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BY THE SAME AUTHOR

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By HUGH DALTON

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### CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chap.</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preface</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### PART I. INTRODUCTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chap.</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I The Background of British Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Retrospect</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III The Aims of Socialism</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### PART II. DEMOCRACY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chap.</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IV What is Democracy?</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V The House of Commons</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI Reform of Parliamentary Procedure</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII Emergency Legislation</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII The House of Lords</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX Some Problems of Government</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### PART III. SOCIALISATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chap.</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X Forms of Socialisation</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI Broadcasting</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII Electricity</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII Transport</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIV Coal and its Products</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV Other Cases</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XVI The Land and Agriculture</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XVII Workers’ Control of Industry</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XVIII Terms of Transfer</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## CONTENTS

### PART IV. FINANCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAP.</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XIX</td>
<td>THE FAILURE OF THE FINANCIERS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XX</td>
<td>MONETARY POLICY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXI</td>
<td>THE BANK OF ENGLAND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXII</td>
<td>CONTROL OF LONG-TERM CREDIT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIII</td>
<td>CONTROL OF SHORT-TERM CREDIT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PART V. PLANNING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAP.</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XXIV</td>
<td>THE NATURE AND OBJECTS OF ECONOMIC PLANNING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXV</td>
<td>EMPLOYMENT THROUGH PLANNED DEVELOPMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVI</td>
<td>GEOGRAPHICAL PLANNING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVII</td>
<td>NATIONAL PARKS AND FORESTS AND THE NATIONAL TRUST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVIII</td>
<td>THE LOCATION OF INDUSTRY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIX</td>
<td>EXTERNAL TRADE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXX</td>
<td>THE MACHINERY OF PLANNING</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PART VI. EQUALITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAP.</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XXXI</td>
<td>TOWARDS SOCIAL EQUALITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXII</td>
<td>SOCIALISM AND PRIVATE PROPERTY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXIII</td>
<td>INHERITED WEALTH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PART VII. PEACE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAP.</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XXXIV</td>
<td>CROSS CURRENTS OF HOPE AND FEAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXV</td>
<td>THE LABOUR PARTY'S FOREIGN POLICY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDEX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PREFACE

This book has grown out of my work during the past three years as a member of the National Executive of the Labour Party.

The political events of 1931 have led the Labour Party, through electoral defeat and through a passing phase of discouragement and self-distrust, to a new and more vigorous life. In 1934 we have regained confidence in ourselves and, as the by-elections and the local elections show, we have regained the confidence of at least as large a number of the electors as in 1929, hitherto the high water mark of our advance.

Those who speculate on the results of the next general election are only divided as to whether we shall win a clear majority in the next House of Commons, or, falling a little short of this, shall constitute a powerful Parliamentary Opposition, needing, for that majority, only a relatively small access of further strength.

There is to-day a widespread interest in the Labour Party's policy, both domestic and foreign, and a growing desire, often in most unexpected quarters, for a Labour victory at the polls.

Since 1931 we have been engaged in thinking out our policy afresh, in greater detail than ever before, and in relation to the present needs, national and international, of these troubled days. As a member of the National Executive of the Party, and of its Policy Committee, I have had, together with many others, some share in this thinking and some personal
responsibility for its results. Three years' work culminated in October, 1934, at Southport at the Annual Conference of the Party, which accepted the Executive's proposals *For Socialism and Peace*. This document, with others which it summarises, contains the marching orders which a Labour majority would take to Westminster, and Labour Ministers into their Departments. It represents the deliberate will of our Party, the basis of our next appeal to the country, the programme of our action if that appeal succeeds.

I claim for this book no official authority. It is an individual contribution and I have not hesitated to express my personal opinions and sometimes to emphasise them. But, on essentials, the programme which I advocate is that which the Labour Party, at its last three annual conferences, has approved. If any of my readers are curious to know how closely I stick to the official texts, they have only to read the latter for themselves.

Within the Labour Party during these three years there has been a healthy stir of ideas and some internal controversy. Much more, indeed, than in the Mac-Donald-Snowden era. This is as it should be. A political party without such stirrings is drowsy unto death. But a party which spends too long on introspection is out of health and shirking its duty, which is to go forth and conquer the greater world outside itself.

First we must persuade the electors to put faith in us, and then we must justify and strengthen that faith by effective action.

The balance of this book is not the same as the balance of importance of the questions treated. Some of the most important of these I am fully conscious of having treated very summarily. The limits of space and time, under which I have been working, have helped to make this inevitable. And, just because this book is an individual contribution, not an official pro-
gramme, I have felt free to write at greater length where I thought I had something fresh to say, more shortly where the ground has already been well covered by others.

ALDBOURNE,
Wiltshire.
January, 1935.

HUGH DALTON.
INDEX

Abercrombie, Prof. Patrick, 267, 270, 289
Aberdeen, 282-3
Acceptance houses, 183, 207, 238-9, 308
Acquisitive Society, The (by R. H. Tawney), 93, 165
Addison, Rt. Hon. Christopher, 20, 286-7, 289-90, 307
Admiralty, 136, 380-1
Adshead, Prof. A. D., 274
Advisory Financial Council, 315
Afforestation, 160, 255, 262, 283, 295, 297, 302
Aggression, 360, 368
Agricultural land, 154-5, 157-159
Agricultural Marketing Act, 60
Agriculture, 22, 128, 157-8, 182, 236, 267, 286, 295, 307, 311
Air Force, 136
Air Ministry, 125, 381
Air transport, 118, 125-6
Alexander of Jugoslavia, King, 350
Alternative vote, 36
Amazon, 364
America, see U.S.A.
America Must Choose (by H. Wallace), 305
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 6
Anglo-Persian Oil Co., 307
Anglo-Soviet Trade Treaty (1934), 305
Arbitration, General Act of, 355, 369
Armaments, 218, 352-3, 370, 372, 382
Arms manufacture, 145-6, 360-1, 372-3, 378, 381
Arnold, Lord, 71
Arnold-Forster, W., 362, 377, 384
Asquith, Lord, 339
Attlee, Major Clement Richard, 169, 366, 375, 384
Aubrey, Commander, 380
Australia, 208
Austria, 189, 208, 379
Austria-Hungary, 351

Bailey, Prof. F. G., 289
Bailey, Mr. John, 287, 289
Bakelite, 137
Baldwin, Rt. Hon. Stanley, 348-9, 384
Balfour, Lord, 47, 358
Balfour, Mr. George, 332
Bank for International Settlements, 187, 203, 219
Banking, Banks, 182–6, 190, 196, 207, 231–2, 237, 263
Banking (by Dr. W. Leaf), 203
Banking Corporation, 234–8
Barclay’s Bank, 233
Barnes, Major Harry, 271, 275, 277
Barnsley, 60
Barrie, Sir C. C., 120, 332
Beale, Sir John, 120
Beatty, Admiral Lord, 358
Belfast, 38
Belgium, 31, 208
Belgravia, 151
Bentham, Jeremy, 17
Berkshire, 289
Berle, Mr., 332
Bevin, Mr. Ernest, 125
“Big Five, The,” 232–5, 237
Birmingham, Annual Conference of the Labour Party at (1928), 18
Black and Tans, 6
Blackett, Sir Basil, 195, 248, 259
Blatchford, Robert, 17
Board of Education, 324
Board of Trade, 311, 381
Bolivia, 363–4
Boothby, Mr. Robert, 228
Bottomley, Horatio, 210
Brailsford, Mr. H. N., 217, 329
Brazil, 217
Brentford, Lord, 10
Britain, 31–2, 104–5, 111, 114, 117, 150, 153, 183, 187, 194, 198–9, 201, 223, 252, 267, 286, 301, 305–6, 330, 347, 377
Britain’s Industrial Future, 225
British Broadcasting Company, 102
British Broadcasting Corporation, 97, 102–4, 142
British Commonwealth, 305, 356, 365, 371
British Draft (Disarmament) Convention (1933), 361–2
British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers’ Association, 107
British Museum, 292
Broadcasting, 102–4, 113, 141
Bryan, William Jennings, 193
Bryce, Lord, 78
Buckmaster, Lord, 44
Building Societies, 224–5, 228–9
Bulgaria, 208
Burns, Rt. Hon. John, 267
Cadogan Estate, 152
Cairngorms, 289
California, 107
Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, 48, 50
Campbell Case, 18
Canada, 107, 115, 199
Canals, 118, 125–7
Capital levy, 327
Capitalism, 223, 244–50, 252, 254, 256, 312, 320, 326, 329, 337, 354, 386
Carlisle, 270
Cassel, Prof., 247
Central Banks, 187, 203, 208
Central Banks (by Sir C. Kisch), 208
Central Electricity Board, 108–12, 122–3, 142, 227
Chamberlain, Joseph, 10
Chamberlain, Rt. Hon. Neville, 187
Channel Islands, 342
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charing Cross</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chelsea</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>208, 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrine, Mr. Walter</td>
<td>161-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City of To-morrow and its Planning (by Le Corbusier)</td>
<td>269, 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Aviation, Internationalisation of</td>
<td>125, 359, 372-3, 375, 377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Servants</td>
<td>93, 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Service</td>
<td>11-12, 14, 206, 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Mr. Colin</td>
<td>214, 223, 226, 257, 261, 274, 299, 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clay, Prof. Henry</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cliff, Mr. John</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clynes, Rt. Hon. John Robert</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>113, 115-6, 129-40, 146, 175, 255, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal and Common Sense (by the Labour Party)</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal Mines Act (1930)</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal royalties</td>
<td>131-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal treatment</td>
<td>130, 133, 135-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalmines Reorganisation Commission</td>
<td>131-2, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coastwise shipping</td>
<td>118, 125-127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cobbett, William</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Mr. G. D. H.</td>
<td>17, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collective Peace System</td>
<td>357, 363, 367, 370, 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collective Security</td>
<td>363, 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>208, 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonial Office</td>
<td>13, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonial Service</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonies</td>
<td>365-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia River</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colwyn Committee on National Debt and Taxation</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commissioners of Crown Lands</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee of Imperial Defence</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee on the Allocation of Parliamentary Time</td>
<td>49-52, 54, 56, 58, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commons, Open Spaces and Footpaths Preservation Society</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communism</td>
<td>5-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communists</td>
<td>35, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Companies Act (1929)</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compensation</td>
<td>169-77, 282-283, 337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confiscation of private property</td>
<td>168-9, 171, 173, 176-7, 237, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congress</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative Government</td>
<td>45, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative Party</td>
<td>16, 19, 47, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution (A) for the Socialist Commonwealth of Great Britain (by Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Webb)</td>
<td>78, 99, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consular Service</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control of Investment (by Colin Clark)</td>
<td>223-4, 226, 257, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook, Arthur</td>
<td>114, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-operative Movement</td>
<td>147, 315, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-operative Societies</td>
<td>135, 147, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-operative Wholesale Banks</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coppock, Mr. R.</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornish, Dr. Vaughan</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwall</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporative State</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>146, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Council for the Preservation of Rural England</td>
<td>285, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court of Appeal</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtaulds</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courthope, Sir George</td>
<td>120, 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coventry</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craven, Sir Charles</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Anstalt</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crighton, J.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cromwell, Oliver</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown, the</td>
<td>9–11, 55, 72, 74–76, 78, 83, 149, 156, 204, 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown Colonies</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown lands</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cunliffe, Lord</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curacao</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency and Bank Notes Act (1928)</td>
<td>202, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency, Banking and Finance (by the Labour Party)</td>
<td>192, 204–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>31, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily Herald</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas, Mr. George</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danube Basin</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dardanelles</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dartmoor</td>
<td>281, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davenport, Mr. E. H.</td>
<td>211, 225, 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davies, Miss</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Mr. Norman</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defence of the Realm Act</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deflation</td>
<td>182, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>27, 31–3, 45, 49, 67, 71, 99, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>199, 208, 219, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Scientific and Industrial Research</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derelict Area (A): a Study of the S.W. Durham Coalfield (by T. Sharp)</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Fund</td>
<td>262–3, 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devonshire, Duke of</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickinson, Goldsworthy Lowes</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dictatorship</td>
<td>32–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel locomotives</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diplomatic Service</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disarmament</td>
<td>358, 362–3, 372–4, 378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disarmament Conference</td>
<td>349, 356, 358–9, 361–3, 371, 373, 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of electricity</td>
<td>105, 109, 111–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominions</td>
<td>9, 31, 34, 40, 80, 199, 217, 312, 356, 365–6, 377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominions Office</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donoughmore Committee</td>
<td>63–64, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dovedale</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drake,Mrs. Barbara</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durbin, Mr. Evan</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durham</td>
<td>130, 132, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dying Peace, The (by Vigilantes)</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ebury Farm</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Advisory Council</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Consequences of the Peace (by J. M. Keynes)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Planning</td>
<td>154, 205, 243, 309, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics of Inheritance (by J. Wedgwood)</td>
<td>335–6, 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>321–3, 326</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Edwards, Mr. Ebenezer, 135
Edwards, Mr. Trystan, 274
Egypt, 217
Einzig, Mr. Paul, 186, 188, 189
Electoral law, 37, 40-1
Electoral Reform Bill (1931), 36
Electric Boat Co., 379-80
Electricity, 105, 107, 110-13, 122, 124, 127, 130, 140-1, 268, 272, 300-1
Electricity Commission, 106-108, 111-12
Electricity Supply Act (1919), 106-7
— (1926), 108-9, 115
Electrification, 107, 113-14, 121-3, 136, 255, 263, 294
Elements of Political Economy (by I. Fisher), 335
Ellerman, Sir John, 338
Emergency legislation, 68
Emergency Powers Act (1920), 68
Employment, 69
Engineering, 146
England, 3, 6-7, 38, 109, 289, 342, 379
Equality (by R. H. Tawney), 320-1
Essays in Persuasion (by J. M. Keynes), 261
Estonia, 208
Etchells, Mr. Frederick, 269
Europe, 3, 6, 31, 62, 67, 189, 294, 311, 349, 354, 359-60, 368, 377
Exchange Clearing Act (1934), 219
Exchange control, 219
Exchange rates, 198-200
Executive of the Parliamentary Labour Party, 83
Exmoor, 291

P.S.

Fabian Society, 23
Fascism, 5, 169
Fellowes, Air Commodore P. F. M., 377
Feudal system, 149
Finance, 27, 181-2, 184-6, 190-2, 196, 202, 230-1, 262, 264-5, 312
Finance Bill, 52, 55-7
Financiers and the Nation (by T. Johnston), 73, 185, 237
Finland, 31, 208
Five-Year Plans, 114
"Flight of capital," 218, 238
Flour-milling, 147
Foch, Marshall, 358
Fokker, Mr. Anthony, 349
Food distribution, 147
For Socialism and Peace, the Labour Party's Programme of Action, 15, 141
Foreign loans, 217-18
Foreign Office, 11-14, 88, 188, 307, 355
Foreign policy of the Labour Party, 366
Forest of Dean, 289
Forestry Commission, 156, 286, 294-8, 311
Foundling Site, 286
Framework of an Ordered Society (by Sir A. Salter), 62, 248
France, 31, 183, 188-9, 199, 208, 311, 361, 385
Francis Ferdinand, Archduke, 350
Free trade, 303-4, 306
Frick, Dr., 358
Friendly Societies, 169
Fuel Research Board, 137
Gardiner, Mr. A. G., 339
INDEX

General Council of the Trade Union Congress, 83, 85, 133, 167
General Strike (1926), 4-5
Generating stations, 105-12, 124
Geneva, 351, 355, 357-8, 363, 365, 371, 380
Geneva Protocol, 363
Geographical planning, 113, 128, 229, 267-8, 283-4, 302
George, Henry, 152
Gladstone, William Ewart, 10
Glasgow, 39
"Gold Group," 188, 199
Gold standard, 183, 187-8, 192-3, 198-9, 203, 216, 263
Government in Transition (by Lord E. Percy), 51, 57, 62
Graham, William, 94, 304
Great Britain, see Britain
Great War, 348-9, 351, 353-4, 367, 381
Great Western Railway Co., 119-20, 332
Greaves, Mr. H. R. G., 376
Greece, 208
Grenfell, Mr. David, 296
Grey, Lord, 353
"Grid," 108-12, 122, 124
Hadow, Sir Henry, 13
Hailsham, Lord, 108, 115, 177
Haldane, Mr. T. G. N., 114
Halifax, 270
Hansard, 47
Harcourt, Sir W. Vernon, 339
Hardie, James Keir, 17, 47
Hastings, Annual Conference of the Labour Party at (1933), 82, 373
Hastings, Dr. Somerville, 324
Hatry fraud, 210
Hawkers of Death (by P. J. Noel-Baker), 379
Health, 322, 324-5
Henderson, Rt. Hon. Arthur, 12, 14, 16-17, 22, 188, 352, 355, 362-3, 366, 370, 384
Hewart, Lord, 63
Hitler, Herr Adolf, 358
Holborn, 39
Holland, 7, 31
Home Rule Bill, 10
Hooley, E. T., 73
Hoover, President, 360
Hopkins, Prof. Gowland, 274
Hore-Belisha, Mr. L., M.P., 60
Horne, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert, 45, 120, 182, 332
House of Lords, 31, 37, 48, 56, 64-5, 69-71, 73-7, 80-1, 106-8, 129, 131, 280, 359
Housing, 221, 224, 254-6, 266, 269-70, 302, 309-10, 324
Housing and Town Planning Act (1909), 267, 276
— (1919), 277
Howard, Mr. Peter, 332
Howard de Walden Estate, 152
Howard of Penrith, Lord, 371
Hungary, 208, 351
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>INDEX</strong></th>
<th>393</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hunsdon, Lord, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hyde Park, 286</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperial Chemical Industries, 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Import Duties Advisory Committee, 59, 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Days to Come (by W. Rathenau), 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India, 217, 365–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India Office, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial legislation, 325–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inequality of Incomes (by the Author), 334, 341</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingleborough, 289</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited wealth, 334, 336–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Chartered Accountants, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance Companies, 224, 228–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intelligent Man’s Guide through World Chaos (by G. D. H. Cole), 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intelligent Man’s Way to prevent War (by Prof. G. Murray), 384</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intelligent Woman’s Guide to Socialism (by G. B. Shaw), 336</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Air Force, 359, 375–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Labour Office, 371, 385</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Police Force, A.m (by Maj. Attlee), 376</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International relations, 347, 354</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment, 222, 224–7, 230, 232, 261–2, 264–5, 314, 331</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment Trusts, 228–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq, 307</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron and steel industry, 133, 144–6, 307</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron and Steel Trades Confederation, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy, 5, 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan, 208, 356–8, 369–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jarrow, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennings, Dr. W. Ivor, 48, 276–7, 280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jersey, 342</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnston, Rt. Hon. Thomas, 73, 185, 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Mr. Joseph, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jugoslavia, 208, 351</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kellogg Pact, 367, 369–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kent, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keynes, Mr. John Maynard, 3, 190, 225–6, 261, 265–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kincardine, 282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kisch, Sir Cecil, 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knott, Sir James, 342–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kreuger fraud, 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kylsant, Lord, 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour and Education (by the Labour Party), 322</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour and Government (by the National Executive of the Labour Party), 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour and the Nation (by the Labour Party), 12, 18, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Labour Government. First, 363
— Second, 11–12, 19, 21–2, 26, 85, 125, 159, 163, 176, 216, 222, 256–7, 286, 355–6, 365
Labour Movement, 129, 162, 163
Labour Outlaws War (by A. Henderson), 367
Labour’s Foreign Policy (by A. Henderson), 367
Labour’s Foreign Policy (by the New Fabian Research Bureau), 375
Labour’s Peace Policy (by A. Henderson), 366–7
Lake District, 288
Land, 149–51, 153, 155, 171, 173, 260, 267, 284–5
Land (The) and the National Planning of Agriculture (by the Labour Party), 155, 159
Land values, 152–4
Lansbury, Rt. Hon. George, 9, 12, 17, 45, 286
Laski, Prof. H. J., 73
Latvia, 208
Law and Custom of the Constitution (by Anson), 74
Law Lords, 80
Law relating to Town and Country Planning (by W. I. Jennings), 276, 280
Law Society, 128
Lawrence, Sir Herbert, 379
Layton, Sir Walter, 304
Le Corbusier, M., 269, 272–3, 347
Leaf, Dr. Walter, 203
League of Nations, 189, 218, 351–2, 355–8, 363–6, 368, 371–2, 374, 376, 385
League of Nations Covenant, 367, 369
Lee, Mr. Peter, 133–4
Lees Smith, Rt. Hon. H. B., 56, 78
Leicester, Annual Conference of the Labour Party at (1932), 105
Lenin, 114–15
Liberal Party, 10, 16, 19–21, 35–6, 303–4, 339
Life of William Collins (by H. G. Wells), 336
Linnean Society, 292
Lithuania, 208
Litvinov, M., 352
Liverpool, 39
Lloyd George, Rt. Hon. David, 6, 20–1, 140, 339, 380
Lloyds Bank, 233, 332
Loan Funds, 222–3
Local Government Act (1929), 277
Local Government Board, 276
Location of industry, 299–300
Lombard Street, 184
INDEX


London and Home Counties Traffic Advisory Committee, 128

London and North Eastern Railway Co., 119-20

London County Council, 128, 271, 275, 286

London, Midland and Scottish Railway Co., 119-20

London Naval Treaty, 356, 374

London Passenger Transport Board, 128, 142

Londonderry, Lord, 131, 359

Long-term credit, 210-11, 231, 310

Lutyens, Sir Edwin, 274

MacDonald, Mr. James, 24

MacDonald, Rt. Hon. James Ramsay, 8, 17, 21-2, 24, 50, 63, 71, 83, 87, 163, 183-5, 257, 286, 314, 357

McKenna, Rt. Hon. Reginald, 234

McKinnon Wood Committee, 381

Macmillan, Capt. Harold, 248, 299


Manchester, 39

Manchuria, 357, 369

Manufacture of arms, see Arms manufacture

Marconi Company, 102

Marketing Act (1930), 307

Marseilles, 350

Marshall, Alfred, 150

Marx, Karl, 7, 17

Marxism (by A. J. Williams), 7

Maurice, Gen. Sir Frederick, 274

Maxton, Mr. James, 60

Maxwell, Sir John Stirling, 272

Means, Mr., 332

Means to Prosperity (by J. M. Keynes), 266

Mediterranean, 379

Memorandum on Parliamentary Problems and Procedure (by the Labour Party), 63-4, 68, 75

Metropolitan Water Board, 227

Midland Bank, 233-4

Milk marketing scheme, 59

Millbank, 151

"Mineral Sanction," 370

Miners, 129-30, 134, 139, 164, 176, 297

Miners' Federation, 133, 135, 176

Mining industry, 130-1

Ministry of Agriculture, 157, 159, 311

Ministry of Education, 13

Ministry of Finance, 88, 204, 206

Ministry of Health, 13, 276, 311

Ministry of Labour, 13

Ministry of Transport, 125, 311

Modern Corporation (The) and Private Property (by Berle and Means), 332

Molotov, M., 352

Monetary policy, 192, 194, 261

Money, Sir Leo Chiozza, 153

Montagu Norman: a Study in Financial Statesmanship (by P. Einzig), 186
INDEX

More, Sir Thomas, 272
Morris, William, 17
Morrison, Rt. Hon. Herbert, 20, 117, 121, 126, 128, 162–4, 313
Mosley, Sir Oswald, 5
Most favoured nation clause, 305
Murray, Prof. Gilbert, 384
My England (by G. Lansbury), 9, 12

National Agricultural Commission, 156, 159
National Council of Labour, 83
National Council of Labour Colleges, 7
National Electricity Board, 112
National Executive of the Labour Party, 48, 82–3, 133, 167
National Forests, 285, 294, 298
National Housing Commission, 310
National Income (by C. Clark), 223
National Investment Board, 147, 205, 212, 214–16, 218, 220–2, 225, 227–30, 235, 239, 301, 310, 314
National Liberal Club, 10
National Parks, 281, 283, 285–92, 294, 311
National Parks Commission, 156, 290, 291
National Planning (by C. Clark), 299, 301

National Planning Authority, 143
National Planning of Transport (by the Labour Party), 117, 170
National Playing Fields Association, 285
National Provincial Bank, 233
National Transport Board, 26
National Trust for the Preservation of Places of Natural Beauty and Historic Interest, 156, 249, 285, 287–8, 291–4
National Wages Board, 160
Nationalisation, 131, 237
Naval armaments, 356, 359, 361
Netherlands, 208
Nerurath, Baron von, 362
New Fabian Research Bureau, 223, 375
New Forest, 286
New Industries (Development) Act (1932), 301
Niagara, 115
Nicolson, Hon. Harold, 13
Nobel Peace Prize, 355
Noel Baker, Prof. Philip, J. 379, 382
Norfolk Broads, 288–9
Northern Ireland, 301
Norman, Mr. Montagu, 181, 183, 186–90, 204, 208, 215
Norway, 78, 107, 199, 208

Office of Works, 293, 311
Oil, 131, 135–6, 255, 272, 307
Ontario, 115
Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 115
Optional Clause, 355, 369
Ottawa Agreements, 395
Owen, Robert, 17
INDEX 397

Paddington, 271
Panama Canal, 364
Paraguay, 363–4
Park Lane, 233
Parliament Bill (1911), 10, 31, 72, 75–6, 78
Parliamentary Problems and Procedure (by the Labour Party), 48
Parliamentary Reform (by W. I. Jennings), 48
Parliamentary time, 47–8
Patents and Designs Act (1907), 137
Patriotism Limited (by the Union of Democratic Control), 379
Payton, Mr. E. L., 226
Peace, 27, 69
Peace Act, 368–9
"Peaceful Change," 382–4
Peak District, 289
Peele, Sir Robert, 10
Pembroke, 289
Pen-y-Ghent, 289
Percy, Rt. Hon. Lord Eustace, 46, 51, 57, 62
Permanent Disarmament Commission, 374
Peru, 208, 364, 380
Petrol, 135–6, 138
Plan or No Plan (by Mrs. B. Wootton), 244, 246
Planned Money (by Sir B. Blackett), 195, 248
Planning, 27, 69, 106, 110, 118, 138–9, 144, 154–5, 192, 212, 245–51, 266, 269, 276–9, 281–2, 284–5, 300–1, 304–5, 309, 312, 314
Planning Department of the Government, 214, 221–2, 230
Plural voting, 37, 39

Poland, 208, 361
Political democracy, 31, 37, 41
Political pacifism, 4–6
Political Quarterly, 44
Portal, Sir Wyndham, 257
Portman, Duke of, 151
Portugal, 208, 294
Post Office, 93–5, 142, 228, 235
Postmaster-General, 95, 102
Price level, 192–3, 195–9, 222, 261
Price movements, 243, 245–6, 250
Principles of Economics (by A. Marshall), 150
Private manufacture of arms, see Arms manufacture
Private Members’ time, 65–6
Problem of Industrial Relations (by H. Clay), 331–2
Property or Peace? (by H. N. Brailsford), 329
Proportional Representation, 35–6, 79
Public corporations, 94–5, 97–8, 104, 108, 157, 162, 229, 235–6, 307–8, 315
Public ownership, 27, 147, 152–3, 156–8, 167, 207, 236, 268, 285, 329, 331, 341
Public Ownership and Compensation (by the National Executive of the Labour Party), 167
Public Works, 255–60, 262
Public Works Loan Board, 164, 221
Purchasing Power and Trade Depression (by E. Durbin), 198
INDEX

Question (The) of the House of Lords (by A. L. Rowse), 71
Quotas, 305–6, 308
Railway Companies, 119–20, 124
Railway Trade Unions, 119
Railways, 118–23, 125–8, 169, 175, 255, 263
Railways Act (1921), 119
Rathbone, Miss Eleanor, 379
Rathenau, Walter, 248
Rationalisation, 144, 191, 248
Reconstruction, a Plea for a National Policy (by H. Macmillan), 248
Redistribution of seats, 39–40
Relation, 197
Reichsbank, 208
Rendlesham, 294
Reorganisation of the Electricity Supply Industry (by the Labour Party), 105
Reparations, 183, 383
Research, 99, 137
Rhine, 384
Rhineland, 355
Rignano, E., 341
Rio de Janeiro, 217
Road Traffic Act (1930), 125
Road transport, 118, 121, 125–7, 138
Robson, Mr. W. A., 95
Roman Wall, 289
Roosevelt, President Franklin D., 14, 32, 97, 115, 199, 360
Rosebery, Lord, 339
Roumania, 208
Rowse, Mr. A. L., 71
Royal Academy, 292
Royal Institute of British Architects, 292
Royden, Sir Thomas, 120
Runciman, Rt. Hon. Walter, 8, 177, 329–30, 364
Ruskin, John, 17
Saklatvala, Mr. Shapurji, 5
Salisbury, Lord, 75
Salter, Sir Arthur, 61–2, 141, 217, 248
Samuel Commission of 1925, 131, 133, 135
Sandler, M., 351
Sankey, Mr. Justice, 93
Sankey Commission of 1919, 131, 135
Sarajevo, 350
Scandinavia, 31
School leaving age, 322
School leaving age (The) and Juvenile Unemployment (by R. H. Tawney), 322
Scotland, 38, 109, 116, 289
Second Chambers in Theory and Practice (by H. B. Lees-Smith), 78
Secret International, The (by the Union of Democratic Control), 379
Serbia, 351
Severn Barrage scheme, 116
Shanghai, 107
Sharp, Mr. Thomas, 132, 268
Shaw, Mr. George Bernard, 17, 336
Shepherd, Mr. George, 34
Shepherd, Very Rev. H. R. L., 274
Shipbuilding, 144, 146
Short-term credit, 231–2, 263, 301, 310
Simon, Rt. Hon. Sir John, 357–60, 362, 381
Shaw (The), its Story and Solution (by Maj. H. Barnes), 271, 277
INDEX

Slums, 154, 303
Smillie, Mr. Robert, 135
Smoke abatement, 135, 272
Smokeless fuel, 136, 138, 272
Smuts, Gen., 370
Smillie, Mr. Robert, 13, 5
Smoke abatement, 13, 5, 272
Smokeless fuel, 136, 138, 272
Smuts, Gen., 370
Snell, Lord, 74
Snowden, Lord, 8, 17, 21-2, 84, 87, 152, 159, 163, 187, 237, 292, 339, 341
Snowdonia, 289, 294
Social equality, 69, 319-23, 325, 327-8, 342-3
Social services, 53, 60, 86, 266, 285, 321, 325-6, 330
Socialisation, 21, 27, 93, 97-9, 100, 105, 110, 133, 141-3, 146-7, 152, 154-5, 157, 159, 162, 165, 167-72, 174-6, 237, 255, 312, 325, 327, 332, 337, 343, 366
Socialisation and Transport (by H. Morrison), 117-18, 121, 127, 163, 313
Socialisation of the Electrical Supply Industry (by G. H.), 124
Socialised enterprises, 94-5, 97-100, 142, 162-3, 170, 172-5, 231, 235, 255, 262, 309-10, 313-14, 326-7, 343
"Socialised sector", 255-6, 258, 327
Socialism and the Condition of the People (by the Labour Party), 192, 232, 254
Socialism, Critical and Constructive (by Ramsay MacDonald), 71, 184
Socialist Credit Policy (by E. Durbin), 198
Socialists, 11, 17, 77, 93, 141, 152, 181-2, 225, 232, 249, 256, 262, 268, 285, 294, 319-20
South Africa, 199, 208
South America, 199, 379-80
Southern Railway Co., 119-21
Southport, Annual Conference of the Labour Party at (1934), 15, 33, 48, 63, 167, 170, 177, 254, 322, 366-7, 373, 375, 384
Soviet Foreign Policy (issued by the Anglo-Russian Parliamentary Committee), 352
Soviet Union, 107, 110, 114-15, 200, 208, 249, 259, 305, 351, 355, 372
Spain, 208, 361
Speaker of the House of Commons, 72
Springge, Sir Squire, 274
Stabilisation, 195, 197, 199-200
Stalin, M. Joseph, 352
Standing Committees, 47, 52-53, 63-4, 66
Standing Orders, 47, 54, 56
Starvation in the Midst of Plenty (by Mrs. B. Drake), 325
State Forests, 295-6
State Planning Department, 99, 313, 315
Stock Exchange, 211-12, 215, 230
Stockholm, 156
"Super-Ministers," 86-7
INDEX

Suppressing the Private Manufacture of Arms (by P. J. Noel Baker), 382
Supreme Economic Authority, 310-12, 315
Sweden, 6, 62, 107, 121, 195, 199, 208, 351
Switzerland, 31, 107, 121, 208
Tariffs, 303-4, 306
Tasmania, 107
Tawney, Prof. Richard Henry, 17, 93, 165, 320-2
Taxation, 167, 170, 175-7, 189, 229-30, 258, 262, 265, 311, 321, 326, 333, 335
Tea duty, 55
Tennessee River, 115
Tennessee Valley Authority, 97
Terms of transfer, 167, 171-2
Textile industry, 147
Thames, 349
Theory of Social Economy (by Prof. Cassel), 247
Thetford Chase, 294
Thomas, Mr. Brinley, 255
Thomas, Rt. Hon. James Henry, 12, 21-2, 88, 257, 366
Thorne, Mr. Will, 24
Tolpuddle, 291
Towards the Peace of Nations (by the Author), 355, 365, 384
Town and Country Planning (by Prof. P. Abercrombie), 267
Town and Country Planning Act (1932), 154, 276-82, 284-5, 290, 294
Town and Countrieside (by T. Sharp), 268
Town Planning Act (1925), 277, 279-80
Trade depression, 19, 21-2, 110, 211-12, 222, 266
Trade Facilities Act, 221, 265
Trade treaties, 305, 308
Trade Union Congress, 83, 85, 133, 145, 167
Trade Unions, 16-17, 100, 121, 161, 163-5, 169, 299, 310, 312, 314, 325
Transport, Minister of, 112, 126-8
Transport and General Workers’ Union, 125
Treasury, 12, 21, 40, 59, 84, 88, 93-4, 98, 103, 109, 137-8, 150, 175-6, 204, 206-9, 211-12, 221, 236, 258-9, 263-5, 290, 295-6, 301, 311, 341-2, 381
Treaty revision, 383-4
Trinidad, 364
Trustee Acts, 221
Twelve Studies in Soviet Russia (by T. G. N. Haldane), 114, 249
Twenty-five Years (by Lord Grey), 353
Tyne Valley, 294
Ulster, 6
Unbalanced Budgets (by the Author and others), 255
Undistributed profits, 223-5, 227-9
Unemployment, 21-2, 88, 129-30, 138, 166, 168, 193, 211-12, 222, 230, 244, 248, 252-3, 256-7, 259, 266, 300, 303, 311, 322, 324, 326
INDEX

Unemployment benefit, 322
Unemployment Bill (1934), 51
Unemployment insurance, 159–60, 184, 222
Union of Democratic Control, 379
United Kingdom, 343, 361
University representation, 38
Unwin, Sir Raymond, 270
Up with the Houses! Down with the Slums! (by the Labour Party), 234
Utopia, 272
Versailles Treaty, 355, 358, 360, 373, 379–80, 383
Vickers-Armstrong, 361, 379
"Vigilantes", 357
Viner, Prof. Jacob, 246
Wales, 38, 109, 116, 257, 281, 289, 322
Wall Street, 184
Wallace, Arthur Russell, 152
Wallace, Mr. Henry, 305
War, its Nature, Cause and Cure (by G. Lowes Dickinson), 352–3
War of Steel and Gold (by H. N. Brailsford), 217
War Office, 381
Washington, 14
Washington Naval Conference (1922), 358
Washington Naval Treaty (1922), 374
Webb, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney, 17, 23–4, 78, 99, 330
Wedgwood, Mr. Josiah, 335–336, 342
Weir Committee, 107–8, 122, 124
Wellington, Duke of, 10
Wells, Mr. H. G., 17, 336
Westminster, Duke of, 151
Westminster Abbey, 39
Westminster Bank, 203, 233
What happened in 1831: a Record (by Sidney Webb), 23
What Labour has done for Agriculture (by G. Dallas), 159
Wheatley, John, 9, 46
Whyte, Mr. A. P. Luscombe, 152
Williams, Mr. A. J., 7
Williams, Mr. Francis, 229
Wilson, Field Marshal Sir Henry, 358
Wiltshire, 289
Wolverhampton, 270
Wood, Rt. Hon. Sir Kingsley, 142
Wootton, Mrs. Barbara, 244, 246
Worcester, 270
Workers’ control, 161–2, 165
Workers’ (The) Status in Industry (by the Labour Party), 162–3
Works Councils, 162
World Airways. Why not? (by W. Arnold-Forster), 377
World Economic Conference, 188, 199, 304
Wren, Sir Christopher, 267
Young, Rt. Hon. Sir Hilton, 279
Youth Hostels Association, 285
Zaharoff, Sir Basil, 380
Zinoviev, M., 8