15 9	1,317 11 6
August ...	1,405 7 —	1,400 10 9	1,403 2 —	1,352 4 9	1,312 3 4	1,331 11 3	1,305 2 2	1,329 8 1	1,317 5 2
September ...	1,327 — 2	1,315 2 1	1,321 3 11	1,345 4 9	1,318 8 8	1,331 8 10	1,282 12 3	1,331 15 —	1,307 5 7
October ...	1,357 3 2	1,365 1 6	1,361 4 1	1,388 12 1	1,392 — 7	1,390 7 1	1,302 11 —	1,335 7 9	1,319 1 5
November ...	1,384 9 6	1,356 3 9	1,370 — 3	1,491 14 11	1,495 12 11	1,493 14 9	1,238 5 2	1,266 8 1	1,252 6 7
December ...	1,494 1 1	1,466 13 4	1,480 1 3	1,419 5 4	1,396 2 9	1,407 7 —	1,185 — 9	1,165 15 —	1,175 7 10
Average price for the year	1,253 11 0½	1,251 5 9½	1,252 7 2½	1,429 — 10½	1,399 15 11½	1,414 2 0½	1,308 7 0½	1,315 6 10½	1,311 14 11½

No. 5—continued

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE
the AVERAGE of the year; and the number of CHESTS SOLD; in each calendar year from 1888 to 1903—continued

Number of chests sold...	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	1897			1898			1899		
	39,000			39,000			40,800		
January ...	1,096 11 6	1,080 15 9	1,088 13 4	1,056 1 11	1,031 8 10	1,043 13 4	1,141 1 1	1,119 4 1	1,128 8 11
February ...	1,120 1 11	1,134 13 6	1,127 7 9	996 13 8	983 8 1	990 2 11	1,154 5 6	1,164 9 7	1,160 3 7
March ...	1,069 7 7	1,072 15 9	1,071 3 8	955 4 8	941 9 7	948 7 1	1,160 — 8	1,141 6 11	1,149 5 11
April ...	1,031 — 8	1,027 12 —	1,029 6 4	940 4 11	938 15 —	939 9 11	1,169 3 7	1,191 3 8	1,181 13 6
May ...	1,056 1 2	1,066 1 11	1,061 1 7	920 3 5	926 10 9	923 7 1	1,052 6 —	1,024 3 —	1,036 3 4
June ...	1,044 14 —	1,046 6 10	1,045 10 5	920 14 3	937 6 10	929 2 7	1,069 13 9	1,080 10 3	1,076 — 8
July ...	1,130 2 5	1,123 7 10	1,126 13 2	991 7 7	959 8 1	975 7 10	1,150 9 4	1,151 14 11	1,151 5 9
August ...	1,053 3 2	1,055 7 10	1,054 5 6	1,035 1 2	1,007 2 2	1,021 1 8	1,206 — 9	1,182 9 7	1,192 9 7
September ...	978 1 11	974 6 7	976 4 3	1,098 6 1	1,061 6 4	1,079 14 3	1,195 8 6	1,154 12 11	1,172 2 9
October ...	.....	.....	.....	1,091 12 —	1,055 — —	1,073 6 —	1,225 1 11	1,140 9 5	1,176 10 2
November ...	982 2 5	992 — —	987 1 2	1,134 2 2	1,134 15 3	1,134 8 8	1,275 2 2	1,249 2 —	1,260 3 6
December ...	1,036 14 9	1,044 8 8	1,040 11 8	1,138 1 8	1,138 6 10	1,138 4 3	1,258 2 2	1,204 4 8	1,227 4 1
Average price for the year	1,054 7 1	1,056 4 5	1,055 5 9	1,023 3 6	1,009 10 10	1,016 7 2	1,171 7 3	1,147 1 —	1,159 5 12
Number of chests sold...	1900			1901			1902		
	44,400			48,000			48,000		
	January ...	1,280 14 9	1,305 2 7	1,294 — 5	1,305 15 —	1,306 8 4	1,306 3 8	1,232 15 7	1,237 11 7	1,235 5 7
February ...	1,374 15 9	1,410 4 2	1,394 — 10	1,329 1 9	1,365 7 2	1,347 4 6	1,220 2 —	1,229 15 —	1,225 0 6
March ...	1,439 8 8	1,454 3 1	1,447 7 4	1,360 15 2	1,394 7 7	1,377 11 4	1,216 — 4	1,224 1 7	1,220 1 —
April ...	1,321 8 5	1,320 6 2	1,326 13 8	1,322 5 9	1,345 9 7	1,333 15 8	1,183 1 4	1,173 4 4	1,178 2 10
May ...	1,230 4 11	1,258 — 2	1,245 4 6	1,372 15 7	1,375 1 4	1,374 — 6	1,033 — 2	1,066 11 —	1,074 13 7
June ...	1,416 12 —	1,433 10 2	1,420 7 6	1,362 1 4	1,366 — 7	1,364 1 —	1,103 4 —	1,108 — 2	1,108 2 1
July ...	1,354 1 10	1,316 5 2	1,333 11 —	1,364 8 7	1,332 15 4	1,348 12 —	1,087 1 2	1,114 5 9	1,100 11 6
August ...	1,370 2 4	1,344 13 9	1,356 7 8	1,350 7 7	1,304 4 4	1,327 6 —	1,155 5 —	1,125 3 2	1,140 4 1
September ...	1,420 7 —	1,414 5 —	1,417 2 —	1,319 1 7	1,287 14 —	1,303 7 9	1,141 5 2	1,122 12 9	1,132 1 —
October ...	1,454 15 —	1,445 10 9	1,449 14 11	1,295 5 9	1,265 — 7	1,280 3 2	1,148 6 4	1,125 3 9	1,135 13 1
November ...	1,427 11 —	1,445 2 —	1,437 1 10	1,278 6 2	1,259 — 4	1,268 11 3	1,173 8 2	1,165 3 —	1,169 5 7
December ...	1,379 4 11	1,369 10 2	1,374 1 3	1,300 4 4	1,264 13 2	1,282 8 9	1,132 — 2	1,125 2 —	1,128 9 1
Average price for the year	1,372 8 9	1,367 4 9	1,369 11 5	1,330 2 1	1,322 4 2	1,326 3 1	1,156 9 6	1,151 7 6	1,154 — 6
Number of chests sold...	1903								
	48,000								
	January ...	1,161 9 2	1,137 15 2	1,149 12 2					
February ...	1,169 7 —	1,140 — 2	1,154 11 7						
March ...	1,274 3 9	1,250 6 4	1,262 5 1						
April ...	1,253 10 2	1,227 — —	1,240 5 1						
May ...	1,255 11 —	1,256 1 5	1,255 14 3						
June ...	1,249 6 —	1,285 2 4	1,267 4 2						
July ...	1,301 12 —	1,262 8 2	1,297 2 1						
August ...	1,365 1 —	1,412 2 9	1,388 9 10						
September ...	1,558 15 7	1,575 3 9	1,567 1 8						
October ...	1,456 14 7	1,436 15 7	1,446 15 1						
November ...	1,504 1 —	1,493 10 7	1,498 13 9						
December ...	1,501 13 7	1,483 7 2	1,492 10 4						
Average price for the year	1,337 11 5	1,332 8 9	1,335 2 1						

IV
OPIUM

(62)

No. 7

QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM made in each SEASON, CHARGES thereof and average of WEIGHT to each CHEST

	NUMBER MANUFACTURED				Price per ses paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivator for raw opium
	Provision	Excise		Total outturn in provision chests		
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
1848-49	35,385	377½	410⅙	35,795⅙	3 10 —	90,99,290
1849-50	34,419	1,024½	1,099⅙	35,518⅙	3 10 —	87,64,970
1850-51	33,563	1,474½	1,576½	35,139½	3 10 —	88,72,270
1851-52	39,465	908½	999½	40,464½	3 8 —	89,02,240
1852-53	48,322	1,063	1,167⅙	49,489⅙	3 8 —	1,22,43,410
1853-54	53,321	1,214	1,330⅙	54,651⅙	3 8 —	1,34,76,760
1854-55	44,441½	1,432	1,566½	46,007½	3 8 —	1,10,25,760
1855-56	43,907	1,651	1,808⅙	45,715⅙	3 4 —	1,02,56,300
1856-57	32,693	1,677½	1,831⅙	34,524⅙	3 4 —	77,96,810
1857-58	27,175½	2,769	3,027⅙	30,202⅙	3 4 —	71,32,700
1858-59	21,367	1,820½	1,997½	23,364½	3 4 —	53,72,820
1859-60	21,427	1,898½	2,036½	23,463½	3 8 —	58,29,200
1860-61	29,398	3,127⅙	3,356⅙	32,754⅙	4 — —	83,03,760
1861-62	39,656	3,244⅙	3,468⅙	43,124⅙	5 — —	1,50,10,050
1862-63	49,727	2,963⅙	3,162½	52,889½	5 — —	1,87,16,670
1863-64	64,269	2,486	2,654½	66,923½	5 — —	2,39,03,270
1864-65	47,785	2,259	2,438½	50,223½	5 — —	1,72,55,260
1865-66	40,901	4,140	4,403⅙	45,304⅙	4 8 —	1,46,38,730
1866-67	48,895	4,742	5,079½	53,974½	4 8 —	1,67,64,400
1867-68	43,610	4,061½	4,350⅙	47,960⅙	4 8 —	1,50,74,560
1868-69	46,894½	1,946½	2,098½	48,992⅙	4 8 —	1,54,83,470
1869-70	54,072⅙	2,645½	2,840	56,912⅙	4 8 —	1,78,42,350
1870-71	40,981½	2,981½	3,190⅙	44,171⅙	4 8 —	1,38,13,420
1871-72	42,975	3,368	3,609⅙	46,584⅙	5 — —	1,62,86,180
1872-73	45,770	4,523½	4,835½	50,605½	5 — —	1,76,20,850
1873-74	54,716	3,409½	3,642⅙	58,358⅙	5 — —	2,07,73,080
1874-75	51,754	4,373½	4,711½	56,465½	5 — —	1,96,35,830
1875-76	68,051	3,697½	3,963½	72,014½	5 — —	2,57,63,400
1876-77	67,167	4,210⅙	4,524⅙	71,691⅙	5 — —	2,50,51,200
1877-78	43,140	3,830½	4,102	47,242	4 8 —	1,42,88,940
1878-79	49,961	4,085½	4,428⅙	54,389⅙	4 8 —	1,76,22,900
1879-80	52,969	5,280½	5,731½	58,700½	4 8 —	1,78,32,600
1880-81	49,732	3,856⅙	4,111	53,843	{ Bihár 5 — — Benares 4 8 — }	1,80,49,480
1881-82	54,039	3,591½	3,899⅙	57,938½	5 — —	2,01,77,800
1882-83	38,214	2,495½	2,770⅙	40,984⅙	5 — —	1,38,57,400
1883-84	65,993	4,610½	5,127	71,120	5 — —	2,53,19,400
1884-85	64,930	4,305½	4,674	69,604	5 — —	2,67,60,600
1885-86	64,500	5,563⅙	6,165	70,665	5 — —	2,43,00,000
1886-87	57,500	3,785⅙	4,238	61,738	5 — —	2,15,15,400
1887-88	69,500	4,825⅙	5,298	74,798	5 — —	2,46,08,600
1888-89	38,305	4,156½	4,620	42,925	5 — —	1,35,46,400
1889-90	44,760	4,074	4,515	49,275	5 — —	1,91,73,500
1890-91	44,522	5,735	6,241	50,763	5 — —	1,66,01,770
1891-92	33,679	6,022⅙	6,562	40,241	5 — —	1,40,83,450
1892-93	40,506	2,610½	2,892½	43,398½	5 — —	1,66,38,620
1893-94	33,329	5,216½	5,640	38,969	5 — —	1,22,41,970
1894-95	35,953	3,756	4,061	40,01½	6 — —	1,67,10,290
1895-96	45,041	4,366	4,640	49,681	6 — —	2,09,41,570
1896-97	45,500	2,243	2,612	48,112	6 — —	2,04,37,010
1897-98	44,075	2,861	2,985	47,060	6 — —	2,02,15,360
1898-99	51,719	2,354	2,677	54,396	6 — —	2,21,77,860
1899-1900	52,443	4,772	4,783	57,226	6 — —	2,42,90,381
1900-01	41,457	4,157½	4,517	48,974	6 — —	2,13,65,976
1901-02	44,723	6,079½	6,635½	51,358½	6 — —	2,17,43,955
1902-03	64,739	5,991½	5,544½	70,283½	6 — —	3,62,73,999

net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM,
for each SEASON, from 1848-49 to 1902-03

MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost per chest of provision opium	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest	
Factory charges	Calcutta charges	TOTAL					
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	
8,22,680	73,250	8,95,920	99,95,220	280	...	1-72	1848-49
8,72,210	71,970	9,44,180	97,09,150	290	...	1-7	1849-50
7,39,330	72,770	8,12,100	96,84,370	280	...	1-72	1850-51
8,42,930	88,310	9,31,240	98,33,480	280	...	1-72	1851-52
9,56,460	92,540	10,49,000	1,32,92,410	260	...	1-75	1852-53
8,91,030	1,00,760	9,91,790	1,44,68,550	270	...	1-75	1853-54
8,61,250	1,12,360	9,73,610	1,19,99,370	270	...	1-7	1854-55
7,11,750	1,08,150	8,19,900	1,10,76,200	250	...	1-7	1855-56
7,20,860	84,230	8,05,090	86,01,900	270	...	1-72	1856-57
6,03,070	1,17,030	7,20,100	78,52,800	280	...	1-75	1857-58
6,27,210	1,15,710	7,42,920	61,15,740	290	...	1-75	1858-59
6,70,560	1,13,760	7,84,320	66,13,520	300	...	1-72	1859-60
9,65,580	92,800	10,58,380	1,02,65,140	380	...	1-75	1860-61
10,06,780	1,00,990	11,07,770	1,61,17,820	390	...	1-75	1861-62
12,39,190	1,09,680	13,48,870	2,00,65,540	390	...	1-75	1862-63
16,75,420	1,21,760	17,97,180	2,57,00,450	390	...	1-75	1863-64
17,87,070	35,990	18,23,060	1,90,78,320	390	...	1-72	1864-65
12,20,370	47,580	12,67,950	1,59,06,680	370	...	1-75	1865-66
11,16,080	41,510	11,57,590	1,79,21,990	340	...	1-72	1866-67
11,45,030	59,480	12,04,510	1,62,79,370	350	...	1-72	1867-68
12,37,220	48,740	12,85,960	1,67,69,430	360	...	1-75	1868-69
14,04,700	38,430	14,43,130	1,92,85,480	350	370	1-72	1869-70
13,89,580	27,580	14,17,160	1,52,30,580	360	375	1-72	1870-71
12,88,990	24,950	13,13,940	1,76,00,120	390	415	1-72	1871-72
12,62,220	23,110	12,85,330	1,89,06,180	393	416	1-72	1872-73
14,08,570	25,340	14,33,910	2,22,06,990	390	408	1-72	1873-74
14,75,370	34,630	15,10,000	2,11,45,830	390	413	1-75	1874-75
10,61,310	42,170	11,03,480	2,68,66,880	390	410	1-75	1875-76
12,00,500	41,270	12,41,770	2,62,92,970	380	411	1-72	1876-77
18,31,150	44,820	18,75,970	1,61,64,910	340	407	1-72	1877-78
19,85,970	40,200	20,26,170	1,96,49,070	300	379	1-42	1878-79
21,18,720	45,280	21,64,000	1,99,96,600	330	378	1-6	1879-80
20,68,650	40,400	21,09,050	2,01,58,560	370	385	1-72	1880-81
22,17,670	32,470	22,50,140	2,24,27,940	390	417	1-72	1881-82
20,33,370	46,850	20,80,220	1,59,37,620	380	426	1-65	1882-83
26,45,890	51,610	26,97,500	2,80,16,900	380	412	1-67	1883-84
28,20,890	27,560	28,48,450	2,96,09,050	370	417	1-62	1884-85
26,32,680	25,080	26,57,760	2,69,57,760	400	419	1-75	1885-86
23,64,110	35,900	24,00,010	2,39,15,410	360	419	1-6	1886-87
25,53,010	30,920	25,83,930	2,71,92,530	370	420	1-62	1887-88
21,23,050	34,750	21,57,800	1,57,04,200	410	424	1-75	1888-89
22,85,430	31,610	23,17,040	2,14,90,540	430	436	1-87	1889-90
19,02,420	30,030	19,32,450	1,85,34,220	390	427	1-65	1890-91
16,88,570	24,640	17,13,210	1,57,96,660	370	440	1-47	1891-92
14,60,960	28,420	14,89,380	1,81,28,000	390	414	1-72	1892-93
15,18,580	19,580	15,38,160	1,37,80,130	330	425	1-77	1893-94
19,45,110	21,840	19,66,950	1,86,77,240	460	497	1-7	1894-95
19,66,170	19,940	19,86,110	2,29,27,680	460	505	1-77	1895-96
18,34,260	24,730	18,58,990	2,22,96,000	460	508	1-8	1896-97
18,38,610	22,560	18,61,170	2,20,76,530	470	508	1-8	1897-98
19,49,390	19,500	19,68,890	2,41,43,750	440	496	1-7	1898-99
20,51,145	17,251	20,68,396	2,63,58,777	460	492	1-8	1899-1900
21,49,669	19,023	21,68,692	2,35,34,668	480	499	1-8	1900-01
22,28,647	19,562	22,48,209	2,39,92,184	467	506	1-8	1901-02
21,66,950	21,808	21,88,758	3,84,02,845	546	*	1-8	1902-03

IV
OPIUM

(64)

No. 8

ALL CHARGES (in rupees) on account of BENGAL OPIUM in each official year from 1881-82 to 1902-03

	ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTINGENCIES		PAYMENTS TO CULTIVATORS		MANUFACTURING CHARGES	MISCELLANEOUS	TOTAL
	Bihâr	Benares	Bihâr	Benares	Bihâr and Benares	Bihâr and Benares	Bihâr and Benares
1881-82	4,69,990	7,23,420	99,91,040	81,43,460	11,78,880	47,510	2,05,54,300
1882-83	4,78,650	7,14,210	92,72,970	1,03,16,210	19,71,210	56,100	2,28,09,350
1883-84	4,41,570	7,47,190	61,47,810	85,80,750	24,89,260	1,18,210	1,86,24,790
1884-85	5,19,460	7,68,940	1,12,05,140	1,36,56,390	27,15,510	63,850	2,96,29,280
1885-86	5,18,320	7,81,600	1,09,97,080	1,57,10,520	24,41,220	87,480	3,05,36,220
1886-87	5,12,550	7,47,130	1,17,32,670	1,21,24,140	20,74,510	61,000	2,72,62,060
1887-88	5,04,400	7,56,460	1,00,90,970	1,15,09,650	13,04,880	41,460	2,42,07,820
1888-89	5,43,120	7,23,560	1,12,59,250	1,20,44,030	13,28,060	41,530	2,59,39,510
1889-90	4,74,960	6,97,640	63,32,030	73,81,620	10,73,070	52,270	1,60,10,990
1890-91	5,08,920	7,28,890	86,40,850	1,06,53,750	12,06,040	32,880	2,17,71,330
1891-92	4,80,620	7,19,790	75,34,600	87,61,720	10,47,890	34,500	1,85,79,120
1892-93	4,68,120	7,11,040	63,78,410	75,07,410	8,86,130	35,510	1,59,86,620
1893-94	4,75,110	7,12,170	79,92,640	85,77,450	9,25,830	44,390	1,87,27,590
1894-95	4,43,680	7,40,820	52,58,780	77,47,690	18,83,310	47,920	1,61,22,200
1895-96	4,61,700	7,77,140	75,80,590	98,30,400	24,21,300	29,620	2,06,50,750
1896-97	5,04,130	8,03,330	84,70,100	1,28,63,600	21,47,580	39,390	2,48,28,130
1897-98	4,98,470	8,36,710	78,27,090	1,25,88,320	20,40,830	51,520	2,38,42,940
1898-99	5,16,830	8,73,480	75,89,400	1,27,17,010	19,52,190	42,720	2,36,91,630
1899-1900	5,24,044	9,08,830	72,57,470	1,51,34,360	19,97,348	47,341	2,58,69,393
1900-01	5,51,494	8,80,569	64,24,520	1,74,99,070	13,69,106	45,588	2,67,50,347
1901-02	5,44,600	8,37,037	57,18,100	1,55,27,960	14,16,123	48,567	2,40,92,407
1902-03	5,37,551	8,64,864	66,90,430	1,51,57,880	13,46,662	89,586	2,46,86,973

NOTE.—This table gives the details which make up the total charges entered in table No. 1. They are for the official year and therefore do not exactly correspond with the figures in the preceding table, No. 7, which are for the opium year ending 31st August

No. 9

TOTAL AMOUNT and RATE of DUTY (in rupees) on MALWA OPIUM weighed at the SCALES in the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, and at AHMADABAD and AJMER, in each official year from 1830-31 to 1902-03

	Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST			Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST	
					C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer						C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer
1830-31 ...	8,23,020	...	...	8,23,020	175	...	1869-70 ..	2,14,96,800	21,25,800	...	2,36,22,600	600	...
1831-32 ...	18,60,600	...	...	18,60,600	175	...	1870-71...	2,25,64,800	11,38,800	...	2,37,03,600	600	...
1832-33 ...	15,21,450	...	...	15,21,450	175	...	1871-72...	2,25,54,600	6,97,800	...	2,32,52,400	600	...
1833-34 ...	17,85,350	...	...	17,85,350	175	...	1872-73...	2,56,12,800	7,89,000	...	2,64,01,800	600	...
1834-35 ...	12,20,970	...	...	12,20,970	175	...	1873-74...	2,52,67,200	17,07,000	...	2,69,74,200	600	...
1835-36 ...	16,96,000	...	...	16,96,000	125	...	1874-75...	2,87,89,200	9,47,400	...	2,97,36,600	600	...
1836-37 ...	25,01,870	...	...	25,01,870	125	...	1875-76...	2,32,51,800	18,30,600	...	2,50,82,400	600	...
1837-38 ...	15,03,620	...	...	15,03,620	125	...	1876-77...	2,88,10,800	10,60,800	...	2,98,71,600	600	...
1838-39 ...	24,68,120	...	...	24,68,120	125	...	1877-78...	2,60,77,650	9,40,000	1,15,510	2,71,33,160	600	...
1839-40 ...	2,68,870	...	...	2,68,870	125	...	1878-79...	2,13,83,380	24,51,480	1,42,760	2,39,77,620	650	675
1840-41 ...	20,96,620	...	...	20,96,620	125	...	1879-80...	3,14,00,600	47,250	3,31,940	3,17,79,790	650	675
1841-42 ...	18,35,120	...	...	18,35,120	125	...	1880-81...	2,56,54,300	700	4,02,380	2,60,57,380	700	725
1842-43 ...	48,67,400	...	...	48,67,400	200	...	1881-82...	2,24,07,000	...	2,75,500	2,26,82,500	700	725
1843-44 ...	27,12,600	...	...	27,12,600	200	...	1882-83...	2,37,66,270	8,00,270	2,12,620	2,47,79,160	700	725
1844-45 ...	41,32,000	...	...	41,32,000	200	...	1883-84...	2,51,66,370	5,73,620	1,29,810	2,58,69,800	650	675
1845-46 ...	37,90,500	...	...	37,90,500	300	...	1884-85...	2,53,58,780	2,27,820	91,800	2,56,78,400	650	675
1846-47 ...	50,58,900	...	...	50,58,900	300	...	1885-86...	2,53,28,550	...	...	2,53,28,550	650	675
1847-48 ...	40,67,000	...	...	40,67,000	400	...	1886-87...	2,65,45,350	1,33,620	...	2,66,78,970	650	675
1848-49 ...	80,52,800	...	...	80,52,800	400	...	1887-88...	2,39,19,350	2,69,750	...	2,41,89,100	650	675
1849-50 ...	69,05,600	...	...	69,05,600	400	...	1888-89...	1,97,04,750	18,850	9,450	1,97,33,050	650	675
1850-51 ...	78,42,400	...	...	78,42,400	400	...	1889-90...	1,98,66,600	...	...	1,98,66,600	650	675
1851-52 ...	1,05,57,200	...	...	1,05,57,200	400	...	1890-91...	1,83,42,300	32,500	...	1,83,74,800	650	675
1852-53 ...	1,13,08,400	...	...	1,13,08,400	400	...	1891-92...	1,95,01,800	...	...	1,95,01,800	600	625
1853-54 ...	98,68,800	...	...	98,68,800	400	...	1892-93...	1,71,60,600	...	...	1,71,60,600	600	625
1854-55 ...	1,01,45,600	...	...	1,01,45,600	400	...	1893-94...	1,68,03,300	...	...	1,68,03,300	600	625
1855-56 ...	1,06,56,000	...	...	1,06,56,000	400	...	1894-95...	1,87,54,320	...	...	1,87,54,320	600	625
1856-57 ...	1,16,85,000	...	...	1,16,85,000	400	...	1895-96...	1,71,46,030	81,250	...	1,72,27,280	650	675
1857-58 ...	1,58,67,600	...	...	1,58,67,600	400	...	1896-97...	1,41,13,523	...	...	1,41,13,520	650	675
1858-59 ...	1,38,99,200	6,51,600	...	1,45,50,800	400	...	1897-98...	1,02,65,470	...	...	1,02,65,470	600	625
1859-60 ...	1,45,95,900	12,08,000	...	1,58,03,900	500	...	1898-99...	1,37,49,250	...	...	1,37,49,250	500	525
1860-61 ...	2,37,03,200	16,41,800	...	2,53,45,000	600	...	1899-1900	1,29,11,250	...	...	1,29,11,250	500	525
1861-62 ...	2,17,07,700	19,97,500	...	2,37,05,200	700	...	1900-01...	1,30,03,500	...	...	1,30,03,500	500	525
1862-63 ...	2,92,63,700	26,15,300	...	3,18,79,000	700	...	1901-02...	87,93,250	...	...	87,93,250	500	525
1863-64 ...	1,40,10,600	13,94,400	...	1,54,05,000	600	...	1902-03...	1,01,72,500	...	...	1,01,72,500	500	525
1864-65 ...	1,91,59,200	4,14,000	...	1,95,73,200	600	...							
1865-66 ...	2,05,15,800	11,56,200	...	2,16,72,000	600	...							
1866-67 (11 months)	1,75,56,000	7,99,200	...	1,83,55,200	600	...							
1867-68...	2,16,60,600	17,99,400	...	2,34,60,000	600	...							
1868-69...	1,78,72,200	7,11,000	...	1,85,83,200	600	...							

IV
OPIUM

(66)
No. 10

PRICES of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM in CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, at HONGKONG
in each calendar year

	PRICES IN INDIA (RUPEES)						PRICES IN HONGKONG					
	IN CALCUTTA				IN BOMBAY	AT HONGKONG						
	AT GOVT. SALES		IN MARKET			IN DOLLARS			IN RUPEES			
	Patna	Benares	Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa	
1855	733	742	...	...	...	372*	...	470*	...	...	...
1856	933	963	...	...	1,082	428*	...	511*	...	...	...
1857	1,094	1,082	...	...	1,174	559*	...	581*	...	...	...
1858	1,436	1,464	...	...	1,276	701*	...	615*	...	...	...
1859	1,635	1,663	...	...	1,319	755*	...	606*	...	...	...
1860	1,772	1,731	1,762	...	1,397	808	797	634	...	...	...
1861	1,852	1,836	1,866	...	1,541	906	889	712	...	...	...
1862	1,480	1,414	1,488	...	1,593½	718	696	732	...	...	...
1863	1,402	1,335	1,393	1,333	1,574	626	609	684	1,462	1,422	1,596	
1864	1,033	967	1,035	968	1,446	501	480	662	1,139	1,099	1,504	
1865	979	930	994	943	1,426	495	472	722	1,078	1,027	1,570	
1866	1,351	1,287	1,331	1,276	1,673	633	617	806	1,382	1,318	1,761	
1867	1,326	1,263	1,315	1,263	1,598	629	612	738	1,379	1,313	1,609	
1868	1,394	1,370	1,399	1,380	1,472	646	638	671	1,445	1,425	1,496	
1869	1,289	1,234	1,280	1,237	1,438	594	577	652	1,338	1,301	1,478	
1870	1,134	1,075	1,136	1,080	1,438	535	509	642	1,216	1,154	1,457	
1871	1,331	1,300	1,338	1,311	1,433	612	601	641	1,380	1,354	1,446	
1872	1,432	1,389	1,430	1,392	1,347	655	636	606	1,485	1,443	1,375	
1873	1,305	1,229	1,310	1,239	1,336	600	569	596	1,369	1,298	1,360	
1874	1,242	1,200	1,246	1,205	1,308	583	565	593	1,300	1,260	1,320	
1875	1,269	1,212	1,270	1,219	1,268	593	571	572	1,320	1,270	1,272	
1876	1,309	1,244	1,308	1,248	1,285	595	566	572	1,350	1,285	1,297	
1877	1,300	1,230	1,285	1,229	1,366	600	571	609	1,353	1,290	1,375	
1878	1,283	1,197	1,273	1,203	1,712	582	565	756	1,297	1,240	1,689	
1879	1,189	1,113	1,191	1,114	1,652	553	519	754	1,233	1,158	1,682	
1880	1,361	1,291	1,367	1,296	1,752	625	590	751	1,406	1,329	1,712	
1881	1,358	1,345	1,350	1,341	1,616	616	616	713	1,380	1,379	1,596	
1882	1,260	1,220	1,260	1,220	1,433	580	562	642	1,295	1,256	1,435	
1883	1,264	1,216	1,263	1,217	1,238	580	559	547	1,299	1,254	1,225	
1884	1,303	1,273	1,306	1,276	1,244	596	585	548	1,339	1,314	1,231	
1885	1,281	1,231	1,278	1,232	1,193	588	561	536	1,318	1,256	1,201	
1886	1,169	1,139	1,165	1,137	1,197	538	518	535	1,202	1,156	1,197	
1887	1,091	1,044	1,090	1,045	1,199	508	485	537	1,127	1,079	1,194	
1888	1,102	1,077	1,107	1,083	1,333	511	497	585	1,140	1,108	1,305	
1889	1,177	1,142	1,176	1,143	1,311	539	528	592	1,206	1,180	1,324	
1890	1,062	1,047	1,059	1,048	1,173	490	485	524	1,085	1,074	1,158	
1891	1,057	1,019	1,057	1,020	1,166	490	476	509½	1,086	1,055	1,128½	
1892	1,216	1,196	1,227	1,209½	1,191	568½	555½	530	1,264½	1,235½	1,178½	
1893	1,150	1,160	1,151½	1,162½	1,172½	573	575½	536	1,178	1,183½	1,163½	
1894	1,254	1,251	1,262½	1,268½	1,241½	692½	689½	651	1,302½	1,297	1,224	
1895	1,429	1,400	1,422	1,399	1,397½	766	750½	711½	1,465	1,436	1,361	
1896	1,308	1,315	1,301½	1,308½	1,370½	736½	742	752½	1,333	1,343	1,363	
1897	1,054	1,056	1,042½	1,048½	1,254½	703½	710½	808½	1,094	1,105	1,258	
1898	1,023	1,010	1,057½	979½	1,137½	738½	730½	799½	1,060	1,040	1,148	
1899	1,171	1,147	1,185	1,160½	1,180	848½	829½	791½	1,240	1,213	1,157	
1900	1,373	1,367	1,369½	1,360½	1,319	985½	986½	925½	1,480	1,445	1,390	
1901	1,330	1,322	1,331½	1,324	1,276½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1902	1,157	1,151	1,156½	1,151	1,278½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1903	1,338	1,333	1,310	1,332½	1,299½	1,110½	1,120½	996½	1,494	1,508	1,340	

* At Canton

of SHANGHAI, and the RATES of EXCHANGE at HONGKONG and SHANGHAI on INDIA,
from 1855 to 1903

CHINA								
AT SHANGHAI						EXCHANGE ON INDIA		
IN TAELS			IN RUPEES			Hongkong Rupees per 100 \$	Shanghai Rupees per 100 Taels	
Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1855
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1856
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1857
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1858
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1859
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1860
601	...	496	...	...	...	...	...	1861
686	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	1862
558	...	577	...	...	...	...	...	1863
502	...	543	1,546	...	1,673	234	308	1864
381	...	505	1,192	...	1,582	227½	313	1865
387	...	550	1,110	...	1,652	217½	301	1866
468	...	620	1,405	...	1,861	220	300	1867
465	...	552	1,404	...	1,666	219	302	1868
481	...	503	1,465	...	1,544	223	305	1869
457	449	510	1,381	1,356	1,537	226	303	1870
405	387	495	1,233	1,208	1,506	227	305	1871
457	446	481	1,406	1,373	1,480	226	308	1872
471	467	447	1,460	1,447	1,386	227	310	1873
441	422	456	1,350	1,292	1,395	228	306	1874
427	418	450	1,306	1,277	1,377	223	306	1875
432	420	432	1,322	1,284	1,322	223	306	1876
436	421	432	1,350	1,305	1,340	227	310	1877
442	426	469	1,362	1,311	1,446	226	308	1878
429	412	573	1,332	1,276	1,776	223½	310	1879
406	384	566	1,236	1,170	1,726	223	305	1880
459	437	569	1,411	1,342	1,750	225	308	1881
455	454	531	1,401	1,397	1,635	224	308	1882
428	418	462	1,314	1,283	1,418	223½	307	1883
423	411	397	1,303	1,266	1,227	224	308	1884
435	431	405	1,335	1,322	1,257	225	307	1885
434	421	403	1,327	1,284	1,234	224	306	1886
392	388	397	1,208	1,184	1,225	223½	303½	1887
369	354	394	1,132	1,088	1,210	222½	307	1888
368	364	428	1,132	1,118	1,317	223	307½	1889
389	383	216	1,204	1,185	1,317	223½	309½	1890
356	351	387	1,089	1,081	1,184	221½	306½	1891
355½	347	366½	1,090	1,064	1,124	221½	306½	1892
407	399½	387½	1,253	1,229	1,193	222½	307½	1893
418½	423½	426½	1,185½	1,200	1,209	205½	283½	1894
511½	503½	493½	1,306	1,299	1,227	188	255½	1895
563½	552½	533	1,490	1,460½	1,409½	191½	264½	1896
542½	549½	566½	1,355	1,372	1,414	181	249½	1897
531½	531	607½	1,117	1,115	1,276	155½	210	1898
507½	549½	610½	986	1,068	1,188	143½	194½	1899
617½	636½	591½	1,247	1,284	1,199	146½	201½	1900
688	672	704	1,444	1,411	1,478	150½	209½	1901
...	...	...	...	...	...	143½	195½	1902
...	...	...	...	...	...	120½	175½	1903
...	...	...	...	...	...	134½	188½	1904

by SEA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, in each official year from 1855-56 to 1902-03

ADEN		CEYLON		COCHIN-CHINA		JAVA		PHILIPPINES		AUSTRALIA		OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
...	220	10	6,670	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	48,470	18	12,369	70,606	6,20,08,710
...	208	1,87,850	9	10,390	72,335	7,05,66,300
...	67	65,340	1	600	74,966	9,10,66,350
...	21	32,360	20	32,170	75,822	10,82,76,420
...	...	40	57,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,89,550	18	30,760	58,681	9,05,43,940
11	17,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	18,600	2	3,020	63,490	10,18,47,130
...	36	68,470	19	27,350	65,363	10,55,39,120
...	31	45,540	3	5,550	82,216	12,49,41,280
...	33	36,000	10	10,900	70,839	10,75,60,930
...	69	65,860	7	6,800	84,492	9,91,18,040
...	27	27,940	88,439	11,12,27,460
...	...	24	16,763	...	...	10	11,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,855	10,43,17,031
...	...	10	12,500	...	...	8	10,830	...	...	4	5,485	1	66	87,139	12,33,07,995
...	...	4	5,410	...	...	80	1,08,355	...	...	12	16,920	...	...	74,955	10,69,56,537
...	...	20	23,400	...	...	175	2,05,759	...	...	7	9,450	20	24,300	88,683	11,69,33,304
...	...	34	37,320	...	...	224	2,38,750	...	...	5	5,775	...	...	85,518	10,78,38,628
10	10,600	13	16,785	...	...	10	12,350	...	...	1	1,340	...	...	93,364	13,36,52,282
...	...	35	47,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,908	11,42,62,795
...	...	47	58,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,726	11,34,18,540
...	...	58	68,495	70	83,425	...	...	...	...	12	14,835	15	17,275	94,746	11,95,69,722
...	...	68	83,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6,285	...	...	88,350	11,14,84,264
5	6,500	79	97,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10,480	65	78,000	96,870	12,40,47,483
...	...	89	1,09,255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	633	92,820	12,37,43,554
1	1,800	76	87,980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,200	12,99,39,787
...	...	63	72,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,507	14,32,33,143
3	4,960	84	1,12,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,190	13,60,01,477
...	...	89	1,17,395	620	8,27,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,338	12,43,21,418
...	...	77	93,375	640	7,40,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	91,798	11,48,13,764
...	...	83	1,01,635	771	9,38,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,963	11,29,44,601
...	...	107	1,36,590	910	11,71,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,578	10,88,26,060
...	...	77	94,070	1,000	11,93,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	87,956	10,73,55,180
...	...	94	1,03,455	1,150	12,48,825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,839	11,07,76,689
...	...	102	1,06,145	670	7,00,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,096	10,06,77,636
...	...	90	98,725	725	7,92,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	576	87,789	10,50,80,808
...	...	119	1,33,820	1,050	11,69,575	...	...	20	21,675	...	...	...	...	85,166	10,11,59,362
...	...	103	1,06,725	480	4,94,075	...	...	280	2,93,700	...	...	...	...	85,753	9,26,18,145
...	...	113	1,17,245	880	9,26,250	125	1,29,525	470	5,00,925	3	3,210	1	1,072	87,558	9,56,22,608
...	...	127	1,60,940	2,170	26,29,475	450	5,56,000	170	2,18,050	...	...	1	1,150	75,384	9,25,50,136
...	...	94	1,04,360	2,850	30,47,950	700	8,01,125	195	2,17,250	...	...	1	204	70,841	8,01,94,260
...	...	109	1,45,550	1,400	17,28,450	640	8,67,350	225	3,08,200	...	...	...	62	68,838	9,06,46,652
...	...	123	1,68,800	1,450	20,17,150	750	10,32,950	245	3,45,700	...	...	80	1,09,681	60,860	8,45,93,364
...	...	138	1,69,275	2,660	32,83,100	800	10,22,280	240	3,05,825	...	...	50	53,500	62,258	8,02,39,223
...	...	133	1,36,765	700	6,90,200	555	5,59,225	220	2,25,425	...	...	150	1,56,225	56,069	6,09,76,632
...	...	155	1,58,065	1,360	14,08,875	550	6,17,200	20	19,100	...	...	...	...	67,128	7,12,60,093
...	...	170	2,05,655	1,250	14,91,300	355	4,45,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,350	8,20,37,148
1	1,370	181	2,44,380	1,720	23,15,850	590	7,71,150	...	...	...	...	10	13,050	69,708	9,45,54,357
3	3,915	180	2,32,360	1,600	20,66,250	935	12,06,275	...	...	...	...	8	10,360	65,803	8,52,39,954
...	...	119	2,27,535	1,300	14,79,300	710	8,06,975	...	...	32	38,990	58	65,875	67,531	8,01,69,354

IV
OPIUM

(72)

No. 14

IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into the NORTHERN, YANGTZE, and SOUTHERN PORTS of CHINA from 1888 to 1902

TREATY PORTS	Estimated population (a)	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
Newchwang ...	50,000	113	92	210	259	133	162	71	...	32	28	92	986	149	16	18
Tientsin ...	750,000	1,555	1,528	1,505	1,434	1,627	1,605	1,456	1,281	1,155	928	903	1,328	450	443	446
Chefoo ...	60,000	318	286	309	332	311	339	413	454	356	319	497	1,415	934	918	611
Soochow ...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	767	266	116	20	1
TOTAL NORTHERN PORTS	1,360,000	1,986	1,908	2,024	2,075	2,071	2,106	1,940	1,735	1,543	1,919	2,259	3,993	1,649	1,397	1,076
Chungking ...	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiukiang ...	36,000	3,077	3,173	3,326	3,621	3,460	3,268	3,221	2,885	2,643	2,484	-2,238	2,582	2,223	2,117	1,785
Chinkiang ...	160,000	3,911	3,016	3,423	3,173	2,992	3,369	4,179	3,894	3,424	2,960	2,963	4,340	3,960	3,857	2,997
Yochow ...	20,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	149	236
Shai ...	80,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Hankow ...	850,000	1,161	937	738	738	747	750	721	578	531	518	464	412	328	276	195
Wuhu ...	103,000	3,400	2,493	2,567	2,608	2,620	2,543	2,893	2,524	2,105	1,558	1,701	3,192	2,453	1,980	1,325
Ichang ...	40,000	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo ...	255,000	6,040	5,933	6,026	6,027	6,199	5,829	5,565	5,164	5,001	3,787	3,567	3,380	2,559	2,357	1,989
Nanking ...	270,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	747	901	843
TOTAL YANGTZE PORTS AND SHANGHAI	2,164,000	17,591	15,553	16,080	16,167	16,018	15,759	16,580	15,045	13,704	11,307	10,923	14,082	12,367	11,637	9,394
Shanghai ...	620,000	18,271	16,545	17,420	17,688	15,903	16,129	16,198	14,025	14,393	14,071	13,478	15,923	13,172	13,858	14,842
TOTAL OF NORTHERN AND YANGTZE PORTS	4,144,000	37,848	34,004	35,524	35,930	33,992	33,994	34,718	30,805	29,640	27,297	26,660	33,998	27,188	26,892	25,312
Wenchow ...	80,000	234	202	101	98	126	139	85	64	103	108	128	159	74	30	183
Foochow ...	624,000	6,166	5,643	5,172	5,022	5,256	4,947	4,410	3,702	3,570	3,571	3,563	3,844	2,920	2,702	3,417
Formosa ...	...	4,646	4,735	5,043	5,582	5,139	4,687	3,909	1,729	1,113	2,350	2,968	3,699	3,750	2,735	2,295
Amoy ...	96,000	6,873	5,885	5,785	5,474	5,044	4,567	3,173	2,427	3,818	4,308	3,790	2,985	2,458	2,556	3,485
Swatow ...	40,000	6,863	7,088	7,760	7,895	7,145	6,375	5,790	4,119	3,742	4,228	5,051	5,599	5,247	4,838	4,921
Canton ...	880,000	13,114	12,270	11,811	12,788	10,819	9,215	7,631	5,992	5,322	5,548	5,876	6,909	6,914	8,009	8,497
Kowloon ...	(b)	2,851	2,452	1,810	1,444	961	916	642	530	415	471	386	515	458	686	908
Kiungchow ...	35,000	1,106	810	535	419	205	1,207	294	291	365	545	640	790	532	382	422
Lappa ...	(b)	1,811	1,962	2,090	1,881	1,396	1,654	2,174	1,500	1,862	2,121	2,521	2,238	1,593	1,409	1,397
Pakhoi ...	20,000	1,100	1,001	985	912	699	407	299	147	137	194	122	141	94	113	132
Hangchow ...	700,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	978	992	1,957	1,797	1,852	1,870
Samshui ...	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	52
TOTAL OF SOUTHERN PORTS	2,480,000	44,764	42,048	41,092	41,516	36,790	34,114	28,407	20,501	20,447	24,360	26,037	28,836	25,836	25,314	27,579
GRAND TOTAL	(c) 6,624,000	82,612	76,052	76,616	77,445	70,782	68,108	63,125	51,306	50,087	51,657	52,697	62,834	53,024	52,206	52,891

(a) Compiled from the China returns of trade and trade reports for the year 1902 (page 33)

(b) No information

(c) The total population is estimated at 6,733,000 or 109,000 more, namely, 52,000 at Wuchow, 20,000 at Lungchow, 8,000 at Tengyueh, 9,000 at Szemao, 12,000 at Mengtze, and 8,000 at Sautuao

(/) From 1891 represents Tamsui and Tainan

(e) Ceded to Japan in 1896

IV
OPIUM

(76)

No. 17

NUMBER of CHESTS of INDIAN OPIUM imported into SIAM from 1869 to 1903

1869	. . . . .	402	1881	. . . . .	785	1893	. . . . .	791
1870	. . . . .	316	1882	. . . . .	831	1894	. . . . .	1,125
1871	. . . . .	652	1883	. . . . .	704	1895	. . . . .	1,001
1872	. . . . .	653	1884	. . . . .	669	1896	. . . . .	1,327
1873	. . . . .	580	1885	. . . . .	771	1897	. . . . .	720
1874	. . . . .	693	1886	. . . . .	664	1898	. . . . .	1,528
1875	. . . . .	657	1887	. . . . .	968	1899	. . . . .	1,304
1876	. . . . .	788	1888	. . . . .	993	1900	. . . . .	1,567
1877	. . . . .	649	1889	. . . . .	1,035	1901	. . . . .	1,472
1878	. . . . .	675	1890	. . . . .	1,440	1902	. . . . .	1,781
1879	. . . . .	822	1891	. . . . .	1,200	1903	. . . . .	1,875
1880	. . . . .	798	1892	. . . . .	500			

Note.—There is much smuggling, and a somewhat smaller quantity than is actually imported is entered in this statement.
All the opium imported into Siam is believed to be Benares opium, brought chiefly from Singapore

V

Excise Receipts and Charges

V
EXCISE

No. 3

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAPITAL.

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
Rangoon ...	1,71,480	1,88,320	1,33,640	1,54,160	1,58,500	1,27,930	1,18,210	96,230	2,02,800	1,43,860	2,48,830	7,53,670
Shillong ...	130	130	300	350	790	1,230	4,490	4,470	5,270	6,690	6,290	4,280
Calcutta and suburbs	10,33,770	9,78,360	10,38,250	12,15,580	12,83,970	13,04,020	13,30,040	12,42,840	13,26,320	14,61,680	14,07,730	13,94,050
Allahabad ...	29,380	28,800	32,990	43,110	45,990	42,490	48,350	69,970	1,17,140	1,26,790	1,52,810	1,05,790
Lucknow ...	36,070	43,290	50,670	50,680	57,740	62,660	62,090	70,850	70,630	1,28,080	1,56,000	1,34,390
Lahore ...	51,350	52,100	69,680	74,420	71,370	71,520	68,210	70,920	75,070	75,250	75,600	79,980
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	6,54,320	7,31,830	7,54,940	8,26,460
Nagpur ...	67,090	62,280	62,840	67,930	67,230	72,130	86,270	64,890	71,460	78,370	80,900	86,690
Madras ...	13,34,080	13,22,840	14,10,540	14,26,480	14,94,930	14,58,690	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,66,330	7,08,130	9,11,870	11,65,610
TOTAL ...	30,49,600	30,43,600	30,85,830	33,80,010	35,39,210	35,23,160	29,65,830	28,42,580	34,89,340	34,60,680	37,94,970	45,50,860
<i>Beer—</i>												
Rangoon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shillong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta and suburbs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allahabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lahore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nagpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs—other than Opium—</i>												
Rangoon*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shillong ...	1,610	870	810	930	710	810	1,130	820	1,280	1,630	1,890	1,930
Calcutta and suburbs	1,48,010	1,43,860	1,57,410	1,99,160	2,04,160	2,18,820	2,31,810	2,22,390	2,24,270	2,65,550	2,76,070	2,73,510
Allahabad ...	32,120	32,210	31,390	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,880	42,600	34,770	40,000	40,680
Lucknow ..	16,880	17,770	17,830	20,000	21,300	27,670	29,150	31,210	27,250	32,800	26,170	31,100
Lahore ...	8,160	9,000	7,320	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,620	6,780	6,870	6,240
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	45,060	47,340	59,930	61,050	42,650
Nagpur ...	4,700	8,840	13,660	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,190	8,370	8,450
Madras ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	2,18,450	2,24,200	2,42,640	2,82,310	2,87,220	3,22,230	3,44,910	3,43,010	3,61,070	4,09,650	4,20,420	4,04,560
<i>Miscellaneous Receipts—</i>												
Rangoon ...	610	880	360	880	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	390	10	10
Shillong ...	...	...	240	30	10	40	160	10	10	10	20	20
Calcutta and suburbs	70	190	1,520	280	300	180	240	260	200	220	420	190
Allahabad ...	...	...	10,880	11,210	12,760	13,690	11,600	11,330	11,790	15,090	16,670	13,930
Lucknow ...	4,470	8,260	7,780	7,280	8,140	7,280	9,960	14,140	9,520	21,330	25,190	18,900
Nagpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,240	7,490	1,680	3,870	7,500	7,620	730
Madras ...	9,430	8,270	7,170	2,080	5,020	5,280	5,790	19,210	22,310	1,400	950	6,840
TOTAL ...	15,580	17,600	27,950	21,760	27,500	28,080	35,240	47,240	48,700	45,940	50,880	40,620
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	32,89,630	32,85,400	33,56,420	36,84,080	38,53,930	38,73,470	33,45,980	32,32,830	38,99,110	39,16,270	42,66,270	49,96,040

* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

V
EXCISE

(86)

No. 5

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
RECEIPTS—												
Rangoon ...	2,49,700	2,92,700	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480
Shillong ...	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250
Calcutta and suburbs	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,62,420
Allahabad ...	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,890	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110
Lucknow ...	18,780	31,380	32,020	29,990	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,930	43,260	44,840
Lahore ...	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,190	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,420
Peshawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,820	7,020	6,000	5,640
Nagpur ...	33,940	41,060	35,390	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450
Madras *	...	...	31,940	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,720	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690
TOTAL ...	5,96,500	6,71,280	6,74,910	8,04,610	9,06,860	9,02,940	8,64,600	8,72,590	9,60,060	10,04,750	10,56,540	10,87,300

* No revenue before 1st July 1879

No. 6

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in

RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	2,420	2,910	3,230	4,070	5,610	5,520	5,790	5,320	3,380	6,360	9,970	7,700
Country ...	2,89,880	2,87,160	2,90,660	3,28,150	3,46,880	3,60,290	4,86,240	4,88,130	4,79,060	5,93,580	4,65,730	5,59,880
TOTAL ...	2,92,300	2,90,070	2,93,890	3,32,220	3,52,490	3,65,810	4,92,030	4,93,450	4,82,440	5,99,940	4,75,700	5,67,080
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others</i>	10,390	10,210	11,270	10,860	11,780	15,220	14,720	13,510	30,940	13,870	46,220	30,510
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	30	...	4,670	5,740
<i>Opium</i> ...	7,900	4,660	3,030	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,860	29,270	47,350
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	3,10,590	3,04,940	3,08,190	3,46,720	3,70,350	3,96,440	5,93,880	5,29,510	5,39,220	6,38,670	5,55,860	6,50,680
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	3,02,690	3,00,280	3,05,160	3,43,080	3,64,270	3,81,030	5,06,750	5,07,010	5,13,410	6,13,810	5,26,590	6,03,330
CHARGES ...	9,910	9,850	9,970	10,880	9,330	14,580	11,440	15,820	27,850	30,790	38,200	42,830
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	2,92,780	2,90,430	2,95,190	3,32,200	3,54,940	3,66,450	4,95,310	4,91,190	4,85,560	5,83,020	4,88,390	5,60,500
DITTO—Opium ...	7,900	4,660	3,030	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,860	29,270	47,350
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS...	3,00,680	2,95,090	2,98,220	3,35,840	3,61,020	3,81,860	5,22,440	5,13,690	5,11,370	6,07,880	5,17,660	6,07,850

INDIA on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													RECEIPTS—
4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	Rangoon
10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,080	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	Shillong Calcutta and suburbs
3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	Allahabad
27,910	29,810	30,320	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,880	30,900	38,660	39,924	28,790	Lucknow
40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	34,068	36,371	Lahore
12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	28,460	23,463	Peshawar Bombay, town and island
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,817	6,822	
10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	Nagpur
37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	53,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	Madras
67,890	69,830	78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	
10,87,300	11,61,410	12,32,960	9,66,050	11,24,500	12,23,470	12,93,950	12,78,070	13,05,360	13,96,375	14,76,339	14,47,821	12,63,926	TOTAL

INDIA, *GENERAL, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

9,630	9,160	9,070	8,380	7,020	7,960	7,390	8,210	8,110	6,860	7,390	6,819	5,649	RECEIPTS— Spirits— English Country
6,37,980	6,01,710	6,13,470	5,40,480	6,09,100	6,20,090	5,96,190	5,18,180	5,54,810	5,24,798	4,73,871	4,76,264	4,69,733	
5,47,610	6,10,870	6,22,540	5,48,860	6,16,120	6,28,050	6,03,580	5,26,390	5,62,920	5,31,658	4,81,261	4,83,083	4,75,382	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,884	16,316	17,255	Beer
39,420	47,440	41,540	38,900	34,210	37,410	40,350	39,830	38,680	36,984	33,055	35,817	35,341	Drugs other than Opium— Ganja and others
4,920	4,920	5,640	5,700	5,750	5,880	5,880	5,880	6,470	7,081	5,880	5,894	5,880	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	30,275	40,063	Opium
6,47,580	6,98,170	7,18,360	6,18,690	6,77,720	6,94,600	6,75,270	5,98,990	6,32,350	5,98,949	5,61,543	5,71,385	5,73,921	TOTAL RECEIPTS
5,91,950	6,63,230	6,69,720	5,93,460	6,56,080	6,71,340	6,49,810	5,72,100	6,08,070	5,75,723	5,35,080	5,41,110	5,33,858	DITTO, excluding Opium
39,500	43,570	43,680	45,730	47,420	50,660	48,230	45,490	60,520	56,124	47,433	48,543	51,719	CHARGES
5,52,450	6,19,660	6,26,040	5,47,730	6,08,660	6,20,680	5,01,580	5,26,610	5,47,550	5,19,599	4,87,647	4,92,567	4,82,139	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
55,580	34,940	48,640	25,230	21,640	23,260	25,460	26,890	24,280	23,226	26,463	30,275	40,063	DITTO—Opium
6,08,030	6,54,600	6,74,680	5,72,960	6,30,300	6,43,940	6,27,040	5,53,500	5,71,830	5,42,825	5,14,110	5,22,842	5,22,202	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* Coorg from 1856-57, Central India from 1858-59, Andaman and Nicobar Islands from 1865-66, Ajmer-Merwara from 1871-72, and Baluchistan from 1882-83

V
EXCISE

(88)

No. 7

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCI

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
BURMA—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,94,400	3,59,010	3,14,450	3,01,890	2,73,690	2,66,440	3,07,650	2,74,930	3,02,570	3,18,430	3,50,230	9,17,74
Country ...	3,18,820	4,05,940	4,44,920	4,63,480	4,65,270	4,54,880	4,62,650	4,40,630	5,21,920	6,26,160	7,64,920	11,79,01
TOTAL ...	7,13,220	7,64,950	7,59,370	7,65,380	7,38,960	7,21,320	7,70,310	7,15,560	8,24,490	9,44,590	11,15,150	20,96,75
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	9,970	14,110	14,670	17,270	15,910	16,670	6,970	17,830	11,320	2,830	1,110	10,01
Opium ...	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,11,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,03
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	19,02,760	20,72,680	21,85,240	22,49,860	22,54,920	22,42,010	22,41,700	21,00,910	24,76,480	26,88,200	30,07,150	41,52,79
DITTO, excluding Opium	7,23,190	7,79,060	7,74,040	7,82,650	7,54,870	7,37,990	7,77,280	7,33,390	8,35,810	9,47,420	11,16,260	21,06,70
CHARGES ...	19,570	15,230	14,210	16,680	20,610	20,440	35,220	67,890	1,35,690	84,170	40,740	34,04
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
	7,03,620	7,63,830	7,59,830	7,65,970	7,34,260	7,17,550	7,42,060	6,65,500	7,00,120	8,63,250	10,75,520	20,72,720
DITTO—Opium ...	11,79,570	12,93,620	14,11,200	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	18,83,190	20,57,450	21,71,030	22,33,180	22,34,310	22,21,570	22,06,480	20,33,020	23,40,790	26,04,030	29,66,410	41,18,750
RANGOON—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,32,310	1,40,840	95,450	99,020	97,390	79,070	65,480	60,380	1,38,990	49,050	98,760	4,03,090
Country ...	89,170	47,480	38,190	55,140	61,110	48,860	52,730	35,850	63,810	94,810	1,50,070	3,50,580
TOTAL ...	1,71,480	1,88,320	1,33,640	1,54,160	1,58,500	1,27,930	1,18,210	96,230	2,02,800	1,43,860	2,48,830	7,53,670
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	610	880	360	880	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	390	10	10
Opium ...	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	4,21,790	4,81,960	3,82,730	4,61,320	5,24,020	4,90,720	4,52,250	4,57,840	6,27,470	5,99,500	7,41,660	12,72,160
DITTO, excluding Opium...	1,72,090	1,89,200	1,34,000	1,55,040	1,59,770	1,28,300	1,18,210	96,840	2,03,800	1,44,250	2,48,840	7,53,680
CHARGES ...	7,540	7,720	7,620	4,990	7,520	4,260	7,860	28,280	1,06,320	5,890	6,040	6,450
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
	1,64,550	1,81,480	1,26,380	1,50,050	1,52,250	1,24,020	1,10,350	68,550	97,480	1,38,360	2,42,800	7,47,230
DITTO—Opium ...	2,49,700	2,92,760	2,48,730	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	4,14,240	4,74,240	3,75,110	4,56,330	5,16,500	4,86,440	4,44,390	4,29,550	5,21,150	5,93,610	7,35,620	12,65,710

* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

in BURMA, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													BURMA—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
8,78,760	9,15,320	9,00,760	7,85,520	7,07,210	6,96,910	6,57,160	6,64,290	7,52,460	8,01,250	9,13,248	9,04,047	9,42,880	English
11,02,810	13,02,590	15,95,540	13,39,730	12,45,260	12,93,650	13,80,840	14,34,260	16,50,460	17,88,740	18,97,886	20,79,362	20,22,184	Country
19,81,590	22,17,910	24,96,300	21,25,250	19,52,470	19,90,560	20,38,020	20,98,550	24,02,920	25,89,990	28,11,134	29,83,409	29,65,064	TOTAL
5,710	10,800	10,340	6,050	21,100	28,360	29,940	22,600	23,800	23,050	16,505	19,520	18,380	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	40	18	23	23	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
6,450	1,440	1,330	2,170	1,590	5,860	25,980	60,730	63,310	43,850	42,033	50,515	50,487	<i>Ganja and others</i>
21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,33,857	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
41,34,350	42,48,280	47,47,370	39,77,130	37,35,050	38,44,660	42,20,970	42,15,790	46,14,800	49,39,880	53,29,888	54,24,494	57,67,811	<i>Opium</i>
19,93,750	22,30,150	25,07,970	21,33,470	19,75,160	20,24,790	20,93,950	21,81,890	24,90,040	26,56,930	28,69,690	30,53,467	30,33,954	TOTAL RECEIPTS
38,440	55,750	69,780	1,12,480	1,34,410	1,59,330	1,75,670	2,30,130	2,25,870	1,95,670	2,17,713	2,31,131	4,87,844	DITTO, excluding Opium
19,55,310	21,74,400	24,38,190	20,20,990	18,40,750	18,65,460	19,18,280	19,51,760	22,64,170	24,61,260	26,51,977	28,22,336	25,46,110	CHARGES
21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400	18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,33,857	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
40,95,910	41,92,530	46,77,590	38,64,650	36,00,640	36,85,330	40,45,300	39,85,660	43,88,930	47,44,210	51,12,175	51,93,363	52,79,967	DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													RANGOON—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,36,790	3,38,720	3,45,710	3,05,370	2,79,160	2,87,480	2,69,270	2,71,800	2,84,910	3,22,720	3,97,176	3,74,310	3,71,820	English
2,55,610	3,75,700	5,17,600	3,17,270	2,17,720	2,27,570	1,96,600	2,30,340	2,51,740	2,40,230	2,71,842	2,77,365	2,59,050	Country
5,92,400	7,14,420	8,63,310	6,22,640	4,96,880	5,15,050	4,65,870	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,018	6,51,675	6,30,870	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	13	18	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
10	300	20	100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,111	12,500	9,225	<i>Ganja and others</i>
4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
10,77,880	12,51,630	14,70,860	9,88,670	9,63,070	10,99,890	10,78,440	11,15,080	11,69,430	12,36,340	13,81,159	13,13,176	11,38,890	<i>Opium</i>
5,92,410	7,14,720	8,63,330	6,22,740	4,97,400	5,15,190	4,69,790	5,16,570	5,37,960	5,63,000	6,79,137	6,64,188	6,40,113	TOTAL RECEIPTS
8,890	10,340	11,330	16,020	19,670	16,080	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,504	18,437	41,113	DITTO, excluding Opium
5,83,520	7,04,380	8,52,000	6,06,720	4,77,730	4,99,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,890	6,55,633	6,45,751	5,99,000	CHARGES
4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530	3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
10,68,980	12,41,290	14,59,530	9,72,650	9,43,400	10,23,810	10,59,930	10,89,570	11,46,286	12,15,230	13,57,655	12,94,739	10,97,777	DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(90)

No. 8
DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
ASSAM—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	4,210	4,750	9,280	9,940	9,210	11,300	11,990	13,710	14,830	15,310	14,690	14,660
Country ...	1,11,140	1,14,980	1,31,210	1,41,620	1,54,900	2,16,990	2,51,020	2,61,270	2,57,950	2,30,540	2,70,700	3,06,490
TOTAL ...	1,15,350	1,19,730	1,40,490	1,51,560	1,64,110	2,28,290	2,63,010	2,74,980	2,72,780	2,45,850	2,85,450	3,21,150
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,52,510	1,55,060	1,78,070	1,86,780	1,97,680	2,39,870	2,46,780	2,25,430	2,47,170	2,22,510	2,38,060	2,50,790
Others ...	12,590	16,400	110	90	570	4,120	7,040	8,440	9,320	6,860	7,050	7,550
TOTAL ...	1,65,100	1,71,460	1,78,180	1,86,870	1,98,250	2,43,990	2,53,820	2,33,870	2,56,490	2,29,370	2,46,110	2,58,340
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium (a) ...	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	18,15,410	18,49,530	19,46,730	18,81,590	20,02,860	21,13,060	22,00,270	21,73,900	21,95,510	21,02,960	21,67,540	23,16,940
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	2,80,470	2,91,810	3,19,540	3,39,140	3,63,220	4,72,620	5,17,650	5,09,180	5,29,570	4,75,500	5,31,940	5,80,030
CHARGES ...	7,560	5,980	5,030	4,820	6,960	6,280	9,100	9,400	5,160	10,630	9,110	8,930
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium												
Ditto—Opium ...	15,34,940	15,57,720	16,27,190	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	18,07,850	18,43,550	19,41,700	18,76,770	19,95,900	21,06,780	21,91,170	21,64,500	21,90,350	20,92,330	21,58,430	23,07,910
SHILLONG—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	130	130	300	350	300	300	300	300	450	450	300	300
Country ...	...	...	...	...	430	930	4,190	4,170	4,820	6,240	5,990	3,980
TOTAL ...	130	130	300	350	730	1,230	4,490	4,470	5,270	6,690	6,290	4,280
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,450	810	810	930	710	680	700	590	810	1,260	1,590	1,610
Others ...	160	60	...	...	...	130	430	230	470	370	300	320
TOTAL ...	1,610	870	810	930	710	810	1,130	820	1,280	1,630	1,890	1,930
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium (a) ...	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	3,080	4,750	7,400	12,300	7,480	8,660	13,390	13,430	15,850	17,360	17,570	15,480
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	1,740	1,000	1,350	1,310	1,450	2,080	5,780	5,300	6,560	8,330	8,200	6,230
CHARGES ...	...	...	30	...	150	480	500	420	20	400	2,560	2,680
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium												
Ditto—Opium ...	1,340	3,750	6,050	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	3,080	4,750	7,370	12,300	7,330	8,180	12,890	13,010	15,830	16,960	15,010	12,800

(a) Net price of opium and license fees

in ASSAM, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													ASSAM—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
14,090	14,670	14,940	16,560	16,570	18,660	19,570	18,740	19,310	20,618	19,569	19,077	20,093	English
3,71,370	3,81,400	3,95,020	4,15,940	4,47,030	5,07,370	5,59,590	5,55,430	6,37,860	6,69,861	7,01,301	7,07,608	6,99,871	Country
3,85,460	3,96,070	4,09,960	4,32,500	4,63,600	5,26,030	5,79,160	5,74,170	6,56,970	6,90,479	7,20,870	7,26,885	7,19,764	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than</i>
2,70,530	2,90,220	3,03,630	3,33,900	2,90,360	3,32,410	3,53,080	3,60,250	3,75,340	3,69,944	4,03,941	3,93,126	4,07,268	<i>Opium—</i>
7,760	6,400	3,610	3,830	4,410	3,740	50	1,290	2,370	2,453	2,585	1,636	638	<i>Ganja</i>
2,87,290	2,96,620	3,07,240	3,37,730	3,00,470	3,36,150	3,53,130	3,61,540	3,77,710	3,72,397	4,06,526	3,94,762	4,07,956	<i>Others</i>
													TOTAL
710	630	630	530	550	610	850	740	560	909	854	585	692	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	<i>Opium</i>
24,77,310	26,03,280	25,87,280	27,25,300	26,96,240	27,79,180	27,83,220	27,67,960	28,83,860	28,63,377	29,38,390	28,33,034	29,19,938	TOTAL RECEIPTS
6,73,460	6,93,320	7,17,830	7,70,766	7,84,620	8,62,790	9,38,140	9,36,450	10,35,240	10,63,683	11,28,250	11,22,032	11,28,412	DITTO, excluding Opium
25,810	13,570	27,610	19,450	14,730	15,920	13,380	14,390	21,960	27,456	20,168	16,726	21,957	CHARGES
6,47,850	6,79,750	6,90,190	7,51,310	7,49,890	8,46,870	9,19,760	9,22,060	10,13,290	10,36,229	11,08,082	11,05,306	11,06,455	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450	19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	DITTO—Opium
24,51,600	25,89,710	25,59,640	27,05,850	26,81,510	27,63,260	27,69,840	27,53,570	28,61,910	28,35,921	29,13,222	28,16,308	28,97,981	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													SHILLONG—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
450	300	300	300	270	200	200	200	320	200	200	175	200	English
5,000	5,710	4,650	6,450	6,360	5,550	5,280	5,500	6,110	5,513	6,222	5,019	5,876	Country
5,450	6,010	4,950	6,750	6,630	6,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	5,194	6,076	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than</i>
1,940	1,530	1,060	670	730	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	<i>Opium—</i>
520	450	180	290	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Ganja</i>
2,460	1,980	1,240	960	1,100	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	<i>Others</i>
													TOTAL
20	10	10	...	10	10	14	10	20	10	40	27	1	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	<i>Opium</i>
18,180	14,800	8,590	10,180	9,690	9,030	9,400	18,420	11,260	10,270	9,474	9,135	10,530	TOTAL RECEIPTS
7,930	8,000	6,200	7,710	7,740	6,600	6,310	6,600	7,200	6,500	7,162	5,734	6,541	DITTO, excluding Opium
670	1,150	820	900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,450	953	595	460	CHARGES
7,260	6,850	5,380	6,810	7,220	5,880	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,209	5,139	6,081	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
10,250	6,800	2,390	2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	DITTO—Opium
17,510	13,650	7,770	9,280	9,170	8,310	8,390	17,750	10,260	8,790	8,521	8,540	10,070	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

	1876-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
BENGAL—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,15,400	2,70,530	2,84,790	3,02,610	3,03,540	3,15,740	3,27,330	2,95,880	3,18,050	3,22,160	2,94,420	3,14,890
Country ...	37,57,160	39,62,400	50,18,850	54,54,640	56,64,790	60,69,470	56,88,390	53,19,320	56,58,300	61,34,040	60,94,400	57,66,140
TOTAL ...	40,72,560	42,38,930	53,03,640	57,57,250	59,68,330	63,85,210	60,15,720	56,15,200	59,76,350	64,56,200	63,88,820	60,81,030
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	13,45,550	12,90,150	14,54,670	17,13,790	18,60,490	19,73,710	19,87,600	19,46,630	20,75,670	22,45,020	23,18,350	22,59,690
<i>Others</i> ...	1,17,330	1,20,490	1,42,070	1,53,820	1,51,440	1,54,680	1,57,910	1,56,000	1,55,760	1,69,760	1,69,520	1,66,780
TOTAL ...	14,62,880	14,10,640	15,96,740	18,67,610	20,11,930	21,28,390	21,45,510	21,02,630	22,31,430	24,14,780	24,87,870	24,26,470
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium (Excise) ...	14,82,940	15,53,580	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	70,33,940	72,09,810	85,55,330	93,77,970	97,81,810	1,04,23,150	1,00,48,980	95,81,580	1,01,22,760	1,03,62,030	1,08,88,950	1,04,73,420
DITTO, excluding												
Opium ...	55,51,000	56,56,230	69,11,350	76,30,370	79,85,890	85,17,670	81,65,020	77,23,600	82,17,010	88,77,040	88,80,820	85,13,930
CHARGES ...	2,80,450	2,65,240	2,63,120	2,71,330	2,65,430	2,55,690	2,92,030	3,07,940	3,75,350	4,22,600	4,32,760	5,31,360
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO—Opium ...	14,82,940	15,53,580	16,43,980	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	87,53,490	89,44,570	82,92,210	91,06,640	95,16,380	1,01,67,460	97,56,920	92,73,640	97,47,510	1,04,34,930	1,04,56,190	99,42,040
CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	2,30,280	1,95,420	2,01,930	2,22,100	2,16,330	2,18,860	2,21,640	1,89,990	2,15,550	2,19,090	1,90,400	2,10,870
Country ...	8,03,490	7,82,940	8,36,320	9,93,480	10,66,740	10,85,160	11,08,400	10,52,850	11,10,770	12,42,590	12,17,330	11,83,180
TOTAL ...	10,33,770	9,78,360	10,38,250	12,15,580	12,83,070	13,04,020	13,30,040	12,42,840	13,26,320	14,61,680	14,07,730	13,94,050
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	1,10,460	1,12,130	1,23,410	1,58,570	1,65,750	1,82,440	1,91,250	1,79,430	1,84,560	2,15,800	2,29,380	2,25,290
<i>Others</i> ...	37,550	31,730	34,000	40,590	38,410	36,380	40,560	42,960	39,710	49,750	46,690	48,220
TOTAL ...	1,48,010	1,43,860	1,57,410	1,99,160	2,04,160	2,18,820	2,31,810	2,22,390	2,24,270	2,65,550	2,76,070	2,73,510
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium ...	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	14,22,310	13,68,760	14,54,960	17,16,060	18,33,720	18,75,520	19,00,020	18,02,180	18,98,800	20,90,630	20,44,650	20,31,170
DITTO, excluding												
Opium ...	11,81,850	11,22,410	11,97,180	14,15,020	14,87,530	15,23,020	15,62,090	14,65,490	15,50,790	17,27,450	16,84,220	16,67,750
CHARGES ...	44,660	44,720	43,750	58,460	50,420	45,280	68,670	70,460	71,510	81,100	81,000	1,23,590
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO—Opium ...	2,40,460	2,46,350	2,57,780	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	13,77,650	13,24,040	14,11,210	16,57,600	17,83,300	18,30,240	18,31,350	17,31,720	18,27,290	20,09,530	19,63,650	19,07,550

* BENGAL, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													BENGAL—
													RECEIPTS—
3,29,940	4,54,390	6,27,870	6,68,810	7,14,260	7,55,390	7,14,010	7,06,420	6,22,280	6,47,100	6,73,946	5,70,839	6,23,203	Spirits—
													English
56,46,140	60,76,220	63,15,080	66,15,790	69,41,700	73,75,150	75,34,420	69,66,120	75,72,460	80,48,270	83,40,303	86,12,725	91,11,984	Country
													TOTAL
59,76,080	65,30,610	69,42,950	72,84,600	76,55,900	81,30,540	82,48,430	76,72,540	81,94,740	86,95,370	90,14,249	91,83,564	97,35,187	Beer
70	170	190	220	540	480	510	720	5,440	5,150	4,963	4,903	4,541	Drugs other than Opium—
													Ganja
23,11,710	22,92,570	23,86,070	25,35,040	24,92,750	26,90,820	37,31,520	26,57,450	27,20,140	26,99,760	29,16,118	30,87,651	32,62,120	Others
1,71,080	1,79,670	1,75,360	1,71,450	1,92,460	1,86,880	86,650	85,500	90,790	90,340	1,04,038	1,10,881	1,18,510	TOTAL
21,82,790	24,72,240	25,81,430	27,06,490	26,85,210	28,67,700	28,18,170	27,42,950	28,10,950	27,90,100	30,20,156	31,98,535	33,80,630	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
													Opium
6,670	7,970	10,410	11,680	12,470	13,840	17,860	13,240	15,140	20,460	17,952	18,037	16,217	TOTAL RECEIPTS
19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,16,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	DITTO, excluding Opium
1,04,60,920	1,11,29,310	1,16,00,610	1,21,37,860	1,25,76,840	1,33,77,690	1,34,10,570	1,27,48,050	1,34,27,270	1,39,65,950	1,46,48,409	1,50,25,817	1,57,87,729	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
84,65,610	90,10,990	95,14,980	1,00,02,990	1,03,54,120	1,10,12,560	1,10,84,970	1,04,29,450	1,10,26,250	1,15,11,050	1,20,57,320	1,24,05,039	1,31,35,573	DITTO—Opium
6,47,110	6,67,790	6,53,710	6,47,700	6,37,860	6,74,580	6,83,250	6,77,390	6,74,500	6,85,980	6,73,358	6,75,818	7,72,606	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—
													RECEIPTS—
78,18,500	83,43,200	88,61,270	93,55,290	97,16,260	1,03,37,930	1,04,01,660	97,52,060	1,03,51,750	1,08,25,100	1,13,83,962	1,17,59,221	1,23,62,969	Spirits—
													English
19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630	21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	Country
98,13,810	1,04,62,020	1,09,46,900	1,14,90,160	1,19,29,980	1,27,03,110	1,27,27,260	1,20,70,660	1,27,52,770	1,32,79,970	1,39,75,051	1,43,49,499	1,50,15,123	TOTAL
													Beer
2,24,480	3,47,070	5,38,750	5,86,500	5,81,060	6,07,450	5,58,260	5,46,820	4,53,970	4,67,830	4,85,515	3,67,769	4,03,645	Drugs other than Opium—
12,54,380	12,16,920	12,44,180	12,69,230	13,41,490	14,10,490	15,32,350	14,74,860	16,45,770	17,06,830	17,71,142	17,94,148	19,55,413	Ganja
14,78,860	15,63,990	17,82,930	18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,660	22,56,657	21,61,917	23,59,061	Others
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL
2,40,260	2,32,750	2,48,570	2,54,070	2,55,740	2,93,480	3,08,790	3,01,230	2,88,510	3,11,280	3,35,728	3,61,883	3,88,324	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
56,690	59,620	64,130	53,330	60,890	60,000	42,570	39,000	40,710	36,960	43,058	45,766	48,341	Opium
2,96,950	2,92,370	3,12,700	3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,230	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,786	4,07,649	4,36,665	TOTAL RECEIPTS
510	650	640	980	1,400	2,400	2,620	2,500	1,090	2,450	1,293	2,123	1,423	DITTO, excluding Opium
3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	CHARGES
21,71,210	22,74,960	24,99,500	25,72,400	27,19,550	28,79,100	29,45,470	28,49,510	29,15,530	30,47,850	32,01,272	31,17,181	32,99,486	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
17,76,320	18,57,010	20,96,270	21,64,110	22,40,600	23,73,820	24,44,590	23,64,410	24,30,050	25,25,350	26,36,736	25,71,689	27,97,154	DITTO—Opium
1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,330	1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,150	1,62,810	1,63,330	1,63,870	1,63,520	1,59,276	1,61,505	1,74,367	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
16,29,700	16,88,170	19,27,940	20,68,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,760	22,01,180	22,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,460	24,10,184	26,22,787	
3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230	4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	
20,24,620	21,06,140	23,31,170	24,17,250	25,66,000	27,12,950	27,82,660	26,86,280	27,51,660	28,84,330	30,41,996	29,55,676	31,25,119	

V
EXCISE

No. 10

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE.

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
PROVINCE OF AGRA—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,08,640	3,37,290	3,56,030	3,29,470	3,05,700	3,10,820	2,69,760	2,78,550	2,93,640	2,98,970	3,65,140	4,33,200
Country ...	10,09,510	12,06,680	15,96,940	19,20,180	21,90,010	23,57,580	22,53,280	25,95,310	25,70,980	25,08,110	24,51,090	22,65,600
TOTAL ...	13,18,150	15,43,970	19,52,970	22,49,650	24,95,710	26,68,400	25,23,040	28,73,860	28,64,620	28,07,080	28,16,230	26,98,800
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	3,66,500	3,38,570	3,44,850	3,68,410	4,05,900	4,38,360	4,40,120	4,55,550	5,00,360	4,69,180	5,19,540	5,34,560
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
<i>Opium</i> ...	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130	4,77,640	4,87,500
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	22,30,510	24,54,860	29,64,360	32,74,600	35,89,590	37,92,260	36,39,380	40,18,540	40,51,920	39,77,210	40,87,830	39,87,260
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	18,60,810	20,60,260	25,00,560	28,35,080	31,33,580	33,48,550	32,01,160	35,77,670	36,09,840	35,41,080	36,10,190	34,99,760
CHARGES ...	95,850	1,06,190	1,39,940	1,40,170	99,390	94,380	89,890	96,800	97,090	95,850	1,04,760	1,05,430
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	17,64,960	19,54,070	23,60,620	26,94,910	30,34,190	32,54,170	31,11,270	34,80,870	35,12,750	34,45,230	35,05,430	33,94,330
DITTO—Opium ...	3,69,700	3,94,600	4,63,800	4,39,520	4,56,010	4,43,710	4,38,220	4,40,870	4,42,080	4,36,130	4,77,640	4,87,500
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	21,34,660	23,48,670	28,24,420	31,34,430	34,90,200	36,97,880	35,49,490	39,21,740	39,54,830	38,81,360	39,83,070	38,81,830
ALLAHABAD—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	20,420	21,200	21,800	27,020	23,050	20,030	21,510	20,220	3,390	3,010	2,650	2,410
Country ...	8,960	7,600	11,190	16,090	23,940	22,460	26,840	49,750	1,13,750	1,23,780	1,50,130	1,03,320
TOTAL ...	29,380	28,800	32,990	43,110	46,990	42,490	48,350	69,970	1,17,140	1,26,790	1,52,810	1,05,730
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja</i> ...	32,120	32,210	31,390	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,880	42,600	34,770	40,000	40,680
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
<i>Opium</i> ...	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,890	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	85,810	90,830	1,05,260	1,22,170	1,26,570	1,24,320	1,28,510	1,44,410	2,02,320	2,05,220	2,41,810	1,89,450
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	61,500	61,010	75,260	85,710	90,690	90,950	94,620	1,10,180	1,71,530	1,76,650	2,09,450	1,60,340
CHARGES ...	3,400	3,710	3,780	4,530	4,720	4,820	4,970	5,030	4,430	4,300	4,790	4,730
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	58,100	57,300	71,480	81,180	85,970	86,130	89,650	1,05,150	1,67,100	1,72,350	2,04,690	1,55,610
DITTO—Opium ...	24,310	29,820	30,000	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,860	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	82,410	87,120	1,01,480	1,17,640	1,21,850	1,19,500	1,23,510	1,39,380	1,97,890	2,00,920	2,37,020	1,84,720

in the PROVINCE of AGRA, in each year ending 30th September from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													PROVINCE OF AGRA—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
4,45,740	4,44,910	3,47,850	3,49,540	3,75,010	4,09,190	4,15,710	4,69,730	4,65,930	4,72,050	5,12,480	5,61,134	6,31,957	English
20,94,350	21,18,320	23,58,760	26,31,100	25,98,750	23,59,010	18,16,800	20,66,950	26,40,290	28,04,930	29,25,870	32,98,780	36,65,425	Country
25,40,090	25,63,230	27,06,610	29,80,640	29,73,760	27,68,200	22,32,510	25,36,680	31,06,120	32,76,980	34,38,350	38,59,914	42,97,382	TOTAL
6,200	4,380	10,460	4,600	6,360	3,490	10,820	27,720	55,270	45,170	39,740	55,829	59,651	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
5,15,510	5,16,650	5,17,340	5,41,870	5,65,720	5,79,400	5,53,750	6,48,540	7,56,320	8,85,310	9,49,970	9,77,989	11,01,500	Ganja
2,56,230	2,35,760	2,31,490	2,17,180	2,19,940	2,19,610	2,04,470	2,06,930	2,13,380	2,52,150	3,39,410	3,48,315	3,75,997	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	4,54,766	4,61,126	Opium
37,94,950	38,05,620	39,85,380	42,68,300	42,63,980	39,96,920	33,79,890	38,16,270	45,52,560	48,92,300	51,87,190	56,96,813	62,95,656	TOTAL RECEIPTS
13,18,030	33,20,040	34,65,900	37,44,290	37,65,780	35,70,700	30,01,550	34,19,870	41,31,090	44,59,610	47,67,470	52,42,047	58,34,530	DITTO, excluding Opium
1,01,820	1,31,170	1,69,290	1,29,060	64,200	42,070	46,850	45,900	56,710	53,330	78,420	65,169	64,623	CHARGES
32,16,210	31,88,870	32,96,610	36,15,230	37,01,580	35,28,630	29,54,670	33,73,970	40,74,380	44,06,280	46,89,050	51,76,878	57,69,907	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
4,76,920	4,85,580	5,19,480	5,24,010	4,98,200	4,26,220	3,78,340	3,96,400	4,21,470	4,32,690	4,19,720	4,54,766	4,61,126	DITTO—Opium
36,93,130	36,74,450	38,16,090	41,39,240	41,99,780	39,54,350	33,33,010	37,70,370	44,95,850	48,38,970	51,08,770	56,31,644	62,31,033	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													ALLAHABAD—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,460	3,180	3,370	3,710	3,810	3,560	3,280	3,240	2,860	2,690	2,310	2,850	2,826	English
1,10,110	1,38,830	1,37,640	1,47,790	1,46,410	1,28,590	1,12,200	1,23,470	1,47,910	1,54,720	1,66,470	1,93,735	1,88,240	Country
1,13,570	1,42,010	1,41,010	1,51,500	1,50,220	1,32,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	1,96,585	1,91,066	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
89,580	37,330	41,200	39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	58,760	65,010	56,883	56,407	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i> Ganja
12,980	11,450	5,240	6,530	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,680	7,845	5,933	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
37,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,924	28,790	Opium
1,94,050	2,20,600	2,17,470	2,28,030	2,33,150	2,08,990	1,66,450	1,96,370	2,24,780	2,54,520	2,75,130	3,01,237	2,82,196	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,66,140	1,90,790	1,87,450	1,97,130	1,96,520	1,84,050	1,42,350	1,71,880	2,02,100	2,23,620	2,41,470	2,61,313	2,53,406	DITTO, excluding Opium
4,010	4,680	10,160	1,920	1,980	1,400	1,990	2,200	2,160	1,920	2,840	2,956	1,872	CHARGES
1,62,130	1,36,110	1,77,290	1,95,210	1,94,540	1,82,650	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	2,58,357	2,51,534	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
27,910	29,810	30,020	30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,924	28,790	DITTO—Opium
1,90,040	2,15,920	2,07,310	2,26,110	2,31,170	2,07,590	1,64,460	1,94,170	2,22,620	2,52,600	2,72,290	2,98,281	2,80,324	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(96)
No. 11
DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
ODDH—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,750	3,440	3,350	3,390	3,460	3,580	3,840	4,470	3,630	4,210	4,590	3,790
Country ...	5,47,940	7,42,970	8,23,290	9,55,160	11,64,560	12,70,890	12,81,900	14,12,920	12,94,350	12,59,920	12,74,870	10,77,380
TOTAL ...	5,49,690	7,46,410	8,26,640	9,58,550	11,68,020	12,74,470	12,85,740	14,17,390	12,97,980	12,64,130	12,79,460	10,81,170
<i>Beer ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Ganja ...</i>	66,920	70,500	72,640	87,010	91,900	1,15,000	1,09,160	1,47,620	1,70,250	1,79,250	1,88,960	1,96,790
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
<i>Opium ...</i>	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070	1,01,700	1,08,820
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	6,84,610	9,10,530	10,03,770	11,49,550	13,71,550	15,02,290	16,10,450	16,83,600	15,94,610	15,68,000	16,18,680	14,28,340
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	6,38,040	8,44,410	9,29,870	10,75,800	12,92,540	14,22,340	14,32,780	16,00,360	15,08,160	14,84,930	15,16,980	13,19,520
CHARGES ...	15,110	17,610	17,410	14,410	14,970	15,320	14,750	16,400	16,420	16,700	19,170	19,830
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	6,22,930	8,26,800	9,12,460	10,61,390	12,77,570	14,07,020	14,18,030	15,83,960	14,91,740	14,68,230	14,97,810	12,99,690
DITTO—Opium ...	46,570	66,120	73,900	73,750	79,010	79,950	77,670	83,240	86,450	83,070	1,01,700	1,08,820
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	6,69,500	8,92,920	9,86,360	11,35,140	13,56,580	14,86,970	14,95,700	16,67,200	15,78,190	15,51,300	15,99,510	14,08,510
LUCKNOW—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,160	2,330	2,240	2,560	2,350	2,450	2,650	3,040	2,540	2,880	3,090	2,730
Country ...	34,910	40,960	48,430	48,120	55,390	60,210	59,440	67,810	68,090	1,25,200	1,52,910	1,31,660
TOTAL ...	36,070	43,290	50,670	50,680	57,740	62,660	62,090	70,860	70,630	1,28,080	1,56,000	1,34,390
<i>Beer ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs*—</i>												
<i>Ganja ...</i>	16,880	17,770	17,830	20,000	21,300	27,670	29,150	31,210	27,250	32,800	26,170	31,100
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
<i>Opium ...</i>	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,930	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,930	43,260	44,840
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	77,210	1,00,700	1,08,300	1,07,890	1,18,930	1,21,210	1,35,630	1,50,920	1,48,730	2,19,140	2,50,620	2,29,230
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	58,420	69,320	76,280	77,960	87,180	97,610	1,01,200	1,16,200	1,07,400	1,82,210	2,07,360	1,84,390
CHARGES ...	2,590	4,020	4,140	3,830	4,130	5,420	4,580	4,830	5,380	5,080	5,790	5,920
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	55,830	65,300	72,140	74,130	83,050	92,190	96,620	1,11,370	1,02,020	1,77,130	2,01,570	1,78,470
DITTO—Opium ...	18,790	31,380	32,020	29,930	31,750	23,600	34,430	34,720	41,330	36,930	43,260	44,840
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	74,620	96,680	1,04,160	1,04,060	1,14,800	1,15,790	1,31,050	1,46,090	1,43,350	2,14,000	2,44,830	2,23,310

* Includes district receipts since 1875-76

in OUDH, in each year ending 30th September from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													OUDH—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
3,910	4,250	4,660	5,000	4,000	4,330	3,700	4,500	5,420	5,330	5,680	6,793	6,796	English
9,85,240	11,04,950	12,45,160	12,28,350	10,06,360	9,04,790	5,65,910	8,13,990	11,33,540	12,30,590	13,74,980	17,48,528	18,32,505	Country
9,89,150	11,09,200	12,49,840	12,33,350	10,10,360	9,09,120	5,69,610	8,18,490	11,38,960	12,35,920	13,80,660	17,55,321	18,39,301	TOTAL
2,360	...	7,310	3,570	8,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,926	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
1,76,700	1,95,770	2,03,810	2,03,550	2,24,890	2,08,280	1,78,240	2,24,510	2,70,240	2,97,050	3,19,880	3,37,770	4,16,980	Ganja
41,660	37,750	36,970	39,040	38,820	38,000	30,140	36,190	40,050	45,450	53,210	84,445	60,746	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
99,900	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	64,308	94,147	Opium
13,09,800	14,51,470	16,15,300	15,84,250	13,78,830	12,49,180	8,57,330	11,73,490	15,64,440	16,87,770	18,66,960	22,71,745	24,37,100	TOTAL RECEIPTS
12,09,870	13,42,720	14,97,930	14,79,510	12,77,700	11,59,880	7,81,890	10,95,570	14,80,000	16,02,850	17,79,770	22,07,437	23,42,953	Ditto, excluding Opium
19,360	38,730	43,760	30,740	33,410	22,520	22,700	22,770	20,980	19,840	20,620	20,743	19,020	CHARGES
11,90,510	13,03,990	14,54,170	14,48,770	12,44,290	11,37,360	7,59,190	10,72,800	14,59,020	15,83,010	17,59,150	21,86,694	23,23,933	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
99,900	1,08,750	1,17,370	1,04,740	1,01,130	89,300	75,440	77,920	84,440	84,920	87,190	64,308	94,147	Ditto—Opium
12,90,500	14,12,740	15,71,540	15,53,510	13,45,420	12,26,660	8,34,630	11,50,720	15,43,460	16,67,930	18,46,340	22,51,002	24,18,080	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													LUCKNOW—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
2,490	2,500	2,570	2,330	2,160	2,320	2,220	2,730	2,970	3,360	3,420	3,664	3,520	English
1,20,410	1,45,690	1,50,260	1,53,690	1,60,270	1,82,070	1,29,420	1,52,910	1,83,110	1,91,580	2,14,640	2,60,353	3,01,375	Country
1,22,900	1,48,190	1,52,830	1,56,020	1,62,430	1,84,390	1,31,640	1,55,640	1,86,080	1,94,940	2,18,060	2,64,017	3,04,895	TOTAL
2,380	...	7,310	3,570	3,630	4,480	3,900	16,380	30,750	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,921	Beer
26,470	28,580	30,500	32,540	35,000	39,800	40,070	48,030	58,180	83,630	89,640	1,07,328	1,03,815	Drugs—
17,410	12,630	11,800	12,970	13,550	12,550	10,320	13,790	12,810	12,160	11,750	13,068	12,990	Ganja
40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	34,068	36,371	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
2,10,000	2,31,600	2,52,540	2,51,550	2,59,500	2,79,130	2,18,020	2,65,230	3,20,880	3,48,110	3,74,210	4,48,382	4,83,992	Opium
1,69,140	1,89,400	2,02,440	2,05,100	2,14,610	2,41,020	1,85,930	2,33,840	2,87,820	3,15,160	3,39,470	4,14,314	4,47,621	TOTAL RECEIPTS
5,330	6,560	6,450	2,410	8,180	1,600	2,310	2,980	3,550	2,810	4,510	3,845	3,956	Ditto, excluding Opium
1,63,810	1,82,840	1,95,990	2,02,690	2,06,430	2,39,420	1,83,620	2,30,880	2,84,270	3,12,350	3,34,960	4,10,469	4,43,665	CHARGES
40,860	42,200	50,100	46,450	44,900	38,110	32,090	31,390	33,060	32,950	34,740	34,068	36,371	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
2,04,670	2,25,040	2,46,090	2,49,140	2,51,330	2,77,530	2,15,710	2,62,270	3,17,330	3,45,306	3,69,700	4,44,537	4,80,036	Ditto—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(98)

No. 12

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
PANJAB—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	10,720	11,630	14,060	14,420	23,670	22,380	21,890	22,860	23,940	27,180	27,940	53,760
Rum ...	55,730	57,670	71,170	85,760	83,190	83,080	78,020	75,300	77,560	80,100	81,340	94,130
Country ...	4,37,470	4,73,180	5,60,370	5,91,180	6,33,920	6,66,830	6,97,880	6,95,590	7,31,730	7,69,350	8,15,600	8,61,110
TOTAL ...	5,03,920	5,42,480	6,45,600	6,91,360	7,40,780	7,72,290	7,97,790	7,93,750	8,33,230	8,76,630	9,24,880	10,09,030
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Bhang and Charas</i> ...	1,38,510	1,39,580	1,31,570	1,37,560	1,39,490	1,44,640	1,46,610	1,48,620	1,54,820	1,47,570	1,47,050	1,54,860
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium ...	8,28,630	8,25,110	8,31,710	8,63,510	8,85,230	8,98,060	8,74,330	8,59,130	8,67,220	8,71,190	8,81,830	8,85,210
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	9,71,060	10,07,170	11,08,880	11,92,430	12,65,500	13,14,990	13,18,730	13,01,500	13,55,270	13,95,390	14,53,760	15,49,120
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	6,42,430	6,82,060	7,77,170	8,28,920	8,80,270	9,16,930	9,44,400	9,42,370	9,88,050	10,24,200	10,71,930	11,63,910
CHARGES ...	60,470	61,150	60,250	56,700	58,780	57,650	58,810	56,650	54,100	55,560	52,250	63,48
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
	5,81,960	6,20,910	7,16,920	7,72,220	8,21,490	8,59,280	8,87,590	8,85,720	9,33,950	9,68,640	10,18,680	11,00,43
DITTO—Opium ...	3,28,630	3,25,110	3,31,710	3,63,510	3,85,230	3,98,060	3,74,330	3,59,130	3,67,220	3,71,190	3,81,830	3,85,21
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	9,10,590	9,46,020	10,48,630	11,35,730	12,06,720	12,57,340	12,61,920	12,44,830	13,01,170	13,39,830	14,01,510	14,85,64
LAHORE—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,360	1,320	1,460	1,480	2,700	2,720	2,520	2,510	2,740	2,680	2,730	6,06
Rum ...	8,550	2,680	2,750	3,000	2,050	1,220	1,680	2,630	1,990	2,260	2,390	3,16
Country ...	46,440	48,100	62,470	69,990	66,590	67,580	64,010	65,780	70,340	70,310	70,460	70,71
TOTAL ...	51,350	52,100	66,680	74,420	71,370	71,520	68,210	70,920	75,070	75,250	75,600	79,91
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Bhang and Charas</i> ...	8,160	9,000	7,320	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,620	6,780	6,870	6,2
Opium ...	8,880	10,320	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,4
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	68,390	71,420	89,010	99,800	96,210	98,650	93,230	88,740	95,670	94,030	94,830	98,6
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	59,510	61,100	74,000	82,820	78,570	80,520	76,310	76,620	82,690	82,030	82,470	86,2
CHARGES ...	1,420	1,470	1,460	1,460	1,450	1,430	1,410	1,510	1,410	1,439	1,730	1,7
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
	58,090	59,630	72,540	81,360	77,120	79,090	74,900	75,110	81,280	80,600	80,740	84,5
DITTO—Opium ...	8,880	10,820	15,010	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,4
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	66,970	69,950	87,550	98,340	94,760	97,220	91,820	87,230	94,260	92,600	93,100	96,9

* Ganja is not sold or used in the Panjab

in the PANJAB, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													PANJAB—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
65,820	64,940	65,560	65,520	60,650	69,400	68,080	71,590	81,630	93,451	91,982	78,112	88,952	English
1,11,690	1,11,280	1,00,240	1,26,230	1,67,530	1,67,670	1,67,780	1,74,250						Rum
9,89,400	9,85,750	9,97,790	10,80,120	11,18,340	11,85,390	11,76,660	12,82,020	14,87,680	14,88,188	14,76,443	14,29,640	16,31,373	Country
11,16,910	11,61,970	11,63,590	12,51,870	13,46,520	14,22,460	14,12,520	15,27,860	15,69,810	15,81,639	15,68,425	15,07,752	16,20,325	TOTAL
12,940	11,430	7,680	6,010	6,380	8,360	6,660	4,310	1,3,4190	1,14,133	1,01,114	1,21,572	1,29,674	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
													<i>Bhang and Charas</i>
1,55,690	1,57,300	1,70,860	1,79,550	1,81,740	1,81,310	2,11,730	2,40,280	3,22,820	3,36,235	3,21,540	2,84,130	3,21,125	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,040	1,750	2,920	1,465	896	800	571	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897	5,09,145	5,17,584	Opium
16,98,520	17,44,980	17,62,310	18,82,100	19,90,720	20,78,600	21,06,260	22,63,320	25,10,670	25,13,309	25,29,872	24,23,399	25,89,279	TOTAL RECEIPTS
12,85,540	13,30,700	13,42,130	14,37,430	15,34,640	16,12,130	16,32,950	17,74,200	20,38,240	20,33,472	19,91,975	19,14,254	20,71,695	DITTO, excluding Opium
71,750	65,300	68,010	75,000	55,940	49,550	58,110	63,410	71,260	59,516	58,498	63,008	69,307	CHARGES
12,13,790	12,65,400	12,74,120	13,62,430	14,78,700	15,62,580	15,74,840	17,10,790	19,66,980	19,73,956	19,33,477	18,51,246	20,02,388	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
4,12,980	4,14,280	4,20,180	4,44,670	4,56,080	4,66,470	4,73,310	4,89,120	4,72,430	4,79,837	5,37,897	5,09,145	5,17,584	DITTO—Opium
16,26,770	16,79,680	16,94,300	18,07,100	19,34,780	20,29,050	20,48,150	21,99,910	24,39,410	24,53,793	24,71,374	23,60,391	25,19,972	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													LAHORE—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
8,500	10,500	11,310	9,670	8,920	11,000	9,070	9,000	9,710	9,262	10,401	11,674	13,619	English
3,940	4,860	6,760	6,750	7,780	6,810	26,830	25,340						Rum
75,520	75,380	82,730	87,250	85,960	91,050	89,190	97,710	1,39,100	1,91,521	2,07,322	1,31,725	48,534	Country
87,960	90,740	1,00,800	1,03,670	1,02,660	1,08,860	1,25,090	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723	1,43,419	62,153	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
													<i>Bhang and Charas</i>
6,000	6,420	7,260	8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,736	9,736	9,796	
12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	28,460	28,463	Opium
1,05,960	1,09,900	1,22,460	1,27,250	1,25,360	1,30,560	1,49,890	1,64,590	1,75,830	2,31,001	2,58,079	1,81,615	1,00,412	TOTAL RECEIPTS
93,960	97,160	1,08,080	1,12,370	1,11,060	1,16,760	1,32,180	1,41,230	1,55,410	2,08,799	2,27,459	1,53,155	71,949	DITTO, excluding Opium
2,130	2,550	2,470	3,510	2,830	3,090	4,800	3,300	3,710	4,878	5,301	5,224	3,748	CHARGES
91,830	94,610	1,05,590	1,08,860	1,08,230	1,18,670	1,27,380	1,37,980	1,51,700	2,03,921	2,22,158	1,47,931	68,201	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
12,000	12,740	14,400	14,880	14,300	13,800	17,710	23,360	20,420	22,202	30,620	28,460	28,463	DITTO—Opium
1,03,830	1,07,350	1,19,990	1,23,740	1,22,530	1,27,470	1,45,090	1,61,290	1,72,120	2,26,123	2,52,778	1,76,391	96,664	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(100)
No. 13

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in the

								1901-02	1902-03
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—*									
RECEIPTS—									
<i>Spirits—</i>									
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,701	23,433
Rum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 92,232	90,678
Country	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							TOTAL	1,05,933	1,14,111
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>									
<i>Bhang and Charas</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,406	38,107
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS								105	89
<i>Opium</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,454	40,375
TOTAL RECEIPTS								1,79,898	1,92,662
DITTO, excluding Opium								1,42,444	1,52,307
CHARGES								7,124	7,159
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium								1,35,320	1,45,148
DITTO—Opium								37,454	40,375
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS								1,72,774	1,85,523

* Formed as a separate Administration with effect from the 9th November 1901, but the receipts and charges are for the whole year

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE in 1901-02 and 1902-03 .

								1901-02	1902-03
PESHAWAR—									
RECEIPTS—									
<i>Spirits—</i>									
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,700	3,205
Rum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 12,632	13,944
Country	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							TOTAL	15,332	17,149
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>									
<i>Bhang and Charas</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,608	8,755
<i>Opium</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,817	6,822
TOTAL RECEIPTS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,757	32,726
DITTO,	excluding Opium	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,940	25,904
CHARGES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	489	987
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium								24,451	24,917
DITTO—Opium								7,817	6,823
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS								32,268	31,739

1901-02 for the five districts, formerly belonging to the Panjab, which constitute the new province

V
EXCISE

(102)

No. 14

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCI.

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country ...	60,280	51,720	59,240	66,360	70,380	63,280	73,070	77,630	1,52,640	1,61,210	1,56,160	1,58,520	1,65,800
Country ...	34,51,920	37,29,890	41,02,650	47,21,880	55,13,540	56,52,370	45,98,280	51,38,290	55,67,190	57,98,380	79,94,850	80,35,800	82,21,710
TOTAL ...	35,12,200	37,81,610	41,61,890	47,88,240	55,83,920	57,15,650	46,71,350	52,15,920	57,19,830	59,59,590	81,51,010	81,94,320	83,87,510
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,420
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja ...	1,02,810	1,02,190	1,05,600	1,19,800	1,15,040	1,80,600	2,00,970	2,08,150	2,15,260	1,98,580	1,22,670	2,56,060	2,66,150
Others ...	2,17,800	3,57,170	4,64,000	3,21,470	73,530	4,43,060	4,07,150	4,17,040	4,04,460	4,94,340	1,69,190	54,240	46,450
TOTAL ...	3,20,610	4,59,360	5,69,600	4,41,270	1,88,570	6,23,660	6,08,120	6,25,190	6,19,720	6,92,920	2,91,860	3,10,300	3,12,600
Opium ...	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	41,51,420	49,99,620	52,83,390	64,32,250	66,06,740	73,65,030	62,82,140	70,74,420	75,37,390	79,57,080	98,24,170	99,10,520	99,82,340
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	38,32,810	42,40,970	47,31,490	52,29,510	57,72,490	63,39,310	52,79,470	58,41,110	63,39,550	66,52,510	84,42,870	85,04,620	87,04,530
CHARGES ...	1,03,750	2,77,340	1,97,840	1,81,530	1,95,480	1,94,630	2,41,360	2,61,200	2,55,860	2,97,970	3,27,690	3,34,990	3,45,600
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...													
DITTO—Opium ...	37,29,060	39,63,630	45,33,650	50,47,980	55,77,010	61,44,680	50,38,110	55,79,910	60,83,890	63,54,540	81,15,180	81,69,630	83,58,930
DITTO—Opium ...	3,18,610	7,58,650	5,51,900	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	40,47,670	47,22,280	50,85,550	62,50,720	64,11,260	71,70,400	60,40,780	68,13,220	72,81,530	76,59,110	94,96,480	95,75,530	96,36,740
BOMBAY, TOWN AND ISLAND—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,640	65,860	65,160	67,000	68,280
Country ...	3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	5,89,660	6,65,970	6,89,790	7,59,460	7,63,950
TOTAL ...	3,26,250	3,67,480	2,89,920	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	6,54,320	7,31,830	7,54,940	8,26,460	8,32,230
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja ...	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	32,790	33,190	32,860	33,440	33,370	37,820
Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,270	14,150	27,070	27,610	9,280	4
TOTAL ...	6,940	11,650	14,220	14,750	17,000	25,490	31,260	45,060	47,340	59,930	61,050	42,650	37,860
Opium ...	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,000	5,640	10,960
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	3,52,270	3,94,970	3,22,130	3,82,710	4,09,660	4,26,210	1,68,180	1,10,200	7,04,490	7,98,780	8,21,990	8,74,750	8,81,050
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	3,33,190	3,79,130	3,04,140	3,62,050	3,76,650	4,07,980	1,61,150	1,07,720	7,01,660	7,91,760	8,15,990	8,69,110	8,70,090
CHARGES ...	20,890	1,69,480	26,130	30,160	36,830	34,310	37,220	39,110	42,670	45,160	47,480	54,180	51,940
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...													
DITTO—Opium ...	3,12,300	2,09,650	2,78,010	3,31,890	3,39,820	3,73,670	1,23,930	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,600	7,68,510	8,14,930	8,18,150
DITTO—Opium ...	19,080	15,840	17,990	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,000	5,640	10,960
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	3,31,380	2,25,490	2,96,000	3,52,550	3,72,830	3,91,900	1,30,960	71,090	6,61,820	7,53,620	7,74,510	8,20,570	8,29,110

The BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
												BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
1,68,770	1,74,610	1,76,040	1,73,260	1,74,520	1,78,200	1,83,770	1,91,540	2,00,520	2,11,139	2,21,183	2,61,941	English Country
81,81,360	86,23,530	90,48,760	93,00,300	98,21,220	92,37,070	91,30,250	96,53,490	89,20,200	86,55,306	90,56,667	92,82,847	
86,50,130	87,98,040	92,24,800	94,73,560	99,95,740	94,10,270	93,14,020	98,45,020	91,02,720	88,66,445	92,77,850	95,47,788	TOTAL
23,440	36,060	48,510	46,110	44,500	41,700	34,750	43,920	42,940	28,298	45,188	38,674	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
3,33,980	2,23,930	3,29,770	3,61,910	3,88,820	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,63,185	4,81,442	4,86,388	Opium—
25,480	28,180	1,870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ganja Others
3,59,460	2,52,110	3,31,640	3,61,910	3,88,820	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,63,185	4,81,442	4,86,388	TOTAL
12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	7,29,915	7,77,086	Opium
12,54,470	1,02,56,950	1,07,17,680	1,10,09,310	1,17,21,970	1,09,96,500	1,09,48,160	1,14,39,030	1,06,34,560	1,01,46,801	1,05,34,395	1,08,49,936	TOTAL RECEIPTS
90,33,030	90,86,230	96,04,950	98,81,580	1,04,28,560	98,82,440	98,06,330	1,03,34,260	98,27,110	93,77,928	98,04,480	1,00,72,850	DITTO, excluding Opium
3,50,000	3,36,030	3,49,030	3,45,200	3,56,260	3,63,970	3,53,090	3,46,810	3,34,220	3,45,696	3,53,157	3,54,754	CHARGES
86,83,030	87,50,200	92,55,920	95,36,380	1,00,72,300	95,18,470	94,53,240	99,77,450	92,92,890	90,32,232	94,51,323	97,18,096	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	7,29,915	7,77,086	DITTO—Opium
99,04,470	99,20,920	1,03,68,630	1,06,64,110	1,13,65,710	1,06,32,530	1,05,95,070	1,10,92,270	1,03,00,340	98,01,105	1,01,81,238	1,04,95,182	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
												BOMBAY, TOWN AND ISLAND—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
68,850	69,370	68,840	69,550	73,530	73,050	74,370	82,110	92,950	98,465	98,801	1,29,348	English Country
7,45,770	7,32,580	7,11,970	7,08,230	7,72,210	6,93,060	6,42,010	8,47,390	8,08,550	7,77,767	9,57,004	9,75,022	
8,14,620	8,01,950	7,80,810	7,77,780	8,45,740	7,66,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	10,55,805	11,04,370	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	94,024	1,03,735	Opium—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ganja Others
39,880	39,700	45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	94,024	1,03,735	TOTAL
9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	Opium
8,64,140	8,52,200	8,35,790	8,32,600	8,99,810	8,33,050	7,99,020	10,09,620	9,85,140	9,63,299	11,53,654	12,11,991	TOTAL RECEIPTS
8,54,500	8,41,650	8,26,450	8,26,030	8,98,920	8,25,720	7,93,790	10,05,870	8,81,370	9,59,438	11,49,826	12,08,105	DITTO, excluding Opium
54,250	55,270	79,760	67,510	55,640	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,560	85,221	64,517	60,799	CHARGES
8,00,250	7,86,380	7,46,700	7,68,520	8,38,280	7,66,010	7,32,300	9,45,980	9,13,810	8,74,217	10,85,312	11,47,306	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
9,640	10,550	9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	DITTO—Opium
8,09,800	7,96,930	7,56,040	7,75,090	8,44,170	7,73,340	7,37,530	9,49,730	9,17,580	8,78,078	10,89,137	11,51,192	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(104)

No. 15

DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
CENTRAL PROVINCES—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	4,080	4,580	4,740	4,880	4,390	5,230	4,800	6,970	6,090	5,830	6,760	7,400
Country ...	9,76,550	9,45,560	10,62,790	11,99,700	13,08,370	14,82,530	15,75,980	15,78,910	16,17,900	14,40,070	15,16,550	15,98,900
TOTAL ...	9,80,630	9,50,140	10,67,530	12,04,580	13,12,760	14,87,760	15,80,870	15,85,880	16,23,990	14,45,900	15,23,330	16,06,300
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	83,140	89,940	92,850	97,230	1,13,460	1,33,380	1,67,050	1,97,450	2,16,360	2,00,360	2,08,190	2,09,740
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium ...	4,82,380	1,45,830	6,38,750	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	15,90,530	16,75,070	18,52,770	20,24,760	21,80,510	23,56,070	24,90,280	25,22,440	25,71,610	23,35,290	24,43,720	25,52,260
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	11,08,150	10,95,970	12,14,020	13,40,840	14,65,160	16,25,360	17,57,770	17,87,370	18,47,470	16,58,950	17,53,530	18,41,430
CHARGES ...	54,720	77,300	48,840	48,640	50,170	48,540	57,880	62,860	70,220	71,750	74,440	56,990
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium												
DITTO—Opium ...	4,82,380	5,79,100	6,38,750	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	15,35,810	15,97,770	18,03,930	19,76,120	21,30,340	23,07,530	24,32,400	24,59,780	25,01,390	22,63,540	23,69,280	24,95,270
NAGPUR—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	540	540	470	460	460	470	460	470	680	780	820	810
Country ...	66,550	61,740	62,370	67,470	66,770	71,660	85,810	64,420	70,770	77,590	80,030	85,800
TOTAL ...	67,090	62,280	62,840	67,930	67,230	72,130	86,270	64,890	71,450	78,370	80,900	86,610
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	4,700	8,840	8,900	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,100	8,370	8,400
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium ...	33,940	41,060	35,390	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	1,05,730	1,12,180	1,11,890	1,13,660	1,12,030	1,17,660	1,35,520	1,13,010	1,20,270	1,23,250	1,28,240	1,35,350
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	71,790	71,120	76,500	75,610	72,140	79,040	1,02,550	75,520	86,030	94,060	96,890	95,870
CHARGES ...	3,770	6,070	3,210	3,200	2,420	2,900	2,330	460	440	410	300	300
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium												
DITTO—Opium ...	33,940	41,060	35,390	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	1,01,960	1,06,110	1,08,680	1,10,460	1,09,610	1,14,760	1,33,190	1,12,550	1,19,830	1,22,840	1,27,850	1,34,930

in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03

1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
8,160	7,780	7,230	7,670	7,570	8,980	7,670	7,410	12,670	22,458	21,724	20,260	20,088	English
16,97,140	17,79,170	17,35,020	17,32,850	17,28,690	15,08,570	13,44,270	10,51,970	12,12,020	12,20,200	10,66,420	12,29,617	14,54,163	Country
17,05,300	17,86,950	17,42,250	17,40,520	17,36,260	15,17,550	13,51,940	10,59,380	12,24,690	12,42,658	10,88,144	12,49,877	14,74,251	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
2,22,270	2,35,820	2,62,190	2,78,130	2,65,360	2,45,000	1,89,720	1,65,160	1,79,640	1,85,119	1,70,302	1,79,417	1,95,415	<i>Ganja</i>
21,590	21,220	20,920	23,750	26,320	25,420	19,760	19,550	21,020	22,896	19,053	23,742	22,276	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,62,169	<i>Opium</i>
26,62,500	27,74,180	27,56,060	27,93,650	27,75,640	24,63,760	21,11,280	17,43,030	19,46,510	19,87,781	17,88,466	19,51,197	22,54,111	TOTAL RECEIPTS
19,49,160	20,43,990	20,25,360	20,42,400	20,27,940	17,87,970	15,61,420	12,44,090	14,25,350	14,50,673	12,77,499	14,53,036	16,91,942	DITTO, excluding Opium
54,940	56,200	59,750	44,740	54,630	54,640	55,560	50,390	48,330	52,905	47,421	51,328	59,424	CHARGES
18,94,220	19,87,790	19,65,610	19,97,660	19,73,310	17,33,330	15,05,860	11,93,700	13,77,020	13,97,768	12,30,078	14,01,708	16,32,518	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700	7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,62,169	DITTO—Opium
26,07,560	27,17,980	26,96,310	27,48,910	27,21,010	24,09,120	20,55,700	16,92,640	18,98,180	19,34,876	17,41,045	18,99,869	21,94,687	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													NAGPUR—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
880	680	1,050	1,380	1,390	1,860	1,960	2,120	2,120	2,119	2,103	2,550	2,306	English
93,260	93,120	87,540	91,390	96,630	1,02,130	1,02,130	1,28,060	1,39,900	1,46,653	1,43,781	1,57,383	1,72,309	Country
94,140	93,800	88,590	92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,884	1,59,933	1,74,615	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
9,340	8,640	13,100	11,960	12,650	10,970	15,860	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	13,050	12,662	<i>Ganja</i>
3,550	420	2,410	1,310	1,680	2,260	590	10	10	28	26	60	5	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	<i>Opium</i>
1,44,070	1,38,370	1,40,540	1,33,580	1,28,770	1,51,330	1,53,740	1,76,540	1,85,590	1,94,282	1,90,792	2,03,577	2,17,685	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,07,030	1,02,860	1,04,100	1,06,040	1,12,350	1,17,220	1,20,540	1,42,710	1,56,960	1,63,569	1,58,904	1,73,043	1,87,282	DITTO, excluding Opium
480	410	370	360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	389	312	CHARGES
1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730	1,05,680	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,56,710	1,63,296	1,58,642	1,72,654	1,86,970	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
37,040	35,510	36,440	27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	DITTO—Opium
1,43,590	1,37,960	1,40,170	1,33,220	1,28,270	1,50,610	1,53,140	1,76,220	1,85,340	1,94,009	1,90,530	2,03,188	2,17,373	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1878-79 to 1902-03.

1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
											MADRAS PRESIDENCY—
											RECEIPTS—
											<i>Spirits—</i>
3,05,730	2,98,310	2,80,050	2,93,970	3,24,900	3,37,640	2,61,920	2,53,370	2,75,240	3,56,511	3,00,898	English Country
1,09,71,900	1,16,90,970	1,24,81,990	1,31,11,840	1,35,80,890	1,33,12,970	1,24,04,640	1,20,51,260	1,21,90,800	1,28,20,196	1,40,78,739	
1,12,77,630	1,19,89,280	1,27,62,040	1,34,05,810	1,39,05,590	1,36,50,610	1,26,66,560	1,23,04,630	1,24,66,040	1,31,76,707	1,43,79,637	TOTAL
12,300	22,110	51,970	64,820	64,290	62,110	67,620	37,560	58,620	48,730	86,026	Beer
48,730	61,300	54,650	61,500	71,620	68,670	1,19,290	1,77,360	2,06,830	2,55,425	2,99,590	<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja</i>
35,840	40,190	45,350	57,530	68,060	66,450	69,730	60,250	71,030	64,225	64,242	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
3,53,250	3,33,380	3,46,170	3,44,060	3,63,550	3,66,940	3,84,520	3,96,150	4,25,900	3,76,837	3,59,748	<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass fees in account current with Bombay</i>
3,83,800	4,28,400	4,11,350	4,51,650	4,22,500	4,04,320	3,69,240	4,35,140	3,57,960	3,83,197	4,24,161	
7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	Total Opium Receipts
1,21,11,550	1,28,74,660	1,36,71,530	1,43,85,370	1,48,95,610	1,46,19,100	1,36,76,960	1,34,11,090	1,35,86,380	1,43,05,121	1,56,13,656	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,13,74,500	1,21,12,880	1,29,14,010	1,35,89,660	1,41,09,560	1,38,47,840	1,29,23,200	1,25,79,800	1,28,02,520	1,35,45,087	1,48,29,495	DITTO, excluding Opium
5,85,170	6,01,440	6,15,870	6,99,240	7,06,110	9,89,310	9,91,680	9,88,340	10,05,200	9,91,918	9,71,133	CHARGES
1,07,89,330	1,15,11,440	1,22,98,140	1,28,90,420	1,34,03,450	1,28,58,530	1,19,31,520	1,15,91,460	1,17,97,320	1,25,53,169	1,38,58,362	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,37,050	7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	DITTO—Opium
1,15,26,380	1,22,73,220	1,30,55,660	1,36,86,130	1,41,89,500	1,36,29,790	1,26,85,280	1,24,22,750	1,25,81,180	1,33,13,303	1,46,42,523	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
											CITY OF MADRAS—
											RECEIPTS—
											<i>Spirits—</i>
1,68,360	1,62,860	1,43,860	1,64,010	1,92,850	1,88,500	1,45,220	1,44,870	1,36,240	1,68,322	1,52,923	English Country
8,28,340	8,63,240	10,07,660	10,78,260	11,20,880	8,76,580	7,77,840	9,76,960	9,61,350	9,93,119	10,96,439	
9,96,700	10,26,100	11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,830	10,97,590	11,61,441	12,49,362	TOTAL
...	...	230	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	Beer
8,200	8,310	9,030	9,450	11,180	8,830	5,280	4,330	13,800	26,320	31,633	<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja</i>
10,200	9,770	10,860	10,670	12,610	10,960	13,470	7,640	5,100	6,403	3,937	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
16,700	12,300	9,060	14,710	20,000	11,140	21,210	12,530	23,000	12,273	9,983	<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore and pass fees in account current with Bombay</i>
61,600	47,950	50,050	59,500	46,900	53,200	54,600	63,700	49,700	93,039	1,14,110	
78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	Total Opium Receipts
10,93,400	11,04,430	12,35,650	13,36,610	14,04,420	11,49,210	10,17,620	12,10,030	11,89,190	12,99,476	14,09,025	TOTAL RECEIPTS
10,16,100	10,44,180	11,76,540	12,62,400	13,37,520	10,84,870	9,41,810	11,33,500	11,16,490	11,94,164	12,84,932	DITTO, excluding Opium
40,190	40,530	41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	26,078	27,503	CHARGES
9,74,910	10,03,650	11,35,110	12,20,610	12,97,700	10,45,050	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,050	11,68,086	12,57,429	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
78,300	60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	DITTO—Opium
10,53,210	10,63,900	11,94,220	12,94,820	13,64,600	11,09,420	9,75,510	11,71,280	11,50,750	12,73,398	13,81,522	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(112)

No. 2

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on EXPORTED MERCHANDISE subject to duty, in each official year from 1887-88 to 1903-04

	Rice in the husk	Rice not in the husk	Rice-floor	Total
1887-88	1,11,640	74,53,345	...	75,64,985
1888-89	1,02,181	60,24,545	...	61,26,726
1889-90	91,359	70,91,462	...	71,82,821
1890-91	1,38,686	90,71,709	...	92,10,395
1891-92	1,22,670	86,69,465	...	87,92,135
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,13,307	76,62,105	...	77,75,412
1892-93	1,52,136	72,59,809	...	74,11,945
1893-94	1,79,051	64,24,676	1,041	66,04,768
1894-95	1,67,030	88,66,559	1,292	90,34,881
1895-96	1,51,786	91,39,867	589	92,92,242
1896-97	1,36,415	73,88,338	847	75,25,600
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,57,233	78,15,850	942	79,73,887
1897-98	1,38,028	70,98,495	784	72,37,307
1898-99	1,34,422	99,31,213	874	1,00,66,508
1899-1900	1,21,823	86,12,875	783	87,35,486
1900-01	86,162	84,02,179	1,092	84,89,433
1901-02	90,406	89,96,737	814	90,87,957
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,14,169	86,08,300	869	87,23,338
1902-03	1,39,152	1,24,64,952	2,520	1,26,06,624
1903-04	1,79,622	1,18,50,335	1,406	1,20,31,363

No. 3

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	ACT VII OF 1859, DATED 14TH MARCH	ACT X OF 1860, DATED 12TH MARCH	ACT XI OF 1862, DATED 23RD APRIL, AND ACT XXIII OF 1862, DATED 12TH DECEMBER	ACT XXVI OF 1863, DATED 16TH MAY	ACT XXIII OF 1864, DATED 7TH APRIL	ACT XVII OF 1865, DATED 12TH APRIL, AND ACT XXV OF 1866, DATED 14TH JULY	
Not enumerated (i.e., general rate) ...	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	
Bullion and coin ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Precious stones and pearls ...							
Grain and pulse ...							
Horses and other living animals ...							
Ice ...							
Coal, coke, bricks, chalk, and stones (except marbles and wrought stones) ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Books ...							
A.—Machinery for the improvement of the communications and for development of the resources of the country ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
B.—Machinery used exclusively for purposes of agriculture, navigation, mining, or manufactures, or for railway purposes, and materials forming necessary components of such machinery ...							
Machinery other than A or B ...	10 per cent		10 per cent under Act XXIII of 1862	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	
Cotton wool ...	Free	"	"	"	"	"	
Wool ...							
Flax ...							
Hemp ...							
Jute ...							
Hides and skins, raw ...							
Paper ...		10 per cent					
Maps, prints, and works of art ...	10 per cent	Free					
Music ...		10 per cent					
Seeds when imported by any public society for gratuitous distribution ...		Free		Free	Free	Free	
Agricultural implements ...	10 per cent						
Firewood ...		10 per cent					
Military and other regulation uniforms and accoutrements when imported for private use by persons in the public service ...		Free					
Guano and manures of all kinds ...		"					
Bottles ...		10 per cent					
Conveyances and carriages of every description ...		Free					
Tea ...			10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent
Coffee ...							
Tobacco, unmanufactured or manufactured ...		20 "		Unmanufactured, 8 annas per ser Manufactured, 1 rupee per ser	20 "	10 "	10 "
Spices, including cassia, cinnamon, pepper, cloves, nutmegs, and mace ...							
Haberdashery, millinery, and hosiery ...	10 per cent						
Grocery, confectionery, and oilman's stores							
Provisions, hams, and cheese ...							
Perfumery ...							
Jewellery, plate, and plated-ware ...							
Porter, ale, beer, cider, and other similar fermented liquors... per Impl. gallon		4 annas	4 annas	2 annas	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna
Light wines of value not exceeding R12 per dozen ... per Impl. gallon		2 rupees	2 rupees	1 rupee	1 rupee	1 rupee	1 rupee
Other wines and liqueurs per Impl. gallon							
Spirits ... per Impl. gallon (a)		3 "	3 "	3 " (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)
Cotton twist and yarn ...		5 per cent	10 per cent (b)	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent
Cotton thread ...	5 "	"	10 "	10 "	7½ "	7½ "	
Other twist and yarn ...			3½ "	3½ "	3½ "	3½ "	
Other thread ...			10 "	10 "	7½ "	7½ "	
Cotton piece goods ...	10 "	10 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Other piece goods ...			5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Iron (not including ironmongery, cutlery, or hardware) ...			10 "	1 "	1 "	1 "	
Hops ...			10 "	10 "	7½ "	1 "	

Act XVII of 1867 agreed in rates with Act XXV of 1865 with the following exceptions:—Champagnes, sparkling wines, and liqueurs paid R1-8 per gallon or six quart bottles, and other wines R1 per gallon or six quart bottles; the duty on hops and on a great number of unenumerated articles was remitted; the remainder were specified, but the general rate of duty on them, i.e., 7½ per cent, was not altered.

(a) Duty rateably increased with an increase in strength beyond London proof

(b) Reduced to 5 per cent by Notification dated 29th April 1861

(c) In Act XXIII of 1862 and in each of the later Acts it was provided that 10 per cent *ad valorem* should be charged on all spirits used exclusively in arts and manufactures, or in chemistry

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(114)

No. 4

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1892
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th March 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th March 1889	Act XVII of 6th April 1870	Act XIII of 31st March 1871	Act XVI of 6th August 1875	Act XI of 10th March 1882
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
ANIMALS, LIVING ...	"	"	"	"	"	"
APPAREL, INCLUDING HABERDASHERY AND MILLINERY, but excluding BOOTS, SHOES, AND HOSIERY ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	"
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (a)—						
Firearms and parts thereof—					Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1. Firearms other than pistols ...					Each 50 0	Each 50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double ...					" 30 0	" 30 0
3. Pistols ...					" 15 0	" 15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double ...					" 10 0	" 10 0
5. Springs used for firearms ...					" 8 0	" 8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and rollers ...					" 5 0	" 6 0
7. Revolver-breeches ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	" 5 0	" 6 0
8. Extractors, nippers, heelplates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same ...					(c) 2 8	(c) 2 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges					Each 1 8	Each 1 8
10. Machines for capping cartridges ...					" 10 0	" 10 0
					" 2 8	" 2 8
<p><i>Exception I.</i>—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.</p> <p><i>Exception II.</i>—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer, are free.</p> <p><i>Proviso 1.</i>—No duty in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.</p> <p><i>Proviso 2.</i>—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i>; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.</p>						
Gunpowder ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent

(a) The following articles under this head were exempted from duty :

- Swords imported for presentation as prizes ... No. 1423, dated 31st May 1882
- Bird-shot ... Home Dept. Order No. 1814, dated 19th December 1883
- Arms of an obsolete description imported as articles of curiosity, which are practically useless for offensive or defensive purposes ... No. 40, dated 3rd March 1884
- Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are subsequently imported into any Customs port of British India ... No. 1504, dated 13th June 1884
- Morris tubes and patent ammunition, when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments and volunteer corps for the instruction of their men ... No. 3953, dated 14th October 1884, and No. 178, dated 21 January 1886
- A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the Commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment ... No. 296, dated 20th November 1885
- Gun-wads, wire-cartridges, and bullets ... No. 66, dated 6th March 1886

(b) These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act, XI 1878

(c) For each cartridge they will carry

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1856)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
ART, WORKS OF	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
BLACKING—quarts, small, and in tins	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			5 per cent	
BOOKS and PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS)	Free	Free			Free	
BOXES. See TRUNKS						
BRUSHES, all sorts (a)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
BUILDING and ENCUMBERING MATERIALS—						
Asphalt	Free (b)	Free (b)	Free (b)	"	"	(c)
Cement	"	"	"	Free	"	
Earthenware piping	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
All other kinds	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
CABINET-WARE and FURNITURE	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
CANDLES—wax, paraffin, and all other sorts						
CANES and RATTANS(d)—						Free
Common bamboos					Free	(e)
Malacca canes					5 per cent	
Rattans	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
All other sorts					"	
CAOUTCHOUC, RAW					"	(h)
CARPETS and CARPETING	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	"	
CARRIAGES and their components, except railway carriages and trucks	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	"	(c)
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (g)					"	(e)
CHINA CLAY imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	(f)

(a) Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as painters' materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes were taxed

(b) Resolution No. 3423, dated 13th September 1870

(c) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(d) Under Act XVI of 1875, this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work

(e) Chemical products solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified, freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876. Others freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(f) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(g) Chemical products and preparations containing 20 per cent or more of proof spirit were taxed at R4 per gallon under No. 73, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877. Dynamite and tonite were classed as "Chemical products and preparations" by No. 97, dated 25th March 1880, and No. 39, dated 25th January 1881

(h) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed from duty by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(116)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
CHINESE and JAPANESE-WARE (excluding EARTHENWARE, CHINA, and PORCELAIN)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
Lacquered-ware	Free	Free				
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS (b)	"	"	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	
COAL, COKE, and PATENT FUEL	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
COFFEE	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
COIN, RAW	Free	Free	Free	Free	" (c) (a)	
COIN, MANUFACTURES OF—						
Matting	"	"	"	"	5 per cent	
Yarn	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	(a)
Cables and Ropes. See CORDAGE						
Other articles	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	
CORAL, REAL	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	Free
CORDAGE and ROPE made of any vegetable fibre except cotton and jute	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			" (a)	
CORKS	"	"			"	
COTTON—						
Raw, Asiatic	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
" other than Asiatic	"	"	"	"	5 per cent (a)	
Twist—						
Mule, grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32						
Mule, other than grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32						
Mule, grey and other, Nos. 33 to 42, 43 to 52, 53 to 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110 to 150, 160 to 200	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ "	(a)
Water, other than grey, -No. 20 and under						
" grey, No. 20 and under						
" grey and other, Nos. 30, 40, 50, and above 50						
Turkey red, of all kinds; orange, red, and other colours						
Hosiery	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
Rope	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
Canvas, Indian	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Sewing thread	7½ " (d)	7½ " (d)	7½ " (d)	7½ " (d)	5 " (d)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Coach-builders' materials were not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but were charged with duty or passed free according as the articles of which they were composed were dutiable or free

(c) Freed by No. 627, dated 16th December 1876

(d) And pro rata above or below 100 yards, in the case of thread on reels or cards, by No. 1231 of 26th February 1868

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1857 to 1892
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1570, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1883
COTTON—continued						
Piece goods—						
Grey—jaconets, mulls, printers, madapollams, shirtings, longcloths, T-cloths, 18 reed and upwards ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	
T-cloths exceeding 12×10 and not above 4 lb ...					5 "	
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s					5 " (a)	
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing yarn of a higher number than 30s.					5 "	
T-cloths, other sorts, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills					5 "	
All other kinds containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s					5 " (b)	
Other sorts					5 "	
Other sorts not enumerated						
DRUGS and MEDICINES (c)—						
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	" (d)	
Quinine					Free	
Bed-mushk	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	Free
All other sorts of drugs and medicines	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
DYEING and COLOURING MATERIALS						
EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping), CHINA, and PORCELAIN	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
China clay (except when imported for paper manufacture)	Free	Free	Free	Free		
FELT—sheathing, 40 × 32 inches, in rolls or in lengths and other sorts	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent		
FIREWORKS	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
FLAX, RAW	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free (e (a))	
" MANUFACTURES of—						
Piece goods	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)	
Canvas, European, sail, not exceeding 40 yards...						
Linen thread and other sorts						
FRUITS and VEGETABLES—						
Bazarbattu nuts	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Fresh, not separately enumerated	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
Other sorts						5 per cent (a)

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Freed by Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879. By Notification No. 90, dated 21st June 1879, this exemption was extended to the class of grey cotton piece goods known as dhutis and dhuti-bordered piece goods containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s, except in the border, such border, whether coloured, white, or grey, being not more than an inch and a half in width. By Notification No. 54C, dated 5th February 1881, the exemption was extended to such goods with a border not more than four and a half inches in width

(c) Drugs and medicines containing less than 20 per cent of proof spirit taxed at 5 per cent ad valorem; those containing 20 per cent and upwards at 14 per gallon. No. 78, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877

(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(e) No. 627, dated 16th December 1876

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

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No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS—						
Bottles for bottling beer, wine, spirits, and aerated waters	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Other kinds of bottles						
Other sorts						
GRAIN AND PULSE	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent		
GREASE. See TALLOW						
GUMS and RESINS—(a) (b) (f)	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "		5 per cent
HARDWARE and CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated-ware, but not machinery and agricultural implements	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "		
Machinery and component parts thereof and agricultural implements	Free	Free	Free	Free		Free
HEMP, Raw	"	"	"	"		" (c)
" MANUFACTURES OF—						
Piece goods	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	Free
Other sorts except cordage and rope				7½ "	5 "	
HIDES and SKINS—	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "			
Untanned, raw, or salted				7½ "	(e)	Free
Dressed or tanned				7½ "		5 per cent (d)
HOPS	Free	Free				
HORNS, and manufactures of	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	Free	Free		Free
ICE	Free	Free				
INSTRUMENTS and APPARATUS—						
Musical, for regimental bands	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent		5 per cent (g)
Drawing, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical (including surgical appliances)	Free	Free	Free	Free		5 "
Photographic (including materials for photography)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent		5 "
Other kinds not specially enumerated	Free	Free	Free	Free		Free
Musical (except instruments for regimental bands)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent		5 per cent
IVORY and IVORY-WARE						

(a) Under Act XVI of 1875, articles made of gum or gum-resin were also dutiable under this head
 (b) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880
 (c) No. 627, dated 16th December 1876
 (d) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
 (e) Freed by Notification dated 25th February 1874
 (f) Gum arabic, gum benjamin, and gum olibanum or frankincense, freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1880
 (g) Freed by Notification No. 132, dated 21st September 1877
 (d) And pro rata above

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF	REVISED TARIFF	ACT XVII OF	ACT XIII OF	ACT XVI OF	ACT XI OF
	6TH MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	5TH APRIL 1870	31ST MARCH 1871	6TH AUGUST 1875	10TH MARCH 1882
JEWELLERY and PLATE—						
Precious stones and pearls, unset	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Silverware	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
JUTE, raw						
Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Manufactures—						
Cordage, rope, and twine			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	" (b)	
Gunny bags and gunny cloth			5 "	5 "	" (c)	
Piece goods			5 "	5 "	5 per cent (a)	Free
Mixed fabrics, fit for apparel					5 "	
LAC	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			5 " (g)	
LEATHER, and manufactures of—						
Belting for driving machinery			7½ "	7½ "	Free	
Other sorts					5 per cent (a)	
LIQUORS (d)—						
Ginger ale	Per Impl. gallon 1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna (h)	Free
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Ale, beer (e), and porter, cider, and other fermented liquors	{ Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles } 0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1 (f)	0 1 (f)
Liqueurs	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	4 0	4 0
Spirit for use exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent (n)
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof					5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit when so used in a proportion of twenty per cent and upwards of spirit of the strength of London proof	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	Rs. A. 4 0 (i)	Rs. A. 4 0 (j) & (k)
Spirit, perfumed, in wood, or in bottles containing more than 4 ounces					4 0 (a)	4 0 (j) & (k)
Spirit, other sorts	{ Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles } Rs. A. 3 0 (f)	Rs. A. 3 0 (j)	Rs. A. 3 0 (j)	Rs. A. 3 0 (j)	4 0 (f)	4
Wines—						
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	{ Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles } 1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	2 8	2 8
All other sorts—						
Red: claret and Burgundy						
White: of Bordeaux and Burgundy					1 0	1 0
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary	1 0		1 0	1 0	1 8 (l)	
Other kinds					1 8 (m)	1 0

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 13th March 1878

(b) Freed by No. 7174, dated 21st March 1877

(c) Freed by Notification No. 70, dated 21st March 1877

(d) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid (Act XI of 1882, S. 7) See also Sea Customs Act, VIII of 1878, sections 148 and 151

(e) Condensed or concentrated beer freed by No. 3004, dated 30th September 1880

(f) Ale, beer, and porter free when condensed or concentrated—(Act X of 1882)

(g) Freed by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877

(h) Freed by No. 1740, dated 16th July 1879

(i) Per imperial gallon.—(No. 78, dated 6th April, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877)

(j) Increased in proportion to excess of strength beyond London proof

(k) Per imperial gallon or six quart bottles

(l) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 101, dated 12th May 1876

(m) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 116, dated 12th September 1878

(n) Methylated ether containing less than 20 per cent of rectified spirit freed by Notification No. 3945, dated 26th October 1888

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

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No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 10th MARCH 1869	Act XVII of 5th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 31st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1875	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1882
MACHINERY and component parts thereof	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
MAPS and CHARTS. See BOOKS						
MATCHES	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
MATS—						
Floor-matting, Chinese	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	} (a)
" Singapore	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	5 "	
Coir (see Coir, manufactures of)					5 "	
Other sorts					5 "	
METALS, unwrought, wrought, and manufactures, excepting those below	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
Iron—anchors and cables	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	1 "	} Free
Kentledge						
Angle and T-iron	7½ per cent (b)	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} Free
Beams	1 "					
Pillars, girders, and bridge-work	7½ " (c)					
Other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	7½ " (c)					
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	1 "					
Galvanised	1 " (d)					
" sheets and ridging	1 " (d)					
Hoop, plate, and sheet	1 "	1 per cent	1 per cent			
Nails, rose, clasp, and flat-headed	1 "	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
" washers	1 "					
" rivets	7½ "					
" other, including galvanised	1 "					
Nail-rod	1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 per cent	
Old	1 "					
Pig	1 "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	
Pipes and tubes	7½ "					
Rice bowls	7½ "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	
Rod, round, British, not exceeding ½ inch diameter	1 "					
Rod, round, British, exceeding ½ inch diameter	7½ "	1 "				
Swedish, flat and square, bolt, nail-rod, and round rod, not exceeding ½ inch diameter (e)	1 "					
Tinned plates	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	1 " (f)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
(b) Reduced to 1 per cent by No. 3443 of 30th October 1867
(c) Reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3851, dated 30th December 1868
(d) No. 157, dated 30th May 1868
(e) Swedish round iron of all sizes, and Swedish iron sheets and plates, were exempted from four-fifths of the duties to which they were liable by Notification No. 70C., dated 6th March 1880
(f) By Notification No. 25, dated 26th January 1877

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882.
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882	
METALS—continued							
Lead—							
Sheets, tea	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	} (a) Free	
MILITARY and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS—							
Imported by a public servant for his personal use ...	"	"	"	"	Free		
Others	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
NAVAL STORES not otherwise described (except oakum) ...							
Naval stores: oakum	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Oils (b), excepting cocum and slush fat	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)		
Cocum and slush fat	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
OIL-CLOTH and FLOOR-CLOTH	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)		
OPIMUM (c) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas)							
... ..	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	
PAINTS, COLOURS, and PAINTERS' MATERIALS							
... ..	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (d)		
PAPER—							
Wall	} Free	Free	Free	Free	5 " (a)		
All other kinds, except pasteboard and millboard ...					Free		
PAPER-MANUFACTURING MATERIALS—							
Ochre, rosin, chemicals and drugs (when imported for paper manufacture)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (d)		
China clay (when imported for paper manufacture) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free			
PASTEBOARD and MILLBOARD. (See STATIONERY)							
PERFUMERY	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		
PIECE GOODS not otherwise described	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "		
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco	} 7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 " (a)		
PITCH, TAR, and DAMMER					5 "		
PORCELAIN. (See EARTHENWARE)							
PRINTING and LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS, other than paper	} Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES—							
Biche de mer	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	12 as. per owt		
Fishmaws, fish sozille and singally, and sharkfins ...					5 per cent		
Fish, salted (e), (f)	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent		
Butter	"	"	"	"	5 per cent		
All other sorts	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) For Petroleum, see page 117

(c) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act X of 1882, section 7)

(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(e) Under the Act duty was leviable only on imports into the Bombay Presidency, excluding Sind. The duty was extended to imports into Sind by Notification No. 174, dated 28th December 1877. Under Notification No. 2346, dated 5th August 1875, as amended by Notification No. 15, dated 25th January 1878, duty was levied on imports from British Indian ports in the following cases only:

(1) When the import was unprotected by a certificate to the effect that duty had been paid on the salt used in curing the fish

(2) When the import was from Burma

By Notification No. 3659, dated 13th November 1880, salted fish imported into any port in the Bombay Presidency or Sind was freed

(f) For dry salt-fish and wet salt-fish (ngapi), see page 118

VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

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No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1892 (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31st MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5th AUGUST 1873	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
RAILWAY MATERIALS (b)—						
Of iron	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent (a)	} Free
Steel rails	1 " (c)	1 "	1 "	} 1 "	} 1 " (a)	
Other articles made of steel, intended for the permanent-way of railways	7½ "	7½ "	7½ " (d)			
Locomotive engines and tenders, and other machinery ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wooden sleepers	7½ per cent (under Wood) (e)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (e)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (f)	"	" (g)	
Carriages and trucks	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (a)	
Other sorts not specially enumerated						
SALT (h) (i)—						
Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois	} The rates of import duty on salt previous to the passing of Act XIII of 1871 were regulated from time to time by special laws and executive orders. Salt was not, until the passing of the Act of 1871, rated for duty by or mentioned in the tariffs			Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
" Bengal				0 8(j)	0 3	0 3
" Madras				3 4	3 4 (k)	} 2 0 (m)
" Bombay and Sind				1 13	1 13 (l)	
SEEDS—						
Imported by public societies for gratuitous distribution	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
All others	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)	
SHELLS and COWRIES						
	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 " (n)	
SHIPS, parts of						
	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	
SILK—						
Floss	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	} Free
Piece goods	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Raw silk, sewing thread (Chinese), and other sorts ...	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 5 " (a)	
SOAP						
SPICES					5 "	
STATIONERY , other than paper, but including pasteboard and millboard					5 "	
STATUARY (see Works of art)						

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
 (b) Materials used in the construction of tramways freed by Notification No. 322, dated 23th May 1881
 (c) By Notification No. 3460, dated 30th October 1867
 (d) The rate of duty on steel clips for rails was reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3803, dated 14th December 1870
 (e) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by Notification No. 1043, dated 15th July 1863
 (f) Freed by Notification No. 2062 of 15th July 1870
 (g) By Notification No. 198, dated 12th October 1877
 (h) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act of 1882, section 7)
 (i) Salt imported into Calcutta, and issued for the manufacture of glazed stoneware, exempt from duty. (Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877)
 (j) Reduced to 3 annas from the 17th May 1871 by Notification No. 2766, dated 11th August 1871
 (k) Duty reduced to Rs. 3-2 by Notification No. 172, dated 28th December 1877, and to Rs. 2-14 by Notification No. 100, dated 31st July 1878
 (l) Duty raised to Rs. 2-8 by Salt Act, XVIII of 1877, section 4
 (m) Under Notification No. 1419, dated 10th March 1882
 (n) Freed by Notification, dated 31st May 1876
 (o) Mother-of-pearl and tortoise-shell freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1880

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 4—concluded

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 170, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31st MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
STONE and MARBLE—						
Unwrought	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wrought marble, other than statuary ...			"	"	"	
SUGAR and other sorts of saccharine produce	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TALLOW and GREASE			Free	Free	Free	
TEA			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS—						
Of iron	1 "	1 "	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	
Other sorts	7½ "	7½ "				
TOBACCO—						
Manufactured						
Unmanufactured	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent	
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	5 " (a)	Free
TOYS and requisites for all games	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
TRUNKS and BOXES	7½ "	7½ "	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable (a)	
UMBRELLAS	7½ "	7½ "	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
WOOD	7½ " (b)					
Ebony, lignum vitæ, tuggur wood, and palmyra wood	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
WOOL, raw						
WOOLLEN GOODS—						
Piece goods	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	
Hosiery, braid, and other sorts	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
ALL ARTICLES NOT INCLUDED in one of the enumerated classes	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
(b) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by No. 1048, dated 15th July 1868

VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

(124)

No. 5

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1904

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1867	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1868	ACT XII OF 31ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRU- ARY 1866
AMBER, AND ARTICLES MADE OF AMBER, including imitation amber ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
ANIMALS, living ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms and accoutrements; but excluding cotton-hosiery (for which see cotton), and boots and shoes (for which see leather); also excluding uniforms, and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (a)—	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Firearms and parts thereof—							
1. Firearms other than pistols, for each ...	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double for each ...	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
3. Pistols, for each ...	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
5. Springs used for firearms, for each ...	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and rollers, (e) for each ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same, for each ...	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges, for each ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 0	2 8	2 8

- (a) The following articles under this head were exempted from duty
 Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India
 Bows and arrows
 Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges (b)
 Bullet-moulds
 Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men
 Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption
 Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes
 A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps or certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment
 Dynamite, tonite, and detonators (c) ...
 Swords imported as part of the equipment of Native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army
 Swords and revolvers imported into British India, which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police Force under his charge
 Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for Imperial Service Troops of Native States
 (b) Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894
 (c) Dynamite, tonite, and detonators were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894 and classed as "Explosives" under Chemical Products and Preparations
 (d) These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act, XI of 1878
 (e) The following articles exempted from duty in excess of 10 per cent *ad valorem* by Notification No. 3938, dated 26th June 1902 :
 Aim reflectors
 Barrel cleaners or pulls-through
 " coolers
 Brushes, jags, mops
 Cleaning rods
 Reflectors
 Recoil pads or heel pads
 Sight covers
 Sights for guns or rifles
 Sliding bars for sights
 Turn screws
 Ventometers or wind gauges
 Verniers or sight elevators

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES —continued							
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th or 10th head of the foregoing list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.							
<i>Exception II.</i> —The following are also free, namely:							
(a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval or police uniform;							
(b) A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols, when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces, or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment;							
(c) Swords and revolvers which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police force under his charge;							
(d) Swords forming part of the equipment of native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army;							
(e) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes;							
(f) Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a Native State in India which may be maintained and organised for Imperial Service;							
(g) Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps, for the instruction of their men.							
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the foregoing list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.							
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under numbers 1 to 10, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.							
Gunpowder ... } All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores ... }	—	—	—	—	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent
ART, WORKS OF, except (i) statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free, and (ii) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not (a) ... }	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent

(a) Freed by Notification No. 3911, dated 3rd July 1903

VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

(126)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 2ND FEBRUARY 1904
BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
BEADS, of all materials except glass and brass	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
BELTING of cotton, leather, or other material, for driving machinery ...	—	—	—	—	Free (a)	Free	Free
BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, and manuscripts ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
USHES AND BROOMS, all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fireclay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CANDLES of all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CANES AND RATTANS, ARTICLES MADE OF CANE OR RATTAN, AND BASKET WORK ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CARRIAGES AND CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, Bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof, but excluding motor cars, designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (b), including explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite (c), roburite, tonite, detonators (d), blasting fuse, and all other descriptions including saltpetre and borax	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which see earthenware) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers, and parts thereof ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
COFFEE ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
COIR, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COIR, EXCEPT CABLES AND ROPE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Belting of whatever material composed, for driving machinery, freed by Notification No. 5577, dated 9th November 1894

(b) Nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, and kainit salts, freed by Notification No. 3133, dated 15th July 1898. Basic slag freed by Notification No. 3918, dated 22nd August 1899

Duty on green copperas reduced to 2½ per cent *ad valorem*, by Notification No. 1443, dated 12th March 1903

(c) Dynamite and tonite were classed under "Chemical products and preparations" (No. 97, dated 25th March 1880, and No. 39, dated 25th January 1881), until, by Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889, they were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

(d) By Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889, detonators were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 31ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
CORAL, real	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
CORDAGE, ROPE, and TWINE made of any vegetable fibre	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
Cair, cables, tarred	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" rope	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CORK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF CORK ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—							
" raw	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
" twist and yarn (a)	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	} "
" sewing thread	—	—	—	—	—	"	
" piece goods, grey, white, and coloured, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	3½ per cent
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS except quinine and other alkaloids of cinchona, which are free							
Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	Free	Free
All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics, except opium which see ...	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent
DYING AND TANNING MATERIALS ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
EARTH, common clay, and sand	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
EARthenWARE (except earthenware piping, for which see building materials) china, china clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
FEATHERS, including bird-skins ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating-powder	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, and hops, which are free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	—	—	—	—	—	"	"

(a) Duty on dyed or coloured cotton twist and yarn of No. 20 and lower counts reduced to one-half per cent by Notification No. 2500, dated 24th May 1895

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(128)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1898	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
GLASS, GLASSWARE AND FALSE PEARLS ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
GRAIN AND PULSB, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha (a) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including iron-mongery and plated-ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, but excluding water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, which are free (b) (c) (d) (e)...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom (except cordage, rope, and twine) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
HIDES AND SKINS, except raw or salted hides and skins, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
HORN ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
.. articles made of, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent.
INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES(f) and parts thereof— Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, type-writers, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported by a passenger, as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
IVORY AND IVORY-WARE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver, but excluding precious stones and pearls, unset ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

- (a) Gum olibanum or frankincense freed by Notification No. 1241, dated 19th March 1896
- (b) The mill stores enumerated below were freed by Notification No. 766, dated 14th February 1896:
- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Hobbins (warping) | Healds | Pickers (buffalo and others) | Reed pliers | Strappings |
| Forks for looms | Laces | Picking bands | Reeds | Wait forks |
| Head cords | Lags for dobbies | " levers | Shuttles (for power looms) | |
| " knitting needles | Needles for dobbies | " sticks (over and under) | Springs for looms | |
- (c) The following agricultural implements freed by Notification No. 7119, dated 24th November 1893:
- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Chaff cutters | Hay trodders | Ploughs | Seed crushers |
| Clod rishers | Harrows | Rakes | " drills |
| Cultivator | Horse and bullock gears | Root cutters | Threshers |
| Elevator | Mowing and reaping machines | Scarifiers | Winnowers |
- (d) Boxbacks and swells and rough unshaped bobbin ends when imported by a manufacturer or millowner exclusively for use in his mill freed (letter No. 2332, dated 2nd May 1903)
- (e) Cream separators, milk sterilizing or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers and butter workers exempted by Notification No. 5702, dated 7th September 1904
- (f) Instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, freed by Notification No. 5896, dated 29th December 1899

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XIII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
JUTE, raw	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
" articles made of, except second hand(a) or used gunny bags, which are free	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
LAC, all sorts, and articles made of lac ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
LEATHER, and articles made of leather, includ- ing boots and shoes, harness and saddlery(b), but excluding belting for driving machi- nery	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
LIQUORS (c)—							
Ale, beer, and porter, } Per Impl. Gal. or cider, and other fer- } 6 qt. bottles ...	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1
Liqueurs	5 0	5 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0
Spirit(d) intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consump- tion	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion of less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Spirit when so used in a } Per Impl. Gal. or proportion of twenty } 6 qt. bottles ... per cent and upwards }	Rs. A. 5 0 (e)	Rs. A. 5 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)	Rs. A. 6 0 (e)
Spirit, perfumed, in } wood or in bottles ... }	7 8	7 8	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
Spirit, other sorts	5 0 (e)	5 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)
Wines—							
Champagne and all other } sparkling wines not } Per Impl. Gal. or containing more than } 6 qt. bottles ... 42 per cent of proof } spirit }	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
All other sorts of wines } not containing more } than 42 per cent of } proof spirit }	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
NOTE. —All sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit are dutiable as " Spirit, other sorts "							

(a) Second hand or used gunny bags freed by Notification No. 3443, dated 24th July 1895

(b) Saddlery of a military pattern imported by an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces and forming part of his equipment under Army Regulations freed by Notification No. 397, dated 24th January 1898

(c) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid. (Act VIII of 1894, sec. 7)

(d) The limitation as to the use of such spirit exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, removed by Notification No. 5328, dated 19th December 1895. See also Act III of 1896

(e) On London proof, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(130)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRU- ARY 1896
MACHINERY, namely, prime-movers and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts							
MACHINERY (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery; and which are intended for— [Here the industries for which the machinery was required were enumerated, but the restriction of exemption to certain industries was removed in 1899, and the list of industries is therefore omitted]	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
MACHINERY and component parts thereof not included in the foregoing exemptions . . .	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
MARINE AND NAVAL STORES, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
MATCHES	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
MATS AND MATTING, except coir-matting . . .	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—							
Copper current coin of the Government of India	—	—	—	—	Free	Free (b)	Free
Gold bullion and coin	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
Gold leaf	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Iron, anchors and cables	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
" angle, T, and channel	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" bar, plate, and sheet	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" flat, square, and bolt	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" hoop	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" nails and nail-rod	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
" nuts and bolts, rivets and washers . . .	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Freed by Notification No. 3192, dated 13th July 1899
(b) By Notification No. 3276, dated 10th July 1895

No. 5—continued

TABLES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT II OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
ETALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—continued							
Iron, old	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
" pig	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
" pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" rails, chairs, sleepers(a), fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" rice bowls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" rod, round	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" sheets and ridging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" all other sorts, including wire-netting	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent(e)
Lead sheets for tea-chests	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
Shot, bird(b)	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Silver bullion and coin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" current coin of the Government of India	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
Steel, angle, channel, and spring	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
" bar and blooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" basic, all sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" blistered and cast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" hoops, including galvanised(d) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" nails, nuts, bolts, and nail-rods ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like (e)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" plates and sheets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" rails, sleepers (f), chairs, fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

(b) Bird-shot was free until the 10th March 1894

(c) Rate of duty on iron tie-bars reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 2919, dated 27th June 1899

(d) Notification No. 1947, dated 23rd April 1899

(e) Notification No. 2351, dated 22nd May 1899

(f) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XIII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 16TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 7TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—concluded							
Steel, rivets and washers	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ T-bars	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire, excluding wire-netting	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire-rope	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	—	—	—	—	„	5 per cent	5 per cent(a)
All other sorts of metals	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	„	„
MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
MINERALS NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED ...	—	—	—	—	—	„	„
OILS—							
Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock-oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosene, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum							
per Imperial gallon	—	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. P. 0 0 6	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1	Rs. A. 0 1
Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended for use as fuel(b), or for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes ...	—	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds) and mineral, including paraffin wax	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including lincrusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
OPIMUM (c) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas)	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent

(a) Steel tie-bars dutiable at 1 per cent. under Notification No 2919, dated 27th June 1899

(b) Notification No. 5585, dated 22nd December 1897. By Notification No. 5754, dated 27th October 1902, the flashing point was reduced to 150 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer for petroleum intended for use as fuel

(c) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf is chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act VIII of 1894, section 7)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1857 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1857	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1855	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1859	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1853	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1854	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1854	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1858
PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD AND CARD-BOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms, and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing, but excluding trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by post, which are free	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Articles made of paper and papier-mâché ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
PERFUMERY, except perfumed spirit for which see under Liquors ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
PIECE GOODS not otherwise described, except cotton piece goods ...	—	—	—	—	"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco and other narcotics ...	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including the stones generally known as Combay stones, such as agates, cornalians, and onyx) ...	—	—	—	—	Free	"	"
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, AND GROCERIES (a) (b) (c) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
RAGS ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turntables, weighbridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trollies, trucks and component parts thereof; also the following articles when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, namely, cranes, water cranes, water tanks (d), and standards, wire and other materials for fencing ...	—	—	—	—	Free	"	"

(a) Singally and sorilla freed by Notification No. 5584, dated 19th December 1893

(b) Fish-maws and shark-fins freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896

(c) Duty on vinegar (in cask) reduced to 2½ per cent ad valorem by Notification No. 1443, dated 12th March 1905

(d) Notification No. 1632, dated 10th April 1896

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(134)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1904—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1896
SALT (a)— Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½lb avoir	0 3	1 0 (b)	Rs. A. 1 0	Rs. A. 1 0	Same rate as on ex- cised salt	Same rate as on ex- cised salt	Same rate as on ex- cised salt (c)
Imported to Bengal (d), Madras, Bombay, and Sind, per maund of 82½lb avoir ...	2 0	2 3 (b)	2 3	2 3	ditto	ditto	ditto (c)
SALTED FISH, wet or dry, per maund of 82½lb avoir	—	—	—	0 6 (e)	Rs. A. 0 6	Rs. A. 0 6	Rs. A. 0 6
SEEDS	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SHELLS AND COWRIES (f), including articles made of shell, not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats, and barges, imported entire or in sections	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
SILK (including cocoons) AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SIZING for cotton, paper, or any other material	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
SOAP	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
SPICES	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STATIONERY, excluding paper which see ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
STATUARY AND PICTURES intended to be put up in a public place	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STRAW PLAITING, and articles made of straw, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
SUGAR including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (g)	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
TEA	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
TEA-CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
TEA-WITHERING RACKS	—	—	—	—	—	—	" (h)

(a) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act VIII of 1894, section 7)
(b) By Notification No. 343, dated 10th January 1888
(c) By Notification No. 1542, dated 18th March 1903, the duty was fixed at one rupee for each maund of 82½ pounds in the case of Burma, and two rupees for each such maund in the case of Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind
(d) Salt imported into Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stoneware is exempt from duty.—(Notification No. 4708, dated 18th September 1894)
(e) On imports into Burma only
(f) Mother-of-pearl shells freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896
(g) For countervailing and additional special duties on sugar, see supplementary table No 5-A, Parts I and II
(h) By Notification No. 2896, dated 3rd July 1896

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1857 to March 1904—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1857	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRUARY 1858	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1860	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1863	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1898
TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods and lines ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
WAX, and articles made of wax, excluding candles	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
WOOD AND TIMBER, and articles made of wood not otherwise described, excepting firewood which is free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WOOL, RAW	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
" articles made of, including felt ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ALL OTHER ARTICLES, not included in any of the items enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	"	"

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(136)

No. 5-A

I.—RATES of COUNTERVAILING DUTIES levied on imported BOUNTY-FED SUGAR under ACTS XIV of 1899, VIII of 1902, ACT XII of 1903, and XI of 1904

Countervailing duties on sugar produced in, and exported from, the countries named below which grant bounties on export, are charged under Sec. 8-A of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, (added by Act XIV of 1899, and amended by Act XII of 1903), at the rates (being equivalent to the bounties) noted against each, in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent

Countries	Kinds of sugar	Bounties bestowed	Duties to be levied in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent
			Per cwt R a. p.
Denmark . . .	Refined sugar	1.12 crowns per 100 kilograms	0 8 0 (a)
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram	0 9 2 (b)
Argentine Republic	All kinds, except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax	10 centavos per kilogram	15 3 10 (c)

(a) Notification No. 1327, dated 20th March 1899
(b) " " 2280 " 10th May 1900
(c) " " 3374 " 20th June 1901

II. - RATES of ADDITIONAL SPECIAL DUTIES LEVIED on imported BOUNTY-FED SUGAR under Acts VIII of 1902, XII of 1903, and XI of 1904

Special additional duties are charged under Section 8-B of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, (added by Act VIII of 1902 and continued in force by Acts XII of 1903 and XI of 1904), on sugar produced in, or exported from, the countries named below where the difference between the rate of duty or other taxation to which foreign sugars are subject and that imposed on home product exceeds 6 francs per 100 kilograms for refined sugar and 5 francs 50 centimes for other sugar, the duty being limited to half such excess

Countries	Kinds of sugar	Amount of excess	Duties to be levied in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent
		Per cwt R a. p.	Per cwt R a. p.
Denmark . . .	Candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, etc., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverised sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample No. 18	1 1 8	0 8 10
Argentine Republic	Refined sugar	10 14 10	5 7 5
	Unrefined sugar	8 1 4	4 0 8
Russia	Refined sugar	19 4 4	9 10 2
	Unrefined sugar	11 15 8	5 15 10

(a) Notifications No. 975, dated 20th February 1903, and No. 2026, dated 25th March 1904, as amended by No. 2081, dated 29 March 1904

NOTE.—Duties leviable in pursuance of Section 8-A and 8-B of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, were remitted by Notifications Nos. 7249 and 7252, dated the 2nd December 1903, in respect of sugar produced after the 31st August 1903, in the following countries which were parties to the Brussels Sugar Convention of 1902, namely Belgium, Germany, France, the Netherlands, Austria-Hungary, and Italy. See remarks in the summary and explanatory memoranda, pp. XXXIII and XXXIV

No. 6

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	ACT VII OF 14TH MARCH 1859	ACT X OF 12TH MARCH 1860	ACT XI OF 23RD APRIL 1862	ACT XVII OF 15TH APRIL 1865	ACT XXV OF 14TH JULY 1865, AND ACT XVIII OF 24TH MARCH 1866	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867
Bullion and coin						
Precious stones and pearls						
Horses and other living animals						
Cotton wool				Free		
Rum	Free					
Spirits						
Tobacco, and all preparations thereof		Free				
Sugar				2 per cent		
Books, maps, and drawings printed in India.						
Other books						
Other maps, prints, and works of art						
Flax	3 per cent		Free	Free	Free	Free
Hemp						
Teak timber exported from Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim						
Other teak timber		3 per cent				
Raw silk	Free	Free				
Silk, chasam		3 per cent			2 per cent	
Tea						
Coffee						
Wool		Free			3 "	
Jute	3 per cent					
Hides and skins (raw)					2 "	
Coal					Free	
Iron		3 per cent			"	
Lac: dye and shell	4 per cent	4 "	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent
" other kinds	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	4 per cent
Baltpetre	3 "	2 rupees per maund	2 rupees per maund	1 rupee per maund	(a) 1 rupee per maund	Free
Grain and pulses per maund	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas	3 annas	2 annas	3 annas
Indigo	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees
Oils						
Seeds						
Shawls						
Cotton goods	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent
Spices						
Hides and skins (tanned)						
All other country articles						Free

N.B.—Act XXV of 1865 was passed with retrospective effect from the date on which Act XVII of 1865 came into force, so as to make Act XVII a dead letter

(a) Reduced to 3 per cent by Act XVIII of 1866

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(135)

No. 7

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1904.

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1868	Act XVII of 6th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 31st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1876	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1882	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1	Act XVI of 27th DECEMBER 1894	Act III of 3rd FEBRUARY 1895	Act XIV of 20th MARCH 1899	Act IX of 1903
COTTON GOODS—												
Piece goods, twist and other kinds	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free							
DYING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—												
Indigo—												
Leaves, green or dry ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Rs. A. Per ton 8 0 (f)	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Manufactured, per maund	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	3 0 (f)							
GRAIN—												
Rice in the husk (paddy), per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...												
Rice not in the husk, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	
Other grain, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	8 annas	8 annas	3 annas	3 annas(a)	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Rice-flour, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	
Rice-bran and rice-dust ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	
HIDES and SKINS, TANNED ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	"	"	
LAC—												
Button ...					4 per cent (d)(f)							
Dye ...				4 " (b)	Free							
Seed ...				4 " (c)	4 per cent (c)							
Shell ...	4 " (c)	4 " (c)	4 " (c)	4 " (c)	4 " (c)(f)							
Stick ...				4 " (c)	4 " (c)	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Other sorts ...				4 " (c)	4 " (c)	"	"	"	"	"	"	
OILS ...												
SEEDS ...			3 "	3 "								
SHAWLS ...	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	Free							
SPICES ...			Free	Free								
Tea (g) ...	—	—	3 per cent	3 per cent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	½ pie per lb

(a) Freed by Notification No. 41, dated 4th January 1873
 (b) Freed by Notification No. 6855, dated 27th November 1874
 (c) Freed by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877
 (d) Rate of duty altered to Rs. 1-4 per cwt by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877
 (e) Rs. 1-8
 (f) Freed by Notification No. 66, dated 24th February 1880
 (g) Proceeds paid to the Tea Cess Committee appointed under Section 4 of the Act. On the recommendation of this Committee the rate of one-quarter of a pie per pound may be reduced

No. 5

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS, in each PROVINCE and PRESIDENCY of INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

Table with columns: India, General; Burma; Assam; Bengal; United Provinces of Agra and Oudh; Punjab; North-West Frontier Province; Central Provinces; Bombay; Madras; GRAND TOTAL. Rows: 1863-64 to 1903-04. Includes sub-sections for RECEIPTS and CHARGES.

(a) Included under Bengal

No. 8

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for INDIA, GENERAL,
from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hánds or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...	...	..	1,390	1,910	...	...	110	3,410	70	...	...	70	...
1864-65 ...	...	60	4,110	2,740	...	16,510	...	23,420	220	...	...	220	...
1865-66 ...	...	190	7,720	2,300	...	19,630	530	30,370	1,170	...	...	1,170	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	...	300	3,180	2,230	...	21,870	1,020	28,600	1,230	...	...	1,230	...
1867-68 ...	...	...	1,180	2,410	...	...	...	3,590	100	...	...	100	...
1868-69 ...	...	320	1,370	2,070	...	26,470	1,400	31,630	1,390	...	...	1,390	...
1869-70 ...	...	520	710	2,760	...	31,980	2,850	38,820	1,480	...	...	1,480	...
1870-71 ...	...	390	240	1,620	...	15,180	180	17,600	1,430	...	...	1,430	...
1871-72 ...	23,640	430	4,150	3,890	1,900	17,610	1,230	52,850	1,910	610	70	2,590	...
1872-73 ...	24,210	590	7,740	6,130	2,150	19,630	1,270	61,720	1,740	1,270	160	3,170	...
1873-74 ...	25,630	720	8,460	7,770	5,950	22,760	1,960	73,250	2,210	1,800	240	4,250	...
1874-75 ...	21,690	890	9,440	10,850	8,930	22,020	1,860	75,580	2,350	1,000	360	3,710	...
1875-76 ...	24,610	980	4,030	20,980	19,270	29,120	1,850	1,00,840	3,750	1,340	170	5,260	...
1876-77 ...	26,310	1,230	7,240	22,600	22,120	28,540	2,700	1,10,740	4,070	1,570	420	6,060	...
1877-78 ...	24,580	970	10,650	30,650	23,410	26,830	1,560	1,18,650	4,630	780	290	5,700	...
1878-79 ...	35,840	940	20,340	39,910	29,610	16,360	3,060	1,46,060	6,730	510	340	7,580	...
1879-80 ...	33,350	1,070	22,290	46,100	22,730	21,640	2,830	1,50,010	6,720	350	310	7,360	...
1880-81 ...	34,260	1,180	16,020	45,620	16,290	20,680	1,700	1,35,750	6,010	400	360	6,770	...
1881-82 ...	39,460	1,450	12,620	60,420	18,940	21,440	1,200	1,55,530	7,070	230	600	7,900	...
1882-83 ...	42,890	730	17,700	53,270	10,160	19,620	1,070	1,45,240	6,700	1,160	20	7,860	...
1883-84 ...	43,140	50	16,420	52,430	9,810	22,680	1,420	1,45,950	6,120	1,020	450	7,590	...
1884-85 ...	49,920	20	15,670	69,390	31,130	17,850	1,400	1,85,390	9,900	820	650	11,370	...
1885-86 ...	47,910	...	16,630	69,200	20,050	14,330	1,450	1,69,570	8,370	920	940	10,230	...
1886-87 ...	51,290	...	19,390	63,850	27,720	19,240	2,260	1,83,750	8,720	1,190	1,160	11,070	...
1887-88 ...	59,140	10	18,970	75,630	24,910	22,340	2,780	2,03,780	9,500	1,440	760	11,700	3,020
1888-89 ...	59,600	...	15,960	81,650	22,980	22,720	2,720	2,05,630	9,680	1,960	920	12,560	4,380
1889-90 ...	54,160	...	18,530	80,400	18,090	23,390	2,250	1,96,820	9,290	1,110	1,030	11,430	4,330
1890-91 ...	55,420	...	17,230	91,340	20,200	25,510	3,970	2,13,670	9,930	1,630	1,090	12,650	4,630
1891-92 ...	54,630	...	17,140	77,030	14,750	23,310	3,020	1,89,880	8,510	1,270	980	10,760	2,500
1892-93 ...	60,180	...	15,340	79,900	18,910	23,520	2,700	2,00,550	9,170	1,610	1,520	12,300	4,960
1893-94 ...	60,560	...	16,130	77,960	21,510	29,240	2,210	2,07,610	9,100	1,370	...	10,470	3,620
1894-95 ...	55,910	...	16,620	73,010	18,690	26,990	2,190	1,93,410	8,630	1,520	...	10,150	240
1895-96 ...	62,070	...	17,770	77,830	17,990	24,130	3,600	2,03,390	8,920	2,810	...	11,730	2,990
1896-97 ...	66,190	...	14,440	72,720	16,120	20,370	1,900	1,91,740	8,360	1,670	210	10,240	3,760
1897-98 ...	61,090	...	13,610	64,650	8,800	17,630	1,410	1,67,190	7,180	1,450	...	8,630	3,110
1898-99 ...	52,860	...	11,500	23,520	770	15,060	2,090	1,05,800	3,550	1,430	...	4,980	1,870
1899-1900 ...	57,250	...	11,316	24,207	609	13,872	1,802	1,09,056	3,932	1,330	...	5,262	1,747
1900-01 ...	58,218	...	10,398	22,974	625	12,103	1,254	1,06,572	4,519	1,595	...	6,114	2,147
1901-02 ...	52,815	...	7,731	21,301	217	10,278	1,109	93,451	4,209	1,438	...	5,647	2,916
1902-03 ...	65,309	...	10,109	20,818	440	986	814	98,506	4,329	1,422	...	5,751	3,270
1903-04 ...	58,050	...	9,996	24,413	383	883	2,956	96,711	4,461	1,911	...	6,372	2,133

No. 11

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BURMA,
from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Honds or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...								61,160				12,020	
1864-65 ...								23,390				7,820	
1865-66 ...								86,660				4,940	
1866-67 (11 months) ...								73,740				9,450	
1867-68 ...								47,010				6,250	
1868-69 ...								43,860				8,790	
1869-70 ...								77,710				18,120	
1870-71 ...								1,50,440				11,900	
1871-72 ...								1,46,180				9,140	
1872-73 ...								1,67,240				8,510	
1873-74 ...								1,82,460				9,730	
1874-75 ...								1,98,420				15,060	
1875-76 ...								2,05,440				14,380	
1876-77 ...								2,19,560				13,100	
1877-78 ...								2,39,720				16,130	
1878-79 ...								2,49,600				17,140	
1879-80 ...								2,56,000				21,050	
1880-81 ...								2,79,820				20,010	
1881-82 ...								2,70,740				19,690	
1882-83 ...	1,21,840	1,02,820	15,470	37,960	3,030	...	830	2,61,950	10,330	3,120	...	13,450	...
1883-84 ...	1,25,990	1,27,080	18,260	39,860	4,850	110	5,690	3,21,820	10,460	3,690	480	14,680	...
1884-85 ...	1,13,760	1,31,710	6,680	41,230	4,970	6,840	5,540	3,20,730	10,550	2,000	270	18,220	...
1885-86 ...	1,25,880	1,41,450	13,390	37,790	4,600	80	8,750	3,31,940	9,880	3,720	520	14,120	...
1886-87 ...	1,08,060	1,20,550	15,810	42,200	6,290	140	7,150	3,00,200	9,860	2,420	440	12,720	3,490
1887-88 ...	1,11,220	1,23,890	16,160	44,780	8,130	12,010	17,500	3,33,680	11,280	2,450	150	13,880	6,150
1888-89 ...	1,42,320	1,20,710	16,700	52,680	8,220	2,790	19,630	3,63,050	12,810	3,260	600	16,870	8,480
1889-90 ...	2,02,720	1,39,850	11,260	66,590	9,270	440	16,530	4,46,660	14,510	9,680	2,160	26,350	7,370
1890-91 ...	2,05,040	1,33,740	9,610	70,260	9,050	8,600	13,580	4,49,880	12,640	4,720	380	17,740	8,040
1891-92 ...	2,37,200	1,40,490	11,380	79,270	6,310	19,720	17,740	5,12,110	15,520	3,640	490	19,650	6,650
1892-93 ...	2,87,140	1,48,380	11,970	86,020	8,050	30,250	23,680	5,95,490	17,620	5,130	430	23,180	7,410
1893-94 ...	2,93,970	1,46,080	10,960	77,250	6,300	260	24,030	5,58,250	16,300	5,980	720	23,000	9,940
1894-95 ...	2,78,000	1,43,160	6,880	78,290	5,200	220	32,540	5,44,290	15,310	7,240	500	23,050	6,640
1895-96 ...	2,73,190	1,43,760	8,620	84,010	5,970	420	55,530	5,71,500	16,020	7,050	1,400	24,470	7,380
1896-97 ...	2,82,180	1,69,390	9,140	90,740	7,540	1,140	28,920	5,84,050	17,040	8,060	1,110	26,210	9,160
1897-98 ...	3,45,560	1,58,260	12,720	1,03,360	11,160	950	29,080	6,61,090	21,400	6,290	790	28,480	9,240
1898-99 ...	3,68,380	1,77,110	13,640	1,12,540	10,720	1,060	28,870	7,12,320	22,170	5,420	880	28,470	10,490
1899-1900 ...	3,69,772	2,35,939	12,241	1,10,051	9,128	1,288	29,000	7,67,419	22,340	4,191	1,152	27,683	8,571
1900-01 ...	4,18,403	2,04,050	16,862	1,34,396	16,157	1,841	37,919	8,30,628	26,531	6,121	1,452	34,104	9,807
1901-02 ...	4,39,679	2,00,110	18,222	1,34,561	13,201	1,252	31,168	8,38,198	29,140	7,351	2,334	38,825	11,757
1902-03 ...	5,37,101	2,90,304	21,923	1,52,593	13,266	3,959	31,657	10,50,808	32,556	9,607	1,663	43,826	11,581
1903-04 ...	6,43,746	3,30,712	39,538	1,78,648	20,151	5,038	33,350	13,01,183	58,313	12,107	2,071	52,491	18,353

VII
STAMPS

(146)

No. 12

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1874-75	3,35,880	1,41,690	4,77,520				8,300	4,69,220		
1875-76	3,61,160	1,47,590	5,08,750				9,980	4,98,770		
1876-77	3,49,030	1,40,620	4,89,650				10,320	4,79,330		
1877-78	3,81,260	1,71,300	5,52,560				11,350	5,41,210		
1878-79	3,86,010	1,99,150	5,85,160				13,080	5,72,080		
1879-80	3,96,480	2,22,050	6,18,530				17,210	6,01,320		
1880-81	4,13,710	2,08,230	6,21,940				17,040	6,04,900		
1881-82	4,43,780	2,02,970	6,46,750				16,510	6,30,240		
1882-83	5,08,290	2,08,630	7,16,920	14,010	5,480	310	19,800	6,97,120	2,400	...
1883-84	5,40,880	2,06,770	7,47,650	20,860	4,680	300	25,840	7,21,810	2,290	...
1884-85	5,60,870	2,11,690	7,72,560	22,210	6,190	260	28,660	7,43,900	3,080	...
1885-86	5,59,320	2,23,400	7,82,720	15,210	5,080	250	20,540	7,62,180	3,020	...
1886-87	5,40,030	2,02,130	7,42,160	14,190	4,740	440	19,370	7,22,790	2,870	9,970
1887-88	6,01,990	1,84,830	7,86,820	14,850	4,610	350	19,810	7,67,010	2,860	18,610
1888-89	5,36,240	1,90,530	7,26,780	14,010	4,250	370	18,630	7,08,150	3,090	14,210
1889-90	5,90,140	2,12,890	8,03,030	15,380	3,480	160	19,020	7,84,010	2,570	16,210
1890-91	5,47,060	2,20,590	7,67,650	14,960	4,330	180	19,470	7,48,180	2,720	16,250
1891-92	5,90,990	2,29,830	8,20,820	15,990	4,830	240	21,060	7,99,760	3,370	11,890
1892-93	5,71,240	2,44,020	8,15,260	16,330	4,170	260	20,760	7,94,500	...	19,560
1893-94	6,02,240	2,44,930	8,47,170	16,670	5,320	180	22,170	8,25,000	...	19,400
1894-95	5,85,150	2,34,070	8,19,220	16,100	5,860	220	22,180	7,97,040	...	21,630
1895-96	6,40,290	2,44,540	8,84,830	17,420	5,820	180	23,420	8,61,410	...	19,050
1896-97	6,40,760	2,59,420	9,00,180	17,880	5,470	270	23,620	8,76,560	...	22,100
1897-98	6,13,230	2,56,520	8,69,750	17,210	4,600	540	22,350	8,47,400	...	19,180
1898-99	7,16,570	2,51,200	9,67,770	18,360	4,340	420	23,120	9,44,650	...	19,090
1899-1900	6,88,700	2,38,400	9,27,100	17,810	5,420	710	23,940	9,03,160	...	16,911
1900-01	6,85,750	2,60,780	9,46,530	19,240	6,200	330	25,770	9,20,760	...	19,905
1901-02	6,93,047	2,55,173	9,48,220	19,256	4,973	366	24,595	9,23,625	...	19,472
1902-03	7,29,539	2,94,679	10,24,218	21,090	5,629	719	27,438	9,96,780	...	22,033
1903-04	7,09,888	2,78,757	9,87,445	20,705	6,798	383	27,886	9,59,559	...	21,952

No. 13

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for ASSAM, from 1882-83 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	4,88,680	8,530	11,080	...	5,08,290	7,700	3,480	20	11,200	...
1883-84	5,08,730	21,390	10,630	130	5,40,880	14,750	3,390	200	18,340	...
1884-85	5,24,660	25,350	10,860	...	5,60,870	15,950	5,100	120	21,170	...
1885-86	5,19,980	27,730	11,030	580	5,59,320	8,580	3,880	120	12,580	...
1886-87	5,00,910	28,560	11,010	150	5,40,030	8,230	3,630	350	12,210	3,740
1887-88	5,64,190	25,880	11,920	...	6,01,990	9,430	3,740	130	13,300	4,140
1888-89	4,96,110	28,150	11,980	...	5,36,240	8,390	3,430	180	12,000	4,520
1889-90	5,47,990	30,010	12,140	...	5,90,140	9,050	2,540	70	11,660	4,940
1890-91	5,04,740	30,250	12,070	...	5,47,060	8,430	2,560	40	11,030	4,700
1891-92	5,49,600	28,890	12,500	...	5,90,990	9,110	3,690	90	12,890	5,280
1892-93	5,29,130	29,480	12,630	...	5,71,240	8,970	2,930	130	12,030	4,920
1893-94	5,58,160	30,890	13,190	...	6,02,240	9,400	4,100	70	13,570	5,660
1894-95	5,42,440	29,900	12,810	...	5,85,150	9,030	2,820	100	11,950	6,550
1895-96	5,97,370	29,600	13,310	10	6,40,290	10,040	4,160	60	14,260	6,500
1896-97	5,96,860	29,990	13,910	...	6,40,760	10,030	3,190	180	13,400	6,190
1897-98	5,71,970	28,300	12,960	...	6,13,230	19,480	3,220	470	13,170	5,160
1898-99	6,69,260	33,250	14,060	...	7,16,570	10,730	3,030	100	13,860	5,890
1899-1900	6,40,410	35,640	13,620	...	6,88,700	10,550	3,420	600	14,570	5,230
1900-01	6,36,780	34,220	14,750	...	6,85,750	16,580	4,300	200	11,080	6,100
1901-02	6,45,491	33,201	14,355	...	6,93,047	6,593	3,950	240	10,183	7,201
1902-03	6,75,592	38,548	15,399	...	7,29,539	6,932	2,806	432	10,170	9,141
1903-04	6,52,558	40,465	15,664	1	7,03,688	6,891	2,668	291	9,848	7,411

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hóndis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1874-75 ...								1,41,690					5,460
1875-76 ...								1,47,590					5,730
1876-77 ...								1,40,620					5,600
1877-78 ...								1,71,300					6,100
1878-79 ...								1,99,150					7,570
1879-80 ...								2,22,050					11,660
1880-81 ...								2,08,230					11,050
1881-82 ...								2,02,970					9,970
1882-83 ...	1,92,520	610	1,540	7,030	...	4,100	2,830	2,08,630	6,310	2,000	290	8,600	...
1883-84 ...	1,88,260	940	1,610	7,590	...	5,520	2,850	2,06,770	6,110	1,290	100	7,500	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,820	710	1,350	7,620	...	6,080	3,110	2,11,690	6,260	1,090	140	7,490	...
1885-86 ...	2,03,970	...	1,960	8,080	...	5,970	3,430	2,23,400	6,630	1,200	130	7,960	...
1886-87 ...	1,80,930	...	1,520	9,580	...	6,160	3,940	2,02,130	5,960	1,110	90	7,160	6,230
1887-88 ...	1,63,690	...	1,330	8,620	...	6,700	4,490	1,84,830	5,420	870	220	6,510	9,470
1888-89 ...	1,70,190	...	1,240	8,640	...	6,580	3,880	1,90,530	5,620	820	190	6,630	9,690
1889-90 ...	1,92,560	...	1,210	8,830	...	6,410	3,880	2,12,890	6,330	940	90	7,360	11,270
1890-91 ...	2,01,530	...	680	8,980	...	6,390	3,010	2,20,590	6,530	1,770	140	8,440	11,550
1891-92 ...	2,09,130	...	1,090	10,180	...	6,130	3,300	2,29,830	6,880	1,140	150	8,170	6,610
1892-93 ...	2,21,540	...	1,170	10,500	...	7,440	3,370	2,44,020	7,360	1,240	130	8,730	14,640
1893-94 ...	2,19,740	...	1,060	11,550	...	6,890	5,690	2,44,930	7,270	1,220	110	8,600	13,740
1894-95 ...	2,10,400	...	600	12,380	...	7,080	3,660	2,34,070	7,070	3,040	120	10,230	15,080
1895-96 ...	2,19,300	...	470	13,610	...	6,960	4,200	2,44,540	7,380	1,660	120	9,160	12,550
1896-97 ...	2,33,570	...	740	14,720	...	6,600	3,790	2,59,420	7,850	2,280	90	10,220	15,910
1897-98 ...	2,30,430	...	410	14,620	...	6,930	4,130	2,56,520	7,730	1,380	70	9,180	14,020
1898-99 ...	2,24,780	...	260	15,810	...	6,830	4,020	2,51,200	7,630	1,310	320	9,260	13,230
1899-1900	2,09,410	...	520	16,430	...	6,870	5,170	2,38,400	7,260	2,000	110	9,370	11,679
1900-01 ...	2,31,640	...	470	16,810	...	6,910	4,950	2,60,790	12,660	1,900	130	14,690	13,799
1901-02 ...	2,24,961	113	1,377	15,446	...	8,455	4,821	2,55,173	12,663	1,623	126	14,412	13,263
1902-03 ...	2,56,078	345	480	16,647	...	6,902	14,227	2,94,679	14,158	2,823	287	17,268	12,933
1903-04 ...	2,48,411	289	216	16,507	...	7,169	6,165	2,78,757	13,814	4,132	92	18,038	14,535

No. 21

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hundi or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64								2,24,520				55,820	
1864-65								2,60,070				64,880	
1865-66								2,52,890				81,940	
1866-67(11 months)								2,17,940				64,390	
1867-68								2,18,330				1,01,850	
1868-69								2,26,970				1,29,370	
1869-70								2,29,450				1,09,120	
1870-71								5,19,070				93,440	
1871-72								10,14,910				88,720	
1872-73								11,57,070				1,02,900	
1873-74								11,09,090				70,120	
1874-75								10,44,500				58,260	
1875-76								10,40,330				94,820	
1876-77								10,31,680				84,840	
1877-78								12,07,550				89,830	
1878-79								12,29,580				92,620	
1879-80								13,32,010				96,420	
1880-81								14,52,090				86,240	
1881-82								15,63,910				1,02,490	
1882-83	12,70,610	15,050	1,09,210	91,700	16,450	1,100	29,890	15,34,010	39,220	35,850	4,110	79,180	...
1883-84	12,53,130	12,690	1,05,910	83,930	2,530	890	25,910	14,84,990	37,790	28,360	4,650	70,800	...
1884-85	12,55,200	9,940	89,810	84,650	2,880	940	21,530	14,64,950	37,990	30,170	5,060	73,220	...
1885-86	12,79,370	12,320	90,800	86,240	3,040	3,640	30,530	15,05,940	39,910	36,920	4,800	80,630	...
1886-87	13,00,450	14,980	94,060	93,080	3,160	1,350	25,820	15,32,880	40,740	29,200	4,990	74,930	48,120
1887-88	13,90,450	17,000	96,700	95,890	6,030	1,510	26,750	16,34,360	43,790	35,940	5,500	85,230	52,390
1888-89	14,13,550	16,090	93,570	89,350	9,370	6,010	24,120	16,51,060	44,780	32,800	4,880	82,460	54,220
1889-90	14,70,210	14,930	91,550	90,870	6,100	6,240	29,810	17,09,510	45,460	39,590	6,210	91,260	53,310
1890-91	14,65,100	16,050	81,140	84,930	7,080	6,510	19,880	16,80,690	46,440	37,160	5,570	89,370	52,880
1891-92	15,01,140	16,830	88,220	90,390	5,860	6,100	23,550	17,32,090	46,480	34,820	6,410	88,210	52,940
1892-93	15,19,660	14,690	85,530	89,800	5,610	6,970	19,820	17,42,080	47,450	34,730	6,210	88,390	28,220
1893-94	15,41,880	12,090	95,970	93,960	5,590	6,400	19,020	17,74,910	49,230	36,170	6,350	91,750	37,680
1894-95	16,26,480	10,430	98,210	1,00,290	4,490	7,410	21,100	18,68,410	53,880	28,440	7,070	89,340	42,000
1895-96	16,09,320	12,960	1,07,260	99,220	3,750	10,490	22,430	18,65,430	47,500	29,410	7,900	84,810	41,910
1896-97	16,22,250	12,260	91,380	97,470	2,450	10,030	20,020	18,55,860	48,460	34,400	7,520	90,860	39,390
1897-98	15,64,560	20,690	71,160	97,890	2,640	10,130	16,520	17,83,590	46,630	27,490	8,770	82,890	99,250
1898-99	15,23,210	11,310	47,740	98,900	3,200	9,430	39,980	17,33,770	41,770	36,220	8,180	86,170	71,530
1899-1900	15,39,550	12,780	64,580	1,08,300	4,250	13,270	27,080	17,69,810	45,300	30,640	8,710	84,650	59,127
1900-01	17,34,870	9,920	68,740	1,10,370	3,200	13,570	19,210	19,59,880	70,030	40,350	9,790	1,20,170	72,347
1901-02	16,29,700	12,370	75,540	1,15,090	4,210	53,690	25,030	19,15,690	70,870	35,630	10,030	1,16,530	61,319
1902-03	15,94,503	10,788	63,764	1,16,953	1,828	41,212	28,618	18,57,662	64,718	37,568	10,442	1,12,728	55,688
1903-04	16,49,808	15,276	69,072	1,18,657	2,383	43,395	41,843	19,40,482	67,246	43,637	10,188	1,21,071	54,241

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the PANJAB,
from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Honds or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
863-64 ...							86,460					23,450	
864-65 ...							76,610					27,540	
865-66 ...							72,210					35,760	
866-67 (11 months)							97,880					36,000	
867-68 ...							1,03,260					58,500	
868-69 ...							4,19,760					75,510	
869-70 ...							5,88,330					79,360	
1870-71 ...							5,90,700					48,630	
1871-72 ...							6,02,290					46,950	
1872-73 ...							5,95,360					39,610	
1873-74 ...							6,26,210					1,62,200	
1874-75 ...							6,06,420					1,81,260	
1875-76 ...							6,82,300					1,84,010	
1876-77 ...							6,41,430					41,740	
1877-78 ...							8,00,030					50,440	
1878-79 ...							8,03,550					51,560	
1879-80 ...							9,28,690					59,920	
1880-81 ...							10,18,370					49,610	
1881-82 ...							10,17,480					49,120	
1882-83 ...	8,36,830	7,520	46,570	81,570	5,300	120	15,410	9,93,320	37,420	5,670	2,600	45,690	...
1883-84 ...	8,72,070	6,650	51,580	81,270	5,480	160	19,050	10,36,260	38,840	6,660	2,520	48,020	...
1884-85 ...	8,51,420	4,700	48,540	80,620	5,010	340	16,450	10,07,080	37,810	6,770	2,410	46,990	...
1885-86 ...	9,04,730	5,170	50,970	84,990	5,260	320	18,670	10,70,110	40,420	6,120	3,520	50,060	...
1886-87 ...	9,84,920	17,640	51,030	88,230	5,380	1,910	10,400	11,59,510	43,670	6,340	3,410	53,420	44,730
1887-88 ...	11,19,040	25,950	51,460	89,650	5,480	4,100	10,140	13,05,820	48,720	11,080	4,760	64,560	55,230
1888-89 ...	11,53,370	26,150	58,440	93,940	5,520	4,600	11,820	13,53,840	50,170	10,150	4,350	64,670	51,090
1889-90 ..	11,24,570	27,040	55,570	99,940	7,600	5,120	11,070	13,30,910	49,730	12,010	4,520	66,260	52,700
1890-91 ...	11,53,330	30,550	40,320	1,00,260	6,440	5,040	9,910	13,45,850	50,550	9,910	5,550	66,010	48,470
1891-92 ...	12,09,660	28,480	48,440	1,11,510	8,180	5,360	14,160	14,25,810	53,250	9,800	6,640	69,690	24,580
1892-93 ...	13,20,320	30,560	47,920	1,12,240	7,300	5,460	13,930	15,37,730	56,960	11,970	7,880	76,810	65,930
1893-94 ...	11,56,980	31,980	48,400	1,16,240	9,100	6,680	15,020	13,86,350	50,590	12,440	7,590	70,620	61,570
1894-95 ...	10,87,260	34,380	52,230	1,21,320	7,190	6,750	13,070	13,22,200	47,850	10,910	6,560	65,320	61,160
1895-96 ...	11,78,360	35,070	56,800	1,28,860	7,840	13,500	11,220	14,31,650	51,520	12,720	7,520	71,760	65,550
1896-97 ...	13,95,320	46,670	54,900	1,36,300	7,420	11,070	8,690	16,60,370	59,320	13,960	10,190	83,470	69,740
1897-98 ...	13,15,000	50,110	48,970	1,47,180	6,960	9,980	12,290	15,90,490	56,420	11,930	10,820	79,170	68,830
1898-99 ...	12,17,770	51,330	31,920	1,45,570	7,210	8,830	11,720	14,74,350	51,140	16,060	11,140	78,340	55,630
1899-1900	12,92,052	60,588	38,873	1,47,447	6,725	7,940	11,178	15,64,801	55,267	18,853	11,598	85,718	57,331
1900-01 ...	12,73,644	36,696	38,999	1,49,324	7,874	29,039	18,387	15,53,963	70,307	15,849	12,536	98,692	54,054
1901-02 ...	8,77,910	32,538	36,472	1,46,573	10,964	19,329	12,448	11,80,234	52,775	18,238	11,353	82,366	40,412
1902-03 ...	9,78,466	40,771	39,667	1,48,310	6,223	11,211	18,230	12,42,878	58,209	13,365	14,221	85,795	37,278
1903-04 ...	9,80,519	44,833	46,004	1,59,616	8,618	9,672	27,774	12,77,036	58,701	16,124	13,632	88,457	42,414

VII
STAMPS

(154)

No. 25

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE,*
from 1901-02 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1901-02 ...	2,50,026	1,36,895	3,86,721	9,088	6,187	3,337	18,612	3,68,109	...	8,300
1902-03 ...	2,40,931	1,50,597	3,91,528	9,276	5,461	2,489	17,226	3,74,302	...	7,001
1903-04 ...	2,40,562	1,46,257	3,86,819	9,244	6,064	1,585	16,893	3,69,926	...	6,250

No. 26

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, from 1901-02 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of Judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1901-02 ...	2,42,171	...	6,851	1,004	2,50,026	2,482	4,498	1,972	8,952	2,466
1902-03 ...	2,32,422	...	6,172	2,337	2,40,931	2,239	3,103	1,436	6,778	1,229
1903-04 ...	2,33,405	...	6,225	892	2,40,562	2,289	4,221	887	7,397	1,738

No. 27

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, from 1901-02 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hundi or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1901-02 ...	1,17,881	5	2,799	12,767	...	2,534	709	1,36,895	6,608	1,689	1,365	9,660	6,83
1902-03 ...	1,30,680	26	3,399	12,092	...	2,232	2,158	1,50,597	7,037	2,358	1,053	10,448	6,77
1903-04 ...	1,26,058	125	3,433	12,064	1	2,195	2,381	1,46,257	6,955	1,843	698	9,496	4,55

* Formed as a separate Administration with effect from the 9th November 1901, but the receipts and charges for 1901-02 are for the whole year for the five districts, formerly belonging to the Panjab, which constitute the new province

VII
STAMPS

(158)

No. 34

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in the CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindia or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...								41,500				6,470	...
1864-65 ...								45,400				15,310	...
1865-66 ...								48,520				16,520	...
1866-67 (11 months)								42,180				12,900	...
1867-68 ...								47,560				17,330	...
1868-69 ...								40,370				23,210	...
1869-70 ...								49,330				35,960	...
1870-71 ...								3,23,190				28,180	...
1871-72 ...								2,92,420				26,470	...
1872-73 ...								3,12,010				30,940	...
1873-74 ...								3,02,060				85,840	...
1874-75 ...								2,99,660				83,870	...
1875-76 ...								3,07,830				84,360	...
1876-77 ...								3,12,570				29,640	...
1877-78 ...								3,29,910				29,060	...
1878-79 ...								3,53,420				27,920	19,800
1879-80 ...								4,25,340				31,850	17,470
1880-81 ...								3,96,780				29,360	14,150
1881-82 ...								3,92,360				27,370	10,240
1882-83 ...	3,56,660	...	21,280	21,800	110	60	6,360	4,06,070	15,190	4,850	890	20,930	14,200
1883-84 ...	3,66,890	...	20,180	22,830	40	50	13,330	4,23,320	14,260	3,550	650	18,460	15,100
1884-85 ...	3,65,310	...	19,640	22,990	10	70	16,610	4,24,630	14,600	3,360	800	18,760	14,830
1885-86 ...	3,77,550	...	17,090	24,420	10	...	4,880	4,23,450	14,850	8,310	710	23,870	18,830
1886-87 ...	3,84,820	...	15,620	25,440	10	150	3,770	4,30,810	14,850	4,090	910	19,850	14,070
1887-88 ...	3,99,190	...	16,870	30,590	10	...	4,830	4,51,490	14,730	4,450	960	20,140	16,420
1888-89 ...	3,96,550	...	16,260	34,030	...	...	4,220	4,51,060	14,870	4,360	1,360	20,590	20,330
1889-90 ...	4,02,490	...	12,720	28,510	...	...	7,840	4,51,560	13,860	3,890	1,740	19,490	14,760
1890-91 ...	4,01,150	...	13,080	28,110	...	60	4,680	4,47,080	13,320	3,650	2,480	19,950	16,100
1891-92 ...	4,22,770	...	14,640	29,950	60	...	8,720	4,76,140	14,770	2,280	2,950	19,980	14,070
1892-93 ...	4,43,620	...	16,100	31,850	20	...	4,940	4,96,530	15,960	3,210	2,660	21,830	30,730
1893-94 ...	4,75,130	...	13,260	31,740	70	60	5,530	5,25,790	16,600	5,540	3,100	25,240	39,660
1894-95 ...	4,90,030	...	13,180	31,720	...	60	4,270	5,39,260	17,590	4,910	3,350	25,850	34,790
1895-96 ...	4,73,590	...	11,370	31,870	20	90	4,910	5,21,850	17,010	6,090	3,380	26,480	37,190
1896-97 ...	4,72,200	...	9,560	31,810	110	150	10,660	5,24,490	17,270	5,830	3,220	26,320	34,590
1897-98 ...	4,41,020	...	8,700	32,360	10	140	4,450	4,86,680	16,290	5,930	2,920	25,140	30,700
1898-99 ...	3,98,090	...	7,880	29,810	...	50	3,610	4,39,440	14,420	5,460	2,470	22,350	27,950
1899-1900 ...	3,29,306	...	8,335	32,917	2	75	8,787	3,79,422	12,746	3,105	2,772	18,623	20,474
1900-01 ...	3,47,137	...	10,695	39,401	...	...	3,500	4,00,733	16,204	6,515	2,450	25,169	22,275
1901-02 ...	4,12,329	...	11,381	34,691	...	...	5,576	4,63,977	19,485	3,572	2,899	25,956	29,207
1902-03 ...	3,90,162	...	11,275	35,812	...	13	5,515	4,42,777	20,050	3,440	3,060	26,550	8,937
1903-04 ...	3,91,850	...	11,495	36,644	21	...	5,644	4,45,654	20,129	5,401	3,061	28,591	22,123

VII
STAMPS

(160)

No. 37

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for MADRAS, from 1863-64 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hundi or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...								3,08,080					...
1864-65 ...								2,86,850					2,230
1865-66 ...								3,12,700					1,100
1866-67 (11 months)								2,64,720					960
1867-68 ...								2,55,890					...
1868-69 ...								3,93,360					6,310
1869-70 ...								17,18,580					44,850
1870-71 ...								16,84,430					16,900
1871-72 ...								15,93,010					19,080
1872-73 ...								17,27,100					17,870
1873-74 ...								16,93,060					20,850
1874-75 ...								17,33,090					1,68,050
1875-76 ...								17,87,720					54,300
1876-77 ...								18,45,640					59,170
1877-78 ...								19,15,050					69,190
1878-79 ...								19,11,160					23,900
1879-80 ...								19,56,820					48,250
1880-81 ...								20,13,100					60,130
1881-82 ...								20,42,750					64,420
1882-83 ...	16,21,890	1,07,730	30,700	94,600	17,980	9,030	62,560	19,44,430	75,420	27,730	990	1,04,140	58,230
1883-84 ...	16,54,980	1,20,820	31,580	98,680	17,750	8,710	66,690	19,99,210	78,140	26,990	1,140	1,06,270	70,710
1884-85 ...	17,89,040	1,18,570	27,730	1,02,040	18,250	10,950	60,470	21,27,050	82,180	29,530	1,110	1,12,820	90,460
1885-86 ...	18,25,770	1,65,640	26,590	1,11,470	16,320	16,850	63,770	22,26,410	86,280	30,180	1,120	1,17,590	77,400
1886-87 ...	18,43,320	1,12,940	26,740	1,19,480	23,890	10,290	54,850	21,91,510	87,080	28,940	1,080	1,17,100	1,07,710
1887-88 ...	18,99,460	1,07,930	35,320	1,30,500	19,360	11,780	56,530	22,60,880	89,650	29,960	3,580	1,23,200	1,12,270
1888-89 ...	19,58,470	1,14,950	31,320	1,39,060	22,370	15,020	49,020	23,30,210	92,230	33,160	2,480	1,27,870	80,770
1889-90 ...	20,63,700	1,29,620	32,090	1,53,020	20,530	24,250	51,250	24,74,460	97,410	30,710	5,260	1,33,380	47,530
1890-91 ...	21,06,440	1,30,250	24,470	1,61,420	18,980	11,920	54,310	25,09,790	1,00,070	34,090	2,260	1,36,420	54,150
1891-92 ...	21,70,590	1,21,940	22,670	1,77,890	19,360	14,560	56,060	25,83,070	1,03,840	34,770	1,180	1,39,790	48,190
1892-93 ...	23,65,180	1,31,020	26,470	1,87,710	16,720	17,670	65,430	28,10,200	1,12,160	39,750	1,200	1,53,110	61,450
1893-94 ...	22,95,210	1,18,070	27,890	1,94,070	18,770	19,980	60,910	27,34,840	1,09,120	40,500	1,040	1,50,660	59,590
1894-95 ...	23,15,890	1,41,930	30,360	2,11,100	20,820	24,100	59,400	28,03,600	1,11,650	70,170	1,000	1,82,820	69,600
1895-96 ...	23,22,530	1,62,440	31,370	2,21,050	14,570	19,610	67,820	28,39,390	1,11,420	39,220	1,170	1,51,810	67,020
1896-97 ...	22,55,280	1,33,990	29,330	2,29,940	16,660	20,030	65,170	27,50,400	1,08,030	38,740	1,390	1,48,160	54,440
1897-98 ...	23,99,030	1,53,420	27,330	2,44,930	17,460	16,570	65,100	29,23,840	1,14,750	41,450	1,440	1,57,640	58,560
1898-99 ...	22,65,420	1,42,610	25,910	2,40,860	14,210	18,600	63,510	27,71,120	1,06,490	43,610	1,500	1,51,600	49,220
1899-1900	22,16,540	1,38,090	23,140	2,49,560	14,450	19,980	1,04,880	27,66,640	89,940	40,880	1,210	1,32,030	44,658
1900-01 ...	25,03,140	1,50,340	26,150	2,82,520	18,470	27,860	1,01,240	31,09,620	1,23,660	41,040	1,000	1,65,700	54,707
1901-02 ...	25,14,785	1,73,631	30,255	2,92,912	19,530	18,740	55,065	31,04,868	1,31,307	40,555	791	1,72,658	57,616
1902-03 ...	24,63,848	1,48,192	28,386	2,70,781	18,077	19,686	51,210	30,02,610	1,30,661	45,485	117	1,76,263	52,227
1903-04 ...	25,74,538	1,59,503	31,755	2,99,541	19,297	27,708	54,600	31,66,937	1,43,047	38,246	133	1,81,426	57,773

No. 38

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for MADRAS,
from 1882-83 to 1903-04

					Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	...	...	...	...	12,700	13,600	3,230	270	29,800
1883-84	...	...	...	...	10,180	14,620	3,850	290	28,940
1884-85	...	...	...	...	16,150	13,420	4,540	310	34,420
1885-86	...	...	...	...	11,000	13,390	4,010	160	28,560
1886-87	...	...	...	...	14,270	13,200	5,350	210	33,030
1887-88	...	...	...	...	1,000	13,320	6,090	200	20,610
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	13,280	4,890	300	18,470
1889-90	...	...	...	...	3,080	10,470	4,870	280	18,700
1890-91	...	...	...	...	3,480	10,230	5,030	210	18,950
1891-92	...	...	...	...	4,840	10,180	5,370	210	20,600
1892-93	...	...	...	...	6,700	10,330	5,160	190	22,380
1893-94	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,350	5,460	150	23,160
1894-95	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,230	5,860	220	23,510
1895-96	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,310	6,270	210	23,990
1896-97	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,290	6,380	190	24,060
1897-98	...	...	...	...	6,100	10,010	6,410	190	22,710
1898-99	...	...	...	...	7,420	10,110	6,450	170	24,150
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	6,360	10,570	5,210	250	22,390
1900-01	...	...	...	...	7,650	10,540	5,570	220	23,980
1901-02	...	...	...	...	7,074	10,556	5,365	229	23,224
1902-03	...	...	...	...	6,626	10,480	6,781	178	24,065
1903-04	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,447	6,760	187	24,594

VIII
INCOME TAX

(162)

INCOME TAX

No. 1

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	Salaries and Pensions		Profits of Companies		Interest on Securities	Other sources of Income		TOTAL	
	No.	R	No.	R		No.	R	No.	R
1886-87	62,479	41,26,840	728	7,46,200	7,32,440	287,455	80,86,320	(a)350,662	1,36,91,800
1887-88	93,758	41,22,450	744	7,37,430	8,41,140	299,180	82,82,620	393,687	1,39,73,640
1888-89	103,925	45,89,530	677	9,12,120	9,24,910	305,719	85,26,930	410,321	1,49,33,490
1889-90	104,755	46,16,460	688	9,87,490	9,27,410	311,256	90,07,020	416,699	1,55,38,380
1890-91	106,057	46,65,960	740	9,52,980	9,89,780	318,708	91,70,670	425,614	1,57,79,390
1891-92	110,250	47,63,860	795	9,40,880	9,33,230	324,494	94,52,360	435,539	1,60,90,330
1892-93	114,596	48,26,250	755	10,51,520	9,43,070	329,939	97,35,290	445,290	1,65,56,130
1893-94	117,657	51,32,600	739	10,27,920	9,21,280	337,510	1,00,29,270	456,027	1,71,11,070
1894-95	120,513	53,52,980	701	10,43,200	10,62,540	344,658	1,04,01,440	466,072	1,78,60,160
1895-96	123,999	54,98,830	731	11,44,670	9,11,080	352,015	1,06,13,040	476,917	1,81,67,620
1896-97	125,707	54,89,970	774	13,18,570	9,22,530	350,631	1,08,47,090	477,268	1,85,58,160
1897-98	130,154	55,68,100	762	12,08,730	9,46,200	349,840	1,10,26,020	480,884	1,87,49,050
1898-99	132,575	56,25,610	816	12,96,850	9,57,610	357,313	1,11,65,660	490,834	1,90,45,730
1899-1900	139,871	56,92,397	908	13,29,586	9,90,109	360,741	1,13,18,830	501,622	1,93,80,922
1900-01	135,866	57,88,131	2,401	13,41,848	9,86,550	358,603	1,15,48,382	498,686	1,96,64,911
1901-02	139,239	58,97,020	4,404	14,65,138	9,99,433	369,906	1,19,85,338	513,549	2,02,86,929
1902-03	144,045	60,10,137	4,657	15,42,809	9,56,987	382,098	1,23,04,675	530,800	2,08,14,608

(a) Incomplete

No. 2

COST of COLLECTION (in rupees) in EACH PROVINCE, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
Burma ...	(a)	(a)	10,180	15,690	12,240	16,100	17,740	21,260	21,240	20,080	23,790	34,010	34,510	35,430	35,290	36,834	40,419
Assam ...	5,250	2,300	950	1,050	940	1,040	1,070	1,120	1,300	2,490	1,930	1,910	1,950	2,000	1,238	1,239	1,435
Bengal ...	2,84,220	1,57,490	1,56,470	1,66,780	1,83,710	1,80,900	1,90,170	1,78,270	1,75,700	1,81,770	1,79,600	1,88,450	1,90,630	1,90,940	1,88,684	1,91,380	2,01,197
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	54,760	16,940	16,150	18,880	17,140	16,500	16,670	19,440	10,070	450	2,780	560	1,630	620	720	300	1,045
Ajmer-Merwara	...	1,250	1,170	1,140	1,120	1,560	1,700	3,660	1,020	980	1,020	1,060	960	1,020	1,080	1,211	1,255
Punjab ...	37,850	15,700	17,600	12,200	11,280	10,770	11,020	11,030	11,440	12,060	11,700	11,630	11,620	11,630	11,338	10,647	10,686
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	882	828
Bombay Central Provinces	89,830	55,500	49,480	50,470	50,720	51,110	51,730	53,090	53,530	53,190	53,450	54,100	52,810	57,860	61,710	71,121	73,442
Madras ...	59,230	33,430	15,540	15,990	16,260	15,550	17,230	20,070	22,460	23,140	24,640	26,980	28,030	29,390	29,665	30,467	31,920
Bangalore...	770	640	430	350	...	580	200	250	...	...	560	830	610	590	590	567	230
Coorg ...	620	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	5,32,880	2,83,720	2,68,160	2,82,740	2,93,510	3,00,170	2,97,530	3,06,100	2,96,760	2,94,160	2,99,470	3,19,530	3,22,760	3,29,410	3,30,321	3,34,648	3,61,933

Note.—The figures in these tables do not exactly correspond with those of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, as they are taken from the administration reports, and include in some cases collections made after the close of the financial year
(a) The Act was not enforced in Burma until the 1st April 1888

No. 4

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in the CITIES of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, in each year from 1886-87 to 1902-03

	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1886-87	14,78,810	14,06,520	3,13,020	81,93,350
1887-88	14,24,010	16,12,090	3,32,330	33,68,430
1888-89	15,91,290	16,81,550	3,23,450	35,96,290
1889-90	16,95,160	17,73,490	4,16,230	38,84,880
1890-91	17,11,580	17,28,760	3,90,690	38,31,030
1891-92	17,20,960	18,11,100	3,96,300	39,28,360
1892-93	17,21,690	19,25,000	3,97,030	40,43,720
1893-94	17,70,460	18,16,790	4,23,840	40,10,090
1894-95	18,99,070	18,75,450	4,66,810	42,41,330
1895-96	19,37,980	19,80,990	4,55,690	43,74,660
1896-97	21,59,790	19,41,610	4,89,270	45,90,670
1897-98	21,22,940	18,55,790	4,85,420	44,64,150
1898-99	21,91,950	18,06,220	5,03,910	45,02,080
1899-1900	22,42,810	17,55,450	5,32,610	45,30,870
1900-01	(a)23,94,728	17,88,688	5,44,506	47,27,922
1901-02	26,57,783	(b)20 78,190	5,58,135	52,94,108
1902-03	27,40,550	21,72,564	5,37,937	54,51,051

(a) Collections of the tax on salaries, pensions, and gratuities paid by Government are omitted from the figures of previous years

(b) Collections of the tax on salaries, pensions, and gratuities paid by Government and interest on the Securities of the Government of India are omitted from the figures of previous years

No. 5

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS under PART II (PROFITS of COMPANIES) of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in BRITISH INDIA in 1902-03

SOURCES OF INCOME	AT 4 PIES PER RUPEE		AT 5 PIES PER RUPEE		TOTAL	
	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax
PART II—COMPANIES						
1 Banking	9	273	186	2,33,720	195	2,33,993
2 Building and Land	...	...	24	18,599	24	18,599
3 Cotton spinning and weaving	3	95	84	1,67,119	87	1,67,214
4 " pressing, ginning, and cleaning...	12	320	103	49,016	115	49,336
5 Flour mills	2	63	16	13,027	18	13,090
6 Insurance, fire, life, and marine	2	60	97	49,399	99	49,359
7 Jute spinning and weaving	...	...	29	2,03,124	29	2,03,124
8 " pressing	...	...	9	13,772	9	13,772
9 Landing, shipping, and warehousing	...	...	6	5,701	6	5,701
10 Mining coal	...	...	32	62,885	32	62,885
11 " other minerals, including petroleum	...	...	4	44,110	4	44,110
12 Paper mills	...	...	3	9,665	3	9,665
13 Printing and publishing	1	27	5	360	6	387
14 Steam navigation, ocean	...	...	5	72,317	5	72,317
15 Ditto river	...	...	2	22,867	2	22,867
16 Sugar making and refining	...	...	5	3,840	5	3,840
17 Railway	...	...	24	2,49,241	24	2,49,241
18 Tanneries and leather work	...	...	1	21,371	1	21,371
19 Telegraph and telephone	...	...	5	11,925	5	11,925
20 Tramway	...	...	5	17,141	5	17,141
21 Others	21	579	3,962	2,72,293	3,983	2,72,872
TOTAL, PART II	50	1,417	4,607	15,41,392	4,657	15,42,809

N.B.—This table is a continuation of table No. 5 of the Eighth Issue of this Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return, the collections for 1902-03 are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years.

VIII
INCOME TAX

(166)

No. 6

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS under Part IV (other sources of income) of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX Act in BRITISH INDIA in 1902-03

SOURCES OF INCOME	AT 4 PISAS PER RUPEE		AT 5 PISAS PER RUPEE		TOTAL	
	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax
Part IV—Other sources						
(a) PROFESSIONS—						
1. Education	244	3,560	27	3,689	271	7,249
2. Engineering and architecture	124	2,295	57	7,115	181	9,410
3. Law : Barristers	387	9,257	388	1,08,782	775	1,18,039
4. „ Attorneys, pleaders, and other practitioners	7,961	1,55,530	2,404	3,06,291	10,365	4,61,821
5. Medical	2,295	38,852	463	66,808	2,758	1,05,660
6. Others	4,349	70,723	591	97,342	4,940	1,68,065
Total	15,360	2,80,217	3,930	5,90,027	19,290	8,70,244
(b) MANUFACTURE, CONSTRUCTION, AND MANIPULATION (OTHER THAN COMPANIES)						
1. Builders	222	3,297	9	2,263	231	5,560
2. Cotton spinning and weaving	1,059	16,772	108	34,417	1,167	51,189
3. Flour mills	23	570	32	3,625	55	4,195
4. Metal work (foundries, workshops, etc.)	1,827	27,483	143	25,200	1,970	52,683
5. Oil mills	427	7,965	47	7,322	474	15,287
6. Potteries	204	2,138	4	532	209	2,670
7. Rice mills	143	2,150	49	13,561	192	15,711
8. Rope works	75	1,120	8	1,058	83	2,178
9. Saw and timber mills	244	4,079	34	10,787	278	14,866
10. Silk reeling and weaving	580	9,678	54	6,521	634	16,199
11. Spirits	553	9,773	125	24,245	678	34,018
12. Sugar-making and refining	4,394	80,522	868	83,008	5,262	1,63,530
13. Tanneries and leather work	437	7,361	46	7,359	483	14,720
14. Others	3,765	57,216	359	68,211	4,124	1,25,427
Total	13,933	2,30,123	1,886	2,88,109	15,839	5,18,232
(c) COMMERCE AND TRADE—						
1. Agents and Brokers	6,981	1,29,661	2,061	4,15,777	9,042	5,45,438
2. Bankers and money lenders	125,375	20,65,990	15,819	20,57,836	141,194	41,23,826
3. Contractors	4,115	72,369	1,049	1,70,280	5,164	2,42,649
4. Merchants and dealers in—						
(i) animals, including stablekeepers	2,766	39,446	104	16,804	2,870	56,250
(ii) apparel and drapery	5,065	84,397	585	77,324	5,650	1,61,721
(iii) books and stationery	709	12,125	92	11,554	801	23,679
(iv) building materials	2,463	41,283	357	47,251	2,820	88,534
(v) food—grains	47,767	7,34,373	3,644	9,82,013	51,411	11,16,386
(vi) other food stuffs (grocers and provisioners)	21,848	3,22,676	1,315	1,42,522	22,663	4,65,198
(vii) hides and skins	1,498	23,603	235	45,647	1,733	69,250
(viii) liquors (spirits, beer, wine)	1,517	27,697	286	49,979	1,803	77,676
(ix) metals (other than gold and silver)	2,914	49,366	488	70,791	3,397	1,20,157
(x) opium	132	3,192	99	33,748	231	36,940
(xi) piece goods (cotton, wool, silk)	17,727	2,89,120	2,951	4,28,654	20,678	7,27,774
(xii) precious stones and jewellery	1,479	24,353	308	63,854	1,787	88,207
(xiii) Salt	1,306	22,670	191	37,821	1,497	60,491
(xiv) other commodities	41,480	6,29,393	4,333	11,07,169	45,813	17,36,562
5. Printers and publishers including newspaper offices	573	10,153	90	30,413	663	40,566
TOTAL	285,265	45,91,867	34,002	51,89,437	319,267	97,81,304
(d) PROPERTY—OWNERS OF—						
1. Houses	9,542	1,76,174	2,781	4,14,718	12,323	5,90,892
2. Estates taxable under the Act	1,672	29,738	811	2,15,149	2,483	2,44,887
TOTAL	11,214	2,05,912	3,592	6,29,867	14,806	8,35,779
(e) OTHERS, NOT CLASSIFIED ABOVE						
	11,857	1,77,857	1,039	1,21,259	12,896	2,99,116
TOTAL, PART IV	337,649	54,85,976	44,449	68,18,699	382,098	1,23,04,675

N.B.—This table is a continuation of table No. 7 of the Eighth Issue of the Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return the collections of 1902-03 are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years

VIII INCOME TAX

(168)

No. 9

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) of INCOME TAX according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL
	1893-94			1894-95		
Burma	2,44,180	4,95,610	7,55,680	2,21,220	5,24,860	7,66,170
Assam	93,080	1,57,290	2,59,370	92,400	1,57,220	2,72,700
Bengal	14,39,680	27,59,660	41,99,330	14,72,780	29,27,770	44,00,550
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,35,930	12,83,590	23,19,520	10,44,630	13,30,760	23,81,290
Panjab	6,70,980	6,80,070	12,51,050	6,80,810	6,01,190	12,81,500
Bombay	11,80,200	24,71,550	36,51,750	12,21,420	26,16,300	38,35,670
Central Provinces	1,55,880	2,38,330	3,94,210	1,59,640	2,26,010	3,85,650
Madras	8,99,940	11,28,290	20,36,230	9,70,760	11,90,170	21,60,930
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ...	4,11,890	18,42,190	22,53,980	4,09,510	19,55,360	23,75,700
TOTAL ...	61,31,760	1,09,54,570	1,71,11,070	62,72,570	1,15,35,640	1,78,60,160
	1895-96			1896-97		
Burma	2,34,250	4,86,300	7,39,510	2,42,990	5,20,350	7,78,140
Assam	1,03,189	1,93,900	3,02,470	1,05,090	1,92,990	2,98,020
Bengal	14,95,790	30,24,670	45,20,460	15,23,100	32,35,990	47,59,090
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,62,270	13,50,260	24,12,530	10,33,030	13,72,840	24,05,870
Panjab	6,90,970	6,07,730	12,98,700	6,92,960	6,28,400	13,21,360
Bombay	12,55,320	26,83,910	39,39,230	12,05,250	26,79,700	38,84,950
Central Provinces	1,55,720	2,39,880	3,95,400	1,54,810	2,48,470	4,03,280
Madras	10,07,490	12,05,060	22,12,550	10,80,550	13,16,570	23,97,120
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ...	4,26,880	19,06,770	23,46,770	4,42,790	18,55,760	23,10,330
TOTAL ...	64,31,870	1,16,98,280	1,81,67,620	64,80,570	1,20,51,010	1,85,58,160
	1897-98			1898-99		
Burma	3,03,490	6,21,100	9,41,730	3,26,460	6,32,060	10,13,030
Assam	1,06,000	1,97,780	3,03,780	1,13,340	2,08,110	3,21,450
Bengal	15,43,020	32,64,950	48,07,970	15,74,240	33,65,160	49,39,400
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,17,170	13,90,970	24,08,140	10,23,510	13,78,610	23,97,020
Panjab	7,08,170	6,80,160	13,86,330	7,13,890	6,59,990	13,73,880
Bombay	11,99,010	26,19,130	38,18,140	12,26,210	26,19,410	38,45,620
Central Provinces	1,16,790	2,41,970	3,58,760	1,14,940	2,73,180	3,88,120
Madras	10,99,970	13,10,670	24,09,640	11,58,180	13,89,790	25,47,970
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ...	4,53,490	18,44,020	23,14,560	4,28,560	17,74,480	22,19,240
TOTAL ...	65,44,110	1,21,70,750	1,87,49,050	66,79,330	1,22,95,690	1,90,45,730
	1899-1900			1900-01		
Burma	3,35,700	6,61,350	10,50,470	3,39,140	7,23,780	11,17,280
Assam	1,14,380	2,09,480	3,23,860	1,03,675	1,91,908	2,95,581
Bengal	16,03,310	34,46,050	50,54,130	16,40,931	34,65,382	51,13,300
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,39,870	13,99,280	24,39,130	10,49,820	14,71,620	25,21,440
Panjab	7,15,310	6,79,000	13,94,310	7,36,704	7,39,880	14,76,584
Bombay	11,84,510	26,00,410	37,84,920	11,67,354	25,63,506	38,05,213
Central Provinces	1,13,050	2,68,910	3,81,960	1,32,454	2,25,137	3,57,591
Madras	12,04,850	14,74,550	26,79,400	11,92,288	15,06,909	26,99,197
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ...	4,43,429	17,65,317	22,22,742	4,58,159	18,07,422	22,78,725
TOTAL ...	67,54,409	1,25,04,327	1,93,30,922	68,20,525	1,26,95,542	1,96,64,911
	1901-02			1902-03		
Burma	3,70,572	8,26,615	12,10,734	3,80,717	8,21,314	(a) 12,15,276
Assam	1,02,940	1,94,396	2,97,336	1,04,666	2,03,250	3,07,916
Bengal	17,00,507	37,59,442	54,59,949	17,38,389	38,98,613	56,37,032
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	10,56,368	13,79,953	25,18,658	10,91,061	13,79,312	(b) 25,49,878
Panjab	7,23,593	7,03,269	14,26,862	7,16,884	7,36,546	14,53,430
North-West Frontier Province ...	51,789	51,553	1,03,342	52,962	60,775	1,13,737
Bombay	12,21,585	25,72,528	37,94,113	13,13,738	25,87,526	39,01,264
Central Provinces	1,27,883	2,09,738	3,37,621	1,32,546	2,19,544	3,52,190
Madras	12,63,251	15,78,698	28,41,949	13,03,301	16,81,670	29,34,971
Other Provinces and Departments of Government ...	4,46,481	18,33,473	22,96,365	4,76,400	18,64,413	23,48,914
TOTAL ...	70,64,917	1,31,09,665	2,02,86,929	73,10,764	1,34,02,998	2,08,14,608

(a) Includes Rs13,245, deduction on commission paid to thugya

(b) Includes Rs79,505 on account of collections by employers under section 9 (2) of the Act, the details of which by classes are not available

IX

Railways

**IX
RAILWAYS**

(170)

RAILWAYS

No. 1

*EXPENDITURE (against CAPITAL and REVENUE ACCOUNT), also REVENUE of the RAILWAYS : and
NUMBER of MILES OPEN at the end of each year from 1873 to 1903*

	Number of miles open for traffic	CAPITAL ACCOUNT (R)			REVENUE ACCOUNT* (R)	
		Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to end of the year		Revenue	Expenditure
1873	5,697	...	91,72,59,670	1873-74	3,65,30,280	5,07,77,760
1874	6,226	4,14,55,500	95,87,15,170	1874-75	4,26,25,500	5,46,17,570
1875	6,541	5,09,12,390	100,96,27,560	1875-76	4,57,45,070	6,13,32,670
1876	6,860	3,81,57,220	104,77,84,830	1876-77	5,49,49,020	6,64,39,970
1877	7,320	4,26,39,250	109,04,24,080	1877-78	7,24,37,300	7,39,38,770
1878	8,201	9,25,31,140	118,29,55,220	1878-79	6,25,56,120	8,33,13,040
1879	8,475	4,03,41,340	122,32,96,560	1879-80	7,34,90,040	8,91,94,700
1880	8,996	6,23,94,730	128,56,91,290	1880-81	9,43,53,360	10,47,95,390
1881	9,858	6,16,99,600	134,73,90,890	1881-82	10,88,54,830	11,17,14,360
1882	10,069	3,10,25,750	137,84,16,640	1882-83	10,97,30,300	12,27,92,240
1883	10,447	4,35,14,650	142,19,31,290	1883-84	11,96,01,570	12,26,53,960
1884	11,527	7,99,27,520	150,18,58,810	1884-85	11,89,81,310	12,94,98,820
1885	12,208	5,99,18,070	156,17,76,880	1885-86	13,68,40,840	14,41,57,970
1886	12,865	8,86,64,210	165,04,41,090	1886-87	14,47,77,590	15,66,64,270
1887	14,068	10,38,52,400	175,42,93,490	1887-88	14,53,33,500	16,65,57,460
1888	14,525	10,21,04,590	185,63,98,080	1888-89	15,52,06,960	17,75,40,850
1889	15,900	12,28,58,670	197,92,56,750	1889-90	16,60,56,010	18,45,82,020
1890	16,404	8,19,05,463	206,11,62,213	1890-91	17,23,59,780	17,92,32,690
1891	17,283	7,83,47,697	213,95,09,910	1891-92	19,93,80,460	20,25,39,100
1892	17,769	6,59,26,651	220,53,36,561	1892-93	19,07,71,030	20,92,41,550
1893	18,459	5,79,76,654	226,33,15,215	1893-94	20,29,69,730	21,33,24,700
1894	18,840	4,52,04,460	230,85,19,675	1894-95	21,24,41,600	23,59,26,490
1895	19,467	6,38,49,412	237,23,69,087	1895-96	21,85,91,890	23,47,94,570
1896	20,209	8,60,40,279	245,84,09,366	1896-97	20,29,78,200	22,95,78,010
1897	21,115	6,57,99,351	252,42,08,717	1897-98	21,26,08,860	22,69,35,020
1898	22,034	8,63,89,858	260,35,41,570	1898-99	22,74,08,010	23,67,10,480
1899	23,507	19,02,84,735	279,38,26,305	1899-1900	24,88,17,675	24,76,66,335
1900	24,704	14,08,68,232	293,46,94,537	1900-01	27,44,04,435	26,95,27,568
1901	25,332	7,86,81,847	301,33,76,384	1901-02	30,33,89,515	29,06,90,273
1902	25,898	5,80,72,501	307,14,48,885	1902-03	30,20,08,502	29,85,74,274
1903	26,851†	17,71,08,115	3,24,85,57,000	1903-04	32,15,91,000†	30,87,72,000†

* These figures are taken from the Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India, and relate only to the railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible

† Excludes the Thaton-Duyinzaik railway, 7.76 miles, and the Damohara-Lumding section of the Assam-Bengal railway, 96.70 miles, for which revenue figures are not available

† Estimated

No. 2

EARNINGS, EXPENSES, PASSENGER and GOODS TRAFFIC, from 1880 to 1903

		Gross earnings	Working expenses	Net earnings	Passenger traffic	Goods traffic	Earnings from passenger traffic	Earnings from goods traffic	Gross earnings per mile
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Number	Tons	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1880	...	12,86,55,000	6,48,00,000	6,38,55,000	49,155,000	10,394,154	(a)	(a)	14,030
1881	...	14,32,31,000	7,07,12,000	7,25,19,000	54,764,000	13,214,074	4,28,26,710	9,14,04,720	14,480
1882	...	15,35,23,000	7,66,81,000	7,68,42,000	58,876,000	10,474,626	4,64,40,850	9,61,44,800	15,000
1883	...	16,3,94,000	7,97,05,000	8,41,89,000	65,099,000	12,245,593	4,60,69,050	10,68,01,300	15,020
1884	...	16,06,62,000	8,15,62,000	7,91,00,000	73,815,000	12,124,418	5,07,07,540	9,92,25,730	13,300
1885	...	17,98,96,000	8,86,33,000	9,12,63,000	80,865,000	14,020,409	5,53,81,260	11,21,25,270	14,440
1886	...	18,70,46,000	8,93,10,000	9,77,36,000	88,436,000	14,451,312	5,79,31,520	11,70,46,020	13,370
1887	...	18,46,81,000	9,10,33,000	9,36,48,000	95,412,000	13,926,981	6,03,10,680	11,22,28,240	12,770
1888	...	19,76,45,000	9,87,44,000	9,89,01,000	103,156,000	15,235,010	6,43,50,320	11,97,24,130	12,960
1889	...	20,49,37,000	10,37,74,000	10,11,63,000	110,650,000	15,771,558	6,90,42,380	12,37,63,030	12,725
	...	20,67,01,000	10,30,89,000	10,36,12,000	114,082,000	16,633,942	7,05,98,928	12,25,70,640	12,170
1891	...	24,04,03,000	11,30,39,000	12,73,64,000	122,855,000	19,750,186	7,75,37,613	14,74,79,090	13,678
1892	...	23,22,93,000	10,90,35,000	12,32,58,000	127,388,000	19,263,099	7,74,43,964	13,92,98,007	12,871
1893	...	24,08,42,000	11,34,77,000	12,73,65,000	135,520,000	20,702,994	8,19,41,312	14,34,98,603	13,020
1894	...	25,50,89,000	11,98,40,000	13,52,49,000	145,727,000	22,973,129	8,49,39,833	15,37,75,307	13,517
1895	...	26,23,69,000	12,11,99,000	14,11,70,000	153,081,000	24,383,883	9,13,94,935	15,45,55,476	13,332
1896	...	25,36,14,000	12,13,84,000	13,22,30,000	159,509,000	24,428,730	9,20,22,892	14,55,63,010	12,431
1897	...	25,60,11,000	12,47,73,000	13,12,38,000	150,584,000	25,774,518	8,86,08,688	15,05,60,726	12,098
1898	...	27,41,31,000	12,98,68,000	14,42,63,000	151,566,000	27,568,000	8,68,93,000	16,95,42,000	12,703
1899	...	29,36,78,000	13,93,36,000	15,43,42,000	161,720,000	30,418,000	9,22,58,000	18,18,06,000	12,788
1900	...	31,54,32,000	15,09,31,000	16,45,01,000	176,303,000	33,971,000	10,26,44,000	19,30,93,000	13,007
1901	...	33,60,28,000	15,72,45,000	17,87,93,000	194,749,000	33,864,000	11,41,88,000	20,18,56,000	13,236
1902	...	33,92,69,000	16,70,49,000	17,22,20,000	196,648,000	34,050,000	11,75,08,000	20,04,27,000	13,188
1903	...	36,00,82,000	17,11,09,000	18,89,73,000	210,231,000	34,963,000	12,54,40,000	21,24,52,000	13,461

(a) No information

IX RAILWAYS

(172)

No. 3

PROGRESS of CONSTRUCTION, namely, the NUMBER of MILES of RAILWAY LINE OPEN for TRAFFIC at the end of each year from 1870 to 1903-04

	STANDARD GAUGE			METRE GAUGE			SPECIAL GAUGES (2 1/2' and 2')			TOTAL OF ALL GAUGES			GRAND TOTAL
	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	
1870	3,488	8	1,094	183	...	...	...	...	...	3,669	8	1,094	4,771
1871	3,696	14	1,180	184	...	...	...	...	...	3,880	14	1,180	5,074
1872	3,952	14	1,219	184	...	...	...	...	...	4,136	14	1,219	5,369
1873	4,117	14	1,270	276	...	...	...	20	...	4,393	34	1,270	5,697
1874	4,221	135	1,286	564	...	...	...	20	...	4,785	155	1,286	6,226
1875	4,247	135	1,288	851	...	...	...	20	...	5,098	155	1,288	6,541
1876	4,252	135	1,297	1,156	...	...	...	20	...	5,408	155	1,297	6,800
1877	4,255	135	1,302	1,608	...	...	...	20	...	5,863	155	1,302	7,320
1878	5,042	135	1,302	1,702	...	...	...	20	...	6,744	155	1,302	8,201
1879	5,145	135	1,302	1,853	...	...	...	40	...	6,998	175	1,302	8,475
1880	5,409	135	1,302	2,093	...	...	...	57	...	7,502	192	1,302	8,996
1881	5,563	135	1,302	2,499	250	...	...	59	50	8,062	444	1,352	9,858
1882	5,641	135	1,322	2,544	186	...	32	59	50	8,217	480	1,372	10,069
1883-84	6,104	135	1,322	2,905	211	52	...	59	50	9,009	405	1,424	10,838
1884-85	6,131	195	1,344	3,794	257	145	32	59	59	9,937	511	1,548	12,016
1885-86	6,229	195	1,314	4,046	257	144	29	83	59	10,304	535	1,547	12,386
1886-87	6,587	277	1,312	4,473	338	186	34	127	59	11,099	742	1,557	13,393
1887-89	7,009	347	1,321	4,950	333	136	38	127	59	11,997	813	1,576	14,336
1888-89	7,431	402	1,321	5,263	411	196	38	127	59	12,732	940	1,576	15,243
1889-90	7,900	510	1,322	5,544	485	196	36	152	59	13,380	1,147	1,577	16,104
1890-91	8,146	527	1,424	5,846	525	196	36	165	59	14,028	1,217	1,739	16,984
1891-92	8,127	526	1,485	6,235	746	195	37	166	59	14,399	1,438	1,739	17,576
1892-93	8,332	527	1,434	6,414	819	232	28	165	51	14,774	1,511	1,757	18,042
1893-94	8,580	527	1,434	6,478	932	227	28	188	51	15,086	1,647	1,762	18,405
1894-95	8,873	536	1,484	6,542	933	231	28	188	51	15,443	1,657	1,766	18,866
1895-96	9,133	723	1,484	6,841	992	31	28	188	51	16,002	1,903	1,766	19,671
1896-97	9,505	757	1,483	7,141	992	231	38	188	73	16,674	1,937	1,787	20,399
1897-98	9,561	757	1,584	7,274	1,046	311	28	214	73	16,803	2,018	2,267	21,143
1898-99	10,304	754	1,944	7,531	1,111	359	37	219	172	17,932	2,084	2,475	22,491
1899-1900	10,655	826	2,180	7,696	1,379	421	36	369	192	18,367	2,575	2,793	23,755
1900-01	10,914	827	2,172	8,157	1,747	521	127	370	193	19,108	2,944	2,836	25,023
1901-02	10,915	925	2,208	7,478	1,753	1,280	175	371	265	18,568	3,049	3,753	25,370
1902-03	11,170	911	2,224	7,759	1,936	1,476	197	395	240	19,126	3,212	3,940	26,303
1903-04	11,327	912	2,284	7,933	1,943	1,597	384	435	318	19,644	3,295	4,199	27,138

XI
POST OFFICE

(176)

POST OFFICE

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1903-04

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBER CARRIED BY					Value of money orders issued
	Rs.	Rs.				Post cards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	Rs.
1853-54 ...	45,19,630	24,37,210	...	...	...	...	17,260,260	93,000	1,824,900	296,340	...
1854-55 ...	32,86,910	27,39,380	30,595	645	...	...	26,392,260	133,524	2,629,392	463,560	...
1855-56 ...	32,11,180	29,44,500	36,313	753	...	...	29,503,716	173,704	3,133,152	477,348	...
1856-57 ...	37,12,840	33,99,560	...	779	71	...	33,863,976	173,844	3,772,692	492,324	...
1857-58 ...	36,03,030	40,09,120	36,934	810	76	...	37,458,840	177,180	5,272,044	533,256	...
1858-59 ...	49,40,130	42,45,890	39,531	835	180	...	45,743,472	243,216	6,326,856	625,272	...
1859-60 ...	53,39,240	42,80,940	39,338	852	169	...	42,637,980	268,596	5,262,768	564,072	...
1860-61 ...	51,19,010	44,35,220	43,571	889	192	...	42,981,708	292,560	4,652,268	563,676	...
1861-62 ...	56,73,660	45,17,220	45,555	942	228	...	42,347,170	321,088	4,229,277	561,559	...
1862-63 ...	62,13,670	42,84,450	47,084	1,011	317	...	44,246,073	341,484	4,558,581	556,376	7,43,970
1863-64 ...	67,65,580	44,18,580	46,619	1,091	388	...	46,907,654	349,935	4,648,850	556,254	15,83,560
1864-65 ...	74,37,410	44,24,990	46,875	1,191	416	...	51,069,317	391,208	4,917,329	591,094	21,21,090
1865-66 ...	85,67,270	47,66,430	46,998	1,538	718	...	54,797,304	402,159	5,134,600	579,073	20,33,900
1866-67 (11 months)	60,21,860	45,67,000	47,929	1,738	1,006	...	54,057,020	403,974	4,825,396	562,825	20,60,850
1867-68 ...	60,84,450	53,43,030	49,671	2,205	1,140	...	62,567,255	525,056	5,411,110	651,426	68,16,290
1868-69 ...	68,60,720	65,70,340	50,281	2,589	1,307	...	68,891,232	623,594	5,773,585	699,206	95,48,430
1869-70 ...	69,54,440	61,38,110	50,878	2,629	1,422	...	76,867,918	736,710	6,165,039	764,911	1,16,63,340
1870-71 ...	81,28,540	68,54,910	52,264	2,736	1,608	...	77,303,074	1,127,189	6,565,323	694,237	1,30,55,920
1871-72 ...	80,09,870	56,70,870	51,858	2,954	1,885	...	80,636,648	1,409,329	6,840,120	675,588	1,25,14,110
1872-73 ...	56,72,390	61,71,900	51,184	3,008	3,299	...	83,127,098	1,448,723	7,928,092	653,401	1,29,21,630
1873-74 ...	56,94,190	63,06,850	54,617	3,178	3,554	...	98,531,628	1,336,303	8,762,200	605,312	1,07,20,240
1874-75 ...	60,55,800	63,28,220	55,899	3,408	3,938	...	104,353,076	1,608,107	9,365,586	792,462	1,01,67,460
1875-76 ...	64,49,620	64,75,770	81,313	4,807	5,272	...	107,576,943	1,618,393	9,423,670	851,915	91,26,620
1876-77 ...	68,06,860	67,91,390	88,235	5,014	6,397	...	110,051,340	1,619,073	9,880,679	990,661	96,84,660
1877-78 ...	74,35,680	73,88,970	88,100	5,211	7,214	...	115,089,336	1,827,024	10,999,758	909,062	98,47,280
1878-79 ...	76,13,550	78,07,800	88,827	5,422	7,601	...	118,599,609	2,023,763	10,276,990	998,901	69,24,720
1879-80 ...	81,45,050	85,80,930	89,705	5,178	8,109	7,471,984	121,095,074	2,085,303	11,251,021	1,074,283	1,37,96,950

No. 1—continued

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBER CARRIED OF					Value of money orders issued
						Post cards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
	Rs.	Rs.									Rs.
1880-81 ...	86,89,430	88,49,050	90,909	5,264	8,449	14,865,121	128,672,984	2,105,579	11,942,304	1,080,868	4,68,14,210
1881-82 ...	88,45,770	92,68,120	92,105	5,597	9,026	21,953,265	131,140,406	2,387,282	12,526,800	1,152,070	5,86,27,360
1882-83 ...	92,49,480	99,39,250	94,723	6,101	9,880	29,844,147	135,709,346	3,113,267	14,075,677	1,312,228	6,62,31,340
1883-84 ...	98,16,100	1,04,04,790	97,885	6,721	10,805	38,637,153	140,842,473	3,690,828	15,843,586	1,286,261	7,48,36,700
1884-85 ...	1,01,50,900	1,06,85,370	95,571	7,396	10,646	48,698,274	144,814,272	4,424,817	17,507,407	1,338,246	8,43,40,160
1885-86 ...	1,07,26,950	1,09,30,350	98,178	7,805	11,026	58,853,957	153,128,761	5,119,395	20,341,814	1,476,271	9,64,73,300
1886-87 ...	1,11,88,320	1,14,44,350	99,619	8,092	11,363	67,756,098	158,055,167	5,751,878	21,608,697	1,579,904	10,91,53,230
1887-88 ...	1,17,77,320	1,17,02,430	108,105	8,246	11,878	75,855,590	162,896,786	6,739,658	21,832,775	1,621,418	12,06,62,950
1888-89 ...	1,24,21,840	1,13,04,140	104,898	8,537	12,071	85,914,587	168,576,733	8,102,035	22,696,378	1,797,705	13,21,25,410
1889-90 ...	1,26,25,240	1,16,10,750	107,087	9,124	13,361	94,437,925	176,921,469	8,700,791	23,286,544	1,882,265	14,90,00,610
1890-91 ...	1,36,22,350	1,18,05,810	109,232	9,419	14,271	101,082,176	179,678,236	10,375,319	24,935,368	1,901,547	16,04,51,710
1891-92 ...	1,41,27,840	1,28,71,690	111,505	9,763	15,291	112,748,448	187,871,364	10,711,051	25,910,386	2,108,685	16,80,46,170
1892-93 ...	1,45,46,180	1,30,88,980	114,826	10,139	15,887	119,802,516	191,211,533	12,149,494	26,637,963	2,169,715	17,57,24,050
1893-94 ...	1,52,45,780	1,31,94,110	116,607	10,387	16,522	131,218,154	195,644,065	14,702,537	26,363,793	2,339,416	18,80,21,460
1894-95 ...	1,59,82,170	1,39,14,920	120,171	10,714	18,102	143,106,777	204,043,082	16,247,659	28,144,707	2,561,572	19,89,56,070
1895-96 ...	1,67,65,770	1,43,10,150	122,282	11,061	19,390	153,567,883	210,600,123	18,196,529	28,928,623	2,577,033	21,10,19,820
1896-97 ...	1,73,84,650	1,46,59,790	123,243	11,481	20,640	166,803,227	220,147,042	19,341,398	29,778,291	2,708,769	22,50,41,070
1897-98 ...	1,83,23,500	1,49,46,660	126,951	11,742	21,548	179,370,803	229,426,433	21,864,415	31,891,484	2,965,990	24,79,45,450
1898-99 ...	1,87,14,750	1,50,06,020	126,992	11,986	22,614	189,461,933	229,672,163	23,039,424	32,122,502	2,515,392	25,12,33,590
1899-1900	1,91,72,415	1,54,39,421	127,934	12,397	24,006	206,463,268	242,405,730	26,773,921	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,21,52,411
1900-01 ...	1,98,84,395	1,60,02,877	131,621	12,970	25,507	218,351,317	250,858,165	28,302,751	32,091,400	2,679,109	26,89,38,126
1901-02 ...	2,02,89,903	1,68,19,410	136,954	13,845	28,902	236,367,534	259,324,497	29,712,460	31,550,052	2,991,304	27,59,97,370
1902-03 ...	2,09,62,173	1,77,48,569	139,814	14,736	31,071	253,758,481	266,799,644	32,708,771	32,558,182	3,472,338	28,57,16,621
1903-04 ...	2,21,99,930	1,83,55,798	145,027	15,403	34,005	272,523,104	286,822,556	34,351,819	34,262,838	3,941,809	30,21,18,098

XI
POST OFFICE

(180)

No. 3

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in INDIA, from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY						Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY				
			Railway	Mall carts, horses, camels, &c.	Runners and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	TOTAL*				Railway	Mall carts, horses, camels, &c.	Runners and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	TOTAL*
1854-55	645	...	...	6,127	24,467½	...	30,594½	1879-80	4,410	768	8,606	3,042	32,284	14,308	89,705
1855-56	753	...	148	5,697½	30,470	...	36,313½	1880-81	4,521	743	9,455	3,020	31,977	14,308	90,909
1856-57	779	...	No information					1881-82	4,819	778	9,745	3,303	32,321	14,308	92,105
1857-58	810	...	273½	5,508½	31,152	...	36,933½	1882-83	5,310	791	9,901	3,648	33,135	14,520	94,723
1858-59	835	...	532½	5,766	33,232	...	39,530½	1883-84	5,879	842	10,631	3,580	34,805	14,520	97,885
1859-60	852	...	711½	5,861½	32,765	...	39,338	1884-85	6,488	908	11,632	4,049	34,482	10,725	95,571
1860-61	889	...	1,046½	5,740	36,784½	...	43,570½	1885-86	6,849	956	11,862	4,227	35,281	11,117	98,178
1861-62	942	...	1,798½	4,722	39,034	...	45,554½	1886-87	7,097	995	12,718	4,044	70,297	12,560	99,619
1862-63	1,011	...	2,382	5,247	34,318	5,137	47,084	1887-88	7,263	983	14,051	4,074	71,236	13,744	103,105
1863-64	1,091	...	2,473	5,156	33,853	5,137	46,619	1888-89	7,533	1,004	15,081	4,273	71,428	14,116	104,898
1864-65	1,191	...	2,904	5,319	33,320	5,332	46,875	1889-90	8,102	1,022	15,728	4,299	73,680	13,380	107,087
1865-66	1,538	...	3,275½	4,967	33,311	5,444	46,997½	1890-91	8,394	1,035	16,522	4,400	74,630	13,680	109,233
1866-67 (11 months)	1,738	...	3,658	4,851	33,976	5,444	47,929	1891-92	8,617	1,146	17,204	4,916	75,661	13,724	111,505
1867-68	2,205	...	3,988	5,140½	34,930	5,613	49,671½	1892-93	8,832	1,307	17,548	5,562	77,283	13,933	114,326
1868-69	2,589	...	4,235	5,460½	34,973	5,613	50,281½	1893-94	8,978	1,409	18,107	5,871	78,596	14,033	116,607
1869-70	2,629	...	4,433½	5,333	35,498	5,613	50,877½	1894-95	9,243	1,471	18,471	6,294	80,182	15,224	120,171
1870-71	2,736	...	4,993½	4,175	36,911	6,184	52,263½	1895-96	9,588	1,473	18,879	6,839	81,071	15,493	122,282
1871-72	2,954	...	5,063½	4,278	36,149	6,367	51,857½	1896-97	9,948	1,483	19,418	7,399	81,185	15,241	123,243
1872-73	3,006	...	5,368½	3,915	35,533	6,367	51,183½	1897-98	10,263	1,479	20,391	7,339	82,293	16,428	126,351
1873-74	3,178	...	5,738½	4,003	32,947	11,928	54,616½	1898-99	10,505	1,481	20,895	7,503	82,447	16,147	126,992
1874-75	3,408	...	6,138½	4,226	31,847	13,687	55,898½	1899-1900	10,823	1,574	21,750	7,569	82,874	15,741	127,934
1875-76	3,661	1,146	6,549	4,176	32,632	13,687	81,313	1900-01	11,308	1,664	22,839	7,937	85,023	15,822	131,621
1876-77	3,852	1,163	6,938	4,323	33,422	13,687	88,235	1901-02	12,154	1,691	23,490	8,130	87,668	17,666	136,954
1877-78	4,107	1,104	7,338	3,781	33,157	13,687	88,100	1902-03	12,986	1,750	24,267	8,077	89,863	17,607	139,814
1878-79	4,392	1,030	8,123	3,269	32,876	13,687	88,627	1903-04	13,517	1,886	26,721	8,712	92,137	17,457	145,207

* From 1875-76 to 1885-86 the figures in this column are in excess of the sum of the details which do not include the figures for the district post

No. 3-A

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1894-95 to 1903-04

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Bengal										
Number of post offices open ...	2,456	2,541	2,615	2,726	2,796	2,872	2,931	2,997	3,084	3,160
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,463	2,496	2,567	2,567	2,583	2,662	3,044	3,265	3,481	3,866
By Mail carts, etc. ...	122	203	189	254	188	188	169	189	160	144
By Runners, etc. ...	20,011	19,917	20,124	20,611	20,726	20,547	20,739	20,613	20,697	20,811
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	4,117	4,259	4,026	4,063	3,985	3,815	3,734	3,681	3,701	3,472
TOTAL ...	26,713	26,875	26,906	27,495	27,482	27,212	27,686	27,748	28,039	28,293
Madras										
Number of post offices open ...	1,966	2,056	2,169	2,205	2,250	2,350	2,527	2,830	3,051	3,151
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	3,920	4,039	4,045	4,059	4,301	4,366	4,559	4,560	4,734	4,839
By Mail carts, etc. ...	533	496	523	510	551	608	846	879	1,036	1,135
By Runners, etc. ...	12,103	12,423	12,978	13,347	13,129	13,434	14,138	14,830	14,666	15,934
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077
TOTAL ...	18,938	19,335	19,923	20,293	20,358	20,485	21,620	22,346	22,513	23,985
Bombay										
Number of post offices open ...	1,451	1,459	1,475	1,486	1,498	1,524	1,598	1,550	1,830	1,962
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,442	2,442	2,442	2,496	2,628	2,757	2,835	3,026	3,056	3,272
By Mail carts, etc. ...	488	488	516	395	401	403	430	435	380	452
By Runners, etc. ...	9,259	9,204	9,299	9,334	9,482	9,479	9,755	10,112	10,623	10,859
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	3,233	3,233	3,233	3,237	3,199	3,199	3,184	4,892	4,892	4,892
TOTAL ...	15,422	15,367	15,490	15,462	15,710	15,868	16,204	18,465	18,951	19,475
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh										
Number of post offices open ...	1,638	1,643	1,664	1,697	1,701	1,709	1,732	1,791	1,826	1,858
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	3,008	3,008	3,078	3,164	3,332	3,491	3,595	3,667	3,689	3,724
By Mail carts, etc. ...	697	1,095	1,125	1,094	939	899	971	910	892	946
By Runners, etc. ...	11,257	10,876	10,834	11,029	11,197	10,993	10,966	11,229	11,333	11,197
TOTAL ...	14,962	14,979	15,037	15,287	15,468	15,383	15,532	15,806	15,914	15,867
Panjab and North-West Frontier Province										
Number of post offices open ...	1,493	1,587	1,672	1,754	1,812	1,950	2,096	2,373	2,678	2,943
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,080	2,175	2,175	2,577	2,446	2,446	2,446	2,446	2,446	4,866
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,625	1,985	2,010	1,936	2,180	2,005	2,029	1,824	1,865	1,931
By Runners, etc. ...	9,656	9,964	9,944	9,911	9,812	10,171	10,625	11,457	12,250	12,922
TOTAL ...	13,361	14,124	14,129	14,424	14,438	14,622	15,100	15,727	16,561	19,219
Burma										
Number of post offices open ...	270	279	276	277	276	297	299	315	327	339
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	807	833	885	922	923	980	1,129	1,182	1,264	1,333
By Mail carts, etc. ...	607	363	787	935	826	847	809	736	596	597
By Runners, etc. ...	3,597	4,201	3,252	3,062	2,815	2,711	2,649	2,608	2,878	2,913
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	4,766	4,893	5,073	6,319	6,054	6,118	6,295	6,454	6,405	6,538
TOTAL ...	9,777	10,290	9,997	11,138	10,618	10,656	10,882	11,010	11,143	11,381

XI
POST OFFICE

(182)

No. 3-A—continued

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1894-95 to 1903-04—continued

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Central Provinces										
Number of post offices open ...	672	704	722	735	771	800	831	863	899	926
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,602	1,647	1,671	1,720	1,787	1,941	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,196
By Mail carts, etc. ...	362	362	362	362	358	298	296	296	296	296
By Runners, etc. ...	7,390	7,556	7,588	7,685	7,987	8,026	8,137	8,421	8,743	8,747
TOTAL ...	9,354	9,565	9,621	9,767	10,132	10,265	10,437	10,721	11,043	11,289
Rajputana										
Number of post offices open ...	295	304	320	333	342	352	390	421	451	461
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,210	1,300	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,591	1,726	1,839	1,927	2,027
By Mail carts, etc. ...	322	321	245	245	303	237	346	361	379	652
By Runners, etc. ...	3,184	3,107	3,317	3,421	3,409	3,487	4,005	4,293	4,690	4,870
TOTAL ...	4,716	4,728	5,042	5,116	5,162	5,315	6,077	6,493	6,996	7,579
Assam										
Number of post offices open ...	293	302	319	331	331	339	344	339	343	344
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	110	110	276	236	345	366	392	392	501	1,033
By Mail carts, etc. ...	63	63	63	63	63	63	72	63	63	63
By Runners, etc. ...	2,982	3,067	3,014	3,117	3,111	3,279	3,234	3,278	3,137	3,028
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	731	731	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	478
TOTAL ...	3,886	3,971	3,885	3,948	4,051	4,260	4,230	4,265	4,233	4,602
Sind and Baluchistan										
Number of post offices open ...	180	186	199	198	209	214	222	236	247	259
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	829	829	829	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,109	1,109	1,165	65
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,475	1,463	1,579	1,545	1,694	2,021	1,969	2,437	2,410	2,466
By Runners, etc. ...	743	756	803	776	779	747	775	827	846	856
TOTAL ...	3,047	3,048	3,211	3,421	3,573	3,868	3,853	4,373	4,421	3,387
Central India										
Number of post offices open ...										
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...										
By Mail carts, etc. ...										
By Runners, etc. ...										
TOTAL ...										

Abolished from 1st July 1894

No. 4

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of the CENTRAL CONTROL of the POST OFFICE, in each year from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POST OFFICE			COMPTROLLER, POST OFFICE			GRAND TOTAL		DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POST OFFICE			COMPTROLLER, POST OFFICE			GRAND TOTAL
	Salaries and establishment	Miscellaneous and contingencies	TOTAL	Salaries and establishment	Contingencies	TOTAL			Salaries and establishment	Miscellaneous and contingencies	TOTAL	Salaries and establishment	Contingencies	TOTAL	
1854-55	38,090	5,170	43,260	...	...	...	43,260	1879-80	1,07,520	11,000	1,18,520	93,910	7,970	1,01,880	2,20,400
1855-56	38,420	10,330	48,810	...	...	...	48,810	1880-81	1,06,840	14,900	1,21,740	1,46,730	10,960	1,57,690	2,79,430
1856-57	11,580	1,540	13,120	...	...	...	13,120	1881-82	1,08,610	17,950	1,26,560	1,74,020	6,550	1,80,570	3,07,130
1857-58	53,700	1,250	54,950	...	...	...	54,950	1882-83	1,07,980	29,830	1,37,810	2,04,780	19,130	2,23,910	3,61,720
1858-59	14,330	7,540	21,870	...	...	...	21,870	1883-84	1,22,310	38,460	1,60,770	2,36,040	12,300	2,48,340	4,09,110
1859-60	25,170	3,440	28,610	...	...	...	28,610	1884-85	1,17,080	50,310	1,67,390	2,64,070	10,290	2,74,360	4,41,750
1860-61	39,720	2,790	42,510	...	...	...	42,510	1885-86	1,23,010	57,190	1,80,200	2,66,120	15,170	2,81,290	4,61,490
1861-62	37,190	960	38,150	19,710	740	20,450	58,600	1886-87	1,15,970	54,400	1,70,370	2,82,070	17,270	2,99,340	4,69,710
1862-63	33,800	1,100	34,900	25,220	600	25,820	60,720	1887-88	1,23,800	50,440	1,74,240	2,97,350	16,770	3,14,120	4,88,360
1863-64	21,040	1,980	23,020	25,740	650	26,390	49,410	1888-89	1,34,740	31,870	1,66,610	3,17,150	8,690	3,25,840	4,92,450
1864-65	22,070	2,840	25,810	25,740	820	26,560	52,370	1889-90	1,18,270	28,170	1,46,440	3,44,100	9,750	3,53,850	5,00,290
1865-66	43,100	4,230	47,330	25,660	9,860	35,520	82,850	1890-91	1,16,800	22,110	1,38,910	3,41,310	14,390	3,55,700	4,94,610
1866-67 (11 months)	40,420	3,830	44,250	23,620	11,960	35,580	79,830	1891-92	1,25,650	21,600	1,47,250	3,87,910	23,870	4,11,780	5,59,030
1867-68	46,220	6,430	52,650	37,460	8,180	45,640	98,290	1892-93	1,27,290	27,220	1,54,510	4,21,260	14,730	4,35,990	5,90,500
1868-69	53,020	6,130	59,150	54,980	4,090	59,070	1,18,220	1893-94	1,52,830	31,550	1,84,380	4,39,740	14,320	4,54,060	6,38,440
1869-70	68,960	6,840	75,800	56,220	1,410	57,630	1,33,430	1894-95	1,52,220	30,510	1,82,730	4,52,250	11,700	4,63,950	6,46,680
1870-71	76,460	9,310	85,770	57,620	2,440	60,060	1,45,830	1895-96	1,54,740	33,900	1,88,640	4,55,130	14,550	4,69,680	6,58,320
1871-72	70,930	6,440	77,370	72,620	1,310	73,930	1,51,300	1896-97	1,62,420	35,600	1,98,020	4,69,370	20,580	4,89,950	6,87,970
1872-73	75,560	6,350	81,910	79,210	1,400	80,610	1,62,520	1897-98	1,51,790	35,720	1,87,510	4,87,100	13,510	5,00,610	6,88,120
1873-74	73,810	8,910	82,720	80,940	3,330	84,270	1,66,990	1898-99	1,51,860	43,520	1,95,380	4,72,890	17,410	4,90,300	6,85,680
1874-75	71,930	7,360	79,310	85,320	2,300	87,620	1,66,930	1899-1900	1,40,561	31,850	1,72,411	4,88,334	85,038	5,73,372	7,45,783
1875-76	67,540	9,170	76,710	80,500	4,550	85,050	1,61,760	1900-01	1,43,583	28,238	1,71,821	5,07,888	33,104	5,43,992	7,15,813
1876-77	77,990	9,040	87,030	76,530	6,240	82,770	1,69,800	1901-02	1,66,434	36,794	2,03,228	5,32,378	25,025	5,57,403	7,60,631
1877-78	82,540	13,270	95,810	78,820	4,590	83,410	1,79,220	1902-03	1,62,078	33,573	1,95,651	5,37,009	25,898	5,62,907	7,58,558
1878-79	1,00,350	9,950	1,10,300	81,830	4,510	86,340	1,96,640	1903-04	1,81,913	39,856	2,21,769	5,41,830	28,442	5,70,272	7,92,041

XI
POST OFFICE

(184)

No. 5

COST of the RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE (in rupees) from 1878-79 to 1903-04

							Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail-cart after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,060	3,77,500	...	110	8,30,670
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,11,240	4,05,380	...	60	9,16,680
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,01,180	5,51,850	...	480	11,53,510
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,87,870	6,87,060	...	2,850	13,77,780
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,300	8,20,440	...	790	15,68,530
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,66,730	8,72,830	390	380	16,40,330
1884-86	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,23,780	7,69,520	300	240	14,93,840
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,430	7,28,510	...	20	14,46,960
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,150	8,07,940	70	250	15,26,410
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,30,600	8,84,930	...	410	16,15,940
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,46,050	9,12,870	300	390	16,59,610
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,53,680	10,55,260	300	80	18,09,270
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,88,920	11,02,360	170	250	18,91,700
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,31,230	12,33,560	...	90	20,64,880
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,11,920	12,08,090	...	110	20,20,120
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,96,890	10,79,770	...	1,560	18,78,220
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,00,620	11,46,510	...	60	19,47,190
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,93,040	11,78,020	...	260	19,71,320
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,16,390	11,49,610	...	170	19,66,170
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,06,320	12,45,280	...	50	20,51,650
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,14,630	12,31,960	...	270	20,46,860
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,95,160	11,44,477	...	468	19,40,105
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,05,072	11,71,933	...	21	19,77,026
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,29,291	12,98,528	...	40	22,27,869
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,23,613	13,92,669	...	255	24,16,537
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,92,639	14,82,963	...	53	25,76,655

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENT.

	EXPENDITURE								
	BULLOCK TRAIN					PASSENGER			
	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province	
1853-54	79,650	2,63,260	...	...	3,42,910	...	64,370	...	...
1854-55	1,47,620	2,35,080	...	...	3,82,700	...	76,750	...	...
1855-56	1,51,720	2,55,360	...	...	4,07,080	...	85,540	...	...
1856-57	2,86,160	2,89,980	...	...	5,76,140	1,190	91,220	...	...
1857-58	1,08,660	3,39,410	...	...	4,48,070	12,140	1,01,110	...	...
1858-59	4,240	5,70,750	...	...	5,74,990	5,610	1,08,840	...	...
1859-60	1,30,140	4,75,250	...	...	6,05,390	11,850	1,32,200	...	...
1860-61	3,34,580	6,58,390	...	...	9,92,970	10,180	1,23,310	...	...
1861-62	3,06,060	3,18,730	1,70,430	...	7,95,220	9,220	61,680	76,890	...
1862-63	2,61,650	4,73,340	1,37,750	...	8,72,740	7,820	48,190	66,100	...
1863-64	1,86,060	5,40,540	1,80,020	...	9,06,620	...	43,190	48,540	...
1864-65	45,810	64,920	31,660	...	1,42,390	...	27,550	30,420	...
1865-66	8,250	...	440	...	8,690	630	35,740	14,740	...
1866-67 (11 months)	56,140	...	...	...	56,140	5,110	22,220	16,560	...
1867-68	65,170	2,750	300	...	68,220	14,180	22,900	25,160	...
1868-69	3,66,820	2,79,210	2,42,910	...	8,88,940	24,560	23,340	36,440	...
1869-70	3,96,060	3,02,480	3,11,160	6,910	10,16,610	29,880	20,420	15,170	...
1870-71	2,82,870	2,12,390	3,92,400	2,520	8,90,180	34,560	16,330	28,060	...
1871-72	2,81,120	1,81,060	4,77,570	14,500	9,54,340	35,430	20,820	57,790	...
1872-73	2,31,550	1,05,020	4,46,840	490	7,83,410	40,570	11,080	66,100	...
1873-74	1,05,140	92,090	4,80,350	450	6,78,020	37,780	14,910	64,000	...
1874-75	1,12,120	74,680	4,85,770	280	6,22,800	59,690	4,790	56,970	...
1875-76	1,10,590	84,330	4,69,160	180	6,64,210	49,800	2,970	64,810	...
1876-77	1,02,530	94,570	4,12,050	...	6,09,150	30,600	2,100	70,490	...
				CENTRAL INDIA					
1877-78	1,03,170	67,770	4,82,080	...	6,03,020	24,420	1,140	60,860	...
1878-79	1,10,600	1,09,810	5,83,840	...	8,04,250	120	1,070	93,740	...
1879-80	1,18,330	78,900	8,92,500	...	10,89,730	...	1,490	1,65,360	...
1880-81	97,960	61,870	8,04,650	1,670	9,65,150	...	1,120	1,99,570	...
1881-82	60,170	1,140	2,96,260	320	3,57,890	...	850	1,96,770	...
1882-83	15,740	...	2,20,060	...	2,35,800	...	2,160	1,86,000	...
1883-84	...	...	1,54,640	...	1,54,640	...	810	1,68,330	...
1884-85	...	...	1,03,530	...	1,03,530	...	340	1,78,370	...
1885-86	...	...	1,48,230	...	1,48,230	300	880	2,10,280	...
1886-87	...	...	1,50,880	...	1,50,880	550	70	1,99,420	...
1887-88	...	...	1,52,870	...	1,52,870	...	...	2,05,900	...
1888-89	...	...	1,52,810	...	1,52,810	...	...	2,14,960	...
1889-90	...	...	1,52,850	...	1,52,850	320	...	2,02,160	...
1890-91	...	...	1,52,510	...	1,52,510	320	...	2,17,010	...
1891-92	...	...	1,35,510	...	1,35,510	410	...	1,70,540	...
1892-93	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200	...
1893-94	...	...	73,770	...	73,770	460	...	1,68,160	...
1894-95	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410	...
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,870	...
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	3,45,870	...
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	3,55,350	...
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	430	...	3,25,710	...
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	3,18,192	...
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	3,54,871	...
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	386	...	3,54,798	...
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	3,84,517	...
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	441	...	3,28,707	...

managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

SERVICE					EXPENDITURE					GRAND TOTAL SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS	
Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Hind	TOTAL	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO B. I. S. N. Co. AND TO RIVER STEAMER COMPANIES	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO EUPHRATES AND TIGRES CO.	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO IRAWADDY FLOTTILLA CO.	SUBSIDY FOR DAILY MAIL SERVICE BETWEEN DUBLIN AND DUBLIN	SUBSIDY TO CANTON GOVT.		
...	...	...	...	64,370	...	...	...	...	...	5,32,460	1853-54
...	10,000	...	...	86,750	...	...	...	...	...	5,19,910	1854-55
...	10,470	...	...	96,010	...	...	...	...	...	5,65,310	1855-56
...	...	980	...	93,390	...	...	...	...	...	7,38,080	1856-57
...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	...	...	...	...	...	6,00,090	1857-58
...	...	1,660	...	1,16,110	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,100	1858-59
...	2,070	3,340	...	1,49,460	...	...	...	...	...	9,39,610	1859-60
...	1,300	4,320	...	1,39,060	...	...	...	...	...	13,03,090	1860-61
...	5,100	2,260	...	1,55,150	...	...	...	...	...	10,88,040	1861-62
...	10,390	3,640	...	1,36,140	...	...	...	...	...	11,69,500	1862-63
...	13,360	4,980	...	1,10,070	...	...	...	...	...	11,17,300	1863-64
...	6,900	2,900	...	57,770	...	...	...	...	...	2,20,320	1864-65
...	9,100	2,980	...	63,090	...	...	...	...	...	73,460	1865-66
9,890	2,620	1,540	...	57,940	...	...	...	...	...	2,30,810	1866-67 (11 months)
12,520	7,360	1,360	...	83,430	...	...	...	...	...	2,90,460	1867-68
36,850	11,350	1,570	...	1,34,110	...	...	...	...	...	13,76,190	1868-69
78,630	12,180	910	...	1,57,200	5,05,580	...	...	...	...	20,89,790	1869-70
3,380	10,360	710	...	93,400	7,74,690	...	...	...	...	19,92,580	1870-71
2,290	14,290	360	...	1,30,980	7,68,690	...	...	...	...	20,64,550	1871-72
...	8,640	10	...	1,26,400	6,48,690	...	...	...	...	18,09,240	1872-73
...	10	...	30	1,16,680	7,69,960	...	...	...	...	18,32,320	1873-74
...	...	...	...	1,12,350	7,12,080	...	...	...	...	17,21,040	1874-75
...	...	...	...	1,17,080	7,63,830	...	(a) 4,450	...	...	18,15,140	1875-76
...	...	...	...	1,03,180	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	16,55,140	1876-77
...	...	...	...	86,420	7,08,510	...	...	...	...	15,98,160	1877-78
...	...	...	2,660	97,590	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	18,37,470	1878-79
...	...	...	...	1,66,850	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	22,55,460	1879-80
...	...	...	2,600	2,03,290	7,09,280	...	...	...	...	22,11,780	1880-81
...	...	...	...	1,97,620	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	13,35,690	1881-82
...	...	...	...	1,88,160	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	11,46,000	1882-83
...	...	...	...	1,68,640	7,14,410	...	...	...	...	10,37,690	1883-84
CENTRAL INDIA	...	...	...	1,79,570	5,07,930	24,000	64,060	...	...	8,79,090	1884-85
860	ASSAM	...	...	2,16,750	4,47,650	42,450	55,050	...	...	9,10,180	1885-86
5,300	480	...	...	2,05,700	4,56,980	42,110	39,050	...	...	8,94,720	1886-87
5,300	360	...	...	2,11,120	4,60,770	29,090	42,050	...	...	8,95,900	1887-88
6,220	...	...	...	2,14,960	4,60,330	61,760	48,050	37,500	...	9,75,410	1888-89
CENTRAL PROVINCES	...	BURMA	...	2,02,800	5,10,910	43,750	48,050	39,100	...	9,97,460	1889-90
...	...	320	...	2,17,460	5,12,030	43,760	48,000	42,500	...	10,16,260	1890-91
10	...	120	...	1,71,170	5,10,860	(b) 28,750	48,000	33,500	...	9,25,790	1891-93
10	...	230	...	1,58,850	5,24,010	(b) 61,760	43,000	31,000	1,620	9,21,450	1892-93
10	...	300	...	1,68,930	5,50,990	(b) 25,360	48,000	2,500	1,500	8,71,040	1893-94
...	...	360	...	1,73,320	5,67,820	(b) 37,150	48,000	4,810	120	9,02,720	1894-95
...	...	260	...	2,75,990	5,65,820	(b) 7,950	47,500	...	...	8,96,760	1895-96
...	...	350	...	3,46,470	5,63,930	(b) 71,760	42,280	...	...	10,24,440	1896-97
...	...	...	...	3,55,710	5,64,490	(b) 29,610	38,790	...	...	9,88,600	1897-98
...	...	...	...	3,26,140	5,52,640	(b) 21,620	40,340	...	...	9,40,810	1898-99
...	...	...	...	3,18,717	5,68,913	(b) 43,765	40,343	...	...	9,71,728	1899-1900
...	...	...	...	3,55,262	5,49,317	(b) 30,785	40,348	...	...	9,75,707	1900-01
...	...	...	...	3,55,164	5,53,046	(b) 31,955	40,343	...	...	9,80,528	1901-02
...	...	...	...	3,84,818	5,51,495	(b) 31,755	40,335	...	...	10,03,403	1902-03
...	...	...	...	3,29,148	8,17,995	(b) 31,755	40,331	...	...	12,19,229	1903-04

(a) Subsidy payments to the British India Steam Navigation Company
(b) Includes subsidy for conveyance of mail between Bombay and Goa

XI
POST OFFICE

(188)

No. 7
REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE

	REVENUE							
	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and North-West Frontier Province	Sind
1853-54	2,660	...	6,02,720	8,85,930	...	...	...	...
1854-55†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	50,450	...	6,66,000	11,71,900	...	...	...	...
1856-57	77,130	...	7,49,770	13,46,550	...	...	...	...
1857-58	85,640	...	8,45,990	7,17,730	...	...	...	...
1858-59	1,06,470	...	10,03,970	16,30,150	...	...	...	...
1859-60	1,00,050	...	9,85,040	17,82,140	...	...	...	...
1860-61	67,470	...	9,79,480	16,86,910	...	...	...	...
1861-62	63,890	...	10,52,230	12,96,920	...	...	8,38,000	...
1862-63	86,770	...	11,31,910	14,85,470	...	...	7,87,600	...
1863-64	96,690	...	13,23,070	15,08,850	...	...	8,97,490	...
1864-65	99,530	...	13,08,290	16,70,320	...	...	10,28,500	...
1865-66	1,18,330	...	14,86,610	19,79,510	...	...	11,63,850	...
1866-67 (11 months)	99,390	...	12,38,890	12,56,440	...	...	9,82,660	...
1867-68	1,00,860	...	13,92,980	11,83,020	...	...	10,18,480	...
1868-69	1,28,530	...	15,33,390	13,19,010	...	...	10,94,590	...
1869-70	1,33,100	...	15,60,860	12,56,530	...	...	9,78,520	1,29,960
1870-71	1,28,540	...	15,48,200	19,27,050	...	...	10,77,520	2,24,360
1871-72	1,27,330	...	17,71,660	18,06,990	...	...	10,43,110	2,00,630
1872-73	1,27,530	...	19,97,360	11,17,630	72,310	...	6,71,140	1,41,420
1873-74	1,32,500	...	14,44,850	10,84,470	1,10,830	...	7,10,150	1,35,580
1874-75	1,41,840	1,19,880	14,77,870	11,33,540	1,15,990	...	7,54,400	1,39,710
1875-76	1,62,920	1,32,690	14,98,180	11,92,510	1,18,650	...	8,07,040	1,49,380
1876-77	1,64,310	1,40,510	16,08,230	12,11,580	1,24,030	...	8,21,860	1,51,590
1877-78	1,78,110	1,42,410	17,87,910	12,82,420	1,39,020	...	8,69,310	1,68,420
1878-79	2,02,170	1,48,460	18,35,170	12,93,020	1,42,490	...	9,60,760	1,78,740
1879-80	2,27,790	1,63,870	19,30,380	12,93,060	1,62,910	...	13,44,170	†
1880-81	2,47,260	1,79,020	20,20,040	12,25,510	1,65,460	1,61,880	12,97,660	1,52,150
1881-82	2,53,880	1,87,230	21,21,800	12,79,090	1,74,450	1,71,920	11,06,510	2,13,090
1882-83	2,64,950	2,04,180	22,38,630	13,19,530	1,85,730	1,80,520	10,51,000	2,16,860
1883-84	2,89,870	2,22,430	23,87,780	14,05,360	1,96,080	1,88,550	10,87,370	2,34,390
1884-85	3,01,530	2,41,560	23,50,160	14,55,620	2,05,840	1,85,770	11,30,360	2,83,800
1885-86	3,40,480	2,62,450	24,48,420	15,33,350	2,49,440	1,94,010	12,34,420	3,54,630
1886-87	4,62,470	2,81,320	24,54,770	16,16,280	2,45,310	1,69,540	12,66,630	3,64,840
1887-88	5,95,240	2,88,360	24,67,030	16,99,640	2,63,400	1,72,790	13,31,070	3,53,640
1888-89	6,26,300	3,06,180	25,72,720	17,42,300	2,90,500	1,73,210	14,04,330	3,81,390
1889-90	6,76,630	3,02,030	26,07,690	17,44,180	2,95,140	1,58,710	14,21,800	3,79,810
1890-91	7,60,270	3,39,880	27,46,020	18,30,420	3,11,230	1,71,730	15,12,810	4,09,230
1891-92	8,01,210	3,90,410	26,43,790	18,75,680	3,29,490	1,82,800	16,32,900	4,23,820
1892-93	7,66,640	3,31,300	36,31,920	18,08,190	3,17,850	1,62,230	16,17,550	3,65,120
1893-94	7,85,920	3,60,540	38,44,070	18,85,540	3,15,930	1,73,310	17,36,500	3,91,700
1894-95	8,30,480	3,75,280	40,42,910	20,24,740	4,51,510	¶	18,72,800	4,03,760
1895-96	8,69,730	4,00,940	42,42,650	20,91,300	4,72,300	...	21,14,040	4,23,360
1896-97	9,34,430	4,18,960	44,58,610	21,26,010	4,87,680	...	21,19,690	4,30,190
1897-98	9,96,290	4,38,390	46,27,050	21,56,260	4,86,180	...	24,22,980	4,47,670
1898-99	10,14,510	4,45,320	46,63,720	22,18,050	5,19,870	...	23,90,530	4,61,910
1899-1900	10,29,463	4,50,003	48,43,759	23,22,025	5,48,950	...	24,10,125	4,63,942
1900-01	11,18,260	4,48,825	50,42,411	23,67,492	5,48,355	...	26,28,028	4,61,009
1901-02	10,79,037	3,90,795	51,82,641	25,06,484	4,79,225	...	27,40,813	4,68,819
1902-03	11,17,956	3,85,457	53,35,062	25,57,547	4,96,161	...	27,87,681	5,23,499
1903-04	12,31,686	3,90,596	55,96,973	27,07,123	5,53,718	...	28,46,734	5,58,538

Not separately shown

† No details

‡ Included in the Panjab

¶ Abolished from the 1st July 1894

in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Total	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps	Net receipts	
3,81,760	...	4,13,720	68,180	45,19,630*	...	...	1853-54
...	...	...	...	32,86,910 (estimated)	...	...	1854-55
6,76,620	...	5,72,210	74,000	32,11,160	...	...	1855-56
7,86,960	...	6,71,050	82,380	37,12,840	...	...	1856-57
10,68,310	...	7,92,140	93,220	36,03,030	...	...	1857-58
12,58,100	...	8,86,560	54,880	49,40,130	...	...	1858-59
14,14,430	...	9,64,220	93,360	53,39,240	...	...	1859-60
13,75,340	...	9,05,640	1,04,170	51,19,010	...	...	1860-61
13,18,690	...	9,79,330	1,24,600	56,73,660	...	...	1861-62
15,59,210	...	10,24,910	1,37,800	62,13,670	...	...	1862-63
16,94,120	...	10,94,170	1,51,190	67,65,580	...	...	1863-64
20,14,190	...	11,60,690	1,55,890	74,37,410	...	...	1864-65
23,63,080	...	12,93,220	1,62,670	85,67,270	...	...	1865-66
12,04,700	2,02,220	8,96,570	1,40,990	60,21,860	...	...	1866-67 (11 months)
12,42,580	2,16,580	9,29,950	...	60,84,450	...	...	1867-68
14,93,770	2,39,320	10,52,110	...	68,60,720	...	...	1868-69
16,05,660	2,04,350	10,85,460	...	69,54,440	1,38,430	68,16,010	1869-70
14,33,830	5,53,750	12,35,270	...	81,28,540	1,45,640	79,82,900	1870-71
15,44,300	3,35,460	11,80,390	...	80,09,870	1,46,160	78,63,710	1871-72
9,85,200	2,63,890	8,95,910	...	56,72,390	1,56,280	55,16,110	1872-73
9,24,060	2,46,030	9,05,720	...	56,94,190	1,15,530	55,78,660	1873-74
9,56,300	2,51,510	9,64,760	...	60,55,800	1,07,070	59,48,730	1874-75
10,73,800	2,66,510	10,47,940	...	64,49,620	1,14,320	63,35,300	1875-76
11,81,790	2,75,090	11,27,870	...	68,06,860	1,18,200	66,88,660	1876-77
13,32,240	3,09,960	12,25,880	...	74,35,680	1,31,350	73,04,330	1877-78
13,08,710	3,11,600	12,32,410	...	76,13,550	1,40,960	74,72,590	1878-79
14,49,900	3,16,830	12,56,140	...	81,45,050	1,55,320	79,89,730	1879-80
15,58,870	3,40,330	13,41,250	...	86,89,430	1,55,830	85,33,600	1880-81
15,59,300	3,63,110	14,15,490	...	88,45,770	1,41,510	87,04,260	1881-82
17,38,410	3,74,560	14,75,170	...	92,49,480	1,42,550	91,06,930	1882-83
18,23,630	3,93,440	15,87,200	...	98,16,100	1,53,800	96,62,300	1883-84
18,79,410	4,19,330	16,97,520	...	1,01,50,900	1,61,230	99,89,670	1884-85
18,93,950	4,46,210	17,69,590	...	1,07,26,950	1,21,730	1,06,05,220	1885-86
19,97,870	4,61,570	18,67,720	...	1,11,88,320	1,05,730	1,10,82,590	1886-87
21,05,640	4,92,800	20,07,710	...	1,17,77,320	1,11,960	1,16,65,360	1887-88
22,86,340	5,30,180	21,08,440	...	1,24,21,840	1,16,840	1,23,05,000	1888-89
22,16,750	5,19,920	23,02,680	...	1,26,25,240	1,24,180	1,25,01,060	1889-90
25,16,350	5,57,040	24,67,370	...	1,36,22,350	1,26,460	1,34,95,890	1890-91
26,53,130	5,95,460	25,99,150	...	1,41,27,840	1,29,640	1,39,98,200	1891-92
25,32,200	5,47,520	24,65,660	...	1,45,46,180	1,35,680	1,44,10,500	1892-93
26,52,860	5,67,690	25,31,720	...	1,52,45,780	1,42,480	1,51,03,300	1893-94
26,94,420	6,17,430	26,68,840	...	1,59,82,170	1,50,930	1,58,31,240	1894-95
26,99,780	6,23,290	28,29,380	...	1,67,65,770	1,57,600	1,66,08,170	1895-96
28,65,960	6,27,850	29,15,270	...	1,73,84,650	1,63,070	1,72,21,580	1896-97
30,56,560	6,53,800	30,38,320	...	1,83,23,500	1,73,410	1,81,50,090	1897-98
32,60,230	6,64,000	30,83,210	...	1,87,14,750	1,79,060	1,85,35,690	1898-99
32,69,813	6,93,351	31,40,979	...	1,91,72,415	1,83,610	1,89,88,805	1899-1900
32,68,233	7,51,472	32,50,320	...	1,93,84,395	1,92,499	1,96,91,896	1900-01
32,91,769	7,29,370	34,21,455	...	2,02,89,908	1,97,190	2,00,92,718	1901-02
34,35,003	7,55,427	35,68,380	...	2,09,62,173	2,05,920	2,07,56,253	1902-03
37,03,491	8,13,258	37,87,813	...	2,21,99,930	2,23,428	2,19,76,502	1903-04

* Includes Rs. 21,64,660 being the difference between official postage and steam postage due by the London post office, for which there are no provincial details

No. 7—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE in each

	EXPENDITURE							
	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and North-West Frontier Provinces	Sind
1853-54	23,810	...	4,80,010	8,43,730	...	...	...
1854-55	58,250	...	5,81,710	8,66,470	...	...	...
1855-56	62,820	..	5,68,530	8,96,290	...	...	...
1856-57	81,230	...	4,74,300	9,66,400	...	...	...
1857-58	73,860	...	10,66,480	6,83,680	...	...	...
1858-59	70,300	...	5,71,470	9,66,030	...	...	...
1859-60	70,690	...	6,11,660	10,66,110	...	...	...
1860-61	61,510	...	6,71,240	11,06,250	...	...	...
1861-62	62,940	...	6,94,820	7,63,650	...	...	4,87,010	
1862-63	79,910	...	6,70,460	8,44,740	..	...	3,79,370	
1863-64	79,550	...	6,60,780	8,30,770	...	...	4,24,270	
1864-65	85,660	...	5,83,220	8,75,540	...	...	5,15,130	
1865-66	81,460	...	6,51,530	9,54,200	...	...	5,60,090	
1866-67 (11 months)	69,790	...	6,25,000	8,55,800	...	...	5,37,680	
1867-68	77,220	...	7,99,440	10,23,860	...	...	5,81,710	
1868-69	82,170	...	9,22,140	10,77,980	...	...	6,49,430	
1869-70	86,020	...	10,80,870	9,78,710	...	...	5,44,480	1,87,380
1870-71	84,610	...	10,35,920	9,62,970	...	...	5,41,030	1,93,490
1871-72	86,300	...	10,88,950	9,89,360	...	...	6,00,020	1,96,250
1872-73	1,00,870	...	11,02,200	9,55,710	79,130	...	6,35,330	1,93,450
1873-74	83,050	...	11,49,030	9,86,260	1,39,360	...	6,52,620	1,88,860
1874-75	85,830	1,46,810	11,50,660	9,62,160	1,40,670	...	6,67,750	1,91,170
1875-76	82,200	1,52,620	11,76,090	9,79,370	1,36,060	...	6,58,120	1,87,300
1876-77	91,600	1,61,010	12,42,160	10,20,820	1,24,390	...	6,41,700	1,82,110
1877-78	1,04,890	1,60,160	12,86,720	10,45,960	1,33,520	...	6,78,580	1,93,200
1878-79	1,13,390	1,87,920	12,01,600	8,38,270	1,37,440	...	6,69,460	1,49,870
1879-80	1,21,360	1,98,570	12,38,230	8,93,290	1,47,330	...	9,21,940	*
1880-81	1,31,450	2,18,610	13,60,250	8,34,850	1,34,410	1,04,590	8,67,600	38,840
1881-82	1,36,830	2,26,110	15,19,080	8,67,530	1,42,790	1,24,200	7,20,180	1,48,090
1882-83	1,51,610	2,44,820	16,90,950	9,27,910	1,45,160	1,38,140	6,84,750	1,33,920
1883-84	1,87,110	2,35,000	17,62,400	9,34,370	1,49,370	1,38,280	7,36,220	1,36,690
1884-85	2,02,800	2,75,210	17,94,230	9,70,330	1,65,360	1,39,490	7,56,420	1,37,730
1885-86	2,03,090	2,65,380	19,08,540	10,05,660	1,99,060	1,50,830	7,67,240	1,60,830
1886-87	2,46,130	2,93,640	19,61,610	10,26,620	2,16,600	1,32,180	7,38,320	1,74,300
1887-88	3,61,460	3,09,560	20,09,470	10,23,230	2,24,130	1,31,000	7,17,600	1,65,890
1888-89	4,82,350	2,74,310	20,45,460	9,98,970	2,23,340	1,32,140	7,05,300	1,67,430
1889-90	5,65,750	2,78,820	20,47,090	10,12,850	2,21,810	1,29,510	7,54,210	1,79,940
1890-91	5,60,780	2,82,920	20,35,660	10,36,020	2,34,220	1,31,310	7,65,980	1,81,440
1891-92	5,62,530	2,97,880	23,66,500	11,60,290	2,30,780	1,25,560	7,53,870	1,79,430
1892-93	5,67,180	3,05,210	22,45,470	11,23,180	2,27,750	1,27,740	8,87,750	1,85,440
1893-94	6,20,480	3,09,160	23,54,690	11,71,150	2,34,610	1,28,750	9,17,050	1,88,540
1894-95	6,04,550	3,10,970	24,55,000	11,65,230	3,18,120	†	9,68,760	1,94,770
1895-96	6,17,490	3,34,160	25,83,780	11,97,830	3,23,050		10,54,710	2,00,080
1896-97	6,35,380	3,35,140	26,56,780	12,46,220	3,27,210		11,61,360	1,97,620
1897-98	6,33,910	3,54,320	28,41,450	12,98,350	3,36,190		11,29,810	2,01,780
1898-99	6,28,680	3,68,980	28,12,310	12,73,610	3,39,220		12,00,790	2,07,120
1899-1900	6,20,723	3,54,016	30,89,922	12,13,964	3,49,201		15,20,726	2,22,371
1900-01	6,22,266	3,67,099	31,79,990	12,43,995	3,66,443		16,08,579	2,18,888
1901-02	6,37,008	3,87,236	34,04,531	12,81,665	3,93,355		16,99,956	2,10,331
1902-03	6,73,534	3,89,706	34,72,136	13,22,314	4,41,077		18,04,654	2,33,156
1903-04	7,12,471	4,18,466	35,86,943	13,86,293	4,46,486		19,13,226	2,47,963

Not separately shown

* Included in the Panjab
† Abolished from the 1st July 1894

PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

Rombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Central Control	Railway mail service	Total	
6,52,360	...	4,26,650	10,630	...	...	24,37,210	1853-54
7,23,130	...	4,55,240	11,320	43,260	...	27,39,360	1854-55
8,14,090	...	5,43,330	10,630	48,810	...	29,44,500	1855-56
7,62,050	...	5,94,530	11,650	13,120	...	29,03,260	1856-57
10,57,930	...	6,43,990	11,960	54,950	...	35,92,850	1857-58
11,93,590	...	6,85,240	11,590	21,870	...	35,20,090	1858-59
12,11,560	...	7,36,470	12,810	28,610	...	37,37,910	1859-60
12,17,270	...	7,46,600	15,420	42,510	...	38,60,800	1860-61
10,04,930	...	7,12,770	15,040	58,600	...	37,99,760	1861-62
10,14,880	...	6,72,230	15,220	60,720	...	37,37,530	1862-63
11,39,380	...	6,77,020	14,980	49,410	...	38,76,160	1863-64
11,36,970	...	6,64,120	17,560	52,370	...	39,30,570	1864-65
11,49,240	...	6,88,340	20,920	82,850	...	41,88,630	1865-66
8,24,110	3,40,250	6,78,020	19,000	79,830	...	40,29,460	1866-67 (11 months)
10,37,480	3,74,010	7,62,930	...	98,290	...	47,54,940	1867-68
12,81,780	3,99,760	8,38,720	...	1,18,220	...	53,70,200	1868-69
12,61,680	4,49,640	8,74,570	...	1,33,430	...	55,96,760	1869-70
10,48,670	2,70,390	8,94,660	...	1,45,830	...	51,77,570	1870-71
10,30,060	2,26,470	7,28,980	...	1,51,300	...	50,97,690	1871-72
10,37,000	2,31,700	7,34,780	...	1,62,520	...	52,32,690	1872-73
10,53,390	2,53,490	7,48,200	...	1,66,990	...	54,21,260	1873-74
10,62,540	2,48,510	7,50,040	...	1,66,930	...	55,70,870	1874-75
10,68,430	2,45,060	7,92,310	...	1,61,760	...	56,39,320	1875-76
11,06,730	2,43,480	8,03,860	...	1,69,800	...	57,87,660	1876-77
11,83,220	2,43,360	8,78,830	...	1,79,220	...	60,87,660	1877-78
11,47,790	2,63,250	8,21,010	...	1,96,840	8,30,670	65,57,310	1878-79
11,64,630	2,61,200	8,89,990	...	2,20,400	9,16,660	68,93,440	1879-80
11,62,040	3,00,070	8,28,490	...	2,79,430	11,53,500	74,14,130	1880-81
11,96,550	3,28,250	8,64,250	...	3,07,130	13,77,780	79,58,770	1881-82
12,40,960	3,51,190	9,14,540	...	3,61,720	15,68,530	85,49,220	1882-83
13,09,520	3,59,740	9,44,650	...	4,09,110	16,40,330	89,42,790	1883-84
13,50,310	3,59,000	9,85,880	...	4,41,750	14,93,840	90,72,350	1884-85
14,73,000	3,77,650	10,06,550	...	4,61,490	14,46,960	94,26,260	1885-86
15,40,690	3,89,580	10,11,110	...	4,69,710	15,26,410	97,26,900	1886-87
15,22,680	3,86,860	10,02,000	...	4,88,360	16,15,940	99,58,080	1887-88
13,79,800	3,91,840	9,86,580	...	4,92,450	16,59,610	99,39,670	1888-89
14,34,280	3,84,130	11,25,000	...	5,00,290	18,09,270	1,04,42,950	1889-90
15,57,250	3,95,370	11,66,960	...	4,94,610	18,91,700	1,06,34,220	1890-91
14,82,300	3,96,550	11,80,950	...	5,59,030	20,64,880	1,13,60,550	1891-92
15,18,360	4,03,590	12,18,900	...	5,90,500	20,20,120	1,14,21,220	1892-93
15,63,830	4,15,290	12,15,690	...	6,38,440	18,78,220	1,16,35,890	1893-94
15,86,290	4,35,230	12,29,820	...	6,46,650	19,47,190	1,18,62,610	1894-95
19,12,540	4,39,920	12,82,330	...	6,58,320	19,71,320	1,22,75,480	1895-96
16,48,770	4,53,990	13,29,130	...	6,87,970	19,66,170	1,26,45,690	1896-97
17,30,260	4,74,480	13,57,810	...	6,88,120	20,51,650	1,30,98,130	1897-98
17,30,260	4,73,840	13,92,920	...	6,85,660	20,46,880	1,31,59,520	1898-99
18,28,841	4,88,362	14,57,321	...	7,45,783	19,40,105	1,38,31,960	1899-1900
19,26,427	5,15,689	15,75,923	...	7,15,813	19,77,026	1,43,48,188	1900-01
19,90,606	5,00,764	17,02,073	...	7,60,631	22,27,859	1,51,96,065	1901-02
20,55,605	5,30,002	18,10,353	...	7,58,558	24,16,537	• 1,60,43,923	1902-03
20,50,912	5,43,807	18,76,109	...	7,92,041	25,75,655	• 1,65,61,960	1903-04

• Inclusive of the Coronation Durbar charges R1,36,291 in 1902-03 and R11,484 in 1903-04.

Central PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—concluded

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
CENTRAL PROVINCES											
856-67 (11 months)	46,050	51,560	3,800	1,01,410	1,00,810	2,02,220	94,700	15,730	2,29,480	340	3,40,250
867-68	47,460	60,290	1,680	1,09,430	1,07,150	2,16,580	1,14,290	23,320	2,36,050	350	3,74,010
868-69	47,940	63,500	2,270	1,13,710	1,25,610	2,39,320	1,28,820	67,920	2,01,260	1,760	3,99,760
869-70	50,000	63,990	2,240	1,16,230	88,120	2,04,350	1,47,680	26,270	2,74,390	1,300	4,49,640
870-71	85,350	90,070	5,760	1,81,180	3,72,570	5,53,750	2,05,220	24,760	39,750	660	2,70,390
871-72	81,600	92,390	2,280	1,76,270	1,59,190	3,35,460	2,05,610	17,360	2,900	600	2,26,470
872-73	85,790	1,16,330	1,790	2,03,910	59,980	2,63,890	2,10,190	16,040	5,160	310	2,31,700
873-74	83,640	1,03,670	930	1,88,240	57,790	2,46,030	2,19,580	27,620	5,160	830	2,53,490
874-75	91,680	1,06,390	1,670	1,99,740	51,770	2,51,510	2,13,600	25,760	6,240	910	2,46,510
875-76	95,500	1,14,010	940	2,10,450	56,060	2,66,510	2,13,980	19,850	10,640	590	2,45,060
876-77	95,100	1,19,970	2,150	2,17,220	57,870	2,75,090	2,09,430	19,590	13,630	830	2,43,450
877-78	99,960	1,47,720	1,380	2,49,060	60,900	3,09,960	2,10,690	18,470	13,550	650	2,43,360
878-79	94,160	1,55,230	1,250	2,50,640	60,960	3,11,600	2,21,280	26,850	14,070	1,050	2,63,250
879-80	88,160	1,65,540	1,760	2,55,460	61,370	3,16,830	2,18,900	26,310	15,120	870	2,61,200
880-81	1,21,910	1,54,500	1,440	2,77,850	62,480	3,40,330	2,39,190	44,020	16,450	410	3,00,070
881-82	1,50,210	1,46,180	3,460	2,99,850	63,260	3,63,110	2,62,240	49,040	16,420	550	3,28,250
882-83	1,59,320	1,48,240	1,670	3,09,230	65,270	3,74,500	2,76,940	55,000	18,250	1,000	3,51,190
883-84	1,64,160	1,61,460	1,330	3,26,950	66,490	3,93,440	2,83,120	51,630	23,260	1,730	3,59,740
884-85	1,66,290	1,81,630	1,150	3,49,070	70,260	4,19,330	2,88,070	44,780	25,370	780	3,59,000
885-86	1,24,880	2,44,740	2,990	3,72,610	73,600	4,46,210	3,02,540	48,660	25,910	540	3,77,650
886-87	1,35,040	2,46,810	2,260	3,84,110	77,460	4,61,570	3,10,000	50,350	28,210	1,020	3,89,560
887-88	1,44,060	2,66,860	2,540	4,13,460	79,340	4,92,800	3,18,070	38,370	29,280	1,140	3,86,860
888-89	1,55,480	2,91,440	2,040	4,48,960	81,170	5,30,130	3,25,610	38,490	27,410	330	3,91,840
889-90	1,60,540	2,73,050	4,080	4,37,670	82,250	5,19,920	3,13,160	47,710	22,970	270	3,84,130
890-91	1,70,650	2,98,330	670	4,69,650	87,390	5,57,040	3,20,750	53,030	21,130	460	3,95,370
891-92	1,76,310	3,29,950	1,540	5,07,800	87,660	5,95,460	3,21,990	59,070	21,130	360	3,96,550
892-93	1,74,990	2,79,560	1,620	4,56,170	91,350	5,47,520	3,24,960	56,260	22,040	330	4,03,590
893-94	1,79,110	2,91,980	1,330	4,72,420	95,270	5,67,690	3,29,320	60,790	23,990	690	4,15,290
894-95	1,90,340	3,25,750	1,620	5,17,110	1,00,320	6,17,430	3,55,340	55,100	24,490	300	4,35,230
895-96	1,94,850	3,21,740	1,930	5,18,520	1,04,770	6,23,290	3,52,780	60,620	25,770	750	4,39,920
896-97	2,02,990	3,12,140	1,500	5,16,630	1,11,220	6,27,850	3,62,690	63,240	27,750	310	4,53,990
897-98	2,20,470	3,15,280	2,180	5,37,930	1,15,870	6,53,800	3,67,910	78,170	28,100	800	4,74,480
898-99	2,16,740	3,30,350	1,340	5,48,430	1,15,570	6,64,000	3,78,190	66,150	29,210	290	4,73,840
899-1900	2,10,526	3,38,755	1,741	5,60,022	1,33,329	6,93,351	3,85,274	71,761	30,839	508	4,88,382
900-01	2,30,783	3,78,188	2,554	6,11,525	1,39,947	7,51,472	3,98,642	85,067	31,470	510	5,15,680
901-02	2,23,720	3,74,184	1,927	5,99,831	1,29,539	7,29,370	4,03,633	74,565	22,063	503	5,00,764
902-03	2,21,884	3,97,608	2,551	6,22,043	1,33,334	7,55,427	4,23,215	79,588	21,556	643	5,30,002
903-04	2,40,160	4,29,878	2,413	6,72,451	1,40,807	8,13,258	4,69,555	83,053	...	1,299	5,43,907

XI
POST OFFICE

(202)

No. 10

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, REGISTERED, INSURED, VALUE-PAYABLE, SERVICE-PRIVILEGED LETTERS,
PROVINCE, in each

			Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India
1853-54	...	...	...	...	4,072,188	6,468,708	...	...
1854-55	...	...	...	...	5,300,628	10,305,456	...	...
1855-56	...	...	...	...	6,055,302	11,713,236	...	...
1856-57	...	...	...	...	6,663,696	12,859,032	...	...
1857-58	...	ESTIMATED	...	...	7,253,544	12,857,604	...	...
1858-59	...	...	...	...	8,092,032	16,678,752	...	...
1859-60	...	...	...	...	7,896,180	15,849,432	...	...
1860-61	...	...	...	...	8,187,528	15,436,872	...	...
1861-62	...	...	298,915	...	8,380,096	11,193,020	...	...
1862-63	...	...	329,601	...	8,676,250	11,464,510	...	...
1863-64	...	...	363,986	...	8,791,061	12,149,613	...	...
1864-65	...	...	358,891	...	10,075,457	13,150,228	...	...
1865-66	...	...	373,225	...	11,386,491	14,303,071	...	...
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	354,345	...	10,901,583	13,299,957	...	...
1867-68	...	...	395,734	...	12,644,174	14,674,003	...	...
1868-69	...	...	477,995	...	14,021,203	15,954,773	...	...
1869-70	...	...	528,962	...	16,104,108	17,136,627	...	...
1870-71	...	...	540,919	...	17,642,921	17,314,348	...	...
1871-72	...	...	585,655	...	18,733,733	18,137,383	...	...
1872-73	...	...	640,799	...	19,479,037	17,118,910	1,197,634	...
1873-74	...	...	1,011,256	...	26,003,744	17,965,216	2,107,374	...
1874-75	...	...	1,951,841	1,688,594	25,667,425	18,796,171	2,557,111	...
1875-76	...	...	1,067,333	1,669,790	25,352,034	19,955,162	2,645,395	...
1876-77	...	...	765,191	1,707,521	26,149,665	19,205,860	2,625,393	...
1877-78	...	...	1,242,122	1,604,150	25,847,606	20,001,995	2,814,671	...
1878-79	...	...	1,369,845	1,760,343	27,274,207	20,617,078	2,936,790	...
1879-80	...	...	1,703,329	1,994,919	29,037,312	21,200,138	2,881,044	...
1880-81	...	...	1,821,794	2,365,331	31,983,257	21,718,672	3,239,480	2,445,109
1881-82	...	...	1,961,796	2,709,134	34,433,240	23,059,501	3,513,751	2,669,531
1882-83	...	...	2,477,776	3,084,042	37,145,608	25,262,874	3,669,788	2,875,287
1883-84	...	...	2,744,826	3,253,978	40,668,467	27,211,951	3,920,827	3,084,509
1884-85	...	...	3,308,383	3,391,684	45,119,189	29,399,002	4,272,742	3,252,437
1885-86	...	...	6,625,325	3,455,951	46,810,079	31,947,875	5,084,554	3,615,637
1886-87	...	...	6,970,795	3,626,822	50,803,124	33,975,454	5,769,189	3,249,574
1887-88	...	...	8,899,274	3,773,579	54,397,618	35,420,616	5,967,933	3,271,547
1888-89	...	...	7,667,269	4,014,087	57,880,553	37,163,049	6,345,655	3,082,581
1889-90	...	...	8,274,198	4,196,587	61,982,762	38,670,368	6,665,057	3,165,046
1890-91	...	...	9,284,360	4,276,288	62,634,157	40,015,496	6,701,712	3,168,096
1891-92	...	...	9,980,760	4,726,020	66,233,916	42,194,807	7,421,102	3,391,137
1892-93	...	...	11,106,767	4,779,232	70,210,384	42,423,769	7,421,884	3,407,249
1893-94	...	...	12,245,854	5,256,313	72,727,867	43,087,938	7,518,166	3,659,359
1894-95	...	...	11,872,955	5,618,055	78,164,828	47,462,827	10,461,161	*
1895-96	...	...	11,886,016	6,104,626	83,471,902	48,565,386	10,615,659	...
1896-97	...	...	12,418,948	6,545,407	88,510,076	51,939,620	11,435,059	...
1897-98	...	...	13,373,470	6,890,522	93,386,219	53,089,562	12,130,201	...
1898-99	...	...	13,755,820	7,001,379	96,407,710	54,591,980	12,705,415	...
1899-1900	...	...	14,456,389	7,414,949	104,349,693	57,783,515	13,798,303	...
1900-01	...	...	14,262,323	7,985,601	111,215,941	59,665,117	13,558,081	...
1901-02	...	...	15,498,683	7,889,761	113,713,249	63,724,228	14,586,860	...
1902-03	...	...	16,357,371	8,211,013	119,271,989	64,921,610	15,105,655	...
1903-04	...	...	17,412,586	8,781,796	129,801,954	69,107,561	16,137,484	...

* Abolished from 1st July 1894

XI
POST OFFICE

(206)

No. 13

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1853-54	(a) 93,000
1854-55	82,202	58,341	...	...	...	...	15,624	...	27,264	133,524
1855-56	42,588	71,661	...	...	...	...	21,216	...	37,236	172,704
1856-57	47,424	58,308	...	...	...	...	25,356	...	42,756	173,844
1857-58	45,672	51,324	...	...	...	...	27,800	...	52,534	177,180
1858-59	71,940	81,288	...	...	...	...	39,336	...	50,652	243,216
1859-60	67,572	103,476	...	...	...	...	55,044	...	41,904	268,596
1860-31	68,772	110,412	...	...	...	...	52,872	...	60,504	292,560
1861-62	...	7,268	78,239	80,855	...	...	43,861	...	45,728	...	65,147	321,093
1862-63	...	8,333	72,927	90,386	...	...	52,556	...	52,910	...	64,342	341,454
1863-64	...	9,185	64,063	94,079	...	...	54,443	...	56,775	...	70,790	349,335
1864-65	...	9,048	73,694	105,097	...	...	62,195	...	58,498	...	82,676	391,248
1865-66	...	10,069	79,977	110,311	...	...	64,800	...	58,413	...	83,589	402,159
1866-67 (11 months)	...	10,954	79,677	96,786	...	...	77,386	...	36,395	15,590	87,186	403,974
1867-68	...	13,377	101,204	115,788	...	...	105,348	...	51,871	18,158	119,310	525,956
1868-69	...	17,550	128,189	131,072	...	...	112,612	...	79,346	20,264	131,561	623,594
1869-70	...	18,664	150,981	158,735	...	...	113,433	13,639	105,115	23,007	153,116	736,710
1870-71	...	25,155	209,509	213,831	...	...	137,165	17,246	272,962	42,717	203,584	1,127,189
1871-72	...	28,510	301,237	247,637	...	...	191,888	22,376	286,818	68,698	261,965	1,409,320
1872-73	...	34,561	390,795	236,847	8,789	...	219,849	20,076	189,256	61,867	286,683	1,448,723
1873-74	...	30,764	^(b) 254,743	231,149	13,765	...	252,501	37,306	206,851	74,537	234,747	1,386,363
1874-75	...	24,950	31,989	325,866	222,937	14,469	235,423	38,169	325,060	84,678	304,568	1,608,107
1875-76	...	26,277	25,240	269,957	278,213	15,047	248,639	40,067	318,376	80,389	316,188	1,618,393
1876-77	...	13,843	23,986	304,724	245,384	14,339	244,785	38,519	331,394	79,388	322,711	1,619,073
1877-78	...	23,490	25,001	321,435	304,671	16,241	273,725	42,282	352,459	93,700	374,020	1,827,024
1878-79	...	36,633	^(c) 400,275	361,090	284,439	23,229	228,568	28,444	246,740	88,616	325,684	2,023,768
1879-80	...	42,339	72,064	393,437	^(d) 315,609	26,394	^(e) 299,823	...	375,535	102,646	457,456	2,085,303

(a) Including Bengal, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Bombay, and Madras

(b) Including Assam

(c) Including newspapers

(d) Including Central India

(e) Including Sind

No. 13—continued.

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and N.-W. P. Province	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1880-81	42,444	52,638	382,441	270,074	31,911	22,995	227,036	55,219	418,525	119,772	482,520	2,105,579
1881-82	45,547	54,925	547,187	298,596	42,302	24,951	242,907	48,519	392,610	114,036	575,552	2,387,282
1882-83	46,277	77,145	671,157	417,660	44,399	32,146	303,194	54,489	510,088	158,436	799,246	3,113,267
1883-84	66,431	97,977	843,553	482,059	70,159	32,172	346,489	61,372	596,409	160,754	913,413	3,690,828
1884-85	81,051	104,651	1,033,967	572,372	76,959	36,526	418,785	83,611	781,804	206,277	1,025,780	4,424,817
1885-86	141,828	130,983	1,163,568	672,670	76,806	46,094	430,679	91,694	941,205	215,871	1,157,937	5,119,335
1886-87	174,966	159,371	1,356,417	807,327	106,476	43,174	488,135	96,664	1,000,308	233,105	1,295,635	5,751,878
1887-88	244,406	182,943	1,531,619	937,946	112,394	62,545	606,630	108,561	1,070,623	283,526	1,598,465	6,739,658
1888-89	263,504	250,572	1,766,964	1,119,664	128,577	65,518	833,503	140,160	1,361,685	348,054	1,825,834	8,102,035
1889-90	471,684	269,474	1,980,906	1,177,101	118,077	63,170	759,643	152,909	1,223,011	358,247	2,126,560	8,700,791
1890-91	493,220	338,876	2,527,389	1,427,068	133,303	68,776	907,599	204,271	1,413,280	412,424	2,459,083	10,375,319
1891-92	626,652	269,289	2,400,360	1,418,911	130,123	71,566	995,093	421,816	1,563,112	426,449	2,507,680	10,711,051
1892-93	757,670	325,788	2,886,576	1,534,773	142,767	84,159	1,179,628	286,943	1,702,021	449,210	2,769,959	12,149,494
1893-94	988,654	389,820	3,400,392	1,862,282	172,697	113,593	1,417,269	324,954	2,351,173	647,692	3,034,011	14,702,537
1894-95	1,112,651	456,797	3,394,474	2,046,216	280,450	(a)	1,850,810	377,670	2,400,344	647,275	3,680,972	16,247,659
1895-96	1,286,571	607,099	4,156,516	2,385,613	292,392		1,884,000	412,424	2,703,451	703,042	3,762,421	18,196,529
1896-97	1,448,476	620,969	4,174,035	2,534,455	355,145		2,050,804	425,199	2,812,038	761,285	4,158,992	19,341,398
1897-98	1,546,688	755,472	4,928,254	2,762,398	376,811		2,504,969	492,568	2,775,643	766,526	4,455,086	21,364,415
1898-99	1,720,974	739,673	5,536,972	2,888,870	395,582		2,769,307	477,419	3,070,406	840,152	4,600,069	23,039,424
1899-1900	2,282,996	898,473	6,405,672	3,141,737	494,836		2,763,442	497,781	4,991,953	987,585	5,309,446	26,773,921
1900-01	2,298,613	965,711	6,747,468	3,334,014	444,179		3,256,218	503,411	4,259,538	980,990	5,512,309	28,302,751
1901-02	2,803,362	934,712	6,954,034	3,415,696	519,004		3,472,740	546,900	4,478,941	1,020,149	5,766,922	29,712,460
1902-03	2,578,282	982,188	7,982,603	3,790,707	501,666		4,192,285	605,562	4,780,795	1,103,942	6,190,791	32,708,771
1903-04	2,379,253	971,604	8,402,348	3,943,924	508,654		4,071,444	677,153	5,411,255	1,180,802	6,804,982	34,351,819

(a) Abolished from the 1st July 1894

XI
POST OFFICE

(210)

No. 15

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES,
in the years 1894-95 to 1903-04

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Rangoon	Dinapur	Karachi	TOTAL
1894-95											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	299,288	64,983	260,184	159,612	96,907	60,257	58,022	105,758	55,941	31,335	1,192,287
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	83,165	36,465	114,606	100,197	98,079	13,020	19,095	64,134	42,129	8,989	579,879
By return to senders ...	470,775	222,015	313,955	395,306	183,963	78,892	70,635	49,776	169,189	21,048	1,978,551
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	145,790	92,862	134,002	213,583	91,760	18,781	17,492	53,896	60,352	4,550	841,868
TOTAL ...	999,018	416,125	822,747	868,698	470,709	170,950	165,244	2,35,661	338,611	68,922	4,592,586
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	50,672	32,915	45,578	29,221	17,140	12,940	5,121	6,343	26,180	1,001	227,111
1895-96											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	351,997	73,937	269,721	179,250	127,420	67,917	74,714	107,205	57,697	36,775	1,346,633
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	98,014	37,773	150,609	98,812	113,075	20,093	20,239	103,493	37,688	11,939	691,735
By return to senders ...	493,158	212,449	330,738	446,828	231,163	89,117	81,986	49,394	170,604	26,718	2,132,155
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	158,069	98,669	145,446	251,755	112,057	16,350	22,019	57,221	72,573	4,696	938,855
TOTAL ...	1,101,236	422,828	896,514	976,645	583,715	193,477	198,958	317,313	338,562	80,128	5,109,378
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	50,308	22,650	45,748	25,185	28,198	12,350	4,204	9,630	24,768	927	223,968
1896-97											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	404,611	82,580	315,421	208,060	128,274	78,083	31,739	118,756	62,102	39,186	1,518,812
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	120,938	46,526	147,007	103,005	111,665	20,238	23,438	124,729	37,488	16,579	751,613
By return to senders ...	524,912	237,944	396,139	488,459	234,328	91,290	105,214	58,869	177,949	30,404	2,345,508
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	185,814	108,229	166,883	278,764	112,929	16,189	20,057	64,561	90,411	5,521	997,358
TOTAL ...	1,186,275	473,279	1,052,450	1,078,288	537,196	205,800	230,448	366,915	367,950	91,690	5,613,291
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	54,079	24,343	51,892	21,804	21,322	12,931	4,696	11,542	26,698	745	230,052
1897-98											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	433,241	85,346	341,883	215,970	156,006	72,000	80,753	126,556	79,547	36,257	1,627,559
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	152,112	43,331	135,197	108,819	180,894	23,889	25,400	161,721	44,882	14,993	889,238
By return to senders ...	542,005	252,070	442,942	492,120	276,011	88,197	97,326	65,346	207,891	32,174	2,496,682
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	112,168	123,725	215,766	300,511	135,272	14,539	18,668	75,894	91,843	5,538	1,092,724
TOTAL ...	1,240,126	503,472	1,185,789	1,115,420	748,183	198,625	222,147	429,517	423,963	88,992	6,106,203
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	55,381	25,840	64,468	27,382	26,290	13,349	5,474	13,795	35,097	904	267,980
1898-99											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	350,367	93,021	326,933	210,814	138,873	61,751	78,664	119,993	65,683	32,274	1,478,373
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	175,909	50,216	146,038	111,887	144,001	30,064	25,968	175,825	41,110	12,428	913,444
By return to senders ...	551,001	272,737	412,654	418,693	256,750	97,022	94,754	65,059	141,539	29,428	2,339,637
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	110,883	127,869	199,106	266,092	130,329	14,882	21,290	73,388	96,791	5,276	1,045,906
TOTAL ...	1,188,160	543,843	1,084,731	1,007,486	669,953	203,719	220,674	434,265	345,123	79,406	5,777,360
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	54,184	36,454	68,018	60,301	26,061	13,185	7,413	17,313	31,594	1,828	316,651

No. 15—continued

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES, in the years
1894-95 to 1903-04—continued

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Bangoon	Dinapur	Karachi	TOTAL
1899-1900											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	341,212	95,600	342,993	203,857	124,010	62,269	82,371	118,853	66,018	31,543	1,468,846
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	166,475	53,613	136,690	122,979	139,276	33,660	28,195	135,566	36,252	13,408	866,114
By return to senders ...	560,539	256,931	425,512	393,185	248,154	97,151	110,510	67,205	119,407	30,328	2,308,922
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	132,920	143,397	233,131	286,114	129,633	18,209	26,494	76,596	117,755	6,043	1,170,342
TOTAL ...	1,201,146	649,541	1,138,326	1,006,135	641,123	211,289	247,570	398,250	339,432	81,322	5,814,224
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	52,192	29,678	71,491	64,783	22,868	17,303	9,713	18,941	34,657	2,504	324,130
1900-01											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	429,282	103,796	377,778	226,002	129,138	63,759	90,714	126,374	79,769	30,674	1,657,286
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	211,678	78,344	119,749	150,837	139,992	35,597	27,481	118,871	35,028	16,268	933,643
By return to senders ...	533,318	267,638	412,464	407,953	290,467	89,296	107,314	73,802	135,248	31,761	2,399,251
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	117,772	159,042	257,241	310,123	135,081	20,032	24,225	70,136	146,569	5,956	1,246,177
TOTAL ...	1,342,050	608,820	1,167,222	1,094,915	694,678	208,684	244,734	388,983	396,614	84,657	6,236,357
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	53,480	28,411	72,727	70,120	27,887	18,004	9,743	22,265	33,958	2,892	339,487
1901-02											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	429,819	107,285	360,538	212,845	127,022	59,659	85,810	134,420	77,983	32,522	1,627,903
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	234,738	121,039	141,041	136,629	165,957	29,922	26,442	121,282	58,896	20,218	1,056,164
By return to senders ...	576,181	317,894	363,721	416,686	307,362	85,621	95,692	80,397	121,521	31,182	2,399,560
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	136,508	149,439	251,574	250,362	114,213	16,965	27,792	74,897	136,831	6,955	1,165,536
TOTAL ...	1,377,246	695,657	1,116,877	1,016,522	714,554	192,467	235,736	410,996	395,231	93,877	6,249,163
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	92,714	33,922	64,264	57,791	30,832	15,000	10,863	25,071	32,204	3,190	365,851
1902-03											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	403,968	110,805	412,446	233,789	155,707	53,554	72,862	153,703	74,854	30,907	1,671,995
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	212,244	119,585	184,679	147,149	234,355	28,181	28,093	140,492	56,194	20,460	1,171,432
By return to senders ...	579,354	314,268	376,849	402,562	323,365	87,210	90,480	87,004	120,834	36,049	2,414,975
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	175,599	197,283	223,206	269,359	125,223	19,578	30,316	80,216	119,809	7,441	1,188,039
TOTAL ...	1,370,565	681,941	1,197,180	1,022,839	835,650	188,523	221,751	461,415	371,691	94,860	6,446,435
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	80,475	32,612	66,493	56,853	37,092	13,465	11,846	27,953	19,758	3,526	350,073
1903-04											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	374,178	103,906	410,171	205,464	145,114	52,756	82,851	164,340	71,662	24,384	1,634,826
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	240,232	110,195	203,676	170,604	222,411	31,364	23,845	47,625	60,496	17,998	1,132,936
By return to senders ...	610,778	324,431	400,955	413,751	302,291	94,806	98,602	107,698	140,550	35,560	2,534,420
Articles undisposable and deposited as Dead ...	189,574	194,000	222,377	182,739	119,611	17,176	43,565	62,121	85,853	6,031	1,013,047
TOTAL ...	1,364,762	672,532	1,237,179	977,558	789,427	196,102	253,363	381,782	358,551	83,978	6,315,229
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	59,816	30,207	57,574	48,852	35,749	11,579	14,414	31,051	15,403	3,310	307,955

POST OFFICE

No. 16

NUMBER of ARTICLES sent to, and received from, the DISTRICT POST by the GENERAL POST OFFICE in each CIRCLE, in the years 1894-95 to 1903-04

	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Panjab and N.-W. P. Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Other administrations	Total
1894-95							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,060,481	3,751,073	1,436,477	1,750,652	2,731,812	1,594,130	14,324,825
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,807,375	2,559,200	1,316,757	747,606	1,293,635	1,216,494	9,941,067
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	111,434	182,533	77,123	68,496	156,684	111,575	707,845
1895-96							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,058,958	3,859,074	3,373,534	1,804,260	2,630,095	1,665,704	16,391,625
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,838,474	2,544,120	2,281,993	788,298	1,325,122	1,260,176	11,088,183
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	114,563	207,378	203,251	67,032	151,620	121,756	865,600
1896-97							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,188,537	3,633,350	3,490,261	2,087,580	2,997,865	1,821,245	17,218,841
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,979,632	2,369,059	2,364,995	964,620	1,610,878	1,377,320	11,666,504
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	126,477	187,548	223,638	73,218	176,209	126,714	913,804
1897-98							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,395,144	3,717,815	3,385,069	2,499,258	3,081,453	1,969,868	17,998,607
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	3,114,250	2,401,932	2,313,814	1,169,346	1,683,434	1,531,761	12,214,537
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	136,360	196,759	209,289	91,752	177,269	131,891	945,320
1898-99							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,096,406	3,255,187	3,284,645	2,620,992	2,549,440	1,939,907	16,746,577
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,774,924	2,016,542	2,259,395	1,209,624	1,392,734	1,464,557	11,117,776
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	118,686	180,646	195,476	94,968	169,490	135,633	894,949
1899-1900							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,086,733	3,343,893	3,495,054	2,606,742	2,731,925	2,019,147	17,283,499
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,749,679	1,982,166	2,456,277	1,177,200	1,630,881	1,637,169	11,693,272
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered..	124,110	169,173	221,156	94,074	160,432	145,131	914,076
1900-01							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,316,011	3,220,790	4,184,754	2,710,278	2,587,793	2,193,995	18,213,626
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,941,020	2,008,254	2,874,192	1,283,850	1,557,763	1,785,558	12,450,637
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	138,822	210,298	255,814	102,258	128,675	174,201	1,010,063
1901-02							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,034,595	2,560,642	3,927,917	2,589,984	2,665,647	2,183,875	17,026,660
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,773,473	1,734,012	2,764,255	1,250,964	1,591,155	1,750,993	11,864,883
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	121,953	137,612	251,076	93,546	123,660	143,598	877,045
1902-03							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,103,013	2,911,616	3,855,090	2,707,482	2,848,734	2,473,026	17,898,961
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,792,728	2,000,624	2,768,064	1,280,472	1,669,425	1,938,484	12,458,797
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	123,140	170,192	239,364	96,930	181,042	203,697	964,365
1903-04							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,148,918	3,189,288	3,764,232	2,575,890	2,806,217	2,772,856	18,257,401
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,949,289	2,210,262	2,857,746	1,212,534	1,687,242	2,166,207	13,083,260
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	120,094	208,364	282,504	99,654	150,991	219,705	1,079,372

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04

	NUMBER of			VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)			
	Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL	
1862-63	55	12,187	11,110	7,43,970	6,91,460	8,000	...	8,000	
1863-64	55	27,819	28,849	15,83,560	15,67,510	17,290	...	17,290	
1864-65	56	37,187	36,738	21,21,090	21,15,280	23,210	3,080	26,290	
1865-66	58	39,258	38,482	20,33,900	20,23,120	22,540	...	22,540	
1866-67 (11 months)	149	38,978	38,122	20,60,850	20,39,090	22,750	5,150	27,900	
1867-68	271	120,107	116,835	68,16,290	66,30,470	76,060	4,200	80,260	
1868-69	289	165,959	162,135	95,48,430	94,54,040	1,06,220	9,830	1,16,050	
1869-70	305	210,781	208,352	1,16,63,340	1,15,91,490	1,30,280	7,960	1,38,240	
1870-71	331	242,702	241,168	1,30,55,920	1,29,97,620	1,46,210	8,610	1,54,820	
1871-72	355	251,213	250,741	1,25,14,110	1,25,57,480	1,41,320	7,810	1,49,130	
1872-73	366	269,435	268,268	1,29,21,630	1,29,37,540	1,46,550	8,780	1,55,330	
1873-74	307	245,879	245,685	1,07,20,240	1,07,65,720	1,23,290	10,300	1,33,590	
1874-75	295	242,001	242,378	1,01,57,460	1,02,02,740	1,17,390	12,710	1,30,100	
1875-76	301	231,907	231,249	91,26,620	91,08,040	1,06,700	6,730	1,13,430	
1876-77	306	235,769	235,280	96,84,660	97,09,180	1,12,240	6,240	1,18,480	
1877-78	309	259,680	258,170	98,47,280	97,52,710	1,15,540	5,510	1,21,050	
1878-79	321	245,468	245,903	89,24,720	89,83,500	1,05,870	7,690	1,13,560	
1879-80		408,090	390,159	1,35,87,920	1,29,74,950	1,60,330	5,650	1,65,980	
		3,589	486	2,09,030	18,200	4,160	...	4,160	
	TOTAL	5,414	411,679	390,645	1,37,96,950	1,29,93,150	1,64,490	5,650	1,70,140
1880-81		1,604,174	1,539,746	4,57,08,580	4,54,83,460	5,35,970	...	5,35,970	
	{ Foreign { Sterling	18,996	2,178	10,89,210	90,100	21,480	...	21,480	
	{ Foreign { Rupee	285	1,850	16,420	96,420	180	...	180	
	TOTAL	5,201	1,623,455	1,543,774	4,68,14,210	4,56,69,960	5,57,630	...	5,57,630
1881-82		2,157,796	2,063,025	5,73,32,030	5,71,30,090	6,79,070	12,440	6,91,510	
	{ Foreign { Sterling	23,336	2,471	12,61,670	99,970	24,610	120	24,730	
	{ Foreign { Rupee	786	7,542	33,660	3,94,670	290	...	290	
	TOTAL	5,421	2,181,918	2,073,038	5,86,27,360	5,76,25,330	7,03,970	12,560	7,16,530
1882-83		2,565,904	2,422,001	6,46,84,180	6,45,23,440	7,70,960	6,890	7,77,850	
	{ Foreign { Sterling	26,999	2,974	14,35,110	1,33,790	28,110	250	28,360	
	{ Foreign { Rupee	1,443	9,243	1,12,050	4,73,710	1,180	...	1,180	
	TOTAL	5,453	2,594,346	2,434,218	6,62,31,340	6,51,30,940	8,00,250	7,140	8,07,390
1883-84		3,034,894	2,849,573	7,31,24,180	7,28,65,750	8,84,920	6,080	8,91,000	
	{ Foreign { Sterling	30,103	3,622	15,57,730	1,64,790	19,280	370	19,650	
	{ Foreign { Rupee	1,768	10,545	1,54,790	5,55,900	1,620	...	1,620	
	TOTAL	5,576	3,066,765	2,863,740	7,48,36,700	7,35,86,440	9,05,820	6,450	9,12,270

Note.—The business of the Money Order Department was conducted by the Treasury to the end of the third quarter of 1879-80 when it was transferred to the Postal Department, which renders the accounts in a different classification

POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17—continued

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04—continued

			NUMBER of			VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)		
			Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL
1884-85	Inland	...	3,550,257	3,378,660	8,20,88,560	8,20,37,180	10,06,230	7,160	10,13,350	
		Foreign	{ Sterling ...	42,294	5,201	21,30,460	2,89,740	22,010	300	22,310
			{ Rupee ...	1,510	11,727	1,21,140	6,33,090	1,270	...	1,270
	TOTAL ...	5,213	3,594,061	3,395,588	8,43,40,160	8,29,60,010	10,29,510	7,460	10,36,970	
	1885-86	Inland	...	4,163,078	4,140,201	9,38,27,370	9,36,25,790	11,63,830	7,240	11,71,070
Foreign			{ Sterling ...	46,395	7,571	24,95,210	4,99,850	24,240	860	25,100
			{ Rupee ...	1,940	14,437	1,50,720	7,07,520	1,590	30	1,620
TOTAL ...		8,054	4,211,413	4,162,209	9,64,73,300	9,48,33,160	11,89,660	8,130	11,97,790	
1886-87		Inland	...	4,821,117	4,805,821	10,68,49,150	10,64,90,620	13,37,620	4,470	13,42,280
	Foreign		{ Sterling ...	40,044	9,471	21,86,250	7,48,990	20,160	1,090	21,250
			{ Rupee ...	1,672	14,004	1,17,830	7,37,210	1,260	...	1,260
	TOTAL ...	8,206	4,862,833	4,829,296	10,91,53,230	10,79,76,820	13,59,240	5,560	13,64,800	
	1887-88	Inland	...	5,512,395	5,501,307	11,84,43,570	11,82,15,420	14,94,380	12,020	15,06,400
Foreign			{ Sterling ...	40,876	11,709	21,17,560	10,50,550	19,530	1,170	20,700
			{ Rupee ...	1,835	18,665	1,01,820	9,79,620	1,110	...	1,110
TOTAL ...		8,408	5,555,106	5,531,681	12,06,62,950	12,02,45,590	15,15,020	13,190	15,28,210	
1888-89		Inland	...	6,136,790	6,127,028	12,99,06,860	12,95,40,630	16,57,760	9,250	16,67,010
	Foreign		{ Sterling ...	41,982	15,981	21,21,240	17,52,740	19,400	1,040	20,440
			{ Rupee ...	1,887	20,470	97,310	10,29,850	1,090	...	1,090
	TOTAL ...	8,961	6,180,659	6,163,479	13,21,25,410	13,23,23,220	16,78,250	10,290	16,88,540	
	1889-90	Inland	...	6,759,116	6,745,873	14,65,32,150	14,61,26,230	17,95,350	2,860	17,98,210
Foreign			{ Sterling ...	45,641	23,193	23,84,600	28,51,090	21,780	530	22,310
			{ Rupee ...	1,935	24,731	83,860	12,37,850	930	...	930
TOTAL ...		9,478	6,806,692	6,793,797	14,90,00,610	15,02,15,170	18,18,060	3,390	18,21,450	
1890-91		Inland	...	7,326,065	7,316,834	15,77,70,300	15,75,48,950	19,37,600	4,730	19,42,330
	Foreign		{ Sterling ...	52,295	22,649	25,81,750	24,61,330	25,820	...	25,820
			{ Rupee ...	2,112	31,887	99,660	15,25,780	1,090	...	1,090
	TOTAL ...	9,542	7,380,472	7,370,870	16,04,51,710	16,15,36,060	19,64,510	4,730	19,69,240	
	1891-92	Inland	...	7,814,194	7,837,863	16,53,78,240	16,59,26,380	20,69,800	...	20,69,800
Foreign			{ Sterling ...	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,440	...	21,440
			{ Rupee ...	10,839	44,264	3,97,430	19,24,290	4,420	...	4,420
TOTAL ...		9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,170	16,97,98,140	20,95,660	...	20,95,660	
1902-03		Inland	...	8,269,970	8,292,297	17,29,55,660	17,35,16,450	21,69,830	...	21,69,830
	Foreign		{ Sterling ...	43,490	21,599	23,21,510	18,15,510	19,740	...	19,740
			{ Rupee ...	11,997	51,307	4,46,880	21,96,400	4,850	...	4,850
	TOTAL ...	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,050	17,75,28,360	21,94,420	...	21,94,420	
	1893-94	Inland	...	8,787,332	8,821,002	18,45,29,820	18,55,62,410	23,06,980	2,820	23,09,800
Foreign			{ Sterling ...	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,900	25,150	...	25,150
			{ Rupee ...	12,949	48,803	4,74,060	20,01,650	5,190	...	5,190
TOTAL ...		10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,460	18,95,16,960	23,37,320	2,820	23,40,140	

* Previous to 1891-92 the figures under Inland Money Orders included the transactions of the Portuguese Settlements. These have since been included under "Foreign Rupee"

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1903-04—continued

Table with columns for Province (Panjab and N.-W. F. Province, Sind, Bombay, Central Provinces, Madras, TOTAL), No. of orders, Rupees value, and Inland/Foreign breakdown for years 1889-90 through 1903-04.

* Figures defective in detail

XII

Banks of Deposit, Exchange, and Discount.

BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA in each year from 1870 to 1903

No. 1

The figures in this table are for the three Presidency Banks (Bengal, Bombay, and Madras) and for the undermentioned joint-stock Banks, their head offices being located in India—

Allahabad Bank ... ..	... from 1870	Commercial Bank of India ... ..	... from 1886
Bank of Upper India ... ..	... " 1870	Deccan Bank (now defunct) ... ..	... " 1891 to 1900
Alliance Bank of Simla ... ..	... " 1874	Panjab Banking Co. ... ..	... " 1891
Oudh Commercial Bank ... ..	... " 1881	Bank of Calcutta ... ..	... " 1895

Figures are stated for the three Presidency banks for the whole period, and for the other banks from the years stated against their names. The compilation was first made in 1900, and hence several other banks existing in 1870 or subsequently started, which had passed out of existence, were omitted, as particulars regarding their deposits and cash balances were not procurable. A list of the principal banks thus excluded is given in the explanatory memorandum.

		CAPITAL AND RESERVE.								
		CAPITAL			RESERVE AND PROFIT			TOTAL		
		Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total
		₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
1870	...	3,36,25,000	9,82,610	3,46,07,610	25,57,924	1,81,972	27,39,296	3,61,82,324	11,64,582	3,73,46,906
1871	...	3,36,25,000	10,86,437	3,47,11,437	26,82,299	1,83,616	28,65,915	3,63,07,299	12,70,058	3,75,77,357
1872	...	3,36,25,000	11,66,045	3,47,91,045	30,75,331	1,98,546	32,73,877	3,67,00,331	13,64,591	3,80,64,922
1873	...	3,36,25,000	11,88,105	3,48,13,105	36,33,211	2,01,943	38,35,154	3,72,58,211	13,90,048	3,86,48,259
1874	...	3,68,54,775	12,80,902	3,76,15,677	38,36,434	2,12,437	40,48,871	4,01,91,209	14,73,339	4,16,64,548
1875	...	3,76,25,000	14,55,525	3,90,80,525	41,68,671	2,21,089	43,89,760	4,17,93,671	16,76,614	4,34,70,285
1876	...	3,50,00,000	15,32,408	3,65,32,408	42,58,468	2,35,147	44,93,615	3,92,58,468	17,67,555	4,10,26,023
1877	...	3,50,00,000	15,48,500	3,65,48,500	47,33,331	2,50,492	49,83,823	3,97,33,331	17,98,992	4,15,32,323
1878	...	3,50,00,000	16,97,800	3,66,97,800	49,70,635	2,78,319	52,48,954	3,99,70,635	19,76,119	4,19,46,754
1879	...	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	53,00,286	2,87,268	55,87,554	4,03,00,286	20,87,268	4,23,87,554
1880	...	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	55,26,920	3,11,341	58,38,261	4,05,26,920	21,11,341	4,26,38,261
1881	...	3,50,00,000	18,23,980	3,68,23,980	61,09,957	3,44,206	64,54,163	4,11,09,957	21,68,186	4,32,78,149
1882	...	3,50,00,000	18,37,954	3,68,37,954	66,27,902	3,67,171	69,95,073	4,16,27,902	22,05,125	4,38,33,027
1883	...	3,50,00,000	18,39,860	3,68,39,860	71,83,759	4,17,674	76,01,433	4,21,83,759	22,57,534	4,44,41,293
1884	...	3,50,00,000	18,54,773	3,68,54,773	76,78,279	4,86,130	81,64,409	4,26,78,279	23,40,903	4,50,19,182
1885	...	3,50,00,000	18,79,527	3,68,79,527	77,13,917	5,67,454	82,81,371	4,27,13,917	24,46,981	4,51,60,398
1886	...	3,50,00,000	29,00,000	3,79,00,000	82,14,508	6,53,409	88,67,917	4,32,14,508	35,53,409	4,67,67,917
1887	...	3,50,00,000	29,05,455	3,79,05,455	88,42,575	8,48,533	96,91,108	4,38,42,575	37,53,988	4,75,96,563
1888	...	3,50,00,000	30,00,000	3,80,00,000	94,32,938	10,81,390	1,05,14,328	4,44,32,938	40,81,390	4,85,14,328
1889	...	3,50,00,000	30,00,000	3,80,00,000	1,02,74,372	13,20,915	1,15,95,287	4,52,74,372	43,20,915	4,95,95,287
1890	...	3,50,00,000	33,50,000	3,83,50,000	97,53,838	17,59,412	1,15,13,250	4,47,53,838	51,09,412	4,98,63,250
1891	...	3,50,00,000	37,66,600	3,87,66,600	97,94,452	19,40,450	1,17,34,902	4,47,94,452	57,07,050	5,05,01,502
1892	...	3,50,00,000	37,94,090	3,87,94,090	1,02,62,591	21,28,567	1,23,91,158	4,52,62,591	59,23,657	5,11,86,248
1893	...	3,50,00,000	37,97,760	3,87,97,760	1,16,21,760	22,97,532	1,39,19,292	4,66,21,760	60,95,292	5,27,17,052
1894	...	3,50,00,000	38,03,670	3,88,03,670	1,30,36,775	24,43,725	1,55,30,500	4,80,36,775	62,47,395	5,43,34,170
1895	...	3,50,00,000	63,10,470	4,13,10,470	1,40,08,417	31,23,056	1,71,31,473	4,90,08,417	94,33,526	5,84,41,943
1896	...	3,50,00,000	64,16,700	4,14,16,700	1,58,64,642	35,15,005	1,93,79,647	5,08,64,642	99,31,705	6,07,96,347
1897	...	3,50,00,000	80,28,700	4,30,28,700	1,74,41,640	45,18,049	2,19,59,689	5,24,41,640	1,25,46,749	6,49,88,389
1898	...	3,60,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,98,77,454	49,00,659	2,47,78,113	5,58,77,454	1,29,20,369	6,88,00,323
1899	...	3,60,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,97,33,539	53,63,156	2,51,46,695	5,57,33,539	1,33,91,866	6,91,75,401
1900	...	3,60,00,000	80,52,430	4,40,52,430	1,99,61,417	45,35,184	2,44,96,601	5,59,61,417	1,25,87,664	6,85,49,081
1901	...	3,60,00,000	88,93,300	4,48,93,300	2,13,43,115	50,19,289	2,63,62,404	5,73,43,115	1,39,12,589	7,12,60,704
1902	...	3,60,00,000	89,40,800	4,49,40,800	2,26,74,220	53,03,431	2,79,77,651	5,86,74,220	1,42,44,231	7,29,18,451
1903	...	3,60,00,000	76,92,910	4,36,92,910	2,40,15,318	58,17,667	2,98,32,985	6,00,15,318	1,33,10,577	7,33,25,895

DEPOSITS				CASH BALANCES AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES			
PRESIDENCY BANKS		Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	
Public	Private						Public	Private	Total
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
5,43,05,073	6,39,60,810	13,94,544	11,96,60,427	9,96,86,861	5,07,475	10,01,94,338	1870
9,35,11,792	4,28,97,172	17,26,707	13,81,35,671	8,10,11,967	4,35,933	8,14,47,900	1871
7,86,22,327	6,35,12,997	18,80,409	14,40,15,733	10,94,75,955	5,15,790	10,99,91,745	1872
7,38,60,534	4,30,20,143	19,03,289	11,87,83,966	7,73,13,096	4,75,563	7,77,88,659	1873
4,07,18,631	4,98,91,987	23,85,380	9,29,95,998	5,39,98,828	7,32,925	5,47,31,753	1874
4,97,56,546	5,07,17,532	27,69,942	10,32,44,020	6,94,95,558	6,68,519	7,01,62,077	1875
3,95,71,996	4,56,95,259	31,94,356	8,84,61,611	5,23,65,240	5,68,530	5,29,33,770	1876
3,08,09,020	6,54,45,819	37,04,642	9,99,59,481	7,07,69,516	8,81,126	7,16,50,642	1877
3,49,96,391	5,60,84,568	46,38,813	9,57,19,772	5,51,18,127	10,86,729	5,62,04,856	1878
3,91,46,614	5,68,26,222	51,45,632	10,11,18,468	7,41,96,920	14,43,024	7,56,39,944	1879
2,91,15,311	8,49,28,508	63,37,861	12,03,81,680	7,41,45,438	16,63,151	7,58,08,589	1880
3,33,86,201	5,42,82,280	71,77,222	9,48,45,703	4,04,57,519	21,15,033	4,25,72,552	1881
3,99,71,293	4,94,42,527	78,29,713	9,12,43,533	3,99,34,743	19,89,096	4,19,23,839	1882
3,34,22,192	4,77,29,475	83,29,685	8,94,81,352	3,36,57,551	21,12,662	3,57,70,213	1883
2,76,53,201	6,08,36,662	85,74,293	9,70,64,156	5,33,27,912	17,76,749	5,51,04,660	1884
2,30,33,395	7,69,20,518	94,44,271	10,93,98,184	5,96,68,380	20,66,410	6,17,34,790	1885
3,52,03,342	6,25,08,978	1,14,85,997	10,91,98,317	4,19,09,489	30,25,438	4,49,34,927	1886
2,75,50,718	8,63,70,450	1,45,43,821	12,84,64,989	5,36,49,978	34,35,015	5,70,84,993	1887
3,42,63,353	7,41,67,019	1,82,56,178	12,66,86,550	3,77,96,294	38,39,137	4,16,35,431	1888
3,11,42,986	7,63,51,580	2,23,56,989	12,98,51,555	3,29,00,227	37,26,772	3,66,26,999	1889
3,59,24,722	14,76,34,670	2,70,78,319	21,06,37,711	2,96,74,723	55,78,773	13,52,54,496	1890
2,97,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	20,56,46,647	9,21,81,698	68,32,108	9,90,13,801	1891
3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,86,87,779	19,78,14,650	7,41,29,074	64,21,843	8,05,50,917	1892
3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,766	7,36,95,203	65,45,321	8,02,40,524	1893
3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,29,26,710	68,63,026	9,97,89,736	1894
3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	7,69,66,136	96,58,544	8,66,21,680	1895
2,99,81,620	12,92,23,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	5,82,89,574	95,79,152	6,78,63,726	1896
2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	4,21,04,862	91,50,853	5,12,55,715	1897
3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,03,195	20,65,58,724	5,42,42,456	1,05,54,423	6,47,96,879	1898
2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,383	21,60,04,888	4,63,64,456	1,20,22,099	6,03,86,555	1899
2,80,52,803	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,61,74,980	5,04,49,093	1,18,95,545	6,23,44,338	1900
3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,38,51,922	6,97,97,013	1,22,43,613	8,20,40,626	1901
3,44,31,209	17,06,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	8,52,93,727	1,85,47,418	10,38,41,145	1902
2,93,41,405	17,78,43,131	10,89,44,862	31,61,23,898	6,46,66,503	1,49,36,734	7,96,03,237	1903

XII BANKS

(228)

No. 2

The figures in this table are for the joint-stock Banks known as Exchange Banks whose head offices are located elsewhere than in India, namely—

Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China	... from 1870	Comptoir National D'Escompte de Paris	... from 1889
Dolhi and London Bank	... " 1870	Mercantile Bank of India	... " 1893
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation	... " 1870	Yokohama Specie Bank	... " 1894
National Bank of India	... " 1877	Deutsch-Asiatische Bank	... " 1897

As in table No. 1, figures are stated for each bank from the date mentioned against it. A list of the banks, which do not appear owing to their having ceased to exist before the compilation of the table in 1900, will be found in the explanatory memorandum

	CAPITAL AND RESERVE			DEPOSITS		CASH BALANCES AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
	Capital	Reserve and rest	Total	Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
	£	£	£	£	₹	£	₹
1870	2,004,292	180,189	2,184,481	2,688,325	52,30,606	2,610,915	61,13,022
1871	2,181,375	203,193	2,334,508	2,784,136	60,68,997	2,186,959	49,16,502
1872	2,247,000	226,490	2,473,490	3,114,341	1,01,39,200	2,213,682	57,75,264
1873	2,192,312	217,131	2,409,443	3,539,786	1,39,75,861	3,183,900	43,25,921
1874	2,158,458	41,866	2,200,324	3,958,963	1,30,78,090	2,465,514	49,06,117
1875	2,150,646	69,667	2,220,313	3,186,640	1,06,97,658	1,497,339	57,19,041
1876	2,179,292	154,482	2,333,774	3,409,616	1,16,74,243	1,846,144	49,25,902
1877	2,602,875	300,650	2,903,525	5,476,397	2,46,54,424	2,149,427	88,89,226
1878	2,511,729	398,185	2,909,914	5,460,794	2,76,38,752	2,461,202	94,72,211
1879	2,569,021	488,002	3,057,023	5,611,098	3,17,98,657	2,646,965	1,03,62,566
1880	2,532,562	541,244	3,073,306	7,304,607	3,39,88,523	2,046,241	1,80,09,420
1881	2,542,979	574,538	3,117,517	9,292,680	3,91,50,732	2,147,753	61,94,391
1882	2,522,146	696,448	3,218,594	10,972,732	4,36,97,627	2,192,293	60,35,059
1883	2,922,667	1,109,194	4,031,861	11,293,479	4,46,05,614	2,152,059	85,31,455
1884	2,950,531	1,207,172	4,157,703	12,945,113	4,20,46,615	3,067,456	1,25,53,144
1885	2,868,500	1,151,521	4,020,021	14,927,003	4,75,93,674	2,942,111	1,31,13,801
1886	2,856,781	1,102,655	3,959,436	15,551,971	4,16,59,917	2,339,873	68,59,021
1887	2,786,469	958,692	3,745,161	15,187,577	4,66,40,872	2,848,145	1,33,70,162
1888	2,763,031	1,023,751	3,786,782	15,819,284	4,53,67,560	2,422,033	72,11,338
1889	4,375,400	1,930,891	6,306,291	24,682,219	4,77,61,563	3,843,239	1,30,61,516
1890	6,383,707	1,699,259	8,082,966	30,734,110	7,53,60,421	5,810,008	3,50,42,803
1891	6,371,582	1,551,393	7,922,975	30,112,965	8,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	7,042,017	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	7,399,934	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,362
1894	6,688,127	1,602,302	8,240,429	30,280,228	9,76,00,950	7,465,289	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	9,617,353	37,322,960	10,30,86,260	7,524,440	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	10,059,158	5,171,224	10,15,30,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	11,101,919	43,030,993	9,08,94,248	6,546,282	1,71,79,337
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	11,689,144	48,841,896	9,49,28,880	8,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	12,242,889	56,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	15,773,373	54,263,217	10,50,34,924	1,945,071	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	15,827,700	57,818,643	11,83,10,329	11,882,315	3,35,69,895
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	15,744,328	61,701,923	13,70,09,796	8,778,154	3,41,29,001
1903	11,417,961	4,713,712	16,131,673	62,996,121	15,86,22,444	10,528,262	3,00,01,005

Note.—The Deutsch-Asiatische Bank has not stated its deposits or cash balances out of India from 1897 to 1902

SAVINGS BANKS

No. 1

NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS,*
in each year from 1870-71 to 1903-04

	NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest)	Withdrawals each year	BALANCE OF DEPOSITS [INCLUSIVE OF INTEREST]			INTEREST		
	European	Native	Total			European	Native	Total	European	Native	Total
1870-71 ...	13,657	19,543	33,200	52,95,410	42,98,970	43,64,460	53,00,720	97,70,690	1,38,700	1,70,220	3,08,920
1871-72 ...	13,745	23,991	37,736	60,38,190	46,45,230	44,01,700	66,34,050	1,11,68,650	1,45,310	2,03,820	3,49,130
1872-73 ...	13,631	28,236	41,867	73,37,160	51,52,200	48,55,000	83,95,390	1,33,48,610	1,55,460	2,48,510	4,03,970
1873-74 ...	13,360	30,844	44,204	1,01,23,780	76,97,340	48,87,720	1,08,61,580	1,57,75,050	1,61,400	3,00,100	4,61,500
1874-75 ...	14,299	35,093	49,392	55,18,080	55,35,130	47,70,340	1,09,90,750	1,57,58,000	1,69,790	3,97,600	5,67,390
1875-76 ...	15,421	39,755	55,176	55,32,380	46,95,730	48,98,370	1,17,03,820	1,65,94,650	1,72,110	4,04,670	5,76,980
1876-77 ...	16,329	44,758	61,087	54,35,550	49,90,030	49,51,700	1,20,96,280	1,70,40,170	1,74,900	4,21,000	5,95,900
1877-78 ...	17,208	48,378	65,586	54,52,260	55,94,200	50,34,090	1,18,90,200	1,68,98,230	1,77,750	4,47,740	6,25,490
1878-79 ...	17,828	50,031	67,859	49,95,270	50,67,100	50,21,790	1,18,05,500	1,68,26,400	1,81,260	4,51,110	6,32,370
1879-80 ...	18,424	52,147	70,571	77,87,210	42,64,200	61,12,030	1,42,81,060	2,03,49,410	1,83,600	4,40,140	6,23,740
1880-81 ...	19,814	60,369	80,183	1,72,94,720	83,53,580	63,63,060	2,11,76,840	2,92,90,550	2,54,590	5,98,640	8,53,230
1881-82 ...	22,197	68,139	90,336	1,36,84,840	1,25,92,180	80,31,950	2,23,27,620	3,03,83,210	4,30,060	12,49,630	16,79,690
1882-83 ...	20,232	68,604	88,836	1,64,35,070	1,30,55,180	78,15,880	2,33,21,120	3,37,63,100	2,78,130	8,13,160	10,91,290
1883-84 ...	28,447	148,382	176,829	2,23,43,870	1,84,89,660	87,07,240	2,90,89,070	3,76,17,310	2,99,500	10,00,050	12,99,550
1884-85 ...	33,400	183,712	217,112	2,86,01,640	2,22,04,810	96,44,480	3,45,34,540	4,40,14,140	3,25,570	11,47,060	14,72,650
1885-86 ...	37,235	197,752	234,987	3,53,88,460	3,20,81,180	1,02,77,060	3,69,69,550	4,73,21,430	3,51,940	12,47,180	15,99,120
1886-87 ...	39,684	220,707	260,391	5,04,16,100	4,35,67,620	1,12,93,140	4,27,38,080	5,41,69,910	3,99,360	14,29,070	18,28,430
1887-88 ...	43,585	256,666	300,251	4,37,73,100	3,57,65,930	1,21,15,490	4,99,91,590	6,21,77,090	4,18,860	16,61,140	20,80,000
1888-89 ...	48,660	301,593	350,253	4,98,20,430	4,14,66,330	1,26,48,890	5,77,16,890	7,05,31,200	4,40,620	19,67,520	24,08,140
1889-90 ...	54,405	343,766	397,171	3,73,50,520	3,89,24,750	1,15,62,730	5,73,93,800	6,89,56,970	4,83,000	20,57,970	24,90,970
1890-91 ...	56,338	391,180	447,518	3,15,18,070	2,68,50,720	1,09,42,640	6,26,81,670	7,36,24,310	3,90,960	21,56,980	25,47,940
1891-92 ...	61,464	441,134	502,598	3,52,06,560	2,76,25,820	1,20,85,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,980	23,61,330	27,83,310
1892-93 ...	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,73,890	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-94 ...	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,00,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-95 ...	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,23,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-96 ...	67,939	616,834	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,480	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,69,300
1896-97 ...	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-98 ...	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-99 ...	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,61,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-01 ...	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-02 ...	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,833	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-03 ...	87,987	834,366	922,353	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,03,298	32,50,561
1903-04 ...	94,024	893,611	987,635	5,01,26,019	4,10,04,837	1,13,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,32,302	31,63,448	34,95,745

* The Savings Banks business of the district treasuries was transferred to the Post Office in 1886-87, and that of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1896-97, since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office.

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 1

RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS (in rupees) of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT,
in each year from 1862-63 to 1903-04

	RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE				Net profit
	Interest on Government securities	Other cash receipts	TOTAL	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges (a)	TOTAL	
1862-63	1,52,200	60	1,52,320	53,610	1,64,850	3,12,360	5,30,820	deficit 3,78,500
1863-64	3,27,400	330	3,27,730	48,700	...	3,16,710	3,65,410	deficit 37,680
1864-65	16,54,980	...	16,54,980	1,15,760	...	2,80,830	3,96,590	12,58,390
1865-66	16,78,390	...	16,78,390	1,62,680	17,230	6,65,180	8,45,090	8,33,300
1866-67	16,62,850	...	16,62,850	1,58,970	16,280	8,17,050	9,92,300	6,70,550
1867-68	13,44,620	1,200	13,45,820	2,72,620	36,690	...	3,09,310	10,36,510
1868-69	14,86,640	330	14,86,970	2,53,740	44,060	4,63,140	7,60,940	7,26,030
1869-70	16,63,810	4,060	16,67,870	2,47,750	31,480	10,630	2,89,860	13,78,010
1870-71	14,90,390	3,480	14,93,870	2,34,350	90,000	11,880	3,36,230	11,57,640
1871-72	14,19,430	6,530	14,25,960	2,49,650	34,590	1,150	2,85,390	11,40,570
1872-73	23,88,270	3,950	23,92,220	2,32,840	75,280	5,390	3,13,510	20,78,710
1873-74	23,65,000	6,580	23,71,580	2,96,560	1,57,700	1,710	4,55,970	19,15,610
1874-75	23,65,000	4,990	23,69,990	2,77,470	1,10,570	1,800	3,89,840	19,80,150
1875-76	23,65,000	2,520	23,67,520	2,47,910	84,950	2,470	3,35,330	20,32,190
1876-77	23,65,000	2,200	23,68,800	2,43,120	68,570	1,970	3,13,660	20,55,140
1877-78	24,48,540	1,110	24,49,650	2,33,080	1,08,080	1,43,830	4,84,990	19,64,660
1878-79	23,77,570	17,930	23,95,500	2,53,520	1,58,950	1,06,440	5,18,910	18,76,590
1879-80	27,84,370	12,450	27,96,820	2,48,520	70,310	4,970	3,23,800	24,73,020
1880-81	25,06,400	8,420	25,14,820	2,40,880	23,550	13,710	2,78,140	22,36,680
1881-82	24,98,900	4,100	25,03,000	2,45,420	57,680	21,660	3,24,760	21,78,240
1882-83	25,01,510	1,050	25,02,560	2,38,250	1,60,410	26,640	4,25,300	20,77,260
1883-84	25,02,860	5,990	25,08,850	2,56,450	1,32,800	38,650	4,27,900	20,80,950
1884-85	25,00,870	10,040	25,10,910	2,59,960	20,740	35,280	3,15,980	21,94,930
1885-86	25,00,870	2,990	25,03,860	2,81,030	1,76,360	18,510	4,75,900	20,27,960
1886-87	25,00,870	1,570	25,02,440	2,70,850	90,620	12,250	3,73,720	21,28,720
1887-88	25,00,900	9,180	25,10,080	2,76,140	1,30,980	4,920	4,12,040	20,98,040
1888-89	24,58,350	8,760	24,67,110	2,94,350	79,510	4,230	3,78,090	20,89,020
1889-90	25,00,290	6,970	25,07,260	2,89,600	1,09,190	4,150	4,02,940	21,04,320
1890-91	25,36,620	12,570	25,49,190	2,98,050	1,21,010	3,640	4,22,700	21,26,490
1891-92	28,48,040	9,060	28,57,100	2,89,490	1,15,950	3,560	4,09,000	24,48,100
1892-93	32,63,790	10,300	32,74,090	2,96,110	1,23,340	4,580	4,24,030	28,50,060
1893-94	32,63,800	13,560	32,77,360	3,03,140	2,68,020	4,490	5,75,650	27,01,710
1894-95	34,52,260	10,300	34,62,560	3,06,260	3,12,430	4,130	6,22,820	28,39,760
1895-96	28,71,330	9,150	28,80,480	3,02,220	1,78,540	9,730	4,90,490	23,89,990
1896-97	28,55,820	15,020	28,70,840	3,16,920	2,91,480	47,960	6,56,360	22,14,480
1897-98	29,83,870	13,080	29,96,950	3,32,570	2,28,370	7,000	5,67,940	24,29,010
1898-99	34,70,420	12,650	34,83,070	3,20,010	3,79,260	6,920	7,06,190	27,76,880
1899-1900	34,70,420	15,492	34,85,912	3,17,303	2,39,211	6,673	5,63,187	29,22,665
1900-01	34,70,420	16,387	34,86,807	3,12,795	2,85,416	5,974	6,04,185	28,82,622
1901-02	34,70,420	14,298	34,84,718	6,23,141	4,45,669	6,144	10,74,954	24,04,764
1902-03	34,70,420	23,614	34,94,034	3,67,622	3,72,687	5,780	7,46,089	27,47,995
1903-04	34,70,420	33,241	35,03,661	3,66,396	4,40,415	6,641	8,13,452	26,90,209

(a) Until 1866-67 the figures represent chiefly commission to the Presidency Banks. Thereafter they represent expenditure on travelling allowances, postage, charges for remittances, etc.

No. 2

NUMBER of the SEVERAL DENOMINATIONS of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION on the last day of each year from 1874-75 to 1903-04

	5-RUPEE	10-RUPEE	20-RUPEE	50-RUPEE	100-RUPEE	500-RUPEE	1,000-RUPEE	10,000-RUPEE
1874-75	431,540	1,043,886	482,366	182,940	231,100	22,267	40,760	597
1875-76	425,164	1,120,259	476,538	189,180	242,776	25,395	34,096	661
1876-77	395,635	1,234,556	493,524	175,512	232,548	25,809	36,789	1,026
1877-78	391,934	1,324,172	492,628	166,417	238,082	26,707	36,041	2,917
1878-79	388,724	1,294,716	454,696	156,731	238,547	25,133	35,724	1,027
1879-80	418,930	1,383,504	478,469	164,288	271,233	28,069	39,966	874
1880-81	429,075	1,425,995	530,582	164,592	261,098	28,362	42,100	1,638
1881-82	470,288	1,519,549	507,935	157,659	269,432	28,404	38,488	2,395
1882-83	475,457	1,955,081	264,819	173,132	301,585	28,513	38,158	2,661
1883-84	532,508	2,010,682	249,265	167,931	279,767	25,815	34,090	1,644
1884-85	557,474	2,143,262	266,420	176,183	309,870	28,489	41,760	2,042
1885-86	535,993	2,252,667	256,497	174,745	316,599	28,960	36,649	1,987
1886-87	464,635	2,385,881	262,169	175,084	327,418	31,386	36,054	1,410
1887-88	450,727	2,671,031	275,045	194,803	372,933	35,915	41,818	2,297
1888-89	429,663	2,782,663	264,642	183,611	364,318	32,962	40,527	1,949
1889-90	449,463	2,816,258	270,938	181,819	386,222	34,716	39,398	1,742
1890-91	528,768	3,300,390	311,755	205,933	465,685	44,983	58,425	7,724
1891-92	480,735	3,571,058	318,609	216,135	505,924	45,653	60,032	5,202
1892-93	495,456	3,917,336	330,083	232,482	568,068	50,648	67,981	5,403
1893-94	499,652	3,744,839	332,023	219,828	519,248	42,390	53,818	11,960
1894-95	563,015	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477
1895-96	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715
1896-97	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877
1897-98	641,508	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,981
1898-99	720,865	4,899,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,960
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,875
1900-01	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655
1901-02	800,221	5,604,002	430,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728
1902-03	872,414	5,960,226	462,952	263,868	898,724	56,348	65,653	8,712
1903-04	979,224	6,591,758	484,402	274,114	998,706	60,497	78,230	7,956

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(232)

No. 3

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1904, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates

				Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries
INDIA					Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta	
1862	...	...	...	3,69,00,000	...	3,69,00,000	...	16,70,600
1863	...	...	...	4,92,60,000	...	4,24,11,140	68,48,860	44,86,110
1864	...	...	...	5,35,00,000	...	2,86,27,220	2,48,72,780	39,26,650
1865	...	...	...	7,42,73,270	20,14,850	3,65,13,250	3,57,45,170	58,14,140
1866	...	...	...	6,89,84,810	220	2,91,82,050	3,98,02,540	69,87,190
1867	...	...	...	8,09,08,680	1,19,590	4,82,68,540	3,25,20,550	60,31,390
1868	...	...	...	9,06,95,690	1,47,510	5,80,27,630	3,25,20,550	71,23,150
1869	...	...	...	9,95,92,960	3,12,490	6,01,50,410	3,91,30,060	62,98,040
1870	...	...	...	10,47,28,830	3,12,490	6,83,82,830	3,60,33,510	80,99,460
1871	...	...	...	10,43,72,910	72,520	7,20,28,380	3,22,72,010	99,13,170
1872	...	...	...	13,16,79,170	72,490	7,25,12,920	5,90,93,760	2,20,83,790
1873	...	...	...	11,13,50,610	72,490	5,43,38,580	5,69,39,530	1,85,56,780
1874	...	...	...	9,24,97,610	72,490	3,54,85,590	5,69,39,530	1,27,63,140
1875	...	...	...	11,23,64,380	72,490	5,53,52,360	5,69,39,530	1,58,44,910
1876	...	...	...	10,99,99,270	...	5,30,59,720	5,69,39,530	1,73,45,770
1877	...	...	...	11,61,78,110	...	5,61,97,210	5,99,80,900	1,35,67,760
1878	...	...	...	13,57,47,500	...	7,88,15,030	5,69,32,460	2,56,88,490
1879	...	...	...	11,42,36,450	...	5,42,45,270	5,99,91,170	1,71,88,700
1880	...	...	...	12,35,77,270	...	6,36,06,520	5,99,70,750	1,32,60,850
1881	...	...	...	13,40,17,360	...	7,40,93,180	5,99,24,180	1,80,55,950
1882	...	...	...	13,90,71,780	...	7,90,67,850	5,99,99,970	3,39,95,040
1883	...	...	...	14,50,64,080	...	8,50,64,110	5,99,99,970	3,39,09,410
1884	...	...	...	12,75,65,410	...	6,75,65,410	6,00,00,000	2,26,06,540
1885	...	...	...	14,57,69,040	...	8,57,71,540	5,99,97,500	1,84,67,210
1886	...	...	...	14,17,32,720	...	8,17,37,720	5,99,95,000	1,85,93,400
1887	...	...	...	13,87,68,360	...	7,87,75,860	5,99,92,500	1,97,87,880
1888	...	...	...	16,42,43,790	...	10,42,53,760	5,99,90,030	1,92,86,560
1889	...	...	...	15,73,78,130	...	9,75,58,100	5,98,20,030	2,47,48,980
1890	...	...	...	15,77,17,800	...	9,77,17,820	5,99,99,980	2,45,79,940
1891	...	...	...	25,69,04,490	...	18,69,04,530	6,99,99,960	5,31,16,320
1892	...	...	...	24,07,64,080	...	16,07,64,080	8,00,00,000	5,35,08,840
1893	...	...	...	26,40,18,200	...	18,40,18,200	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970
1894	...	...	...	30,41,16,310	...	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570
1895	...	...	...	30,70,00,100	...	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650
1896	...	...	...	25,94,06,990	...	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640
1897	...	...	...	23,75,33,070	...	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320
1898	...	...	...	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080
1899	...	...	...	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020
1900	...	...	...	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100
1901	...	...	...	29,86,59,000	6,66,77,776	9,43,40,037	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,040
1902	...	...	...	31,66,12,945	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770
1903	...	...	...	35,72,36,070	14,78,63,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,85,38,760
1904	...	...	...	38,21,16,540	16,18,43,503	11,49,75,843	9,99,99,946	6,66,69,520

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 3—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1904, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates—concluded

	MADRAS PRESIDENCY					RANGOON			
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries	
		Gold	Silver			Gold	Silver		
1862	25,00,000	...	25,00,000	18,740					
1863	60,00,000	...	60,00,000	24,52,190					
1864	67,00,000	...	31,96,140	14,60,510					
1865	61,41,220	10	31,38,370	10,90,140					
1866	65,14,890	...	23,11,740	7,33,400					
1867	57,94,320	2,100	27,63,640	11,50,240					
1868	71,69,600	...	41,41,020	14,42,510					
1869	74,44,650	...	44,16,070	10,92,290					
1870	79,14,640	...	48,86,060	10,96,160					
1871	89,82,140	...	69,53,560	14,39,220					
1872	1,06,82,920	...	86,54,340	17,96,970					
1873	1,27,19,830	...	1,06,91,250	30,80,890					
1874	1,13,01,710	...	40,73,140	29,33,920					
1875	1,40,25,220	...	67,96,640	38,52,620					
1876	1,82,01,100	...	1,11,72,510	39,70,660					
1877	1,61,16,810	...	89,16,810	23,28,810					
1878	1,88,13,560	...	1,16,13,550	20,10,770					
1879	1,36,11,850	...	1,49,97,710	16,84,870					
1880	1,54,60,560	...	95,91,880	16,96,330					
1881	1,51,17,320	...	1,06,32,170	20,46,750					
1882	1,61,27,900	...	1,02,69,730	47,50,380					
1883	1,59,93,760	...	98,69,800	48,68,020					
1884	1,45,99,490	...	1,07,07,860	40,98,710	20,85,100	21,61,930	19,30,860		
1885	1,51,21,310	...	1,12,91,190	29,65,210	13,28,300	13,67,680	9,77,020		
1886	1,80,10,840	...	1,50,62,580	50,07,570	15,71,740	18,03,560	3,29,330		
1887	1,93,22,960	...	1,50,61,970	48,33,390	31,85,920	47,57,800	22,21,510		
1888	2,05,83,570	...	1,55,22,640	29,79,590	37,25,550	40,54,010	4,93,050		
1889	1,82,98,510	...	1,78,36,460	26,60,730	28,25,930	45,51,240	16,51,080		
1890	2,22,81,770	...	1,93,83,010	50,88,030	28,63,380	14,96,140	5,74,110		
1891	3,90,57,390	...	2,31,70,500	1,57,72,380	52,97,430	56,09,300	12,12,050		
1892	2,77,45,440	...	1,67,19,740	56,55,260	39,30,600	32,83,920	14,74,790		
1893	3,20,56,360	...	2,13,88,250	79,61,180	66,55,820	1,77,25,850	24,96,360		
1894	3,77,00,040	...	3,55,47,140	1,33,65,470	39,53,380	1,68,83,840	10,95,230		
1895	4,15,72,680	...	3,69,65,430	1,40,68,450	56,25,930	1,14,89,250	18,33,670		
1896	3,77,53,160	...	4,21,57,340	1,24,18,330	48,96,620	1,51,93,860	9,81,380		
1897	2,87,22,640	...	3,70,77,020	54,83,120	53,29,440	1,23,47,940	10,80,430		
1898	4,18,20,550	...	3,88,01,760	1,92,13,190	59,15,870	190 1,12,93,790	8,51,010		
1899	3,56,27,820	...	2,42,59,180	79,87,090	58,49,300	180 2,02,81,900	5,53,880		
1900	3,43,52,140	16,16,685	57,10,675	83,95,595	75,54,415	4,04,295 80,88,835	8,69,780		
1901	3,32,37,880	37,43,235	1,23,45,615	80,93,815	1,01,14,140	48,13,020 2,10,30,415	12,12,950		
1902	3,38,69,680	66,74,137	1,43,29,503	88,65,500	1,03,71,800	26,72,550 1,93,89,395	11,53,330		
1903	4,50,84,390	1,30,50,945	1,07,60,755	1,35,59,750	1,49,72,540	9,88,050 1,27,99,955	16,77,670		
1904	4,57,24,560	1,39,71,030	1,83,76,420	1,02,88,725	1,55,16,310	12,01,320 1,71,53,640	12,70,035		

No. 4

Value of Notes in Circulation, and of the Reserve in Gold and Silver in
each Presidency

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD

	CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION					NOTES INCLUDED IN PRECEDING COLUMNS, HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES			
	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	Rangoon	TOTAL	Bengal(a)	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1862-63	2,40,55,380	1,56,23,080	39,69,230		4,36,47,690	9,97,290	2,03,220	7,67,660	19,68,170
1863-64	2,50,91,670	2,01,41,670	66,33,330		5,18,66,670	11,52,540	3,11,520	23,85,090	38,49,150
1864-65	2,94,89,420	3,16,00,000	62,34,040		6,73,23,460	22,31,810	1,56,170	10,55,460	34,43,440
1865-66	3,63,92,060	3,44,87,610	67,58,250		7,76,37,920	37,81,570	2,82,790	10,16,500	50,80,860
1866-67	3,42,17,110	4,66,78,360	72,60,660		8,81,56,130	34,40,930	2,91,230	9,53,110	46,85,270
1867-68	3,54,19,410	5,06,55,930	67,75,510		9,28,50,850	33,89,130	8,22,710	12,88,930	55,00,770
1868-69	4,56,01,370	4,79,15,680	79,38,270		10,14,55,320	36,57,530	12,58,930	13,72,930	62,89,440
1869-70	4,68,08,210	5,17,66,310	81,16,260		10,66,90,780	37,01,760	16,35,580	11,11,260	64,48,600
1870-71	4,19,01,820	4,66,10,680	96,19,740		9,81,32,240	34,64,950	17,02,740	11,97,750	63,65,440
1871-72	5,19,28,420	4,99,69,450	1,22,59,570		11,41,57,440	97,09,540	26,86,450	16,80,230	1,40,76,220
1872-73	5,77,83,040	5,83,43,740	1,25,13,580		12,86,40,360	1,10,91,750	33,84,130	23,71,560	1,68,47,440
1873-74	5,91,93,800	3,78,35,150	1,44,22,960		11,14,51,910	1,01,83,380	27,40,130	39,02,690	1,68,26,200
1874-75	6,00,39,740	3,45,23,290	1,21,41,040		10,67,04,070	68,73,110	17,03,250	28,27,560	1,14,03,920
1875-76	6,30,16,080	3,50,88,440	1,54,22,100		11,35,26,620	79,51,640	17,23,460	40,11,830	1,36,86,930
1876-77	6,34,19,010	3,72,51,330	1,57,46,200		11,64,16,540	96,18,990	16,90,760	24,12,260	1,37,22,010
1877-78	7,22,61,300	4,12,97,420	1,89,43,750		13,25,02,470	1,41,80,450	13,95,550	17,69,940	1,73,48,940
1878-79	7,55,99,510	3,92,92,670	1,70,12,900		13,19,05,080	1,51,27,190	13,77,840	14,66,130	1,79,71,160
1879-80	7,39,90,530	3,91,92,650	1,47,93,170		12,79,76,350	1,52,82,160	14,22,230	14,40,320	1,81,44,710
1880-81	7,99,25,060	4,16,16,000	1,50,04,960		13,65,46,020	1,01,48,350	34,94,450	23,83,250	1,60,26,050
1881-82	7,97,34,390	4,02,98,930	1,50,12,920		13,50,46,240	1,47,90,970	57,02,270	31,96,490	2,36,89,730
1882-83	8,78,25,190	4,91,39,530	1,46,42,390		15,18,07,110	2,14,36,800	86,56,570	33,97,550	334,90,920
1883-84	7,58,83,860	4,20,16,300	1,49,65,810	(b) 15,04,940	13,38,69,260	1,36,16,670	69,19,370	38,77,880	2,44,13,920
1884-85	8,12,41,500	4,75,02,100	1,46,07,930	20,55,740	14,54,07,270	1,66,38,350	57,11,680	24,45,460	2,47,95,490
1885-86	7,43,77,830	5,45,06,670	1,52,86,340	29,31,190	14,71,02,030	82,99,750	68,07,210	28,81,460	1,80,88,420
1886-87	7,33,30,600	4,79,09,790	1,73,77,380	33,93,180	14,20,10,950	89,26,490	71,78,600	30,53,420	1,91,58,510
1887-88	8,01,13,650	5,65,20,130	1,91,66,650	58,22,860	16,16,23,290	88,97,940	59,50,300	27,34,860	1,75,83,100
1888-89	8,30,23,030	5,82,13,340	1,94,06,430	36,73,490	16,43,16,290	92,77,480	1,13,01,190	23,98,430	2,29,77,100
1889-90	8,14,93,010	5,62,76,990	2,10,21,220	27,23,540	16,15,14,960	89,34,620	84,87,280	34,75,960	2,08,97,860
1890-91	10,85,02,270	8,83,98,140	2,70,29,600	49,62,260	22,88,92,270	1,08,15,100	1,25,17,730	52,49,950	2,85,87,280
1891-92	12,28,50,120	9,57,64,890	2,99,45,550	58,01,820	25,43,62,370	1,43,19,020	1,69,07,030	49,88,960	3,62,10,010
1892-93	13,27,15,750	9,91,77,150	2,95,50,980	95,51,750	27,09,95,630	2,19,39,560	1,15,72,930	42,25,860	3,77,88,350
1893-94	14,28,73,350	10,66,78,270	2,79,06,640	54,56,980	28,29,15,240	4,10,30,100	2,82,73,190	52,90,200	7,45,93,490
1894-95	16,16,34,210	10,80,80,640	3,65,30,760	48,65,790	31,11,11,400	5,47,10,620	2,53,62,230	86,21,720	8,86,94,570
1895-96	14,99,57,720	9,90,29,350	3,73,24,500	64,98,710	29,28,10,280	2,96,88,640	1,29,40,060	99,67,030	5,25,75,730
1896-97	14,02,90,578	8,15,98,549	3,24,26,581	54,94,420	25,98,10,128	2,10,04,877	62,95,368	65,47,516	3,88,47,761
1897-98	13,11,53,032	7,34,56,651	3,02,44,076	75,63,698	24,24,17,457	1,74,69,431	57,70,969	58,38,790	2,90,79,190
1898-99(c)	14,31,74,561	7,55,45,411	3,02,48,321	73,60,134	25,63,28,427	2,60,64,325	68,46,916	51,59,062	3,80,70,308

NOTE.—The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

(a) From 1883-84 includes Rangoon

(b) The Currency office was opened at Rangoon in August 1883

(c) For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04, see table No. 4-B

and SILVER in each PRESIDENCY, from 1862-63 to 1898-99

GOLD AND SILVER RESERVE										
BENGAL		BOMBAY		MADRAS		BANGOON		TOTAL		
Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
...	1,91,06,290	...	1,56,23,080	...	39,69,230	...	...	...	3,86,98,600	1862-63
...	1,44,17,510	...	1,84,75,000	...	51,74,360	...	...	...	3,80,66,870	1863-64
6,79,560	1,45,03,940	...	1,79,17,000	...	27,71,940	...	...	6,79,560	3,51,92,880	1864-65
12,53,020	1,73,17,950	10,57,150	1,50,85,580	...	31,21,940	...	...	23,10,170	3,55,25,470	1865-66
99,470	1,70,07,540	...	3,03,54,580	2,150	40,20,020	...	...	1,01,620	5,13,82,140	1866-67
1,47,490	2,03,98,290	...	3,60,37,590	...	37,46,930	...	...	1,47,490	6,01,82,810	1867-68
1,61,300	2,80,82,840	...	3,31,14,710	...	49,09,690	...	...	1,61,300	6,61,07,240	1868-69
3,12,490	2,40,73,450	...	3,78,82,010	...	50,87,680	...	...	3,12,490	6,70,43,140	1869-70
2,72,490	2,64,70,770	...	3,25,61,010	...	75,07,820	...	...	2,72,490	6,65,39,600	1870-71
72,490	3,19,96,600	...	3,26,31,350	...	1,02,30,990	...	...	72,490	7,48,58,940	1871-72
72,490	2,79,83,740	...	3,25,60,530	...	1,04,85,000	...	...	72,490	7,10,35,270	1872-73
72,490	2,81,51,910	...	1,82,01,920	...	80,86,050	...	...	72,490	5,44,39,880	1873-74
72,490	2,03,45,520	...	1,84,34,070	...	49,12,460	...	...	72,490	4,96,92,050	1874-75
72,490	3,04,56,600	...	1,77,15,310	...	83,43,520	...	...	72,490	5,65,15,430	1875-76
...	3,02,22,670	...	2,02,21,670	...	81,83,140	...	...	...	5,86,27,480	1876-77
...	3,68,21,670	...	2,74,93,340	...	1,04,96,920	...	...	...	7,48,11,930	1877-78
...	3,48,34,340	...	2,26,87,560	...	1,57,25,620	...	...	...	7,32,47,520	1878-79
...	3,13,62,900	...	2,25,57,410	...	1,41,61,330	...	...	...	6,80,81,640	1879-80
...	4,31,52,430	...	2,45,35,480	...	90,70,410	...	...	...	7,67,58,320	1880-81
...	4,63,70,600	...	1,80,81,600	...	1,05,02,600	...	...	...	7,49,54,800	1881-82
...	3,84,42,040	...	4,45,66,740	...	87,98,370	...	...	...	9,18,07,150	1882-83
...	2,68,04,950	...	3,64,53,350	...	92,87,420	...	20,10,330	...	7,38,69,280	1883-84
...	4,17,08,280	...	2,96,98,800	...	74,18,880	...	65,81,830	...	8,54,07,790	1884-85
...	3,39,86,570	...	3,63,88,500	...	1,24,15,200	...	43,14,990	...	8,71,05,260	1885-86
...	3,34,03,310	...	2,91,95,590	...	1,29,60,190	...	64,57,690	...	8,20,16,780	1886-87
...	4,47,36,620	...	3,62,41,420	...	1,01,96,900	...	1,04,56,680	...	10,16,31,620	1887-88
...	3,27,48,590	...	5,05,30,400	...	1,00,18,010	...	1,14,18,420	...	10,47,15,420	1888-89
...	3,71,85,900	...	4,39,29,800	...	1,07,22,970	...	97,36,300	...	10,15,74,970	1889-90
...	7,42,50,990	...	6,61,76,380	...	1,80,74,150	...	86,55,090	...	16,71,56,610	1890-91
...	7,35,55,110	...	8,14,14,690	...	1,82,02,550	...	1,01,34,080	...	18,33,06,430	1891-92
...	6,92,77,190	...	8,51,02,200	...	1,68,34,380	...	1,97,81,850	...	19,09,95,620	1892-93
...	7,51,08,630	...	7,37,19,880	...	2,76,50,870	...	2,64,35,860	...	20,29,15,240	1893-94
...	10,74,03,860	...	7,15,13,430	...	3,14,95,850	...	2,06,99,470	...	23,11,11,400	1894-95
...	10,03,04,870	...	5,25,65,900	...	3,83,37,010	...	2,17,02,500	...	21,28,10,280	1895-96
...	7,39,15,497	...	3,80,68,270	...	3,66,04,179	...	2,45,55,534	...	17,31,43,480	1896-97
17,67,860	6,39,45,099	7,86,210	3,67,34,801	...	2,09,85,761	130	1,91,43,684	25,54,200	14,08,14,345	1897-98
27,80,613	7,41,77,201	42,23,465	2,43,72,478	...	3,06,94,679	130	2,00,80,909	70,03,208	14,93,25,267	1898-99

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 5

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from May 1864 to March 1899

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total
1864-65	2,79,60,620	10,40,340	9,32,240*	2,99,78,950	1,00,07,940	8,33,510	538,580*	1,13,60,030
1865-66	2,02,85,400	25,63,680	29,28,890	3,47,75,970	53,45,040	15,79,000	28,56,340	97,80,440
1866-67	2,82,07,920	3,07,31,580	23,80,020	3,31,48,910	53,90,800	20,29,770	22,07,200	96,27,770
1867-68	2,93,11,360	32,48,510	24,05,650	3,49,65,540	89,33,670	40,69,220	29,36,460	1,59,39,350
1868-69	3,96,45,640	33,74,190	25,81,540	4,56,01,370	1,62,91,430	38,63,560	35,11,950	2,36,66,960
1869-70	4,14,57,430	30,97,860	22,52,900	4,68,08,210	1,09,66,140	21,75,920	24,36,170	1,55,78,230
1870-71	3,50,93,400	41,34,120	26,74,300	4,19,01,880	1,32,01,350	49,25,200	36,36,560	2,17,63,200
1871-72	4,30,33,480	36,60,320	52,34,620	5,19,28,420	1,66,80,600	31,84,320	69,82,690	2,68,47,610
1872-73	4,78,04,950	52,18,260	47,59,830	5,77,83,040	1,50,68,190	47,12,360	31,98,950	2,29,79,500
1873-74	4,70,29,740	73,86,900	47,77,160	5,91,93,800	1,71,66,810	58,80,030	24,49,500	2,54,96,340
1874-75	4,84,38,620	62,57,660	53,43,460	6,00,39,740	1,33,70,650	47,80,830	36,30,470	2,17,81,950
1875-76	4,93,96,850	69,97,960	66,21,270	6,30,16,080	1,41,29,230	64,07,890	62,84,270	2,68,21,190
1876-77	4,99,71,200	72,07,480	62,40,330	6,34,19,010	1,65,21,600	80,69,420	34,68,990	2,80,60,010
1877-78	6,13,25,010	54,65,640	54,70,650	7,22,61,300	2,06,98,910	56,65,740	32,12,100	2,95,76,750
1878-79	6,43,65,560	63,73,530	48,60,420	7,55,99,510	1,86,86,340	65,98,910	57,94,100	3,10,79,350
1879-80	6,26,49,310	47,91,770	65,49,450	7,39,90,530	1,16,00,670	60,80,700	88,74,570	2,65,55,940
1880-81	6,53,22,380	53,48,140	92,54,540	7,99,25,060	1,98,49,850	57,72,310	1,52,10,200	4,08,32,360
1881-82	6,43,82,370	72,19,660	81,32,360	7,97,34,390	1,65,74,580	1,12,58,100	1,72,63,800	4,50,96,480
1882-83	7,15,64,210	84,15,810	78,45,170	8,78,25,190	1,16,77,730	1,10,83,950	1,35,82,290	3,63,43,970
1883-84	6,12,93,070	69,21,030	76,69,760	7,58,83,860	1,12,96,530	56,48,970	76,17,800	2,45,63,300
1884-85	6,57,43,220	75,99,050	78,99,230	8,12,41,500	1,65,28,460	71,76,590	87,01,010	3,24,06,060
1885-86	6,06,33,920	60,15,680	77,28,230	7,43,77,830	2,23,60,360	28,40,860	48,96,820	3,00,98,040
1886-87	5,72,39,280	77,81,400	83,09,920	7,33,30,600	1,46,59,470	89,85,240	74,39,540	3,10,84,250
1887-88	6,21,17,960	88,36,330	91,59,340	8,01,13,650	2,17,94,940	98,34,770	1,00,59,270	4,16,88,980
1888-89	6,60,77,550	84,08,220	85,39,260	8,30,23,030	1,69,22,660	70,50,690	77,45,750	3,17,19,100
1889-90	6,50,53,430	79,26,060	85,13,520	8,14,93,010	1,80,96,160	1,15,53,900	60,45,980	3,56,95,440
1890-91	8,72,18,600	92,37,520	1,20,46,150	10,85,02,270	3,81,11,520	1,86,12,290	1,18,79,070	6,85,96,880
1891-92	9,71,75,960	1,22,56,720	1,34,17,440	12,28,50,120	3,72,30,270	2,10,35,460	1,20,71,360	7,03,37,120
1892-93	10,42,48,590	1,28,28,050	1,56,39,110	13,27,15,750	2,95,99,720	1,69,43,010	1,67,06,640	6,32,49,370
1893-94	11,54,99,900	1,26,79,400	1,46,91,050	14,28,73,350	2,95,28,560	2,31,41,610	2,10,99,750	7,37,69,920
1894-95	13,17,42,620	1,31,76,290	1,67,15,300	16,16,34,210	4,53,33,820	3,58,72,310	2,61,96,520	10,74,02,650
1895-96	12,16,10,160	1,15,80,250	1,67,67,310	14,99,57,720	4,01,13,050	3,67,09,150	2,33,82,670	10,02,04,870
1896-97	11,02,32,240	1,19,33,381	1,81,21,951	14,02,90,578	3,31,85,171	1,41,42,558	2,65,87,768	7,90,15,497
1897-98	9,91,95,983	1,38,69,090	1,60,87,959	13,11,53,032	3,41,65,250	1,32,95,893	1,64,83,947	6,39,45,099
1898-99†	10,92,48,783	1,18,36,199	2,28,89,579	14,31,74,561	3,60,14,073	1,39,07,679	2,42,55,449	7,41,77,201

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 5 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bengal Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. Where the notes in circulation belonging to a circle in the interior are less than its silver coin reserve, the difference arises from the notes cashed at the head office.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

*Average for eight months

† For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04, see table No. 5—B

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(242)

No. 6

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from September 1864 to March 1899

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	Total*	Bombay	Karachi	Total*
1864-65	3,40,00,000	...	3,43,72,080	1,50,43,420	...	1,54,28,590
1865-66	3,36,61,250	9,01,630	3,61,03,700	1,05,44,470	14,08,900	1,35,48,220
1866-67	4,56,66,710	10,11,650	4,77,46,560	2,92,83,400	5,48,170	3,25,77,010
1867-68	4,73,94,990	15,90,830	5,10,34,790	2,60,26,510	16,47,240	3,24,59,300
1868-69	4,31,09,950	19,87,010	4,79,15,680	2,03,78,610	29,58,460	2,76,56,210
1869-70	4,57,24,910	24,73,060	5,17,66,310	2,38,34,980	28,87,640	2,97,47,340
1870-71	3,88,07,450	22,59,570	4,66,10,680	2,06,63,690	35,82,800	2,91,16,960
1871-72	4,14,52,320	22,33,020	4,99,69,450	1,80,40,190	34,86,950	2,63,52,180
1872-73	5,15,90,470	20,30,310	5,83,43,740	1,37,38,800	7,27,560	1,78,89,310
1873-74	3,00,27,410	21,97,830	3,78,35,150	82,05,010	12,42,490	1,47,02,830
1874-75	3,04,95,330	17,28,920	3,45,23,290	1,02,95,490	8,35,860	1,32,50,120
1875-76	3,01,31,730	17,87,610	3,50,88,440	1,01,22,110	6,10,990	1,37,59,960
1876-77	3,29,42,100	18,40,530	3,72,51,330	1,28,73,530	4,57,460	1,50,10,970
1877-78	3,72,82,070	21,08,700	4,12,97,420	1,08,89,410	9,15,230	1,29,40,470
1878-79	3,34,50,670	25,13,690	3,92,92,670	1,13,12,140	15,76,930	1,63,96,600
1879-80	3,25,36,420	26,72,270	3,91,92,650	93,51,880	30,94,500	1,70,37,710
1880-81	3,33,77,980	34,61,500	4,16,16,000	1,27,95,910	32,62,290	2,16,05,980
1881-82	3,49,69,230	33,30,390	4,02,98,930	1,07,24,080	34,03,490	1,68,77,720
1882-83	4,59,01,760	32,37,770	4,91,39,530	3,86,74,960	26,06,250	4,12,80,440
1883-84	3,90,17,570	29,98,730	4,20,16,300	3,08,70,090	29,64,560	3,38,34,220
1884-85	4,44,12,530	30,89,570	4,75,02,100	2,19,16,660	32,16,710	2,61,33,260
1885-86	4,99,05,900	46,00,710	5,46,06,670	2,46,77,420	49,77,110	2,96,54,390
1886-87	4,29,10,250	49,99,540	4,79,09,790	1,85,42,270	64,72,480	2,50,14,690
1887-88	5,17,61,130	47,59,000	5,65,20,180	2,36,29,150	64,81,620	3,01,10,660
1888-89	5,41,97,660	40,15,680	5,82,39,340	4,01,42,270	39,48,420	4,40,90,650
1889-90	5,21,51,840	41,25,150	5,82,76,990	3,20,70,070	39,08,380	3,59,78,430
1890-91	8,34,53,290	49,44,850	8,83,98,140	5,15,81,650	57,09,930	5,72,91,590
1891-92	8,90,04,130	67,60,750	9,57,64,880	7,18,04,000	48,74,010	7,66,78,010
1892-93	9,09,49,800	82,27,950	9,91,77,150	6,57,63,710	56,02,750	7,13,66,460
1893-94	9,98,02,190	68,76,080	10,66,78,270	6,57,85,210	51,51,630	7,09,36,840
1894-95	10,12,75,030	68,05,610	10,80,80,640	6,64,57,010	50,56,420	7,15,13,430
1895-96	9,23,14,100	67,15,250	9,90,29,350	4,71,88,360	53,77,540	5,25,65,900
1896-97	7,28,49,054	87,49,465	8,15,98,549	8,31,85,545	48,82,725	3,80,68,270
1897-98	6,50,78,693	58,77,968	7,34,56,651	3,26,47,660	40,87,141	3,67,34,801
1898-99	6,80,76,325	65,69,086	7,55,45,411	1,99,33,379	44,39,099	2,43,72,478

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 6 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bombay Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. From March 1862 to August 1864 there was but one (the Bombay) circle in the Bombay Presidency. The Nagpur Circle was attached to the Bengal Presidency until July 1867, and its circulation up to that month is included in the totals for the Bengal Presidency, although for convenience of arrangement the circulation of the Nagpur Circle is shown from September 1864 in this table.

* The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.

† Including figures for the offices at Nagpur and Akola during the period of their existence.

‡ For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04 see table No. 6—B.

XIV PAPER CURRENCY

(244)

No. 7

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from January 1865 to March 1899

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Callout	TOTAL*	Madras	Callout	TOTAL*
1865-66	56,46,670	3,57,790	60,04,460	21,27,050	3,14,200	24,41,250
1866-67	59,72,350	5,44,020	65,16,370	22,03,160	8,40,320	30,43,480
1867-68	54,79,490	5,56,110	60,35,600	22,14,040	6,00,890	28,14,930
1868-69	62,21,430	8,16,470	70,37,900	25,84,500	8,29,050	34,13,550
1869-70	64,56,000	7,70,240	72,26,240	25,38,080	9,16,330	34,54,410
1870-71	80,93,570	8,63,410	89,56,980	49,17,970	10,07,700	59,25,670
1871-72	1,03,36,300	11,96,530	1,15,32,830	84,35,990	9,56,560	93,92,550
1872-73	99,46,530	18,10,470	1,17,57,000	80,55,760	17,68,410	98,24,170
1873-74	1,14,85,590	22,08,620	1,36,94,210	58,79,030	16,86,440	75,65,470
1874-75	86,67,430	21,48,860	1,08,16,290	26,96,170	13,20,260	40,16,430
1875-76	1,03,00,670	25,38,770	1,28,39,440	42,04,350	19,47,060	61,51,410
1876-77	1,15,28,760	20,86,200	1,36,14,960	53,09,460	11,93,220	65,02,680
1877-78	1,51,40,140	21,89,270	1,73,29,410	76,31,920	8,79,110	85,11,030
1878-79	1,27,31,640	17,66,920	1,44,98,560	1,10,92,330	14,54,320	1,25,46,650
1879-80	1,19,00,980	18,00,530	1,37,01,510	82,95,790	12,48,000	95,43,790
1880-81	1,23,49,070	14,78,380	1,38,27,450	55,08,700	7,58,720	62,67,420
1881-82	1,26,82,000	15,35,580	1,42,17,580	62,31,860	19,47,110	81,78,970
1882-83	1,34,72,860	13,69,530	1,48,42,390	67,27,790	10,76,180	78,03,970
1883-84	1,39,21,980	10,43,830	1,49,65,810	77,43,670	7,43,810	84,87,480
1884-85	1,33,48,670	12,59,260	1,46,07,930	60,15,990	7,56,740	67,72,730
1885-86	1,40,74,250	12,12,090	1,52,86,340	1,08,33,530	10,75,260	1,19,08,790
1886-87	1,60,49,240	13,28,140	1,73,77,380	1,15,84,620	11,35,610	1,27,20,230
1887-88	1,80,20,800	11,46,150	1,91,66,950	92,75,730	8,67,430	1,01,43,160
1888-89	1,82,82,920	11,23,510	1,94,06,430	91,91,900	6,42,690	98,34,590
1889-90	1,96,74,430	13,46,790	2,10,21,220	93,87,310	11,98,500	1,05,85,810
1890-91	2,49,90,140	20,39,460	2,70,29,600	1,60,05,600	16,96,880	1,77,02,480
1891-92	2,76,70,240	22,75,300	2,99,45,540	1,64,03,000	16,93,630	1,80,96,630
1892-93	2,83,90,300	11,60,680	2,95,50,980	1,62,22,000	5,69,050	1,67,91,050
1893-94	2,69,55,620	15,51,020	2,85,06,640	2,59,07,780	17,07,670	2,76,15,450
1894-95	3,52,54,270	12,76,490	3,65,30,760	3,06,53,370	8,42,480	3,14,95,850
1895-96	3,54,39,810	18,84,690	3,73,24,500	3,61,24,740	22,12,270	3,83,37,010
1896-97	3,04,44,598	19,81,983	3,24,26,581	3,33,39,248	32,64,931	3,66,04,179
1897-98	2,89,08,968	13,35,108	3,02,44,076	1,92,52,812	17,32,949	2,09,85,761
1898-99†	2,88,93,780	13,54,541	3,02,48,321	2,84,71,209	22,23,470	3,06,94,679

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 7 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Madras Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

* Including figures for the offices at Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Cocanada during the period of their existence

† For the years 1899-1900 to 1903-04, see table No. 7—B

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 8

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from August 1883 to March 1899

		NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1883-84	...	15,04,940	20,10,330	1891-92	...	58,01,820	1,01,34,070
1884-85	...	20,55,740	65,81,830	1892-93	...	95,51,750	1,97,81,850
1885-86	...	29,31,180	43,14,990	1893-94	...	54,56,980	2,64,35,860
1886-87	...	33,93,180	64,57,680	1894-95	...	48,65,790	2,06,99,470
1887-88	...	58,22,860	1,04,56,680	1895-96	...	64,98,710	2,17,02,500
1888-89	...	36,73,490	1,14,18,420	1896-97	...	54,94,420	2,45,55,534
1889-90	...	27,23,740	97,36,300	1897-98	...	75,63,698	1,91,48,684
1890-91	...	49,02,260	86,55,090	1898-99	...	73,80,134	2,00,80,909

NOTE.—The figures are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from April 1899 to March 1904

		NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1899	April	84,32,750	2,42,58,660	1901	November	1,02,85,555	2,92,20,320
	May	84,41,680	2,65,65,440		December	92,00,160	3,56,82,575
	June	92,68,550	2,84,93,640	1902	January	89,51,875	2,76,53,675
	July	1,00,69,810	3,01,65,820		February	96,06,300	1,67,28,360
	August	95,84,380	3,11,08,530		March	1,03,71,800	1,93,89,395
	September	83,28,120	3,32,55,170	Average, 1901-02	...	96,16,673	2,50,28,936
	October	78,88,620	3,92,29,130	1903	April	84,19,285	2,12,86,455
	November	86,69,660	3,66,15,730		May	81,82,760	2,13,97,660
	December	74,69,260	2,82,58,210		June	92,63,795	2,19,17,120
1900	January	84,38,620	1,82,95,820		July	1,08,72,550	2,38,63,965
	February	77,83,490	92,59,780		August	1,11,56,525	2,39,39,715
	March	75,54,415	80,88,835		September	1,05,89,520	2,53,46,655
Average, 1899-1900	...	84,94,113	2,61,32,897		October	1,01,14,230	2,67,05,480
1900	April	84,91,650	51,14,700		November	1,09,26,085	2,80,86,635
	May	75,84,265	38,50,145		December	1,17,70,525	2,51,91,545
	June	86,62,315	57,04,190	1903	January	1,23,71,190	77,82,445
	July	94,87,445	67,40,295		February	1,47,35,465	66,93,800
	August	1,15,34,580	85,08,800		March	1,49,72,540	1,27,99,955
	September	86,56,005	59,36,935	Average, 1902-03	...	1,11,14,539	2,04,17,619
	October	88,98,785	63,27,210	1903	April	1,60,93,955	1,65,21,710
	November	96,97,995	1,09,71,460		May	1,52,33,215	1,77,44,345
	December	1,04,85,355	1,50,58,540		June	1,38,25,025	1,80,15,703
1901	January	97,16,560	1,82,23,945		July	1,51,61,925	2,01,80,895
	February	1,11,08,510	1,32,99,605		August	1,49,75,830	2,13,13,135
	March	1,01,14,140	2,10,30,415		September	1,72,27,660	2,54,67,125
Average, 1900-01	...	95,91,051	1,00,63,851		October	1,41,67,960	3,28,19,075
1901	April	89,81,240	2,20,35,300		November	1,36,05,525	3,41,13,710
	May	87,07,675	2,44,64,990		December	1,76,04,990	2,86,09,025
	June	1,01,95,735	2,20,40,950	1904	January	1,66,35,805	1,04,26,810
	July	1,02,95,215	2,45,32,845		February	1,91,37,075	99,09,140
	August	1,11,60,680	2,68,55,855		March	1,55,16,310	1,71,53,640
	September	85,19,550	2,47,62,980	Average, 1903-04	...	1,57,65,439	2,10,18,718
	October	91,24,295	2,69,79,985				

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month

No. 9

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1874-75 to 1903-04

(A) NOTES IN CIRCULATION, LESS THOSE CASHED IN OTHER CIRCLES

Table with 11 columns representing years from 1874-75 to 1903-04 and 12 rows representing months from April to Average. The table is divided into three sections: 1874-75 to 1883-84, 1884-85 to 1893-94, and 1894-95 to 1903-04.

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(250)

No. 10

A.—GOLD RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT (held in India) on the last day of each month from 1871-72 to 1903-04

	1871-72	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
April ...	72,520	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	31,93,480	3,40,30,720	11,94,94,965	8,54,26,770	10,49,81,640	14,26,02,470
May ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,42,77,540	12,47,47,395	8,11,95,268	9,68,72,825	13,94,02,310
June ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,54,21,670	12,72,78,445	8,12,45,705	9,56,78,774	14,09,44,630
July ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,54,21,670	13,03,80,786	7,33,46,001	9,22,46,647	14,36,16,930
August ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,83,50,780	12,62,40,820	7,28,72,847	9,06,66,462	15,11,02,58
September	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	3,94,65,110	12,98,37,338	7,59,52,001	8,72,03,945	15,91,95,120
October ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	5,16,59,800	11,90,80,219	8,02,08,640	8,66,84,375	15,26,52,400
November	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	6,07,55,150	11,45,25,495	6,55,80,051	8,70,20,833	14,94,48,33
December	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	35,93,810	6,84,37,190	10,89,37,735	5,88,80,862	9,54,83,063	14,93,26,50
January...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	47,98,290	8,14,70,550	11,73,45,091	6,40,69,874	11,27,63,941	13,81,00,18
February	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	1,67,64,550	10,03,99,400	10,48,46,062	6,99,89,624	13,07,39,243	15,53,92,63
March ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	25,54,200	3,05,31,720	11,25,00,187	8,66,77,776	10,53,58,819	14,78,93,468	16,18,43,50
Average...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	70,03,208	5,77,24,147	11,74,49,344	7,61,77,205	10,23,52,951	14,86,35,63

NOTE.—There was no gold reserve in the years 1876-77 to 1896-97 inclusive

No. 2

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS of the SILVER received into the MINTS; and of the SILVER COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-4

Table with columns: FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS (Imported, Exported, Net imports), RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS (From Individuals, From Government, TOTAL), VALUE OF THE SILVER COINAGE (Rupees, Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees, TOTAL). Rows represent years from 1835-36 to 1903-04.

NOTE.—From the 26th June 1893, when the mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver, the receipts from individuals represent coins of Native States tendered for recoinage, particulars of which appear in table No. 5-A. From the same date silver belonging to the Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Rs. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage, as entered in table No. 5, are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mints for change into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and in the new dollar to be adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table. Particulars of the coinage of these British and Straits dollars will be found in table No. 16

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 3

QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS, in each official year from 1873-74 to 1903-04

	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	Imported	Exported	Net imports
1873-74	—	—	331,554	—	—	8,747,151
1874-75	—	—	446,964	—	—	16,269,590
1875-76	—	—	355,985	—	—	5,451,074
1876-77	—	—	62,696	—	—	25,229,986
1877-78	—	—	102,628	—	—	51,436,354
1878-79	—	—	—177,101	—	—	13,916,146
1879-80	—	—	374,227	—	—	27,581,194
1880-81	—	—	777,533	—	—	13,642,358
1881-82	—	—	1,028,240	—	—	18,852,031
1882-83	—	—	1,048,810	—	—	26,216,055
1883-84	—	—	1,138,584	—	—	22,448,221
1884-85	—	—	973,053	—	—	25,393,863
1885-86	—	—	544,437	—	—	40,677,913
1886-87	—	—	393,174	—	—	25,078,814
1887-88	569,684	41,646	528,038	37,877,141	5,094,542	32,782,599
1888-89	512,287	50,710	461,577	37,844,665	5,408,636	32,436,029
1889-90	850,232	76,848	773,384	49,940,659	5,296,885	38,643,774
1890-91	1,175,875	161,646	1,014,229	56,190,870	4,661,785	51,529,085
1891-92	709,102	285,454	423,648	38,177,580	5,829,142	32,348,438
1892-93	272,442	726,925	—454,483	54,180,144	8,656,632	45,523,512
1893-94	474,635	378,399	96,236	60,328,296	5,999,323	54,328,973
1894-95	236,873	926,843	—689,970	32,638,069	5,598,047	27,040,022
1895-96	695,055	372,432	322,623	34,082,810	7,064,731	27,018,079
1896-97	657,238	347,873	309,365	37,520,322	11,591,234	25,929,088
1897-98	1,129,149	397,114	732,035	68,535,612	24,250,995	44,284,617
1898-99	1,432,461	410,461	1,022,000	49,226,780	26,061,355	23,165,425
1899-1900	1,914,037	353,225	1,560,812	50,663,542	32,017,260	18,646,282
1900-01	1,987,738	1,881,060	106,678	64,746,549	15,311,385	49,435,164
1901-02	1,372,249	1,097,743	274,506	66,726,972	27,721,780	39,005,192
1902-03	2,187,384	770,766	1,416,618	75,167,077	32,294,376	42,872,701
1903-04	3,330,466	1,764,229	1,566,237	104,324,765	25,749,296	78,575,469

NOTE.— The quantities in the column "net imports" for both gold and silver, for the years 1873-74 to 1886-87, are estimates only, deduced from the declared values of the trade for those years by the following process:

For Gold, the rupee value of the monthly net imports was converted into sterling at the average rate of exchange in each month, and this sterling value was then divided by the English mint price of gold (£3 17s. 10½d.). For Silver, the average price of Rs. 107 per 100 tolas, or Rs. 285.33 per 100 ounces, was taken as the basis of the value of the annual imports.

No. 5-A

VALUE (in rupees) of COINS OTHER THAN the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEES received into the MINTS in INDIA, for RECOINAGE, in each official year from 1869-70 to 1903-04

	CALCUTTA MINT					BOMBAY MINT				GRAND TOTAL
	Native State coins	Faruckabad Arcot, Surat rupees	Portuguese Indian coins	Burmese coins	Total	Native State coins	Faruckabad and Arcot rupees	Portuguese Indian coins	Total	
1869-70	...	2,553	...	...	2,553	...	...	...	...	2,553
1870-71	...	3,542	...	...	3,542	...	...	...	...	3,542
1871-72	...	19,840	...	...	19,840	...	...	...	...	19,840
1872-73	...	13,836	...	...	13,836	...	...	...	...	13,836
1873-74	...	5,992	...	...	5,992	...	...	...	...	5,992
1874-75	...	7,302	...	...	7,302	...	...	...	...	7,302
1875-76	...	15,837	...	...	15,837	...	...	...	...	15,837
1876-77	...	20,207	...	...	20,207	...	...	...	...	20,207
1877-78	...	2,06,265	...	...	2,06,265	...	...	...	...	2,06,265
1878-79	...	3,027	...	...	3,027	...	...	...	...	3,027
1879-80	...	1,97,223	...	...	1,97,223	...	...	...	...	1,97,223
1880-81	6,610	...	6,610	...	...	...	...	6,610
1881-82	1,980	...	1,980	250	7,730	9,97,030	10,03,010	10,06,990
1882-83	...	2,06,323	2,28,060	...	4,34,383	130	...	8,61,560	8,61,690	12,96,073
1883-84	...	8,005	1,94,450	...	2,02,455	3,600	...	46,980	50,580	2,53,035
1884-85	2,490	...	2,490	1,000	...	18,130	19,130	21,620
1885-86	980	10	990	390	6,200	...	6,620	7,610
1886-87	3,380	...	2,66,450	1,03,630	7,715	...	1,11,345	3,81,175
1887-88	1,360	...	17,86,770	40	...	...	40	17,88,170
1888-89	22,74,720	530	...	...	530	22,75,250
1889-90	1,98,610	...	23,68,270	4,83,250	...	...	4,83,250	30,50,130
1890-91	...	1,22,427	1,38,230	...	19,13,650	21,74,307	...	...	16,370	21,90,677
1891-92	160	60	2,16,280	2,16,500	17,080	...	17,080	2,33,580
1892-93	40	...	1,43,870	1,43,910	1,02,030	...	1,02,030	2,45,940
1893-94	2,74,700	340	8,030	2,83,070	5,04,220	...	29,430	5,33,650
1894-95	230	8,970	990	10,190	14	...	23,285	23,299
1895-96	2,220	190	2,410	32,333	...	2,873	35,206
1896-97	...	400	170	...	60	630	5,66,140	7,069	2,989	5,66,198
1897-98	...	12,90,322	...	...	...	12,90,322	58,62,145	460	397	58,63,002
1898-99	400	...	400	22,60,010	830	216	22,61,086
1899-1900	16,675	2,632	73	19,380
1900-01	...	1,49,96,492	...	...	...	1,49,96,492	3,58,16,558	15,995	...	3,58,32,553
1901-02	52,75,010	16,831	...	52,91,841
1902-03	2,98,86,014	18,009	...	2,99,04,023
1903-04	...	4,166	...	...	...	4,166	12,15,446	15,376	...	12,30,822

NOTE.—This table includes Alwar and Bikaner rupees received for recoinage under Act IX of 1876 into coins of those States, namely, Alwar coins Rs.2,06,265 in 1877-78, Rs.1,96,323 in 1879-80, Rs.2,06,323 in 1882-83, Rs.1,22,427 in 1890-91, and Rs.27,357 in 1900-01 at the Calcutta Mint; and Bikaner coins Rs.1,02,030 in 1892-93, Rs.4,93,836 in 1893-94, and Rs.1,11,203 in 1897-98 at the Bombay mint. After the closure of the mints such coins were received at their nominal value.

Arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir, and subsequently with other States, for the conversion of the local currencies by substituting Government of India rupees for the State coinage then in circulation. The details of such coins received into the mints are noted below:

	Kashmir coins	Bhopal coins	Radhanpur		Jodhpur		Kotah rupees	Jhalawar rupees	Bandi rupees	Cambay rupees	Indore Hali rupees	Sirohi Bhilari coins	Khairpur Chhalana	Total
			Baroda rupees	Babashahi Jorawarsai rupees	Koris and Panchias	Bijeshahis Iktisandas								
1897-98	Calcutta	12,90,322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,90,322
	Bombay	14,15,038	42,43,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,59,240
1898-99	Bombay	20,23,331	1,92,606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,15,937
1900-01	Calcutta	—	55,83,626	—	3,00,000	84,29,847	6,35,659	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,49,59,132
	Bombay	—	3,05,77,917	9,04,672	43,33,969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,58,16,558
1901-02	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	29,94,318	8,39,817	30,898	14,19,977	—	—	—	52,75,010
1902-03	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,98,86,014	—	—	2,98,86,014
1903-04	Calcutta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,166	—	4,166
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,94,427	4,60,755	1,54,204	12,15,446

The rates of exchange at which these coins were received for conversion are: For Kashmir, 100 chilki Rs. = 59 Government Rs. and 100 Kham Rs. = 47½ Government Rs. For other coins, 100 Government Rs. = 124 Bhopal Rs. = 130 Babashahi Rs. = 112½ Jorawarsai Rs. = 435 Koris = 110 Bijeshahis = 150 Iktisandas = 114 Kotah Rs. = 118 Jhalawar Rs. = 131 Cambay Rs. = 118 Hali Rs. = 120 Bhilari Rs. = 140 Chhalan Rs.

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 6

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of GOLD and SILVER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	GOLD	SILVER					Total of Gold and Silver Coins	Remarks	
	Single mohurs	Rupees	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL			
TABLE									
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(a) 233,686	156,559,801	10,868,205	16,563,244	(b) 116,000	184,407,250	184,940,936	<p>No.</p> <p>(a) Includes 98,283 old standard mohurs, 1,174 double mohurs, and 29,760 one-third mohurs</p> <p>(b) Includes 208,000 single annas</p> <p>(c) Details slightly defective</p> <p>(d) Includes 5,288 two-third mohurs and 4,621 one-third mohurs</p>	
1840-41 ,, 1844-45 ...	81,895	184,288,179	8,395,331	13,942,150	12,160,031	218,785,691	218,867,586		
1845-46 ,, 1849-50 ...	155,800	123,507,378	11,373,458	16,219,750	17,959,783	169,060,369	169,216,229		
1850-51 ,, 1854-55 ...	223,083	181,933,423	5,956,076	13,533,305	13,178,590	(c) 214,601,399	214,824,476		
1855-56 ,, 1859-60 ...	357,652	455,168,973	11,367,650	32,896,027	49,340,701	(c) 548,773,348	549,131,000		
1860-61 ,, 1864-65 ...	269,597	421,059,432	8,028,219	20,573,038	26,303,418	475,964,107	476,293,704		
1865-66 ,, 1869-70 ...	113,720	357,660,230	5,951,992	13,788,956	16,914,687	(c) 394,315,860	394,420,580		
1870-71 ,, 1874-75 ...	(d) 58,815	130,700,819	9,760,968	22,455,925	42,950,470	(c) 205,868,048	205,926,863		
1875-76 ,, 1879-80 ...	31,735	409,270,763	8,214,321	27,282,556	35,963,841	480,731,481	480,763,216		
1880-81 ,, 1884-85 ...	51,856	210,070,195	6,305,982	22,055,431	42,266,945	280,698,553	280,750,409		
1885-86 ,, 1889-90 ...	45,497	390,621,579	14,701,938	41,425,563	57,683,682	504,432,762	504,478,259		
1890-91 ,, 1894-95 ...	16,536	342,067,558	8,720,917	32,943,262	67,974,870	451,706,607	451,723,143		
1895-96 ,, 1899-1900	...	22,082,401	26,408,969	24,012,074	51,923,566	124,412,010	124,412,010		
1900-01 ...	...	171,479,318	...	1,605,819	6,143,609	179,228,746	179,228,746	
1901-02 ...	...	49,520,460	...	2,004,085	10,610,010	62,134,555	62,134,555	
1902-03 ...	...	112,722,680	...	2,471,518	4,434,305	119,628,563	119,628,563	
1903-04 ...	...	161,717,556	...	7,060,180	14,631,518	183,409,254	183,409,254	
TOTAL ...	1,639,932	3,880,410,745	136,054,026	310,832,883	470,861,026	4,798,158,537	4,799,798,469		
VALUE (in rupees)									
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(f) 34,33,610	15,65,59,800	54,34,100	41,40,810	(g) 39,000	16,61,73,710	16,96,07,320		<p>Rs.</p> <p>(f) Includes 16,82,560, value of old standard mohurs, 33,220 double mohurs, and 1,48,800 one-third mohurs</p> <p>(g) Includes 13,000 value of single annas</p>
1840-41 ,, 1844-45 ...	12,28,460	18,42,88,180	41,97,660	34,85,540	15,20,000	19,34,91,380	19,47,19,840		
1845-46 ,, 1849-50 ...	23,37,840	12,35,07,380	56,86,730	40,54,940	22,44,970	13,54,94,020	13,78,31,860		
1850-51 ,, 1854-55 ...	33,46,250	18,19,33,420	29,78,040	33,83,330	16,47,320	18,99,42,110	19,32,98,360		
1855-56 ,, 1859-60 ...	53,64,780	45,51,68,970	56,83,820	82,24,000	61,67,590	47,52,44,380	48,06,09,180		
1860-61 ,, 1864-65 ...	40,43,960	42,10,59,430	40,14,110	51,43,260	32,87,930	43,35,04,730	43,75,48,690		
1865-66 ,, 1869-70 ...	17,05,790	35,76,60,230	29,76,000	34,47,240	21,14,340	36,61,97,810	36,79,03,600		
1870-71 ,, 1874-75 ...	8,08,820	13,07,00,820	48,80,500	56,13,980	53,68,810	14,65,64,110	14,73,72,930		
1875-76 ,, 1879-80 ...	4,76,010	40,92,70,760	41,07,160	68,20,640	44,95,480	42,46,94,040	42,51,70,050		
1880-81 ,, 1884-85 ...	7,77,840	21,00,70,200	31,52,980	55,13,850	52,83,370	22,40,20,400	22,47,98,240		
1885-86 ,, 1889-90 ...	6,82,460	39,06,21,570	73,50,990	1,03,56,400	72,10,450	41,55,39,410	41,62,21,870		
1890-91 ,, 1894-95 ...	2,48,010	34,20,67,560	43,60,460	82,35,800	84,96,870	36,31,60,690	36,84,08,700		
1895-96 ,, 1899-1900	...	2,20,62,400	1,32,04,470	60,03,030	64,91,080	4,77,60,980	4,77,60,980		
1900-01 ...	...	17,14,79,318	...	4,01,455	7,67,951	17,26,48,724	17,26,48,724	
1901-02 ...	...	4,95,20,460	...	5,01,021	13,26,251	5,13,47,732	5,13,47,732	
1902-03 ...	...	11,27,22,680	...	6,17,880	5,54,288	11,38,94,848	11,38,94,848	
1903-04 ...	...	16,17,17,556	...	17,65,045	18,28,940	16,58,11,541	16,58,11,541	
TOTAL ...	2,44,53,830	388,04,10,734	6,80,27,020	7,77,03,221	5,88,44,640	408,40,90,615	410,04,44,445		

Coinage of the Saugor mint during its existence		
1825-26	...	1,17,980
1826-27	...	4,30,630
1827-28	...	7,99,740
1828-29	...	4,52,590
1829-30	...	6,63,990
1830-31	...	9,70,780
1831-32	...	8,39,000
1832-33	...	10,74,510
		53,99,280
		Copper
		2,83,390
TOTAL		56,82,670

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(260)

No. 7

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1835-36	60,823	...	71,680	141,503	17,202,032	5,961,040	1,708,000	24,871,072
1836-37	4,543	...	...	4,543	32,073,340	8,907,590	...	40,980,930
1837-38	16,951	...	...	16,951	25,223,141	14,731,995	...	39,955,136
1838-39	20,721	...	...	20,721	28,367,787	14,747,883	...	43,115,670
1839-40	49,968	...	...	49,968	24,206,755	11,277,678	...	35,484,433
TOTAL	162,006	...	71,680	233,686	127,073,064	55,626,186	1,708,000	184,407,250
1840-41	37,848	...	...	37,848	17,765,370	13,496,372	...	31,261,742
1841-42	15,401	...	...	15,401	25,126,666	9,890,495	2,586,000	37,603,161
1842-43	...	...	...	...	23,202,408	11,381,324	5,470,200	40,053,932
1843-44	11,089	...	...	11,089	22,875,255	24,009,023	4,754,830	51,639,108
1844-45	11,984	...	5,573	17,557	30,453,307	22,921,260	4,853,181	58,227,748
TOTAL	76,322	...	5,573	81,895	119,423,006	81,698,474	17,664,211	218,785,691
1845-46	10,969	2,426	6,703	20,098	24,685,527	19,313,417	6,341,031	50,339,975
1846-47	28,489	...	...	28,489	17,823,968	6,646,956	7,085,850	31,556,774
1847-48	10,862	...	20,000	30,862	12,158,939	4,419,241	5,941,157	22,519,337
1848-49	46,980	...	...	46,980	15,211,580	12,207,780	1,851,764	29,271,124
1849-50	28,411	1,020	...	29,431	20,161,403	13,569,080	1,642,676	35,373,159
TOTAL	125,711	3,446	26,703	155,860	90,041,417	56,156,474	22,862,478	169,060,369
1850-51	81,188	1,290	...	82,478	12,707,074	12,606,436	3,992,173	29,305,683
1851-52	41,700	2	...	41,702	21,440,758	20,897,949	5,014,308	47,353,015
1852-53	...	...	...	...	30,073,995	27,041,741	3,934,975	61,050,711
1853-54	97,119	...	...	97,119	26,021,372	22,600,818	7,761,272	56,383,462
1854-55	1,784	...	...	1,784	10,570,937	4,941,415	4,996,170	20,508,522
TOTAL	221,791	1,292	...	223,083	100,814,136	88,088,354	25,698,898	214,601,393
1855-56	111,909	...	...	111,909	40,840,571	25,903,977	8,277,360	75,021,908
1856-57	84,279	1,222	...	85,501	73,608,383	33,856,963	15,131,526	122,596,872
1857-58	29,189	...	...	29,189	84,599,247	42,797,523	16,338,249	143,735,019
1858-59	88,182	...	...	88,182	46,426,882	23,799,135	6,763,524	76,989,541
1859-60	42,871	...	...	42,871	75,002,577	44,348,584	11,078,847	130,430,008
TOTAL	356,430	1,222	...	357,652	320,477,660	170,706,182	57,589,506	548,773,348
1860-61	43,359	...	...	43,359	33,654,588	23,264,334	6,618,433	63,537,355
1861-62	39,111	...	...	39,111	28,772,653	40,592,776	6,059,977	75,425,406
1862-63	87,110	...	...	87,110	30,503,181	60,667,898	12,054,231	103,225,310
1863-64	36,236	...	...	36,236	31,250,149	76,017,394	16,006,926	123,274,469
1864-65	63,781	...	...	63,781	45,019,203	56,109,446	9,372,918	110,501,567
TOTAL	269,597	...	...	269,597	169,199,774	256,661,848	50,112,485	475,964,107

[Continued on next page

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—continued

	COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1835-36	17,062,881	21,024,000	210,808	38,297,689	34,334,736	26,985,040	1,990,488	63,310,264
1836-37	9,280,000	25,014,400	...	34,294,400	41,357,892	33,921,990	...	75,279,882
1837-38	30,498,000	24,003,200	9,560,000	64,061,200	55,738,092	38,735,195	9,560,000	104,033,287
1838-39	32,406,000	25,265,600	5,806,000	63,477,600	60,794,508	40,013,483	5,806,000	106,613,991
1839-40	26,028,258	24,771,200	1,375,425	52,174,883	50,284,981	36,048,878	1,375,425	87,709,284
TOTAL	115,275,139	120,078,400	16,952,233	252,305,772	242,510,209	175,704,586	18,731,913	436,946,708
1840-41	32,203,139	14,108,800	5,796,080	52,108,019	50,006,357	27,605,172	5,796,080	83,407,609
1841-42	23,770,169	20,736,000	...	44,506,169	48,912,236	30,626,495	2,586,000	82,124,731
1842-43	14,371,596	1,145,600	4,677,000	20,194,196	37,574,004	12,526,924	10,147,200	60,248,128
1843-44	36,628,664	...	8,109,000	44,737,664	59,515,008	24,009,023	12,863,830	96,387,861
1844-45	27,203,813	5,118,400	10,655,000	42,977,213	57,669,104	28,039,660	15,513,754	101,222,518
TOTAL	134,177,381	41,108,800	29,237,080	204,523,261	253,676,709	122,807,274	46,906,864	423,390,847
1845-46	39,844,867	...	15,619,000	55,463,867	64,541,363	19,315,843	21,966,734	105,823,940
1846-47	38,474,099	7,059,200	13,240,050	58,773,349	56,326,556	13,706,156	20,325,900	90,358,612
1847-48	35,116,331	21,934,784	11,838,828	68,889,943	47,286,132	26,354,025	17,799,985	91,440,142
1848-49	47,724,328	...	5,566,932	53,291,260	62,982,888	12,207,780	7,418,696	82,609,364
1849-50	19,614,155	...	7,093,550	26,707,705	39,803,969	13,570,100	8,736,226	62,110,295
TOTAL	180,773,780	28,993,984	53,358,360	263,126,124	270,940,908	85,153,904	76,247,541	432,342,353
1850-51	21,757,072	...	7,753,321	29,510,393	34,545,334	12,607,726	11,745,494	58,898,554
1851-52	45,815,711	...	5,510,710	51,326,421	67,298,169	20,897,951	10,525,018	98,721,138
1852-53	29,384,453	...	4,873,850	34,258,303	59,458,448	27,041,741	8,808,825	95,300,014
1853-54	32,747,932	...	5,286,894	38,034,826	58,866,423	22,600,818	13,048,166	94,515,407
1854-55	56,136,777	10,540,970	6,068,284	72,746,031	66,709,498	15,482,385	11,064,454	93,256,337
TOTAL	185,841,945	10,540,970	29,493,059	225,875,974	826,877,872	98,630,621	55,191,957	440,700,450
1855-56	15,734,869	...	6,783,102	22,517,971	56,687,349	25,903,977	15,060,462	97,651,788
1856-57	28,326,362	...	15,129,884	38,456,246	97,019,024	33,858,185	30,261,410	161,138,619
1857-58	49,752,826	...	34,895,280	84,648,106	134,381,262	42,797,523	51,233,529	228,412,314
1858-59	67,917,584	...	30,525,947	98,443,531	114,432,648	23,799,135	37,289,471	175,521,254
1859-60	49,118,317	...	65,468,832	114,587,149	124,163,765	44,348,584	76,547,679	245,060,028
TOTAL	205,849,958	...	152,803,045	358,653,003	526,684,045	170,707,404	210,392,551	907,784,003
1860-61	75,056,096	15,012,800	72,350,400	162,419,296	108,754,043	38,277,134	78,968,833	226,000,010
1861-62	28,492,917	...	70,949,760	99,442,677	57,304,681	40,592,776	77,009,737	174,907,194
1862-63	43,812,986	...	62,765,760	106,578,746	74,403,277	60,667,898	74,819,991	209,891,166
1863-64	94,697,089	...	95,321,280	190,018,369	125,983,474	76,017,394	111,328,206	313,329,074
1864-65	57,300,553	3,568,455	79,890,000	140,549,008	102,383,537	59,677,901	89,052,918	251,114,356
TOTAL	299,359,641	18,581,255	381,067,200	699,008,096	468,829,012	275,233,103	431,179,685	1,175,241,800

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(262)

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—continued

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL
1865-66 ...	11,775	...	...	11,775	66,738,211	76,676,560	5,595,318	148,920,089
1866-67 (11 months) ...	18,478	...	...	18,478	40,527,392	24,996,284	2,711,359	68,235,035
1867-68 ...	14,356	...	...	14,356	19,387,998	27,679,191	809,859	47,877,048
1868-69 ...	16,771	...	...	16,771	19,101,952	27,313,908	187,513	46,603,373
1869-70 ...	52,340	...	...	52,340	38,531,694	44,148,621	...	82,680,315
TOTAL ...	113,720	...	...	113,720	184,287,217	200,814,564	9,214,049	394,315,830
1870-71 ...	5,449	149	...	5,598	11,435,972	17,356,655	...	28,792,627
1871-72 ...	10,275	...	...	10,275	10,933,307	7,517,239	...	18,450,546
1872-73 ...	23,254	...	...	23,254	19,800,646	33,457,335	...	53,257,981
1873-74 ...	10,332	...	...	10,332	7,930,481	28,969,104	...	36,899,585
1874-75 ...	9,356	...	...	9,356	26,875,093	41,592,216	...	68,467,309
TOTAL ...	58,666	149	...	58,815	76,975,499	123,892,549	...	205,868,048
1875-76 ...	11,433	...	...	11,433	16,833,755	23,257,276	...	40,091,031
1876-77 ...	...	...	...	...	35,350,429	46,894,424	...	82,244,853
1877-78 ...	10,424	...	...	10,424	57,737,728	112,992,730	...	170,730,458
1878-79 ...	...	57	...	57	30,167,371	48,862,750	...	79,030,121
1879-80 ...	9,736	85	...	9,821	27,419,507	81,215,511	...	108,635,018
TOTAL ...	31,593	142	...	31,735	167,508,790	313,222,691	...	480,731,481
1880-81 ...	8,903	...	...	8,903	12,821,493	31,986,936	...	44,808,429
1881-82 ...	22,647	...	...	22,647	15,205,703	17,406,552	...	32,612,255
1882-83 ...	11,663	...	...	11,663	32,133,674	55,321,003	...	87,454,677
1883-84 ...	...	...	...	...	17,724,421	28,444,292	...	46,168,713
1884-85 ...	8,643	...	...	8,643	21,368,064	48,286,415	...	69,654,479
TOTAL ...	51,856	...	...	51,856	99,253,355	181,445,198	...	280,698,553
1885-86 ...	15,057	...	...	15,057	37,338,060	71,170,709	...	108,508,769
1886-87 ...	...	...	...	...	26,436,539	40,000,668	...	66,437,207
1887-88 ...	...	...	...	...	65,296,719	67,223,902	...	132,520,621
1888-89 ...	15,073	...	...	15,073	22,928,561	72,264,067	...	95,192,628
1889-90 ...	15,367	...	...	15,367	18,297,701	83,475,836	...	101,773,537
TOTAL ...	45,497	...	...	45,497	170,297,580	334,135,182	...	504,432,762
1890-91 ...	...	...	...	...	47,153,080	101,148,800	...	148,301,880
1891-92 ...	16,524	12	...	16,536	28,857,229	45,112,972	...	73,970,201
1892-93 ...	...	...	...	...	41,823,473	108,709,888	...	150,533,361
1893-94 ...	...	...	...	...	20,038,428	55,125,269	...	75,163,697
1894-95 ...	...	...	...	...	3,737,468	...	...	3,737,468
TOTAL ...	16,524	12	...	16,536	141,609,678	310,096,929	...	451,706,607
1895-96 ...	...	...	...	...	14,431,875	3,316,063	...	17,747,938
1896-97 ...	...	...	...	...	15,541,470	17,797,469	...	33,338,939
1897-98 ...	...	...	...	...	19,708,724	(b) 35,923,364	...	55,632,088
1898-99 ...	...	...	...	...	7,399,829	29,827,458	...	37,227,287
1899-1900 ...	...	...	...	...	19,911,125	13,581,463	...	33,492,588
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	76,993,023	130,445,817	...	207,438,840
1900-01 ...	...	...	...	...	63,696,757	125,001,980	...	188,698,737
1901-02 ...	...	...	...	...	23,385,491	60,937,720	...	84,323,211
1902-03 ...	...	...	...	...	59,503,617	(b) 91,796,003	...	151,299,620
1903-04 ...	...	...	...	...	87,104,338	115,270,454	...	202,374,792
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,529,713	6,263	103,956	1,639,932	2,082,654,432	2,700,986,610	184,849,627	4,968,480,669

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

(b) The number of silver pieces coined include British and Straits dollars, the details of which appear in table No. 15

[Continued on next page

No. 7—concluded

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—concluded

	COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL
1865-66	71,723,221	36,382,136	54,101,760	162,207,117	138,473,207	113,058,696	59,607,078	311,138,931
1866-67 (11 months)	78,319,610	...	9,540,480	87,860,090	118,865,480	24,996,284	12,251,839	156,113,603
1867-68	17,867,623	...	3,840,000	21,707,623	37,269,977	27,679,191	4,649,859	69,599,027
1868-69	56,460,360	...	2,560,000	59,020,360	75,579,083	27,313,908	2,747,513	105,640,504
1869-70	...	...	...	...	38,584,034	44,148,621	...	82,732,655
TOTAL	224,370,814	36,382,136	70,042,240	330,795,190	408,771,781	237,196,700	79,256,289	725,224,770
1870-71	3,211,242	...	...	3,211,242	14,652,663	17,356,804	...	32,009,467
1871-72	22,053,000	...	...	22,053,000	32,996,582	7,517,239	...	40,513,821
1872-73	18,983,424	...	...	18,983,424	38,807,324	33,457,335	...	72,264,659
1873-74	7,981,000	...	...	7,981,000	15,921,813	28,969,104	...	44,890,917
1874-75	69,034,656	5,326,016	...	74,360,672	95,919,105	46,918,232	...	142,837,337
TOTAL	121,263,322	5,326,016	...	126,589,338	198,297,487	134,218,714	...	332,516,201
1875-76	53,232,200	17,561,088	...	70,793,288	70,077,388	40,818,364	...	110,895,752
1876-77	76,576,000	6,814,144	...	83,390,144	111,926,429	53,708,568	...	165,634,997
1877-78	82,401,600	10,871,488	...	93,273,088	140,149,752	123,864,218	...	264,013,970
1878-79	46,337,600	...	...	46,337,600	76,504,971	48,862,807	...	125,367,778
1879-80	46,752,000	...	...	46,752,000	74,181,243	81,215,596	...	155,396,839
TOTAL	305,299,400	35,246,720	...	340,546,120	472,839,783	348,469,553	...	821,309,336
1880-81	11,578,400	...	...	11,578,400	24,408,796	31,986,936	...	56,395,732
1881-82	2,556,800	4,800,788	...	7,357,588	17,785,150	22,207,320	...	39,992,470
1882-83	58,153,200	15,755,328	...	73,908,528	90,298,537	71,076,331	...	161,374,868
1883-84	77,473,200	17,237,184	...	94,710,384	95,197,621	45,681,476	...	140,879,097
1884-85	45,108,411	29,608,065	...	74,716,476	66,485,118	77,894,480	...	144,379,598
TOTAL	194,870,011	67,401,345	...	262,271,356	294,175,222	248,846,543	...	543,021,765
1885-86	55,101,118	...	...	55,101,118	92,454,235	71,170,709	...	163,624,944
1886-87	76,929,767	20,476,653	...	97,406,420	103,366,306	60,477,321	...	163,843,627
1887-88	85,536,894	34,446,400	...	119,983,294	150,833,613	101,670,302	...	252,503,915
1888-89	55,983,823	10,470,459	...	66,454,282	78,927,462	82,734,526	...	161,661,988
1889-90	117,410,957	24,770,016	...	142,180,973	135,724,025	108,245,852	...	243,969,877
TOTAL	390,962,564	90,163,528	...	481,126,092	561,305,641	424,298,710	...	985,604,351
1890-91	125,091,350	...	...	125,091,350	172,244,430	101,148,800	...	273,393,230
1891-92	119,066,266	...	...	119,066,266	147,940,019	45,112,984	...	193,053,003
1892-93	95,098,114	...	...	95,098,114	136,921,587	108,709,888	...	245,631,475
1893-94	93,077,276	...	...	93,077,276	113,115,704	55,125,269	...	168,240,973
1894-95	91,782,350	...	...	91,782,350	95,519,818	...	...	95,519,818
TOTAL	524,115,356	...	...	524,115,356	665,741,558	310,096,941	...	975,838,499
1895-96	65,969,579	...	...	65,969,579	80,401,454	3,316,063	...	83,717,517
1896-97	116,887,774	...	...	116,887,774	132,429,244	17,797,469	...	150,226,713
1897-98	129,633,915	640,000	...	130,273,915	149,342,639	36,563,364	...	185,906,003
1898-99	44,700,403	6,400,000	...	51,100,403	52,100,232	36,227,458	...	88,327,690
1899-1900	59,874,000	3,200,000	...	62,574,000	79,285,125	46,781,463	...	126,066,588
TOTAL	416,565,671	10,240,000	...	426,805,671	493,558,694	140,685,817	...	634,244,511
1900-01	41,668,140	...	...	41,668,140	105,364,897	125,001,980	...	230,366,877
1901-02	97,831,130	...	...	97,831,130	126,226,621	60,937,720	...	187,164,341
1902-03	96,175,350	...	...	96,175,350	155,678,967	91,796,003	...	247,474,970
1903-04	129,319,300	...	...	129,319,300	216,423,638	115,270,454	...	331,694,092
GRAND TOTAL	524,854,291	464,063,154	732,953,217	1,721,870,662	5,747,903,017	3,165,056,027	917,906,800	9,830,865,874

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

No. 11

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	Double pice, single pice, and half pice	Pice, cents, half cents, quarter cents, &c.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36 ...	2,60,690	2,30,460	...	4,91,150	2,46,980(a)	8,870	11,97,340	1,62,49,960	2,55,850	1,77,03,150
1836-37 ...	8,97,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	1,45,000	...	68,150	2,98,14,300	1,45,000	3,00,27,450
1837-38 ...	11,10,970	10,59,350	...	21,70,320	4,76,530	...	2,54,260	2,09,34,100	4,76,530	2,16,64,890
1838-39 ...	3,87,300	4,12,250	...	7,79,550	5,06,340	...	3,44,700	2,67,63,750	5,06,340	2,76,14,790
1839-40 ...	9,74,360	5,34,940	...	15,09,300	4,06,690	...	7,91,560	2,16,27,570	4,06,690	2,28,25,820
1840-41 ...	2,92,590	3,54,000	...	6,46,590	5,03,170	...	5,67,720	1,64,10,790	5,03,170	1,74,81,680
1841-42 ...	...	...	...	50	3,71,410	...	2,31,010	2,51,26,310	3,71,410	2,57,28,730
1842-43 ...	7,46,490	6,14,680	...	13,61,170	2,24,560	...	...	2,06,11,860	2,24,560	2,08,36,420
1843-44 ...	4,36,780	2,24,140	...	6,60,920	5,72,320	...	1,66,340	2,17,66,080	5,72,320	2,25,04,740
1844-45 ...	4,01,240	3,60,770	90,590	8,52,600	4,25,060	...	1,79,760	2,83,35,600	4,25,060	2,89,40,420
1845-46 ...	11,31,370	3,40,810	...	14,71,980	1,34,180(b) 5,55,490	...	1,64,530	2,25,32,330	6,89,670	2,33,86,530
1846-47 ...	1,38,510	2,04,250	84,940	4,27,700	87,580(b) 3,00,340	1,33,590(c)	4,27,340	1,64,78,120	5,21,510	1,74,26,970
1847-48 ...	...	2,39,070	1,88,830	4,27,900	15,130(b) 3,66,080	1,02,450	1,62,930	1,01,19,940	4,83,660	1,07,66,530
1848-49 ...	2,63,940	2,96,790	1,07,710	6,68,440	6,490(b) 4,75,890	12,110 1,20,180(c)	7,04,700	1,33,03,270	6,14,670	1,46,22,640
1849-50 ...	6,14,070	6,39,270	5,76,060	18,29,400	3,06,470	...	4,26,170	1,35,97,120	3,06,470	1,43,29,700
1850-51 ...	1,38,980	1,45,260	170	2,84,410	3,19,020	6,980	12,17,820	1,21,31,100	3,26,000	1,36,74,920
1851-52 ...	1,64,730	4,35,600	2,98,440	8,98,770	9,790(b) 6,91,770	6,400	6,25,500	1,78,80,190	7,07,960	1,92,13,650
1852-53 ...	6,58,130	3,39,170	1,47,450	11,44,750	4,59,130	...	...	2,73,66,210	4,59,130	2,78,25,340
1853-54 ...	3,67,170	3,88,360	1,86,630	9,42,160	3,63,500 59,230(d)	37,910(c)	14,56,790	2,31,82,700	4,60,640	2,51,00,130
1854-55 ...	4,82,660	5,14,840	2,14,370	12,11,870	3,56,860 1,93,480(d)	1,44,690(c)	26,760	70,43,170	6,95,030	77,64,560
1855-56 ...	2,59,760	4,54,850	64,850	7,79,460	10,460(b) 2,19,600 8,760(d)	1,170	16,78,630	3,87,62,320	2,39,990	4,06,80,540
1856-57 ...	7,59,850	7,78,810	5,14,470	20,53,130	3,49,820 2,220(d)	3,400	12,64,190	6,69,10,810	3,55,440	6,85,30,440
1857-58 ...	10,28,200	10,61,450	10,41,910	31,31,560	37,960(b) 5,32,130 28,810(d)	16,500 1,19,860(c)	4,37,830	7,30,93,310	7,35,260	7,42,66,400
1858-59 ...	4,98,470	9,58,420	6,26,890	20,83,780	91,100(b) 6,94,650 1,25,940(d)	14,790 8,920(c)	13,22,730	3,86,64,890	9,35,400	4,09,23,02
1859-60 ...	13,49,090	13,06,880	13,04,530	39,60,500	9,090(b) 7,42,000 10,470(d)	...	6,43,070	6,06,01,150	7,61,560	6,20,05,780
1860-61 ...	6,24,360	10,52,730	4,12,250	20,89,340	1,20,610(b) 8,92,430 40,700(d)	13,540 97,700(c)	6,50,380	2,69,86,250	11,64,980	2,88,01,610
1861-62 ...	5,18,830	5,66,730	1,19,600	12,05,160	13,870(b) 3,79,770 17,970(d)	10 18,440(c)	5,86,670	2,57,16,450	4,30,060	2,67,33,180
1862-63 ...	1,41,590	7,16,650	4,42,450	13,00,690	19,290(b) 3,03,390 1,79,510(d)	1,690 5,380(c)	13,06,650	2,51,14,530	5,09,260	2,69,30,440

(a) Includes Rs. 85,220 of sicca single pice

(b) Double pice

(c) Cents

(d) Half pice

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of the several DENOMINATIONS of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1903-04—continued

Table with columns: SMALL SILVER COINS (Half rupees, Quarter rupees, One-eighth rupees, TOTAL), COPPER COINAGE (Double pice, Pies, cents, half cents, quarter cents, &c.), and TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE (Gold, Silver, Copper, TOTAL). Rows represent fiscal years from 1863-64 to 1903-04.

(a) Double pice
(b) Half pice
(c) Cents
(d) Pies
(e) Single pice

(f) Includes Rs. 15,120 for Dewas State
(g) Includes Rs. 1,170 worth of pie pieces for Dewas State
(h) Includes Rs. 34,660 for the Imperial British East Africa Company
(i) Includes Rs. 37,500

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 15

NUMBER of BRITISH DOLLARS COINED in the INDIAN MINTS, and QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH and STRAITS DOLLARS EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, in each official year from 1895-96 to 1903-04

	NUMBER COINED			EXPORTS					
	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total	From Calcutta		From Bombay		Total	
				Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.
1895-96 ...	...	3,316,083	3,316,083	...	...	2,733,669	60,34,829	2,733,669	60,34,82
1896-97 ...	...	6,135,617	6,135,617	...	...	5,391,134	1,08,88,332	5,391,134	1,08,88,33
1897-98 ...	...	21,286,427	21,286,427	...	...	18,168,942	3,17,36,253	18,169,111	3,17,36,56
						169(a)	300(a)		
1898-99 ...	...	21,545,564	21,545,564	...	...	18,398,119	3,04,25,750	18,398,119	3,04,25,7
1899-1900 ...	...	30,743,159	30,743,159	...	...	26,404,282	4,46,68,533	26,404,282	4,46,68,5
1900-01 ...	863,972	9,108,619	9,469,991	306,132	5,56,644	8,506,179	1,46,44,783	8,812,311	1,52,01,4
1901-02 ...	1,513,685	25,684,971	27,198,656	1,201,095	21,54,288	21,834,128	3,63,59,303	23,035,223	3,85,53,5
1902-03 ...	1,266,618	30,404,499	31,671,117	1,036,382	16,34,828	26,323,954	3,81,54,526	27,360,336	3,97,89,3
1903-04 ...	...	3,955,647	18,965,538	1	2	4,326,799	64,81,124	17,304,888	2,81,76,4
		(b)15,009,891		...	...	(b)12,978,088	2,16,95,283		

NOTE.—The British dollar is 416 grains Troy in weight and of 900 millesimal fineness.

(a) From Madras Ports

(b) Straits dollars of the same weight and fineness as British dollars

QUANTITY of SILVER (in tolas) passed into the MINTS in NATIVE STATES in each calendar year, 1891 to 1903

	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
In Bombay—													
Baroda	...	2,874,000	1,490,225	...	201,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	44,199	378,683	1,144,124	1,186,793	1,485,293	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,690	...	...	...
TOTAL BOMBAY ...	44,199	2,352,683	2,634,349	1,186,793	1,686,308	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,890	...	...	...
Hyderabad	59,577	915,461	606,865	...	...	...	...	...	224,700	478,739	2,203	705,645	1,044,265
In the Rajputana States—													
Jaipur	1,396,643	1,669,161	1,718,749	1,335,819	1,642,803	1,677,498	1,617,916	164,508	40,236	...	...	...	...
Udaipur	417	4,544	46,079	10,767	53,634	60,114	58,480	195,393	171,706	31,544	230,658	142,929	64,137
Others	1,674,667	1,668,668	5,750,853	2,701,737	959,965	177,212	750,176	156,592	10,560	1,413	2,386	7,745	2,333
TOTAL RAJPUTANA	3,071,727	3,342,373	7,515,681	4,048,313	2,656,402	1,909,739	2,426,572	516,493	222,502	32,957	233,044	150,674	66,470
In the Central India States—													
Gwalior	220,981	958,023	1,638,743	1,519,633	1,157,010	1,451,213	1,100,693	170,129	...	...	...	...	...
Indore	3,479,472	3,293,702	2,982,485	1,614,396	344,420	3,947,210	1,057,839	...	44,706	...	...	...	...
Others	9,888	475,968	404,093	49,693	...	708	3,375	3,683	13,888	16,291	26,867	20,408	17,857
TOTAL CENTRAL INDIA ...	4,190,341	4,727,693	5,025,321	3,183,722	1,501,430	5,399,131	2,161,907	173,812	58,594	16,291	26,867	20,408	17,857
Travancore	13,040	23,274	32,338	3,047	...	8,704	27,064	38,051	83,458	30,425	40,443	42,551	...
Kashmir ...	...	117,399	116,634	69,933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others Panjab ...	88,508	251,754	70,765	64,545	26,244	250	62,177	77,216	10,503	25,740	48,629	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	7,467,392	12,630,637	16,000,953	8,556,353	5,870,384	7,956,593	5,939,895	1,799,813	842,242	698,042	349,183	919,278	1,128,592

Abstract of the foregoing Statement

	New silver	Old coins recalled
	tolas	tolas
1891	7,467,393	2,239,962
1892	12,630,637	2,387,952
1893	16,000,953	3,172,788
1894	8,556,353	926,586
1895	5,870,384	4,867,093
1896	7,956,593	3,762,001
1897	5,939,895	1,801,589
1898	1,799,813	1,813,298
1899	842,242	1,260,756
1900	698,042	2,176,212
1901	349,183	168,900
1902	919,278	169,485
1903	1,128,592	2,308,642

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 17

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND

Note.—This table states approximately the sterling cost of a rupee coined during the period when the mints were still open to the receipt of silver from the public for coinage. The cost was determined by the sterling price of silver and the cost of sending it from London to India, to which were added the mint seignorage and other charges. The calculations used in the preparation of this table are as follows:

Column A.—To the cost of an ounce troy of standard silver in London, 1 per cent is added for freight and charges for remitting, and to the total cost $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent is added as interest for the time taken by a bullion remittance in excess of the time occupied by a remittance by bill. This sum is divided by the mint outturn of an ounce of fine silver bullion received into the mint after cutting, as given below, and the quotient, shewing the cost of a Government rupee in India in pence, is entered in column A:

One ounce troy of English standard silver	=	2.6909
Mint duty and melting charge at Rs. 21 per mille	=	.0565
		2.6344
	NET VALUE	2.6344
Mint loss in melting at .25 per mille	=	.0007
		2.6337
	MINT NET OUTTURN	2.6337

Column B.—The rates in this column are based on the same data as in A, except that $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent is added as interest.

Column C.—The rates in this column are based on the transit charges being $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, namely, freight $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, insurance $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, boxes, packing, &c., $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, brokerage $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, interest at $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The mint outturn of an ounce of fine silver bullion is Rs. 2.6337.

Column D.—The rates in this column are based on the same data as in C, except that interest is taken at $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent instead of $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

The following are the data used in calculating the results stated in these columns:

English standard silver	=	$\frac{37}{10}$ the fine
Indian	=	$\frac{11}{13}$ the fine
1 ounce troy	=	$2\frac{2}{3}$ tolas

Charges in England: Freight, insurance, boxes, packing, brokerage, etc. = 1 to $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent

Interest = 6% per annum on the time of transit of a silver shipment in excess of the transit of a bill. The excess is taken to be 7 and 28 days, and the interest for the time, one-eighth and one-half per cent, respectively.

Charges in India: Mint duty (seignorage)	=	$\frac{2}{100}$
Melting charge	=	$\frac{1}{100}$
Loss in melting inferior silver	=	$0.25\frac{0}{100}$

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to:	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to:	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)					
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT $1\frac{1}{4}$ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT $1\frac{1}{4}$ PER CENT			
		Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent			Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent		
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D		
20	...	47.15	7.6794	7.7082	7.6984	7.7272	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	33.98	10.6552	10.6951	10.6815	10.7215
21	...	44.90	8.0634	8.0936	8.0833	8.1136	28	...	33.68	7.512	7.914	7.778	8.181
22	...	42.86	4.473	4.790	4.683	5.000	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	33.38	8.472	8.878	8.740	9.147
23	...	41.00	8.313	8.644	8.532	8.863	28 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	33.09	9.432	9.841	9.702	11.0113
24	...	39.29	9.2153	9.2498	9.2381	9.2727	28 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	32.80	11.0391	11.0805	11.0665	10.79
24 $\frac{1}{2}$...	38.89	3.113	3.462	3.343	3.693	29	...	32.52	1.351	1.768	1.627	2.015
24 $\frac{1}{2}$...	38.49	4.073	4.425	4.306	4.659	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	32.24	2.311	2.732	2.589	3.011
24 $\frac{1}{2}$...	38.10	5.033	5.389	5.268	5.625	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	31.97	3.271	3.695	3.552	3.977
25	...	37.72	5.993	6.352	6.230	6.591	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	31.70	4.231	4.659	4.514	4.943
25 $\frac{1}{2}$...	37.35	6.952	7.316	7.192	7.556	30	...	31.43	5.191	5.622	5.476	5.909
25 $\frac{1}{2}$...	36.98	7.912	8.279	8.155	8.522	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	31.17	6.151	6.586	6.439	6.875
25 $\frac{1}{2}$...	36.62	8.872	9.243	9.117	9.488	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	30.92	7.111	7.550	7.401	7.841
26	...	36.27	9.832	10.208	10.079	10.454	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	30.67	8.071	8.513	8.363	8.806
26 $\frac{1}{2}$...	35.92	10.792	11.170	11.042	11.420	31	...	30.42	9.031	9.477	9.325	9.772
26 $\frac{1}{2}$...	35.58	1.752	2.133	2.004	2.386	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	30.18	9.991	12.0440	12.0288	12.0738
26 $\frac{1}{2}$...	35.25	2.712	3.097	2.966	3.352	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	29.94	12.0951	1.404	1.250	1.704
27	...	34.93	3.672	4.060	3.929	4.318	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	29.70	1.911	2.367	2.212	2.670
27 $\frac{1}{2}$...	34.61	4.632	5.024	4.891	5.284	32	...	29.47	2.870	3.331	3.175	3.636
27 $\frac{1}{2}$...	34.29	5.592	5.987	5.853	6.250	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	29.24	3.830	4.294	4.137	4.602

No. 17—continued

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND—continued

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to :	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to :	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)					
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT			
		Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent			Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent		
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D		
32½	...	29.02	12.4790	12.5258	12.5099	12.5568	41	...	23	15.7428	15.8017	15.7817	15.8409
32½	...	28.79	.5750	.6221	.6062	.6534	41½	...	22.72	.9348	.9944	.9742	16.0340
33	...	28.58	.6710	.7185	.7024	.7500	42	...	22.45	16.1267	16.1872	16.1667	.2272
33½	...	28.36	.7670	.8148	.7986	.8465	43	...	21.98	.5107	.5726	.5516	.6136
33½	...	28.15	.8630	.9112	.8948	.9431	44	...	21.43	.8947	.9580	.9365	17.0000
33½	...	27.94	.9590	13.0075	.9911	13.0397	45	...	20.96	17.2787	17.3434	17.3214	.3863
34	...	27.74	13.0550	.1039	13.0873	.1363	46	...	20.50	.6626	.7288	.7063	.7727
34½	...	27.53	.1510	.2002	.1835	.2329	47	...	20.06	18.0466	18.1142	18.0913	18.1590
34½	...	27.33	.2470	.2966	.2798	.3295	48	...	19.65	.4306	.4996	.4762	.5454
34½	...	27.14	.3430	.3929	.3760	.4261	49	...	19.24	.8146	.8850	.8611	.9318
35	...	26.94	.4390	.4893	.4722	.5227	50	...	18.86	19.1985	19.2704	19.2460	19.3181
35½	...	26.75	.5350	.5856	.5684	.6193	51	...	18.49	.5825	.6558	.6309	.7045
35½	...	26.56	.6309	.6820	.6647	.7159	52	...	18.13	.9665	20.0412	20.0159	20.0909
35½	...	26.37	.7269	.7783	.7609	.8125	53	...	17.79	20.3504	.4266	.4008	.4772
36	...	26.19	.8229	.8747	.8571	.9090	54	...	17.46	.7344	.8121	.7857	.8636
36½	...	25.84	14.0149	14.0674	14.0496	14.1022	55	...	17.15	21.1184	21.1975	21.1706	21.2499
37	...	25.49	.2069	.2601	.2421	.2954	56	...	16.84	.5023	.5829	.5556	.6363
37½	...	25.15	.3989	.4528	.4345	.4886	57	...	16.54	.8863	.9683	.9405	22.0227
38	...	24.82	.5909	.6455	.6270	.6818	58	...	16.26	22.2703	22.3537	22.3254	.4090
38½	...	24.49	.7829	.8382	.8195	.8749	59	...	15.98	.6542	.7391	.7103	.7954
39	...	24.18	.9748	15.0309	15.0119	15.0681	60	...	15.72	23.0382	23.1245	23.0952	23.1818
39½	...	23.87	15.1668	.2236	.2044	.2613	61	...	15.46	.4222	.5099	.4802	.5681
40	...	23.57	.3588	.4163	.3968	.4545	62	...	15.21	.8062	.8953	.8651	.9545
40½	...	23.28	.5508	.6090	.5893	.6477							

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the end of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon

	IN INDIA						IN ENGLAND					INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND	
	BEARING INTEREST					NOT BEARING INTEREST	BEARING INTEREST				NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England
							HOME BOND DEBT		Public loan of 1812 @ 2½-5-7½ per cent	TOTAL			
	6 per cent	5 per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	TOTAL		Amount	Rate of interest (per cent)				India	England
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
1820-21	27,19,23,360	—	—	—	27,19,23,360	5,54,250	3,923,412	4	1,824,059	5,747,471	15,417	1,63,15,400	253,247
1821-22	26,54,46,200	—	—	—	26,54,46,200	5,51,690	3,923,412	4	1,802,916	5,726,328	15,417	1,59,26,770	252,131
1822-23	24,34,58,760	—	—	—	24,34,58,760	5,51,690	3,922,312	3½	—	3,922,312	15,417	1,46,07,520	137,281
1823-24	10,53,68,760	9,64,38,400	—	—	20,18,07,160	5,47,950	3,922,237	3½	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,11,44,040	137,278
1824-25	10,24,36,490	9,71,00,690	1,40,60,160	—	21,35,97,340	5,46,350	3,922,237	3	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,15,63,630	117,667
1825-26	9,94,38,330	15,78,47,100	28,27,950	—	26,01,13,360	13,10,590	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,39,71,770	151,219
1826-27	9,88,43,490	17,69,31,750	25,14,560	—	27,82,89,800	11,00,320	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,48,77,780	151,219
1827-28	9,81,58,460	21,70,76,670	13,25,120	—	31,65,60,250	10,89,220	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,67,96,340	151,219
1828-29	9,23,94,710	22,56,69,820	23,35,540	—	32,04,00,070	10,54,070	3,780,475	3	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,69,20,590	113,414
1829-30	9,19,93,650	22,84,27,160	23,07,380	—	32,27,28,190	10,15,720	3,780,475	3	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,70,33,270	113,414
1830-31	9,22,56,480	23,61,78,440	18,86,470	—	33,03,21,390	9,75,290	3,735,062	2½	—	3,735,062	15,417	1,74,19,770	93,377
1831-32	9,21,16,360	21,59,80,480	1,44,89,790	—	32,25,86,630	9,50,050	3,527,437	2½	—	3,527,437	15,417	1,69,05,600	88,186
1832-33	9,21,63,020	19,53,97,760	3,56,36,110	—	32,31,96,890	9,42,000	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,67,25,110	88,081
1833-34	9,22,24,490	16,86,63,040	6,00,12,600	—	32,09,00,130	9,33,790	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,63,67,130	88,081
1834-35	8,44,14,830	15,67,29,330	9,18,12,710	—	33,29,56,870	8,69,570	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,65,73,860	88,081
1835-36	1,78,34,500	16,46,00,900	10,40,15,170	—	28,62,50,570	8,66,370	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,34,48,720	88,081
1836-37	1,18,35,380	16,54,24,020	11,25,44,290	—	28,98,03,690	11,72,930	3,522,925	4	—	3,522,925	15,417	1,34,83,090	140,917
1837-38	1,14,24,750	14,96,04,490	12,07,22,850	—	28,17,52,090	12,93,790	3,522,825	4	—	3,522,825	15,417	1,29,94,620	140,913
1838-39	1,02,15,500	15,00,01,780	12,02,64,710	—	28,04,81,990	11,95,120	1,734,300	3	—	1,734,300	32,092	1,29,23,610	52,029
1839-40	1,02,79,440	14,97,25,380	12,21,14,260	—	28,21,19,080	10,56,560	1,734,300	3	—	1,734,300	23,092	1,29,87,600	52,029
1840-41	1,04,03,790	15,79,95,280	12,53,26,480	—	29,37,25,550	10,39,490	1,734,300	3 & 3½	—	1,734,300	22,692	1,35,37,050	59,856
1841-42	1,04,57,400	17,94,25,690	12,73,31,840	—	31,72,14,930	9,93,290	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	22,292	1,46,92,000	60,701
1842-43	1,05,27,910	20,21,24,190	12,76,99,080	—	34,03,51,180	9,30,950	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	22,192	1,58,45,840	60,701
1843-44	1,05,89,580	20,21,59,190	14,19,02,080	—	35,46,50,850	9,30,950	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	21,792	1,64,19,420	60,701
1844-45	1,06,63,330	20,21,02,860	15,05,78,080	—	36,33,44,270	9,19,220	2,299,600	3	—	2,299,600	21,792	1,67,68,070	68,988
1845-46	1,07,20,600	20,21,02,860	15,28,68,380	—	36,56,91,840	9,61,290	2,299,600	3	—	2,299,600	21,492	1,68,63,110	68,988
1846-47	1,07,90,660	23,01,97,060	15,34,42,880	—	39,44,30,600	9,49,560	2,299,600	3½	—	2,299,600	21,292	1,82,95,010	80,486
1847-48	1,08,50,010	24,56,05,260	15,34,38,280	—	40,98,93,550	9,48,490	2,799,600	4½	—	2,799,600	21,192	1,90,68,800	125,982
1848-49	1,09,33,730	25,19,57,850	15,34,54,280	—	41,63,45,860	9,23,750	3,899,500	4½	—	3,899,500	21,192	1,93,92,090	175,477
1849-50	1,09,71,780	27,84,78,160	15,38,41,110	—	44,32,91,050	9,23,750	3,899,500	4½	—	3,899,500	21,192	2,07,35,860	175,477
1850-51	1,10,55,700	28,84,28,490	15,38,74,710	—	45,33,58,900	9,28,650	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,39,750	136,482
1851-52	36,07,240	28,84,02,490	15,92,67,490	—	45,12,77,220	8,91,320	3,899,500	3	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,10,07,260	116,985
1852-53	36,07,230	28,82,28,330	16,58,49,310	—	45,76,84,870	8,69,350	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,61,820	116,985
1853-54	36,07,240	1,24,48,000	41,48,38,790	4,52,800	43,13,46,830	4,91,38,190 ^(a)	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	1,74,48,230	126,734
1854-55	33,81,780	1,67,99,630	39,42,33,440	54,40,690	41,98,55,540	39,42,130	3,894,500	3½ & 4	—	3,894,500	21,092	1,70,02,650	153,974
1855-56	33,81,780	3,74,41,410	39,39,28,410	53,07,300	44,00,58,900	17,52,430	3,894,400	4	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,80,17,870	155,776

(a) This increase was due to the conversion in 1853-54 of the 5 per cent loans into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(278)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close

			IN					
			BEARING					
			6 per cent	5½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	Transfer loan of 1879, s. sterling per cent portion	4 per cent
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1856-57	...	...	33,81,780	—	5,12,09,050	37,14,940	—	39,39,28,410
1857-58	...	...	36,07,230	—	14,11,00,450	38,45,000	—	38,18,93,740
1858-59	...	...	36,07,230	—	24,82,18,730	37,30,300	—	32,90,89,230
1859-60	...	...	—	9,89,65,300	18,58,72,910	37,22,300	—	33,70,23,610
1860-61	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	33,76,56,110
1861-62	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	33,76,56,110
1862-63	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—	34,17,28,110
1863-64	...	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,34,37,610	35,22,300	—	34,03,49,510
1864-65	...	...	—	10,60,24,000	18,34,24,010	35,22,300	—	34,02,31,190
1865-66	...	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—	32,63,89,510
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—	32,63,72,120
1867-68	...	...	—	10,68,25,800	18,61,32,900	12,12,100	—	32,25,56,610
1868-69	...	...	—	10,67,31,600	18,34,55,900	12,12,100	—	32,18,80,100
1869-70	...	...	—	10,66,44,900	17,69,09,500	77,94,900	—	34,40,53,710
1870-71	...	...	—	10,66,56,000	16,21,09,400	2,08,94,400	—	35,88,11,860
1871-72	...	...	—	10,66,56,000	1,27,41,800	15,93,26,600	—	38,61,84,010
1872-73	...	...	—	10,26,15,500	—	16,14,99,200	—	38,59,50,580
1873-74	...	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	16,08,66,700	—	38,82,48,100
1874-75	...	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	15,91,63,400	—	42,47,95,690
1875-76	...	...	—	10,20,16,700	—	16,02,68,200	—	45,31,60,510
1876-77	...	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,97,200	—	45,44,74,460
1877-78	...	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,98,200	—	48,94,59,600
1878-79	...	...	—	1,62,11,170	—	15,14,88,830	2,44,200	61,33,79,360
1879-80	...	...	—	—	—	20,51,93,170	2,44,200	61,36,74,220
1880-81	...	...	—	—	—	23,64,85,070	2,41,000	61,37,26,780
1881-82	...	...	—	—	—	23,42,14,670	2,40,000	64,25,55,010
1882-83	...	...	—	—	—	23,42,07,570	2,40,000	66,75,94,210
1883-84	...	...	—	—	—	23,41,88,270	2,33,300	69,26,35,590
1884-85	...	...	—	—	—	23,30,81,330	2,32,800	69,36,83,120
1885-86	...	...	—	—	—	23,26,78,630	2,29,000	67,75,93,220
1886-87	...	...	—	—	—	23,26,79,930	2,23,000	68,95,80,490
1887-88	...	...	—	—	—	23,26,73,530	2,23,000	74,39,59,430
1888-89	...	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000	79,03,22,760
1889-90	...	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000	81,04,22,650
1890-91	...	...	—	—	—	13,50,81,770	2,23,000	89,01,79,690
1891-92	...	...	—	—	—	13,12,68,170	2,23,000	89,38,14,340
1892-93	...	...	—	—	—	2,35,48,470	2,23,000	1,00,38,44,470
1893-94	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	1,00,61,93,230
1894-95	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,47,00,000
1895-96	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,35,00,000
1896-97	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,23,00,000
1897-98	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	5,11,00,000
1898-99	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000	4,99,00,000
1899-1900	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,87,00,000
1900-01	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,75,00,000
1901-02	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,63,00,000
1902-03	...	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—	4,51,00,000

of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—continued

INDIA

INTEREST					NOT BEARING INTEREST	
3½ per cent	3 per cent	Debenture loans and 4 per cent Stock Notes from 1882-83	Provincial debenture loans	Total		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
12,30,000	...	—	—	45,34,64,180	15,19,140	1856-57
9,67,500	...	—	—	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	1857-58
8,68,200	...	—	—	58,55,13,690	10,39,250	1858-59
8,61,000	...	76,78,900 (a)	14,31,500(b)	63,55,55,520	—91,500	1859-60
8,61,000	...	1,84,900(a)	2,04,100(b)	63,45,96,820	—1,38,720	1860-61
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,07,820	630	1861-62
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,82,79,820	—68,760	1862-63
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,01,220	—1,62,900	1863-64
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,40,62,500	—3,95,660	1864-65
8,08,700	...	—	—	62,35,04,810	3,05,960	1865-66
8,08,700	...	60,00,000	—	62,94,87,420	2,96,810	1866-67 (11 months)
8,31,600	...	1,97,98,000	—	63,73,57,010	2,93,010	1867-68
8,31,600	...	1,97,08,000	—	63,38,19,300	2,87,610	1868-69
7,22,100	...	1,95,28,000	—	65,56,53,110	2,81,110	1869-70
6,92,400	...	1,76,22,000	—	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	1870-71
6,52,000	...	1,33,06,000	—	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	1871-72
6,52,000	...	1,09,67,000	—	66,81,64,280	28,99,410	1872-73
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	1873-74
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	1874-75
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	1875-76
6,52,000	...	1,05,84,000	—	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	1876-77
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	1877-78
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	78,79,78,560	4,10,700	1878-79
6,34,400	...	60,03,000	15,42,640	82,72,91,630	14,33,460	1879-80
6,06,200	...	60,03,000	17,09,850	85,87,71,900	8,25,560	1880-81
6,90,300	...	60,03,000	17,09,230	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	1881-82
5,74,700	...	4 per cent Stock Note. 16,92,000	17,08,670	90,60,17,150	8,70,510	1882-83
5,50,600	...	19,39,130	17,08,450	93,12,55,340	6,58,600	1883-84
5,40,900	...	19,92,650	17,93,450	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	1884-85
5,33,400	...	15,38,740	17,93,450	91,43,66,440	(c) 1,26,73,380	1885-86
5,28,200	...	15,64,000	14,28,100	92,60,03,720	5,32,640	1886-87
5,21,800	...	16,11,510	14,12,700	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	1887-88
5,21,800	...	2,10,260	14,03,850	100,74,84,800	13,12,620	1888-89
5,21,800	...	57,870	10,23,450	102,70,51,900	5,59,850	1889-90
5,21,800	...	38,590	8,60,300	102,69,05,350	5,60,200	1890-91
5,21,800	...	14,330	8,60,300	102,65,01,940	4,21,230	1891-92
5,21,800	...	10,950	8,60,300	102,90,08,990	3,66,530	1892-93
3,55,12,800	...	9,790	8,60,300	105,27,99,120	26,61,660	1893-94
95,49,20,400	...	9,160	8,60,300	102,07,12,860	(d) 2,30,24,540	1894-95
96,46,24,500	...	8,780	8,54,200	102,92,10,480	86,78,800	1895-96
90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	8,600	8,55,200	108,21,21,100	90,29,480	1896-97
93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	6,840	8,55,200	111,12,78,840	56,77,500	1897-98
95,14,12,480	11,07,05,100	6,760	8,55,200	112,31,02,460	34,44,520	1898-99
95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	6,650	8,55,200	112,17,72,450	29,74,560	1899-1900
98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	6,650	8,55,200	(e) 115,05,80,750	27,38,308	1900-01
99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	6,550	8,55,200	115,93,81,150	25,32,633	1901-02
100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	6,350	8,55,200	117,31,88,550	23,52,110	1902-03

(a) Treasury bills at 3 pie per cent per diem

(b) " " " " " " " "

(c) Includes Rs. 1,21,65,530 on account of the 4 per cent transfer loans of the 22nd April 1854

(d) Interest due to the discharge of all the 4 per cent loans in India

(e) Excludes the temporary loan from Gwalior of Rs. 45,29,119, which was discharged on the 31st August 1901

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(280)

No. 2—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close of each year from 1857

IN ENGLAND												
BEARING INTEREST												
	HOME BOND DEBT											
	India stock 5 per cent	[4 per cent to 1860-61 4½ " " 1861-62 4 " " 1863-64 4 " " 1867-68 4 " " from 1868-69]	India stock 4 per cent	India stock 3½ per cent	India stock 3 per cent	India stock 2½ per cent	India Debentures, 4 per cent	India Debentures, 4 per cent	India Debentures, 3½ per cent	India Debentures, 3½ per cent	India	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1856-57 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1857-58 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1858-59 ...	—	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	2,908,022	—	—	—	—	—
1859-60 ...	6,326,000	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	7,997,000	—	—	—	—	—
1860-61 ..	11,070,200	4,352,800	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—	—
1861-62 ...	15,720,100	3,372,200	—	—	—	—	13,044,000	—	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	15,720,100	3,116,000	—	—	—	—	(a) 13,003,000	—	—	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	15,720,100	3,114,900	2,441,000	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	15,720,100	3,096,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	5,034,500	—	—	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	16,570,100	3,067,300	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—	—
1866-67 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—	—
1867-68 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	3,600,000	—	—	—	4,998,000	—	—	—	—	—
1868-69 ...	17,200,000	3,997,900	5,000,000	—	—	—	4,997,500	—	—	—	—	—
1869-70 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	9,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
1870-71 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	11,410,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
1871-72 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
1872-73 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—	—
1873-74 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	14,100,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—	—
1874-75 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	(b) 5,799,000	—	—	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	5,800,000	—	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	25,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,000,000	—	—	—	—
1877-78 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	26,859,416	—	—	—	—	7,100,000	—	—	—	—
1878-79 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	28,715,000	—	—	—	—	10,100,000	—	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	1,525,751	4,487,200	5,175,183(a)	—	—	—	—	7,596,500	—	—	—	—
1880-81 ...	—	4,487,200	53,519,217	2,881,753	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—	—
1881-82 ...	—	—	53,493,712	4,086,300	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—	—
1882-83 ...	—	—	53,463,911	4,596,633	—	—	—	8,996,500	—	—	—	—
1883-84 ...	—	—	53,426,084	5,157,634	—	—	—	8,006,500	—	—	—	—
1884-85 ...	—	—	53,388,102	5,397,426	3,248,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1885-86 ...	—	—	53,343,790	6,483,471	7,648,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1886-87 ...	—	—	53,261,820	11,398,017	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1887-88 ...	—	—	4,403,807	60,168,001	12,748,548	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1888-89 ...	—	—	—	64,480,687	19,955,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1889-90 ...	—	—	—	64,391,333	23,455,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—	—
1890-91 ...	—	—	—	64,298,126	28,855,079	—	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—	—
1891-92 ...	—	—	—	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1892-93 ...	—	—	—	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	—	—	—	—	3,614,000	—
1893-94 ...	—	—	—	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	6,00
1894-95 ...	—	—	—	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,00
1895-96 ...	—	—	—	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	—	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,00
1896-97 ...	—	—	—	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	—	—	—	—	3,000,000	1,00
1897-98 ...	—	—	—	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	—	—	—	—	3,000,000	6,00
1898-99 ...	—	—	—	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	—	4,50
1899-1900	—	—	—	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	—	4,50
1900-01 ...	—	—	—	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	—	5,00
1901-02 ...	—	—	—	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	—	4,00
1902-03 ...	—	—	—	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	—	8,50

NOTE.—The figures entered in the column of Home Bond Debt are exclusive of bonds for temporary loans as follows:

1857-58 ...	}	£	1866-67 ...	}	£
1858-59 ...			1867-68 ...		
1859-60 ...		1,800,800	1868-69 ...		500,000
1860-61 ...		1,500,000	1878-79 ...		1,000,000
1861-62 ...		1,500,000	1879-80 ...		2,000,000

(a) Includes £5,115,939 of India 4 per cent stock created under the East Indian Railway

(b) At 4 and 5 per cent

to 1902-03, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—concluded

IN ENGLAND								INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND		
BEARING INTEREST							NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England	
East Indian Railway Debenture stock	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debentures	South Indian Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	TOTAL				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,87,30,720	155,776	1856-57
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,802,422	20,917	2,27,54,090	272,097	1857-58
—	—	—	—	—	—	13,006,000	20,917	2,59,89,190	520,240	1858-59
—	—	—	—	—	—	24,338,000	20,917	2,84,65,890	1,036,780	1859-60
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,476,000	20,917	2,88,34,460	1,249,832	1860-61
—	—	—	—	—	—	32,095,300	20,917	2,88,32,440	1,457,874	1861-62
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,839,100	20,917	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	1862-63
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,310,500	22,017	2,88,06,180	1,209,621	1863-64
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,125,100	20,917	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	1864-65
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,946,400	20,917	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	1865-66
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,539,000	20,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	1866-67
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,697,500	20,917	2,91,57,860	1,448,875	1867-68
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,197,900	21,017	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	1868-69
—	—	—	—	—	—	35,196,700	20,917	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	1869-70
—	—	—	—	—	—	37,606,700	20,917	3,01,58,310	1,726,268	1870-71
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	1871-72
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	1872-73
—	—	—	—	—	—	41,095,700	21,917	2,89,50,060	1,867,121	1873-74
—	—	—	—	—	—	(a) 49,579,116	20,917	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	1874-75
—	—	—	—	—	—	49,776,116	20,917	3,15,20,180	2,212,582	1875-76
—	—	—	—	—	—	55,376,116	20,917	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	1876-77
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,656,116	20,917	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	1877-78
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,008,200	20,917	3,25,77,260	2,581,555	1878-79
—	—	—	—	—	—	68,834,639	20,917	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	1879-80
(b) 4,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	71,334,670	94,463	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	1880-81
3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,026,512	115,435	3,66,43,280	2,708,128	1881-82
1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,527,044	58,650	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	1882-83
1,475,260	—	—	—	—	—	68,065,478	43,359	3,84,21,140	2,704,207	1883-84
1,435,650	(c) 758,366	—	—	—	—	69,228,092	42,996	3,84,18,550	2,691,828	1884-85
1,435,650	758,366	—	—	—	—	73,769,825	36,796	3,77,38,380	2,833,068	1885-86
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,192,701	35,476	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	1886-87
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,104,672	35,476	4,03,78,580	2,918,039	1887-88
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	94,635,082	898,528	4,13,73,120	3,230,474	1888-89
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	98,045,728	146,668	4,21,56,080	3,327,348	1889-90
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,530,300	1,495,000	—	104,347,521	60,687	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	1890-91
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,499,300	1,408,900	—	107,347,718	56,425	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	1891-92
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	729,000	1,258,900	—	106,628,682	55,085	4,12,77,760	3,570,682	1892-93
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	114,060,722	53,070	4,20,92,060	3,687,986	1893-94
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,957,756	48,070	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	1894-95
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,857,262	46,470	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	1895-96
1,435,650	348,666	381,700	—	425,000	—	114,841,953	41,280	3,78,43,760	3,813,208	1896-97
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	123,236,202	38,478	3,87,11,060	3,940,776	1897-98
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,229,405	39,200	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	1898-99
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,106,501	37,900	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	1899-1900
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	133,397,479	37,900	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	1900-01
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	134,269,392	37,698	4,03,60,615	4,213,621	1901-02
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	4,553,550	133,758,563	37,698	4,08,37,864	4,213,537	1902-03

(a) Debt to the amount of £2,100,000 in 1873-74 and of £2,479,416 in 1874-75 was incurred in England for the redemption of dividend on the capital stock of the East India Company
 (b) Debentures and Debenture Stock
 (c) Includes Debentures £409,700

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(282)

No. 3

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; the NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year; from 1820-21 to 1902-03

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, - NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		ADJUSTED CASH BALANCE ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1820-21	-26,73,970	-109,268	27,24,77,630	5,762,888	10,15,70,080	1,271,70
1821-22	-64,79,740	-21,143	26,59,97,890	5,741,745	10,28,50,430	1,047,30
1822-23	-2,19,87,440	-1,804,016	24,40,10,450	3,937,729	11,44,33,090	2,516,12
1823-24	-4,16,55,340	-75	20,23,55,110	3,937,654	7,32,93,560	1,118,50
1824-25	+1,17,88,580	-	21,41,43,690	3,937,654	6,18,19,400	1,594,64
1825-26	+4,72,80,280	-141,762	26,14,23,970	3,795,892	6,91,06,130	779,10
1826-27	+1,79,66,150	-	27,93,90,120	3,795,892	6,25,08,550	262,00
1827-28	+3,82,59,350	-	31,76,49,470	3,795,892	7,20,94,840	312,60
1828-29	+38,04,670	-	32,14,54,140	3,795,892	6,60,20,010	1,081,50
1829-30	+22,89,770	-	32,37,43,910	3,795,892	6,62,43,480	296,30
1830-31	+75,52,770	-45,413	33,12,96,680	3,750,479	7,95,91,870	1,051,30
1831-32	-77,60,000	-207,625	32,35,36,680	3,542,854	7,71,46,830	1,167,00
1832-33	+6,02,210	-4,200	32,41,38,890	3,538,654	7,86,96,180	2,460,00
1833-34	-23,04,970	-	32,18,33,920	3,538,654	8,44,37,670	3,772,90
1834-35	+1,19,92,520	-	33,38,26,440	3,538,654	9,71,77,310	3,625,40
1835-36	-4,67,09,500	-	28,71,16,940	3,538,654	10,89,86,140	5,405,80
1836-37	+38,59,680	-312	29,09,76,620	3,538,342	10,51,08,840	2,737,40
1837-38	-79,30,740	-100	28,30,45,880	3,538,242	10,62,20,930	4,246,90
1838-39	-13,68,770	-1,771,850	28,16,77,110	1,766,392	9,50,37,140	2,928,10
1839-40	+14,98,530	-9,000	28,31,75,640	1,757,392	9,46,48,750	2,020,20
1840-41	+1,15,89,400	-400	29,47,65,040	1,756,992	8,93,17,990	1,038,30
1841-42	+2,34,43,180	-400	31,82,08,220	1,756,592	8,35,59,570	1,687,50
1842-43	+2,30,73,910	-100	34,12,82,130	1,756,492	9,83,13,750	988,20
1843-44	+1,42,99,670	-400	35,55,81,800	1,756,092	11,02,13,580	1,407,70
1844-45	+86,81,690	+565,300	35,42,63,490	2,321,392	11,33,79,790	1,290,70
1845-46	+23,89,640	-300	36,66,53,130	2,321,092	9,55,40,570	1,348,40
1846-47	+2,87,27,030	-200	39,53,80,160	2,320,892	11,10,18,710	1,069,50
1847-48	+1,54,61,880	+499,900	41,08,42,040	2,820,792	10,03,76,260	727,70
1848-49	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	41,72,69,610	3,920,692	11,04,24,560	1,344,40
1849-50	+2,69,45,190	-	44,42,14,800	3,920,692	12,43,32,340	2,106,90
1850-51	+1,00,72,750	-100	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	12,87,15,710	2,756,40
1851-52	-21,19,010	-	45,21,68,540	3,920,592	14,58,20,770	2,365,80
1852-53	+63,85,680	-	45,85,54,220	3,920,592	15,38,91,350	2,210,30
1853-54	+2,19,30,800	-	48,04,85,020	3,920,592	14,06,74,610	2,410,20
1854-55	-5,66,87,350	-5,000	42,37,97,670	3,915,592	9,53,42,350	4,767,50
1855-56	+1,80,13,660	-275	44,18,11,330	3,915,317	12,04,33,340	3,431,60
1856-57	+1,31,71,990	-	45,49,83,320	3,915,317	13,00,96,640	3,041,90
1857-58	+7,74,73,050	+2,908,022	53,24,56,370	6,823,339	14,61,13,590	4,351,60
1858-59	+5,40,96,570	+6,203,578	58,65,52,940	13,026,917	10,70,70,200	2,819,30
1859-60	+4,89,11,080	+11,332,000	63,54,64,020	24,358,917	16,80,17,120	4,196,00
1860-61	-10,05,920	+4,138,000	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	14,60,81,200	2,653,00

No. 3—continued

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; the NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year; from 1820-21 to 1902-03—continued

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, - NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India (a)	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1861-62
1862-63
1863-64
1864-65
1865-66
1866-67 (11 months)
1867-68
1868-69
1869-70
1870-71
1871-72
1872-73
1873-74
1874-75
1875-76
1876-77
1877-78
1878-79
1879-80
1880-81
1881-82
1882-83
1883-84
1884-85
1885-86
1886-87
1887-88
1888-89
1889-90
1890-91
1891-92
1892-93
1893-94
1894-95
1895-96
1896-97
1897-98
1898-99
1899-1900
1900-01
1901-02
1902-03

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 11, page 301

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(284)

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST DAY (Incurred + ; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	8 per cent	6 per cent	5½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1820-21	10,15,70,080	1,271,768	—	-26,25,670	—	—	—	—	—
1821-22	10,28,50,430	1,047,337	—	-64,77,180	—	—	—	—	—
1822-23	11,44,33,090	2,516,126	—	-2,19,87,440	—	—	—	—	—
1823-24	7,32,93,550	1,118,591	—	-13,80,90,000	—	+9,64,38,400	—	—	—
1824-25	6,18,19,400	1,594,645	—	-29,32,270	—	+6,62,290	—	+1,40,60,160	—
1825-26	6,91,06,130	779,196	—	-29,98,160	—	+6,07,46,410	—	-1,12,32,210	—
1826-27	6,25,08,550	262,024	—	-5,94,840	—	+1,90,84,650	—	-3,13,390	—
1827-28	7,20,94,840	312,638	—	-6,85,030	—	+4,01,44,920	—	-11,89,440	—
1828-29	6,60,20,010	1,081,563	—	-57,63,750	—	+85,93,150	—	+10,10,420	—
1829-30	6,62,43,480	296,311	—	-4,01,060	—	+27,57,340	—	-28,160	—
1830-31	7,95,91,870	1,051,303	—	+2,62,830	—	+77,51,280	—	-4,20,910	—
1831-32	7,71,46,830	1,167,010	—	-1,40,120	—	-2,01,97,960	—	+1,26,03,320	—
1832-33	7,86,96,180	2,460,048	—	+46,660	—	-2,05,82,720	—	+2,11,46,320	—
1833-34	8,44,37,670	3,772,902	—	+61,470	—	-2,67,34,720	—	+2,43,76,490	—
1834-35	9,71,77,310	3,625,489	—	-78,09,660	—	-1,19,33,710	—	+3,18,00,110	—
1835-36	10,89,86,140	5,405,807	—	-6,67,80,330	—	+78,71,570	—	+1,22,02,460	—
1836-37	10,51,08,840	2,737,440	—	-57,99,120	—	+8,23,120	—	+85,29,120	—
1837-38	10,62,20,930	4,246,961	—	-4,10,630	—	-1,58,19,530	—	+81,78,560	—
1838-39	9,50,37,140	2,928,133	—	-12,09,250	—	+3,97,290	—	-4,58,140	—
1839-40	9,46,48,750	2,020,227	—	+63,940	—	-2,76,400	—	+18,49,550	—
1840-41	8,93,17,990	1,038,300	—	+1,24,350	—	+82,69,900	—	+32,12,220	—
1841-42	8,35,59,570	1,687,561	—	+53,610	—	+2,14,30,410	—	+20,05,960	—
1842-43	9,83,13,750	988,200	—	+70,510	—	+2,26,98,500	—	+3,67,240	—
1843-44	11,02,13,580	1,407,792	—	+61,670	—	+35,000	—	+1,42,03,000	—
1844-45	11,33,79,790	1,290,788	—	+73,750	—	-56,330	—	+86,76,000	—
1845-46	9,55,40,570	1,348,494	—	+57,270	—	—	—	+22,90,300	—
1846-47	11,10,18,710	1,069,500	—	+70,060	—	+2,80,94,200	—	+5,74,500	—
1847-48	10,03,76,260	727,756	—	+59,350	—	+1,54,08,200	—	-4,600	—
1848-49	11,04,24,560	1,344,432	—	+83,720	—	+63,52,590	—	+16,000	—
1849-50	12,43,32,340	2,106,977	—	+38,050	—	+2,65,20,310	—	+3,86,830	—
1850-51	12,87,15,710	2,756,461	—	+83,920	—	+99,50,330	—	+33,600	—
1851-52	14,58,20,770	2,365,849	—	-74,48,460	—	-26,000	—	+53,92,780	—
1852-53	15,38,91,350	2,210,357	—	-10	—	-1,74,160	—	+65,81,820	—
1853-54	14,06,74,610	2,410,280	—	+10	—	-27,57,80,330	—	+24,89,89,480	+4,52,80
1854-55	9,53,42,350	4,767,583	—	-2,25,460	—	+43,51,630	—	-2,06,05,350	+49,87,85
1855-56	12,04,33,340	3,431,554	—	—	—	+2,06,41,780	—	-3,05,030	-1,33,39
1856-57	13,00,96,640	3,041,944	—	—	—	+1,37,67,640	+37,14,940	—	-40,77,30
1857-58	14,61,13,590	4,351,601	—	+2,25,450	—	+8,98,91,400	+1,30,060	-1,20,34,670	-2,62,50
1858-59	10,70,70,200	2,819,398	—	—	—	+10,71,18,280	-1,14,700	-5,28,04,510	-99,30
1859-60	16,80,17,120	4,196,094	+9,89,65,900	-6,39,45,820	-8,000	+79,34,380	-7,200	...	...
1860-61	14,60,81,200	2,653,063	+70,65,500	+64,700	—	+6,32,500	—	...	...

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1820-21 to 1902-03

OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged -)							
Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Net incurred +, Net discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent	Public Loan of 1812 at 2½-5½ per cent	East India Debentures at 4 and 5 per cent	India Stock at 5 per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent	Debt not bearing interest	Net incurred +, Net discharged -	
Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
-48,300	-26,73,970	-	-109,268	-	-	-	-	-109,268	1820-21
-2,560	-64,79,740	-	-21,143	-	-	-	-	-21,143	1821-22
-	-2,19,87,440	-1,100	-1,802,916	-	-	-	-	-1,804,016	1822-23
-3,740	-4,16,55,340	-75	-	-	-	-	-	-75	1823-24
-1,600	+1,17,88,580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1824-25
+7,64,240	+4,72,80,260	-141,762	-	-	-	-	-	-141,762	1825-26
-2,10,270	+1,79,66,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1826-27
-11,100	+3,82,59,350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1827-28
-35,150	+38,04,670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1828-29
-38,350	+22,89,770	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1829-30
-40,430	+75,52,770	-45,413	-	-	-	-	-	-45,413	1830-31
-25,240	-77,60,000	-207,625	-	-	-	-	-	-207,625	1831-32
-8,050	+6,02,210	-4,200	-	-	-	-	-	-4,200	1832-33
-8,210	-23,04,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1833-34
-64,220	+1,19,92,520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1834-35
-3,200	-4,67,09,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1835-36
+3,06,560	+38,59,680	-312	-	-	-	-	-	-312	1836-37
+1,20,860	-79,30,740	-100	-	-	-	-	-	-100	1837-38
-98,670	-13,68,770	-1,788,525	-	-	-	-	+16,675	-1,771,850	1838-39
-1,38,560	+14,98,530	-	-	-	-	-	-9,000	-9,000	1839-40
-17,070	+1,15,89,400	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1840-41
-46,200	+2,34,43,180	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1841-42
-62,340	+2,30,73,910	-	-	-	-	-	-100	-100	1842-43
-	+1,42,99,670	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1843-44
-11,730	+86,81,690	+565,300	-	-	-	-	-	+565,300	1844-45
+42,070	+23,89,640	-	-	-	-	-	-300	-300	1845-46
-11,730	+2,87,27,030	-	-	-	-	-	-200	-200	1846-47
-1,070	+1,54,61,880	+500,000	-	-	-	-	-100	+499,900	1847-48
-24,740	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	-	-	-	-	-	+1,099,900	1848-49
-	+2,69,45,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1849-50
+4,800	+1,00,72,750	-	-	-	-	-	-100	-100	1850-51
-37,330	-21,19,010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1851-52
-21,970	+63,85,680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1852-53
(a) +4,82,68,840	+2,19,30,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1853-54
-4,51,96,060	-5,66,87,350	-5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-5,000	1854-55
-21,89,700	+1,80,13,660	-100	-	-	-	-	-175	-275	1855-56
-2,33,290	+1,31,71,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1856-57
-4,76,690	+7,74,73,050	-	-	+2,908,022	-	-	-	+2,908,022	1857-58
-3,200	+5,40,96,570	+1,114,600	-	+5,088,978	-	-	-	+6,203,578	1858-59
-11,30,750	+4,89,11,030	-	-	+5,006,000	+6,326,000	-	-	+11,332,000	1859-60
-47,220	-10,05,920	-656,200	-	+41,000	+4,753,200	-	-	+4,138,000	1860-61

(a) The 5 per cent loans converted into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(286)

No. 4—continued
DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	5½ per cent and Stock Notes from 1882-83	5 per cent and Transfer Loan of 1879, 7s. sterling portion from 1878-79	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	3 per cent	Debenture loans
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1861-62	17,88,82,780	5,733,712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1862-63	17,87,21,180	5,248,910	—	—	—	+40,72,000	—	—	—
1863-64	12,63,20,120	4,598,274	—	-25,00,000	-2,00,000	-13,78,600	—	—	—
1864-65	12,03,88,970	3,914,892	-8,800	-13,600	—	-1,18,320	—	—	—
1865-66	13,77,16,250	2,818,781	+6,27,300	+25,19,190	+1,89,800	-1,38,41,680	-52,300	—	—
1866-67 (11 months)	11,05,70,540	4,098,780	—	—	—	-17,390	—	—	+60,00,000
1867-68	11,89,92,330	2,833,009	+1,74,500	+1,89,700	-25,00,000	-38,15,510	+22,900	—	+1,37,98,000
1868-69	10,17,58,040	3,025,981	-94,200	-26,77,000	—	-6,76,510	—	—	-90,000
1869-70	13,94,04,510	2,892,483	-86,700	-65,46,400	+65,82,800	+2,21,73,610	-1,09,500	—	-1,80,000
1870-71	16,81,87,430	3,305,972	+11,100	-1,48,00,100	+1,30,99,500	+1,47,58,150	-29,700	—	-19,06,000
1871-72	21,99,77,150	2,821,092	—	-14,93,67,800	+13,84,32,200	+2,73,72,150	-40,400	—	-43,16,000
1872-73	18,78,76,980	2,998,444	-40,40,500	-1,29,41,600	+21,72,600	-2,33,430	—	—	-23,39,000
1873-74	14,03,34,420	2,013,638	-6,08,800	—	-6,32,500	+22,97,520	—	—	-8,000
1874-75	15,17,76,140	2,796,370	—	—	-17,03,300	+3,65,47,590	—	—	—
1875-76	16,95,24,940	919,899	+10,000	—	+11,04,800	+2,83,64,820	—	—	—
1876-77	12,75,06,980	2,713,967	-35,65,000	7s. sterling portion	-57,71,000	+13,13,950	—	—	-3,75,000
1877-78	14,49,83,020	1,076,657	—	—	+1,000	+3,49,85,140	—	—	-45,81,000
1878-79	12,79,21,530	1,117,925	-8,22,40,530	+2,44,200	-30,09,370	+12,39,19,760	—	—	—
1879-80	13,02,98,940	2,270,107	-1,62,11,170	—	+5,37,04,340	+2,94,860	-17,600	—	—
1880-81	13,37,11,010	4,127,749	—	-3,200	+3,12,91,900	+52,560	-28,200	—	—
1881-82	14,52,39,130	2,620,909	—	-1,000	-22,70,400	+2,88,28,230	-15,900	—	—
1882-83	14,82,16,500	3,429,874	Stock Notes +16,92,000	—	-7,100	+2,50,89,200	-15,600	—	-60,03,000
1883-84	13,19,99,260	4,113,221	+2,47,130	-6,700	-19,300	+2,50,41,380	-24,100	—	—
1884-85	12,54,05,320	2,249,378	+53,520	-500	-11,06,940	+10,47,530	-9,700	—	—
1885-86	12,75,44,780	4,726,585	-4,53,910	-3,800	-4,02,700	-1,60,89,900	-7,500	—	—
1886-87	13,19,57,850	5,280,829	+25,260	-6,000	+1,300	+1,19,87,270	-5,200	—	—
1887-88	13,88,37,010	5,900,697	+47,510	—	-6,400	+5,43,78,940	-6,400	—	—
1888-89	13,30,51,890	3,259,933	-14,01,250	—	-1,78,70,400	+4,63,63,330	—	—	—
1889-90	14,74,88,210	5,402,873	-1,52,390	—	—	+2,00,99,890	—	—	—
1890-91	17,87,62,440	3,835,050	-19,280	—	-7,97,21,360	+7,97,57,240	—	—	—
1891-92	17,28,70,050	4,122,626	-24,260	—	-38,13,600	+34,34,450	—	—	—
1892-93	15,27,17,560	2,268,388	-3,380	—	-10,77,19,700	+11,02,30,130	—	—	—
1893-94	25,56,55,880	1,300,564	-1,160	—	-1,35,48,470	+23,48,760	+3,49,91,000	—	—
1894-95	22,52,94,880	2,508,124	-630	—	—	-95,14,93,280	+91,94,07,600	—	—
1895-96	16,50,05,100	3,398,798	-380	—	—	-12,00,000	+97,04,100	—	—
1896-97	13,87,37,520	2,832,354	-180	—	—	-12,00,000	-5,54,38,400	+10,95,48,200	—
1897-98	15,98,24,430	2,534,244	-1,760	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,01,84,200	+1,75,300	—
1898-99	16,76,65,085	3,145,768	-80	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,20,42,100	+9,81,600	—
1899-1900	12,63,87,405	3,330,943	-110	-2,23,000	—	-12,00,000	+92,500	+600	—
1900-01	15,89,84,715	4,091,926	—	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,00,06,800	+1,500	—
1901-02	17,82,04,524	6,693,137	-100	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,00,00,500	—	—
1902-03	18,12,36,240	5,767,787	-200	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,50,08,500	+1,100	—

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 11, page 301.

XVI REGISTERED DEBT

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year from 1920-21 to 1902-03—continued

DAY OF EACH			INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred +; Discharged -)								
Provincial debenture loans	Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Net incurred +, Net discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent and Oudh and Rohilkhand By. Debenture Stock and Debentures from 1888-89	Debentures and Debenture Stock of the E. I. Railway Company	East India Debentures at 4, 5, 3½, and 3¼ per cent	India Stock at 6, 3½, 3, and 2½ per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent and South Indian Railway Debenture Stock and Debentures from 1890-91	Not bearing interest	Net incurred +, Net discharged -		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
-	+1,39,350	-2,49,650	-980,600	-	-41,000	+4,640,900	-	-	+3,619,300	1861-62	
-	-69,390	+40,02,610	-266,200	-	-	-	-	-	-256,200	1862-63	
-	-94,140	-41,72,740	-1,100	-	-7,968,500	-	+2,441,000	+1,100	-5,527,500	1863-64	
-	-2,32,760	-3,71,480	-18,900	-	-168,500	-	-	-1,100	-186,500	1864-65	
-	+7,01,620	-98,56,070	-28,700	-	-	+850,000	-	-	+821,300	1865-66	
-	-9,150	+59,73,460	+932,700	-	+130,000	+529,900	-	-	+1,592,600	1866-67 (11 months)	
-	-3,800	+78,65,790	-	-	-500	-	+1,159,000	-	+1,158,500	1867-68	
-	-5,400	-35,43,110	-2,100	-	+2,500	+100,000	+1,400,000	+100	+1,500,500	1868-69	
-	-6,500	+2,18,27,310	-1,200	-	-	-	+4,000,000	-100	+3,998,700	1869-70	
-	+10,29,400	+1,21,62,350	-	-	-	-	+2,410,000	-	+2,410,000	1870-71	
-	-4,87,300	+1,15,92,850	-	-	-5,000	-	+1,390,000	-	+1,385,000	1871-72	
-	+20,76,200	-1,51,05,780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1872-73	
-	-14,59,000	-4,10,780	-	-	-	-	+1,300,000	+1,000	+2,105,000	1873-74	
-	-5,17,610	+3,43,26,880	-	-	at 4½ per cent +804,000	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-2,49,400	+2,92,30,220	-	-	at 4 per cent +1,000	-	+7,479,416	-1,000	+7,479,416	1874-75	
-	-1,01,500	-84,98,550	+1,500,000	-	+1,200,000	-	-	-	+1,200,000	1875-76	
-	-81,200	+3,03,13,940	-	-	+100,000	-	+4,000,000	-	+5,600,000	1876-77	
-	-70,000	+3,88,44,060	-	-	+3,000,000	-	+1,280,000	-	+4,280,000	1877-78	
-	-70,000	+3,88,44,060	-	-	-2,503,500	-	+1,855,584	-	-647,916	1878-79	
+15,42,640	+10,22,760	+4,03,35,830	-1,009,500	+9,565,939	-600,000	-15,674,249	+17,544,249	-	+9,826,439	1879-80	
+1,67,210	-6,07,900	+3,08,72,370	-	-1,000,000	-	-	+2,144,029	+73,548	+2,573,577	1880-81	
-620	+3,93,850	+2,69,34,160	-	-	-	-1,525,751 at 3½ per cent +2,881,753	+1,204,547	-25,505	-4,466,228	-3,287,186	1881-82
-500	-3,48,900	+2,03,56,040	-	-1,950,000	+2,000,000	+480,333	-29,901	-56,785	+443,747	1882-83	
-220	-2,12,010	+2,50,28,180	-	-24,740	-990,000	+591,001	-37,827	-15,291	-476,857	1883-84	
+85,000	-1,46,150	-77,240	-	+718,756	-3,006,500	+3,488,340	-37,982	-363	+1,162,251	1884-85	
-	+1,21,61,030	-47,96,780	-	-	-	+4,586,045	-44,312	-6,200	+4,535,593	1885-86	
-3,65,350	-1,21,40,740	-5,03,460	-	-	-409,700	+10,914,546	-81,970	-1,320	+10,421,556	1886-87	
-15,400	-35,990	+5,43,62,260	-	-	-	+48,769,984	-48,858,019	-	-88,029	1887-88	
-8,850	+8,15,970	+2,78,98,800	+3,415,000	-	-	+11,519,217	-4,403,807	+363,052	+10,693,462	1888-89	
-3,80,400	-7,52,770	+1,88,14,380	-	-	-	+3,410,648	-	-251,965	+3,158,681	1889-90	
-1,63,150	+350	-1,48,200	-500,000	-	-	+5,306,793	+1,495,000	-85,976	+6,215,817	1890-91	
-	-1,98,970	-5,43,380	-31,000	-	-1,386,000	+4,503,297	-86,100	-4,262	+2,995,935	1891-92	
-	-54,700	+24,52,350	-1,770,900	-	-	+1,201,264	-150,000	-1,340	-720,376	1892-93	
-	+22,95,130	+2,60,85,260	-729,000	-	+1,386,000	+1,295,240	-520,200	-2,015	+7,430,025	1893-94	
-	+2,03,62,860	-1,17,23,380	-	-	-	+5,897,034	-	-5,000	+1,892,034	1894-95	
-6,100	-1,43,45,740	-58,48,120	-	-	-	-100,494	-	-1,600	-102,094	1895-96	
+1,000	+3,50,630	+5,32,61,250	-	-	-2,000,000	+298,391	-313,700	-5,190	-1,020,499	1896-97	
-	-33,51,930	+2,58,05,810	-	-	-	+3,394,249	-	-2,802	+3,391,447	1897-98	
-	-20,09,982	+95,90,640	-384,700	-	-3,000,000	+5,877,903	-	+722	+993,925	1898-99	
-	-4,60,960	-17,99,970	-	-	-	-122,904	-	-1,300	-124,204	1899-1900	
-	-2,36,252	+2,85,72,048	+5,922,350	G. I. P. Ry. Debenture Stock and Debentures	-	+2,868,628	-	-	+9,290,978	1900-01	
-	-2,05,625	+85,94,775	-	-	-	+871,913	-	-202	+871,711	1901-02	
-	-1,80,573	+1,36,26,927	-1,868,800	-	-	+857,971	-	-	-510,829	1902-03	

(a) India 4 per cent stock created under East Indian Railway (Redemption of Annuities) Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 43 ... £5,115,989
 Debentures and debenture stock of the East Indian Railway Company for which the Secretary of State incurred liability under Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 20 ... £4,450,000
 95,565,989

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(290)

No. 6

PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES respectively, half-year ending

			HELD BY EUROPEANS						
			Calcutta (a)	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	London	TOTAL
1868	...	...	16,11,94,600	5,41,44,000	3,15,66,000	1,07,31,600	5,06,18,600	15,75,19,400	47,47,71,200
1869	} (b)	...							
1870									
1871									
1872	...	...	18,38,90,700	4,32,00,320	4,50,25,460	1,33,59,630	8,03,49,090	13,52,11,680	50,10,36,880
1873	...	...	15,42,62,900	4,43,86,880	4,35,41,120	81,90,440	9,75,23,750	13,26,49,380	43,05,59,470
1874	(b)								
1875	...	...	17,67,31,730	4,51,88,520	4,82,40,030	1,24,90,460	9,56,38,370	15,60,36,960	53,43,29,070
1876	} (b)	...							
1877									
1878	...	...	18,48,97,460	4,09,64,810	4,66,33,200	1,59,53,420	10,39,43,440	16,61,43,810	55,88,36,170
1879	...	...	18,77,32,240	4,10,56,390	4,67,68,140	2,17,65,850	9,73,53,710	20,24,24,830	59,71,01,160
1880	...	...	18,86,79,660	4,63,75,730	5,83,98,380	1,71,59,770	10,54,46,080	20,04,11,890	61,64,71,510
1881	...	...	23,84,63,520	5,05,92,170	5,15,27,250	1,16,48,220	12,73,19,120	22,12,68,300	70,08,18,580
1882	...	...	24,27,33,370	4,84,83,860	4,69,83,740	1,32,67,250	11,40,34,970	22,28,41,510	68,83,49,700
1883	...	...	25,10,25,040	4,62,79,810	4,70,41,940	1,47,91,900	10,43,48,910	22,11,82,180	68,46,69,780
1884	...	...	25,32,91,790	4,66,32,680	4,87,46,640	1,18,14,260	10,55,77,170	22,00,06,370	68,60,68,910
1885	...	...	25,50,79,770	5,35,51,770	5,01,62,240	1,55,57,800	8,73,67,120	20,39,84,650	66,57,03,350
1886	...	...	25,58,35,210	4,32,95,730	5,17,17,400	1,21,75,650	11,78,86,230	19,53,41,480	67,62,51,750
1887	...	...	26,49,78,360	4,44,70,000	5,06,65,540	1,47,61,970	11,35,93,270	19,70,82,180	68,55,51,320
1888	...	...	25,55,73,010	4,64,34,890	4,61,74,830	1,81,83,870	12,55,09,730	21,68,21,050	70,86,96,850
1889	...	...	25,93,30,870	4,80,00,570	4,51,14,240	1,73,63,330	13,36,81,780	21,84,31,890	72,19,22,680
1890	...	...	24,58,48,630	3,76,85,450	6,73,85,290	1,73,90,090	10,26,73,660	25,83,35,460	72,98,18,580
1891	...	...	24,46,44,810	3,96,38,080	7,11,06,820	1,75,72,090	8,55,23,510	27,69,34,330	73,54,25,240
1892	...	...	21,74,99,410	5,04,24,650	6,64,33,790	2,63,95,370	11,10,15,370	26,45,10,030	73,62,84,180
1893	...	...	26,25,26,940	5,11,90,150	6,43,68,890	1,68,23,030	9,95,76,440	35,16,16,910	74,61,01,360
1894	...	...	22,83,18,970	5,08,08,350	6,83,76,190	2,39,70,640	10,45,92,830	23,23,05,450	70,83,72,430
1895	...	...	27,73,38,200	4,81,50,900	7,05,91,400	2,31,75,160	7,00,46,650	25,30,30,630	74,23,32,880
1896	...	...	23,98,90,400	4,39,76,100	6,42,45,800	7,36,88,100	11,42,69,370	26,27,41,730	79,88,11,500
1897	...	...	23,87,17,600	5,06,74,400	9,01,32,200	2,73,70,900	11,45,23,190	22,07,29,130	79,21,47,420
1898	...	...	24,41,24,400	3,59,22,000	4,25,29,800	3,48,24,400	7,36,23,470	21,78,03,930	(c) 64,88,33,000
1899	...	...	24,89,20,900	4,17,94,300	7,13,00,300	4,29,27,900	4,45,00,490	21,04,15,530	65,98,59,420
1900	...	...	21,40,90,500	4,43,84,000	7,07,04,400	3,36,33,500	7,44,31,960	21,54,54,134	65,26,98,490
1901	...	...	27,54,08,400	4,06,65,400	8,12,93,400	7,19,53,600	4,73,11,599	20,23,95,134	71,90,27,530
1902	...	...	27,55,23,700	3,82,70,200	8,30,87,000	8,27,91,400	1,88,29,208	19,29,01,634	69,14,03,140
1903	...	...	28,95,94,200	4,14,92,300	7,77,63,000	7,86,58,300	2,78,61,099	17,12,45,434	68,76,14,330

(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve

(b) No information

(c) This decrease in the holdings by Europeans and the corresponding increase in the holdings by natives are due to the rectification of loose and erroneous classification in the Public Debt Office where, until 1897-98, notes presented for payment of interest by the Banks were treated as held by Europeans, though the owners were often natives

prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout INDIA during the
the 31st December

HELD BY NATIVES						GRAND TOTAL	
Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	TOTAL		
5,46,09,700	39,08,900	2,07,31,500	3,81,73,200	2,99,05,200	14,73,28,500	62,21,02,700	1868
							1869
							1870 } (b)
							1871
5,40,97,270	40,63,600	2,71,08,890	3,77,00,970	3,22,73,270	15,52,44,060	65,62,80,940	1872
5,37,64,070	36,05,260	2,95,92,110	3,90,94,560	4,53,90,040	17,14,46,040	65,20,05,510	1873
							1874 (b)
5,64,44,330	38,60,330	3,27,75,320	5,68,27,100	4,33,47,610	19,32,54,690	72,75,83,780	1875
							1876 } (b)
							1877
6,11,00,180	68,54,520	3,68,13,930	6,90,06,200	5,22,51,570	22,60,26,400	78,48,62,570	1878
6,52,61,560	60,10,630	3,60,34,340	7,30,24,310	4,96,85,050	23,00,16,090	82,71,17,250	1879
6,32,32,930	60,63,900	3,56,36,940	6,94,72,450	4,63,35,490	21,07,41,710	82,72,13,220	1880
5,07,72,530	1,49,45,620	3,34,93,650	4,58,43,030	4,24,79,570	18,75,34,400	88,83,52,960	1881
5,68,30,000	1,41,32,690	3,83,50,880	6,07,19,480	4,60,72,030	21,66,04,860	90,44,54,580	1882
6,34,17,510	2,18,42,480	4,44,78,690	6,66,29,770	4,84,86,350	24,48,54,800	92,95,24,580	1883
6,65,88,770	1,87,57,220	4,95,71,750	6,02,27,490	4,84,96,160	24,35,91,390	92,96,60,300	1884
6,79,84,500	2,01,28,350	5,08,26,620	7,97,60,700	4,52,97,540	25,39,97,710	92,97,01,060	1885
5,80,48,940	81,68,500	5,26,45,690	7,56,12,910	5,51,51,860	24,96,27,900	92,58,79,650	1886
5,74,66,310	1,07,30,700	5,67,63,450	11,48,75,920	5,46,01,370	29,44,37,750	97,99,89,070	1887
5,75,75,430	1,23,01,100	5,42,00,690	11,46,99,400	6,13,68,320	30,01,44,940	100,88,41,820	1888
5,87,71,640	1,38,85,460	5,77,98,230	11,01,04,260	6,53,81,720	30,59,41,310	102,78,63,990	1889
5,44,46,310	1,32,30,310	5,47,07,860	12,41,60,740	5,21,72,910	29,87,18,630	102,75,37,210	1890
5,19,33,730	1,31,75,300	5,09,49,460	13,21,77,520	4,32,91,940	29,15,27,950	102,69,53,190	1891
5,55,06,490	1,27,17,470	4,97,47,440	12,07,70,720	5,43,43,060	29,30,85,180	102,93,69,360	1892
5,48,94,530	1,52,69,270	5,42,50,060	13,64,77,560	4,95,46,710	31,04,38,130	105,65,39,490	1893
6,72,90,700	1,63,77,570	5,56,87,690	14,50,33,610	6,15,16,620	34,59,06,390	105,42,78,820	1894
4,64,63,000	1,72,71,200	5,34,30,600	14,68,21,200	3,33,52,350	29,73,38,350	103,96,71,230	1895
4,71,47,700	2,35,59,500	4,97,43,800	12,58,67,600	4,98,51,960	29,61,69,560	109,49,81,060	1896
5,33,40,800	2,34,06,800	5,49,97,300	14,06,15,700	5,29,23,740	32,52,84,340	111,74,31,760	1897
12,32,80,100	3,83,01,000	10,76,88,700	13,73,89,500	7,13,90,600	(c) 47,80,49,900	112,68,82,900	1898
16,12,38,130	3,50,38,700	8,65,78,800	14,22,64,560	3,98,35,840	46,49,56,030	112,48,15,450	1899
15,19,35,500	3,20,87,400	9,16,48,000	12,67,22,500	7,01,25,764	47,25,19,164	112,52,17,658	1900
15,85,59,200	3,00,33,800	9,16,57,300	12,74,02,900	3,52,69,348	44,29,22,548	116,19,50,031	1901
21,01,82,400	2,66,45,600	10,08,98,300	18,08,48,700	1,60,67,268	48,41,42,268	117,55,45,408	1902
18,82,19,600	2,68,20,800	13,08,97,600	13,63,98,200	2,42,88,175	50,66,24,475	119,42,38,808	1903

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT.—PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS INDIA during the half-year

LOANS	EUROPEANS					Calcutta	Madras	
	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Total			
IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST								
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent {	Maharaja Sindia for State Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gwalior Loan of 1887 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3½ per cent {	Loan of 1842-43 ...	10,92,79,400	87,56,500	1,10,89,500	1,05,08,600	13,96,34,000	3,19,67,500	
	Loan of 1854-55 ...	5,37,52,500	1,00,27,400	1,98,82,400	1,27,32,300	9,63,94,600	4,55,89,400	
	" of 1st May 1865 ...	7,91,68,100	1,24,71,600	2,10,65,400	2,44,98,000	13,72,03,100	8,73,23,400	
	" of 1879 ...	48,95,700	16,19,900	39,56,100	28,57,000	1,33,28,700	39,87,200	
3 per cent {	Loan of 1900-01... of 1896-97...	1,12,27,100	20,47,800	1,02,36,400	93,81,600	3,28,92,900	91,19,300	
3 per cent {	Loan of 1896-97...	3,10,15,500	65,69,100	1,15,33,200	1,95,26,400	6,86,44,200	1,02,32,800	
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST								
4½ per cent {	Loan of 1870 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Transfer Loan, 1878 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent {	Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Loan of 1824-25 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" of 1828-29 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Loan of 1832-33 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" of 1835-36 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" of 1842-43 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Stock Receipts of 22nd April 1854 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Loan of 1854-55 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" of 1st May 1865 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Reduced 4 per cent of 1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" Loan of 1881 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mysore Family Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Indian Railway commuted stock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3½ per cent {	Loan of 1853-54 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" of 1893-94 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS BEARING INTEREST								
½ per cent {	Muttra and Hathras Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway ...	2,55,900	...	...	1,54,400	4,10,300	...
TOTAL ...	(a) 28,95,94,200	4,14,92,300	7,77,63,000	7,96,58,900	(b) 48,85,07,800	18,82,19,600	2,68,20,900	
(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve	(b) Applying the proportion of notes actually presented for interest to the balance of notes not presented, the relative proportion of paper held by Europeans and natives will be ...					2,78,61,099
	Add amount of enfaced notes held in London					17,12,45,434
	TOTAL ...					68,76,14,333

and NATIVES respectively, prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout ending the 31st December 1903

NATIVES			GRAND TOTAL	Total of each group of loans	Balance of principal not presented for interest	Amount held in London	Amount of Debt on 31st December 1903	LOANS
Bombay	Other places in India	Total						
...	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	...	...	1,00,00,000	IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST Indore State Railway Loan 4½ per cent
...	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	4,39,00,000	...	...	1,50,00,000	Maharaja Sindia for State Railways
...	2,42,00,000	2,42,00,000	2,42,00,000		...	...	2,42,00,000	Gwalior Loan of 1887 4 per cent
...	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000		...	...	47,00,000	Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur
2,32,74,600	1,13,10,300	6,94,12,600	20,90,46,600	20,90,46,600	98,40,300	1,66,03,200	23,54,90,100	Loan of 1842-43
3,58,78,600	1,98,68,800	10,51,69,100	20,15,63,700	20,15,63,700	1,44,03,700	10,55,85,900	32,15,53,300	Loan of 1854-55
4,61,88,300	2,84,09,800	17,92,42,600	31,84,45,700	31,84,45,700	1,07,85,100	2,42,09,400	35,14,40,200	" of 1st May 1865 3½ per cent
76,69,500	35,71,200	1,69,88,500	3,03,17,200	3,03,17,200	15,97,200	1,24,79,800	4,43,94,200	" of 1879
70,35,300	1,17,06,500	2,79,56,200	6,08,49,100	6,08,49,100	1,06,27,200	21,68,600	7,36,44,900	" of 1900-01
1,09,01,300	73,21,600	2,93,57,300	9,80,01,500	9,80,01,500	26,03,600	1,01,05,200	11,07,10,300	Loan of 1896-97 3 per cent
...	...	...	...	...	8,900	5,000	13,900	LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST Loan of 1870
...	...	...	...	...	2,200	...	2,200	Transfer Loan, 1878
...	...	...	...	...	24,500	29,500	54,000	" 1879
...	...	...	...	...	500	...	500	Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons 4½ per cent
...	...	...	...	...	750	...	750	Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Loan of 1824-25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" of 1828-29
...	...	...	...	...	1,800	...	1,800	Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan
...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	2,000	Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan
...	...	...	...	...	1,88,907	6,933	1,95,840	Loan of 1832-33
...	...	...	...	...	1,47,900	6,000	1,52,900	" of 1835-36
...	...	...	...	...	7,08,600	...	7,08,600	" of 1842-43
...	...	...	...	...	14,215	1	14,216	Stock Receipts of 22nd April 1854 4 per cent
...	...	...	...	...	4,95,600	3,500	4,99,100	Loan of 1854-55
...	...	...	...	...	3,28,262	40,800	3,69,062	" of 1st May 1865
...	...	...	...	...	65,800	2,500	68,300	Reduced Loan of 1879
...	...	...	...	...	8,590	...	8,590	" Loan of 1881
...	...	...	...	...	1,050	...	1,050	Mysore Family Loan East Indian Railway commuted stock
...	...	...	...	...	56,400	...	56,400	Loan of 1853-54 3½ per cent
...	...	...	...	...	1,01,300	100	1,01,400	" of 1893-94
...	11,300	11,300	11,300	11,300	500	...	11,800	PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS BEARING INTEREST Muttra and Hathras Railway
...	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	400	...	1,400	Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway
...	2,97,700	2,97,700	7,08,000	7,08,000	1,34,000	...	8,42,000	Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway 4 per cent
13,08,97,600	13,63,98,200	43,23,36,300	97,08,44,100	97,08,44,100	(c) 5,21,49,274	17,12,45,434	119,42,38,808	TOTAL
...	...	2,42,88,175	5,21,49,274	...	...	...	...	(c) Includes Rs. 94,63,700 of notes with coupons attached, payable to bearer
...	...	...	17,12,45,434	...	...	...	...
...	...	50,66,24,473	119,42,38,808	...	...	...	...

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(294)

No. 8

LOANS (in sterling) raised in ENGLAND, and OUTSTANDING on the 31st March 1903

DESCRIPTION OF LOAN		Rate of Interest	Total amount of Interest payable in the half-year ended 31st March 1903
BEARING INTEREST			£
1	India 3½ per cent Stock	3½ per cent	1,102,830
2	India 3 per cent Stock	3 „	729,531
3	India 2½ per cent Stock	2½ „	148,653
4	India Bills ... ..	...	53,137
5	East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ per cent	32,302
6	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	4 „	6,973
7	South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ „	9,562
8	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	4 „	54,029
9	Ditto ditto Debentures	3 „	3,750
10	Ditto ditto ditto	2½ „	4,125
11	Ditto ditto ditto	2½ „	20,026
			<u>2,164,918</u>
NOT BEARING INTEREST			
12	India 5 per cent Stock	—	—
13	India 4 per cent Stock	—	—
14	East India Bonds	—	—

INDIA DEBT created and issued under Sections 4 and 5 of 51 Vict., c. 5, and the application of the money raised:

India Debt created to 31st March 1903	£ 7,604,169 11 10		£ s. d.
Sum received in respect thereof to 31st March 1903			7,397,727 2 1
Sums advanced to Railway Companies:		£ s. d.	
Bengal Central		500,000 — —	
Bengal-Nagpur		2,760,000 — —	
Indian Midland		1,345,000 — —	
Southern Mahratta		2,129,900 — —	
South Indian		630,480 6 11	
			<u>7,365,380 6 11</u>
Balance unappropriated on 31st March 1903			82,346 15 9

	DATE OF TERMINATION OF LOAN	Amount of Debt outstanding on 1st October 1903	Amount of Debt incurred during the half-year ended 31st March 1903	Money raised during the half-year ended 31st March 1903	Amount of Debt paid off or discharged during the half-year ended 31st March 1903	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March 1903
		£	£	£	£	£
1	Redeemable on or after 5th January 1931, upon one year's notice ...	63,040,302	—	—	{ 61,439* } 10,757†	62,968,103
2	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1948, upon one year's notice ...	48,635,384	—	118,668§	—	48,635,384
3	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1926, upon one year's notice ...	11,892,207	—	—	—	11,892,207
4	.....	4,000,000	1,500,000†	—	2,000,000	3,500,000
5	.....	1,435,650	—	—	—	1,435,650
6	.....	348,666	—	—	—	348,666
7	.....	425,000	—	—	—	425,000
8	.....	2,701,450	—	—	—	2,701,450
9	250,000 ... 30th June 1905	250,000	—	—	—	250,000
10	300,000 ... 31st December 1902	300,000	—	—	300,000	—
11	300,000 ... 30th June 1903	1,602,100	—	—	—	1,602,100
	300,000 ... 31st December 1903					
	1,002,100 ... 30th June 1904					
	TOTAL DEBT bearing interest ...	134,630,759	1,500,000	—	2,372,196	133,758,563
12	5th July 1880 ...	9,443	—	—	—	9,443
13	10th October 1888 ...	7,338	—	—	—	7,338
14	On presentation ...	20,917	—	—	—	20,917
	TOTAL DEBT not bearing interest ...	37,698	—	—	—	37,698
	TOTAL DEBT bearing and not bearing interest ...	134,668,457	1,500,000	—	2,372,196	133,796,261

SINKING FUNDS created pursuant to Section 51 of 42 and 43 Vict., c. 206, and Section 2 (a) of 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53, and the application thereof

	India Debt issued in redemption of					TOTAL
	£328,462-1-2, East Indian Railway Annuity	£24,350, East Indian Railway 4½ per cent Debenture Stock	£22,311-10-8, Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity	£62,642, Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent Debenture Stock	£200,467-10-5, Sind, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
India Debt created and issued under 42 and 43 Vict., c. 43; 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53; and 48 and 49 Vict., c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the revenues of India:						
India 4 per cent Stock ...	5,115,938 15 —	—	—	—	—	5,115,938 15 —
India 4 per cent Rupee Debt, ₹1,06,760, at 1s. 4d. the rupee ...	7,116 13 4	—	—	—	—	7,116 13 4
India 3½ per cent Stock ...	2,235,163 11 8	48,168 — —	541,054 7 4	67,005 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	7,803,017 12 2
India 3 per cent Stock ...	215,242 15 2	32,597 6 —	—	708 — —	—	248,548 1 2
India Debt created and issued ...	7,573,466 15 2	80,765 6 —	541,054 7 4	67,713 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	13,174,621 1 8
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 30th September 1902:						
India 4, 3½, and 3 per cent Stocks ...	1,093,143 12 10	5,296 17 1	64,488 16 2	3,636 12 1	553,874 — 10	1,720,434 19 —
India Debt purchased and cancelled during the half-year ended 31st March 1903:						
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £35,368 10s. 8d., being the difference between the sums retained by the Secretary of State during the half-year, in respect of the liabilities redeemed by him, and the interest on the stock originally created for the redemption thereof...	18,162 14 3	108 16 9	1,522 17 10	64 16 2	13,222 — 6	61,439 7 7
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £30,348 18s. 5d., being interest on the amounts standing to the credit of the funds ...	18,093 6 3	87 15 10	1,070 9 2	59 10 4	9,057 — 7	
India Debt purchased and cancelled...	1,120,389 13 4	5,493 9 8	67,077 3 2	3,760 18 7	576,153 1 10	1,781,874 6 7
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1903:						
India 3½ per cent Stock ¶ £11,161,183 17 8	6,444,077 1 10	75,271 16 4	473,977 4 2	63,952 8 6	4,385,468 4 3	11,392,746 15 1
India 3 per cent Stock ... 224,416 4 1						
India 3½ per cent Rupee Debt ... 7,116 13 4						

¶ India 3½ per cent Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per cent Stock

† Stock purchased and cancelled in respect of the "Discount Sinking Fund," by the application of £11,477 15s. 2d. towards the redemption of debt incurred in excess of money raised thereby

§ This sum is the balance of the proceeds of the loan of £1,500,000 issued in May last, mainly for the discharge of £1,368,800. Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures falling due in 1902

† India Bills issued during the half-year ended 31st March 1903, to replace those which fell due within the half-year—

Amount issued	Date of Bills	Period	Date when Bills are payable	PRICES AT WHICH ALLOTTED		Average Rate of Interest per Annum
				Highest	Lowest	
£				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1,000,000	4th Dec. 1902	12 months	4th Dec. 1903	96 10 9	96 7 6	3 11 1
500,000	14th Mar. 1903	12 "	14th Mar. 1904	96 17 6	96 8 9	3 10 5
£1,500,000						

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(296)

No. 9

AMOUNT of each RUPEE LOAN (in rupees) held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March 1904

	When raised	When terminable	HELD IN		Total amount of loan	Total amount of interest	Dates when interest is payable
			India	London			
<i>Imperial Loans bearing interest</i>							
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan	1870-77	After 101 years	1,00,00,000		1,00,00,000	4,50,000	June 5 and Dec. 5
4 per cent Maharaja Sindia for State Railways ...	...	Perpetual	1,50,00,000		1,50,00,000	6,00,000	Apr. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Gwalior Loan of 1887 ...	1887	By instalments of 12 lakhs	2,42,00,000		2,42,00,000	9,68,000	"
" " Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	1892-93	One year's notice from or after Dec. 1917	47,00,000		47,00,000	1,88,000	
			4,39,00,000		4,39,00,000		
8½ per cent Loan of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	Aug. 1, 1904	21,86,77,500	1,66,84,600	23,53,62,100	3,69,28,294	Feb. 1 and Aug. June 30 and Dec. 3
" " " of 1854-55	June 30, 1854		21,55,82,000	10,56,98,300	32,12,80,300		
" " " of 1865	May 1, 1865		32,82,41,500	2,40,49,900	35,22,91,400		
" " " of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879		3,14,23,700	1,25,35,300	4,39,59,000		
" " " of 1900-01	June 30, 1900		Sep. 30, 1920	7,14,46,800	21,83,100			7,36,29,900
8 " " of 1896-97	Dec. 31, 1896	Dec. 31, 1916	86,53,71,500	16,11,51,200	102,65,22,700	33,21,309	June 30 and Dec. 31
			10,05,62,600	1,01,47,700	11,07,10,300		
<i>Loans not bearing interest</i>							
4½ per cent Loan of 1870 ...	July 15, 1870	Oct. 27, 1888	8,900	5,000	13,900		Jan. 15 and July 1
" " " of 1878 ...	Sep. 15, 1878	Sep. 15, 1893	2,200	...	2,200		Mar. 15 and Sep. 1
" " " of 1879 ...	Mar. 15, 1879	"	23,500	29,500	53,000		"
" " " of 1880 ...	Mar. 15, 1880	"	500	...	500		"
			35,100	34,500	69,600		
4 per cent Loan of 1832-33	May 1, 1832	Dec. 31, 1894	1,88,907	6,933	1,95,840		May 1 and Nov. 1
" " " of 1835-36	Mar. 31, 1836	"	1,47,400	5,000	1,52,400		Mar. 31 and Sep. 30
" " " of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	Nov. 1, 1894	7,07,500	...	7,07,500		Feb. 1 and Aug. 1
" " Stock Receipts of 1854 ...	Apl. 22, 1854	Apl. 22, 1885	14,216	1	14,217		
" " Loan of 1854-55	June 30, 1854	Dec. 31, 1894	4,95,100	3,500	4,98,600		June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1865 ...	May 1, 1865	"	3,27,763	40,800	3,68,563		May 1 and Nov. 1
Reduced 4 per cent of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879	"	65,800	2,500	68,300		Jan. 16 and July 16
4 per cent Mysore Family Loan ...	May 1, 1862	Dec. 31, 1894	8,590		8,590		1st of every month
" " East India Railway commuted stock	Jan. 1, 1880	"	1,050		1,050		Jan. 1 and July 1
			19,56,326	58,734	20,15,060		
3½ per cent Loan of 1853-54	Feb. 28, 1854	Jan. 30, 1897	56,400	...	56,400		Feb. 28 and Aug. 3
" " " of 1893-94	June 30, 1893	"	98,800	100	98,900		June 30 and Dec. 31
			1,55,200	100	1,55,300		
4½ per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Nagpur-Raipur Railway ...	July 1, 1880	Mar. 1, 1890	750		750		Jan. 1 and July 1
4 per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway ...	Apl. 1, 1881	Oct. 1, 1890	1,800		1,800		Apl. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway	Jan. 1, 1880	Oct. 1, 1895	2,000		2,000		Jan. 1 and July 1
			3,800		3,800		
<i>Provincial Debenture Loans bearing interest</i>							
4 per cent Muttra-Hathras Light Railway	Apl. 1, 1881	Guaranteed for 30 years	11,800		11,800		Apl. 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ...	July 1, 1885	Mar. 31, 1905	1,400		1,400	34,208	Jan. 1 and July 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	Jan. 1, 1888	"	8,42,000		8,42,000		"
			8,55,200	...	8,55,200		
TOTAL ...			102,23,40,476	17,13,92,234	119,42,32,710	4,14,89,811	

N.B.—The figures in the column "total amount of loan" have been taken from the registers of the Public Debt office and do not correspond exactly with those in the Government books.

Supplement to Table No. 9

AMOUNT (in rupees) of the RUPEE DEBT held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March of each year from 1869 to 1904

	HELD IN		TOTAL
	India	London	
1869	47,43,83,010	15,38,06,930	62,81,89,940
1870	48,73,18,400	16,24,51,720	64,97,70,120
1871	48,27,82,030	17,64,70,910	65,92,52,940
1872	53,28,71,280	13,50,38,630	66,85,09,890
1873	52,13,73,420	13,04,77,110	65,18,50,530
1874	51,87,21,780	13,27,22,050	65,14,43,830
1875	54,52,94,380	14,05,71,800	68,58,66,180
1876	57,29,67,340	15,45,77,080	72,75,44,420
1877	58,91,23,500	14,21,01,660	73,12,25,160
1878	58,97,91,680	15,78,70,170	74,76,61,850
1879	61,61,60,310	17,14,82,760	78,76,43,070
1880	62,16,23,760	20,52,60,670	82,68,84,430
1881	65,52,64,880	20,26,31,450	85,78,96,330
1882	66,03,53,890	22,65,59,550	88,69,13,440
1883	67,91,56,440	22,58,11,320	90,49,67,760
1884	70,88,83,420	22,08,75,180	92,97,58,600
1885	72,20,60,780	21,83,98,370	94,04,59,150
1886	72,25,65,650	20,71,23,580	92,96,89,230
1887	73,43,77,880	19,14,95,570	92,58,73,450
1888	77,11,20,660	20,61,88,870	97,93,09,530
1889	79,14,42,670	21,71,40,680	100,85,83,350
1890	81,16,22,420	21,59,40,490	102,75,62,910
1891	76,01,42,260	26,73,12,950	102,74,55,210
1892	75,18,51,320	27,50,58,410	102,69,09,730
1893	77,00,25,850	25,93,38,610	102,93,64,460
1894	81,37,86,730	24,16,55,410	105,54,42,190
1895	80,73,57,310	23,62,59,660	104,36,16,970
1896	78,43,46,370	25,35,07,520	103,78,53,890
1897	85,03,44,470	24,06,66,620	109,10,11,090
1898	90,17,77,030	21,50,87,030	111,68,64,060
1899	91,21,16,050	21,44,12,330	112,65,28,380
1900	91,65,48,026	20,81,88,234	112,47,34,260
1901	93,14,91,925	22,18,12,135	115,33,04,060
1902	95,82,84,249	20,36,22,034	116,19,06,283
1903	98,91,96,176	18,63,35,034	117,55,31,210
1904	102,28,40,476	17,13,92,234	119,42,32,710

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 10

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1899-90 to 1903-04

MONTHS	INDIA				LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE		TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes	On 4 per cent Mysore Family loan		
April 1889	10,360	1,440	1,870	13,670	—
May	62,54,380	1,440	1,870	62,57,690	8,50,350
June	6,52,010	1,440	1,870	6,55,320	1,71,910
July	11,35,120	1,440	1,870	11,38,430	4,22,270
August	44,16,540	1,440	1,870	44,19,850	4,92,850
September	23,07,620	1,440	1,870	23,10,930	26,96,420
October	10,010	1,440	1,870	13,320	—
November	63,11,360	1,440	1,870	63,14,670	8,65,500
December	9,92,390	1,440	1,870	9,95,700	2,08,040
January 1890	11,06,800	1,440	1,870	11,10,110	3,98,670
February	43,80,980	1,440	1,870	43,84,290	4,97,870
March	22,95,190	1,440	1,870	22,98,500	27,00,830
TOTAL	2,98,72,760	17,280	22,440	2,99,12,480	93,04,770
April 1890	2,950	1,440	1,760	6,150	—
May	64,44,180	1,440	1,760	64,51,380	8,20,100
June	9,91,730	1,440	1,760	9,94,930	1,95,730
July	10,65,560	1,440	1,760	10,68,760	3,88,850
August	43,23,380	1,440	1,760	43,26,580	6,23,450
September	19,33,690	1,440	1,760	19,36,890	25,30,710
October	—	1,440	1,760	3,200	—
November	63,15,470	1,440	1,760	63,18,670	9,71,910
December	14,31,110	1,440	1,760	14,34,310	12,11,630
January 1891	10,15,990	1,440	1,760	10,19,190	3,98,330
February	42,29,610	1,440	1,760	42,32,810	7,59,350
March	10,85,480	1,440	1,760	10,88,680	20,96,950
TOTAL	2,88,43,150	17,280	21,120	2,88,81,550	99,97,010
April 1891	340	1,440	1,720	3,500	—
May	59,79,410	1,440	1,720	59,82,570	11,37,130
June	15,03,580	1,440	1,720	15,06,740	12,48,730
July	9,57,700	1,440	1,720	9,60,860	5,99,670
August	44,04,990	1,440	1,720	44,08,150	8,26,030
September	10,37,300	1,440	1,720	10,40,460	20,54,340
October	—	1,440	1,720	3,160	—
November	60,70,440	1,440	1,720	60,73,600	10,71,310
December	14,34,880	1,440	1,720	14,38,040	13,83,440
January 1892	9,16,450	1,440	1,720	9,19,610	3,92,480
February	43,77,790	1,440	1,720	43,80,950	8,24,320
March	9,78,300	1,440	1,720	9,81,460	20,95,160
TOTAL	2,76,61,180	17,280	20,640	2,76,99,100	1,14,30,670
April 1892	340	1,440	1,690	3,470	—
May	59,37,650	1,440	1,690	59,40,780	9,35,510
June	14,76,770	1,440	1,690	14,79,900	14,66,030
July	8,94,660	1,440	1,690	8,97,790	3,84,190
August	46,31,160	1,440	1,690	46,34,290	7,16,130
September	4,50,390	1,440	1,690	4,53,520	1,98,530
October	—	1,440	1,690	3,130	—
November	60,93,000	1,440	1,690	60,96,130	8,53,500
December	18,05,020	1,440	1,690	18,08,150	31,97,920
January 1893	8,68,740	1,440	1,690	8,71,870	3,75,180
February	47,24,970	1,440	1,690	47,28,100	6,93,140
March	4,42,170	1,440	1,690	4,45,300	1,88,720
TOTAL	2,78,24,870	17,280	20,280	2,78,62,430	90,08,970
April 1893	330	1,440	1,670	3,440	—
May	61,80,810	1,440	1,670	61,83,920	7,90,100
June	17,60,030	1,440	1,670	17,63,140	31,94,070
July	8,48,990	1,440	1,670	8,52,100	3,64,740
August	47,77,010	1,440	1,670	47,80,120	6,39,430
September	4,41,310	1,440	1,670	4,44,420	1,85,220
October	—	1,440	1,670	3,110	—
November	62,29,350	1,440	1,670	62,32,460	7,30,790
December	23,64,060	1,440	1,670	23,67,170	32,81,180
January 1894	8,36,610	1,440	1,670	8,39,720	3,59,830
February	48,43,400	1,440	1,670	48,46,510	6,07,970
March	2,78,780	1,440	1,670	2,81,890	42,210
TOTAL	2,85,60,680	17,280	20,040	2,85,98,000	1,01,95,550
April 1894	230	1,440	990	2,660	—
May	62,77,970	1,440	990	62,80,400	7,17,310
June	25,94,980	1,440	990	25,97,410	29,27,170
July	7,86,040	1,440	990	7,88,470	3,55,370
August	29,88,020	1,440	990	29,90,450	5,70,840
September	2,28,220	1,440	990	2,30,650	48,690
October	—	1,440	990	2,430	—
November	60,91,280	1,440	990	60,93,710	6,85,380
December	25,06,500	1,440	990	25,08,930	2,77,240
January 1895	5,02,510	1,440	990	5,04,940	95,540
February	40,73,210	1,440	990	40,75,640	2,81,000
March	3,010	1,440	990	5,440	4,780
TOTAL	2,60,52,000	17,280	11,880	2,60,81,160	84,13,410

No. 10—continued

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1903-04 —
continued

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1895	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,52,610	1,440	55,54,050	6,39,270
June	25,32,660	1,440	25,34,100	29,67,850
July	6,34,860	1,440	6,36,300	2,82,560
August	39,88,910	1,440	39,90,350	4,37,270
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	53,53,680	1,440	53,60,120	5,97,400
December	25,14,650	1,440	25,16,090	31,21,670
January 1896	6,32,730	1,440	6,34,170	2,72,120
February	39,75,960	1,440	39,77,400	4,23,590
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,51,91,290	17,280	2,52,08,570	87,41,730
April 1896	230	1,510	1,740	...
May	53,59,990	1,510	53,61,500	5,89,120
June	24,37,510	1,510	24,39,020	33,35,550
July	6,19,980	1,510	6,21,490	2,68,890
August	39,35,450	1,510	39,36,960	4,03,230
September	...	1,510	1,510	...
October	...	1,510	1,510	...
November	52,95,730	1,510	52,97,240	5,50,370
December	33,41,610	1,510	33,43,120	33,67,490
January 1897	6,06,690	1,510	6,08,200	2,63,690
February	38,74,320	1,510	38,75,830	3,95,050
March	...	1,510	1,510	...
TOTAL	2,54,71,510	18,120	2,54,89,630	91,73,390
April 1897	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	53,97,370	1,440	53,98,810	5,16,980
June	36,57,180	1,440	36,58,620	28,78,890
July	6,08,270	1,440	6,09,710	2,57,010
August	38,89,360	1,440	38,90,800	3,61,510
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,15,300	1,440	54,16,740	4,97,210
December	43,52,400	1,440	43,53,840	27,26,360
January 1898	6,11,850	1,440	6,13,290	2,50,940
February	38,97,340	1,440	38,98,780	3,44,740
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,78,29,300	17,280	2,78,46,580	78,33,640
April 1898	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,34,990	1,440	54,36,430	4,92,040
June	44,03,250	1,440	44,04,690	26,54,470
July	6,10,010	1,440	6,11,450	2,46,290
August	39,06,620	1,440	39,08,060	3,43,780
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,69,470	1,440	54,70,910	4,92,080
December	45,74,540	1,440	45,75,980	26,97,470
January 1900	6,09,270	1,440	6,10,710	2,44,670
February	39,01,290	1,440	39,02,730	3,35,710
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,89,09,670	17,280	2,89,26,950	75,08,520
April 1899	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,99,270	1,440	55,00,710	4,70,630
June	46,60,880	1,440	46,62,320	26,28,230
July	6,06,530	1,440	6,07,970	2,37,540
August	38,99,600	1,440	39,01,040	3,25,590
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	55,11,990	1,440	55,13,430	4,60,960
December	46,90,480	1,440	46,91,920	26,20,050
January 1900	6,01,580	1,440	6,03,020	2,37,680
February	38,73,020	1,440	38,74,460	3,45,880
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,93,43,520	17,280	2,93,60,800	73,26,510

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(300)

No. 10—concluded

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1903-04—concluded

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1900	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,07,390	1,440	55,08,830	4,87,570
June	46,66,820	1,440	46,67,760	26,04,870
July	5,98,840	1,440	5,98,280	2,35,540
August	38,50,680	1,440	38,52,100	3,61,450
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,44,980	1,440	54,46,420	5,68,330
December	52,37,950	1,440	52,39,390	25,55,220
January 1901	6,01,310	1,440	6,02,750	2,30,000
February	38,11,740	1,440	38,13,180	3,86,950
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,97,17,420	17,280	2,97,34,700	74,19,990
April 1901	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	53,87,988	1,446	53,89,434	6,29,032
June	53,09,403	1,446	53,10,849	21,89,639
July	5,99,193	1,446	5,98,639	2,31,122
August	37,99,267	1,446	38,00,713	4,01,333
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	54,90,198	1,446	54,91,644	5,33,944
December	56,36,741	1,446	56,37,187	23,39,062
January 1902	5,91,447	1,446	5,92,893	2,29,171
February	37,95,171	1,446	37,96,617	3,96,497
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,06,07,644	17,352	3,06,24,996	72,49,507
April 1902	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	54,96,347	1,446	54,97,793	5,48,453
June	56,57,897	1,446	56,59,143	21,13,887
July	6,91,230	1,446	6,90,676	2,27,937
August	37,96,184	1,446	37,97,630	3,90,125
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	55,28,244	1,446	55,29,690	5,24,620
December	59,66,866	1,446	59,68,312	22,68,938
January 1903	5,87,823	1,446	5,89,269	2,29,282
February	38,19,696	1,446	38,20,542	3,26,940
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,14,43,723	17,352	3,14,61,075	68,28,682
April 1903	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	56,65,586	1,446	56,67,032	4,58,996
June	60,06,942	1,446	60,08,388	32,19,910
July	5,79,619	1,446	5,81,065	2,28,972
August	38,27,568	1,446	38,29,004	2,99,239
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	57,14,284	1,446	57,15,730	4,32,288
December	65,39,341	1,446	65,40,787	20,37,282
January 1904	5,73,382	1,446	5,74,928	2,20,458
February	38,29,051	1,446	38,30,497	2,91,013
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,27,35,999	17,352	3,27,53,351	61,82,518

DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

No. 1

TOTAL AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in INDIA from 1854-55 to 1903-04

	Amount (in Rs.) of bills paid in India	Equivalent in £ sterling	Average rate of exchange
1854-55	3,02,74,953	3,533,368	1 11-378
1855-56	1,80,02,937	1,772,876	1 11-634
1856-57	2,91,47,756	2,924,888	2 0-083
1857-58	1,27,61,798	1,300,599	2 0-459
1858-59	4,84,364	52,135	2 1-833
1859-60	81,262	8,825	2 2-064
1860-61	8,426	914	2 2-034
1861-62	77,14,846	767,447	1 11-874
1862-63	5,93,66,040	5,916,885	1 11-920
1863-64	9,41,11,245	9,383,164	1 11-929
1864-65	7,18,53,742	7,156,832	1 11-905
1865-66	6,41,73,989	6,357,151	1 11-774
1866-67 (11 months)	5,93,62,533	5,727,647	1 11-157
1867-68	3,82,04,778	3,708,445	1 11-296
1868-69	4,60,34,000	4,434,268	1 11-118
1869-70	5,88,03,300	5,701,081	1 11-268
1870-71	9,70,81,700	9,143,618	1 10-604
1871-72	9,95,64,000	9,560,925	1 11-047
1872-73	15,05,74,000	14,313,863	1 10-815
1873-74	14,26,34,000	13,280,806	1 10-347
1874-75	11,99,92,000	11,109,975	1 10-221
1875-76	14,50,42,000	13,081,084	1 9-645
1876-77	14,49,37,183	12,379,977	1 8-499
1877-78	10,33,05,939	8,957,556	1 8-81
1878-79	17,46,53,700	14,507,741	1 7-936
1879-80	17,99,16,912	14,914,094	1 7-895
1880-81	18,20,57,000	15,142,215	1 7-961
1881-82	22,12,80,350	18,336,997	1 7-868
1882-83	18,41,52,593	15,018,030	1 7-572
1883-84	22,11,16,669	17,997,240	1 7-53
1884-85	16,02,84,912	12,921,332	1 7-347
1885-86	14,40,25,770	10,992,746	1 6-318
1886-87	16,73,82,750	12,177,688	1 5-467
1887-88	20,81,76,667	14,682,540	1 4-932
1888-89	22,01,14,532	15,030,970	1 4-389
1889-90	22,60,97,653	15,602,997	1 4-562
1890-91	19,09,46,300	14,320,700	1 5-999
1891-92	23,94,85,663	16,796,541	1 4-833
1892-93	26,97,74,959	16,890,283	1 3-926
1893-94	16,42,27,993	9,960,176	1 2-556
1894-95	28,88,40,624	15,770,533	1 1-100
1895-96	33,08,03,756	18,472,216	1 1-401
1896-97	25,22,78,574	15,170,546	1 2-433
1897-98	14,79,49,009	9,472,744	1 3-366
1898-99	28,37,56,671	18,883,879	1 3-972
1899-1900	27,98,49,118	18,703,761	1 4-069
1900-01	19,25,99,848	12,824,491	1 3-981
1901-02	27,83,43,720*	18,535,842*	1 3-982
1902-03	28,08,35,265†	18,724,021†	1 4-002
1903-04	35,70,81,845‡	23,874,468‡	1 4-047

* Includes Rs. 2,90,86,895=£1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund
† " " Rs. 39,45,000=£263,000 " " " " " "
‡ " " Rs. 8,30,00,000=£2,200,000 " " " " " "

No. 2

TOTAL AMOUNT in STERLING of BILLS DRAWN on INDIA by the HOME GOVERNMENT in each month of the year, and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE during each year, from 1881-82 to 1903-04

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	TOTAL	Average rate of exchange according to the Finance and Revenue Accounts
														d.
1881-82 ...	1,697,573	1,357,430	1,349,587	871,259	1,358,212	1,212,840	1,135,896	1,313,459	1,972,084	2,275,031	1,580,942	2,288,116	18,412,429	19.895
1882-83 ...	1,047,033	699,964	426,658	202,916	1,131,016	303,350	345,094	501,239	1,884,308	4,457,840	2,150,552	1,970,551	15,120,521	19.525
83-84 ...	1,849,687	1,421,898	1,364,580	1,087,810	1,295,089	901,332	948,868	1,003,090	1,256,700	3,034,623	1,747,220	1,639,398	17,599,805	19.536
84-85 ...	1,638,633	1,369,921	861,151	1,201,267	629,940	297,063	610,780	938,493	1,027,047	1,636,008	1,640,549	1,908,057	13,758,900	19.308
85-86 ...	936,087	980,490	299,552	386,723	311,828	606,037	957,355	1,051,418	993,717	1,311,284	1,535,579	1,522,628	10,292,692	18.254
86-87 ..	1,179,128	168,821	409,418	471,911	1,201,651	1,202,404	744,822	786,154	1,112,222	1,929,046	1,129,018	1,812,185	12,136,278	17.441
87-88 ...	1,773,306	1,527,870	1,452,876	1,339,789	874,300	710,746	475,812	1,062,036	1,470,218	1,556,966	1,411,606	1,703,052	15,358,577	16.899
88-89 ...	1,471,641	1,092,183	989,408	1,050,274	799,928	921,198	930,802	1,171,781	980,701	1,953,965	1,557,742	1,343,235	14,262,858	16.379
89-90 ...	1,307,632	1,801,878	1,250,979	1,211,442	1,228,838	952,381	1,324,981	968,707	1,099,215	1,565,519	1,095,495	1,667,429	15,474,496	16.566
90-91 ...	2,903,954	1,448,030	970,273	926,780	1,019,408	814,911	851,997	835,154	1,137,007	1,444,613	1,533,296	2,083,611	15,969,034	18.089
91-92 ...	1,761,753	2,206,817	2,007,548	1,212,958	792,025	731,525	1,033,583	817,713	1,304,484	1,478,477	1,523,235	1,223,746	16,093,354	16.733
92-93 ...	1,934,373	1,671,970	1,528,619	1,535,448	615,704	1,036,727	1,688,066	972,797	1,145,430	1,728,099	1,652,251	1,022,731	16,582,215	14.984
93-94 ...	1,864,907	1,397,204	2,460,688	51,750	78,250	6,671	4,792	609,543	20,937	90,657	1,018,712	1,926,123	9,530,234	14.645
94-95 ...	1,367,823	2,218,788	1,365,572	1,242,788	1,557,489	977,582	1,182,171	1,117,346	1,027,524	1,234,160	1,598,181	2,015,678	16,905,102	13.100
95-96 ...	1,457,952	1,704,932	1,400,656	1,691,772	1,668,492	1,310,963	1,402,848	1,447,986	1,493,628	1,515,420	1,715,436	854,407	17,664,492	13.638
96-97 ...	1,850,702	1,691,053	1,958,173	1,630,376	1,183,232	1,099,806	1,470,546	471,824	670,954	1,109,647	1,315,768	1,074,466	15,526,547	14.450
97-98 ...	865,116	802,892	930,494	949,511	641,619	63,255	...	...	793,581	931,889	1,519,918	2,007,804	9,506,077	15.402
98-99 ...	2,054,022	1,950,580	1,370,054	1,281,887	696,337	1,228,514	1,214,667	1,198,451	1,776,571	1,912,316	1,892,381	2,107,597	18,692,377	15.978
99-1900	1,318,143	1,034,102	1,627,680	1,317,765	1,156,426	1,703,315	2,643,284	1,468,525	1,211,416	2,733,226	1,298,593	1,554,547	19,067,022	16.067
00-01 ...	551,095	685,271	1,025,471	801,530	583,178	616,737	660,137	1,091,049	1,141,511	1,951,904	1,981,992	2,226,401	13,300,277	15.973
01-02 ...	1,432,677	2,054,988	1,003,686	246,979	695,103	952,327	1,381,310	1,815,705	1,621,279	2,866,989	2,360,129	2,107,949	18,539,071	15.987
02-03 ...	1,197,875	1,087,604	997,571	1,293,250	1,265,897	866,734	1,147,153	1,485,561	1,634,853	2,430,040	2,739,301	2,359,108	18,499,947	16.002
03-04 ...	1,396,176	1,843,875	1,588,953	1,718,891	1,420,706	1,534,298	1,721,436	1,489,863	1,784,344	3,775,057	3,369,324	2,216,450	23,879,393	16.049

* Includes £1,939,098, £263,000, and £2,200,000 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04, respectively

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(304)

No. 3

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND; in each year from 1834-35 to 1903-04

	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)*										India aver- age	TOTAL AMOUNT	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less with- drawals in England	Borrowed in England
				CALCUTTA			BOMBAY			MADRAS							
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest					
	£	£	£	Sicca rupee			Bombay rupee			Madras rupee				£	£	£	
1834-35	530,995	191,064	10,744	...	25	24	...	24	23	...	24	23	†	732,803	...	...
1835-36	1,655,651	166,217	223,385	...	24	24	...	23	23	...	23	23	†	2,045,253	...	...
1836-37	1,781,182	93,065	167,985	{	24	24	{	23	23	{	23	23	†	2,042,232	...	...
				{	23	23	{	23½	23½	{	23½	23½					
1837-38	1,461,378	78,163	166,644	28	23	23	23½	23½	23½	28½	23½	23½	23½	1,706,185	...	...
1838-39	2,199,435	23,577	123,579	23½	25½	23	24½	26	23½	24½	26	23½	23½	2,346,591	...	...
1839-40	1,323,376	29,142	87,007	23½	25½	23	24½	26	23½	24½	26	23½	23½	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	1,066,087	62,329	46,034	23½	24	23	23½	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	2,345,994	137,077	106,212	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22	23½	24½	22½	22½	2,589,283	...	168,900	
1842-43	1,063,911	53,623	79,904	23½	25	23	24	25½	23½	24½	25½	23½	23½	1,197,438	...	100,000	
1843-44	2,557,239	29,139	215,353	23	23	23	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23	23	2,801,731	...	...
1844-45	2,147,707	26,472	342,772	21½	23	21	22½	23½	21½	21½	23	21	21½	2,516,951	...	584,174	
1845-46	2,521,979	125,118	418,612	21½	23	21	22½	23½	21½	21½	23	21	21½	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	2,603,673	71,215	422,153	22½	23	22	23½	23½	22½	22½	23	22	22½	3,097,041	...	...
1847-48	1,232,118	32,681	277,005	22	22	21½	22½	22½	22	22	22	21½	22	1,541,804	...	502,455	
1848-49	1,625,870	18,113	245,212	21½	22	21	21½	22½	21½	21½	22	21	21½	1,889,195	90,000	1,114,190	
1849-50	2,503,573	32,277	399,268	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22½	22½	24	22	23½	2,935,118	237,491	...	
1850-51	2,874,608	36,021	325,829	24½	25	24	25½	25½	24½	24½	25	24	24½	3,236,458	395,017	...	
1851-52	2,364,217	23,916	389,390	24½	25	24	24½	25	24½	24½	25	24	24½	2,777,523	137,112	...	
1852-53	2,875,484	48,247	393,390	23½	25	23	24	25½	23½	24	25	23	23½	3,317,121	208,029	...	
1853-54	3,355,437	18,938	476,190	24½	25	24	24½	25½	24½	24½	25	24	24½	3,850,565	378,776	...	
1854-55	2,981,022	78,441	610,215	23½	25	23	23½	25½	23½	23½	25	23	23½	3,669,678	2,457,840	...	
1855-56	1,240,251	13,926	229,863	24½	26	24	25½	26½	24½	24½	26	24	24½	1,484,040	2,002,130	...	
1856-57	2,367,389	26,480	425,841	24½	24½	24	24½	25	24½	24½	24½	24	25½	2,819,710	1,589,845	...	
1857-58	530,839	15,848	81,812	24½	26	24½	25½	26½	24½	24½	26	24½	24½	628,499	1,638,240	5,688,173	
1858-59	17,097	2,065	6,026	26	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26	26	26	†	25,188	4,617,033	6,887,114	
1859-60	2,293	621	1,278	26	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26	26	26	†	4,192	3,048,228	12,805,530	
1860-61	591	...	...	26	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26	26	26	†	591	3,399,992	4,664,605
1861-62	863,465	300,573	29,500	23½	24	23½	24	24½	24	24	24	24	23½	1,193,538	6,964,874	4,995,387	
1862-63	4,019,972	2,331,745	289,859	23½	24½	23½	24	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	6,641,576	3,373,957	...	
1863-64	4,862,629	3,684,306	432,586	23½	24½	23½	24½	24½	23½	23½	24½	23½	23½	8,979,521	4,635,668	2,441,000	
1864-65	4,046,741	2,433,295	309,437	23½	24½	23	24	24½	23½	23½	24	23	23½	6,789,473	1,790,036	...	
1865-66	4,414,528	2,107,849	443,739	23½	24½	22½	24	24½	22½	23½	24½	22½	23½	6,366,116	1,082,425	882,800	
1866-67 (11 months)	3,356,928	1,542,949	167,712	22½	24	22	23½	24½	22½	23½	24	22	23	5,067,589	2,770,957	2,731,901	

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

† No India average rate inserted, as prior to August 1836 bills on Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were drawn in different local current rupees

‡ Prior to the 1st February 1862, the Home Treasury was open at all times for the sale of bills on India at rates altered from time to time by advertisement: as a consequence of the mutiny it was necessary to refrain from drawing on India, and from October 1857 exchange was raised to a prohibitory rate. On resumption of drawings in February 1862, Bills were periodically allotted by tenders received at the Bank of England, and this system with some modifications still obtains

SECRETARY of STATE for INDIA, in each month from 1854-55 to 1903-04

1894-95		1895-96		1896-97		1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04			
Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest		
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16½	16	15½	16	15½	16	CALCUTTA
13½	12	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	April
13½	13	13½	13	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	May
19	12	13½	13	14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	June
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	July
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	16	15½	16	August
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	September
13½	13½	13½	13½	15½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
13½	12½	14	13½	15½	15½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16½	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16½	16	November
13½	12½	14	13½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16½	16	December
13	12½	14½	14	15½	16	16	16½	16½	16	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16½	16	January
13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15	16	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15	16	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	March
BOMBAY																					
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	April
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	15½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	May
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	June
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	July
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	August
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	September
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	October
13½	13½	13½	13½	15½	14½	...	...	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	November
13½	12½	14½	13½	15½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	December
12½	12½	14½	13½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	January
15½	12½	14½	14	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16½	16½	16½	February
13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16	March
MADRAS																					
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14	15	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	April
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	May
13	13	13½	13	14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	16	16	June
13	12½	13½	13	14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	16½	16	16	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	July
13½	12½	13½	13½	14½	14	15½	16½	15½	15½	16	16½	16	16	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	August
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16½	16	September
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
13½	13½	13½	13½	14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	November
12½	12½	13½	13½	15½	16½	15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16½	16	December
12½	12½	14	13½	15½	16	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16½	16½	January
13	12½	14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16½	16½	February
13½	12½	14½	14½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16½	16	16	16	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	March

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

XVIII

Ways and Means of the Home Government.

XVIII
WAYS AND MEANS—
HOME GOVERNMENT

(814)

No. 1-A

PARTICULARS of LARGE or EXCEPTIONAL PAYMENTS included in the DISBURSEMENTS entered in column 2
TABLE No. 1 (In pounds sterling)

	Debt, permanent and temporary, discharged	Investments in the public funds	Cost of silver shipped to India	Purchase of gold to be held as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Gold reserve fund: Investment in 2½ per cent consolidated stock	East Indian Railway, portion of the purchase money and redemption of annuity, etc	Eastern Bengal Railway, redemption of debenture stock annuity	Purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway	South Indian Railway debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway: redemption of liabilities	TOTAL
1834-35...	2,213,852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,213,852
1836-37...	5,318,806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,318,806
1838-39...	1,771,850	700,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,472,734
1848-49...	...	277,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277,875
1849-50...	...	479,887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,887
1855-56...	352,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	352,869
1857-58...	900,000	...	1,031,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,931,033
1858-59...	653,900	...	2,348,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,002,665
1859-60...	2,123,000	...	3,636,082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,759,082
1860-61...	956,200	...	364,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,320,697
1861-62...	1,301,600	...	735,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,036,605
1862-63...	1,756,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756,200
1863-64...	7,968,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,968,500
1868-69...	502,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502,500
1869-70...	501,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	501,300
1873-74...	1,019,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,019,000
1876-77...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000
1878-79...	3,374,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,374,500
1879-80...	2,609,500	...	...	...	...	9,565,939	...	...	...	...	12,175,439
1880-81...	4,444,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,444,911
1881-82...	5,717,328	...	...	...	...	586,300	...	...	...	...	6,303,628
1882-83...	6,256,785	...	...	...	...	480,333	...	...	...	...	6,737,118
1883-84...	1,290,031	...	...	...	...	510,319	55,942	...	...	...	1,856,292
1884-85...	3,849,723	...	...	...	...	341,958	972,788	...	...	...	5,164,469
1885-86...	1,006,200	...	...	...	...	544,991	541,054	...	...	...	2,092,245
1886-87...	411,020	...	...	...	...	4,914,546*	...	...	...	...	5,325,566
1888-89...	3,667,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,336,049	...	...	14,003,677
1889-90...	912,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	912,865
1890-91...	85,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000	...	...	585,976
1891-92...	1,390,262	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,000	86,100	...	1,507,362
1892-93...	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,770,300	150,000	...	1,921,640
1893-94...	4,752,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	729,000	520,200	...	6,001,215
1894-95...	7,005,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,005,000
1895-96...	2,001,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,001,600
1896-97...	4,818,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,818,890
1897-98...	1,002,602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,002,602
1898-99...	9,383,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,383,978
1899-1900	6,501,300	...	405,000	1,500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,406,300
1900-01...	5,000,000	...	5,649,924	100,000	...	...	...	...	5,922,350	...	16,672,274
1901-02...	5,000,202	...	2,885	...	3,454,245	...	...	...	...	...	8,457,332
1902-03...	5,368,800	...	285,000	...	356,085	...	...	...	...	...	6,009,885
1903-04...	4,100,000	...	4,055,327	...	2,566,199†	...	...	...	...	...	10,721,526

* Includes £4,911,621 on account of redemption of annuity, etc., of the Sind, Panjab, and Delhi Railway
† Invested in consols and other British funds

XX
PRICES

(318)

PRICES

No. 1

MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1833 ...	58½	58½	58½	58½	58½	58½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1834 ...	59½	59½	60	59½	59½	59½	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½	59½
1835 ...	59½	60	60	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1836 ...	59½-59½	59½-60	59½-60½	59½-59½	60	60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1837 ...	60½-60½	60	60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½
1838 ...	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½
1839 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-60½
1840 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1841 ...	60½	60½	60	60	60½	60½-60½	59½-60	60½	60½	59½-59½	59½
1842 ...	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1843 ...	59½-59½	59-59½	59-59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1844 ...	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1845 ...	59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1846 ...	59½	59½	59½	59	59	59	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	60½
1847 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	58½-60½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-60	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1848 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1849 ...	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1850 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1851 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	60½-60½	60-60½	60½
1852 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½-60	59½	59½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-61½	61½-61½
1853 ...	61½	61½	61½	61½	60½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	61½-62½
1854 ...	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1855 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½	60½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½	60-61½
1856 ...	60½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	61-61½	60½-61½	60½	61½-61½	61½-62½	62	62½
1857 ...	62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-62	61½	61½	61½-61½
1858 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1859 ...	61½-62	61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	62½-62½	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62	61½-62	61½-62	62
1860 ...	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62½	61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1861 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1862 ...	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½
1863 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1864 ...	61½-62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61½
1865 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61	61½-61½	61½-61½

NOTE—This table, with the exception of the column "amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India," is a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Pixley and Abell

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1830 to December 1903

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India	Export of silver from England to the East ^(a)	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	Year ended 30th April £	£	£		
59½	59½	145	(b)55,510	1,895,023			
59½—59½	59½	432,775	398,253	2,146,465			
59½	59½	146,665	732,803	2,036,167			
59½—60	60	497,719	2,045,253	2,610,101			
59½	59½	75,385	2,042,232	3,010,190			
60—60½	59½	174,042	1,706,185	1,945,264			
60½	60½	390,654	2,346,591	1,786,253			
60½—60½	60½	207,900	1,439,525	1,841,335			
59½	60½	89,641	1,174,450	3,143,292			
59½—59½	59½	192,852	2,589,283	4,794,678			
59½	59½	239,580	1,197,438	3,752,472			
59½	59½	610,632	2,801,731	2,495,959			
59½—59½	59½	647,658	2,516,951	2,989,922			
60½	59½	559,548	3,065,709	1,973,391			
59½	59½	125,730	3,097,042	4,204,503			
59½	59½	35,442	1,541,804	3,396,807			
59½—59½	59½	119,592	1,889,195	3,811,809			
61½	60½	129,096	2,935,118	5,052,059			
60½	61	87,868	3,236,458	1,715,100			
61½—61½	60½	189,596	2,777,523	2,447,450			
61½—61½	61½	701,544	3,319,066	3,117,980			
61½	61½	140,580	3,850,565	3,095,490			
61½	61½	195,510	3,670,028	6,431,783			
61½—61½	61½	462,528	1,484,040	12,113,991			
62—62½	61½	373,230	2,819,710	16,731,915			
61½—61½	61½	445,896	628,599	4,753,933	6,700,000		
62	62½	647,064	25,573	14,828,521	14,772,460		
61½—61½	61½	218,403	4,694	8,478,739	10,394,000		
61—61½	60½	209,484	797	6,824,807	6,590,000		
61½—61½	61½	148,518	1,193,728	10,091,460	11,753,000		
61½—61½	61½	161,172	6,641,576	8,263,011	10,888,130		
61½	61½	535,194	8,979,521	6,254,004	10,827,300		
61½—61½	61½	501,782	6,789,473	3,598,058	6,980,000		

From 1784 to May 1839 the rate never exceeded 5 per cent, nor was less than 4 per cent

No statistics of imports of silver obtainable before 1858

5½ p. c.

5 "

5 "

4 "

4 "

4 "

4 "

3 "

3½ "

5 "

3½ "

3 "

2½ "

3 "

2 "

3½ "

5 "

4½ "

5½ "

6½ "

3½ "

2 "

4½ "

5½ "

2½ "

4½ "

7½ "

4½ "

(a) The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments via Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles

(b) Including bills on China for this year only (The East India Company had the monopoly of the trade with China until 1833).

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1903—continued

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount in bills and telegraphic transfers drawn in England on the Govt. of India	Export of silver from England to the East (a)	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	£	£	£		
60½—60½	61½	493,416	6,966,116 Year ended 31st March	2,365,626	10,778,000	7 p. c.	Commercial and Joint Stock Companies Panic. Bank declined to sell bar gold
60½—60½	60½	193,842	5,067,589	642,912	8,020,000	2½ "	Great decline in export of silver, only £2,500,000 sent from France.
60½—60½	60½	301,356	4,137,285	1,635,642	7,716,420	2½ "	Abyssinian expedition.
60½—60½	60½	76,428	3,705,741	2,362,943	6,730,000	3½ "	Distress in Lancashire.
60½—60½	60½	336,798	6,980,122	1,579,473	10,649,000	3 "	Franco-Prussian war. Panics.
60½—60½	60½	701,514	8,443,509	3,712,473	16,520,000	3½ "	29,500,000 gold exported { Peace between France to Haase Towns ... { and Germany.
59½—59½	60½	1,243,836	10,310,339	5,654,451	11,140,500	4½ "	29,080,000 do. do. { Commencement of decline in price of silver
58½—58½	59½	1,081,674	13,939,095	2,497,576	12,302,220	5½ "	210,000,000 do. do. { German Government announces the demonetisation of silver.
57½—57½	58½	890,604	13,285,678	7,092,726	11,797,990	3½ "	Enormous increase of bullion in bank of France, £22,000,000, mostly gold.
56½—56½	56½	594,001	10,841,614	3,714,404	9,506,757	3½ "	Heavy commercial failures. Large export of gold to Germany. Continued decline in price of silver.
55½—58½	52½	222,354	12,389,613	10,914,407	13,585,608	2½ "	Remarkable fluctuations in rates of Indian exchanges and price of bar silver.
53½—54½	54½	420,948	12,695,799	17,007,458	21,625,652	2½ "	Great famine in India. Russo-Turkish war.
49½—50½	52½	613,998	10,134,455	6,842,577	11,453,105	3½ "	General depression in trade. Large bank failures. Russo-Turkish war ended.
52½—53	51½	549,054	13,948,565	7,034,967	10,520,012	2½ "	Suspension of sales of silver by German Government. Marked diminution in production of Californian mines.
51½—52	52½	761,508	15,261,810	6,135,520	6,827,471	2½ "	Consols touched 100½; reported existence of large quantities of gold in South India.
51½—52	51½	997,128	15,239,677	4,288,009	6,902,210	3½ "	Conference in Paris respecting bimetallism adjourned without coming to any practical conclusion.
50—50½	51½	209,880	18,412,429	6,423,270	9,243,375	4½ "	War in Egypt and occupation of the country by British troops.
50½—51	50½	1,274,328	15,120,521	7,125,454	9,468,002	3½ "	Completion of Italian order for gold.
49½—49½	50½	658,548	17,699,805	8,418,522	9,546,496	2½ "	War in Egypt. Income tax increased.
48½—47½	48½	720,918	13,758,909	8,010,925	9,377,601	2½ "	Franco-Chinese complications.
45—46½	45½	417,384	10,292,692	5,846,222	8,166,249	3 "	Suspension of the coinage of the Bland dollar recommended by the President of the United States.
43½—45½	44½	861,498	12,136,279	6,327,113	7,471,639	3½ "	Great depression in trade.
42½—42½	42½	756,558	15,358,577	7,807,400	7,825,380	3½ "	Depression in trade continued, assisted by war rumours.
43½—44½	42½	2,224,926	14,262,859	8,575,713	9,184,940	3½ "	Deaths of two German Emperors successively caused great uneasiness. War rumours subsided later. Stringency of money earlier than usual towards close of the year.
47½—49½	47½	1,712,161	15,474,496	8,456,709	10,385,659	4½ "	English coinage of silver unusually large.
43½—44½	45½	1,057,336	15,969,034	7,082,719	9,316,200	3½ "	Serious panics in London and New York. Extension of silver legislation in United States, the Treasury purchase being raised to 54,000,000 ounces annually. Great fluctuations in exchange.
37½—39½	39½	778,932	16,093,854	11,881,885	10,746,382	2½ "	Chilian Revolution. Failure of United States legislation to maintain silver prices. Large Continental orders.
31½—32½	35½	1,088,406	16,532,215	11,649,411	11,913,395	3 "	Further depression in silver. Infructuous Monetary Conference at Brussels. Great depression in trade.
27½—28½	28½	823,492	9,530,234	10,041,162	11,005,507	2½ "	Indian mints closed to free coinage of silver. Repeal of Sherman Act. Australian banking crisis. Continued depression in trade.
29½—30½	29½	1,187,010	16,905,102	6,484,933	10,669,682	2 "	Duty of 5% imposed on silver entering India. War between China and Japan.
29½—30	30½	1,329,570	17,664,492	6,897,015	14,329,116	2½ "	Speculation in South African Gold Mines. Large indemnity from China to Japan. Consols touched 108½. United States currency difficulties.
25½—27½	27½	941,896	15,526,547	7,223,397	18,032,091	2½ "	Consols touched 114. Defeat of silver party in United States election. Extensive coinage of silver by Russia.
27½—27½	26½	1,269,180	9,506,077	5,949,285	14,877,799	3½ "	War between Turkey and Greece. Famine and plague in India. Gold standard adopted by Japan.
26½—27½	27½	1,544,400	18,692,377	7,742,829	12,727,989	3½ "	War between Spain and United States. Appointment of Indian Currency Committee. Indian Exchange steady at about 16d.
20½—29½	28½	2,077,020	19,067,022	9,985,642	13,322,300	3½ "	Boer War. 6% Bank rate in December. Consols touched 97½. Gold standard established in India and gold sovereigns declared legal tender at the rate of 15 rupees each.
24½—25½	27½	860,508	13,300,277	9,018,419	11,501,678	3½ "	Continuation of Boer War. Large coinage of rupees by the Indian Government. Boxer rebellion in China and military occupation by the allied Powers. Famine in India.
21½—23½	24½	1,099,390	18,539,071	7,565,305	9,764,296	3½ "	Death of Queen Victoria. Assassination of President McKinley. Continuation of Boer War. Combination of American smelters.
25—26½	24½	598,164	18,499,917	8,051,780	10,310,330	3½ "	End of Boer War. Heavy fall in silver. War indemnity unsettled China trade.
							Straits Settlements and Siam adopt Gold Standard. Large purchases by the Indian Government. United States of America buy for new Philippine coinage. Mexican Currency Commission.

(a) The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments via Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles.

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA ; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1903 - continued

Main data table with columns for 'IN LONDON' and 'IN INDIA' for years 1892, 1895, 1896, 1897, and 1894. Each year section includes 'FORTNIGHT' and monthly data for '1st' and '2nd' with various price and relative value metrics.

* On the 26th June 1893 the mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public, and from that date the relative value of gold and silver in India ceased to be fixable from the rupee price of gold

No. 3—continued

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—continued

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.	s. d.		
1896 HALF MONTH					1898 HALF MONTH				
January ...	{ 1st 30 1/2	81.08	1 2 1/2	95.81	January ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	70.11	1 3 1/2	108.99
	{ 2nd 30 1/8	81.34	1 2 1/8	95.8		{ 2nd 26 1/8	69.51	1 4 1/8	109.55
February ...	{ 1st 30 1/2	81.78	1 2 1/2	96.72	February ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	69.04	1 3 1/2	108.59
	{ 2nd 31 1/8	82.53	1 2 1/8	99.28		{ 2nd 26 1/8	68.14	1 3 1/8	109.1
March ...	{ 1st 31 1/2	83.14	1 2 1/2	100.62	March ...	{ 1st 25 1/2	68.85	1 4 1/2	109.58
	{ 2nd 31 1/8	82.92	1 2 1/8	98.41		{ 2nd 25 1/8	68.02	1 3 1/8	108.24
April ...	{ 1st 31 1/2	82.49	1 2 1/2	97.6	April ...	{ 1st 25 1/2	68.47	1 3 1/2	108.62
	{ 2nd 31 1/8	82.19	1 2 1/8	96.47		{ 2nd 25 1/8	68.96	1 4 1/8	109.66
May ...	{ 1st 31 1/2	82.23	1 2 1/2	95.86	May ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	69.01	1 3 1/2	109.15
	{ 2nd 31 1/8	82.45	1 1 1/8	94.64		{ 2nd 26 1/8	70.24	1 4 1/8	109.61
June ...	{ 1st 31 1/2	82.99	1 1 1/2	95.62	June ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	71.37	1 4 1/8	109.42
	{ 2nd 31 1/8	83.39	1 2 1/8	96.72		{ 2nd 27 1/8	71.83	1 3 1/8	108.35
July ...	{ 1st 31 1/2	83.3	1 2 1/2	96.69	July ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.11	1 3 1/2	107.29
	{ 2nd 31 1/8	83.25	1 2 1/8	97.05		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.64	1 3 1/8	108.38
August ...	{ 1st 31 1/2	82.71	1 2 1/2	97.2	August ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.34	1 3 1/2	108.38
	{ 2nd 30 1/8	81.2	1 2 1/8	96.24		{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.21	1 3 1/8	108.69
September ...	{ 1st 30 1/2	80.70	1 2 1/2	96.81	September ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.83	1 3 1/2	109.19
	{ 2nd 30 1/8	80.23	1 2 1/8	97.02		{ 2nd 28 1/8	74.81	1 3 1/8	109.14
October ...	{ 1st 30 1/2	79.53	1 2 1/2	96.98	October ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.88	1 3 1/2	109.17
	{ 2nd 30 1/8	79.51	1 2 1/8	99.92		{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.99	1 3 1/8	109.3
November ...	{ 1st 29 1/2	79.24	1 3 1/2	102.99	November ...	{ 1st 28 1/2	74.27	1 3 1/2	109.12
	{ 2nd 29 1/8	79.34	1 3 1/8	104.65		{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.66	1 3 1/8	109
December ...	{ 1st 29 1/2	79.27	1 3 1/2	104.54	December ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.86	1 3 1/2	109.36
	{ 2nd 29 1/8	79.24	1 3 1/8	104.52		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.58	1 4 1/8	109.6
1897					1899				
January ...	{ 1st 29 1/2	78.72	1 3 1/2	105.07	January ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.36	1 4 1/8	110.04
	{ 2nd 29 1/8	78.77	1 3 1/8	103.48		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.87	1 4 1/8	110.12
February ...	{ 1st 29 1/2	78.75	1 3 1/2	105.23	February ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.7	1 4 1/8	109.98
	{ 2nd 29 1/8	78.65	1 3 1/8	103.63		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.7	1 4 1/8	109.71
March ...	{ 1st 29 1/2	77.49	1 3 1/2	102.63	March ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.75	1 4 1/8	109.61
	{ 2nd 28 1/8	75.88	1 3 1/8	103.21		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.83	1 4 1/8	109.49
April ...	{ 1st 28 1/2	75.92	1 3 1/2	102.88	April ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.71	1 3 1/2	109.36
	{ 2nd 28 1/8	75.01	1 3 1/8	102.78		{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.83	1 2 1/2	109.11
May ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.92	1 2 1/2	100.70	May ...	{ 1st 28 1/2	74.72	1 4 1/8	109.46
	{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.18	1 2 1/8	98.61		{ 2nd 28 1/8	74.39	1 3 1/8	109.14
June ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.96	1 2 1/2	99.52	June ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.66	1 3 1/8	109.14
	{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.12	1 2 1/8	101.23		{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.52	1 4	109.4
July ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.1	1 2 1/2	102.27	July ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.41	1 4 1/8	109.43
	{ 2nd 27 1/8	71.95	1 3 1/8	103.46		{ 2nd 27 1/8	73.42	1 3 1/8	109.27
August ...	{ 1st 25 1/2	68.36	1 3 1/2	104.91	August ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	73.48	1 3 1/2	109.34
	{ 2nd 24 1/8	63.9	1 3 1/8	107.28		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.89	1 4 1/8	109.42
September ...	{ 1st 25 1/2	66.25	1 3 1/2	108.62	September ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.17	1 4 1/8	109.64
	{ 2nd 26 1/8	69.61	1 3 1/8	107.31		{ 2nd 27 1/8	71.66	1 4 1/8	110.26
October ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	69.73	1 3 1/2	106.86	October ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	70.87	1 4 1/8	110.43
	{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.15	1 3 1/8	106.89		{ 2nd 26 1/8	70.61	1 4 1/8	110.33
November ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	70.41	1 3 1/2	107.01	November ...	{ 1st 26 1/2	71.42	1 4 1/8	110.45
	{ 2nd 27 1/8	71.75	1 3 1/8	105.03		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.02	1 4 1/8	110.27
December ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.07	1 2 1/2	102.42	December ...	{ 1st 27 1/2	72.4	1 4 1/8	110.12
	{ 2nd 26 1/8	69.92	1 3 1/8	106.41		{ 2nd 27 1/8	72.05	1 4 1/8	110.18

No. 3—concluded

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892; and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—concluded

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.	s. d.		
1900					1902				
HALF MONTH					HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	27½	71·85	1 4½	110·47	January ... { 1st	25½	68·42	1 4½	109·77
{ 2nd	27½	72·79	1 4½	111·08	{ 2nd	25½	67·71	1 4½	110·01
February ... { 1st	27½	72·89	1 4½	110·57	February ... { 1st	25½	67·41	1 4½	109·83
{ 2nd	27½	72·76	1 4½	110·2	{ 2nd	25½	67·24	1 4½	110·02
March ... { 1st	27½	72·99	1 4½	110·01	March ... { 1st	25½	66·57	1 4½	109·82
{ 2nd	27½	78·16	1 4½	109·46	{ 2nd	24½	65·86	1 4½	109·63
April ... { 1st	27½	72·6	1 3½	109·24	April ... { 1st	24½	65·55	1 3½	109·19
{ 2nd	27½	72·57	1 3½	109·21	{ 2nd	23½	63·33	1 3½	109·02
May ... { 1st	27½	72·95	1 3½	109·17	May ... { 1st	23½	62·38	1 3½	108·97
{ 2nd	27½	73·1	1 4½	109·42	{ 2nd	23½	69·16	1 3½	108·79
June ... { 1st	27½	73·05	1 3½	109·38	June ... { 1st	24½	63·59	1 3½	108·76
{ 2nd	28½	74·24	1 3½	109·38	{ 2nd	24½	64·5	1 3½	108·81
July ... { 1st	28½	75·15	1 3½	109·17	July ... { 1st	24½	64·59	1 3½	108·97
{ 2nd	28½	74·4	1 3½	108·94	{ 2nd	24½	64·64	1 3½	109·14
August ... { 1st	28½	74·28	1 3½	108·86	August ... { 1st	24½	64·22	1 3½	108·97
{ 2nd	28½	74·81	1 3½	109·16	{ 2nd	24½	64·12	1 3½	108·99
September ... { 1st	28½	76·11	1 3½	109·29	September ... { 1st	23½	63·48	1 3½	109·02
{ 2nd	28½	76·72	1 3½	109·19	{ 2nd	23½	63·08	1 3½	109·19
October ... { 1st	29½	78·06	1 3½	109·19	October ... { 1st	23½	62·21	1 3½	109·19
{ 2nd	29½	78·77	1 3½	108·99	{ 2nd	23½	61·78	1 3½	109·19
November ... { 1st	29½	78·64	1 3½	109·15	November ... { 1st	23½	61·05	1 3½	109·31
{ 2nd	29½	78·46	1 3½	109·27	{ 2nd	22½	59·12	1 4½	109·41
December ... { 1st	29½	78·88	1 4½	109·45	December ... { 1st	22½	58·61	1 4½	109·58
{ 2nd	29½	78·38	1 4½	110·19	{ 2nd	22½	59·17	1 4½	109·65
1901					1903				
January ... { 1st	29½	77·74	1 4½	110·1	January ... { 1st	22½	58·83	1 4½	109·81
{ 2nd	28½	76·87	1 4½	109·92	{ 2nd	21½	57·66	1 4½	110·01
February ... { 1st	28½	74·32	1 4½	109·56	February ... { 1st	22½	58·36	1 4½	110·21
{ 2nd	28½	74·83	1 4½	109·59	{ 2nd	22½	58·77	1 4½	110·18
March ... { 1st	28½	74·52	1 3½	109·18	March ... { 1st	22½	59·71	1 4½	110·04
{ 2nd	27½	73·63	1 3½	109·07	{ 2nd	22½	59·64	1 4½	109·45
April ... { 1st	27½	71·82	1 3½	108·95	April ... { 1st	22½	60·36	1 3½	109·29
{ 2nd	27½	72·81	1 3½	109·22	{ 2nd	23½	63·33	1 3½	109·22
May ... { 1st	27½	73·63	1 3½	109·25	May ... { 1st	24½	66·03	1 3½	109·17
{ 2nd	27½	72·85	1 3½	109·03	{ 2nd	24½	65·86	1 4½	109·47
June ... { 1st	27½	72·76	1 3½	108·97	June ... { 1st	24½	64·49	1 4½	109·42
{ 2nd	27½	72·52	1 3½	108·96	{ 2nd	24½	64·48	1 4½	109·47
July ... { 1st	27½	71·57	1 3½	108·76	July ... { 1st	21½	64·74	1 4	109·4
{ 2nd	26½	71·29	1 3½	108·65	{ 2nd	25½	66·85	1 4½	109·52
August ... { 1st	26½	71·24	1 3½	108·89	August ... { 1st	25½	67·23	1 4½	109·62
{ 2nd	26½	71·47	1 3½	109·31	{ 2nd	25½	68·33	1 4½	109·58
September ... { 1st	26½	71·45	1 4	109·4	September ... { 1st	26½	69·97	1 4½	109·71
{ 2nd	26½	71·35	1 4	109·4	{ 2nd	26½	71·21	1 4½	109·83
October ... { 1st	26½	70·77	1 3½	109·35	October ... { 1st	27½	73·36	1 4½	109·68
{ 2nd	26½	70·27	1 4½	109·44	{ 2nd	28½	74·66	1 4½	109·46
November ... { 1st	26½	69·79	1 4½	109·45	November ... { 1st	27½	71·99	1 4½	109·88
{ 2nd	25½	68·4	1 4	109·4	{ 2nd	26½	71·42	1 4½	109·86
December ... { 1st	25½	67	1 3½	109·34	December ... { 1st	25½	68·06	1 4½	109·86
{ 2nd	25½	67·74	1 4½	109·54	{ 2nd	25½	68·05	1 4½	110·28

and DISCOUNT; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; month from January 1861 to December 1903

Table with columns for Year, Exchange on London, Bank of Bengal Rates (Discount and Interest), Price of Sovereigns (British and Australian), Price of gold (24 carats), Price of silver in London, and Drawings of the Home Government on India. The table is organized by year (1865-1867) and month, with sub-sections for 4-months' sight and 6-months' sight exchange rates.

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

Table with columns: Exchange on London at four months' sight (sub-columns: s, d); Bank of England rate of discount; BANK OF BENGAL RATES (sub-columns: Demand loans on Government paper, Deposit of goods); PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS (sub-columns: British, Australian); Price of gold (China leaf 100 touch per tola); Price of silver in London per standard ounce; Drawings of the Home Government on India. Rows are organized by year (1884, 1885, 1886, 1887) and month.

* At the close of the month

† The figures for January, February, June, July, and August 1884 state the exchange on London at six months' sight

XX
PRICES

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

1892	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate * of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British R o.	Australian R o.			
January ...	16 1/2	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	14 11 1/2	14 9	23 3	41 1/2 to 43 1/2	1,478,477
February ...	16 1/2	3	5	6	15 —	14 14	23 13	41 1/2 „ 41 1/2	1,523,235
March ...	15 1/2	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 10	15 9	24 12	39 „ 41 1/2	1,223,748
April ...	15 1/2	2	4	5	15 12 1/2	15 8	24 9 1/2	39 1/2 „ 40 1/2	1,934,373
May ...	15 1/2	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 14 1/2	15 13	24 12	39 1/2 „ 40 1/2	1,671,970
June ...	15 1/2	2	3	4	15 7 1/2	15 5 1/2	24 7	40 1/2 „ 41 1/2	1,528,619
July ...	15 1/2	2	3	4	15 11 1/2	15 10	24 14	39 1/2 „ 40 1/2	1,535,448
August ...	14 1/2	2	3	4	16 6	16 5	25 12	37 1/2 „ 39 1/2	615,704
September ...	14 1/2	2	3	4	16 4	16 3	25 11	38 1/2 „ 38 1/2	1,036,727
October ...	15 1/2	3	3	4	16 3	16 1 1/2	25 10	38 1/2 „ 39 1/2	1,688,066
November ...	15 1/2	3	3	4	16 0 1/2	15 15 1/2	25 12	38 1/2 „ 39 1/2	972,797
December ...	14 1/2	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	16 5	16 4	25 15	37 1/2 „ 39 1/2	1,145,430
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	15 1/2							39 1/2	16,354,592
1893									
January ...	14 3/4	2 1/2	5 & 6	6 & 7	16 9	16 7	26 2	38 1/2 to 38 1/2	1,728,099
February ...	14 3/4	2 1/2	6 & 5	7 & 6	16 10 1/2	16 10	26 5	38 1/2 „ 38 1/2	1,652,251
March ...	14 3/4	2 1/2	5	6	16 10	16 9	26 9	37 1/2 „ 38 1/2	1,022,731
April ...	14 3/4	2 1/2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 7	16 5 1/2	26 —	37 1/2 „ 38 1/2	1,864,907
May ...	14 3/4	4	7	8	16 6	16 5	26 1	37 1/2 „ 38 1/2	1,397,204
June ...	15 3/4	2 1/2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	16 4	16 2 1/2	25 13	30 1/2 „ 38 1/2	2,460,888
July ...	15 3/4	2 1/2	4	5	15 12	15 10	24 9	32 1/2 „ 34 1/2	51,750
August ...	14 3/4	5 1/2	4	5	16 4	16 3	25 9	32 1/2 „ 34 1/2	78,250
September ...	15 3/4	3 1/2	4	5	16 2 1/2	16 1	25 6 1/2	33 1/2 „ 34 1/2	6,671
October ...	16 1/2	3	4	5	16 2 1/2	16 —	25 4	31 1/2 „ 34 1/2	4,793
November ...	15 1/2	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	16 —	15 13 1/2	25 1	31 1/2 „ 32 1/2	609,543
December ...	16 1/2	3	4	5	16 1	15 14 1/2	25 5	31 1/2 „ 32 1/2	20,937
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	15 3/4							35 1/2	10,897,823
1894									
January ...	14 1/2	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	16 13	16 12	26 6	30 1/2 to 31 1/2	90,657
February ...	13 3/4	2	7, 8, 9, & 10	8, 9, 10, & 11	17 13	17 12 1/2	28 —	27 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,018,712
March ...	13 3/4	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	17 7 1/2	17 7 1/2	27 4	27 „ 27 1/2	1,926,123
April ...	13 3/4	2	8 & 9	9 & 10	17 11 1/2	17 11 1/2	27 9	28 1/2 „ 29 1/2	1,367,623
May ...	13 3/4	2	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	18 6	18 6	27 9	28 1/2 „ 29 1/2	2,218,788
June ...	13 3/4	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	18 4	18 4	29 4	28 1/2 „ 29 1/2	1,365,572
July ...	13 3/4	2	4	5	18 8	18 6	29 1	28 1/2 „ 28 1/2	1,242,788
August ...	13 3/4	2	4	5	18 3 1/2	18 3	29 2	28 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,557,489
September ...	13 3/4	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	18 4 1/2	18 3	27 14	29 1/2 „ 30 1/2	977,582
October ...	13 3/4	2	3	4	18 4	18 4	28 13	28 1/2 „ 29 1/2	1,182,171
November ...	13 3/4	2	3	4	18 1	18 —	28 10	28 „ 29 1/2	1,117,346
December ...	12 1/2	2	3	4	18 1 1/2	18 0 1/2	28 6 1/2	28 1/2 „ 29 1/2	1,027,524
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	13 1/2				18 6 1/2	18 5 1/2	29 2	27 1/2 „ 28 1/2	15,092,575
1895									
January ...	12 1/2	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	19 2	19 1	30 2	27 1/2 to 27 1/2	1,234,160
February ...	13	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	19 4	19 4	30 —	27 1/2 „ 27 1/2	1,598,181
March ...	13 3/4	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	18 12	18 12	29 8	27 1/2 „ 30	2,015,678
April ...	13 3/4	2	5	6	18 5 1/2	18 5 1/2	29 8	29 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,457,952
May ...	13 3/4	2	5	6	18 3	13 2 1/2	29 3	30 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,704,932
June ...	13 3/4	2	5	6	18 2	18 1	29 3	30 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,400,656
July ...	13 3/4	2	5, 4, & 3	6, 5, & 4	18 4	18 3	29 1	30 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,691,772
August ...	13 3/4	2	3	4	18 2 1/2	18 1 1/2	29 4	30 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,668,492
September ...	13 3/4	2	3	4	17 15 1/2	17 14 1/2	28 12 1/2	30 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,310,963
October ...	13 3/4	2	3	4	17 14	17 13	28 8	30 1/2 „ 31 1/2	1,402,848
November ...	13 3/4	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 11	17 10 1/2	28 11	30 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,447,986
December ...	13 1/2	2	5	6	17 8 1/2	17 8	28 7	29 1/2 „ 30 1/2	1,493,628
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	13 1/2							29 1/2	18,427,218

* At the close of the month

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS
January 1861 to December 1903—continued

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		*PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		*Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India	
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian				
1886					R	S.	R	S.		
January ...	14	2	5	6	17	6	27	11	30 1/2 to 30 7/8	1,515,420
February ...	14 1/2	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	17	2 1/2	27	12	30 7/8 " 31 1/8	1,715,436
March ...	14 1/2	2	7	8	17	6	27	3	31 1/8 " 31 1/8	854,407
April ...	14 3/4	2	7 & 6	8 & 7	17	3 1/2	27	3 1/2	30 1/2 " 31 1/8	1,850,702
May ...	13 1/2	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	17	8	27	7	30 1/2 " 31 1/4	1,691,053
June ...	14 1/4	2	4	5	17	1 1/2	27	6 1/2	31 1/4 " 31 1/4	1,958,173
July ...	14 1/2	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	17	1	27	8	31 1/4 " 31 1/4	1,630,376
August ...	14 1/2	2	3	4	17	3 1/2	27	6 1/2	30 3/4 " 31 1/8	1,183,232
September ...	14 3/4	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17	1 1/2	26	10	29 3/4 " 30 1/4	1,099,806
October ...	14 3/4	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16	10	26	10	29 3/4 " 30 1/8	1,470,546
November ...	15 1/2	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	16	8	26	8	29 3/4 " 30 1/8	471,824
December ...	15 1/2	4	8, 9, & 10	9, 10, & 11	16	3 1/2	26	—	29 1/2 " 30	670,954
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	14 7/8								30 3/4	16,111,929
1887										
January ...	15 1/4	3 1/2	10	11	16	6	25	15	29 1/2 to 29 1/2	1,109,647
February ...	15 1/4	3	10	11	16	2	26	7	29 1/2 " 29 1/4	1,315,768
March ...	16 1/4	3	10	11	16	2	26	8	28 3/8 " 29 1/4	1,074,466
April ...	15 1/4	2 1/2	10	11	16	3	26	—	28 3/8 " 28 3/8	865,116
May ...	14 3/4	2	10	11	16	15	26	7	27 1/2 " 28 3/8	802,892
June ...	14 3/4	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	16	6	26	1	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	930,494
July ...	15 3/8	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	16	4 1/2	26	—	26 3/4 " 27 1/2	949,511
August ...	15 3/8	2	5	6	15	10	25	11	23 1/2 " 26 1/2	641,619
September ...	15 1/2	2 1/2	5 & 6	6 & 7	15	10	25	2	23 1/2 " 27 1/2	63,255
October ...	15 1/2	3	6 & 7	7 & 8	15	8 1/2	24	15	25 3/8 " 27 1/2	...
November ...	16 1/8	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15	11 1/2	25	4	26 3/8 " 27 1/2	...
December ...	15 5/8	3	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	6, 7, 8, 9, & 10	15	9 1/2	26	4	25 1/2 " 27 1/2	793,581
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	15 9/8								27 3/8	8,546,349
1888										
January ...	16 1/8	3	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15	3	25	8	26 1/2 to 26 7/8	931,889
February ...	16 1/8	3	11 & 12	12 & 13	15	4	25	9	25 3/8 " 26 1/4	1,519,916
March ...	15 3/4	3	12	13	15	5	24	14	25 " 26 1/4	2,007,804
April ...	16 3/8	4	11 & 12	12 & 13	15	3	24	—	25 1/4 " 26 1/8	2,054,022
May ...	16 3/8	3 1/2	11	12	15	4 1/2	24	8	25 3/8 " 26 3/8	1,959,580
June ...	15 3/4	2 1/2	8, 9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15	6	24	12	26 1/4 " 27 1/2	1,370,054
July ...	15 3/4	2 1/2	4, 5, 6, 7, & 8	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	15	4 1/2	24	15 1/2	27 " 27 1/2	1,281,887
August ...	16	2 1/2	4	5	15	3 1/2	24	12 1/2	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	696,337
September ...	16	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15	4 1/2	24	7	27 1/2 " 28 3/8	1,228,514
October ...	16	4	5	6	15	4	24	6	27 1/8 " 28 1/8	1,214,667
November ...	16 1/8	4	5	6	15	3	24	4	27 1/8 " 28 3/8	1,198,451
December ...	16 1/8	4	5 & 6	6 & 7	15	2	24	2	27 1/4 " 27 3/8	1,776,571
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	16								26 1/8	17,239,692
1889										
January ...	16 3/8	3 1/2	6 & 7	7 & 8	15	0 1/2	24	2	27 1/4 to 27 3/8	1,912,316
February ...	16 3/8	3	7	8	15	1	25	12	27 3/8 " 27 3/8	1,892,381
March ...	16 1/8	3	7	8	15	1 1/2	24	10	27 3/8 " 27 1/8	2,107,597
April ...	16 1/8	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15	4 1/2	24	6	27 3/8 " 28 1/8	1,318,143
May ...	16	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15	2 1/2	24	5	28 " 28 1/8	1,034,102
June ...	16 1/8	3	5	6	15	0 1/2	24	4	27 1/2 " 28	1,627,680
July ...	16 1/8	3 1/2	5 & 4	6 & 5	15	1 1/2	24	5 1/2	27 3/4 " 27 3/8	1,317,765
August ...	16 1/8	3 1/2	4	5	15	0 1/2	24	4 1/2	27 3/8 " 27 3/8	1,156,426
September ...	16 3/8	3 1/2	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	15	1 1/2	24	3	26 3/4 " 27 3/8	1,703,315
October ...	16 3/8	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	7, 8, 9, & 8	15	1	24	1	26 1/2 " 26 1/8	2,643,284
November ...	16 3/8	6	7 & 6	8 & 7	15	1	24	5	26 1/2 " 27 3/8	1,468,525
December ...	16 1/4	6	6 & 7	7 & 8	15	0 1/2	24	8	26 1/8 " 27 1/8	1,211,416
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings	16 1/4								27 7/8	19,892,950

* At the close of the month

**XX
PRICES**

(312)

No. 4—concluded

EXCHANGE of LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from January 1861 to December 1903—concluded

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1900	d.				₹ a.	₹ a.	₹ a.	d.	₹
January ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 to 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,733,226
February ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	8	9	15 —	15 —	24 5	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,298,598
March ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	8, 7, & 6	9, 8, & 7	15 —	15 —	24 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,554,547
April ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	6	7	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	551,095
May ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 8	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	685,271
June ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	1,028,471
July ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	25 1	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	801,530
August ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 28 $\frac{1}{8}$	563,178
September ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 14	28 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	616,737
October ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 14	29 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 30 $\frac{1}{8}$	660,137
November ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 11	29 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	1,091,049
December ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4, 5, 6, & 7	5, 6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 8	29 $\frac{1}{8}$ " 29 $\frac{1}{8}$	1,141,511
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 $\frac{9}{16}$							28 $\frac{1}{2}$	12,723,345
1901									
January ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	7	8	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 29 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,951,904
February ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 8	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 28 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,984,092
March ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 6	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 28 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,226,402
April ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	7, 6, & 7	8, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 —	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,432,677
May ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	7	8	15 —	15 —	24 2	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,054,988
June ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,003,686
July ...	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 8	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	246,979
August ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 6	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	695,103
September ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 3	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27	952,327
October ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 26 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,381,810
November ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 1	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 26 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,815,705
December ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 —	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 25 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,621,279
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 $\frac{7}{16}$							27 $\frac{1}{8}$	17,367,352
1902									
January ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 1	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 26 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,866,039
February ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 4	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 25 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,360,129
March ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 25 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,107,949
April ...	16	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 2	23 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,197,875
May ...	16	3	5	6	15 —	15 —	24 —	23 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24	1,037,604
June ...	16	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	23 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$	997,571
July ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 2	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,238,250
August ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,265,397
September ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 15	23 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$	866,734
October ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 5	23 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 23 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,147,153
November ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 4	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 23 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,485,561
December ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 22 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,634,853
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 $\frac{1}{8}$							24 $\frac{1}{8}$	18,206,515
1903									
January ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 23 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,480,040
February ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	25 —	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 22 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,789,301
March ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 4	22 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 22 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,359,108
April ...	16	4	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15 —	15 —	24 1	22 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 25 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,747,522
May ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 25 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,492,528
June ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,588,952
July ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	25 —	24 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 25 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,718,841
August ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 14	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 26 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,428,372
September ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	25 —	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,822,935
October ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 15	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 28 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,425,123
November ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ " 27 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,499,403
December ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3, 4, 5, & 6	4, 5, 6, & 7	15 —	15 —	24 6	25 " 26 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,187,470
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$							24 $\frac{1}{2}$	22,530,045

*At the close of the month

No. 5

PRICE (including import duty) of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in rupees and annas per 100 tolas; also RATE of EXCHANGE between BOMBAY and HONGKONG; from the end of June 1893 (the Mints were closed on 26th June 1893)

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
<i>Price of Bar Silver in Bombay</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	106 4	99 0 ¹ / ₂	99 14	95 6 ¹ / ₂	91 12 ¹ / ₂	88 8 ¹ / ₂	92 4 ¹ / ₂	89 1 ¹ / ₂	87 3 ¹ / ₂	84 11 ¹ / ₂
1894-95 ...	89 11 ¹ / ₂	96 4 ¹ / ₂	95 15 ¹ / ₂	95 12 ¹ / ₂	94 13 ¹ / ₂	93 5 ¹ / ₂	93 5 ¹ / ₂	93 9 ¹ / ₂	92 7 ¹ / ₂	92 9 ¹ / ₂	92 14 ¹ / ₂	91 12
1895-96 ...	97 5 ¹ / ₂	99 3 ¹ / ₂	95 8 ¹ / ₂	98 6 ¹ / ₂	98 6 ¹ / ₂	96 3 ¹ / ₂	96 5 ¹ / ₂	95 15 ¹ / ₂	93 14 ¹ / ₂	93 10 ¹ / ₂	93 7 ¹ / ₂	92 9 ¹ / ₂
1896-97 ...	93 4 ¹ / ₂	94 15 ¹ / ₂	95 5 ¹ / ₂	95 7 ¹ / ₂	94 10 ¹ / ₂	91 14 ¹ / ₂	88 7 ¹ / ₂	84 9 ¹ / ₂	84 3 ¹ / ₂	83 7 ¹ / ₂	84 6 ¹ / ₂	83 9 ¹ / ₂
1897-98 ...	81 7 ¹ / ₂	81 3 ¹ / ₂	80 11 ¹ / ₂	78 1 ¹ / ₂	70 9 ¹ / ₂	72 1 ¹ / ₂	73 7 ¹ / ₂	74 0 ¹ / ₂	76 9	72 3 ¹ / ₂	71 13 ¹ / ₂	71 3
1898-99 ...	70 6 ¹ / ₂	70 6 ¹ / ₂	73 9 ¹ / ₂	73 7 ¹ / ₂	73 10 ¹ / ₂	75 2 ¹ / ₂	74 15 ¹ / ₂	74 8 ¹ / ₂	73 13 ¹ / ₂	72 8 ¹ / ₂	73 2 ¹ / ₂	73 15 ¹ / ₂
1899-1900	73 15 ¹ / ₂	75 11 ¹ / ₂	74 15 ¹ / ₂	74 4 ¹ / ₂	74 2 ¹ / ₂	72 10 ¹ / ₂	70 15 ¹ / ₂	72 4 ¹ / ₂	72 2 ¹ / ₂	72 4 ¹ / ₂	73 1	73 3 ¹ / ₂
1900-01 ...	73 4 ¹ / ₂	73 12 ¹ / ₂	73 15 ¹ / ₂	75 9 ¹ / ₂	75 10 ¹ / ₂	77 1 ¹ / ₂	78 6 ¹ / ₂	79 0 ¹ / ₂	78 11 ¹ / ₂	76 6 ¹ / ₂	75 2 ¹ / ₂	76 4 ¹ / ₂
1901-02 ...	73 11 ¹ / ₂	74 0 ¹ / ₂	74 4 ¹ / ₂	72 12 ¹ / ₂	72 7 ¹ / ₂	72 0 ¹ / ₂	71 1 ¹ / ₂	69 14 ¹ / ₂	68 2 ¹ / ₂	68 8 ¹ / ₂	68 1 ¹ / ₂	67 1 ¹ / ₂
1902-03 ...	65 11 ¹ / ₂	64 3 ¹ / ₂	65 2 ¹ / ₂	66 0 ¹ / ₂	65 4	63 14 ¹ / ₂	62 9 ¹ / ₂	60 8 ¹ / ₂	58 15 ¹ / ₂	58 13 ¹ / ₂	59 3 ¹ / ₂	60 4 ¹ / ₂
1903-04 ...	63 4 ¹ / ₂	67 8 ¹ / ₂	65 3 ¹ / ₂	65 10 ¹ / ₂	69 1 ¹ / ₂	71 4 ¹ / ₂	74 3 ¹ / ₂	72 5 ¹ / ₂	68 4 ¹ / ₂	70 7 ¹ / ₂	70 13 ¹ / ₂	70 10 ¹ / ₂

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
<i>Exchange on Hongkong (rupees per 100 dollars)</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	...	197 ¹ / ₂	198 ¹ / ₂	197 ¹ / ₂	197 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	188 ¹ / ₂	189 ¹ / ₂	175 ¹ / ₂
1894-95 ...	185 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	197 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	194 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	192 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	187 ¹ / ₂	188 ¹ / ₂
1895-96 ...	194 ¹ / ₂	197	197 ¹ / ₂	199 ¹ / ₂	199 ¹ / ₂	198 ¹ / ₂	196 ¹ / ₂	195 ¹ / ₂	188 ¹ / ₂	187 ¹ / ₂	186 ¹ / ₂	186 ¹ / ₂
1896-97 ...	188 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	190 ¹ / ₂	189 ¹ / ₂	186 ¹ / ₂	183 ¹ / ₂	179 ¹ / ₂	169 ¹ / ₂	167 ¹ / ₂	167 ¹ / ₂	166 ¹ / ₂	163 ¹ / ₂
1897-98 ...	163 ¹ / ₂	164 ¹ / ₂	164 ¹ / ₂	157 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂	149 ¹ / ₂	151 ¹ / ₂	157	147 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂
1898-99 ...	140 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	144 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	149 ¹ / ₂
1899-1900	150 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	151	150 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	144	146 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂	147 ¹ / ₂
1900-01 ...	147 ¹ / ₂	148	148 ¹ / ₂	151	152 ¹ / ₂	154 ¹ / ₂	156 ¹ / ₂	157 ¹ / ₂	158 ¹ / ₂	156 ¹ / ₂	152 ¹ / ₂	151 ¹ / ₂
1901-02 ...	149 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	150 ¹ / ₂	148 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	146 ¹ / ₂	145 ¹ / ₂	143 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂	141 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	138 ¹ / ₂
1902-03 ...	134 ¹ / ₂	129 ¹ / ₂	130 ¹ / ₂	132 ¹ / ₂	132 ¹ / ₂	130 ¹ / ₂	128 ¹ / ₂	123 ¹ / ₂	119 ¹ / ₂	118 ¹ / ₂	118 ¹ / ₂	110 ¹ / ₂
1903-04 ...	123 ¹ / ₂	127 ¹ / ₂	126 ¹ / ₂	129 ¹ / ₂	136 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	140 ¹ / ₂	135 ¹ / ₂	129 ¹ / ₂	134 ¹ / ₂	139 ¹ / ₂	137 ¹ / ₂

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations

No. 6

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1880-81 to 1903 04

	4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79		4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79
1880-81*	<i>R a.</i>	<i>R a.</i>	1885-86—continued.	<i>R a.</i>	<i>R a.</i>
April ...	Discount 4 12	Premium 2 5	July ...	1 14	Discount — 4
May ...	5 12	1 6	August ...	1 12	— 12
June ...	4 —	4 2	September ...	2 6	1 4
July ...	3 14	4 6	October ...	2 9	1 2
August ...	3 12	4 6	November ...	2 4	— 4
September ...	3 10	4 6	December ...	2 4	— 2
October ...	3 2	5 2	January ...	2 7	Premium — 6
November ...	2 —	7 —	February ...	2 6	— 14
December ...	Par	9 4	March ...	2 6	1 —
January ...	Premium — 7	8 11	1886-87		
February ...	— 12	9 14	April ...	2 6	— 14
March ...	1 8	9 8	May ...	2 8	1 2
1881-82			June ...	2 13	— 14
April ...	1 12	9 10	July ...	2 9	— 12
May ...	3 4	10 14	August ...	2 10	2 8
June ...	4 2	11 10	September ...	2 4	2 12
July ...	4 10	13 —	October ...	2 6	2 12
August ...	Par	9 10	November ...	2 6	1 6
September ...	Premium — 6	10 8	December ...	2 9	1 2
October ...	— 10	9 2	January ...	4 11	Discount — 6
November ...	1 8	10 4	February ...	3 14	— 10
December ...	— 13	9 8	March ...	4 5	— 9
January ...	1 6	9 6	1887-88		Premium
February ...	1 5	8 4	April ...	3 11	— 8
March ...	1 5	8 12	May ...	2 6	2 8
1882-83			June ...	2 9	1 12
April ...	1 8	8 8	July ...	2 8	2 4
May ...	2 1	8 10	August ...	1 11	2 4
June ...	1 8	8 8	September ...	1 3	2 6
July ...	— 15	7 8	October ...	— 14	2 8
August ...	— 11	7 4	November ...	— 13	2 8
September ...	Discount — 10	7 —	December ...	1 10	3 8
October ...	— 6	6 4	January ...	1 13	4 —
November ...	— 2	6 10	February ...	2 3	Nominal
December ...	Premium — 1	6 —	March ...	— 14	4 12
January ...	1 6	6 12	1888-89	Discount — 2	Premium 5 11
February ...	1 8	6 10	April ...	Premium — 3	5 13
March ...	— 11	5 8	May ...	Discount — 1	5 2
1883-84			June ...	— 7	5 —
April ...	Discount — 10	5 6	July ...	— 12	4 13
May ...	— 2	4 8	August ...	— 8	4 13
June ...	— 10	4 4	September ...	— 11	4 4
July ...	1 —	4 —	October ...	1 11	3 11
August ...	— 7	3 12	November ...	2 4	3 2
September ...	1 4	3 4	December ...	2 15	3 —
October ...	1 3	3 4	January ...	2 6	2 15
November ...	— 13	3 —	February ...	1 10	3 2
December ...	2 7	1 8	March ...		
January ...	4 11	Par	1889-90	Par	3 8
February ...	4 —	Premium — 4	April ...	Par	4 —
March ...	3 —	— 4	May ...	Premium — 6	4 6
1884-85			June ...	— 6	4 4
April ...	Discount 3 —	Par	July ...	Discount — 6	3 12
May ...	— 10	Premium 2 —	August ...	— 5	2 1
June ...	Premium — 10	2 12	September ...	1 6	2 12
July ...	Discount — 4	2 6	October ...	1 12	2 10
August ...	1 —	1 14	November ...	1 3	2 10
September ...	1 —	2 4	December ...	1 11	2 10
October ...	— 12	2 5	January ...	3 3	1 12
November ...	Premium — 4	2 12	February ...	1 11	— 9
December ...	Discount 1 —	1 14	March ...	1 —	— 12
January ...	1 9	1 2	1890-91	Premium — 5	Premium 1 11
February ...	3 12	Discount — 14	April ...	2 15	4 14
March ...	5 2	3 4	May ...	3 —	5 13
1885-86			June ...	2 11	4 11
April ...	7 12	4 —	July ...	2 5	4 1
May ...	3 14	1 4	August ...	3 2	5 —
June ...	1 15	Premium — 6	September ...	3 3	5 13
			October ...	3 2	6 —
			November ...	3 14	6 13
			December ...	5 6	7 4
			January ...	4 1	6 13
			February ...	4 2	6 14
			March ...		

NOTE.—The premium or discount is stated from the monthly averages of the daily selling prices of Government securities in Calcutta, reported by the Bank of Bengal
* For prices previous to 1880-81, see the thirteenth issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III

No. 6—continued

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1880-81 to 1903-04—continued

	4 PER CENT		4½ PER CENT 1878-79			8 PER CENT 1896-97		3½ PER CENT GUARANTEED		
	R	a.	R	a.		R	a.	R	a.	
1891-92					1897-98					
April	5	9	7	—	April	3	—	Discount	Premium	
May	6	—	7	5	May	2	13	1	9	
June	7	—	8	1	June	3	1	3	9	
July	7	10	8	2	July	4	12	—	2	
August	7	13	Nominal		August	6	3	Discount	1	
September	7	11	"		September	7	10	1	11	
October	6	15	"		October	7	10	2	14	
November	6	11	"		November	7	9	2	10	
December	7	—	"		December	7	15	2	—	
January	6	3	"		January	9	14	4	3	
February	5	2	"		February	10	—	4	12	
March	7	—	"		March	10	—	3	8	
1892-93					1898-99					
April	7	4	Nominal		April	11	8	6	4	
May	8	10	"		May	11	15	6	1	
June	8	2	Converted into 4 p. c. of 1854-55		June	12	—	5	2	
July	6	10	"		July	12	11	4	11	
August	5	1	"		August	13	—	4	13	
September	4	5	"		September	13	—	5	10	
October	6	5	"		October	13	—	5	12	
November	6	5	"		November	13	9	6	6	
December	5	1	"		December	14	—	6	2	
January	3	15	"		January	13	1	3	9	
February	5	5	"		February	8	7	—	8	
March	5	2	"		March	5	1	Premium	1	
1893-94					1899-1900					
April	4	9	Discount	—	April	5	2	1	—	
May	4	5	—	—	May	4	11	1	7	
June	6	11	—	—	June	5	—	—	15	
July	7	3	—	—	July	5	—	—	12	
August	6	3	3	9	August	5	5	Discount	—	
September	4	13	2	5	September	6	5	3	7	
October	4	15	2	—	October	9	13	5	15	
November	4	12	1	13	November	9	5	4	8	
December	5	3	1	5	December	8	13	3	12	
January	4	2	—	4	January	10	8	4	12	
February	1	6	—	11	February	11	5	4	11	
March	3	4	Premium	—	March	11	13	4	10	
1894-95					1900-01					
April	3	8	Discount	—	April	11	13	Discount	3	
May	2	14	—	10	May	11	9	4	3	
June	4	11	—	10	June	11	12	4	2	
July	3	7(a)	1	9	July	12	4	5	8	
August	—	—	2	11	August	12	9	5	6	
September	} (b)	—	3	—	September	12	2	4	2	
October		3	4	3	8	October	11	13	2	13
November	Converted	3	—	3	4	November	11	8	2	11
December	into 3½	3	—	3	6	December	12	10	3	15
January	per cent	3	—	3	12	January	13	7	4	12
February	(Guaranteed)	3	—	3	12	February	13	12	5	—
March	2	1	3	1	3	1	11	4	12	
1895-96					1901-02					
April	3	8	Discount	—	April	13	8	4	5	
May	2	14	3	8	5	14	2	5	2	
June	4	11	3	15	6	14	10	5	—	
July	—	—	Nominal		7	15	15	8	4	
August	—	—	6	15	7	13	15	8	3	
September	—	—	7	13	8	5	15	8	3	
October	—	—	8	5	8	7	16	2	4	
November	—	—	8	7	9	1	16	8	4	
December	—	—	9	1	6	14	16	13	4	
January	—	—	6	14	5	5	16	12	3	
February	—	—	5	5	5	5	16	15	3	
March	—	—	5	5	6	14	16	15	3	
1896-97					1902-03					
April	3	14	Premium*	—	April	17	—	2	9	
May	3	11	2	11	6	14	10	—	15	
June	4	6	2	12	7	6	15	5	1	
July	4	3	8	7	8	7	15	8	2	
August	4	7	9	6	9	10	15	8	2	
September	2	10	9	10	10	2	14	1	1	
October	—	7	7	12	3	6	14	—	1	
November	1	13	Converted	—	14	4	14	4	2	
December	2	5	into 3 per cent	—	14	15	14	15	2	
January	2	15	1896-97	—	15	4	15	4	2	
February	3	—	—	—	15	1	15	1	2	
March	3	—	—	—	14	9	15	1	6	
1897-98					1903-04					
April	3	—	—	—	April	13	2	1	—	
May	2	13	—	—	May	13	—	1	2	
June	3	1	—	—	June	13	—	1	3	
July	4	12	—	—	July	13	1	1	9	
August	6	3	Discount	—	August	13	—	1	4	
September	7	10	—	—	September	13	1	1	—	
October	7	10	—	—	October	13	3	1	4	
November	7	9	—	—	November	13	5	1	9	
December	7	15	—	—	December	13	10	2	6	
January	9	14	—	—						
February	10	—	—	—						
March	10	—	—	—						

(a) Quotation for all 4 per cent loans except that of 1842-43, which was under conversion into 3½ per cent
(b) In August the 4 per cent loans of 1854-55 and 1865 were at a premium of R4-7 and R1-2 respectively, and in September at a premium of R3-9

COTTON MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the COTTON SPINNING and WEAVING INDUSTRY in INDIA since 1878-79

	Number of mills at work	Capital (as far as known) Rs. and £	Numbers of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	58	{ R5,62,67,500 } { £80,000 }	not stated	12,983	1,436,464
1879-80	58	{ R5,33,51,250 } { £80,000 }	39,537	13,307	1,470,830
1880-81	58	{ R5,56,00,250 } { £80,000 }	47,955	13,283	1,471,730
1881-82	62	{ R6,76,71,450 } { £80,000 }	52,231	14,386	1,550,944
1882-83	62	{ R6,56,52,350 } { £80,000 }	53,624	15,116	1,654,108
1883-84	74	{ R8,16,77,250 } { £80,000 }	61,836	16,251	1,895,284
1884-85	81	{ R7,89,17,250 } { £330,000 }	61,596	16,455	2,037,055
1885-86	89	{ R9,15,48,750 } { £330,000 }	71,577	16,548	2,198,545
1886-87	90	{ R7,87,95,050 } { £330,000 }	72,590	16,926	2,202,602
1887-88	97	{ R9,66,65,050 } { £330,000 }	80,515	18,840	2,375,739
1888-89	108	{ R9,26,84,465 } { £568,216 }	92,126	22,156	2,670,022
1889-90	114	{ R9,88,95,890 } { £568,216 }	99,224	22,078	2,934,637
1890-91	125	{ R10,63,70,890 } { £568,216 }	111,998	23,845	3,197,740
1891-92	127	{ R10,91,35,890 } { £568,216 }	117,922	24,670	3,268,524
1892-93	130	{ R11,07,13,390 } { £568,216 }	120,898	26,317	3,378,309
1893-94	137	{ R11,33,00,840 } { £568,216 }	130,570	29,392	3,539,681
1894-95	143	{ R11,84,64,040 } { £568,216 }	139,578	34,161	3,711,669
1895-96	148	{ R12,41,40,210 } { £568,216 }	146,552	37,278	3,852,611
1896-97	155	{ R13,38,10,610 } { £648,216 }	149,296	37,308	3,984,028
1897-98	164	{ R13,94,42,610 } { £648,216 }	148,753	36,946	4,219,040
1898-99	171	{ R14,57,07,550 } { £468,830 }	156,132	37,288	4,463,342
1899-1900	187	{ R15,26,85,823 } { £469,029 }	163,296	38,520	4,737,874
1900-01	191	{ R15,80,17,091 } { £669,029 }	156,355	40,542	4,942,290
1901-02	194	{ R16,01,40,384 } { £650,000 }	174,038	41,815	4,992,249
1902-03	201	{ R16,57,22,351 } { £650,000 }	178,444	43,676	5,164,360
1903-04	204	{ R15,55,61,019 } { £1,067,245 }	186,271	46,421	5,213,344

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1903-04—continued

Where located	Number of mills	CAPITAL (Rs. AND £.)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN EACH MILL					
		Nominal Share Capital	Paid up Share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL	
CENTRAL PROVINCES—												
Hinganghat ...	2	8,50,000	8,50,000	8,37,648	160	45,576	1,126	328	187	47	1,688	
Jubbulpore ...	1	8,00,000	6,26,000	...	288	17,810	471	162	...	226	859	
Nagpur ...	2	61,87,500	61,08,616	...	1,580	83,512	3,631	955	388	187	5,164	
Pulgaon ...	1	5,00,000	4,99,768	...	166	17,464	614	177	45	9	845	
Nandgaon ...	1	6,00,600	6,00,000	4,00,000	208	15,176	635	339	201	42	1,117	
TOTAL	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	7 7 7	89,37,500 97,08,500 97,08,500	88,84,379	12,37,648	2,401 2,371 2,144	179,568 179,272 172,964	6,377 6,861 6,949	1,964 2,026 2,167	821 818 678	511 413 352	9,673 10,118 10,146
ERRAB —												
Badnera ...	1	5,50,000	5,50,000	3,50,000	248	16,336	321	149	166	186	822	
Akola ...	1	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	...	2,628	66	24	...	31	111
TOTAL	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	2 2 1	8,50,000 5,50,000 5,50,000	8,50,000	3,50,000	248 248 248	18,964 16,336 16,336	377 574 555	173 215 223	166 245 258	217 223 216	933 1,267 1,252
HYDERABAD—												
Aurangabad ...	1	12,00,000	6,28,000	6,00,000	183	16,306	320	210	69	21	650	
Hyderabad ...	1	8,00,000	7,00,000	...	200	15,976	412	172	88	97	769	
Kulbarga ...	1	12,00,000	6,81,850	...	224	21,036	545	200	95	135	975	
TOTAL	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	3 3 3	32,00,000 31,00,000 31,00,000	19,07,850	6,00,000	607 608 608	53,318 53,512 53,512	1,277 1,307 1,448	612 580 590	252 277 368	253 246 249	2,394 2,410 2,656
MADRAS—												
Calicut ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	...	18,424	390	15	...	5	410
Coimbatore ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	...	24,076	204	193	422	194	1,018
Madras ...	6	31,00,500	22,00,500	16,00,000	1,747	117,380	4,073	154	1,240	466	5,933	
Madura ...	2	10,00,000	8,00,000	...	...	36,344	893	302	...	565	1,760
Tinnevely ...	3	9,00,000	8,82,500	...	...	31,178	606	269	...	249	1,124
Tuticorin ...	1	12,00,000	9,70,200	2,71,175	...	42,504	1,079	363	...	133	1,675	
Bellary ...	1	2,50,000	...	...	...	17,800	221	90	98	111	520
TOTAL	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	12 12 12	76,50,500 76,50,600 76,50,600	60,53,200	18,71,175	1,747 1,747 1,747	287,706 288,268 289,788	7,466 7,554 8,139	1,391 1,480 1,452	1,760 1,643 1,779	1,723 1,420 1,618	12,340 12,097 12,988
MYSORE—												
Bangalore	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	2 2 2	13,00,000 13,00,000 13,00,000	9,88,770	2,19,000	189 189 189	29,784 29,784 29,784	600 195 670	50 25 118	... 98 365	280 217 220	880 535 1,373
FRENCH SETTLEMENTS—												
Pondichery	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	5 4 5	R1,12,000 £417,245 R34,55,500 £200,000 R1,67,500 £200,000	£318,259	£80,000	1,339 1,346 743	65,600 65,632 42,821	4,584 1,594 1,660	1,548 526 284	1,149 528 755	353 125 156	7,634 2,773 2,835
TRAVANCORE—												
Quilon	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	1 1 1	9,00,000 9,00,000 12,00,000	25,560 25,560 25,000	226 241 245	106 125 125	293 296 330	625 662 700
GRAND TOTAL	1903-04 1902-03 1901-02	204 201 194	R15,55,61,013 £1,087,245 R16,57,22,351 £650,000 R16,01,40,384 £650,000	R12,55,23,991 £805,259 ...	R1,96,61,684 £80,000 ...	46,421 43,676 41,815	5,213,344 5,164,360 4,992,249	118,640 111,559 111,793	96,737 96,925 95,160	19,159 19,712 16,487	11,735 10,054 10,268	186,271 (a) 178,444 174,038

(a) Defective in the details

No. 3

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA

		Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Panjab	Central Provinces and Berar (a)	Total	Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyder- abad, Wadhwan, Quilon, Kishengarh, and Ujjain
1895-96	...	320,384,698	23,953,160	38,392,556	20,385,272	4,361,015	17,995,301	430,472,002	(b)1,880,118
1896-97	...	302,294,963	29,319,326	42,106,993	22,548,473	5,314,834	17,611,811	419,196,400	(b)3,988,427
1897-98	...	324,649,184	32,515,445	44,808,625	26,746,853	6,606,919	18,334,320	453,659,346	8,936,494
1898-99	...	368,050,099	30,728,346	45,517,686	32,282,514	7,243,709	18,807,910	502,630,264	9,754,841
1899-1900	...	371,040,956	32,251,911	37,689,101	33,348,795	7,601,863	19,752,569	501,685,195	12,238,053
1900-01	...	243,625,528	27,652,764	16,290,973	29,245,454	7,235,843	18,726,985	342,777,547	10,195,540
1901-02	...	415,028,240	32,120,814	45,403,254	33,589,403	9,639,422	24,233,715	560,004,848	12,933,318
1902-03	...	419,526,005	31,256,104	47,085,551	27,050,371	9,587,025	24,306,984	558,812,040	16,882,220
1903-04	...	414,932,169	28,714,162	46,487,245	29,930,262	11,578,346	24,548,608	556,190,792	22,568,283

No. 4

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA

		Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Panjab	Central Provinces and Berar (a)	Total	Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyder- abad, and Wadhwan
1896-97	...	67,023,766	5,285,169	282,271	2,888,824	873,146	5,061,882	81,415,058	(b)1,517,746
1897-98	...	73,481,564	5,320,781	63,266	3,042,991	1,007,533	5,110,292	88,026,427	3,261,224
1898-99	...	82,366,121	6,126,279	58,605	4,084,580	865,748	5,156,956	98,658,289	3,031,654
1899-1900	...	78,583,369	6,940,942	204,665	3,624,933	705,408	5,261,041	95,320,358	2,744,449
1900-01	...	80,689,445	5,709,687	320,126	3,635,276	404,258	5,085,798	95,844,590	2,902,976
1901-02	...	98,545,580	6,073,322	392,846	4,537,808	272,695	6,143,908	115,966,159	3,684,526
1902-03	...	100,465,618	4,995,069	414,856	4,585,527	177,510	6,646,052	117,284,632	5,291,273
1903-04	...	112,717,110	5,343,576	690,815	5,493,867	64,927	7,665,931	131,876,226	6,167,945

(a) Ferar ceased to be a Foreign Territory from the 1st October 1903 when it was leased in perpetuity to British Government, but in this table the transfer has been made from the 1st October 1903 when the administration was transferred to the Central Provinces

(b) Incomplete

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(352)

No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	BOMBAY PRESIDENCY					BOMBAY ISLAND		
1	224,098	50,435	60,937	19,589	4,200	58,130	19,859	4,200
2	11,429	18,905	6,023	63,174	40,990	8,290	58,314	40,990
3	...	...	...	...	162,427	...	...	168,192
4	67,727	25,980	181,378	348,947	584,195	131,378	340,329	574,270
5	49,593	28,772	79,297	...	5,977	21,444	...	5,977
6	11,256,980	5,387,340	9,566,852	11,775,346	9,738,573	8,650,291	10,831,873	8,650,646
7	569,267	189,958	768,408	2,015,172	2,868,781	449,429	1,357,989	2,298,095
8	2,019,850	2,099,537	2,423,945	3,276,402	2,935,871	2,077,514	2,794,426	2,423,653
9	938,086	722,841	1,148,958	1,510,702	2,174,451	268,570	521,430	894,793
10	114,045,811	49,665,923	115,625,448	97,181,715	93,227,503	113,071,332	94,789,531	90,863,074
Total Nos. 1 to 10	129,227,791	58,184,691	129,810,234	116,189,317	111,737,948	124,736,378	110,716,801	105,913,890
11	10,041,748	3,717,316	11,590,663	13,366,068	14,589,448	10,353,467	12,011,681	13,475,072
12	18,899,602	10,598,027	28,855,657	29,953,900	40,187,284	27,650,481	28,696,637	38,708,385
13	3,965,333	3,580,379	5,409,610	6,132,046	4,887,854	2,967,413	4,028,810	3,339,234
14	1,639,996	1,714,791	2,339,596	2,877,319	6,688,739	2,132,739	2,169,708	5,976,854
15	410,621	604,091	664,592	604,304	668,393	222,307	52,869	103,214
16	22,802,295	11,291,061	34,327,086	23,541,196	23,373,784	31,655,329	21,825,866	21,781,951
17	6,238,495	2,850,176	6,094,586	6,994,643	7,694,622	4,477,257	5,054,995	6,724,149
18	5,211,315	3,772,664	6,308,136	6,394,142	5,800,801	3,974,755	4,113,725	4,402,997
19	4,028,449	2,239,411	2,117,769	1,509,109	1,179,729	1,955,840	1,101,039	916,289
20	114,260,309	75,014,596	112,311,632	127,703,977	110,600,059	85,185,949	97,667,160	84,433,968
Total Nos. 11 to 20	187,493,161	124,332,511	210,514,627	219,076,704	215,665,711	170,605,537	176,722,490	179,861,813
21	12,966,560	10,037,657	10,603,745	15,877,769	15,316,793	5,769,761	9,541,263	9,198,477
22	13,714,056	14,311,151	17,416,837	17,793,108	16,056,706	10,461,665	10,527,857	10,051,388
23	952,432	1,327,011	2,263,974	2,175,292	1,575,006	1,132,048	1,242,834	856,566
24	9,356,523	12,542,749	15,505,224	16,258,728	15,306,283	10,173,336	11,106,677	9,647,200
25	268,286	523,317	598,373	921,812	3,134,378	139,098	251,318	270,892
26	3,631,658	3,434,651	5,410,086	7,090,361	6,682,922	3,205,295	3,479,430	3,587,686
27	382,966	178,141	94,777	238,426	130,442	3,466	13,425	46,698
28	9,250,014	2,340,622	3,857,251	4,904,393	3,924,931	2,550,185	2,444,179	2,708,279
29	56,395	10,674	1,122	781	66,716	...	...	63,457
30	5,364,893	6,266,536	7,836,873	7,847,535	10,210,625	3,018,378	3,031,643	3,640,942
Total Nos. 21 to 30	48,973,783	50,022,510	63,503,262	73,103,205	72,404,802	36,453,732	41,638,626	40,071,585
31	107,845	151,213	192,090	219,925	243,557	81,146	1,048	20,239
32	2,376,687	2,917,600	4,259,738	3,408,853	3,885,749	928,808	1,360,623	1,118,982
33	281,024	443,580	918,518	1,366,065	1,574,081	95,105	89,600	121,354
34	848,208	1,010,674	1,314,024	2,136,734	3,110,442	235,275	430,416	735,739
35	7,122	179,505	108,251	295,492	491,764	10,813	...	747
36	841,886	526,441	467,000	850,920	945,381	195,160	205,251	190,371
37	...	13	2,567	...	17,600	4,734	...	...
38	47,952	16,542	63,538	34,595	10,550	9,543	15,323	839
39	13,544	9,945	181,048	54,294	29,297	136,384	52,794	1,169
40	990,463	3,607,615	2,987,950	2,262,958	3,953,523	1,016,740	499,014	836,088
Total Nos. 31 to 40	5,014,681	8,890,128	10,444,784	10,629,836	14,267,544	2,715,708	2,654,269	3,031,588
Above 40	331,540	2,195,688	755,333	521,943	856,164	213,948	179,018	404,600
TOTAL ...	371,010,956	243,625,528	415,028,240	419,526,005	414,932,109	334,725,303	331,911,204	329,283,676

Note.—The suburb of Coorla in the Thana district is treated for statistical purposes as part of the Island of Bombay

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the
COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	AHMEDABAD			MADRAS				
1	...	...	...	...	...	14,294	8,624	18,098
2	...	...	...	...	...	13,791	37,526	13,691
3	...	...	4,335	...	...	...	49	288
4	...	1,925	4,170	262,670	246,796	344,414	379,056	535,371
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	444,628	532,201	662,710	846,803	765,253	1,105,659	1,049,544	921,708
7	176,781	549,147	468,542	...	...	...	12,270	13,310
8	149,062	326,425	373,709	363,329	748,271	389,939	632,238	564,934
9	654,470	857,353	1,056,019	...	...	2,601	18,020	29,400
10	460,919	1,118,781	311,255	2,104,873	992,720	1,419,457	1,335,966	655,367
Total Nos. 1 to 10	1,885,860	3,380,832	2,880,610	3,577,674	2,753,040	3,289,185	3,473,293	2,752,437
11	829,248	926,866	823,400	473,826	32,773	70,977	53,258	72,887
12	91,430	179,765	99,670	1,393,301	1,083,785	1,055,086	1,077,231	1,231,527
13	1,816,193	1,870,273	1,411,830	257,198	144,612	160,029	195,985	249,257
14	308,601	291,320	369,692	2,648,103	3,203,817	2,668,706	2,126,271	2,302,845
15	82,975	285,887	342,286	1,212,461	440,733	562,479	821,504	1,039,954
16	1,423,180	519,965	248,917	3,895,001	2,705,669	2,959,336	2,164,429	2,144,651
17	1,474,507	1,800,728	580,527	969,022	1,123,897	1,120,652	1,270,661	1,538,694
18	713,249	741,402	597,913	1,341,700	389,071	2,587,285	3,047,432	803,648
19	20,760	77,617	6,124	2,132,771	2,395,624	2,634,384	2,074,796	2,128,880
20	6,564,353	6,709,047	7,440,337	10,798,964	9,546,212	10,808,513	10,899,658	9,562,796
Total Nos. 11 to 20	13,324,496	13,402,890	11,920,696	25,122,342	21,066,193	24,827,447	23,736,225	21,075,139
21	3,181,189	4,356,090	4,140,624	759,149	961,749	699,417	847,815	1,117,588
22	4,367,614	4,552,177	3,648,547	475,728	423,024	439,684	553,583	486,092
23	1,034,470	932,458	718,410	...	...	...	11,204	20,370
24	4,119,459	4,069,106	4,711,931	98,665	169,270	167,704	99,586	88,731
25	298,519	656,073	2,851,796	...	...	...	...	...
26	1,554,939	3,046,417	2,545,535	221,747	215,447	555,451	412,882	567,769
27	84,968	218,233	82,585	...	...	...	...	...
28	873,065	1,934,352	790,817	11,329	15,790	14,968	115,663	203,190
29	1,123	731	1,259	...	...	...	...	...
30	2,127,627	2,650,478	3,933,226	467,368	723,068	1,033,806	1,138,521	1,358,892
Total Nos. 21 to 30	17,692,982	22,386,165	23,424,760	2,033,986	2,513,243	2,911,030	3,179,254	3,842,632
31	168,479	214,926	191,898	...	...	...	...	...
32	2,872,324	1,874,150	2,469,619	53,260	...	...	14,751	86,593
33	796,096	1,145,993	1,427,196	...	...	...	...	...
34	1,053,775	1,708,643	2,374,703	...	...	...	...	...
35	48,827	207,908	441,269	...	...	...	...	...
36	258,756	644,133	755,010	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	1,536	17,600	...	...	...	...	...
38	44,332	19,272	9,711	...	...	...	...	...
39	160	1,500	28,123	75,840	...	...	...	...
40	1,072,906	1,212,448	2,026,929	1,142,478	567,088	1,026,367	791,481	947,043
Total Nos. 31 to 40	6,320,655	7,020,509	9,742,063	1,271,578	967,088	1,026,367	806,232	1,033,636
Above 40	303,799	241,170	254,928	246,391	353,195	66,785	61,100	10,318
TOTAL ...	39,527,793	46,441,566	48,223,087	32,251,911	27,652,764	32,120,814	31,256,104	23,714,162

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(354)

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	BENGAL					UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)				
1	4,366	4,671	7,007	5,359	4,660	...	...	...	...	...
2	239,292	208,778	410,241	330,556	322,883	...	...	...	...	9,724
3	600	4,070	42,099	6,787	6,554	...	...	...	...	48,157
4	2,275	8,535	64,382	171,225	80,740	171,693	356,906	732,715	523,259	696,365
5	...	...	160	1,327	1,201	...	...	...	4,229	...
6	255,050	271,251	1,105,866	756,166	1,013,720	65,600	203,791	265,167	5,393	24,797
7	16,849	2,391	116,907	381,920	340,651	139,767	125,059	117,937	104,696	166,914
8	125,928	80,235	614,977	941,519	1,041,344	178,575	144,623	346,977	193,080	129,283
9	34,537	...	...	168,204	35,415	579,111	610,231	684,253	813,879	798,586
10	18,277,964	4,874,661	20,569,592	16,537,350	17,056,913	8,498,938	6,078,793	6,798,164	4,622,138	5,036,513
Total Nos. 1 to 10	18,956,361	5,454,592	22,930,731	19,300,443	19,904,081	9,633,684	7,519,398	8,945,513	6,266,674	6,912,339
11	2,515,461	1,081,873	1,984,947	2,685,112	2,642,929	1,730,724	2,607,872	3,030,905	2,409,400	3,336,093
12	3,944,160	2,019,514	5,738,411	4,919,791	6,156,446	4,324,265	3,831,098	3,929,426	2,547,882	3,278,321
13	1,020,563	578,013	1,141,324	1,280,032	1,387,414	1,968,039	2,329,352	2,064,634	2,934,767	3,235,577
14	1,070,305	1,223,903	1,758,629	2,125,350	2,620,236	5,724,495	2,778,601	4,110,563	1,703,934	2,312,946
15	299,524	144,793	403,863	805,259	739,896	1,116,588	2,548,889	3,727,995	3,340,225	2,172,373
16	4,131,472	1,404,331	4,875,600	5,502,035	4,800,918	4,542,488	3,471,906	3,503,769	4,141,310	3,736,410
17	717,811	408,666	499,821	1,167,023	618,500	1,349,924	868,735	748,010	425,033	2,116,889
18	1,698,314	1,529,567	2,574,016	2,788,778	1,475,614	2,321,992	2,607,849	2,182,740	1,888,393	997,327
19	4,133	...	...	395,796	1,085,494	155,557	57,952	20,747	87,290	811,935
20	2,425,201	1,483,390	2,400,652	3,790,882	2,370,537	258,290	406,634	841,627	958,974	640,164
Total Nos. 11 to 20	17,826,944	9,880,555	21,377,263	25,480,088	23,897,984	23,492,362	21,508,888	24,160,416	20,437,208	22,638,065
21	290,184	247,478	375,608	778,670	616,574	...	14,180	1,742	4,694	11,204
22	194,092	324,040	306,087	820,702	1,018,211	55,597	68,103	98,888	32,568	35,955
23	...	...	...	...	1,225	...	1,566	1,002	16,845	...
24	193,966	174,779	201,321	472,491	599,272	21,104	60,113	284,433	200,935	85,264
25	2,388	3,929	71,106	71,923	100,997	67,781	...	...	...	99,758
26	58,750	...	42,966	17,276	47,163	...	6,305	13,144	8,051	7,017
27	...	...	...	480	...	25,470	25,640	26,612	5,781	953
28	...	...	...	...	24,189	8,991	3,655	...	30,777	99,377
29	...	69,261	...	431	...	...	...	...	...	216
30	34,315	4,692	59,528	140,945	172,953	...	338	12,009	5,868	27,183
Total Nos. 21 to 30	773,695	824,179	1,056,616	3,302,918	2,580,584	178,943	179,900	437,830	305,519	366,927
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	21,766	103,299	...	...	857	9,876	4,111
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	535
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,153	...	2,644	208
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	...	21,995	12,275	7,911	426	2,631
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,417	...	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	94,746	71,211	32,442	936	1,297	671	1,261	...	9,638	...
Total Nos. 31 to 40	94,746	71,211	32,442	22,102	104,596	22,666	15,689	42,185	22,584	7,535
Above 40	37,355	60,436	6,202	...	...	21,140	21,584	3,459	18,386	5,396
TOTAL ...	37,689,101	16,290,973	45,403,254	47,685,551	46,487,245	33,348,795	29,245,454	33,589,403	27,050,371	29,930,262

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
	PANJAB					CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR*				
1	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	799	...
3	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	618	..	...
4	...	...	..	...	..	97,886	36,707	51,859	109,589	49,860
5	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	..	442
6	18,989	13,866	597	...	454	1,313,333	579,789	1,097,325	880,153	908,344
7	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	18,953
8	598	4,144	29,829	10,135	909,331	865,624	682,306	1,112,813	1,080,699	764,013
9	9,141	227	..	...	165,502	74	14,973	53,501	82,545	394,072
10	46,347	230,210	431,945	487,399	318,568	3,402,462	2,296,189	3,209,542	4,060,310	3,309,382
Total Nos. 1 to 10	70,075	248,447	462,171	497,534	593,905	5,679,379	3,559,964	5,525,658	6,214,095	5,445,056
11	2,569,508	1,475,476	2,060,605	2,205,950	2,950,412	95,228	202,135	417,285	174,235	217,263
12	27,016	54,973	699,217	72,546	235,520	4,890,719	3,814,905	5,405,052	4,194,607	4,851,999
13	2,890,351	2,876,709	4,172,348	4,384,262	4,932,379	188,260	447,913	532,959	330,074	291,535
14	73,361	215,999	123,128	359,006	118,102	1,059,042	1,020,709	1,308,824	1,501,782	1,710,616
15	581,126	797,225	985,620	737,366	975,599	81,987	153,021	163,196	193,269	118,405
16	542,716	979,295	881,178	917,236	1,181,795	1,856,123	2,019,759	2,835,773	2,754,099	2,881,421
17	155,713	238,621	51,215	137,195	313,614	194,779	263,900	194,589	187,410	186,432
18	168,895	18,484	...	...	12,099	315,226	497,370	761,952	778,629	1,140,807
19	118	...	...	...	8,437	...	9,607	116,022	136,721	...
20	263,084	164,585	124,275	194,303	220,797	2,558,893	2,963,478	2,932,049	3,122,061	3,035,132
Total Nos. 11 to 20	7,271,883	6,871,367	9,097,586	9,007,913	10,943,754	11,240,257	11,392,797	14,667,701	13,372,887	14,433,610
21	...	7,296	3,967	17,963	820	16,678	288,228	635,688	834,932	927,230
22	40,039	79,500	6,513	16,947	15,535	1,848,553	1,743,503	1,896,086	2,155,809	2,202,601
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	108
24	36,271	14,344	23,886	33,842	...	59,851	215,078	323,870	535,134	381,595
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	771	...	1,002	...	106,391	87,303	67,723	58,810	40,633
27	...	830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	11,151	8,460	4,548	2,975	469
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	...	...	...	2,146	10,084	107,862	393,816	141,699	162,674	173,136
Total Nos. 21 to 30	76,310	102,741	34,366	71,900	26,439	2,150,486	2,736,388	3,069,564	3,750,654	3,725,822
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	...	...	9,248	536,266	716,894	775,878	743,415	691,786
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,727	...	...	538
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,766	7,280	...	...
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,597	12,474
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	177,432	11,573	23,834	9,678	...	103,665	247,091	117,007	133,270	169,492
Total Nos. 31 to 40	177,432	11,573	23,834	9,678	9,248	639,931	971,478	900,165	896,282	874,738
Above 40	6,158	1,716	11,615	...	...	42,516	66,353	70,627	73,066	69,382
TOTAL ...	7,601,863	7,235,843	9,629,422	9,587,025	11,578,346	19,752,569	18,726,985	24,233,715	24,306,984	24,548,608

* The figures for Berar are included from the 1st October 1903, those for earlier periods being shown in Table No. 6

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(356)

No. 5—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA					
1	228,464	55,106	82,238	33,872	26,658
2	250,721	227,683	430,055	432,055	387,558
3	600	4,070	42,717	6,836	217,426
4	602,251	674,924	1,324,778	1,530,076	1,946,521
5	49,593	23,772	79,447	5,556	7,620
6	13,751,755	7,221,280	13,140,966	14,466,602	12,602,596
7	725,383	317,408	1,003,250	2,514,058	3,408,589
8	3,553,904	3,709,116	4,917,280	6,134,073	5,544,826
9	1,605,899	1,348,272	1,889,313	2,593,350	3,597,426
10	146,376,394	64,138,496	148,053,448	124,224,878	119,606,246
Total Nos. 1 to 10	167,144,964	77,720,127	170,963,492	151,941,356	147,345,766
11	17,426,493	9,117,445	19,155,382	20,899,026	23,809,030
12	33,479,063	30,402,302	45,682,849	42,765,954	55,941,097
13	10,289,739	9,907,977	13,481,204	15,257,166	14,984,016
14	12,215,302	10,162,825	13,009,446	10,693,692	15,748,484
15	3,702,307	4,688,752	6,507,745	6,501,927	5,714,620
16	37,770,095	21,872,521	49,382,742	39,020,355	38,119,009
17	9,620,744	5,803,995	8,708,873	10,181,965	12,468,751
18	11,057,442	8,815,005	14,409,129	14,897,374	10,230,296
19	6,321,028	4,702,594	4,888,923	4,203,712	5,214,475
20	130,564,741	89,578,895	129,418,748	146,669,854	126,429,435
Total Nos. 11 to 20	272,446,954	195,052,311	304,645,040	311,091,025	308,659,263
21	14,032,571	11,556,588	12,320,117	18,361,843	17,990,259
22	16,328,065	16,949,321	20,164,095	21,372,717	19,816,100
23	952,432	1,328,577	2,269,976	2,203,661	1,596,709
24	9,766,380	12,176,233	16,506,438	17,600,716	16,461,145
25	338,455	527,246	579,479	993,785	3,335,133
26	4,018,546	3,799,169	6,089,370	7,588,382	7,345,504
27	408,436	204,611	121,389	244,687	131,395
28	2,311,485	2,368,527	3,876,767	5,053,808	4,252,156
29	56,395	10,675	1,122	1,212	66,932
30	5,974,438	7,458,019	9,083,915	9,297,689	11,952,873
Total Nos. 21 to 30	54,187,203	56,378,966	71,012,668	82,718,450	82,947,206
31	107,845	151,213	192,080	219,935	248,557
32	2,966,163	3,634,494	5,036,533	4,203,661	4,780,786
33	281,024	443,580	918,518	1,366,065	1,575,253
34	848,208	1,014,554	1,314,024	2,136,734	3,111,188
35	7,122	179,505	108,251	295,492	491,764
36	363,881	544,482	482,191	853,990	943,062
37	...	19	2,567	...	18,011
38	47,952	43,542	96,955	49,192	23,024
39	89,384	9,945	181,048	54,294	29,297
40	2,509,455	4,905,838	4,187,450	3,207,361	5,071,355
Total Nos. 31 to 40	7,221,034	10,927,166	12,469,627	12,386,714	16,297,297
Above 40	685,040	2,698,977	914,021	674,495	941,260
TOTAL	501,685,195	342,777,547	560,004,848	558,812,010	556,190,792

No. 6

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BERAR (a) and the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE, BARODA, NANDGAON, BHAVNAGAR, HYDERABAD (b), WADHWAN (c), QUILON (d), KISHENGARH (e), and UJJAIN (f)

Count or Number	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
1	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...
3	68,278	55,378	54,182	46,336	107,882
4	...	45	...	6,133	35,909
5	9,574	...	...	...	700
6	893,830	539,196	894,666	640,641	748,107
7	219	2,701	134,485	468,391	541,014
8	648,068	581,189	879,086	412,572	393,339
9	16,500	...	78,466	308,124	338,657
10	2,370,945	1,970,526	1,916,194	1,645,305	1,875,724
Total Nos. 1 to 10	4,007,414	3,149,035	3,957,079	3,525,492	4,041,332
11	387,204	467,349	386,234	767,048	1,243,275
12	798,336	741,674	1,127,108	982,336	1,245,789
13	140,382	182,746	276,981	306,639	766,194
14	401,103	212,864	641,007	769,396	788,182
15	54,368	123,724	224,275	81,552	148,927
16	617,120	355,728	720,047	1,244,926	1,450,037
17	143,731	298,531	370,014	323,119	421,282
18	430,786	658,556	438,770	1,067,460	1,610,359
19	265,142	338,732	671,314	465,108	276,846
20	3,723,330	2,307,948	2,057,573	3,994,104	6,511,882
Total Nos. 11 to 20	6,961,432	5,887,852	6,913,323	10,001,688	14,462,273
21	927,316	427,122	818,295	1,391,173	1,549,434
22	458,437	405,190	488,993	682,001	1,161,721
23	40	34,211	32,249	212,035	282,180
24	118,856	192,099	171,604	229,101	153,566
25	1,344	484	3,564	...	2,810
26	102,541	81,511	138,225	232,830	213,894
27	...	...	...	...	...
28	47,833	26,975	139,751	296,886	318,893
29	...	...	...	...	...
30	20,564	46,292	128,306	184,818	159,634
Total Nos. 21 to 30	1,076,931	1,213,884	1,920,937	3,228,694	3,843,132
31	...	...	...	...	...
32	168,934	58,438	72,204	94,834	129,066
33	...	...	...	16,160	24,623
34	17,258	55,970	67,126	13,478	66,802
35	...	114	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	...
37 to 39	...	...	...	37	...
40	2,009	24,418	2,599	1,637	...
Total Nos. 31 to 40	188,201	138,940	141,929	126,146	220,491
Above 40	4,025	5,829	...	...	1,055
TOTAL	12,238,053	10,195,540	12,933,318	16,882,220	22,568,283

(a) Berar figures have been included in those for the Central Provinces with effect from the 1st October 1903
 (b) From September 1902 (c) From October 1902 (d) From November 1902 (e) From April 1903 (f) From May 1903

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(358)

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	9,880,508	24,716,629	8,766,748	23,018,007	11,952,110	32,308,649	12,661,595	35,344,193	12,746,221	36,294,695
Dhutis	14,510,393	65,383,453	14,874,265	69,238,093	18,424,740	85,262,641	19,654,284	89,290,816	22,402,323	99,881,483
Drills and jeans	889,088	1,316,916	407,127	1,315,138	424,208	1,438,004	518,772	1,866,762	787,606	2,629,173
Jaconets	19,094	106,347	90,466	567,282	101,333	652,921	78,476	503,934	53,867	391,956
Madapollams	949,008	4,463,471	542,810	2,623,601	99,674	715,310	13,028	102,768	36,763	336,120
Mulls	13,485	91,867	7,325	52,925	24,460	131,808	17,159	122,592	2,450	17,706
Printers	104,481	595,207	718,024	3,957,933	963,260	4,756,078	1,678,299	7,848,321	2,984,697	14,065,171
Shirtings and longcloths	25,255,504	97,467,907	29,615,051	126,414,964	32,566,893	138,352,195	29,900,036	126,638,313	35,139,761	147,101,739
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	14,205,882	65,419,914	11,143,324	54,497,460	15,361,426	73,024,415	14,166,294	66,876,562	14,128,573	67,962,301
Other kinds	4,099,778	18,974,844	4,039,396	15,018,417	4,509,233	15,739,696	5,035,916	17,877,470	4,525,542	17,311,971
TOTAL	69,777,221	278,527,055	70,204,536	296,699,720	84,427,125	352,376,716	89,723,849	346,471,461	92,807,803	385,985,314
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	8,424,321	...	10,097,460	...	13,660,504	...	16,275,621	...	19,273,796	...
<i>Hosiery { Doz.</i>										
	381,827	...	387,449	...	457,951	...	466,148	...	635,511	1,170
	...	...	...	...	48,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...
TOTAL	78,583,369	...	80,689,445	...	98,545,580	...	100,465,618	...	112,717,110	...

BOMBAY ISLAND

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>						
Chadars	9,821,992	25,974,788	9,622,902	26,225,242	9,894,914	27,356,276
Dhutis	5,390,598	24,641,418	4,117,787	18,845,317	4,361,930	19,356,290
Drills and jeans	422,466	1,433,149	510,374	1,841,410	772,134	2,582,407
Jaconets	83,213	188,577	36,183	196,328	17,890	107,358
Madapollams	76,342	603,130	10,285	87,742	36,763	336,120
Mulls	6,690	34,845	12,500	91,200	929	6,478
Printers	62,925	219,381	127,328	549,856	206,429	901,378
Shirtings and longcloths	25,219,374	110,878,078	22,596,923	99,077,810	25,444,743	111,410,768
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	13,309,768	62,795,865	12,282,644	56,889,130	12,360,331	57,758,962
Other kinds	2,991,845	9,793,997	3,403,479	12,164,588	3,366,301	13,247,361
TOTAL	57,335,213	236,563,228	52,720,403	215,968,623	56,455,363	233,091,388
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>						
	13,398,266	...	15,984,518	...	18,665,896	...
<i>Hosiery { Doz.</i>						
	457,950	...	466,148	...	635,511	1,170
	49,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...
TOTAL	71,191,429	...	69,171,069	...	75,756,770	...

NOTE—The suburb of Coorla in the Thana district is treated for statistical purposes as part of the Island of Bombay

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTIONS of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

AHMEDABAD

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>						
Chadars	1,758,509	5,364,363	2,727,982	8,295,576	2,606,437	8,271,228
Dhuties	11,118,354	51,978,533	13,864,467	63,196,282	16,623,522	74,760,609
Drills and jeans	1,371	3,768	7,895	23,831	13,896	41,628
Jaconets	68,120	464,344	42,267	307,466	35,970	284,558
Madapollams	19,441	90,691	5	40	...	...
Mulls	17,749	97,060	4,647	31,334	1,522	11,228
Printers	760,910	3,823,540	950,327	4,377,312	1,997,409	9,982,667
Shirtings and longcloths	2,812,853	12,301,637	3,168,698	15,375,184	5,099,282	20,789,847
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	987,261	5,265,191	966,333	5,350,687	1,020,725	6,610,377
Other kinds	1,287,004	2,025,855	1,338,049	1,988,245	752,445	2,626,226
TOTAL	18,831,672	81,414,962	23,070,670	98,925,957	28,151,208	123,368,368
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>	228,079	...	237,721	...	525,119	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	19,054,651	...	23,308,391	...	28,676,327	...

MADRAS

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	12,779	44,805	449	1,575	696	2,784	2,690	10,540	678	1,325
Dhuties	336,186	1,108,937	111,942	379,011	234,139	871,617	234,610	840,843	224,609	772,473
Drills and jeans	405,867	1,104,724	212,689	633,925	282,518	828,290	321,208	891,913	494,605	1,459,410
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	571	1,688	...	...	6,782	24,324	103,408	347,452	111,960	416,652
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	2,192,044	7,295,578	480,042	1,558,666	1,138,778	3,917,446	1,056,585	3,601,101	792,594	2,647,677
Other kinds	646,757	1,499,992	588,580	1,231,665	509,107	1,205,669	356,907	726,743	306,476	698,115
TOTAL	3,594,204	11,055,722	1,373,652	3,804,842	2,172,020	6,850,130	2,075,406	6,418,592	1,930,922	5,995,652
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>	3,346,738	...	4,336,035	...	3,901,302	...	2,919,663	...	3,412,654	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,940,942	...	5,709,687	...	6,073,322	...	4,995,069	...	5,343,576	...

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(360)

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

BENGAL

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	25,991	64,792	106,612	285,863	52,206	176,658	83,475	346,092	136,199	427,822
Dhutis	12,122	73,670	37,901	171,537	68,203	311,749	71,657	328,580	181,288	783,394
Drills and jeans . . . . .	...	...	677	3,372	266	401	60	216	3,070	8,946
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	204	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	5,294	18,624	11,558	40,560	29,585	120,573	65,734	203,980	86,205	323,756
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	112,691	372,468	112,833	449,012	146,073	622,689	76,704	371,641	131,366	828,620
Other kinds	1	1	1	...	12,207	76,644	18,897	90,601	35,518	190,621
TOTAL	185,499	529,555	269,582	950,194	308,540	1,308,714	316,533	1,341,214	573,646	2,562,556
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	48,831	...	50,544	...	84,306	...	98,273	...	117,169	...
<i>Hosiery</i>	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	204,665	...	320,126	...	392,846	...	414,856	...	690,815	...

UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	9,097	8,545	1,726	5,212	15,399	36,659	8,852	27,664	87,176	197,000
Dhutis	1,201,950	4,599,656	1,173,686	4,692,200	1,860,590	7,283,915	1,402,862	5,812,513	1,466,072	6,164,500
Drills and jeans	335,845	958,650	302,280	830,483	286,937	793,791	243,237	667,151	344,515	918,500
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams	1,242	7,944	1,200	7,488	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls	225	1,497	1,065	7,404	...	...	...	...	1,057	6,700
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	160,855	691,094	123,734	479,100
Shirtings and longcloths	96,514	424,130	90,349	434,121	700,453	2,861,008	1,136,482	4,270,200	1,122,536	4,455,600
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	748,952	2,101,622	803,480	2,397,937	725,029	2,101,024	688,004	2,066,786	1,511,344	5,008,500
Other kinds	1,224,409	4,388,306	1,252,194	4,271,808	820,519	3,044,064	160,218	443,953	315,670	1,106,100
TOTAL	3,612,234	12,490,350	3,625,980	12,646,653	4,408,927	16,120,461	3,815,510	13,984,361	4,972,104	18,321,400
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	12,699	...	9,296	...	128,881	...	770,017	...	521,763	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,624,933	...	3,635,276	...	4,537,808	...	4,585,527	...	5,493,867	...

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

PANJAB

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	79,603	213,639	35,640	91,098	...	...	8,195	25,976	1,102	2,552
Dhutis	330,027	1,085,984	150,520	481,597	127,858	383,950	50,115	147,322	26,824	80,986
Drills and jeans	15,686	45,773	7,559	21,520	39	120	352	1,000	975	2,748
Jaconets . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls	28	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	1,105
Printers . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	45,925	154,806	17,742	55,327	...	...	...	...	...	...
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	118,300	384,737	90,460	354,269	76,448	222,629	74,395	232,232	25,197	78,091
Other kinds	115,839	279,145	102,337	211,931	62,672	113,789	2,441	5,776	3,545	8,319
TOTAL	705,408	2,164,381	404,258	1,215,742	267,017	720,468	135,498	412,306	57,788	173,801
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods.</i>										
	...	...	...	...	5,678	...	42,012	...	7,139	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										

TOTAL	705,408	...	404,258	...	272,695	...	177,510	...	64,927	...

CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (a)

<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	632,308	1,641,458	278,176	694,325	521,016	1,535,254	810,462	2,309,843	741,435	2,016,630
Dhutis	1,005,717	4,570,236	1,029,075	4,509,223	958,349	4,271,198	725,496	3,318,100	1,216,984	5,383,408
Drills and jeans	147,280	434,166	89,710	280,785	89,899	269,431	120,354	373,870	174,157	507,391
Jaconets . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . .	...	...	...	...	125	1,187	1,501	14,508	2,203	22,754
Printers . . . .	...	...	...	...	41,432	178,446	146,232	623,230	241,605	1,054,278
Shirtings and longcloths	1,011,044	3,794,171	1,023,503	4,259,619	1,350,905	5,469,360	1,239,459	5,003,147	1,572,786	6,313,267
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	579,551	2,889,950	404,427	2,136,439	672,021	3,822,317	705,980	4,146,283	881,732	5,246,932
Other kinds	807,949	(b) 2,536,666	880,147	3,170,114	992,800	3,138,783	627,023	1,626,469	568,246	1,476,754
TOTAL	4,182,845	15,866,637	3,703,038	15,050,510	4,626,541	18,685,976	4,376,507	17,421,450	5,399,154	22,021,414
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>										
	1,077,193	...	1,380,760	...	1,517,367	...	2,269,545	...	2,166,777	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										

TOTAL	5,261,041	...	5,085,798	...	6,143,908	...	6,645,052	...	7,565,931	...

(a) The figures for Berar are included from the 1st October 1903, those for earlier periods being shown in Table No. 8

(b) Incomplete

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(362)

No. 7—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA										
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars ...	10,383,686	26,689,868	9,189,351	24,095,880	12,541,427	34,055,033	13,575,269	38,034,248	18,712,811	38,930,029
Dhutis ...	17,396,395	76,821,986	17,377,389	79,467,616	21,673,880	98,385,070	22,139,024	99,737,974	25,518,100	113,039,281
Drills and jeans ...	1,293,766	3,860,229	1,020,042	3,085,223	1,083,859	3,330,037	1,208,981	3,800,912	1,804,928	5,526,252
Jaconets ...	19,094	106,847	90,466	567,262	101,333	652,921	78,476	503,934	53,867	391,956
Madapollams ...	950,250	4,461,415	544,010	2,631,089	99,674	715,310	13,028	102,758	36,763	336,120
Mulls ...	18,738	93,661	8,390	60,329	24,585	132,995	18,660	137,100	5,860	46,310
Printers ...	104,481	595,207	718,024	3,957,933	1,004,692	4,934,524	2,005,442	9,162,849	3,350,037	15,598,624
Shirtings and longcloths ...	26,414,852	101,861,328	30,758,203	131,204,591	34,654,408	146,827,460	32,445,119	136,468,992	33,033,248	158,611,087
T—cloths, domestic, and sheetings ...	17,957,419	78,464,267	13,034,566	61,393,783	18,119,775	83,710,520	16,767,952	77,294,005	17,470,806	81,767,177
Other kinds ...	7,494,733	27,678,894	6,842,805	23,903,935	6,906,537	23,318,635	6,191,402	20,776,012	5,754,997	20,791,357
TOTAL ...	82,028,414	320,633,700	79,583,046	330,367,661	96,270,170	396,062,465	94,413,353	336,049,384	105,741,417	435,060,193
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>	12,909,782	...	15,874,095	...	19,298,038	...	22,375,131	...	25,409,298	...
<i>Hosiery</i> { ...	382,162	...	387,449	...	457,951	...	466,148	...	635,511	1,170
{ Doz. ...	...	...	...	...	49,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	95,920,358	...	95,844,590	...	115,966,159	...	117,284,632	...	131,876,226	...

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BERAR (a) and in the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE BARODA, NANDGAON, BHAVNAGAR, HYDERABAD (b), and WADHWAN (c)

Description	1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	209,430	456,348	177,948	400,182	232,627	530,722	273,373	819,198	341,949	998,968
Dhutis	661,271	2,890,228	1,021,520	4,372,159	835,755	3,557,877	1,030,425	4,580,072	1,143,274	4,726,317
Drills and jeans	40,535	121,747	70,468	224,330	98,163	317,237	86,313	251,172	47,782	135,359
Jaconets . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapollams . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mulls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers	99,667	409,581	9,998	51,016	120,792	529,393	338,293	1,408,618	691,323	3,035,514
Shirtings and longcloths	408,426	1,487,478	615,930	2,553,186	840,082	3,460,348	1,418,617	5,581,086	1,149,590	4,677,758
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	257,802	1,133,455	216,048	1,227,361	397,507	2,199,014	986,781	4,648,760	1,592,729	5,996,580
Other kinds	947,435	2,287,860	531,692	1,981,047	821,476	3,087,937	709,781	2,456,175	785,545	2,760,574
TOTAL	2,624,366	8,786,697	2,673,602	10,809,281	3,346,402	13,682,528	4,893,573	19,745,081	5,752,192	22,331,070
<i>Figured, coloured, and miscellaneous goods</i>	120,083	...	229,374	...	338,124	...	397,700	...	415,753	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,744,449	...	2,902,976	...	3,684,526	...	5,291,273	...	6,167,945	...

(a) Berar figures have been included in those for the Central Provinces with effect from the 1st October 1903
(b) From September 1903
(c) From October 1902

No. 9

STATEMENT of the AMOUNT (in rupees) of EXCISE DUTY assessed on GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA, under the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1895; also the AMOUNT of EQUIVALENT DUTY levied in the NATIVE STATES

	Bombay	Madras	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Panjab	Central Provinces	Berar (a)	TOTAL BRITISH INDIA		Berar (a) and the Native States of Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, and Bhavnagar	GRAND TOTAL	
								Gross duty	Net duty		Gross duty	Net duty
1895-96 (b)	196	496	69	4,259	615	...	...	5,635	5,635	244	5,879	5,879
1896-97 ...	9,14,480	56,300	4,480	45,870	13,270	89,040	...	11,23,440	10,91,590	18,459	11,41,899	11,10,019
1897-98 ...	9,60,800	66,470	1,180	44,350	14,460	79,269	...	11,66,329	11,38,950	47,835	12,14,164	11,88,785
1898-99 ...	11,26,390	89,130	900	61,000	12,730	84,969	...	13,75,119	13,53,120	52,186	14,27,305	14,05,306
1899-1900	10,95,236	88,678	2,523	54,818	10,448	88,109	...	13,39,812	13,08,514	40,937	13,80,749	13,50,451
1900-01 ...	10,28,542	41,827	5,038	50,116	5,806	84,978	...	12,16,307	11,62,947	48,449	12,64,756	12,11,596
1901-02 ...	15,26,104	54,139	5,863	69,234	4,379	1,10,140	...	17,69,908	17,16,836	61,171	18,31,079	17,77,965
1902-03 ...	15,84,121	67,813	6,605	74,023	3,031	1,21,664	8,956	18,66,213	18,25,469	65,541	19,31,754	18,91,010
1903-04 ...	17,64,527	62,350	10,908	89,189	1,104	1,32,387	16,984	20,77,449	20,38,104	59,061	21,36,510	20,95,149

(a) Collections in Berar have been shown separately under British India from the 1st October 1902, from which date the province was leased in perpetuity to the British Government
(b) For February and March 1896

JUTE MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of JUTE MILLS from 1878-79 to 1903-04

	Number of mills at work	Nominal capital employed (as far as known) Rs. and £	Number of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	21	{ R1,20,00,000 } { £1,356,692 }	*	4,645	65,882
1879-80	22	{ R1,28,00,000 } { £1,392,350 }	27,494	4,946	70,840
1880-81	21	{ R87,50,000 } { £1,392,350 }	35,235	6,065	69,978
1881-82	21	{ R1,10,65,000 } { £1,203,880 }	40,551	6,655	90,755
1882-83	20	{ R98,00,000 } { £1,357,000 }	42,797	6,633	95,737
1883-84	23	{ R1,15,00,000 } { £1,357,000 }	47,868	6,139	112,850
1884-85	24	{ R1,29,00,000 } { £1,407,000 }	51,902	6,926	131,740
1885-86	24	{ R1,29,00,000 } { £1,407,000 }	47,640	6,683	126,964
1886-87	24	{ R1,29,00,000 } { £1,557,000 }	49,015	6,911	135,593
1887-88	25	{ R1,28,75,000 } { £1,757,000 }	56,007	7,389	146,302
1888-89	25	{ R1,26,35,000 } { £1,757,000 }	58,805	7,419	151,207
1889-90	26	{ R1,26,45,000 } { £1,757,000 }	59,541	7,704	156,866
1890-91	26	{ R1,37,50,000 } { £1,757,000 }	61,698	7,804	162,785
1891-92	26	{ R1,37,50,000 } { £1,757,000 }	65,423	8,295	172,636
1892-93	26	{ R1,68,50,000 } { £1,749,450 }	66,356	8,566	179,712
1893-94	27	{ R2,31,24,500 } { £1,159,980 }	68,291	9,180	191,328
1894-95	28	{ R2,47,07,250 } { £1,197,572 }	74,357	9,638	199,757
1895-96	28	{ R2,72,12,250 } { £1,297,222 }	78,114	10,169	214,679
1896-97	31	{ R3,05,58,250 } { £1,321,358 }	91,610	12,374	256,694
1897-98	34	{ R3,09,50,000 } { £1,491,358 }	94,546	12,835	273,447
1898-99	33	{ R3,34,50,000 } { £1,591,358 }	95,036	13,421	279,432
1899-1900	34	{ R3,58,00,000 } { £1,591,358 }	102,449	14,119	295,302
1900-01	36	{ R4,09,50,000 } { £1,691,358 }	111,272	15,340	317,348
1901-02	36	{ R4,35,08,040 } { £1,741,358 }	114,795	16,119	331,382
1902-03	38	{ R4,39,08,040 } { £1,741,358 }	118,904	17,189	352,214
1903-04	38	{ R4,03,55,000 } { £2,263,358 }	123,869	18,466	376,718

* Not stated

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of JUTE MILLS worked by STEAM in India in the official year 1903-04

Province, district, and place of working	CAPITAL (Rs. and £)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	Nominal share Capital	Paid-up share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL
BENGAL—										
24-PARGANAS—										
Worked by joint-stock companies—										
Balinghata ... }	£400,000	£100,000	£76,500	1,145	27,522	5,581	2,116	...	986	8,688
Baranagore, North and South... }	27,00,000	...	...	802	17,369	2,735	535	2,583	1,121	6,974
Budge-Budge ... }	16,00,000	16,00,000	6,00,000	400	8,712	1,371	492	470	426	2,759
Garden Reach ... }	37,80,000	33,60,000	12,00,000	829	16,678	3,906	969	791	626	6,292
Garden Reach and Badertola ... }	35,00,000	30,50,760	16,00,000	967	16,524	3,224	950	837	1,155	6,166
Garifa ... }	£250,000	...	...	922	19,594	4,210	1,596	570	190	6,566
Garulia ... }	30,00,000	16,50,000	20,00,000	409	8,636	1,543	361	159	...	2,063
Jagatdal ... }	16,00,000	16,00,000	...	527	10,344	2,377	585	410	104	3,476
Kamarhatti ... }	40,00,000	40,00,000	12,00,000	1,164	21,134	3,555	1,091	...	1,070	5,716
Kanknarah (old and new mills) ... }	£120,000	...	...	500	9,496	1,748	560	...	255	2,563
" ... }	12,00,000	12,00,000	7,99,304	560	11,840	2,184	483	...	399	3,066
Khardah ... }	18,00,000	18,00,000	...	525	10,100	2,026	445	414	...	2,885
Saldah ... }	7,00,000	...	...	131	3,352	604	263	40	137	1,044
Soorah ... }	£250,000	...	...	780	17,008	3,507	935	...	750	5,192
Titaghar ... }	20,00,000	15,00,000	11,00,000	503	8,368	2,160	425	...	424	3,009
" ... }	23,00,000	...	...	610	12,768	2,084	483	...	397	2,964
" ... }	(a)	...	...	670	12,116	2,780	450	...	400	3,630
Worked by private owners—										
Dakhindhari ... }	(a)	...	...	670	12,116	2,780	450	...	400	3,630
TOTAL, 24-PARGANAS }	Rs.21,80,000 £1,020,000	R1,97,00,700 £9,40,000	R84,99,304 £76,500	11,444	231,560	45,595	12,739	6,274	8,440	73,048
HOOGHLY—										
Worked by joint-stock companies—										
Champdany ... }	£197,000	£197,000	...	480	8,764	2,080	650	...	281	3,014
Rishra ... }	...	...	...	277	8,004	2,145	485	142	23	2,795
Chandernagore ... }	£71,358	£71,358	£71,358	330	6,456	1,604	444	...	264	2,312
Serampore ... }	£165,000	£145,000	...	460	9,000	2,170	551	406	...	3,127
Talimpara ... }	£250,000	£250,000	...	633	14,216	3,419	998	457	83	4,957
Worked by private owners—										
Rishra ... }	£400,000	...	...	550	11,228	5,005	1,089	379	436	6,909
TOTAL, HOOGHLY }	£1,083,358	£663,353	£71,358	2,730	57,668	16,423	4,217	1,384	1,090	23,114
HOWRAH—										
Worked by joint-stock companies—										
Fort Gloster and Jagatdal ... }	28,00,000	28,00,000	10,00,000	825	17,728	5,032	306	3	309	5,740
Ghoosery ... }	7,00,000	7,00,000	7,33,500	422	8,690	1,500	420	340	80	2,400
Rajganj ... }	10,00,000	10,00,000	7,00,000	395	7,500	1,200	310	470	375	2,355
Ramkrishnapore ... }	43,75,000	28,68,875	10,00,000	646	13,923	2,748	957	...	620	4,325
Sankrail ... }	11,75,000	11,75,000	...	360	7,356	1,810	275	...	294	2,379
Sibpur (old and new mills) ... }	17,50,000	17,50,000	23,50,000	846	17,192	3,581	960	206	726	5,503
" ... }	£160,000	£140,536	£50,000	565	11,214	2,809	756	...	295	3,860
TOTAL, HOWRAH }	R1,18,00,000 £1,60,000	R1,03,93,675 £1,40,536	R57,83,500 £50,000	4,080	83,608	18,740	4,074	1,049	2,699	26,562
36)	R3,99,80,000 £2,263,358	R3,00,54,375 £1,203,894	R1,42,82,804 £197,858	18,234	372,836	80,758	21,030	8,707	12,229	122,724
36) TOTAL BENGAL	R4,35,33,040 £1,741,358	...	...	17,018	348,656	77,014	20,242	8,623	11,931	117,810
34)	R4,31,33,040 £1,741,358	...	...	15,948	327,824	76,159	19,413	6,868	11,053	113,493
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—										
CANNORE—										
Worked by private owners—										
1) Cannore ... }	3,75,000	3,75,000	...	72	1,798	265	10	...	35	310
1) Cannore ... }	3,75,000	...	...	73	1,474	100	11	108	37	256
1) Cannore ... }	3,75,000	...	...	73	1,474	378	...	...	75	453
MADRAS—										
VIZAGAPATAM—										
Worked by private owners—										
1) Chittivasa ... }	(a)	...	...	100	2,084	683	101	...	51	835
1) Chittivasa ... }	(a)	...	...	98	2,084	671	105	...	62	838
1) Chittivasa ... }	(a)	...	...	98	2,084	671	106	...	72	849
38)	R4,08,55,000 £2,263,358	R3,04,29,375 £1,203,894	R1,42,82,804 £197,858	18,406	376,718	81,706	21,141	8,707	12,315	123,869
38) GRAND TOTAL	R4,39,08,040 £1,741,358	...	...	17,189	352,214	77,785	20,358	8,731	12,030	118,904
36)	R4,35,05,040 £1,741,358	...	...	16,119	331,362	77,208	19,519	6,868	11,200	114,795

NOTE.—Paid up share capital and debentures were not reported until 1903-04
(a) Not stated

XXIII
WOOLLEN MILLS

(366)

WOOLLEN MILLS

No. 1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1903

	NUMBER OF MILLS AT WORK	NOMINAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED	NUMBER OF			QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION		
			PERSONS EMPLOYED	LOOMS	SPINDLES	lb	Rs.	
1881	...	2	8,00,000	•	•	•	•	•
1882	...	3	15,00,000	680	•	•	•	•
1883	...	4	15,00,000	850	•	•	•	•
1884	...	4	15,00,000	889	•	•	960,738	3,34,939
1885	...	4	17,00,000	1,209	•	•	1,002,512	7,23,250
1886	...	4	18,00,000	1,372	242	5,420	798,062	5,27,420
1887	...	4	18,00,000	1,353	263	6,868	1,137,880	6,18,387†
1888	...	4	18,00,000	1,433	275	7,318	1,144,700	11,09,166
1889	...	2‡	10,00,000	965	279	7,868	781,669	6,59,329
1890	...	5	24,75,000	2,164	526	17,150	1,519,071	14,11,880
1891	...	5	26,50,000	2,566	532	17,210	1,749,490	17,75,299
1892	...	5	29,50,000	2,961	532	17,210	1,853,250	21,45,517
1893	...	5	29,50,000	3,054	526	17,320	1,953,212	19,27,475
1894	...	5	29,50,000	2,776	529	17,228	1,657,842	18,56,301
1895	...	5	32,50,000	2,929	531	17,244	2,286,528	25,63,603
1896	...	6	32,50,000	3,017	530	18,658	2,345,570	24,96,751
1897	...	5	33,00,000	3,030	548	19,856	2,653,516	28,43,781
1898	...	4	44,50,000	2,904	588	21,441	2,919,756	30,72,476
1899	...	4	44,50,000	2,852	578	22,506	2,512,955	24,57,043
1900	...	4	44,50,000	2,874	594	22,986	3,406,962	30,26,748
1901	...	4	44,50,000	2,984	594	22,986	3,978,909	32,87,266
1902	...	4	44,50,000	2,854	669	25,236	3,284,318	• 28,14,634
1903	...	6	44,89,000	3,041	678	25,216	2,976,809	29,25,507

* Information not available

† Incomplete

‡ Two mills ceased to work

No. 2

STATEMENT of the WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1903.

LOCALITY	NAMES OF MILLS	WHEN ESTABLISHED	CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES (N-NOMINAL P-PAID-UP D-DEBT-TAKERS)	NUMBER OF		AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS
				LOOMS	SPINDLES		
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH— Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore Woollen Mill ...	1876	Rs. { N.20,00,000 } P.18,00,000	302	13,066	1,500	Blankets, great coat cloths, serges, broadcloths, flannels, woollen and worsted materials, hosiery, travelling rugs, doormats, worsted cushions, knitting yarns, Berlin wool, braid, felt, and other kinds
PANJAB— Dharawal ...	New Egerton Woollen Mills...	1880	{ N.12,00,000 } P.12,00,000	210	6,708	939	Broadcloths, blankets, greatcoat cloths, serges, flannels, tweeds, lous and shawls, travelling rugs, knitting yarn, braids, Berlin wool, sock, cardigan jackets, j-r-eyes, cholera belts, bulacava caps, gloves, and other knitted goods
BOMBAY— Island of Bombay	Bombay Woollen Manufacturing Company's Mill	1888	{ N.6,50,000 } P.6,50,000	120	4,032	177	Blankets, cloths, zool cloths, and puttis
	Bertram Woollen Mill ...	1901	N.39,000	1	*	110	Socks, mittens, caps, jerseys, and puttis
	Coronation Woollen Mill ...	1902	Private	...	†	90	Socks, jerseys, mittens, caps, etc.
	TOTAL FOR BOMBAY		{ N. 6,89,000 } P. 6,50,000	121	4,032	377	
MYSOOR— Bangalore ...	Bangalore Woollen, Cotton, and Silk Mills	1886	{ N.6,00,000 } P.5,65,400 D.2,19,000	45	1,410	225	Blankets, horse clothing, rugs, and cumblis
	TOTAL FOR INDIA ...		{ N.44,89,000 } P.42,15,400 D. 2,19,000	678	25,216	3,041	

* 56 Knitting machines
† Knitting machines

XXIV
PAPER MILLS

(306)

PAPER MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of PAPER MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1903

	NUMBER OF MILLS AT WORK	NOMINAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED (AS FAR AS KNOWN)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION	
				Quantity	Value
		Rs.		lb	Rs.
1881	5	23,20,833	784	8,124,445	12,02,999
1882	4	24,11,000	832	7,595,240	11,60,033
1883	6	23,68,000	951	7,247,784	11,92,681
1884	5	21,68,000	956	9,796,041	14,11,496
1885	7	33,68,000	1,118	12,303,327	17,79,954
1886	7	33,68,000	1,437	16,160,788	23,27,942
1887	7	34,68,000	1,655	17,094,264	25,86,416
1888	7	34,68,000	1,687	18,363,665	26,84,431
1889	7	37,68,000	1,897	19,661,490	28,92,360
1890	7	37,68,000	2,085	20,447,079	32,88,747
1891	8	44,68,000	2,633	26,050,692	41,20,394
1892	8	49,22,000	2,465	26,451,549	38,73,619
1893	8	49,22,000	3,157	29,359,828	43,29,906
1894	9	61,22,000	3,544	34,231,577	50,39,242
1895	8	62,72,000	3,594	39,927,687	60,86,330
1896	8	62,72,000	3,613	40,707,589	58,71,159
1897	8	62,72,000	3,532	38,581,703	56,82,161
1898	8	62,72,000	4,187	42,181,500	61,06,459
1899	8	67,72,000	4,436	44,428,440	62,40,806
1900	8	70,22,000	4,871	45,940,591	62,51,745
1901	9	73,20,000	4,978	46,713,125	65,83,724
1902	8	73,20,000	4,865	46,654,883	64,38,319
1903	9	{ 47,00,000 £122,200 }	4,523	43,638,870	59,14,799

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the PAPER MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1903

LOCALITY	NAMES OF MILLS	WHEN ESTABLISHED	CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES (N=NOMINAL P=PAID-UP D=DEBITURES)	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION		DESCRIPTION OF PAPER
					Quantity	Value	
			Rs.		lb	Rs.	
BENGAL—							
Howrah ...	Bally ...	1867	{ N. £122,200 P. £122,200 }	914	9,256,514	13,01,697	Printing and cartridge, badami, cream laid and wove, writing, blotting, brown
Titagarh ...	Titagarh No. I ...	1882	{ N. 21,00,000 P. 20,00,000 D. 6,00,000 }	933	9,277,184	12,42,480	White printing, badami coloured printing, cartridge, foolscap, blotting, brown, super calendered writing and printing, etc
Kanknara (24-Parganas)	Titagarh No. II*	1903		870	10,736,320	14,37,900	
Raniganj ...	Bengal ...	1890	{ N. 4,00,000 P. 3,99,500 D. 1,00,000 }	775	6,460,556	8,65,200	Superior badami, printing, writing, cartridge, etc.
	TOTAL FOR BENGAL ...		{ N. { £122,200 £25,00,000 P. { £122,200 £23,99,500 D. { 7,00,000 }	3,492	35,730,574	48,47,277	
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—							
Lucknow ...	Upper India Couper	27th Sep. 1879	{ N. 8,00,000 P. 8,00,000 }	540	5,996,791	7,35,100	Printing, brown, coloured, blotting, white and buff cartridge, cream and yellow wove, azure and cream laid wrappers, etc.
CENTRAL INDIA—							
Gwalior ...	Sindhia ...	1883	N. 6,00,000	†	†	†	
BOMBAY—							
Island of Bombay	Girgaum ...	1862	Private	50	†	†	Brown
	Mahamadbbhai						
	Jamaluddin ...	1878	Private	30	18,200	2,957	White
Surat ...	Gaikwar Paper Manufacturing	1901	{ N. 3,00,000 P. 31,405 }	15	12,000§	1,500§	White blotting
Poona ...	Reay ...	1885	{ N. 5,00,000 P. 4,99,135 }	396	1,876,305	3,27,965	Writing, printing, blotting brown
	TOTAL FOR BOMBAY ...		{ N. 8,00,000 P. 5,30,540 }	491	1,906,505	3,32,432	
	TOTAL FOR INDIA ...		{ N. { £122,200 £47,00,000 P. { £122,200 £37,30,040 D. { 7,00,000 }	4,523	43,633,870	59,14,799	

† Not worked

* Originally established in 1893 as the Imperial Paper Mills and re-established in 1903

‡ Information not available

§ Worked for two months only during the year

BREWERIES

No. 1

STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the BREWING INDUSTRY in BRITISH INDIA from 1877 to 1903, and
DETAILED STATEMENT of the PRODUCTION of BEER in 1902 and 1903

YEAR	NO. OF BREWERIES IN OPERATION	PRODUCTION, IN GALLONS	QUANTITY, IN GALLONS, PURCHASED BY THE COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT		PRODUCTION, IN GALLONS	
					1902	1903
1877	15	2,164,048	954,933	BURMA—		
1878	16	1,523,769	869,270	Mandalay	304,236	207,303
1879	15	1,569,026	872,296			
1880	17	1,974,578	1,298,773			
1881	19	2,448,711	1,764,927	BENGAL—		
1882	17	2,594,607	1,699,914	Sonada	86,130	69,210
1883	17	2,597,298	2,027,169			
1884	18	2,778,680	2,030,499			
1885	19	3,150,342	2,266,801	UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDEH—		
1886	19	4,403,638	3,339,361	Mussoorie	398,520	314,064
1887	20	5,085,030	4,178,658	"	196,844	150,338
1888	21	5,352,191	4,628,175	Naini Tal	157,969	234,805
1889	22	5,171,726	3,778,295	Ranikhet	123,201	124,362
1890	22	5,192,572	3,093,021	Chakrata	88,560	83,368
1891	22	4,745,803	2,228,958	Lucknow	448,686	445,824
1892	21	4,831,127	2,748,365			
1893	22	5,532,725	3,147,683	TOTAL	1,413,780	1,357,759
1894	22	6,121,905	3,267,268	PANJAB—		
1895	23	6,238,877	3,146,103	Kasauli	510,894	633,000
1896	24	6,313,946	3,385,654	Murree	1,060,938	821,340
1897	25	5,427,461	2,589,142	Simla	37,224	38,434
1898	25	5,894,087	2,854,744	"	17,301	13,257
1899	26	5,568,213	2,846,869	Solon	263,925	376,920
1900	26	4,947,841	2,536,364	Dalhousie	109,824	92,026
1901	26	5,554,453	2,758,698	Delhi		
1902	27	6,474,860	2,794,561	Rawalpindi	502,200	279,400
1903	27	6,067,041	2,811,435	TOTAL	2,502,306	2,254,427
				BALUCHISTAN—		
				Quetta	293,274	347,220
				BOMBAY—		
				Poona (Dapuri, Kirkee)	727,610	567,331
				CENTRAL PROVINCES—		
				Jubbulpore	143,424	150,660
				MADRAS—		
				Nilgiris: Arvanghat (Coonoor)	107,712	101,898
				" Ootacamund	163,073	190,228
				" "	12,161	26,598
				" Yellanhully	193,877	129,149
				TOTAL	415,823	447,863
				MYSORE—		
				Bangalore	(a) 414,435	476,103
				"	66,166	67,446
				"	107,676	121,716
				TOTAL	588,277	665,265
				TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	6,474,860	6,067,041

(a) Worked as one brewery from October 1901

COAL MINES

No. 1

QUANTITY, in tons, of COAL PRODUCED in each PROVINCE in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1903

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana (Bikaner)	Central India	Panjab	Kashmir	Baluchistan	Central Provinces	Nizam's Territory	Madras	Total
1878 ...	...	...	957,243	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,967	...	...	1,015,210
1879 ...	...	...	891,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,515	...	...	924,562
1880 ...	...	...	988,565	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,228	...	...	1,019,793
1881 ...	...	...	930,208	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,527	...	...	997,730
1882 ...	...	...	1,038,872	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,370	...	...	1,130,242
1883 ...	...	...	1,200,957	...	...	...	...	...	...	115,019	...	...	1,315,976
1884 ...	...	16,493	1,257,392	...	...	2,100	...	...	...	121,833	...	...	1,397,818
1885 ...	...	43,707	1,123,700	...	...	7,698	...	...	...	119,116	...	...	1,294,221
1886 ...	...	70,859	1,186,802	...	...	13,539	...	...	...	117,287	...	...	1,388,487
1887 ...	...	89,302	1,319,090	...	...	15,497	7,523	...	411	128,981	3,259	...	1,564,063
1888 ...	...	101,528	1,380,594	...	...	41,580	11,249	...	2,802	157,768	13,382	...	1,708,903
1889 ...	...	116,676	1,541,356	...	...	52,956	22,835	...	8,238	144,465	59,646	...	1,946,172
1890 ...	...	145,708	1,626,245	...	...	77,842	40,677	...	15,541	137,022	125,486	...	2,168,521
1891 ...	...	154,208	1,747,122	...	...	69,741	60,714	...	10,368	141,736	144,668	20	2,328,577
1892 ...	3,670	164,050	1,920,050	...	...	88,623	66,352	...	13,284	132,005	149,601	61	2,537,696
1893 ...	9,938	164,420	1,902,866	...	...	94,348	77,294	...	20,094	135,118	157,421	502	2,562,001
1894 ...	12,111	169,448	2,035,934	...	...	132,837	66,467	...	24,753	140,495	240,525	1,337	2,823,907
1895 ...	17,289	172,717	2,716,155	...	...	118,479	72,493	...	25,458	122,776	292,915	1,737	3,541,019
1896 ...	22,993	177,259	3,037,920	1,000	...	115,386	79,017	...	26,257	141,185	262,681	...	3,863,698
1897 ...	11,472	185,533	3,142,497	...	...	124,778	92,792	...	12,043	131,629	365,550	...	4,066,294
1898 ...	6,975	200,329	3,622,090	...	511	134,726	85,862	...	13,372	149,709	394,622	...	4,608,196
1899 ...	8,105	225,623	4,035,265	...	4,249	164,569	81,835	...	15,822	156,576	401,216	...	5,093,260
1900 ...	10,228	216,786	4,978,492	...	9,250	164,489	74,083	...	23,281	172,842	469,291	...	6,116,692
1901 ...	12,466	254,100	5,487,585	...	12,094	164,362	67,730	...	24,656	191,516	421,218	...	6,635,727
1902 ...	13,302	221,096	6,259,236	...	16,503	171,538	55,373	1,060	33,889	196,981	455,424	...	7,424,402(a)
1903 ...	9,306	239,328	6,361,212	...	21,764	193,277	43,704	999	46,909	159,154	362,738	...	7,438,386(b)

(a) Including 187,703 tons converted into coke

(b) " 191,666 " " " "

No. 2

AVERAGE NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY in the COAL
MINING INDUSTRY in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1903

	Men	Women	Children	Total
1878 ...	12,762	5,397	530	18,689*
1879 ...	10,300	3,747	507	14,554*
1880 ...	8,250	3,231	438	11,919*
1881 ...	11,384	3,174	1,221	16,311*
1882 ...	10,149	3,501	1,128	20,051†
1883 ...	13,165	4,658	1,428	23,172†
1884 ...	13,999	5,671	1,696	24,541†
1885 ...	14,933	6,244	1,588	22,745
1886 ...	16,276	6,751	1,767	24,794
1887 ...	18,367	7,818	2,253	28,438
1888 ...	19,440	7,245	2,616	29,301
1889 ...	19,171	6,987	3,628	29,923†
1890 ...	21,620	8,164	2,987	32,971
1891 ...	23,686	8,044	3,097	34,827
1892 ...	25,820	9,629	3,196	38,645
1893 ...	26,256	8,829	2,594	37,679
1894 ...	30,539	9,740	2,918	43,197
1895 ...	40,009	13,867	4,043	57,919
1896 ...	44,195	14,616	3,040	61,851†
1897 ...	41,850	15,102	2,897	59,849†
1898 ...	43,936	17,092	2,896	63,924
1899 ...	51,733	19,752	2,965	74,450
1900 ...	60,070	25,377	3,801	89,248
1901 ...	63,360	27,829	4,129	95,318
1902 ...	66,521	27,218	4,573	98,312
1903 ...	60,067	25,090	3,373	88,530

* Incomplete

† Defective in details

XXVI
COAL MINES

(372)

No. 3

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED				
			MEN	WOMEN	CHILDREN	TOTAL	
BURMA—							
SHWEDO—							
Kyetsubin	1890	8,720	}	38	44	...	80
Letkakpiu	1903	586					
ASSAM—							
MAKUM COAL-FIELD—							
LAKHIMPUR—							
Upper Ledo	1882	71,649	}	174	88	4	266
Ledo Valley	1882	60,852		231	147	5	383
Tirap	1898	21,321		157	72	3	232
Namdang	1897	65,456		208	134	17	357
Tikak	1882						
KHASI AND JAINTIA HILLS—							
Lakadong (a)	1902	50	...	...	...	...	17
Maolong	1903		17	...	...	...
NAGA HILLS—							
Dikhu Valley (a)	1854		...	...	...	...
SIBSAGAR—							
Saffry (a)	1901		...	...	...	...
TOTAL, ASSAM		289,328		785	441	29	1,255
BENGAL—							
RANERGUNGE COAL-FIELD—							
BARDWAN—							
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>							
Aldie ... ..	...	29,804	143	42	...	...	190
Bagbandi	1900	2,964	354	160	...	...	514
Bamondibi	1888	30,262	91	81	16	...	188
Bankola ... ..	...	3,641	400	200	30	...	630
Barabani	1890	2,398	44	28	...	...	72
"	1900	117,685	670	222	65	...	957
Bhaskajhura	1901	8,000	100	65	10	...	175
Belrui	1868	37,440	186	67	9	...	262
Bonjimari	1902	2,250	22	12	...	...	34
Boria	1857	73,686	575	239	...	...	874
Charanpur	1875	58,792	327	117	14	...	458
"	1899	38,414	421	140	15	...	576
Chera	1898	78,427	334	144	...	...	478
Chinchuria ... ..	...	22,898	87	39	...	...	126
Churulia ... ..	...	1,200	20	30	...	...	50
Damodarpur	1900	60,568	289	72	...	...	361
Deshargarh	1876	227,806	1,445	525	15	...	1,985
Dhadka	1859	13,115	77	49	19	...	145
Dhundabad	1899	30,501	450	165	4	...	619
Dobrana	1900	1,200	12	13	...	...	24
Dubania	1895	3,649	35	25	...	...	60
Faridpur	1901	5,157	48	25	...	...	73
Filgate (Kendua)	1894	44,559	142	69	...	...	211
"	1895						
Gangatia	1887	46,500	285	105	...	...	390
Ghusik	1887	19,522	165	45	...	...	210
Gourangdi	1890	11,835	290	67	23	...	380
Horipur	1899	7,828	44	22	...	...	66
Jamaria	1895	101,995	607	200	10	...	817
Jamgram	1901	40,343	364	125	40	...	529
Joba ... ..	...	4,777	97	21	...	...	118
Jote Janokey	1892	23,136	280	310	15	...	605
Kantapari	1898	91,010	935	245	95	...	1,275
Lochipur	1890	50,360	145	104	30	...	279
"	1899	30,687	332	155	...	...	487
Mahmadpur	1892	14,000	58	25	...	...	81
Mosila	1889	3,495	25	21	...	...	46
"	1901	2,808	44	11	...	...	55
"	1885	4,357	15	16	...	...	31
Mouthdi ... ..	...	14,000	78	33	...	...	109
Mouzara	1893	51,788	334	77	4	...	415
Nandirajpur	1899	20,500	122	51	2	...	175
Nandi	1895	6,925	37	10	2	...	49
"	1896	35,528	400	110	...	...	510
Naresumda	1854	17,301	79	29	1	...	109

(a) Not worked

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			MEN	WOMEN	CHILDREN	TOTAL
BENGAL—continued						
BANRONGUNGE COAL-FIELD—continued						
BARDWAN—continued						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—continued</i>						
Pachgachia	1901	42,424	560	520	...	1,080
Pretoria	1900	35,345	227	36	...	263
Parandip	1895	5,758	45	33	...	78
Ragunathbati ... ..	...	26,710	150	70	...	220
Ranadanga	1801	3,305	55	13	...	68
Raniganj	1820	34,018	280	55	1	336
Salanpur	1891	166,363	764	300	17	1,081
Sanctoria	1861	85,298	984	316	43	1,343
Sarbhakpur	1899	6,521	75	40	...	115
"	1901	2,176	23	19	1	43
Sathpukuria	1895	13,270	127	55	5	187
Sibpur	1872	74,605	473	218	...	691
Sitalpur	1899	85,994	556	264	40	860
Sodepur	1877	212,003	1,414	425	2	1,841
Sudihi ... ..	...	10,000	78	50	...	128
Sunder Chak and Bamondiha	1873	16,181	180	100	6	286
Topsi	1874	52,963	315	27	3	345
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bamondihi	1877	7,000	74	40	9	123
"	1880	1,127	34	22	...	56
Ban Bishtapur	1899	3,600	30	27	5	62
" ... ..	...	2,255	30	10	...	40
Barabani	1884	16,385	281	151	23	455
"	1894	6,176	46	11	3	60
" (South) ... ..	...	1,054	25	7	...	32
"	1899	2,235	40	16	...	56
" ... ..	...	4,080	61	26	...	87
Barachak	1881	6,364	99	55	17	171
Begunia	1888	8,900	105	45	...	150
"	1889	1,449	49	11	...	60
" ... ..	...	4,919	43	23	1	67
"	1890	5,162	34	23	...	57
"	1892	17,883	63	45	...	108
Bhutdhoba	1899	6,300	55	30	...	85
Bonbahal	1876	2,130	35	23	8	66
Chaptora	1891	2,088	16	24	6	46
Chata Pater	1883	6,732	56	23	...	79
"	1900	837	10	9	...	19
Choto Dhemo	1883	56,609	276	99	45	420
"	1885	32,312	157	31	3	191
"	1884	25,328	198	107	...	305
Damra (New)	1899	13,000	163	19	...	182
"	1892	8,917	92	49	...	141
Dobrana	1894	3,173	43	50	2	95
Faridpur ... ..	...	8,032	50	54	...	104
Ghusik	1888	43,752	427	238	80	745
" (New) ... ..	...	1,673	9	4	...	13
"	1901	3,900	45	25	...	70
Haripur	1899	7,780	17	29	2	48
Jamhiari	1854	16,340	155	35	6	196
Jote Janaki (Dhawal)	...	10,500	45	35	15	95
Kajora	1900	1,000	22	4	...	26
Kalipahari (West Ghusik)	1895	6,235	48	47	8	103
"	"	5,228	35	25	...	60
Kashidanga	"	2,404	35	19	...	54
Keshabganj	1891	3,600	75	85	...	160
Mosila ... ..	...	3,400	18	5	...	23
Mothdihi	1885	10,000	61	35	...	96
Nandi	1901	11,509	70	22	...	92
Nuni	1902	10,763	117	78	33	228
Nawpara	1900	6,002	55	40	...	95
" ... ..	...	4,080	61	26	...	87
" ... ..	...	1,061	16	16	2	34
Niga Valley	1899	7,126	38	20	...	58
Raghurath Chak	1840	1,530	40	30	...	70
Satpukhuri	1900	2,046	40	18	4	62
Searsole	1845	26,646	278	172	8	458
Shamdehi	1893	6,000	29	21	7	57
Sonachora	1899	5,100	31	40	...	71

XXVI
COAL MINES

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No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—continued						
RANERGUNGE COAL-FIELD—continued						
BARDWAN—continued						
(2) Worked by private owners—continued						
Sudehi	1895	3,548	17	16	...	33
Vanarah	1898	7,051	41	22	2	65
TOTAL, BARDWAN DISTRICT ...	...	2,828,881	21,300	9,049	826	31,174
BANKURA—						
Worked by private owners—						
Banskuri	1897	2,903	22	29	...	51
Gopalpur	1901	918	23	7	...	27
Kaikapur	1876	6,813	86	29	...	115
TOTAL, BANKURA DISTRICT ...	...	10,634	128	65	...	193
BIRBHUM—						
Worked by private owners—						
Arrang	1900	2,112	19	18	...	37
MANBHUM—						
(1) Worked by joint stock companies—						
Agua	1894	315	18	4	1	23
Badna	"	632	85	35	...	120
Chanoh and Damorkanda...	1895	82,648	564	222	2	788
Chatator	1901	...	45	14	...	59
Chowrassi	"	43,483	645	175	15	835
Egarkur	1895	1,575	21	16	...	37
Gorphalbari	"	2,323	21	9	...	80
Kapasara	1899	2,000	13	10	...	33
Khasuri	1890	13,850	275	145	5	425
Mugma	1900	400	6	2	...	7
"	1895	2,540	26	18	8	52
Rajpura	1898	2,337	26	25	...	51
Shyampur	1892	39,645	211	61	3	275
(2) Worked by private owners—						
Egarkur	1899	985	6	6	...	12
"	1894	2,161	10	9	...	19
" ... ..	...	1,650	6	6	...	12
Kalimati	1892	559	6	2	...	8
"	1901	3,000	15	11	...	26
"	"	3,450	6	8	...	14
Kapasara	"	3,821	12	13	...	25
"	"	3,337	14	12	...	26
"	1902	3,951	9	8	...	17
Rajpura	1888	2,550	12	8	...	20
"	1901	2,555	30	26	1	57
Saugo Mohal	"	300	10	1	...	11
Shampur (Khudia)	"	3,000	28	13	...	41
TOTAL, MANBHUM DISTRICT ...	...	223,067	2,119	859	35	3,013
SANTHAL PARGANAS—						
Worked by private owners—						
Palasthal	1899	605	13	10	...	23
Sultanpur	1895	1,421	14	8	...	22
TOTAL, SANTHAL PARGANAS ...	...	2,026	27	18	...	45
TOTAL, RANERGUNGE COAL-FIELD ...	...	3,066,720	23,593	10,008	861	34,462

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED,
and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—continued						
RAJMAHAL COAL-FIELD—						
SANTHAL PARGANAS—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Domonpur	1899	198	12	4	...	16
"	1901	133	5	4	...	9
Sarsabad	1897					
Ghnt Chora	1900	4	6	3	...	9
TOTAL, RAJMAHAL COAL-FIELD ... ..	...	335	23	11	...	34
GIRIDIH COAL-FIELD—						
HAZÁRIBÁGH—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Bayra	1893	14,835	280	85	31	396
Kuldiha	1869	122,306	994	289	112	1,395
Kuhurbari	1871	274,810	3,330	1,256	20	4,606
Pahardih	1894	22,186	217	54	25	296
Serampore	1873	325,280	2,697	1,089	72	3,858
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Baroadih	1901	4,168	25	23	2	50
Bariadih	"	676	31	20	6	57
Parowatola	1902	2,500	13	12	...	25
Satighat	1890	130	6	3	1	10
TOTAL, GIRIDIH COAL-FIELD ... ..	...	766,871	7,593	2,831	269	10,693
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—						
MANDHUM—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Alkusa	1895	127,507	565	533	...	1,148
Bansjora	1901	13,000	90	95	...	185
Baragar (2 mines)	"	35,681	331	136	...	467
Basadebpur	1900	23,725	100	43	19	162
Benahir Jherriakhas and Harinodi	1898	13,261	91	84	4	179
Bhaga	"	39,230	279	88	34	401
Bhagaband	1900	400	8	9	1	18
Bhakatdi	1894	46,810	203	97	...	300
Bhowra	1901	53,269	296	223	3	522
Brahmanbarari	1895	128,124	1,150	430	225	1,805
Bhulan Barari Gialgora	1900	115,459	800	550	50	1,400
Bhutgoria	1902	...	97	5	3	105
Chaitudi	1899	41,141	100	70	6	176
Chasnala	1901	22,350	350	200	...	550
Deriojoba	1903	3,428	40	26	12	78
Gandodi	1900	13,109	60	52	...	112
Ganglataur	"	10,829	59	34	...	93
Godhor	1898	18,683	64	69	5	138
Gopali Chak	1901	41,191	240	111	...	351
Gopinathpur	1895	2,540	26	18	8	52
Imanpahari	1901	4,342	13	8	...	21
Jamadoba, Jorapukur, and Jamdoba... ..	1902 & 1903	43,721	926	534	32	1,492
Jheria Khas	1900	30,785	150	75	...	225
Kankani	1901	73,447	331	227	6	564
Kantapahari	1900	810	6	6	...	12
Katras	1899	102,600	500	370	150	1,020

XXVI
COAL MINES

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No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
BENGAL—continued						
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—continued						
MANDHUK—continued						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—continued</i>						
Kondnadi	1894	85,597	770	290	138	1,198
Ketka	1895	19,838	68	66	...	134
Khaira and Ballari	1894	76,357	650	245	125	1,020
Kujama	1900	2,186	13	7	...	20
Kurbend (Kharmo)	1896	9,294	50	16	...	66
"	"	6,050	30	24	...	54
"	1894	5,100	28	5	...	31
"	1903	2,400	135	85	...	220
"	1901	26,975	350	142	20	512
Kusunda	1900	4,000	14	6	...	20
Kustore	1895	60,352	397	395	...	792
Lakorka	1893	6,652	59	40	...	99
Layabad, Kankani, and Moonadi	1903 & 1895	75,030	690	300	50	1,040
Lodhna (Lakhi)	1897	31,384	200	70	20	290
"	1895	208,882	1,139	836	165	2,134
Mudidi	1898	80,361	560	260	...	820
Muralidi	1903	15,443	200	130	20	350
Parbad	"	1,000	29	22	...	51
Paredi	1901	1,800	10	4	...	14
Pathordiha (2 mines)	1898 & 1902	42,630	134	110	41	285
Sijua	1895	93,276	610	300	24	934
Surgooja	1902	10,984	36	46	1	83
Tarra	1901	98	1	1	...	2
Tentua	"	2,916	13	11	...	24
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Angorpathra	1895	10,452	48	43	...	91
"	1896	12,000	85	37	2	124
Angorpathara and Kantapahari	1903 & 1899	7,314	43	22	...	65
Bagdighi	1898	58,770	221	110	12	343
Baragar	1902	11,365	35	24	15	74
Belari	1900	2,278	14	4	2	20
"	"	181	22	10	...	32
"	"	2,088	25	12	1	38
"	"	6,808	94	40	8	142
Bhagabond	1902	4,000	63	33	...	96
Bhalgora	1899	67,032	216	140	5	361
Bhulan Berari	1899	25,192	127	100	...	227
Busseria	1899	6,578	60	35	...	95
Chandore	1900	200	13	7	...	20
"	1901	679	7	2	...	9
Dohari	1894	9,925	57	69	8	134
Ekra	1899	35,000	101	108	3	212
Fatehpur	1895-96	14,421	48	36	...	84
"	"	5,576	39	15	...	54
"	"	256	15	11	...	26
Gansadi	1898	7,512	25	16	...	41
Gororia (Garba)	1901	2,400	5	3	...	8
"	"	3,791	12	7	...	19
"	"	8,000	12	12	2	24
Ghunadi (Gandudi)	1899	500	4	1	...	5
Gobindpora	1902	3,000	8	6	4	18
Gopinathpur	1899	20,500	81	51	4	136
Jhorla Khas	1894	92,000	875	600	30	1,505
Jogta	1898	6,000	50	50	5	105
Joyrampur	1901	4,270	24	13	...	37
Kantapahari	"	319	4	3	...	7
Kesbapur	1900	12,465	125	150	...	275
Kujama	1901	50	1	1	...	2
"	1895	5,295	21	13	...	34
"	1900	6,483	26	21	...	47
"	"	12,278	22	16	...	38
Kusunda	1895	21,835	160	105	...	265
"	"	1,670	13	21	...	34
" and Nayadi	"	68,492	400	200	...	600
"	1900	4,000	22	7	...	29
New Angorpathra	1895	500	11	9	...	20
Pandebera	1900	800	8	4	...	12
"	1901	3,000	26	14	...	40

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—concluded						
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—concluded						
MANBHUM—concluded						
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
<i>continued</i>						
Paredi	1901	409	5	6	...	11
Phularibnd	"	5,547	30	24	... 1	55
Ram Kanali	"	600	20	10	...	30
Simla Bahal and Gopalchock	1900	6,079	18	23	...	41
Sindra	1898	23,550	188	145	... 42	375
Surataur	1900	7,000	15	40	...	55
"	"	17,223	109	51	... 1	161
Tentulia	1895	600	25	33	9	67
"	1903					
TOTAL, JHERRIA COAL-FIELD ...		2,433,729	16,731	10,067	1,316	28,114
PALAMAU (DALTONGUNGE COAL-FIELD)						
PALAMAU—						
<i>Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Rajhra	1901	25,947	869	214	18	1,101
Singra	1903	7,610	90	44	...	134
TOTAL, PALAMAU COAL-FIELD ...		33,557	959	258	18	1,235
DARJELING—						
<i>Worked by joint stock company—</i>						
Daling (a)	1893	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, BENGAL ...	...	6,361,212	48,899	23,175	2,474	74,538
RAJPUTANA—						
BIKANER—						
Palana	1898	21,764	73	19	1	93
CENTRAL INDIA—						
REWARI—						
Umria	1884	193,277	1,453	217	...	1,670
PANJAB—						
JMULAM—						
Dandot	1886	45,701	1,378	...	25	1,403
KASHMIR—						
JAMMU—						
Ladda (b)	1903	999	218	...	...	218

(a) Not worked

(b) Coal extracted in the course of prospecting operations, no mines having as yet been opened at the Ladda coal-field

COAL MINES

No. 3—concluded

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA; the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each; in the calendar year 1903—concluded

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
BALUCHISTAN—						
Digari (2 mines)	1896 & 90	1,500	49	...	...	49
Hanna Sar Range (2 mines)	1897 & 90	5,648	70	...	...	70
Khost	1887	86,444	633	...	15	648
Mach	1902	3,259	70	...	...	70
Mudgorge	1902	58	6	...	...	6
TOTAL, BALUCHISTAN ... ..	...	46,909	828	...	15	843
CENTRAL PROVINCES—						
Pench Valley ... ..	...	88	16	11	...	27
MOHPANI COAL-FIELD—						
NARSINGHPUR—						
Mohpani	1860	31,443	612	197	...	809
WARDHA VALLEY COAL-FIELD—						
CHANDA—						
Warora (Government mine)	1871	127,623	1,132	103	...	1,235
TOTAL, CENTRAL PROVINCES ... ..	...	159,154	1,760	1	...	2,071
NIZAM'S TERRITORY—						
Singareni	1887	362,733	4,637	883	839	6,359
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	...	7,438,86	50,067	25,090	3,373	83,530

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT, COAL, GOLD, and PETROLEUM produced in each year, 1890 to 1903

				Salt	Coal	Gold	Petroleum
				QUANTITY			
				tons	tons	ounces	gallons
1890	...	...	...	1,052,438	2,133,521	107,273	4,132,287
1891	...	...	...	1,015,823	2,328,577	131,776	6,654,570
1892	...	...	...	835,382	2,537,696	164,141	8,179,943
1893	...	...	...	835,665	2,562,101	(a) 207,152	10,463,908
1894	...	...	...	1,297,745	2,823,907	210,412	11,452,649
1895	...	...	...	1,163,381	3,540,019	258,104	13,003,748
1896	...	...	...	1,024,743	3,863,698	324,394	15,049,239
1897	...	...	...	920,747	4,086,294	391,429	19,099,648
1898	...	...	...	1,027,375	4,608,196	420,064	18,973,978
1899	...	...	...	961,840	5,093,260	456,020	32,934,007
1900	...	...	...	1,054,948	6,118,692	512,985	37,729,211
1901	...	...	...	1,189,839	6,635,727	532,126	50,075,117
1902	...	...	...	1,099,159	7,424,402	517,639	56,607,688
1903	...	...	...	894,840	7,438,386	603,218	87,859,069
				VALUE (rupees)			
1890	...	...	...	58,79,805	73,47,592	55,54,508	2,82,173
1891	...	...	...	51,86,131	79,07,562	71,49,544	3,62,793
1892	...	...	...	44,25,896	83,60,352	99,46,587	3,63,631
1893	...	...	...	45,36,976	86,20,278	(a) 1,25,76,438	7,71,112
1894	...	...	...	77,26,697	1,03,87,282	1,43,66,627	11,26,744
1895	...	...	...	61,58,189	1,29,33,303	1,72,32,405	15,39,231
1896	...	...	...	51,48,676	1,26,30,828	2,10,36,168	17,89,167
1897	...	...	...	47,31,301	1,25,35,375	2,35,71,793	22,57,842
1898	...	...	...	53,83,990	1,43,57,436	2,41,89,284	10,18,461
1899	...	...	...	46,90,226	1,59,57,301	2,57,89,055	18,85,259
1900	...	...	...	48,89,547	2,01,46,222	2,83,76,505	22,31,325
1901	...	...	...	61,35,280	1,98,50,582	2,89,56,159	30,65,131
1902	...	...	...	51,69,493	2,05,03,639	2,95,53,456	32,67,245
1903	...	...	...	50,21,726	1,94,95,741	3,45,37,401	53,15,470

(a) Incomplete

XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION

(380)

SALT

No. 2.—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma ...	17,581	19,316	17,950	22,778	18,223	23,240	20,835	21,500	20,013	26,174
Bengal ...	7,737	6,556	7,163	5,964	(a)	(a)	174	112	44	94
Northern India ...	448,101	858,203	253,159	200,378	359,790	248,574	190,532	405,068	269,177	270,068
Central India (Gwalior)	599	677	676	601	456	333	352	491	485	489
Sind ...	8,200	10,904	9,453	10,290	12,245	11,478	10,786	11,415	10,426	13,817
Bombay ...	481,646	410,060	343,209	395,575	343,569	368,072	460,262	323,909	381,611	237,619
Madras ...	327,706	823,111	348,828	241,333	251,875	268,962	322,244	339,544	358,450	244,923
TOTAL, excluding ADEN	1,241,570	1,133,827	980,438	876,919	986,158	920,659	1,005,185	1,102,039	1,040,306	823,184
Aden ...	56,175	29,554	44,311	43,828	41,217	41,181	49,763	87,800	58,953	71,656
TOTAL, including ADEN	1,297,745	1,163,381	1,024,749	920,747	1,027,375	961,840	1,054,948	1,189,839	1,099,159	894,840
(a) No salt manufactured licitly										
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	6,97,042	7,73,592	6,77,890	8,68,400	8,12,910	7,95,863	7,48,000	8,30,159	7,56,076	8,96,591
Bengal ...	52,660	44,615	48,750	40,590	—	—	1,185	760	300	640
Northern India ...	28,47,018	17,25,988	10,15,166	8,77,332	17,74,150	8,91,409	6,39,259	20,28,821	10,66,989	11,57,533
Central India (Gwalior)	30,540	36,120	36,050	30,620	30,080	23,650	16,120	23,915	26,414	21,317
Sind ...	20,930	27,828	24,126	26,280	31,256	29,292	27,528	29,130	26,608	35,261
Bombay ...	18,18,810	15,13,218	10,81,968	12,68,980	10,36,108	12,62,250	14,59,049	9,51,942	11,44,281	11,95,757
Madras ...	19,25,850	18,62,640	20,01,970	13,59,321	14,55,160	14,43,820	17,02,847	17,47,271	17,98,415	12,89,117
TOTAL, excluding ADEN	73,92,850	59,84,001	48,85,919	44,71,503	51,39,664	44,46,234	45,93,988	56,11,998	48,19,083	45,95,216
Aden ...	3,33,947	1,74,188	2,62,757	2,59,799	2,44,326	2,43,942	2,95,559	5,23,282	3,50,410	4,26,510
TOTAL, including ADEN	77,26,697	61,58,189	51,48,676	47,31,301	53,83,990	46,90,226	48,89,547	61,35,280	51,69,493	50,21,726

COAL

No. 3.—QUANTITY and VALUE of COAL extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma	12,111	17,289	22,993	11,472	6,975	8,105	10,228	12,466	13,802	9,308
Bengal	169,448	172,717	177,259	185,533	200,329	225,833	216,736	254,100	221,096	239,328
Bengal	2,035,934	2,716,155	3,037,920	3,142,497	3,622,090	4,035,265	4,978,492	5,487,585	6,259,236	6,361,212
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... ..	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana (Bikaner) ... ..	...	...	...	...	511	4,249	9,250	12,094	16,503	21,764
Central India	132,837	118,479	115,386	124,778	134,726	164,569	164,489	164,362	171,538	193,277
Punjab	66,467	72,493	79,017	92,792	85,862	81,835	74,063	67,730	55,373	43,704
Cashmir ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a) 1,06	(a) 999
Baluchistan	24,753	25,458	26,257	12,043	13,372	15,822	23,281	24,656	33,889	46,909
Central Provinces	140,495	122,776	141,185	131,629	149,709	156,576	172,842	191,516	196,981	159,154
Chhota Nagpur Territory	240,525	292,915	262,681	365,550	394,622	401,216	469,291	421,218	455,424	362,733
Madras	1,337	1,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,828,907	3,540,019	3,869,698	4,066,294	4,608,196	5,093,260	6,118,892	6,635,727	7,424,402	7,438,386
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma	1,08,999	95,089	1,01,455	73,851	45,337	52,682	76,710	93,495	98,114	37,224
Bengal	11,85,954	12,08,375	12,35,052	12,89,897	13,92,734	15,73,712	10,25,819	12,06,975	10,48,040	11,36,870
Bengal	62,79,378	86,03,205	81,46,411	79,15,781	96,87,250	1,08,31,770	1,44,01,348	1,44,96,413	1,45,19,407	1,42,77,029
Rajputana (Bikaner) ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,555	21,245	46,080	59,430	63,949	73,947
Central India	4,63,255	4,06,697	3,82,485	3,95,655	4,34,923	5,57,700	6,28,020	5,91,351	6,75,460	7,46,624
Punjab	5,24,988	5,86,275	6,59,640	7,75,434	7,18,952	7,63,701	7,14,417	5,53,604	3,60,586	2,82,563
Cashmir ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Baluchistan	3,45,791	3,60,239	5,19,113	1,78,876	1,90,701	2,34,596	4,65,620	3,41,943	4,16,331	4,52,863
Central Provinces	6,39,058	6,39,536	6,67,289	6,16,456	7,01,118	7,18,247	7,79,056	8,75,151	8,78,848	7,20,298
Chhota Nagpur Territory	8,41,837	10,25,202	9,19,383	12,79,425	11,83,866	12,03,648	20,09,152	16,32,220	24,47,904	17,68,323
Madras	8,022	8,685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,03,87,282	1,29,33,303	1,26,80,828	1,25,25,375	1,43,57,436	1,59,57,301	2,01,46,229	1,98,50,582	2,05,03,639	1,94,95,741

(a) Coal extracted in the course of prospecting operations

XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION

(882)

GOLD

No. 4.—QUANTITY and VALUE of GOLD extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (ounces)										
Burma ...	...	274	893	834	1,120	1,198	1,236	1,984	2,179	1,000
Nizam's Territory ...	99	99	...	435	3,198	8,100	2,473	...	...	(b) 3,400
Madras ...	324	1,983	1,917	876	2,854	325	4	...	...	...
Mysore (a) ...	209,989	256,348	321,584	389,224	412,892	446,397	509,272	530,142	515,460	598,700
TOTAL ...	210,412	258,104	324,394	391,429	420,064	456,020	512,985	532,126	517,639	603,200
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	...	18,894	57,924	50,820	61,725	65,798	49,905	1,14,100	88,420	59,800
Nizam's Territory ...	5,494	5,494	...	27,500	1,74,801	5,00,080	1,40,625	...	...	2,17,500
Madras ...	18,528	81,328	1,13,268	51,165	1,64,904	18,920	253	...	...	...
Mysore ...	1,43,42,805	1,71,16,689	2,08,64,976	2,34,42,808	2,37,88,354	2,52,04,807	2,81,85,722	2,88,42,059	2,94,65,036	3,42,59,000
TOTAL ...	1,43,66,627	1,72,32,405	2,10,86,168	2,35,71,793	2,41,89,284	2,57,89,055	2,83,76,505	2,89,56,169	2,95,53,456	3,45,37,000

(a) The quantities are stated in bar gold of which the fineness is variable. The highest value per ounce is £3-16-5 in 1896 and 1897 and the lowest rates £3-13-10 in 1900 and £3-12-7 in 1901
(b) Pure gold, in fine ounces

PETROLEUM

No. 5.—QUANTITY and VALUE of PETROLEUM produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
QUANTITY (gallons)										
Burma ...	11,234,002	12,965,753	14,808,195	18,875,630	18,424,403	32,309,531	36,974,288	49,441,734	54,848,980	85,328,400
Assam ...	166,904	36,435	238,730	222,077	547,965	623,372	753,049	631,571	1,756,759	2,528,700
Panjab ...	1,743	1,560	2,364	2,041	1,510	1,104	1,874	1,812	1,949	1,700
Baluchistan ...	50,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,452,649	13,003,748	15,049,289	19,099,618	18,973,878	32,934,007	37,739,211	50,075,117	56,607,688	87,859,000
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	10,88,579	15,31,594	17,64,954	22,35,854	9,60,640	18,19,307	21,51,663	30,31,695	31,79,001	51,88,600
Assam ...	33,380	7,287	23,873	22,208	57,681	65,816	79,357	33,252	87,838	1,26,400
Panjab ...	410	350	340	280	140	136	305	234	400	300
Baluchistan ...	9,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,26,744	15,39,231	17,89,167	22,57,842	10,18,461	18,85,259	22,31,325	30,65,131	32,67,245	53,15,400

OTHER MINERALS

No. 6.—QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS (other than those specified in tables Nos. 1 to 5) produced in each PROVINCE in each year, 1894 to 1903

	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
MANGANESE ORE—										
QUANTITY (tons)										
Central Provinces...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,356	44,428	89,609	101,554
Madras ..	11,410	15,816	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	92,458	76,463	68,171	63,452
TOTAL ...	11,410	15,816	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	127,814	120,891	157,780	(a)165,006
VALUE (rupees)										
Central Provinces(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,31,310	6,66,420	13,44,135	15,23,310
Madras (c) ...	77,651	1,07,636	3,87,022	5,01,429	4,11,386	5,92,936	6,23,223	5,23,369	4,63,938	4,67,807
TOTAL ...	77,651	1,07,636	3,87,022	5,01,429	4,11,386	5,92,936	11,59,563	11,86,789	18,08,073	19,91,117
Mica (d)—										
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	256	442	440	417	386	774	682	594	833	900
Bombay	1	4	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	11
Madras	28	66	119	163	160	354	976	221	186	166
TOTAL ...	285	512	641	580	517	1,130	1,659	815	1,021	1,077
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma	712	220	...	60	3,873	200	...	...	...	...
Bengal	6,04,719	9,95,102	9,62,724	7,50,767	4,79,309	7,08,508	9,45,736	7,97,100	10,23,032	10,17,024
Bombay	879	2,829	1,892	...	753	1,352	1,495	285	1,072	5,611
Madras	31,437	74,062	1,88,748	3,17,743	3,24,415	3,90,517	6,96,079	2,53,126	2,89,805	2,71,818
TOTAL ...	6,37,747	10,72,213	11,53,364	10,68,570	8,08,350	11,00,577	16,43,310	10,50,511	13,13,909	12,94,453
IRON ORE—										
Lower Burma tons	98	22	81	61	39	71	104	70	100	110
Rs	1,08,700	23,464	81,443	39,555	38,288	1,18,495	1,28,009	1,16,595	80,096	1,57,295

(a) A production of 6,800 tons is also reported from Jhabua in the Bhopawar Agency of Central India, the estimated value being Rs91,800 at the rate of Rs13-8 per ton

(b) The values are taken at the rate of Rs15 a ton assigned at Bombay on export after a lead of over 500 miles

(c) Estimated at the declared export value per ton

(d) These figures represent exports in each official year. The production is not fully reported and complete figures for the internal consumption of mica are not available

LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of LARGE INDUSTRIES in the three years, 1901 to 1903 *

[These entries relate to Industries not specified in any of the other tables in this Volume]

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
Aluminium factories	1	1	1	150	150	36
Bone crushing mills	12	8	6	882	892	1,05
Cement works	2	2	2	542	565	70
Chemical works	6	4	5	417	371	42
Coffee works	19	19	18	5,104	4,115	4,72
Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills	693	783	895	51,888	66,031	75,52
Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills	6	6	7	1,094	1,444	1,43
Cutch factories	1	...	...	71	...	...
Dairy farms	2	3	2	183	266	28
Distilleries	14	10	10	492	393	37
Dye works	4	4	5	964	965	94
Fish-curing yards	10	9	15	1,860	1,060	1,31
Flour mills	32	31	35	2,203	2,199	2,64
Gas works	2	2	2	523	523	52
Glass factories	2	2	2	86	86	12
Hemp mills	1	1	1	100	300	30
Hemp presses	1	2	5	40	80	16
Ice factories	12	10	9	676	605	49
Indigo factories	924	546	553	173,435	80,632	81,74
Iron and brass foundries	70	73	76	17,980	20,674	22,31
Jute presses	132	162	155	20,347	21,918	20,91
Lac factories	53	62	93	5,430	5,811	7,61
Mica mines	16	16	18	6,834	7,242	6,27
Mineral and aerated water factories	16	11	12	339	164	20
Oil mills	84	98	99	3,935	4,323	4,61
Potteries	4	3	2	1,524	1,593	1,6
Printing presses	114	106	107	13,194	13,579	13,2
Rice mills	106	101	112	13,593	13,007	16,2
Rope works	11	12	14	2,538	2,814	2,5
Saltpetre refineries	11	12	17	1,113	908	1,2
Silk filatures	71	62	63	11,061	10,652	9,1
Silk mills	12	10	10	3,102	3,010	2,7
Soap factories	2	3	4	181	221	1
Sugar factories	26	21	21	4,219	4,325	4,1
Tanneries	23	46	43	7,152	8,626	7,1
Tile factories	55	55	59	6,357	6,255	6,1
Timber mills	89	89	90	8,065	7,790	7,1
Tobacco farms and factories	6	23	20	3,455	2,630	1,1
Woollen weaving establishments, not classed as mills	13	13	11	5,840	5,795	4,1
Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)	46	43	53	4,039	4,109	5,1
TOTAL	2,704	2,464	2,652	380,858	306,153	320,1

* The figures for earlier years will be found in the tenth issue, but they have not been reproduced as owing to a change in the definition of "large" industries, which is explained in the introductory note at page , they are not comparable with the figures for the last three years.

No. 2

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Aluminium factories</i>						
Madras	1	1	1	150	150	364
<i>Bone-crushing mills</i>						
Bengal	2	1	2	318	150	449
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	1	...	97	27	...
Sind	1	2	2	189	557	527
Bombay	4	1	1	220	100	50
Madras	3	3	1	58	58	28
TOTAL	12	8	6	882	892	1,054
<i>Cement works</i>						
Bengal	1	1	1	185	212	272
Madras	1	1	1	357	353	430
TOTAL	2	2	2	542	565	702
<i>Chemical works</i>						
Bengal	3	2	3	238	205	227
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	50	53	64
Bombay	2	1	1	129	113	136
TOTAL	6	4	5	417	371	427
<i>Coffee works</i>						
Madras	19	19	18	5,104	4,115	4,726
<i>Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills</i>						
Burma	10	9	8	524	559	816
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	65	57	101	4,854	7,911	8,551
Ajmer-Merwara	4	4	5	314	506	723
Central India	23	27	32	2,047	2,284	2,455
Punjab	84	107	114	5,086	6,502	8,025
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	1	...	...	32
Sind	23	25	27	2,689	2,966	2,682
Bombay	199	171	189	17,729	19,962	21,969
Central Provinces	59	86	110	4,327	6,943	8,058
Berar	173	209	255	11,293	15,173	19,134
Madras	53	58	53	3,025	3,225	3,080
TOTAL	693	733	895	51,888	66,031	75,525
<i>Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills</i>						
Burma	1	...	...	65	...	...
Bengal	1	2	2	55	540	465
Madras	4	4	5	974	904	970
TOTAL	6	6	7	1,094	1,444	1,435
<i>Cutch factories</i>						
Bengal	1	...	...	71	...	...
<i>Dairy farms</i>						
Bengal	1	1	1	93	113	100
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	2	1	90	153	136
TOTAL	2	3	2	183	266	236

XXVIII LARGE INDUSTRIES

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

				NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
				1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Distilleries</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	...	45	45	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Panjab	...	...	...	1	1	1	56	31	43
Bombay	...	...	...	5	1	1	108	99	59
Berar	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	28	46
Madras	...	...	...	7	5	6	253	190	190
Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	...	30	...	...
TOTAL				14	10	10	492	393	378
<i>Dye-works</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	40
Bombay	...	...	...	4	4	4	964	965	905
TOTAL				4	4	5	964	965	945
<i>Fish-curing yards</i>									
Madras	...	...	...	10	9	15	1,860	1,060	1,313
<i>Flour mills</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	1	1	1	81	81	45
Bengal (b)	...	...	...	7	8	9	536	562	871
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	3	4	3	232	264	272
Panjab	...	...	...	9	9	13	530	562	753
Sind	...	...	...	2	1	1	81	56	56
Bombay	...	...	...	7	4	5	653	538	561
Central Provinces	...	...	...	2	2	1	63	81	31
Madras	...	...	...	1	2	2	27	55	60
TOTAL				32	31	35	2,203	2,199	2,649
<i>Gas works</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	1	400	400	406
Bombay	...	...	...	1	1	1	123	123	123
TOTAL				2	2	2	523	523	529
<i>Glass factories</i>									
Madras...	...	...	...	2	2	2	86	86	120
<i>Hemp mills</i>									
Bombay	...	...	...	1	1	1	100	300	300
<i>Hemp presses</i>									
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	40	50
Madras	...	...	...	1	1	3	40	40	107
TOTAL				1	2	5	40	80	167
<i>Ice factories</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	4	4	4	172	218	167
Bengal	...	...	...	3	3	3	234	243	247
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	3	3	1	150	139	82
Bombay...	...	...	...	2	...	...	70	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	(c)
TOTAL				12	10	9	676	605	497

(a) Included under sugar factories

(b) In some cases these are also oil mills

(c) Not stated

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Indigo factories</i>						
Bengal	149	87	88	125,827	48,201	51,135
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	734	419	402	45,968	20,283	27,251
Panjab	1	1	...	40	47	...
Madras	{ 39 (a) 1	39	{ 41 (a) 22 }	1,600	2,101	3,363
TOTAL	924	546	553	173,435	80,632	81,749
<i>Iron and brass foundries</i>						
Burma	6	5	5	1,080	971	960
Bengal	25	36	38	11,600	13,878	15,563
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	7	8	9	894	1,880	1,593
Panjab	4	5	6	361	268	304
Sind	3	2	2	344	272	233
Bombay	15	8	9	2,794	2,474	2,871
Madras	10	9	7	907	931	809
TOTAL	70	73	76	17,980	20,674	22,338
<i>Jute presses</i>						
Bengal	132	162	155	20,347	21,913	20,996
<i>Lac factories</i>						
Bengal	16	29	48	1,421	1,832	2,963
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	37	33	45	4,009	3,979	4,672
TOTAL	53	62	93	5,430	5,811	7,635
<i>Mica Mines</i>						
Bengal	16	16	13	6,634	7,242	6,276
<i>Mineral and aerated water factories</i>						
Burma	3	3	3	(b)	(b)	(b)
Bengal	5	4	6	175	124	225
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	...	...	25	...	...
Bombay	2	...	...	60	...	...
Madras	5	4	3	(c) 79	(c) 40	(c) 39
TOTAL	16	11	12	339	164	264
<i>Oil mills</i>						
Burma	2	2	2	48	67	67
Assam	...	...	1	...	...	26
Bengal	47	64	63	1,765	2,245	2,349
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	5	2	1	619	522	459
Panjab	1	1	1	62	37	42
Bombay	2	2	2	118	200	216
Central Provinces	1	...	1	32	...	29
Madras	26	27	28	1,291	1,252	1,441
TOTAL	84	98	99	3,935	4,323	4,629
<i>Potteries</i>						
Bengal	1	1	1	914	956	1,047
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	...	29	31	...
Central Provinces	1	1	1	511	606	584
Madras	1	...	...	70	...	...
TOTAL	4	3	2	1,524	1,593	1,631

(a) Indigo vats

(b) Included under ice factories

(c) Incomplete

XXVIII
LARGE INDUSTRIES

(388)

No. 2—continued

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—continued

				NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
				1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Printing presses</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	7	6	6	715	754	745
Bengal	...	...	...	34	34	32	3,657	3,788	3,520
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	15	16	14	1,819	2,039	2,039
Panjab	...	...	...	16	10	14	1,227	1,078	1,097
Bombay	...	...	...	8	9	10	2,632	2,846	2,581
Central Provinces	...	...	...	1	...	3	59	...	103
Madras	...	...	...	33	31	28	3,044	3,074	3,135
TOTAL				114	106	107	13,194	13,579	13,220
<i>Rice mills</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	91	89	103	12,830	12,275	15,714
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	1	43	33	38
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	92	...
Panjab	...	...	...	3	2	1	118	60	42
Bombay	...	...	...	2	...	...	70	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	9	8	7	532	547	434
TOTAL				106	101	112	13,593	13,007	16,223
<i>Rope works</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	7	8	7	1,353	1,390	901
Madras	...	...	...	4	4	7	1,185	1,424	1,634
TOTAL				11	12	14	2,538	2,814	2,535
<i>Saltpetre refineries</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	2	2	7	223	161	305
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	1	2	3	47	79	124
Panjab	...	...	...	7	7	7	813	633	800
Madras	...	...	...	1	1	...	30	30	...
TOTAL				11	12	17	1,113	908	1,229
<i>Silk filatures</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	71	62	62	11,061	10,652	9,128
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	30
TOTAL				71	62	63	11,061	10,652	9,158
<i>Silk mills</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	10	8	8	1,826	1,838	1,557
Bombay	...	...	...	2	2	2	1,276	1,202	1,226
TOTAL				12	10	10	3,102	3,040	2,783
<i>Soap factories</i>									
Burma	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	(a)
Bengal	...	...	...	1	1	1	143	154	193
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	1	1	1	38	42	60
Panjab	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	25	32
TOTAL				2	3	4	181	221	290
<i>Sugar factories</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	14	9	13	1,080	1,492	2,141
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	2	2	2	673	656	793
Panjab	...	...	...	1	1	1	160	102	102
Bombay	...	...	...	1	...	...	90	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	8	9	5	2,216	2,075	1,855
TOTAL				26	21	21	4,219	4,325	4,896
<i>Tanneries</i>									
Bengal	...	...	...	2	2	2	69	52	58
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	4	3	3	5,336	5,374	4,915
Bombay	...	...	...	1	1	1	613	545	578
Madras	...	...	...	16	40	37	1,134	2,655	2,356
TOTAL				23	46	43	7,152	8,626	7,907

(a) Included under cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills

No. 2—concluded

STATEMENT of LARGE INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE (so far as reported)—concluded

	NUMBER OF WORKS			NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		
	1901	1902	1903	1901	1902	1903
<i>Tile factories</i>						
Burma	1	1	1	25	25	63
Assam	1	1	1	159	161	149
Bengal	17	17	14	2,489	2,630	2,236
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	2	2	90	60	92
Panjab	...	1	9	...	60	426
Central Provinces	1	1	1	58	71	98
Madras	33	32	31	3,536	3,248	3,366
TOTAL	55	55	69	6,357	6,255	6,495
<i>Timber mills</i>						
Burma	70	72	72	6,187	6,171	6,032
Assam	12	10	11	1,290	1,035	1,205
Bengal	1	1	1	50	60	68
Bombay	2	2	2	138	161	160
Madras	4	4	4	400	363	423
TOTAL	89	89	90	8,065	7,790	7,888
<i>Tobacco farms and factories</i>						
Bombay	1	1	...	150	60	...
Madras	5	22	20	3,305	2,570	1,626
TOTAL	6	23	20	3,455	2,630	1,626
<i>Woollen weaving establishments</i>						
Panjab	13	13	11	5,840	5,795	4,427
<i>Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)</i>						
Assam	...	...	1	...	...	98
Bengal	10	13	19	942	808	1,476
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10	10	12	915	1,020	1,107
Panjab	8	6	7	633	647	822
Central India	...	...	1	...	...	40
Sind	5	...	...	138	...	...
Bombay	6	6	4	761	857	652
Central Provinces	...	1	1	...	162	153
Madras	7	7	8	700	615	782
TOTAL	46	43	53	4,089	4,109	5,130

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 1

NUMBER of COMPANIES at WORK in INDIA, and their NOMINAL and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees), at the end of each year since 1881-82

	Companies at work	Nominal capital	Paid-up capital	Increase or decrease in capital	per cen
1881-82	505	21,29,73,730	15,68,17,560	+ 81,51,200=	
1882-83	547	22,17,01,800	17,09,59,040	+ 1,41,41,480=	
1883-84	649	26,67,34,380	18,75,06,110	+ 1,65,47,070=	10
1884-85	694	27,88,76,910	20,63,58,440	+ 1,88,52,330=	10
1885-86	806	28,54,34,370	21,00,25,680	+ 36,67,240=	
1886-87	886	29,18,61,650	21,33,04,420	+ 37,78,740=	
1887-88	910	30,25,42,840	22,32,61,920	+ 94,57,500=	
1888-89	895	31,33,98,450	22,99,75,080	+ 67,13,160=	
1889-90	886	32,32,17,310	23,68,42,020	+ 68,66,940=	
1890-91	928	35,05,87,760	24,45,84,450	+ 77,42,430=	
1891-92	950	36,02,32,380	26,53,54,810	+ 2,12,70,360=	
1892-93	956	35,29,40,785	26,71,44,225	+ 12,89,415=	0
1893-94	1,065	35,66,71,677	26,92,60,387	+ 21,16,162=	0
1894-95	1,204	31,80,73,730	27,31,76,280	+ 39,15,893=	1
1895-96	1,309	41,61,89,114	29,11,47,434	+ 1,79,71,154=	6
1896-97	1,596	48,99,24,634	30,58,67,364	+ 1,47,19,930=	5
1897-98	1,572	49,33,76,391	32,32,13,241	+ 1,73,45,877=	5
1898-99	1,417	50,53,10,433	34,82,02,738	+ 2,49,89,497=	7
1899-1900	1,340	49,38,61,588	34,65,89,971	- 16,12,767=	-0
1900-01	1,366	50,95,45,295	36,27,56,630	+ 1,61,66,659=	4
1901-02	1,405	52,18,24,551	37,39,81,970	+ 1,12,25,340=	3
1902-03	1,440	52,50,32,571	38,07,70,700	+ 67,98,730=	1
1903-04	1,488	54,40,28,490	38,73,66,713	+ 65,96,013=	1

No. 2

NUMBER of COMPANIES and their PAID-UP CAPITAL in each PROVINCE, at the end of each year since 1894-95

PROVINCE	NUMBER OF COMPANIES									
	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Burma	16	17	17	17	18	18	22	22	26	30
Assam	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	10
Bengal	508	560	701	668	487	402	398	413	407	415
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...	61	64	65	68	67	71	75	87	86	86
Ajmer-Merwara	7	8	8	10	9	9	9	9	10	10
Panjab	20	26	31	39	50	52	50	51	49	57
N.-W. F. Prov.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	264	295	331	349	350	344	342	332	329	336
Central Provs.	12	12	10	10	11	11	12	13	13	13
Berar	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	6
Madras	206	217	257	307	321	335	361	379	424	443
Mysore	105	105	111	100	97	90	83	88	84	82
TOTAL ...	1,204	1,309	1,596	1,572	1,417	1,340	1,366	1,405	1,440	1,488

PROVINCE	PAID-UP CAPITAL (IN RUPEES)									
	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Burma	17,19,740	18,29,970	19,56,670	17,71,050	18,62,830	20,16,880	38,57,100	44,65,591	48,31,867	77,62,500
Assam	11,160	11,420	21,690	21,850	1,30,290	1,46,720	1,90,433	1,69,753	1,75,732	1,96,100
Bengal	12,18,60,030	12,87,10,964	13,35,99,374	13,81,00,271	14,20,56,768	14,25,34,964	14,68,38,478	15,46,52,809	15,79,20,334	16,08,60,000
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...	93,18,020	1,12,26,390	1,19,80,200	1,27,76,800	1,41,74,920	1,51,66,108	1,71,97,630	1,79,18,955	1,90,19,927	1,97,39,200
Ajmer-Merwara	7,55,060	7,53,480	7,57,200	8,18,910	8,34,770	9,97,975	9,98,275	9,98,345	10,11,020	10,11,000
Panjab	47,31,000	52,27,610	54,98,240	58,87,270	65,07,390	74,11,564	72,55,752	79,34,487	83,45,986	89,13,000
N.-W. F. Prov.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	10,91,38,570	11,66,74,260	12,53,53,070	13,82,43,610	14,82,20,210	14,69,00,994	15,60,33,551	15,66,85,792	15,58,79,393	15,40,95,100
Central Provs.	26,46,070	26,03,050	25,50,130	26,20,840	26,49,800	27,52,770	30,59,058	32,02,202	32,22,013	32,37,000
Berar	29,910	29,910	29,910	1,43,660	1,54,910	1,54,910	1,45,000	1,63,000	1,81,400	6,01,000
Madras	1,92,26,160	2,04,11,620	2,04,93,220	2,43,91,320	2,82,91,620	2,53,04,921	2,43,56,104	2,59,69,303	2,74,23,945	2,83,74,000
Mysore	36,90,560	36,05,160	36,27,760	34,37,660	33,19,240	32,04,119	28,25,249	27,20,634	27,54,433	25,75,200
TOTAL ...	27,31,76,280	29,11,47,434	30,58,67,364	32,32,13,241	34,82,02,788	34,65,89,971	36,27,56,630	37,39,81,970	38,07,70,700	38,73,66,700

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 3-A

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE to the end of 1902-03

	BHRMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MRAWARA	PANJAB	N. W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BHRAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
<i>Companies working—</i>																
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	2	2	47	16	...	7	...	14	1	...	330	70	489	7,32,49,337	3,69,73,538	
			9	...	...	1	...	8	1	...	1	3	23	1,62,50,200	16,99,387
TOTAL	2	2	56	16	...	8	...	22	2	...	331	73	512	8,94,99,587	3,86,72,925	
TRADING	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	57,55,000	24,30,429
			14	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	21	3,83,90,000	3,41,63,581
			2	11	2	1	1	...	7	2	...	26	8,24,400	6,28,113
			3	2	1	...	6	21,05,600	19,06,800
			6	6	6	1	2	...	8	1	...	6	3	33	20,37,000	5,90,504
			19	3	55	25	1	8	...	55	1	2	36	4	209	5,73,93,270	3,57,99,290
TOTAL	19	5	94	34	3	11	...	80	2	2	45	8	303	10,65,10,270	7,55,18,717	
MILLS AND PRESSES	...	...	9	5	1	5	...	116	4	...	8	1	148	14,47,81,750	12,23,40,744
			20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3,93,95,000	3,42,07,600
			4	2	...	3	...	11	...	...	1	...	21	1,26,33,000	80,71,032
			8	4	6	5	...	72	3	2	11	...	111	1,85,85,930	1,59,59,041	
			2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	53,00,000	40,50,715
			2	1	2	...	5	2,89,000	2,46,471
			5	3	...	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	22	52,10,000	36,10,682
			1	1	2	3,25,000	3,25,000
			1	1	4	...	5	...	1	1	...	5	...	17	36,70,000	9,70,655
TOTAL	2	1	50	19	7	26	...	209	8	2	27	1	352	23,00,99,680	19,02,81,940	
TRA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	...	...	126	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	132	4,05,18,680	3,48,53,062
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	3,60,000	2,18,675	
			6	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	1	14	24,87,500	12,49,107
TOTAL	...	...	131	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	9	1	149	4,33,66,180	3,63,20,844
MINING AND QUARRYING	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2,77,16,000	2,05,04,660
			4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	10	35,00,000	22,31,915
			13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	16	47,03,000	22,26,792
TOTAL	3	...	63	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	3	...	73	3,59,19,000	2,49,63,367
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7	90,50,000	65,85,700	
BREWERIES	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	6	25,76,000	24,04,913	
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	11	20,95,754	19,12,537	
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	...	11	54,25,000	38,33,317
OTHERS	...	...	2	8	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	1	16	4,91,100	2,71,440
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	26	8	407	86	10	49	...	329	13	4	424	84	1,440	52,50,32,571	38,07,70,700	
Total being wound up, or having otherwise discon- tinued business	22	2	419	45	...	12	...	248	7	2	378	122	1,287	*	*	
Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business	7	3	554	40	1	48	...	335	1	...	317	46	1,352	*	*	
GRAND TOTAL	55	13	1,380	171	11	89	...	912	21	6	1,119	252	4,079	*	*	

* No information

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 3-B

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE to the end of 1903-04

	BURMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDE	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N.-W.F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BERAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL				
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP			
<i>Companies working</i>																		
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	2	2	49	17	...	8	...	16	1	...	342	68	505	7,69,31,801	3,81,29,17			
			8	...	...	1	...	8	1	...	1	3	22	1,62,49,200	17,08,32	
TOTAL	2	2	57	17	...	9	...	24	2	...	343	71	527	9,31,81,001	3,98,37,50			
TRADING	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	57,55,000	24,37,20
			Navigation and tramways	14	1	5	1	22	3,93,15,000	3,51,08,57		
			Co-operative Associations	2	11	2	1	1	...	7	1	...	2	...	27	8,24,400	6,08,51	
			Shipping, landing, and warehousing	3	2	1	...	6	21,05,600	19,07,80	
			Printing, publishing, and stationery	8	5	1	3	...	8	1	...	6	3	35	25,42,000	5,84,39
			(Others)	19	5	58	25	1	13	...	55	1	2	39	4	222	6,46,73,870	4,05,56,05
TOTAL	20	7	99	33	3	17	...	80	3	2	48	8	320	11,52,15,870	8,12,02,54			
MILLS AND PRESSES	1	...	7	5	1	5	...	111	4	...	8	1	143	14,02,76,750	11,88,50,98			
			Jute mills	21	21	4,53,05,000	3,54,50,72		
			Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	4	2	...	4	...	18	1	...	29	1,69,33,000	89,90,43		
			Cotton and jute screws and presses	...	8	4	6	6	...	72	2	4	11	...	113	1,85,55,255	1,55,48,76	
			Paper mills	...	2	1	2	6	41,00,000	37,30,04	
			Rice mills	4	...	1	2	...	7	9,24,000	5,87,28	
			Flour mills	5	3	...	6	...	5	19	48,60,000	35,65,32	
			Saw and timber mills	...	1	1	2	3,25,000	3,25,00	
			Other mills and presses	1	5	...	6	...	2	1	...	6	...	21	43,40,000	11,41,37
TOTAL	5	1	50	21	7	27	...	210	7	4	28	1	361	23,56,19,005	18,81,90,42			
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	...	...	126	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	132	3,97,93,680	3,46,90,56
			Tea and coffee and chinchona	3	...	3	3	3,60,000	2,20,050		
			Others	...	5	2	2	5	1	15	24,97,500	15,90,56	
TOTAL	...	...	131	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	10	1	150	4,26,51,180	3,65,01,18
MINING AND QUARRYING	1	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	2,70,66,000	2,19,19,16
			Coal	4	3	2	...	10	42,80,000	21,81,34		
			Gold	14	1	...	1	2	...	19	51,55,000	22,79,98		
TOTAL	3	...	62	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	4	...	74	3,65,01,000	2,63,80,48
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7	90,50,000	70,30,10
BREWERIES	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	11	20,95,754	19,12,53
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	25,76,000	24,83,50
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	...	10	53,25,000	35,23,62	
OTHERS	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	7	1	...	1	1	22	18,13,630	3,04,81
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	30	10	415	86	10	57	...	336	14	6	442	82	1,488	54,40,28,490	38,73,66,71			
Total being wound up, or having otherwise discontinued business	22	2	420	49	...	48	...	251	7	2	416	122	1,334	*	*			
Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business	10	3	562	41	1	49	...	345	2	...	318	48	1,379	*	*			
GRAND TOTAL	62	15	1,397	176	11	148	...	932	22	8	1,177	252	4,201	*	*			

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES No. 4—continued

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANY in existence at the end of each year since 1851-52—continued.

Year	TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES								MINING AND QUARRYING							
	TEA		COFFEE AND CHINCHONA		OTHERS		TOTAL		COAL		GOLD		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	113	2,75,89,930	5	1,07,500	4	1,81,300	122	2,70,68,700	6	38,95,000	8	20,52,800	6	14,11,000	20	73,91,500
1882-88	121	2,92,22,180	2	1,28,240	7	5,02,580	130	2,98,53,000	8	48,20,180	9	25,08,650	3	4,31,000	20	77,62,830
1888-84	121	3,05,01,970	7	3,81,720	5	4,61,870	133	3,14,35,560	6	50,45,000	11	27,05,840	8	9,03,000	25	86,53,840
1884-85	127	3,30,56,050	8	4,18,110	3	4,52,270	138	3,39,21,430	6	51,77,870	10	25,10,270	9	29,39,250	25	1,06,27,320
1885-86	180	3,27,73,950	7	4,42,030	5	4,57,190	142	3,36,73,170	7	52,00,000	9	19,75,730	10	31,37,030	26	1,03,12,810
1886-87	181	3,52,48,480	7	4,67,430	5	4,84,180	143	3,62,00,040	7	51,95,000	9	19,15,830	9	27,36,480	25	93,47,310
1887-88	127	3,54,86,070	7	4,81,810	7	5,60,480	141	3,64,78,360	7	51,95,000	8	19,38,970	8	29,66,540	23	1,00,95,510
1888-89	129	3,52,01,400	7	5,14,290	9	5,41,830	145	3,63,47,520	7	51,95,000	6	18,79,030	7	8,60,830	20	79,34,860
1889-90	183	3,55,17,340	7	5,26,710	4	4,58,280	144	3,65,02,330	8	52,05,000	6	15,68,730	7	8,76,130	21	76,44,860
1890-01	140	3,54,62,510	6	4,61,890	8	4,62,420	154	3,63,86,820	10	52,29,000	27	29,75,250	26	9,52,810	63	91,57,060
1891-02	144	3,64,83,840	5	3,83,290	9	6,31,000	158	3,75,02,630	11	61,66,800	19	77,11,230	27	22,80,920	57	1,61,58,950
1892-03	142	3,63,68,980	5	3,83,390	10	9,56,280	157	3,77,08,650	14	64,78,700	17	72,21,190	23	29,11,710	54	1,66,11,600
1893-04	148	3,71,30,590	5	3,89,990	12	9,56,280	165	3,84,77,160	16	79,46,710	15	71,84,330	22	28,59,140	53	1,79,90,180
1894-05	154	3,67,23,550	5	3,91,990	13	10,07,250	172	3,81,22,790	20	79,77,550	16	71,84,330	22	28,49,750	58	1,80,11,630
1895-06	156	3,52,20,590	8	2,76,800	13	12,47,250	172	3,67,44,640	28	96,68,380	14	71,84,330	21	23,84,770	63	1,92,37,980
1896-97	156	3,60,04,640	2	1,61,500	13	12,42,250	171	3,74,08,390	34	1,02,79,850	13	57,83,550	17	25,03,720	64	1,85,71,620
1897-08	197	3,21,85,020	1	39,000	14	12,31,680	152	3,34,55,080	34	1,14,83,230	13	58,09,900	16	24,82,780	63	1,97,75,910
1898-09	135	3,21,23,100	2	39,000	13	10,92,860	150	3,32,54,960	34	1,27,43,620	12	59,08,420	17	24,82,780	63	2,11,39,820
1899-1900	129	3,25,38,118	4	1,96,800	15	18,39,600	148	3,45,74,578	34	1,32,95,435	7	17,27,694	13	15,62,389	54	1,65,85,518
1900-01	135	3,32,13,192	4	1,57,570	12	12,12,472	151	3,45,83,234	34	1,40,01,120	9	21,27,699	15	16,16,682	58	1,77,45,501
1901-02	138	3,47,04,047	3	1,18,570	12	12,16,327	153	3,60,38,944	43	1,60,52,260	10	21,61,215	14	19,87,394	67	2,02,00,899
1902-03	152	3,48,53,062	3	2,18,675	14	12,49,107	149	3,63,20,844	47	2,05,04,660	10	22,31,915	15	22,26,792	72	2,19,63,367
1903-04	152	3,46,90,568	3	2,20,050	15	15,90,568	150	3,65,01,186	45	2,19,19,160	10	21,81,340	19	22,79,987	74	2,63,80,187

Year	LAND AND BUILDING		BREWERIES		ICE		SUGAR		OTHERS		TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	3	62,82,090	3	9,84,000	5	10,85,970	4	19,97,820	14	22,42,320	505	15,68,17,560
1882-83	3	62,82,300	4	10,48,050	10	12,17,450	3	21,59,300	15	17,05,370	547	17,09,59,040
1883-84	4	62,82,300	5	12,50,000	11	15,75,340	2	18,50,680	23	22,76,230	649	18,75,06,110
1884-85	4	63,42,580	3	11,00,000	14	18,03,360	4	18,51,830	14	15,27,810	694	20,63,53,410
1885-86	4	63,52,230	3	12,00,000	12	19,85,180	4	18,51,830	13	19,25,190	806	21,00,25,680
1886-87	3	62,03,830	3	12,00,000	12	20,96,310	2	16,00,430	8	15,55,200	836	21,38,04,420
1887-88	3	62,03,830	3	12,00,000	12	18,71,020	1	16,00,000	10	15,52,620	910	22,32,61,920
1888-89	3	63,46,130	3	12,00,000	13	19,59,930	1	16,00,000	11	19,24,490	895	22,99,75,080
1889-90	4	63,46,130	3	16,95,400	13	19,76,040	1	16,00,000	15	18,84,390	886	23,68,42,020
1890-91	5	65,99,330	3	16,95,400	12	18,97,520	2	16,06,360	19	12,09,410	928	24,45,84,450
1891-92	5	66,73,917	3	16,95,400	12	19,71,820	2	16,06,360	27	23,50,593	950	26,58,54,810
1892-93	4	65,58,005	3	16,95,400	12	18,63,870	3	16,22,040	33	24,75,935	956	26,71,44,227
1893-94	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	10	17,17,170	3	16,32,190	19	22,48,560	1,065	26,92,60,347
1894-05	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	11	17,28,040	5	16,37,250	20	23,72,330	1,204	27,31,76,280
1895-06	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	17,28,270	6	22,32,990	26	64,45,140	1,309	29,11,47,431
1896-97	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	16,22,240	3	23,02,360	23	65,03,350	1,596	30,58,67,764
1897-08	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,42,060	10	25,35,990	33	65,99,670	1,572	32,92,13,241
1898-99	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,46,820	10	31,97,970	20	45,44,670	1,417	34,82,02,730
1899-1900	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	11	36,98,840	17	44,98,883	1,310	31,65,89,971
1900-01	5	65,59,100	4	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	10	36,66,651	17	43,09,965	1,366	36,27,56,654
1901-02	5	65,62,700	4	23,08,913	10	15,97,537	10	36,59,317	16	42,93,150	1,405	37,30,81,974
1902-03	7	65,35,700	6	24,04,913	11	19,12,537	11	33,38,317	16	2,71,440	1,440	38,07,70,700
1903-04	7	70,30,100	6	24,38,505	11	19,12,537	10	35,23,622	22	3,18,330	1,458	38,73,66,711

No. 5-A

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE during the year 1902-03

	BURMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND ODDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N. W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BERAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL	
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP
BANKING, { LOAN, AND INSURANCE {	Banking and loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	70	...	71	57,09,738	7,08,457
	Insurance ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	70	...	71	57,09,738	7,08,457
TRADING {	Navigation ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8,25,000	...
	Railways and tramways ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	19,00,000	515
	Co-operative associations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Shipping, landing, and ware-housing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Printing, publishing, and stationery ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1,26,000	12,500
	Others ...	4	2	5	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	18	69,63,650	2,40,132
TOTAL ...	4	2	8	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	4	2	25	98,14,650	2,53,147
MILLS AND PRESSES {	Cotton mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	9,00,000	2,00,000
	Jute mills ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	...
	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cotton and jute screws and presses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Paper mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rice mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Flour mills ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,10,000	...
	Saw and timber mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other mills and presses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	15,10,000	2,00,000
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES {	Tea ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	...
	Coffee and chinchona ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3,95,000	...
	Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	8,95,000	...	
MINING AND QUARRYING {	Coal ...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	24,00,000	4,80,000
	Gold ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	10,53,000	1,700
TOTAL ...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	34,53,000	4,81,700
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	24,00,000	23,000
BREWERIES ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1,71,000	96,000
CEMENT MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3,15,000	3,15,000
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,00,000	...
OTHERS ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50,000	...
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES...	4	2	20	4	1	2	...	6	...	...	78	3	120	2,45,18,383	20,77,304

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 5-B

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE during the year 1903-04

	BURMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N.-W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BERAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL																
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP															
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE			2	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	47	...	58	41,29,264	3,19,156													
																10,000	1,800													
TOTAL			2	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	48	...	54	41,89,264	3,20,956													
TRADING			1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	17,00,000	6,00,000							
																Navigation	
																Railways and tramways
																Co-operative associations
																Shipping, landing, and warehousing
																Printing, publishing, and stationery	2	1	1	...	4	4,75,000	24,190
Others	2	2	5	1	...	5	...	4	...	...	5	...	24	65,67,000	1,93,421													
TOTAL	3	2	8	1	...	6	...	4	...	...	6	...	30	87,42,000	8,17,611													
MILLS AND PRESSES			1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	...						
																Cotton mills	
																Jute mills	1	1	30,00,000	2,43,750
																Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	1	...	7	8	43,00,000	3,21,400
																Cotton and jute screws and presses	1	1	...	2	...	2	6	9,57,000	6,70,000
																Paper mills
																Rice mills	2	2	6,05,000	3,29,125
																Flour mills
																Saw and timber mills
																Other mills and presses	2	...	1	...	1	2	...	6	6,80,000	59,568
TOTAL	3	...	1	3	...	3	...	10	...	2	2	...	24	1,00,42,000	21,28,843															
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES			2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7,00,000	...						
																Tea			
																Coffee and chinchona	1	10,000	2,530
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	7,10,000	2,530						
MINING AND QUARRYING			1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9,00,000	...						
																Coal			
																Gold	3	4,52,000	32,110
Others	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
TOTAL	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	13,52,000	32,110							
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BREWERIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ICE MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHERS	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	8	18,33,530	18,67.						
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	7	2	18	5	...	10	...	20	1	2	58	...	123	2,63,18,840	33,20,730															

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1902-03

	HORN ARUN	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N.-W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BIBAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL	
													NOMINAL	PAID-UP
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE	Banking and loan ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	7	34	31,79,080	7,98,061
		Insurance ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	51,250	6,914
TOTAL	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	7	40	32,30,330	7,99,975
TRADING ...	Navigation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Railways and tramways ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,50,000	...
	Co-operative associations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	20,000	...
	Shipping, landing, and ware-housing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Printing, publishing, and stationery ...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	2,10,000	51,080
Others ...	...	7	1	...	2	...	5	...	...	2	...	17	1,28,17,500	52,06,746
TOTAL	1	8	3	...	3	...	6	...	...	3	...	24	1,32,97,500	52,57,776
MILLS AND PRESSES	Cotton mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	20,00,000	15,17,925
	Jute mills ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10,87,250	10,87,250
	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cotton and jute screws and presses ...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	6,40,000	6,40,000
	Paper mills ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12,00,000	12,00,000
	Rice mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Flour mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Saw and timber mills ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other mills and presses ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2,00,000	1,17,432
TOTAL	...	4	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	9	51,27,250	45,62,607
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES	Tea ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	15,25,000	12,49,800
	Coffee and chinchona ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6,000	4,800
TOTAL	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	15,31,000	12,54,600
MINING AND QUARRYING	Coal ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20,000	...
	Gold Others ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	5,68,000	62,460
TOTAL	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	5,88,000	62,460
LAND AND BUILDING	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BREWERIES	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ICE MANUFACTURE...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHERS	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	60,00,000	40,22,390
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	1	26	5	...	4	...	10	...	...	32	7	85	2,97,69,080	1,59,59,808

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 6-B

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1903-'04

	BURMA	ASSAM	BENGAL	U. P. OF AGRA AND OUDH	AJMER- MERWARA	PANJAB	N. W. F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY	CENTRAL PROVINCES	BHRAR	MADRAS	MYSORE	TOTAL	CAPITAL		
														NOMINAL	PAID-UP	
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE																
											35	2	37	23,83,129	12,44,089	
			1								1		2	11,000	1,401	
TOTAL			1								36	2	39	23,94,129	13,45,492	
TRADING ...																
												1		1	1,20,000	2,390
		2		2	1			4				2		11	7,91,400	4,44,367
TOTAL	2		2	1			4				3		12	9,11,400	4,46,757	
MILLS AND PRESSES																
TOTAL			1	2		2		9	1				15	59,62,675	51,82,991	
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES																
TOTAL			2										2	14,50,000	10,57,300	
MINING AND QUARRYING																
TOTAL			2										2	6,50,000	64,500	
LAND AND BUILDING BREWRIES ICE MANUFACTURE SUGAR MANUFACTURE OTHERS																
TOTAL			1										3	7,70,000	1,84,500	
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES																
TOTAL	3		9	5		2		18	1				74	1,20,04,204	87,27,040	

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 1

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1903-04

Table with columns for Year, Imports (Merchandise, Treasure, Total), Exports (Merchandise, Treasure, Total), and Annual Average. Rows range from 1834-35 to 1903-04.

Notes (1)—Until 1865-66 the official year commenced on 1st May and ended on 30th April; since 1866-67 it begins on 1st April and ends on 31st March. (2)—Throughout this series, with the exception of tables Nos. 13 and 15, the figures for merchandise and treasure include the imports and exports on account of Government.

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(408)

No. 7

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Animals, living no.	7,758	8,647	10,791	10,403	9,563	9,577	9,830	11,415	11,364	9,848
Coal ... tons	757,673	805,700	781,959	886,680	877,843	656,867	817,004	773,624	703,341	591,007
Cotton, raw cwt	68,069	75,777	57,100	54,678	64,627	116,000	84,236	81,258	107,472	94,492
" twist and yarn lb	45,801,397	45,916,126	49,014,194	51,543,277	52,587,342	46,383,843	50,973,105	50,410,630	38,296,716	42,824,221
" piece and goods { yards and no.	1,732,233,830	1,741,767,866	2,155,960,667	1,840,403,373	2,126,810,915	1,997,482,444	2,014,683,694	1,883,127,326	1,809,140,863	2,130,370,239
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078
" thread lb	941,125	882,148	964,801	907,873	945,391	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,350	972,962	950,390
Dyeing and tanning materials cwt	78,829	64,170	74,034	81,827	75,409	73,261	79,443	97,063	102,157	98,962
Ivory, unmanufactured lb	386,852	635,390	567,306	514,272	599,690	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194
Liquors gals.	3,923,847	3,092,968	3,295,971	4,007,877	4,318,601	4,635,543	4,455,798	4,469,091	4,462,142	4,249,457
Metals—										
Copper cwt	559,023	655,939	618,999	542,873	104,129	581,422	450,189	517,641	431,258	606,973
Iron "	3,713,928	3,678,076	3,481,438	4,596,926	4,291,404	3,800,060	4,187,377	4,015,991	4,059,506	4,112,236
Steel "	295,352	282,451	355,873	430,372	562,852	485,254	723,964	821,307	660,351	1,069,792
Tin "	41,307	36,834	38,670	21,182	34,293	40,034	42,331	39,334	37,901	46,450
Zinc or spelter "	113,878	149,475	180,962	135,476	73,581	86,294	114,023	121,279	117,118	137,735
Other metals "	136,876	119,809	121,330	143,788	191,452	151,856	170,063	170,328	164,926	193,581
Total { Unwrought "	466,217	525,084	565,629	490,727	407,148	509,642	429,433	576,674	430,905	612,552
Wrought "	4,394,047	4,397,500	4,231,643	5,384,890	4,850,563	4,635,278	5,258,514	5,109,206	5,040,155	5,554,215
Oils { Mineral { and gals.	27,306,999	21,311,942	31,949,633	31,421,559	39,951,885	53,390,158	54,235,275	58,109,283	67,085,968	86,608,568
Other { owt and kinds { gals.	1	...	...	...	25	6	2	...	...	54
Provisions ... owt	992,778	1,016,598	922,377	1,243,877	1,292,048	1,379,269	1,143,288	1,442,974	1,542,362	1,437,310
Salt ... tons	412,839	363,088	416,592	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876
Silk, raw ... lb	1,831,702	1,732,559	1,737,891	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595
" goods { and yards	12,898	8,742	13,934	14,904	12,660	17,802	26,206	29,800	46,201	93,444
Spices ... lb	39,749,713	52,727,670	33,587,464	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493
Sugar ... owt	1,616,874	1,171,186	1,749,555	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905
Umbrellas ... no.	4,512,992	2,499,117	3,567,958	4,683,185	4,728,320	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428
Woollen goods { lb yards and no.	1,180,780	1,316,280	1,193,625	1,693,606	1,641,503	1,462,820	1,771,764	1,820,793	1,544,283	1,790,092
" { and no.	11,316,862	11,696,458	13,027,392	14,542,522	12,721,267	10,895,095	13,819,389	14,520,099	12,418,553	15,931,538
" { and no.	461,069	616,732	740,787	515,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	752,184

into BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900.	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
9,391	11,109	9,292	7,545	9,337	15,644	11,697	11,404	12,158	14,824	Animals, living
848,637	787,114	619,981	276,805	379,225	481,190	142,467	285,786	228,562	206,829	tons Coal
77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	67,539	18,279	cwt Cotton, raw
41,510,671	46,394,455	50,178,072	58,291,332	45,549,386	42,628,611	34,808,124	38,309,776	33,748,089	28,035,289	lb " twist and yarn
2,258,339,042	1,716,010,335	1,998,262,303	1,861,629,090	2,069,660,172	2,192,302,729	2,003,618,094	2,192,336,094	2,108,351,419	2,035,222,006	yards and no. } " piece goods
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
13,683,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	" " thread
975,455	825,829	705,076	764,639	846,560	869,131	839,436	879,601	1,181,143	1,074,415	lb " thread
91,305	105,121	95,145	111,239	128,010	133,905	129,344	114,993	125,623	147,459	cwt Dyeing and tanning materials
418,073	450,240	391,085	335,562	329,085	169,162	258,585	255,944	301,963	305,318	lb unmanufactured Ivory,
3,981,868	4,659,643	4,588,642	4,388,006	4,830,362	4,777,147	4,811,426	5,262,821	5,573,592	5,847,182	gals. Liquors
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Metals—
373,323	481,068	248,933	329,815	261,489	97,250	167,545	208,021	403,692	447,679	cwt Copper
3,640,791	4,610,426	4,549,541	4,858,153	3,548,053	3,474,051	3,741,869	4,046,657	4,363,175	5,110,464	" Iron
939,686	1,769,918	1,660,890	1,940,384	1,773,314	1,610,012	1,988,320	3,368,895	3,728,146	4,818,810	" Steel
48,811	50,686	36,675	39,485	29,248	20,866	23,237	26,120	28,768	41,121	" Tin
85,780	95,835	54,875	71,999	80,237	91,182	82,224	89,553	106,300	103,515	" Zinc or spelter
149,384	163,246	179,309	177,116	171,935	154,796	171,476	207,061	189,439	202,045	" Other metals
484,578	681,739	803,719	946,855	471,002	524,804	427,641	682,820	888,202	959,407	" Unwrought
4,753,197	6,389,440	5,926,304	6,270,097	5,393,274	4,923,353	5,747,030	7,263,487	7,936,318	9,769,227	" Wrought
...	54	162	378	261	139	283	331	343	164	" and gals. } Mineral
53,441,425	66,647,921	68,421,143	87,325,026	81,951,472	74,989,433	80,788,592	98,886,205	88,873,244	80,521,934	gals. } Oils
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cwt and gals. } Other kinds
634,458	1,082,639	2,342,490	3,410,464	2,193,090	1,702,851	2,001,874	2,409,561	1,479,899	987,096	gals. } Oils
1,294,163	1,464,154	1,170,235	1,416,278	1,126,250	1,416,270	1,609,046	1,663,270	1,432,245	1,491,061	cwt Provisions
508,375	407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,787	516,231	423,288	446,559	tons Salt
2,494,496	3,030,546	2,257,752	2,049,608	2,350,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	2,128,483	1,639,189	1,544,315	lb Silk, raw
65,336	224,183	305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951	804,069	908,418	820,130	" and goods
13,888,025	18,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568	20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,886	22,262,709	yards } " goods
80,769,730	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,989,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,333	96,547,025	lb Spices
2,490,611	2,730,963	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	6,013,333	6,462,196	6,333,843	cwt Sugar
3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,997	4,021,980	3,086,658	3,099,766	2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	no. Umbrellas
1,256,695	1,613,425	1,903,423	2,132,587	3,331,395	2,400,967	2,752,465	2,691,570	2,078,134	3,204,052	lb Woollen goods
12,918,687	12,125,628	15,050,385	10,517,904	14,015,552	15,051,045	14,979,002	17,303,587	11,514,347	16,124,137	yards and no. } Woollen goods
924,899	787,483	963,181	400,538	893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	no. } Woollen goods

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(412)

No. 9

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORT

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Coal ... tons	596	752	212	450	15,868	40,296	26,649	5,349	15,788	52,3
Coffee ... cwt	842,682	376,702	374,951	275,583	367,480	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,8
Coir ... "	239,379	207,901	222,210	186,643	212,072	278,409	245,490	319,866	297,146	257,2
Cotton, raw ... "	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,1
" twist and yarn lb	66,855,662	79,324,431	93,123,519	114,510,403	130,508,400	143,220,452	170,518,804	162,902,099	190,521,781	135,175,1
" piece goods yards	109,936,752	123,624,390	134,351,895	157,004,971	161,719,609	150,172,570	158,564,260	168,263,909	169,179,326	156,501,6
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece no.	2,374,639	2,280,585	2,243,417	2,316,567	2,877,900	2,783,442	3,619,565	3,807,583	2,827,074	2,356,
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium { chests	86,578	87,956	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	70,
weighing cwt	=118,599	=120,995	=131,630	=125,871	=122,160	=118,598	=119,627	=121,701	=104,658	=97,
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ... cwt	154,629	132,495	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,329	126,706	131,
Myrabolams... "	553,767	706,156	596,823	680,242	628,176	781,982	655,267	791,131	667,666	830,
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) "	21,702,430	27,813,847	26,480,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	395,613	24,021,
Wheat ... "	15,849,881	21,068,924	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,
Other sorts ... "	1,687,018	1,555,472	2,286,706	2,918,791	2,039,899	2,124,658	2,354,172	3,342,757	2,581,459	3,490,
Hides and skins { cwt	1,010,869	1,106,891	991,808	883,740	848,550	785,346	826,778	873,704	872,598	850,
=no.	=29,183,506	=32,392,614	=31,861,987	=30,967,521	=32,382,031	=30,955,948	=32,741,673	=35,867,427	=37,425,877	=36,216
Jute, raw ... cwt	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,
" manufactures (gunny bags) no.	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157	74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,
(gunny cloth) yards	15,344,951	20,154,971	12,799,225	13,685,776	15,161,573	37,144,727	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,067,110	60,670,
Lac ... cwt	142,770	152,316	148,522	150,083	103,505	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,
Manures ... tons	21,864	24,644	20,890	27,553	36,371	45,673	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,
Metals ... cwt	203,308	162,681	521,019	422,527	338,439	474,420	260,315	302,223	431,579	283,
Oils { gals.	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649	4,532,314	4,388,580	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,
cwt	52,813	51,289	51,817	41,198	55,741	58,228	56,919	70,332	96,616	73,
Saltpetre ... cwt	451,917	402,180	398,113	386,396	420,503	422,238	399,691	389,185	443,981	321,
Seeds—										
Linseed ... "	8,746,596	9,510,139	8,657,575	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,595	7,817,554	10,245,
Rapeseed ... "	4,529,915	3,760,163	2,697,328	2,101,571	3,061,536	3,904,150	1,556,508	2,615,875	2,802,070	7,327,
Other sorts ... "	4,983,420	4,049,596	4,551,612	5,557,527	4,049,212	4,747,225	5,168,048	5,683,218	5,891,365	6,666,
Silk, raw ... lb	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,
Spices ... "	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707	28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,
Sugar ... cwt	1,251,059	1,331,103	1,144,718	1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,
Tea ... lb	65,147,897	69,666,116	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,533	110,194,819	123,518,069	118,131,184	129,907,
Wood, teak cubic tons	47,576	50,098	23,947	40,584	52,617	71,402	42,916	48,200	58,358	45,
Wool, raw lb	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,528	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,

from BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
53,723	81,156	137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	542,953	526,215	431,619	493,575	tons Coal
294,744	298,435	215,966	233,108	281,556	288,606	248,144	256,891	271,243	292,614	cwt Coffee
288,078	43,292	292,930	338,252	367,927	428,068	462,383	423,735	481,890	608,855	" Coir
3,386,618	5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,838	5,700,066	6,045,337	7,931,323	" Cotton, raw
160,606,221	185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,296,657	274,207,802	249,975,959	253,631,863	lb " twist and yarn
193,113,326	185,367,345	144,889,882	131,197,755	130,365,537	137,058,374	130,932,802	145,002,298	125,992,186	142,674,381	yards " piece goods
2,860,870	3,008,550	3,222,997	2,758,278	2,513,990	2,217,615	2,291,342	2,624,260	2,681,108	2,552,133	no. " handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
68,834	60,860	62,258	56,069	67,128	67,350	69,708	65,603	67,531	73,637	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
=94,645	=83,944	=86,336	=78,280	=92,827	=93,378	=96,881	=92,417	=94,842	=102,494	chests ... } Opium weighing cwt
166,313	187,368	169,525	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	cwt Indigo
1,123,383	1,000,029	899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285	945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	" Myrabolams
33,735,687	34,645,806	27,827,262	26,359,988	37,397,404	31,869,591	31,077,826	33,747,649	47,042,544	44,444,769	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
6,890,130	10,004,171	1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,097	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	cwt Wheat
3,257,897	3,670,077	2,696,217	2,232,694	4,513,208	3,076,409	1,793,120	2,675,270	5,889,334	6,822,026	" Other sorts
965,885	1,114,276	996,452	1,275,103	1,110,113	1,734,715	1,941,712	1,216,148	1,170,220	1,200,705	cwt Hides and skins
=40,422,447	=42,334,663	=37,683,660	=43,521,941	=41,086,844	=53,039,499	=56,137,379	=46,190,098	=46,946,072	=47,995,386	=no. " manufactures (gunny bags)
12,970,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	13,721,447	cwt Jute, raw
143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	yards (gunny cloth)
103,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	492,883,680	552,320,434	cwt Lac
160,772	202,817	206,470	218,803	182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	tons Manures
79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	cwt Metals
350,587	747,299	1,324,351	1,869,853	1,477,524	2,404,800	3,026,686	2,904,139	3,340,740	3,949,497	gals. } Oils cwt
6,726,538	5,736,220	4,689,343	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,393,587	4,558,337	5,698,991	8,702,475	cwt Saltpetre
68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	Seeds—
353,012	421,769	528,518	417,786	865,256	397,385	346,338	354,401	410,622	392,114	cwt Linseed
9,016,382	5,628,574	5,350,170	4,683,394	8,826,833	7,293,094	5,060,189	7,327,869	6,328,185	8,616,356	" Rapeseed
4,754,626	2,251,370	1,891,011	3,568,381	4,791,176	3,419,544	1,732,000	6,929,973	3,927,305	4,342,992	" Other sorts
7,119,192	5,794,937	4,159,564	4,310,645	5,666,030	5,074,141	4,210,725	8,713,361	11,939,663	11,722,182	lb Silk, raw
1,426,269	1,853,109	1,533,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,995,702	2,075,071	1,930,447	" Spices
29,379,522	31,965,520	34,061,537	27,514,587	32,304,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	30,798,791	28,515,592	40,387,222	cwt Sugar
1,232,257	1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	498,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	303,000	253,344	lb Tea
133,439,269	142,080,083	153,482,194	154,131,582	159,805,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	180,934,874	183,030,424	208,048,949	cubic tons Wood, teak
56,518	63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	60,694	57,660	74,180	lb Wool, raw
44,700,448	47,042,674	41,444,139	44,962,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	33,611,828	38,756,902	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(412)

No. 9

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Coal ... tons	596	752	213	450	15,868	40,296	26,649	5,349	15,788	52,32
Coffee ... cwt	842,682	876,702	374,951	275,583	367,480	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,81
Coir ... "	239,379	207,901	222,210	186,643	212,072	278,409	245,490	319,866	297,146	257,20
Cotton, raw ... "	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,704,15
" twist and yarn lb	66,855,602	79,324,431	93,123,519	114,510,403	130,508,400	143,220,452	170,518,804	162,902,099	190,521,781	135,175,14
" piece goods yards	109,936,752	123,624,390	134,351,895	157,004,971	161,719,609	150,172,570	156,564,260	168,263,909	169,179,326	156,501,95
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece no.	2,374,639	2,280,585	2,243,417	2,316,567	2,877,900	2,783,442	3,619,565	3,807,583	2,827,074	2,356,180
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium { chests	86,578	87,956	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	70,831
{ weighing cwt	=118,599	=120,995	=131,630	=125,871	=122,160	=118,598	=119,627	=121,701	=104,658	=97,910
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ... cwt	154,629	132,495	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,329	126,706	131,407
Myrabolams... "	553,767	706,156	596,828	680,242	628,176	781,982	655,267	791,131	667,666	830,934
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ... "	21,702,430	27,813,847	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	395,513	24,021,740
Wheat ... "	15,849,881	21,068,924	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,851
Other sorts ... "	1,687,018	1,555,472	2,286,706	2,918,791	2,039,899	2,124,658	2,354,172	3,342,757	2,531,459	3,490,485
Hides and skins { cwt	1,010,869	1,106,891	991,808	883,740	848,550	785,346	826,778	873,704	872,598	850,082
{ =no.	=29,183,506	=32,392,614	=31,861,967	=30,967,521	=32,382,031	=30,955,948	=32,741,673	=35,867,427	=37,425,877	=36,216,806
Jute, raw ... cwt	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,612	8,690,133
" manufactures (gunny bags) no.	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157	74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827
(gunny cloth) yards	15,344,951	20,154,971	12,799,225	13,685,776	15,161,573	37,144,727	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,067,110	60,670,094
Lac ... cwt	142,770	152,316	148,522	150,083	103,505	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,928
Manures ... tons	21,864	24,644	20,890	27,553	36,371	45,673	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,390
Metals ... cwt	203,308	162,681	521,019	422,527	338,439	474,420	260,815	302,223	431,579	283,808
Oils { gals.	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649	4,532,314	4,388,580	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884
{ cwt	52,813	51,289	51,817	41,196	55,741	58,228	56,919	70,332	96,616	73,474
Saltpetre ... cwt	451,917	402,180	398,113	386,396	420,503	422,238	399,691	389,185	443,981	321,933
Seeds—										
Linseed ... "	8,746,596	9,510,139	8,657,575	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,595	7,817,554	10,245,176
Rapeseed ... "	4,529,915	3,760,163	2,697,328	2,101,571	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,556,508	2,615,875	2,802,070	7,327,081
Other sorts ... "	4,983,420	4,049,596	4,551,612	5,557,527	4,049,212	4,747,225	5,168,048	5,683,218	5,891,365	6,666,348
Silk, raw ... lb	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154
Spices ... "	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707	28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,989
Sugar ... cwt	1,251,059	1,331,103	1,144,718	1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250
Tea ... lb	65,147,897	69,666,116	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,639	110,194,819	123,518,069	118,131,184	129,007,616
Wood, teak cubic tons	47,576	50,098	23,947	40,584	52,617	71,402	42,916	48,200	58,358	45,980
Wool, raw lb	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,528	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,308

from BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
53,723	81,156	137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	542,953	526,215	431,619	493,575	tons Coal
294,744	298,435	215,956	233,108	231,556	288,606	248,144	256,891	271,243	292,614	cwt Coffee
268,078	43,292	292,930	338,252	367,927	429,068	462,383	423,735	481,890	608,855	" Coir
3,386,618	5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,628	4,373,474	3,576,838	5,700,068	6,045,337	7,931,323	" Cotton, raw
160,606,221	185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,801,755	119,296,657	274,207,802	249,975,959	253,631,863	lb " twist and yarn
193,113,326	185,367,345	144,889,882	131,197,755	130,365,537	137,058,374	130,932,802	145,002,298	125,992,166	142,674,384	yards ,, piece goods
2,860,870	3,008,550	3,222,997	2,758,278	2,513,990	3,217,615	2,291,342	2,624,260	2,681,108	2,552,133	no. " handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
68,834	60,860	62,258	56,069	67,128	67,350	69,708	65,603	67,531	73,637	chests ... } Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
=94,645	=83,944	=86,336	=78,280	=92,827	=93,378	=96,881	=92,417	=94,842	=102,494	weighing ewt } Opium
166,313	187,368	169,525	193,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	cwt Dyeing and tanning materials—
1,123,383	1,000,029	899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285	945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	cwt Indigo
										" Myrabolams
										Grain and pulse—
33,735,687	34,645,806	27,827,262	26,359,988	37,397,404	31,869,591	31,077,826	33,747,649	47,042,544	44,444,769	cwt Rice (not in the husk)
6,890,130	10,004,171	1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,097	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	" Wheat
3,257,897	3,670,077	2,696,217	2,232,694	4,513,208	3,076,409	1,793,120	2,675,270	5,889,334	6,822,026	" Other sorts
965,885	1,114,276	996,452	1,275,103	1,110,119	1,734,715	1,941,712	1,216,148	1,170,220	1,200,705	cwt } Hides and skins
-40,422,447	-42,334,663	-37,683,660	-43,521,941	-41,086,844	-53,089,499	-56,137,379	-46,190,098	-46,046,072	-47,995,386	=no. }
12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	13,721,447	cwt Jute, raw
143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	no. " manufactures (gunny bags)
103,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	492,883,680	552,320,434	yards (gunny cloth)
160,772	202,817	206,470	218,803	182,118	238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	cwt Lac
79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	tons Manures
350,587	747,299	1,324,351	1,869,853	1,477,524	2,404,800	3,026,686	2,904,139	3,340,740	3,949,497	cwt Metals
6,726,538	5,736,220	4,689,343	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,587	4,558,337	5,698,991	8,702,475	gals. } Oils
68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	cwt }
353,012	421,769	528,518	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,388	354,401	410,622	392,114	cwt Saltpetre
										Seeds—
9,016,382	5,628,574	5,350,170	4,683,394	8,826,833	7,293,094	5,060,189	7,327,869	6,328,165	8,616,356	cwt Linseed
4,754,626	2,251,370	1,891,011	3,568,381	4,791,176	3,419,544	1,732,000	6,929,973	3,927,305	4,342,992	" Rapeseed
7,119,192	5,794,937	4,159,564	4,310,645	5,666,030	5,074,141	4,210,725	8,713,361	11,939,663	11,722,182	" Other sorts
1,426,269	1,853,109	1,593,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,995,702	2,075,071	1,930,447	lb Silk, raw
29,379,522	31,965,520	34,061,537	27,514,587	32,904,103	27,725,003	24,131,854	30,798,791	28,515,592	40,387,222	" Spices
1,232,257	1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	499,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	303,000	253,344	cwt Sugar
133,439,269	142,080,083	153,482,194	154,131,582	159,805,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	180,934,874	183,030,424	208,048,949	lb Tea
56,518	63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	60,694	57,660	74,180	cable tons Wood, teak
44,700,448	47,042,674	41,444,139	44,962,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	33,611,828	38,756,902	lb Wool, raw

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(412)

No. 9

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Coal ... tons	596	752	212	450	15,868	40,296	26,649	5,349	15,788	52,32
Coffee ... cwt	842,682	876,702	374,951	275,583	367,480	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,61
Coir ... "	239,379	207,901	222,210	186,643	212,072	278,409	245,490	319,866	297,146	257,20
Cotton, raw ... "	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,16
" twist and yarn lb	66,855,662	79,324,431	93,123,519	114,510,403	130,508,400	143,220,452	170,518,804	162,902,099	190,521,781	135,175,14
" piece goods yards	109,936,752	123,624,390	134,351,895	157,004,971	161,719,809	150,172,570	156,564,260	168,263,909	169,179,326	156,501,91
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece no.	2,374,639	2,280,585	2,243,417	2,316,567	2,877,900	2,783,442	3,619,565	3,807,583	2,927,074	2,356,11
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium { oheats	86,578	87,956	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	70,81
{ weighing cwt	=118,599	=120,995	=131,630	=125,871	=122,160	=118,598	=119,627	=121,701	=104,658	=97,9
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ... cwt	154,629	132,495	138,396	139,644	142,447	167,116	118,425	125,329	126,706	131,4
Myrabolams... "	553,767	706,156	596,828	680,242	628,176	781,982	655,267	791,131	667,666	830,9
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) "	21,702,430	27,813,847	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	395,513	24,021,7
Wheat ... "	15,849,881	21,068,924	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,8
Other sorts ... "	1,687,018	1,555,472	2,286,706	2,918,791	2,039,899	2,124,658	2,354,172	3,342,757	2,531,459	3,490,4
Hides and skins { cwt	1,010,869	1,106,891	991,808	883,740	848,550	785,346	826,778	873,704	872,598	850,0
{ =no.	=29,183,506	=32,392,614	=31,861,987	=30,967,521	=32,382,031	=30,955,948	=32,741,673	=35,867,427	=37,425,877	=36,216,6
Jute, raw ... cwt	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,1
" manufactures (gunny bags) no.	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157	74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,8
(gunny cloth) yards	15,344,951	20,154,971	12,799,225	13,685,776	15,161,573	37,144,727	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,067,110	60,670,0
Lac ... cwt	142,770	152,316	148,522	150,083	103,505	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,9
Manures ... tons	21,864	24,644	20,890	27,553	36,371	45,673	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,3
Metals ... cwt	203,308	162,681	521,019	422,527	338,439	474,420	260,815	302,223	431,579	283,8
Oils { gals.	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649	4,532,314	4,388,580	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,8
{ cwt	52,813	51,289	51,817	41,196	55,741	58,228	56,919	70,332	96,616	73,4
Saltpetre ... cwt	451,917	402,180	398,113	386,396	420,503	422,238	399,691	389,185	443,981	321,9
Seeds—										
Linseed ... "	8,746,596	9,510,139	8,857,575	8,422,709	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,595	7,817,554	10,245,1
Rapeseed ... "	4,529,915	3,760,163	2,697,328	2,101,571	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,556,508	2,615,875	2,802,070	7,327,0
Other sorts ... "	4,983,420	4,049,596	4,551,612	5,557,527	4,049,212	4,747,225	5,168,048	5,683,218	5,891,365	6,666,3
Silk, raw ... lb	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,1
Spices ... "	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707	28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,9
Sugar ... cwt	1,251,059	1,331,103	1,144,718	1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,2
Tea ... lb	65,147,897	69,666,116	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,533	110,194,819	123,518,069	118,131,184	129,907,6
Wood, teak cubic tons	47,576	50,098	23,947	40,584	52,617	71,402	42,916	48,200	58,358	45,01
Wool, raw lb	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,528	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,3

from BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1891-92	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
53,723	81,156	137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	542,953	526,215	431,619	493,575	tons Coal
294,744	298,435	215,986	233,108	281,556	288,606	248,144	256,891	271,243	292,614	cwt Coffee
268,078	43,202	292,930	333,252	367,927	428,068	462,383	423,735	481,890	608,855	" Coir
3,386,818	5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,838	5,700,066	6,045,337	7,931,323	" Cotton, raw
160,606,221	185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,296,657	274,207,802	249,975,959	253,631,863	lb " twist and yarn
103,113,326	165,367,345	144,889,882	131,197,755	130,365,537	137,058,374	130,932,802	145,002,298	125,992,186	142,674,381	yards " piece goods
2,860,870	8,008,550	3,222,997	2,758,278	2,513,990	2,217,615	2,291,342	2,624,260	2,681,108	2,552,133	no. " handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
68,834	60,860	62,258	56,069	67,128	67,350	69,708	65,603	67,531	73,637	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
=94,645	=83,944	=86,336	=78,280	=92,827	=93,378	=96,881	=92,417	=94,842	=102,494	cheats ... } Opium weighing cwt
166,313	187,368	169,625	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	Dyeing and tanning materials—
1,123,383	1,000,029	899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285	945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	cwt Indigo
										" Myrabolams
										Grain and pulse—
33,735,687	34,645,806	27,827,262	26,359,988	37,397,404	31,869,591	31,077,826	33,747,649	47,042,544	44,444,769	Rice (not in the husk)
6,890,130	10,004,171	1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,097	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	" Wheat
3,257,897	3,670,077	2,696,217	2,232,694	4,513,208	3,076,409	1,793,120	2,675,270	5,889,334	6,822,026	" Other sorts
965,885	1,114,276	996,452	1,275,103	1,110,113	1,734,715	1,941,712	1,216,148	1,170,220	1,200,705	cwt } Hides and skins
-40,422,447	-42,334,663	-37,683,660	-43,521,941	-41,086,844	-53,089,499	-56,137,379	-46,190,098	-46,046,072	-47,995,386	=no. }
12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,956	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,532	14,755,115	13,036,436	13,721,447	cwt Jute, raw
143,444,320	166,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	" manufactures (gunny bags)
103,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	492,883,680	552,320,434	yards (gunny cloth)
160,772	202,817	206,470	218,803	182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	cwt Lac
79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	tons Manures
350,587	747,299	1,924,351	1,869,853	1,477,524	2,404,800	3,026,686	2,904,139	3,340,740	3,949,497	cwt Metals
6,726,538	5,736,220	4,689,343	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,587	4,558,337	5,698,991	8,702,475	gals. } Oils
68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	cwt }
353,012	421,769	528,518	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,338	354,401	410,622	392,114	cwt Saltpetre
										Seeds—
9,016,382	5,828,574	5,350,170	4,683,394	8,826,833	7,293,094	5,060,189	7,327,869	6,328,155	8,616,356	cwt Linseed
4,754,626	2,251,370	1,891,011	3,568,381	4,791,176	3,419,544	1,732,000	6,929,973	3,927,305	4,342,992	" Rapeseed
7,119,192	5,794,937	4,159,564	4,310,645	5,666,030	5,074,141	4,210,725	8,713,361	11,939,663	11,722,182	" Other sorts
1,426,269	1,853,109	1,533,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,995,702	2,075,071	1,930,447	lb Silk, raw
29,379,522	31,965,520	34,061,537	27,514,587	32,904,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	30,793,791	28,515,592	40,387,222	" Spices
1,232,257	1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	499,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	303,000	253,344	cwt Sugar
133,439,269	142,080,083	153,482,194	154,121,582	159,805,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	180,934,874	183,030,424	208,048,949	lb Tea
56,518	63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	60,694	57,660	74,180	cubic tons Wood, teak
44,700,448	47,042,674	41,444,139	44,962,232	38,619,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	33,611,828	38,756,902	lb Wool, raw

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(414)

No. 10

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
Coal ...	8,215	8,356	2,770	6,333	1,52,698	3,95,459	2,71,104	62,192	1,59,144	5,07,91
Coffee ...	1,28,79,770	1,36,47,426	1,51,47,768	1,53,97,251	1,89,44,667	1,50,00,080	1,46,37,872	2,02,37,402	2,08,24,390	2,02,90,34
Coir ...	21,45,041	20,08,795	19,93,489	16,65,374	18,59,087	24,76,522	21,07,898	26,63,798	26,10,063	23,59,10
Cotton, raw ...	13,20,51,239	10,78,20,207	13,47,59,629	14,41,35,437	15,04,56,791	18,67,13,295	16,53,39,431	10,76,35,585	12,74,38,828	13,31,07,68
" goods, including twist and yarn ...	4,58,67,015	5,07,05,731	5,85,43,776	6,94,57,337	8,19,15,864	8,57,36,529	9,49,76,685	8,96,62,826	9,92,46,550	7,96,86,16
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	10,88,26,060	10,73,55,180	11,07,76,708	10,06,77,636	10,50,80,823	10,11,59,362	9,26,18,145	9,56,22,603	9,25,50,136	8,01,94,26
Other sorts ...	35,16,994	30,70,009	36,83,794	38,23,357	42,47,111	35,79,667	40,73,192	36,54,070	41,56,772	32,67,16
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	4,06,88,096	3,78,31,601	3,69,16,769	3,89,06,494	3,94,85,945	3,86,30,838	3,07,31,254	3,21,40,853	4,14,12,023	4,18,21,69
Myrabolams ...	23,90,222	29,94,449	22,59,755	25,06,291	24,93,783	31,76,138	30,07,332	39,37,633	33,67,682	41,51,98
Other sorts ...	39,39,588	42,61,262	42,58,539	55,60,557	49,88,504	38,07,599	28,78,880	38,97,035	48,67,057	44,57,19
Fodder, bran, and cattle-food ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,09,01
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the husk) ...	7,12,29,148	9,16,71,901	8,76,48,089	9,22,51,088	7,84,53,504	10,04,73,310	12,77,36,285	13,29,67,924	12,27,43,520	10,24,75,53
Wheat ...	6,31,60,182	8,00,53,311	8,62,59,856	5,56,23,733	7,52,32,794	5,79,26,147	6,04,24,260	14,38,20,022	7,44,03,835	5,19,39,85
Other sorts ...	45,65,189	43,98,404	63,68,193	75,30,008	57,62,157	69,28,834	72,32,669	1,01,84,849	85,03,572	1,29,10,47
Hides and skins ...	4,93,65,092	5,33,62,290	5,14,93,580	4,86,03,803	4,74,60,070	4,52,43,623	4,69,87,716	5,18,67,384	5,59,19,906	5,80,17,53
Jute, raw ...	4,66,13,684	4,35,53,625	4,86,98,146	6,04,03,789	7,89,71,539	8,63,98,613	7,60,20,102	6,84,84,935	7,94,42,232	8,52,41,30
" manufactures	1,54,38,928	1,13,08,345	1,15,18,650	1,74,64,075	2,57,15,038	2,79,12,622	2,48,19,615	2,51,31,944	3,23,81,759	3,44,19,58
Lac ...	59,99,821	58,66,098	51,90,561	50,12,778	40,03,419	48,85,173	78,14,485	75,12,473	78,49,505	96,03,36
Mannres ...	8,44,416	10,83,846	9,23,601	13,35,118	17,59,737	24,58,891	33,94,038	23,68,143	25,01,423	28,08,03
Metals ...	14,52,906	14,75,177	20,99,916	37,38,965	24,19,437	29,63,245	24,74,531	31,35,619	37,65,143	22,11,40
Oils ...	56,47,464	41,21,984	47,27,191	49,01,008	46,65,429	56,87,434	59,88,249	63,92,299	65,77,228	57,69,89
Provisions ...	40,67,010	48,04,488	55,00,498	67,00,159	67,95,478	76,20,352	76,46,781	89,40,827	92,20,667	59,26,16
Saltpetre ...	42,50,004	37,02,070	37,64,715	36,40,161	40,18,006	41,12,867	38,00,624	36,56,177	43,89,397	33,81,01
Seeds—										
Linseed ...	4,91,29,344	5,53,26,079	5,17,96,766	4,93,25,749	5,05,79,221	4,73,46,903	4,98,41,233	6,79,34,420	5,52,62,969	7,50,88,39
Rapeseed ...	2,68,97,374	2,07,21,000	1,44,38,166	1,18,83,301	1,91,67,494	2,68,51,536	98,06,866	1,70,89,594	1,83,50,424	4,74,09,11
Other sorts ...	3,15,01,822	2,37,04,201	2,60,03,758	3,27,82,850	2,58,95,455	3,21,14,028	3,38,11,781	3,70,81,396	4,37,20,348	4,51,19,82
Silk, raw ...	50,95,522	36,56,173	53,03,630	52,23,944	56,14,955	67,37,691	56,10,927	55,61,252	65,47,992	73,30,79
" manufactures	35,94,648	36,61,024	35,56,932	42,58,243	35,29,393	31,84,791	26,78,577	25,09,393	26,89,416	31,30,94
Spices ...	51,45,800	52,85,673	70,66,614	74,35,626	73,46,224	58,09,026	52,38,093	43,91,568	54,50,891	48,56,92
Sugar ...	79,13,621	73,08,252	70,20,205	64,88,695	75,10,435	1,18,47,905	61,52,212	70,10,454	83,59,948	1,23,09,02
Tea ...	4,13,73,511	4,39,71,772	4,88,31,426	5,30,24,464	5,47,31,375	5,44,54,881	5,50,42,935	6,28,38,701	6,62,04,991	6,92,39,93
Wood, teak ...	53,24,156	55,07,664	22,31,718	36,85,996	57,53,198	76,34,034	42,63,732	47,49,379	57,02,189	45,76,40
Wool, raw ...	99,38,692	1,20,61,129	1,34,28,072	1,49,43,371	1,58,82,802	1,77,91,640	1,59,30,031	1,64,47,037	1,71,42,960	1,68,90,82
" manufactures	15,08,485	11,73,565	13,23,482	17,01,403	20,01,929	17,63,476	16,94,876	17,35,406	17,87,566	21,89,57
Other articles ...	1,92,82,962	2,13,28,550	2,12,74,412	2,53,32,101	2,76,00,961	2,57,81,422	2,72,21,239	3,04,04,715	3,14,04,229	3,03,85,51
TOTAL ...	83,25,52,921	83,88,12,637	88,47,01,172	90,54,36,545	97,04,95,321	103,46,03,931	100,22,78,477	108,17,35,916	106,59,54,751	106,50,38,695

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1891-93	1893-95	1895-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-03	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
5,03,678	8,69,589	4,31,720	21,41,503	33,56,393	32,83,153	59,64,636	57,06,170	38,79,003	38,23,730	Coal
2,20,85,519	2,24,48,857	1,61,91,201	1,56,05,703	1,78,55,169	1,50,58,487	1,23,37,478	1,25,57,007	1,32,69,331	1,37,07,567	Coffee
24,36,411	3,22,816	26,63,691	31,56,461	33,79,755	38,88,894	42,38,296	39,60,346	48,36,976	50,16,736	Coir
8,70,82,328	14,09,08,652	12,97,19,058	8,87,24,674	11,19,01,273	9,92,50,752	10,12,96,465	14,42,62,263	14,75,97,517	24,37,70,529	Cotton, raw " goods including twist and yarn
9,38,36,269	10,22,06,294	9,96,81,864	9,56,76,352	9,14,62,938	9,61,87,328	6,94,98,389	12,31,28,479	11,17,83,067	11,84,70,729	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
9,06,46,652	8,45,93,364	8,02,29,228	6,09,75,632	7,12,60,093	8,20,37,148	9,45,54,357	8,52,29,854	8,01,69,354	10,47,01,638	Opium
37,59,242	36,83,155	32,23,018	36,43,435	40,50,279	43,59,859	38,95,706	56,78,714	45,87,987	42,13,913	Other sorts
4,74,59,549	5,35,47,588	4,37,07,851	3,05,74,019	2,97,04,781	2,69,25,107	2,13,59,808	1,85,22,554	1,20,56,819	1,07,62,026	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
46,50,677	40,43,611	36,14,315	25,89,486	32,04,717	35,31,701	31,68,178	35,63,652	37,72,255	42,10,288	Myrabolams
42,23,085	49,02,667	30,60,528	25,11,289	20,95,814	33,86,359	29,69,502	24,97,932	26,92,147	27,62,318	Other sorts
21,26,590	26,44,449	30,31,557	44,85,194	44,89,697	57,15,084	70,13,826	72,52,177	85,73,627	90,93,737	Fodder, bran, and cattle-food
13,70,02,829	13,43,64,225	11,85,43,468	11,64,16,458	15,68,01,540	13,00,93,359	13,14,91,765	13,85,02,537	18,79,26,537	18,95,04,994	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
2,56,62,468	3,91,43,765	83,64,498	1,34,11,515	9,71,96,677	3,90,94,963	3,00,832	3,25,59,204	4,51,53,570	11,08,89,546	Wheat
1,18,00,410	1,36,40,371	1,15,72,205	1,12,87,522	1,80,14,184	1,18,36,428	89,02,522	1,18,67,824	2,17,36,464	2,55,02,059	Other sorts
1,56,02,592	7,64,08,631	7,00,17,803	8,81,81,807	7,45,06,323	10,46,33,663	11,48,35,821	8,23,09,349	8,43,52,413	8,93,55,557	Hides and skins
0,37,59,766	0,99,28,607	10,55,05,775	10,12,99,916	6,94,12,452	8,07,16,465	10,88,77,562	11,79,72,728	11,12,64,752	11,71,81,222	Jute, raw
1,21,10,184	4,74,77,970	5,21,45,090	5,93,09,642	5,79,85,216	6,26,47,954	7,86,49,081	8,71,17,712	9,02,00,157	9,46,12,769	" manufactures
40,64,754	1,83,36,011	1,39,98,921	1,07,09,203	87,13,944	1,13,66,597	1,06,53,970	96,05,279	1,85,07,872	2,72,38,970	Lac
47,85,566	48,04,014	42,22,068	39,52,503	40,84,016	61,28,719	59,13,419	51,61,918	57,26,759	44,22,877	Manures
23,50,255	29,46,234	28,18,295	29,60,677	24,56,868	36,67,815	60,41,819	39,45,341	40,15,475	54,91,306	Metals
81,25,066	77,06,284	65,13,703	68,62,853	81,70,230	89,21,606	73,65,147	73,16,931	88,54,647	1,09,28,702	Oils
61,82,179	60,45,395	61,38,896	64,42,814	73,27,611	74,95,268	70,18,397	78,13,081	83,51,545	81,57,829	Provisions
41,14,040	53,59,454	57,22,457	39,67,454	34,93,444	38,42,933	33,95,324	35,68,046	43,27,283	40,75,364	Saltpetre
										Seeds—
74,58,487	4,13,09,960	3,55,54,571	2,86,95,518	5,13,24,825	4,50,32,175	4,45,60,096	6,76,37,941	5,69,09,892	5,74,41,762	Linseed
86,01,483	1,40,18,734	1,29,59,944	2,47,75,822	2,81,74,822	2,02,80,156	1,23,94,459	4,45,96,621	2,47,13,845	2,53,41,100	Rapeseed
60,00,450	4,18,87,909	3,16,34,235	3,25,36,814	3,90,20,476	3,57,84,563	3,32,29,058	5,56,09,701	6,72,11,988	6,23,78,250	Other sorts
62,71,609	66,17,383	53,67,303	53,35,498	47,68,069	71,58,019	53,11,532	67,80,474	67,10,432	64,83,296	Silk, raw
25,73,116	27,21,685	23,90,824	18,43,555	17,49,018	17,53,809	17,88,196	17,27,535	16,82,370	15,30,829	" manufactures
54,67,046	53,84,155	51,64,164	48,78,229	63,93,888	57,99,248	55,72,492	76,37,982	66,69,247	94,99,444	Spices
82,21,203	79,13,167	91,64,371	41,13,927	38,32,573	45,18,944	25,32,437	15,66,424	18,06,532	14,64,127	Sugar
98,85,985	8,02,59,739	8,49,57,806	8,27,41,173	8,19,11,149	9,17,69,787	9,68,22,219	8,23,34,239	7,46,66,139	8,62,26,129	Tea
57,03,785	67,27,943	68,80,008	86,52,977	95,53,956	91,21,050	86,93,426	71,57,243	68,82,580	91,72,603	Wood, teak
01,60,860	2,11,59,274	1,84,95,001	2,00,06,225	1,72,48,423	1,80,19,546	1,22,96,213	1,14,18,087	1,41,53,134	1,62,61,648	Wool, raw
21,53,208	24,23,068	25,23,386	26,69,060	25,60,879	29,38,641	34,22,516	31,52,164	28,63,353	31,57,624	" manufactures
15,12,481	3,67,90,309	3,36,53,637	2,91,73,000	3,05,06,056	3,45,81,431	4,10,20,718	3,92,05,407	4,60,61,933	4,82,61,381	Other articles
91,37,782	114,33,47,384	103,98,40,960	97,63,27,810	112,79,97,248	109,08,33,216	107,71,85,657	124,89,52,911	129,39,66,002	153,51,71,599	TOTAL

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BENGAL—										
Animals, living ...	8,86,910	11,06,150	10,47,120	10,49,670	14,04,180	9,32,430	11,41,670	11,11,290	11,09,010	7,93,175
Apparel ...	37,66,840	39,48,460	40,61,740	44,95,440	43,61,690	44,58,920	45,19,590	41,46,400	42,50,510	45,21,938
Books and stationery, including paper ...	34,24,490	32,45,720	33,44,910	42,25,970	44,87,090	37,65,700	39,64,920	36,37,760	38,24,930	40,74,074
Building and engineering materials ...	6,35,380	5,64,310	3,36,530	5,09,600	6,95,340	8,63,560	7,18,760	6,82,090	5,60,570	6,20,563
Chemicals ...	6,66,610	6,18,110	7,88,270	8,12,390	7,22,650	9,46,220	10,36,240	11,84,330	11,30,830	16,07,502
Coral ...	16,17,430	10,94,260	15,48,480	14,67,310	12,23,080	12,72,430	15,48,920	14,58,930	11,14,780	14,85,513
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	1,14,31,640	99,61,410	1,03,68,140	1,11,85,170	1,11,06,120	84,13,690	1,02,57,640	94,25,980	70,22,400	93,75,260
" piece goods ...	10,95,04,620	10,76,55,800	13,33,02,830	12,49,94,770	14,42,20,730	13,01,97,270	13,43,10,190	12,45,28,310	11,64,36,440	15,00,18,098
" thread ...	5,09,000	4,35,600	4,85,410	4,16,840	5,25,320	4,58,340	5,31,550	5,11,460	5,26,510	6,02,316
" other sorts ...	8,15,520	6,79,800	5,53,620	8,99,570	7,80,920	6,25,340	7,06,680	10,83,660	12,19,810	17,74,922
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	18,88,960	18,20,170	18,71,550	17,83,470	22,92,780	20,11,280	23,95,950	25,04,590	24,09,730	27,13,636
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	6,02,360	4,14,990	5,46,300	6,31,630	5,68,690	6,60,060	6,59,690	7,28,460	6,96,070	7,93,886
Glass and glassware ...	16,87,560	17,31,260	17,20,320	18,67,300	23,05,160	22,22,820	21,93,670	24,19,120	20,77,440	26,11,121
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	29,23,500	27,95,730	26,99,910	30,95,780	33,65,950	33,43,160	34,23,570	36,84,530	33,68,460	39,03,798
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	5,77,930	5,96,250	6,22,370	7,85,960	9,62,070	9,17,070	9,74,170	11,72,670	11,43,610	12,20,920
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	9,63,630	8,09,310	6,30,260	3,88,850	4,06,490	2,91,900	2,26,540	2,35,380	1,96,300	2,50,900
Liquors ...	46,64,240	50,48,250	50,13,650	50,40,370	53,67,620	49,81,240	48,01,760	45,76,880	44,15,210	46,59,750
Machinery and millwork ...	70,18,900	42,43,870	48,59,420	58,85,910	89,98,760	76,11,730	85,96,350	87,58,390	88,32,120	1,06,25,666
Matchos ...	4,13,240	4,38,590	5,97,330	4,40,850	3,85,930	7,39,010	6,10,220	7,57,250	8,66,600	7,86,773
Metals—										
Copper ...	91,94,030	79,97,340	75,37,990	79,46,960	32,63,750	90,62,600	66,98,650	80,68,980	49,38,310	93,89,030
Iron ...	88,55,550	85,58,720	81,56,990	81,99,880	1,00,54,700	1,16,09,820	1,25,95,160	1,17,28,540	1,15,93,280	1,19,49,020
Lead ...	8,05,660	8,03,960	9,22,100	11,84,420	12,92,840	13,22,600	12,42,870	13,11,860	12,79,720	14,67,400
Steel ...	5,47,740	3,91,800	3,90,050	6,38,290	10,29,960	8,02,400	12,01,020	12,69,420	15,93,720	21,93,400
Tin ...	14,56,770	15,47,850	16,29,880	11,20,310	13,24,630	16,57,610	16,24,260	16,48,520	16,90,540	18,30,200
Zinc or spelter ...	5,84,440	6,96,860	9,09,430	10,27,510	3,51,560	6,88,950	5,55,010	10,77,860	10,07,430	11,87,500
Other metals ...	3,68,980	4,40,400	3,72,260	5,21,250	7,55,850	7,99,260	11,76,300	9,63,070	6,92,860	8,09,710
Total { unwrought ...	75,12,130	68,05,490	64,60,780	64,71,060	37,40,130	89,16,490	71,83,020	87,27,350	52,77,310	91,37,800
{ wrought ...	1,43,01,040	1,36,36,440	1,34,57,920	1,41,67,560	1,43,33,160	1,70,26,760	1,82,10,250	1,73,40,900	1,74,58,550	1,96,88,776
Oils { mineral ...	73,49,800	44,21,750	64,74,150	76,70,540	85,12,530	1,21,44,840	1,30,51,260	1,37,74,540	1,58,67,980	1,91,04,100
{ other kinds ...	2,36,190	3,20,340	4,11,840	6,63,070	8,01,940	9,90,000	17,72,560	19,52,380	14,57,900	19,67,600
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	8,51,150	8,07,570	9,87,900	9,80,910	11,77,770	10,89,260	11,17,280	11,57,080	10,79,870	12,47,900
Provisions ...	19,71,920	22,29,800	22,42,500	26,87,850	23,12,550	28,63,550	27,61,800	28,24,940	28,62,290	29,23,100
Railway materials and stores	1,02,68,770	89,01,870	75,80,140	59,78,720	60,73,020	80,61,600	61,74,650	87,49,010	78,86,050	92,10,100
Salt ...	51,10,360	48,70,410	65,82,020	3,30,720	81,00,300	76,69,750	63,62,250	50,98,390	51,38,700	68,26,400
Silk goods ...	16,32,480	15,48,170	23,17,500	9,86,650	21,53,680	12,30,280	11,72,610	13,76,620	13,96,740	13,11,000
Spices ...	19,24,090	25,97,280	15,19,740	17,75,430	22,17,730	29,52,280	26,56,350	30,87,790	30,86,270	39,38,710
Sugar ...	7,41,610	11,69,250	18,33,050	28,24,660	19,87,300	31,26,930	69,00,880	51,72,930	30,57,730	47,39,100
Umbrellas ...	19,29,820	7,90,610	13,34,600	18,18,630	24,39,770	16,01,050	17,07,780	21,22,890	20,94,190	26,59,700
Woolen goods ...	59,02,650	60,80,960	82,99,420	74,80,640	75,38,030	79,72,880	84,02,160	70,87,650	74,02,120	82,18,700
Other articles ...	1,16,77,680	1,07,27,820	91,65,990	1,01,49,890	1,10,13,940	1,07,25,930	1,04,46,740	1,14,03,450	1,22,79,050	1,15,90,900
GRAND TOTAL ...	22,53,99,280	21,21,15,800	24,30,65,710	24,09,03,180	26,70,82,320	26,10,83,780	27,05,27,670	26,24,83,200	24,66,95,080	30,49,84,200
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
Animals, living ...	6,96,060	10,50,040	9,63,870	10,64,730	11,97,620	12,08,530	14,50,150	15,65,110	15,57,260	20,44,100
Apparel ...	38,54,060	45,08,080	46,91,620	52,48,810	51,85,690	49,58,550	57,57,130	60,75,710	57,67,660	71,50,200
Books and stationery, including paper ...	36,05,030	38,80,220	35,98,620	41,78,400	43,33,010	43,16,690	45,46,630	49,40,770	46,90,350	56,62,900
Carriages and carts (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof ...	3,26,170	3,31,920	3,95,070	4,59,170	4,92,840	4,04,820	5,34,810	4,99,400	4,26,160	5,29,000
Chemicals ...	10,15,600	9,06,210	8,57,570	8,96,760	10,76,160	13,14,390	12,60,950	12,98,610	15,32,960	15,94,100
Clocks and watches ...	6,37,080	7,77,930	7,66,480	8,61,500	7,06,870	6,86,140	9,25,660	9,35,430	7,28,860	10,18,500
Coal ...	92,80,350	94,21,050	1,00,47,170	1,31,00,940	1,69,37,160	1,09,80,570	1,38,61,860	1,08,29,030	1,02,72,430	86,10,500
Cotton, raw ...	16,25,430	17,77,540	11,72,720	12,51,590	15,05,320	26,68,880	19,46,150	17,72,550	26,10,680	22,19,000
" twist and yarn ...	1,03,68,640	1,09,15,900	1,10,30,460	1,13,44,580	1,18,33,650	1,09,65,170	1,23,52,650	1,04,85,430	76,51,930	86,34,700
" piece goods ...	7,45,32,510	7,85,33,590	9,93,04,100	8,02,31,350	10,01,85,860	9,70,17,870	10,12,28,880	9,16,77,260	8,24,58,520	10,50,02,000
" thread ...	3,46,710	4,72,490	5,61,460	5,33,180	5,07,460	4,86,480	6,75,270	5,45,950	5,74,150	6,52,000
" other sorts ...	8,65,100	8,17,420	8,51,850	11,41,600	11,69,710	10,95,660	12,19,740	23,12,240	22,01,400	28,19,000
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	19,52,580	19,58,090	23,54,660	19,72,920	26,90,980	24,19,890	29,00,600	27,43,860	29,24,570	32,85,000
Dyeing and tanning materials	16,65,070	17,53,120	19,08,850	30,34,970	35,28,880	43,37,130	42,82,090	49,42,940	54,95,300	60,13,000
Glass and glassware ...	28,30,690	28,89,990	29,87,700	33,62,430	36,97,230	35,01,430	35,65,210	40,95,050	40,81,270	43,73,000
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	42,30,090	45,82,450	48,58,100	57,12,850	61,95,630	55,39,680	62,71,440	64,50,510	65,45,510	72,63,000
Ivory ...	19,81,570	32,47,160	30,27,220	27,12,010	30,20,080	22,82,030	34,64,910	29,64,450	25,28,480	31,38,000
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	19,88,700	19,23,190	17,65,040	20,37,130	22,49,510	19,17,310	18,65,760	19,85,360	26,41,480	25,09,100

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
7,77,248	7,52,996	14,94,482	11,24,483	14,13,452	11,25,595	20,83,329	23,48,005	19,38,358	20,18,956	BENGAL--
41,62,813	42,79,085	42,61,016	40,39,048	40,79,333	47,35,352	45,65,968	48,61,971	49,51,557	51,21,717	Animals, living
39,91,006	43,30,390	43,94,710	34,95,599	36,54,702	40,77,991	35,26,100	50,15,582	40,51,528	53,94,810	Apparel
7,20,742	9,51,084	8,18,818	10,39,584	10,43,187	9,93,508	11,35,221	9,40,330	9,08,343	11,57,522	Books and stationery, including paper
17,00,322	18,23,282	14,63,377	17,59,392	18,76,690	18,64,458	22,74,185	22,19,754	22,60,623	20,83,971	Building and engineering materials
10,66,884	10,52,867	6,75,558	6,06,856	8,47,310	7,69,463	8,79,028	7,63,073	5,33,943	4,01,853	Chemicals
74,72,579	86,66,176	91,24,369	91,06,437	74,92,085	67,63,390	73,54,470	82,52,914	58,90,964	49,78,788	Coral
14,19,35,541	12,44,02,857	14,22,32,066	11,52,78,605	13,44,76,471	14,48,13,311	14,57,32,095	14,62,95,760	15,04,67,268	14,48,97,904	Cotton, twist and yarn
5,62,319	5,48,057	5,74,673	6,53,643	7,31,526	8,87,447	8,24,675	7,80,876	9,66,471	9,32,282	" piece goods
24,37,204	16,65,994	22,20,436	17,93,167	26,15,461	60,60,519	52,82,323	49,54,739	34,23,148	57,61,396	" thread
27,65,936	32,29,566	30,58,318	33,49,145	32,48,519	36,04,034	44,99,179	45,85,740	47,44,162	48,71,768	" other sorts
6,60,323	10,48,920	9,61,604	12,04,977	11,33,024	10,19,032	9,40,103	9,47,736	10,82,837	12,47,945	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics
20,31,040	24,50,404	25,13,914	23,83,112	23,90,980	28,97,507	29,84,457	29,33,719	30,44,730	31,64,241	Dyeing and tanning materials
43,00,010	50,86,895	61,88,640	64,29,738	57,75,174	66,74,718	86,47,747	83,18,801	89,54,332	91,95,370	Glass and glassware
11,50,233	11,48,217	14,13,288	12,58,812	13,05,489	17,03,686	22,96,182	27,25,279	28,66,940	32,89,359	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
1,86,184	8,14,946	8,83,368	4,82,031	4,44,392	5,98,689	16,22,533	58,98,755	65,40,250	1,00,50,247	Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof
49,40,828	53,83,081	52,86,323	46,50,564	48,30,162	46,31,286	48,91,527	47,75,667	53,83,053	50,12,355	Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver
1,02,37,427	1,46,47,230	1,88,40,198	1,42,47,859	1,04,82,263	1,04,08,031	1,06,96,590	1,61,29,404	1,34,39,922	1,59,88,130	Liquors
8,54,506	9,70,950	5,60,959	10,42,703	11,12,987	10,30,342	11,53,492	13,29,979	13,67,852	13,48,323	Machinery and millwork
42,08,206	61,55,100	47,21,844	52,69,347	37,37,928	25,04,531	41,58,175	51,88,911	76,50,255	86,85,447	Matches
1,26,16,618	1,49,85,081	1,64,41,028	1,68,98,603	1,16,86,411	1,32,87,850	1,74,40,739	1,44,64,900	1,68,13,029	1,68,14,700	Metals—
13,33,239	13,54,585	13,28,942	13,54,833	10,37,813	12,31,117	16,59,760	16,74,735	13,32,285	13,92,163	Copper
22,38,923	44,03,423	47,49,864	49,86,360	47,65,725	56,62,900	74,97,223	1,01,95,869	1,02,36,010	1,30,55,042	Iron
18,08,745	18,54,371	12,96,309	12,74,715	10,25,768	7,39,892	11,29,963	7,29,480	12,23,258	15,68,274	Lead
6,07,448	7,35,310	4,43,492	6,17,136	6,75,432	10,56,748	7,29,480	7,34,311	8,11,936	8,23,313	Steel
5,05,351	7,64,896	8,85,618	12,59,491	13,51,250	16,20,767	19,16,752	16,87,299	19,07,803	15,82,264	Tin
53,19,942	63,18,623	54,87,036	64,33,798	38,26,779	30,15,404	40,93,215	54,74,862	77,54,083	91,01,517	Zinc or spelter
1,70,98,676	2,39,34,143	2,43,80,081	2,47,26,687	2,04,53,548	2,29,78,401	3,04,38,877	2,96,94,421	3,25,65,509	3,52,43,672	Other metals
1,00,91,581	1,98,50,395	1,61,11,911	1,72,17,934	1,63,83,773	1,75,37,361	1,59,16,798	1,88,66,555	1,50,21,576	1,43,83,579	Total { Unwrought
3,94,085	9,73,682	21,09,572	29,94,074	20,61,717	15,55,091	20,75,343	22,91,228	17,08,478	8,12,012	Wrought
11,42,287	14,52,417	14,61,786	13,66,320	13,22,650	14,65,815	17,38,831	18,81,565	17,07,218	16,49,086	Oils { mineral
31,88,440	32,48,880	30,64,461	31,31,342	28,76,934	29,08,375	35,35,355	32,62,258	34,89,979	34,30,951	other kinds
1,20,45,677	1,34,79,461	1,98,91,738	2,76,06,437	2,18,47,111	2,69,34,661	1,89,13,800	2,29,85,314	2,85,49,419	2,83,52,730	Paints and colours (including painters' materials)
70,54,689	61,17,886	54,45,173	73,77,062	54,88,842	54,57,886	45,88,474	67,45,233	52,59,541	54,44,810	Provisions
11,81,206	12,42,620	14,44,780	7,78,015	10,48,080	11,46,277	8,44,391	11,48,979	11,92,821	10,58,571	Railway materials and stores
33,96,709	22,89,259	26,48,253	30,77,631	33,46,946	41,36,598	42,47,081	32,09,518	34,32,036	27,73,740	Salt
58,34,592	63,14,637	61,69,240	1,27,40,384	1,12,81,850	88,54,937	1,59,99,050	1,64,89,924	1,48,43,101	1,83,89,534	Silk goods
10,89,177	16,09,125	9,76,901	7,08,908	5,77,915	6,55,643	5,49,411	2,84,485	3,69,161	2,90,636	Spices
80,64,311	67,25,941	82,53,681	48,74,163	58,32,789	80,36,000	91,06,782	80,24,365	55,84,273	77,71,626	Sugar
1,12,81,420	1,26,70,170	1,54,05,831	1,47,55,420	1,27,65,362	1,48,15,941	1,56,20,516	1,81,75,212	1,62,75,819	1,82,13,288	Umbrellas
										Woolen goods
										Other articles
28,06,35,983	28,79,80,239	31,93,22,591	30,17,31,933	29,75,67,503	32,31,09,749	33,89,67,133	36,26,07,003	36,05,69,370	37,38,32,639	GRAND TOTAL
16,84,299	21,30,995	21,28,888	8,45,960	14,60,109	13,15,331	18,32,677	18,41,631	18,55,822	28,21,053	BOMBAY AND SIND--
69,19,769	76,83,400	73,35,669	50,63,416	59,88,206	63,17,552	65,76,126	73,31,090	84,73,370	91,67,052	Animals, living
49,48,859	56,64,407	54,23,607	42,99,976	49,28,367	50,20,324	52,27,181	60,28,465	61,44,129	63,53,603	Apparel
4,32,746	5,70,202	10,78,441	12,94,374	13,88,036	13,82,216	11,30,910	13,32,337	18,77,140	22,60,761	Books and stationery, including paper
19,85,849	21,80,340	18,24,761	22,27,665	17,03,487	17,59,874	19,36,923	22,53,944	24,27,957	26,69,577	Carriages and carts (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof
6,74,753	9,28,699	8,59,850	6,57,046	8,09,678	9,02,697	8,50,491	9,67,746	10,16,653	9,61,727	Chemicals
1,27,05,857	1,15,49,961	81,10,843	40,24,610	61,95,862	81,90,569	26,39,123	49,96,318	39,11,252	34,17,855	Clocks and watches
20,39,073	22,30,999	11,76,206	9,65,564	8,03,663	42,59,488	66,88,377	18,96,132	16,43,194	4,77,529	Coal
78,41,826	88,65,394	86,64,182	97,88,608	84,18,427	65,72,483	50,30,831	68,94,236	54,17,785	54,02,538	Cotton, raw
11,05,37,761	7,38,26,205	8,99,69,120	7,85,22,453	8,22,05,571	9,07,73,461	8,18,79,736	11,30,41,943	8,89,49,476	9,62,64,655	" twist and yarn
6,94,726	6,22,965	3,88,078	4,05,480	4,94,689	4,61,351	3,62,757	5,69,487	6,53,793	6,22,686	" piece goods
20,19,939	23,97,192	25,06,377	16,65,601	22,08,571	31,17,375	23,16,788	27,27,976	29,15,490	41,87,528	" thread
										" other sorts
32,33,049	36,43,307	31,19,252	32,42,901	30,79,109	31,43,741	35,22,013	38,02,028	40,47,820	46,34,226	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics
61,65,355	72,88,980	60,89,913	61,10,248	62,71,890	47,20,861	49,42,246	63,07,954	61,97,980	77,04,379	Dyeing and tanning materials
37,12,932	42,60,913	39,27,277	26,22,069	34,40,712	38,55,143	37,90,820	51,84,862	53,06,930	53,75,084	Glass and glassware
77,86,981	72,68,535	85,86,393	68,99,227	63,96,032	73,99,560	79,25,937	79,03,463	94,80,093	1,12,28,062	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
28,41,117	34,52,529	23,18,452	24,48,070	24,07,961	11,81,023	16,77,988	17,17,975	19,35,897	20,55,054	Ivory
69,24,459	68,29,129	59,05,869	50,88,518	45,59,679	1,00,92,238	50,71,748	63,67,297	80,75,551	62,46,928	Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver

XXX FOREIGN TRADE

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1891-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
BOMBAY AND SIND										
<i>—continued</i>										
Leather ...	8,30,480	8,09,830	10,14,150	8,26,990	10,33,460	12,03,780	11,52,720	12,73,960	11,32,500	12,89,316
Liquors ...	48,32,390	49,17,790	51,30,050	56,11,070	55,63,880	55,83,650	54,56,600	58,03,050	50,44,750	56,97,092
Machinery and millwork ...	72,02,260	50,27,000	79,56,730	1,04,20,160	1,23,05,000	1,40,88,590	1,00,46,770	91,58,140	1,29,68,670	1,13,76,776
Metals—										
Copper ...	1,00,23,240	1,17,42,660	1,08,60,050	1,08,78,170	19,81,600	1,21,49,140	97,97,900	1,15,92,430	1,17,10,650	1,33,41,636
Iron ...	91,49,820	91,81,310	85,17,140	1,29,68,440	1,13,77,500	1,01,97,040	1,05,19,510	93,11,540	97,75,470	99,13,848
Steel ...	11,76,550	12,74,180	16,14,330	17,81,790	23,33,890	23,93,760	33,83,610	32,69,390	22,89,560	39,03,063
Other metals ...	22,91,260	24,51,010	38,96,270	19,47,230	32,62,730	29,22,850	33,39,680	30,85,090	31,37,040	32,45,036
Total { Unwrought ...	23,65,780	29,25,400	33,42,720	20,38,750	26,79,240	28,74,740	24,62,800	25,70,670	23,39,500	32,39,740
{ Wrought ...	2,02,75,080	2,17,26,760	2,05,45,070	2,55,36,880	1,62,76,480	2,47,88,050	2,45,82,900	2,46,87,690	2,45,73,270	2,71,66,844
Oils { Mineral ...	23,55,850	31,52,780	38,05,010	30,71,730	72,23,810	77,74,860	78,89,140	71,18,730	83,74,350	1,13,41,576
{ Other kinds... ..	2,63,110	4,29,480	7,66,390	7,06,930	6,45,560	5,12,420	7,42,690	5,18,130	5,57,820	7,85,056
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	9,27,040	11,27,110	11,08,480	13,31,970	15,50,090	88,80,050	14,47,530	13,83,030	14,03,220	15,97,080
Provisions ...	61,85,640	68,49,400	64,76,230	79,90,600	82,19,020	1,66,54,660	76,18,620	98,32,040	94,79,810	94,82,130
Railway materials and stores ...	1,58,23,430	3,00,07,650	2,30,97,260	2,49,39,000	2,70,76,250	12,12,520	1,87,64,600	94,32,420	96,76,080	1,02,71,790
Silk, raw ...	54,59,720	59,07,020	69,22,750	91,87,130	68,02,140	81,87,590	87,02,050	1,05,74,220	79,16,720	1,13,89,180
“ goods ...	50,67,960	52,10,650	65,34,540	77,24,670	73,93,220	91,83,530	67,29,320	97,01,780	1,10,97,190	1,12,59,270
Spices ...	16,13,870	23,77,240	25,51,980	45,94,660	38,14,770	31,87,350	27,90,450	24,01,650	17,85,470	24,89,330
Sugar ...	2,00,19,960	1,29,39,010	1,81,47,420	1,73,71,940	1,49,20,700	1,76,40,030	2,52,81,600	1,91,19,120	2,16,50,070	2,23,93,150
Tea ...	30,84,850	28,52,270	30,41,000	24,45,110	30,05,680	34,67,330	31,01,500	42,54,330	42,66,710	55,76,370
Umbrellas ...	10,08,790	7,28,790	10,31,850	12,81,350	11,29,340	8,43,020	10,35,670	10,78,220	12,17,870	14,78,162
Woollen goods ...	54,10,740	62,79,220	65,19,330	72,12,350	65,04,740	52,71,610	78,42,610	77,84,730	65,13,220	93,81,913
Other articles ...	1,45,11,210	1,73,82,580	1,61,71,300	1,75,02,930	2,05,00,520	2,15,18,950	2,19,85,030	2,54,81,300	2,47,19,030	2,69,09,201
Articles imported by post ...	30,24,430	22,99,550	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300	23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631
GRAND TOTAL ...	24,21,24,030	26,26,95,870	28,20,25,430	29,12,20,760	31,53,63,120	31,19,36,290	32,87,23,790	31,09,23,240	30,18,56,000	34,87,42,322
MADRAS—										
Apparel ...	19,44,790	20,93,980	22,66,230	25,33,160	21,78,570	27,82,690	21,50,460	25,29,180	25,90,330	24,58,665
Arms, ammunition, and military stores	1,24,060	1,96,000	1,56,040	2,70,000	5,00,910	6,20,750	8,55,130	12,97,830	17,89,230	14,07,348
Books and stationery, including paper ...	10,32,200	11,91,780	10,66,620	13,08,330	11,71,470	12,35,830	12,51,480	15,37,170	16,22,440	14,30,028
Chemicals ...	1,43,930	1,03,410	1,22,290	2,26,840	1,62,140	1,33,960	1,83,370	2,63,030	2,11,100	2,27,406
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	91,51,760	78,59,190	92,74,470	96,28,910	1,15,65,480	1,08,26,040	1,07,71,010	1,08,10,820	78,99,110	90,84,990
“ piece goods ...	1,98,33,800	1,47,15,430	2,21,06,830	1,79,91,230	2,16,24,450	2,24,98,990	1,89,25,840	1,82,54,200	1,56,31,690	1,91,89,791
“ thread ...	60,730	67,650	60,170	47,630	57,950	57,630	75,800	65,850	51,690	57,162
“ other sorts ...	38,370	43,510	29,910	28,360	28,790	26,190	31,200	1,04,230	1,73,380	1,86,741
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	42,940	31,380	1,08,760	40,490	42,870	59,110	78,470	1,51,170	1,25,000	1,64,730
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	8,79,190	9,33,900	9,49,630	13,57,540	9,63,320	16,95,050	15,88,840	14,31,710	15,49,760	14,29,913
Liquors ...	25,46,010	24,40,130	22,06,540	19,68,240	18,65,320	19,83,730	19,68,950	17,50,150	20,03,710	17,24,584
Machinery and millwork ...	8,92,600	7,02,340	8,31,700	16,48,810	15,62,940	18,10,590	17,08,240	28,04,700	23,95,170	25,98,630
Metals—										
Copper ...	16,31,160	12,26,680	16,17,600	14,16,920	5,87,150	14,96,550	17,24,360	14,12,070	13,35,930	14,77,377
Iron ...	15,32,720	20,25,670	13,29,310	20,74,390	23,48,790	16,97,040	24,78,670	21,94,350	25,30,130	26,65,379
Steel ...	95,230	85,250	1,01,520	1,58,350	1,75,570	1,52,650	2,00,820	1,68,370	1,97,330	2,64,649
Other metals ...	2,72,070	2,01,880	2,34,270	1,93,660	3,01,040	3,38,600	4,58,200	4,23,100	4,01,550	5,60,878
Total { Unwrought ...	3,53,160	2,27,070	2,58,450	2,61,300	2,50,450	4,90,310	4,95,880	4,65,980	4,05,650	6,75,126
{ Wrought ...	31,78,020	33,12,390	30,24,250	35,82,020	31,62,100	31,94,530	43,66,170	37,31,910	40,59,290	42,83,157
Oils { Mineral ...	2,98,870	2,78,850	8,79,070	3,64,290	12,78,590	12,98,420	16,30,100	17,34,980	12,26,270	14,82,477
{ Other kinds ...	46,960	53,460	71,180	53,750	86,030	89,260	84,150	1,20,130	1,13,310	1,28,608
Provisions ...	5,03,400	7,05,340	6,24,750	10,68,160	8,64,270	9,12,990	9,45,860	11,57,510	11,99,480	11,88,950
Railway materials and stores ...	18,20,950	39,84,560	24,01,080	45,55,890	21,57,740	40,32,250	58,06,430	64,48,940	49,23,980	36,16,947
Spices ...	22,25,610	17,37,780	21,27,050	26,50,450	21,43,990	19,66,590	23,38,030	21,11,230	18,50,820	20,11,193
Woollen goods ...	4,84,960	6,10,480	6,02,090	7,86,640	6,87,350	7,18,530	8,16,460	7,41,120	6,92,040	9,68,971
Other articles ...	60,60,170	58,57,420	61,35,630	58,24,770	68,94,320	70,14,880	74,55,450	75,89,760	78,89,470	89,11,499
GRAND TOTAL ...	5,19,01,880	4,71,46,050	5,53,02,740	5,61,96,810	5,92,49,050	6,34,48,320	6,35,27,320	6,51,04,600	5,33,14,920	6,39,66,943

FOREIGN TRADE

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1884-85	1884-86	1898-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
11,38,199	15,37,969	13,85,395	11,83,776	12,80,788	11,89,150	10,11,960	10,11,421	16,37,956	16,01,782	BOMBAY AND SIND—continued Leather Liquors Machinery and millwork
57,62,618	68,22,173	64,27,958	64,55,713	67,88,256	66,09,738	63,52,846	67,94,233	73,31,297	73,17,637	
1,22,49,928	1,29,48,622	1,33,52,574	1,08,97,854	1,68,41,518	1,24,03,324	80,28,689	1,00,08,866	1,27,55,285	1,45,17,041	
1,00,55,425	1,34,93,600	49,00,762	72,64,570	69,38,442	25,07,690	44,24,964	48,73,980	1,06,29,226	1,18,38,634	Metals— Copper Iron Steel Other metals Total { Unwrought Wrought
90,60,155	1,03,88,927	89,03,781	84,63,690	77,49,858	71,71,096	78,32,324	77,99,729	79,41,508	80,01,096	
33,76,716	57,95,811	50,79,934	63,36,883	53,24,596	45,14,432	66,27,961	93,10,620	1,07,10,145	1,26,46,217	
27,11,201	33,32,585	27,09,306	26,79,992	33,99,258	28,30,198	34,50,937	37,20,675	32,52,802	38,49,450	
21,04,345	24,32,817	17,97,576	13,47,981	17,61,195	15,81,087	20,23,223	22,14,261	24,66,495	27,61,836	
2,30,99,152	3,05,77,200	1,97,96,207	2,34,47,754	2,16,50,959	1,54,42,329	2,03,12,963	2,34,90,743	3,00,67,186	3,35,73,561	
80,66,841	82,13,770	1,16,99,785	1,56,34,767	1,18,39,038	93,94,118	1,40,61,952	1,34,91,059	1,43,59,221	1,39,06,892	Oils { Mineral Other kinds Paints and colours (including painters' materials) Provisions Railway materials and stores Silk, raw " goods Spices Sugar Tea Umbrellas Woollen goods Other articles Articles imported by post
4,59,456	6,23,725	9,75,200	12,45,474	5,46,519	6,33,281	6,86,889	7,47,757	5,29,278	4,77,483	
15,41,222	18,88,242	15,10,064	14,36,568	15,24,443	15,34,158	16,62,132	17,83,830	16,98,043	18,07,175	
52,89,714	1,00,21,456	79,00,636	86,64,260	70,54,430	91,18,253	1,04,24,707	1,00,46,787	83,39,543	1,00,29,473	
1,13,45,896	1,81,71,529	2,51,47,430	1,80,73,974	2,43,78,193	2,17,60,103	1,40,37,879	1,85,12,651	1,78,48,411	2,19,88,734	
95,71,121	1,01,16,750	70,58,423	50,58,865	61,08,089	46,17,064	85,99,303	65,79,127	45,75,023	49,74,559	
89,30,504	1,09,80,903	97,70,246	75,88,968	84,21,920	79,33,895	1,01,77,463	1,08,45,543	1,13,82,645	1,17,46,674	
19,04,131	21,29,971	14,54,356	17,40,622	25,02,330	21,32,090	19,57,166	22,14,029	21,84,036	26,73,096	
2,20,00,795	2,38,28,380	2,41,77,381	3,27,85,648	2,66,06,707	2,17,99,726	3,71,41,009	3,83,23,902	3,20,69,736	3,59,28,889	
40,86,701	47,70,084	50,04,443	19,23,651	16,13,507	13,50,691	22,77,537	13,26,856	17,82,270	18,18,109	
12,17,844	11,84,006	14,67,966	11,36,108	10,28,719	14,56,061	10,90,386	7,11,254	9,56,619	11,30,630	
71,21,578	74,05,966	77,90,504	41,74,314	58,22,677	74,46,574	86,36,609	1,04,22,791	72,22,864	1,07,25,912	
2,85,91,788	2,64,52,590	2,50,90,534	2,62,76,908	2,24,63,309	2,79,46,238	3,28,87,980	3,53,25,117	3,50,21,169	3,64,10,689	
30,48,067	31,57,057	27,50,848	28,06,443	33,10,797	37,08,862	40,17,953	49,54,142	72,50,426	50,66,023	
34,69,82,340	33,35,56,742	33,39,66,703	30,75,43,829	31,23,62,283	31,88,12,029	32,36,59,368	37,99,69,253	35,98,07,835	38,96,96,483	GRAND TOTAL
26,55,216	25,87,241	23,73,873	19,49,637	21,76,247	21,38,467	21,22,449	29,29,560	26,33,094	31,00,639	MADRAS— Apparel Arms, ammunition and : military stores Books and stationery, including paper Chemicals Cotton, twist and yarn " piece goods " thread " other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware Liquors Machinery and millwork
9,78,296	10,77,681	7,25,461	10,61,849	11,91,351	7,23,594	10,94,373	17,32,359	26,70,534	15,62,948	
14,01,757	13,47,189	14,19,646	12,79,618	11,91,212	14,24,876	16,99,873	17,99,173	19,55,053	20,47,447	
3,47,374	3,16,700	3,56,235	4,44,640	5,33,609	6,68,987	10,30,522	8,34,035	5,79,887	7,71,989	
1,09,16,161	79,82,989	1,13,78,384	1,02,76,420	71,42,932	78,90,846	81,56,092	74,96,653	77,97,571	65,30,216	
2,54,61,902	1,47,77,022	1,64,79,961	1,81,31,110	1,30,31,725	1,47,51,055	1,91,16,319	2,13,62,222	2,03,54,167	2,08,14,225	
23,219	39,512	48,803	69,622	56,598	67,795	55,377	75,499	89,100	81,457	
73,473	1,58,924	70,730	33,673	43,232	64,576	69,660	1,07,550	75,984	2,00,610	
2,58,096	1,66,733	1,69,953	1,99,882	2,70,648	5,90,907	7,89,161	5,85,891	7,58,179	7,76,490	
16,07,315	16,37,577	16,55,771	17,20,315	16,99,974	14,91,854	19,51,023	17,64,725	18,98,736	22,77,033	
20,09,220	21,68,503	23,05,829	20,22,713	21,41,869	20,35,949	20,47,493	19,43,007	21,13,253	22,45,784	
22,57,288	45,60,834	25,59,228	32,23,513	26,42,400	31,74,812	29,33,963	27,90,981	22,01,798	23,43,284	
16,22,831	14,74,928	13,40,811	17,83,284	8,24,738	4,64,706	8,24,555	14,29,602	15,33,478	16,06,305	Metals— Copper Iron Steel Other metals Total { Unwrought Wrought
17,70,247	30,52,903	30,50,559	33,44,179	24,51,454	23,69,631	40,26,877	44,49,272	35,35,586	36,28,789	
3,81,031	4,78,886	4,10,406	6,00,882	5,47,394	5,48,587	9,50,917	11,11,103	9,64,157	15,17,328	
5,77,750	6,41,961	5,98,038	7,04,928	4,76,329	5,51,841	6,39,321	9,77,212	10,22,495	9,74,789	
5,84,504	6,63,392	6,62,736	6,99,252	3,41,725	1,80,890	3,25,981	3,69,973	4,11,217	4,62,595	
37,67,955	49,84,386	47,37,098	57,34,019	39,58,190	37,54,075	61,45,689	75,97,216	66,94,499	72,64,706	
24,56,968	12,01,628	14,67,414	27,46,078	28,13,953	37,66,165	37,61,652	44,51,547	45,98,803	48,07,173	Oils { Mineral Other kinds Provisions Railway materials and stores Spices Woollen goods Other articles
67,141	1,41,026	3,78,932	5,56,169	3,26,648	2,18,266	2,55,095	5,35,842	1,84,977	1,72,707	
11,56,158	12,06,973	10,98,213	12,80,000	11,80,678	11,41,885	12,73,504	13,91,572	13,97,730	12,50,269	
37,29,062	36,74,597	35,10,726	66,52,477	19,85,044	23,44,407	28,09,432	75,57,212	53,34,372	53,03,702	
20,03,333	18,94,401	17,03,084	23,22,911	26,85,636	22,47,274	21,65,941	26,88,226	24,63,520	23,84,335	
8,85,180	6,05,925	7,16,318	7,17,141	8,58,211	7,06,558	9,22,896	10,38,331	8,27,056	10,75,476	
78,54,844	92,06,833	82,52,793	89,10,705	1,98,81,116	94,09,878	97,45,242	1,09,34,872	1,04,30,459	1,30,42,538	
6,98,94,492	6,04,00,216	6,20,71,238	7,00,39,741	5,44,35,018	5,87,92,916	6,81,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	GRAND TOTAL

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BOMBAY AND SIND <i>—continued</i>										
Leather ...	8,30,480	8,00,830	10,14,150	8,26,980	10,33,460	12,03,780	11,52,720	12,73,900	11,32,560	12,89,316
Liquors ...	48,32,390	49,17,790	51,39,050	56,11,070	55,63,880	55,83,650	54,56,600	58,03,050	50,44,750	56,97,992
Machinery and millwork ...	72,62,260	50,27,000	79,56,730	1,04,26,160	1,23,05,900	1,40,88,590	1,00,46,770	94,58,140	1,29,68,670	1,13,76,776
Metals—										
Copper ...	1,00,23,240	1,17,42,660	1,08,60,050	1,08,78,170	19,81,600	1,21,49,140	97,97,900	1,15,92,430	1,17,10,650	1,33,41,636
Iron ...	91,49,820	91,84,310	85,17,140	1,29,68,440	1,13,77,500	1,01,97,040	1,05,19,510	93,11,540	97,75,470	99,13,849
Steel ...	11,76,550	12,74,180	16,14,330	17,81,790	23,33,890	23,93,760	33,83,610	32,69,300	22,89,560	39,03,963
Other metals ...	22,91,260	24,51,010	38,96,270	19,47,230	32,62,730	29,22,850	33,39,680	30,85,090	31,37,040	32,45,036
Total { Unwrought	23,65,780	29,25,400	33,42,720	20,38,750	26,79,240	28,74,740	24,62,800	25,70,670	23,39,500	32,39,740
{ Wrought	2,02,75,090	2,17,26,760	2,05,45,070	2,55,36,880	1,62,76,480	2,47,88,050	2,45,82,900	2,46,87,690	2,45,73,270	2,71,66,844
Oils { Mineral ...	23,55,850	31,52,780	38,05,010	30,71,730	72,23,810	77,74,860	78,89,140	71,18,730	83,74,350	1,13,41,570
{ Other kinds ...	2,63,110	4,29,480	7,66,390	7,06,930	6,45,560	5,12,420	7,42,690	5,18,130	5,57,820	7,85,055
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	9,27,040	11,27,110	11,06,480	13,31,970	15,50,090	88,80,050	14,47,530	13,83,030	14,03,220	15,97,039
Provisions ...	61,85,640	68,49,400	64,76,230	79,90,600	82,19,020	1,66,54,660	76,18,620	93,32,040	94,79,840	94,82,183
Railway materials and stores ...	1,58,23,430	3,00,07,650	2,30,97,200	2,49,39,000	2,70,76,250	12,12,520	1,87,64,600	94,33,420	98,76,080	1,02,71,796
Silk, raw ...	54,59,720	59,07,020	69,22,750	91,87,130	68,02,140	81,87,590	87,02,050	1,05,74,220	79,16,720	1,13,89,189
" goods ...	50,67,960	52,10,650	65,34,540	77,24,670	73,93,220	91,83,530	67,29,320	97,01,780	1,10,97,190	1,12,59,275
Spices ...	16,13,870	23,77,240	25,51,980	45,94,660	38,14,770	31,87,350	27,90,450	24,01,680	17,85,470	24,89,335
Sugar ...	2,00,19,960	1,29,39,010	1,81,47,420	1,73,71,940	1,49,20,700	1,76,40,030	2,52,81,600	1,91,19,120	2,16,50,070	2,23,93,157
Tea ...	30,84,850	28,52,270	30,41,000	24,45,110	30,05,680	34,67,330	31,01,500	42,54,330	42,66,710	55,76,370
Umbrellas ...	10,08,790	7,28,790	10,31,850	12,81,350	11,29,340	8,48,020	10,35,670	10,78,220	12,17,870	14,78,162
Woollen goods ...	54,10,740	62,79,220	65,19,330	72,12,350	65,04,740	52,71,610	78,42,610	77,81,730	65,13,220	93,81,913
Other articles ...	1,45,11,210	1,73,82,580	1,61,71,300	1,75,02,930	2,05,00,520	2,15,18,950	2,19,85,930	2,54,81,300	2,47,19,030	2,69,09,201
Articles imported by post ...	30,24,430	22,99,550	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300	23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631
GRAND TOTAL ...	24,21,24,030	26,26,95,870	28,20,25,430	29,12,20,760	31,53,63,120	31,19,36,290	32,87,23,790	31,09,23,240	30,18,56,000	34,97,42,322
MADRAS—										
Apparel ...	19,44,790	20,93,980	22,66,230	25,33,160	21,78,570	27,82,690	21,50,460	25,29,180	25,90,330	24,58,665
Arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	1,24,060	1,96,000	1,56,040	2,70,000	5,00,910	6,20,750	8,55,130	12,97,830	17,89,230	14,07,349
Books and stationery, including paper ...	10,32,200	11,91,780	10,66,620	13,08,330	11,71,470	12,35,830	12,51,480	15,37,170	16,22,440	14,30,029
Chemicals ...	1,43,930	1,03,410	1,22,290	2,26,840	1,62,140	1,33,960	1,83,370	2,63,030	2,11,100	2,27,406
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	91,51,760	78,59,190	92,74,470	96,28,910	1,15,65,480	1,08,26,040	1,07,71,010	1,03,10,820	78,99,110	90,84,999
" piece goods ...	1,98,33,800	1,47,15,430	2,21,06,830	1,79,91,230	2,16,24,450	2,24,98,990	1,89,25,840	1,82,54,200	1,56,31,690	1,91,89,791
" thread ...	60,730	67,650	60,170	47,630	57,950	57,630	75,800	65,850	51,690	57,162
" other sorts ...	38,370	43,510	29,910	28,360	28,790	26,190	31,200	1,04,230	1,73,380	1,86,741
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	42,940	31,380	1,08,760	40,490	42,870	59,110	78,470	1,51,170	1,25,000	1,64,739
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	8,79,190	9,33,900	9,49,630	13,57,540	9,63,320	16,95,050	15,83,840	14,34,710	15,49,760	14,29,913
Liquors ...	25,46,010	24,40,130	22,06,540	19,68,240	18,65,320	19,83,730	19,68,950	17,50,150	20,03,710	17,24,584
Machinery and millwork ...	8,92,600	7,02,340	8,31,700	16,48,810	15,62,940	18,10,590	17,08,240	28,04,700	23,95,170	25,98,639
Metals—										
Copper ...	16,31,160	12,26,680	16,17,600	14,16,920	5,87,150	14,96,550	17,24,360	14,12,070	13,35,930	14,77,377
Iron ...	15,32,720	20,25,670	13,29,810	20,74,390	23,48,790	16,97,040	24,78,670	21,94,350	25,30,130	26,65,379
Steel ...	95,230	85,250	1,01,520	1,58,350	1,75,570	1,52,650	2,00,820	1,68,370	1,97,330	2,61,619
Other metals ...	2,72,070	2,01,800	2,34,270	1,93,660	3,01,040	3,38,600	4,58,200	4,23,100	4,01,550	5,60,878
Total { Unwrought	3,53,160	2,27,070	2,58,450	2,61,800	2,50,450	4,90,310	4,95,880	4,65,980	4,05,650	6,75,126
{ Wrought ...	31,78,020	33,12,390	30,24,250	35,82,020	31,62,100	31,94,530	43,66,170	37,31,910	40,59,290	42,93,157
Oils { Mineral ...	2,38,870	2,78,850	8,79,070	3,64,290	12,78,590	12,98,420	16,30,100	17,34,980	12,26,270	14,82,477
{ Other kinds ...	46,960	53,460	71,180	53,750	86,030	89,260	84,150	1,20,130	1,13,310	1,28,608
Provisions ...	8,03,400	7,05,340	6,24,750	10,68,160	8,64,270	9,12,990	9,45,560	11,57,510	11,99,480	11,88,950
Railway materials and stores ...	18,20,350	39,84,560	24,01,080	45,55,890	21,57,740	40,32,250	58,06,430	64,48,940	49,22,980	36,16,947
Spices ...	22,25,610	17,87,780	21,27,050	26,50,450	21,43,990	19,66,590	23,38,030	21,11,230	18,50,820	20,11,194
Woollen goods ...	4,84,960	6,10,450	6,02,090	7,86,640	6,87,350	7,18,530	8,16,460	7,41,120	6,92,040	9,68,971
Other articles ...	60,60,170	58,57,420	61,35,630	58,24,770	68,94,320	70,14,880	74,55,450	75,89,760	78,89,470	89,11,499
GRAND TOTAL ...	5,19,01,880	4,71,46,060	5,53,02,740	5,61,96,810	5,92,49,050	6,34,48,320	6,35,27,320	6,51,04,600	5,89,14,920	6,39,66,943

FOREIGN TRADE

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1884-85	1894-95	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
11,38,199	15,37,969	13,85,995	11,83,776	12,80,788	11,89,150	10,11,960	10,11,421	16,37,956	16,01,782	BOMBAY AND SIND—continued
57,62,018	68,22,173	64,27,958	64,55,713	67,88,256	66,09,738	63,52,846	67,94,233	73,31,297	73,17,637	Leather
										Liquors
										Machinery and millwork
1,22,49,928	1,29,48,622	1,33,52,574	1,08,97,854	1,68,41,518	1,24,03,324	80,28,689	1,00,08,866	1,27,55,285	1,45,17,041	
1,00,55,425	1,34,93,600	49,00,762	72,64,570	69,38,442	25,07,690	44,24,964	48,73,980	1,06,29,226	1,18,38,634	Metals—
90,60,155	1,03,88,927	89,03,781	84,63,680	77,49,858	71,71,096	78,32,324	77,99,729	79,41,508	80,01,096	Copper
33,76,716	57,95,811	50,79,934	63,86,883	53,24,596	45,14,432	66,27,961	93,10,620	1,07,10,145	1,26,46,217	Iron
27,11,201	33,32,585	27,09,308	26,79,992	33,99,258	28,30,198	34,50,937	37,20,675	32,52,802	38,49,450	Steel
21,04,345	24,32,817	17,97,576	13,47,381	17,61,195	15,81,087	20,23,223	22,14,261	24,86,495	27,61,836	Other metals
2,30,99,152	3,05,77,206	1,97,96,207	2,34,47,754	2,16,50,959	1,54,42,329	2,03,12,963	2,34,90,743	3,00,67,186	3,35,73,561	Total { Unwrought
										Wrought
80,60,841	82,13,770	1,16,99,785	1,56,34,767	1,18,39,038	93,94,118	1,40,61,952	1,34,91,059	1,43,59,221	1,33,06,892	Oils { Mineral
4,59,466	5,23,725	9,75,200	12,45,474	5,46,519	6,33,281	5,85,889	7,47,757	5,29,278	4,77,483	Other kinds
										Paints and colours (including painters' materials)
15,41,222	18,88,242	15,10,064	14,36,568	15,24,443	15,34,158	16,62,132	17,83,830	16,98,043	18,07,175	Provisions
52,89,714	1,00,21,456	79,00,636	86,64,260	70,84,430	91,18,253	1,04,24,707	1,00,46,787	83,39,543	1,00,29,473	Railway materials and stores
1,13,45,896	1,81,71,529	2,51,47,430	1,80,73,974	2,43,78,133	2,17,60,103	1,40,37,879	1,85,12,651	1,78,48,411	2,19,88,734	Silk, raw
95,71,121	1,01,16,750	70,58,423	50,58,865	61,08,089	46,17,064	85,99,303	65,79,127	45,75,023	45,74,559	" goods
89,30,594	1,09,80,903	97,70,246	75,88,963	84,21,920	79,33,895	1,01,77,463	1,08,45,543	1,13,82,645	1,17,46,674	Spices
19,04,131	21,29,971	14,54,356	17,40,822	25,02,330	21,32,090	19,57,166	22,14,029	21,84,036	26,73,096	Sugar
2,20,00,795	2,38,28,380	2,41,77,381	3,27,85,648	2,66,06,707	2,17,99,726	3,71,41,009	3,83,23,902	3,20,69,736	3,59,28,889	Tea
40,86,701	47,70,084	50,00,443	19,23,651	16,13,507	13,50,691	22,77,537	13,26,856	17,82,270	18,18,109	Umbrellas
12,17,844	11,84,006	14,87,966	11,36,108	10,28,719	14,56,061	10,90,386	7,11,254	9,56,619	11,30,630	Woollen goods
71,21,578	74,05,956	77,90,504	41,74,314	58,22,677	74,46,574	86,36,609	1,04,22,791	72,22,864	1,07,25,912	Other articles
2,85,94,788	2,64,52,590	2,50,90,534	2,62,76,908	2,24,63,309	2,79,46,238	3,28,87,980	3,53,25,117	3,50,21,169	3,64,10,681	Articles imported by post
30,43,067	31,57,057	27,50,848	28,06,443	33,40,797	37,08,882	40,17,953	49,54,142	72,50,426	50,66,023	
34,89,32,340	33,35,56,742	33,39,66,703	30,75,43,829	31,23,62,283	31,88,12,029	32,86,59,368	37,99,69,253	35,98,07,835	38,96,96,483	GRAND TOTAL.
26,55,216	25,87,241	23,73,873	19,49,637	21,76,247	21,38,467	21,22,449	29,29,560	26,33,094	31,00,639	MADRAS—
9,78,296	10,77,681	7,25,461	10,61,349	11,91,351	7,23,594	10,94,373	17,32,359	24,70,534	15,62,948	Apparel
										Arms, ammunition and military stores
14,01,757	13,47,189	14,19,646	12,79,818	11,91,212	14,24,876	16,99,873	17,99,173	19,55,053	20,47,447	Books and stationery, including paper
3,47,374	3,16,700	3,56,235	4,44,640	5,33,609	6,68,987	10,30,522	8,34,085	5,79,887	7,71,989	Chemicals
1,03,16,161	79,82,989	1,13,78,384	1,02,76,420	71,42,932	78,90,846	81,86,092	74,96,653	77,97,571	65,30,216	Cotton, twist and yarn
2,54,61,902	1,47,77,622	1,64,79,961	1,81,34,110	1,80,81,725	1,47,51,055	1,91,16,319	2,13,62,222	2,08,54,167	2,08,14,225	" piece goods
23,219	39,512	48,803	69,622	56,598	67,795	55,377	75,499	89,100	81,457	" thread
73,473	1,58,924	70,730	38,673	43,232	64,576	69,650	1,07,550	75,984	2,00,610	" other sorts
2,58,096	1,66,733	1,69,953	1,99,882	2,70,648	5,90,907	7,89,161	5,85,891	7,58,179	7,76,490	Dyeing and tanning materials
16,07,315	16,37,577	16,55,771	17,20,315	16,99,974	14,91,854	19,51,023	17,64,725	18,98,736	22,77,083	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
20,09,220	21,68,503	23,05,329	20,22,713	21,41,859	20,35,949	20,47,493	19,43,007	21,13,253	22,45,784	Liquors
22,57,288	45,60,834	25,59,228	32,23,513	26,42,400	31,74,812	29,33,963	27,90,981	22,01,798	23,43,284	Machinery and millwork
16,22,831	14,74,028	13,40,811	17,83,284	8,24,738	4,64,706	8,24,555	14,29,602	15,83,478	16,06,305	Metals—
17,70,247	30,52,903	30,50,559	33,44,179	24,51,454	23,69,631	40,26,877	44,49,272	35,35,586	36,28,789	Copper
3,81,631	4,78,886	4,10,408	6,00,882	5,47,394	5,48,587	9,80,917	11,11,103	9,64,157	15,17,328	Iron
5,77,750	6,41,961	5,98,058	7,04,928	4,76,329	5,51,811	6,39,321	9,77,212	10,22,495	9,74,789	Steel
5,84,504	6,63,392	6,62,736	6,99,252	3,41,725	1,80,890	3,25,981	3,69,973	4,11,217	4,62,505	Other metals
37,67,955	49,84,386	47,37,098	57,34,019	39,58,190	37,54,075	61,45,689	75,97,216	66,94,499	72,64,706	Total { Unwrought
										Wrought
24,56,968	12,01,628	14,87,414	27,46,078	28,13,953	37,66,165	37,61,652	44,51,547	45,98,803	48,07,173	Oils { Mineral
67,141	1,41,026	3,78,932	5,56,169	3,26,643	2,18,266	2,55,095	5,35,842	1,84,977	1,72,707	Other kinds
11,56,158	12,06,973	10,98,213	12,80,000	11,80,678	11,41,885	12,73,504	13,91,572	13,97,730	12,50,269	Provisions
37,29,062	36,74,597	35,10,726	66,52,477	19,85,044	23,44,407	28,09,432	75,57,212	53,84,372	53,03,702	Railway materials and stores
20,03,333	18,94,401	17,03,084	23,22,911	26,85,636	22,47,274	21,65,941	26,88,226	24,63,520	23,84,335	Spices
8,85,180	6,05,925	7,16,318	7,17,141	8,58,211	7,06,558	9,22,896	10,38,331	8,27,056	10,75,476	Woollen goods
78,54,844	92,06,383	82,52,793	89,10,705	1,98,81,116	94,09,878	97,45,242	1,09,34,872	1,04,30,459	1,30,42,538	Other articles
78,94,492	6,04,00,216	6,20,71,238	7,00,39,741	5,44,35,018	5,87,92,916	6,81,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	GRAND TOTAL.

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(420)

No. 11—concluded
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED in

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	
BURMA—											
Apparel ...	11,05,720	8,79,100	10,38,720	16,22,550	15,34,260	17,30,270	17,70,850	18,39,030	18,65,590	19,99,10	
Chemicals ...	1,22,210	93,790	1,31,380	1,33,390	1,37,130	1,80,090	1,93,940	2,28,310	3,20,090	2,21,90	
Coal ...	17,41,280	14,22,350	17,40,410	27,97,460	17,81,430	14,50,740	7,89,440	9,65,600	6,82,500	3,50,71	
Cotton, twist and yarn	26,53,370	29,85,280	24,60,970	37,11,670	29,64,570	46,22,570	38,03,750	44,25,400	42,76,190	31,55,61	
" piece goods ...	52,95,490	75,64,750	63,77,390	1,22,74,290	79,12,960	1,05,33,330	1,37,56,060	1,15,98,530	92,65,570	1,16,47,2	
" thread ...	1,86,900	1,39,160	2,27,920	3,29,460	3,06,260	3,25,390	5,31,090	5,37,940	4,91,700	4,62,9	
" other sorts ...	62,300	1,23,270	1,76,790	4,14,120	4,12,050	6,63,460	4,91,650	5,87,180	7,06,130	5,63,6	
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	1,02,660	57,690	49,300	1,07,460	69,400	98,560	91,580	1,61,260	1,29,950	1,16,9	
Earthenware and porcelain ...	5,57,120	4,71,070	5,83,220	9,33,830	7,72,410	7,74,840	8,73,200	10,15,760	7,75,830	7,14,5	
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	9,84,940	4,97,150	7,76,860	13,10,780	12,69,420	11,94,840	15,11,850	19,00,220	19,49,040	16,48,21	
Liquors ...	15,60,150	14,65,260	23,87,190	24,46,980	22,92,800	23,42,590	21,53,500	23,64,030	30,09,000	25,01,90	
Machinery and millwork ...	5,34,470	6,05,120	6,49,790	6,44,940	12,29,740	8,03,370	12,53,460	7,78,960	5,82,390	14,69,20	
Matches ...	4,76,810	3,12,420	4,97,510	6,24,570	2,70,920	5,91,710	5,69,330	5,61,250	6,88,840	7,74,11	
Metals—											
Copper ...	93,470	76,210	89,180	73,190	76,490	86,930	85,520	67,010	1,14,690	1,61,9	
Iron ...	13,22,970	9,25,020	10,66,680	31,76,780	32,01,290	20,68,760	24,30,680	23,25,500	34,59,590	24,06,41	
Steel ...	78,900	46,600	56,100	75,700	59,920	79,000	1,06,050	1,29,730	1,14,280	1,39,74	
Other metals ...	3,05,220	1,81,690	2,06,200	3,70,670	2,83,570	3,11,520	3,21,390	2,89,690	3,56,550	3,77,64	
Total	Unwrought	94,920	72,770	50,850	84,620	81,580	86,070	86,940	94,830	1,18,960	1,65,80
	Wrought ...	17,05,640	11,56,750	13,17,310	36,11,720	35,39,690	24,60,140	28,56,700	27,16,100	39,26,150	29,10,51
Oils, Mineral ...	16,37,700	6,64,890	14,41,350	16,38,210	15,97,870	35,70,150	10,51,690	10,53,150	14,34,040	8,27,61	
Provisions ...	20,72,250	21,34,270	24,51,260	32,97,750	39,85,190	33,09,080	34,34,430	39,03,450	50,78,930	41,71,01	
Salt ...	13,61,290	10,63,810	10,82,610	15,89,950	6,90,460	12,40,780	13,91,950	11,43,670	6,02,010	10,62,01	
Silk, raw ...	16,79,890	11,13,830	8,95,750	24,53,370	22,27,160	24,53,440	24,40,430	20,30,860	22,31,950	21,81,65	
" goods ...	59,93,980	42,59,110	48,98,560	76,61,820	72,26,190	73,29,750	59,26,630	63,88,370	54,90,710	56,71,11	
Sugar ...	5,43,990	4,32,330	7,85,240	9,00,420	9,69,050	11,80,030	17,04,700	12,44,710	14,92,630	9,51,01	
Woollen goods ...	14,68,350	16,59,570	11,89,210	27,53,950	23,95,350	20,12,460	24,64,770	31,35,460	21,33,500	17,14,61	
Other articles ...	56,44,700	54,27,190	61,71,040	1,03,82,060	90,44,290	65,52,860	78,11,960	71,38,720	85,36,060	72,39,61	
GRAND TOTAL ...	3,76,05,530	3,46,00,930	3,78,79,630	6,17,25,370	5,27,10,180	5,55,06,500	5,69,59,920	5,58,12,790	5,57,96,770	5,25,20,7	

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—concluded

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
										BURMA—
11,83,913	17,23,675	15,98,985	18,42,280	19,80,085	17,53,024	27,55,825	24,70,005	22,41,826	34,81,174	Apparel
2,71,859	8,44,994	4,80,469	8,37,503	8,24,481	3,54,404	4,87,400	6,23,058	5,25,776	8,14,916	Chemicals
6,88,033	6,45,816	5,11,017	4,38,280	5,44,091	5,62,189	4,76,451	5,50,513	2,54,161	2,37,793	Coal
28,99,925	47,33,664	40,98,157	57,59,368	44,70,283	32,95,642	43,24,566	38,32,280	38,93,886	45,21,555	Cotton, twist and yarn
81,46,282	95,89,229	93,79,961	1,18,37,795	94,45,943	91,12,256	1,59,56,621	1,16,37,549	1,18,55,134	1,35,07,215	„ piece goods
3,65,030	8,98,217	8,93,236	4,27,171	4,22,245	3,69,699	4,79,847	3,40,371	5,42,716	5,62,368	„ thread
2,41,965	4,34,870	6,17,847	11,36,595	12,41,886	9,47,085	16,59,476	14,32,765	11,68,657	17,92,488	„ other sorts
88,057	84,285	89,003	1,60,953	95,506	1,02,792	50,426	63,577	67,126	92,594	Dyeing and tanning materials
3,24,765	5,83,365	4,59,752	5,60,867	5,35,115	4,18,802	4,27,134	5,80,460	6,24,816	8,01,053	Earthenware and porcelain
8,24,122	12,50,808	13,31,812	18,67,953	18,13,565	19,55,744	24,82,726	21,69,877	24,70,091	33,81,790	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
18,70,829	25,89,562	24,44,215	27,64,114	27,21,836	26,99,940	28,80,217	31,45,082	29,10,372	37,43,378	Liquors
8,15,870	10,52,982	10,58,092	9,93,539	13,35,454	13,85,147	21,90,613	32,66,757	26,45,058	36,04,984	Machinery and millwork
5,45,843	5,46,381	6,67,507	6,91,109	7,09,341	7,72,237	7,70,842	8,71,131	9,48,919	12,03,536	Matches
										Metals—
33,816	1,68,155	1,15,612	2,48,391	1,85,015	1,59,057	2,07,688	1,72,175	2,12,398	2,16,864	Copper
14,84,231	23,24,722	24,86,559	34,06,979	30,68,563	51,57,903	50,55,054	52,15,010	45,89,648	87,59,465	Iron
1,26,351	2,08,804	2,26,125	1,73,869	2,48,410	3,56,102	4,93,153	5,12,363	5,60,297	7,95,933	Steel
1,92,933	2,53,221	1,54,601	3,10,117	2,56,281	2,94,276	4,20,376	5,06,546	5,19,475	10,72,677	Other metals
1,27,199	1,52,085	1,06,392	2,02,351	1,51,856	2,03,752	3,26,653	3,50,230	3,85,153	9,85,991	Total { Unwrought
17,09,632	28,02,817	28,76,505	39,37,005	36,06,413	57,63,586	58,49,618	60,55,864	54,96,665	98,58,948	{ Wrought
6,14,604	9,08,211	16,03,681	9,19,139	14,16,970	11,07,774	8,48,126	15,67,506	6,65,902	13,29,376	Oils, Mineral
30,06,040	33,75,669	33,07,585	39,81,607	41,74,631	37,15,970	45,23,594	51,46,104	51,83,252	55,62,112	Provisions
13,39,262	13,78,668	8,10,181	12,76,524	10,88,281	6,22,709	10,42,530	9,80,922	9,19,967	8,68,730	Salt
7,78,650	21,65,394	16,86,635	16,31,186	18,58,637	11,21,895	15,01,920	14,97,657	9,41,126	9,29,522	Silk, raw
26,09,170	47,62,481	28,68,440	30,43,769	40,36,394	20,95,808	55,23,886	27,49,902	36,03,293	53,81,442	„ goods
8,63,099	8,68,398	11,29,848	22,29,781	21,61,168	23,12,597	32,00,342	28,48,910	24,18,374	33,35,912	Sugar
6,10,690	11,12,134	16,87,753	27,68,031	37,18,838	23,33,964	32,99,937	17,66,694	14,21,109	32,17,333	Woollen goods
58,52,322	59,24,631	71,28,125	89,07,923	88,03,456	93,23,095	1,16,98,888	1,12,95,532	1,06,11,073	1,46,83,810	Other articles
3,57,77,161	4,74,30,336	4,53,13,198	5,71,54,843	5,66,50,475	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	5,17,94,452	8,38,78,018	GRAND TOTAL

ARTICLES	1864-65	1865-66	1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-70	1870-71	1871-72	1872-73	1873-74
BENGAL—										
Coal ...	5,200	8,250	2,412	3,214	1,50,798	3,89,007	2,61,823	46,216	1,57,882	4,90,335
Cotton, raw ...	68,92,060	99,77,400	1,09,54,900	1,38,95,704	91,49,986	1,13,68,860	87,28,419	30,95,743	63,58,567	76,30,439
“ goods ...	6,98,000	6,70,010	10,01,650	17,76,160	21,56,828	31,21,842	25,37,156	14,92,591	42,93,108	13,80,514
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	6,20,44,720	6,30,30,750	6,12,98,400	5,98,05,995	6,41,48,256	6,37,25,170	5,97,99,265	6,01,47,915	5,98,50,325	4,81,06,059
Other sorts ...	6,39,200	4,22,940	5,15,890	4,05,238	3,82,996	3,33,544	3,02,347	3,41,905	4,63,571	4,57,696
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	8,02,83,960	2,55,95,910	2,62,43,170	2,74,56,880	2,73,46,870	2,49,05,266	2,05,11,354	2,83,99,394	2,60,04,461	2,86,83,810
Other sorts ...	16,02,330	17,05,550	12,80,090	22,42,067	15,02,479	11,89,545	12,03,176	12,86,587	20,08,728	14,31,798
Grain and pulses—										
Rice (not in the hulk) ...	2,34,89,960	2,89,97,520	2,30,20,870	2,89,55,039	2,29,75,540	2,73,77,777	3,46,40,358	3,80,12,576	3,66,09,570	3,47,68,116
Other sorts ...	1,18,30,400	1,04,80,780	2,84,26,760	2,10,47,615	1,29,42,231	78,71,854	65,06,134	2,37,66,238	1,75,67,628	69,82,120
Hides and skins...	2,59,15,380	2,68,41,720	2,52,93,970	2,07,68,574	1,90,82,457	1,84,21,990	2,07,04,813	2,25,72,638	2,50,85,430	2,43,60,736
Jute, raw ...	4,09,13,460	4,35,53,000	4,86,94,710	6,04,01,142	7,89,66,948	8,63,23,797	7,60,19,050	6,84,37,878	7,94,09,234	8,51,48,436
“ manufactures	1,52,13,230	1,10,30,940	1,13,93,210	1,71,44,042	2,59,04,173	2,74,09,586	2,43,13,614	2,45,63,752	3,18,03,879	3,39,08,366
Lac ...	59,71,800	58,28,480	51,49,640	49,80,131	39,82,477	48,65,755	78,02,951	74,44,465	77,87,653	95,21,006
Oil ...	29,22,730	21,91,220	25,33,440	23,10,661	16,11,287	20,21,029	32,37,637	31,09,029	28,79,834	21,03,218
Sulphure ...	42,98,970	36,61,470	37,08,230	35,90,936	39,63,136	40,86,417	37,86,990	36,32,976	43,36,588	33,62,066
Seeds ...	3,50,99,900	3,52,13,020	3,88,10,870	3,74,30,188	3,62,88,098	4,16,03,675	3,50,47,788	4,18,75,582	3,26,47,307	4,73,07,926
Silk, raw ...	45,45,930	32,41,900	47,41,290	34,67,320	40,62,774	61,13,127	49,56,359	49,88,054	59,41,240	67,72,146
“ manufactures	20,20,300	28,01,870	26,06,070	34,67,413	25,83,310	22,28,977	15,04,177	14,45,101	14,82,624	18,17,396
Sugar ...	3,77,230	64,490	17,220	1,56,088	5,67,050	16,25,748	27,300	1,26,582	2,43,901	14,19,227
Tan ...	3,08,21,430	4,23,70,220	4,62,25,140	5,08,15,863	5,16,59,011	5,12,51,855	5,04,10,981	5,64,38,900	6,07,26,829	6,24,67,241
Other articles ...	80,20,002	74,40,060	80,72,058	1,13,24,297	91,81,057	98,75,560	1,07,21,568	1,05,02,177	1,07,98,703	1,10,78,811
TOTAL ...	82,89,84,920	89,12,43,400	85,60,85,830	97,14,45,166	97,86,00,264	90,70,01,390	97,31,13,266	99,96,77,324	41,64,57,437	41,97,98,406
BOMBAY AND SINDH—										
Apparel ...	6,07,970	10,28,750	8,40,610	10,95,652	11,15,207	11,83,531	11,30,772	12,20,957	14,85,861	16,14,33
Coffee ...	10,84,940	10,01,460	9,20,020	13,97,859	17,63,110	16,75,129	10,71,958	14,99,894	10,06,050	11,16,08
Cotton, raw ...	11,06,86,880	8,79,40,920	10,83,71,800	11,32,48,111	12,43,93,370	14,93,93,938	13,25,45,366	8,92,92,461	10,77,14,419	11,13,93,71
“ twist and yarn	2,30,00,150	2,74,20,980	3,31,55,750	3,95,87,851	5,07,64,379	5,45,66,508	6,21,79,372	5,64,90,677	6,22,10,607	4,70,89,30
“ goods ...	1,02,26,900	1,84,51,520	1,98,06,700	2,32,33,600	2,43,02,756	2,28,17,409	2,37,00,596	2,53,41,576	2,50,18,216	2,32,76,39
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium ...	4,07,81,340	4,43,15,430	4,64,78,310	4,08,71,641	4,09,32,567	3,74,34,193	3,28,18,880	3,54,74,693	3,26,99,811	3,17,88,22
Other sorts ...	13,47,930	11,30,050	12,92,110	12,67,375	9,79,928	10,11,667	13,86,939	14,37,275	15,61,561	11,32,11
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo ...	10,10,830	18,73,280	20,33,420	17,09,985	14,12,167	19,14,227	12,78,686	18,29,291	39,60,588	28,72,56
Myrobalams ...	17,65,160	20,45,310	17,41,170	22,03,467	21,90,493	27,93,381	24,14,895	29,04,330	27,03,731	36,80,01
Other sorts ...	3,31,140	4,72,410	3,68,730	4,08,723	3,39,652	2,35,216	3,32,197	4,58,862	5,67,085	5,90,4
Grain and pulses—										
Rice (not in the hulk) ...	34,00,430	29,29,820	34,20,370	37,57,058	39,44,642	45,75,629	37,36,968	35,99,804	46,52,270	32,46,91
Wheat ...	6,31,61,110	6,40,91,560	5,99,43,980	3,88,21,857	6,43,06,393	5,19,09,192	5,63,83,055	12,26,31,732	5,91,59,125	4,76,69,95
Other sorts ...	16,31,300	20,50,100	34,76,670	24,40,424	27,02,736	41,02,852	44,01,305	62,50,579	45,53,880	84,14,08
Hides and skins	63,22,040	65,88,180	56,20,790	56,68,011	63,99,553	58,37,179	56,35,324	63,41,698	61,02,994	66,44,81

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1906-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
5,02,231	8,53,299	13,75,587	21,03,977	33,40,547	32,80,093	59,22,541	56,58,980	38,50,584	38,12,404	BENGAL— Coal
43,15,910	97,03,923	82,20,521	65,89,750	67,69,914	60,51,459	59,92,907	81,04,068	75,35,438	73,30,363	Cotton, raw
81,21,347	32,47,668	69,69,561	85,26,950	58,06,471	57,80,807	17,51,632	76,85,526	53,58,232	54,32,582	" goods
5,29,68,740	5,04,63,935	4,96,87,235	3,89,39,565	4,31,51,495	5,15,53,555	6,12,24,355	6,24,13,600	5,50,75,605	7,04,07,903	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
4,33,610	3,12,945	3,32,362	3,50,164	6,06,935	7,25,008	5,41,806	10,36,741	6,59,690	5,23,442	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
8,47,75,823	3,72,33,471	8,11,42,055	1,75,51,045	1,87,05,530	1,63,50,979	1,56,89,574	1,23,54,757	65,97,903	60,13,171	Other sorts
10,19,569	7,56,570	8,30,412	2,49,754	3,42,250	3,94,709	4,08,432	4,27,719	5,16,224	6,86,034	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
4,04,02,618	3,72,41,813	2,79,65,379	2,99,86,390	4,67,04,993	4,14,13,315	4,37,32,173	3,55,49,420	3,68,25,823	3,77,79,606	Other sorts
22,27,182	67,38,396	28,89,288	29,43,088	1,99,01,822	1,29,04,435	31,32,866	41,70,810	1,32,37,150	2,72,24,940	Hides and skins
2,72,64,005	3,12,75,385	2,85,60,659	4,17,17,531	3,82,58,192	5,76,93,841	5,55,61,624	4,46,94,384	4,56,37,267	4,82,90,366	Jute, raw
10,67,21,302	9,99,03,252	10,54,78,972	10,12,96,159	6,93,74,269	8,06,50,377	10,84,55,183	11,77,53,299	11,03,26,173	11,65,91,447	" manufacturer
4,13,72,811	4,66,56,543	5,15,28,978	5,88,90,471	5,75,91,878	6,20,35,096	7,79,03,751	8,67,98,574	8,98,18,317	9,40,83,152	Lac
1,39,67,727	1,83,00,615	1,38,55,770	1,06,15,226	85,59,511	1,12,51,516	1,04,63,891	95,22,129	1,92,33,836	2,69,99,442	Oils
24,41,308	21,28,940	26,10,580	29,15,552	29,49,818	24,70,973	30,00,980	33,14,612	33,64,150	31,86,468	Saltpetre
40,80,063	53,10,426	56,06,687	89,23,650	34,40,901	37,84,666	33,26,663	35,15,969	42,68,942	40,11,436	Seeds
8,55,78,808	2,37,31,752	2,26,54,592	2,96,41,791	4,11,47,609	4,04,23,197	4,17,07,623	5,19,89,558	4,68,18,628	4,53,04,406	Silk, raw
48,24,330	61,07,336	49,50,709	49,77,268	44,30,413	67,75,493	48,62,515	59,24,164	46,33,078	47,08,276	" manufactures
11,03,804	12,39,796	11,60,821	8,97,391	8,84,123	10,16,135	9,12,898	7,79,463	7,32,329	6,11,759	Sugar
2,87,470	28,858	1,86,515	15,139	16,674	10,235	12,302	5,630	14,238	6,424	Tea
7,12,35,365	7,16,26,537	7,78,06,589	7,65,91,597	7,57,02,625	8,63,15,551	9,07,49,706	7,66,37,015	6,76,52,875	7,88,17,201	Other articles
1,27,72,243	1,31,93,389	1,37,66,194	1,31,13,802	1,21,22,947	1,33,23,852	1,82,32,568	1,73,94,262	1,83,58,567	1,88,98,232	TOTAL
16,04,05,754	46,61,24,849	45,58,69,466	45,18,36,260	45,98,33,910	50,32,09,350	55,35,85,930	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,23,059	BOMBAY AND SIND—
20,84,591	24,98,841	24,14,732	19,78,345	18,21,858	18,09,663	22,27,022	20,47,743	22,51,189	24,42,918	Apparel
16,96,492	11,99,567	7,63,825	6,48,826	4,57,275	2,76,435	2,75,795	1,92,663	1,16,991	77,487	Coffee
6,00,43,098	11,59,38,419	10,67,51,072	7,27,71,180	9,06,42,662	7,80,09,617	7,93,38,697	12,31,07,367	12,17,57,668	20,31,48,989	Cotton, raw
5,36,26,375	6,35,59,486	6,56,80,151	6,04,33,325	5,98,00,874	6,34,47,855	4,07,32,904	8,53,14,537	7,95,53,360	8,35,70,221	" twist and yarn goods
2,09,01,097	2,76,45,399	2,11,39,058	1,89,98,581	1,82,78,446	1,97,38,201	1,72,64,886	1,95,37,664	1,69,19,523	2,04,51,958	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
8,76,77,912	3,41,29,429	3,05,41,993	2,20,36,067	2,80,78,608	3,04,83,593	3,33,30,002	2,28,16,254	2,50,93,749	3,42,93,730	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
6,43,130	18,12,312	14,41,099	11,64,127	15,90,241	11,74,071	9,89,456	16,96,029	14,10,418	17,55,015	Myrabolams
27,64,377	22,85,382	26,34,319	23,58,527	16,56,590	18,18,030	17,44,383	12,34,272	5,45,312	9,09,192	Other sorts
42,54,890	36,85,544	32,75,100	23,08,864	27,47,139	29,70,165	26,49,439	31,38,393	32,42,015	35,86,760	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
7,75,025	5,82,307	4,17,584	4,20,331	4,78,560	5,13,648	5,64,644	7,46,118	7,25,421	4,32,553	Wheat
68,11,193	49,92,434	49,96,049	52,68,926	75,86,041	39,70,845	39,69,965	67,03,017	63,68,634	62,54,089	Other sorts
2,48,08,872	3,54,27,928	60,48,112	1,30,86,934	8,09,96,337	3,03,08,744	1,72,527	3,22,56,087	4,06,36,875	9,08,98,143	Hides and skins
86,81,510	92,16,772	73,52,025	69,72,200	1,27,93,210	62,14,602	47,91,512	66,49,762	1,02,70,286	1,50,89,525	
66,77,227	1,02,09,238	88,69,421	91,93,500	84,83,547	1,64,31,567	2,03,60,024	94,60,997	96,21,986	1,13,63,035	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(424)

No. 12—continued
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BOMBAY AND SIND—continued										
Manures ...	5,65,110	5,70,287	5,04,911	7,85,096	10,39,467	16,30,126	10,29,350	12,01,470	15,25,812	17,71,804
Metals ...	11,80,440	11,74,060	17,33,890	13,79,672	16,15,931	20,55,351	16,18,811	20,19,048	25,07,751	18,47,869
Provisions ...	21,23,790	26,48,080	34,56,970	41,90,531	42,47,211	51,33,408	50,76,387	59,65,765	62,02,614	29,76,082
Seeds ...	8,74,58,180	5,87,47,800	4,69,20,510	5,04,86,303	5,35,00,267	5,46,14,002	5,01,30,310	7,30,89,711	7,76,83,045	11,24,31,651
Silk, manufacture	5,50,810	6,98,420	7,64,540	7,25,489	8,65,698	9,26,847	9,93,758	9,66,093	10,84,721	12,16,202
Spices ...	16,55,800	19,29,580	23,44,200	34,27,238	30,55,654	24,38,244	15,99,237	15,58,310	18,31,755	20,47,196
Sugar ...	25,84,430	21,77,420	21,73,310	20,06,338	22,62,494	29,06,082	22,77,074	22,49,903	35,94,796	36,85,220
Tea ...	12,09,590	12,14,690	22,37,020	17,48,918	25,86,332	27,20,401	38,24,490	54,93,832	43,72,104	54,24,394
Wool, raw ...	99,27,620	1,20,53,650	1,34,07,980	1,48,94,427	1,57,71,575	1,75,77,379	1,55,37,676	1,60,45,046	1,64,99,407	1,62,10,934
Other articles ...	1,13,42,850	1,35,17,473	1,24,27,549	1,59,77,340	1,79,54,549	1,53,56,636	1,49,43,072	1,79,01,433	1,75,06,656	1,78,49,047
TOTAL ...	36,69,56,570	35,70,85,230	37,14,29,800	37,03,42,062	42,75,36,010	44,46,18,528	42,59,46,507	48,07,83,553	44,62,06,354	45,59,89,476
MADRAS—										
Coffee ...	1,17,82,280	1,25,41,760	1,42,11,180	1,39,84,866	1,71,58,038	1,34,13,304	1,35,61,848	1,87,30,371	1,98,05,953	1,91,69,781
Coir manufactures (excluding rope)	12,57,340	12,96,720	15,70,160	12,16,266	12,91,748	17,27,655	15,19,574	19,03,002	20,39,572	18,52,470
Cotton, raw ...	1,34,72,810	85,75,310	1,37,58,280	1,71,57,458	1,61,49,577	2,49,57,728	2,33,53,168	1,51,27,427	1,28,40,712	1,39,08,130
" goods ...	48,84,620	41,32,450	44,64,240	48,30,615	46,39,142	51,80,515	64,83,509	61,24,843	76,18,049	78,62,260
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	14,64,630	14,35,480	18,78,470	20,69,085	27,99,056	21,39,208	22,50,800	16,93,940	19,50,722	16,05,444
Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo ...	94,35,210	1,03,61,410	86,40,160	97,39,620	1,07,26,915	1,18,11,343	89,41,214	44,51,258	1,14,46,979	1,02,64,944
Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk) ...	47,11,040	47,55,300	58,00,380	51,85,889	56,91,178	65,47,420	51,63,322	44,29,561	51,20,049	59,30,076
Hides and skins ...	1,59,43,400	1,84,02,180	1,83,66,820	2,07,26,638	2,10,96,275	2,02,33,163	2,00,65,844	2,24,10,229	2,41,63,892	2,62,24,120
Oils ...	20,59,640	14,58,430	17,14,410	20,56,598	23,35,761	21,08,939	18,93,193	22,97,024	22,01,686	16,31,430
Provisions ...	8,36,250	10,88,960	9,41,340	12,63,047	12,99,270	10,86,665	12,10,221	14,42,219	15,34,072	14,62,250
Seeds ...	49,70,540	57,88,150	64,95,720	60,67,183	58,44,339	1,00,89,279	82,65,263	68,78,542	59,68,990	78,37,020
Spices ...	30,27,970	27,53,400	40,27,480	36,79,527	39,63,773	30,64,793	33,88,243	24,65,380	32,48,827	22,82,280
Sugar ...	49,50,470	50,60,620	48,28,780	43,21,799	46,80,750	73,14,747	38,42,440	46,33,733	45,20,039	71,93,480
Tea ...	3,12,650	2,50,203	3,68,337	4,10,024	4,76,603	4,75,854	8,05,439	8,97,940	10,88,573	13,75,540
Other articles ...	52,30,510	47,65,057	42,57,933	46,22,916	51,08,942	50,19,207	64,38,997	69,03,980	77,81,703	81,65,530
TOTAL ...	8,43,39,360	8,26,65,430	9,13,18,710	9,73,31,531	10,32,61,366	11,51,69,820	10,71,83,065	10,04,49,455	11,12,82,818	11,67,54,850
BURMA—										
Caoutchouc, raw ...	38,980	35,050	1,54,820	4,56,681	3,58,153	6,02,914	6,57,189	7,11,584	8,58,016	9,08,960
Cotton, raw ...	19,10,670	13,20,580	6,74,960	8,34,164	7,63,858	10,82,769	7,12,479	2,19,954	5,25,128	86,40
Dyeing and tanning materials— Cutch and gambier	17,84,990	16,91,390	22,99,980	26,89,463	30,77,974	23,38,365	14,13,354	22,19,090	23,20,879	24,31,290
Rice (not in the husk) ...	3,95,31,720	5,40,95,250	5,54,00,470	5,43,52,502	4,68,44,313	6,19,74,743	8,41,95,637	8,69,25,983	7,63,61,631	6,85,30,360
Hides and skins ...	17,83,380	15,30,210	22,12,000	14,40,580	8,81,785	7,51,282	5,81,735	5,42,819	5,07,581	7,87,860
Jadestone ...	5,80,050	5,00,050	5,61,000	5,53,515	6,54,040	8,19,350	6,07,200	5,21,220	6,70,250	4,34,650
Oils ...	27,671	11,933	16,139	17,947	28,093	69,488	42,243	25,965	4,55,385	5,32,870
Provisions ...	3,15,970	2,68,490	2,79,980	3,51,717	4,07,149	3,05,861	3,73,010	3,52,901	3,97,226	3,75,700
Rice-bran ...	...	...	...	...	...	11,23,529	20,00,801	23,59,608	23,25,255	19,09,010
Teak timber ...	50,72,980	51,86,840	20,92,870	33,01,933	55,29,674	73,38,020	37,30,224	42,50,258	53,75,393	42,70,050
Other articles ...	18,45,709	22,83,697	21,74,611	23,19,264	25,43,642	14,07,925	17,16,767	26,95,602	21,51,398	22,24,770
TOTAL ...	5,28,72,070	6,78,18,490	6,58,66,830	6,63,17,766	6,10,88,691	7,78,14,246	9,60,30,639	10,08,25,584	9,20,08,142	7,24,90,970

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	ARTICLES
										BOMBAY AND SIND—continued
84,73,888	32,44,168	29,48,792	27,18,659	29,60,756	60,37,621	49,22,825	39,80,004	40,99,573	24,81,097	Manures
16,67,904	22,92,509	20,00,946	15,85,808	13,47,880	20,60,950	37,72,656	26,97,599	29,27,742	42,26,998	Metals
29,77,904	25,78,928	27,42,692	29,35,248	38,48,507	37,21,576	33,70,769	35,67,146	39,87,963	37,61,816	Provisions
9,92,48,186	6,87,64,448	5,22,87,957	5,27,37,939	7,32,51,325	5,67,70,414	4,56,07,618	10,51,69,618	9,01,74,439	8,65,08,529	Seeds
13,71,052	13,90,050	11,58,109	8,23,892	6,74,875	6,26,997	7,42,870	8,44,400	8,81,738	8,14,802	Silk, manufactures
20,21,349	21,75,081	16,17,639	12,96,721	16,82,861	15,71,141	16,49,071	21,76,441	26,47,040	25,77,231	Spices
30,78,136	25,96,338	26,18,808	14,61,678	21,74,495	14,63,175	11,16,851	9,46,418	10,49,796	6,26,446	Sugar
69,39,632	67,02,317	55,46,797	36,66,108	36,24,738	20,81,139	28,21,063	23,72,385	30,06,213	22,27,617	Tea
1,88,94,463	2,00,29,869	1,75,28,596	1,90,27,177	1,64,50,178	1,72,67,058	1,15,12,613	1,08,55,906	1,32,10,798	1,54,87,970	Wool, raw
1,94,54,262	2,03,74,056	1,90,67,093	1,69,00,179	1,76,44,012	1,88,70,634	2,11,36,137	2,14,46,204	2,70,95,608	2,68,59,969	Other articles
40,55,73,165	44,33,32,809	37,18,20,014	32,07,43,140	43,90,71,015	36,56,37,791	30,55,63,749	46,89,57,024	46,75,95,037	62,43,06,074	TOTAL
										MADRAS—
2,03,85,903	2,12,27,692	1,54,18,265	1,49,42,607	1,73,87,155	1,47,79,915	1,20,51,100	1,23,58,645	1,31,47,432	1,36,26,800	Coffee
18,57,972	26,94,415	19,96,674	23,73,556	27,59,200	31,90,205	38,09,933	35,81,685	43,70,163	46,78,050	Coir manufactures (excluding rope)
1,66,20,779	1,50,68,852	1,36,89,782	85,23,991	1,30,53,804	1,40,88,908	1,53,96,228	1,12,01,272	1,63,21,810	2,56,52,392	Cotton, raw
71,40,505	77,06,157	68,15,795	76,83,017	74,54,575	81,13,193	96,84,498	1,05,66,757	99,10,281	82,75,399	„ goods
15,17,795	14,13,199	11,39,104	17,35,734	14,14,042	21,93,274	21,66,691	24,61,107	19,69,002	14,47,718	Drugs, medicines and narcotics
99,19,349	1,40,23,655	99,31,357	1,06,64,447	93,42,661	87,56,048	39,25,851	49,33,525	49,13,604	33,39,663	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
68,28,439	47,31,063	1,09,19,589	1,20,72,467	68,32,260	74,07,948	46,25,664	1,07,63,638	1,21,87,469	1,41,93,831	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
8,06,44,717	8,32,16,926	8,06,22,445	8,10,61,023	2,63,96,637	2,89,66,104	3,68,61,033	2,87,68,035	2,71,02,881	2,71,85,403	Hides and skins
89,14,195	36,13,184	20,37,001	24,89,844	30,40,612	38,03,457	19,00,171	16,89,352	34,68,634	51,84,186	Oils
16,80,532	19,28,438	15,70,517	19,45,807	16,24,207	20,64,171	18,03,399	21,09,635	21,29,696	21,11,747	Provisions
72,09,580	46,99,011	51,94,963	36,07,059	40,90,275	38,94,713	28,57,622	1,06,80,278	1,18,39,416	1,33,22,856	Seeds
25,60,190	25,49,347	28,84,303	31,49,956	41,87,524	39,34,669	33,94,536	50,32,535	35,23,038	62,14,678	Spices
49,54,976	52,86,200	63,58,780	26,36,904	16,38,484	30,45,527	14,02,536	6,06,393	7,41,140	8,30,937	Sugar
17,00,259	19,17,988	20,90,932	24,75,784	25,71,717	33,54,543	32,43,119	33,19,142	40,01,782	51,74,382	Tea
80,33,610	81,09,867	77,07,686	89,61,712	1,00,65,706	1,25,12,782	1,45,48,982	1,26,99,882	1,56,70,990	1,92,94,744	Other articles
12,43,93,801	12,31,85,524	11,83,77,243	11,43,23,958	11,18,58,859	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	11,87,71,881	13,12,97,338	15,10,32,786	TOTAL
										BURMA—
8,76,427	7,22,480	6,00,618	5,29,463	9,02,628	12,08,455	9,05,276	2,99,939	49,834	1,24,172	Caoutchouc, raw
95,941	1,97,928	10,57,680	8,39,653	14,34,893	21,00,768	5,68,633	18,49,555	19,82,401	26,38,785	Cotton, raw
22,34,516	33,52,434	22,90,365	18,58,752	12,77,935	24,34,101	18,48,901	11,94,898	13,18,921	19,12,543	Dyeing and tanning materials— Cutch and gambier
8,28,70,579	8,73,98,915	7,46,62,451	6,90,86,675	9,56,78,246	7,73,07,251	7,91,63,963	8,54,86,462	13,25,44,611	13,13,37,468	Rice (not in the husk)
10,16,553	17,07,072	19,64,778	12,09,753	13,67,947	15,37,351	15,53,090	13,85,933	19,90,279	25,07,753	Hides and skins
4,53,062	5,46,150	6,15,120	6,00,100	6,24,300	8,54,350	6,63,050	4,35,510	6,57,100	8,22,585	Jadestone
4,87,251	7,69,408	8,77,701	6,02,753	11,16,843	17,37,386	9,34,793	9,61,993	8,80,686	10,06,046	Oils
8,82,392	5,18,688	5,60,058	4,83,103	6,12,527	4,55,515	4,13,720	4,32,402	4,08,020	4,54,755	Provisions
21,26,590	20,89,257	25,55,515	26,84,411	24,41,330	32,32,399	35,16,402	33,03,609	44,27,383	41,34,225	Rice-bran
54,36,227	64,68,252	66,02,111	92,71,553	90,96,191	88,80,600	83,07,412	68,35,491	65,13,881	83,25,067	Teak timber
22,05,624	19,33,568	19,87,840	22,56,236	26,75,574	21,32,412	24,89,265	28,07,533	42,85,462	43,91,281	Other articles
9,81,85,062	10,57,04,202	9,37,74,237	8,94,24,452	11,72,38,464	10,18,80,588	10,03,64,505	10,54,93,326	15,50,58,578	15,87,04,650	TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(428)

No. 13

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

	APPAREL, AND SILK AND WOOLLEN GOODS	BOOKS AND STATIONERY, INCLUDING PAPER	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS	CHEMICALS	COAL	COTTON GOODS, INCLUDING TWIST AND YARN	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS	EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN	GLASS
1853-54	43,19,870	14,53,010			7,97,830	5,59,61,180				
1854-55	45,99,100	15,51,950			5,68,050	6,53,75,640				
1855-56	41,64,560	13,88,810			9,50,490	6,24,65,610				
1856-57	44,80,140	14,87,460			6,84,010	5,99,04,970				
1857-58	61,87,130	13,93,550			13,12,730	5,57,32,120				
1858-59	78,48,920	17,94,240			13,45,440	9,41,24,610				
1859-60	79,47,720	20,52,670			12,42,610	11,46,22,230				
1860-61	58,47,900	21,61,550			25,21,220	10,86,16,540				
1861-62	65,82,730	21,41,690			32,39,990	9,99,48,910				
1862-63	76,07,530	27,84,760			25,75,240	9,26,81,630				
1863-64	1,12,11,260	32,80,240			30,42,230	11,47,13,560				
1864-65	1,42,35,530	28,99,440			32,81,600	12,53,72,370				
1865-66	1,09,72,970	31,37,720			45,76,530	12,70,29,560				
1866-67 (eleven months)	92,35,190	22,05,980			48,47,660	12,39,90,540				
1867-68	94,72,860	33,59,520			89,69,320	13,55,53,470				
1868-69	1,07,97,880	35,40,790			69,12,370	16,39,79,130				
1869-70	90,46,040	33,22,490			51,75,600	13,53,25,610				
1870-71	93,87,310	35,01,900			45,22,290	16,29,25,940				
1871-72	90,65,650	33,98,450			49,62,650	15,63,32,320				
1872-73	1,28,89,900	35,94,380			47,80,550	15,66,14,840				
1873-74	1,34,31,860	40,97,780			69,01,690	16,50,29,750				
1874-75	1,38,75,970	42,14,860			65,99,390	18,73,53,410				
1875-76	1,63,31,410	39,14,010	3,65,600	5,77,020	65,20,510	18,70,26,980	15,69,340	7,27,710	8,02,630	21,47,610
1876-77	1,47,79,360	39,65,170	5,28,090	7,21,320	91,74,010	18,28,73,900	15,87,540	4,19,760	10,27,100	17,70,470
1877-78	1,61,43,930	48,04,100	6,02,380	8,64,280	97,95,760	19,84,59,720	19,45,430	6,65,120	9,63,470	17,82,410
1878-79	1,75,54,150	43,34,680	7,76,970	9,17,300	85,35,100	16,56,94,470	20,03,820	4,53,820	10,50,690	16,77,960
1879-80	1,07,20,620	45,32,670	6,26,850	9,17,710	1,01,91,010	19,33,95,890	21,13,630	8,24,540	10,34,490	19,32,010
1880-81	2,26,25,510	61,08,570	6,77,890	13,04,220	1,21,49,880	26,22,21,140	20,64,010	13,74,400	11,91,080	21,28,870
1881-82	2,07,03,090	64,47,840	10,11,890	11,61,390	99,18,390	23,70,33,070	26,26,260	9,05,220	14,20,890	26,19,570
1882-83	1,95,13,680	54,85,740	9,34,380	11,18,840	96,88,760	24,52,10,850	22,69,360	11,02,340	14,13,450	26,05,860
1883-84	2,33,63,475	59,47,043	11,90,225	13,78,638	1,10,21,951	24,77,99,450	21,76,800	11,58,690	20,80,251	32,52,138
1884-85	2,45,21,729	55,33,560	16,21,555	18,05,193	1,22,04,561	24,21,97,641	21,18,250	10,00,100	14,77,152	26,20,725
1885-86	2,49,04,439	55,63,853	12,87,766	15,61,187	1,23,57,940	23,97,67,584	21,36,120	10,62,920	14,42,524	26,86,861
1886-87	2,64,73,395	55,24,409	13,76,187	17,53,808	1,26,21,678	28,80,59,031	24,38,110	11,27,580	13,99,429	25,51,532
1887-88	3,19,83,156	64,69,680	9,94,606	17,66,419	1,59,63,020	27,04,66,719	23,81,800	20,73,240	17,51,425	29,79,224
1888-89	2,85,29,005	65,81,681	14,38,015	19,14,764	1,87,30,532	31,03,78,012	27,71,081	18,77,167	17,51,904	28,24,705
1889-90	2,72,02,419	64,37,092	16,51,997	23,74,523	1,21,14,047	29,40,86,407	24,94,574	19,51,987	16,92,188	25,18,543
1890-91	2,85,51,803	65,90,785	17,47,368	23,89,665	1,49,71,444	30,53,64,397	29,76,662	11,15,488	17,34,815	23,47,159
1891-92	2,85,51,587	69,33,356	16,21,193	26,12,389	1,21,73,111	23,04,61,017	31,52,021	10,09,107	18,09,049	23,15,689
1892-93	2,40,04,109	69,28,234	12,42,961	26,73,110	1,10,77,993	24,97,11,756	30,05,122	9,41,011	16,02,471	19,97,312
1893-94	2,85,38,993	71,49,313	14,43,452	32,21,600	99,66,978	31,55,65,735	33,81,641	10,45,018	15,78,433	18,67,826
1894-95	2,06,81,445	63,00,771	12,87,116	36,14,197	1,39,23,955	32,03,41,866	37,72,142	10,36,649	12,25,673	17,98,021
1895-96	2,38,89,118	66,65,580	14,79,740	40,24,126	1,35,68,950	25,20,07,939	48,47,816	7,51,462	14,93,115	18,41,641
1896-97	2,32,86,782	63,02,943	12,26,362	33,89,015	82,15,774	29,01,35,952	41,02,579	5,86,950	13,80,567	17,15,990
1897-98	1,87,51,838	57,88,738	14,51,077	39,89,013	48,83,815	25,53,27,003	44,41,393	3,91,830	12,61,803	16,37,916
1898-99	2,17,60,900	63,83,293	15,46,417	36,84,917	60,70,303	23,24,94,788	41,50,376	3,96,478	11,21,538	16,16,142
1899-1900	2,22,12,733	66,76,205	14,95,947	37,63,241	64,80,311	28,25,92,914	42,67,248	3,86,471	11,34,248	16,88,818
1900-01	2,53,19,185	72,20,330	16,65,946	46,84,747	22,99,225	28,41,04,998	53,80,003	3,37,353	11,37,268	15,08,090
1901-02	2,32,49,397	74,23,742	16,40,353	47,61,778	34,06,883	31,80,84,063	52,36,133	4,90,917	13,61,684	15,59,723
1902-03	2,19,50,204	75,69,529	17,15,782	44,39,657	34,51,118	29,02,41,487	58,46,788	4,93,710	14,84,143	17,70,289
1903-04	2,71,88,691	83,54,281	21,24,629	47,38,309	27,34,431	29,19,84,595	60,94,587	4,14,021	16,00,618	16,79,226

Included under "Other articles"

Included under "Other articles"

into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1903-04

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, INCLUDING PLATED WARE	LIQUORS	MACHINERY OF ALL KINDS	MATCHES	METALS	PAINTS AND COLOURS	PROVISIONS	RAILWAY MATERIALS AND STORES	SALT	
	37,63,350	5,11,420		58,91,740			3,39,750	3,58,030	1853-54
	48,67,740	12,60,030		71,56,960			2,08,320	5,48,730	1854-55
	55,77,560	43,49,980		1,18,20,640			34,72,330	18,37,000	1855-56
	42,31,100	23,82,430		1,58,33,230			61,78,520	21,75,810	1856-57
	46,73,140	46,25,000		1,15,93,270			...	21,59,030	1857-58
	1,04,85,450	58,41,170		1,85,02,780			...	16,18,890	1858-59
	1,01,76,780	86,71,740		2,34,49,580			...	12,24,110	1859-60
	78,37,440	85,99,900		1,98,85,930			1,89,72,810	26,12,300	1860-61
	75,41,510	54,69,880		1,94,12,670			1,50,38,350	24,67,030	1861-62
	1,09,13,590	49,45,350		2,35,92,570			1,16,55,100	32,21,970	1862-63
	1,25,51,200	56,80,430		2,65,94,530			1,26,68,040	27,00,560	1863-64
	94,07,550	53,82,490		3,04,20,850			68,24,640	30,34,280	1864-65
	1,12,95,340	56,65,810		2,52,65,780			1,41,54,380	22,92,450	1865-66
	1,10,93,470	57,81,850		1,98,90,750			2,03,16,970	31,79,540	1866-67 (eleven months)
	1,07,38,260	1,04,84,420		3,35,46,890			2,41,69,810	62,17,300	1867-68
	1,09,69,970	76,79,080		3,39,55,230			1,55,53,690	66,09,250	1868-69
	1,10,50,030	51,72,980		3,01,46,910			1,16,86,070	68,32,170	1869-70
	90,58,230	42,71,320		2,25,69,650			1,44,76,280	62,60,530	1870-71
	1,03,83,330	37,93,920		1,91,62,500			51,46,280	79,02,250	1871-72
	1,12,97,080	49,15,110		1,57,20,670			32,70,120	71,15,330	1872-73
	1,00,63,380	99,17,520		1,42,26,710			43,72,490	73,70,790	1873-74
	1,10,01,300	1,17,74,370		2,21,48,270			53,82,840	68,31,880	1874-75
	46,39,950	1,07,61,700	6,38,840	2,71,57,810	15,31,170	31,06,270	59,44,780	49,71,780	1875-76
	42,96,740	1,03,76,300	7,44,870	3,02,64,410	12,02,250	26,53,290	68,68,520	36,80,990	1876-77
	43,65,970	1,19,42,280	84,06,160	9,19,960	3,00,07,210	15,67,790	31,89,330	89,71,050	1877-78
	41,10,020	99,10,030	85,63,310	7,51,740	2,86,31,350	14,12,430	34,77,240	1,03,59,790	1878-79
	41,69,120	1,09,50,580	60,58,670	8,83,410	2,97,47,360	15,07,630	35,42,510	1,02,10,960	1879-80
	53,42,760	1,19,99,090	76,10,490	9,29,730	3,42,95,650	15,16,380	37,26,270	1,11,19,950	1880-81
	60,29,660	1,13,54,900	1,19,99,880	13,76,870	3,05,56,140	17,41,830	39,59,100	1,06,30,320	1881-82
	75,96,860	1,15,94,690	1,33,04,660	15,10,220	3,65,72,270	18,47,100	44,08,910	1,08,25,300	1882-83
	76,60,477	1,22,16,453	1,78,18,176	12,11,818	4,27,90,357	19,99,364	42,91,140	1,58,98,552	1883-84
	80,02,332	1,06,15,913	1,47,70,520	17,84,478	4,02,25,278	16,70,778	44,76,993	1,56,50,079	1884-85
	72,40,450	1,15,54,444	97,52,268	17,66,859	4,07,60,161	16,64,539	47,19,393	1,97,79,668	1885-86
	80,16,444	1,28,88,953	1,35,46,341	17,95,492	3,85,06,469	18,96,781	50,54,264	1,41,27,582	1886-87
	1,01,44,862	1,28,34,892	1,77,02,837	18,48,411	4,51,46,775	21,39,678	56,94,001	2,57,28,916	1887-88
	99,23,931	1,24,89,652	2,30,83,959	16,47,880	3,31,38,729	24,69,212	61,21,470	2,49,30,687	1888-89
	98,11,639	1,20,94,977	2,41,34,896	15,21,401	4,41,47,013	20,84,051	58,71,131	1,81,76,094	1889-90
	1,03,39,158	1,17,39,482	2,04,59,458	12,37,034	4,50,93,436	22,57,811	63,55,281	2,00,11,744	1890-91
	1,02,88,132	1,17,00,018	2,08,50,810	14,76,497	4,15,29,231	21,73,236	67,62,851	1,47,20,305	1891-92
	1,00,33,140	1,14,85,086	2,34,24,009	12,77,566	3,83,11,831	22,59,212	67,83,748	1,02,06,148	1892-93
	99,07,863	1,12,99,059	2,47,50,138	9,90,196	4,11,38,078	24,58,101	67,45,420	1,23,75,840	1893-94
	1,04,53,554	1,07,10,029	2,41,15,916	5,96,669	3,32,70,938	23,59,952	68,62,680	1,55,04,934	1894-95
	1,10,82,473	1,28,18,706	3,18,78,172	3,32,493	4,31,01,803	29,00,614	71,76,561	1,50,43,797	1895-96
	1,21,27,379	1,17,40,175	3,46,67,457	1,79,049	3,31,47,442	25,16,285	67,56,200	2,54,85,066	1896-97
	1,15,83,765	1,13,27,489	2,81,72,213	2,45,114	4,02,23,927	25,54,995	68,42,130	2,72,71,124	1897-98
	1,10,60,780	1,17,11,124	3,01,36,727	2,63,097	3,29,06,319	24,74,577	65,79,644	2,78,72,380	1898-99
	1,18,42,361	1,11,68,707	2,47,02,938	1,91,792	3,19,43,318	26,57,218	65,29,829	2,70,27,871	1899-1900
	1,28,11,206	1,13,48,222	2,16,64,860	1,13,339	3,98,34,900	31,23,983	71,28,590	1,25,80,256	1900-01
	1,18,72,420	1,18,76,631	2,89,73,623	1,59,779	3,96,88,507	32,37,255	70,57,452	1,39,30,670	1901-02
	1,39,31,541	1,28,75,493	2,70,62,914	1,98,643	4,96,13,458	31,13,131	75,81,918	1,57,24,340	1902-03
	1,50,47,016	1,30,86,020	3,17,47,748	3,14,470	5,76,20,407	31,83,087	81,64,456	1,21,90,832	1903-04

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(428)

No. 13—continued
VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM
from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

	SHIPS, PARTS OF	SOAP	SUGAR	TEA CHESTS (ENTIRE OR IN SECTIONS)	TOYS AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES	UMBRELLAS	ARTICLES IMPORTED BY POST	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL IMPORTS, EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT STORES
1853-54 ...							60,61,840	8,03,58,020	
1854-55 ...							74,30,200	9,35,66,810	
1855-56 ...							89,85,810	10,50,12,770	
1856-57 ...							94,85,520	10,68,43,100	
1857-58 ...							2,09,25,240	10,86,01,210	
1858-59 ...							2,15,11,370	16,30,72,870	
1859-60 ...							2,50,02,070	19,43,89,510	
1860-61 ...							1,16,89,460	18,87,45,050	
1861-62 ...							1,09,72,540	17,28,15,300	
1862-63 ...							1,20,57,200	17,20,34,970	
1863-64 ...							Included under "Other articles"		
1864-65 ...							1,60,90,700	20,85,32,750	
1865-66 ...							1,61,75,560	21,70,34,310	
1866-67 ...							1,64,04,800	22,07,95,340	
1866-67 (11 months) ...							1,40,04,490	21,46,38,440	
1867-68 ...							1,75,45,860	25,94,57,710	
1868-69 ...							1,71,97,790	27,71,95,180	
1869-70 ...							1,68,85,920	23,46,43,820	
1870-71 ...							1,52,37,590	25,22,11,040	
1871-72 ...							1,59,55,270	23,61,02,620	
1872-73 ...							1,96,62,550	23,98,60,530	
1873-74 ...							1,81,32,520	25,35,44,490	
1874-75 ...							2,06,22,600	28,98,04,890	
1875-76 ...	1,91,233	2,42,010	7,190	...	5,47,087	16,13,000	7,98,920	92,02,550	30,51,81,230
1876-77 ...	1,72,680	3,27,292	5,200	...	5,61,349	10,70,240	9,15,250	87,78,569	29,75,24,430
1877-78 ...	2,75,373	2,74,021	3,420	...	6,13,282	15,90,140	10,22,941	93,58,454	32,21,13,030
1878-79 ...	2,81,574	3,32,976	19,450	...	5,40,684	20,32,690	10,73,700	94,86,236	28,91,21,360
1879-80 ...	4,35,271	4,20,779	11,030	...	5,96,350	16,12,790	13,70,750	99,13,390	32,04,28,480
1880-81 ...	6,85,124	4,54,560	9,420	...	7,75,100	22,94,010	14,58,570	1,34,74,996	41,29,26,350
1881-82 ...	4,53,099	5,39,558	9,020	...	8,91,035	16,64,970	16,73,810	1,41,36,308	38,58,16,710
1882-83 ...	9,71,670	5,92,856	8,490	...	9,16,042	18,17,320	21,11,240	1,57,02,562	40,36,59,150
1883-84 ...	10,44,518	6,12,327	6,940	...	9,10,286	22,68,897	19,26,916	1,41,67,840	42,92,55,320
1884-85 ...	25,89,485	6,77,768	3,48,980	...	9,40,772	29,45,790	20,76,197	1,43,99,037	42,19,78,701
1885-86 ...	10,87,399	7,84,728	2,28,533	...	8,81,249	14,55,261	20,61,733	1,50,84,549	41,65,89,618
1886-87 ...	14,26,494	8,48,256	4,38,228	...	9,56,806	22,17,013	20,72,214	1,47,01,359	46,76,95,191
1887-88 ...	19,40,881	8,46,063	5,00,959	...	10,71,939	30,64,701	21,42,407	1,62,58,090	49,04,24,875
1888-89 ...	18,80,351	8,85,547	10,476	...	11,51,654	36,04,577	20,65,250	1,76,83,459	52,57,64,399
1889-90 ...	6,62,062	9,99,405	3,50,586	...	9,59,642	27,41,626	21,69,919	1,79,99,452	50,29,11,399
1890-91 ...	4,14,738	8,27,292	34,32,357	...	10,36,190	28,73,639	23,07,792	1,77,92,154	52,10,18,653
1891-92 ...	5,80,763	9,60,862	3,81,060	...	10,49,749	35,89,428	21,46,851	1,01,82,624	48,27,14,004
1892-93 ...	4,92,335	9,56,221	3,18,751	...	9,61,089	38,42,138	21,70,577	1,38,99,134	44,00,58,408
1893-94 ...	4,33,677	10,48,947	98,984	...	9,65,464	42,61,929	28,24,708	2,21,03,179	52,00,10,127
1894-95 ...	2,66,766	9,45,088	81,828	...	10,20,320	29,51,188	26,30,517	1,99,66,517	51,10,57,567
1895-96 ...	7,74,758	11,72,205	96,413	...	10,98,486	28,98,899	27,70,863	2,45,61,891	47,16,14,837
1896-97 ...	13,87,191	10,70,058	2,66,161	...	10,38,858	25,52,143	23,86,091	2,28,18,650	50,29,66,336
1897-98 ...	11,54,617	11,66,265	8,64,639	1,81,233	8,70,709	29,63,687	24,36,341	2,30,28,621	46,45,48,660
1898-99 ...	7,61,292	11,98,043	7,42,380	9,85,804	9,98,282	21,81,454	29,03,891	2,41,03,589	47,08,21,695
1899-1900 ...	11,78,370	14,52,195	11,45,971	13,05,921	11,23,303	25,02,661	31,09,855	2,51,09,461	48,75,31,911
1900-01 ...	2,76,360	15,39,345	22,43,945	19,99,738	10,88,946	24,51,123	32,27,152	3,87,14,345	48,67,59,709
1901-02 ...	13,55,810	15,89,895	29,18,963	8,23,393	11,32,033	15,35,344	36,52,183	2,06,75,833	52,55,62,640
1902-03 ...	7,86,316	19,76,530	39,32,822	11,47,089	12,71,336	15,70,015	58,41,326	3,41,40,402	52,28,26,483
1903-04 ...	27,40,148	28,62,318	73,45,910	12,22,989	13,62,338	20,61,459	39,02,110	3,80,16,564	55,05,90,306

No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to the UNITED KINGDOM,
from 1853-54 to 1903-04

	COFFEE	COTTON, RAW	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYES: INDIGO	DYES, OTHER SORTS	GRAIN AND PULSE	HIDES AND SKINS	JUTE, RAW		
1853-54	4,75,980	1,94,77,770	Included under "Other articles"	1,39,07,560	Included under "Other articles"	41,68,750	24,02,530	17,09,820		
1854-55	3,82,650	1,68,41,430		1,20,43,600		56,92,610	3,79,800	18,45,880		
1855-56	6,84,100	2,38,66,240		1,47,95,570		1,36,37,310	27,15,910	28,57,770		
1856-57	6,99,130	3,49,22,000		1,22,01,790		81,12,700	32,12,530	20,11,220		
1857-58	4,01,620	3,29,66,980		1,26,74,600		1,30,04,170	39,11,600	25,12,750		
1858-59	5,71,260	3,08,07,270		1,37,79,540		48,80,360	35,58,770	49,15,880		
1859-60	4,86,040	3,88,91,590		1,50,62,600		57,07,170	32,87,500	26,05,440		
1860-61	11,96,470	5,54,70,900		1,36,54,940		1,01,09,320	44,77,310	34,63,640		
1861-62	24,27,100	9,56,35,950		1,19,90,680		1,59,91,170	60,82,750	48,97,610		
1862-63	26,23,320	17,72,95,360		1,62,70,830		1,01,55,670	72,94,150	72,17,360		
1863-64	36,43,910	33,82,66,460		1,34,66,460		98,32,420	69,17,750	1,44,88,360		
1864-65	47,36,270	35,64,65,640		1,29,56,350		1,03,24,200	60,27,250	1,26,17,180		
1865-66	36,09,480	33,52,21,040		1,22,65,360		1,51,21,340	44,03,920	72,93,530		
1866-67 (11 months)	22,05,490	14,65,35,090		Cannot be distinguished		90,32,600	48,54,750	63,41,900		
1867-68	45,84,470	16,36,29,040		1,27,63,400		1,81,31,230	75,70,940	1,24,40,190		
1868-69	70,66,110	16,01,70,010		1,78,24,750		2,08,04,490	96,67,680	1,72,40,750		
1869-70	43,43,810	15,14,38,020		2,03,99,390		1,29,18,460	1,23,59,040	1,79,16,090		
1870-71	49,44,980	15,15,69,390		2,37,15,240		1,91,37,090	1,39,13,210	2,29,41,380		
1871-72	1,00,99,900	15,07,94,910		2,39,23,870		1,89,56,920	1,73,93,800	3,52,40,330		
1872-73	73,98,530	10,26,48,930		2,19,62,400		2,67,92,020	1,90,88,060	3,49,24,830		
1873-74	60,61,920	9,62,56,260		2,50,97,150		3,42,92,510	1,95,18,100	3,14,90,240		
1874-75	78,19,940	10,57,64,160		1,74,05,940		2,36,55,860	1,91,60,410	2,89,13,920		
1875-76	82,68,320	7,85,27,440		8,79,230		1,82,32,650	23,71,230	3,32,02,090	2,22,39,130	2,28,73,810
1876-77	77,19,312	6,58,62,482		8,65,705		1,76,92,242	39,29,665	4,07,82,759	2,35,55,214	2,21,16,811
1877-78	74,58,783	3,82,75,194		11,81,363		1,49,43,687	41,32,968	5,93,68,794	2,86,60,068	3,03,04,990
1878-79	99,46,499	3,74,02,920		9,23,228		1,49,19,024	46,01,822	4,26,24,365	2,27,84,856	3,09,58,614
1879-80	1,04,50,705	5,20,08,699	11,51,157	1,49,00,854	36,78,174	4,50,39,424	2,40,21,912	3,40,05,473		
1880-81	93,31,403	5,74,46,735	16,73,148	1,88,68,636	39,24,936	5,77,66,332	2,59,42,592	3,21,24,967		
1881-82	93,94,190	7,24,49,420	14,20,400	2,41,52,220	32,76,100	6,98,19,020	2,77,89,230	4,03,09,970		
1882-83	98,08,080	7,44,97,660	14,15,530	1,68,16,690	40,83,010	5,99,42,410	2,99,98,670	4,70,92,990		
1883-84	1,06,21,360	6,44,27,090	13,37,450	2,49,08,390	34,95,440	6,94,33,020	3,23,28,710	3,85,33,110		
1884-85	76,02,080	5,59,04,480	14,53,370	1,86,78,510	43,70,040	5,25,87,490	3,49,15,380	3,60,56,440		
1885-86	83,52,147	3,61,60,519	14,48,510	1,79,97,265	49,20,963	7,32,53,397	3,57,77,127	3,29,55,913		
1886-87	90,33,127	4,98,94,249	20,52,040	1,39,23,168	42,38,834	6,18,28,178	3,38,58,287	3,70,94,059		
1887-88	99,81,892	5,78,24,209	19,68,644	1,54,34,982	46,16,593	4,69,92,871	3,36,92,478	4,20,45,772		
1888-89	1,00,69,072	4,96,04,181	25,72,381	1,58,59,716	47,76,802	5,35,77,615	3,29,67,938	5,86,44,153		
1889-90	72,53,452	6,42,22,139	20,27,487	1,61,71,673	43,83,375	4,98,78,649	2,95,78,386	6,30,14,775		
1890-91	66,90,550	4,35,28,151	21,41,951	1,36,24,641	36,66,709	4,91,65,509	2,72,87,389	4,74,29,423		
1891-92	94,31,585	1,63,48,452	16,63,124	99,58,233	48,46,668	8,19,05,540	2,60,24,065	4,50,68,267		
1892-93	96,06,661	1,30,53,934	15,89,888	1,65,78,836	43,19,823	5,92,98,333	2,61,06,824	4,93,80,013		
1893-94	99,61,631	1,31,07,517	13,45,060	1,57,60,571	54,34,218	4,64,28,512	3,14,29,173	5,56,35,949		
1894-95	1,04,25,025	77,15,168	13,32,193	1,48,04,951	49,56,380	3,78,71,145	3,03,74,950	5,87,70,918		
1895-96	1,06,15,810	1,56,50,180	11,07,523	1,88,76,934	53,39,512	4,63,31,065	3,44,46,299	6,25,27,692		
1896-97	83,34,071	88,78,721	9,19,860	1,65,40,748	39,72,763	2,36,13,741	3,24,43,719	6,43,57,042		
1897-98	83,63,386	42,35,453	14,66,544	65,32,736	28,70,979	2,06,54,907	3,61,04,273	5,81,63,623		
1898-99	1,13,72,374	41,18,905	13,40,833	71,75,401	28,62,775	6,80,83,608	3,15,44,689	3,76,71,769		
1899-1000	95,16,769	20,97,227	24,06,860	55,91,185	39,41,824	4,00,93,633	3,69,12,809	3,93,63,403		
1900-01	74,96,854	1,06,20,259	24,63,450	40,48,141	30,97,133	1,43,12,057	3,84,33,713	4,91,36,084		
1901-02	64,27,150	96,69,775	22,30,184	55,48,700	29,34,643	3,46,23,098	2,82,27,142	5,89,45,910		
1902-03	85,14,689	92,77,409	18,22,294	22,11,784	31,22,910	4,91,09,268	2,98,12,510	4,92,27,186		
1903-04	82,74,981	2,05,96,547	13,79,520	19,75,681	34,16,769	11,25,12,316	3,13,29,947	5,23,05,976		

No. 14—continued
VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA

		JUTE MANUFACTURES	LAC	MANURES	OILS	SALTSTREAN	SHEDS	SHAWLS	SILK, RAW
1853-54	...					80,38,240	23,83,590	12,79,640	57,82,350
1854-55	...					21,10,010	53,84,000	14,96,450	46,06,070
1855-56	...					80,36,160	81,90,870	15,21,870	64,99,090
1856-57	...					26,16,410	41,45,880	22,79,080	62,10,590
1857-58	...					22,67,030	59,17,120	17,15,290	66,77,080
1858-59	...					34,13,840	1,81,32,150	22,88,120	65,06,970
1859-60	...					32,88,370	1,06,22,150	20,10,980	71,83,930
1860-61	...					36,07,610	1,21,75,540	29,07,640	91,46,980
1861-62	...					51,51,060	73,46,470	41,13,410	54,27,870
1862-63	...					60,55,800	1,29,30,900	26,33,070	68,86,790
1863-64	...					48,77,480	1,50,62,670	19,50,990	80,28,960
1864-65	...					31,18,460	1,51,20,340	14,29,160	92,20,910
1865-66	...					36,06,630	1,25,18,540	19,51,490	57,15,860
1866-67 (11 months)	...	2,28,170				20,73,670	1,10,45,660	} Cannot be distin- guished }	62,64,340
1867-68	...	3,72,630				16,24,700	1,24,81,240		1,03,44,030
1868-69	...	4,860				20,35,490	84,47,400	6,15,340	89,24,990
1869-70	...	25,940				23,37,540	95,78,470	6,07,820	1,11,37,790
1870-71	...	3,940				30,01,710	1,77,95,770	4,26,760	1,07,41,350
1871-72	...	57,560				27,45,740	1,29,40,020	4,31,260	89,89,640
1872-73	...	9,520				30,15,200	60,85,590	7,96,130	81,38,340
1873-74	...	23,940				25,98,730	98,54,740	4,79,640	57,22,600
1874-75	..	30,890				30,80,690	1,36,82,820	4,95,510	31,49,050
1875-76	...	4,18,570	54,02,980	25,600	22,02,780	19,45,410	3,35,38,540	8,13,280	11,76,070
1876-77	...	5,66,670	37,22,933	86,347	17,40,270	15,25,777	2,89,80,412	9,62,555	16,16,042
1877-78	...	1,48,375	24,78,731	1,18,827	11,73,860	21,21,135	4,42,67,783	9,20,225	19,97,180
1878-79	...	20,45,981	18,14,865	1,91,540	25,00,702	17,17,258	2,73,96,850	7,08,600	16,27,452
1879-80	...	11,07,658	22,94,011	2,94,396	30,95,760	24,07,378	2,16,63,605	6,31,350	13,72,678
1880-81	...	9,58,391	28,63,403	2,56,581	30,16,581	10,46,209	3,31,62,699	10,09,990	8,83,959
1881-82	...	29,840	43,25,310	1,53,780	25,23,610	15,04,460	2,46,27,440	7,41,720	5,26,960
1882-83	...	2,72,730	40,01,150	3,31,190	22,48,850	12,23,380	3,29,45,550	5,01,000	4,97,180
1883-84	...	7,17,960	40,75,840	12,22,530	25,11,230	19,35,980	3,83,58,890	2,63,900	14,31,400
1884-85	...	15,55,050	42,84,290	7,11,720	24,65,750	14,86,910	3,94,39,530	4,07,880	13,99,830
1885-86	...	16,46,988	40,69,800	9,86,790	18,32,903	17,44,621	4,25,18,109	79,279	7,15,961
1886-87	...	15,90,445	33,05,346	8,69,305	20,63,390	15,21,900	3,83,83,135	1,01,510	10,30,863
1887-88	...	6,47,526	32,39,516	12,36,702	19,14,070	16,86,199	3,55,47,129	1,85,500	14,87,936
1888-89	...	39,74,943	26,35,550	15,70,474	17,81,180	18,32,549	3,64,30,260	1,01,980	20,22,665
1889-90	...	63,86,016	26,77,084	20,23,863	20,50,906	16,64,652	3,65,27,573	1,63,751	21,22,075
1890-91	...	42,63,424	43,60,967	22,96,771	20,18,046	12,71,723	2,88,64,004	73,968	17,81,469
1891-92	...	32,38,727	41,08,829	16,37,318	21,94,216	11,97,555	3,77,93,682	48,683	23,10,903
1892-93	...	55,58,713	41,28,678	15,75,792	22,07,151	15,19,099	3,17,85,461	40,475	18,51,181
1893-94	...	59,84,318	59,67,727	16,52,378	24,63,815	13,08,789	3,70,15,591	54,848	25,15,327
1894-95	...	80,10,187	80,06,169	31,07,191	27,52,455	13,04,214	2,87,60,456	18,485	16,63,124
1895-96	...	73,39,985	98,78,291	27,04,699	18,74,794	14,48,450	1,95,75,208	13,874	20,75,123
1896-97	...	88,09,979	78,45,232	21,11,111	17,92,432	26,25,393	1,47,46,963	8,431	18,62,254
1897-98	...	98,20,960	51,18,802	19,51,417	19,52,808	15,60,829	1,69,93,840	5,178	27,14,168
1898-99	...	92,31,796	31,10,799	19,11,494	20,86,828	10,35,787	2,50,36,529	7,138	15,91,184
1899-1900	...	97,23,981	43,35,732	27,13,149	25,32,026	9,64,234	2,01,61,930	17,589	29,14,748
1900-01	...	1,43,45,539	35,71,273	25,80,568	21,06,139	9,13,826	2,43,05,386	10,795	15,47,528
1901-02	...	1,16,03,321	38,98,118	19,19,989	22,91,099	8,68,653	3,79,18,017	8,207	23,40,693
1902-03	...	88,82,486	85,14,312	17,18,986	22,80,351	12,86,072	3,63,26,642	7,007	29,54,818
1903-04	...	78,49,044	1,33,11,321	12,37,347	22,89,803	11,54,072	3,24,50,893	10,521	22,20,665

to the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1903-04—continued

SILK GOODS	SUGAR	TEA	TRUNK TIMBER	WOOL, RAW	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL EXPORTS		
28,13,340	78,46,580	Included under "Other articles"	Included under "Other articles"	20,48,120	99,07,430	7,72,41,730	1853-54	
23,02,840	84,23,190			20,68,170	1,11,43,010	7,47,20,810	1854-55	
31,75,540	1,09,24,130			27,14,870	84,35,540	10,30,54,970	1855-56	
24,13,690	1,38,94,040			30,69,170	1,05,21,940	10,63,10,770	1856-57	
9,26,920	89,61,820			35,31,370	1,12,09,890	10,66,78,240	1857-58	
15,84,380	1,14,56,430			33,98,730	98,04,000	11,00,92,700	1858-59	
14,63,360	78,04,000			41,71,510	1,00,29,930	11,26,13,690	1859-60	
9,67,570	82,57,110			47,08,780	1,19,55,260	14,20,99,070	1860-61	
13,01,040	60,11,000			38,79,370	1,54,12,350	18,56,67,830	1861-62	
11,87,180	14,48,110			81,62,980	1,52,50,030	27,54,41,550	1862-63	
7,09,810	52,46,300			92,82,930	1,75,97,460	44,95,71,960	1863-64	
6,41,660	64,27,670			1,10,41,760	1,84,15,280	46,85,42,080	1864-65	
3,73,630	23,30,340			83,01,720	1,72,93,380	43,00,09,110	1865-66	
4,28,370	6,54,980			35,46,870	74,06,350	2,07,30,080	22,13,48,320	1866-67 (11 months)
4,64,580	2,31,630			68,45,650	60,88,420	1,09,34,770	26,90,06,920	1867-68
8,26,060	30,46,520			96,13,260	64,12,060	1,68,53,920	28,94,53,710	1868-69
7,60,050	24,14,040			1,04,78,130	39,54,000	1,50,69,790	27,57,38,380	1869-70
8,37,650	19,49,670	1,12,10,560	66,47,630	1,31,06,730	30,19,43,060	1870-71		
8,85,490	23,51,380	1,45,07,570	89,94,530	1,95,39,870	32,78,52,790	1871-72		
12,17,450	42,66,530	1,56,00,270	85,56,380	2,17,79,130	23,22,79,310	1872-73		
13,00,270	16,75,030	1,73,42,700	96,32,820	1,88,22,910	23,21,69,560	1873-74		
13,54,490	26,18,020	1,93,27,830	95,73,100	1,97,16,350	27,57,48,980	1874-75		
12,80,020	17,71,410	2,16,29,530	39,57,530	1,10,86,240	90,85,470	23,09,21,270	1875-76	
9,42,362	71,47,940	2,60,18,064	29,71,507	1,10,28,349	1,06,14,113	23,03,97,831	1876-77	
5,48,259	48,80,141	3,03,72,869	35,39,247	96,59,946	95,96,069	29,61,48,494	1877-78	
8,21,115	14,71,501	3,12,62,957	21,24,882	1,10,45,889	1,02,64,116	25,91,55,036	1878-79	
10,73,006	15,93,174	3,03,51,025	20,11,550	1,17,93,623	92,06,133	27,41,51,745	1879-80	
8,04,643	26,84,030	2,99,43,064	45,25,756	1,15,86,415	1,06,26,816	31,04,47,291	1880-81	
6,97,980	51,96,730	3,52,09,600	44,55,260	1,03,46,210	1,07,06,160	34,96,53,630	1881-82	
15,32,150	68,05,400	3,45,74,530	51,79,660	99,16,130	1,07,27,400	35,44,11,330	1882-83	
13,35,260	77,31,100	4,03,84,800	31,30,645	97,83,330	1,25,36,040	37,05,03,490	1883-84	
18,40,490	37,81,450	3,95,02,580	40,46,970	99,09,370	18,02,2,703	33,61,41,880	1884-85	
19,49,971	34,10,717	4,18,39,453	43,47,125	1,20,14,006	1,49,97,478	34,30,19,047	1885-86	
20,51,157	28,04,961	4,61,47,052	17,48,398	1,32,20,195	1,63,02,437	34,30,67,036	1886-87	
27,80,395	35,76,848	4,99,07,559	20,95,039	1,47,81,174	1,89,42,773	35,05,85,737	1887-88	
17,28,075	42,08,589	5,07,78,835	43,67,701	1,56,61,900	1,97,20,254	37,48,86,323	1888-89	
14,11,223	34,62,918	5,03,10,817	64,79,038	1,74,93,486	1,71,02,593	39,14,05,931	1889-90	
13,04,826	34,98,270	4,92,64,493	31,61,175	1,56,41,810	1,64,23,952	32,77,59,221	1890-91	
9,69,317	37,78,560	5,52,47,406	36,40,711	1,60,72,919	1,84,21,177	34,59,55,922	1891-92	
10,31,821	38,64,870	5,99,35,925	45,11,346	1,67,04,141	1,85,92,927	33,32,21,892	1892-93	
13,38,115	76,37,161	6,11,44,721	37,13,004	1,65,25,352	2,01,11,826	34,65,35,603	1893-94	
7,18,937	43,73,839	6,97,11,557	39,13,137	1,98,24,055	2,01,30,892	33,85,44,528	1894-95	
7,27,084	49,17,502	6,93,82,193	45,75,028	2,07,11,548	2,16,35,863	36,15,53,657	1895-96	
6,39,718	59,90,566	7,48,38,183	52,62,097	1,82,77,316	2,15,78,010	32,64,48,350	1896-97	
6,56,158	18,88,174	7,45,60,242	61,12,613	1,98,00,178	2,03,38,326	30,23,64,594	1897-98	
6,47,145	12,27,920	7,32,00,625	65,95,023	1,69,89,079	2,16,41,143	32,87,87,343	1898-99	
7,15,470	27,54,345	8,29,11,903	71,61,996	1,78,33,940	2,27,13,053	31,73,77,720	1899-1900	
5,57,906	12,07,136	8,65,27,893	58,12,649	1,20,07,257	2,51,51,880	32,05,42,646	1900-01	
4,48,873	4,76,375	7,39,05,886	48,04,337	1,08,62,668	2,33,92,642	31,13,49,987	1901-02	
4,28,425	6,21,345	8,27,93,336	48,10,766	1,37,66,632	2,66,63,598	32,41,02,576	1902-03	
3,72,921	6,94,331	7,08,93,962	67,90,127	1,56,76,702	2,62,01,441	41,23,44,287	1903-04	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(432)

No. 15

VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of each PRINCIPAL PORT in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
CALCUTTA ...	53,22,38,710	52,00,41,500	57,77,20,900	58,95,58,520	62,28,82,620	63,11,23,790	61,75,05,720	63,93,31,013	63,64,01,192	69,92,71,45
BOMBAY ...	54,22,96,880	53,26,43,620	57,05,28,240	59,65,45,860	65,29,23,320	65,74,80,160	65,37,15,693	66,35,19,802	65,67,40,743	67,99,90,95
RANGOON ...	7,07,65,220	7,49,97,040	7,96,31,450	9,89,77,160	9,31,00,220	10,89,37,020	12,43,75,629	12,61,45,277	12,52,52,255	10,79,95,50
KARACHI ...	5,59,75,870	6,51,40,570	5,70,54,680	5,18,67,850	7,37,72,130	8,40,57,220	8,40,20,992	11,31,09,856	7,54,62,916	11,04,03,36
MADRAS ...	7,81,17,750	7,36,74,270	8,52,08,800	8,80,01,230	9,29,66,780	10,33,92,810	10,02,07,395	8,91,79,731	9,06,75,348	10,30,39,75
TUTICORIN ...	1,21,67,980	1,09,50,870	1,42,66,500	1,61,38,970	1,65,50,900	2,26,47,420	2,03,60,347	1,64,82,258	1,80,26,440	1,75,55,45
CHITTAGONG	83,10,650	82,94,670	96,95,510	1,25,69,990	1,13,51,480	1,51,25,660	1,32,41,393	94,53,892	88,31,388	90,14,00
MOULMEIN ...	69,59,120	88,34,530	68,24,070	78,76,290	78,59,850	79,81,360	87,38,493	1,12,52,582	93,88,993	58,53,80
COCHIN ..	44,26,160	33,81,340	42,77,910	37,90,520	44,74,420	38,61,000	32,36,063	46,37,628	60,59,151	45,33,00
BASSEIN ...	58,14,430	1,05,16,230	84,95,520	63,15,330	50,83,510	87,74,110	92,37,386	86,28,413	54,44,583	55,63,10
COCANADA ...	76,58,950	71,50,870	55,97,120	70,37,860	80,18,200	1,04,05,800	78,69,668	73,55,384	83,08,609	95,62,20
CUDDALORE	5,62,580	3,41,490	11,88,150	11,58,180	20,23,990	32,45,670	36,57,740	23,07,640	26,15,120	23,07,00
CALICUT ...	28,24,310	34,43,710	47,97,830	43,92,780	52,12,650	42,06,480	37,62,946	56,80,773	60,69,718	62,59,10
TELLICHEERY	58,59,910	57,79,550	67,45,510	73,75,570	89,39,880	76,81,960	90,77,087	1,00,29,992	93,70,142	74,19,10
NEGAPATAM	72,64,770	74,61,200	78,41,740	86,35,400	85,26,510	75,23,100	70,90,098	68,95,301	74,49,651	70,29,80
AKYAB ...	57,19,040	70,38,090	73,90,730	93,90,650	46,19,750	61,13,380	78,85,326	90,32,355	53,44,227	39,60,30
MANGALORE	26,65,460	28,49,680	35,18,820	31,91,710	47,80,800	36,40,440	36,71,674	52,87,860	50,23,101	67,49,20
TOTAL ...	134,96,27,590	134,25,39,230	145,67,93,970	151,23,23,870	162,30,86,990	168,61,97,980	167,76,53,654	172,83,29,755	167,64,69,607	178,65,08,10
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	136,34,98,390	135,63,93,770	147,09,01,220	152,85,62,750	163,54,84,900	169,95,69,830	169,17,06,217	174,62,34,669	169,14,10,268	180,40,45,40

	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
CALCUTTA ...	71,31,92,665	72,31,66,609	74,76,07,571	71,99,46,083	72,83,10,963	79,23,96,572	86,01,84,677	86,30,96,389	84,69,70,182	90,74,47,70
BOMBAY ...	63,15,87,062	65,79,97,261	60,01,73,675	62,06,30,618	60,57,83,387	56,46,88,280	53,50,83,953	66,12,60,905	65,96,44,744	78,68,21,70
RANGOON ...	10,43,09,077	12,30,34,060	11,13,82,193	12,19,32,673	14,04,42,119	12,17,67,575	13,96,82,716	14,16,73,409	17,40,72,658	20,70,03,50
KARACHI ...	10,64,12,498	10,17,03,710	6,37,21,823	9,22,84,325	12,89,66,364	10,55,04,708	7,87,94,651	15,29,86,418	13,18,11,393	18,74,04,70
MADRAS ...	10,98,57,533	10,73,51,508	10,26,13,853	10,16,10,176	8,62,36,015	9,65,34,803	11,00,93,034	10,51,02,154	10,79,85,782	11,23,32,50
TUTICORIN ...	2,21,36,303	2,08,45,553	1,89,28,755	2,18,54,257	2,18,78,688	2,04,40,157	2,46,81,687	2,62,05,482	2,85,14,722	3,13,03,10
CHITTAGONG	1,07,31,888	1,10,44,711	75,39,602	81,50,349	68,25,931	65,41,245	71,80,134	1,59,74,930	1,69,70,631	2,50,60,10
MOULMEIN ...	1,04,91,810	1,33,01,280	1,07,52,805	91,03,071	1,24,57,391	1,21,68,287	1,30,24,011	1,26,68,522	2,01,39,936	1,50,01,10
COCHIN ...	67,46,050	76,38,353	58,55,324	64,51,975	74,88,314	94,03,215	92,31,447	87,96,331	1,06,91,567	1,35,57,10
BASSEIN ...	99,51,628	85,94,383	92,83,239	88,48,583	1,00,03,867	89,30,736	1,03,84,203	71,65,960	1,15,60,842	1,04,34,00
COCANADA ...	93,47,183	72,16,969	94,43,510	77,79,326	83,34,551	61,50,935	32,53,983	67,44,453	80,66,908	1,03,51,00
CUDDALORE	31,61,090	21,19,970	21,63,880	19,52,206	15,70,690	32,52,879	32,35,715	93,51,661	83,71,407	1,00,31,00
CALICUT ...	68,10,652	76,27,382	54,67,058	64,05,265	67,42,898	71,32,200	65,43,796	74,96,002	87,21,840	98,62,00
TELLICHEERY	68,89,367	74,43,736	56,72,134	54,21,831	67,36,059	56,27,204	55,46,121	70,20,619	55,27,634	92,82,00
NEGAPATAM	75,35,874	56,63,193	77,33,191	83,98,367	62,90,631	59,25,662	51,07,060	73,78,707	66,01,091	80,89,00
AKYAB ...	69,28,586	66,79,521	52,49,000	37,46,239	83,54,802	65,78,551	51,63,214	52,51,601	75,57,127	75,57,00
MANGALORE	74,05,592	75,05,748	65,88,861	54,90,599	66,55,599	73,27,012	52,71,234	54,58,016	58,83,232	51,36,00
TOTAL ...	177,34,84,883	181,89,33,945	174,01,76,474	165,00,05,943	179,30,78,269	178,03,70,027	182,24,42,526	204,36,32,459	205,90,91,686	2,35,72,83,
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	178,98,24,368	183,57,95,352	175,70,81,265	166,80,39,355	181,10,18,142	179,68,80,507	183,64,69,151	205,98,88,588	207,60,32,732	2,37,76,28,

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in
BRITISH INDIA, from 1899-1900 to 1903-04

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
BRITISH INDIA										
April ...	6,76,15,233	5,83,00,169	7,57,95,614	7,90,12,211	7,65,06,654	9,22,28,251	8,05,94,839	10,71,19,239	12,26,70,044	12,51,92,877
May ...	6,47,96,119	6,49,17,083	7,37,36,037	6,54,79,879	6,94,73,495	9,20,50,814	9,18,88,200	10,20,72,475	11,01,80,511	11,60,31,294
June ...	5,58,67,856	5,89,34,703	7,05,64,371	6,16,37,805	6,64,13,282	8,68,88,392	7,97,79,586	8,89,65,308	9,85,76,767	11,92,03,384
July ...	5,54,13,091	5,19,95,905	7,08,44,528	6,54,65,163	7,06,63,730	9,73,78,034	7,51,97,827	10,35,40,992	9,30,98,970	11,73,67,836
August ...	6,39,89,028	6,43,17,896	6,97,07,348	6,40,73,185	6,86,53,406	8,79,01,235	7,71,67,188	9,41,07,556	8,32,19,843	11,44,38,197
September ...	5,95,22,151	5,69,66,117	7,07,78,999	7,23,26,066	7,73,27,060	8,12,13,455	7,17,40,175	9,33,65,979	9,82,31,352	11,80,35,264
October ...	6,90,08,542	7,11,43,725	7,93,23,426	7,55,66,539	8,36,32,925	8,77,69,174	10,39,71,209	10,23,94,439	9,55,41,505	12,24,38,491
November ...	6,53,46,997	7,30,94,300	8,16,75,280	7,41,37,391	8,20,69,576	8,20,44,849	8,94,40,327	9,51,06,097	9,91,60,970	12,19,67,553
December ...	6,27,16,180	7,43,51,180	6,84,95,121	7,48,09,371	7,54,48,976	9,16,37,413	9,81,99,648	10,19,63,569	9,69,87,523	11,99,49,995
January ...	6,93,31,842	8,36,39,591	8,98,78,337	7,73,80,395	8,40,90,785	10,34,40,378	10,44,70,641	12,34,23,131	11,87,48,658	14,52,40,853
February ...	5,41,12,127	6,90,12,974	6,81,20,930	6,14,52,422	7,97,70,275	9,80,23,747	10,88,51,410	11,77,83,523	12,82,59,786	15,00,66,538
March ...	6,48,25,639	8,22,72,254	7,03,85,507	8,70,51,219	9,18,82,559	9,02,57,474	10,03,84,607	11,91,10,300	14,92,90,073	16,52,34,832
TOTAL ...	75,30,44,805	60,89,45,896	88,78,05,498	85,81,91,616	92,59,22,723	109,08,33,216	107,71,85,657	124,89,52,911	129,39,64,002	153,51,71,599

BENGAL

April ...	2,96,05,688	2,53,36,760	2,95,57,949	3,23,14,416	3,26,79,594	3,25,08,029	3,62,10,006	3,89,55,734	4,10,47,960	3,45,24,446
May ...	2,87,03,507	2,82,23,173	2,74,94,477	2,97,43,816	2,61,99,447	3,11,35,312	4,23,88,277	3,40,82,991	4,03,57,242	3,40,56,289
June ...	2,37,35,493	2,43,58,469	2,65,35,731	2,55,00,593	2,88,36,890	3,52,54,765	3,94,48,280	3,43,42,590	4,09,10,998	4,22,07,368
July ...	2,58,47,246	2,41,40,701	3,06,96,782	3,17,89,013	3,14,62,994	3,57,14,157	4,25,85,823	4,63,73,931	4,00,99,990	4,50,12,226
August ...	3,17,30,705	2,89,36,886	2,82,99,073	2,86,41,464	3,27,46,239	3,84,67,046	4,64,05,303	4,68,94,979	4,11,67,526	4,57,24,644
September ...	2,51,00,462	2,56,17,800	3,18,38,303	3,35,57,010	3,20,31,664	4,58,94,313	4,17,50,390	4,52,23,196	5,84,29,861	5,73,10,914
October ...	2,77,98,390	3,25,59,956	3,32,64,612	2,91,56,196	3,43,40,593	5,26,68,455	6,77,28,022	5,65,10,313	4,89,51,035	6,31,42,744
November ...	2,55,13,629	2,61,68,548	3,16,12,365	2,90,47,437	3,26,49,333	4,99,19,144	5,60,12,949	5,81,80,666	5,63,49,804	6,34,96,855
December ...	2,65,68,985	3,11,23,161	2,87,47,690	3,12,54,087	2,90,43,544	5,25,45,748	5,48,53,962	5,33,93,772	4,63,94,685	5,48,51,348
January ...	2,98,71,027	3,12,81,023	3,62,16,282	2,74,34,958	2,91,48,676	5,65,57,143	4,63,87,069	5,09,56,890	4,39,39,367	6,23,83,838
February ...	2,09,28,906	2,68,11,489	2,78,10,486	2,71,87,919	3,24,19,051	3,98,88,827	3,96,25,502	4,42,55,028	4,13,14,513	4,65,63,736
March ...	2,77,05,711	3,44,09,157	3,06,33,253	3,49,42,461	3,22,74,814	3,26,56,441	4,01,90,407	4,65,60,600	4,10,53,158	5,12,53,627
TOTAL ...	33,31,09,749	33,89,67,133	36,26,07,003	36,05,69,370	37,38,32,639	50,32,09,380	55,35,85,990	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,28,059

BOMBAY (EXCLUDING SIND)

April ...	2,35,06,746	1,90,95,281	3,01,35,990	2,64,26,486	2,28,27,850	3,04,40,030	1,94,19,349	3,78,85,946	4,42,22,115	4,87,74,145
May ...	2,33,77,563	2,14,75,821	2,51,68,722	2,14,64,582	2,45,69,535	3,45,22,009	2,50,81,584	4,42,91,414	4,01,54,870	4,94,81,877
June ...	2,07,64,693	1,88,10,924	2,30,41,447	2,20,23,192	2,09,69,459	2,63,73,374	1,96,63,869	2,34,69,614	2,75,86,187	4,03,05,387
July ...	1,80,61,311	1,50,40,303	2,28,01,747	1,95,99,469	2,27,31,174	3,15,20,657	1,66,19,860	2,86,72,099	2,48,34,045	3,30,54,562
August ...	2,04,20,475	1,95,82,033	2,04,48,584	2,12,23,676	1,94,49,244	2,49,78,421	1,27,28,923	2,21,62,710	1,81,78,712	3,32,47,044
September ...	2,08,39,180	1,85,76,382	2,23,71,075	2,20,83,232	2,76,16,033	1,84,43,448	1,55,35,023	2,62,62,046	1,75,04,929	3,04,52,765
October ...	2,68,75,267	2,29,34,108	2,84,19,473	2,79,02,929	3,03,77,695	2,13,20,527	1,76,43,122	2,61,51,575	2,40,52,287	2,99,12,716
November ...	2,68,68,672	3,05,78,871	3,02,63,334	2,66,54,921	2,84,13,351	1,85,97,028	1,88,18,239	1,91,85,925	2,08,46,666	3,31,15,120
December ...	2,26,49,222	2,62,64,369	2,48,68,799	2,61,16,814	2,78,33,119	2,35,25,082	3,00,91,963	3,18,19,506	3,35,79,514	4,08,33,773
January ...	2,42,53,133	2,94,20,222	3,04,73,510	2,87,27,488	3,11,80,164	2,33,77,082	3,63,45,067	4,53,46,920	4,21,35,688	4,37,38,818
February ...	1,92,80,076	2,51,34,215	2,28,04,862	1,83,36,035	2,94,57,749	2,71,20,763	3,26,82,414	4,08,70,164	4,06,69,565	5,18,77,443
March ...	2,25,71,543	2,74,60,728	2,19,62,718	3,11,39,479	3,48,51,245	2,22,27,519	2,76,93,907	3,41,66,494	5,35,45,260	5,72,33,001
TOTAL ...	26,94,67,881	27,43,73,257	30,27,57,661	29,17,03,802	32,03,76,618	30,23,45,940	27,23,23,220	38,02,77,359	38,76,07,833	49,90,56,636

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 16—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in
BRITISH INDIA, from 1899-1900 to 1903-04—continued

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
SIND										
April ...	48,47,508	42,11,318	66,60,911	79,22,249	69,63,509	51,01,735	25,63,238	44,15,879	63,92,838	77,12,2
May ...	35,80,033	43,53,083	71,62,691	48,25,473	60,26,491	50,81,021	40,08,829	66,44,560	66,97,250	83,06,6
June ...	30,59,205	53,45,022	68,75,375	43,15,694	42,49,235	73,47,972	27,39,744	1,29,41,460	77,93,453	1,40,11,4
July ...	38,48,042	37,48,474	62,20,815	45,30,685	57,09,306	1,23,78,483	12,75,949	1,17,95,284	87,30,305	1,11,65,1
August ...	37,26,501	45,10,122	64,80,168	44,49,201	43,46,548	71,89,658	27,09,093	89,51,685	69,45,358	98,53,7
September ...	44,98,095	36,02,316	44,71,767	43,63,733	51,73,460	20,01,631	10,70,194	51,96,275	41,58,622	1,11,65,7
October ...	39,83,973	34,30,170	53,13,587	55,59,892	50,04,726	23,98,874	14,41,855	51,12,544	44,38,227	1,10,40,0
November ...	38,54,080	31,47,332	64,93,571	66,50,142	56,66,812	27,79,768	13,49,320	28,52,703	74,25,247	1,15,44,5
December ...	49,57,601	52,55,221	44,72,871	59,89,345	46,31,196	38,71,591	31,97,386	61,86,371	57,54,831	1,12,96,6
January ...	38,29,149	58,56,966	1,00,65,878	79,31,670	65,67,208	43,80,614	44,45,865	81,61,051	78,44,858	1,15,25,6
February ...	43,57,950	42,16,341	62,61,295	47,28,127	58,13,114	54,51,596	38,88,400	76,29,638	66,69,004	88,04,4
March ...	48,07,011	66,39,746	72,32,873	68,38,322	92,68,260	53,08,858	45,50,656	87,93,421	71,37,211	1,63,52,7
TOTAL ...	4,93,44,148	5,43,16,111	7,72,11,592	6,81,04,533	6,94,19,865	6,32,91,851	3,32,40,529	8,86,79,671	7,99,87,204	13,27,79,4

MADRAS

April ...	48,28,884	47,42,702	51,36,898	68,77,918	75,29,418	1,23,81,495	1,09,15,368	1,37,03,117	1,29,20,652	1,22,87,5
May ...	45,48,010	59,29,682	72,30,355	51,04,690	67,89,835	1,29,57,175	92,26,855	1,07,88,563	1,06,59,917	1,41,85,2
June ...	43,38,573	52,35,483	86,70,368	52,08,882	61,96,368	86,17,453	1,16,01,780	1,20,32,442	1,42,94,775	1,30,25,0
July ...	42,08,700	48,66,827	58,15,787	51,57,045	51,51,735	93,81,172	94,89,928	88,81,309	1,11,26,164	1,86,63,7
August ...	43,34,070	55,22,241	76,76,875	53,05,529	55,67,407	87,88,285	87,64,572	80,74,130	93,98,263	1,21,71,6
September ...	49,26,134	40,68,251	73,86,585	74,59,291	61,43,326	93,44,404	77,71,699	91,40,219	89,16,675	1,09,81,0
October ...	52,23,315	54,98,033	70,34,352	65,41,921	60,87,692	82,53,475	1,06,55,032	85,97,316	87,35,662	1,15,63,3
November ...	46,41,035	68,93,981	73,74,620	67,75,461	77,52,546	79,96,234	81,12,996	76,36,044	68,43,882	92,47,5
December ...	45,78,756	52,69,288	53,12,578	60,39,275	67,21,824	76,51,389	69,80,100	64,43,086	71,17,820	86,53,6
January ...	77,18,280	79,27,285	76,27,085	71,52,908	80,77,032	1,23,91,864	92,01,556	1,17,38,788	1,06,83,128	1,36,96,1
February ...	42,53,231	60,45,489	56,38,392	59,08,170	61,86,431	1,06,31,178	1,32,07,170	1,13,66,952	1,29,50,014	1,60,44,3
March ...	51,88,928	64,92,495	50,82,601	84,91,402	63,11,969	1,17,11,342	1,18,44,357	1,03,59,916	1,76,50,586	1,55,13,6
TOTAL ...	5,87,92,916	6,84,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	11,87,71,881	13,12,97,883	15,10,32,7

BURMA

April ...	48,26,407	49,14,107	49,04,466	54,71,142	65,06,283	1,17,96,962	1,14,86,878	1,21,58,763	1,80,86,479	2,17,94
May ...	45,87,006	49,35,324	66,79,792	43,41,318	58,88,187	83,55,297	1,11,82,655	62,64,947	1,23,11,232	1,00,01
June ...	39,69,892	51,84,805	59,41,450	45,89,944	61,61,530	93,94,828	63,25,913	61,79,202	79,91,354	96,59
July ...	34,52,792	41,99,600	49,09,397	43,88,951	55,98,521	83,88,565	52,26,267	78,08,429	83,08,556	1,44,71
August ...	37,77,277	57,66,604	53,02,858	44,48,317	65,43,868	84,77,825	65,59,297	80,24,352	75,31,981	1,34,41
September ...	41,58,280	51,01,368	47,11,269	48,62,800	63,62,577	55,29,809	56,12,869	75,45,243	92,21,265	81,24
October ...	51,22,597	67,21,458	53,91,402	64,05,601	78,22,219	91,27,843	66,03,178	60,22,692	93,64,294	67,79
November ...	44,99,581	63,05,568	59,31,390	50,09,430	75,87,534	27,52,675	51,46,823	72,50,759	76,96,571	45,63
December ...	39,81,616	64,39,141	50,95,183	52,09,850	72,19,293	40,43,612	30,76,237	41,26,834	41,40,673	43,11
January ...	41,00,253	91,54,095	54,95,782	61,33,373	91,17,705	67,33,675	80,91,084	72,19,495	1,38,45,622	1,38,96
February ...	52,91,964	68,05,440	56,05,895	52,94,171	58,93,930	1,49,31,383	1,44,47,924	1,36,61,741	2,66,56,690	2,67,76
March ...	45,52,446	72,70,128	54,74,062	56,39,555	91,76,271	1,83,53,314	1,66,05,380	1,92,30,869	2,99,03,858	2,48,81
TOTAL ...	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	6,17,94,452	8,38,76,018	10,18,80,588	10,03,64,505	10,54,93,326	15,50,58,578	15,87,04

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1903-04

Table with columns for Imports (Gold, Silver, Total) and Exports (Gold, Silver, Total), and Net Imports (Gold, Silver). Rows list years from 1834-35 to 1903-04, including annual averages.

N.B.—Throughout this series the figures include the value of Gold and Silver imported and exported on account of Government

XXX FOREIGN TRADE

(436)

No. 18

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into

COUNTRIES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
GOLD—										
United Kingdom ...	1,49,73,305	65,74,067	81,13,332	95,59,966	1,06,56,590	2,44,38,740	3,81,41,112	1,56,56,483	59,80,640	1,39,04,193
Austria-Hungary ...	14,35,100	2,64,965	5,91,348	1,53,614	45,905	7,834	62,637	318	2,415	3,497
France ...	6,74,595	2,28,505	2,06,259	4,70,869	7,08,006	12,43,922	12,82,868	10,49,345	4,55,423	6,95,490
Italy ...	1,25,000	...	...	...	1,02,380	72,780	...	21,648	158	...
Egypt ...	94,77,967	22,76,164	24,62,505	20,41,858	11,07,613	18,65,152	17,65,416	16,81,174	7,22,910	11,58,584
Africa, East (British) ...	50,096	34,797	30,395	20,250	49,462	82,815	2,10,514	3,19,510	1,16,185	1,38,923
" " (Portuguese) ...	3,76,341	3,30,331	2,75,042	4,25,865	4,25,364	6,64,312	1,87,380	1,12,384	4,07,107	1,30,591
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	842	17,600
Mauritius and Réunion... ..	13,39,337	14,35,743	9,96,616	13,71,075	11,03,497	3,57,056	6,41,217	22,94,629	4,90,832	4,38,281
Aden ...	18,03,738	24,15,313	27,70,367	19,90,112	21,67,742	16,26,643	11,40,145	20,64,020	21,84,021	19,33,039
Arabia and Persia ...	1,457	29,041	27,271	9,975	...	95,050	17,372	1,41,014	...	...
Ceylon ...	92,58,330	1,11,61,483	92,51,590	97,47,125	93,52,872	1,83,46,788	96,34,299	1,20,03,696	65,21,057	96,93,984
China ...	2,44,018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan ...	2,59,609	58,684	58,882	3,84,975	1,44,727	92,859	2,72,486	48,235	28,158	97,301
Straits Settlements ...	8,11,562	4,58,733	8,71,187	5,40,774	2,02,498	3,53,793	3,87,018	1,13,741	1,18,878	1,28,195
Turkey in Asia ...	1,27,86,888	54,75,893	23,09,955	54,03,472	51,19,278	63,59,888	1,10,40,567	55,22,518	6,58,883	28,36,245
Australia ...	64,381	1,71,890	3,70,872	2,34,600	4,950	1,52,641	2,23,597	1,51,578	1,31,404	2,89,377
Other Countries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	4,77,81,724	3,09,15,409	2,83,35,581	3,23,60,530	3,11,90,882	5,07,10,273	6,50,08,317	4,11,89,291	1,78,17,891	3,14,65,300
SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	6,68,34,131	7,62,00,724	5,09,06,848	6,87,72,496	6,88,26,394	9,76,91,280	7,54,08,343	6,20,27,480	12,57,92,615	12,41,86,872
Austria-Hungary ...	16,81,000	17,47,238	2,14,800	6,53,517	13,24,271	10,81,035	97,28,416	9,73,800	13,82,900	10,85,040
France ...	1,64,600	96,370	1,50,000	3,16,685	10,93,820	20,48,851	10,11,240	5,58,390	24,07,450	9,38,719
Italy ...	10,61,300	47,56,522	16,18,900	47,13,090	17,72,100	2,00,000	10,07,525	2,985	...	...
Egypt ...	91,932	34,738	9,67,288	1,86,582	94,349	66,241	2,81,897	83,177	14,628	1,00,912
Africa, East (British) ...	5,33,198	4,52,314	5,37,736	1,95,800	3,75,063	4,52,823	1,08,835	2,40,405	3,55,363	7,03,581
" " (Portuguese) ...	15,437	31,115	13,180	16,290	6,477	31,727	27,828	21,147	17,862	3,960
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677	66,710	98,047	32,196
Mauritius and Réunion... ..	2,08,120	8,000	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,83,200	3,58,580	8,73,000	34,02,134
Aden ...	4,89,897	4,89,320	5,70,251	1,35,075	1,77,499	7,83,231	9,30,962	3,26,872	2,16,206	27,38,361
Arabia and Persia ...	32,62,344	26,20,618	94,53,958	28,55,673	31,09,295	53,46,441	61,35,590	35,86,326	35,27,457	56,36,396
Ceylon ...	8,25,428	21,89,014	20,21,595	6,13,195	5,34,892	15,50,270	9,37,201	7,05,720	19,33,324	27,15,697
China ...	1,12,64,546	2,75,40,284	1,15,66,999	1,62,78,421	1,93,85,528	93,14,645	3,62,97,690	2,49,51,628	86,60,385	23,80,291
Japan ...	13,70,000	...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600	...	...	10,000
Straits Settlements ...	4,16,892	7,83,377	7,24,740	6,41,843	2,65,326	4,74,780	1,29,47,047	4,70,828	1,71,027	17,75,341
Turkey in Asia ...	21,32,296	7,46,940	8,01,492	8,88,646	6,69,092	12,20,552	19,43,923	2,69,718	1,44,257	19,85,744
Australia ...	6,400	99,000	34,090	...	2,26,024	11,38,116	50,03,130	55,26,367	62,14,885	53,57,561
Other Countries ...	7,42,735	60,67,027	74,10,755	92,20,858	92,91,762	20,66,248	9,52,440	58,67,199	4,70,802	94,459
TOTAL ...	9,11,00,254	12,98,62,599	8,21,97,613	10,58,98,027	10,72,58,717	12,83,34,740	15,43,36,544	10,60,37,330	15,22,60,210	13,91,47,264
GOLD AND SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	8,18,07,436	8,27,74,791	5,90,20,180	7,83,32,462	7,94,82,984	12,21,30,020	11,35,49,455	7,76,83,963	13,17,73,255	13,80,91,065
Austria-Hungary ...	31,16,100	20,12,203	8,06,148	8,07,131	13,70,176	10,88,869	97,91,053	9,74,118	13,85,315	10,88,537
France ...	8,39,195	3,24,875	3,56,259	7,93,554	18,01,826	32,92,773	22,94,108	16,07,735	28,62,873	16,34,209
Italy ...	11,86,300	47,56,522	16,18,900	47,13,090	18,74,480	2,72,780	10,07,525	24,631	...	...
Egypt ...	35,69,899	23,12,902	34,29,793	22,28,440	12,01,962	19,31,393	20,47,318	17,64,851	7,37,538	12,59,496
Africa, East (British) ...	5,83,292	4,87,111	5,68,131	2,16,050	4,24,525	4,85,638	3,19,349	5,59,915	4,70,548	8,42,504
" " (Portuguese) ...	3,91,778	3,61,446	2,88,222	4,42,155	4,31,841	6,96,039	2,15,203	1,33,531	4,24,969	1,34,551
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677	66,710	98,889	49,796
Mauritius and Réunion... ..	2,08,120	8,000	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,84,889	3,66,980	8,73,000	34,02,134
Aden ...	18,29,234	19,25,063	15,66,867	15,06,150	12,80,996	11,40,287	15,72,179	26,21,501	7,07,040	31,76,642
Arabia and Persia ...	50,66,082	50,35,929	62,24,325	48,45,635	52,77,037	69,73,084	72,75,735	56,50,946	57,11,478	75,69,435
Ceylon ...	8,26,885	22,18,055	20,48,870	6,23,170	5,34,892	16,45,320	9,54,573	8,46,734	19,33,324	27,15,697
China ...	2,05,22,876	3,87,01,767	2,08,18,589	2,60,25,546	2,87,38,400	2,26,61,433	4,59,31,989	3,69,55,322	1,51,81,442	1,20,74,275
Japan ...	16,14,018	...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600	...	...	10,000
Straits Settlements ...	6,76,501	8,42,061	7,83,622	10,26,818	4,10,053	5,67,639	1,32,19,533	5,19,063	1,99,185	18,72,642
Turkey in Asia ...	30,43,858	12,03,673	16,72,629	14,29,420	8,71,588	16,74,345	23,30,941	3,83,459	2,63,136	21,13,930
Australia ...	1,27,93,288	55,74,693	23,44,055	54,03,472	53,45,302	74,98,004	1,60,43,697	1,10,48,885	68,73,748	61,93,806
Other Countries ...	8,07,116	62,38,917	77,81,627	94,55,456	92,96,712	22,18,889	11,76,037	60,18,777	6,02,206	3,83,836
GRAND TOTAL ...	13,83,81,978	15,47,78,008	11,06,33,194	13,82,58,557	13,84,49,539	17,45,95,013	21,93,44,861	14,72,26,621	17,00,98,101	18,46,12,564

BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	COUNTRIES
GOLD—										
69,78,684	3,26,02,397	2,63,04,546	4,12,22,074	3,80,43,177	4,06,56,573	4,33,63,680	2,69,88,861	3,31,34,355	5,13,69,508	United Kingdom
9,743	26,572	2,09,555	46,029	4,03,625	1,11,797	80,841	1,522	8,009	2,700	Austria-Hungary
4,46,094	17,34,123	15,31,463	27,37,343	20,42,086	21,94,039	6,01,400	13,287	6,41,402	7,66,697	France
...	...	...	...	...	200	39,281	...	1,13,000	...	Italy
16,77,896	45,14,171	54,22,464	81,04,790	1,05,84,004	40,67,670	51,63,246	24,60,104	45,71,256	36,83,994	Egypt
1,82,056	1,00,890	1,47,587	1,29,432	45,070	2,975	12,560	4,300	18,556	69,873	Africa, East (British)
58,907	45,520	15,133	...	...	9,000	1,37,250	...	13,057	17,925	" ,, (Portuguese)
3,600	...	1,680	...	...	14,040	...	...	...	...	" ,, (other ports)
...	27,328	...	821	7,718	...	90	3,795	750	...	Mauritius and Réunion
9,77,780	1,02,946	3,86,738	1,90,922	6,24,818	6,88,610	10,44,242	9,86,903	12,38,390	6,15,514	Aden
19,26,602	12,67,903	28,86,520	20,56,217	29,20,286	30,65,678	22,97,237	26,83,336	37,47,958	24,74,042	Arabia and Persia
71,488	47,254	10,367	23,06,911	42,02,542	70,86,405	1,21,06,202	1,46,29,478	1,74,70,658	60,16,878	Ceylon
46,05,373	37,07,926	45,10,667	77,45,396	65,53,114	74,37,502	71,98,823	80,36,942	73,34,032	76,14,220	China
70,500	...	...	...	30,532	1,80,62,187	1,47,80,050	195	315	37,534	Japan
2,300	30,957	63,355	1,79,357	1,44,511	86,235	5,16,465	6,32,861	13,75,888	7,48,999	Straits Settlements
1,70,927	2,12,495	1,60,262	2,46,366	2,91,776	1,41,222	37,214	70,796	1,00,920	38,328	Turkey in Asia
...	56,34,407	30,37,147	78,02,395	2,24,38,893	2,40,16,330	3,15,61,451	2,65,41,891	5,91,44,940	12,17,86,657	Australia
3,80,866	1,47,703	2,24,306	44,165	70,890	68,47,496	40,165	21,075	30,10,213	62,45,825	Other Countries
1,75,62,900	5,02,92,682	4,49,11,790	7,28,12,221	8,84,00,542	11,44,87,959	11,69,80,197	8,30,75,346	9,13,23,677	20,14,78,694	TOTAL
SILVER—										
6,51,92,332	5,73,28,571	6,11,73,028	10,09,08,721	5,83,03,646	8,38,61,338	11,36,34,764	10,61,34,493	9,01,44,208	19,00,20,558	United Kingdom
...	9	2,627	17,790	72,458	2,96,060	89,469	4,005	761	...	Austria-Hungary
1,81,801	2,12,214	...	3,13,562	3,95,537	...	...	...	36	399	France
...	...	43	...	...	...	377	...	...	...	Italy
18,614	11,528	16,879	74,236	49,701	12,107	16,274	9,396	7,27,649	15,312	Egypt
3,21,494	1,80,639	84,845	1,13,044	2,19,294	80,016	52,973	94,261	35,911	6,35,409	Africa, East (British)
106	...	1,098	32,112	703	21	...	...	...	7	" ,, (Portuguese)
451	...	...	...	15	1,800	20,411	...	200	1,344	" ,, (other ports)
8,06,794	12,55,581	10,58,690	23,03,996	12,79,651	39,550	1,09,776	34,40,826	17,52,500	14,69,000	Mauritius and Réunion
6,63,245	10,969	4,88,107	8,42,902	22,25,466	3,84,965	8,04,728	1,45,751	2,06,203	29,43,571	Aden
39,85,662	35,13,711	32,61,217	31,11,785	44,69,346	31,72,872	29,31,215	18,00,705	19,17,964	31,01,422	Arabia and Persia
12,85,634	27,56,294	44,54,876	37,20,524	30,83,376	16,28,765	35,47,147	35,58,784	18,29,554	28,12,130	Ceylon
4,77,231	1,76,048	2,53,565	42,01,355	83,79,004	17,71,334	1,03,044	93,301	1,29,46,915	47,34,908	China
49	13,38,827	11	93,498	10,70,831	482	1,800	3,550	7,039	2,325	Japan
9,48,996	8,36,986	11,24,778	11,40,162	8,93,911	3,42,630	2,01,721	5,15,822	6,74,400	3,05,39,278	Straits Settlements
14,34,691	10,32,455	8,98,750	7,31,027	15,93,672	4,56,888	6,32,248	4,22,559	3,72,688	3,55,279	Turkey in Asia
23,92,021	1,35,58,459	1,23,63,259	1,12,92,187	72,02,918	31,53,678	46,33,657	66,86,430	63,02,219	69,37,816	Australia
39,63	11,74,871	7,52,072	35,97,049	13,16,256	46,386	8,817	28,123	49,46,627	2,13,320	Other Countries
7,82,49,271	3,33,87,162	3,59,83,345	13,24,93,946	9,05,55,585	9,52,48,892	12,67,37,421	12,29,38,006	12,18,64,674	18,37,62,378	TOTAL
GOLD AND SILVER—										
7,21,71,496	8,99,30,988	8,74,77,574	14,21,30,791	9,63,46,833	12,45,17,911	15,69,98,444	13,31,23,354	12,32,78,563	18,13,90,366	United Kingdom
9,743	26,581	2,12,182	63,819	4,76,083	4,07,857	1,70,310	5,527	8,770	2,700	Austria-Hungary
6,27,895	19,46,337	15,31,463	30,50,905	24,37,623	21,94,039	6,01,400	13,287	6,41,438	7,67,096	France
...	...	43	...	...	200	39,658	...	1,13,000	...	Italy
16,96,610	45,25,699	54,39,343	81,79,020	1,06,33,705	40,79,777	51,78,520	24,69,500	52,98,905	36,99,306	Egypt
5,03,553	2,81,629	2,32,432	2,42,476	2,64,364	82,991	65,533	98,561	54,467	6,95,282	Africa, East (British)
59,013	45,520	16,231	32,112	703	9,021	1,37,250	...	13,057	17,932	" ,, (Portuguese)
4,051	...	1,680	...	15	15,840	20,411	...	200	1,344	" ,, (other ports)
8,06,794	12,82,909	10,58,690	23,04,817	12,87,369	39,550	1,09,866	34,44,621	17,53,250	14,69,000	Mauritius and Réunion
16,41,025	2,03,915	8,74,845	10,33,824	28,49,784	10,73,575	18,48,970	11,32,654	14,44,593	35,59,085	Aden
59,12,370	47,81,614	61,47,737	51,68,002	73,89,632	62,38,550	52,28,452	44,81,041	56,65,900	55,75,464	Arabia and Persia
13,57,123	28,03,548	44,65,243	60,27,436	72,85,918	87,15,170	1,56,53,349	1,81,88,262	1,93,00,212	88,29,008	Ceylon
50,82,604	38,88,974	47,64,232	1,19,46,744	1,49,32,118	92,08,836	73,01,867	81,30,243	2,02,80,947	1,23,49,128	China
70,549	13,38,827	11	93,498	11,01,163	1,80,62,669	1,47,81,850	3,745	7,354	39,859	Japan
9,51,298	8,67,943	11,83,133	13,19,520	10,38,422	4,28,865	7,18,186	11,48,683	20,50,288	3,12,88,277	Straits Settlements
16,05,618	12,44,950	10,50,012	9,77,398	18,85,448	5,98,110	6,69,462	4,93,355	4,73,608	3,93,607	Turkey in Asia
28,92,028	1,91,92,866	1,54,00,406	1,90,94,582	2,96,39,811	2,71,70,008	3,61,95,103	3,32,28,321	6,54,47,159	12,87,24,478	Australia
4,20,503	13,22,574	9,76,378	36,41,217	13,37,146	68,93,882	48,982	49,198	79,56,840	64,59,145	Other Countries
3,58,12,073	13,36,79,554	13,03,15,635	30,53,06,170	17,69,56,127	20,97,36,351	24,57,67,618	30,60,13,352	26,37,83,551	39,52,61,072	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(438)

No. 19

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER EXPORTED from

COUNTRIES	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
GOLD—										
United Kingdom ...	10,25,258	31,56,810	65,13,209	23,37,463	28,61,867	44,47,219	82,18,734	1,68,34,807	4,24,41,019	2,45,36,163
France ...	...	77,115	34,553	33,711	23,000	31,700	...	1,46,300	6,62,948	75,265
Egypt ...	...	14,200	...	...	...	150	400	...	...	...
Africa, East (British) ...	...	1,600	...	...	...	7,728	42,070	...	539	...
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Réunion	1,525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ...	1,840	1,550	500	950	1,875	1,599	1,335	4,779	...	16,000
Arabia and Persia ...	...	1,100	2,055	7,000	5,344	21,652	18,110	7,625	406	5,884
Ceylon ...	12,566	6,600	...	14,175	20,000	14,700	...	...	...	...
China ...	...	...	40	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ...	3,825	3,800	...	15,228	14,000	...	13,038	3,066	...	450
Turkey in Asia ...	...	7,850	1,522	...	64,500	18,900	3,06,867	40,887	...	17,577
Other Countries ...	17,350	15,637	13,050	27,113	60,955	13,577	45,146	13,905	29,39,808	4,01,500
TOTAL ...	10,62,359	32,86,062	65,64,929	24,35,720	30,51,541	45,57,235	86,43,600	1,70,51,369	4,53,44,720	2,50,52,839
SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	2,71,600	9,46,320	8,73,871	2,90,374	2,27,246	67,015	3,18,591	8,70,913	12,98,750	7,06,108
France ...	1,49,842	4,82,480	2,90,867	2,59,054	5,25,281	9,14,050	3,16,500	3,50,860	4,63,020	2,53,685
Egypt ...	600	1,99,400	6,63,884	...	...	157	900	16,000	6,000	646
Africa, East (British) ...	3,000	6,41,000	12,25,752	38,71,800	8,35,856	9,14,177	18,20,505	4,34,376	10,30,000	4,82,755
" " (Portuguese)	27,000	4,250	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000	60,000	20,000	67,073
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	2,900	...	...	32,000
Mauritius and Réunion	31,38,200	4,65,800	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...	...	88,97,945	11,07,976
Aden ...	21,27,038	4,88,490	4,93,528	11,51,320	15,04,600	13,01,728	7,84,799	24,85,480	10,71,701	10,44,492
Arabia and Persia ...	16,21,500	14,42,140	18,81,244	18,65,812	30,07,010	23,63,668	14,20,381	28,15,410	28,83,572	33,10,735
Ceylon ...	90,85,500	25,07,000	46,31,500	50,12,800	53,08,000	60,22,210	65,07,500	76,91,500	57,62,150	45,98,315
China ...	11,55,000	2,37,500	50,035	3,62,500	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510	...	...	16,16,438
Straits Settlements ...	68,619	95,883	1,61,401	3,19,223	7,67,074	11,25,573	3,86,685	2,21,461	4,72,666	17,66,381
Turkey in Asia ...	2,63,824	1,51,400	1,83,090	1,60,400	2,16,100	1,84,325	1,4750	8,21,064	13,73,536	4,72,068
Other Countries ...	7,32,198	74,651	95,160	1,59,045	4,53,105	71,393	1,04,164	48,425	3,65,168	4,90,412
TOTAL ...	1,86,43,941	77,96,314	1,06,40,232	86,10,522	1,47,91,928	1,45,05,983	1,25,85,185	1,59,15,489	2,36,44,517	1,59,49,082
GOLD AND SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	12,96,853	41,02,930	73,87,060	26,27,837	30,89,113	45,14,264	85,37,325	1,77,05,720	4,37,39,778	2,52,42,269
France ...	1,49,842	5,59,595	3,25,420	2,92,755	5,48,281	9,45,750	3,16,500	4,97,160	10,25,968	3,28,950
Egypt ...	600	2,13,600	6,63,884	...	...	307	1,300	16,000	6,000	646
Africa, East (British) ...	3,000	6,42,600	12,25,752	38,71,800	8,35,856	9,21,905	18,62,575	4,34,376	10,30,530	4,82,755
" " (Portuguese)	27,000	4,250	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000	60,000	20,000	67,073
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	5,800	2,900	...	...	32,000
Mauritius and Réunion	31,39,725	4,65,800	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...	...	88,97,945	11,07,976
Aden ...	21,28,898	4,90,040	4,94,028	11,52,270	15,06,475	13,03,327	7,86,134	24,90,259	10,71,701	10,60,492
Arabia and Persia ...	16,21,500	14,43,240	18,83,299	18,72,812	30,12,354	23,85,330	14,38,491	28,23,035	28,83,978	33,16,619
Ceylon ...	90,98,066	25,73,600	46,31,500	50,26,775	53,28,000	60,36,910	65,07,500	76,91,500	57,62,150	45,98,315
China ...	11,55,000	2,37,500	50,075	3,52,580	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510	...	...	16,16,438
Straits Settlements ...	72,444	99,683	1,61,401	3,34,451	7,81,074	11,25,573	4,00,623	2,24,527	4,72,666	17,66,381
Turkey in Asia ...	2,63,824	1,59,250	1,84,612	1,60,400	2,50,600	2,03,225	3,21,617	8,61,951	13,73,536	4,90,645
Other Countries ...	7,49,548	90,288	1,08,210	1,86,158	5,14,060	84,970	1,49,310	62,330	33,04,979	8,91,912
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,97,06,399	1,10,82,376	1,72,05,161	1,60,40,242	1,78,43,469	1,90,63,218	2,12,31,785	3,28,66,858	6,95,89,237	4,10,01,921

BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	COUNTRIES
6,72,04,704	2,45,84,143	2,14,08,509	2,32,51,724	2,32,30,595	1,99,51,712	10,87,20,572	6,15,45,303	3,85,04,238	9,89,60,812	GOLD—
72,010	68,400	48,706	...	...	...	1,425	...	...	...	United Kingdom
...	10,100	28,000	3,95,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	85	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,19,900	Africa, East (British
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" " (other ports)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,500	1,18,500	Mauritius and Réunion
4,005	400	2,56,769	5,000	...	50	200	...	...	...	Aden
12,221	1,32,019	1,34,814	33,246	66,945	59,107	24,161	1,80,744	99,309	1,19,553	Arabia and Persia
...	...	...	...	...	7,500	...	10,48,500	48,30,000	9,00,000	Ceylon
...	1,28,750	...	...	...	56	11,88,877	1,200	4,35,000	6,75,00	China
...	...	...	...	...	19,500	4,35,405	37,575	2,35,075	10,74,000	Straits Settlements
10,800	1,07,425	1,69,938	51,419	68,870	43,706	1,86,628	1,30,289	1,31,102	80,157	Turkey in Asia
...	1,931	21,171	...	50	31	1,478	7,55,329	26,759	4,176	Other Countries
6,73,03,740	2,50,33,168	2,20,01,407	2,37,27,326	2,33,66,460	2,00,81,962	11,05,53,846	6,36,98,940	4,42,78,018	10,21,62,097	TOTAL
2,39,822	1,08,844	1,235	15	2,146	8,997	9,863	2,882	9,825	10,91,379	SILVER—
54,935	43,588	30,575	24,439	6,000	4,400	...	600	...	...	United Kingdom
2,186	25	161	400	924	500	...	...	...	...	France
6,01,720	13,00,950	11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,312	22,50,634	18,52,250	7,58,241	13,03,110	Egypt
...	80,000	77,000	...	2,223	...	825	...	2,265	4,652	Africa, East (British)
1,490	21,000	28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	6,00,000	4,49,640	44,87,760	" " (Portuguese)
21,806	10,04,000	19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,807	31,432	22,49,033	20,19,246	" " (other ports)
7,42,654	5,89,218	3,74,595	1,00,000	5,00,289	8,118	1,50,000	1,50,000	7,99,600	164	Mauritius and Réunion
18,72,600	22,43,751	23,52,733	10,94,207	25,43,889	31,66,120	21,48,656	31,51,633	16,39,798	46,11,729	Aden
1,03,29,350	57,42,000	1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,67,500	1,00,05,000	62,08,015	62,00,000	53,49,000	27,32,495	Arabia and Persia
3,16,669	10,60,475	2,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,847	20,50,528	8,99,133	31,80,419	59,91,271	Ceylon
3,27,026	51,36,636	1,07,66,959	2,73,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,61,307	1,49,30,881	3,76,54,443	3,74,69,744	2,57,52,210	China
72,851	28,382	12,773	15,400	2,201	...	1,55,725	...	1,818	41,348	Straits Settlements
4,73,868	2,56,088	3,44,070	15,57,621	5,80,873	10,01,464	7,21,666	4,67,285	3,88,969	2,41,350	Turkey in Asia
1,49,56,977	1,75,64,937	2,73,73,548	4,77,59,144	5,07,47,747	5,94,81,914	3,17,15,100	5,10,09,663	5,22,78,352	4,62,76,714	TOTAL
6,74,44,526	3,46,92,987	2,14,09,744	2,32,51,739	2,32,32,741	1,99,60,704	10,87,30,535	6,15,48,185	3,85,14,063	10,00,52,191	GOLD AND SILVER—
1,26,945	1,11,988	79,281	24,439	6,000	4,400	1,425	600	...	...	United Kingdom
2,186	10,125	28,161	3,84,937	924	500	...	...	...	...	France
6,01,720	13,00,950	11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,612	22,50,634	18,52,250	7,58,276	13,03,110	Egypt
...	80,000	77,000	...	2,223	...	825	...	2,265	4,652	Africa, East (British)
1,490	21,000	28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	6,00,000	4,49,640	47,07,660	" " (Portuguese)
21,806	10,04,000	19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,807	31,432	22,65,533	21,37,746	" " (other ports)
7,42,654	5,89,618	6,31,364	1,05,000	5,00,289	8,168	1,50,200	1,50,000	7,99,600	164	Mauritius and Réunion
18,84,821	23,75,770	24,87,047	11,27,453	26,10,834	32,25,227	21,72,817	33,32,377	17,39,107	47,31,281	Aden
1,03,29,350	57,42,000	1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,67,500	1,00,12,500	62,08,015	72,48,500	1,01,79,000	36,92,495	Arabia and Persia
3,16,669	11,89,235	2,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,903	32,39,405	9,00,333	36,15,419	66,66,271	Ceylon
3,27,026	51,36,636	1,07,66,959	2,73,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,80,807	1,53,66,286	3,76,92,023	3,77,04,819	2,68,26,210	China
83,651	1,35,807	1,16,711	66,819	71,071	43,706	3,42,353	1,30,289	1,32,920	1,31,505	Straits Settlements
4,73,868	2,57,999	3,65,241	15,57,621	5,80,423	10,01,495	7,23,144	12,22,614	4,15,728	2,45,525	Turkey in Asia
8,22,60,717	4,25,98,105	4,93,74,955	7,14,86,470	7,41,14,207	7,95,63,876	14,22,73,946	11,47,09,603	9,65,76,370	15,04,38,811	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(440)
No. 20

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT) INCLUDING their
and in BRITISH INDIA,

VESSELS	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BENGAL—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 687 795,563	{ vessels 674 930,020	{ vessels 601 887,276	{ vessels 567 850,951	{ vessels 572 911,669	{ vessels 580 961,015	{ vessels 518 899,272	{ vessels 558 944,483	{ vessels 541 972,741	{ vessels 456 854,393
Native craft ...	{ vessels 23 2,918	{ vessels 26 3,052	{ vessels 29 3,467	{ vessels 37 5,088	{ vessels 31 4,217	{ vessels 28 4,038	{ vessels 22 3,692	{ vessels 36 5,604	{ vessels 22 4,005	{ vessels 32 5,276
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 610 798,481	{ vessels 700 933,092	{ vessels 630 890,743	{ vessels 604 856,039	{ vessels 603 915,886	{ vessels 608 965,053	{ vessels 540 902,894	{ vessels 594 950,087	{ vessels 563 976,749	{ vessels 488 859,669
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 665 901,958	{ vessels 667 903,126	{ vessels 688 1,017,705	{ vessels 683 1,044,752	{ vessels 624 998,234	{ vessels 599 980,960	{ vessels 594 1,035,072	{ vessels 638 1,105,577	{ vessels 608 1,104,131	{ vessels 560 1,079,482
Native craft ...	{ vessels 44 5,602	{ vessels 46 5,253	{ vessels 39 5,553	{ vessels 45 6,053	{ vessels 27 4,038	{ vessels 31 4,133	{ vessels 21 3,636	{ vessels 29 4,421	{ vessels 17 2,740	{ vessels 16 2,782
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 709 907,560	{ vessels 713 908,379	{ vessels 727 1,023,258	{ vessels 728 1,050,805	{ vessels 655 1,002,272	{ vessels 626 985,093	{ vessels 615 1,038,708	{ vessels 667 1,109,998	{ vessels 623 1,106,871	{ vessels 576 1,082,264
BOMBAY—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 948 1,129,476	{ vessels 898 1,122,950	{ vessels 891 1,130,257	{ vessels 911 1,173,112	{ vessels 874 1,155,302	{ vessels 799 1,066,973	{ vessels 815 1,167,458	{ vessels 962 1,357,404	{ vessels 912 1,232,530	{ vessels 856 1,217,408
Native craft ...	{ vessels 143 15,244	{ vessels 178 17,418	{ vessels 201 19,198	{ vessels 185 18,838	{ vessels 198 20,070	{ vessels 248 24,942	{ vessels 218 20,522	{ vessels 286 26,801	{ vessels 239 21,591	{ vessels 238 20,444
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 1,091 1,144,720	{ vessels 1,076 1,140,368	{ vessels 1,092 1,149,455	{ vessels 1,098 1,191,950	{ vessels 1,072 1,175,372	{ vessels 1,047 1,091,915	{ vessels 1,033 1,187,980	{ vessels 1,248 1,384,205	{ vessels 1,151 1,254,121	{ vessels 1,093 1,237,852
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 825 1,007,307	{ vessels 841 1,046,996	{ vessels 842 1,091,476	{ vessels 832 1,069,579	{ vessels 774 1,063,191	{ vessels 707 957,570	{ vessels 678 946,497	{ vessels 861 1,238,741	{ vessels 833 1,111,159	{ vessels 688 1,073,941
Native craft ...	{ vessels 139 15,635	{ vessels 156 16,467	{ vessels 188 19,550	{ vessels 191 19,580	{ vessels 157 17,431	{ vessels 166 20,251	{ vessels 191 19,034	{ vessels 194 19,735	{ vessels 169 15,979	{ vessels 149 14,533
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 968 1,022,942	{ vessels 996 1,062,563	{ vessels 1,030 1,111,026	{ vessels 1,023 1,089,159	{ vessels 931 1,080,672	{ vessels 893 977,821	{ vessels 869 965,531	{ vessels 1,055 1,258,476	{ vessels 1,002 1,127,138	{ vessels 837 1,088,474
SIND—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 303 190,225	{ vessels 330 259,753	{ vessels 291 236,665	{ vessels 317 219,674	{ vessels 310 236,726	{ vessels 328 257,990	{ vessels 316 276,615	{ vessels 410 389,111	{ vessels 305 273,062	{ vessels 281 305,411
Native craft ...	{ vessels 100 6,032	{ vessels 116 7,669	{ vessels 114 7,025	{ vessels 138 9,808	{ vessels 113 7,420	{ vessels 170 10,208	{ vessels 183 12,012	{ vessels 194 12,719	{ vessels 204 13,453	{ vessels 178 12,092
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 403 196,257	{ vessels 446 267,422	{ vessels 405 243,690	{ vessels 455 229,482	{ vessels 423 244,146	{ vessels 498 268,198	{ vessels 499 288,627	{ vessels 604 401,830	{ vessels 509 286,515	{ vessels 459 317,503
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native ...	{ vessels 303 243,426	{ vessels 317 279,019	{ vessels 228 192,372	{ vessels 242 147,835	{ vessels 275 220,751	{ vessels 320 292,612	{ vessels 287 279,681	{ vessels 379 392,152	{ vessels 225 209,022	{ vessels 268 344,836
Native craft ...	{ vessels 109 7,342	{ vessels 139 8,413	{ vessels 129 8,092	{ vessels 160 10,280	{ vessels 177 11,600	{ vessels 202 12,523	{ vessels 207 13,019	{ vessels 197 13,317	{ vessels 205 13,641	{ vessels 182 13,847
TOTAL ...	{ vessels 412 250,738	{ vessels 456 287,432	{ vessels 357 200,464	{ vessels 402 158,115	{ vessels 452 232,351	{ vessels 522 305,135	{ vessels 494 292,700	{ vessels 576 405,469	{ vessels 428 222,663	{ vessels 450 358,683

FOREIGN TRADE

REPEATED VOYAGES that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PROVINCE from 1894-95 to 1903-04

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	VESSELS
527 994,210 23 3,883	442 893,791 19 3,829	442 888,914 10 1,430	512 1,049,053 9 1,638	548 1,156,215 18 2,705	506 1,128,537 9 1,378	530 1,212,622 10 1,348	549 1,320,879 8 1,112	584 1,485,553 3 304	618 1,625,535 6 698	BENGAL— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
513 998,123	461 897,629	452 890,344	521 1,050,691	568 1,158,920	515 1,129,913	540 1,213,970	557 1,321,991	587 1,485,857	624 1,626,233	vessels } tons } TOTAL
568 1,110,663 18 3,192	522 1,060,818 22 3,911	469 957,514 11 1,734	570 1,203,983 10 1,462	579 1,242,615 16 2,430	550 1,227,474 12 1,542	573 1,319,010 6 856	590 1,437,738 5 496	566 1,430,027 8 980	605 1,575,794 8 914	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
586 1,113,856	544 1,064,729	480 959,248	580 1,205,445	595 1,245,045	562 1,229,016	579 1,319,866	595 1,438,234	574 1,431,007	613 1,576,708	vessels } tons } TOTAL
873 1,335,557 215 18,848	869 1,312,260 214 18,532	713 1,165,192 182 13,968	635 1,028,028 207 17,238	833 1,372,352 212 15,657	758 1,262,908 105 9,074	713 1,152,514 149 12,143	796 1,378,157 183 16,286	799 1,451,088 198 15,562	822 1,600,285 196 16,150	BOMBAY— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
1,086 1,354,945	1,033 1,330,842	895 1,179,160	842 1,045,266	1,045 1,385,039	863 1,271,982	862 1,164,657	979 1,394,445	997 1,466,650	1,018 1,616,435	vessels } tons } TOTAL
660 985,475 161 16,144	673 1,018,513 147 14,909	595 1,002,657 108 11,414	542 908,942 136 14,376	657 1,097,039 143 13,512	597 996,788 95 9,636	535 862,405 134 12,827	534 1,059,217 119 11,509	636 1,227,455 110 10,158	686 1,401,382 134 13,223	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
821 1,001,619	820 1,033,422	703 1,014,071	678 923,320	800 1,110,551	692 1,006,424	669 875,232	703 1,070,726	746 1,237,613	820 1,414,605	vessels } tons } TOTAL
223 222,495 153 11,004	247 246,677 184 13,908	200 243,383 157 11,847	223 187,676 196 13,577	252 334,149 158 11,354	282 293,213 151 10,861	225 196,874 164 12,623	304 348,754 188 15,534	277 359,466 158 13,149	342 539,512 156 12,646	SIND— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
376 233,099	431 260,585	357 255,230	419 201,253	410 345,503	433 304,074	389 209,297	492 364,288	435 372,595	498 552,158	vessels } tons } TOTAL
255 332,221 169 12,472	267 348,929 154 11,203	175 212,812 143 9,991	198 231,807 160 10,916	332 503,535 167 11,689	282 352,242 130 9,216	215 214,413 164 12,674	298 452,167 151 11,257	303 457,629 142 10,843	393 725,460 135 11,087	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
424 344,693	421 360,132	318 222,803	358 242,723	499 515,224	412 361,458	379 227,087	449 463,424	445 468,472	528 736,547	vessels } tons } TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(442)

No. 20—continued

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT), INCLUDING THE PROVINCE, and in BRITISH INDIA

VESSELS	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
MADRAS—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 1,488	{ vessels 1,436	{ vessels 1,321	{ vessels 1,376	{ vessels 1,363	{ vessels 1,420	{ vessels 1,583	{ vessels 1,506	{ vessels 1,602	{ vessels 1,500
...	{ tons 588,214	{ tons 631,662	{ tons 614,837	{ tons 625,399	{ tons 592,166	{ tons 647,290	{ tons 734,985	{ tons 816,597	{ tons 769,728	{ tons 833,700
Native craft	{ vessels 992	{ vessels 928	{ vessels 1,051	{ vessels 1,231	{ vessels 1,268	{ vessels 1,134	{ vessels 1,240	{ vessels 1,133	{ vessels 1,072	{ vessels 1,000
...	{ tons 41,233	{ tons 40,082	{ tons 42,122	{ tons 46,555	{ tons 46,853	{ tons 42,073	{ tons 44,023	{ tons 42,136	{ tons 44,239	{ tons 43,100
TOTAL	{ vessels 2,480	{ vessels 2,364	{ vessels 2,382	{ vessels 2,607	{ vessels 2,631	{ vessels 2,554	{ vessels 2,823	{ vessels 2,639	{ vessels 2,674	{ vessels 2,500
...	{ tons 629,447	{ tons 671,744	{ tons 656,959	{ tons 671,954	{ tons 639,019	{ tons 689,363	{ tons 779,008	{ tons 858,733	{ tons 813,967	{ tons 876,800
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 1,489	{ vessels 1,460	{ vessels 1,348	{ vessels 1,426	{ vessels 1,445	{ vessels 1,426	{ vessels 1,567	{ vessels 1,482	{ vessels 1,587	{ vessels 1,500
...	{ tons 579,148	{ tons 656,023	{ tons 636,886	{ tons 656,515	{ tons 628,713	{ tons 680,439	{ tons 706,113	{ tons 716,933	{ tons 652,414	{ tons 701,500
Native craft	{ vessels 1,027	{ vessels 975	{ vessels 1,311	{ vessels 1,375	{ vessels 1,331	{ vessels 1,331	{ vessels 1,373	{ vessels 1,074	{ vessels 1,171	{ vessels 1,000
...	{ tons 45,252	{ tons 42,256	{ tons 51,323	{ tons 48,867	{ tons 50,662	{ tons 48,875	{ tons 47,329	{ tons 42,014	{ tons 46,172	{ tons 43,300
TOTAL	{ vessels 2,516	{ vessels 2,435	{ vessels 2,659	{ vessels 2,801	{ vessels 2,776	{ vessels 2,757	{ vessels 2,940	{ vessels 2,556	{ vessels 2,758	{ vessels 2,500
...	{ tons 624,400	{ tons 698,279	{ tons 688,164	{ tons 705,382	{ tons 679,375	{ tons 729,314	{ tons 753,442	{ tons 757,947	{ tons 698,586	{ tons 744,800
BURMA—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 17	{ vessels 615	{ vessels 580	{ vessels 510	{ vessels 427	{ vessels 543	{ vessels 545	{ vessels 563	{ vessels 456	{ vessels 300
...	{ tons 518,546	{ tons 624,021	{ tons 569,853	{ tons 561,767	{ tons 473,352	{ tons 640,659	{ tons 700,555	{ tons 710,686	{ tons 568,186	{ tons 504,100
Native craft	{ vessels 839	{ vessels 52	{ vessels 51	{ vessels 36	{ vessels 25	{ vessels 32	{ vessels 50	{ vessels 38	{ vessels 31	{ vessels 20
...	{ tons 3,258	{ tons 4,040	{ tons 3,972	{ tons 3,022	{ tons 2,404	{ tons 2,993	{ tons 3,777	{ tons 2,834	{ tons 2,658	{ tons 1,700
TOTAL	{ vessels 556	{ vessels 667	{ vessels 631	{ vessels 546	{ vessels 452	{ vessels 575	{ vessels 595	{ vessels 601	{ vessels 487	{ vessels 320
...	{ tons 522,104	{ tons 628,061	{ tons 573,825	{ tons 564,789	{ tons 475,756	{ tons 643,652	{ tons 704,332	{ tons 713,620	{ tons 570,844	{ tons 505,900
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 552	{ vessels 661	{ vessels 629	{ vessels 597	{ vessels 473	{ vessels 554	{ vessels 577	{ vessels 597	{ vessels 503	{ vessels 400
...	{ tons 549,803	{ tons 693,576	{ tons 631,304	{ tons 669,363	{ tons 537,133	{ tons 657,803	{ tons 769,169	{ tons 748,818	{ tons 632,911	{ tons 592,200
Native craft	{ vessels 41	{ vessels 48	{ vessels 42	{ vessels 34	{ vessels 17	{ vessels 29	{ vessels 38	{ vessels 21	{ vessels 25	{ vessels 20
...	{ tons 3,318	{ tons 3,673	{ tons 3,305	{ tons 2,427	{ tons 1,350	{ tons 2,239	{ tons 2,563	{ tons 1,568	{ tons 1,926	{ tons 1,400
TOTAL	{ vessels 593	{ vessels 709	{ vessels 671	{ vessels 631	{ vessels 490	{ vessels 583	{ vessels 615	{ vessels 618	{ vessels 528	{ vessels 420
...	{ tons 553,121	{ tons 697,249	{ tons 634,609	{ tons 671,790	{ tons 538,483	{ tons 660,042	{ tons 771,732	{ tons 750,386	{ tons 634,837	{ tons 593,700
TOTAL,—BRITISH INDIA—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 3,853	{ vessels 3,953	{ vessels 3,694	{ vessels 3,681	{ vessels 3,546	{ vessels 3,670	{ vessels 3,777	{ vessels 3,999	{ vessels 3,816	{ vessels 3,500
...	{ tons 3,222,322	{ tons 3,568,416	{ tons 3,438,888	{ tons 3,430,903	{ tons 3,369,215	{ tons 3,573,927	{ tons 3,778,815	{ tons 4,218,281	{ tons 3,816,250	{ tons 3,715,100
Native craft	{ vessels 1,297	{ vessels 1,300	{ vessels 1,446	{ vessels 1,627	{ vessels 1,635	{ vessels 1,612	{ vessels 1,713	{ vessels 1,687	{ vessels 1,568	{ vessels 1,500
...	{ tons 68,685	{ tons 72,271	{ tons 75,784	{ tons 83,311	{ tons 80,964	{ tons 84,254	{ tons 84,026	{ tons 90,094	{ tons 85,946	{ tons 82,700
TOTAL	{ vessels 5,150	{ vessels 5,253	{ vessels 5,140	{ vessels 5,308	{ vessels 5,181	{ vessels 5,282	{ vessels 5,490	{ vessels 5,686	{ vessels 5,384	{ vessels 5,000
...	{ tons 3,291,009	{ tons 3,640,687	{ tons 3,514,672	{ tons 3,514,214	{ tons 3,450,179	{ tons 3,658,181	{ tons 3,862,841	{ tons 4,308,375	{ tons 3,902,196	{ tons 3,797,900
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 3,834	{ vessels 3,946	{ vessels 3,735	{ vessels 3,780	{ vessels 3,591	{ vessels 3,606	{ vessels 3,703	{ vessels 3,957	{ vessels 3,754	{ vessels 3,500
...	{ tons 3,281,642	{ tons 3,577,840	{ tons 3,569,693	{ tons 3,588,044	{ tons 3,448,022	{ tons 3,569,384	{ tons 3,736,632	{ tons 4,201,221	{ tons 3,709,637	{ tons 3,792,000
Native craft	{ vessels 1,354	{ vessels 1,363	{ vessels 1,709	{ vessels 1,805	{ vessels 1,713	{ vessels 1,785	{ vessels 1,830	{ vessels 1,615	{ vessels 1,685	{ vessels 1,400
...	{ tons 77,118	{ tons 76,062	{ tons 87,828	{ tons 87,207	{ tons 85,131	{ tons 88,021	{ tons 85,581	{ tons 81,055	{ tons 80,458	{ tons 75,900
TOTAL	{ vessels 5,188	{ vessels 5,309	{ vessels 5,444	{ vessels 5,585	{ vessels 5,304	{ vessels 5,391	{ vessels 5,533	{ vessels 5,572	{ vessels 5,339	{ vessels 5,000
...	{ tons 3,358,761	{ tons 3,653,902	{ tons 3,607,521	{ tons 3,675,251	{ tons 3,533,163	{ tons 3,657,405	{ tons 3,822,113	{ tons 4,282,276	{ tons 3,790,095	{ tons 3,867,900

REPEATED VOYAGES, that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04—continued

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	VESSELS
1,773 910,761 1,057 43,314	1,684 953,688 1,076 41,888	1,747 971,070 1,137 46,466	1,766 980,495 947 40,594	1,840 933,215 748 33,561	1,538 1,023,066 539 30,275	1,375 928,982 586 28,437	1,365 1,090,827 609 26,179	1,517 1,160,254 483 22,664	1,542 1,516,529 628 23,486	MADRAS— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
2,830 954,076	2,760 995,576	2,884 1,017,536	2,713 1,021,089	2,388 966,776	2,077 1,053,341	1,961 957,419	1,974 1,117,006	2,000 1,182,918	2,170 1,540,014	vessels } tons } TOTAL
1,804 857,241 1,114 44,137	1,659 803,161 1,076 43,149	1,737 897,155 1,233 50,679	1,711 788,708 992 45,947	1,562 776,252 748 35,440	1,439 791,479 540 30,237	1,376 858,164 603 28,825	1,275 868,440 631 28,108	1,544 1,165,872 641 29,640	1,514 1,340,881 607 25,849	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
2,918 901,378	2,735 846,310	2,970 947,834	2,703 834,055	2,310 811,692	1,979 821,716	1,979 886,989	1,908 896,548	2,185 1,195,512	2,121 1,366,730	vessels } tons } TOTAL
435 614,837 37 1,847	434 640,655 57 2,761	358 538,238 60 3,481	420 596,737 60 2,725	461 720,950 45 2,998	456 706,867 51 4,171	420 675,064 60 4,835	432 752,901 61 4,908	484 969,161 58 4,460	507 991,053 46 4,156	BURMA— ENTERED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
472 616,684	491 643,416	418 541,719	480 599,462	506 723,948	507 711,038	480 679,899	493 757,809	542 973,621	553 995,209	vessels } tons } TOTAL
481 735,944 38 1,947	496 791,303 55 2,666	414 667,330 49 3,310	491 658,510 34 2,216	526 846,291 47 3,657	444 735,099 44 3,425	413 731,501 51 3,513	417 797,335 48 3,511	525 1,108,066 53 4,249	540 1,131,390 45 3,231	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
519 737,891	551 793,968	463 670,640	465 660,726	567 849,943	488 738,524	464 735,014	465 800,846	578 1,112,315	585 1,134,621	vessels } tons } TOTAL
3,824 4,077,490 1,485 78,896	3,676 4,047,071 1,550 80,968	3,460 3,806,797 1,546 77,192	3,556 3,841,989 1,419 75,772	3,734 4,516,881 1,181 66,306	3,540 4,414,591 355 55,757	3,263 4,165,856 969 59,366	3,416 4,891,518 1,049 64,021	3,661 5,425,502 900 56,139	3,831 6,272,913 1,032 57,136	TOTAL,—BRITISH INDIA— ENTERED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
5,309 4,156,386	5,226 4,123,039	5,006 3,883,989	4,975 3,917,761	4,915 4,583,186	4,395 4,470,348	4,232 4,225,242	4,495 4,955,539	4,561 5,481,641	4,863 6,330,049	vessels } tons } TOTAL
3,768 4,021,544 1,500 77,892	3,617 4,022,724 1,454 75,837	3,390 3,737,468 1,544 77,128	3,452 3,791,950 1,332 74,919	3,650 4,466,732 1,121 66,728	3,312 4,103,082 821 54,056	3,112 3,985,493 958 58,696	3,164 4,614,897 954 54,881	3,574 5,389,049 954 55,870	3,738 6,174,907 929 54,304	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
5,268 4,099,436	5,071 4,098,561	4,934 3,814,596	4,784 3,866,869	4,771 4,532,460	4,133 4,157,133	4,070 4,044,188	4,118 4,669,778	4,528 5,444,919	4,667 6,229,211	vessels } tons } TOTAL

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 21

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, of each

NATIONALITY	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels { tons	3,066 2,728,040	3,157 3,030,936	2,914 2,879,027	2,941 2,960,680	2,880 2,970,111	2,962 3,117,221	3,139 3,815,143	3,278 3,710,337	3,082 3,308,349	2,901 3,211,098
Austro-Hungarian { vessels { tons	39 69,319	40 71,302	55 89,502	58 101,492	49 87,937	50 90,214	50 87,628	49 81,415	51 88,067	54 112,796
Belgian ... { vessels { tons	1 1,323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish ... { vessels { tons	...	2 415	6 1,362	...	4 790	3 912	...	4 2,453	8 5,340	1 615
Dutch ... { vessels { tons	46 47,923	66 78,217	49 57,566	14 12,271	2 1,900	5 4,129	18 13,610	5 4,713	3 3,658	3 3,269
French ... { vessels { tons	79 97,003	71 82,339	52 53,802	44 39,557	59 51,923	64 64,490	69 62,121	70 53,973	54 41,998	55 41,981
German ... { vessels { tons	77 79,584	103 104,453	132 131,168	80 86,527	52 56,147	70 93,319	90 135,976	107 165,766	143 203,785	126 193,586
Greek ... { vessels { tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 3,002	1 1,502	...
Italian ... { vessels { tons	51 69,336	60 79,533	58 93,055	67 98,104	76 109,224	58 91,557	50 80,822	46 85,238	44 73,541	35 61,059
Norwegian ... { vessels { tons	32 26,217	41 33,369	45 37,198	30 28,212	17 13,495	34 30,616	20 19,206	45 41,624	34 32,305	26 31,733
Portuguese ... { vessels { tons	21 855	17 927	11 632	8 791	4 323	8 523	3 187	16 1,815	29 3,271	38 1,596
Russian ... { vessels { tons	2 1,660	1 399	1 1,148	...	1 1,821	2 3,439	...	1 2,244	1 2,005	1 2,005
Spanish ... { vessels { tons	...	...	...	1 393	1 333	...	...	1 879	...	...
Swedish ... { vessels { tons	4 1,695	11 6,122	5 2,545	7 2,559	3 1,055	3 2,350	6 2,285	5 3,877	2 1,291	5 3,651
Zanzibar ... { vessels { tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 334	...	...	1 904
American ... { vessels { tons	29 36,270	23 28,592	31 40,225	31 44,044	15 20,961	16 22,197	13 19,134	12 15,814	9 3,416	3 3,438
Arab ... { vessels { tons	364 54,222	318 47,361	270 41,073	338 47,612	303 41,343	343 44,068	269 35,674	283 37,470	289 37,203	226 31,389
Chinese ... { vessels { tons	...	...	...	2 226	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese ... { vessels { tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 1,856	...	...	3 6,116
Johore ... { vessels { tons	1 993	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldivo ... { vessels { tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mekrani ... { vessels { tons	24 843	37 1,365	28 1,193	22 742	27 797	26 708	32 1,077	40 983	26 721	17 579
Persian ... { vessels { tons	1 383	...	6 1,145	3 205	3 437	5 758	...	2 241	3 839	2 787
Siamese ... { vessels { tons	4 1,069	1 243	3 964	2 796	6 3,131	5 2,982	2 1,116	7 2,210	20 5,021	18 5,268
Turkish ... { vessels { tons	12 5,589	5 2,843	28 7,283	33 6,752	35 7,487	16 4,444	10 2,646	26 4,224	23 3,930	9 3,317
Native craft (British Indian) { vessels { tons	1,212 61,358	1,171 61,576	1,294 62,667	1,497 70,235	1,432 66,335	1,408 65,620	1,520 66,197	1,438 67,803	1,341 66,539	1,281 63,518
Native craft (Foreign Indian) { vessels { tons	85 7,327	129 10,696	152 13,117	130 13,076	153 14,629	204 18,634	193 17,829	249 22,291	227 19,407	225 19,221
TOTAL ... { vessels { tons	5,150 3,291,009	5,253 3,640,687	5,140 3,514,672	5,308 3,514,214	5,181 3,450,179	5,282 3,658,181	5,490 3,862,841	5,686 4,308,375	5,384 3,902,196	5,030 3,797,911

FOREIGN TRADE

NATIONALITY, that ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-0

1891-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	NATIONALITY
3,206	2,983	2,910	2,930	3,140	2,870	2,622	2,726	2,982	3,119	vessels } British and British tons } Indian (other than native craft)
3,552,257	3,445,464	3,225,072	3,269,943	3,879,032	3,722,694	3,425,716	4,023,758	4,463,434	5,130,457	tons }
62	54	62	60	51	71	77	86	63	65	vessels } Austro-Hungarian tons }
107,770	113,347	133,882	127,283	119,781	179,689	189,905	226,357	176,974	190,323	tons }
1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	vessels } Belgian tons }
2,031	...	...	...	...	4,909	...	...	...	...	tons }
2	3	9	4	5	9	6	7	3	2	vessels } Danish tons }
1,081	2,183	5,368	2,435	3,085	12,194	10,124	7,978	5,504	4,732	tons }
2	3	...	11	13	20	5	4	3	10	vessels } Dutch tons }
2,852	4,784	...	8,181	14,904	13,965	6,571	7,691	6,731	17,180	tons }
45	65	58	50	77	78	75	75	79	72	vessels } French tons }
40,174	79,285	79,877	60,741	90,315	86,589	102,732	87,632	109,190	108,606	tons }
124	141	123	123	112	105	118	133	167	200	vessels } German tons }
187,624	224,007	217,244	198,815	215,217	212,895	261,333	334,860	429,509	536,159	tons }
...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	1	vessels } Greek tons }
...	...	...	...	...	5,223	1,788	2,117	...	1,717	tons }
31	29	28	25	29	27	29	29	27	31	vessels } Italian tons }
60,937	57,245	48,150	51,788	58,398	58,146	63,262	61,787	67,946	85,412	tons }
47	45	42	56	49	40	15	39	58	90	vessels } Norwegian tons }
60,201	46,501	38,037	53,194	45,806	44,433	22,901	39,236	60,320	99,664	tons }
31	35	18	10	7	4	5	3	7	4	vessels } Portuguese tons }
856	1,441	694	465	380	257	230	45	368	90	tons }
4	4	2	1	2	...	7	10	10	11	vessels } Russian tons }
10,020	8,102	2,182	938	1,953	...	12,339	19,573	26,175	23,444	tons }
...	...	...	...	1	1	4	2	1	...	vessels } Spanish tons }
...	...	...	...	2,668	2,049	9,132	5,616	2,599	...	tons }
3	4	10	5	4	4	3	6	3	2	vessels } Swedish tons }
1,985	3,050	8,260	3,673	2,775	3,394	2,522	5,191	2,169	1,788	tons }
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Zanzibar tons }
148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
7	4	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	vessels } American tons }
8,606	4,080	1,172	3,030	2,066	2,461	...	...	...	...	tons }
238	273	165	262	196	268	269	284	217	186	vessels } Arab tons }
31,680	37,241	24,090	32,222	26,751	32,596	34,713	31,724	25,804	23,807	tons }
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	vessels } Chinese tons }
11	...	40	...	...	...	...	60	110	273	tons }
4	8	10	14	21	14	9	15	19	18	vessels } Japanese tons }
7,457	15,810	21,208	28,508	50,509	30,567	19,800	34,185	45,283	46,300	tons }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Johore tons }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Maldiva tons }
...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
5	7	11	2	13	13	5	7	5	2	vessels } Mokrani tons }
453	350	662	125	456	366	215	216	192	116	tons }
1	1	...	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	vessels } Persian tons }
624	228	...	...	290	170	90	...	...	...	tons }
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	vessels } Siamese tons }
556	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	tons }
17	13	9	1	9	9	12	18	14	9	vessels } Turkish tons }
10,167	2,890	1,539	698	2,545	1,994	1,935	3,494	3,188	2,845	tons }
1,319	1,371	1,381	1,234	988	762	828	856	697	842	vessels } Native craft tons } (British Indian)
64,214	65,531	64,298	60,130	50,669	47,233	47,077	45,442	39,270	41,534	tons }
166	179	185	185	193	93	141	193	203	190	vessels } Native craft tons } (Foreign Indian)
14,682	15,437	12,894	15,642	15,636	8,524	12,809	18,579	16,869	15,602	tons }
5,309	5,226	5,006	4,975	4,915	4,395	4,232	4,495	4,561	4,868	vessels } TOTAL tons }
4,156,388	4,128,039	3,883,989	3,917,761	4,583,186	4,470,348	4,225,242	4,955,539	5,481,641	6,330,049	tons }

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 22

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, of ea

NATIONALITY	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels tons	3,070 2,768,252	3,177 3,043,777	2,999 3,026,829	3,049 3,089,264	2,997 3,053,955	2,973 3,140,786	3,135 3,316,520	3,312 3,732,317	3,073 3,228,831	2,97 3,323,26
Austro-Hungarian { vessels tons	39 67,623	38 66,544	58 93,284	59 102,214	52 92,638	50 91,725	43 77,131	49 84,115	52 89,635	5 109,81
Belgian ... { vessels tons	1 1,323	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Danish ... { vessels tons	1 777	3 642	6 1,362	... ...	4 790	4 1,212	... ...	3 1,770	7 4,833	1,23
Dutch ... { vessels tons	46 47,923	61 71,843	50 57,738	14 12,511	2 1,092	7 6,537	18 13,610	5 4,713	3 3,658	3,26
French ... { vessels tons	109 115,036	99 94,496	59 53,591	47 37,735	58 51,915	57 51,914	57 43,593	60 45,800	52 37,196	5 44,21
German ... { vessels tons	79 81,187	97 101,176	134 132,611	86 95,633	49 54,118	68 87,677	77 117,689	96 143,496	117 162,155	11 166,06
Greek ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 3,002	1 1,502	......
Italian ... { vessels tons	56 74,568	66 85,255	58 90,367	71 108,134	75 105,582	56 85,643	50 79,054	44 82,688	49 77,699	3 63,82
Norwegian ... { vessels tons	43 37,185	37 30,172	44 35,684	34 31,699	19 15,471	34 31,261	22 22,310	40 36,577	39 37,177	2 29,60
Portuguese ... { vessels tons	18 2,195	11 855	12 1,056	12 1,039	11 1,117	10 864	7 725	11 2,316	16 3,166	93
Russian ... { vessels tons	1 968	1 399	... ...	1 1,148	1 1,821	2 3,439	... ...	1 2,244	1 2,005	2,78
Spanish ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 333	1 333	......	......	......	......	......
Swedish ... { vessels tons	6 2,374	10 5,358	3 1,358	9 3,746	2 590	4 2,815	5 1,777	6 4,405	1 973	... 3,14
Zanzibar ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4 333	... ...	... ...	... 90
American ... { vessels tons	23 26,268	22 26,644	21 27,769	37 53,463	17 23,889	15 21,846	14 19,257	11 15,100	8 11,694	... 2,20
Arab ... { vessels tons	299 47,993	279 45,351	234 37,754	304 41,865	252 36,041	277 35,926	227 33,276	246 35,121	270 39,270	17 25,45
Chinese ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 226	......	......	......	......	......	......
Japanese ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 1,856	... ...	... ...	... 6,11
Johore ... { vessels tons	... ...	1 993	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Mekrani ... { vessels tons	30 1,191	37 1,407	31 1,237	24 865	27 824	26 707	29 933	44 1,189	25 614	16 596
Persian ... { vessels tons	2 541	1 163	7 1,347	3 205	2 190	4 556	1 202	4 413	4 1,011	... 1,23
Siamese ... { vessels tons	3 774	2 538	3 963	2 796	6 3,131	5 2,982	2 1,116	7 2,210	18 5,004	17 4,72
Turkish ... { vessels tons	8 3,464	4 2,227	18 6,743	25 7,138	16 4,525	14 3,494	10 3,150	16 3,745	18 3,224	... 2,62
Native craft (British Indian) ... { vessels tons	1,262 67,728	1,238 65,155	1,551 73,727	1,647 72,660	1,569 72,146	1,611 72,082	1,636 67,817	1,335 64,045	1,414 65,318	1,301 60,37
Native craft (Foreign Indian) ... { vessels tons	92 9,391	125 10,907	158 14,101	158 14,547	144 12,985	174 15,939	194 17,764	180 17,010	171 15,140	156 15,561
TOTAL ... { vessels tons	5,188 3,358,761	5,309 3,653,902	5,444 3,657,521	5,585 3,675,251	5,304 3,593,153	5,391 3,657,405	5,533 3,822,113	5,472 4,282,276	5,399 3,790,095	4,96 3,867,97

NATIONALITY, that CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	NATIONALITY	
3,204	3,012	2,908	2,887	3,079	2,710	2,522	2,551	2,949	3,088	vessels	} British and British Indian (other than native craft)
3,520,784	3,454,631	3,216,127	3,226,027	3,805,977	3,458,359	3,286,008	3,771,500	4,440,923	5,036,317	tons	
53	60	50	64	62	60	70	78	79	69	vessels	} Austro-Hungarian
110,260	124,011	106,347	138,203	144,624	147,374	174,570	199,413	214,606	204,413	tons	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Belgian
...	...	...	...	...	3,677	...	...	...	...	tons	
2	1	11	1	7	8	8	8	2	4	vessels	} Danish
1,081	610	6,989	842	4,066	10,193	12,817	8,613	4,480	8,584	tons	
2	2	1	10	13	19	3	4	3	8	vessels	} Dutch
2,852	2,804	2,180	7,854	15,235	11,595	2,910	7,691	6,730	13,196	tons	
44	67	58	47	74	77	70	74	78	71	vessels	} French
41,308	83,203	76,722	59,672	91,772	88,737	87,873	83,371	103,698	109,452	tons	
114	129	113	121	117	104	114	137	158	193	vessels	} German
174,830	199,746	193,970	192,678	225,096	208,068	258,595	346,461	402,680	520,507	tons	
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	vessels	} Greek
...	...	...	...	...	3,418	...	3,903	...	1,717	tons	
30	30	26	28	29	26	31	31	27	32	vessels	} Italian
58,581	58,083	48,705	55,804	58,438	57,761	65,186	66,310	67,951	86,544	tons	
44	43	38	61	45	42	13	39	58	83	vessels	} Norwegian
44,742	46,574	37,511	56,243	43,555	44,061	20,439	38,784	58,169	92,231	tons	
10	8	4	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	vessels	} Portuguese
889	872	338	28	274	87	392	121	223	117	tons	
4	3	2	2	1	1	5	10	8	14	vessels	} Russian
10,020	5,226	3,867	2,039	1,015	938	9,635	20,403	19,077	34,109	tons	
...	...	1	...	1	2	4	2	1	...	vessels	} Spanish
...	...	2,049	...	2,668	4,097	9,132	5,616	2,599	...	tons	
3	5	9	5	4	2	5	6	2	2	vessels	} Swedish
2,124	4,335	7,795	3,673	2,775	1,879	4,037	5,191	1,484	1,484	tons	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Zanzibar
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons	
3	5	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	vessels	} American
3,550	4,210	978	1,858	1,320	1,026	...	...	...	...	tons	
224	225	150	210	183	229	247	195	178	142	vessels	} Arab
30,373	31,817	22,116	25,716	25,796	27,319	30,729	23,559	19,482	15,531	tons	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	7	vessels	} Chinese
11	...	40	...	...	...	...	60	110	184	tons	
5	...	4	9	17	14	10	14	19	19	vessels	} Japanese
9,186	...	9,235	18,443	40,312	32,377	21,860	31,749	44,838	48,689	tons	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Johore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons	
5	9	12	1	12	11	5	8	5	2	vessels	} Mekran
443	701	770	78	441	357	158	267	240	73	tons	
2	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	vessels	} Persian
802	1,213	...	1,233	609	...	...	126	...	...	tons	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels	} Siamese
278	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons	
16	16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	vessels	} Turkish
9,394	4,888	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,152	1,759	1,759	1,759	tons	
1,349	1,323	1,436	1,201	976	688	808	819	833	787	vessels	} Native craft (British Indian)
62,794	61,943	65,558	61,071	52,534	42,374	44,424	42,222	44,794	40,389	tons	
151	131	108	131	145	133	152	135	121	142	vessels	} Native craft (Foreign Indian)
15,098	13,894	11,570	13,848	14,194	11,632	14,271	12,659	11,076	13,915	tons	
5,268	5,071	4,934	4,784	4,771	4,133	4,070	4,118	4,528	4,667	vessels	} TOTAL
1,099,436	1,098,561	3,814,596	3,866,869	4,532,460	4,157,138	4,044,188	4,669,778	5,444,919	6,229,211	tons	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(448)

No. 23

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, ENTERED

	1884-85		1885-86		1886-87		1887-88		1888-89	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,878	2,023,378	1,893	2,045,059	1,958	2,135,385	1,966	2,138,554	1,855	2,172,377
Calcutta ...	1,028	1,440,741	1,046	1,473,500	1,051	1,553,561	1,038	1,573,039	984	1,567,147
Rangoon ...	499	537,241	511	575,714	562	593,277	579	606,052	504	622,871
Karachi ...	739	384,681	826	508,994	705	419,828	700	363,783	764	413,570
Tuticorin ...	890	91,301	943	130,436	739	74,871	789	73,732	724	84,805
Madras ...	284	443,568	318	507,805	315	511,199	330	518,294	266	445,405
Cochin ...	62	40,661	67	55,166	77	89,230	70	75,890	60	62,677
Negapatam ...	506	157,665	463	181,662	518	154,003	486	141,292	603	167,235
Moulmein ...	118	109,041	132	132,370	122	147,031	96	131,521	57	59,183
Cuddalore ...	60	12,450	87	11,059	75	28,826	79	26,193	100	28,454
Cocanada ...	85	67,089	74	58,542	40	33,330	52	59,825	38	37,711
Chittagong ...	84	81,107	70	69,929	64	71,899	81	88,571	64	75,220
Bassein ...	88	79,203	109	128,241	86	99,378	68	78,831	37	49,939
Akyab ...	77	69,087	90	81,655	86	83,911	101	110,951	53	59,136
Calicut ...	17	3,868	14	2,658	30	18,476	15	13,857	35	24,495
Tellicherry ...	9	7,312	11	5,398	4	1,812	15	8,428	9	7,159
Mangalore ...	34	4,867	20	3,939	18	4,226	28	11,321	27	8,637
TOTAL ...	6,442	5,553,235	6,674	5,966,622	6,450	6,011,243	6,583	6,110,134	6,210	5,886,033
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	8,225	5,817,507	8,447	6,259,857	8,471	6,335,585	8,664	6,435,803	8,128	6,167,596

	1884-85		1885-86		1886-87		1887-88		1888-89	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,723	2,234,257	1,687	2,239,880	1,415	2,058,726	1,326	1,811,452	1,612	2,308,915
Calcutta ...	928	1,799,055	792	1,611,771	727	1,518,564	899	1,862,902	884	1,889,417
Rangoon ...	455	778,354	526	895,988	445	755,487	450	779,728	540	971,987
Karachi ...	731	513,332	702	554,446	625	460,474	727	431,236	800	705,784
Tuticorin ...	1,178	278,008	1,082	254,825	1,084	298,842	1,046	279,422	992	369,564
Madras ...	334	620,473	330	631,762	318	601,524	279	523,718	228	465,594
Cochin ...	62	73,914	76	117,702	67	95,565	58	99,775	64	124,496
Negapatam ...	416	132,027	430	126,391	423	160,588	453	191,000	330	161,434
Moulmein ...	69	89,991	70	99,757	53	71,808	52	59,763	86	84,890
Cuddalore ...	50	34,961	42	18,108	59	39,106	37	4,990	28	3,402
Cocanada ...	43	46,831	46	45,573	44	41,765	25	23,307	91	26,708
Chittagong ...	33	51,682	33	52,631	17	30,477	28	47,675	25	41,988
Bassein ...	45	80,338	36	66,284	37	68,816	39	73,364	37	75,180
Akyab ...	46	57,330	32	54,211	20	39,442	18	32,392	25	47,996
Calicut ...	34	24,577	45	31,309	38	34,476	30	23,016	24	20,781
Tellicherry ...	9	15,226	6	5,218	7	9,782	10	17,171	8	10,234
Mangalore ...	42	6,374	41	8,112	40	6,963	79	11,897	58	5,820
TOTAL ...	6,193	6,836,730	6,066	6,818,968	5,369	6,292,405	5,556	6,272,863	5,832	7,314,032
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA...	8,417	7,214,687	8,379	7,199,722	7,954	6,711,807	7,799	6,705,710	7,870	7,708,586

and CLEARED, with CARGO, at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1884-85 to 1903-04

1889-90		1890-91		1891-92		1892-93		1893-94		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
1,789	1,593,521	1,783	2,078,966	2,025	2,352,949	1,906	2,227,286	1,725	2,184,869	Bombay
961	1,570,480	890	1,566,149	965	1,690,966	924	1,755,902	895	1,716,504	Calcutta
555	691,806	603	848,921	560	795,411	489	706,878	460	716,994	Rangoon
924	492,657	926	532,605	1,021	633,355	856	446,853	824	573,019	Karachi
747	87,826	750	98,080	735	104,901	817	117,010	901	167,033	Tuticorin
307	524,444	303	521,953	305	550,573	297	503,379	342	633,498	Madras
72	81,449	54	55,164	45	52,106	73	81,634	46	45,764	Cochin
532	149,307	511	141,667	469	185,968	435	140,714	404	129,619	Negapatam
84	120,315	95	100,288	74	79,701	55	67,923	36	38,236	Moulmein
66	29,192	59	33,738	50	22,135	66	33,919	55	23,748	Cuddalore
38	37,197	41	21,814	37	42,386	43	46,501	60	43,926	Cocanada
51	72,042	49	73,460	43	54,570	45	53,820	25	42,091	Chittagong
60	83,374	59	88,610	45	70,869	33	51,687	31	52,212	Bassein
54	58,049	53	71,004	90	87,499	72	54,724	41	37,069	Akyab
26	9,613	21	11,204	44	30,529	20	17,672	23	17,012	Calicut
14	14,103	8	7,146	13	20,574	14	23,681	13	20,867	Tellicherry
33	7,332	26	1,857	25	2,428	34	3,443	22	2,872	Mangalore
6,313	6,027,707	6,291	6,252,676	6,546	6,776,920	6,179	6,283,026	5,903	6,435,333	TOTAL
8,252	6,348,510	8,209	6,634,660	8,478	7,152,810	8,408	6,592,533	7,958	6,763,057	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA

1892-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
1,450	2,169,228	1,416	1,950,867	1,531	2,296,933	1,546	2,493,057	1,667	2,764,303	Bombay
847	1,894,722	833	1,922,351	880	2,192,269	855	2,206,161	888	2,381,710	Calcutta
477	877,936	482	862,136	554	1,075,648	579	332,946	610	1,484,098	Rangoon
773	576,795	734	427,242	860	699,846	806	736,541	899	1,022,018	Karachi
893	302,670	959	333,583	908	552,394	920	737,830	909	962,314	Tuticorin
279	596,212	251	550,875	264	604,193	235	538,399	235	580,206	Madras
70	127,546	70	151,224	80	165,677	101	231,023	130	306,645	Cochin
334	148,557	264	146,878	353	192,543	415	315,317	392	279,269	Negapatam
80	82,330	68	98,725	65	81,649	101	147,854	81	106,246	Moulmein
91	118,903	59	57,941	40	37,989	49	66,973	56	81,356	Cuddalore
39	15,390	55	60,355	41	31,747	36	45,194	51	79,593	Cocanada
29	43,922	26	40,551	33	61,418	28	55,653	35	69,232	Chittagong
30	64,823	34	76,137	21	51,396	35	88,389	25	66,675	Bassein
26	50,785	19	39,108	15	34,378	19	46,319	22	54,569	Akyab
29	21,593	31	12,933	40	21,252	25	21,364	37	52,888	Calicut
4	5,240	9	10,411	7	5,412	8	13,624	20	37,264	Tellicherry
43	9,111	63	20,058	57	17,833	43	12,518	37	16,542	Mangalore
5,404	7,105,768	5,373	6,761,374	5,749	8,122,597	5,831	9,089,162	6,064	10,344,948	TOTAL
7,121	7,437,873	6,818	7,072,164	7,164	8,349,720	7,447	9,359,989	7,634	10,670,225	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA

FREIGHTS

No. 1

RATES of STEAMER FREIGHTS *via* SUEZ CANAL to LONDON, from CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, from 1871 to 1904

	FROM CALCUTTA (per ton)					FROM BOMBAY (per ton)	
	Rice	Wheat	Jute	Linseed	Tea	Wheat and seeds	Cotton (to Liverpool)
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1871	4 5 —	4 5 —	...	4 15 —	5 2 6	...	...
1872	2 17 6	2 17 6	4 5 —	3 15 —	5 — —	1 10 —	2 7 6
1873	3 — —	3 — —	...	3 15 —	3 17 6	2 — —	2 13 3
1874	3 — —	3 2 6	3 17 6	3 10 —	4 10 —	1 15 —	2 15 —
1875	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 12 6	2 17 6	3 10 —	1 15 —	1 17 6
1876	2 5 —	2 5 —	2 — —	2 7 6	2 10 —	1 15 —	1 17 6
1877	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 10 —	3 — —	3 — —	2 — —	2 1 3
1878	1 5 —	1 5 —	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 10 —	1 7 6	1 2 6
1879	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 2 6	1 10 —	3 — —	1 — —	1 — —
1880	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 15 —	3 — —	2 10 —	1 5 —	1 15 —
1881	2 5 —	2 5 —	2 7 6	2 10 —	2 15 —	1 5 —	1 15 —
1882	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 15 —	2 15 —	2 17 6	1 10 —	1 10 —
1883	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 15 —	2 7 6	1 12 6	1 11 3
1884	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 12 6	1 — —	— 18 9
1885	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 — —	2 — —	2 5 —	1 2 6	1 7 6
1886	1 3 9	1 5 —	1 10 —	1 10 —	2 5 —	— 15 —	— 18 9
1887	1 7 5	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 8 9	2 10 —	— 17 6	1 1 3
1888	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 11 3	2 10 —	— 17 6	— 18 6
1889	1 13 9	1 15 —	1 17 6	2 2 6	2 12 6	1 7 6	1 10 —
1890	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 12 6	1 13 9	2 12 6	1 5 —	1 6 3
1891	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 10 —	1 2 6	1 3 9
1892	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 —	1 5 —	2 5 —	— 19 —	— 19 —
1893	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 5 —	— 14 —	— 15 —
1894	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 12 6	1 8 9	2 2 6	1 1 3	1 2 6
1895	— 15 —	— 15 —	1 — —	— 17 6	1 12 6	— 17 —	— 17 —
1896	— 15 —	— 11 3	— 17 6	— 16 3	1 12 6	— 14 —	— 13 6
1897	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 18 9	— 17 6	1 7 6	— 11 —	— 12 6
1898	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 — —	1 17 6	— 17 —	— 17 —
1899	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 —	1 5 —	1 17 6	— 17 6	— 18 —
1900	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 7 6	1 5 —	2 1 3	— 18 9	— 19 —
1901	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 15 —	— 14 —	— 14 —
1902	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 16 3	— 14 6	— 14 —
1903	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 11 3	— 15 6	— 15 6
1904	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 — —	1 — —	1 11 3	— 16 —	— 16 6

Note.—The figures represent the minimum rates in March of each year. The rates under Calcutta are quoted from the "Calcutta Price Current" of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, and those under Bombay from the "Current Quotations" of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce for 1882 to 1904, and for earlier years from a statement received from the Secretary to the Chamber. The rates for seeds from Bombay for the years 1872 to 1881 represent the lowest freight to Liverpool *via* the Cape, rates by Canal not being available. The following are the rates charged *via* Canal by P. and O. Company's steamers in those years for cotton and seeds:

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1871	3 — —	1875	2 15 —	1879	1 15 —
1872	4 5 —	1876	3 — —	1880	2 13 6
1873	3 5 —	1877	2 7 6	1881	1 15 —
1874	3 — —	1878	2 5 —		

PORT TRUSTS

No. 1

STATEMENT of the CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT, of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

	Number of Members	CLASSIFICATION OF THE MEMBERS						Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt
		Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Europeans	Natives			
CALCUTTA	1893-94	15		8	6	9	13	43,47,834	43,15,676	3,90,52,635
	1894-95	15		8	6	9	13	43,46,583	40,93,370	3,87,61,320
	1895-96	15		8	6	9	13	49,31,805	47,91,061	4,02,02,448
	1896-97	16		9	5	11	14	54,01,287	53,84,377	3,98,53,771
	1897-98	16	7	9	5	11	14	61,84,908	61,04,613	4,09,50,346
	1898-99	16	7	9	4	11	14	62,32,821	65,31,086	4,17,42,005
	1899-1900	15		8	5	10	13	66,51,114	66,53,495	4,27,42,265
	1900-01	15		8	5	10	13	75,43,501	70,68,423	4,74,83,127
	1901-02	16	8	8	6	10	13	78,00,318	73,95,122	4,72,42,172
	1902-03	16	8	8	6	10	13	77,34,261	72,70,468	4,70,11,162
BOMBAY	1893-94	13		5	5	8	10	47,00,349	47,13,215	4,95,09,285
	1894-95	13		5	5	8	10	48,79,086	48,71,153	5,07,55,900
	1895-96	13		5	5	8	10	49,15,588	48,52,744	5,06,85,966
	1896-97	13		5	5	8	10	47,97,617	50,51,417	5,18,50,360
	1897-98	13	8	5	5	8	10	46,48,409	48,47,049	5,20,88,058
	1898-99	13	8	5	5	8	10	52,87,056	51,37,750	5,21,52,257
	1899-1900	13	8	5	5	8	10	53,92,382	51,39,151	5,30,81,601
	1900-01	13	8	5	5	8	10	55,88,451	53,86,682	5,33,31,601
	1901-02	13	7	6	5	8	10	57,14,324	54,15,810	5,45,75,545
	1902-03	13	7	6	5	8	10	60,14,846	55,96,890	5,59,14,159
MADRAS	1893-94	10		4	3	7	7	5,11,095	5,08,205	51,74,242
	1894-95	10		4	3	7	7	6,32,949	10,34,373	47,24,242
	1895-96	10		4	3	7	7	5,42,321	5,59,527	50,79,227
	1896-97	10		4	3	7	7	8,29,721	7,74,845	49,79,227
	1897-98	10	6	4	3	7	7	7,08,307	7,31,534	48,79,227
	1898-99	10	6	4	3	7	7	7,39,331	8,08,636	47,79,227
	1899-1900	10		4	3	7	7	6,20,034	6,23,402	46,56,053
	1900-01	11		5	4	8	8	8,45,522	6,72,881	46,56,052
	1901-02	11		5	4	7	7	8,40,004	6,09,520	44,56,053
	1902-03	11		5	4	7	7	7,59,895	10,01,132	41,56,053
KARACHI	1893-94	9		4	5	6	3	8,58,827	7,06,300	49,54,009
	1894-95	9		4	5	6	3	8,73,703	8,88,186	43,02,382
	1895-96	9		4	5	6	3	9,90,999	11,89,556	42,48,833
	1896-97	9		4	5	6	3	8,23,698	9,09,521	43,99,766
	1897-98	9	5	4	4	5	6	9,03,922	8,97,841	51,86,485
	1898-99	9	5	4	5	4	7	13,71,616	11,31,648	53,74,659
	1899-1900	9	5	4	4	5	6	12,38,880	13,01,997	53,11,431
	1900-01	9	5	4	4	5	6	8,40,717	10,59,554	53,46,829
	1901-02	11	6	5	4	5	7	15,66,715	13,05,735	53,77,564
	1902-03	11	6	5	4	7	9	16,20,116	14,30,743	53,06,741
RANGOON	1893-94	12	12		3	9	11	13,19,578	13,30,105	6,94,040
	1894-95	10	10		3	7	10	11,75,920	11,35,129	6,44,040
	1895-96	11	11		4	8	11	9,58,822	10,26,989	5,94,040
	1896-97	11	11		4	7	11	9,87,980	8,58,010	5,44,040
	1897-98	9	9		3	6	9	10,94,069	8,36,414	4,94,040
	1898-99	9	9		3	6	9	12,05,169	13,38,746	4,44,040
	1899-1900	12	12		4	8	12	12,19,558	11,58,864	3,94,040
	1900-01	11	11		5	7	12	14,26,313	13,80,346	3,44,041
	1901-02	11	11		5	6	11	15,07,263	14,25,519	2,94,041
	1902-03	12	7	5	6	6	12	15,49,780	14,36,399	2,44,041
CHITTAGONG	1893-94	9			4	5	6	77,584	60,516	1,75,000
	1894-95	9			4	5	6	99,928	85,086	1,66,580
	1895-96	9			4	5	6	89,081	1,02,257	1,57,780
	1896-97	9			4	5	6	55,235	92,269	1,81,580
	1897-98	9	9		3	6	7	1,09,736	1,04,984	1,80,540
	1898-99	9	9		3	6	7	77,356	59,158	1,79,446
	1899-1900	9			2	7	6	80,504	92,833	1,73,918
	1900-01	9			2	7	6	64,419	67,600	1,71,243
	1901-02	9			3	6	7	1,27,715	1,26,657	1,44,933
	1902-03	9			3	6	7	84,330	96,831	1,35,305

XXXII
PORT TRUSTS

(452)

No. 2

INCOME (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

HEADS OF REVENUE	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
CALCUTTA										
Fees and charges at wharves and jetties ...	17,30,318	17,18,111	21,36,387	21,90,060	20,96,291	20,16,444	21,50,386	22,24,190	23,06,149	20,88,995
Receipts from docks ...	2,25,235	3,10,194	3,75,104	6,19,093	11,84,888	15,34,335	16,50,063	23,77,450	24,14,147	21,04,541
Port dues ...	3,71,104	3,93,532	4,08,734	4,05,524	4,61,715	4,80,137	4,81,793	5,29,495	5,45,246	6,26,994
Rents ...	2,24,309	2,17,673	2,40,809	2,59,254	2,80,147	2,83,311	2,71,692	2,72,977	2,68,013	5,90,336
Other sources (including special toll) ...	17,96,868	17,07,073	17,70,971	19,27,356	21,61,867	19,18,594	20,97,180	21,39,389	22,66,763	23,25,346
TOTAL ...	43,47,834	43,46,583	49,31,805	54,01,287	61,84,908	62,32,821	66,51,114	75,43,501	78,00,318	77,34,261
BOMBAY										
Dock and wharfage fees and dues ...	25,12,867	25,94,536	25,39,682	23,39,874	22,63,293	27,12,151	27,51,778	26,80,489	28,72,853	30,66,764
Port dues ...	1,28,463	1,37,612	1,40,309	1,27,626	1,31,888	1,49,389	1,49,319	1,55,071	1,60,403	1,61,702
Rents ...	10,14,188	10,25,631	10,56,455	11,09,382	11,51,537	11,93,258	13,10,380	12,50,381	13,27,354	13,65,647
Pilotage ...	1,59,681	1,65,074	1,66,501	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,88,682	1,96,608	2,02,642
Other sources ...	8,85,150	10,16,233	9,62,641	10,64,758	9,44,351	10,50,800	10,00,539	11,13,828	11,57,106	12,18,091
TOTAL ...	47,00,349	48,79,086	49,15,588	47,97,617	46,48,409	62,87,056	53,92,382	53,88,451	57,14,324	60,14,340
MADRAS										
Harbour dues ...	3,59,090	3,59,765	3,93,455	4,50,457	4,71,621	4,98,961	4,28,599	6,01,615	6,21,737	5,68,52
Porterage „ ...	93,047	91,544	1,00,892	1,18,317	1,31,079	1,35,122	97,481	1,52,453	1,52,227	1,04,717
Contributions from port funds ...	20,000	1,38,530	33,900	2,44,688	82,618	...	...	...	30,000	20,000
Other sources ...	38,958	43,110	14,074	16,259	22,989	1,05,248	93,954	91,454	36,040	64,932
TOTAL ...	5,11,095	6,32,949	5,42,321	8,29,721	7,08,307	7,39,331	6,20,034	8,45,522	8,40,004	7,59,891
KARACHI										
Tolls and charges ...	5,30,703	5,18,461	5,83,668	4,98,795	5,76,917	8,57,754	7,46,540	4,93,479	10,37,401	10,28,69
Port dues ...	76,915	69,808	77,186	65,218	62,910	99,014	87,605	72,579	1,12,183	1,12,377
Rents ...	8,716	5,993	24,042	21,917	27,894	51,374	53,166	30,293	61,202	64,277
Pilotage ...	90,972	94,224	1,05,659	89,809	86,375	1,17,930	1,01,547	86,760	1,20,404	1,20,017
Other sources ...	1,51,521	1,85,217	2,90,444	1,47,959	1,49,826	2,45,544	2,60,022	1,57,606	2,35,525	2,94,832
TOTAL ...	8,58,827	8,73,703	9,90,999	8,23,698	9,03,922	13,71,616	12,38,880	8,40,717	15,66,715	16,20,110
RANGOON										
Landing, shipping, and wharfage fees ...	5,06,838	4,72,424	5,21,736	5,32,748	6,03,305	6,31,625	6,37,248	6,84,522	7,09,408	7,16,82
Port dues ...	1,31,270	1,34,261	1,39,466	1,35,353	1,49,527	1,58,328	1,60,438	1,82,077	1,88,419	2,30,01
Rents ...	1,07,832	1,04,252	1,08,914	1,19,644	1,25,918	1,29,234	1,44,985	1,34,086	1,54,209	1,38,45
Other sources ...	5,73,638	4,64,983	1,88,706	2,00,235	2,15,319	2,85,982	2,76,887	4,25,628	4,55,227	4,64,59
TOTAL ...	13,19,578	11,75,920	9,58,822	9,87,980	10,94,069	12,05,169	12,19,558	14,26,313	15,07,263	15,49,78
CHITTAGONG										
Port dues ...	40,592	50,163	46,892	34,181	31,879	29,845	35,294	30,454	41,955	37,23
Rents ...	1,680	1,563	1,869	1,103	1,856	1,288	1,048	840	1,355	1,40
Other sources ...	35,312	48,202	40,520	19,946	76,051	46,223	44,162	33,125	84,405	45,62
TOTAL ...	77,584	99,928	89,081	55,235	1,09,786	77,356	80,504	64,419	1,27,716	84,33

No. 3

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1893-94 to 1902-03

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
CALCUTTA										
Administration and establishment ...	10,64,097	11,54,949	11,78,295	12,69,651	13,66,030	14,84,181	16,23,818	16,70,257	17,40,211	17,32,884
Works and repairs ...	2,90,892	2,54,118	2,94,594	5,03,641	6,76,418	4,86,387	4,25,952	4,10,927	4,37,060	7,87,725
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	19,26,275	15,43,914	19,48,474	20,48,975	21,19,222	21,65,471	22,94,922	23,73,017	24,97,313	24,29,922
Other charges ...	10,34,412	11,40,359	13,69,698	15,62,110	19,42,893	23,95,047	23,08,803	26,14,222	27,20,538	23,19,937
TOTAL ...	43,15,676	40,93,370	47,91,061	53,84,377	61,04,613	65,81,086	66,53,495	70,68,423	73,95,122	72,70,468
BOMBAY										
Administration and establishment ...	7,77,738	8,09,347	8,14,170	8,44,424	8,20,561	8,42,185	8,59,167	8,84,198	8,84,448	8,91,126
Works, stores, and repairs ...	6,36,514	6,08,462	7,18,123	8,87,657	7,04,812	7,64,550	7,31,567	6,06,644	7,88,546	8,00,891
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	21,89,887	21,93,435	22,43,867	22,52,823	22,68,027	22,96,712	22,68,921	24,69,101	24,80,155	25,55,169
Pilotage ...	1,69,081	1,65,074	1,66,501	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,88,682	1,96,608	2,02,642
Other charges ...	9,49,395	10,94,835	9,10,083	9,10,536	8,96,309	10,52,845	10,99,730	12,38,057	10,66,058	11,47,063
TOTAL ...	47,13,215	48,71,153	48,52,744	50,51,417	48,47,049	51,37,750	51,39,151	53,86,682	54,15,810	55,96,890
MADRAS										
Administration and establishment ...	79,385	85,494	87,804	1,05,184	1,16,751	1,07,366	82,036	63,667	67,125	63,643
Works and repairs ...	10,102	23,447	29,589	1,76,983	55,339	1,66,457	55,547	1,20,480	85,703	1,87,261
Porterage ...	77,669	84,169	94,172	1,17,697	1,32,906	1,41,184	1,08,221	1,15,587	1,25,808	1,51,488
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	3,18,478	8,22,913	3,27,607	3,11,472	3,24,065	3,19,565	3,38,239	3,09,588	3,05,035	5,73,175
Other charges ...	22,571	18,350	20,355	63,509	1,02,473	74,064	39,359	63,564	25,849	25,565
TOTAL ...	5,08,205	10,34,373	5,59,527	7,74,845	7,31,534	8,08,636	6,23,402	6,72,881	6,09,520	10,01,132
KARACHI										
Administration and establishment ...	1,95,099	1,50,781	1,58,895	1,76,564	1,52,902	1,60,496	1,56,016	1,81,549	2,66,532	1,78,643
Works, stores, and repairs ...	1,61,399	3,24,038	4,97,372	1,86,271	1,43,437	1,80,406	3,89,505	2,31,589	1,72,614	3,40,219
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	1,58,499	1,84,346	2,60,933	2,80,414	3,14,865	3,81,818	3,85,280	3,84,805	3,92,173	3,96,279
Pilotage ...	65,087	76,880	73,699	80,838	74,226	74,213	79,911	78,812	76,710	77,796
Other charges ...	1,26,222	1,52,141	1,98,657	1,85,434	2,12,411	3,34,716	2,91,285	2,02,799	3,97,706	4,37,807
TOTAL ...	7,06,300	8,88,186	11,89,558	9,09,521	8,97,841	11,31,648	13,01,997	10,59,654	13,05,735	14,30,743
RANGOON										
Administration and establishment ...	2,26,768	2,39,350	2,41,800	2,59,010	2,74,830	2,97,953	3,21,233	3,45,653	4,15,556	3,73,201
Works and repairs ...	6,10,008	3,71,751	2,39,573	2,19,160	2,21,514	5,45,493	3,43,669	3,42,197	3,85,759	4,64,076
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	77,202	84,702	83,202	79,702	77,202	74,702	72,202	69,702	67,202	64,702
Other charges ...	4,16,127	4,39,326	4,62,414	3,00,138	2,62,868	4,20,598	4,16,760	6,22,794	5,57,002	5,34,420
TOTAL ...	13,30,105	11,35,129	10,26,989	8,58,010	8,36,414	13,38,746	11,58,864	13,80,346	14,25,519	14,36,399
CHITTAGONG										
Administration and establishment ...	32,799	33,663	36,740	33,912	32,513	29,983	27,626	26,734	28,168	28,704
Works and repairs ...	1,255	6,760	12,457	13,274	6,062	10,480	12,440	9,110	9,136	20,683
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	1,771	16,295	16,295	16,295	2,520	2,556	26,963	10,666	35,107	23,815
Other charges ...	21,691	28,368	36,765	28,788	63,839	16,139	25,854	21,090	54,246	23,679
TOTAL ...	60,516	85,086	1,02,257	92,269	1,04,984	59,158	92,883	67,600	1,26,657	96,881

MERCHANDISE MARKS

MERCHANDISE MARKS

No. 1

DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT, IV of 1889, in each official year from 1890-91 to 1903-04

		NUMBER OF DETENTIONS				Cases in which detention was ordered on information received	CASES IN WHICH DETENTION WAS FOLLOWED		
		Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods	TOTAL		By confiscation	By release	
								With fine	Without fine
Calcutta	1894-95	91	8	191	285	...	...	244	41
	1895-96	201	11	181	393	1	...	331	60
	1896-97	227	12	134	373	7	11	225	138
	1897-98	198	4	174	376	9	1	252	111
	1898-99	231	10	154	395	1	...	209	186
	1899-1900	189	28	154	366	2	...	215	151
	1900-01	424	43	102	569	1	...	340	229
	1901-02	123	52	137	311	1	...	226	85
	1902-03	82	40	129	251	1	...	229	22
	1903-04	115	78	137	325	...	4	292	29
Madras and Madras Ports	1894-95	...	35	19	54	...	3	25	26
	1895-96	20	57	24	101	...	3	63	35
	1896-97	76	72	56	204	...	5	157	42
	1897-98	23	30	36	89	...	2	64	23
	1898-99	18	86	79	183	...	1	149	33
	1899-1900	67	10	42	119	...	4	96	19
	1900-01	52	9	92	153	...	...	115	38
	1901-02	86	8	46	140	...	...	99	41
	1902-03	54	20	45	119	...	...	71	48
	1903-04	46	32	26	104	...	...	54	50
Rangoon and Moulmein	1894-95	1	5	35	41	...	...	37	4
	1895-96	1	26	47	74	...	...	55	19
	1896-97	17	42	28	87	...	...	61	36
	1897-98	2	20	20	42	...	...	28	14
	1898-99	3	7	2	12	...	...	10	2
	1899-1900	4	9	1	14	...	...	13	1
	1900-01	1	11	3	15	...	...	13	2
	1901-02	...	11	2	13	...	...	9	4
	1902-03	1	8	6	15	1	...	15	...
	1903-04	...	29	14	43	...	...	43	...
Bombay	1894-95	193	124	85	352	2	...	321	30
	1895-96	431	383	104	918	2	...	818	100
	1896-97	348	204	127	679	...	8	602	69
	1897-98	340	205	67	612	...	8	530	74
	1898-99	335	256	46	637	...	2	531	104
	1899-1900	285	304	90	679	...	2	550	127
	1900-01	326	149	36	511	1	...	492	109
	1901-02	286	57	31	374	...	...	271	103
	1902-03	275	53	54	382	...	1	272	109
	1903-04	266	58	24	348	...	...	205	143
Karachi	1894-95	124	42	57	223	...	...	104	119
	1895-96	102	17	17	136	...	...	86	50
	1896-97	90	114	9	213	...	...	123	85
	1897-98	171	171	47	389	...	...	233	156
	1898-99	173	85	58	316	...	1	250	65
	1899-1900	184	69	61	314	...	6	233	75
	1900-01	215	93	60	368	6	7	258	100
	1901-02	166	68	143	377	...	...	214	163
	1902-03	246	65	112	423	3	3	272	148
	1903-04	69	13	107	189	3	1	93	95
TOTAL	1890-91	332	135	666	1,133	2	2	393	738
	1891-92	262	132	500	894	4	6	318	569
	1892-93	395	356	457	1,208	2	15	845	348
	1893-94	320	537	430	1,287	1	11	1,051	225
	1894-95	409	209	337	955	2	3	731	220
	1895-96	755	494	373	1,622	3	3	1,353	264
	1896-97	758	444	354	1,556	7	24	1,163	368
	1897-98	734	430	344	1,508	9	11	1,107	378
	1898-99	760	444	339	1,543	1	4	1,149	390
	1899-1900	729	415	348	1,492	2	12	1,107	373
	1900-01	1,018	305	293	1,616	8	7	1,128	478
	1901-02	660	196	359	1,215	1	...	819	396
	1902-03	658	186	346	1,190	5	4	859	327
	1903-04	496	205	308	1,009	3	5	687	317

INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

No. 1

PROCEEDINGS under the INVENTIONS and DESIGNS ACT, V of 1888, during each year from 1894 to 1903

		1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
INVENTIONS											
Applications for leave to file a specification	Number of applications received	275	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536
	" " granted	266	308	309	349	374	375	367	340	358	368
	" " rejected	37	30	21	18	13	15	25	33	33	43
	" " pending	72	79	119	83	82	87	89	112	120	112
	" " abandoned	...	...	12	1	12	4	11	11	18	8
Subject applications to file specifications	Bicycles and similar vehicles ...	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	9
	Tea trade ...	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21
	Railways ...	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41
	Lamps and burners ...	5	11	21	18	16	21	11	7	17	21
	Treatment of metals ...	9	15	20	11	6	5	3	6	7	15
	Electrical contrivances ...	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21
	Spinning and weaving machines	17	23	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30
	Water-lifts and pumps ...	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19
	Sugarcane and other mills ...	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9
	Chemical appliances and preparations ...	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9		18
	Improvements in buildings and building materials ...	14	21	19	17	17	17	8	6		22
Others ...	187	180	242	231	316	271	312	336		310	
Applications to file specifications from residents in India and from others	Number of applications from—										
	(a) persons resident in India	175	179	173	157	171	152	187	186	197	173
	Natives ...	32	42	49	43	45	34	45	46	53	47
	Anglo-Indians ...	143	137	124	114	126	118	142	140	144	126
(b) persons not resident in India ...	200	238	287	294	310	329	305	310	327	363	
Specifications ...	Number of specifications filed ...	294	320	312	392	403	415	410	412	375	380
DESIGNS											
Applications for copyright in a design	Number of applications for the registration of designs	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	41
	Number of designs registered	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8*	22†	17
	" " rejected ...	29	23	10	5	8	6	12	15	10	10
	" " pending ...	...	2	3	1	1	5	4	5	...	14
Applications for registrations of designs	" " abandoned	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	No. of designs registered by—										
	(a) persons resident in India...	6	15	13	12	6	5	6	7	21	
	Natives ...	...	6	7	2	3	3	5	7	13	
Anglo-Indians ...	6	9	6	10	3	2	1	...	8		
(b) persons not resident in India ...	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	1		
Applications for extension of privileges	Number of applications received	3	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
	" " granted	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees	Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive ...	183	172	236	251	308	330	399	439	457	542
Privileges lapsed	Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	148	197	226	223	258	235	262	331	386	367
Income from fees (in Rs.)...	Applications ...	3,900	4,170	4,650	4,700	4,820	4,900	5,080	4,910	5,360	5,400
	Specifications ...	8,820	9,600	9,360	11,760	12,300	12,540	12,300	12,390	11,250	13,220
	Continuance of exclusive privilege ...	6,750	8,600	11,950	13,050	17,400	19,100	23,700	26,210	27,000	29,200
	Others ...	2,461	1,666	1,675	1,522	1,784	2,203	2,010	1,644	1,987	1,808
		21,931	24,036	27,635	31,032	36,304	38,743	43,090	45,184	45,597	49,428
	Refunds ...	60	60	174	185	140	150	126	84	50	100
	TOTAL INCOME ...	21,871	23,976	27,461	30,897	36,164	38,593	42,964	45,100	45,547	49,328

* Includes one application of 1900 registered in 1901

† Includes four applications of 1901 registered in 1902

EMIGRATION

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of EMIGRANTS who LEFT, and of those who RETURNED INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1902-03

	NUMBER WHO LEFT INDIA			NUMBER WHO RETURNED TO INDIA		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1878-79	13,181	5,802	22,092*	4,071	1,246	5,596*
1879-80	10,904	4,580	17,426*	4,989	1,817	7,185*
1880-81	10,878	4,278	16,794*	4,763	1,897	7,061*
1881-82	7,296	3,075	11,509*	3,516	1,266	5,193*
1882-83	8,628	3,528	13,504*	3,850	1,576	5,760*
1883-84	11,269	4,536	17,936*	3,245	1,376	4,748*
1884-85	13,667	5,521	22,384*	4,397	1,924	6,647*
1885-86	4,823	2,097	7,979*	6,577	2,987	10,198*
1886-87	4,963	1,982	7,978*	5,610	2,541	8,819*
1887-88	4,537	2,022	6,559	6,323	2,772	9,665*
1888-89	7,400	3,356	10,756	3,192	1,484	5,242*
1889-90	11,685	5,269	16,954	5,689	2,851	8,751*
1890-91	13,741	6,344	20,085	4,547	2,170	6,717
1891-92	11,084	5,513	16,597	4,503	1,948	6,451
1892-93	8,314	4,004	12,318	4,062	1,904	5,966
1893-94	9,475	4,260	13,735	4,044	1,800	5,844
1894-95	12,627	5,901	18,428	3,949	1,923	5,872
1895-96	9,218	3,804	13,022	4,110	2,061	6,171
1896-97	11,433	4,139	15,572	3,291	1,503	4,794
1897-98	10,122	3,363	13,485	3,093	1,120	4,213
1898-99	16,502	3,111	19,613	4,333	1,256	5,689
1899-1900	17,210	3,223	20,433	7,808	1,428	9,484*
1900-01	20,491	6,017	26,508	6,008	998	7,006
1901-02	15,457	7,041	22,498	9,242	1,381	10,623
1902-03	10,895	4,518	15,413	10,839	1,918	12,757
TOTAL	275,795	107,139	399,583	126,151	45,237	176,412*

* These figures include children, of which the sex is not distinguished in the local statements

No. 2

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the DESTINATIONS of EMIGRANTS who left INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1902-03

	Mauritius	Natal	Demerara	Trinidad	Dutch Guiana	Fiji	Jamaica	French West India Islands	Mombasa	Other destinations	Total
1878-79	3,647	4,452	6,520	2,632	709	498	165	3,248	...	221	22,092
1879-80	2,137	743	4,496	3,161	820	...	756	5,534	...	279	17,426
1880-81	681	2,373	4,416	3,342	965	...	513	4,233	...	321	16,794
1881-82 ... ..	...	2,229	3,168	2,591	496	...	...	3,925	...	...	11,509
1882-83	1,574	1,647	2,984	1,963	451	922	393	3,565	...	...	13,504
1883-84	4,307	2,775	2,731	2,341	1,480	1,514	...	2,468	...	...	17,936
1884-85	4,109	3,548	6,304	2,191	1,679	2,316	601	495	...	1,141	22,384
1885-86 ... ..	...	...	4,771	1,656	...	1,552	...	...	...	...	7,979
1886-87	1,012	496	3,916	2,201	353	...	...	...	...	...	7,978
1887-88	110	897	2,777	2,130	...	537	...	...	...	108	6,559
1888-89	604	1,585	3,573	2,270	1,092	675	590	...	...	308	10,756
1889-90	4,544	4,124	3,426	2,897	1,300	533	...	...	...	80	16,954
1890-91	3,039	4,330	5,218	3,435	1,249	1,171	1,087	...	...	536	20,085
1891-92	939	3,349	5,231	3,285	698	1,935	1,060	...	...	...	16,597
1892-93 ... ..	...	3,119	4,723	2,620	1,075	781	...	...	...	...	12,318
1893-94	485	2,612	5,883	1,926	1,104	1,082	486	...	...	157	13,735
1894-95	1,029	3,592	7,200	3,185	1,279	1,432	711	...	...	...	18,428
1895-96	1,746	3,337	1,903	2,177	1,696	565	470	...	1,123	...	13,022
1896-97	802	4,038	2,417	3,043	500	1,953	...	...	2,819	...	15,572
1897-98	426	6,036	1,194	1,851	618	567	...	...	2,793	...	13,485
1898-99 ... ..	...	4,953	2,380	1,268	616	...	623	...	9,479	289	19,613
1899-1900 ... ..	...	1,590	4,959	1,798	...	1,490	670	...	9,931	...	20,433
1900-01	3,229	6,312	3,332	2,450	...	2,553	...	...	6,032	...	26,508
1901-02	4,251	7,763	4,276	2,542	1,843	2,319	...	...	4	...	22,498
1902-03	2,571	6,140	1,968	2,341	657	840	663	...	173	60	15,413
TOTAL	41,192	82,045	100,370	61,616	19,680	25,335	8,793	22,618	34,354	3,580	399,583

No. 3

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1893-94 to 1902-03

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION	1893-94			1894-95			1895-96			1896-97			1897-98		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
FROM CALCUTTA—															
To—															
Demerara ...	4,097	1,786	5,883	4,036	2,264	7,200	1,297	611	1,908	1,574	843	2,417	810	984	1,194
Jamaica ...	339	147	486	498	213	711	325	145	470	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ...	267	103	370	357	129	486	747	275	1,022	415	145	560	227	76	303
Natal ...	632	237	769	1,368	668	2,036	1,129	534	1,663	1,115	522	1,637	2,002	812	2,814
Fiji ...	756	326	1,082	1,009	423	1,432	394	171	565	1,364	589	1,953	401	166	567
St. Lucia ...	108	49	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad ...	1,294	632	1,926	2,111	1,074	3,185	1,360	817	2,177	1,974	1,069	3,043	1,210	641	1,851
Dutch Guiana ...	756	348	1,104	894	385	1,279	1,170	526	1,696	344	156	500	424	194	618
TOTAL ...	8,149	3,628	11,777	11,173	5,156	16,329	6,422	3,079	9,501	6,786	3,324	10,110	5,074	2,273	7,347
FROM MADRAS—															
To Mauritius ...	86	29	115	400	143	543	520	204	724	179	63	242	86	37	123
Natal ...	1,240	603	1,843	1,054	502	1,556	1,153	521	1,674	1,649	752	2,401	2,169	1,053	3,222
TOTAL ...	1,326	632	1,958	1,454	645	2,099	1,673	725	2,398	1,828	815	2,643	2,255	1,090	3,345
FROM BOMBAY—															
To Balawato ... (South Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Darcelem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mombasa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463
Seychelles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463
FROM KARACHI—															
To Mombasa...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,123	...	1,123	...	...	...	330	...	330

[Continued on next page

XXXV
EMIGRATION

(458)

No. 3—continued

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1893-94 to 1902-03—contin.

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION	1898-99			1899-1900			1900-01			1901-02			1902-03		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	To
FROM CALCUTTA—															
To—															
Demerara ...	1,600	780	2,380	3,421	1,538	4,959	2,572	1,360	3,932	2,902	1,374	4,276	1,350	618	1,968
Jamaica ...	438	185	623	468	202	670	...	...	...	...	...	...	473	190	663
Mauritius ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293	460	1,753	484	168	652	582	204	786
Natal ...	1,292	527	1,759	331	150	481	529	293	822	798	380	1,178	1,971	840	2,811
Fiji ...	...	...	...	1,041	449	1,490	1,743	810	2,553	1,631	688	2,319	602	238	840
St. Lucia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad ...	869	399	1,268	1,253	545	1,798	1,549	901	2,450	1,685	857	2,542	1,641	700	2,341
Dutch Guiana ...	441	175	616	...	...	...	...	...	...	913	430	1,343	459	198	657
TOTAL ...	4,580	2,066	6,646	6,514	2,884	9,398	7,686	3,824	11,510	8,413	3,897	12,310	7,078	2,988	10,066
FROM MADRAS—															
To Mauritius ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	436	1,476	2,551	1,048	3,599	1,293	492	1,785
Natal ...	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	3,733	1,757	5,490	4,489	2,096	6,585	2,291	1,038	3,329
TOTAL ...	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	4,773	2,193	6,966	7,040	3,144	10,184	3,584	1,530	5,114
FROM BOMBAY—															
To Balawayo ... (South Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	32
Chindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Dar-es-salaam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Mombasa ...	...	...	...	28	...	28	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	5
Seychelles ...	289	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	289	...	289	28	...	28	...	...	...	4	...	4	61	...	61
FROM KARACHI—															
To Mombasa ...	9,479	...	9,479	9,903	...	9,903	8,032	...	8,032	...	...	...	172	...	172

No. 4

DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were DRAWN, from 1893-94 to 1902-03

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DISTRICTS WHENCE DRAWN	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
FROM CALCUTTA--										
<i>From Bengal--</i>										
Bihar	2,050	2,059	580	734	604	462	762	587	1,353	913
Central Bengal	77	28	2	2	4	5	12	6	7	6
Eastern "	9	20	1	2	...	10	3	2	3	...
Orissa	46	35	...	1	...	...	7	6	23	123
Western Bengal	162	55	13	10	18	26	13	33	82	19
<i>From other provinces--</i>										
Madras and Bombay United Provinces:	45	21	7	6	4	13	15	25	32	42
Agra	5,683	8,582	5,578	6,134	33,939	3,273	4,381	5,853	5,398	4,056
Oudh	3,170	5,153	19	3,036	2,577	2,610	3,385	2,822	2,430	1,757
Punjab	96	88	16	21	14	40	189	268	244	395
Central Provinces ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	838	1,997	1,586
Other places	6	1	...	2	...	4	4	4	3	3
<i>From places not in British India--</i>										
Central India	35	32	19	37	67	49	114	85	245	479
Nepal and Native States	404	255	72	125	120	154	513	981	439	638
TOTAL	11,773	16,329	9,501	10,110	7,347	6,646	9,398	11,510	12,310	10,066
FROM MADRAS--										
<i>From Madras--</i>										
Chingleput	444	346	326	294	273	579	312	1,643	2,231	399
Coimbatore	36	78	67	82	29	28	7	36	124	60
Cuddapah	13	19	30	20	21	18	1	26	274	648
Ganjam	2	8	21	18	259	24	65	25	28	37
Godavari	3	90	195	301	246	102	168	371	204	158
Madras	31	31	30	23	52	15	24	34	108	132
Madura	113	121	67	80	30	62	16	51	80	44
Malabar	12	17	61	16	25	10	...	15	65	185
Nellore	24	16	19	19	27	51	69	323	162	202
North Arcot	949	852	879	1,009	662	1,298	5	2,565	5,525	1,887
Salem	29	25	52	135	73	61	...	22	152	176
South Arcot	137	180	189	273	231	522	152	748	416	183
Tanjore	36	68	112	44	21	65	4	34	66	25
Tinnevely	42	24	45	20	15	21	5	14	16	20
Trichinopoly	38	90	104	57	26	40	7	27	27	47
Vizagapatam	2	66	126	180	1,252	229	237	572	428	346
Other districts	14	36	41	56	65	35	22	413	207	415
<i>From other provinces ..</i>	10	18	9	...	...	4	13	9	13	65
<i>From places not in British India--</i>										
Mysore	14	1	22	11	20	5	...	...	17	16
Other places	9	13	3	5	18	32	2	44	41	71
TOTAL	1,958	2,099	2,398	2,643	3,345	3,199	1,109	6,966	10,184	5,114
FROM BOMBAY--										
<i>From Bombay--</i>										
Bombay ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Ahmadnagar ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	...	...	...
Sind ... ..	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
Poons... ..	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...
Satara ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	3
Other districts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	64	15	...	2	3
<i>From other provinces--</i>										
United Provinces:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agra ... ..	...	...	...	12	53	39	1	...	...	1
Oudh ... ..	...	...	...	3	23	...	...	...	...	...
Punjab ... ..	...	...	...	2,712	2,180	53	9	...	2	...
Madras ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Other places ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	8	1	...	...	...
<i>From places not in British India--</i>										
Kashmir ... ..	...	...	...	73	168	2	...	...	...	...
Rajputana ... ..	...	...	...	8	34	11	...	...	...	...
Other places ... ..	...	...	...	4	1	16	1	...	...	...
TOTAL ... ..	...	...	...	2,819	2,463	289	28	...	4	61
FROM KARACHI--										
<i>From Sind--</i>										
...	...	...	6	...	...	101	7	43	...	6
<i>From other provinces--</i>										
Bengal ... ..	...	...	8	...	...	11	1	2	...	2
Berar ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...
Bombay ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	220	...	...
Madras ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
United Provinces:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agra ... ..	...	...	62	...	30	155	86	80	...	...
Punjab ... ..	...	...	1,030	...	281	8,378	9,124	7,293	...	163
Other places ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	...
<i>From places not in British India--</i>										
Afghanistan ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	40	3	2	...	...
Baluchistan ... ..	...	...	1	...	...	56	1	1	...	...
Kashmir ... ..	...	...	7	...	19	619	565	424	...	...
Káthiawár ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	32	28	10	...	...
Persia ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...
Rajputana ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	16	25	11	...	...
Other places ... ..	...	...	9	...	...	7	...	2	...	1
TOTAL ... ..	...	...	1,123	...	380	9,479	9,903	8,082	...	172

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS)
carried in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from 1890-91 to 1903-04

	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903
LONG VOYAGES														
To ports out of India														
From Burma ...	130	615	168	21	131	169	...	...	1,232	284	729	282	403	
" Bengal ...	17	45	357	128	1,008	965	1,351	4,967	5,080	6,424	8,291	13,077	9,029	9
" Bombay and Sind ...	4,221	5,952	7,065	4,197	3,956	9,828	14,212	9,350	9,291	5,509	7,562	12,297	15,961	9
" Madras ...	18,804	29,756	18,957	16,665	17,117	18,430	21,049	21,479	19,950	23,146	30,570	33,480	18,156	19
TOTAL ...	23,172	35,668	26,547	21,011	22,212	29,392	36,612	35,796	35,553	35,363	47,152	59,136	42,948	40
To ports in India														
From Burma ...	14,050	14,345	17,181	17,907	18,109	15,863	13,325	16,100	18,528	18,102	20,542	19,931	26,944	30
" Bengal ...	...	...	...	1,017	...	639	...	165	407	381	430	445	712	
" Bombay and Sind ...	...	...	...	...	757	...	...	442	...	28	...	...	...
" Madras ...	6,163	12,210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	20,213	26,555	17,181	18,954	18,866	16,002	13,325	16,707	18,935	18,511	20,972	20,376	27,656	30
TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES ...	43,385	62,223	43,728	39,965	41,078	45,394	49,937	52,503	54,488	53,874	68,124	79,512	70,605	70
SHORT VOYAGES														
To ports within the Province														
From Burma ...	63,259	61,781	68,880	52,310	52,328	60,106	52,700	56,841	55,466	60,075	68,908	63,146	71,394	78
" Bengal ...	169,942	202,452	212,186	187,142	163,368	201,245	205,636	226,724	200,118	117,919	106,457	102,736	107,460	98
" Bombay and Sind ...	670,676	701,285	468,344	459,246	946,925	920,367	797,314	525,970	642,263	706,927	743,950	868,070	879,312	919
" Madras ...	5,740	9,542	7,271	9,674	10,405	13,355	11,144	9,222	8,706	7,333	7,215	6,133	5,882	4
TOTAL ...	909,617	975,060	756,681	708,381	1,173,026	1,195,073	1,066,794	818,757	906,553	892,254	921,530	1,040,085	1,063,948	1,101
To ports beyond the Province														
(a)—In India														
From Burma ...	60,570	67,924	76,929	75,647	80,843	75,152	65,841	76,587	85,699	90,990	101,368	100,142	128,625	130
" Bengal ...	58,588	59,045	72,875	61,402	62,098	57,407	69,957	61,312	67,299	71,682	72,155	78,266	76,851	93
" Bombay ...	8,194	4,174	16,028	22,415	1,866	1,886	2,137	1,385	1,690	1,944	2,058	1,994	2,266	8
" Madras ...	58,430	62,876	72,677	53,460	47,892	50,705	74,593	73,785	80,157	81,016	108,174	92,540	91,188	112
TOTAL ...	185,782	194,019	238,509	212,924	192,699	185,150	212,528	213,069	234,845	245,632	278,750	281,942	298,929	339
(b)—Out of India														
From Burma ...	1,030	2,721	3,873	3,608	4,522	3,927	2,763	3,637	4,109	6,009	8,839	7,526	7,029	6
" Bengal ...	...	...	176	305	2,317	312	2,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Bombay and Sind ...	9,309	9,554	9,764	11,048	11,994	10,884	8,430	6,998	8,031	7,501	6,713	9,150	12,374	14
" Madras ...	36,586	52,415	70,313	32,330	45,004	71,749	82,643	107,537	95,435	109,953	182,657	100,482	98,919	106
TOTAL ...	46,925	64,690	84,126	47,791	63,737	86,872	95,988	118,172	107,575	123,463	198,208	117,108	118,323	127
TOTAL TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE ...	232,707	258,709	322,635	260,715	256,436	272,022	308,516	331,241	342,420	369,095	476,958	399,050	417,251	467
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES ...	1,142,324	1,233,769	1,079,316	969,096	1,429,462	1,467,095	1,375,310	1,149,998	1,248,973	1,261,349	1,398,483	1,439,135	1,481,199	1,568
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES ...	1,185,709	1,295,992	1,123,044	1,009,061	1,470,540	1,512,489	1,425,247	1,202,501	1,303,461	1,315,223	1,466,607	1,518,647	1,551,804	1,639

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on LONG VOYAGES in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from INDIAN PORTS in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
To Ports out of India				To Ports in India					
Rangoon	Colombo	260	336	491	Rangoon	Madras	33	9,072	24
Tavoy	Penang	22	67	122	"	Negapatam	11,172	3,346	13,383
	TOTAL BURMA	282	403	613	"	Cocanada	8,726	14,526	16,830
Calcutta	Australia	91	4	27		TOTAL BURMA	19,931	26,944	30,236
"	Hong-Kong	441	159	741					
"	Mauritius	1,184	430	307					
"	Fiji	768	...	51					
"	Demerara	1,547	...	35	Calcutta	Bombay	445	712	507
"	Trinidad	...	...	7		TOTAL BENGAL	445	712	507
"	Penang	4,045	5,522	5,959					
"	Colombo	103	164	311					
"	Singapore	1,287	906	2,240					
"	Galle	6	1	3					
Chittagong	Jedda	3,609	1,832	...	Karachi	Calcutta	...	...	1
False Point	Galle	1	...	...		TOTAL SIND	...	...	1
"	Mauritius	...	11	...					
	TOTAL BENGAL	13,077	9,029	9,681					
Bombay	Aden	1,620	1,613	1,653	Cochin	Rangoon	...	...	1
"	London	...	120	777		TOTAL MADRAS	...	...	1
"	Mucella	91	23	24					
"	Zanzibar	2,263	2,667	2,302					
"	Mombasa	923	636	781					
"	Boira	296	14	201					
"	Delagoa Bay	348	606	1,313					
"	Mauritius	556	347	546					
"	Natal	1,161	929	559					
"	Quilimane	118	...	...			
"	Chendi	244	15	194					
"	Cape Town	973	4,661	19					
"	East London	1,178	1,112	...					
"	Port Elizabeth	487	1,711	1					
"	Other ports	161	139	717					
Karachi	Aden	1,036	149	129					
"	Mauritius	90	...	...			
"	Suez	63	54	...					
"	Mombasa	234	124	9					
"	Zanzibar	310	188	324					
"	Natal	...	86	...					
"	Other ports	145	167	239					
	TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND	12,297	15,361	9,788					
Madras	Natal	5,713	...	...			
"	Mauritius	3,081	...	...			
"	Penang and Singapore	1,300	...	1,755					
"	Straits Settlements	...	1,804	...					
Tranquebar	Mauritius	...	283	51					
"	East London	...	104	...					
"	Other ports	...	47	...					
Negapatam	Penang and Singapore	23,784	15,349	17,617					
Cuddalore	Singapore	603	569	497					
	TOTAL MADRAS	33,480	18,156	19,920					
	Total to Ports out of India	58,136	42,949	40,002					
						Total to Ports in India	20,376	27,656	30,745
						Grand Total, Long Voyages	79,512	70,605	70,747

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 3

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES within the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Rangoon	Moulmein	27,498	33,423	40,604	Rai	Brought forward	662,802	671,675	696,224
"	Mergui	3,864	4,388	5,205	"	Bombay and other ports	2,128	2,046	1,799
Moulmein	Rangoon	24,497	26,021	24,147	Fungus	"	3,174	2,479	1,957
"	Mergui	1,648	1,342	1,713	Ratnagiri	"	25,821	24,864	26,866
Tavoy	Rangoon	1,481	1,070	2,020	Jaitapur	"	16,579	16,074	15,998
"	Moulmein	745	582	575	Viziadurg	"	17,863	17,078	19,038
"	Mergui	3,348	1,734	1,521	Devgad	"	15,725	15,433	15,647
Mergui	Victoria Point	65	...	...	Malvan	"	28,137	23,042	25,254
"	Rangoon	...	1,934	1,805	Vengurla	"	17,622	18,210	23,348
	TOTAL BURMA	63,146	71,394	78,190	Panjim (Goa)	"	17,939	16,721	16,980
Calcutta	Chandbali	47,373	48,403	44,058	Marmagao	"	12,768	11,170	12,256
"	Puri	1,217	1,560	1,182	Karwar	"	4,578	4,259	4,788
"	False Point	2	...	...	Tadri	"	2,456	2,930	2,870
"	Chittagong	3,313	3,399	4,151	Kumta	"	2,345	1,768	2,206
Chandbali	Calcutta	47,507	50,480	44,654	Hunawar	"	1,444	1,274	1,503
Puri	"	208	944	1,126	Beitkul	"	1,333	1,082	973
Chittagong	"	3,116	2,674	3,744	Dwarka	Bombay	2,620	2,272	5,506
False Point	Puri	...	...	2	Jamnagar	"	913	937	1,159
	TOTAL BENGAL	102,738	107,460	98,867	Jodiya	"	109	117	93
Bombay	Verawal	5,596	7,281	6,507	Tuna	"	796	611	560
"	Mangrol	3,197	4,025	6,380	Cutch-Mundra	"	621	444	172
"	Porbandar	5,502	6,377	5,793	Kodinar	"	...	98	114
"	Dwarka	5,398	5,889	7,270	Div	"	...	145	154
"	Sulaya	389	517	667	Navabandar	"	...	156	193
"	Jamnagar	654	826	1,034	Jafarabad	"	4,978	4,193	5,123
"	Jodiya	93	190	182	Mawa	"	2,456	2,580	3,064
"	Tuna	559	971	839	Bhavnagar	"	7,894	7,371	6,666
"	Cutch-Mundra	825	655	376	Salaya	"	299	220	190
"	Cutch-Mandvi	15,929	20,459	19,768	Vawania	"	...	...	11
"	Karachi	7,554	8,772	7,746	Karachi	"	11,818	15,963	18,113
"	Jafarabad	4,978	4,394	5,015	"	Dwarka	520	1,039	1,274
"	Mawa	2,456	3,848	3,774	"	Cutch-Mandvi	3,951	5,329	4,783
"	Bhavnagar	7,894	9,417	7,576	"	Mangrol	115	298	473
"	Kodinar	...	184	2,282	"	Porbandar	1,503	1,187	1,658
"	Div	...	213	144	"	Verawal	285	578	727
"	Navabandar	...	404	153	"	Sulaya	7	167	31
"	Alibag	12,649	12,642	12,644	"	Jamnagar	...	94	14
"	Thul	10,347	14,175	13,050	"	Other ports	...	29	16
"	Rewadanda	31,767	25,293	23,373	Gopban	Rewadanda	181	134	...
"	Roha	23,500	36,785	24,969	"	Roha	127	101	...
"	Janjira	7,620	6,982	10,757	"	Alibag	43	45	52
"	Shrivardhan	4,626	5,356	5,103	"	Rewadanda	623	731	708
"	Bankot	7,561	7,036	6,858	"	Roha	63	96	91
"	Maprol	2,894	3,347	5,953	"	Thul	...	25	10
"	Dargaon	7,391	6,676	6,588	Mhasala	Janjira	...	2,862	...
"	Harnai	23,803	22,644	20,775	"	Danda	...	...	648
"	Dabhol	15,151	15,154	24,082	"	Mhasala	...	2,182	435
"	Karbene	3,268	2,948	3,991	Mandad	Janjira	198	...	...
"	Gwalkot	14,260	14,237	14,776	"	Other ports	8	...	...
"	Jaigad	13,824	13,734	13,301	Malate	Janjira	230	...	...
"	Rai	6,698	6,494	7,366	"	Other ports	7	...	...
"	Fungus	11,799	12,892	10,387	Kolad	Thul	...	...	12
"	Ratnagiri	15,099	15,321	14,957	"	Alibag	...	...	87
"	Jaitapur	12,808	14,179	13,003	"	Rewadanda	...	...	140
"	Viziadurg	14,994	15,868	18,911	"	TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND	868,070	879,212	919,911
"	Devgad	11,837	11,982	12,337	Calingapatan	Cocanada	...	2	...
"	Malvan	19,684	19,412	22,542	"	Vizagapatam	...	1	...
"	Vengurla	12,856	13,019	13,042	"	Gopalpur	...	...	3
"	Panjim	13,874	13,532	12,342	Vizagapatam	Cocanada	...	4	...
"	Marmagao	2,209	4,948	4,189	Cocanada	Bimlipatam	...	7	...
"	Karwar	820	961	1,172	"	Madras	52	24	...
"	Tadri	427	633	771	Tellicherry	Mangalore	61	158	139
"	Kumta	360	295	382	"	Other ports	9	1	...
"	Hunawar	260	289	341	Masulipatam	Madras	7	4	...
"	Beitkul	129	230	247	"	Cocanada	...	1	...
"	Beitke	...	...	1	Pamban	Ammapatam	1,259	565	460
Cutch-Mandvi	Bombay and other ports	22,148	18,293	33,849	Malpe	Mangalore	724	1,047	626
Porbandar	"	6,996	5,805	10,241	"	Kundapur	101	89	116
Mangrol	"	4,187	4,036	6,650	"	Mangalore	643	670	712
Verawal	"	5,842	4,938	10,818	"	Malpe	59	82	109
Alibag	"	15,323	29,376	14,286	"	"	1,756	1,381	1,099
Thul	"	10,512	27,181	10,402	"	"	970	758	900
Rewadanda	"	48,733	18,747	31,687	"	Kundapur	76	296	123
Roha	"	23,555	19,380	27,779	"	Tellicherry	111	89	65
Janjira	"	11,756	11,853	11,878	"	Calicut	62	92	143
Shrivardhan	"	8,313	8,982	9,947	Cochin	Other ports	40	...	...
Bankot	"	13,104	13,415	13,550	"	Tellicherry	12	31	2
Maprol	"	3,238	5,202	4,740	"	Other ports	140	106	49
Dargaon	"	12,147	10,075	9,852	Calicut	Mangalore	47	16	3
Harnai	"	29,999	24,882	26,742	"	Other ports	1	...	5
Dabhol	"	23,288	22,127	24,908	Cuddalore	Masulipatam	...	...	...
Karbene	"	6,660	6,172	5,413	"	Other Ports	...	255	234
Gwalkot	"	20,111	17,982	18,972	"	Pamban	...	203	59
Jaigad	"	85,346	31,954	30,867	Tondi	"	...	...	9
					Ammapatam	Other Ports	...	...	...
					Tuticorin	"	...	...	...
						TOTAL MADRAS	6,138	5,882	4,883
	Carried over	662,802	671,675	696,224		Total to Ports within the Province	1,040,085	1,033,948	1,101,851

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, to PORTS in INDIA in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers			
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	
Rangoon	Calcutta	70,790	77,253	76,169	Brought forward					
	Madras	6,526	3,007	85		85,219	83,817	103,071		
	Negapatam	5,941	9,827	17,240						
	Cocanada	20,050	30,287	36,400						
Akyab	Chittagong	5,835	5,251	506	Tellicherry	Bombay	86	100	122	
	TOTAL BURMA	109,142	128,625	130,350		Mangalore		1,622	1,595	1,964
Calcutta	Coast ports	101	79	54			Beitkul	596	456	532
	Rangoon	47,950	47,938	60,613			Hunawar	290	245	256
	Moulmein	252	253	358		Kumta	339	266	330	
	Port Blair	1,812	1,364	1,438		Tadri	493	174	191	
Chittagong	Rangoon	13,778	15,155	17,409		Karwar	191	208	180	
	Akyab	14,573	11,814	13,751		Marmagao	565	470	507	
	Kyaukpyu		205	177		Other ports	68	142	44	
	Sandoway		48	76	Malpe	Bombay	537	730	673	
Moulmein			4			Beitkul	137	146	192	
TOTAL BENGAL	78,263	76,851	93,948			Hunawar	135	117	160	
						Kumta	140	147	239	
Bombay	Kundapur	115	191	166		Tadri	242	178	320	
	Malpe	469	524	481		Karwar	61	72	69	
	Mangalore	1,181	1,250	2,505		Marmagao			513	
	Calcutta and intermediate ports	229	283	287	Kundapur	Goa	340	324		
Karachi	Calcutta		16				Vingorla	22	49	29
	Moulmein		1				Bombay	147	186	195
TOTAL BOMBAY	1,994	2,265	3,439			Beitkul	215	297	402	
Calingapatam	Rangoon	9,601	6,332	8,616		Hunawar	110	169	205	
	Harva	8,630	8,320	9,515		Kumta	155	218	283	
	Gopalpur	11,568	11,891	7,396		Tadri	365	501	413	
	Himlipatam	2,923	1,788	2,307		Karwar	103	71	106	
	Vizagapatam	10,711	10,242	11,773		Marmagao	140	177	212	
	Cocanada	12,036	18,568	23,349		Other ports	12	22	39	
	Muslipatam	13		12		Bombay	166	259	763	
	Madras	18,361	16,814	23,182		Calcutta		1		
	Cuddalore	696	734	2,408		Bombay	64	46	77	
	Negapatam	10,677	9,128	14,515		Other ports		5	5	
	Cocanada	Moulmein	3			TOTAL MADRAS	92,540	91,188	112,172	
		Carried over	85,219	83,817	103,071	Total to ports in India	281,942	298,929	339,903	

No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, to PORTS out of INDIA in 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of passengers		
		1901-02	1902-03	1903-04			1901-02	1902-03	1903-04
Rangoon	Penang	4,059	1,789		Tuticorin	Colombo	78,048	71,761	80,202
	Singapore	2,542	4,601	2,196		Tondi	18,774	7,329	6,927
	Kobe	925				Tellicherry	9	11	
	Hong-kong		334			Calicut	7	3	2
Akyab	Amoy		305	2,468	Pamban	3,117	5,693	2,650	
	Swatow			1,796		Tricomalee	7		
TOTAL BURMA		7,526	7,029	6,460		Jaffna	142		
Bombay	Basra	1,997	2,203	2,895		Marchikatti		4,697	4,478
	Muscat	243	412	175		Kangesenturai		353	445
	Bandar Abbas	223	374	795		Batlicoloa		10	
	Linga	178	210	302		Kaits			5
	Bahrein	268	250	152	Ammapatam	Colombo		8,780	11,310
	Bushire	433	423	343	Magalore		6		
	Muhammara	488	413	719	Tondi	Ceylon	32		
	Bagdad	54	159	77	Negapatam		290		
	Gwadar	74	47	20	Cochin	Kalouda		262	31
	Other ports	31	94	77		Colombo		17	21
	Karachi	Muhammara	273	450	813	TOTAL MADRAS	100,432	98,919	106,071
		Bahrein	523	611	654	Total to Ports out of India	117,108	118,322	127,212
	Bombay	Jask	159	200	267				
		Bushire	523	1,082	1,138				
Gwadar		297	338	767					
Basra		1,900	3,152	1,599					
Muscat		655	579	1,138					
Linga		423	540	538					
Bandar Abbas		335	494	699					
Bombay	Koweit	57	167	430					
	Other ports	16	176	1,083					
TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND		9,150	12,374	14,681					

WRECKS

No. 1.

NUMBER and TONNAGE (as far as stated) of BRITISH and BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS and NATIVE CRAFT
TOTALLY LOST in INDIAN WATERS, in the years 1876 to 1903

Year	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS						NATIVE CRAFT		NUMBER OF LIVES LOST	
	STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		No.	Tons	British Vessels	B. I. Vess and Natl Craft
	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons	Vs.	tons				
1876	6	4,226	17	14,642	23	18,868	1	...	7	761	8	761	11	454	...	407
1877	2	1,023	22	18,253	24	19,276	...	...	9	1,300	9	1,300	25	1,179	...	134
1878	2	2,614	12	6,874	14	9,488	...	...	8	1,277	8	1,277	29	1,048	...	96
1879	8	8,494	10	7,180	18	15,674	...	...	194	10,563	194	10,563	73	3,472	93	176
1880	3	3,349	7	7,220	10	10,569	...	...	27	2,313	27	2,348	10	749	75	28
1881	4	3,940	6	4,357	10	8,297	...	...	37	2,770	37	2,770	11	1,496	14	65
1882	10	9,314	7	7,642	17	16,956	1	40	44	2,765	45	2,805	18	1,197	34	79
1883	7	8,572	4	4,559	11	13,131	...	...	32	2,508	32	2,508	18	1,828	19	32
1884	4	4,663	3	2,315	7	6,978	2	267	46	4,064	48	4,331	18	1,024	3	70
1885	13	14,036	12	12,175	25	26,211	...	...	33	4,757	33	4,757	18	1,301	97	331
1886	2	340	8	5,529	10	5,869	1	163	53	4,876	54	4,839	23	1,633	21	45
1887	13	10,995	4	4,700	17	15,695	...	...	26	1,880	26	1,880	24	1,050	818	178
1888	3	2,706	5	4,021	8	6,727	2	75	13	908	15	983	22	1,505	802	107
1889	1	Not known	6	4,532	7	4,532	...	...	24	2,003	24	2,003	11	536	18	8
1890	10	10,309	8	3,415	18	13,724	...	...	42	2,271	42	2,271	10	555	1	3
1891	4	5,020	6	4,118	10	9,138	...	...	18	1,467	18	1,467	9	578	189	38
1892	2	4,142	2	1,460	4	5,602	...	...	35	1,810	35	1,810	31	1,828	229	34
1893	3	2,827	3	3,519	6	6,346	...	...	42	3,234	42	3,234	9	364	33	36
1894	3	2,151	...	...	3	2,151	...	...	44	2,319	44	2,319	7	432	...	6
1895	2	1,418	2	886	4	2,304	...	...	36	3,324	36	3,324	5	226	36	25
1896	4	2,285	2	1,542	6	3,827	...	...	27	2,820	27	2,820	16	1,220	97	54
1897	8	13,950	2	1,308	10	15,258	...	...	37	2,761	37	2,761	9	483	90	4
1898	4	7,412	1	700	5	8,112	...	...	26	1,141	26	1,141	9	959	47	23
1899	3	753	1	400	4	1,153	...	...	43	1,303	43	1,303*	6	237	19	3
1900	4	6,581*	1	760	5	7,341	...	...	29	1,097	29	1,097	14	545	...	7
1901	2	647	1	170	3	817	...	...	51	2,259*	51	2,259	14	659	3	15
1902	4	3,830	3	1,327	7	5,157	...	...	35	1,351	35	1,351	11	441	821	4
1903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	1,206	32	1,206	11	617	...	17

* Incomplete