

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-069105

AN INTRODUCTION
TO THE
STUDY OF POLITICAL ECONOMY

AN INTRODUCTION TO
THE STUDY
OF
POLITICAL ECONOMY

BY

LUIGI COSSA

PROFESSOR IN THE ROYAL UNIVERSITY OF PAVIA

REVISED BY THE AUTHOR

AND TRANSLATED FROM THE ITALIAN BY

LOUIS DYER, M.A.

BALLIOL COLLEGE

London
MACMILLAN AND CO.
AND NEW YORK
1893

X

C9

69105

AUTHOR'S AND TRANSLATOR'S PREFACE

THE favourable reception of the Author's Guide to the Study of Political Economy, translated and published in England and America at the suggestion and under the auspices of the late Professor Jevons, paved the way for an English version of what was begun as a third edition of that work, though it has finally shaped itself into a completely new book. In preparing the following pages, enriched by the author with important changes and valuable additions, both he and the Translator have received much encouragement and aid from the appreciative reviews of the Italian original published in the Journal of the Statistical Society, and in Professor Edgeworth's Economic Journal, as well as from the paragraph devoted to it in the Nation (New York). Following a hint given in the last-named periodical, the Translator has compiled an Index of Subjects; he has also enlarged the Index of Authors, and has added, under the designation of Sources, important anonymous works, periodicals and collections frequently referred to. Both the Author and the Translator have been greatly assisted in their

vi INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY

work of revision by the co-operation of Mr. James Bonar, the well-known economist, and Mr. W. E. Johnson, M.A., of King's College, Cambridge. It is hoped that the book, thus revised and completed, may prove useful in England and the United States.

*Sunbury Lodge, Oxford,
August 1893.*

CONTENTS

	PAGES
PROLEGOMENA BY THE AUTHOR	1-5

THEORETICAL PART

CHAPTER I

A Definition of Political Economy	9-14
---	------

CHAPTER II

The various Constituent Parts of Political Economy	15-22
--	-------

CHAPTER III

Political Economy as related to other Branches of Knowledge. §§ (1)-(6)	23-39
---	-------

CHAPTER IV

Characterisation of Political Economy. §§ (1)-(3)	40-57
---	-------

viii INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY

CHAPTER V

	PAGES
Names and Terms of Political Economy. §§ (1)-(2) . . .	58-66

CHAPTER VI

The Methods of Political Economy. §§ (1)-(4) . . .	67-92
--	-------

CHAPTER VII

The Importance of Political Economy . . .	93-99
---	-------

CHAPTER VIII

Certain Objections answered	100-110
---------------------------------------	---------

HISTORICAL PART

CHAPTER I

The History of Political Economy	113-125
--	---------

CHAPTER II

The Fragmentary Period. §§ (1)-(3)	126-163
--	---------

CHAPTER III

Monographs on Economic Subjects. §§ (1)-(5)	164-186
---	---------

CHAPTER IV

Empirical Systems. §§ (1)-(2)	187-210
---	---------

CONTENTS

ix

CHAPTER V

	PAGES
Eclecticism and the Liberal Reaction. §§ (1)-(5)	211-238

CHAPTER VI

The Forerunners of the Science. §§ (1)-(5)	239-256
--	---------

CHAPTER VII

The Physiocratic System. §§ (1)-(6)	257-284
-------------------------------------	---------

CHAPTER VIII

Adam Smith and his Immediate Successors. §§ (1)-(6)	285-321
---	---------

CHAPTER IX

Political Economy in England. §§ (1)-(5)	322-365
--	---------

CHAPTER X

Political Economy in France. §§ (1)-(4)	366-398
---	---------

CHAPTER XI

Political Economy in Germany. §§ (1)-(3)	399-425
--	---------

CHAPTER XII

Political Economy in Austria, the Netherlands, Spain, and Portugal. §§ (1)-(4)	426-442
---	---------

CHAPTER XIII

	PAGES
Political Economy in Scandinavian and Slavonic Countries, and in Hungary. §§ (1)-(3)	443-459

CHAPTER XIV

Political Economy in the United States. §§ (1)-(6)	460-483
--	---------

CHAPTER XV

Political Economy in Italy. §§ (1)-(6)	484-513
--	---------

CHAPTER XVI

Contemporary Theories of Socialism. §§ (1)-(3)	514-549
--	---------

INDEX OF AUTHORS AND SOURCES	551-576
--	---------

INDEX OF SUBJECTS	577-587
-----------------------------	---------

ERRATA

- Page 21, line 23, for 'Walker' read 'Walras.'
- „ 22 „ 2, for 'circulation' read 'distribution.'
- „ 31 „ 11, for 'scope and province' read 'purely legal rights.'
- „ 32, last line, for 'gesetzliche' read 'gesamte.'
- „ 72, line 20, remove 'upon logis' to the end of line 21.
- „ 104 „ 24, for 'political economy' read 'economic policy.'
- „ 117 „ 25, for 'Switzerland' read 'Sweden.'
- „ 175 „ 12, for 'L'anonimo' read 'Anonymous.'
- „ 182, in margin, for 'Mees' read 'Dunbar.'
- „ 230, line 12 from foot, after 'Bartolomeo' insert 'Intieri.'
- „ 242, for lines 5-7 read, 'roundly asserts the productive power of labour. Years before, Hobbes had counted the soil and thrift among the component parts of production.'
- Page 244, line 14, for 'Davenport' read 'Davanzati.'
- „ 392 „ 3 from foot, for 'Paul' read 'Claude.'
- „ 420 „ 14 „ for 'Gehauz' read 'G. Schanz.'
- „ 437, in margin, for 'Borrego' read 'Colmeiro.'
- „ 452, line 13, for 'law' read 'Law.'

INDEX OF AUTHORS AND SOURCES

- ABBOTT, 129
 Abelle, 261
 Abrial, 398
Académie des sciences morales et politiques, Mémoires de la, 382
Académie Impériale de Saint-Petersbourg, Mémoires de la, 455
 Achenwall, 45
Acta Eruditorum, the Leipsic, 231
 Adams, C. F., 482
 Adams, H. Carter, 478, 21, 480
 Adams, J. Q., 463
 Addison, 4
 Adler, A., 424, 469
 Adler, G., 525, 533 f., 544
Advance and Decline of Nations, Sketch of the, 309
 Advielle, 523
 Aedo, L. de, 439
 Aeschines the Socratic, 131
 Agardh, 448
 Agazzini, 143, 487
 Agricola, 169
 Ahrens, 13
 Ajello, 182
 Aksakov, 453
 Albergo, 124, 486
 Alberti, G., 218
 Alberti, L. B., 124, 158, 284
 Albertus Magnus, 145
 Alciato, 165
 Aleandri, 284
 Alemanni, 154
 Alembert, 259
 Alessandro da Rho, 152
 Alessio, 138, 509
 Alexander of Hales, 145
 Alexeyenko, 452, 455
 Alexi, 186
 Alison, 299, 339
Allgemeines Statistisches Archiv (Von Mayr's), 424
 Allibone, 464
 Allievi, 497
 Allinson, 475
 Almeida, M. de, 440
 Allocchio, 500
 Amabile, 178
 Amar, 512
 Anari, 493
 Amati, 280
 Amé, 398
American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals of the, 483
 Amores, 439
 Ampère, 42
Amsterdam Royal Society, Proceedings of the, 434 f.
 Ancarani, Pietro da, 152
 Anderson, A., 355
 Anderson, J., 318
 Andrea d' Isernia, 148
 Andrea, G., 152
 Andreucci, 500
 Andrews, 482 f., 20, 464
Annae das Sciencias, 440
Annali Universali di Statistica, 487, 490 f.
Annuaire de l'économie politique, the, 372
 Ansell, 342
Antologia, the, 487, cf. 497
 Antonelli, 89, 512
 Antonino (Sant'), 150

- Antonio (Sant)*. See *Antonino*
 Antonio di San Salvatore, 154
 Antonovich, 455 f.
 Apel (D'), 512
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 145-148
 Aranaz, 438
 Arco (D'), Count G. B. G., 275
Arbeiterfreund, the, 418
Archiv für Sociale Gesetzgebung,
Braun's (Tübingen), 424
Archives curieuses de l'histoire de
France, 175
Archivio di Statistica (Cus-
mano's), 223, 503
Archivio Giuridico, the, 138, 158,
 165
 Arcoleo, 513
 Arenal, 438
 Arendt, 420, 422
 Argelati, 173
 Argenson, R. L. V. de, 428
 Aristotle, 131-135, 60, 84, 106,
 140 f., 145, 222
 Armstrong, 199
 Arnberg, 122
 Arnd, 272
 Arntzen, 445
 Arrivabene, 490
 Artom, 512
 Aryas, I. y, 438
 Aschehoug, T. H., 446
 Asgill, 241 f.
 Asher, 289, 340
 Ashley, W. J., 355, 142
 Ashley-Cooper (Lord Shaftesbury),
 343
 Atkinson, 299, 479
 Audiganne (I'), 397
 Augustinis (De), 59, 490
 Aulnis (D'), de Bourouill, 433, 89,
 369, 474
 Auspitz, 89
 Austin, 143, 336
 Azacárate, 439
 Azzariti, 485
 BABBAGE, 37, 333, 338
 Babeau, 396
 Babœuf (Gracchus), 523
 Babst, 452
 Bacon, 42, 114, 217
 Baden, Karl Friedrich of, 272 f.
 Baer, 500
 Baert, 286
 Bagehot, 340 f., 24, 74, 286, 347,
 354
 Bain, 72
 Baird, Carey, 469
 Bakunin, 534, 548
 Balbo, 486
 Balchen, 121
 Balducci-Pegolotti, 159
 Ballerini, 162
 Balletti, 124, 173, 232, 274
 Balsamo, the *abate*, 485 f., 490
 Balugjenski, 452
 Bamberger, 417
 Bandini, 215 ff., 212, 222, 226
 Bandini Piccolomini, 216
 Banfield, 328
 Barbeyrac, 244, 250
 Barbon, 172, 242 ff., 247
 Barbour, 339
 Barianno, 153
 Barkhausen, 278
 Barnard, 225
 Bartolo of Sassoferrato, 170
 Barzanellana, 438
 Bascom, 470 f.
 Basford-de-Wilson, 290
 Bastable, 363 f., 101, 193, 292,
 317, 327, 351
 Bastiat, 378; the Manchester
 school (so called) and, 328, 416;
 the errors of, 380; the opti-
 mists and, 376; Cairnes on,
 349; Carey and, 328; Dunoyer
 and, 377; Proudhon and, 533;
 Ricardo and, 420; America and,
 328, 469; Denmark and, 444;
 Germany and, 416, 420; Italy
 and, 494 f.; Norway and, 446;
 Spain and, 437; 56, 86, 366,
 543
 Batbie, 34, 263, 367, 398
 Baudeau, 260 ff., 264, 273
 Baudrillart, 383, 20, 30 f., 115,
 189 ff., 366 f., 397
 Bauer, 430, 37, 121, 194, 243,
 247, 254, 259 f. 266, 345
 Baumann, 147
 Baumstark, 230, 321, 408

- Baxter, 341
 Bazard, 528 f.
 Bazinghen, Abbot de, 171
 Beaujon, 93, 433 f.
 Beauregard, 20, 321, 367, 369, 398
 Bebel, 548
 Beccaria, the Marquis Cesare, 279
 ff., 59, 88, 167, 173, 220, 276
 Bechaux, 34 f.
 Bechar, 205, 218
 Becker, 26
 Beer, 426
 Beicht, 279
 Beke, 457
 Béla Földes (Weiss), 443, 458
 Bellavite, 34
 Bello Regaldo, Guido da, 152
 Belloni, 206, 248
 Bemis, 476
 Bénard, 380
 Benedict XIV., 162
 Benini, 509
 Bensa, 140
 Bentham, 107, 300 f., 312, 321, 330 f.
 Benvenuti, 500
 Berardi, 506.
 Berch, 447
 Berendts, 452
 Berens, 456
 Berg, van der, 435
 Bergfalk, 448
 Bergsöe, 444
Berichte der Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, 171
 Berkeley, 254
Berliner Revue, the, 544
 Bernard, 476
 Bernardi, 492
 Bernardino da Busto, 153
 Bernardino da Feltra, 153
 Bernardino of Sienna, San, 150
 Bernhardt, 407
 Bernouilli, 21
 Bernstein, 417
 Berra, 489
 Bertagnolli, 512
 Bertillon, 26, 396
 Bertini, 512
 Bertolini, 501, 506, 549
 Bertrand, 89 f.
 Besold, 223
 Bettange, 171
 Bezobrazov, 453 ff.
 Bianchi, G., 509
 Bianchi, Isid., 283
 Bianchi, L., 490
 Bianchini, 492, 495 f., 117, 126, 178, 235, 489 f.
 Biblia, 181, 196
Biblioteca dell' economista, two editors and three series of, 493
 ff.; Ferrara's, 123, 178, 258, 280, 282, 284, 289, 310, 377, 380, 468 f., 493; Boccardo's, 354, 425, 495, 511
Biblioteca Italiana, the, 487, 489
Biblioteca Oltramontana, the, 231
Bibliotheca Latina (Fabricius'), 158
Bibliothèque Universelle, the Geneva, 373 f.
 Biddle, 467
 Bidermann, 184, 193, 456
 Biel, 151
 Bielefeld, 241
 Biffi Tolomei, 217
 Bigelow, 475
 Bilinski, 449 f.
 Bing, 445
 Bischof, 416
 Bismarck, 418
 Biundi, 496
 Blaize, 153
 Blanc, Louis, 534 ff., 522, 532
 Blanc (Le), 171
 Blanch, 490
 Blanqui, 114, 117 f., 126, 285, 444
 Blervâche, Sc. de, 220
 Bloch, 454
 Block, 374 ff., 27, 49, 52, 72, 366, 370, 395 f., 538
 Bluntschli, J. C. von, 38
 Bobrinski, 455
 Boccardo, 494 f., 425, 499, 511
 Bocchi, 181, 196
 Bodenstedt, 450
 Bodin d'Angers, 189, 84, 126, 166, 171, 175 ff., 201, 218, 222

- Bodio, 26
 Bodz Raymond, 299
 Böckh, 127
 Böhm-Bawerk, E. von, 430 f., 73,
 144, 163, 356
 Böhmert, 354, 418
 Boisguillebert, Le Pesant de, 212-
 215, 126, 226, 246, 257
 Boissevin, 435
 Boizard, 171
 Bolles, 461, 93
 Bona (Della), 512
 Bona y Ureta, de, 438
 Bonar, 356, 13, 305, 307, 313,
 432
 Bonghi, 496
 Bonnal, 191
 Booth, 524, 529
 Borgatti, 496
 Borges, 441 f.
 Borghini, 169
 Borkovski, 453
 Bornitz, 190, 223
 Borrego, 437
 Bosanquet, 312
 Boselli, 500
 Bosellini, 496
 Bosnier de l'Orme, 261, 273
 Botello, 439
 Botero, 189 f., 126, 165, 179 f.,
 222
 Boulainvilliers, 226
 Bourdeau, 538
 Bourne, 461, 480
 Bourquelot, 396
 Boutaric, 396
 Boutron, 408
 Boutteroue, 171
 Bouvy, 283
 Bowen, 466
 Boxhorn, 190
 Boyss, 170
 Brachelli, 27
 Brants, 391 f., 134, 142, 149,
 366
 Brassey, 342, 350, 356
 Braun, 417, 424
 Bray, C., 525
 Bray, J. F., 525
 Brentano, 414, 356, 405, 420
 Bretschneider, 529
 Briganti, 274
 Bright, 378
 Brisbane, 531
 Briscoe, 186
 Brisson de Warville, 516, 532
Britannia Languens, the, 203,
 247
 Brito, J. J. R. de, 440
 Broch, 446
 Brodrick, 339
 Broggia, 227 ff., 158, 173, 193,
 206
 Broglio, 497
 Brougham, Lord, 255
 Bruder, 137 f.
 Brückner, 450 f., 456
 Brugi, 32
 Brunneck, 458
 Bruno of Asti, 170
 Bruno of Sicily, 495 ff., 500, 505
 Brzeski, 452
 Buccellati, 280
 Buchanan, 341
 Buchez, 527, 59, 389, 398
 Budé, 169
 Budelius, 170
 Bülau, 403
 Büchsenschütz, 127
 Büsch, 276
*Bulletin des sciences mathéma-
 tiques*, 89
 Bunge, 455 f.
 Buonarrotti, 523, 534
 Buoninsegna, 154
 Burchard, 483
 Buret, 389
 Buridan, 149 f.
 Burke, 299
 Burton, 255
 Busacca, 493
 Buschen, 453
 Butovski, 451
 Butta, 475
 Buzzetti, 512
 Byles, 339
 CABALLERO, 433
 Cabet, 161, 525
 Cacherano, 284
 Cadet, 213 f.
Caffè, the, 279

- Cagnazzi, L. De S., 485
 Caird, Sir J., 339
 Cairnes, 349 f., 2, 5, 49, 57, 65,
 70, 73 f., 79, 89, 120, 253, 327,
 333, 335, 344, 347 f., 350, 352,
 354, 379 f., 386, 395
 Calhoun, 462
 Calkoen, 136
 Calvi, 490
 Calvin, 161
 Calw, S. de, 151
 Cambi, G. Ser, 189
 Cambay-Digny, 513
 Campanella, 161, 516
 Canard, 88, 307
 Cancrin, 299
 Canga y Argüelles, 438
 Cannon, 363
 Cantillon, 252 ff., 255, 257, 280,
 288
 Cantoni, Father, 152
 Cantó, 280, 490
Canuto. See Caputo
 Capellone, 154
 Cappellari, 500
 Capponi, 490
 Capps, 311
 Caputo, 222
 Caraccioli, 284
 Carafa, 157 ff., 189
 Carballo y Vangüemert, 117, 437
 Cardenas (De), 439
 Carey, 467 ff., 52, 119, 193, 202,
 328, 351, 377 ff., 463, 472, 477,
 489, 493 ff., 543
 Carli, Count G. R., 173, 137, 279,
 282, 284
 Carli (De), 486
 Carlquist, 448
 Carlyle, 106, 342
 Carmichael, 251
 Carnido de Figureido, 441
 Carové, 529
 Carpi, 500
 Carreras y Gonzalez, 437, 2, 5, 66,
 117, 439
 Cary, 202
 Casali, 192
 Casarini, 492
 Casati, 283
 Castanares, J. de, 196
 Castille, 536
 Castracane, 152
 Cathrein, 28, 30 f., 519, 546
 Cato, 137
 Cattaneo, 491 f.
 Cauwès, 367 f.
 Cavallà, Pasini G., 183 f.
 Cavazzoni-Pederzini, 496
 Cavour, 498
 Cazeneuve, 397
 Cellario, 155
 Cernuschi, 500
 Cesare, De, 491, 496
 Ceva, J., 88, 173
 Ceva-Grimaldi, 492
 Chailley, 374
 Chalmers, 329, 333
 Chamberlain, 186
 Chapin, 20, 467
 Charlier, 150
 Chase, 462
 Chassellux, 261
 Chavanne, D. de la, 396
 Cherbuliez, 373 f., 17, 19, 21 f.,
 53, 60, 93, 108, 350, 366, 370,
 395
 Chernyshevski, 453 f.
 Chevalier, 370 ff., 286, 366 f.,
 383, 389, 527
 Chevè, 378
 Cheyney, 475
 Cheysson, 366, 390
 Chiaramonti, 166, 190
 Chiarini, 489
 Child, 203 f., 219 f., 225, 235,
 242
 Chisholm, 356
 Chitti, 490
 Chodski, 456
 Chvachenkov, 454
 Chydenius, 447
 Cibrario, 139
 Ciccone, 59, 499 f.
 Cicé, the *abbé*, 264
 Cicero, 136
 Cicogna, 283
 Cieszkowski, 450
 Cini, 500
 Clamigéran, 398
 Clark, J. B., 13, 464, 478 ff.,
 482

556 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY

- Clavière, 308
 Clément, A., 29, 52, 310, 379, 356
 Clément, P., 208
Cleopatra de Bérénice. See Bérénice
 Cliffe Leslie, 344, 346 ff., 256, 348 f., 354, 357, 397, 464
 Coblen, 216, 325, 371, 373
Coburgier. See Koburg
 Cochut, 186
 Codacci-Pisanelli, 513
 Cognetti, S. De Martinis, 53, 83, 474, 511 f.
 Cohen Stuart, 89, 433
 Cohn, G., 421, 73, 117, 127, 208, 214, 320, 344, 347 f., 362, 394, 401 f., 423, 476
 Coke, 203, 219
 Colbert, 205, 207 f., 216
 Coli, 154
 Colizzi-Miselli, 456
Collection des principes économiques. H. Say's, 310
 Collin, 443
 Colmeiro, 122, 155, 224, 247, 437
 Colonna, 148
 Colton, 465
 Columella, 137
 Colwell, S., 466
Corruption. See Corruption
 Comte, A., 374 ff., 42, 51 ff., 120, 331, 333, 348 f., 410, 527
 Comte, Ch., 311, 378
Conciliatore, the, 487
 Concina, 162
 Condidac, 12, 221, 230, 253, 262, 276 f.
 Condorcet, 261, 331
 Conigliani, 13, 124, 170, 172, 176, 503
 Conrad, 411, 414, 420, 425
 Conring, 205
 Considerant, 522, 531
Considerations on the East India trade, 247
 Constancio, 309, 320, 440
 Costarini, F., 153
 Costa, 433
Contemporanea, the, 496
Contemporary Review, the, 224
 Costen, 142, 148
 Cooper, 467
 Copernicus, 170
 Coquehin, 29, 48, 63, 372, 453, 495
 Corbani, 491
 Cornevia, 32
 Cornwall Lewis, 72
 Correnti, 490, 497
 Corsi, 500
 Cort van der Linden, 434
 Cortes, 441
 Corti of Pavia, 170
 Cosca, E., 36, 509
 Cosca, L., 401, 120, 124, 130, 147, 231, 247, 284, 395, 398, 432, 436, 456, 484, 513
 Costa-Rossetti, 29
 Costantini, G., 206
 Costantini, G. A., 206
 Cotrugli, 157
 Cottaril, 299
 Courcelle-Seneuil, 374 f., 22, 36, 60, 117, 254, 366, 370, 375
 Courvoisier, 68-91, 359, 366, 384ff.
 Court, G. de la, 225
 Court, P. de la, 219, 246
 Courtney, 330, 340
 Courtois de, 398
 Cousin, 252, 285
 Cox, 475
 Coyer, 273
 Cradock, 155 f.
 Crawford, 298
Crypsaculo, the Milan, 497
 Cristoforo (De), 497
 Crompton, 342
 Cromwell, 304, 307
 Cronnel, 398
 Crump, 340
 Cunto, 457
 Cusangry, 458
 Cucheval-Clarigny, 398
 Calpeper, 204, 220, 242
 Cumming, 93
 Cunes, 152
 Cunha d'Amrodo Coutinho de, 440
 Cunningham, 228, 129, 176, 193, 200, 207, 224

- Curnido. *See* Carnido
 Custodi, Baron P., 123, 172, 283, 485, 487
 Custodi's *Raccolta* (Collezione), 172 f., 274
 Cusumano, 504 ff., 124, 142, 158, 182, 191, 284, 401 f., 501 f.
Cyclopædia of Political Science (Lalor's), 483
 Czörnig, von, 426
- DAELMANN, 38, 411
 Daire, 213, 258, 260 f., 272
 Dameth, 5, 2, 30
 Dandolo, 489
Danemarka og Norges oekonomisk Magazin, 444
 Dangel, 449
 Dangeul, P. de, 220
 Dankwardt, 34
 Dareste de la Chavanne, 396
 Dargun, 29
 Darjes, 230, 256
 Darwin, 362, 511
 Davanzati, 126, 154, 172, 244
 Davenant, 203 f., 225
 David, 444
 Davidson, 448
 Davies, 200
 Davila, 222
 Dawson, 537, 539, 544
 Decker, 220, 224, 254
De Economist, 92, 271, 358, 383, 433, 435
 Degérando, 492, 32, 163
De Gids, 433, 435
 Dei, 158
 Delacour, 286
 Delaire, 390
 Delamare, 237
 Delfico, 274
 Delisle, 396
 Delisle (Blervâche), 221
De Monetis, the compilation, 170
 Denis, 271, 398
 De Quincey, 313
 Deressényi, 453
 Deséwffy, E., 458
 Deséwffy, J., 457
 Deutsch, 237
Deutsches Staatswörterbuch (Blunt-
- schli and Brater's), 79, 310, 321, 407, 422
 Devas, 394
Dialogue on prices by W. S., 176 f.
 Diaz, 438
 Dickinson, 464
Dictionary of Political Economy (Palgrave's), 365, 135, 194, 254, 318
Dictionnaire de l'Administration Française (Block's), 375 f.
Dictionnaire du Commerce (Morellet's), 264
Dictionnaire de l'économie politique (Coquelin's), 372, 29 f., 373, 377, 483
Dictionnaire des finances (L. Say's), 375, 398
Dictionnaire général de la politique (Block's), 375
 Diderot, 259, 288
 Diehl, 534
Die Innung der Zukunft, 417
 Dietzel, 423, 29, 73, 107 f., 404, 406, 430, 432, 542, 544
 Digges, Sir D., 200
 Dillon, 102, 342
 Diodati, 278
Discours sur les causes de l'extrême cherté, 175
 Dithmar, 252
 Dodwell, 341
 Dolfin, 219
 Dominici, 158
 Doni, 161, 516
 Doniol, 396
 Dormer, 247
 Droz, 29, 108, 307
 Dubois, 149
 Ducati, 506
 Ducpétiaux, 397
 Ducrocq, 32
 Dühring, 468, 3, 118 ff., 126 f., 255, 541
 Dufau, 72
 Dufour, 32
 Dugnan, 152
 Dumesnil-Marigny, 127, 363
 Dumont, 300
 Dumoulin, 161, 170

- Dunbar, 480, 185, 253, 463 f.
 Duncleby, 339
 Dunoyer, 376, 311, 366, 379, 494
 Du Pont, 258-264, 266 f., 272
 Dupré de Saint Maur, 171
 Duprat, 279
 Dupuit, 385, 88, 90, 366
 Du Puynode, 285, 310
 Duran y Bas, 438
 Dureau de la Malle, 127
 Dussard, 375
 Dutens, 272
 Dutôt, 186, 206
 Duval (1736), 226
 Duval, J., 191
 Duverney, 186
- EANDI, 492
 Eckroyd, 343
Economic Journal, the, 207, 365
Economic Review, the, 365
Economic Review, the (Russian),
 451
Économie politique et Politique,
 529
Economist, the, 325, 341
Économiste Français, the, 369
 Edgeworth, 91 f., 357, 365
Edinburgh Review, the, 324
 Edmonds, 525
 Eheberg, K. Th. von, 409, 411,
 420
 Ehrle, 156
 Eichhorn, 411
 Eichthal, E. d', 519
 Einert, 35
 Eisdell, 329
 Eiselen, 403
 Eisenhart, 3, 118 ff., 126 f., 389,
 541
 Elder, 469
 Ellena, 509
 Ellero, 512
 Elliott, 461
 Ellis, 117
 Elster, 389, 425
 Ely, 477, 2, 5, 20, 464, 480, 518
 Emerton, 289
 Emminghaus, 36, 273, 417
 Endemann, 34, 142, 144
Enciclopedia Giuridica, the, 170
- Encyclopædia Britannica, the*, 305,
 313, 330, 340, 363
Encyclopædia Metropolitana, the,
 328
*Encyclopédie, Diderot and Alem-
 bert's*, 259
 Enfantin, 523
 Engel, 25 f., 401
 Engelbert of Admout, the Abbot,
 148
 Engels, 469, 533, 545, 548
England's great Happiness, 203
English Historical Review, the,
 176
English Policy, the Libell of,
 189
Enquirer, the, 304
 Eötvös, Baron, 453
Ephemeriden der Menschheit, the,
 272
Ephémérides du citoyen, the, 258,
 261 f., 264, 272
 Erdélyi, 458
 Errera, 284, 500
Eryzias, the, 131
 Escudero, 438
 Espinas, 18, 121, 386
 Estrada, 20, 113, 437
*European Messenger, the (Rus-
 sian)*, 451
 Evangelista, 153
 Everett, 465
- FABBRINI, 244
 Fabbroni, 217, 274, 455
 Faber, 212
 Facen, 284
 Fagniez, 396
 Falbe-Hansen, 443, 445
 Falck, von, 405, 420
 Falckenburg, 433
 Falkenhagen-Zaleski, 450
 Falkner, 478
 Fallati, 26
 Fano, 500
 Fantuzzi, 486
 Faraglia, 500
 Farkas, 458
 Farmer, 176
 Farnam, 218
 Farran. See Ferran

- Farrer, J. A., 288
 Farrer, Sir T., 339
 Faucher, J., 417
 Faucher, L., 371, 388, 397
Faucillon. See Focillon
 Faure, 330
 Fauveau, 385
 Favre, 170
 Fawcett, H., 337 f., 344, 351, 357, 444, 474
 Fawcett, Mrs. M. G., 321, 358
 Fay, 458
 Fedorov, 453
 Feilbogen, 430, 234, 255 f., 286 f.
 Fényes, 458
 Ferguson, 251
 Fernández, 439
 Ferran, 438
 Ferrara, 493 ff., Ricardo and, 311; Carey and, 468, 493; 100, 103, 123, 178, 182, 216, 235, 258, 310, 377, 379 f., 505
 Ferrari, 152
 Ferraris, C. F., 19, 32, 38 f., 506 f.
 Ferraris, M., 512
 Ferretti, 222
 Ferrer, 299
 Ferroni, 88
 "Ferry," for Verri, 282
 Feugueray, 398
 Fiadoni, Tolomeo, 147
 Ficker, 426
 Fichte, 299
 Ficino, 156
 Figueredo, 441
 Figuerola, 438
 Filangieri, 84, 274
 Filiucci, 143
Finanzarchiv (G. Schanz'), 420
 Fiorentino, 274
 Fiorea, 513
 Fix, 338
 Flaix, Fournier de, 398
 Flürscheim, 539
 Focillon, 390
 Fogarasy, 450
 Foncin, 263
 Fontanelli, 513
 Fontenay (De), 380
 Fonteyraud, 318
 Fontpertuis (Front de), 134
 Forbonnais, T. V. de, 233 f., 186, 275, 290
 Ford, 483
 Fornari, 124, 148, 156 ff., 178 ff., 181, 227, 279, 499
 Forti, 506
Fortnightly Review, the, 324, 332, 345, 348, 351, 353, 380, 386, 397, 464
 Fortrey, 203
 Fortunato, G., 513
 Fortunato, N., 236
 Foscarini, 284
 Fossombroni, 217, 486
 Foster, 351
 Fougousse, 398
 Fouillée, 386
 Fourier, 529 ff., 522
 Fournel, 528
 Foville (De), 26, 366, 370, 380, 396 f.
 Fox, 378
 Foxwell, 344, 354 ff., 375
 Franchetti, 500
 Franchi, 229
 Franckenstein, 223
 Frank, 160, 174
 Franklin, 167, 464
 Franqueville (de), 397
 Franzl, 244
 Fränzl, 299
Fraser's Magazine, 345
 Frederiksen, 117, 444
Free ports, the nature and necessity of them stated, 247
 Freitas, 442
 Frignet, 396
 Frisi, 282
 Frommer, 418
 Froumenteau, 226
 Fuchs, 455
 Fürstenau, 272
 Fullarton, 341, 371, 422
 Funck-Brentano, 190 f.
 Funk, F. X., 144, 153
 Funk, R. H., 150
 Fuoco, 89, 488 f.
 Furber, 122, 464
 Furnivall, 177
 GABAGLIO, 25 ff., 72

- Gaceta Economista, the*, 438
 Gad, 445
 Gaetano, Cardinal, 153
 Gaito, 151
 Galiani, 276 ff., 12, 174, 178, 244, 261
 Galitzin, Prince, 272
 Gallatin, 463
 Gallois, 124
 Galton, 433
 Gambini, 216, 489, 510
 Gamburg, 446 f.
 Ganilh, 299, 465
 Garelli, A., 499
 Garelli, G. E., 499
 Garfield, 462
 Garnier, Germain, Marquis de, 272, 289
 Garnier, J., 372 f., 20, 49, 60 f., 66, 108, 117, 258, 370
 Garnier, J. J., 373
 Garrati, 170
 Garrault, 171
 Gaskell, 338
 Gasparino, 143
 Gasser, 229
 Gastaldi, 492
 Gatti de Gamond, 531
 Gautieri, 489
 Geddes, 343, 348, 386
 Gee, 203
 Gehrke, 161
 Geissmann, 452
Gemeine Stimmen von der Mütze, 171
 Gemmelaro-Russo, 513
 Gennaro (De), 274
 Genovesi, 235 f., 59, 157, 193, 202, 214, 221, 230, 233, 256, 290
 Gentleman, 200
 Gentz, 299
 George, 472 ff., 463, 467, 538 f.
Gérando (De). See Degerando
 Gerson, 150
 Gerstner, 21
 Gervinus, 411
 Ghetti, 156
 Gianni, 217, 234, 486
 Gibbons, 474
 Gibellini, 236
 Giddings, 13, 478 f., 482
 Gide, 394 ff., 20, 366, 369 f., 531
 Giffen, 326, 341 f., 356 f.
 Giginta, 155
 Gilbert, 340
 Gilman, 476
 Giner, 439
 Giogalli, 246
 Gioja, 488, 20, 26, 123, 282, 309, 486 ff., 493
Giornale arcadico, the, 487
Giornale degli Economisti (Bologna), First Series (1875-78) under Forti, 506; *New Series under Zorli favours free trade*, 509; 124, 174, 284, 380, 395, 484, 487, 507, 511, 513
Giornale enciclopedico, the, 231
Giornale d'Italia, the, 231
Giornale dei Letterati, at Florence, at Modena, at Pisa, 231
Giornale di scienze e lettere, the (Palermo), 489
Giornale di scienze, lettere ed arti, the, 487
Giornale delle scienze politico-legali, the Milan, 497
Giornale della Statistica (1836-48), under Ferrara, 493; *from 1848 on under Bruno*, 500
 Giovanetti, 492
 Giovanni di Medina, 155
 Giovio, 486
 Giudice (Del), 505
 Giustiniani, 154
 Gladstone, 325, 341
 Glaser, 130, 135, 403
Globe, Le, 528
 Gobbi, 509 f., 124, 143, 151, 156, 158, 179, 181, 191, 215, 236, 284
 Godfrey, 185
 Godin-Lemaire, 531
 Godwin, 523, 304
 Götting, 134
 Goldmann, 456
 Goldschmidt, 35
 Golokhvastov, 450
 Golovachov, 454
 Golz, von der, 420

- Gomes, 441
 Gomez, 196
 Gonner, 319 f., 356, 363
 Gorani, 216, 274
 Gorlov, 451
 Gorové, 458
 Goschen, 340 f., 254, 374, 436
 Goss, 475
 Gossen, 30, 88, 353, 508
 Gouge, 463
 Gould, 225
 Gouraud, 368
 Gournay, J. C. M. Vincent de,
 220, 233 ff., 236, 243
 Graffenried, Miss C. (de), 475
 Grammont, Scipion de, 175 f.
 Graswinkel, 212
 Graunt, 238
 Gray (1797), 299
 Gray, John, 525
 Graziani, 508, 18, 124, 143, 244,
 278, 280, 282, 432, 511
 Greeley, 469
 Greg, 433
 Gregoire de Toulouse, 190
 Gregorio da Rimini, 152
 Greiner, 168
 Greppi, 184
 Gresham, 171, 177
 Greven, 433
 Grigoriev, 455
 Grimaudet, 171
 Grinci, 495
 Gronlund, 548 f.
 Gross, Charles, 356
 Gross, G., 431, 545
 Grosvenor, 475
 Grote, 330
 Grotius, 250, 266, 162, 244
 Grün, 532
 Guarini, 158
 Guérard, 396
 Guérin, 390
 Guerry, 26, 396
 Guicciardini, 156, 159 f.
 Guido da Bello Regaldo, 152
 Guilbault, 36
 Guilleminot, 392
 Gujard, 60
 Gunton, 475 482
 Guyot, 398
- Gyorgy, 458
 Györy, 457
- HACK, 534
 Hadley, 480 ff., 483
 Häusser, 411
 Hagemeister, 452
 Hagen, 131
 Hagenbuck, 185
 Hahl, 198
 Haldane, 286
 Hales, Alexander of, 145
 Hales, 176 f., 201, 218
 Hall, 341
 Haller, 299
 Halley, 238
 Hamaker, 83
 Hamilton, A., 465, 410, 462
 Hamilton, Count G. K., 448, 117,
 443
 Hamilton, R., 341
 Hamilton, Sir W., 287
 Hanauer, 396
*Handbuch der Politischen Oeko-
 nomie (Schönberg's), Tübingen,*
 424 f., 66, 117, 402, 407, 409,
 422, 428, 519
*Handwörterbuch der Staatswissen-
 schaften (Conrad and others,*
Jena), 424 f., 259, 373, 409,
 469, 534
*Handwörterbuch der Volkswirth-
 schaftstheorie (Rentzsch's), Leipsic,*
 417
- Hankey, 346
 Hanson, 474
 Hanssen, 408, 401
 Hardenberg, 301
 Hare, 350
Harleian Miscellany, the, 176
 Harrington, 161, 516
 Harris, 172, 252, 288
 Harrison, 343, 348, 386
 Hartmann, 35
 Hasbach, 234, 249 f., 266, 286 f.
 420
 Haun, 522
 Haushofer, 27, 36, 72
 Hawley, 479
 Hearn, 329, 360, 60
 Heath, 185

- Heckel, 336
 Heftye, 446
 Hegedus, 458
 Hegel, 13, 42, 532
 Held, 420, 424, 16, 21, 189, 193,
 286, 320, 468, 478, 541
 Helderich, 408, 286, 401, 482
 Henckel, 174
 Hendriks, 357
 Henfuhr, 238, 457
 Henry of Ghent, 147
 Henry of Ostia, 152
 Herbert, 214, 235
 Heredia, 439
 Hermann, F. B. von, 406 f., 2, 9,
 87, 136, 311, 401, 404, 444
Hermathena, 292, 347, 351
 Herodotus, 130
 Herrenschwand, 276
 Herrmann, E., 38
 Hertzberg, 443, 446 f.
 Hertzka, 427, 539
 Hervé-Bazin, 392
 Heyd, 12
 Heyking, E. von, 198, 207
 Heymann, 186
 Heymans, 433, 46, 73
 Higgs, 357, 253 f., 391
 Hildebrand, 411 f., 83, 134, 138,
 300, 465, 518
 Hobbes, 225, 242, 251
 Hobbhouse, L. T., 549
 Hobson, 480
 Hock, Karl von, 427
 Hörnigk, P. von, 205, 218
 Hoffmann, 403 f., 32
 Hole, 342
 Holtzendorf, 414, 38
 Holyoake, 342
 Hooke, 225
 Hooper (Wynard), 357
 Horn, 459, 186, 213 f., 398
 Horsley, 224
 Horton, Dana, 475
 Houten (van), 57, 433
 Howell, 342
 Hoyta, Heinrich von, 150
 Hubbard, 528
 Huber, 457
 Hucks-Gibbs, 339
 Hufeland, 302, 234, 406
 Hughes, Judge T., 343
 Hugo, 83, 411
 Hume, 287 f., 2, 167, 233, 235,
 243, 252, 255 f., 444
 Hunter, 143
 Huskisson, 344
 Hutcheson, A., 225
 Hutcheson, F., 251, 60, 266,
 287 f.
 Huxley, 362
 Hyndman, 548
 INAMA-STERNEGG, 139, 224, 286,
 426
Industrielle Romagna, the, 503
 Ingram, 348 f., 3, 4, 53, 85, 89,
 118, 120, 197, 234, 289, 320,
 344, 363, 388
Interest of Money mistaken, 243
 Intieri, 178, 230
 Intrigila, 497
 Ippolito (D'), 499
 Isaiev, 454 f.
 Isbert y Cuyas, 438
 Iselin, 272
 Isnard, 307
Italia Centrale, the, 158
 Ivanyukov, 454, 456
 JACINI, 497 f.
 Jäger, 538
*Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung Ver-
 waltung und Volkswirtschaft
 (Leipsic)*, edited by Schmoller,
 414, 344, 354, 476
*Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie
 und Statistik (Jena)*, Hilde-
 brand and Conrad's, 411; Hilde-
 brand's, 138, 263, 273, 465;
 Conrad's *Neue Folge*, 177, 245,
 260, 321, 389, 423 f., 425,
 431 f., 436
 Jakob, 302 f., 17, 20, 402, 495
 James, E. J., 477, 117, 461, 489,
 483
 James, H. A., 476
 Jandelli, 167
 Janet, P., 523, 528
 Janko, 458
 Jannet, A., 391
 Jannet, Claude, 392 f.

- Janson, 443, 453
 Jardín (dos Sanctos Pereira), 441
 Jefferson, 462
 Jenks, 469, 477, 482
 Jevons, 350-354; on market value, 360; on crises, 352; Ricardo, Mill, and, 311, 348; the Austrian theory of value and, 395, 429; Gossen and, 353; Holland and, 433, 435; Italy and, 508; 2 f., 12, 21, 26, 36, 57, 60, 65, 88-91, 172, 174, 253 f., 339, 344, 356 f.
 • Johannis (De), 511
 John, 26 f.
 Jonchère, 226
 Jones, Lloyd, 524
 Jones, Richard, 193, 334
 Jounès, Moreau de, 396
 Joubleau, 208
 Jouffroy, 303
 Jourdain, 142, 147
 Jourdan, 20, 21, 34 f., 367
Journal de l'agriculture, du commerce et des finances, 261
Journal du Commerce (Brussels), 231
Journal des Débats, 371
Journal des Économistes, 372 f., 376, 61, 115, 134, 369, 138, 335
Journal of the (Russian) Ministry of Finance, 451
Journal Oeconomique, 231, 243
Journal of Political Economy, the Chicago, 483
Journal des Savants, 89, 227, 231
Journal of the Statistical Society, 92
 Joyce, 289
 Juglar, 25, 393
 Juraschek, F. von, 27
 Justi, 165, 207, 233, 236 f., 275
 Juvigny, 393

KABLUKOV, 453, 455
 Kaizl, 420, 456
 Kalinowski, 455
 Kamenski, 451
 Kames, Lord, 287
 Kant, 13, 255
 Karatayev, 452
 Karvasy, 453
 Kaufmann, 299
 Kaufmann of Russia, 454
 Kautski, 545
 Kautz, Julius, 17, 66, 83, 101, 118 f., 120, 122 f., 126, 137, 197, 214, 234, 243, 275, 324, 443, 456, 453 f.
 Kavelin, 454
 Kay, 338 f.
 Kayser, C. J. H., 444
 Kellner, 258
 Kelly, 154
 Kemény, 458
 Kemper, J. De Bosch, 155
 Kerseboom, 238
 Ketteler, Monsignor, 393
 Keymor, J., 200 f.
 Keynes, 2, 4 f., 73, 78, 91 f., 333, 364
 King, C., 203
 Kingsley, Charles, 343
 Kiriaki, 512
 Kirk, G. F., 464
 Kirkup, Th., 518 f.
 Kjaer, A. M., 447
 Kleinwächter, F., 16, 133, 161, 403, 420, 452
 Klock, Caspar, 189, 223
 Klostermann, 420
 Kuapp, 26, 405
 Knies, Karl, 411 f., 35, 53, 83, 87, 117, 160, 347, 419, 546
 Knox, J. G., 474, 483
 Kobergh, 153
 Kolb, 27
 Komorzynski, J. von, 429
 Korizmics, 458
 Korsak, 455
 Kosengarten, 299
 Kóvacs, 453
 Kovalevski, 452
 Koyupanov, 454
 Kozak, Th., 544
 Kraus, 20, 301 f.
 Krause, 13
 Krebs, 445
 Kritzbay, 458
 Krizhanich, 450
 Krohn, 49, 415
 Kropotkin, Prince Pierre, 534

- Kübel, F. E., 129
 Kudler, J., 20, 427
 Kulomsin, 454
 Kuppener, 151
 Kwantsze, 129
- LABEYRIE, 398**
L'ami de la paix, 227
 Laboulaye, 38, 397
 Lacroix, E. de, 247
 Lafargue, Guesde, 548
 Laferrière, 32
 Laffemas, 191, 197
 Laffitte, B., 398
 Laffitte, P., 197
 Lafitte, 398
 Laing, 334, 337
 Lalor, 342
 Lalor, John J., 117
 Lamansky, 454
 Lambe, 185 f.
 Lamond, Miss E., 176
 Lampertico, 504, 2, 5, 167, 283 f.,
 496, 498
 Lamprecht, 139
 Lange, 419, 468
 Langenstein, Heinrich von, 150
Lonsdowne MSS., 200
La Réforme sociale, 389
 Laranjo, 440, 442
La Science sociale, 389
 Laspeyres, 408, 122, 219, 271,
 286, 310, 321, 405
 Lassalle, 536 f., 417, 541, 548
 Lastrì, 167
 Latimer, Bishop, 174
 Latini, Brunetto, 158
 Lattes, A., 140
 Lattes, E., 500, 182 f.
 Lauderdale, James, Earl of, 301,
 465
 L'Audiganne, 397
 Laughlin, Laurence, 480 f., 2, 5,
 21, 117, 345, 463
 Launhard, 88
 Laurent, 398
 Laveleye, E. de, 394 f., 20, 177, 518
 Lavergne, L. de, 258, 285, 397
 Laverrière, 406
 Law, 185 f., 195, 206, 252, 264,
 452
- Lawson, 327
 Lebedev, 454
 Leber, 396
 Le Blanc, 171
Lebout. See Leroux
 Lechevalier, 531
 Ledesma y Palacios, 4
 Lee, 463
 Leffler, 117, 448
 Legoyt, 396 f.
 Lehmann, 446
 Lehr, 420, 425
Leipziger Sammlungen, the, 231
 Lemercier, 398
 Lencisa, 492
 Lenzi, 159
 Leonard, 117
 Leopoldo, P., 214, 217, 219 f.,
 273
 Le Play, 389 ff., 26, 366, 384
Le Producteur, 523
 Le Rousseau, 398
 Leroux, 515, 532
 Leroy-Beaulieu, 381 f., 20 f.,
 366 f., 369, 372, 376, 398, 472,
 538
 Leser, 420, 198, 201, 224, 286 f.,
 289, 319, 321, 411
 Leslie, Cliffe, 346 ff., 83, 87
 Leslie-Stephen, 338
Le tribun du peuple, 523
 Letrosne, 261 f., 267, 277
 Levasseur, 383, 20, 26, 186, 218,
 366 f., 371, 376, 396
 Levi, 326, 356
 Levy, 83
 Lewins, 342
 Lewis, G. Cornewall, 72
 Lewis, M., 185 f.
 Lexis, 425, 12, 26, 401, 420, 422,
 469
 Liberatore, 491
 Lieben, 89
 Liebknecht, 548
 Lillienfeld, P. von, 49, 415, 456
 Lillienstrand, 443, 448
 Lilliev, 456
 Linden, P. W. A. Cort van der,
 433 f.
 Linderman, 474
 Lippert, 372 f.

- Lisbon Academy of Sciences, Proceedings of the*, 440
 List, 410 f., 59, 84, 119, 300, 368, 458, 466, 491
 Lith (von der), 224
 Littré, 388
 Liverpool, Lord, 339
 Livron, 453
 Lloyd, 88
 Lloyd, S. Jones (Lord Overstone), 340 f.
 Lobero, 182
 • Locke, 241-245, 172 f., 202, 233, 251 f., 257, 268, 277
 Lönning, 32
 Longe, 344 f.
 Longfield, 327
 Longiave-Berni, 513
 Lonlay, 458
 Lopez de Aedo, 438
 Lopez Narvaes, 438
 L'Organisateur, 528
 Loria, 510 f., 25, 244, 443, 455, 501
 Lo Savio, 499, 511
 Lotz, 117, 302, 406
 Low (Lord Sherbrooke), 348
 Lowndes, 242
 Lozano y Montes, 438
 Lubomirski, Prince, 450
 Luca (De), Cardinal J. B., 152, 193
 Luca (De), Placido, 495 f.
 Lucchesi-Palli, 493
 Ludewig, 223
 Lüder, 301
 Lütken, F., 443 f.
 Lütken, Otto D., 444
 Luginin, 454
 Lumbroso, 129
 Lunetti, 181, 184, 196
 Lupi, 227
 Lupo, 143
 Luther, 161
 Luzerne, Cardinal De la, 162
 Luzzatti, G., 512
 Luzzatti, L., 286, 498, 505
 Luzzatto, 511
 Lvov, 452, 454
 Lyon-Caen, 35
 Mably, 516
 MacAdam, 474
 Macaulay, Lord, 185, 330
 MacCulloch, J. R., 326 f., 20 f., 65, 117, 167, 185, 201 f., 226, 245, 287, 289, 309, 313, 318, 321, 340, 351, 356, 444, 467
 MacDonald, C., 539
 Macdonell, J., 329
 Macdonell, W. B., 345
 Machiavelli, 159 f., 166
 MacKean, Miss K., 469
 Mackeldy, 143
 Macleod, H. D., 60, 277, 340, 365, 368, 470, 499
 MacNeill, 475
 Macpherson, 355
 Macvane, 481 ff., 13, 99, 480
 Madison, 462
 Madrazo, S. D., 437
Madrid Academy, Proceedings of the, 438
Madrid Economic Society, Proceedings of the, 438
 Maffei, Sc., 162
Magazine of Political Science, the (Russian), 451
Magazzino Toscano, the, 231
 Magenta, 492
 Magliani, 500
 Magugliani, 124
 Maine, Sir H., 346
 Majorana, G., 513
 Majorana-Calatabiano, 499
 Malarcé (de), 398
 Malchus, 403
 Malebranche, 266
 Maletroit, 174 ff.
 Malgarini, 512
 Malle, Dureau de la, 127
 Mallock, 474
 Malon, 548 f.
 Malthus, 303 f., 320, 312, 314, 523; Bonar on, 356; minor works of, 306; method of, 69 f., 77; Mill and, 334, 337; Ricardo and, 306, 319; Say and, 306, 316; West and, 319 f.; an Italian precursor of, 167; a Danish precursor of, 444; America and, 465 ff., 468 f., 473; France and, 368,

- 370, 377, 379, 382; Germany and, 87, 320; Italy and, 493, 496, 502; 2, 4, 65, 114, 119 f., 167, 239, 276, 310 f., 314 f., 318, 324, 326, 329, 333
- Malynes, 199 f.
- Mamiani, 512
- Manara, 512
- Mancini, 490
- Mancini, Celso of Ravenna, 190
- Manfredi, 418, 512
- Mangoldt, H. von, 407 f., 20, 73, 79, 87, 401, 405
- Manna, 499 f.
- Manning, Cardinal, 393
- Mansi, 158
- Mantellier, 396
- Manzoni, 107
- Marachio, 221
- Marcet, Mrs. J., 321
- Marchese, 496
- Marchesini, M., 236, 284
- Marchet, 237
- Marescotti, 496, 505
- Margheri, 35
- Mariana, 170, 190
- Mariboe, Captain, 446
- Mariska, 458
- Marliani, 490
- Marlo (Winckelblech), 117, 549
- Marmontel, 331
- Marogna, 221
- Marreca, A. d'Oliveira, 441
- Marshall, leadership and work of, 357-361, 13, 21, 53, 60, 73, 90 f., 117, 346, 358, 386, 435
- Marshall, Mrs. M. P., 358
- Martello, 506
- Martignoni, 485
- Martius (De), 474
- Martineau, Miss H., 321
- Martinelli, J., 380
- Martinelli, M., 496
- Martinez, 438
- Martins, 442
- Martuscelli, 513
- Marulli, 486
- Marx, Karl, 544-548; Holland and, 433; Italy and, 510 f.; Russia and, 455; 525, 533, 536, 539, 541
- Marzucchi, 490
- Masé-Dari, 512
- Maslov, 452
- Massarani, 497
- Massie, 200, 224, 243
- Mastier, 263
- Mastrofini, 162
- Mataja, 431
- Matlecowics, 458 f.
- Matthew, 177
- Mathieu, 396
- Mattia (De), 486
- Maurice, F. D., 343
- Mauvillon, 253, 272
- Mayr, von, 27, 424
- Mayzel, 450
- Mazel, Marsiglia del, 532
- Mazzei, Ser Lapo, 158
- Mazzola, 509
- Medina, G. di, 155
- Mees, the younger, 89
- Mees, W. C., 434 f., 2
- Meguscher of Trent, 492
- Meitzen, 27, 420, 478
- Melanchthon, 174
- Mele, 490
- Melgarini. See Malgarini*
- Melon, 205 f., 186, 214, 221, 233, 235, 278, 290
- Mémoires de la Société des ingénieurs civils*, 90
- Mémoires de Trevoux, the*, 227
- Meneghini, 496
- Menéndez, 438
- Menger, A., 428, 474, 521, 525, 544
- Menger, C., career of, 427-431, 2, 5, 12, 46, 49, 66, 73, 83, 91, 121 f., 333, 411
- Menger, M., 428
- Mengotti, 194, 274, 284, 309
- Mercier. See Rivière*
- Merello, 183 f.
- Merenda, 151, 513
- Merivale, 339
- Messedaglia, 502 f., 20, 26, 83, 85, 89 f., 92, 501, 505 f.
- Mészáros, 458
- Meunier, 149
- Meyer, M., 32, 120, 324, 402
- Meyer, Robert, 432

- Meyer, Rudolf, 445, 533, 541
 Mézières, P. de, 149
 Miaskowski, von, 420, 450
 Michaelis, 417
 Michelini, 492
 Micskey, 458
 Mignard, 283
 Milizia, 485
 Mill, James, 538 f., 20, 301, 307, 312, 314, 321
 Mill, John Stuart, life and works of, 329-337; method of, 70, 77, 80; banking and, 341; reciprocal demand and, 350; socialism and, 330, 345, 538; retractation of, 538; Cairnes and, 351; Ricardo and, 332; Cliffe Leslie and, 347; Comte and, 386; Marshall and, 360; Rae and, 466; America and, 470, 483; Denmark and, 444; Holland and, 434 f.; Italy and, 490, 494; Russia and, 452; 2, 5, 12, 21 f., 44, 57, 65, 79, 80, 108, 301, 314, 327, 344, 347 f., 358, 361, 372, 375, 435
 Mills, T., 199 f.
 Minelli, 512
 Minghetti, 497 f., 30 f., 34, 59, 330, 494, 512
 Minto, 330
 Mirabeau, V. de, 252, 259 f., 262, 264, 266
 Miraglia, L., 13, 505
 Miraglia, N., 500
 Miranda y Eguia (de), 438
 Miro, 227
 Mischler, the elder, 426
 Misalden, E., 199 f.
 Mithoff, 421
 Modeste, 162
 Möser, 275 f., 299
 Mohl, R. von, 19, 32, 38 f., 116 f., 133, 161, 165, 489
 Molina, P., 438
 Molinari, G. de, 381, 30, 366, 369, 376
 Molster, 120
 Moncada, S. de, 196
Monde économique, the, 369
 Mone, 26
 Mongredien, 326
 Montaigne, 216
 Montanari, A., 124, 143, 158, 171, 244, 507
 Montanari, G., 173, 244 f.
 Montchrétien, 190 f., 61, 97, 126
 Monteil, de, 396
 Montells y Bohigas, 438
 Montemartini, 512
 Montes, L. y, 438
 Montesquieu, 84, 232, 240, 243, 254
 Moormeister, 3
 Mora, 497
 More, Sir T., 160 f., 516, 525
 Morellet, the *abbé*, 233 f., 261, 264
 Morelli, 516
 Morena, 124, 217, 273
 Morhof, 229, 250
 Morichini, 492
 Morpurgo, 492, 497, 500, 505
 Morrison, 338
 Mortara, 506
 Mortimer, 225
 Most, 534
 Mounat, 357
 Mühlhausen, 454
 Mühlberger, 534
 Müller, A., 299 f., 410
 Münster, 160
 Münzer, 160
 Mugnai, 123
 Muiron, 531
 Mun, T., 126, 201, 203
 Mun, M. le comte de, 393
 Munro, 342
 Muratori, 163, 206
 Muraviev, 452
 Mussafia, 148
 NAGÓRNY, 450
 Napier, Macvey, 305
 Napione, Galeani, 227, 486
 Nardi, 159
 Nasse, 177, 236, 401, 404, 408, 417, 420, 422
Nationalökonomisk Tidskrift, the, 445
National Review, the, 324
 Naveau, 226

- Naville, 398
 Nazzari, 503 f., 20, 53, 180, 348, 501
 Neale, 283
 Nebenius, 403 f., 401
Nederlandsche Jaarboeken voor Regsgeleerdheid, 156
 Nekrasov, 450
 Nelson, 342
 Neri, 227, 229, 137 f., 174, 217, 274
 Neumann, F. J., 407, 16, 66, 222, 419 f.
 Neumann-Spallart, 426 f., 25, 27
 Neurath, 427, 286, 424
 Neves (das), 440
 Newcomb, 463, 480 f.
 Newmarch, 339, 341, 352
 Newsholme, 357
 Newton, 172
 Neymarck, 208, 264
 Nicholson, 363 f., 77, 93, 289, 339
 Nicolai, 486
 Nicolini, 173, 512
 Niebuhr, 83, 411
 Nieuwenhuis, 548
 Nifo, 169
Nineteenth Century, the, 324, 348, 362
 Nisco, 182
 Nitti, 549
 Noblat, De Metz, 392
 Noble, 341
 Norbis, 184
 Nordhoff, 476
 Nordström, 448
 North, Sir Dudley, 248
North American Review, the, 464, 481, 483
Nouveau Dictionnaire d'économie politique (Léon Say and Joseph Chauley), 374, 191, 220, 330, 372
Novelle Letterarie, the, 231
 Novitzki, 455
 Novoselski, 455
 Noyes, 476
Nuova Antologia, the, 168, 497 f.
 Nuytz, 486
 OBRECHT, 189
 Ochenkowsky, W. von, 197, 245, 450
 Ochoa, 438
 Oczapowski, 449
Oekonomische Fama, the, 231
 Oertmann, 138
 Oettingen, A. von, 26, 456
 Ogilvie, 538 f.
O Instituto, 440
 Olivares (de), 196
Oliveira (D). See *Marraca*
 Olivier, 438
 Olózaga y Bustamente, 437 f.
 Olufsen, 444
 Oncken, A., 214, 220, 232, 248, 259 f., 286
 Oncken, W., 135
Ondes, Vito d'. See *Reggio*
 Opdyke, 467
 Orbinski, 453
 Oresme, 149 ff.
 Orlando, 32, 140
 Orlov, 453
 Orme, B. de l', 261, 273
 Ortes, 283 f., 59, 167 f., 274, 276 f.
 Ortiz, 196
 Osokin, 452
 Ossa, 189
 Ostia, Cardinal Enrico di, 152
 Ott, 59, 117, 389
Overstone, Lord. See *Lloyd*
 Owen, 524, 514, 530, 532, 543
Ozii Letterarii, the, 231
 PAASCHE, 421
 Paepe, De, 548
 Pagano, 274
 Pagnini, 173, 137, 159, 242
 Paillottet, 380
 Paine, 538
 Palgrave, Inglis, 340 f., 357, 365
 Pallavicino, 500
 Palmeri, N., 490, 508
 Palmeri-Salazar, 486
 Palmieri, 159, 284
 Pantaleoni, 508 f., 89, 92
 Paoletti, 274, 216
Paoli. See *Poli*
 Paolini, 490, 217
 Paolino, the Minorite, 148

- Paradisi, Agostino, 230
 Paradisi, Giovanni, 274
 Pare, 342
 Paredes, S. de, 438
 Pareto (Del), 512
 Parieu, E. De, 371, 38, 366, 398
 Parisius, 417
 Parisot, 321
 Parker, 201
 Parnell, Sir H., 341
Parni. See Perni
 Paruta, 161
 Pascoli, 214 f., 212, 217, 226
 Pasini, 496
 Passy, F., 380 f., 366, 376
 Passy, H., 397
 Pastor, L. M., 439
 Pastor y Rodriguez, 438
 Patlaefsky, 454
 Patrizii, 158
 Patten, 478 ff., 93, 321, 432, 464
 Patterson, 185
 Paul, 137
 Pauli, R., 199
 Pauw, M. J., van Wieldricht, 474
 Pecchio, 123 f., 59, 120, 178, 280
 Peck, Sir Robert, 312, 325, 327, 340
 Peez, 426
 Peña y Aguayo, 438
 Penot, 398
 Penrose, 475
 Pereira, 206
 Perez, 493
 Peri, 151
 Périn, 391 f., 366, 384, 394
 Perni, Maggiore, 497
 Perozzo, 26
 Perry, 469 f., 117
 Pescatore, 499 f.
 Petersen, J., 443, 445
 Petersen-Studnitz, A., 445
Petite Bibliothèque économique (Guillaumin's), 321
 Pettiti, Count I., 492, 168
 Peto, Sir Morton, 341
 Petrarca, 143
 Petroni, 182
 Petty, 172, 126, 238, 241, 243 f., 252 f., 257
Phalange, the, 531
 Philippi, 193
 Philippovich, E. von, 431 f., 29, 46, 53, 73, 185
 Phillips, 465
Philosophie positive, Littré's, 272
 Picard, 397
 Piccolomini, 182
 Pickford, 2, 5
 Pidgin, 475
 Piemonte, 232
 Piernas y Hurtado, 438 f.
 Pierson, 435 ff., 21, 117, 123 f., 178, 204, 227, 271, 282, 358, 361, 383
 Pierstorff, 421
 Pietro da Ancarano, 152
 Pigeonneau, 12, 396
 Pinheiro-Ferreira, 441
 Pinna-Ferrà, 513
 Pinto (1773), 225
 Pinto, A. A. da S., 441 f.
 Piola, 512
 Piperno, 508
 Piret, 397
Pisani. See Pasini
 Pitt, 208
 Pius VI., 214
 Pizzamiglio, 512
 Plato, 131 ff., 156, 160 f., 473, 516
 Playfair, 289
 Plener, E. von, 426, 537
 Pliny, the elder, 136, 106
 Pöhlmann, 246
 Pözl, 32
 Poirson, 396
 Poli, 490
Political Science Quarterly, the, 370, 478, 501
 Pollexfen, 203
 Ponsiglioni, 499, 506
 Pontano, 157
Ponts et Chaussées, Annales des, 385
 Pontoppidan, 443
Popular Science Monthly, the, 453
 Posnett, 83
 Posnikov, 454
 Pososhkov, 450 f.
 Postlethwayt, 252
 Potter, W. (1651), 185 f.

- Potter (1841), 467
 Poullain, 171
 Pownall, 298
 Pratisuoli, 172
 Pratt, Tidd, 342
 Predaval, 485
 Prentice, 326
 Price, Bonamy, 47, 185
 Price, L. L., 225, 326, 342, 346
 Prince-Smith, 418
Princeton Review, the, 481
 Probyn, 341
 Prochovnik, 522
Progresso, the Naples, 490
 Proudhon, 531 ff., 378, 522, 543, 545
 Prouteaux, 36
 Puffendorf, 250 f., 244, 266
 Pulszky, 458
 Pulteney, 225
 Pusztai, 458
 Puviani, 511
- QUACK, H. G. Q., 433 f.
Quarterly Journal of Economics, the, 480, 182, 185, 344, 354, 358, 432, 483
Quarterly Review, the, 324
Querist, the, 254
 Quesnay, 257-263, 2, 125 f., 239, 252 f., 257, 259-262, 265-271, 273, 276, 285, 288, 291, 295, 320
 Quételet, 396, 26
- RABBENO, 501, 512
 Rabenius, L. G., 447
 Rabenius, T., 443, 448
 Racchetti, 485
Raccolta, Baron P. Custodi's, begun in 1803, 485, 123, 142, 154, 178, 216, 281; *Gioja's attack on*, 488
Raccolta degli economisti toscani, 217, 486
 Racioppi, 500, 236
 Rae, John, 333, 466, 474
 Ragozin, 452
 Raguet, Condy, 474
 Bahola, 155
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 200
- Rambaud, 367
 Rambert, 374
 Rameri, 499, 513
 Ramirez, 433
 Raseri, 513
Rassegna Nazionale (La), 158, 273
 Ratzinger, 391
 Rau, 402 f., 17, 20, 22, 117, 130, 227, 422, 441, 540
 Rava, 190, 222, 512
 Rawson, 342, 357
 Ray, J., 518
 Raymond, 465
Reasons for a limited exportation of wool, 245
R. Istituto Lombardo di Scienze, Memorie del, 179, 504
 Reclus, 534
 Rees, O. van, 122, 219, 433
 Reggio, Vito d' Ondes, 493
 Reid, 288
 Reimarus, 193
 Reitzenstein, von, 420
 Rembowski, 450
 Renaud, 531
 Renault, 35
 Renouvier, 386, 30
Rénovation (La), 531
 Rentzsch, 417
 Rerolle, 397
 Ressi, 487
 Restelli, 492
Revue Catholique de Louvain, 391, 34, 149
Revue d'économie politique, 396
Revue des Deux Mondes, 394
Revue mensuelle d'économie politique, 388
Revue du mouvement social, 531
 Reybaud, 383, 372, 514, 518
 Raymond, 494 f., 59
 Ribbe, Charles de, 390 f.
 Ricardo, 309-321; letters of, 356; method and special doctrines of, 69 f., 340, 350, 405, 433, 546; controversies concerning, 306, 346, 357, 494; modern treatment of, 332, 334 f., 346, 351, 355, 368, 370, (America) 465, 467 f., 473, (Denmark) 444, (Germany) 420.

- 544, (Holland) 433 ff., (Italy) 489, 503, 510, (Russia) 452, 455; 2, 12, 13, 16, 119 f., 239, 307, 324, 326 f., 333, 435
- Ricca, 158
- Ricca Salerno, 507 f., 18, 124, 156 f., 223 f., 227, 245, 284, 286
- Ricci, 206
- Ricci, L., 167 f., 490
- Richelot, 368
- Richter, 417
- Rickards, 329
- Ridolfi, A., 485
- Ridolfi, C., 490, 500
- Riedel, 403, 20
- Ring, 445
- Ritchie, 357, 135
- Rivet, 34
- Rivière, Mercier de la, 261 f., 264
- Rivista Veneta (La)*, 284
- Rizzari, 496
- Robert, 398
- Robert, Lewis, 201
- Robin, 536
- Rocca (De), 455
- Rocchi (De), 492, 499
- Rocco, 182
- Rochussen, 435
- Rodbertus, 541-544, 525, 533, 536, 539
- Rodrigues, Olinde, 528
- Rodriguez, 439
- Rodriguez, Pastor y, 438
- Rösler, 286, 403, 420
- Rogers, Thorold, 354 f., 25, 139, 185, 289, 329, 342, 357
- Roma, Morato, 442
- Romagnosi, 491 f., 10, 26, 34, 123, 487, 489 f., 493
- Romanelli, 512
- Rondelet, 30
- Rooy (De), 121
- Roscher, 411-414, 17, 21, 83-87, 103, 115, 119-122, 130, 142, 149 f., 157, 171, 197, 229, 231, 248, 273, 275, 285, 347, 401, 409, 419 f., 422, 424, 458, 483, 541
- Rose, 474
- Rosellis (De), 153
- Rossi, A., 509
- Rossi, E., 509
- Rossi, G., 512
- Rossi, P., 370 ff., 21, 34, 56, 65, 115, 282, 367, 490, 493 f., 496
- Rota, 507
- Rotteck, 403
- Rouillet, 398
- Rousseau, J. J., 104, 266, 303, 516, 519
- Rovers (Della), 487
- Royal Society of Edinburgh, Transactions of the*, 287
- Rozy, 367
- Rubieri, 500
- Rümelin, 21, 25, 401, 411
- Rukovski, 455
- Rupprecht, 276
- Rusconi, 496
- Ruskin, 106, 342 f.
- Russell, Lord, 325
- SACCHI, 487, 490
- Sagredo, 219
- Saint-Chamans, 299
- Saint-Péavy, 260
- Saint-Pierre, the abbé de, 226
- Saint-Pourçain, Durand de, 149
- Saint-Simon, Count H. R. de, 527 f., 330, 371, 385
- Sainte-Beuve, 534
- Sainte-Croix, Bigot de, 261
- Salandra, 509, 100
- Salfi, 177 f.
- Salmasius, 162
- Salmour, R. G. di, 496
- Salvioli, 170
- Salvioni, 133, 512
- Sampajo, Pereira Foriaz de, 441, 117
- Samter, 419, 538 f.
- San Bernardino of Siena, 150
- Sanct-Ganz zu Puttlitz, 534
- Sanfilippo, 487, 490
- Sanromà, 438 f.
- San Salvatore, A. di, 154
- Sant' Antonino, Archbishop of Florence, 150
- Santillan, 439
- Santis, De, 178 ff., 196

- Sanz y Escartin, 439
 Sarchiani, 219, 274
 Sargant, 329, 524
 Sartori, 512
 Sartorius (Waltershausen), 301 f.,
 451, 474
 Sassetti, 246
 Sato, 475
 Saumaise (Salmasius), 162
 Savarese, 493
 Savigny, 35, 83, 411
Savio. See Lo Savio
 Savonarola, 156
 Sax, 427 f., 9, 16, 18, 36, 50,
 432, 508 f.
 Say, J. B., 307 ff.; works upon,
 310 f.; classical school and,
 306, 312, 316, 387; Sanfilippo
 and, 487; Sismondi and, 387;
 Storch and, 309, 311; America
 and, 467; Denmark and, 444;
 Italy and, 494; Portugal and,
 441; Russia and, 452; 20 f.,
 49, 60, 63, 108, 117, 234, 260,
 280, 303, 314, 317, 321, 330,
 367, 370, 372, 377 f., 485
 Say, H., 310
 Say, Léon, 366, 368, 374
 Say, Louis, 299
 Sayer, 341
 Sbarbaro, 500
 Sbroiavacca, 513
 Scaccia, 151
 Scarabelli, 505
 Scarini, 153
 Scarpelli, 486
 Scaruffi, 126, 172
 Schäffe, 415 f., 9, 49, 51 f., 401,
 404, 407 f., 418 f., 422, 538 f.
 Schanz, 198, 420
 Scharling, 443 f.
 Scheel, H. von, 419 f., 53, 117,
 120, 137 f., 263, 402, 519
 Schelle, 220, 258, 261
 Schelling, 542
 Schiattarella, 511, 38
 Schlettwein, 272 f.
 Schlötzer, 451
 Schloss, 342
 Schlosser, 273
 Schmalz, 272
 Schmidt, L. B. M., 283
 Schmitthenner, 410
 Schmoller, 413 ff., 85, 87, 157 f.,
 401, 407, 419 f., 423, 430,
 474
 Schneider, 417
 Schober, 424
 Schön, 410
 Schönberg, 424 f., 17, 20, 53, 117,
 402, 409
 Schraut, 420
 Schröder, W. von, 205, 218
 Schullern-Schrattenhofen, 430 f.,
 501
 Schüz, 403, 20
 Schulze-Delitzsch, 417, 537
 Schumacher-Zarchlin, 405
 Schwab, 475
 Schweigaard, 446.
 Schylte, 443
 Scialoja, 497 f., 31, 59, 489 ff.
 Scola, 284
 Scopoli, 495
 Scottoni, 274
 Scratchley, 342
Scribner's Magazine, 483
Scrittori classici Italiani di Econo-
mia politica, 122, 124
 Scrofaui, 274
 Scudder, 474
 Scuderi, 485, 487, 489
 Seckendorff, 205, 218, 223
 Secrétan, 386
 Segni, 159, 193
 Seidler, 431
 Seligman, 478, 480
 Sella, 498
 Seneca, 136
 Senior, 327 f., 2, 5, 21, 65, 74,
 99, 350, 370, 490, 493
 Serafini, 485
 Sergio, 486, 221, 230
 Serra, 177-182, 126, 190, 196 f.
 Serrea, Olivier de, 190 f.
 Serzedello, 442
 Settembrini, 227
 Setti, 168
 Sévin, 34
 Seyd, 339
 Shalwell, 329, 22, 101, 117
 Shaftesbury, Lord, 251

- Shaftesbury (Ashley-Cooper), Lord, 343
- Shaw, Albert, 476
- Shaw-Lefevre, 339
- Shea, 465
- Sherman, 462
- Sidgwick, 362 f., 2, 21 f., 30, 38, 53, 62, 73, 79, 101, 292, 348, 351
- Sidney, 500
- Sieber, 454 f.
- Sigwart, 72
- Silio, 88, 279
- Silva, I. F. da, 439
- Silva Lisboa, José da, 440
- Simon, 458
- Simon, J., 398
- Simoni (De), 485
- Simpson, 465
- Sinclair, Sir J., 341
- Sinigaglia, 165
- Sismondi, J. C. L. Simonde de, 387 ff., 60, 118, 307, 310, 366, 384, 410, 444
- Sivers, 263, 273
- Skalkovski, 453
- Skapbek, 449
- Skafzyski, W. von, 450, 214, 255, 286
- Skogman, 448
- Skrebitzky, 454
- Smart, 356, 429, 431
- Smith, Adam, 287-290; works upon, 285 ff.; sources used by, 290; England before, 121; method used by, 2, 69 f., 291; the physiocrats and, 260 f., 265, 269, 271, 285, 291, 319; reforms and, 114; *laissez faire* and, 296 ff.; America and, 465 f.; English and German adherents of, 300 ff.; Denmark and, 444; France and, 307, 370; Germany and, 87, 298 ff.; Italy and, 486, 493; Portugal and, 440; *The Wealth of Nations* by, 290-298, 299-303, 289, 451 f.; various authorities on, (Bastiat) 378; (Cliffe Leslie) 347. (Chydenius) 447, (Genovesi) 235, (Hume) 255, (Marx) 546, (Malthus) 316, (Ricardo) 316, (Sismondi) 387, (Steuart) 234; 3, 59 ff., 108, 118, 125 ff., 195, 202, 204, 232, 234, 239, 251 f., 324, 326, 333, 338, 357, 376, 485
- Smith, E. Peshine, 469
- Smith, L., 398
- Smith, R. M., 478, 480
- Smith, S., 474
- Social Economist, the*, 483
- Société d'économie politique, debates of the*, 369
- Société d'économie Sociale*, 389
- Socrates, 131
- Soden, Count J., 302, 406
- Sodovski, 455
- Soetbeer, 417, 174, 305, 401
- Sokalski, 456
- Sokolovski, 455
- Sola, 170
- Soldraczinski, 450
- Sonnenfels, J. von, 237 f., 165, 233, 240, 457
- Sonnino, G., 500
- Sonnino, S., 500
- Sonnleithner, 184
- Soro-Delitala, 513
- Soto, 155
- Sparks, 464
- Spence, 307
- Spencer, 42, 46, 52, 362, 430, 433, 539
- Spittler, 429
- Spoto, 513
- Springer, 272
- Srányi, 458
- Stafford, 218, 176 f., 126, 201
- Stanford Junior University, Monographs of the Leland*, 461
- Statistical Society, Journal of the Royal*, 325, 356
- Stawiski, 450
- Stebbin, 475
- Stein, 408 f., 19, 38 f., 131, 189, 223, 301, 401, 518
- Steinbrenner, 418
- Stengel, 32 f.
- Stepanov, 451
- Stephen, Leslie, 338

- Steuart, 233 ff., 61, 167, 239,
 241, 256, 275, 290, 292
 Stewart, Dugald, 241, 287 f.
 Stirling, 329
 Stivanello, 512
 Stöpel, 286, 522
 Storch, 311, 309, 377, 441, 451
 Stourm, 398
 Stracca, 151
 Strassburger, 546
 Stringher, 513
 Strojnowski, 272
 Strongoli, 236
 Strozzi. *See Struzzi*
 Struensee, 444
 Struzzi, 247
 Stuart, Cohen, 89, 433
 Stuart, Montgomery, 273
 Stubbs, 342
 Sturtevant, 469 f.
 Subbotin, 455
 Sullivan, 343
 Sully, 191, 212
 Sumner, 480 f., 461, 463
 Supino, 506, 66, 124, 161
 Süsmilch, 238, 165
 Syme, 347
 Symes, 363
 Széchenyi, 457
 Szokolay, 458

 TAINE, 396
 Talamo, 131
 Tamassia, 485
 Tammeo, 513
 Tangorra, 513
 Tapia, 193
 Tarasov, 454
 Targioni, 486
 Taussig, 480 f.
 Tayler, 341
 Taylor, Sedley, 342, 405
 Tchaslavski, 453
 Tchivilev, 451
 Tchuprov, 454
 Tedder, 318
 Tedeschi-Amato, 496
 Temple, 203 f., 235
 Tengoborski, 450
 Tenzel, 223
 Terrasson, 264
 Tesauro, 170
 Thackeray, S. W., 539
 Thaer, 405
 Thales, 106
 Thierry, 396, 527
 Thiers, 186, 535
 Thörner, 454 f.
 Thomas, 522
 Thomasius, 229, 223, 250
 Thompson, R. Ellis, 469, 117
 Thompson, W., 525
 Thonissen, 518
 Thornton, 344 f., 334, 337, 347
 Thucydides, 130
 Thünen, 404 f., 2, 13, 77, 87, 401,
 419
 Timiryazev, 453
 Tissot, 263
 T. M., 202
 Todde, 494 f., 506
 Todeschi, 236
 Toledano, 438
 Tolomei, Biffi, 217
 Tolstoi, 452
 Toniolo, 506 f., 124, 156 f., 159
 Tooke, 339 f., 341, 371, 422
 Torre, Della, 151
 Torrens, 327, 307, 340
 Torri, 221
 Torrigiani, 494, 505
 Tortora, 500, 182
 Tourdonnet, de, 397
 Townsend, 167, 288
 Toynbee, 344 ff.
 Tracy, Dentutt de, 307, 378, 441
 Transon, 531
 Tréfort, 458
 Tretyakov, 451
 Trevisan, 183 f.
 Trinchera, 496, 117, 127
 Trirogov, 454
*True Discovery of the Decay of
 Trade, A*, 198, 201
 Trylov, 454
 Tsakanovski, 452, 454
 Tucker, J., 254, 220, 309
 Turbolo, 173, 196
 Turgot, 261-265, 2, 21, 108, 220 f.,
 255 f., 265, 267, 277, 281,
 285, 288, 291, 295, 300, 452
 Turgueniev, 451

- Turri, Raph. de, 151
 Tuttle, 479
 Twiss, Travers-, 118, 126, 178
 Tydemann, 137 f.
- UGONI**, 278, 283
 Ulloa, 205, 233, 235
 Umantz, 455
 Umpfenbach, 403, 409
 Unger, 193
 Ure, 338
 Ureta, Bona y, 438
 Ustariz, 205, 233, 235
 • Uzzano, G. da, 159
- VADALÁ-PAPALÉ**, 513
 Valdespino, 439
 Valenti, 508, 491
 Valeriani, Molinari, 487 f., 34,
 282, 485
 Valleroux, 218
 Valle Santoro, March. di, 437
 Vanderkindere, 392
 Vanderlint, 245, 257, 268
 Vanguemert, B. C. y, 117,
 437
 Vanni, 512, 52
 Varoli, 159
 Varro, 137
 Vasilichikov, Prince, 454
 Vasco, 173, 221
 Vauban, 226, 215, 228
 Vaughan, T., 486
 Venturi, 236
 Ventignano, Duca di, 492
 Venusti, 143
 Verdeil, 38
Vereins für Socialpolitik,
Schriften des, 418
 Verekhá, 453
 Vergani, 234
 Verger, 200
 Vernadski, 451, 120 f., 123 f.
 Véron, 398
 Verri, A., 173
 Verri, Count P., 380 ff., 59, 61,
 83, 173, 220, 276, 279
 Verrijn-Stuart, 433, 546
 Vethake, 467
 Vidari, 35
Vierteljahrsschrift für Volks-
- wirtschaft und Culturgeschichte*
(Faucher's), 416 f., 37
 Viganò, 184
 Vignes, 398
 Villani, G., 158
 Villani, M., 158
 Villari, 160, 513
 Villavicentius, 155
 Villeneuve-Bargemon, 117 f., 126,
 300
 Villermé, 388
 Villetard, 396
 Villey, 367, 21
 Villiaumé, 389
 Vio, T. da, 153 f.
 Viola, 490
 Virgili, 27
 Virgilio, 500
 Vissering, 129, 433 f.
 Viti (De) De Marco, 509, 178,
 181
 Vivante, 35
 Vives, 160, 155
 Vivien, 32
 Vivorio, 221
 Vocke, 420
 Volkov, 455, 406
 Voltaire, 261
Vragen der Tijds, 433
 Vroil (De), 221
 Vuitry, 149
- WAGNER**, 421 ff., 9, 17, 27, 223,
 320, 358, 399, 401, 404, 409,
 411, 419, 428, 430, 455, 474,
 482, 507, 530, 541, 544
 Waitz, 38
 Wakefield, 299, 289, 333, 339
 Walckenaër, 255
 Walcker, 455, 3, 286, 402
 Walker, A., 471
 Walker, F. A., 479 f., 13, 20 f.,
 99, 359, 463, 471 f., 483
 Wallace, A. R., 539
Wallemburg. See Wollemborg
 Walras, 385, 21, 88-90, 538
Waltershausen, von. See Sartorius
 Wappaus, 26
 Warner, 476
 Warschauer, 518 f., 529
 Warvaez, Lope, 438

- Warville, Brissot de, 516, 532
 Watteville, M. de, 61
 Wautrain-Cavagnari, 39
 Wayland, 467
 Weber, 301
 Webster, 464 f.
 Weeks, 475, 483
Weiss. See Bela Földes
 Weisz, 286, 405
 Weitling, 525 f.
 Wells, 463, 475 f.
 Welz (De), 489
 Wesembeck, 223
 West, Sir Edward, 319 f., 314
 Westergaard, 27, 445
 Westman, 448
Westminster Review, the, 324, 331, 347
 Whately, 327, 2, 5, 60, 65, 98, 100
 Wheeler, W. J., 200
 Whewell, 88
 Whittle, Lowry, 342
 White, H., 475, 463, 483
 Wicksteed, 357, 89
 Wieser, Fr. von, 429 f., 508
 Wilkens, 445
 Willoughby, 475
 Willson, 467
Wilson. See Basford
 Wilson, James, 341
 Wilson, W. D., 469
 Wilson, of Russia, 453
 Winkelblech, Mario, 599 f., 117
 Wirminghaus, 205
 Wirth, 418, 117, 468
 Wiskemann, 127, 157 f.
 Wisniewski, 182
 Witsius, 155
 Witte, 454
 Wolff, the Jurisconsult, 250, 229, 244
 Wolff, the Liberationist, 417
Wolkoff. See Volkov
 Wollemborg, 508
 Wolowski, 371, 83, 149 f., 170, 191, 398
 Wood, 479, 13
 Woolsey, 476, 38
 Worma, 367
 Worthington, 475
 Wreden, 454 ff., 117, 443
 Wright, Carroll D., 478
 W. S., 177
 Wundt, 72
 Wynnard, 357
 Wyss, 417
 XENOPHON, 131, 133 f., 136
 YAKOVLEV, 454
Yale Review, the, 483
 Yanzhul, 454 f., 121, 198 f., 442, 452
 Yefimenkov, 454
 Yermolov, 453
 Young, A., 486
 Young, H., 476
 Yvernes, 396
 ZABLOVSKI, 452
 Zacharia, 403
 Zaleski, 449
 Zammarano, 513
 Zanardelli, 497
 Zannini, 496
 Zanon, 157, 232, 236, 512
 Zecchi, 166
Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft (Schäffle's Quarterly, Tübingen-Stuttgart), 415, 32, 131, 138, 151, 157, 160, 177, 207 f., 214, 219, 224, 235, 237, 256, 263, 411, 423, 519, 534, 544
Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft Socialpolitik und Verwaltung (Vienna), 428, 432
 Zeller, 134
 Zennari, 492
 Zerbi, 183 f.
 Zeyss, R., 286
 Zobi, 216, 273
 Zorli, 509, 511
 Zuccolo, 166
 Zuckerkandl, 244, 427
 Zupinski, 449
 Zwingli, 174

SUBJECT INDEX

- ABBONDANZA, Magazzini di*, 191, 216
- Absenteeism, 332
- Absolutism, Adam Smith's, 328
- Abstinence, Senior's use of the term, 328
- Abstractions, economics and, 101 f.
- Académie des sciences morales et politiques*, 149, 369
- Administration, economics and, 38 f., 54; the law of, 31 f.; the science of, 19, 32, 229 f., 401, 409. *See Cameralists*
- Agricultural Academies, 232; classes, 396
- Agriculture, capital and, 266; limit of production in, 180; manufactures and, 133, 180, 188, 190, 270 f., 530; protection for, 190-193, 212-217, 306; Xenophon on, 133; Roman writers on, 136 f.; feudalism and, 139; Petrarch on, 148; decay of, 211; English regulation of, 212 f.; Turgot's reforms in, 262; A. Smith on, 295, 297; Ricardo on, 315; modern English on, 339; modern French on, 397; modern Germans on, 420; modern Italians on, 486, 489 f., 497, 503 f.
- Algebra, economics and, 89
- Almsgiving, 108 f., 154 ff., 163, 393, 486, 492
- American Universities, economics at, 463, 476 f.
- Americanism, economic, 505
- Amiens Academy, the, 220, 232
- Anarchism, 517, 534
- Anarchy, liberty, equality and, 533 f.
- Antiquity, economics in, 127-138
- Antwerp a staple town, 198
- Applied economics, 15 ff., 30, 60
- Aristotelianism, discredited of, 156
- Art, science and, 40, 42-46, 54 ff.; economics as an, 292, 64
- Assignats, 24, 543
- Association Catholique, the, 393 f.
- "Augmentation" (debasement) of coin, 195 f., 169, 206
- Austrian economics, the new, 323, 366, 426 f.; theory of value of, 356, 395, 423; America and, 487 f., 483; France and, 375, 395; England and, 356, 395; Italy and, 508 ff.
- BALANCE of bargains, 197-201; of gains, 238; of trade, 180 f., 204; political and mercantile, 207
- Balinghen, single tax experiment at, 273
- Bank, an early Milanese, 183 f.; early projects in England for a, 184; a State, 422, 462; a Labour Exchange (Owen's), 532; a National (Ricardo's), 312; Proudhon's People's, 532 f.; a territorial, 185 f.; of Amsterdam, the, 434; of England, the, 185, 431; the Land, 184 f., 242; the Lombardo-

- Veneto, 184; the Rialto, 183; of Saint Ambrose, the, 152, 183; of San Carlo, the, 184; of Santa Teresa, the, 184
- Bank-notes, 24, 462, 471, 532, 543
- Bank-shares, 163
- Bank-warrants, 152
- Bankers' Magazine, the*, 93
- Banking, discussions of, 371, 339 f.; French works on, 397 f.; German works on, 420; Ferraris on, 507; J. S. Mill on, 341; Rota on, 507; Acts, Sir R. Peel's, 312; laws, early, 140; principle, the. *See Currency*
- Banks, early multiplication of, 152 f.; institution of, 181-186; public and private, 183; savings, 322, 342, 407; Austrians on, 426; Italians and others on, 182 f.; Mees on, 434; Genoese, 182; Neapolitan, 182, 184; Spanish, 183; Swedish, 448; United States, 462, 465, 471, 474, 480 f.; Venetian, 182, 185, 500
- Banque, d'escompte, 532 f.; de France, 398
- Barter, 33
- Begging. See Almsgiving*
- Berne Academy, the, 232
- Bibliography of economics, medieval, 147; early English, 200 f.; on almsgiving, 168; mercantilist controversy and the, 197; banking and the, 340; coinage and the, 171 f.; American, 464; Dutch, 432; Italian, 124, 284, 484, 513; Hungarian, 452; Russian, 452; Jevons', 174; Macleod's, 340, 365; MacCulloch's, 167, 185, 318, 326, 356; Menger's, 430
- Bills returnable, 154
- Bimetallism. See Monometallism*
- Biographies, economic, 326 f., 494
- Biology, economics and, 49 f., 506
- Bordeaux Academy, the, 232
- Bounties, 212, 279, 288
- Bruges a staple town, 198
- Bullion Committee, the, 312
- Bureaucracy, socialism and French, 368
- Burgher class, the, 139
- CALAIS a staple town, 198 f.
- Calculus, use in economics of the, 88 f., 91, 384 f.
- Cameralgelehrten, the. See below*
- Cameralists, the, 19, 165, 227, 230, 236, 251, 301, 401, 447
- Cameralwissenschaften. See above*
- Canon-law, usury and the, 146
- Capital, scholastic theory of, 145, 150, 240; the physiocrats and, 269; confusion of money with, 209, 242 f.; English confusion about, 360; Turgot on, 265; A. Smith on, 293 f.; Ricardo's neglect of, 316 f.; Bentham on, 300; Böhm-Bawerk on, 430; Hermann on, 406; 267, 294, 328, 351
- Carrying-trade, the, 194
- Carthage, agriculture of, 137
- Catallactics, 61
- Catholic Church, economics and the Roman, 28, 391-394
- Catheder-socialisten, the German, 418 f., 421; the Italian, 506; the Spanish, 439
- Census, the Milanese, 227; the United States, 471. *See Statistics*
- Charity, 138, 144, 305, 515
- Child-labour, 30
- Chrematistics, 60, 131, 387
- Christianity, economics and, 138-141
- Christian socialists, the, 343, 515
- Chrysology, 60
- Circulation, earliest account of, 249; sixteenth and eighteenth century discussions of, 169; Quesnay on, 259; 21, 24, 81, 209, 360, 449
- Civil economics, 59
- Civil Law, economics and, 33 f.

- Civilisation, economic stages in, 265, 410, 547 f.
- Classes, the physiocrats' three social, 267
- Classical school, the English economic, 75, 82 f., 321, 329; attacks upon the, 342-348; crisis for the, 343 ff., 354; America and the, 465 ff., 470 ff.; France and the, 395 f.; Germany and the, 16, 87, 347, 408, 411, 413, 423; Holland and the, 433 ff.; Italy and the, 485, 488, 490, 493 f., 502, 504, 507, 510; Russia and the, 452
- Coimbra, economics at the University of, 440 f.
- Coinage, legal arguments on, 169; mercantilist views on amount of, 194; Italian discussions about, 284; debasement of the, 149, 156, 169 ff., 174, 182, 195 ff., 199, 206, 241 f.
- Colbert and Colbertism, 194, 205, 207, 211, 216, 218
- Collectivism, 394, 473 f., 517, 537-549
- Collège de France, economics at the, 367, 381, 383
- Colonies and colonisation, 167, 169, 200, 204, 305, 339, 381, 436, 500
- Commerce, Plato's supervision of, 132; Xenophon's toleration of, 133; Cairnes on international, 350; recent German works on, 420, 426; 169, 190, 194, 236
- Commercial law, 34; early, 140
- Common sense, economics and, 104 f.; German economics and, 400
- Communism, ancient, 516; Plato's, 132; the seventeenth century and, 160 f.; modern experiments in, 524 ff.; population and, 305, 516 f., 519-526
- Communist Manifesto, the, 548
- Communities, the Russian village, 453 f.
- Compendia of economics, 233, 358, 373 f., 394 f., 424 f., 427, 471, 482 f.
- Competition, 78, 240, 337, 343, 350, 358, 388, 489, 526
- Consumers, 270 f., 281, 296, 410
- Consumption, 20 ff., 81, 225 f., 228, 294
- Contract, Quesnay and the social, 266
- Controversies, early English economic, 197, 200
- Conversion, Broggia's scheme of, 228
- Co-operation, 322, 325, 337, 342 f., 350, 353, 398, 503, 527, 536 f., 547
- Copenhagen, economics at the University of, 444
- Corn, discussions of free trade in, 177, 189, 270, 306, 313, 485 f., 489 f.
- Corn laws, 191 ff., 211 ff., 215 f., 288, 325
- Corporations, 199, 203 f., 206, 211, 218-221, 234 f., 279, 393 f.
- Corpus Juris*, economics and the, 137
- Cost, 22, 316 ff., 350
- Credit, 169, 225
- Crises, commercial, 310, 322, 352, 387, 398, 448, 473, 547
- Crown lands, 156, 158, 187, 222, 229, 297
- Crusades, the economic effect of the, 39 f.
- Cultivation, the margin of, 49, 133; systems of, 405
- Currency, 77, 88, 340 f.
- Currency principle, the, 340 f., 431
- Currency school, the, 312
- Customer, the, 198 f.
- Customs duties, 181, 189, 193, 196, 237
- DANNUM emergens*, interest and, 146
- Danish economics and mercantilism, 443 f.
- Debasement of coinage, 273. *See Augmentation*

- Debit and credit, balance of, 351
 Debt, the public, 225, 230
 Deduction necessary in economics, 70, 77 f., 81 f., 291; rejection of, 68, 87, 347, 414; Sax defends, 428
 Definitions, in economics, 58, 63-67, 360; socialism and, 517
 Demand and supply, 282, 315, 335, 345, 350, 360
 Democracy, social, 541
 Demography, 21, 306
 Demology, 21
 Despotism, the physiocrats favoured a, 261, 268
 Dietlingen, a single tax tried at, 273
 Digressions, Adam Smith's, 291, 333
 Dilletantism in economics, 97 f.
 Discount rate, the, 353
 Distribution, the theory of, 20, 22, 88, 239, 249, 259, 265, 293, 314, 320, 334 f., 360, 421, 468, 480, 528 f.
 Domestic economics, 21, 59 f.
 Dominicans on begging, 155
 Dublin Society, the, 231
 Dutch economics in England, 203 f., 213
 Dutch universities, economics at the, 433
- EARNINGS**, 267, 294, 521 f., 530
 East India Company, The, 20
 East India trade, the, 247, 320
 Economic discussions, 254; facts, 86; forces, 334; laws, 76; studies revived, 140
 Economico-zoological school, the, 506, 511 f.
 Economics, use of the word, 60, 134 f., 493; definition of, 10, 60; beginnings of, 114, 126 f., 233, 253, 257; interest in, 322, 324, 366; literature and, 230 f.; metaphysical, 409; neutrality of, 328; opposition to applied, 197 ff., 324
 Economists, method of the great, 1 f., 69 f., 73 f.; the physiocrats nicknamed, 257
- Economy, use of the word, 58-61; 'natural,' 140
 Education, economics and, 94 ff., 324, 367; the State and, 297
 English Reviews, 324 f.; economics, 118, 323 f., 364, 423, 435
 Embargo, 492
 Emigration, 305, 375
 Employment, the Statutes of, 198, 201
 Encyclical, economics and a Papal, 393, 473
 English Universities, economics at the, 324, 354 f., 358, 362 ff.
 Equality, 520
 Ergonomy, 60
 Ethics, economics and, 13, 28 ff., 37, 50 f., 64, 301
 Evolution, economics and, 433
 Exchange, 20, 22, 88, 180, 195 ff., 198 f., 316 f., 335 f.; barter, purchase and, 33; bills of, 153 f.; dry, 153 f.; French payments and modern, 374; value in use and, 293; with recourse, 154
 Exchanger, the Royal, 198 f.
 Excise duties, 223 ff.
 Exclusivism in economics, French, 369 f., 374; German, 423; Italian, 493 f.
 Exemptions, abolition of, 226
 Exhibitions, international, 371, 389 f.
 Experiments, economics and, 80, 333
 Exportation, 177, 180, 189, 192 f.
 Exports, balance of imports and, 202, 210
- FACTORIES** Acts, 325, 343
 Fair trade, 282, 339, 343, 465
 Fair prices, 243, 250
 Fairs, 154, 181
 Familistère de Guise, the, 531
 Family, Le Play's scheme for the, 390
 Famine prices, 192
 Farmers, oppression of the, 211 ff.
 Farming, tax-, 228 f., 279

- Fathers, curtailment of powers of, 138
- Finance, English, 224; French, 374, 382, 398; German, 223, 229 f., 237, 409, 428; Italian, 227 f., 495, 507; 18, 54, 169, 187 f., 229 f., 254
- Fisheries, 200, 433
- Fourierism, 519, 530
- Franciscans on begging, 155
- French economics, 323, 366, 368 f., 380, 394 f., 419, 494
- Friendly societies, 325
- Free ports, 228, 492
- Free trade, a very limited, 206; corn trade and, 177, 193, 216 f.; earliest calls for absolutely, 189, 199 f., 246-249; the struggle for, 322; limits of, 84; economic progress and, 306; triumph in England of, 325; discussions of, 339; A. Smith and, 295 f.; Ricardo and, 313; Fawcett on, 338; Colmeiro's conversion to, 437; Jevons on, 353; America and, 465; Austria and, 427; France and, 309, 363, 371, 377 f., 398; Holland and, 433 f.; Italy and, 215, 238, 274, 282 f., 490, 493, 509; New South Wales, Victoria, and, 81; Russia and, 455; exchange and, 433 f., 189
- Free traders, Boisguillebert and Colbert as modern, 214; the physiocrats not modern, 268
- Fungible things, 145
- GAINS, the balance of, 238
- General economics, 16 f.
- Geometry, economics and, 88 f.
- German economics, the modern, 323, 366, 400, 402, 419 f., 426; the historical school of, 24, 120; prejudice against England of, 298 f., 423; claims to leadership of, 399, 401; England and, 346 f., 354 f.; France and, 376, 394 f., 399; Italy and, 399, 504 f.; Denmark and, 445
- German universities, economics at the, 229 f., 399 f.
- German - American economics, 477 f.
- Germanism, Cusumano's, 505
- Georgophili, the Academy of the, 232
- Glut, discussion of a possible, 306, 310, 332
- Gold and silver, 171, 173, 181, 196, 422
- Goods, instrumental, substitutive and complementary, 429
- Gotha, the Congress at, 548
- Grain, accumulations of, 216
- Greenbacks, 24, 471
- Greek economics, 130 f., 493
- Gresham's theorem, 171, 177
- Groups, Cairnes on non-competitive, 350
- Guilds, 220, 356
- HEGELIAN dialectics, Proudhon's, 532
- Helsingfors, economics at the University of, 448
- Higgling of the market, the, 301, 359, 428, 521
- Historian, duty of the economic, 115 f.
- Historical method, induction and the, 85; Roscher on the, 412 f.; Knies forgetful of, 411; Schmoller consistently uses the, 414 f.
- Historical school of economics, the, 3, 11 f., 23 f., 51, 83-85, 94, 278, 300, 347, 355, 395 f., 410-416, 418 f., 427, 429 f., 494, 504 f.
- History of economics, definition of the, 113; works on, 117-121, 124; periods in the, 124 f., 126 f., 164 f.
- Holdings, small, 136, 281 f., 300, 337, 376, 397
- Holy See, economics and the, 162, 393, 473
- Hungary, economics in modern, 323

- Humanists, economics and the, 156 f.
- Hypotheses of economics, 101
- IDEALISM in economics, 86, 278, 298
- Imports, 192, 196, 202, 210, 247 f., 264, 325
- Income tax, the, 158, 223, 228, 497
- India trade, the, 201 ff.
- Individualism in economics, 298, 506, 534
- Induction in economics, 68 ff., 78 f., 81 f., 85, 291, 333
- Industrial economics, 60
- Industrialism, 294, 388. *See Manufactures*
- Institutions, economic, 85, 113 f., 298
- Insurance, 417, 509
- Interest, the history of, 135, 145, 150, 152 ff., 161 ff., 204, 225, 241-244, 265, 294 f., 300 f., 382, 430 f.
- International trade, 140, 154, 177-181, 188, 202, 254, 314, 433 f.
- International trades union, 548
- Italian economics, 123 f., 323, 366, 380, 484 f.
- Italian universities, economics at the, 230, 235 f., 485 f., 487, 491, 493 f., 495, 497 ff., 501, 506 f.
- JOURNALISM, economics and, 97 f.
- Juridical communism, 516
- Jurisprudence, economics and, 13, 31-35, 94, 251, 264, 497, 516
- Justice, finance and distributive, 222
- LABOUR, division of, 132 f., 246, 293, 338, 350; productive, 242, 252, 270, 294, 316; value, wealth, and, 244, 293; American and European, 351; authorities on, 318, 345, 376, 381, 546 ff.
- Laissez-faire, 248 f., 220, 56, 213, 268, 271, 295, 325, 328, 849, 368, 400, 494, 506
- Land, ownership of, 136, 225, 253, 266, 293, 337, 538 f.; taxes on, 226, 336. *See Rent*
- Land banks, 242
- Latifundia, 136 f. *See Holdings*
- Laws, 54 ff., 82, 264, 266
- Laziness, 530
- Leadership in economics, 123 f., 399, 401
- Legacy duty, a, 228
- Legislation, economic, 426
- Leipzig Academy, the, 232
- Leopoldine reforms, the, 214, 217, 219 f., 273
- Liberationists, the German, 416 ff.
- Liberty, commercial, 206, 266 ff.; equality, anarchy, and, 533
- Life, Ricardo's standard of, 318
- Live, the right to, 521
- Loans, 204, 237, 398
- Lombards, the, 144
- London Society, the, 232
- Louvain, school of economics at, 13, 391
- Love, economic premisses and, 75
- Lucrum cessans*, interest and, 146
- Lund, economics at the University of, 448
- Luoghi* or bank shares, 183
- MACHINES, 338, 508
- Malthusians, the Neo-, 303
- Manchester League, the, 325, 378
- Manchester school, the so-called, 56, 323, 361, 369, 416
- Mantua, the Academy of, 232
- Manufactures objected to, 132 f., 262, 270 f., 277, 280 f.; preference for, 180, 188, 190, 194, 200, 210; revival of, 139 f., 207; restriction of, 190, 207, 223, 237; modern French works on, 397
- Maritime law, 140
- Markets, 309, 315
- Marriage and communism, 519
- Mathematical economics, 88 ff., 279, 352 f., 357, 384 f.

- Medieval economics, 138-156, 396
- Mercantilism, 193-210; first phase of, 195 ff.; second phase of, 197-201; third phase of, 201; protectionism and, 194, 206-210; the physiocrats and, 270 f., 274; attacks upon, 248, 248, 254, 283, 295 f., 298 f.; Danish, 443; English, 234 f., 241 f., 251, 298 f.; German, 204 f., 236 f., 251; French, 194, 205 f., 298 f.; Italian, 178, 205 f., 235 f., 280, 283, 486; Russian, 450; Swedish, 447
- Merchandise, payments in, 209
- Merchant Adventurers, the, 199 f.
- Merchant marine, 204
- Metals, the precious, 169, 194
- Metayer system, the, 397
- Method, economic, 1 f., 67, 69 f., 73 f.; Cohn on, 421; Heymans on, 433; Menger on, 429 f.; J. S. Mill on, 332 ff.; Ricardo's, 316; Sax on, 428; H. Sidgwick on, 362; Wagner on, 423 f.
- Middlemen, 281, 531
- Mines, 169, 253, 319, 349, 371
- Mixtures, Genovesi's and Stuart's economic, 234 f.
- Monetary, Albertine and Ernestine, policy, 171; economics, 210
- Money, capital and, 209, 242; wealth and, 194 f.; value and, 243; in mass and in movement, 209; private economics and, 194; discussions of, 339; mercantilism and abundant, 179 f., 194, 209, 213, 242 f., 294; protection of volume of, 201; attack on supremacy of, 254; the ancients on, 132-135; Corpus Juris on, 137; Copernicus on, 170 f.; Locke on, 242; Ricardo on, 312; Rodbertus on, 543; A. Smith on, 294 f.; De Viti on, 509
- Monographs, the period of, 164-186; the historical school and, 86 f.; academies and, 231; 2, 258, 396
- Monometallism, discussions of, 241, 339, 417, 422; Cernuschi on, 500; Chevalier on, 371; Jevons on, 353; Laveleye on, 394; Mees on, 435; A. Soetbeer, 417
- Monopolies, 88, 197 ff., 295 f., 384
- Monte, Inoghi di, 152
- Monti di Pietà, banks and, 181
- NAPOLEON'S code, economics and, 34
- National debt, treatises upon, 225
- National economics, 59, 84, 410
- National workshops, the French, 522
- Natural economics, 140, 169
- Nature, the bounty of, 270, 295, 297, 399; the order of, 266 ff., 270 f., 379
- Navigation Act, Cromwell's, 204, 207, 247, 325
- Neapolitan finance, 227 f.
- Net produce, the physiocrats and, 270 f.
- New South Wales, free trade and protection in, 81
- OBSERVATION in economics, 71 f., 79-82
- Octroi duties, 372, 500
- Opportunism, Adam Smith's, 295 f.
- Optimism in economics, 86, 271, 328, 368, 376, 382, 395
- Organism, the social, 415
- Output, price and, 85
- Ownership, 85, 266, 533, 538 f.
- PAMPHLETS on economics, Massie's list of, 200
- Paper currency, 195, 254, 264, 422
- Patrimony, Aristotle defines, 134
- Pavia, economic revival at, 501
- Pawnbroking, public, 149, 152 f.
- Peace, universal, 381
- Peasantry, the French, 226
- Penal code, economics and the, 33
- Pennsylvania school, the so-called, 467 f.

584 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY

- People, Quesnay on the sovereign, 266
 Pessimism, Malthus' early, 304 f.
 Pesh, economics at, 456 f.
 Phalansteries, Fourier's, 530
 Philanthropists, economics and the, 211
 Philosophers, economics and the French, 385 f.
 Philosophy, socialism and materialist, 515
 Physiocrats, origin and influence of the, 121, 214, 220, 226, 232, 257, 261, 266, 273 f., 279 f., 378, 444; the order of nature, *laissez faire* and, 265-271; rent and, 318 f.; population and, 260; protection and, 216; despotism and, 261; attacks in France upon the, 275 f., 278, 307; Adam Smith and the, 260, 269, 271 f., 285, 288 f., 291, 294-297; Cantillon and the, 257; Steuart and the, 235
 Plutology, 60
 Plutonomy, 60
 Political economics, 17 ff., 73, 82, 109 f.
 Political economy, the name of, 46, 58 ff., 61, 300; definitions of, 54-57, 60 f., 63-66
 Political economy club, the, 312
 Political finance, 18 f.
Policy-wissenschaft, economics and German, 230, 236, 401, 409
Policy, economic. See *Political economics*
 Politics, economics and, 38 f., 94 ff., 109
 Poll-tax, the, 223, 264
 Poor-laws, 114, 304
 Popularisation of economics, the, 254, 321, 363
 Population, the economic theory of, 21, 74, 81, 108 f., 305 ff.; colonies and, 167; the increase of, 165, 207, 242; prices, progress, and, 334; productivity and, 166; various authorities on, (Aristotle) 135, (Machiavelli), Bodin, Botero, Franklin) 166 ff., (Sonnenfels) 237 f., (Susmilch) 9, 38 f., (Petty) 241, (Mirabeau) 260, (Beccaria) 280, (Ortes) 283, (A. Smith) 297, (Malthus) 303, (Mill), 337, (Bastiat) 380, (Levasseur) 383
 Positivism, economics and, 51 ff., 385 f.
 Practice, economics and, 15, 44, 104 f.
 Premises, economic, 2, 74 f., 316
 Prices, 77, 88, 142 f., 174-177, 253, 318, 334, 349, 421, 509
 Private economics, 11, 36, 48 f., 60, 194
 Producers, 270 f., 281
 Product, net and gross, 267, 309, 406
 Production, the theory of, 20, 22, 81, 239 ff., 334; labour and, 242, 252, 293; savings and, 294; supply and, 360; utility and, 360; value and, 244, 411; collective, 519, 530; immaterial, 509; mercantilism and, 294; the physiocrats and, 269; authorities on, (Cairnes) 350, (Dunoyer) 377, (Hobbes) 242, (Mill) 332, 345, 350, (Owen) 524, (Ricardo) 316, (Senior) 328, (Verri) 281
 Professors, economics and German and Italian, 230, 324
 Profit, loss and, 22, 85, 107, 407, 421, 511; authorities on, 297, 318, 332, 468
 Profit-sharing, 342, 353, 397, 405, 418, 510
 Progress, economic, 242, 265, 306, 322, 324-326, 334, 419, 502
 Prohibition, 190, 196, 205, 371
 Property, basis of, 241; degrees of, 523; diffusion of, 511; distribution of, 265
 Protection, early, 188 ff.; mercantilism and, 194, 202, 206 f., 246; agricultural, 192 f., 212-217, 239 f., 306, 313; modern recrudescence of, 194, 208, 300, 343, 410; American, 119, 351;

- Australian, 81; Austrian, 427; French, 299, 367 L, 378; German, 410, 418; Hungarian, 458; Italian, 280, 486 L, 490, 495, 509
- Psychology, economics and, 36 L, 50, 432
- Publicans, 148
- Pure economics, 15 ff., 30
- RAIFFEISEN savings banks, 508
- Raw material, 189, 202, 215, 217
- Reciprocity, the *snare of*, 210
- Reformers and reforms, 211, 214 ff., 262 L, 273, 291, 301, 322, 417 L, 485, 542
- Religion, socialism and, 515
- Religion of economists, the, 515
- Rent, monopolies and, 407; taxes on, 245, 268; distribution and, 320; unearned increment of, 539; English confusion about, 406 L; theories of, (physiocrats) 318 ff., (Anderson) 318, (Bastiat, Carey, Dunoyer) 377, (Bernhardi) 407, (George) 473, (Hermann) 408, (Loria) 511, (Leroy-Beaulieu) 382, (Malthus) 318 ff., (Mill) 337, (Mees) 434, (Meyer) 431, (Petty) 241, (Ricardo) 318 ff., 382, 489, (Schmoller) 407, (A. Smith) 293, (Storch) 311, (Schäffle) 407, (Thünen) 405, (Wagner) 422
- Returns, law of decreasing, 49, 74, 240, 319, 359; law of increasing, 361
- Revenues, taxes and, 222
- Rheims Academy, the, 232
- Rights, working-men's, 521 L
- Roman law, economics and, 34
- Romanticism, economics and, 298 ff.
- Russian economics, 323, 443, 451
- SACRIFICE, law of the least, 74
- Saint-Petersburg Academy, the, 232
- Saint-Simonians, the, 527 ff.
- Savings, capital and, 323; productive labour and, 294. *See Labour*
- Savings-banks. *See Banks*
- Scandinavia, economics in, 323
- Scarcity, value and, 65. *See Value*
- Science, art and, 23, 40, 42-46, 54 ff., 292
- Science, definition of, 42 ff.
- Sciences classified, 45, 385
- Service, Bastiat's ambiguous use of, 379
- Silk, export of raw, 492
- Silver, gold and, 171, 173, 181, 196, 422
- Single tax, the, 273
- Sinking fund, 225, 312 ff.
- Slavery, 131 ff., 135 L, 133, 311, 349
- Small holdings, 347, 388
- Smuggling, 88
- Social economics, 17, 46-59; method in, 73-76, 81, 104, 264
- Social science, economics and, 52, 495
- Socialism, 316 ff., 324, 330, 336, 363, 368, 371, 378 L, 383, 388 L, 393, 400, 411, 422, 435, 549. *See State*
- Socialists, the Catholic, 393; the Christian, 343, 515; the professorial, 419, 506; the State and the Street, 516
- Sociology, 51 ff., 120, 333, 511
- Socratic school, the, 131
- Specie, accumulation of, 202; exportation of, 181, 195-199; exhaustion of, 216
- Staple towns, the, 198 L.
- State, analogy of human organism with that of the, 415; economic functions of the, 266, 268 L, 296 ff., 309, 325, 343, 363, 400, 418 ff., 473; interference of the, 337, 353, 378, 381, 393, 400, 418 L, 435, 453, 543
- State socialists, the, 400, 418 L, 422, 516, 541

586 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY

- Stationary forces, economic, 334, 337
- Statistics, 12, 25 ff., 64, 79, 381 f., 396, 401, 411, 462 f., 476, 478, 497, 503, 508, 513
- Stoics, the, 131, 136
- Street socialism, 419, 516
- Strikes, 78, 344
- Strong cases, Ricardo's, 314 f.
- Supply and demand, the law of, 282. *See Demand*
- Surplus value, the theory of the, 525, 533, 547
- Survival of the fittest, economics and the, 362
- TARIFFS, 208, 210, 212, 306
- Tax, one single, 224, 226, 245, 269, 271, 282; -farming, 215, 226; consolidated farm-, 497; inhabited house, 228; real and personal, 222; revenue, 222
- Taxation, 222 f., 230, 148, 159, 341; incidence of, 190, 222, 224 f., 226, 228, 245, 268, 282; consumption and, 225; English, 224; Florentine, 156; French, 226, 398; Italian, 284; Spanish, 224; authorities on, (Broggia) 228, (Conigliani) 508, (Du Pont) 261, (Justi) 237, (Measedaglia) 503, (Mill) 336, (Ricardo) 314, (A. Smith) 297, (Wagner) 422
- Technology, 9, 37, 48 f.
- Theningen, experimental tax at, 273
- Theology, economics and, 28, 141, 250, 393
- Theory, 43 f., 115
- Time, interest and, 145, 154
- Tithes, 215, 226
- Tontines, 225
- Towns, emancipation of, 139
- Tracts on early English commerce, 203
- Trade, 203, 207, 237 f., 255, 262, 350, 388, 531
- Trades unions, 325, 393
- Traffic and transportation, 21, 195, 210, 306, 428
- Treasure, importance of a, 195
- Treaties, reciprocity in commercial, 210
- Tuscan reforms, 273
- Tyrnau, economics at, 456 f.
- UNITED STATES, the economic condition of the, 323, 393
- Upsala, economics at, 447 f.
- Use, the theory of, 50
- Usury, 108, 143-146, 162
- Utilitarians, the, 300 f.
- Utility, marginal and final, 244. 353, 360, 432; value and, 316 f.
- Utopians, the, 160 f.
- Utopias, 516
- VALUE, 12, 21 f., 50, 75, 77, 85, 293, 335, 525, 533; history of theory, (Aristotle) 134, 143, (rudimentary theory) 243-245, (Hutcheson) 252, (Condillac, Galiani) 277 f., (Verri) 282, (Beccaria) 280, (Ricardo) 314 ff., 353, 546, (Mill) 334 ff., (Bastiat) 379 f., (Thornton) 344, (Cairnes) 350 f., (Marshall, Jevons) 357, 360, (Rossa) 371, (Van Houten) 433, (Piperno) 508, (Marx) 546; the Austrian theory of, 356, 395, 429 f.
- Veneto, academies in the, 232
- Verona Academy, the, 221
- Victoria, 81
- Vienne (Dauphiné) Academy, the, 232
- WAGE-FUND, the, 321, 344 f., 406, 468
- Wages, 13, 22, 78 f., 242, 253, 342; authorities on, (Beccaria and Cantillon) 280, (Brassey and Cairnes) 350, (Bastiat and Carey) 379, 468, 543, (Rodbertus, Mill and Ricardo) 332, 317 f., (Jevons) 353, (Mees) 434, (Socrétan) 386, (A. Smith) 297, (Thünen) 405, (Walker) 471
- Wealth, 10, 12, 36, 48, 50 f., 63,

SUBJECT INDEX

587

133, 194, 241, 248, 283 f.,	Workmen, 293, 322, 338, 371,
293 f., 297, 314, 363, 520	889 f., 392
<i>Wealth of Nations</i> , centenary of	Workhouses, 155
the, 345	Workshops, social, 535
Wills, 138	
Woollen trade, Ireland and the, 203	ZOOLOGICAL school, the Italian
Work, property and, 241 f.; the	economico-, 508, 511 f.
right to, 386, 521, 535	Zurich Academy, the, 332

THE END