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GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMIC LIFE
Development and Current Issues of
American Public Policy

**GOVERNMENT
AND
ECONOMIC LIFE**

**Development and Current Issues of
American Public Policy**

VOLUME II

**BY
LEVERETT S. LYON
AND
VICTOR ABRAMSON**

WITH THE COLLABORATION OF

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The publication of the second volume of this study makes appropriate an acknowledgment of the aid of a number of collaborators, an indication of their responsibility, and the relation of their work to the study as a whole.

The nature of the material to be dealt with in this volume made it desirable to draw upon the expert knowledge of workers in a number of particular fields. Certain of them are, of course, regular members of the Institution's staff, and nearly all of the others were on the staff for various periods while the work was in progress. The study, however, should not be viewed as an edited collection of independent essays. In each instance the decision to invite the preparation of certain materials, and the general nature of treatment, were determined by the analysis which underlies the entire two-volume study. In every case there were necessary numerous suggestions to the collaborators regarding approach, content, plan, and emphasis—and many discussions concerning the relation of the individual chapters to the study as a whole. All the collaborators co-operated within the spirit of these suggestions, whatever might have been the treatment they would have accorded the material if writing in frames of reference of their own devising.

It was in these circumstances that Professor Frank A. Fetter prepared Chapter XX (Foreign Commerce), Professor Ben W. Lewis Chapter XXI (Public Utilities), Charles L. Dearing Chapter XXII (Transportation), and Edwin G. Nourse Chapter XXIII (Agriculture). Miss Eleanor Poland did all the research work for, and most of the writing of, Chapter XXIV (Bituminous Coal). Professor Paul T. Homan wrote a draft of Chapter XXIX (Government as a Producer of Final Goods and Services) which, after some redrafting, he put into final form. Professor Homan also prepared Chapter XXX (Public Relief). Except as indicated, these writers assume responsibility for their respective chapters. Professor Myron W. Watkins prepared a draft of a much longer chapter on the Petroleum and Natural Gas Industries which, with

extensive revision and supplementation by Aaron Director, formed the basis of Chapter XXV. Professor Watkins is not responsible, however, for the content or interpretation of the chapter in its present form.

Dr. Ewan Clague, then Director of the Bureau of Research and Statistics of the Social Security Board, gave valuable assistance and advice in the preparation of Chapter XXXI (Social Security). W. H. Bray acted as an assistant in the preparation of Chapter XXI, and Adah Lee in that of Chapter XXII. Marian Tolles acted as an assistant to Professor Homan in connection with part of his work. Miriam Camp assisted in the verification of references.

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We are responsible for the work as a whole, including its planning, its general organization and synthesis, and its relation to Volume I, and for all chapters for which authorship is not otherwise indicated.

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LEVERETT S. LYON
VICTOR ABRAMSON

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFATORY NOTE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
CHAPTER	
XIX. RELATIONSHIP OF VOLUME II TO VOLUME I	521
PART V. GOVERNMENT AND SPECIAL TREATMENT OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE	
A. Industries	
XX. FOREIGN COMMERCE	527
I. Colonial and Early American Adherence to Free Trade	527
II. The Growth of Restrictive Policy until 1832	534
III. Moderation of Restrictive Policy, 1833-61	555
IV. Another Half-Century of High Tariffs, 1861- 1913	564
V. Alternating Tariff Policies since 1913	582
VI. Some Lessons of Our Tariff Experience	602
XXI. PUBLIC UTILITIES	616
I. The Rationale of Regulation	618
II. The Structure and Processes of Regulation	626
III. The Substantive Problems of Regulation	672
IV. Public Ownership and Operation	729
V. Conclusion	743
XXII. TRANSPORTATION	746
I. The Internal Improvements Era	747
II. The Competitive Era	750
III. State Supervision	758
IV. Federal Managerial Supervision: Railroads and Ancillary Agencies	763
V. Federal Managerial Supervision: Highway, Water, and Air Transport Agencies	831
VI. Summary of Main Issues	857
XXIII. AGRICULTURE	864
I. Pre-War Governmental Relations to Agri- culture	864
II. Relations of Government to Agriculture dur- ing the World War	879

GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMIC LIFE

III. The Transitional Years 1920-28	881
IV. The Federal Farm Board	893
V. Agriculture and Government since 1933 . .	904
VI. Emerging Issues	938
XXIV. BITUMINOUS COAL	948
I. War-Time Regulation of the Coal Industry	949
II. Early Post-War Regulation	951
III. The Economic Conditions in the Industry, 1923-32	956
IV. Bituminous Coal under the National Indus- trial Recovery Act	961
V. The Immediate Background of Recent Special Treatment	965
VI. The Bituminous Coal Conservation Act of 1935	969
VII. The Bituminous Coal Act of 1937	972
VIII. Appraisal	981
XXV. PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	988
I. The Background of Regulation	988
II. State Control	996
III. Federal Regulation	1008
IV. Appraisal	1014
XXVI. FOODS AND DRUGS	1022
I. The Protection of Health and Morals	1023
II. Group Protection	1027
III. The Facilitation of Foreign Sale	1030
B. Occasions	
XXVII. THE NATIONAL RECOVERY ADMINISTRATION	1035
I. Forces and Purposes	1035
II. Procedural Changes	1037
III. Substantive Changes Effected	1042
IV. Presumed Reaffirmations and Extensions of Old Policy	1052
V. Redirection of Policy	1054
VI. Contrasts, Comparisons, and Lessons	1056
XVIII. WAR	1062
I. World War Relationships	1063
II. Recent and Proposed Controls	1079

CONTENTS

xi

PART VI. GOVERNMENTALLY ORGANIZED PRODUCTION

XXIX. GOVERNMENT AS A PRODUCER OF FINAL GOODS AND SERVICES	1099
I. The Meaning and Basis of Public Production	1099
II. Production of Free Final Services	1102
III. Production of Services for Sale	1129
IV. Some Factors Underlying the Expansion of Government Production	1139
V. The Basis of Choice in Determining the Range of Government Production	1146
VI. The Relationship of Public to Private Production	1152
VII. Conclusion	1159
XXX. PUBLIC RELIEF	1161
I. The Evolution of Relief Policy	1161
II. Details of the Relief Program	1169
III. Employment Conditions on Work Relief Projects	1184
IV. The Magnitude of the Relief Load	1194
V. Summary and Conclusion	1198
XXXI. SOCIAL SECURITY	1208
I. The Background of Social Insurance Legislation	1208
II. The Emergence of a Federal Program	1211
III. Security for Old Age	1214
IV. Security against Unemployment	1238
PART VII. CONCLUSIONS	
XXXII. CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS	1263
I. Directions of Development	1263
II. Contrasts and Comparisons	1276
III. Current Issues	1281
INDEX	1295

INDEX

INDEX

- Administration and enforcement, general problem of, 1280, 1291-92
- Affectation with a public interest, 628
- Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933, 913 ff.
- Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, 921
- Agricultural Adjustment Administration, 909 ff.
- Agricultural commodity loans, 921 ff.
- Agricultural co-operatives, 884 ff.
- Agricultural Credit Act of 1923, 884
- Agricultural crop insurance, 924 ff.
- Agricultural export subsidy, 927 ff.
- Agricultural Marketing Act of 1929, 893, 902 ff.
- Agricultural marketing agreements and orders, 909 ff.
- Agricultural production and income adjustments, 913 ff. *See also* Soil conservation and income adjustments
- Agricultural surplus disposal, 925 ff., 1174
- Agricultural regulation, 864 ff., 1273-74
 before the Civil War, 864 ff.
 in war-time, 879 ff.
 since 1933, 904 ff.
 under the Federal Farm Board, 893 ff.
- Air Commerce Act of 1926, 854
- Air Safety Board, 854 ff.
- Air transport regulation, 853 ff.
- Alcoholic beverages, control of, 1026-27
- Alien Property Custodian, 1076
- Anthracite coal, 948 n
- Army and Navy Munitions Board, 1079 ff., 1084
- Bankhead Act of 1934, 916
- Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, 932
- Bankruptcy, 1264-65, 1281
- Basing point systems, 1048
- Bituminous Coal Act of 1937, 972 ff.
- Bituminous Coal Conservation Act of 1935, 969 ff.
- Bituminous coal regulation, 948 ff.
- conservation argument, 967, 984-85
- economic conditions in the industry, 956 ff.
- labor conditions, 951 ff., 956, 961, 963-67, 970
 under the N.R.A., 961 ff.
 price fixing, 961 ff., 969 ff.
 war-time controls, 949 ff.
- Bonneville Power Administration, 733
- Bonneville Project, 1135
- Borah Resolution, 1088
- Boulder Dam, 1134
- Bureau of Industrial Housing and Transportation, 1078
- Bureau of Mines, estimates of oil needs, 1011, 1013 ff.
- California, oil and gas regulation. *See under* Petroleum and natural gas regulation
- Canada, reciprocity with. *See under* Reciprocity in foreign trade
- Capital Issues Committee, 1071
- Capper-Volstead Act, 887 ff.
- Categorical relief, 1162 ff.
- Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, 854 ff.
- Civil Aeronautics Authority, 854 ff.
- Civil Works Administration, 1167 ff., 1175, 1185-86
- Civilian Conservation Corps, 1178 ff.
- Clayton Act, 871, 887
- Coal, bituminous, regulation of, 948 ff., 1273-74
 under the N.R.A., 961 ff.
 price fixing, 948 ff.
 war-time regulation, 949 ff.
- Collective bargaining, 970-72, 1051 ff., 1269-70, 1283
- Committee on Economic Security, 1212 ff.
- Commodity Credit Corporation, 922 ff.
- Common callings, 626 ff.
- Common law and public utilities, 626-30
- Communications Act of 1934, 658-59
- Competition, maintenance of, in railways. *See* Railway regulation
- Connally Act, 1011

- Constitutionality of restrictive tariffs, 605
- Consumer deception, prevention of, 1022 ff.
- Co-operative Marketing Act of 1926, 888
- Corporate organization, 1264, 1281
- Cost of relief and emergency work, 1196 ff.
- Cotton regulation, 915-16, 924
- Cotton Stabilization Corporation, 901-02
- Cotton textile industry, 1273-74
- Council of National Defense, 1063
- Cuba, reciprocity with. *See under* Reciprocity in foreign trade
- Cullom Committee, 754 ff., 761
- Cummins-Winslow Act, 954
- Depression, influence of, 904 ff., 956 ff., 961 ff., 965 ff., 1035-37, 1164 ff., 1208 ff., 1288-91
- Direct relief, 1169 ff., 1193 ff.
- Due process of law, 668 ff., 976 ff.
- Electric Home and Farm Authority, 1136
- Electric power and light controls. *See* Public utility control
- Embargo Act of 1807, 1086
- Embargo Act of 1922, 1088
- Embargo and Nonintercourse Acts, 542-44
- Emergency Fleet Corporation, 1072
- Emergency Railroad Transportation Act of 1933, 779 ff., 824, 830, 836 ff.
- Emergency Relief Act of 1933, 1166 ff., 1171 ff.
- Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935, 1168 ff., 1176 ff.
- Employment conditions on work relief projects, 1184 ff.
- Employment on relief projects, 1195
- Ever-normal granary, 923 ff.
- Experience rating, in social security. *See* Unemployment insurance
- Export-Import Bank, 600
- Export debenture plan, 590, 892
- Fair return. *See under* Public utility control
- Fair value. *See under* Public utility control
- Farm co-operatives, 869 ff.
- Farm credit, 869, 877 ff., 884 ff., 905 ff., 921 ff.
- Farm Credit Act of 1916, 877
- Farm Credit Administration, 905 ff., 1137, 1172
- Farm "outlook work," 889 ff.
- Farm research, 871 ff.
- Farm Security Administration, 932, 1136, 1172, 1174
- Federal Alcohol Administration Act of 1935, 1026
- Federal Committee on Apprentice Training, 1181
- Federal Communications Commission, 658-59, 702
- Federal Coordinator of Transportation, 779 ff., 830, 836 ff.
- Federal Crop Insurance Act of 1938, 924 ff.
- Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 930 ff., 1166 ff., 1173, 1186, 1188
- Federal Farm Board, 893 ff.
- Federal Home Loan Bank Board, 1137
- Federal Housing Administration, 1137
- Federal Oil Conservation Board, 1009 ff.
- Federal Power Act of 1935, 651-52
- Federal Power Commission, 650-51, 653-55, 702
- Federal Radio Commission, 658-59
- Federal Security Agency, 1178 ff.
- Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation, 926, 928, 1168, 1173
- Federal Surplus Relief Corporation, 926, 1167 ff.
- Federal Tender Board, 1011
- Federal Trade Commission, 654, 1053
- Federal Water Power Act of 1920, 650-51
- Fifteen Per Cent case of 1931, 823
- Filled Milk Act of 1923, 1027 ff.
- Food Administration. *See* United States Food Administration
- Food and Drugs Act of 1906, 1024 ff.
- Food and Drugs Act of 1938, 1025 ff., 1031
- Foreign sale, facilitation of, in foods and drugs, 1030-31
- Free ships, 574

- Free trade, early American adherence to, 527
- Fuel Administration. *See* United States Fuel Administration
- Gallatin Report, 748
- Gas regulation. *See* Petroleum and natural gas regulation
- Goods projects, 1182 ff.
- Government subsidization of transportation, 751 ff.
- Government competition and monopoly, 1156 ff.
- Government competition with private business, 1152 ff., 1182 ff.
- Government expenditures, federal, 1126, 1128-29
local, 1110 ff., 1129
state, 1118, 1129
- Government ownership of public utilities, 729-36, 1130-32, 1134 ff., 1157
- Government production of free final services, 1102 ff., 1152 ff., 1275
by federal agencies, 1120 ff.
by local agencies, 1103 ff.
by state agencies, 1112 ff.
- Government production of services for sale, 1129 ff., 1155 ff.
by federal agencies, 1133 ff.
by local and state agencies, 1130 ff.
- Grain and Cotton Stabilization Corporation, 1165
- Guffey-Vinson Act, 972 ff.
- Hamilton's Report on Manufactures, 536-40
- Hawaii, reciprocity with. *See under* Reciprocity in foreign trade
- Health and morals, protection of, 1023 ff.
- Hepburn Act of 1906, 764, 784 ff., 796 ff., 800
- Helium Control Act, 1081
- Highway subsidy, 747 ff., 869, 1114 ff., 1122 ff.
- Highway transport regulation, 833 ff.
- Holding company regulation, 653 ff.
- Home Owners Loan Corporation, 1137
- Homestead Act of 1862, 865, 867
- "Hoosac Mills" case, 917
- Housing, subsidization of, 1132, 1136 ff.
- "Hull reciprocity policy," 596-99
- Illinois, oil and gas regulation. *See under* Petroleum and natural gas regulation
- Implementation of competition, 1264 ff.
- Industrial Mobilization Plan, 1080
- Inland Waterways Corporation, 849 ff.
- Intermediate Credit Act of 1923, 905 ff.
- Internal improvements, 747 ff.
- Interstate Commerce Act of 1887, 763 ff., 866 ff.
- Interstate Oil Compact Commission, 1011 ff.
- Interstate trade barriers, 1028, 1028 n, 1286
- Kerr-Smith Tobacco Control Act, 916
- Land-use planning, 932 ff.
- "Leading supplier" principle in trade agreements, 597-98
- Lever Food and Fuel Control Act, 879, 949 ff., 1077 ff.
- Long and short haul problem, in railways. *See* Railway regulation
- Mail subsidies, 563, 595-96
- Maintenance of competition, 1266-68, 1282, 1289-90
- Mann-Elkins Act of 1910, 657-58, 784 ff., 796 ff., 803
- Maritime Commission, 851 ff., 1134
- "McNary-Haugen" bills, 590, 892
- Meat Inspection Act of 1907, 1024, 1030
- Mercantilism, 528
- Merchant Marine Act of 1938, 852
- Merchant marine policy, 584-86, 595-96
- Monetary controls, 1265-66, 1281
- Morrill Act of 1862, 872, 1116, 1121
- Morrill Act of 1890, 1121
- Motor Carrier Act of 1935, 839 ff.
- Munitions Investigation, 1083 ff., 1089
- Narcotics regulation, 1027
- National Bituminous Coal Commission, 970, 972 ff.
- National Defense Act of 1920, 1079 ff.
- National Labor Board, 1052

- National Labor Relations Board, 1052
 National Livestock Marketing Association, 900
 National Munitions Control Board, 1089 ff.
 National Recovery Administration, 1035 ff., 1274, 1278, 1280
 and basing point systems, 1048
 and capacity control, 1046 ff.
 and coal, 961 ff.
 and collective bargaining, 1051 ff.
 and control of specialization, 1047 ff.
 and Federal Trade Commission rules, 1053
 and loss-leader selling, 1043
 objectives of, 1035-37
 and oil, 1009 ff.
 policy changes, 1054-56
 and price control, 1042 ff.
 procedure of, 1037-42
 and production control, 1045 ff.
 and recovery, 1059-60
 and wages and hours control 1049 ff.
 National War Labor Board, 1070
 National Youth Administration, 1178 ff., 1180-81
 Natural gas, conservation of, 988 ff.
 Natural Gas Act of 1938, 653-55
 Natural monopoly in public utilities, 619 ff.
 Navigation laws, 546
 Neutrality, 1085 ff.
 Act of 1935, 1089
 Act of 1936, 1090
 Act of 1937, 1091
 Act of 1939, 1095
 New York, Public Service Commission law, 636 ff.
 Nonintercourse Act of 1809, 1086
 Oil regulation. *See* Petroleum and natural gas regulation
 Oklahoma, oil and gas regulation. *See under* Petroleum and natural gas regulation
 Old-age assistance, 1218 ff.
 Old-age insurance, constitutionality, 1221-22
 deflationary influence, 1225 ff.
 extent of self-support, 1222
 federal v. state system, 1221
 pay-roll tax, 1219 ff., 1228
 socialized v. individualized benefits, 1222
 statistical summary, 1236-37
 Old-age reserves, 1223 ff.
 Oleomargarine controls, 1028 ff.
 Patents, 1265, 1281
 Pennsylvania, Public Utility law, 645 ff.
 Pensions for the aged, 1215 ff.
 Petroleum and natural gas regulation, 988 ff., 1273, 1277, 1285
 California, 1006 ff.
 conservation argument, 990
 conservation of, 988 ff.
 elimination of waste, 1015 ff.
 federal regulation, 1008 ff., 1019 ff.
 Illinois, 1014
 through interstate agreements, 1011 ff.
 legal background. *See* Rule of capture
 market stabilization, 1018
 national defense argument, 991
 under the N.R.A., 1009 ff.
 Oklahoma, 998 ff.
 postponement of use, 1018 ff.
 price fixing of, 988 ff.
 production conditions, 933 ff.
 production control, 988 ff.
 on public lands, 1009
 state regulation, 996 ff.
 Texas, 1001 ff.
 in war, 1008
 Plane of competition, 1268-69, 1282
 President's Re-employment Agreement, 1049 ff.
 Price fixing,
 of coal, 948 ff.
 under the N.R.A., 1042 ff.
 of petroleum, 988 ff.
 in public utilities, 630 ff.
 in war, 1069 ff.
 Price-Fixing Committee of the War Industries Board, 1077 ff.
 Production control,
 in agriculture, 904 ff.
 of coal, 969
 under the N.R.A., 1045 ff.
 of petroleum, 996 ff.
 in war, 1069 ff.
 "Production for use," 1183
 Promotion of settlement of the West, 865 ff.

- Prudent investment. *See under* Public utility control
- Public Health Service, 1123
- Public ownership of public utilities.
See Government ownership of public utilities
- Public production, 1099 ff.
basis of choice in, 1146 ff.
factors of expansion, 1139 ff.
relation to private production, 1152 ff.
See also Government production of free final services, and Government production of services for sale
- Public relief, 1161 ff.
early policy, 1161 ff.
magnitude of costs, 1194 ff.
present policy, 1169 ff.
- Public Resolution No. 44, 1052
- Public schools, 1106 ff., 1115 ff., 1121 ff.
- Public utility, defined, 616
- Public utility commissions, present day, 660 ff.
- Public utility control, 616 ff., 1271-72, 1279, 1284
accounts, finance, and intercorporate relations, 722 ff.
by charters, 630-32
at common law, 626-30
economic conditions in the industry, 619 ff.
fair return, 681 ff., 707 ff.
fair value, 681-84, 686, 692-94, 696-99, 701, 707 ff., 719
by federal government, 648-60
by franchise, 632-34
going value, 704 n
indeterminate permit, 641
judicial review of, 670-71
level of rates, 680 ff.
municipal franchises in, 617, 632 ff.
municipal ownership, 729-36
original cost, 681, 684, 687, 702
pattern of rates, 710 ff.
present cost, 684
price of service, 679 ff.
prudent investment, 686, 688, 690-91, 694, 701, 703
quantity and quality of service, 672 ff.
rates of return allowed, 704-09
rationale of, 618-26
reproduction cost, 686-88, 690, 694-96, 698, 700-01
setting of rates, 718 ff.
by state administrative commissions, 634-48
state charters in, 617
Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935, 653-55
Public Works Administration, 934 ff., 1136-38, 1167 ff.
- Radio regulation, 656 n, 657 n
- Railroad rates, judicial control of, 788 ff.
- Railroad retirement, 1235
- Railway combinations and concerted action, 756 ff.
- Railway rate discrimination, 753 ff.
- Railway regulation, 746 ff., 1266-67, 1272, 1279, 1284-85
adequacy of service, 784 ff.
adequacy of supply, 784 ff.
consolidation and acquisition of control, 771 ff.
construction, extension, and abandonment, 782 ff.
criteria for positive regulation, 811 ff.
enforcement problems, 792 ff., 801 ff.
exercise of business judgment by the I.C.C., 821 ff.
federal regulation, 763 ff.
judicial control, 788 ff.
long and short haul problem, 800
maintenance of competition, 766 ff.
pooling, 768 ff.
prescription and suspension of rates, 797 ff.
quality of service, 784 ff.
recapture provisions, 814 ff.
safety of operations, 787 ff.
state regulation, 758 ff.
supervision of managerial policies, 825 ff.
valuation, 815 ff.
war-time control, 805 ff.
weaknesses, 803 ff.
- Railway Valuation Act, 815 ff.
- Reciprocity in foreign trade, 531, 570-74, 577-78, 580-81, 596-99
with Canada, 560-62, 581-82
with Cuba, 578-79
with Hawaii, 569

- "Reclamation" operations, 868
 Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 1137
 Re-employment of relief workers, 1191 ff.
 Relief for farmers. *See* Rural relief
 Relief in kind, 1170 ff.
 Relief and social security, 1202
 Relief load, magnitude of, 1194 ff.
 Relief projects,
 for artists, 1179 ff.
 for research workers, 1179 ff.
 for unemployed teachers, 1179 ff.
 Relief of transients, 1171
 Reproduction cost. *See under* Public utility control
 Resettlement Administration, 931 ff., 1136, 1172
 "Rule of capture" in the oil industry, 992 ff.
 Rural electrification, 929 ff.
 Rural Electrification Administration, 676 n, 929 ff., 1135
 Rural relief, 930 ff., 1171 ff.

 Safety regulations, in railways. *See* Railway regulation
 "Secretary's Orders" in agricultural regulation, 909 ff.
 "Section 32 funds" in agricultural subsidy, 927 ff.
 Securities and Exchange Commission, 654-55
 Shannon Report, 1138
 Sherman Anti-Trust Act of 1890, 768, 866
 Shift to employee status, 1140
 Ship subsidies, 567, 574
 Shipping Board, 1072
 Shipping Control Committee, 1075
 "Sick industry" argument, 1277
 Small business, 1273-74, 1277, 1285-86
 Smith-Lever Act of 1914, 873
Smyth v. Ames, 680-81, 684
 Social security, 1208 ff.
 old-age security, 1214 ff.
 security against unemployment, 1218 ff.
 Social security amendments of 1939, 1229 ff.
 Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act of 1936, 917 ff.
 Soil conservation and income adjustments, 917 ff. *See also* Agricultural production and income adjustments
 Soil Erosion Act of 1935, 920
 "Stamp plan," 927, 1174
 Standardization of commodities, 867
 State public utility commissions, organization of, 660-71
 State subsidies, 1112 ff., 1119
 State supervision of railways, 758 ff.
 Sugar control acts, 916
 Sugar Equalization Board, 880

 Tariff policy,
 beginnings of restriction, 528
 "compensatory principle," 566
 and "a competitive tariff," 582
 and "cost-of-production" rule, 579
 decline of the revenue purpose, 604
 equalization-of-cost principle, 591, 603, 611-12
 and export industries, 608
 home-market argument, 551
 "infant industry argument," 538, 602, 611-12
 liberation of trade, 529
 military defense motive, 611-12
 and monopoly, 579
 most-favored-nation principle, 532, 580, 582 598-99
 pauper-labor argument, 553, 558, 603
 and our post-war domestic economy, 594 ff.
 "vested rights" argument, 545, 548, 602
 and "war babies," 587
 and world depression, 593 ff.
 Taxation, 1142 ff., 1149, 1154
 in war, 1083 ff.
 Tea imports, regulation of, 1029 ff.
 Telegraph controls. *See* Public utility control
 Telephone controls. *See* Public utility control
 Temporary National Economic Committee, 1060
 Tennessee Valley Authority, 733, 736-43
 Tennessee Valley Project, 1135
 Texas, oil and gas regulation. *See under* Petroleum and natural gas regulation

- Tin Control Act, 1081
 Tobacco regulation, 916, 924
 Trade agreement policy, 596-99
 Unemployment insurance, 1238 ff.
 adequacy of benefits, 1258
 eligibility, 1249-50
 employee contributions, 1257
 "experience rating," 1244 ff., 1255
 and labor disputes, 1246-47
 limits of coverage, 1258-59
 partial employment, 1250
 pooled fund, 1244 ff.
 railroad, 1247, 1254
 and relief, 1251 ff.
 solvency, 1255
 state v. federal system, 1239 ff.
 statistical summary, 1248-49
 Uniform agricultural marketing laws,
 885 ff.
 United States Coal Commission, 948 n,
 955
 United States Employment Service,
 1070, 1181
 United States Food Administration,
 1077 ff.
 United States Fuel Administration,
 949 ff.
 United States Grain Corporation, 879 ff.
 United States Housing Authority, 1136
 Urbanization of population, 1139
 Wages and hours regulation, 964, 1049
 ff., 1270-71, 1283
 War Finance Corporation, 1071
 War Industries Board, 1068 ff.
 War Labor Policies Board, 1070
 War Policies Commission, 1083 ff.
 War Resources Administration, 1080
 War Resources Board, 1080
 War Trade Board, 1075
 War-time regulation, 1062 ff., 1278-
 80, 1286
 agriculture, 879 ff.
 basis of, 1062-63
 centralization of purchases, 1064
 coal, 949 ff., 1077
 commandeering and requisitioning,
 1075
 conservation, 1072
 control of rents, 1077 ff.
 costs, 1065
 curbing speculation, 1074
 curtailment of production, 1073
 direct production, 1066-67
 "educational orders," 1080-81
 excess profits taxes, 1083 ff.
 fulfilling needs at minimum prices,
 1069 ff.
 import and export control, 1076
 legal tests, 1069 ff.
 licenses and priorities, 1069 ff.
 oil, 1008
 plans for future wars, 1080 ff.
 and private enterprise, 1067 ff.
 railways, 805 ff., 1066-67
 specification of production methods,
 1073
 standardizing working conditions,
 1070
 See also Neutrality
 Water transport regulation, 848 ff.
 Wheat Stabilization Corporation, 902
 White-collar projects, 1178 ff.
 Wisconsin,
 public utility act, 636 ff.
 social security act, 1209 ff.
 Work Projects Administration, 1178 ff.
 Work relief, 1174 ff., 1193 ff.
 and private employment conditions,
 1189 ff.
 Works Progress Administration, 1168
 ff., 1176 ff.
 employment, 1177, 1182 ff., 1186-
 87