

APPENDIX

INDIA IN 1900

[The figures given in this Appendix are taken from the Statistical Abstract relating to British India presented to Parliament by command of his Majesty, 1901]

APPENDIX

A.—AREA AND POPULATION.

(Preliminary Census of 1901.)

Administrations.	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.
The Governor-General of India —						
Ajmere-Merwara	2	2	2,711	250,721	225,609	476,330
Berar	1	6	17,737	1,394,107	1,358,311	2,752,418
Coorg	1	1	1,582	100,214	80,247	180,461
Governors:—						
Madras	23	141	1,228	18,853,024	19,355,585	38,208,609
Bombay and Sind	4	24	122,698	9,567,625	8,975,649	18,543,274
Lieutenant-Governors:—						
Bengal	9	48	151,260	37,376,438	37,336,582	74,713,020
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	9	48	107,164	24,620,961	23,075,363	47,696,324
Punjab	6	31	110,897	12,095,711	10,353,773	22,449,484
Burma } Lower	4	19	81,160	2,852,713	2,518,615	5,371,328
} Upper	4	17	87,390	1,852,381	1,997,452	3,849,833
Chief Commissioners:—						
Central Provinces	4	18	86,617	4,841,832	5,003,486	9,845,318
Assam	2	11	52,078	3,142,561	2,979,640	6,122,201
British Baluchistan	1	2	22,400	445,603	365,208	810,811
Aden . . . . .	..	..	..	28,180	13,042	41,222
Andamans and Nicobars . . . . .	..	..	..	18,581	5,918	24,499
Total, British Territory. }	47	249	984,922	117,440,652	113,644,480	231,085,132
Native States —						
In connection with						
Bengal . . . . .	..	4	..	1,899,704	1,836,011	3,735,715
North-Western Provinces . . . . .	..	2	..	411,897	387,778	799,675
Punjab . . . . .	..	34	..	2,417,932	2,020,884	4,438,816
Central Provinces . . . . .	..	36	..	982,823	1,000,673	1,983,496
Madras . . . . .	..	5	..	2,100,313	2,000,009	4,100,322
Bombay . . . . .	..	20	..	3,504,975	3,386,716	6,891,691
Burma . . . . .	..	..	..	609,895	618,565	1,228,460
Rajputana Agency . . . . .	..	20	..	5,167,640	4,673,392	9,841,032
Central Indian Agency . . . . .	..	80	..	4,357,225	4,144,658	8,501,883
Baroda . . . . .	..	6	..	1,007,944	942,983	1,950,927
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	19	..	5,664,772	5,510,125	11,174,897
Mysore . . . . .	..	8	..	2,796,165	2,742,317	5,538,482
Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	1,544,412	1,361,761	2,906,173
Total, Native States } . . . . .	..	213	..	32,465,697	30,715,872	63,181,569
Grand Total, India }	47	462	..	149,906,349	144,360,352	294,266,701

B.—REVENUES AND RECEIPTS, BRITISH INDIA, DURING TEN YEARS.

REVENUES.

Years	Land Revenue	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Cust'ms.	Other Principal Heads.	Total Principal Heads of Revenue.
1890-91	16,030,139	5,252,788	5,682,245	2,712,646	3,298,520	1,162,145	5,121,673	39,260,156
1891-92	15,977,183	5,341,578	5,757,455	2,841,437	3,411,509	1,134,192	5,214,669	39,678,032
1892-93	16,603,552	5,328,787	5,770,736	2,965,693	3,494,962	1,078,422	5,469,431	40,711,583
1893-94	17,059,739	4,418,381	5,485,917	3,006,234	3,592,382	1,121,582	5,444,831	40,129,066
1894-95	16,938,848	4,882,505	5,777,166	3,083,787	3,685,118	2,569,970	5,452,687	42,390,081
1895-96	17,467,303	4,749,281	5,907,897	3,151,370	3,814,944	3,344,852	5,613,247	44,048,894
1896-97	15,982,993	4,272,825	5,614,470	3,185,162	3,742,800	2,994,318	5,669,037	41,461,605
1897-98	17,122,428	3,453,181	5,729,483	3,224,695	3,659,636	3,094,197	5,819,228	42,102,848
1898-99	18,306,208	3,816,887	6,066,581	3,198,433	3,828,948	3,201,441	6,036,720	44,455,218
1899-1900	17,205,056	4,401,982	5,850,463	3,265,476	3,859,942	3,133,791	5,937,620	43,654,330

RECEIPTS.

Year.	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph. and Mint.	Receipts by Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Buildings and Roads.	Receipts by Military Departments.	Total Revenues and Receipts.
1890-91	839,895	1,693,503	1,078,689	578,388	11,490,763	1,448,385	435,854	528,608	57,154,241
1891-92	588,858	1,717,707	1,104,227	582,130	13,292,084	1,514,693	419,275	522,132	59,419,138
1892-93	578,155	1,823,985	1,071,673	564,208	12,718,053	1,612,601	433,581	573,071	60,086,910
1893-94	582,655	1,831,604	1,087,285	584,317	13,531,292	1,530,940	446,988	561,853	60,286,200
1894-95	542,536	1,762,764	1,085,475	644,348	14,162,722	1,559,210	456,042	658,310	63,261,488
1895-96	547,694	1,892,673	1,122,608	594,153	14,572,803	1,533,301	471,606	638,966	65,422,598
1896-97	710,742	2,007,345	1,118,815	602,599	13,531,855	2,100,426	461,330	627,212	62,621,929
1897-98	580,644	2,246,857	1,148,926	594,206	14,173,861	2,379,909	443,999	585,956	64,257,206
1898-99	706,285	2,048,535	1,151,024	650,608	15,160,534	2,308,716	409,983	616,284	67,567,187
1899-1900	605,815	2,486,079	1,185,044	557,826	16,587,045	2,399,862	440,880	719,483	68,637,164

C.—PROPORTION OF REVENUES AND RECEIPTS TO
THE PEOPLE'S INCOME, BRITISH INDIA.

Total revenues and receipts, 1899-1900	£68,637,164
Population (preliminary census of 1901)	231,085,132
Incidence per head of popula- tion	Six shillings approximately
Income of the people, per head (Lord Curzon's estimate)	Forty shillings
Proportion of gross revenue and receipts to income	$\frac{6}{40}$ or over one-seventh
Net revenues, excluding receipts, 1899-1900	£43,654,330
Population (preliminary census of 1901)	231,085,132
Incidence per head of population Income of the people per head (Lord Curzon's estimate)	3s. 9d. approximately Forty shillings
Proportion of nett revenues to income	$\frac{3\frac{3}{4}}{40}$ or over one-eleventh

D.—HOME CHARGES, 1899-1900.

Indian revenues remitted to England:—	
1. Interest on debt and management of debt	£2,941,343
2. Charges on account of Departments in India (mail service, telegraph connection with India, &c.)	213,465
3. Railways (State railways, interest and an- nuities, guarantee lines, interest)	5,913,780
4. Public works (furlough, absentee allowances, &c.)	55,107
5. Marine charges	161,114
6. Military charges (payments to British ex- chequer, troop service and passage money, furlough allowances, pensions, &c.)	3,661,617
7. Civil charges (Secretary of State's establish- ment, Cooper's Hill College, furlough allowances, pensions, charities, &c.)	2,433,138
8. Stores	1,013,282
Total	<u>£16,392,846</u>

Thus the principal items are :—

Interest on debt	about 3 millions
Railways	6 "
Military charges	3½ "
Civil charges	2½ "
And stores	1 "

E.—SALARIES, &c., TO EUROPEANS IN INDIA,
1889-90.

From a return ordered by the House of Commons to be printed, 17th May 1892 :—

	₹ (reckoning ₹1=10 rupees)
Salaries to officers on service.	8,771,443
Allowances to officers on leave	463,631
Pensions to officers in India	232,888
Amounts to officers in railway service	806,284
	<hr/> <u>₹10,274,246</u> <hr/>

NOTE.—The above figures represent salaries, &c., paid to Europeans in India drawing £100 or more a year. It does not include allowances, &c., to Europeans who have retired to England, or the pay of soldiers and constables in India drawing less than £100 a year. The figures are for 1889-90, as no later figures are available. At present a pound is worth 15 rupees, and not 10 rupees; but on the other hand, the number of Europeans employed in India has increased within the last ten years, and a compensation allowance is granted to them on account of the fall in the value of the rupee. A statement for 1899-1900, including the pay and compensation allowance of *all* Europeans in India, would be interesting.

F.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN 1899-1900, IN ACRES.

Administrations.	Total Area under Crops.	AREA IRRIGATED					Total Area Irrigated.
		By Canal		By Tanks.	By Wells	Other Sources	
		Government.	Private.				
Bengal	65,708,800	754,577	...	...	...	...	754,577
N.W. Provinces	30,189,651	1,981,373	5,692	1,215,683	4,478,507	553,595	8,234,850
Oudh	11,413,508	...	...	976,394	1,643,178	80,453	2,700,025
Punjab	20,738,687	4,243,524	823,729	20,049	4,154,598	134,083	9,375,983
Lower Burma	6,665,639	310	1,325	...	...	3,434	5,069
Upper Burma	3,419,703	252,161	307,198	129,864	7,211	102,587	799,021
Central Provinces	17,043,937	...	810	176,187	64,188	14,079	255,264
Assam	5,321,818	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ajmere-Merwara	394,844	...	...	7,228	43,776	116	51,120
Coorg	202,541	...	1,370	...	...	...	1,370
Madras	27,785,796	2,648,160	26,280	1,832,527	1,120,804	146,986	5,783,766
Bombay and Sind	27,975,223	2,452,262	145,608	30,443	698,794	188,563	3,515,670
Berar	6,787,318	...	72	...	66,638	107	67,070
Pargana Manpur	6,868	324	...	324
Total	223,654,333	12,333,737	1,310,723	4,388,375	12,287,218	1,224,003	31,544,056

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G.—MILEAGE OF RAILWAY LINES OPEN FOR TRAFFIC
AT THE END OF 1900.

	Miles.
Guaranteed Companies	1,305
Assisted Companies	1,514
State Lines	18,941
Native State Lines	2,873
Foreign Lines	74
Total	24,707

H.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, 1899-1900.

Value of merchandise and treasure imported into and exported from British India by sea, excluding Government stores and treasures:—

Imports			Exports.			Excess of Exports over Imports.
Merchandise.	Treasure	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure	Total.	
£ 47,141,242	£ 13,972,342	£ 61,113,584	£ 72,650,791	£ 5,300,027	£ 77,950,818	£ 16,837,234

I.—IMPORT OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE
FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, 1899-1900.

EUROPE.

Countries.	1899-1900.
United Kingdom	£40,803,321
Austria-Hungary	1,616,090
Belgium	1,224,021
Denmark	586
France	830,270
Germany	1,123,640
Greece	992
Holland	206,904
Italy	493,425

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Countries.	1899-1900.
Malta	3,537
Norway	27,339
Portugal	4,237
Russia	1,601,293
Spain	6,044
„ Gibraltar	3,502
Sweden	46,226
Turkey in Europe	93,885
Total	<u>£48,085,312</u>

AFRICA.

Abyssinia	£7,653
Cape Colony	330,876
Egypt	419,269
Madagascar	1,761
Mauritius	1,101,167
Mozambique	49,552
Natal	129,164
Réunion	287
Zanzibar	168,262
Other countries	14,670
Total	<u>£2,192,661</u>

AMERICA.

Canada	£18,110
South America	111
United States	828,073
West Indies	241
Other countries . . . . .	..
Total	<u>846,535</u>

ASIA

Aden	£169,902
Arabia	864,604
Ceylon	990,751
China, Hongkong	1,320,849
„ Treaty ports	357,332
Japan	1,537,479
Java	182,913
Maldivé Islands	4,027

Countries.	1899-1900.
Mekran and Sonmiani	51,727
Persia	632,684
Siam	63,958
Straits Settlements	1,318,972
Sumatra	11,926
Turkey in Asia	333,122
Other countries	46,632
Total	<u>£7,886,878.</u>

AUSTRALASIA.

Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	£2,102,198
Imported <i>via</i> Suez Canal	£48,737,301
" by other routes	12,376,283
Grand Total	<u>£61,113,584</u>

NOTE.—Two-thirds of India's imports are from the United Kingdom. This includes goods of other nations sent through the United Kingdom.

J.—IMPORT OF DIFFERENT ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE, 1899-1900.

Articles.	1899-1900.
Apparel	£976,204
Arms, ammunition, &c.	168,764
Books, papers, and stationery	622,120
Building and engineering material	127,630
Carriages, carts, &c.	176,541
Chemicals	299,692
Coal, coke, &c.	540,143
Cotton: Raw	308,206
Twist and yarn	1,633,341
Manufactures	18,001,409
Drugs and medicines	336,163
Dyeing and tanning materials	428,906
Flax manufactures	98,645
Fruits and vegetables	62,304
Glass	511,101
Grain and pulse	484,662
Gums and resins	76,948
Hardware, cutlery, implements, &c.	1,060,195

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Countries.	1899-1900.
Horses	£197,934
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances	259,905
Ivory, and manufactures of	187,098
Jewellery and precious stones	734,999
Leather, and manufactures of	126,839
Liquors: Malt	303,926
Spirits, &c.	570,669
Wines	190,390
Machinery and millwork	1,694,602
Matches	231,729
Metals: Iron	1,612,932
Steel	287,234
Brass	41,156
Copper	352,758
Zinc or Spelter	92,943
Tin	92,275
Lead	104,486
Quicksilver	22,691
Unenumerated	134,028
Oils: Minerals	2,120,361
Animal and vegetable	163,754
Paints and colours, &c.	231,433
Porcelain and earthenware	132,691
Provisions	1,125,498
Railway plant and rolling stock	1,851,385
Salt	407,997
Silk: Raw	384,059
Manufactures	753,221
Spices	611,015
Sugar	2,251,086
Tea	105,762
Tobacco	222,641
Umbrellas	182,021
Wood, and manufactures of	150,394
Wool: Raw	56,969
Manufactures	1,172,001
All other articles	1,687,352
Total	<u>£47,141,242</u>

NOTE.—Twenty millions sterling of merchandise (out of a total of forty-seven millions) consist of cotton goods.

K.—EXPORT OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE
TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, 1899-1900.

Countries.	EUROPE.	1899-1900.
United Kingdom		£22,473,275
Austria-Hungary		1,143,895
Belgium		2,289,709
France		4,443,212
Germany		5,020,680
Greece		2,769
Holland		284,097
Italy		1,842,356
Malta		3,721
Portugal		32,947
Russia		82,703
Spain		111,307
„ Gibraltar		3,175
Sweden		3,471
Turkey in Europe		36,986
Other countries		677
Total		<u>£37,774,980</u>
	AFRICA.	
Abyssinia		£112,732
Cape Colony		195,057
Egypt		3,589,660
Madagascar		6,201
Mauritius		697,018
Mozambique		165,423
Natal		249,734
Réunion		66,022
St. Helena . . . . .		...
Zanzibar		508,978
Other countries		189,316
Total		<u>£5,774,141</u>
	AMERICA.	
Canada		£51,328
South America		1,053,515
United States		5,079,633
West Indies		86,942
Other countries		25,960
Total		<u>£6,297,378</u>

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ASIA.		
Countries.		1899-1900.
Aden		£686,420
Arabia		769,741
Ceylon		3,530,205
China, Hong-Kong		5,585,392
" Treaty ports		4,996,667
Cochin-China		103,528
Japan		4,237,663
Java		48,734
Maldivo Islands		9,391
Mekran and Somniani		86,729
Persia		807,188
Philippine Islands		5,285
Siam		87,210
Straits Settlements		6,652,080
Sumatra		5,105
Turkey in Asia		375,131
Other countries		701
Grand total		<u>£27,037,170</u>

AUSTRALASIA.

Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania,	£1,067,150
Exported via Suez Canal	£44,840,777
by other routes	33,110,042
Grand total	<u>£77,950,819</u>

L.—EXPORT OF DIFFERENT ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE,
1899-1900.

Articles.	1899-1900.
Animals, living	£139,233
Apparel	196,023
Coal, coke, &c.	218,877
Coffee	1,003,898
Corr. and manufactures of (excluding cordage)	259,259
Cotton: Raw	6,616,710
Twist and yarn	4,671,896
Manufactures	1,740,532
Drugs and medicines (excluding opium)	165,265
Dyeing and tanning materials:	
Indigo	1,795,097
Other sorts	461,204

Articles.	1899-1900.
Grain and pulse :	
Jawar and Bajra	£127,947
Rice	8,733,490
Wheat	2,606,331
Wheat-flour	256,625
Other sorts	344,324
Gums and resins	107,871
Hemp, raw	168,830
Hides and skins, raw, dressed, and tanned	6,975,590
Horns	124,055
Ivory, and manufactures of	31,290
Jewellery and precious stones	73,440
Jute, raw	5,381,098
„ manufactures	4,176,530
Lac (of all sorts)	757,773
Manures (chiefly animal bones)	408,581
Metals	239,484
Oil-cake	138,731
Oils	594,774
Opium	5,469,143
Provisions	499,685
Rice-bran	216,162
Saltpetre	256,196
Seeds	6,739,793
Silk, raw	477,201
„ manufactures	116,921
Spices	386,617
Sugar	301,263
Tea	6,117,986
Tobacco	122,977
Wood, and manufactures of	730,774
Wool, raw	1,201,304
„ manufactures	195,839
All other articles	1,304,262
Indian produce or manufacture	£70,455,797
Foreign ditto (re-exported)	2,194,994
Total	<u>£72,650,791</u>

NOTE.—India exports eleven millions sterling of raw cotton and cotton twist, eleven millions sterling of rice and wheat, seven millions sterling of hides, mostly raw, five millions sterling of raw jute, two millions sterling of raw silk and wool, and nearly seven millions sterling of seeds.* There is an immense opening for industries if the raw materials could be manufactured in India.

M.—EDUCATION, 1899-1900.

Number of Scholars in Different Provinces.	Boys.	Girls.
Bengal	1,580,192	107,403
N W. Provinces	404,997	20,770
Punjab	239,624	22,695
Bombay	542,895	88,310
Madras	733,923	129,068
Burma	255,519	32,468
Central Provinces	122,798	2,103
Berar	45,427	3,128
Assam	98,930	8,738
Ajmere-Merwara	8,895	1,161
Coorg	3,683	
Total	4,037,083	425,761

NOTE.—Male population of British India, 117 millions; boys of school-going age (about $\frac{1}{4}$), 29 millions. Therefore, one boy in every seven receives instruction.

Female population of British India, 114 millions; girls of school-going age (about $\frac{1}{4}$), 14 millions. Therefore, one girl in every thirty-three receives instruction in schools; but a much larger number are instructed at home in India.

N.—EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND COST,
1899-1900.

	No of Institutions.	No of Scholars.
Colleges	179	20,744
Secondary schools	5,425	592,829
Primary schools	100,965	3,203,859
Special schools	847	31,926
Private institutions	43,153	613,486
Total	150,569	4,462,844

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	Cost.
From provincial revenues	£664,223
From local funds	381,338
From municipal funds	102,896
Fees	778,599
From other sources	588,211
	<hr/>
Total	<u>£2,515,267</u>

NOTE.—Excluding grants from Local and Municipal Funds and schooling fees, the Government of India pays £664,223, or less than a hundredth part of the gross revenues and receipts of India, for education.

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