

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1868/9 TO 1877/8

THIRTEENTH NUMBER

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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CONTENTS.

No of Tables

		<p><i>Of British India, exclusive of the Native States</i> _____ with estimate for the <i>Native States and Foreign Possessions</i> 6</p> <p><i>Of Territory under the direct Administration of the Government of India</i> 7</p> <p>_____ <i>Lieutenant Governor of Bengal</i> - - 8</p> <p>_____ <i>Chief Commissioner of Assam</i> - - 9</p> <p>_____ <i>Lieutenant-Governor of the North-western Provinces</i> 10</p> <p>_____ <i>Chief Commissioner of Oudh</i> - - 11</p> <p>_____ <i>Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab</i> - 12</p> <p>_____ <i>Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces</i> 13</p> <p>_____ <i>British Burma</i> - 13</p> <p>_____ <i>Governor of Madras</i> - - - 14</p> <p>_____ <i>Bombay</i> - - - 15</p> <p><i>Of French and Portuguese Possessions</i> - - - 15</p> <p><i>British India. Number of Towns and Villages, classified according to Population</i> 16</p> <p>_____ <i>Population classified according to Occupations</i> - 17</p> <p>_____ <i>Religious Denominations</i> 18</p> <p>_____ <i>Adult Male Population, classified according to Occupation</i> 19</p> <p><i>Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay</i> <i>Population according to Sex and Religion</i> 20</p> <p><i>Population of largest Towns</i> - - - 21</p> <p><i>Gross Revenue and Expenditure of British India, Amount thereof, with Surplus or Deficiency of Income</i> 22</p> <p>_____ <i>in each Presidency or Province in India, and in England, Amount thereof</i> 23</p> <p><i>Revenue and Receipt, Amount thereof from the various Sources</i> 24</p> <p><i>Land Revenue, Amount thereof collected in each Presidency or Province</i> 25</p> <p><i>Forest Revenue, Do do do do</i> 26</p> <p><i>Excise Revenue, Do do do do</i> 27</p> <p><i>Customs Revenue, Do do do do</i> 28</p> <p><i>Salt Revenue, Do do do do</i> 29</p> <p><i>Opium Revenue, Do do do do</i> 30</p> <p><i>Stamp Revenue, Do do do do</i> 31</p> <p><i>Expenditure, Amount of the various heads thereof</i> - - 32</p> <p><i>Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and England, Amount thereof</i> 33</p> <p><i>Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, Amount thereof</i> 34</p> <p><i>Cash Balances at Treasuries and Agencies, in India and in England, at the End of each Year</i> 35</p> <p><i>Provincial Receipts and Expenditure</i> - - - 36</p> <p><i>Local Do - - - 37</i></p> <p><i>Expenditure - - - 38</i></p> <p><i>Population, Committees, Income, Incidence of Taxation, Expenditure</i> 39</p> <p><i>Sources of Income, Heads of Expenditure</i> - - - 40</p>
1 to 19	} AREA AND POPULATION.	
20 to 31	} REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	
32	} DEBT AND OBLIGATIONS	
33	} CASH BALANCES	
34 to 36	} PROVINCIAL AND LOCAL FINANCE	
37 and 38	} MUNICIPALITIES	

No. of Tables		Page
	{ <i>Engaged in Foreign Trade, Total Entered and Cleared</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels	41
	_____ <i>Entered</i> Number, Tonnage, and Nationality of Vessels	42
39 to 44 } SHIPPING	_____ <i>Cleared</i> ditto	43
	_____ <i>Entered and Cleared, via Suez Canal</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels	44
	_____ <i>Entered</i> Number and Tonnage of Vessels, and Countries whence arrived	46
	_____ <i>Cleared</i> ditto whither departed	48
45 to 46 } IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	Total Merchandise and Treasure, from and to Foreign Countries, by Sea, Total Value thereof	50
	_____ on Private Account, Value thereof	50
47 to 50 } IMPORTS	Private Merchandise and Treasure, into each Presidency or Province, by Sea, Value thereof	51
	_____ into British India, by Sea, Total Value thereof, and Countries whence Imported	52
	Principal Articles, Value thereof - - - - -	54
	Quantities thereof - - - - -	56
51 to 54 } EXPORTS	Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported from each Presidency or Province, Value thereof	58
	_____ British India, Value thereof, and Countries whither Exported	60
	Principal Articles Exported to Foreign Countries, Value thereof - - - - -	62
	Quantities thereof - - - - -	64
55 to 57 } GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS	Stores and Treasure, Imported and Exported, Value thereof	66
	Stores Imported, Quantities and Value thereof - - - - -	67
	Stores Exported, ditto ditto - - - - -	68
58 to 61 } GOLD AND SILVER	Imports into British India, Value thereof - - - - -	70
	Exports from British India, Value thereof - - - - -	72
	Imports into each Presidency or Province, Value thereof - - - - -	74
	Exports from each Presidency or Province, Value thereof - - - - -	75
62. -	CUSTOMS TARIFF Rates of Duty on Imports and Exports, 1867 to 1879 - - - - -	76
63	FRONTIER TRADE Registered Imports into and Exports from British India by land, Value thereof	84
64	COINAGE Amount of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay - - - - -	85
65 to 69. } PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT	Notes Issued, Received, and Cancelled, Number and Value thereof	86
	Notes in Circulation in each Circle, Average Value thereof - - - - -	86
	Note Circulation and Reserves, Average Amounts thereof - - - - -	87
	Receipts and Disbursements - - - - -	87
	Notes Outstanding, Value thereof - - - - -	88
70	EMIGRANTS Number thereof from each Presidency to various Destinations - - - - -	89
71 to 80 } GUARANTEED AND STATE RAILWAYS	Length of Line open on each - - - - -	90
	Mean Mileage open on each - - - - -	91
	Passengers Conveyed on each, Number thereof - - - - -	92
	Goods and Minerals Conveyed on each, Number of Tons thereof - - - - -	93
	Gross Receipts of each - - - - -	94
	Gross Expenses of each - - - - -	95
	Net Earnings of each - - - - -	96
	Per-centage of Expenses to Receipts of each - - - - -	97
	Capital Outlay on each - - - - -	98
	Persons Killed and Injured on each, Number thereof - - - - -	100

No. of Tables.		Page.
81	PUBLIC WORKS	Ordinary Works, Imperial Expenditure in each Presidency and Province 102
to		-----Details thereof 104
84		Productive Works, Revenue Expenditure, Do. 106
		-----Capital Expenditure, Do. 108
85	TELEGRAPHS.	Length, Offices, Messages, Receipts, and Expenditure - - 110
		Principal Statistics - - - - - 111
		Letters, &c, Number thereof, Received for Delivery in each Presidency or Province 111
		-----distinguishing Paid and Unpaid 112
		-----Newspapers, Book-
86	POST OFFICE	packets, &c, in each Presidency or Province 113
to		Revenue and Expenditure - - - - - 115
93		Revenue and Charges Proper, in each Presidency or Province - 116
		-----of Non-postal Branches, in each Presidency or Province 117
		Length of Railways, Roads, &c over which the Mails were conveyed, and Modes of Conveyance, in each Presidency or Province 118
		Established Strength in 1877/8 - - - - - 119
		European Troops, Ages, and Deaths at each Age - - - 120
94	ARMY.	Proportion of Strength to Deaths - - - 122
to		-----Average Strength, and Number of Invalids - 123
99		Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England 124
		-----of British India; Details thereof - - 126
		Results of University Examinations - - - - - 128
100	EDUCATION.	Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province 129
to		Number of Government, Aided, and Unaided Institutions do. 130
103		Receipts and Expenditure on Education do. 131
104	PUBLICATIONS	Books Registered in each Province, Number thereof - - 132
105	VACCINATION	Operations in each Presidency or Province - - - 134
		Persons and Cattle killed by Wild Beasts and Snakes, Number thereof 136
106	WILD BEASTS.	Wild Beasts and Snakes destroyed, Number thereof, and amount of Rewards paid for their destruction 138
and		
107		
108.	CRIMINAL.	Punishments inflicted during 1877 - - - - - 140
109	PRISONS	Distribution of Prisoners during 1877 - - - - - 142
110	POLICE	Strength, Cost, Distribution, Employment, and Equipment during 1877 144

APPENDIX

111	} Revenue and Expenditure of British India, for 40 years - - - - - 146				
and		Debt, Productive Works, and Trade, Do do - - - - - 148			
112					

India Office,
8 August 1879.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under-Secretary of State

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, with estimate for the NATIVE STATES and FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.

Provinces	Under British Administration		Native States		Total	
	Area in Square Miles	Population	Area in Square Miles	Population	Area in Square Miles.	Population
Government of India						
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	—	—	2,711	396,889
Berar*	17,711	2,227,654	—	—	17,711	2,227,654
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	89,988	8,360,871	89,988	8,360,871
Rajputana	—	—	130,989	10,192,871	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Bārōda	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	4,399	2,000,225
Munimpoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	156,200	60,802,897	37,988	3,328,440	194,188	62,831,337
Assam	45,302	4,162,019	—	—	45,302	4,162,019
North-Western Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,125	657,013	86,528	31,438,217
Oudh‡	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,742	5,387,042	219,717	22,978,540
Central Provinces	84,208	8,201,519	29,112	1,040,710	113,320	9,251,229
British Burma	88,656	2,747,148§	—	—	88,656	2,747,148§
Madras	138,856	81,672,813	9,818	3,289,392	148,674	84,962,005
Bombay	124,102	16,949,206	66,410	6,784,482	190,512	23,133,688
Total for British India	899,841	191,096,603	675,265	49,161,540	1,474,606	240,258,143
French Possessions	—	—	—	—	178	271,460
Portuguese Possessions	—	—	—	—	1,086	407,712
Total of all India					1,475,870	240,937,315

AREA AND POPULATION.

* Temporarily under British administration

† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.

‡ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan 1877

§ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605 In the Administration Report for 1877/8 it is given as 3,011,614

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles *	Divisions	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile. *	Date of last Census
The Governor-General of India							
Ajmer†	3 711	-	1	93,464	396,889	146	1 Apr 1876
Berar†	17,711	-	6	495,760	2,227,654	126	7 Nov 1867
Mysore‡	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,065,412	172	14 Nov 1871
Coorg	2,000	-	6	22,900	168,512	84	14 Nov 1871
Governors							
Madras	138,850	-	21	5,837,994	31,672,613	228	15 Nov 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	123,142	4	24	3,277,879	16,349,206	132	21 Feb 1872
Lieutenant-Governors							
Bengal	156,200	9	44	10,481,132	60,502,397	383½	Nov 1871 to Apr 1872
North-Western Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	373	18 Jan. 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	33	4,124,857	17,611,468	168	10 Jan. 1868
Chief Commissioners							
Oudh‡	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	469	1 Feb 1869
Central Provinces	84,208	4	19	1,874,291	8,201,519	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	17	535,533	2,747,148†	31	15 Aug 1872
Assam	45,302	-	13	670,078	4,162,019	99½	Nov 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total under British Administration	899,341	-	233	37,048,524	191,066,603	210	

AREA AND POPULATION.

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed, revised figures are here given of both the area and the density of population.

† The area of Ajmer has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710 63 square miles. The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 306,551, to which must be added 658 Europeans enumerated in 1872. ‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

‡ The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

§ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan 1877.

¶ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605. In the Administration Report for 1877, it is given—3,011,614.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION

NATIVE STATES

Provinces	Divisions	Districts	Area in Square Miles	Population	Provinces	Districts	Area in Square Miles	Population
Ajmere*	-	Ajmere and Mharwarra	2,711	(Census of 1876) 896,889	Central India and Bundelkhand †	Brought forward	51,747	7,848,167
				(Census of 1867)		Gwahar	83,119	2,508,167
Berar †	-	Amratsota	2,759	501,351	Indore	8,485 †	635,450	
		Akola	2,660	460,615	Bhopal	8,200	769,200	
		Ellichpur	2,623	278,576	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000	
		Buldana	2,804	365,779	Dhar	2,500	159,000	
		Wan	3,907	323,689	Dewas	3,576	121,809	
		Basim	2,958	276,408	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,800	
		Total Berar	17,711 †	2,227,654	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,573	
Mysore ‡	Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,914	828,354	Bundelkhand Agency	10,587	1,278,000	
		Kolar	2,577	618,954	Baghelkhand Agency	1,350	235,000	
		Tumkur	3,006	632,239	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency			
					Goona Agency			
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,131	943,187	Deputy Bheel Agency	4,520	157,634	
		Hassan	3,291	669,861	Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs			
	Nagar	Shmoga	3,797	466,976	Total Central India	89,098	8,360,571	
		Kadur	2,294	332,381	Rajputana **			
		Chitaldroog	4,471	531,360	Oodeypoor or Meywar	12,670	1,134,700	
					Jeypoor	14,465	1,750,000	
		Unaccounted for	27,081	5,055,412	Jodhpoor or Marwar	37,000	2,850,000	
		2,244	-	Kota †	3,797	527,000		
	Total Mysore	29,325	5,055,412	Bikaner	23,500	300,000		
Coorg §	-	Mercara	265	32,132	Boondee	2,300	224,000	
		Padinalknad	472	32,350	Kerowlee	1,280	140,000	
		Yedenalknad	313	31,104	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710	
		Kiggatnad	504	27,738	Tonk	2,730	320,000	
		Nanjarajpatna	331	26,159	Kishenghur	724	105,000	
		Yelsavirshime	115	18,829	Ulwar	3,024	775,596	
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,312	Dholepoor	1,200	250,000	
			Jaysulmere	16,447	72,000			
			Jhalawar	2,500	351,258			
			Pertabghur	1,460	150,000			
			Banswarra	1,500	150,000			
			Serohi	3,020	153,000			
			Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000			
			Shahpoora	400	36,000			
			Lawa	18	2,597			
			Total Rajputana	130,989	10,192,871			
			Hyderabad (excluding Berar)	80,000	9,000,000			
			Baroda	4,399	2,000,225			
			Munnipoor	7,584	126,000			
			Total Native States	312,070	29,679,667			
			Grand Total	363,817	87,527,834			
			Total under direct British Administration	51,747	7,848,167			

AREA AND POPULATION.

* The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710 68 square miles. The Native population was found by the Census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans, enumerated in 1872.

† Temporarily under British Administration. The alteration of area in Berar is due to more accurate survey.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration. According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement shows a total of only 27,077 square miles. Since the Census, a population of 1,544 has been transferred from Kadur to Hassan.

§ Excluding minor states for which there is no information. ¶ An area of 360 square miles has been transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore, the population transferred is not known. †† The figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.				
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles *	Population (Census of 1872.)	
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,465	2,034,745	
	Bankoora	1,423	526,778	
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921	
	Midnapore	5,083	2,540,963	
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,407	1,468,556	
Presidency	24 Pergunnabs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648	
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795	
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021	
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†	
	Moorsshedabad	2,462	1,353,626	
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	4,126	1,501,024	
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729	
	Rungpore	3,476	2,149,073	
	Bogra	1,601	689,467	
	Pubna	1,978	1,211,504	
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712	
	Jalpaiguri	2,906	618,965	
Dacca	Dacca	2,796	1,852,968	
	Furreedpore‡	2,249	1,511,378	
	Backergunge‡	3,646	1,878,144	
	Mymensingh Tipperrah‡	6,289	2,349,917	
Chittagong	Chittagong‡	2,322	1,006,423	
	Noakholly‡	1,852	949,616	
	Hill Tracts	5,561	69,607	
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,569,638	
	Gya	4,716	1,949,750	
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,074	
	Durbhunga	3,004	2,196,324	
	Mozufferpore	3,335	2,185,382	
	Sarun Chumparun	2,654	2,063,960	
Bhagalpur	Monghyr	3,922	1,812,986	
	Bhagalpur	4,265	1,850,260	
	Purneah	4,967	1,714,793	
	Maldah	1,813	676,428	
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,498	1,259,267	
Orissa	Cuttack§	4,513	1,622,544	
	Pooree	2,473	799,674	
	Balasore	2,068	770,233	
Chota Nagpore	Hazaribagh	7,021	771,875	
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123	
	Singhbhoom¶	5,897	322,349	
	Manbhoom	4,921	965,570	
Total under direct British Administration		156,300	60,502,897	
NATIVE STATES				
Sikkim		2,800	50,000	
Cooch Behar		1,367	582,565	
Hill Tipperrah		2,869	61,779	
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	468,807	
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,153,509	
Total Native States		37,968	2,328,440	
Grand Total		194,168	62,831,337	

* Excluding the area of rivers and lakes. Corrections have been made in the area of many districts, in accordance with the Bengal Administration Report for 1876/7, but no explanation is therein given of the reason for the changes. The district of Maldah has been transferred from the Rajshahye to the Bhagalpur division.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ The alterations made since the Census, in the statement of the area and population of these districts, are due to the transfer of part of the subdivision of Madámpur from Backergunge to Furreedpore, and of the thanas of Chagunaya and Mirkeera, respectively, from Tipperrah and Chittagong to Noakholly.

§ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

¶ The alteration made since the Census in the area and population of Singhbhoom is due to the exclusion of Sarakela and Kharsowan, which had been already reckoned in the Chota Nagpore Mehals.

|| From a Census taken by the Maharaja in 1876/7.

AREA AND POPULATION.

9

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population (Census of 1872)
Sylhet - - - - -	5,440	1,719,539
Cachar - - - - -	3,750	235,027†
Goalpara - - - - -	4,433	444,761
Kamrup - - - - -	3,631	561,631
Darrang - - - - -	3,418	236,009
Nowgong - - - - -	3,415	256,590
Sibsagar - - - - -	2,855	296,589
Lakhimpur - - - - -	3,723	121,267
Garo Hills - - - - -	3,180	80,000
Khasi and Jaintia Hills - - -	6,157‡	141,838
Naga Hills - - - - -	5,500	68,918
Total - - - - -	45,302	4,162,019

* Corrections have been made in the area of some of the districts, in accordance with the Assam Administration Report for 1877/8.

† Including 30 000 Aborigines.

‡ Including 3,897 square miles belonging to Native States in subsidiary alliance, containing a population of 78,992 souls.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6 — AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES (excluding Oudh)

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION					
Divisions	Districts	Area in Square Miles.		Population (Census of 1872)	
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	1,198	116,945	116,945
	Sahāranpur	2,217	2,221	844,017	844,748
	Muzaffarnagar	1,059	1,054	690,107	690,098
	Meerut	2,360	2,354	1,276,104	1,276,104
	Bulandshahr	1,910	1,909	930,607	930,593
	Aligarh	1,964	1,968	1,073,333	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bynour	1,803	1,809	737,153	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	2,261	1,122,437	1,122,437
	Budaun	2,005	1,998	684,348	684,348
	Bareilly	2,982	2,998	1,547,139	1,547,139
	Shāhjāhānpur	1,723	1,744	949,579	949,579
	Tarai	920	920	185,658	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	1,616	887,689	887,689
	Agra	1,908	2,478	1,096,367	1,096,367
	Farukhabad	1,745	1,719	918,850	918,850
	Mainpuri	1,696	1,697	765,845	765,845
	Etāwah	1,691	1,699	698,641	698,641
	Etah	1,513	1,513	703,527	703,527
Jhānsi	Jālaun	1,593	1,588	404,447	404,447
	Jhānsi	1,567	1,568	317,823	317,823
	Lalitpur	1,947	1,947	212,661	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,397	2,397	1,158,055	1,158,055
	Fatehpur	1,536	1,531	613,877	613,877
	Bānda	2,909	2,901	697,894	697,894
	Allahabad	2,747	2,810	1,394,241	1,394,241
	Hamirpur	2,287	2,297	529,137	529,137
	Jaunpur	1,536	1,536	1,025,961	1,025,961
Benares	Azamgarh	2,565	2,561	1,531,492	1,531,492
	Mirzapur	5,217	5,224	1,015,828	1,015,828
	Benares	996	998	794,099	794,099
	Ghāziपुर	2,168	2,174	1,345,570	1,345,570
	Gorakhpur	4,579	4,595	2,019,561	2,019,561
	Basti	2,789	2,788	1,473,029	1,473,029
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	6,000	433,314	433,314
	Garhwāl	5,500	5,500	310,298	310,298
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	81,778	30,781,204	30,776,489
NATIVE STATES †					
Garhwāl or Tehri			4,180	150,000	
Rampur			945	807,013	
Total Native States			5,125	857,013	
Grand Total			86,523	31,438,217	

* The figures in these columns are those given in the Administration Report for 1877/8

† The small ilakas of Rāmpur, Gursarai, and Gopālpura are under British Administration. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION				
Divisions.	Districts	Area in Square Miles *	Population (Census of 1909)	
Lucknow	Lucknow	977	778,195	
	Unao	1,736	944,793	
	Bara Banki	1,728	1,115,118	
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,206	932,969	
	Hardoi	2,286	931,377	
	Kheri	2,963	739,283	
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,649	1,024,092	
	Bahraich	2,645	774,477	
	Gonda	2,824	1,166,515	
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,752	988,719	
	Sultanpur	1,701	1,000,336	
	Partabgarh	1,453	784,156	
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		67	18,075	
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137	
Total		23,992	11,220,232	

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to rearrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION			
Divisions	Districts	Area in Square Miles.	Population (Census of 1964.)
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	698,850
	Gurgaon	1,960	696,646*
	Karnal	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,981
	Rohtak	1,811	534,909
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,055,468
	Ludhiana	1,368	583,245
	Simla	18	83,965
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,326	794,764
	Hoshiarpur	2,086	654,886
	Kangra	8,988	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,543	832,750†
	Gurdaspur	1,818	905,120†
	Shaikot	1,955	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Gujranwala	2,563	650,376
	Ferozepore	2,739	649,253
Rawalpindi	Rawalpindi	6,215	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Gujrat	2,029	416,347
Mooltan	Shahpur	4,700	268,796
	Mooltan	5,927	471,863
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
Derajat	Montgomery	5,573	359,487
	Muzaffargarh	2,854	295,547
	Dera Ismail Khan	7,096	394,864
Peshawar	Dera Ghazi Khan	4,740	309,840
	Bannu	3,171	287,547
	Peshawar	2,497	523,152
	Hazara	2,855	367,215
	Kohat	2,539	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,409
NATIVE STATES.‡			
Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784	1,554,973
Patiala		5,613	1,546,000
Jind		985	190,478
Nabha		804	226,155
Bahawalpur		15,000	456,853
Chamba		3,216	130,000
Pataudi		53	20,000
Loharu		285	19,000§
Dujana		100	27,000
Maler Kotla		164	91,850
Kalsia		163	68,910
Sirmur (Nahan)		1,096	90,000
Kahlur (Bilaspur)		448	60,000
Bashahr		3,329	80,000
Hindur (Nalagarh)		256	70,000
Keonthal (including Ratesh)		113	50,000
Baghal		124	22,000
Bashat		36	10,000
Jubbals		288	40,000
Kumharsain		90	10,000
Bhaji		96	19,000
Mallog		48	9,000
Balsan		51	6,000
Dhamsi		26	5,500
Kuthar		20	4,000
Kunthar		8	2,500
Mangal		13	3,000
Bya		4	500
Darkuta		4	700
Taroch		67	10,000
Sangri		16	700
Kapurthala		620¶	254,572
Mandi		1,000	145,935**
Suket		420	41,125**
Fardkot		800	69,000
Total Native States		114,743	5,367,042
Grand Total		219,717	22,978,450

* The population of the Gurgaon district is given as 699,638 in the Punjab Administration Report for 1877/8.

† The alteration in the population of these districts is due to the transfer of the tehsil of Batala from Amritsar to Gurdaspur, in 1869.

‡ The area and population of many of these States have been recently revised.

§ According to a Census taken in 1876/7.

|| The population formerly given for Maler Kotla was confined to that of the Nawab's personal estate.

** Excluding possessions in Oudh. The population is taken from a recent Census.

*** From recent information.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION				
Divisions	Districts	Area in Square Miles	Population (Census of 1872)	
Nágpur	Nágpur*	3,786	631,109	
	Bhandára	3,923	664,813	
	Chánda	9,700	534,431	
	Wardha*	2,401	354,720	
	Bálághát*	3,141	302,482†	
	Upper Godávarí	1,085	53,120	
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,913	528,859	
	Saugor	4,005	527,725	
	Damoh	2,799	269,642	
	Seoni*	3,252	299,856†	
	Mandla	4,719	213,018	
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad*	4,376	440,186	
	Narsinghpur	1,916	389,396	
	Betúl*	3,905	284,055	
	Chhindwára*	3,863	316,096	
	Nimár	3,340	211,176	
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405	
	Biláspur	7,798	715,398	
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,084	
Total under direct British Administration		84,208	8,201,519	
NATIVE STATES				
Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S W Frontier Agency—				
Bastar		13,000	78,856	
Káronid		3,745	133,483	
Rangarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304	
Sárangarh		540	37,091	
Patna		2,399	98,636	
Sonpur		906	130,713	
Raurakhol		833	12,660	
Bámra		1,998	65,613	
Sakti		116	6,394	
Kawarda		887	75,462	
Khondka		174	29,599	
Kánker		1,000	43,542	
Khairagarh		340	132,284	
Nándgaon		884	148,454	
Makrai		215	13,648	
Total Native States		29,112	1,049,710	
Grand Total		113,320	9,251,229	

* The alterations in regard to these districts are due to rearrangement of boundaries and more accurate survey

† On 1 April 1874, the two talooks of Bhadráchalum and Rakapill, in the Upper Godávari district, with an area estimated at 885 square miles, were transferred from the Central Provinces to Madras. Information of the population so transferred has not been received. The Upper Godávari district is about to be amalgamated with that of Chánda

‡ The alteration of population in these districts since the Census is due to a transfer of territory from Seoni to Bálághát

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION				
Divisions	Districts	Area in Square Miles	Population (Census of 1872)	
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671	
	Northern Arakan*	1,213	8,790	
	Kyook-hpyoo†	4,309	144,177	
	Sandoway	3,687	64,725	
Pegu	Rangoon‡	5,691	481,069	
	Thonkwa	3,440	322,689	
	Bassent	6,517	476,613	
	Henzada§	4,047	274,872	
	Tharrawaddy	2,887	156,316	
Tenasserim	Prome	2,397	239,940	
	Thayetmyo	15,203	71,827	
	Amherst	7,200	47,192	
	Tavoy	7,810	129,485	
	Mergui	5,865	86,166	
	Shwegyeen	6,354	26,117	
	Poungoo	4,046	—	
	Salween	273	—	
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		273	—	
Total		88,656	2,747,148	

* Excluding the Hill Tracts

† Formerly called Ramree

‡ Formerly called Myanong

§ In April 1873 the Henzada district was divided into two, named Henzada and Tharrawaddy

|| According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876 the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605. In the Administration Report for 1877/8 the population is given as 3,011,614 while the figures for area differ in several cases from those in the above table

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts	Area in Square Miles.	Population (Census of 1871)
Ganjam - - - -	8,813	1,520,066
Vizagapatam* - - - -	18,344	2,610,839
Godavery - - - -	7,109†	1,592,939
Kistna - - - -	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore - - - -	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah - - - -	8,307	1,351,194
Bellary - - - -	10,367	1,653,010
Kurnool - - - -	7,151	914,432
Chingleput - - - -	2,753	938,184
North Arcot - - - -	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot - - - -	6,873	1,755,817
Tanjore - - - -	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly - - - -	3,515	1,200,408
Madura - - - -	9,502	2,266,013
Tinnevely - - - -	5,176	1,633,959
Combatore - - - -	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries - - - -	749	49,501
Salem - - - -	7,483	1,996,995
South Kanara - - - -	3,902	916,302
Malabar - - - -	6,002	2,261,250
Madras - - - -	27	397,562
Total under direct British Administration	138,859†	31,672,613
NATIVE STATES *		
Travancore - - - -	6,730	2,311,379‡
Cochin - - - -	1,361	601,114§
Poodeocottah - - - -	1,380	316,695
Bunganapilly - - - -	207	45,208
Sundoor - - - -	140	14,996
Total Native States	9,818	3,289,392
Grand Total	148,674	34,962,005

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam

† Increased by the transfer of two talooks from the Central Provinces. See note on page 12.

‡ Census of 18 May 1875

§ Census of 29 July 1875.

|| The population of these three States is given in the Madras Administration Report for 1877/8 thus Poodeocottah, 294,189, Bunganapilly, 30,478, Sundoor, 14,996.

AREA AND POPULATION.

15

No. 12.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION			
Divisions	Districts	Area in Square Miles	Population (Census of 1872)
Deccan	Khandesh	9,802*	1,028,642
	Nasik	8,140†	784,388†
	Ahmednagar	6,647	775,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,373	1,116,050
	Sholapur	3,925	682,966
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
Konkan	Kaladgi	5,696	816,037
	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnagiri	3,789	1,019,136
	Colaba	1,462	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
Guzerat	Tanna	4,052	847,424
	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,368	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Mahals	1,731	240,743
Sind	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
	Kurrachee	14,091	423,465
	Hyderabad	5,053	721,947
	Thar and Parkar	12,729	130,761
	Shikarpur	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,935
Cantonments and Railways - - - - -		-	120,432
Total under direct British Administration - - - - -		124,102*	16,340,206*
NATIVE STATES ‡			
Kolhapur		3,184	902,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Ruin)		6,508	437,305
Mahr Kanta Agency		4,000	447,056
Sind (Khairpur)		6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency		20,338	2,312,629
Palanpur		6,000	502,586
Rewa Kanta		4,793	505,732
Cambay		350	83,494
Sawant Warr		900	190,814
Junjeera		325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)		2,734	610,434
Satara Jaghirs		3,508	417,295
Jawhar		534	37,406
Surat Agency		1,082	124,308
Sawanur		70	6,837
Narukot		143	47,083
Khandesh (23 Petty States)		5,840	39,111
Total Native States* - - - - -		66,410	6,784,482
Grand Total - - - - -		190,512	23,133,688

* An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore, the population so transferred is not known.

† The Native State of Poent lapsed to the British Government in 1878, and is included in the Nasik District.

‡ Baroda has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India. The area and population of some of the other States have been recently revised.

No. 13.—AREA and POPULATION of the FRENCH and PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS IN INDIA.

Governments	Possessions.	Area in Square Miles	Population
French	Pondicherry	113	143,488
	Chandernagor	3	22,575
	Karikal	62	91,468
	Mahé	5	8,469
	Yanaon	5	5,460
Total French		178	271,460
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	363,788
	Daman	22	33,159
	Diu	2	10,765
Total Portuguese		1,086	407,712

No. 14.—TOWNS and VILLAGES in BRITISH INDIA, classified according to POPULATION.

PROVINCES	NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES												TOTAL No of Towns, &c
	Having less than 200 In- habitants	Having 200 to 500 In- habitants	Having 500 to 1,000 In- habitants	Having 1,000 to 2,000 In- habitants	Having 2,000 to 3,000 In- habitants	Having 3,000 to 5,000 In- habitants	Having 5,000 to 10,000 In- habitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 In- habitants	Having 15,000 to 20,000 In- habitants	Having 20,000 to 50,000 In- habitants	Having above 50,000 In- habitants	Having Number of Inhabi- tants un- specified	
Bengal	84,976	50,535	21,454	7,312	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	8	—	177,043
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-Western Provinces	49,064	26,303	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	586	224	85	23	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403	—	40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,460	656	286	99	21	8	14	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,553
Berart†	5,424			240			33	5	—	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore†	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	53	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	289	152	81	30	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	465
British Burma	9,373	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,407	9,507	4,997	1,308	856	393	47	11	22	6	10,323	55,366
Bombay	9,913	8,368	4,774	2,203	506	309	117	39	4	11	6	—	26,653
Total	448,320			32,130			1,000	207	56	25	44*	11,517	463,429

* In this statement the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned as one Town
 † Temporarily under British administration

No. 15 — POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to SEX and AGE.

PROVINCES	MALES				FEMALES				BOTH SEXES				Grand Total
	Boys under 12	Adults above 12	Age un-specified	Total	Girls under 12	Adults above 12	Age un-specified	Total	Children under 12	Adults above 12	Age un-specified	Sex and Age un-specified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	35,173*	60,502,897
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	37,080	4,162,019
N W Provinces	5,685,710	10,817,168	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - -	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	396,889
Oudh - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,848,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,035	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Cent Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	—	2,227,664
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	23,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	455,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,806,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,436,362	446,824	301,436§	31,872,613
Bombay - -	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,923,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total - -	35,787,564	62,002,461	265,356	98,055,381	31,182,200	61,197,561	201,125	92,580,886	66,969,704	123,200,022	466,481	458,020	191,006,603

* Due to the exclusion of the population of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack, 127,800, and the inclusion of the population of Sarakela and Kharsowan, 92,627, which should be treated as Native States

† Europeans not included in the Census

‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population is now estimated to be less by 5,069 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.

§ Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report

POPULATION.

No. 16.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION.

18

Provinces	Hindocs	Sikhs	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known	TOTAL
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,068	125,853*	60,502,897
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,801	1,521	1,947	16,840	357,503†	4,162,019
North-Western Provinces .	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	343,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	—	396,889
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,233
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,773	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	— 2,911‡	2,227,664
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,331	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	318,316§	76,946‡	31,672,613
Bombay	12,969,329	84,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,343,520	1,174,436	40,867,125	2,832,351	697,632	5,417,304	561,089	191,096,603

POPULATION.

* 90 680 in Jalpáiguri, and 35,173 as shewn on page 17

† In the Hill Districts and Goálpára.

‡ See note on page 17.

§ Of these, all except 4,323 "others," are inhabitants of the Jeypore Zamindary, who were omitted from the Census Report.

No. 17.—ADULT MALE POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION.

PROVINCES	Government Service and Professions	Domestic Occupations	Agriculture.	Commerce	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified	Less Excess over Adult Male Population *	TOTAL.
Bengal - - -	575,667	1,088,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,140,639	2,502,240	583,409	-41,558	18,906,435
Assam - - -	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	-	1,315,537
North-Western Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	-	10,817,153
Ajmere - - -	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,885	12,931	18,231	-	143,967
Oudh - - -	165,069	224,364	2,213,378	61,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	-	3,636,119
Punjab - - -	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,393	-5,390,054	6,205,380
Central Provinces - -	44,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	466,292	248,379	74,953	-	2,547,556
Benar - - -	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	-	731,142
Mysore - - -	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,859	273,176	-	-253,620	1,612,988
Coorg - - -	2,867	8,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	-	-14,547	65,813
British Burma - - -	56,225	133,613	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	-400,411	923,532
Madras - - -	239,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,402	1,161,330	2,080,385	154,761	-270,890	9,659,122
Bombay - - -	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	-182,569	5,431,697
Total - - -	2,401,630	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,740,270	8,137,052	2,283,089	-4,522,333	62,002,461

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

POPULATION.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876) *			MADRAS (Census of November 1871)			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total
Hindoo	177,583	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	88,530	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Buddhists or Jains	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Christians	{ Europeans - Eurasians - Natives - }	{ 13,861 10,224 }	{ 23,885 }	2,270	1,843	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
				5,610	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,323	7,897	25,110
Parsees	113	88	151	} 408	} 592	} 910	} 23,111	} 20,080	} 44,001
All others	1,101	740	1,841						
TOTAL	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

* See note on page 21.

Towns	Presidencies and Provinces	Population	Towns	Presidencies and Provinces	Population	Towns	Presidencies and Provinces	Population
Calcutta	Bengal	794,645*	Moulmein	Burma	46,473	Kishnagurh	Bengal	28,750
Bombay	Bombay	644,405*	Chupra	Bengal	46,287	Batala	Punjab	26,680
Madras	Madras	397,552*	Moorshedabad	Do	46,182	Umballa Cantonment	Do	26,659
Lucknow	Oudh	284,779	Saugor	Cent Provinces	46,655	Ajmere	Ajmere	26,569
Benares	N W P	175,188	Mooltan	Punjab	45,602†	Kurnool	Madras	26,579
Patna	Bengal	163,900	Combaconum	Madras	44,444	Ellore	Do	25,837‡
Delhi	Punjab	154,417†	Behar	Bengal	44,268	Sealkote (town)	Punjab	25,276
Agra	N W P	149,008	Saharanpur	N W P	43,844	Parapat	Do	25,276
Allahabad	Do	145,698	Hyderabad	Bombay	41,152	Dera Ismail Khan	Do	24,906
Bangalore	Mysore‡	142,513	Cuddalore	Madras	40,290	Nariad	Bombay	24,551
Amritsar	Punjab	139,925†	Loodiana	Punjab	39,983	Rewari	Punjab	24,503
Cawnpore	N W P	122,770	Arrah	Bengal	39,386	Satara	Bombay	24,484
Poona	Bombay	118,886	Ghazipur	N W P	38,223	Serampore	Bengal	24,440
Ahmedabad	Do	116,873	Mozufferpore	Bengal	38,107	Umballa (town)	Punjab	24,037‡
Surat	Do	107,149	Shikarpur	Bombay	38,022	Nyhaty	Bengal	23,730
Bareilly	N W P	102,982	Vellore	Madras	37,961	Chandausi	N W P	23,686
Lahore	Punjab	96,324†	Hubi	Bombay	37,804	Do	Do	23,589
Rangoon	Burma	98,745§	Fyzabad	Oudh	37,804	Amráta	Berari	23,410
Howrah	Bengal	84,441	Cougeram	Madras	37,327	Jaunpur	N W P	23,327
Nagpur	Cent Provinces	81,386	Ahmednagar	Bombay	36,932	Adori	Madras	22,723
Meerut	N W P	79,204	Masulipatam	Do	36,188	Pesháwar Cantonment	Punjab	22,709
Farrukhabad	Do	76,530	Combatore	Madras	35,810	Poorce	Bengal	22,695
Trichinopoly	Madras	72,136	Amroha	N W P	34,904	Násik	Bombay	22,436
Shahjahanpur	N W P	69,678	Hooghly and Chinsura	Bengal	34,761	Hajeepore	Bengal	22,306
Bhagalpur	Bengal	69,212	Budaun	N W P	33,322	Annámala	Madras	22,293
Dacca	Do	67,274	Burdwan	Bengal	32,321	Ranpore Bauleah	Bengal	22,291
Mirzapur	N W P	66,843	Belgaum	Bombay	32,277	Chandrakona	Madras	21,670
Gya	Bengal	62,417	Bhuwan	Punjab	32,254	Manpuri	Bengal	21,311
Moradabad	N W P	59,698	Vizagapatam	Madras	32,191	Máya-veram	N W P	21,177
Monghyr	Bengal	59,281	Midnapore	Bengal	31,167	Tinnevely	Madras	21,165
Mittha	N W P	58,555¶	Prome	Burma	31,070	Sasseram	Do	21,044
Pesháwar	N W P	57,815	Cannanore	Madras	30,762	Jehanabad	Bengal	21,023
Aizawl	Do	55,188	Palghat	Do	30,549	Do	Do	20,864
Mysore	Mysore‡	53,528	Etawah	N W P	29,922	Dholka	Bombay	20,688
Jubbulpore	Cent Provinces	51,967	Nellore	Madras	29,640¶	Bassein	Burma	20,604
Kurrachee	Bombay	51,137	Pilibhit	N W P	29,303	Chittagong	Bengal	20,592‡
Sholapur	Do	50,878	Mangalore	Madras	28,635	Ferozepore	Punjab	20,504
Tanjore	Madras	50,067	Burhanpur	Cent Provinces	27,914	Tellicherry	Madras	20,350
Madura	Do	50,012	Santapore	Bengal	27,746	Brindában	N W P	20,169
Bellary	N W P	48,831	Ellichpore	Do	27,732	Vizianagram	Madras	20,123
Gorakhpur	Bengal	48,525	Banda	Berari	27,336	Dera Gháza Khan	Punjab	20,123
Cuttack	Punjab	47,962	Culna	N W P	27,110	Population of 44 towns above 50,000		5,686,266
Salem	Madras	47,962	Dharwar	Bombay	27,022	Population of 95 towns between 20,000 and 50,000		2,897,800
Kamthi	Cent Provinces	47,450	Berhampore	Bengal	26,858	Total Population of 139 largest towns		8,484,066
Nagapattam	Madras	46,974	Kainál	Punjab	26,801			
Calicut	Do		Khurja	N W P				
Durbhunga	Bengal		Agurpara	Bengal				
Saunhall	N W P							

POPULATION.

* In this statement the cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned with their suburbs as one town. By the Census of 1876 the population of Calcutta, within municipal limits was 429,535 (instead of 447,601), adding the population of the suburbs in 1873, 347,644, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given. Delhi and suburbs, 160,553, Amritsar and suburbs, 142,381, Lahore and suburbs, 128,441, Pesháwar, 58,430, Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ Temporarily under British administration

§ An estimate in June 1876 gave 105,000 as the population of Rangoon

|| Including civil population in cantonments

¶ Besides cantonment population.—Pesháwar, 22,709 (see above), Sealkote, 10,546, Umballa, 26,659 (see above), Ferozepore, 15,837.

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding outlay of capital on Productive Public Works), shewing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

22

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).					Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue		
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND			Total EXPENDITURE	Surplus	Deficiency.	
			Stores	Guaranteed Railway Interest and Surplus Profits.	Other Charges.				Total.
1869 - -	40,262,691	42,207,629	1,584,214	1,700,470	6,544,408	9,829,093	52,036,721	-	2,774,030
1870 - -	50,901,081	41,363,021	1,414,116	1,547,064	6,463,211	9,419,391	50,782,412	118,669	-
1871 - -	51,413,086	39,899,435	1,425,150	1,834,811	6,771,300	10,031,261	49,930,696	1,462,990	-
1872 - -	50,110,215	37,282,503	1,249,040	1,723,218	6,730,977	9,703,235	46,986,038	3,124,177	-
1873 - -	50,219,489	38,205,212	1,146,116	2,110,501	6,901,968	10,248,605	48,463,817	1,765,673	-
1874 - -	40,598,253	42,094,005	1,156,535	1,437,352	6,717,039	9,310,926	51,405,921	-	1,807,668
1875 - -	50,570,171	40,760,563	1,595,879	1,244,569	6,640,951	9,400,391	50,250,974	319,197	-
1876 - -	51,310,063	40,486,068	1,544,643	975,310	6,635,097	9,155,050	49,641,119	1,668,946	-
1877 - -	55,906,786	44,710,800	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,806	13,467,763	53,178,563	-	2,182,773
1878 - -	58,069,301	48,464,038	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,599,036	14,048,350	62,512,368	-	3,543,067
Total for the } 10 Years - }	518,350,735	415,474,584	14,173,612	21,845,547	68,084,905	104,704,064	520,178,648	8,479,650	10,307,563 8,479,650
								Net deficiency	1,827,913

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

NOTE.—For the years before 1876.7 the whole of the net charge for Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it was paid in India. In 1876.7 a new form of account has been introduced, the whole of the net Traffic Receipts is included in the Gross Revenue, the portion of the Guaranteed Interest and Surplus Profits paid in India is included in the Expenditure in India, and the whole of the payments made in England for Guaranteed Interest, and the portion of the Surplus Profits paid to the Companies, are included in the Expenditure in England. See also notes on page 32, regarding the Provincial Services.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (excluding outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years
	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877 †	1878	
REVENUE											
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India* -	2,538,362	3,318,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,508,299	2,752,649	7,468,478	10,524,777	39,654,178
Bengal Assam } -	18,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,387,129	15,067,994	15,496,923	16,006,393	17,065,273	162,807,883
N W Prov ^s -	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,763,706	5,849,714	5,883,963	5,379,317	5,937,492	6,136,352	5,493,642	59,049,608
Oudh -	1,476,183	1,350,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,666,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478	1,695,850	1,609,085	16,065,108
Punjab -	3,434,615	3,792,211	3,652,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,632	3,749,532	3,837,699	3,050,470	36,435,231
Central Prov ^s -	1,074,515	1,045,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,313	1,058,515	956,213	997,749	1,104,138	1,075,662	10,513,286
Burma -	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,334	1,502,332	1,488,148	1,746,981	1,771,743	1,347,147	14,641,819
Madras -	7,507,091	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488	7,051,137	6,986,433	79,067,996
Bombay † -	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,007,831	9,061,851	9,589,329	9,679,627	9,936,305	9,746,501	10,076,974	10,393,592	97,970,323
Total India	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,532	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,689	51,019,140	55,757,668	58,677,429	515,955,221
England -	177,486	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	233,111	343,483	290,923	238,117	291,872	2,395,51
TOTAL -	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063	56,095,78	58,969,301	518,350,736
EXPENDITURE											
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India* -	13,458,414	13,283,624	12,917,046	13,028,032	13,781,556	13,537,367	13,447,250	14,511,783	14,960,336	15,766,826	138,712,133
Bengal Assam } -	6,301,826	6,502,174	6,081,335	6,331,112	5,422,192	9,441,316	9,057,769	6,300,749	6,819,361	6,642,592	68,403,456
N W Prov ^s -	2,844,694	2,784,349	2,567,963	2,305,772	2,083,523	2,162,567	2,202,025	2,146,256	2,239,594	2,237,938	23,574,720
Oudh -	766,170	717,041	660,979	596,736	626,519	577,625	575,648	545,155	576,784	570,422	6,213,279
Punjab -	2,320,585	2,123,407	1,957,911	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,186	1,747,472	1,614,684	1,945,358	2,011,471	19,045,180
Central Prov ^s -	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	689,760	714,317	693,833	674,609	769,563	743,188	8,070,283
Burma -	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	698,628	716,709	771,218	856,721	896,503	944,243	7,797,733
Madras -	6,475,294	6,483,226	6,090,564	5,750,352	6,024,036	6,125,317	5,897,554	5,982,041	7,975,787	10,622,517	67,376,687
Bombay † -	7,959,135	7,757,251	8,118,970	7,119,190	7,293,976	7,031,791	7,006,474	7,334,758	8,146,545	8,512,925	76,281,013
Total India	42,207,629	41,363,021	39,899,435	37,282,803	38,205,213	42,094,995	40,760,533	40,468,068	44,710,800	48,464,036	415,474,594
England † -	9,820,092	9,419,391	10,031,261	9,703,235	10,249,605	9,810,926	9,490,391	9,155,050	13,467,763	14,048,360	104,704,034
TOTAL -	52,027,721	50,782,412	49,930,696	46,986,038	48,453,817	51,405,921	50,250,924	49,623,118	58,178,563	62,512,396	520,178,628

* Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay
 † See note on page 22.
 ‡ Including Sind.

No. 1.—GROSS AMOUNT of the SEVERAL SOURCES of REVENUES and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

24

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States	Forest.	Excise	Assessed Taxes	Provincial Rates	Customs	Salt	Opium	Stamps.	Mint	Post Office	Telegraph	Law and Justice, (Fees, Fines, &c)	Police
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	19,026,171	687,363	407,548	2,283,736	508,700	—	2,692,755	5,588,240	6,453,365	2,906,971	193,788	707,792	265,568	894,876	277,237
1870	21,088,019	785,126	471,590	2,263,656	1,110,224	—	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,310	167,314	711,698	247,042	801,964	287,549
1871	20,622,823	719,421	453,442	2,374,465	2,072,026	—	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,046,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235	243,010	746,898	270,071
1872	20,520,337	744,076	501,624	2,369,109	825,241	—	2,575,990	5,966,595	8,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894	238,368	373,160†	—
1873	21,348,669	741,465	370,337	2,323,788	580,139	—	2,653,990	6,165,630	6,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,803	392,666†	—
1874	21,037,912	768,544	623,131	2,286,637	20,136	—	2,628,405	6,150,662	6,324,879	2,693,936	60,544	698,198†	256,638	359,146†	—
1875	21,206,793	724,973	583,281	2,346,143	2,747	—	2,678,479	6,227,301	6,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	321,798†	—
1876	21,503,742	726,193	672,628	2,403,232	510	—	2,721,389	6,244,415	6,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597†	309,040	316,992†	—
1877	19,897,152	694,934	598,697	2,523,045	310	—	2,483,345	6,304,658	9,122,460	2,838,628	258,654	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
1878	20,026,036	675,120	664,102	2,457,076	86,110	238,504	2,632,296	6,460,082	9,182,722	2,903,483	443,669	847,694	358,430	813,221	83,717
Total for the 10 Years	207,227,654	7,247,109	5,546,364	23,710,885	5,306,142	238,504	26,096,613	61,102,570	66,048,587	26,406,905	1,573,580	7,460,146	2,779,604	5,809,539	983,751

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c)	Education	Interest on Loans and Advances	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharges Purchase Money, &c.)	Provincial Contributions	Adjusting Receipts from Provincial Governments	Public Works, Ordinary	Productive Public Works.			TOTAL.
											Irrigation.	State Railways	Guaranteed Railways, (net Traffic Receipts)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	688,064	73,711	224,523	—	—	1,396,160	1,133,024	—	—	553,905	—	—	—	49,262,691
1870	329,933	74,899	326,376	—	—	1,575,167	1,082,605	—	—	169,165	534,979	8,080	—	50,001,091
1871	333,145	61,610	341,001	—	—	303,332†	1,185,669	—	—	119,134	485,537	7,576	—	51,413,696
1872	196,894†	—	363,212	62,293	—	341,371†	944,420	—	—	92,065	471,880	3,706	—	50,110,215
1873	208,943†	—	506,779	547,078	—	284,045†	593,417†	—	—	75,597	413,535	14,533	—	50,219,499
1874	236,323†	—	461,432	697,865	—	396,169	293,569†	—	—	89,611	476,575	30,914	—	40,598,253
1875	204,825†	—	543,319	698,642	—	385,336	278,144†	—	—	78,349	476,748	190,996	—	50,570,171
1876	227,887†	—	561,149	749,166	—	316,365	281,769†	—	—	78,929	517,729	269,512	—	51,310,083
1877	333,179†	106,516	536,281	697,243	—	505,129	411,623	45,804	159,568	198,571	359,373	371,841	4,704,519	55,996,785
1878	331,638†	108,994	528,238	537,181	—	561,238	413,731	80,642	80,283	371,539	465,142	649,529	6,129,766	58,969,301
Total for the 10 Years	2,984,471	424,720	4,302,420	4,619,444	3,350,341	6,442,012	9,869,960	126,536	230,851	1,821,125	4,391,969	1,416,596	10,834,775	518,350,735

† Reduced by transfer to ...

REVENUE.

No. 23—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years
	1869	1870	1871.	1872	1873	1874.	1875	1876	1877	1878	
India - - -	£ 30,277	£ 409,090	£ 24,071	£ 66,780	£ 66,802	£ 64,655	£ 61,559	£ 68,678	£ 74,367	£ 82,088	£ 948,357
Bengal - - -	3,965,730	4,028,528	3,973,167	3,954,722	3,998,021	3,946,800	3,645,725	3,776,506	3,663,559	3,696,210	40,012,438
Assam - - -											
N W Provinces -	3,991,958	4,089,889	4,135,518	4,129,444	4,159,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	4,065,647	41,583,220
Oudh - - -	1,255,259	1,309,519	1,324,604	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,943	1,283,112	13,409,819
Punjab - - -	1,894,741	1,969,730	1,969,292	1,967,707	2,005,666	1,989,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,814	1,993,174	19,801,799
Central Provinces -	601,121	591,467	604,853	593,891	596,386	608,728	584,919	607,885	604,419	601,955	5,995,654
British Burma -	568,539	638,958	597,620	646,416	656,073	752,334	728,425	823,655	835,376	785,648	7,043,044
Madras - - -	4,068,789	4,482,706	4,307,803	4,440,313	4,698,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,296,575	3,494,884	42,496,528
Bombay - - -	3,540,767	3,568,102	3,595,895	3,402,790	3,751,050	3,683,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,344,864	3,662,346	35,936,405
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	300
Total -	19,926,171	21,088,019	20,622,823	20,520,337	21,348,669	21,037,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,152	20,026,036	207,227,654

LAND REVENUE

No. 24.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years
	1860.	1870	1871.	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876	1877	1878.	
India - -	£ 9,968	£ 10,057	£ 7,525	£ 9,480	£ 8,722	£ 11,181	£ 5,936	£ 10,936	£ 7,933	£ 10,645	£ 93,279
Bengal - -	} 7,072	} 24,466	} 10,325	} 14,473	} 14,985	} 17,987	} 18,508	} 19,827	} 22,240	} 42,623	} 226,912
Assam - -											
N. W. Provinces -	65,339	72,612	86,407	103,313	164,286	162,950	108,506	96,970	81,522	80,015	972,009
Óudh - -	13,182	10,682	6,018	13,777	29,626	30,318	27,741	29,406	33,545	40,295	234,650
Punjab - -	34,488	39,413	64,724	71,022	65,300	73,354	83,488	90,983	89,875	68,371	680,918
Central Provinces -	35,054	41,602	65,812	55,713	48,167	86,537	63,094	72,618	66,133	68,301	576,421
British Burma -	81,760	98,477	81,812	77,240	82,757	106,962	107,460	177,902	155,141	100,308	1,120,739
Madras - -	39,133	40,855	33,979	41,886	41,854	44,083	36,354	42,772	41,476	40,434	412,726
Bombay - -	121,349	128,526	116,640	115,021	114,640	118,909	122,408	124,867	122,666	126,163	1,206,276
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,454	13,454
Total -	407,342	471,590	453,442	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,281	672,522	596,687	664,102	5,546,364

No. 25.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	
India - -	£ 18,100	£ 11,784	£ 18,469	£ 16,721	£ 21,594	£ 16,409	£ 17,194	£ 18,137	£ 18,911	£ 19,482	£ 178,771
Bengal - -	} 712,002	} 669,918	} 733,651	} 754,419	} 696,683	} 715,350	} 566,467	} 608,318	} 624,731	} 686,789	} 7,372,406
Assam - -											
N.W. Provinces -	223,890	175,257	207,002	227,895	268,090	195,280	208,606	223,614	238,699	214,880	2,118,213
Oudh - -	91,799	79,348	86,275	81,652	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114	773,287
Punjab - -	88,412	81,412	83,323	89,715	87,333	88,234	97,685	95,476	103,868	104,377	920,137
Central Provinces -	96,146	92,940	100,019	105,989	102,410	112,822	128,629	136,639	144,958	147,240	1,186,792
British Burma -	121,730	106,146	110,618	99,564	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	176,078	1,323,444
Madras - -	490,843	370,022	589,266	370,892	616,844	609,940	605,892	633,901	558,369	471,069	5,717,044
Bombay - -	445,814	446,328	446,822	420,262	418,747	363,349	378,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	4,150,791
Total -	2,283,736	2,253,655	2,374,465	2,369,109	2,323,788	2,286,637	2,346,145	2,403,232	2,523,045	2,457,076	23,710,885

EXCISE REVENUE.

No. 26.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years			
	1869	1870	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877	1878				
India . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	134,945	£	134,945
Bengal . . .	1,123,367	976,493	1,138,327	1,073,883	1,090,544	992,034	1,091,077	1,076,364	1,034,059	1,188,900	—	10,783,038		
N.W. Provinces . . .	55,904	40,839	49,898	73,933	42,968	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,498	—	—	440,367		
Oudh . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,346	20,759	11,636	—	—	84,741		
Punjab . . .	58,098	70,144	32,343	104,654	98,476	108,618	86,387	92,667	84,527	—	—	785,914		
Central Provinces . . .	8,483	6,772	10,591	13,313	10,411	11,269	10,409	10,151	15,925	—	—	97,308		
British Burma . . .	284,893	203,368	277,265	306,347	449,925	414,067	392,273	458,591	419,192	421,059	—	3,629,000		
Madras . . .	279,594	276,485	304,897	313,228	293,743	336,152	321,025	307,963	246,736	203,350	—	2,883,171		
Bombay . . .	882,336	846,064	747,468	689,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	676,042	—	7,290,129		
Total . . .	2,602,755	2,420,185	2,610,789	2,573,900	2,653,890	2,628,405	2,678,479	2,721,389	2,483,345	2,622,296	—	26,096,613		

No. 27—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years
	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	
India - - -	£	£	£	65,914	£ 88,255	£ 76,321	70,138	£ 93,019	98,353	1,484,254	£ 1,974,254
Bengal - - -	2,400,945	2,588,562	2,644,157	2,578,134	2,660,369	2,621,301	2,676,363	2,561,553	2,596,966	2,693,901	26,017,631
N W, Provinces -	485,658	488,728	496,155	417,526	496,943	423,406	476,612	528,510	528,588	—	4,341,126
Oudh - - -	1,116	1,219	5,451	4,111	1,877	2,200	1,688	1,487	1,149	—	20,298
Punjab - - -	820,476	923,060	837,381	800,236	811,190	867,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	—	7,521,510
Central Provinces -	142,808	115,163	116,940	123,610	123,817	118,038	13,524	19,066	12,443	—	760,409
British Burma -	14,398	12,832	12,054	11,934	13,147	12,574	14,032	16,032	14,603	11,767	133,373
Madras - - -	1,107,253	1,164,736	1,264,230	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,291,953	1,142,186	12,543,756
Bombay - - -	615,587	599,407	729,962	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	1,128,274	7,758,313
Total -	5,588,240	5,889,707	6,106,280	5,966,595	6,165,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,658	6,460,082	61,102,570

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years
	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873.	1874.	1875	1876.	1877	1878	
Bengal - -	£ 6,644,716	£ 5,594,137	£ 5,644,264	£ 6,898,700	£ 6,069,793	£ 5,532,984	£ 6,022,325	£ 5,921,928	£ 6,174,170	£ 6,432,881	£ 60,566,398
Punjab - -	1,539	1,375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,914
Central Provinces -	385	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	552
Bombay - -	1,806,725	2,357,419	2,401,195	2,355,159	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,863,804	2,540,407	2,948,290	2,740,841	25,478,723
Total -	8,483,365	7,953,098	8,045,459	9,253,859	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,556,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	9,182,723	66,048,587

No. 29.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years
	1869.	1870	1871	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875	1876	1877.	1878	
India - - -	£ 5,191	£ 5,959	£ 5,813	£ 14,133	£ 18,219	£ 20,946	£ 81	£ 23,550	£ 26,260	£ 28,472	£ 162,124
Bengal -	712,523	707,827	737,728	792,791	845,256	868,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	8,735,602
Assam - - }											
N.W. Provinces -	332,758	358,191	331,081	296,712	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,992	378,342	3,479,147
Oudh - - -	77,457	83,405	95,600	89,204	89,764	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115	909,525
Punjab - - -	199,807	208,620	233,347	241,219	232,302	233,854	240,381	247,393	245,586	274,162	2,356,551
Central Provinces -	83,560	87,888	99,307	94,456	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,281	97,614	103,518	945,352
British Burma -	52,971	54,096	48,075	41,083	42,469	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	70,220	537,359
Madras - - -	372,347	406,482	399,550	399,025	426,591	471,469	462,878	501,971	469,336	489,221	4,458,900
Bombay - - -	470,357	466,848	560,285	507,760	527,383	500,952	463,936	466,966	440,068	416,272	4,320,845
Total -	2,306,971	2,379,316	2,510,316	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,699,936	2,756,042	2,835,368	2,838,028	2,993,483	26,406,906

STAMP REVENUE.

No. 30.—AMOUNT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE (including capital outlay on Productive Public Works), in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

32

EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks	Charges of Collection of Revenue				Allowances, &c under Treaties	Interest on Debt and Obligations*	Adminis- tration.	Minor Depart- ments.	Law and Justice	Marine and Inland Navigation	Eccles- iastical.	Medical	Political Agencies
		Land	Salt	Opium	Other									
1869 -	£ 553,499	£ 2,485,508	£ 350,724	£ 1,790,111	£ 2,352,873	£ 1,778,358	£ 5,654,984	£ 1,998,905	£ —	£ 2,945,447	£ 1,140,690	£ 163,690	£ 380,381	£ 340,855
1870 -	445,004	2,458,388	301,485	1,820,683	2,331,559	1,863,615	5,609,687	1,429,151	†	2,903,454	1,393,154	161,083	443,074	405,897
1871 -	356,431	2,422,856	389,964	2,014,425	2,326,283	1,756,973	5,840,145	1,360,171	212,897	2,996,190	759,770	153,644	523,486	352,966
1872 -	285,537	2,435,553	477,368	1,596,646	1,999,274	1,724,510	5,966,399	1,941,436	237,699	2,273,813	574,100	155,911	174,807‡	315,100
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,630	1,814,298	2,067,470	1,749,890	5,857,458	1,583,939	360,465	2,222,175	555,366	152,339	176,262‡	390,816
1874 -	277,183	2,466,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,055,667	1,856,700	5,789,821	1,573,244	325,373	2,286,179	523,333	159,527	180,596‡	366,209
1875 -	319,918	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,190,990	1,738,368	5,412,055	1,606,535	320,586	2,398,180	590,046	161,724	181,579‡	404,223
1876 -	336,324	2,509,427	507,410	2,218,665	2,197,829	1,713,724	5,563,963	1,697,365	309,399	2,336,477	627,702	158,053	180,925‡	429,535
1877 -	291,108	2,504,611	493,480	2,841,647	2,280,981	1,672,543	4,907,236	1,474,095	320,138	3,375,821	699,534	163,866	596,287	505,223
1878 -	304,203	2,531,325	539,858	2,661,266	2,330,902	1,646,033	5,023,318	1,473,764	331,604	3,319,673	542,202	158,039	611,819	468,975
Total for the 10 Years	3,514,440	24,745,641	4,571,363	21,030,437	22,033,396	17,490,774	55,620,971	15,035,596	2,418,160	26,737,309	7,310,837	1,587,672	3,450,799	3,388,804

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Police	Education	Stationery and Printing	Super- annuation and Compas- sionate Allowances	Loss by Exchange on Transac- tions with London.	Miscel- laneous	Civil Absentee Allowances	Army	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Pro- vincial Govern- ments. †	Public Works, Ordinary	Productive Public Works Working and Main- tenance.	Interest and surplus Profits.	Total
1869 -	£ 2,476,580	£ 89,000	£ 397,704	£ 1,746,369‡	£ 193,867	£ 527,314	£ 122,461	£ 16,269,581	£ —	£ —	£ 6,273,334	£ 511,513	£ 1,700,470	£ 52,038,721
1870 -	2,434,735	86,628	375,168	1,332,515	203,441	712,608	157,918	16,339,739	—	—	5,034,565	309,712	1,547,064	50,792,412
1871 -	—	£ 3,408,683	—	1,450,763	472,973	743,648	175,068	16,074,800	—	—	3,945,967	267,883	1,834,811	49,330,696
1872 -	—	4,848,205	—	1,453,471	395,954	368,895	173,029	15,673,113	—	—	2,456,780‡	127,343	1,723,218	46,196,039.
1873 -	—	5,223,190	—	1,576,253	765,109	275,726	156,059	15,503,612	—	—	3,525,341‡	183,090	2,110,501	48,453,817
1874 -	—	5,093,078	—	1,323,969	868,530	109,697	234,464	15,228,429	—	—	2,357,941‡	225,263	1,437,364	51,405,921
1875 -	—	5,148,744	—	1,779,970	897,378	120,896	216,704	15,375,159	£ 864,673	—	2,504,230‡	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -	—	5,153,653	—	1,809,505	1,420,653	126,761	229,190	15,308,400	508,554	—	2,224,482‡	298,028	975,310	49,641,118
1877 -	£ 2,158,032	790,013	443,776	1,798,569	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,118	2,145,431	153,736	3,519,068	820,301	5,927,589**	59,178,563
1878 -	2,158,237	738,080	425,644	1,838,686	1,633,377	219,534	237,362	16,038,761	5,345,775	247,034	3,676,274	791,601	6,572,956	62,512,393
Total for the 10 Years	—	42,965,969	—	16,458,970	9,190,408	3,514,671	1,962,254	158,199,705	14,102,223	400,766	35,120,482	3,573,073	25,073,833	520,173,048

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874 5 inclusive. From 1876,7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits." † Not separately shown ‡ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

§ In 1870 the charge for Police was £2,273,535, that for Education £24,609, that for Stationery and Printing £36,552, and an allotment of £20,000 was made for Provincial Services. In 1871 the charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred, and an allotment of £20,000 was made for Provincial Services thereafter. In 1878 7 1879.

No. 31.—OUTLAY of CAPITAL ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS IN INDIA and in ENGLAND in each of the 11 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Irrigation Works	State Railways	Total		
			In India	In England	Grand Total
1868 - -	£ 219,255	£ 594	£ 219,849	—	£ 219,849
1869 - -	468,840	552,398	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - -	2,007,361	190,870	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 - -	718,438	440,372	1,116,067	51,748	1,167,810
1872 - -	983,854	644,620	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - -	770,920	1,413,649	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - -	1,199,682	2,354,625	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - -	943,423	2,865,861	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - -	806,084	3,984,968	3,644,329	1,146,823	4,791,052
Total for the } 11 years - }	10,457,702	18,636,321	22,408,996	6,685,087	29,093,023*

* Exclusive of 1,133,362l incurred in India during the years 1867/8, 1868/9, and 1869/70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund

No. 32.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	D E B T.							TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND		TOTAL			
	Bearing Interest	Not bearing Interest	Bearing Interest	Not bearing Interest	Bearing Interest	Not bearing Interest		
1869 -	£ 64,475,725†	†	£ 31,697,900	£ 21,017	£ 96,194,642†	†	£ 96,194,642†	
1870 -	66,530,281†	†	35,186,700	20,917	101,747,998†	†	101,747,998†	
1871‡	66,578,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,339	104,326,385	
1872§	66,589,368	1,567,481	38,991,700	20,917	105,591,068	1,378,398	106,969,466	
1873 -	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	810,868	105,470,995	
1874 -	66,278,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,968	107,534,907	
1875 -	69,757,679	92,280	43,576,116	20,917	113,353,795	113,197	113,466,992	
1876 -	72,705,641	67,340	46,776,116	20,917	123,491,767	88,267	123,579,914	
1877 -	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,053	78,107	127,320,159‡	
1878 -	74,906,450	48,070	59,636,116	20,917	134,562,569†	68,987	134,631,553	

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	O B L I G A T I O N S.							GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS
	Treasury Notes and Bills	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds	Miscellaneous Deposits	Political Trust, Prize, and Railway Funds	TOTAL OBLIGATIONS	
1869 -	£ 1,242,179	£ 4,367,024	—	—	£ 1,059,911	—	£ 6,669,114	£ 102,963,756
1870 -	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	—	6,435,907	108,183,806
1871‡	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,273	5,654,316	—	14,674,091	119,090,476
1872 -	1,203,968	4,882,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,270,906	—	14,807,892	121,767,454
1873 -	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	4,902,848	800,375	16,026,108	121,467,091
1874 -	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	4,246,236	959,463	15,419,733	122,954,66
1875 -	1,628,820	1,673,246	1,746,793	3,085,690¶	3,795,779	1,046,274	11,886,605	130,335,297
1876 -	1,637,854	1,785,095	1,895,452	1,439,398**	3,813,653	1,415,349	11,986,795	134,556,909
1877 -	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,936,193	1,311,073**	3,559,628	1,155,310	11,614,870	138,935,029
1878 -	1,843,061	1,908,484	1,925,335	1,464,903**	3,706,544	1,079,950	12,053,217	146,684,770

* The 12,000,000† East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

† The amount of debt in India not bearing interest is not stated in the Accounts for 1868/9 and 1869/70

‡ The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

§ The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year

¶ Of this amount 24,302,971‡ is for Productive Public Works, viz, Irrigation 9,651,619‡, and State Railways 14,651,353‡

** Excluding the balances of Municipalities.

** Local Funds only.

ADMINISTRATIONS	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March		No of Treasuries, &c. in 1877/8	ADMINISTRATIONS	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March								
	1869	1870			1871	1872.	1873	1874	1875	1876.	1877	1878	
Government of India (General & Political).	£ 798,756	£ 2,077,872	1	Government of India Reserve Treasury - - - - -								£ 97,186	£ 1,560,153
			1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	1,643,262	1,654,262	1,774,487
			16	Agencies - - - - -	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,693,740	1,693,740	1,263,330
			19	Mint, Calcutta - - - - -	77,052	85,008	74,120	50,158	81,691	82,075	85,879	85,879	672,945
			210	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,842	874,932	928,749	1,125,096	728,877	705,096	783,940	843,358	53,358
			2	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	124,117	185,334	150,649	157,568	81,801	41,137	3,958	3,432	8,432
			68	Post Office - - - - -	4,718	6,858	3,550	—	3,113	3,029	12,683	12,683	10,436
			2	Telegraph Offices - - - - -	7,534	4,975	9,250	—	19,836	8,452	13,064	44,091	87,441
			68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,973	50,008	70,071	82,148	44,091	43,022	16,422	12,259
			—	Military Department - - - - -	16,428	15,867	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722	—	—	—
Bengal - - - - -	2,084,930	1,990,631	43	Bengal District Treasuries - - - - -	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,655,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,376	
			85	Public Works Offices - - - - -	15,808	17,313	15,709	145,994	32,104	77,438	82,542	29,823	
			11	Assam District Treasuries - - - - -	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	
			—	Public Works Offices - - - - -	—	—	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	
N W Provinces - - - - -	1,051,584	1,568,619	29	North-Western Provinces District Treasuries -	1,388,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,098,107	1,286,023*	
			39	Public Works Offices - - - - -	33,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,466*	
Oudh - - - - -	312,129	412,990	11	Oudh District Treasuries - - - - -	327,924	344,676	397,960	274,833	375,568	432,952	440,045	†	
			4	Public Works Offices - - - - -	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	8,190	†	
Punjab - - - - -	938,329	1,043,043	32	Punjab District Treasuries - - - - -	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	784,908	829,371	
			44	Public Works Offices - - - - -	23,241	45,601	50,686	43,968	56,404	45,372	58,091	46,600	
Central Provinces - - - - -	433,875	490,170	18	Central Provinces District Treasuries - - - - -	435,416	338,089	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,796	218,011	
			12	Public Works Offices - - - - -	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,294	5,313	3,939	
British Burma - - - - -	307,986	379,617	11	British Burma District Treasuries - - - - -	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	246,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	
			9	Public Works Offices - - - - -	4,974	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	16,962	15,270	23,464	
Madras - - - - -	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras Bank of Madras, General Treasury - - -	947,623	789,485	739,405	704,340	688,373	594,135	898,002	754,714	
			10	Agencies - - - - -	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	489,415	593,497	315,929	434,399	
			23	Mint " - - - - -	104,873	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	
			76	District Treasuries - - - - -	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,600,466	1,632,531	1,362,988	1,248,567	
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	3,816	2,026	154	71	323	84	472	692	
			—	Public Works Offices - - - - -	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,365	48,843	71,645	87,029	
			—	Military Department - - - - -	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	
Bombay - - - - -	2,122,062	3,406,914	1	Bombay New Bank of Bombay, Genl Treasury - - -	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,375	1,429,780	778,966	1,523,907	
			5	Agencies - - - - -	—	—	399,099	380,374	470,534	402,697	359,902	394,604	
			20	Mint " - - - - -	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168	468,476	—	—	
			61	District Treasuries - - - - -	2,818,678	1,744,769	1,647,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,068,671	1,191,869	675,069	
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	11,877	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,299	4,705	
			—	Public Works Offices - - - - -	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	26,672	84,511	23,899	
			—	Military Department - - - - -	115,595	74,673	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,327	134,782	
Total in India - - - - -	10,175,804	13,940,451	862	Total in India - - - - -	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,699	14,409,302	
In England - - - - -	3,025,982	2,592,483	1	In England - - - - -	3,805,973	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	
TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND - - - - -	13,201,786	16,532,934	863	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND - - - - -	20,124,716	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	

* Including Oudh

† Included in N. W P

CASH BALANCES, &c.

No. 34.—PROVINCIAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

36

PROVINCIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
	1873	1874	1875	1876		1873.	1874.	1875	1876
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	£ 5,223,190	£ 5,069,972	£ 5,147,844	£ 5,153,353	Refunds	£ 9,141	£ 15,946	£ 7,788	£ 10,006
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses : On houses	1,201	1,265	1,058	1,396	Grants	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
Departmental Receipts					Registration	112,820	118,505	122,572	129,048
Grants	196,393	273,351	300,921	309,761	Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
Registration	172,255	172,006	175,789	177,707	Education	645,543	699,527	700,796	786,345
Police	97,792	90,790	78,384	84,160	Medical	580,185	397,800	418,751	424,302
Education	87,601	109,052	105,661	103,891	Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	167,205
Medical	80,653	36,390	43,724	31,997	Marine	6,123	6,169	7,501	375
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,509	18,447	Minor Establishments				
Marine	—	9	3,542	2,544	General management	13,273	9,091	9,145	9,619
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Model farms	—	2,942	5,889	13,078
Tolls	3,236	3,896	3,204	3,573	Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,607	13,007
Rents	51	63	136	228	Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	16
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,206	3,930
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—	District post	24,088	23,595	25,125	25,443
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,408	12,742	12,057	12,373	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,033
Voluntary contributions	—	228,800	768,814	1,006,241	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,498	11,692
Sundry receipts	20,045	17,379	18,167	21,054	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,999	60,622
Contributions	143,846	195,084	76,250	128,115	Miscellaneous	105,471	93,801	72,509	137,159
Public Works	127,020	146,970	84,414	67,337	Contributions	14,163	520,126	336,057	590,367
TOTAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS	6,125,548	6,374,902	6,632,473	7,109,219	Public Works	1,668,828	1,921,238	1,857,561	2,097,946
					TOTAL EXPENDITURE	5,868,609	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,295,390

* In 1876,7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 35.—LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses	£	£	£	£	£	£
On lands	1,824,638	1,821,300	1,844,844	1,902,286	1,901,348	1,994,364
On houses	47,846	47,628	56,668	57,382	60,536	64,213
Assessed taxes	68,154	18,199	20,296	18,674	18,889	20,499
Miscellaneous Taxes						
Octroi	476	7,910	689	5,633	5,890	7,762
Licences	20,519	26,995	37,057	36,190	38,618	38,010
Miscellaneous	8,608	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,708	6,204
Departmental Receipts						
Gaol	24,240	5,560	4,119	3,103	5,347	5,296
Registry	1,203	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	111
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	13,300	11,766
Police	15,918	37,407	27,148	35,463	51,097	25,784
Education	55,634	21,394	66,378	63,038	73,755	55,434
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	16,403
Printing	—	1,237	1,005	73	—	—
Marine	24,898	6,783	16,872	25,760	122,613	131,809
Miscellaneous Receipts						
Tolls	860,702	239,697	271,782	275,517	262,099	263,685
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,968	86,147	—	—
Interest	36,832	47,921	12,203	11,312	10,230	11,948
Rents	65,668	62,556	65,829	68,268	92,899	82,719
Sale of lands, houses, &c	16,032	8,361	9,969	19,693	20,655	11,554
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,661	113,943
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,028	84,743
Contributions	66,310	527,388	55,464	50,235	51,998	46,398
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,992	294,982	235,708	207,604	342,124
Contributions						
Public Works	29,240	458,274	438,187	643,350	142,486	108,293
	—	89,078	166,067	166,419	162,997	277,595
TOTAL REVENUE AND RECEIPTS	3,480,782	4,114,680	3,688,287	3,924,181	3,430,276	3,721,626

No. 36.—LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873	1874.	1875.	1876	1877	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds - - - - -	7,276	58,946	48,606	67,563	53,871	71,819
Collection of taxes and cesses - - - - -	16,010	19,305	22,096	24,288	23,640	22,067
Goals - - - - -	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208	1,839
Registration - - - - -	338	447	3,818	4,025	67	60
Revenue Record Room - - - - -	—	—	—	—	4,979	5,942
Police - - - - -	295,323	312,448	300,748	314,368	304,205	299,603
Education - - - - -	255,367	252,541	301,000	299,023	315,597	305,420
Medical - - - - -	69,788	95,551	69,898	84,909	90,847	99,969
Printing - - - - -	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—	—
Marine - - - - -	61,214	44,640	46,506	52,678	71,957	69,063
Minor Establishments						
General management - - - - -	61,518	66,766	74,069	92,906	90,887	106,192
Botanical and other public gardens - - - - -	—	—	5,427	5,588	6,183	6,926
Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c - - - - -	11,663	13,862	14,373	14,211	18,574	16,928
Collection of cattle trespass fines - - - - -	15,168	25,999	46,359	35,879	31,029	32,337
Cemeteries - - - - -	189	195	217	298	538	845
District post - - - - -	46,925	50,280	51,900	54,205	54,981	57,562
Miscellaneous establishments - - - - -	442,601	455,362	537,180	556,462	555,756	574,682
Office rent, rates, and taxes - - - - -	64	86	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	243,679	148,930	196,109	423,550	287,299	350,298
Contributions - - - - -	278,618	612,222	162,263	176,171	99,082	113,365
Public Works - - - - -	1,436,568	1,660,760	2,209,758	1,933,974	1,585,241	1,392,248
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - - -	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,077,854	4,142,477	3,898,141	3,325,395

No 37.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS relating to MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA for the Official Year 1876/7.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	Number of Municipalities	Population within Municipal limits	Number of Members of Committee								Income				Total Expenditure	
			Ex-Officio	Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Europeans	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation	From other Sources	Total.	Incidence per head of Population		
														s		d.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Presidency towns																
Calcutta	1	429,535	2	24	48	19	55	17	57	74	£ 244,908	£ 40,785	£ 285,693	11 4	13 4	£ 289,845
Madras	1	397,552	1	37	—	14	24	16	22	38	49,226	15,709	64,935	2 5	3 3	65,001
Bombay	1	644,405	16	16	32	32	32	21	43	64	225,188	92,584	317,772	7 0	9 9	316,335
Total	3	1,471,492	19	77	80	65	111	54	122	176	519,322	149,078	668,400	7 0	9 1	671,171
District Municipalities																
Bengal	193	2,883,195	348	1,765	42	509	1,646	465	1,690	2,155	187,876	32,053	189,929	1 1	1 4	185,664
Assam	4	38,123	9	35	—	18	26	16	28	44	3,961	1,700	5,661	2 0	2 5	5,874
N W Provinces	80	2,255,174	318	75	674	353	714	287	780	1,067	164,223	36,796	201,019	1 5	1 9	204,792
Oudh	24	535,547	101	139	16	98	205	74	229	303	37,332	9,012	46,344	1 4	1 9	42,392
Punjab	199	2,032,861	657	1,387	44	682	1,408	374	1,714	2,088	187,864	29,283	217,147	1 9	2 1	212,445
Central Provinces	57	650,087	180	27	563	187	373	135	425	560	56,114	11,176	67,290	1 8	2 0	70,770
British Burma	7	261,010	40	100	—	67	73	84	56	140	63,375	36,362	99,737	4 9	7 7	115,782
Ajmere	2	43,621	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,764	2,989	9,753	3 0	4 5	8,411
Berar	5	82,144	29	32	10	34	37	26	45	71	6,140	497	6,637	1 5	1 7	7,323
Mysore	77	496,289	82	213	5	82	218	34	268	300	28,837	7,370	36,407	1 2	1 6	40,608
Coorg	5	16,045	16	14	—	16	14	7	23	30	—	286	1,119	1 0	1 4	899
Madras	47	1,195,485	53	678	—	345	416	292	469	761	73,914	30,754	104,668	1 2	1 9	108,996
Bombay	127	1,694,192	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	124,772	42,901	167,673	1 6	2 1	177,445
Sind	67	327,321	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	67,083	25,507	92,590	4 0	5 3	102,912
Total	694	12,981,059	1,863†	4,512†	1,144†	2,391†	5,128†	1,794†	5,725†	7,519†	979,088	267,886	1,246,974	1 7	2 0	1,284,312

* No information received

† Excluding Ajmere, Bombay, and Sind

No. 33.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INCOME and Heads of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA in the Official Year 1876/7.

Sources of Income	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities	Heads of Expenditure	The Three Presidency Towns	District Municipalities.
Octroi	£	£		£	£
Class I—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	54,384	240,534	Interest on debt	99,890	4,059
Class II—Animals for slaughter	7,807	13,210	Establishment and collection	78,866	130,755
Class III—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	27,800	Conservancy and cleaning	93,217	204,901
Class IV—Building materials	4,992	20,291	Police and registration of births and deaths	76,791‡	197,781
Class V—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	25,207	Lighting and watering	63,108	63,696
Class VI—Tobacco	14,836	19,392	Construction and maintenance of roads	72,633	197,282
Class VII—Cloth	—	66,283	Drainage works	10,614	36,662
Class VIII—Metals	4,239	17,760	Water supply	45,283§	15,139
Total	86,258	430,477	Buildings and other public works including improvements	24,131	126,701
Add details not given for—			Sanitary and charitable institutions, &c	10,917	92,164
Aynore	—	6,764	Education, science and art	2,417	32,236
Bombay	—	81,675	Miscellaneous	20,275	128,412
Sind	—	64,056	Contributions to local or provincial funds	2,557	7,082
Total Octroi	86,258	532,972	Repayment of debt	64,243	17,571
Tax on houses and lands	170,163	177,305	Refunds, advances, and deposits	6,229	29,909
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	55,199	Total Expenditure	671,171	1,284,312
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	53,515	45,134			
Tolls and ferries	4,293	46,157			
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	47,423	40,821			
Other taxes and rates	157,861	31,509			
Total income from taxation	519,322	979,086			
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c	33,411	51,432			
Miscellaneous, including fines	45,349	150,065†			
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	12,446*	36,624			
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	52,154	5,092			
Loans, deposits, and advances	5,717	24,655			
Total receipts	668,400	1,246,974			

* Includes Government contribution for police expenses 9,000/

† Including rents, fines, licences, contributions, sales of lands, &c., also Government contributions for police expenses, not separately shown for Bombay or Sind

‡ Includes 341/ for cemeteries

§ Includes 1,474/ for tools and plants.

|| Excludes 7,590/ on account of markets and slaughter-houses, repairs to same, and cost of collecting fees, &c., which is included under Miscellaneous.

No. 40.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1869		1870		1871		1872		1873		1874		1875		1876		1877.		1878	
	Vessels.	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons	Vessels	Tons.
British -	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,167,155
British Indian } Native Craft }	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166 400	306,461 32,230	3,002 440	296,165 33,800	3,279 569	333,491 40,012	3,286 1,562	261,207 79,916	2,106 1,684	283,568 106,997	1,872 1,939	266,470 107,975	1,572 2,123	219,796 106,795
American -	99	94,910	58	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	78	78,515	85	91,981	72	86,671
Arabian -	266	94,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	30,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	39,217	236	32,165	345	41,069
Austrian -	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,008	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332
Belgian -	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—
Danish -	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,281	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029
Dutch -	15	7,527	18	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398
French -	109	65,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	180	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351
German -	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452
Italian -	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	27	33,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	132	94,716	96	80,333	104	84,887
Norwegian	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	58	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,732	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547
Portuguese	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243
Russian -	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,865	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977
Spanish -	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618
Swedish -	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460
Siamese -	14	1,638	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,326	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	595	1	304
Chinese -	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	151
Other countries					15	3,170	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,506	17	8,371	16	8,414
TOTAL -	5,639	2,185,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,029	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,640

No. 39.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1869.		1870		1871.		1872.		1873		1874		1875		1876.		1877.		1878	
	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons	Vessels.	Tons	Vessels,	Tons.	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,899	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,763	1,789	1,636,563	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,861	2,157,155
Foreign - -	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,023	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913
British Indian	} 3,120	280,737	3,273	294,305	3,494	312,193	} 3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786
Native craft - -																				
TOTAL - -	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,864	6,353	2,877,649
CLEARED.																				
British - -	2,042	1,655,326	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225
Foreign - -	774	324,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,061
British Indian	} 3,089	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	} 2,991	301,126	3,212	291,409	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,405	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	199,998
Native craft - -																				
TOTAL - -	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,739,063	6,368	2,842,156	6,184	2,876,730
Total Entered and Cleared. -	11,543	4,387,271	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379

SHIPPING.

No. 41.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years

Nationality of Vessels	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1869		1870		1871		1872		1873.		1874		1875		1876		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
British -	2,042	1,855,325	1,702	1,487,019	1,717	1,518,562	2,197	1,896,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,538,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225
British Indian } Native Craft }	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,691 420	301,126 30,464	3,212 420	291,499 28,825	3,200 687	301,170 41,525	2,156 1,349	243,495 76,386	1,864 1,654	251,378 106,502	1,816 1,998	269,590 110,564	1,445 2,027	198,988 104,436
American -	68	94,003	61	67,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864
Arabian -	294	40,040	398	50,727	855	51,158	301	44,374	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789
Austrian -	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	23,651
Belgian -	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—
Danish -	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	493	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358
Dutch -	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,983	12	8,298	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398
French -	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	223	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961
German -	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,523	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	43	33,981
Italian -	5	2,377	16	8,654	12	8,362	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	98,023	118	82,315	123	93,461	113	92,573	87	73,291
Norwegian	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944
Portuguese	9	1,405	8	769	10	1,377	11	1,327	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,622	9	768
Russian -	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,773	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,135
Spanish -	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207
Swedish -	15	6,360	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005
Siamese -	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,788	2	434	2	455
Chinese -	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795
Other countries	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795
TOTAL -	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,368,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,338	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730

SHIPPING.

No. 42.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	785,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
Total for the 7 Years - }	2,757	3,826,699	2,822	3,791,617	5,579	7,618,316

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years before 1871/2 are not recorded.

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No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page)

No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived,

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869		1870		1871		1872		1873	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
EUROPE										
United Kingdom -	1,052	989,506	973	975,130	878	887,808	966	1,031,920	874	693,547
Austria - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	9	7,798	13	11,648
Denmark - - -	•	•	•	•	—	—	1	616	—	—
France - - -	43	23,690	49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202
Germany - - -	2	1,200	13	8,914	4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,234
Holland - - -	6	3,691	6	3,038	1	545	3	1,600	9	5,706
Italy - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	27	20,155	36	23,774
Russia - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	740	—	—
Spain - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	954
ASIA										
Aden - - -	111	84,949	40	30,696	55	49,165	70	76,066	79	76,559
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	511†	123,221†	766†	157,563†	622†	143,694†	550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†
Ceylon - - -	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,283	3,158	346,551
China, Hong Kong -	47	43,657	31	26,323	46	38,123	39	36,007	36	39,294
„ Treaty Ports -	35	30,344	46	43,254	51	55,032	35	39,719	35	46,013
Java - - -	1	401	4	3,176	3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017
Maldives - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,743‡
Mekran and Somman	•	•	•	•	•	•	126	5,001	114	4,401
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Siam - - -	23	5,732	88	9,245	35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,607
Straits Settlements -	165	64,986	211	90,179	236	110,067	392	163,696	354	159,256
Sumatra - - -	21	4,942	11	2,059	19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610
AFRICA										
Cape of Good Hope	45	36,927	10	4,049	7	2,706	6	4,399	26	13,399
Eastern Coast - -	141	102,897	44	7,675	46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,363
Egypt Transit Trade } „ Local Trade - }	85	106,344	96	126,732	81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223
Mauritius - - -	103	76,475	83	57,168	110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944
Réunion - - -	11	5,295	11	6,096	25	12,636	14	6,155	31	16,279
AMERICA										
Central and South -	18	12,183	12	9,444	15	13,030	67	49,064	169	125,571
United States - -	25	23,213	19	17,374	24	17,746	31	31,154	22	24,764
West Indies (British)-	•	•	•	•	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA††	32	28,920	39	36,669	27	27,213	46	44,380	43	40,066
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED										
British Possessions -	27	4,596	25	2,967	5	1,417	6	4,773	4	2,052
Foreign - - -	268	22,031	257	32,872	294	32,439	25	8,377	20	9,107
TOTAL	5,639	2,135,961	5,530	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529

* Included in Countries unspecified

† Including the Laccadives and Mincoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

‡ Including Persian Gulf.

§ Including Mincoy.

SHIPPING.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED
1874		1875.		1876		1877		1878		
Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons.	Vessels	Tons	
807	986,481	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	EUROPE
13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	16,046	16	19,930	United Kingdom
—	—	8	1,896	*	*	*	*	*	*	Austria
22	15,348	28	19,460	43	53,466	35	26,714	38	32,032	Denmark
23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	France.
9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	Germany
37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	Holland
—	—	2	2,591	2	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	Italy
2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740	—	—	Russia
70	68,630	71	69,941	73	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	Spain
562†	184,917†	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	ASIA
3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,803	400,510	Aden
34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)
22	23,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	Ceylon
10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,638	12	9,999	China, Hong Kong
116‡	2,982‡	35§	2,923§	41	3,588	38	3,918	34	3,411	.. Treaty Ports
117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,178	Java
†	†	433	95,164	124	48,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	Maldives
90	12,197	89	9,859	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	Mekran and Sonmani
277	131,846	196	121,463	387	232,001	371	209,852	358	197,497	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
15	4,205	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	Siam
39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,189	Straits Settlements
47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	Sumatra
53	69,929	40	50,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA
120	81,060	149	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	Cape of Good Hope.
19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737	Eastern Coast
158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	49,391	44	40,806	Egypt Transit Trade **
22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,617	21	25,340	28	28,466	.. Local Trade
—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	Mauritius
53	53,192	52	55,962	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	Réunion
4	1,188	10	9,702	6	3,795	7	4,414	16	11,716	AMERICA
33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	191	62,969	297	91,061	Central and South
6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6	2,791,894	6,353	2,877,649	United States
—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	West Indies (British)
53	53,192	52	55,962	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	AUSTRALIA ††
4	1,188	10	9,702	6	3,795	7	4,414	16	11,716	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED
33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	191	62,969	297	91,061	British Possessions
6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6	2,791,894	6,353	2,877,649	Foreign
6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6	2,791,894	6,353	2,877,649	TOTAL

|| Excluding Mimcoy

** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.

†† Including New Zealand

† Included in Arabia

SHIPPING.

No. 44.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whither they departed,

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869		1870		1871		1872		1873.	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons.
EUROPE										
United Kingdom -	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803	1,050	896,820	1,084	1,080,752	1,105	1,107,717
Austria - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	12	10,439	15	12,916
Denmark - - -	—	—	2	938	—	—	2	1,414	1	457
France - - -	198	105,161	202	120,994	118	78,868	154	96,046	104	68,568
Germany - - -	6	3,340	7	5,356	11	7,228	23	15,398	17	11,724
Holland - - -	6	3,719	7	3,715	6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,104
Italy - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	18	15,409	14	10,901
Russia - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	3	3,176	1	1,315
Spain - - -	4	2,878	2	905	19	5,988	7	4,015	3	2,387
ASIA										
Aden - - -	39	16,064	26	7,299	45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	469†	117,890†	642†	141,775†	559†	126,700†	563†	144,789†	448†	128,000†
Ceylon - - -	3,003	362,422	3,067	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,450
China, Hong Kong -	65	53,101	42	33,809	49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685
„ Other Ports -	32	30,904	36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,468	36	43,733
Java - - -	29	23,769	29	27,852	20	18,223	7	5,546	13	10,873
Maldives - - -	•	•	•	•	•	•	81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,029‡
Mekran and Sonmian	•	•	•	•	•	•	121	4,554	131	5,319
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Siam - - -	20	4,245	27	11,893	34	2,812	35	3,210	69	13,197
Straits Settlements	217	83,483	220	85,131	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	124,000
Sumatra - - -	11	1,936	8	657	14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,409
AFRICA										
Cape of Good Hope -	11	7,232	4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	10,000
Eastern Coast - -	60	17,176	53	10,237	66	11,203	63	9,066	59	10,000
Egypt Transit Trade } „ Local Trade - }	75	91,578	105	145,631	75	104,005	89	123,050	80	120,400
Mauritius - - -	99	81,688	85	54,067	113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,600
Réunion - - -	35	15,981	19	10,250	42	20,619	23	10,421	18	6,960
AMERICA										
Central and South -	103	115,712	91	101,882	36	35,208	28	23,690	40	28,040
United States - -	41	39,730	33	33,446	102	115,544	108	122,547	103	121,160
West Indies (British)	1	723	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,500
AUSTRALIA										
Central and South -	15	12,454	9	6,076	13	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,400
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED										
British Possessions -	33	5,863	26	7,247	25	12,263	13	8,151	22	14,530
Foreign - - -	180	18,054	228	25,520	227	27,998	27	9,542	31	7,190
TOTAL	5,904	2,251,310	5,830	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,400

* Included in Countries unspecified.

† Including Persian Gulf.

‡ Including the Laccadives and Mimcoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports

SHIPPING

49

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED
1874.		1875.		1876		1877		1878.		
Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	
1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,985	1,228	1,480,454	1,231	1,501,381	EUROPE
17	18,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	United Kingdom
—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	Austria
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark
155	89,603	165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247	176	141,806	France.
9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,788	20	15,268	Germany
9	6,577	8	5,825	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	Holland
13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	Italy.
1	618	1	692	9	9,284	1	407	1	731	Russia
1	408	—	—	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	Spain
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	ASIA
27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,330	19	3,416	Aden
441†	105,153†	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)
3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,993	3,436	423,330	3,080	367,867	Ceylon
31	34,658	35	39,377	70	87,553	44	67,688	45	56,937	China, Hong Kong
36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,323	„ Other Ports
10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	6	8,141	Java.
71‡	3,046‡	54§	6,979§	58	5,809	48	4,833	40	3,950	Maldives
149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	Mekran and Somman
¶	¶	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
90	11,172	73	7,901	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,913	Siam
213	86,249	205	114,022	369	172,917	317	146,991	303	139,119	Straits Settlements
—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	Sumatra
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA
10	2,980	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,732	16	5,035	Cape of Good Hope
59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,038	55	6,739	61	10,126	Eastern Coast
57	80,302	34	48,643	—	—	—	—	1	1,727	Egypt Transit Trade **
—	—	—	—	21	27,165	17	20,238	7	8,148	„ Local Trade
105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157	Mauritius-
7	2,972	16	6,928	15	6,446	19	8,269	10	4,884	Réunion
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA
33	40,079	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	Central and South
77	88,164	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	United States
—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586	West Indies (British).
35	26,098	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	AUSTRALIA
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED
21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	43	38,750	28	27,363	British Possessions
25	15,717	25	14,468	130	51,214	120	61,626	179	83,927	Foreign
4,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,790,063	6,333	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	TOTAL

‡ Including Mimcoy

|| Excluding Mimcoy

¶ Included in Arabia

** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination

TRADE—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 44.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure	Total	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1869 - - -	£ 35,990,142	£ 15,155,954	£ 51,146,096	£ 53,062,165	£ 1,305,590	£ 54,367,745
1870 - - -	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 - - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,332,186	2,220,705	57,552,891
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,229	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - - -	31,374,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,783	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,519,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - - -	36,222,113	6,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,405	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,322	2,210,966	67,433,324
Total for the } 10 Years - }	355,191,669	98,711,864	453,903,533	675,014,736	19,413,381	694,428,117

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1869 - - -	£ 35,931,374	£ 14,366,589	£ 50,297,963	£ 53,062,165	£ 776,092	£ 53,838,247
1870 - - -	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,763
1871 - - -	33,346,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,625	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,849	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - - -	31,623,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - - -	34,645,263	6,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,113,663	5,300,722	42,413,386	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,633	3,942,580	64,904,213
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	63,185,713	2,156,136	65,341,849
Total for the } 10 Years - }	341,523,715	97,922,496	439,446,211	674,753,306	17,766,452	692,521,756

TRADE—IMPORTS.

47.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

FISCAL YEARS ended March	BENGAL			BRITISH BURMA			MADRAS		
	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total	Merchandise.	Treasure	Total	Merchandise	Treasure	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,098,744	4,069,535
	14,333,429	4,662,658	19,496,082	1,025,831	23,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	49,034	1,113,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
	15,698,907	4,061,605	19,760,512	1,332,416	49,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,370	397,247	3,638,117
	17,369,447	2,387,728	20,257,175	2,160,353	54,906	2,215,259	3,311,670	501,304	3,812,974
	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	582,352	4,474,291
	16,693,313	2,625,466	19,318,779	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,953	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
for 10 years -	166,048,371	29,185,731	195,234,402	16,435,366	541,910	16,977,276	32,373,190	6,230,743	38,603,933
FISCAL YEARS ended March	BOMBAY			SIND			TOTAL for INDIA		
	Merchandise	Treasure	Total	Merchandise	Treasure	Total	Merchandise	Treasure	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,897	6,863	693,760	35,931,374	14,366,688	50,298,062
	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
	11,868,137	3,309,701	14,077,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,323	38,792,569
	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	891,079	13,068	904,147	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
	10,235,684	2,780,474	13,016,158	316,757	3,932	320,689	30,473,069	4,556,685	35,029,754
	10,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,384	282,650	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
	11,514,053	4,695,466	16,209,519	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
	13,481,086	3,690,067	17,080,153	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
	12,746,805	8,299,158	21,045,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
	14,076,126	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
for 10 years -	122,606,917	61,904,975	184,511,892	4,063,671	59,137	4,122,808	341,522,715	97,922,496	439,445,211

No 45.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869	1870	1871.	1872	1873
EUROPE	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom* - - -	35,356,881	30,824,981	28,803,725	32,458,577	27,403,467
Austria - - - - -	†	†	†	121,619	126,037
Belgium - - - - -	†	†	1,159	11	190
France - - - - -	1,546,551	930,766	423,448	555,201	378,242
Germany - - - - -	11,469	43,197	86,296	33,501	47,404
Holland - - - - -			3,292	11,523	11,431
Italy - - - - -			—	114,488	140,924
Malta - - - - -			—	446	524
Russia - - - - -	†	†	2,004	90	136
Spain - - - - -			2	2	2,723
„ Gibraltar - - - -			337	1,379	1,332
Turkey in Europe - -			1,370	7,706	6,174
Other Countries in Europe -	81,450†	54,390†	159,283‡	1,475	2,370
AFRICA					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c. - -	207,182	236,058	167,943	208,024	263,317
Egypt - - - - -				48,568	25,106
Mauritius - - - - -	524,668	570,397	414,604	562,504	300,225
Réunion - - - - -	7,865	77,716	24,051	37,824	71,244
AMERICA					
United States - - - -	143,586	104,975	66,099	73,177	62,482
Canada, South America, &c. - -	—	241	24	407	135
West Indies - - - -					
ASIA					
Aden - - - - -	185,979	159,209	185,283	161,429	143,621
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	218,098	228,459	372,518	304,337	423,393
Ceylon - - - - -	2,900,511	2,924,492	1,015,166	1,086,819	902,466
China - - - - -	5,930,575	6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116
Japan - - - - -	§	§	103,862	16,753	26,008
Java - - - - -	§	§	179	163	843
Maldives - - - - -	63,782	49,608	48,614	66,222	59,711
Mekran and Sonmiani - - -	§	§	38,750	42,251	27,591
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	1,188,460	1,405,763	1,114,391	953,540	875,097
Siam - - - - -	§	§	59,200	23,772	15,223
Straits Settlements - - -	1,285,123	1,350,789	666,828	864,021	766,650
Sumatra - - - - -	§	§	§	23,119	25,001
Turkey in Asia - - - -	†	†	1	115	350
Other Countries in Asia - -	183,160	732,696	33,057	401	933
AUSTRALIA					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	462,594	771,915	471,228	573,577	435,610
Imported via the Suez Canal - -	**	††	††	††	††
„ by other Routes - - -					
TOTAL	50,297,963	46,834,450	39,793,099	42,384,549	35,029,654

* Including transit trade through Suez

† Included in Other Countries in Europe

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports

§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.

|| Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED
1874.	1875	1876.	1877	1878	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE
28,904,389	34,347,081	32,764,917	37,538,387	46,130,726	United Kingdom.*
93,254	96,050	118,428	119,375	119,987	Austria.
13	23	217	1,650	120	Belgium
362,393	412,606	677,698	591,538	571,497	France
23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079	25,462	Germany
14,110	12,087	18,612	7,280	1,548	Holland.
338,995	279,865	526,835	1,365,779	434,849	Italy
663	1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161	Malta
33	—	2,564	—	—	Russia
53	114	2,131	89	11	Spain
3,103	5,253	10,697	14,315	12,532	„ Gibraltar.
6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824	1,317	Turkey in Europe
225	113	1,442	1,549	4,269	Other Countries in Europe
					AFRICA
185,354	130,134	260,194	326,710	237,119	{ Eastern Coast, Cape Colony,
					{ Madagascar, &c
29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208	341,846	Egypt
442,469	596,900	755,106	253,987	644,471	Mauritius
1,172	10,867	9,871	9,889	12,303	Reunion
					AMERICA
		201,469	172,370	279,717	United States
98,295	198,490	5,537	9,005	628	Canada, South America, &c.
38	16	400	437	80	West Indies
					ASIA
168,465	140,612	188,798	178,953	222,723	Aden
416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)
899,511	930,506	945,874	935,080	728,001	Ceylon
3,122,183	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,080,613	China.
52	11,270	5,354	1,949	10,739	Japan.
86	8	1,311	832	18,053	Java.
40,790	29,562	26,026	21,954	20,562	Maldives
28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587	87,023	Mekran and Sonmiani
847,786	919,981	847,043	406,654	518,150	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
21,941	24,302	21,594	21,526	13,746	Siam
1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,453	1,044,697	1,470,207	Straits Settlements
22,079	3,309	16,903	24,056	56,936	Sumatra.
2,732	336	299,285	25 6	595,876	Turkey in Asia
868	1,277	17	23,627	276	Other Countries in Asia
					AUSTRALIA*
345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815	384,120	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
††	††	29,273,883	35,145,080	42,234,331	Imported via the Suez Canal
		13,139,503	11,658,215	14,457,131	„ by other Routes
37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,303,295	56,681,462	TOTAL

† Excluding Mincoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port

** Canal opened 17 November 1869

†† Not stated for these years

No. 49.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE
 TRADE, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each YEAR.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Apparel - - - - -	£ 467,891	£ 451,230	£ 433,098	£ 469,571	£ 601,238
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	84,644	96,838	74,297	93,769	100,850
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	447,851	414,912	423,233	413,939	423,003
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - - -	715,863	544,477	467,096	514,794	497,942
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	2,779,934	2,715,370	3,367,393	2,424,523	2,629,296
„ Manufactures - - - - -	18,072,551	13,585,846	15,087,476	15,058,811	14,005,963
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	222,715*	210,187*	239,984*	223,114	304,061
Dyes - - - - -	94,298	111,469	143,359	119,096	194,336
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	227,202†	345,453†	371,014†	268,825†	283,888†
Glass - - - - -	271,100	308,086	276,535	240,421	297,256
Gums and Resins - - - - -	78,647	99,817	94,154	98,712	98,250
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware - - - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses - - - - -	52,232	77,206	66,345	85,935	61,008
Ivory - - - - -	130,965	118,023	117,092	144,407	146,657
Jewelry and Precious Stones - - - - -	231,962	264,908	176,937	210,423	221,321
Liquors Malt - - - - -	381,778	413,520	311,686	305,319	363,496
„ Spirits - - - - -	549,819	564,378	385,900	560,485	553,884
„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - - - - -	574,040	548,329	433,337	495,783	511,504
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	793,183	555,742	447,543	405,835	517,816
Metals					
Iron - - - - -	1,425,655	1,188,086	799,895	841,490	752,576
Steel - - - - -	111,987	166,377	114,837	87,126	78,638
Brass - - - - -					
Copper - - - - -	1,743,097	1,763,634	1,361,759	1,036,674	578,788
Spelter - - - - -	192,805	127,045	122,305	123,791	121,917
Tin - - - - -	146,075	156,377	141,742	116,209	80,064
Lead - - - - -	41,773	44,944	53,344	57,397	63,732
Quicksilver - - - - -	41,825	15,510	14,115	35,330	14,425
Unenumerated - - - - -	136,484	110,426	105,694	92,758	110,431
Total - - - - -	3,839,651§	3,572,399§	2,713,591§	2,390,776§	1,962,621§
Oils - - - - -	45,370	12,391	59,880	59,544	51,629
Paints and Colours, &c. - - - - -	175,643	160,963	163,505	123,395	144,462
Perfumery - - - - -	30,524	34,580	34,932	31,032	40,296
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	84,003	93,351	74,820	68,641	90,343
Provisions - - - - -	337,610	331,186	305,320	349,224	351,474
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	1,591,813	1,217,334	1,466,068	516,996	327,466
Salt - - - - -	729,270	750,095	715,892	913,916	828,703
Silk, Raw - - - - -	730,934	901,117	895,563	651,595	659,490
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	466,518	468,593	425,527	460,948	560,646
Spices - - - - -	286,756	297,361	222,170	201,744	216,381
Sugar, &c. - - - - -	658,611	715,553	555,801	709,779	440,146
Tea - - - - -	201,987	166,622	114,055	202,513	246,576
Tobacco - - - - -	101,119¶	77,282¶	75,432	88,403	70,382
Umbrellas - - - - -	111,531	87,174	86,771	124,130	134,819
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	92,645	60,045	57,597	95,161	56,943
Wool, Raw - - - - -	47,374	54,018	46,323	42,348	52,705
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	764,173	596,713	583,220	514,194	719,230
All other Articles - - - - -	1,413,583	1,890,233	1,302,970	1,090,584	1,292,834
Total Value of Merchandise - - - - -	35,931,374	32,879,643	33,346,246	30,519,776	30,473,009
Treasure - - - - -	14,366,563	13,954,507	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,555
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - - - - -	50,297,937	46,834,150	38,791,069	42,384,589	35,029,564

 * Including chemicals.
 † Included in metals.

 ‡ Including dried fruits, &c.
 § Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware

TRADE—IMPORTS.

55

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by
of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
1874	1875.	1876.	1877	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	
579,220	620,456	615,961	524,599	537,597	Apparel
76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341	70,151	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores
475,027	472,968	448,618	463,354	537,991	Books, Paper, and Stationery
740,026	680,463	665,535	931,710	1,008,155	Coal, Coke, &c
2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,350,403	Cotton Twist and Yarn
15,155,998	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	„ Manufactures
267,538	291,696	217,619	224,442	277,463	Drugs and Medicines.
139,929	158,146	143,439	109,376	123,740	Dyes.
279,775†	234,632†	70,898	93,743	89,027	Fruits and Vegetables.
833,334	318,831	349,931	280,390	291,376	Glass
141,394	131,849	91,429	83,873	85,385	Gums and Resins
‡	‡	475,338	440,190	448,228	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware
70,759	87,369	74,388	84,525	83,182	Horses
185,969	123,040	231,089	245,564	198,296	Ivory.
171,438	190,993	176,831	197,766	223,553	Jewelry and Precious Stones
337,316	349,844	268,106	270,664	313,070	Liquors - Malt.
488,597	553,833	608,476	622,134	647,661	„ Spirits
476,196	476,610	620,544	410,744	440,828	„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,002,247	1,185,943	1,321,667	682,373	850,997	Machinery and Millwork
795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,523,406	1,435,561	Iron - - -
58,980	65,987	88,996	112,245	81,063	Steel - - -
513,023	863,873	48,524	45,447	53,044	Brass - - -
49,523	47,464	1,207,500	1,393,102	1,468,175	Copper - - -
147,765	140,001	82,651	143,720	179,433	Spelter - - -
38,294	50,943	169,236	180,794	222,157	Tin - - -
14,363	16,120	63,099	72,576	97,110	Lead - - -
123,403	145,385	107,510	86,932	28,900	Quicksilver
		41,355	43,186	9,401	Unenumerated
1,738,507§	2,607,122§	3,233,469	3,561,408	3,605,464	Total - - -
67,440	109,954	70,212	78,413	295,667	Oils
118,003	136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546	Paints and Colours, &c.
33,189	36,735	42,546	41,885	46,393	Perfumery
98,533	115,447	99,154	122,552	117,241	Porcelain and Earthenware
372,367	363,727	713,838†	661,059†	858,797	Provisions.
439,339	538,962	599,770	691,908	907,002	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock
835,354	755,771	600,934	430,390	401,366	Salt
786,914	872,927	694,888	451,895	678,069	Silk, Raw
608,374	710,478	708,866	584,789	802,222	Silk, Manufactures of
150,562	179,126	395,988	432,989	438,884	Spices
558,978	516,564	895,927	403,556	798,036	Sugar, &c
182,859	169,982	247,566	140,110	190,611	Tea.
71,407	70,274	76,479	95,698	82,284	Tobacco
90,246	119,392	196,409	136,070	188,508	Umbrellas.
53,405	72,360	81,111	75,806	64,732	Wood, and Manufactures of
38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212	58,645	Wool, Raw
668,911	587,535	869,760	611,653	782,731	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,165,628	1,308,969	1,570,831	1,775,304	2,307,340	All other Articles.
31,028,497	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,328,003	Total Value of Merchandise
5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,469	Treasure.
37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,683,462	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE

|| Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware

† Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

No. 50—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE
 10 under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1869.	1870.	1871	1872.	1873.	
Coal and Coke - - - Tons	340,927	337,023	286,180	374,167	324,638	
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs	3,463,567	4,772,916	3,550,970	2,333,278	3,422,800	
Cotton Twist - - - "	28,677,602	31,607,198	39,983,562	22,579,619	31,689,441	
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Yards	967,812,930	919,636,798	1,066,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476
	Pairs	5,285,536	6,602,562	6,078,368	10,875,967	14,563,739
	Pieces	110	17,235	86,396	5,281	25,673
	Dozens	1,106,736	735,909	399,859	731,089	615,200
Cotton Thread - - -	Lbs	295,980	-	-	-	-
	Gross Reels	364,460	351,840	308,477	474,271	563,402
Flax, Manu- factures of -	Yards	19,046	16,593	64,347	62,944	89,657
	Piece Goods - Thread - Lbs	1,018,364	742,978	1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - -	Sup ft	27,864	26,728	24,981	9,214	19,969
Ice - - - - Cwts		4,719,668	3,523,257	2,062,767	1,763,062	1,625,227
Liquors { Malt - - - Gallons		224,980	358,100	245,747	276,950	243,500
{ Spirits - - - "		1,652,893	1,747,721	1,895,308	1,323,927	1,256,466
{ Wines and Liqueurs "		681,132	713,437	461,223	671,226	723,009
Metals - - -	Iron - - - Tons	682,340	646,923	468,366	567,737	592,531
	Steel - - - "	90,469	85,418	51,996	55,266	37,274
	Brass - - - Cwts.	"	5,252	3,786	1,862	1,107
	Copper - - - "	266,069	317,219	333,803	259,847	144,290
	Spelter - - - "	170,044	120,942	109,466	110,404	105,361
	Tin - - - "	23,597	31,251	28,739	28,570	19,969
	Lead - - - "	33,681	37,351	38,135	40,684	43,291
Quicksilver Lbs.	380,745	155,103	141,151	353,296	164,247	
Salt - - - - Tons	266,566	272,816	227,610	306,839	276,847	
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,959,961	2,016,726	2,328,864	1,799,591	1,990,910	
Silk, Manu- factures of	Piece Goods, &c { Yards	1,622,539	2,778,143	3,964,688†	4,722,657	4,965,615
	{ Dozens	259,208	37,039	1,349	6,340	4,790
	{ No	1,003	1,062	61	737	2,053
	Thread - - - Lbs	6,510	16,775	217	94	2,655
Spices - - - - "	34,690,768	35,707,216	29,994,944	31,893,232	36,660,240	
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwts	525,985	572,134	440,684	562,350	342,450	
Tea - - - - Lbs	2,029,054	1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,751	
Wool, Raw - - - - "	1,710,408	1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,884	
Wool, Manu- factures of.	Yards	5,004,133	4,886,887	6,582,267	4,456,140	6,870,570
	Piece Goods, &c { Pairs	36,445	23,326	25,823	26,768	29,130
	{ No	6,470	8,398	1,631	1,943	599
	{ Pieces	1,316	766	2,539	817	206
	Shawls - - - No	"	"	"	"	"
	Other Sorts { Gross	610,364	417,291	619,177	470,835	639,741
{ Lbs	"	"	"	"	"	

* Not stated for these years.

† Besides 5 pieces.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
1874	1875	1876.	1877	1878	
359,908	356,997	379,144	519,579	401,158	Tons, Coal and Coke
1,644,468	1,758,970	2,331,024	4,461,792	6,074,492	Lbs Cotton, Raw
30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	" Cotton Twist.
944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	1,187,523,278	1,368,710,952	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods. Dozens } Lbs }
16,575,226	18,441,947	-	-	-	" } Cotton Thread.
9,866	19,314	-	-	-	" } Cotton Thread.
546,031	511,474	48,726	168,207	-	" } Cotton Thread.
-	-	48,726	168,207	-	" } Cotton Thread.
369,819	448,669	608,929	545,185	762,918	" } Cotton Thread.
88,844	55,008	-	-	-	" } Cotton Thread.
2,013,909	1,465,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	Yards, Piece Goods } Flax, Manu- Lbs Thread - } factures of.
31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347	18,584	" } Flax, Manu- Lbs Thread - } factures of.
3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	Sup ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate
295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341	183,320	Cuts Ice
1,435,345	1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,323,077	Gallons, Malt - - - } " Spirits - - - } Liquors. " Wines & Liqueurs }
608,324	674,987	704,674	654,527	737,714	" } Liquors.
545,043	564,921	575,396	464,242	496,783	" } Wines & Liqueurs }
44,595	76,868	101,192†	112,559	121,886	Tons, Iron - - - }
496	1,559	4,106†	5,432	4,372	" Steel - - - }
127,209	213,932	7,460	7,252	10,866	Cuts Brass - - - }
41,322	39,413	59,118†	272,353	320,103	" Copper - - - }
37,942	33,798	36,759†	96,593	130,280	" Spelter - Metals
21,647	30,376	36,216†	40,475	52,797	" Tin - - - }
143,027	160,744	524,298	217,181	207,981	Lbs Quicksilver
279,246	277,085	365,252	298,776	254,231	Tons, Salt
2,282,768	2,469,255	2,467,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	Lbs Silk, Raw
5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326	8,328,716	Yards } Dozens } Piece No. } Goods, &c } Silk, Manu- Lbs } Thread } factures of
9,217	26,640	-	-	-	" } Goods, &c }
453	347	-	-	-	" } Goods, &c }
2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525	1,249	Lbs Thread }
26,140,088	25,650,048	28,534,058	29,568,456	33,123,137	" Spices
435,570	395,715	613,151	258,105	475,105	Cuts Sugar, &c
1,828,371	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033	Lbs Tea.
1,264,906	1,542,767	1,749,198	2,145,584	2,340,135	" Wool, Raw
6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	Yards } Pairs } Piece No } Goods, &c } Wool, Manu- Pieces } } factures of
37,777	22,306	-	-	-	" } Goods, &c }
1,594	879	-	-	-	" } Goods, &c }
2,161	242	321,284	255,262	271,460	No. Shawls - } " } Shawls - } factures of
*	*	321,284	255,262	271,460	" } Shawls - } factures of
402,360	862,629	-	-	-	Gross } Other Sorts
*	*	508,348	655,036	660,891	Lbs } Other Sorts

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 51.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure	Total.
1869	£ 20,826,940	£ 439,375	£ 21,266,324	£ 2,450,169	£ 8,208	£ 2,458,377	£ 5,996,141	£ 117,900	£ 6,114,041
1870	20,814,446	158,678	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871	22,936,479	504,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,897,527	233,199	5,150,726
1872	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,066,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873	24,613,538	75,981	24,689,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,078	6,460,646
1874	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,018,393	639,784	7,258,147
1875	22,014,059	753,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,336,638	253,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,030	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,130	272,513	7,465,632
1877	26,596,018	103,331	26,699,349	3,948,863	15,681	3,964,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,505,084	299,597	5,804,511
Total for the 10 Years	243,180,834	3,268,002	246,448,836	31,977,388	121,465	32,098,843	62,263,845	3,222,460	65,486,305

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1869	£ 22,911,692	£ 204,939	£ 23,116,631	£ 877,014	£ 5,660	£ 882,674	£ 53,062,185	£ 776,092	£ 53,838,247
1870	23,171,221	559,313	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,576	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,846	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873	19,929,315	950,561	20,889,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,206	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874	20,871,311	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,379,071	56,339,857
1875	23,647,221	586,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,540
1877	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,590	64,904,212
1878	22,095,383	17,810,004	39,905,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	63,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
Total for the 10 Years	225,788,668	27,092,666	252,881,334	11,542,571	92,879	11,635,450	574,753,306	17,768,462	592,521,758

52.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

No. 52—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870	1871.	1872.	1873.
EUROPE	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom* - - -	29,194,229	27,798,698	31,470,809	33,020,523	26,066,818
Austria - - - - -	†	†	†	1,056,963	1,009,900
Belgium - - - - -	†	†	3,489	206,184	19,117
France - - - - -	4,108,097	4,227,379	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000
Germany - - - - -	36,241	77,101	255,011	355,588	198,453
Holland - - - - -			137,584	341,098	141,935
Italy - - - - -			†	1,134,133	954,074
Malta - - - - -			†	9,413	40,477
Russia - - - - -	†	†	15,529	377,207	159,130
Spain - - - - -			94,520	25,413	10,003
„ Gibraltar - - -			14,871	599	26,309
Turkey in Europe -			19,026	28,111	21,973
Other Countries in Europe -	542,226†	1,020,240†	1,423,973‡	9,271	8,120
AFRICA -					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, } Madagascar, &c - }	236,130	204,795	292,652	257,077	329,926
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	1,123	7,360
Mauritius - - - - -	641,638	474,433	623,413	643,100	942,063
Réunion - - - - -	141,314	92,868	187,466	94,849	63,564
AMERICA					
United States - - - }					
Canada - - - - - }					
Central America - - }	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928
South America - - - }					
West Indies - - - -	102,742	122,256	128,950	129,521	198,586
ASIA					
Aden - - - - -	323,829	213,005	263,558	362,651	345,905
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	216,961	303,619	263,635	290,005	233,911
Ceylon - - - - -	1,980,037	1,930,089	1,620,606	2,082,307	2,313,906
China - - - - -	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135
Japan - - - - -	§	§	12,599	3,014	499
Java - - - - -	§	§	50,637	15,649	73,265
Maldives - - - - -	38,414	38,584	38,907	38,849	31,667
Mekran and Sonman -	§	†	39,579	30,614	26,495
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,444,321	1,463,454	1,411,900	1,363,326	1,326,741
Swat - - - - -	§	§	24,376	23,386	41,616
Strait Settlements -	1,336,923	1,321,902	1,600,690	2,154,629	2,046,070
Sumatra - - - - -	§	§	§	9,731	8,915
Turkey in Asia - - -	†	†	166	31,621	51,299
Other Countries in Asia -	147,035	142,404	11,636	1,705	479
AUSTRALIA					
Australia, New Zealand, } and Tasmania - - - }	95,099	52,688	79,527	104,409	106,727
Exported via the Suez Canal - }	**	††	††	††	††
„ by other Routes - - }					
TOTAL - - - - -	53,858,347	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274

* Including transit trade through Suez

† Included in Other Countries in Europe.

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.

§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.

|| Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874 5 classed among British Indian Ports

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, during each of the 10 under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED
1874.	1875	1876	1877.	1878	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE
28,882,281	27,972,816	28,868,979	29,304,320	30,802,816	United Kingdom *
939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892	Austria.
—	14	137,271	366,365	218,706	Belgium
3,134,078	4,440,317	4,608,559	5,437,435	6,025,753	France
10,145	202,024	139,948	196,738	330,794	Germany
238,490	14,400	163,421	179,838	252,719	Holland
1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097	Italy
15,995	28,615	44,141	148,478	43,098	Malta
92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737	58,438	Russia.
30,366	—	75,380	29,448	226,257	Spain
31,898	40,423	21,723	19,748	2,058	" Gibraltar.
28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794	17,514	Turkey in Europe
58	939	323	35,806	216	Other Countries in Europe
295,784	362,211	318,635	412,971	304,315	AFRICA
55,788	832	204,688	504,400	577,762	{ Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c
948,731	1,033,075	1,209,648	1,280,860	1,253,594	Egypt
50,113	74,590	65,362	105,867	99,946	Mauritius Réunion
1,825,232	2,096,947	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727	AMERICA
299,934	80,471	—	—	—	United States
381,406	418,791	411,754	325,207	337,364	Canada.
265,056	358,899	313,060	600,267	800,130	Central America
2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,689	2,839,088	South America
11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358	West Indies
256	711	6,125	17,700	5,160	ASIA
56,192	15,557	33,238	17,115	31,013	Aden
27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635	34,485	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)
28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963	Ceylon
1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263	980,810	China
44,623	40,424	25,990	45,169	30,340	Japan
2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	Mekran and Sonmiani
413	1,241	3,136	996	7,680	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157	452,315	Siam
796	11,886	2,055	985	602	Straits Settlements
215,409	135,536	323,610	293,963	455,534	Sumatra
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA
—	—	—	—	—	{ Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
††	††	{ 23,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740	Exported via the Suez Canal.
56,839,857	57,904,982	{ 37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109	" by other Routes
		60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,843	TOTAL

* Excluding Mimoo, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port

** Canal opened 17 November 1869

†† Not stated for these years

TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 53.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, or PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Coffee - - - -	£ 1,121,032	£ 870,189	£ 800,701	£ 1,380,410	£ 1,146,219
Coir, and Manufactures of - -	140,460	151,401	92,751	121,368	169,982
Cotton, Raw - - - -	20,149,825	19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,480	14,022,358
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	128,183	122,619	159,247	121,469	137,936
Cotton Manufactures - -	1,211,638	1,178,139	1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626
Drugs and Medicines - - -	47,573	48,415	43,798	75,434	80,361
Dyes Indigo - - - -	2,893,823	3,178,045	3,192,508	3,706,473	3,426,824
Other (except Lac) - - -	187,038	184,840	212,158	251,294	265,508
Grain and Pulse - Rice (including Paddy). Wheat - - - -	4,210,925 98,760	3,020,276 32,924	4,203,851 103,833	4,469,161 235,645	5,761,030 167,690
Other - - - -	265,023	168,254	161,274	130,942	144,915
Gums and Resins - - - -	207,335	210,407	171,602	147,336	240,109
Hemp, and Manufactures of* -	33,461	61,372	74,630	55,973	70,628
Hides and Skins - - - -	1,262,898	1,601,230	2,020,819	2,525,925	2,921,910
Horns - - - -	55,361	74,654	61,058	65,323	94,694
Ivory, and Manufactures of -	122,520	108,289	77,807	65,377	108,080
Jewelry and Precious Stones -	40,139	87,779	42,653	53,999	54,161
Jute, Raw - - - -	1,891,899	1,984,468	2,577,553	4,117,308	4,142,548
Jute, Manufactures of - - -	187,542	205,923	344,782	188,359	189,541
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - - -	227,176	253,800	190,825	278,942	203,680
Oils - - - -	830,061	325,030	177,222	416,188	335,606
Opium - - - -	10,695,654	11,693,330	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,486,280
Saltpetre - - - -	310,765	394,876	440,554	397,251	536,314
Seeds - - - -	1,994,888	2,308,943	3,522,305	2,728,798	1,508,339
Silk, Raw - - - -	1,362,381	1,561,511	1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,467
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	145,734	142,062	160,425	164,825	199,364
Spices - - - -	185,482	174,635	204,385	304,712	171,376
Sugar, &c. - - - -	410,074	327,325	295,076	347,635	542,393
Tea - - - -	983,757	1,080,515	1,139,703	1,462,186	1,590,926
Tobacco - - - -	47,358†	60,980†	63,074†	79,692	136,464
Wood, and Manufactures of -	236,645	156,123	254,494	326,030	386,019
Wool, Raw - - - -	641,803	472,614	670,347	906,998	861,626
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	304,337	255,395	146,764	198,106	353,585
All other Articles - - - -	839,322	877,955	865,777	974,622	1,257,755
Total of all Merchandise -	53,062,166	52,471,378	53,331,825	63,195,846	55,238,295
Viz, Indian Produce or Manufacture - - - -	51,676,232	50,879,545	53,551,681	61,897,226	53,640,153
Foreign Merchandise - - -	1,385,933	1,791,833	1,780,144	1,469,622	1,767,112
Treasure - - - -	776,062	1,025,366	1,597,180	1,421,178	1,271,979
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - - - -	53,838,247	53,406,762	56,219,005	64,807,021	56,510,274

* Excluding gunia and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1874	1875.	1876.	1877	1878	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588	1,344,638	Coffee
164,232	137,647	101,708†	190,270†	146,588	Cour, and Manufactures of
13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,383,534	Cotton, Raw
161,173	203,812	824,376	425,726	744,791	Cotton Twist and Yarn
1,414,197	1,426,639	1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,288	Cotton Manufactures
68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419	Drugs and Medicines.
3,555,300	2,576,302	2,375,065	2,962,786	3,494,334	Dyes Indigo
169,232	214,248	140,397	286,692	335,296	Other (except Lac)
5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,276	Grain and Pulse. Rice (including Paddy)
827,606	401,451	906,331	1,957,640	2,356,990	Wheat
170,942	231,394	203,711	215,328	826,534	Other
146,940	179,015	194,010	238,460	212,060	Gums and Resins
70,617	78,587	63,390†	76,843†	57,925	Hemp, and Manufactures of *
2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,756,838	Hides and Skins.
62,398	79,012	33,165	129,392	194,201	Horns
129,854	93,770	116,921	139,430	101,594	Ivory, and Manufactures of
80,822	90,825	80,888	43,370	108,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones
3,436,015	3,246,882	3,305,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	Jute, Raw.
201,669	236,640	469,181	719,478	771,127	Jute, Manufactures of
237,653	254,011	755,747	536,976	362,048	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c)
262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960	371,552	Oils
11,241,867	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,355	Opium
464,374	501,468	346,956	381,706	379,002	Saltpetre
2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,338	5,319,447	7,360,234	Seeds
1,225,569	796,376	452,370	835,743	750,439	Silk, Raw
239,395	255,487	260,811	238,394	168,733	Silk, Manufactures of
238,217	197,391	380,552	307,230	247,394	Spices
281,743	394,384	377,337	999,503	850,298	Sugar, &c
1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,381	2,620,140	3,061,367	Tea.
167,146	232,954	171,508	91,717	95,763	Tobacco
415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878	456,114	Wood, and Manufactures of
966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,345	Wool, Raw
229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274	223,324	Wool, Manufactures of
1,222,637	1,258,082	1,280,835	1,575,437	1,490,084	All other Articles
54,960,786	56,312,361	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	Total of all Merchandise
53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	Viz. { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	Foreign Merchandise
1,379,071	1,562,721	2,115,144	3,942,530	2,155,136	Treasure
56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

‡ Excluding cordage

No. 54.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873
Coffee - - - Cwts.	426,685	322,152	301,935	307,296	373,387
Coar - - - "	216,439	171,627	108,264	130,441	183,715
Cotton, Raw - - - "	6,228,846	4,953,879	5,157,150	7,225,411	4,412,029
Dyes, Indigo - - - "	99,206	98,085	108,184	115,414	115,512
Grain { Rice (including Paddy) "	15,377,073	10,614,644	16,087,813	17,311,285	23,293,056
Wheat - - - "	275,481	78,208	248,323	637,099	394,010
Gram - - - "	†	†	23,171	142,492	291,400
Gums and Beans - - - "	173,956†	177,264†	170,044†	170,804	313,931
Hemp, Raw - - - "	29,182	51,898	60,219	53,706	65,032
Hides and Skins - - - { No Cwts	11,104,039	13,675,997	16,300,150	20,044,907	22,996,017
Jute, Raw - - - "	3,363,648	3,361,852	3,754,093	6,133,813	7,080,2
Jute, Manufactures of { Bags, No Cloths, Pieces " Yards	5,630,219	6,441,866	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,106,2
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c - - - Cwts.	74,559	78,272	61,090	75,805	61,2
Oils - - - - { Gallons Lbs	2,576,772§	2,150,084§	1,163,155§	3,354,987	2,490,8
Opium - - - - - Chests	74,955	88,663	85,518	93,364	82,9
Saltpetre - - - - - Cwts	397,019	490,116	462,940	482,210	513,9
Seeds - - - - - "	3,994,541	4,379,784	6,737,674	5,124,766	2,779,2
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lbs	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,139	1,967,807	2,373,3
Spices - - - - - "	17,334,128	19,351,360	22,079,456	33,602,352	16,421,5
Sugar, &c. - - - - - Cwts. {	450,051	385,638	345,300	419,282	671,6
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	11,480,213	12,754,022	13,232,233	17,460,138	17,929,4
Teak Timber - - - - - Cub tons	40,229	19,931	32,632	42,459	50 44
Wool, Raw - - - - - Lbs	29,392,634	13,327,836	19,432,338	24,259,304	29,521,65

* Excluding Cordage.
‡ Cutch and Gambier only

† Not stated for these years.
§ Only Vegetable, not Essential

¶ Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
1874.	1875.	1876	1877	1878	
387,132	313,874	373,499	304,158	298,587	<i>Cwts</i> Coffee
63,235	153,133	111,476*	176,684*	141,016*	" Coar
4,499,698	5,600,085	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,459,077	" Cotton, Raw
115,980	81,466	110,392	100,384	120,605	" Dyes, Indigo
20,245,385	17,892,938	20,416,032	19,911,334	18,428,386	" Rice (including Paddy)
1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,340,150	" Wheat - - } Grain.
270,216	332,661	316,592	339,272	408,728	" Gram - - }
188,037	217,971	211,758	287,602	17,753	" Gums and Resins
67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520	55,313	" Hemp, Raw
19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	—	<i>No</i> } Hides and Skins.
—	—	—	—	905,335	<i>Cwts</i> }
6,127,279	5,493,967	5,206,570	4,533,255	—	" Jute, Raw
6,594,694	8,010,324	19,258,250	32,359,545	26,406,539	<i>No</i> Bags. }
11,608	5,475	8,532	—	—	<i>Pieces</i> Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of
—	—	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	<i>Yards</i> " }
75,798	76,643	103,583	123,712	104,645	<i>Cwts.</i> Lac, Dye, Shell, &c
2,096,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162	2,090,535	<i>Gals</i> } Oils.
65,533	67,556	11,881,190¶	21,786,016¶	20,373,400	<i>Lbs</i> }
88,727	94,746	89,350	130,775	92,820	<i>Chests</i> Opium.
451,197	553,330	416,091	466,218	389,002	<i>Cwts</i> Saltpetre
4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,588,169	12,187,020	" Seeds.
2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490	1,653,005	<i>Lbs</i> Silk, Raw
25,988,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	13,247,955	14,306,269	" Spices.
337,465	559,297	507,403	1,144,467	907,857	<i>Cwts</i> Sugar, &c.
19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,715	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
51,124	42,368	60,612	45,108	56,939	<i>Cub. tons</i> Teak Timber
20,981,198	21,442,135	24,139,636	24,588,131	23,612,983	<i>Lbs</i> Wool, Raw

Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6)

No. 55.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS			EXPORTS.		
	Stores	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - - - -	58,768*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1870 - - - -	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1871 - - - -	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	638,565	637,046
1872 - - - -	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	79,355
1873 - - - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874 - - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,861	—	1,576,861	46,978	32,598	79,576
1876 - - - -	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,093	131,183
1877 - - - -	2,073,454	2	2,073,456	52,259	87,518	139,577
1878 - - - -	2,138,162	—	2,138,162	35,615	55,800	92,475
Total for the 10 Years -	13,668,954	789,368	14,458,322	259,430	1,644,929	1,904,359

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

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No. 56.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

Government Stores	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March													
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—	£ 447,705	—	£ 686,522	—	£ 338,391	—	£ 215,386	—	£ 128,870	—	£ 244,946	—	£ 297,632
Coal and Coke	—	—	—	569	1,905	2,070	9,548	23,828	20,681	15,969	20,538	24,853	8,576	10,900
Drugs and Medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,380	—	35,704	—	35,535
Grain Rice	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69,514	—	79,406	—	121,365
Malt	Galls 1,922,558	98,422	4,469,834	212,821	2,737,210	146,825	3,776,322	243,405	2,165,569†	277,170	3,614,117	234,812	3,128,123	211,619
Spirits	Galls 7,282	728	136,445	25,780	58,251	9,041	117,960	12,595	107,028	30,802	111,601	46,156	138,384	69,203
Wines, &c	Galls —	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—	2,445	—	1,782	—	4,212	—
Machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,098	—	784	—	1,274
Metals and Hardware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,254	—	81,131	—	23,964
Paper, &c	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129,610	—	273,947	—	—
Railway Materials	—	—	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,905	—	75,768	—	119,353	—	35,354
Telegraph Materials	—	52,087	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	479,335	—	598,237	—	820,558
Woolen Goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,528	—	84,137	—	4,776
Other Articles	—	687,182	—	301,745	—	999,568	—	485,513	—	249,514	—	100,238	—	172,582
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	1,178,550	—	1,007,467	—	1,526,071
Imported by other Routes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600,438	—	1,065,987	—	612,111
Total	—	£ 1,281,074	—	£ 1,401,556	—	£ 2,191,351	—	£ 1,876,851	—	£ 1,778,968	—	£ 2,075,454	—	£ 2,198,182

* Included in Other Articles

Not stated

† Besides about as much entered at Value only

TRADE—GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

No. 57.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March												
	1869	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1877		1878	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value	Quantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value	Quantity	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	£ 4,971	—	£ 519	—	£ 4,985
Coals { Tons	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	783	—	1,454	—	500	—
Metals £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	2,066	—	8,673	—	850
Telegraph Materials . . . £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	14,989	—	19,434	—	20,686
Other Articles £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	2,465	—	3,474	—	2,304
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	21,619	—	25,159	—	7,790
Total stores £	—	—	4,361	23,434	14,468	35,224	46,979	—	46,090	—	53,259	—	36,615
Treasure £	619,498	16,967	633,585	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,093	—	87,318	—	55,800
Exported viâ the Suez Canal £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	265	—	900	—	1,577
Stores £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	46	—	—	—	—
Treasure £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	44,825	—	51,359	—	35,038
Stores £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	85,043	—	87,318	—	55,900
Treasure £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL £	619,498	16,967	637,946	78,355	38,568	70,224	79,567	—	131,183	—	139,577	—	92,475

* No details received for these years.

No. 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

No 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
GOLD.					
EUROPE.	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	1,595,898	1,609,484	496,207	1,340,666	751,417
Other Countries - - -	53,769	33,349	12,962	13,733	12,339
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	43,607	25,268	7,801	60,764	130,463
ASIA					
Aden - - - - -	10,588	23,722	25,843	26,874	20,567
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - -	69,198	82,398	112,576	92,451	147,946
Ceylon - - - - -	1,549,007	1,868,711	850,217	840,190	235,666
China - - - - -	1,501,210	1,542,785	1,505,352	1,331,746	860,908
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	32,309	55,823	40,296	27,692	43,144
Straits Settlements - - - - -	41,189	24,778	16,280	22,325	44,029
Other Countries - - - - -	—	15	—	—	550
AUSTRALIA - - - - -	260,286	417,999	213,220	308,107	366,473
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified -	30	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD - - - - -	5,176,976	5,690,400	2,782,574	3,573,778	3,622,371
SILVER.					
EUROPE					
United Kingdom*	3,165,863	2,041,224	200,796	5,560,813	1,107,329
Other Countries - - - - -	906,199	337,733	87,964	201,461	11,191
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	30,894 776,499†	90,995	40,216	25,088	16,036
ASIA					
Aden - - - - - { Private Govt.	91,501	83,331	89,216	61,268	46,325
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - -	93,487	98,321	112,555	124,695	146,756
Ceylon - - - - -	892,735	666,310	180,706	265,442	184,477
China - - - - -	2,953,835	3,707,567	1,247,854	1,324,141	161,273
Persia (or Persian Gulf) { Private Govt.	551,721 10,927	294,245	418,850	308,530	180,561
Straits Settlements - - - - -	484,352	476,091	132,645	106,966	59,907
Other Countries - - - - -	7,523	463,722	89,140	22,298	19,539
AUSTRALIA - - - - -	—	1,080	—	18	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified -	2,102	3,238	3,307	—	—
TOTAL SILVER - - - - - { Private Govt.	9,189,513 789,566	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,065	1,934,214
TOTAL - - - - -	9,978,978	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,065	1,934,214
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED -	15,155,954	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877	1878.	
GOLD					
£ 273,472 8,117	£ 454,621 24,170	£ 267,228 7,523	£ 490,666 16,433	£ 203,093 10,214	EUROPE United Kingdom.* Other Countries
19,751	29,797	74,971	216,085	311,276	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion
81,830 160,821 86,283 812,651 70,341 17,023 —	27,680 205,903 106,683 1,085,584 80,336 23,087 —	27,720 162,633 132,672 1,032,982 15,788 36,587 50,211	23,070 128,967 52,926 406,029 11,159 28,047 52,312	23,714 81,920 36,898 845,212 3,908 31,385 10,890	ASIA Aden Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) Ceylon China, Persia (or Persian Gulf) Straits Settlements, Other Countries.
174,520	50,876	28,166	28,028	21,422	AUSTRALIA.
—	†3,000	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,648,808	2,089,336	1,836,381	1,448,712	1,576,927	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER					
2,147,305 50,748	4,376,881 116,787	1,979,566 232,208	7,305,278 1,177,567	12,716,330 203,332	EUROPE United Kingdom* Other Countries
12,619	207,296	67,536	61,849	48,163	Private } AFRICA, including Mau- Govmt. } ritius and Réunion
30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812	38,962	Private } ASIA Govmt. } Aden
129,426 317,802 912,967 226,421	109,518 322,036 353,308 257,318	226,577 292,949 349,507 41,052	267,950 342,218 610,472 34,886	286,192 160,548 1,761,728 44,740	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) Ceylon China, Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf). Govmt. } Straits Settlements
251,623	249,733	83,995	79,309	359,120	Other Countries
24,859	23,558	97,270	82,740	93,017	
—	214	—	325	64,400	AUSTRALIA
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified
4,148,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	Private } Govmt. } TOTAL SILVER.
4,148,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532	TOTAL
5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED

† America

† Abyssinia.

No. 59.—VALUE OF GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
GOLD					
EUROPE.	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	—	62	481,915	— 84	123
Other Countries	—	61	7,950½	—	550
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA					
Aden	730	450	270	245	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	—	—	—	263
Ceylon	—	1,806	771	600	50,200
China	75	68,000	44	—	2,007
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	8,644	24,750	6,088	7,325	10,203
Straits Settlements	7,075	4,413	415	100	10,445
Other Countries	—	—	3,000	130	5,217
AUSTRALIA	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	500	791	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	17,624	98,283	500,453	8,454	79,009
SILVER					
EUROPE.					
United Kingdom* { Private	83	5	611,685	156,363	1,773
Other Countries { Govmt.	695,418	—	618,074	7	—
Other Countries { Private	—	—	50	648	370
AFRICA, including Mauritius { Private	230	38,550	6,000	108,300	10,000
{ Govmt.	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA.					
Aden { Private	13,320	4,910	1,070	52,243	3,100
{ Govmt.	500	—	—	26,580	2,000
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) { Private	3,040	15,381	10,702	9,006	15,948
{ Govmt.	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon { Private	632,950	640,600	302,969	754,124	740,500
{ Govmt.	—	—	—	6,500	—
China { Private	17,085	11,658	5,497	134,355	119,752
{ Govmt.	80,319	180,896	101,120	120,103	156,436
Persia (or Persian Gulf) { Private	10,600	16,300	19,800	28,000	22,100
{ Govmt.	10,600	23,328	45,858	81,788	130,547
Straits Settlements { Private	6,780	—	1,214	635	2,466
{ Govmt.	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries { Private	—	—	—	—	—
{ Govmt.	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA { Private	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified { Private	873	2,775	562	—	—
{ Govmt.	6,200	667	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER { Private	758,458	927,103	1,086,727	1,412,739	1,194,270
{ Govmt.	619,498	16,977	623,585	84,921	24,100
TOTAL	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312	1,467,660	1,219,070
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,064	1,298,079

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1874	1875.	1876.	1877	1878	
GOLD					
£ 265,943 —	£ 207,230 6,159	£ 244,878† 42,153	£ 1,200,899 28,870	£ 1,083,532 524	EUROPE United Kingdom.* Other Countries
—	—	150	—	—	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion
85	240	170	300	220	ASIA
—	48	30	—	215	Aden
90	77	1,669	4,723	80	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)
9,210	1,530	—	200	37	Ceylon
841	317	2,000	1,770	610	China
—	—	—	—	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
—	40	—	—	—	Straits Settlements
—	—	—	—	25,600	Other Countries
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
266,169	215,701	291,250†	1,236,362	1,110,798	TOTAL GOLD
SILVER					
218,651	28,300	46,869	88,815	105,678	EUROPE
—	—	44	—	—	Private } United Kingdom.*
10,861	15,072	46,697	62,452	73,980	Govtnt } Other Countries.
846,583	105,483	418,977	498,839	170,959	Private } AFRICA, including Mauri-
—	—	—	—	—	Govtnt } ritius
14,763	32,625	79,021	16,060	3,501	ASIA
20,000	16,588	60,000	61,400	20,000	Private } Aden
17,093	15,470	62,299	52,704	116,980	Govtnt } Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)
—	—	—	500	400	Private } Ceylon
834,227	937,302	1,083,035	1,074,619	294,510	Govtnt } China
—	—	—	—	—	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf)
12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735	48,171	Govtnt } Straits Settlements
107,046	98,897	38,426	67,560	107,007	Private } Other Countries
14,500	15,000	3,000	450	4,350	Govtnt } AUSTRALIA
51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504	32,426	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	Govtnt } unspecified.
100	990	35,228	16,930	91,126	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
800	1,000	22,045	24,068	31,210	Govtnt } TOTAL SILVER.
—	10	—	—	—	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	—	Govtnt } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,338	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
35,000	32,582	85,090	87,318	55,260	Govtnt } TOTAL SILVER.
1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,198	TOTAL
1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,286	4,029,898	2,210,996	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED

† Including 2½ exported on account of Government.

No. 60.—VALUE OF GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL		BRITISH BURMA		MADRAS		BOMBAY		SIND		TOTAL FOR INDIA		
	Gold.	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver	Gold	Silver.	Gold	Silver	Total Bullion and Specie
1869 - -	£ 1,673,281	£ 2,817,548	£ 14,613	£ 23,896	£ 634,996	£ 463,748	£ 2,953,491	£ 6,667,519	£ 595	£ 6,267	£ 5,176,976	£ 9,978,978	£ 15,155,954
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 - -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,266	285	17,761	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,848	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,033	2,379,824	-	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,728	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,446,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	665,529	515,916	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,823	965,528	2,633,530	-	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	208,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	162,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,962,403	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,730	29,566	86,392	224,192	142,379	883,550	11,076,166	-	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,356,459
Total for the 10 Years -)	8,342,616	20,843,115	210,848	331,061	3,573,774	2,656,969	16,314,206	46,380,136	1,717	57,420	23,443,163	70,268,701	98,711,864

No. 61.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA		MADRAS.		BOMBAY		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA		
	Gold	Silver.	Gold	Silver.	Gold	Silver	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold	Silver	Total Bullion and Specie
1869 - -	£ 7,400	£ 481,975	£ 275	£ 7,888	—	£ 117,900	£ 9,949	£ 814,488	—	£ 5,660	£ 17,624	£ 1,377,956	£ 1,395,580
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,086	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,320,765
1872 - -	34	221,565	—	16,384	600	200,467	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	835	215,643	12,585	969,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	363,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	638,485	63	13,078	266,169	1,647,092	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	767,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,808	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,839	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,260	1,908,986	2,300,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	89,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,868
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	89,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,310,996
Total for the 10 Years - }	415,183	3,072,801	800	120,595	101,615	3,120,835	3,306,082	9,151,660	863	123,407	3,924,083	15,589,298	19,413,381

No. 62 — RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT

IMPORTS

ARTICLES	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875
Apparel - - - -	7½ per cent.	£ 32,199	£ 37,309	£ 44,704	£ 42,861	£ 46,237
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - -	Do	5,551	6,949	7,447	5,805	5,277
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c	Do †	—	81	199	200	608
Cabinetware and Furniture -	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421	1,275	1,467
Candles - - - -	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,892	3,370	3,362
Canes and Rattans - - - -	Do.	824	1,392	1,657	2,077	1,739
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	39	339	318	461
Carriages, &c - - - -	Do.	1,641	1,218	1,220	1,046	814
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts	Do.					
Chinese and Japanese Ware -	Do.	47	48	253	170	138
Clocks and Watches - - - -	Do.	2,698	2,093	2,379	1,899	2,516
Coffee - - - -	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319	877	233
Coir, Raw and Manufactured -	Do.	§	§	§	895 ¶	717 ¶
Coral, real - - - -	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001	5,149	5,071
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute)	Do.	§	§	§	§	§
Corks - - - -	Do	1,004	1,201	1,539	1,012	1,370
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic) - -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn - - - -	3½ per cent	99,614	82,817	88,240	88,315	104,910
„ Piece Goods - - - -	5 per cent	796,380	754,002	723,741	750,505	797,407
„ Other Manufactures - - - -	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,798	4,363	3,991	3,319
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium)	Do.	13,082**	17,741**	23,419**	20,237**	22,213**
Dyes (except Lac) - - - -	Do	10,962	9,090	14,231	10,706	12,023
Earthenware and Porcelain -	Do.	5,724	5,271	6,355	7,042	7,998
Fireworks - - - -	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,508	2,462	3,540
Flax, Raw - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn - - - -	Do	—	—	—	—	—
„ Piece Goods - - - -	5 per cent.	2,815	1,969	2,631	4,663	5,571
„ Other Manufactures - - - -	7½ per cent.	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and Vegetables - - - -	Do	30,326 ††	26,520 ††	25,627 ††	27,346 ††	22,930 ††
Glass - - - -	Do	21,108	17,462	21,256	24,157	22,405
Gums and Resins - - - -	Do.	6,494	7,156	7,317	10,624	9,394
Hardware and Cutlery - - - -	Do					
Hemp, Raw and Manufactured -	Do.	§	§	§	1,376 §	1,505
Carried forward - - - -	—	1,062,974	967,971	991,048	1,018,630	1,084,771

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 9 of Commons Paper 58 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India)

† The duty on Asphalt was not imposed till 1871. ‡ Bamboos free in 1875. § Not stated.

|| Included in Drugs. ¶ Including cordage. ** Including chemicals.

†† Quinine free in 1875. ††† Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

§§ Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875. §§§ Included in Metals, Iron.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

77

received on the various Articles, in each of the 8 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878	ARTICLES
	1876	1877	1878		
5 per cent	£ 34,640	£ 25,768	£ 27,471	5 per cent.	Apparel
10 per cent.	6,689	6,186	7,222	***	Arms, Ammunition, &c
5 per cent.	1,014	1,765	2,258	Free.	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c
Do.	2,674	2,279	1,682	Do	Cabinetware and Furniture
Do	3,765	3,723	3,477	Do	Candles
Do †	1,271	1,034	943	Do	Canes and Battsans
Do	595	407	536	5 per cent	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured, Carriages, &c
Do.	917	663	787	Free	
Do	3,458	3,404	4,143	Do	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts
Do.	859	816	937	5 per cent.	Chinese and Japanese Ware
Do	2,487	1,745	2,061	Do	Clocks and Watches
Free	97	277	9	Free.	Coffee
5 per cent	479	439	385	Do	Corr, Raw and Manufactured-Coral, real
Do	4,537	3,621	3,508	5 per cent.	
Do	937	1,080	924	Free	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute.)
Do.	1,273	1,160	883	5 per cent	Corks
Do	One rupee	15	94	Free.	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)
3½ per cent	92,110	88,945	90,699	3½ per cent †††	" - Twist and Yarn.
5 per cent	770,327	735,223	831,460	5 per cent †††	" Piece Goods,
Do.	9,709	7,826	10,513	Do	" Other Manufactures
Do ††	12,279	9,573	12,321	Do	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium)
Do.	8,615	5,176	5,384	Do	Dyes (except Lac)
Do.	5,523	5,324	5,685	Do	Earthenware and Porcelain
Do	2,403	1,817	1,371	Do	Fireworks
—	1	3	—		Flax, Raw
Do	69	63	21	Free.	" Twist and Yarn
Do	1,673	1,635	5,179		" Piece Goods
Do	2,565	2,762			" Other Manufactures
Do. §§	6,710	6,151	4,559	Do	Fruits and Vegetables
Do	19,627	13,399	14,496	5 per cent	Glass
Do	5,164	4,209	4,329	Do	Gums and Resins
Do	25,463	21,164	22,478	Do.	Hardware and Cutlery
Do	68	31	115	Free	Hemp, Raw and Manufactured
—	1,028,066	937,927	1,075,536	—	- - Carried forward

†††Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities
 ***By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c, imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs 50 for each firearm, Rs 15 for a pistol, &c)

†††Cotton Twist Mule 32, Water 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.
 †††Cotton T cloths under 18 reed jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than 30's. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than 30's, free from 15 March 1879

No. 62 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
8 under-mentioned

IMPORTS - - - - -

ARTICLES	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875
Brought forward - -	—	£ 1,062,974	£ 987,971	£ 991,046	£ 1,018,686	£ 1,064,771
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ per cent †	} 1,324	} 2,008	} 2,446	} 2,933	} 3,116
" " Dressed - -	Do.					
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical - -	Do.	1,965	2,151	2,176	2,096	2,301
" " " Other - -	Do.	491	615	546	461	524
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	Do	} 9,697	} 9,547	} 10,634	} 13,957	} 9,366
" Manufactured - -	Do					
Jewelry and Plate ‡ - -	Do.	3,716	2,939	3,221	2,466	2,339
Lac - - - -	Do.	81	268	81	67	1,300
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured - -	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,345	6,388	6,032
Liquors, Malt - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,769	8,275	9,452	8,353	9,213
" Spirits - - -	8 Rupees per Gal †	184,309	167,417	184,067	193,261	215,240
" Wines and Liqueurs - -	Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal	} 47,768	} 58,674	} 67,456	} 64,204	} 62,711
" Other Sorts - - -	1 Anna per Gallon					
Matches - - - -	7½ per cent	2,944	3,185	4,033	2,907	4,291
Mats - - - -	Do.	391	396	418	378	396
Metals, Brass - - -	Do.	} 90,989	} 77,767	} 44,315	} 38,917	} 64,634
" Copper - - -	Do					
" Iron, Anchors and Cables - -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
" " Cast and Wrought - -	1 per cent	} 34,308	} 17,749	} 21,637	} 22,505	} 32,799
" " Other sorts - - -	7½ per cent.					
" Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests - -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
" " Other sorts - - -	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,328	847	1,198
" Quicksilver - - -	Do	1,038	2,636	1,192	1,073	1,174
" Spelter or Zinc - - -	Do	8,271	9,307	9,169	3,607	3,609
" Steel - - - -	Do	7,414	5,194	5,810	4,166	7,249
" Tin - - - -	Do	10,110	10,145	6,360	12,276	11,903
" Unenumerated †† - -	Do.	10,559	10,932	6,204	9,240	10,660
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.** - -	Do.	††	††	††	††	††
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	Do.	4,540	4,568	3,637	5,134	3,346
Oils †† - - - -	Do	320	261	378	251	373
Opium - - - -	24 Rupees per Seer	—	—	—	—	‡
Paints and Painters' Materials - -	7½ per cent	7,457	9,750	11,060	6,917	10,466
Carried forward - -	—	1,500,372	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,964

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India)

† Free in 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1876 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878	ARTICLES
	1876.	1877	1878		
—	£ 1,028,089	£ 967,927	£ 1,075,836	—	
Free	80	—	—	Free	Hides and Skins, Raw
5 per cent	1,048	1,620	1,601	Do	" " Dressed
Do.	1,951	1,374	1,512	5 per cent	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical
Do	870	968	1,180	Free.	Instruments & Apparatus, Other
Do.	8,714	8,371	6,781	5 per cent	Ivory, Unmanufactured
Do	217	192		Do	" Manufactured
Do	2,106	1,605	1,476	Do	Jewelry and Plate †
Do	2,231	290	99	Free.	Lac
Do §	5,730	4,095	4,280	Do	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured
1 Anna per Gallon	7,039	7,329	8,166	1 Anna per Gallon	Liquors, Malt
4 Rupees per Gal. ¶	225,667	255,128	275,983	4 Rupees per Gal. ¶	" Spirits
{ Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gal }	78,484	70,985	78,687	{ Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gallon }	" Wines and Liqueurs
1 Anna per Gal	218	116	181	1 Anna per Gallon	Liquors, Other sorts
5 per cent	3,853	3,702	4,915	5 per cent	Matches
Do	572	495	317	Free	Mats
Do	2,654	2,190	2,842	5 per cent.	Metals, Brass
Do.	61,777	66,152	77,995	Do	" Copper
1 per cent.	123	133	426	1 per cent.	" Iron, Anchors and Cables
Do	15,696	17,532	16,721	Do	Metals, Iron, Cast and Wrought
5 per cent §§				Do	Metals, Iron, Other sorts
Do	1,375	2,341	2,917	Do.	" Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests
Do.	1,298	1,147	1,506	Do	Metals, Lead, Other sorts
Do	6,178	2,705	2,556	Do	" Quicksilver
Do.	4,123	6,005	8,120	Do.	" Spelter or Zinc
Do	4,759	5,331	4,403	Do	" Steel
Do	9,391	9,147	12,098	Do	" Tin
Do	2,153	1,937	482	Do	" Unenumerated ¶¶
Do	102	138	299	Free.	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements **
Do	425	351	358	Do.	Oil and Floor Cloth
Do	4,679	3,383	11,590	Do	Oils ††
24 Rupees per Seer	3 Rupees	5	18	24 Rupees per Seer	Opium.
5 per cent.	11,164	8,260	10,963	5 per cent	Paints and Painters' Materials
—	1,468,611	1,440,938	1,609,318	—	- - Carried forward

§ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875

¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent

** Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service

†† Cocum and slush fat are free

§§ Kentledge, free.

¶¶ Current coin and bullion are free.

|| Free, 14 July 1877

†† Not stated

||| Iron ore and kentledge, free

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 62 (cont).—RATES OF CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA:
8 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1879 and 31 March 1871 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Brought forward - -	—	1,500,273	1,403,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,004
Paper and Pasteboard - -	7½ per cent.	†	†	†	†	†
Perfumery ‡ - - -	Do	2,681	2,362	3,304	2,543	2,768
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - -	Do.	‡	‡	‡	842	1,140
Provisions - - -	Do	22,450	21,969	23,463	24,407	23,246
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock {	Iron and Steel 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	21,728	7,606	6,469	12,653	8,393
Salt, from Foreign Ports - {	Varying from 8 As to Rs 3½ per Maund	2,536,189	2,237,113	2,272,338	2,211,197	2,278,794
„ Indian - - - {			243,376	257,968	276,029	291,996
Seeds - - -	7½ per cent.	803	700	1,607	1,396	1,692
Shells and Cowries - -	Do	2,514	2,382	2,270	2,109	2,763
Silk, Raw - - -	Do.					
„ Piece Goods - - -	5 per cent.	85,505	69,896	72,903	81,355	92,271
„ Other Manufactures - -	7½ per cent.					
Soap - - -	Do	945	1,530	1,746	975	1,629
Spices - - -	Do.	17,473	16,142	17,298	12,109	14,650
Stationery - - -	Do	2,987**	3,593**	4,194**	4,323**	4,193**
Sugar, &c - - -	Do.	41,300	52,638	32,693	41,475	38,468
Tea - - -	Do.	8,553	14,701	18,004	13,300	12,274
Telegraph Materials - - {	Iron 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	‡	153	‡	67	49
Tobacco - - -	7½ per cent.	7,291	8,814	7,592	7,727	7,403
Toys, &c - - -	Do	2,917	3,241	4,308	3,758	3,672
Umbrellas - - -	Do.	6,781	9,309	10,066	6,813	8,600
Woolen Goods, Piece Goods -	5 per cent.					
„ Shawls - - -	7½ per cent.	29,396	25,975	35,375	33,219	28,978
„ Other Manufactures - -	Do.					
Articles imported by Post - -	Various rates.	—	—	—	893	3,045
Other Articles - - -	7½ per cent.	7,623	7,795	10,106	3,509	5,962
Total - - -	—	4,236,563	4,131,629	4,178,841	4,165,200	4,364,359

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 8 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India)

† Included in stationery

‡ Musk is free.

§ Not stated.

|| Including dried fruits, &c

EXPORTS

No 62 (cont.).—RATES OF CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
8 under-mentioned

ARTICLES	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871	1872	1873	1874	1875
Cotton, Twist and Yarn - - -	3 per cent	£	£	£	£	£
„ Piece Goods - - -	Do	11,342	11,830	13,166	15,797	16,383
„ Other Manufactures - - -	Do					
Gram, Rice and Paddy - - -	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	467,046	617,497	529,686	464,154
„ Wheat - - -	Do †			3,386	—	—
„ Other sorts - - -	3 Annas per Maund	23,812	37,172	25,591	13,751	17,127
Hides and Skins, Tanned - - -	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,853	18,899	15,110
Indigo, Manufactured - - -	3 Rs per Maund	41,521	47,125	47,210	47,290	33,351
„ Leaves - - -						
Lac, Dye - - -	4 per cent ‡	7,693	11,192	8,176	1,782	808
„ Shell - - -	Do.				7,370	7,567
„ Other sorts - - -	Do				1,182	1,101
Oils - - -	3 per cent	5,504	13,538	10,709	8,557	11,964
Seeds - - -	Do	107,998	84,846	47,172	72,601	98,473
Spices - - -	Do.	6,588	9,199	5,139	7,104	5,950
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c - - -	—	240	650	409	395	425
Total - - -	—	640,322	688,046	799,313	724,414	662,433

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 11 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 16 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 39 and 40 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

81

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rates of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES
	1876	1877.	1878		
—	£ 1,468,611	£ 1,440,952	£ 1,609,318	—	
5 per cent.	521	349	406	Free.	Paper and Pasteboard.
Do.	2,350	2,226	2,687	5 per cent. ††	Perfumery ‡
Do.	1,199	1,187	1,069	Free.	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Do.	37,702	33,869	42,613	5 per cent. §§	Provisions.
Iron and Steel } 1 per cent } Other 5 per cent }	10,506	13,218	10,975	Free.	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock
Varying from } 3 As to Rs 3¼ } per Maund. }	2,255,668	2,313,576	2,442,802	Rs. 2½ per Maund ¶	{ Salt, from Foreign Ports. " Indian.
	220,676	208,697	158,501		
5 per cent.	1,227	1,160	2,180	Free.	Seeds.
Do.	2,239	1,609	1,830	5 per cent.	Shells and Cowries.
Do.	40,306	19,321	32,179	Do.	Silk, Raw.
Do.	29,737	22,269	32,094	Do.	" Piece Goods.
Do.	3,631	3,382	3,381	Do.	" Other Manufactures.
Do.	1,423	1,617	1,357	Free.	Soup
Do.	17,188	18,724	21,460	5 per cent.	Spices.
Do.	4,258††	3,644††	4,176	Do.	Stationery.
Do.	44,790	18,506	33,190	Do.	Sugar, &c.
Do.	14,813	7,754	10,608	Do.	Tea.
Iron, 1 per cent. } Other, 5 per cent. }	166	65	3	{ Iron, 1 per cent. } { Other, 5 per cent. }	Telegraph Materials
5 per cent.	4,966	4,471	4,225	5 per cent.	Tobacco.
Do.	3,242	2,969	3,274	Do.	Toys, &c
Do.	10,846	6,385	9,000	Do.	Umbrellas.
Do.	34,840	31,037	31,674	Do.	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
Do.	5,581	3,776	3,548	Do.	" Shawls.
Do.	2,865	3,485	4,170	Do.	" Other Manu- factures
Various rates.	4,014	3,934	4,639	Various rates.	Articles imported by Post.
5 per cent.	4,753	5,745	5,853	5 per cent.	Other Articles.
—	4,253,239	4,170,947	4,477,206	—	Total.

* Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs 3, 2 Annas per Maund, and in British Burma where it is 3 Annas per Maund. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

** Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

†† Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

‡‡ Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint

§§ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 Annas per cwt

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

83

- EXPORTS

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875 *	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			ARTICLES	
	1876	1877	1878		
—					
Free.	£ 3,014	£ —	£ —	Cotton, Twist and Yarn	
Do	3,142	—	—	„ Piece Goods.	
Do.	68	—	—	„ Other Manufactures	
3 As per Maund	549,579	529,735	497,114	Grain, Rice and Paddy	
Free	—	—	—	„ Wheat	
Do.	5,763	4	—	„ Other sorts.	
Do.	7,561	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.	
{ 3 Rs per Maund	}	45,385	41,132	49,935	Indigo, Manufactured.
{ 3 Rs. per Ton					
Free	—	—	—	„ Leaves.	
4 per cent ‡	20,443	23,875	16,006	Lac, Dye.	
Do ‡	2,759	5,077	2,508	„ Shell.	
Free	6,647	—	—	„ Other sorts	
Do	65,217	—	—	Oils	
Do.	3,011	—	—	Seeds	
—	412	257	81	Spices.	
—				Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c	
—	713,001	605,030	565,644	- - Total	

* Free, 4 January 1873

† Free, 27 November 1874

‡ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt, on button-lac to Rs 1¼ per cwt, and on other sorts removed.

No. 63.—VALUE of the REGISTERED FRONTIER TRADE of INDIA by LAND during the Official Year 1877/8.

I.—Imports into India.

E.—Exports from India.

COUNTRIES.	Sind.	Punjab.	N W P and Oudh.	Bengal.	Assam.	British Burma.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Baluchistan - { I E.	†						†
	†						
Sewestan* - { I E.		51,181 37,921 89,102					89,102
Alghanstan - { I E.	†	556,295 603,108 1,159,401					1,159,401
	†						
Hill Tribes (Tirah and Bajaur) - { I E.		62,239 77,713 140,007					140,007
Cashmere (excluding Ladak) - { I E.		522,441 854,840 877,281					877,281
Cashmere, Ladak { I E.		15,241 8,430 23,671					23,671
Tibet - { I E.		60,993 589 61,582	30,951 9,498 40,443				102,025
Nepal - - { I E.			852,228 176,478 628,703	702,067 454,466 1,158,423			1,687,126
Sikkim - - { I E.				1,822 1,659 3,481			3,481
Bhutan - - { I E.				1,868 3,400 5,268	16,007 8,097 24,104		29,370
Hill Tribes and Munnipoor - { I E.					57,418 16,698 74,116		74,116
Burma - - { I E.						1,664,365 1,761,541 3,425,926	3,425,926
Siam - - { I E.						60,270 57,423 126,693	126,693
	†	1,268,440	383,179	706,645	73,425	1,733,655	4,195,344
	†	1,082,604	185,967	460,523	24,795	1,518,904	3,572,856
Total - £	†	2,351,044	569,146	1,167,170	98,220	3,552,619	7,738,199

* Most of this trade is actually with Baluchistan.

† No information yet received.

No. 64.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the respective MINTS of the THREE PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA			MADRAS *			BOMBAY			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA			
	GOLD	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD	SILVER.	COPPER	GOLD	SILVER	COPPER	TOTAL.
1869 - -	£ 25,158	£ 1,537,687	£ 88,219	—	£ 18,751	£ 2,000	—	£ 2,650,593	—	£ 25,158	£ 4,207,031	£ 90,219	£ 4,322,408
1870 - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	—	—	—	—	4,302,791	—	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - -	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	—	1,243,485	—	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
1872 - -	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	140	610,385	—	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
1873 - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	—	2,934,961	—	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	—	1,579,097	—	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	—	—	—	—	1,731,872	24,244	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	—	—	—	—	4,191,837	16,044	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - -	15,636	5,151,621	133,220	—	—	—	—	11,028,505	15,371	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,653
Total for the 10 years	217,185	17,920,953	572,669	—	18,751	2,000	140	33,398,948	60,897	217,334	51,338,652	635,569	52,191,552

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 65.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number	Value	Number.	Value.	Number	Value.
1869 - -	3,117,050	£ 44,007,302	2,936,358	£ 44,699,018	1,533,433	14,254,580
1870 - -	3,306,828	40,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,423
1871 - -	3,855,477	56,636,263	3,728,083	56,602,881	2,005,843	24,795,675
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,437	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,063	23,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,825,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,343
1878* - -						
Total for the 9 years	40,059,270	541,054,018	38,380,151	536,876,469	22,332,299	234,411,703

* No information received for 1877/8.

No. 66.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.*
Calcutta -	£ 3,964,564	£ 4,145,743	£ 3,509,339	£ 4,303,347	£ 4,780,495	£ 4,702,974	£ 4,843,862	£ 4,939,684	£ 4,907,120	£
Madras -	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	806,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	
Bombay -	4,310,995	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	
Allahabad -	337,419	309,788	413,413	366,033	521,526	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	
Lahore -	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,846	662,128	624,033	
Calcutt -	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	206,620	
Cocanada -	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,268	213,124	
Nagpore -	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,846	
Kurrachee -	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,992	178,761	194,053	
Akolah -	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,632	242,638	92,502	126,703	110,022	
TOTAL	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,984,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,854	

* No information received for 1877/8.

No. 67.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion	Gold Coin and Bullion	Government Securities
1869 - - -	£ 10,141,070*	£ 5,617,989	£ 979,989	£ 24,463	£ 3,518,679
1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,939	31,249	3,933,515
1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,398,798	815,162	37,249	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,316	7,249	3,922,601
1873 - - -	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,392,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,773,906
1878† - - -					

* This amount differs slightly from the average stated on page 86
 † No information received for 1877/8

No. 68.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts	Disbursements	Net Receipts.
TOTAL to 31 March 1868 -	£ 682,209	£ 344,540	£ 337,669
1869 - - -	143,697	76,094	72,603
1870 - - -	166,787	23,936	137,801
1871 - - -	149,337	33,623	115,764
1872 - - -	142,596	23,539	114,057
1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,153	46,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,999	38,964	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,906	43,499	196,467
TOTAL to 31 March 1878 -	2,721,654	741,114	1,980,540

No 69.—VALUE in RUPEES of NOTES of each denomination OUTSTANDING on 31 December in each year since the formation of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

88

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs	Notes of 500 Rs	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total
	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
1862	—	20,70,000	19,64,000	37,52,500	85,98,500	53,25,000	2,54,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,09,600	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	33,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,87,040
1865	—	46,62,730	51,43,940	76,32,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,40,500	6,43,33,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,890	61,74,300	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	63,83,940	74,93,750	1,20,36,200	1,25,66,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,960	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	82,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,83,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,965	1,01,59,030	95,84,340	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,28,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,51,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,87,735
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,14,350	2,52,87,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,300	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,75,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877*									
1878*									

* Figures not received for 1877 or 1878.

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 70.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	FROM CALCUTTA								FROM MADRAS				FROM FRENCH PORTS				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS
	To British Colonies				To French Colonies		To Dutch Colonies	Total	To British Colonies			Total	To French Colonies			Total	
	Mauritius	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies	French Guiana	French West Indies	Surinam		Mauritius	Natal.	British Guiana		Re-union	French Guiana.	French West Indies		
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	358	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,400	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,851	1,851	12,423
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,331	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,413	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	3,497	3,944	1,427	1,781	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,313	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,340	2,420	—	1,850	—	8,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,022	3,288	4,087	—	2,341	324	13,488	1,500	2,390	—	3,890	1,073	—	1,232	2,804	25,132
Total for the 10 years	27,545	8,271	51,805	36,460	1,427	7,564	4,257	137,129	11,688	2,390	231	14,299	5,292	2,691	13,521	22,004	173,422

No. 71.—LENGTH of open (a) RAILWAY in INDIA on 31 December in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Total Mileage proposed	RAILWAYS	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Miles	GUARANTEED.	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles.	Miles	Miles
1,503½	East Indian (including (b) Jubbulpore)	1,853	1,853	1,603½	1,603½	1,603½	1,603½	1,603½	1,603½	1,603½	1,603½
199	Eastern Bengal	113	113	187	187	187	159	(c) 188½	189	159	169
712	Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	298½	466½	640½	643½	643½	643½	646½
683½	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi - { (d) Delhi (e) Punjab (f) Scinde	271½	308½	553½	553½	553½	553½	553½	553½	553½	553½
858	Madras	246	250	113	109½	109½	100½	109½	109½	109½	109½
617	South Indian - { (g) Great Southern of India (h) Carnatic	705½	731½	830½	830½	837	857	857	857	857	857
1,280½	(i) Great Indian Peninsula	187	187	187	187	187	185½	231½	474½	599½	612½
421½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	184	184	184	184	184	184	408	407½	(h) 1,280½	1,280½
		873½	1,258½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,280½	1,280½
		307½	312½	849½	389½	389½	408	407½	416½	421½	421½
6,214½	Total Guaranteed Railways	4,209½	4,711½	5,008½	5,301	5,480½	5,593½	5,694	5,896	6,028	6,064
	STATE.										
28	(4) Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
27½	(2) Nalhati	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
324½	Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134½	233
307	Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	(k) 53	45	45	79½	79
325½	Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	(l) 62	103	103	103½
915½	Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469
63	Muttra-Bathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	29
419	Rajputana { Delhi District Agra	—	—	—	—	54½	142	379½	400	400	400
810	Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	35	150	—	—	—	35½
74½	Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
393½	Nes much	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36½	80½	84
80	Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	71	84
23½	(n) Patri	—	—	—	—	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
55½	(m) Guakwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20
8	(o) Khamsron	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
6	(p) Amraoti	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
48½	(q) Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	184	184	184	46½	46½
121	(r) Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	121	121	121
145	(s) Dhond Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
211	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	163
(o) 3,524½	Total State Railways	53½	63½	69½	69½	203½	653½	824	933½	1,295	2,171
(o) 10,069½	Total Guaranteed and State Railways	4,264½	4,775	5,077½	5,370½	5,684	6,247½	6,518	6,831½	7,323	8,235

(a) Exclusive of sidings. (b) The Jubbulpore line (233½ miles) was opened 1 June 1867. (c) The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile. (d) Amalgamated 1 July 1870. (e) Amalgamated 1 July 1874. (f) Called the *Congresser Trunkway* until 1869. (g) All the figures are exclusive of the length of the seldom used Campuh branch (7½ miles). (h) The increased length is owing to the Main and Nagpur Lines from Bhusawal being now treated as two single lines, instead of one double to point of divergence. (i) Guaranteed until bought by Government 1 April 1868. (j) Bought by Government 31 March 1872. (k) A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. (l) Temporary line. (m) Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company. (n) Worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company. (o) Excluding the mileage (879½ miles) of other State lines under survey or in progress.

No. 72.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAY	1869.	1870.	1871	1872.	1873	1874	1875.	1876	1877.	1868
GUARANTEED										
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,354	1,354	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503
Eastern Bengal	112	112	159	156	157	159	159	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	148	374	524	542	544	544	544
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	550	647	660	670	663	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	689	711	825	832	851	858	858	858	858	857
South Indian	186	186	186	186	186	186	219	423	581	607
Great Indian Peninsula	873	1,161	1,234	1,269	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,280	1,280
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	307	512	523	374	389	408	408	408	421	421
Total	4,113	4,525	4,959	5,133	5,401	5,573	5,629	5,836	6,009	6,084
STATE										
Calcutta and South eastern	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Nalhâti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	185
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	18	44	45	76	79
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	91	103	103
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	29	29
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	37	173	344	394	400	400
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	56	56
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	36	56	63	71	147
Pâtri	—	—	—	—	16	22	22	22	22	22
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	20	20
Khâmgan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amrâoti	—	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Wardha Valley	—	—	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	36	46
Duond-Manmâd	—	—	—	—	—	27	121	121	121	121
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Total	55	61	66	69	136	383	745	897	1,139	1,060
GRAND TOTAL	4,168	4,686	5,027	5,202	5,536	5,956	6,374	6,733	7,148	7,984

No. 73.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEAR ended 30 June 1869	YEARS ended 31 December								
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	4,985,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,508,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029	6,296,805	6,965,051	7,079,277
" Jubbulpoor line	160,553	215,723	229,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,095	304,810	353,850	334,186†
Eastern Bengal	1,295,292	1,824,907	1,876,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,587,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490‡	2,071,168‡
Oude and Rohilkund	868,019	854,292	327,984	646,864	1,310,075	1,994,890	2,382,337	2,555,546	2,753,772	2,594,547
Coimbe, Punaub and Delhut	1,811,690	1,971,408	1,981,576	2,016,118	2,059,525	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,673‡
Madras	2,081,826	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,465,290	2,745,589	2,772,364	2,736,577	2,783,529	2,625,159	2,707,650
South Indian	820,341‡	869,537	904,950	1,106,792	1,503,409	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,321,014	4,047,315	5,030,071
Great Indian Peninsula	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,139,094	3,340,233	3,365,523	3,999,292	4,487,245
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,740,851	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,142,790	3,737,098	4,084,329	4,325,148	4,435,101	4,821,842
Total	15,991,633	17,858,902	18,402,313	19,876,373	21,769,320	22,342,001	24,405,580	27,128,457	29,799,019‡	32,206,570‡
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	•	287,477	345,047	340,092	352,323	435,218	489,264	517,303	555,307‡	598,107‡
Naháti	•	73,940	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065	120,873	120,719	137,999‡
Northern Bengal	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	23,439	435,883
Tirhoot	•	•	•	•	•	•	14,403	119,332	348,598‡	422,534‡
Punjab Northern	•	•	•	•	•	•	265,175	701,477	907,300	886,616
Indus Valley	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	241,770
Muttra-Háthras	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Rajputana	•	•	•	•	•	885,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,340,776	1,319,746
Western Rajputana	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Sindia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	134,281
Neemuch	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	78,089	229,044	•
Holkar	•	•	•	•	•	109,477	182,338	290,326	417,839	719,362
Patna	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Chakwar of Baroda's	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Khamgaon	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Amraoti	•	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	29,504	39,690‡
Wardha Valley	•	•	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,909	55,690	65,609	84,357	104,974‡
Nizam's	•	•	•	•	•	9,962	13,399	11,575	83,105‡	69,121
Dhond-Manmád	•	•	•	•	•	75,568	265,227	215,943	255,787	238,155
Bangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	81,326
Total	•	370,957	468,213	456,450	482,276	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,367,771‡	6,289,173
GRAND TOTAL	15,991,633	18,229,859	18,870,526	20,358,649	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,534,319	34,166,791	38,495,743‡
Season Ticket Holders not included above	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,469	20,437	23,675	24,046‡

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Excluding Carnatic.

No. 74.—NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEAR ended 30 June 1869	YEARS ended 31 December								
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED										
	Tons	Tons	Tons.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons.	Tons
East Indian Main line	1,205,730	1,170,667	1,093,763	1,113,956	1,481,620	1,632,662	1,034,049	1,213,228	2,370,151	2,440,729
Jubbulpoor line	777,928	69,447	98,891	108,199	122,603	174,604	123,668	209,569	438,165	290,987
Eastern Bengal	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,522	357,185
Oude and Rohilkund	80,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,919	200,004	297,476	441,941	634,007	669,374
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi†	268,070	280,780	249,095	228,454	386,341	462,008	423,560	569,593	859,616	702,732
Madras	423,752	344,119	316,807‡	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039	533,099
South Indian	64,837§	74,284	93,318	100,136	94,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,196
Great Indian Peninsula	920,605	872,379	1,062,918	698,633	693,935	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,533
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	177,871	261,690	208,318†	373,408†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318	585,683	568,750
Total	3,841,908	3,891,932	3,278,629	3,326,726	3,988,678	4,440,868	3,995,942	5,945,346	8,412,628	7,166,205
STATE										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	22,123	23,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,987	30,443	33,044
Nalhati	*	8,752	8,338	6,528	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,401	55,834
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,560	37,921	36,193	57,168
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,438	117,613
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,083
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,024
Necmool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	12,121	105,263
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	66,112	57,578	58,053	*
Pâtri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Gnekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Khâmgaoon	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	26,698	31,695	31,320
Amrâoti	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981	33,556	44,295	45,087
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,387	54,141	61,764
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117
Dhond-Mannâd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,045
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,399
Total	*	43,337	77,478	80,228	96,070	246,756	302,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412
GRAND TOTAL	3,841,908	3,935,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,689,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617
Number of Live Stock	454,002	425,057	437,980	462,184	448,928	474,437	505,621	539,324	557,363	594,249

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § Excluding Carnatic. || April to December only.

No. 75.—GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1869.	1870	1871.	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian Main line	£ 2,481,913	£ 2,681,469	£ 2,322,928	£ 2,437,013	£ 2,579,114	£ 3,187,645	£ 2,509,663	£ 3,010,183	£ 3,639,415	£ 3,304,153
„ Jubbulpoor line	108,699	122,463	146,947	220,044	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169	426,148	342,164
Eastern Bengal	166,339	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	366,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,866
Oude and Rohilkund	21,201	24,583	26,614	42,276	112,390	300,402	275,132	340,683	434,180	462,201
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi*	387,537	520,455	448,711	496,590	558,418	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584	818,602
Madras	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765
South Indian	74,935	74,480	74,903	77,481	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,353	399,842
Great Indian Peninsula	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,328,329	2,909,025	2,600,107
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	441,631	493,098	501,732	517,854	513,398	537,020	585,454	620,793	714,900	635,020
Total	5,693,517	6,107,800	6,126,511	6,334,333	6,720,264	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,320,190	10,655,308	9,503,721
STATE										
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,849	12,928
Najhát	8,460	8,628	7,788	5,644†	8,445	7,803	7,943	7,543	8,946	9,308
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,598
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	39,915
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,211
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ahámmon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amráoti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nisám's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Mannád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	15,865	16,063	18,619	17,394	23,526	106,027	296,161	424,127	572,073	901,032
GRAND TOTAL	5,709,383	6,213,863	6,145,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,387	7,412,079	8,744,317	11,227,381	10,404,753

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Not stated.

No. 76.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.*	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872	1873	1874.	1875	1876	1877	1878
GUARANTEED.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian Main line	1,036,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	909,428	1,135,723	968,054	1,034,955	1,186,223	1,153,899
Jubbulpore line	117,448	164,846	107,370	95,833	101,386	100,081	107,326	120,038	158,830	147,986
Eastern Bengal	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,068	180,959	198,210	180,081	140,868	157,442	186,151
Oude and Rohilkund	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,948	128,062	164,278	218,102	227,420	250,656
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi †	308,701	396,685	434,208	417,950	401,193	420,798	397,443	408,291	518,639	523,011
Madras	276,618	259,698	281,517	286,905	359,278	350,124	414,204	419,813	546,179	462,200
South Indian	48,358	46,613	41,677	44,096	53,096	55,378	49,774	101,333	159,432	206,524
Great Indian Peninsula	967,427	1,082,630	1,169,911	1,102,984	1,107,487	1,093,819	992,786	1,087,565	1,381,393	1,271,743
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	308,508	279,378	318,548	340,238	300,055	295,034
Total	3,187,348	3,356,224	3,444,993	3,469,885	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,601,693
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,778	7,880	7,660	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,943	10,683	9,885	9,437
Nalhati	5,045	4,207	4,521	3,223†	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,835	68,273
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,067	12,320	20,891	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	36,689	59,841	88,891
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,335
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	49,698	111,249	152,320	183,494	183,222
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,174
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453	6,549	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,205	39,411	69,011
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khámgan	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901
Amráoti	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841	46,710	59,040	53,920
Dhond-Mammád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,719
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,568	80,581
Total	15,623	12,087	14,877	12,509	19,559	88,438	228,827	310,691	440,830	708,245
GRAND TOTAL	3,203,171	3,367,281	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,766,311	4,227,162	5,025,443	5,209,938

* of stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ For 11 months only

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—NET EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian : Main line	£ 1,446,321	£ 1,532,010	£ 1,341,803	£ 1,432,185	£ 1,609,688	£ 2,061,922	£ 1,546,609	£ 1,985,248	£ 2,503,193	£ 2,150,764
„ Jubbulpoor line	— 8,849	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956	77,732	125,131	267,318	194,178
Eastern Bengal	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715
Oude and Rohilkund	3,388	6,978	7,360	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,349	123,531	306,760	311,547
Scinde, Panjab and Delhr†	78,836	123,790	14,503	78,640	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945	290,591
Madras	286,013	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	145,565
South Indian	26,532	27,867	33,226	33,385	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,153	150,421	103,313
Great Indian Peninsula	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,537,632	1,328,364
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	106,824	194,573	202,311	207,300	208,895	267,143	266,911	280,567	414,845	337,386
Total	2,506,169	2,842,576	2,631,513	2,964,443	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695	5,002,023
STATE										
Calcutta and South-eastern	— 5,373	— 893	285	761	— 263	1,375	2,022	— 840	2,164	3,391
Nalhâti	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	— 813	— 42	2,040
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 1,063	—	20,253
Turhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	5,624	9,058	11,797
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218	17,894	9,306	2,909
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 13,144
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	11,999	63,483	84,233	85,771	112,955
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 2,332
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	1,373	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490	—
Pâtri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khâmgaoon	—	—	335	633	188	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957
Amrâoti	—	—	945	973	— 323	— 967	1,298	1,893	4,331	4,610
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	— 95	— 93	— 860	2,989	1,043
Nisam's	—	—	—	—	—	623	— 6,327	7,614	17,095	18,635
Dhond-Manmâd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 4,964
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,113	6,715
Total	42	4,028	4,742	4,775	2,967	18,189	71,354	113,436	131,243	196,797
GRAND TOTAL	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,636,255	2,969,218	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,768	4,517,155	6,201,938	5,197,815

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 78.—PER-CENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

No. 78	RAILWAYS	1869.	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878
	GUARANTEED										
	East Indian Main line	41 72	41 78	42 23	41 23	37 58	35 31	33 37	34 05	31 23	34 97
	„ Jubbulpoor line	108 14	85 61	73 56	45 11	58 94	42 58	58 00	48 96	37 27	43 25
	Eastern Bengal	48 45	55 69	55 55	63 88	51 11	54 17	64 26	46 53	39 45	43 71
	Oude and Rohilkund	81 73	71 61	69 31	68 57	72 91	64 41	59 71	64 02	52 38	54 28
	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi	79 66	76 21	96 76	84 16	71 84	60 45	66 58	67 49	57 46	64 50
	Madras	49 16	52 65	51 26	52 19	56 90	64 67	70 23	64 33	59 23	76 04
	South Indian	64 52	62 58	55 64	59 20	50 01	60 72	48 16	53 27	51 45	66 65
	Great Indian Peninsula	66 79	62 28	63 03	64 24	64 08	69 17	47 23	47 49	47 49	48 91
	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	75 86	60 54	59 68	59 96	59 22	52 12	54 41	54 31	42 53	46 60
	Average	55 98	54 14	56 23	54 78	52 65	48 72	49 73	47 07	43 03	47 36
	STATE										
	Calcutta and South-eastern	145 55	105 28	98 28	90 98	102 56	78 34	80 49	108 63	81 74	73 56
	Nalhati	59 63	48 75	58 05	57 14	60 59	67 22	77 23	110 78	100 47	77 84
	Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140 29	77 12
	Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	73 55	68 66	69 86	68 04
	Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	56 44	75 00	85 92	96 83
	Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123 11
	Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
	Rajputana	—	—	—	—	*	80 55	63 67	64 39	68 15	61 86
	Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
	Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130 31
	Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64 38	82 62	68 74
	Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	84 19	95 75	93 20	76 22	*
	Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
	Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Khámgaon	—	—	88 99	45 34	89 69	81 15	66 08	72 36	61 86	39 13
	Amráoti	—	—	46 00	53 90	115 01	134 71	76 03	70 30	34 20	43 57
	Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	104 93	107 23	119 81	72 11	91 27
	Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	94 07	113 90	85 72	77 55	74 31
	Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131 00
	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120 35	93 03
	Average	99 70	74 93	75 83	72 37	86 83	82 94	76 07	73 25	77 05	78 27
	AVERAGE for all Lines	56 13	54 18	56 29	54 82	52 76	49 19	50 79	48 84	44 76	50 04

* Not stated.

RAILWAYS.

No. 79.—CAPITAL OUTLAY on the various RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

RAILWAYS	Up to 31 March 1868.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1878.
		1869	1870	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875	1876.	1877	1878.	
GUARANTEED	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	28,499,335	787,761	827,875	453,705	162,563	-16,999†	-108,235†	-108,764†	63,213	17,698	187,980	80,730,968
Eastern Bengal	2,358,381	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,784	4,181	16,708	17,581	8,111,894
Oude and Rohilkund	398,000	127,061	906,543	1,333,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	148,180	213,683	160,864	5,874,501
Soude, Punjab and Delhi*	8,628,282	700,646	707,413	111,126	224,558	-24,770†	-2,810†	-21,539†	507,083	8,454	-24,078	10,833,468
Madras	8,748,638	356,099	337,131	289,218	274,308	111,319	19,002	-91,200†	8,783	4,144	412,131	10,487,076
South Indian	1,347,989	87,408	149,879	190,833	44,863	-124,587†	369,131	641,969	700,761	891,473	229,053	3,988,674
Great Indian Peninsula	17,671,764	1,973,126	1,557,088	1,325,581	738,881	16,592	-49,837†	-224,707†	-118,043†	1,176	342,939	23,134,537
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	7,187,443	169,511	88,973	79,946	201,323	30,600	97,287	-8,478†	-69,989†	60,923	-7,800	7,769,746
TOTAL	74,686,809	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	1,034,305	704,196	1,278,170	95,430,863
STATE												
Calcutta and South-eastern ‡	—	—	—	638,828§	-2,077†	-7,489†	-18,417†	76,847	-21,640†	-709†	—	660,480
Naihati	—	—	—	—	30,000	-46†	-2,537†	—	-145†	—	—	97,189
Northern Bengal	—	—	363	2,046	2,580	10,774	30,487	386,689	318,854	377,945	453,736	1,563,754¶
Turhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	—	—	602,278¶
Koel Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	236	5,206
Botnia Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,393	1,393
Dhubri Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,077	1,077
Toseta Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,697	3,697
Dacca and Mymensing**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	898
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878
Assam**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,368
Sibsagar Coal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	5,849	1,534	2,399
Kalkatt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	479,727§	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	328,960	340,247	307,876	2,717,140
Indus Valley	—	—	5,541	70,703	45,344	216,368	653,948	737,823	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	4,968,987
Moradabad Roorkee	—	—	—	2,659	—	40	—	150	—	—	—	2,849
Muttra-Hathras ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††

Randa**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,346	1,346
Cawnpore—Farrukhabad**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,095	1,095
Mán—Ranipore**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,208	1,208
Dildarnagar-Ghánápur ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Rajputana	—	—	50,023	44,231	191,443	409,592	670,462	756,405	386,937	157,123	150,302	2,766,517	2,766,517
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	2,466	14,873	15,723	13,569	10,843	180,430	180,430	237,903
Sindia ††	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,987	9,294	55,781	172,329	174,048	421,035	421,035
Neemuch ††	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	212,549	200,303	160,674	208,405	943,059	943,059
Holkar †§§	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	1,279,698	1,279,698
Ujein and Bhopal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	656
Pátri ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Gackwar of Baroda's ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Khámson	—	—	—	47,893	—	—	1,032	—	—	—	—	—	48,530
Amrách	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,734
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	3,323	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,623	140,894	75,076	19,380	474,789	474,789
Campuli **	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314
Nágpur and Chattisghar **	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,598	62	—	7,850	3,434	20,090	20,090
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,117	543,525	548,642	548,642
Nizam's †	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	36,517	—	—	1,141,442	1,141,442
Hubli and Karwar **	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,168	53	59	59	58	55,431	55,431
Bellary and Hubli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	5,817	6,304	6,304
Bellary and Hospett**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,110	27,110	27,110
Mysore	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,624	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	2,874	681	—	79,229	409,513	353,508	245,178	1,090,733	1,090,733
Rangoon and Sittang Valley**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	6,539	4,365	14,392	14,392
TOTAL	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,332	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689	3,202,390	3,988,364	3,772,738	19,623,591	19,623,591
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY on all RAILWAYS IN INDIA	74,686,809	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,314,560	2,555,867	3,466,021	3,741,568	4,236,595	3,643,060	5,050,906	115,059,454	115,059,454

Note—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company. The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Productive Public Works Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c

* Including Indus Steam Flotilla

† The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, refunds, &c exceeded the withdrawals in these instances

‡ Guaranteed till 1 April 1863, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971½, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

§ These amounts represent the total Ordinary and Productive Public Works Expenditure previous to 1870/1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shown in the Accounts

|| Exclusive of 33,168½, charged as Famine Expenditure

¶ Exclusive of 163,322½, charged as Famine Expenditure

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses

†† No outlay on these lines as shown in the Finance and Revenue Accounts.

‡‡ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

§§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

||| The money for this line is provided by the Nizam

No. 80.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, AND OTHERS, KILLED AND INJURED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA, DURING EACH OF THE 10 UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	1869		1870.		1871.		1872		1873.		1874		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878	
	Killed	Injured	Killed.	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed..	Injured	Killed	Injured.	Killed	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	98	111		
Eastern Bengal	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	3	7	10	9	17	5	24	15	7		
Onde and Rohilkund	2	7	0	2	1	1	3	9	13	22	14	18	21	23	14	21	16			
Sinde, Punjab and Delhi	18	19	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	13	7	13	15	17	13	28	28		
Madras	12	11	21	11	16	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	21	24	78	45		
South Indian	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	3	15	24		
Great Indian Peninsula*	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	88	102		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India†	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	12	28	16	19	12	14	10	47	15	24		
STATE																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	1	0		1	1	0	1				
Nalhati	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0				
Turhoor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	2	11			
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	6	19			
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	1	0				
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6	4	11				
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	2	2	0	0				
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	5				
TOTAL	216	258	204	234	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	364	359	‡	‡

* Including Khambason, Amraoti, and Wardha Valley State Railways.

† Including Patra and Gekwar of Baroda's State Railways.

‡ Not stated.

No. 81.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

No. 81.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS from IMPERIAL
10 under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Territories and Departments under the Government of India —	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	—	—	87,516	—	—
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	639,939
Simla Imperial Circle	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	489,614	291,416	300,486	197,069	99,090
Rajpootana	122,120	116,121	84,926	84,879	77,877
Hyderabad	73,038	50,782	84,905	89,158	84,908
Coorg	15,641	12,354	9,886	8,413	9,051
Port Blair	—	12,977	8,330	9,746	7,441
Buildings under Quetta Agency	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	1,008,261	866,627	615,868	397,708	197,661
Assam					
North-western Provinces	880,230	653,945	497,318	364,169	182,365
Oudh	211,632	158,766	107,406	43,529	48,533
Punjab*	817,342	609,539	492,090	344,260	182,508
Central Provinces	525,858	333,725	221,135	110,444	44,326
British Burma	253,674	182,604	142,568	63,035	63,273
Madras	799,126	657,666	581,044	242,797	346,919
Bombay	946,468	846,125	777,775	464,307	536,271
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	150,330	237,018	134,800	97,401	87,161
TOTAL ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS - £	6,272,334	5,084,565	3,943,907	2,469,780	2,525,241
Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account	2,011,983	1,356,776	2,102,694	1,350,561	2,293,561
TOTAL	8,284,317	6,441,341	6,046,601	4,820,341	4,818,802

PUBLIC WORKS.

103

FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c
1874.	1875	1876.	1877.	1878	
£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India —
—	—	—	—	—	{ Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure not separately classed.
648,598	706,330	813,828	788,060	675,486	Inspector General of Military Works
—	—	—	9,334	37,683	Simsa Imperial Circle.
82,695	97,971	113,644	97,212	107,198	Central India.
82,929	91,058	83,910	66,030	68,449	Rajpootana.
64,153	78,371	65,042	54,801	57,761	Hyderabad
8,510	11,375	17,728	14,540	13,848	Coorg.
7,782	9,747	10,411	9,342	11,240	Port Blair
—	—	—	—	23,083	Buildings under Quetta Agency
165,208	{ 228,180 8,012	206,821	388,998	359,088	Bengal.
173,924	194,081	268,401	229,936	344,558	Assam.
1,200	2,238	3,604	60,057	61,626	North-western Provinces
146,209	138,326	206,089	236,771	307,218	Oudh
59,000	48,937	62,048	149,795	166,136	Punjab *
71,100	56,074	89,736	184,589	155,422	Central Provinces.
300,167	333,380	382,056	405,728	559,694	British Burma.
407,916	404,530	401,038	712,326	550,885	Madras.
128,555	100,120	94,649	90,920	96,642	Bombay
3,357,941	2,504,280	2,824,488	3,519,668	3,676,274	{ Expenditure in England not separately classed.
1,662,614	3,339	1,273,336			{ £ TOTAL ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS.
4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	{ Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account.
					£ TOTAL.

* Including Grand Trunk Road

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 82.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS, from charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Military Buildings and Roads	£	£	£	£	£
New - - - - -	1,876,157	1,545,614	791,237	767,094	591,508
Repairs - - - - -	240,397	203,705	201,710	231,227	233,598
Civil Buildings.					
New - - - - -	722,017	574,325	413,096	192,416	154,940
Repairs - - - - -	118,286	103,896	101,717	21,948	22,558
Irrigation Works.					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	4,165	4,006	3,249	1,218	964
New - - - - -				123,426	236,452
Repairs - - - - -				217,078	337,752
Communications.					
New - - - - -				85,337	22,977
Repairs - - - - -				31,971	41,179
Miscellaneous Improvements	1,121,953	840,328	630,276		
New - - - - -				47,323	99,133
Repairs - - - - -	761,393	705,614	697,219	264	313
Coal Explorations.					
New - - - - -					2,737
Repairs - - - - -					21
Provincial Services	§	§	§	§	§
Grants in aid of Local Funds - - -	—	—	37,516	—	—
Barrack Furniture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	79,616
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and } Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - }	1,263,637	1,117,999	1,079,267	610,473	646,215
In England					
Stores - - - - -	143,160	236,399	•	•	•
R. Indian Engineering College † -	—	—	—	43,430	23,013
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses - - - - -	7,170	619	550	2,977	3,647
TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding } Railways) - - - - - }	6,272,334	5,634,565	3,946,997	2,459,790	2,323,141
Railways					
Supervision and Cost of Land - -	260,823	91,390	82,953	66,163	161,056
Loans by Exchange - - - - -	20,733	205,469	171,465	52,953	—
Excess of guaranteed Interest over } net Traffic Receipts - - - - - }	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,311	1,723,218	2,110,501
State (ordinary) - - - - -	29,957	12,853	13,463	8,227	22,904
TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY -	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,894	1,850,561	2,293,561
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDI- } TURE - - - - - }	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,049,891	4,310,351	4,616,702

* Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

IMPERIAL FUNDS (including from 1867/8 to 1875/6 expenditure on RAILWAYS of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	
512,068	500,942	628,604	567,432	501,778	Military Buildings and Roads
251,196	327,050	346,693	360,300	370,334	New
					Repairs
104,846	108,808	109,465	69,438	105,615	Civil Buildings
24,528	25,589	36,604	35,186	36,726	New
					Repairs
715	529	520	500	—	Irrigation Works
171,963	205,071	284,127	168,091	207,834	{ State outlay on guaranteed and
					{ aided.
352,037	373,103	396,450	132,776	230,740	New
					Repairs
31,273	40,925	33,989	24,260	22,856	Communications
31,580	33,359	45,355	42,204	37,847	New.
					Repairs
24,715	8,880	11,833	31,938	31,209	Miscellaneous Improvements
110	168	3,546	4,574	3,360	New
					Repairs
11,479	7,515	7,316	8,280	} 14,829 {	Coal Explorations
49	—	—	146		New.
§	§	§	1,404,085	1,351,668	Repairs
—	—	—	—	—	Provincial Services.
61,926	65,991	75,772	74,794	60,529	Grants in aid of Local Funds
684,752	729,074	769,942	380,167	549,932	Barrack Furniture
*	*	*	*	*	{ Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and
39,769	26,665	23,765	23,695	21,401	{ Miscellaneous Expenditure
52,086	44,527	47,196	56,029	67,703	In England
2,844	6,040	3,305	3,996	4,845	Stores
2,357,941	2,504,280	2,324,482	3,477,891	3,619,206	R Indian Engineering College †
152,438	55,394	63,513	‡	‡	Furlough and Absentee Allowances
—	—	—	—	—	Minor Expenses.
1,437,352	1,244,562	975,510	‡	‡	{ TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Rail-
72,824	183,883	214,713	41,777	57,068	{ ways)
1,662,614	1,483,839	1,273,336	41,777	57,068	Railways
4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,518	3,519,668	3,676,274	Supervision and Cost of Land
					Loss by Exchange
					{ Excess of guaranteed interest over
					{ net Traffic Receipts
					{ State (ordinary)
					TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY
					TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE

† Included in expenditure on Productive Public Works, see page 106

§ Not shewn in the Imperial Accounts under Public Works previous to 1876/7.

No. 83.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT, on account of PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, in the two under-mentioned Official Years.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	
	1877.	1878.
Interest on debt incurred for productive public works - - - - -	£ 895,933	£ 1,067,940
Irrigation, working and maintenance, new works - - - - -	23,454	4,189
" " " repairs - - - - -	271,795	186,460
" " " establishment, tools and plant, and miscellaneous expenditure - - - - -	241,982	180,198
State Railways, working and maintenance - - - - -	283,070	420,754
Guaranteed Railways, guaranteed interest paid in India - - - - -	21,913	19,794
" " " " England - - - - -	4,636,768	4,635,491
" " " " moiety of surplus profit paid to companies - - - - -	271,359	732,975
" " " " supervision and cost of land - - - - -	51,633	66,420
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, guaranteed interest - - - - -	49,983	50,335
TOTAL - - - - -	6,747,890	7,364,556

No. 84.—EXPENDITURE ON (EXTRAORDINARY or) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS FROM IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the 11 Official Years 1867/8—1877/8.
(See following page.)

No. 84.—EXPENDITURE ON (EXTRAORDINARY OR) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS,
11 under-mentioned

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1868.	1869.	1870	1871.	1872.	1873.
<i>Irrigation.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Bengal - - - - -	—	54,240	1,480,272	227,063	233,498	447,419
N W. Provinces - - - - -	61,538	102,651	109,040	111,975	141,293	194,017
Oudh - - - - -	—	6,981	9,206	6,900	8,440	— 42,566*
Punjab - - - - -	10,053	50,171	101,101	173,665	310,545	49,015
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,743	11,969
Madras - - - - -	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642	70,752	21,283
Bombay - - - - -	66,346	131,926	129,981	133,525	111,574	81,267
Outlay in England - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	— 104†
Total Irrigation - - - - -	219,256	468,840	2,007,361	718,438	983,854	770,920
<i>State Railways</i>						
Calcutta and South-eastern - - -	—	534,540	— 13,049†	9,589	— 2,077†	— 7,480†
Nalhati - - - - -	—	—	—	—	30,000	—
Northern Bengal - - - - -	—	—	363	2,046	2,960	16,774
Turhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - - -	594	17,001	143,254	236,283	265,276	308,643
Indus Valley - - - - -	—	—	5,541	70,702	46,844	206,363
Rajputana - - - - -	—	—	50,023	44,232	191,443	409,592
Western Rajputana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,069
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	196,323
Wardha Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	3,353	100,500
Dhond-Manmad - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chhatisgarh - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar - - - - -	—	657	4,739	13,683	14,467	15,274
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores - - - - -	—	—	—	—	29,147	110,460
Total State Railways - - - - -	594	552,398	190,870	449,372	644,620	1,413,510
TOTAL - - - - -	219,840‡	1,021,247‡	2,198,231‡	1,167,810	1,628,474	2,184,569

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

‡ Not including the expenditure on account of the Bombay Special Fund, viz. in 1867/8, 362,613*l.*; in 1868/9, 340,305*l.*; in 1869/70, 401,383*l.*; total, 1,104,301*l.*

from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						NATURE OF WORK
1874	1875.	1876.	1877	1878	Total to 31 March 1878	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
512,609	469,364	396,154	328,085	237,435	4,486,768	Irrigation
434,219	426,300	369,687	335,739	273,042	2,621,501	Bengal
—	—	—	—	—	—	N W Provinces.
188,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	234,055	1,696,797	Oudh.
5,284	—	—	—	—	18,696	Punjab
58,962	72,532	59,408	28,559	32,616	734,683	Rajpootana.
48,587	51,929	49,855	65,185	28,965	899,162	Madras
211	49	—6†	—8†	—9	95	Bombay
1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,446	943,423	806,084	10,467,702	Outlay in England
						Total Irrigation.
—15,437†	76,647	—31,640†	—708†	—	552,738	State Railways.
—46†	—2,637†	—148†	—	—	27,169	Calcutta and South-eastern
30,487	386,689	318,854‡	377,945	433,736	1,563,754	Nalhati
97,867	†	97,576	155,316	89,568	440,627	Northern Bengal
—	—	—	—	1,878	1,878	Tirhoot.
282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,375	2,638,546	Patna-Gya.
653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	4,984,481	Punjab Northern.
670,462	756,403	336,937	157,123	150,302	2,766,516	Indus Valley.
—	†	†	10,845	180,430	191,273	Rajputana.
—	9,284	55,781	172,329	174,048	411,442	Western Rajputana.
126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405	943,060	Sindia
298,997	256,480	283,973	146,673	71,920	1,279,698	Neemuch
30,565	101,628	140,594	75,076	19,380	471,461	Holkar
—	—	—	—	543,525	543,525	Wardha Valley.
—	†	†	7,850	3,484	11,284	Dhond-Manmad.
8,660	58	59	59	58	57,364	Nagpur and Chhattisgarh
—	79,223	469,518	353,508	245,178	1,067,433	Karwar
168,010	54,214	19,882	—42,787†	265,593	608,509	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley
2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	18,636,321	Unappropriated Stores.
3,553,807	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	29,093,023	Total State Railways.
						TOTAL

‡ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure
 || Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
 † Outlay in these years charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

No. 85.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the 11 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH			No of Signal Offices open at end of each Year	NUMBER OF MESSAGES						RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE		
	Line	Wire	Cable		Paid		Free			Total.		Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
					Private	State	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries					
1868 - -	Miles 13,890†	Miles 18,007	Miles †	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	—	873,632	£ 114,499	£ 175,913	£ 332,539	£ 408,441
1869 - -	14,422‡	20,597†	†	193	333,866	40,615	6,690	62,361	—	483,552	120,897	263,024	234,662	527,676
1870 - -	14,275	21,378‡	†	199	445,215	39,408	3,597	55,222	—	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871 - -	14,016	22,834‡	†	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	—	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872 - -	15,336‡	28,393‡	†	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,099	—	702,706	153,962	191,753	223,997	420,750
1873* - -	15,705	30,681‡	†	203	625,739	68,659	5,068	36,945	—	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,965
1874 - -	15,980	32,556	†	225	678,226	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	785,573	196,820	62,364	225,711	318,075
1875 - -	16,649	33,798	†	225	758,960	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,833	338,731
1876 - -	17,145	36,106	†	228	816,383	80,986	7,611	42,972	456	953,406	213,050	110,638	273,643	367,591
1877 - -	17,640	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	60,400‡	‡	1,166,833	249,646	113,446	265,387	378,835
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	239	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,060‡	‡	1,431,459	306,069	72,307	279,279	352,196

* For 1873 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts. † Not stated.
 ‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires. § Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries. ¶ Included with Telegraph Service messages.

POST OFFICE.

111

No. 86.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches)	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches)
				Miles		£	£
1869 - - -	2,569	990†	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870 - - -	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,584,578	827,796	768,667
1871 - - -	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,828	908,375	717,015
1872 - - -	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873 - - -	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874 - - -	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 - - -	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 - - -	3,661	4,916	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	3,852	5,454	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	4,107	5,574	28,992	57,963	128,828,080	833,366	768,584

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

† For 1868/9, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed, after that date they show the number actually open at the close of each year

No. 87.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869	1870	1871.	1872	1873.	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878.
Bengal - - -	15,511,405	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	22,634,924	22,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038
Madras - - -	12,167,465	13,170,747	13,410,313	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,691,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876
Bombay - - -	17,321,052	19,237,014	17,062,709	17,403,520	17,601,932	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837
N W Provinces - - -	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273
Punjab - - -	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,613,363	11,444,123	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071
British Burma - - -	653,456	717,832	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943
Central Provinces - - -	2,133,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219
Sind - - -	* -	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,536,092	3,571,420	3,584,432	3,383,599	3,758,967
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	2,341,365	2,653,963	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817
TOTAL for INDIA	75,987,617	84,584,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,828,080

* Included in Punjab
 † Included in North-Western Provinces -
 ‡ Included in Bengal

No. 88.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in
BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

112

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			TOTAL.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1860	42,921,804	24,612,606	1,356,703	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,362	5,773,585	533,726	165,460	699,206	180,313	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870	48,765,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,080	546,680	734,710	84,534,578
1871	48,462,298	27,234,923	1,685,856	77,383,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	460,314	194,923	654,337	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,669,823
1872	50,526,310	23,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,403,466	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,304	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,686
1873	52,080,653	20,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,787	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874	66,337,561	29,903,268	2,230,819	98,531,628	†	†	8,782,200	†	†	605,313	†	†	1,333,363	109,235,503
1875	70,070,171	31,331,468	2,442,447	104,353,078	†	†	9,365,586	†	†	792,462	†	†	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	107,576,943	†	†	9,423,070	†	†	851,915	†	†	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877	76,064,339	31,355,968	2,611,005	110,051,340	†	†	9,880,679	†	†	990,661	†	†	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878	79,568,823	33,773,919	2,746,594	115,089,336	†	†	10,969,758	†	†	909,962	†	†	1,827,024	128,828,080
Total for the 10 years	608,894,893	292,007,513	20,536,188	923,438,593	†	†	81,704,062	†	†	7,637,658	†	†	13,354,505	1,083,134,503

† Not separately shown.

POST OFFICE.

No. 89 —NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKERS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870	1871	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877	1878
LETTERS										
Bengal - - -	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	20,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606
Madras - - -	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,998	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,848,468
Bombay - - -	15,834,942	17,311,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,682	20,401,751	22,556,506
N W. Provinces -	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,109,180	16,293,054	17,059,942
Punjab - - -	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783
British Burma -	477,995	528,968	540,919	535,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122
Central Provinces -	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,989	5,244,869
Sind - - -	*	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	2,051,137	2,321,672	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150
Total Letters -	68,891,238	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,343	110,051,340	115,089,336
NEWSPAPERS										
Bengal - - -	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,108,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144
Madras - - -	1,182,358	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,894	1,917,501	2,063,055
Bombay - - -	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272
N W. Provinces -	1,031,783	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989
Punjab - - -	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162
British Burma -	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	381,887
Central Provinces -	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	333,227	361,246	466,200
Sind - - -	*	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615
Total Newspapers	5,773,535	6,168,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,070	9,880,679	10,999,758

* Included in Punjab

† Included in N.W. Provinces

‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 89 (continued).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876	1877.	1878
PARCELS.										
Bengal - - -	146,884	160,627	150,694	144,233	163,914	168,298	188,083	192,171	242,229	200,863
Madras - - -	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,631	115,339
Bombay - - -	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,145	130,718	114,600
N W. Provinces -	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	106,408	179,606	177,839
Punjab - - -	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,403	114,041	126,003	100,301
British Burma -	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444
Central Provinces -	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,666	22,309	29,955	32,312	33,044	30,450
Sind - - -	*	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,833
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	21,706	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	10,104	19,313	25,376	26,512	29,617	39,551
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	18,771	16,620	17,077	17,051
Total Parcels -	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	861,915	990,601	809,963
PACKETS										
Bengal - - -	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,748	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,433
Madras - - -	184,561	153,116	208,584	261,935	286,689	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020
Bombay - - -	79,346	105,115	272,962	298,818	169,256	208,851	325,090	318,376	331,394	352,459
N. W. Provinces -	131,078	153,735	213,831	207,515	190,026	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,453
Punjab - - -	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,638	219,840	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,755	273,725
British Burma -	17,560	18,684	25,155	23,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,400
Central Provinces -	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,348	93,700
Sind - - -	*	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	33,169	40,067	38,519	42,292
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	31,969	25,240	23,966	25,001
Total Packets -	628,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,446,723	1,336,363	1,606,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,627,024
GRAND TOTAL Letters, News- papers, Parcels, and Packets -	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,514	100,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	129,326,890

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in N W Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 90.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c from Non-Postal Branches)					PAYMENTS. (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches)	Net Postal Revenue Proper	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service)		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps	Total Postal Revenue Proper				Receipts	Charges		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)				(6)	(7)		
	£	£	= (1) - (2)	£	= (3) + (4)	£	= (5) - (6)	= (6) - (8).	£	£	= (5) + (9)	= (6) + (10)
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	128,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,798	768,657
1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,913	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,300	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	173,104	719,587	723,131
1876	599,878	80,838	519,040	114,480	633,520	563,931	69,589	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	746,445
1877	611,685	63,508	548,177	120,689	668,866	573,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878	660,186	58,367	601,819	128,514	730,333	608,766	121,667	6,947	102,933	159,818	833,366	768,564
TOTAL for the 10 years	5,338,565	673,609	4,664,956	2,021,599	6,686,575	5,498,169	1,188,406	833,193	1,208,938	1,795,418	7,895,513	7,293,587

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed

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POST OFFICE.

115

No. 91.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
REVENUE										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,166	130,736	144,485	147,787	140,818	160,823	178,791
Madras - - -	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	90,476	104,794	112,787	122,588
Bombay - - -	149,377	160,568	143,363	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,224
N W Provinces - -	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,378
Punjab - - -	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,196	66,931
British Burma - -	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,763	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,611
Central Provinces -	23,932	20,439	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,906
Sind - - -	*	12,096	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,556	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,842
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,904
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,866	12,403	13,902
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	11,988	13,299	14,051	14,241
Total - - -	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,067	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	743,568
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps - - -	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135
TOTAL REVENUE -	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	730,433
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	92,214	108,087	103,592	103,595	110,220	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	123,672
Madras - - -	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,398	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,983
Bombay - - -	123,178	126,188	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	119,973	118,322
N.W. Provinces - -	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,859	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	91,548
Punjab - - -	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,858
British Burma - -	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,067	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,469
Central Provinces -	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,508	24,349	24,336
Sind - - -	*	18,738	19,349	19,025	19,345	18,985	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,323	14,053
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	14,681	15,232	16,101	16,016
Total - - -	525,198	546,835	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,204	547,755	561,787	590,844
Central Control - -	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,663	16,176	16,980	17,922
TOTAL CHARGES -	537,020	559,879	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,067	563,931	578,767	608,766

* Included in Punjab
Includd in Bengal

‡ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000L.

† Included in N W Provinces
‡ Exclusive of printing charges 1,961L.

No. 92.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869	1870	1871.	1872	1873	1874	1875.	1876.	1877	1878.
R E V E N U E										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Benga - -	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	11,199
Madras --	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—
N W Provinces -	29,513	32,322	25,440	19,336	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849
Punjab - -	65,485	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885
British Burma -	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	51	2	—
Sind - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Oudh - -	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - -	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	113,564	113,454	102,933
C H A R G E S.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	39,138	92,911	109,213	108,525	92,061	91,234	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,610
Madras - -	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—
N W. Provinces -	30,255	32,290	22,372	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,723
Punjab - -	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317
British Burma -	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	445	—	—
Central Provinces -	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23	13	—	—
Sind - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Oudh - -	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	14	8	149
TOTAL - -	137,619	208,979	199,259	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,813

No. 93.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
RAILWAYS.										
Bengal	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 923	Miles. 923	Miles. 973	Miles. 853	Miles. 903
Madras	863	898	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,173	1,384	1,436	1,400
Bombay	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,008	1,006
N.W. Provinces	578	548	548	506	594	773	891	921	990	1,044
Punjab	529	553	567	567	567	613	613	680	668	660
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
Central Provinces	317	317	495	240	240	731	656	656	345	373
Sind	•	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	109	109
Oudh	†	†	†	73	245	292	292	295	343	343
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	32	242	302	390	300
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,136	6,540	6,938	7,233
MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.										
Bengal	308	440	365	291	228	244	244	283	317	115
Madras	492	371	144	132	166	166	230	132	135	—
Bombay	1,000	967	837	885	791	815	942	952	945	943
N.W. Provinces	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364	364	364	299
Punjab	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,168	1,008	1,302
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	73	73
Central Provinces	164	164	96	96	98	150	228	198	198	10
Sind	•	896	892	892	892	892	885	885	888	—
Oudh	†	†	†	134	54	54	102	102	103	—
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	269	192	56	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,460	5,533	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,196	8,730
Madras	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,550	8,903	9,376	9,409	9,509
Bombay	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,331	8,395	8,271	9,365	9,713
N.W. Provinces	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,259	3,312
Punjab	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,796	2,567	2,366	2,272
British Burma	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,220	3,220	3,420
Central Provinces	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,773	2,575	3,209	2,278	2,270	2,406
Sind	•	2,609	2,645	2,645	2,687	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203
Oudh	†	†	†	834	673	742	644	645	929	834
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,893	1,709	1,890
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272
Total	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875	45,784	46,319	47,109	46,944
TOTAL.										
Bengal	11,841	12,267	13,884	13,423	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,264	9,828
Madras	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,692	11,076	10,978
Bombay	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,962	10,571	10,767	11,406	12,220
N.W. Provinces	8,358	8,400	8,453	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,653
Punjab	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294
British Burma	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,293	3,293	4,020
Central Provinces	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,013	3,111	3,456	3,152	3,152	2,813	3,063
Sind	•	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,032	4,032	3,918	3,900
Oudh	†	†	†	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,273	1,268
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,906	2,099	2,070
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,296	1,402	1,435	1,272
Total	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	46,057	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,465	57,964

No. 94.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)
for the Year 1877/8.

CORPS	BENGAL			MADRAS			BOMBAY			TOTAL FOR INDIA		
	Officers	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates	TOTAL	Officers	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates	TOTAL	Officers	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates	TOTAL	Officers	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL
EUROPEAN ARMY												
Royal Artillery - - - -	337	6,542	6,879	144	2,667	2,811	129	2,420	2,549	610	11,629	12,239
Cavalry - - - -	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	465	493	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers - - - -	232	—	232	57	—	57	68	—	68	357	—	357
Infantry - - - -	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	15	30	19	105	124	11	—	11	45	120	165
Staff Corps - - - -	589*	—	589	373*	—	373	259*	—	259	1,221	—	1,221
General List, Cavalry - - -	42*	—	42	32*	—	32	13*	—	13	87	—	87
General List, Infantry - - -	121*	—	121	59*	—	59	26*	—	26	206	—	206
Unattached Officers - - - -	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed -	64	—	64	38	—	38	28	—	28	130	—	130
Total European Army - - -	2,632	37,651	40,283	1,077	11,656	12,733	861	10,840	11,710	4,570	60,156	64,726
NATIVE ARMY												
Artillery - - - -	13	735	748	—	—	—	5	148	153	18	833	901
Body Guard - - - -	2	120	122	5	5	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry - - - -	211	12,805	13,016	35	1,708	1,743	57	3,530	3,587	303	18,043	18,346
Sappers and Miners - - - -	81	1,160	1,241	94	1,367	1,461	45	492	537	220	3,019	3,239
Infantry - - - -	508	48,298	48,806	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,115	102,183
Total Native Army - - -	815	63,118	63,933	454	33,859	34,313	343	26,297	26,645	1,617	123,254	124,871
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY - - - -	3,447	100,769	104,216	1,531	45,495	47,026	1,209	37,146	38,355	6,187	183,410	189,597

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms

No. 95.—AGES of the EUROPEAN TROOPS* serving in INDIA, and

CALENDAR YEARS	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20		20-24.		25-29		30-34	
		Strength	Died.	Strength	Died.	Strength	Died.	Strength	Died.
1868	Bengal - - -	1,403	22	8,123	133	12,019	200	6,297	181
	Madras - - -	517	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay - - -	448	5	1,968	50	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total - - -	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal - - -	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras - - -	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay - - -	573	7	2,401	54	2,405	45	1,604	57
	Total - - -	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,502	578	12,029	576
1870	Bengal - - -	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras - - -	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	63	2,447	77
	Bombay - - -	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total - - -	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal - - -	2,261	22	9,240	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras - - -	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	61
	Bombay - - -	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total - - -	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal - - -	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras - - -	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	3,231	57
	Bombay - - -	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total - - -	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal - - -	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras - - -	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	92
	Bombay - - -	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,569	27
	Total - - -	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal - - -	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras - - -	334	—	3,044	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay - - -	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total - - -	1,597	6	19,007	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal - - -	721	8	11,884	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras - - -	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay - - -	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	43	1,373	23
	Total - - -	1,060	9	17,574	253	17,228	255	9,586	163
1876	Bengal - - -	704	5	11,335	141	12,100	184	5,897	119
	Madras - - -	355	4	3,410	38	3,223	53	2,013	33
	Bombay - - -	145	3	2,931	35	3,505	40	1,784	18
	Total - - -	1,204	12	17,676	214	18,823	277	9,694	172
1877	Bengal - - -	810	3	10,855	91	12,169	133	5,633	75
	Madras - - -	266	3	3,313	31	3,573	62	1,940	33
	Bombay - - -	288	1	3,354	27	3,550	40	1,361	17
	Total - - -	1,364	7	17,522	149	19,292	234	8,934	125
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal - - -	15,091	145	104,538	1,713	107,785	1,957	68,306	1,806
	Madras - - -	5,370	34	29,330	354	29,504	543	21,499	451
	Bombay - - -	5,371	32	30,406	380	27,107	370	13,297	318
	GRAND TOTAL -	25,832	211	164,274	2,446	164,396	2,870	103,102	2,575

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35-39		40 and upwards		Total		Percentage of Deaths to Strength	PRESIDENCY	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength	Died	Strength	Died	Strength.	Died			
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2 101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2 430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1 650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2 083	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4 357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,605	235	2 703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2 513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3 805	Total - - -	
2,488	109	370	32	29,736	712	2 394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	138	3	6,885	222	2 493	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1 934	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2 339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1 890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2 421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1 518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1 910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2 799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2 120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1 998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,584	1,265	2 536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1 529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1 955	Madras - - -	
933	30	169	4	10,415	132	1 267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1 567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1 508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,883	32	473	10	11,812	155	1 313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1 030	Bombay - - -	
8 186	166	1,772	62	53,388	813	1 389	Total - - -	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1 820	Bengal - - -	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,344	153	1 554	Madras - - -	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2 042	Bombay - - -	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1 806	Total - - -	
4 848	96	1,227	62	36,111	697	1 681	Bengal - - -	1876
1,710	31	411	20	11,128	131	1 627	Madras - - -	
1,438	29	341	15	10,144	140	1 380	Bombay - - -	
8,002	166	1,979	97	57,383	928	1 617	Total - - -	
4 391	67	1,065	37	34,973	405	1 158	Bengal - - -	1877
1,580	43	351	16	10,923	188	1 721	Madras - - -	
1,126	19	292	17	9,971	131	1 414	Bombay - - -	
7,097	129	1,708	70	55,867	714	1 277	Total - - -	
36,249	1,165	7,340	402	339,809	7,187	2 115	Bengal - - -	Total for the 10 years
11,550	381	2,502	122	99,755	1,935	1 989	Madras - - -	
9,562	264	1,823	97	90,566	1,461	1 613	Bombay - - -	
57,361	1,810	11,665	621	530,130	10,633	2 005	GRAND TOTAL	

Reason between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy

No. 96.—PROPORTION OF STRENGTH TO DEATHS OF EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shewn in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20	20-24.	25-29.	30-34	35-39	40 and upwards.	Total.
1868	Bengal - - -	*01473	01625	*01664	02898	*04078	05240	*02100
	Madras - - -	01363	00799	*02361	*03934	*04034	07060	*05489
	Bombay - - -	*00669	01509	*00973	03315	*02990	06557	01850
	All India - -	01284	01456	*01707	02907	03848	06064	02008
1869	Bengal - - -	01784	03820	03734	*05463	*07058	11707	04337
	Madras - - -	00579	*01837	*02693	03248	*05176	*04237	*02703
	Bombay - - -	01221	*02249	*01804	03425	04000	06302	02513
	All India - -	01459	03306	*03286	*04764	00196	09634	03805
1870	Bengal - - -	00770	01790	01966	*03170	04384	08647	*02394
	Madras - - -	01077	01538	*02248	*03147	*05353	*02543	02498
	Bombay - - -	00704	01728	01468	*02273	*03964	06307	01264
	All India - -	00809	01737	01954	03049	04471	06806	*02339
1871	Bengal - - -	00973	01232	*01478	02496	*03902	06610	*01890
	Madras - - -	00487	01293	01983	04130	*05037	11926	02421
	Bombay - - -	00698	00973	01333	02660	04005	03333	01516
	All India - -	00779	*01180	01538	02709	04100	06950	*01969
1872	Bengal - - -	00619	*02291	*02465	*03146	*04896	08433	*02799
	Madras - - -	00796	01612	*01589	02555	*03797	07698	*02130
	Bombay - - -	00658	*01612	*01884	*02905	03684	02395	*01906
	All India - -	00779	02029	*02224	02994	*04386	07542	02536
1873	Bengal - - -	00414	*01026	01349	*01785	02831	06390	01529
	Madras - - -	—	*01047	*01755	*02283	*04092	04490	*01955
	Bombay - - -	—	00797	*01576	01445	03199	02367	01267
	All India - -	*00223	00984	*01459	*01843	03387	04737	*01553
1874	Bengal - - -	00516	01323	01344	*01468	02263	03823	*01566
	Madras - - -	—	01066	*01212	*01566	01696	02092	01313
	Bombay - - -	*00341	00606	01113	00920	*01612	*04731	01050
	All India - -	00376	01140	01217	01423	02023	*03409	*01398
1875	Bengal - - -	01110	*01431	*01594	01754	*02906	04433	01821
	Madras - - -	*00508	01191	00968	01187	02991	06002	01354
	Bombay - - -	—	*01780	01540	*02039	02682	00170	*02042
	All India - -	00849	01440	01480	01690	02854	*05301	*01806
1876	Bengal - - -	00710	*01224	01521	02018	01960	05053	*01981
	Madras - - -	01127	01174	01644	*01739	01907	04866	01627
	Bombay - - -	02069	01194	*01141	01009	02017	04399	01390
	All India - -	*00997	*01211	01471	01774	*01950	04901	01617
1877	Bengal - - -	00370	00838	*01087	*01320	01529	03474	01158
	Madras - - -	*01123	00936	*01735	01794	*02723	*04878	*01721
	Bombay - - -	00347	*00805	03298	*01253	01687	*05822	01274
	All India - -	*00513	*00850	01213	*01407	*01918	*04099	*01273
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal - - -	*00661	01495	01816	*02623	03214	*03477	02115
	Madras - - -	00186	01207	*01840	*02563	03299	*04978	*01999
	Bombay - - -	00698	*01250	01345	*01951	*02701	*06321	*01613
	All India - -	00816	01489	01746	02509	03154	*05324	*02906

No 97.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS	PRESIDENCY	Strength	Invalids sent home	Discharged at Netley	Proportion invalided
1868	Bengal - - -	32,909	1,393	—	*04233
	Madras - - -	10,153	634	—	06241
	Bombay - - -	9,820	355	—	03615
	Total - - -	52,887	2,382	1,097	04504
1869	Bengal - - -	35,173	1,798	—	05112
	Madras - - -	10,377	673	—	*05576
	Bombay - - -	10,538	263	—	02496
	Total - - -	55,988	2,634	1,052	04705
1870	Bengal - - -	34,090	1,692	—	*04963
	Madras - - -	10,733	827	—	07705
	Bombay - - -	10,527	361	—	*03420
	Total - - -	55,380	2,880	1,289	05200
1871	Bengal - - -	35,452	1,664	—	04694
	Madras - - -	10,684	301	—	02317
	Bombay - - -	10,838	246	—	02270
	Total - - -	56,974	2,211	913	*03881
1872	Bengal - - -	36,239	1,481	—	*04020
	Madras - - -	11,511	436	—	03738
	Bombay - - -	10,898	312	—	*02863
	Total - - -	58,648	2,229	653	03762
1873	Bengal - - -	37,146	1,487	—	04003
	Madras - - -	11,508	409	—	03554
	Bombay - - -	10,673	426	—	03991
	Total - - -	59,327	2,322	606	03914
1874	Bengal - - -	37,911	1,370	—	03613
	Madras - - -	11,678	603	—	05207
	Bombay - - -	10,573	441	—	04168
	Total - - -	60,067	2,414	565	04018
1875	Bengal - - -	37,769	1,523	—	*04032
	Madras - - -	11,233	593	—	05279
	Bombay - - -	10,342	623	—	06072
	Total - - -	59,344	2,744	689	04624
1876	Bengal - - -	37,147	1,326	—	03570
	Madras - - -	11,132	478	—	04294
	Bombay - - -	10,362	482	—	*04652
	Total - - -	58,641	2,286	1,202	*03898
1877	Bengal - - -	36,666	1,426	—	03886
	Madras - - -	11,016	510	—	04630
	Bombay - - -	10,139	490	—	04833
	Total - - -	57,821	2,426	893	04194
Total for the 10 years	Bengal - - -	361,102	15,159	—	04198
	Madras - - -	109,830	5,364	—	*04384
	Bombay - - -	104,745	4,004	—	*03822
	GRAND TOTAL - -	575,677	24,527	3,959	*04261

No. 98.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
	1869.	1870	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874	1875.	1876	1877.	1878	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	7,011,874	6,973,815	6,512,574	6,545,944	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,806,807	6,596,664	6,802,000
	Madras	3,016,784	2,993,818	2,914,163	2,840,261	2,929,654	2,906,233	2,304,732	2,736,993	2,345,793	2,003,623
	Bombay	2,960,048	2,861,002	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,388
	Total Payments in India	12,989,566	12,829,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,787,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511
	Payments in England	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,483	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250
Gross EXPENDITURE	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	839,340	835,548	982,763	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016
	“ “ England	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,060	21,265	23,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965
	Gross RECEIPTS	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	894,420	856,813	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,783,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	

No. 99.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA
and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page)

No. 99.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March .				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
IN INDIA.					
EFFECTIVE					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	523,250	523,383	466,136	465,841	477,668
Administrative Staff - - -	211,658	198,953	195,794	198,634	183,264
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - -	6,714,973	6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734
Commissariat Establishments, &c -	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,309	2,045,033
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	269,246	253,413	196,796	190,732	201,501
Clothing ditto - - -	104,598	110,427	87,657	119,134	103,009
Barrack ditto - - -	379,592	353,400	327,329	336,350	247,831
Martial Law - - -	43,710	43,860	42,598	45,121	45,098
Medical Establishments - - -	465,970	457,323	437,953	421,500	419,307
Ordnance do, Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - -	664,797	544,103	521,535	599,074	525,339
Ecclesiastical - - -	22,205	21,753	20,592	20,641	20,498
Educational - - -	42,689	40,749	43,969	34,711	39,552
Sea Transport Charges - - -	179,303	149,511	514,023	112,823	112,814
Miscellaneous Services - - -	354,430	400,324	329,501	433,740	401,263
Volunteer Corps - - -	4,728	7,377	7,964	6,951	10,839
Total Effective - - -	12,342,835	12,193,227	11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,468
NON-EFFECTIVE					
Rewards - - -	14,230	12,337	13,027	10,102	25,298
Retired Officers - - -	16,128	15,550	15,845	12,236	13,651
Pensions to Officers - - -	578,952	577,295	570,519	597,359	554,993
Do to Widows and Orphans - - -	11,062	11,558	13,379	13,449	13,073
Civil Pensions and Gratuities - - -	19,359	18,223	18,657	19,473	20,530
Total Non-effective - - -	639,731	635,463	634,927	627,619	632,839
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,982,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327
IN ENGLAND					
Stores - - -	872,621	878,491	929,783	934,730	811,736
Other payments - - -					
Effective Services - - -	1,361,977	1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	1,423,115
Non-effective Services - - -	1,045,417	1,189,397	1,140,206	1,381,073	1,236,434
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,280,015	3,500,389	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285
GRAND TOTAL - - -	16,262,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
476,746	501,888	504,802	511,839	508,600	EFFECTIVE.
183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934	187,917	Army and Garrison Staff
6,462,506	6,465,271	6,500,021	6,470,646	6,609,205	Administrative Staff
2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,966,755	2,274,020	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
244,704	172,409	161,981	169,253	173,612	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694	Stud and Remount ditto
244,068	207,980	216,585	215,801	239,585	Clothing ditto
40,013	36,353	31,975	32,254	32,230	Barrack ditto
420,333	467,706	406,475	399,973	453,593	Martial Law
560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230	529,153	Medical Establishments.
21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544	30,302	{ Ordnance do. Stores, and Camp Equipage
43,894	42,862	45,557	42,647	42,656	Ecclesiastical.
79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629	Educational.
263,140	249,094	279,859	469,790	475,151	Sea Transport Charges.
11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136	Miscellaneous Services
					Volunteer Corps
11,243,869	11,031,228	11,061,518	11,204,086	11,710,983	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212	13,830	Rewards
12,398	60,981	44,297	22,918	17,751	Retired Officers
563,062	563,995	567,686	567,537	572,437	Pensions to Officers
19,110	16,094	18,154	18,185	18,522	Do to Widows and Orphans.
22,329	22,838	23,491	24,253	24,983	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105	647,528	Total Non-effective
11,872,941	11,757,331	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND
852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040	1,154,461	Stores
1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	1,146,258	Other Payments —
1,254,645	1,436,820	1,468,475	1,685,162	1,980,531	Effective Services
3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	Non-effective Services
					Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,228,439	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	GRAND TOTAL

No. 100.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES* in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, &c. in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTRANCE		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION		B A		HONORS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW		MEDICINE		CIVIL ENGINEERING	
	Candi- dates	Passed	Candi- dates	Passed	Candi- dates	Passed	Candi- dates	Passed	Candi- dates	Passed	Candi- dates	Passed	Candi- dates	Passed
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.														
1869	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	63	71	86	50	3	3
1870	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	21	130	93	68	52	3	5
1871	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	113	65	91	69	9	3
1872	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	111	63	117	59	13	2
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	74	3
1874	2,544	849	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	3
1876	2,373	838	575	182	231	73	33	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	40	31	85	63	237	90	21	3
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	229	63	62	28	62	30	227	113	34	11
Total for the 10 years	21,731	9,686	5,744	2,355	2,295	952	406	254	1,210	756	1,629	711	169	54
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.														
1869	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1870	1,360	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	38	15	—	—	2	—
1871	1,353	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1872	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	3	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	20	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	133	85	55	1	1	10	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	13	3	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,465	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	9	4	2
Total for the 10 years	17,618	6,381	3,660	1,460	982	496	26	14	248	92	29	25	30	14
BOMBAY UNIVERSITY														
1869	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	3
1870	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1871	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1872	876	227	134	33	53	14	5	1	2	—	23	15	31	14
1873	909	373	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	29	19	29	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	33	21	36	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	83	13	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	93	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	35	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	68	41	45	23
Total for the 10 years	9,777	2,610	1,437	455	658	217	67	23	104	40	365	215	294	133

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos II. XXII, and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 101 —NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and the *SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31st March 1878.

N 364.

NAME OF PROVINCE.	COLLEGES, INCLUDING MEDICAL AND ENGINEERING COLLEGES AND MAHOMEDAN MADRISAS		NORMAL SCHOOLS AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS		SCHOOLS FOR BOYS		SCHOOLS FOR EUROPEAN AND OTHER FOREIGN RACES		MIXED SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS		SCHOOLS FOR NATIVE GIRLS		TOTAL		Average Number of Square Miles to each Institution	Number of Pupils to each 1,000 of the Population
	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions	Students	Institutions	Students	Institutions.	Students	Institutions	Students	Institutions	Students	Institutions	Students		
Bengal - - -	35	3,848	50	1,934	25,565	619,074	40	4,580	—	—	519	11,964	26,218	641,400	6	10
Assam - - - -	—	—	13	345	1,172	33,092	—	—	—	—	60	939	1,175	34,376	38	8
N W Provinces -	7	887	6	361	8,743	229,216	5	359	—	—	245	6,550	9,006	237,375	9	8
Oudh - - - -	3	196	23	828	1,308	60,976	2	123	—	—	87	2,440	1,423	64,571	17	6
Punjab - - - -	4	270	10	461	7,037	165,900	8	536	—	—	352	10,134	7,411	177,381	14	10
Central Provinces -	—	—	4	218	1,312	70,652	3	292	1	51	87	5,053	1,407	74,266	60	9
British Burma -	—	—	1	26	3,117	55,082	—	—	344	9,864	12	923	3,474	65,895	26	24
Ajmere - - - -	1	190	2	26	137	2,466	—	—	—	—	14	304	154	5,221	17	13
Berar - - - -	—	—	1	44	678	26,700	—	—	1	18	14	415	694	27,177	25	13
Mysore - - - -	4	1,094	11	1,071	1,611	37,813	4	543	8	287	42	2,799	1,530	43,612	19	8
Coorg - - - -	—	—	1	2	78	2,655	—	—	1	38	1	24	81	2,719	24	16
Madras - - - -	21	1,448	20	676	6,175	157,220	21	1,617	2,587	79,854	338	14,994	9,162	255,809	17	8
Bombay - - - -	7	961	13	842	4,141	232,443	12	1,072	13	803	231	12,019	4,417	248,140	23	15
Total - - -	82	8,394	155	6,864	60,974	1,695,531	104	9,121	2,955	90,916	2,002	66,616	66,202	1,877,942	14	9

* The figures for Scholars are the numbers on the rolls on 31 March 1878

No. 102.—NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT, AIDED, and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS, and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1878.

NAME OF PROVINCE.	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS			AIDED INSTITUTIONS			UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS		Grand Total of Institutions	Grand Total of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.	Average Daily Attendance	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878	Average Daily Attendance	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878		
Bengal	316	28,723	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,306	6,166	110,232	26,218	641,400
Assam	34	2,057	2,229	1,008	28,284	19,466	133	3,185	1,175	34,376
N. W Provinces	4,509	164,278	134,558	256	15,893	13,025	4,241	57,204	9,006	237,375
Oudh	1,350	59,719	51,005	51	3,893	2,861	22	959	1,423	64,571
Punjab	1,568	88,546	72,340	464	26,717	21,103	5,381	61,818	7,411	177,381
Central Provinces	901	53,376	36,413	341	16,768	10,365	165	4,128	1,407	74,266
British Burma	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684	2,537	31,398	3,474	66,895
Ajmere	71	3,419	1,804	1	353	221	81	2,450	154	5,221
Berar	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,880	163	2,730	694	27,177
Mysore	800	25,781	13,950	123	9,016	6,965	653	8,815	1,580	43,612
Coorg	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68	33	493	81	2,719
Madras	644	37,896	30,393	5,433	166,146	135,412	2,785	51,767	9,163	235,809
Bombay	3,607	207,360	153,573	298	17,150	13,796	602	23,621	4,417	246,140
Total	14,635	608,377	543,245	28,306	630,855	635,973	23,261	358,710	63,202	1,877,942

No. 103.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1878.

NAME OF PROVINCE	RECEIVED.									EXPENDED										
	Grants from Provincial Revenues	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments	Subscriptions	Municipal Grants	From Revenues of Native States	Fees and Fines	Funds not included in foregoing Headings	TOTAL	On Universities.	Directon and Inspection	Colleges	Normal and Technical Schools,	Higher and Middle Schools	Lower and Primary Schools	Schools for European and other Foreign Races	Native Girls' Schools	Scholarships, &c.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL
Bengal	Rs 22,85,095	Rs 4,413	Rs 96,269	Rs 5,66,206	Rs 24,100	Rs 5,830	Rs 13,68,694	Rs 1,38,977	Rs 44,84,584	Rs 85,112	Rs 3,80,002	Rs 7,77,805	Rs 1,56,041	Rs 13,38,718	Rs 9,37,455	Rs 1,80,204	Rs 2,69,551	Rs 1,64,682	Rs 1,53,276	Rs 44,43,446
Assam	Rs 1,45,424	Rs 29,972	Rs 1,628	Rs 10,681	Rs 80	Rs —	Rs 39,454	Rs 14,781	Rs 2,42,000	Rs —	Rs 48,018	Rs —	Rs 20,876	Rs 82,900	Rs 68,966	Rs —	Rs 1,936	Rs 14,434	Rs 3,276	Rs 2,40,406
N W Provinces	Rs 9,59,965	Rs 4,42,972	Rs 29,044	Rs 51,630	Rs 50,598	Rs —	Rs 1,26,237	Rs 1,04,980	Rs 17,65,426	Rs —	Rs 1,82,132	Rs 3,36,931	Rs 29,821	Rs 5,60,117	Rs 4,57,069	Rs 42,389	Rs 57,082	Rs 17,167	Rs 13,302	Rs 16,96,010
Oudh	Rs 2,16,587	Rs 1,72,916	Rs 90,081	Rs 23,022	Rs 3,882	Rs —	Rs 40,221	Rs 7,275	Rs 5,53,984	Rs —	Rs 70,888	Rs 33,435	Rs 8,003	Rs 1,99,875	Rs 1,35,938	Rs 6,433	Rs 17,034	Rs 12,040	Rs 35,801	Rs 5,19,447
Punjab	Rs 7,53,296	Rs 4,17,209	Rs 7,950	Rs 59,605	Rs 1,08,352	Rs 1,420	Rs 1,09,463	Rs 1,19,103	Rs 15,74,388	Rs 44,758	Rs 1,80,677	Rs 1,25,590	Rs 52,453	Rs 4,48,188	Rs 8,10,441	Rs 71,062	Rs 78,359	Rs 75,101	Rs 1,26,719	Rs 15,13,348
Central Provinces	Rs 3,23,372	Rs 1,28,741	Rs —	Rs 84,007	Rs —	Rs —	Rs 29,046	Rs 46,501	Rs 6,11,687	Rs —	Rs 1,03,087	Rs —	Rs 29,794	Rs 1,57,274	Rs 2,47,531	Rs 16,323	Rs 20,280	Rs 2,000	Rs 29,036	Rs 6,06,303
British Burma	Rs 2,26,038	Rs 88,530	Rs 6,594	Rs 45,847	Rs —	Rs —	Rs 60,518	Rs 39,001	Rs 4,66,023	Rs —	Rs 58,443	Rs —	Rs 30,450	Rs 1,80,085	Rs 27,291	Rs —	Rs 59,880	Rs 2,671	Rs 76,050	Rs 4,34,870
Ajmere	Rs 42,463	Rs 8,280	Rs —	Rs 2,484	Rs 3,983	Rs 990	Rs 1,737	Rs 391	Rs 60,328	Rs —	Rs 5,875	Rs 29,231	Rs 1,706	Rs 4,842	Rs 9,482	Rs 3,347	Rs 602	Rs —	Rs 275	Rs 55,360
Benar	Rs 2,30,571	Rs 74,159	Rs —	Rs 10,038	Rs 1,392	Rs —	Rs 19,975	Rs 3,019	Rs 3,39,154	Rs —	Rs 47,141	Rs —	Rs 4,014	Rs 81,717	Rs 1,26,636	Rs —	Rs 6,073	Rs 9,982	Rs 40,968	Rs 3,15,631
Mysore	Rs 2,31,515	Rs 1,08,909	Rs 1,747	Rs 23,266	Rs —	Rs —	Rs 46,657	Rs 30,916	Rs 4,50,312	Rs —	Rs 43,788	Rs 50,319	Rs 24,664	Rs 1,05,093	Rs 1,23,482	Rs 24,188	Rs 24,089	Rs 1,369	Rs 32,124	Rs 4,29,116
Coorg	Rs 12,659	Rs 4,709	Rs —	Rs —	Rs —	Rs —	Rs 936	Rs 204	Rs 18,508	Rs —	Rs 3,891	Rs —	Rs 965	Rs 4,980	Rs 5,999	Rs 150	Rs 410	Rs 237	Rs 916	Rs 17,048
Madras	Rs 12,51,192	Rs 4,20,400	Rs 89,080	Rs 1,68,939	Rs 73,808	Rs 13,537	Rs 6,65,924	Rs 5,33,678	Rs 30,16,318	Rs 49,490	Rs 2,88,242	Rs 2,56,604	Rs 90,415	Rs 8,48,263	Rs 5,53,248	Rs 3,80,425	Rs 1,64,631	Rs 27,316	Rs 1,44,548	Rs 27,98,188
Bombay	Rs 11,43,926	Rs 6,83,872	Rs 49,789	Rs 8,299	Rs 56,110	Rs 1,65,190	Rs 2,64,534	Rs 6,87,260	Rs 30,58,979	Rs 41,868	Rs 2,57,510	Rs 2,51,702	Rs 92,827	Rs 7,75,446	Rs 10,87,809	Rs 77,454	Rs 87,364	Rs 82,914	Rs 3,34,385	Rs 30,58,979
TOTAL	Rs 78,22,397	Rs 25,85,142	Rs 3,72,182	Rs 10,58,526	Rs 3,20,085	Rs 1,86,967	Rs 27,70,388	Rs 15,25,986	Rs 1,66,41,871	Rs 2,20,934	Rs 16,69,794	Rs 18,61,617	Rs 5,42,599	Rs 47,32,468	Rs 40,61,347	Rs 8,01,975	Rs 7,87,291	Rs 4,09,022	Rs 9,90,675	Rs 1,61,27,752

EDUCATION.

1890
138
753
380
103
273
51
40
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48
12
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9

No. 104.—ANALYSIS OF PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under Act XXV. of 1867

SUBJECTS	BENGAL				ASSAM				N W PROVINCES AND OUDH				PUNJAB							
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European Vernacular.	Indian classical	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European Vernacular.	Indian classical	More than one.	TOTAL.				
Biography	4	12	1	2	19	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	8
Drama	13	55	1	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	5	1	7	-	-	8
Fiction	-	70	-	1	71	-	1	-	-	1	-	37	7	-	44	-	8	-	-	8
History	-	7	15	6	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3	9	27	1	8	-	-	9
Language	12	158	56	52	258	-	6	-	-	6	2	20	60	28	110	2	47	30	7	95
Law	40	10	-	14	64	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	2	-	30	15	24	-	-	99
Medicine	7	44	6	9	65	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	5	1	15	-	28	2	1	31
Miscellaneous	140	146	14	11	311	-	5	-	-	5	8	119	100	19	246	12	63	2	11	288
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	2	7	9	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	6	-	-	4	-	4	
Poetry	10	100	15	12	197	-	4	-	-	4	-	71	43	5	124	-	161	14	8	143
Politics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Religion	13	158	56	103	362	-	1	-	-	1	2	125	88	34	249	5	146	49	45	245
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	9	42	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	-	-	26	-	41	-	-	41
Science (Natural and other)	13	31	-	13	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	-	12	1	1	2	-	4
Travels and voyages	1	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	-	17	-	-	17	21	459	321	97	898	37	594	112	72	815
Original works	228	580	109	187	1084	-	15	-	-	15	15	201	100	43	359	33	243	29	24	329
Translations	3	84	4	-	91	-	2	-	-	2	1	25	-	12	38	-	23	-	8	26
Republications { Original	40	247	32	38	351	-	-	-	-	-	5	212	221	35	473	4	300	61	43	424
{ Translations	-	50	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	7	28	-	28	2	2	32
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	-	17	-	-	17	21	459	321	97	898	37	594	112	72	815
Educational works	37	305	12	57	411	-	8	-	-	8	5	123	124	33	284	2	141	40	18	291
Non-Educational works	234	636	133	162	1165	-	9	-	-	9	16	337	197	64	614	35	453	72	54	614
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	-	17	-	-	17	21	459	321	97	898	37	594	112	72	815

the several PROVINCES* of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

CENTRAL PROVINCES				BRITISH BURMA.				MYSORE AND COORG.				MADRAS				BOMBAY				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA							
BOOKS PUBLISHED.				English and European				Vernacular.				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European				Vernacular.			
Vernacular	Indian classical	More than one	TOTAL.	Vernacular	Indian classical	More than one	TOTAL.	Vernacular.	Indian classical	More than one	TOTAL.	Vernacular	Indian classical	More than one	TOTAL.	Vernacular	Indian classical	More than one	TOTAL.	Vernacular.	Indian classical	More than one	TOTAL.				
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	1	5	4	-	9	2	-	-	2	2	13	58	74	10	16	97	117	2	11	3	16	76	146	2	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	5	2	2	9	1	-	-	1	30	74	1	109	77	230	3	66	376	272	640	122	115	1,149	-	-
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-	-	-	-	6	38	-	44	-	-	-	-	18	173	57	256	6	29	25	16	76	50	709	277	206	1,242	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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1	-	-	1	16	59	3	83	-	-	-	-	27	1	4	32	88	442	75	31	636	110	525	63	135	832	544	3,064
1	-	-	1	16	24	1	41	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	54	107	12	13	186	84	318	3	28	483	431	1,470
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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1	-	-	1	16	59	3	83	-	-	-	-	27	1	4	32	88	442	75	31	636	110	525	63	135	832	544	3,064
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	1	15	54	3	77	-	-	-	-	25	1	3	29	52	382	70	17	521	101	442	56	123	722	454	2,338
1	-	-	1	16	59	3	83	-	-	-	-	27	1	4	32	88	442	75	31	636	110	525	63	135	832	544	3,064

* The Berar return is blank

VACCINATION.

No. 105.—VACCINATION OPERATIONS IN INDIA, in each

Official Years ended 31 March.	BENGAL *		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES		ODISH		AJMERE AND MHAIRWARRA	
	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated
1868	237,748	211,487	253,048	198,317	3,177	2,360	8,782	6,559
1869	265,913	237,634	331,590	268,587	5,108	3,924	6,532	6,164
1870	329,708	310,896	399,357	297,398	6,892	5,479	6,998	6,014
1871	339,901	317,016	306,151	242,614	14,558	11,161	6,947	5,106
1872	349,560	316,431	319,168	261,914	36,513	26,905	10,722	8,968
1873	668,957	584,727	394,831	323,344	13,718	14,338	13,759	9,940
1874	766,397	707,274	430,565	347,143	30,237	22,773	13,992	9,957
1875	955,826	888,950	445,901	359,347	21,594	17,458	12,237	6,395
1876	1,061,751	1,000,888	486,377	409,717	27,353	22,460	15,944	10,593
1877	1,492,373	1,453,630	539,686	509,708	23,226	18,579	11,204	6,953
	MYSORE		COORG		RAJFOOTANA.		CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY	
1868	84,864	80,544	†	†	52,044	40,073	13,133	10,681
1869	76,361	71,820	906	658	49,611	38,953	18,466	10,793
1870	93,667	68,659	811	534	48,833	35,788	15,287	10,263
1871	94,447	89,126	898	557	52,468	39,570	23,613	16,844
1872	98,287	87,025	1,053	710	62,661	50,039	28,334	20,176
1873	98,164	87,853	2,106	1,696	62,263	51,826	33,859	25,262
1874	99,623	89,370	1,361	999	91,866	75,292	42,033	32,337
1875	98,624	90,753	1,258	995	87,039	72,541	44,200	34,110
1876	99,995	88,804	1,316	1,066	87,509	†	50,300	†
1877	97,063	85,169	1,354	1,064	†	80,611	55,356	†

* Including Assam.

† Not stated.

‡ Years ending 31 December

§ Including revaccinations.

VACCINATION.

135

of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES		BERAR		BRITISH BURMA		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	Total Number	Number successfully Vaccinated	
283,862	208,881	80,186	65,862	3,621	2,210	8,261‡	5,892‡	1869
253,965	218,507	120,175	98,849	13,267	8,128	9,350‡	7,249‡	1869
147,530	128,056	141,226	119,676	8,390	6,807	23,144‡	18,101‡	1870
215,490	191,807	125,141	102,085	20,894	17,104	14,076‡	9,569‡	1871
266,052	239,546	108,880	91,188	35,748	29,898	16,377‡	11,565‡	1872
365,724	227,818	123,515	107,160	46,528	35,736	18,469‡	13,921‡	1873
458,321	416,864	128,590	112,485	44,339	32,112	21,154‡	17,643‡	1874
498,004	453,096	176,898	158,704	168,337	45,785	24,218‡	20,014‡	1875
412,929	376,753	211,402	196,968	58,356‡	46,861‡			
{ 330,121‡	{ 354,912‡			83,740‡	69,163‡	†	†	1876
†	†	255,408	238,918	†	†	28,065	23,235	1877
BARODA		MUNNIPOOR.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY		
23,868	22,010	†	†	264,606‡	238,947‡	432,184‡	404,860‡	1869
23,896	21,692	†	†	255,685‡	230,207‡	117,535¶	108,779¶	1869
22,141	20,170	17	15	60,538§	54,595§	464,867	427,391	1870
23,686	21,739	28	16	273,520	249,711	496,582	452,661	1871
23,748	21,482	27	13	276,922	247,272	527,153	486,018	1872
29,392	26,078	30	14	336,480	302,139	570,025	516,726	1873
27,299	24,328	273	109	363,399	329,598	625,918	568,275	1874
29,622	26,440	57	24	427,767	372,048	671,817	635,982	1875
1,005	848	†	†	381,412	317,561	690,639	660,556	1876
65,762**	50,073**	†	†	463,192	409,574	732,184	698,148	1877

§ 1st quarter of 1870.

¶ 1st quarter of 1869

** Year ending 31 July

No. 106.—NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS	Number of PERSONS killed								Total.
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Bengal - - -	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	2	1,425†	8,207	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	53	185	27	923	8,548	9,999
	1877	11	378	69	26	140	6	614	8,375‡	10,138
Assam - - -	1875	26	153	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	2	23	—	—	47	210	443
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	158	417
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	374	56	327	4,331	5,939
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	246	3,661	4,692
	1877	10	23	20	11	380	4	275	3,371	4,503
Punjab - - -	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	673	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	696
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	673	726
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	30	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,594
	1877	—	139	39	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	52	56
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	53	57
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	33
Berar** - - -	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	2	11	147	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	96	123
Mysore** and Coorg -	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	65	90
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	13	163	203
Madras - - -	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,534
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	961
	1877	—	84	38	8	—	—	40	729	865
Bombay - - -	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	969	1,073
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,044
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
Total - - -	1875	61	823	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,079	21,291
	1876‡	53	917	156	123	387	49	1,143	15,246	19,273
	1877	46	819	200	65	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given

‡ No returns received.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards	By Bears	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428	93	876	826	1,209	697	8,147	1875	} Bengal
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
—	668	167	—	45	—	2	61	1,278	1875	} Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	—	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,328	1875	} N W. Provinces and Oudh
1	1,119	5,374	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	—	2,366	126	451	—	2	127	3,158	1875	} Punjab.
—	—	2,780	87	3,463	—	3	74	6,906	1876	
—	3	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	1,613	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	} Central Provinces
—	2,166	1,388	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	} Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	—	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	528¶	400	2,355	1875	} Berar **
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	} Mysore** and Coorg.
15	1,022	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1876	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1877	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	} British Burma.
—	619	79	—	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	418	1,233	1877	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	390	11,934	1875	} Madras.
1	3,331	2,235	82	3,631	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,628	105	468	365	7,255	1877	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	} Bombay
—	1,868	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,162	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
6	12,423	17,098	529	9,407	2,116	3,489¶	3,166	48,234	1875	} Total
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,463	54,850	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	

|| Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong

¶ Including 468 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

** Temporarily under British Administration

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 107.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed	Amount of Reward	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward
Bengal - - -	1875	1	£ 0 10	331	£ 540 4	815	£ 842 8	251	£ 57 9	487	£ 307 11
	1876	—	—	415	798 3	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	576	404 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	895 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
Assam - - -	1875	—	—	459	1,024 19	150	74 0	69	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	31 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 6	188	90 10	56	14 5	5	2 0
N. W. Provinces and Oudh - - -	1875	—	—	113	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,308	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	176 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	96	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	663 13
Punjab - - -	1875	—	—	4	4 18	209	123 12	17	—	1,355	425 10
	1876	—	—	13	10 18	143	86 3	60	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	0 0	136	121 12	17	—	1,209	377 11
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 15	149	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	63 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	205	91 2
Ajmere and Mharwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	3	0 13	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
Berar† - - -	1875	—	—	57	90 10	53	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	29 5
Mysore† and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	3	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	4	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
British Burma -	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	23	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	93	173 0	55	50 13	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
Madras - - -	1875	—	—	238	993 4	916	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,804 6	133	70 15	59	6 9
	1877	—	—	164	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	64 0	33	5 9
Bombay - - -	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	233 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 10	274	260 2	59	51 12	363	113 12
Total - - -	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 0	5,683	1,514 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,683	4,369 18	3,796	3,398 8	1,362	461 11	6,976	1,203 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	468 8	4,224	1,510 19

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

139

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction								CALENDAR YEARS	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES
Hyenas		Other Wild Beasts		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes		
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
802	£ 77 13	1,329	£ 9 19	3,618	32,301	£ 780 16	£ 2,156 15	1875	} Bengal
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	836 19	2,688 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,188	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
—	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	} Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	800	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,988	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	} N W Provinces and Oudh
597	135 19	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
811	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,543	540 15	1,099 16	1875	} Punjab
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 13	1877	
271	52 17	162	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	} Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	50	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	75 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	} Ajmere and Mhairwara
1	—	1	—	12	50	—	0 13	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	} Berar †
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	199 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	293	—	—	211 0	1877	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	} Mysore† and Coorg
3	2 0	1,407	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1876*	
—	—	275	179 5	423	1,084	—	393 7	1875	} British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	655	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	468 12	1877	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	} Madras
184	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	} Bombay
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	361 3	924 19	1877	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	} Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	312,371	1,576 15	12,457 8	1876†	
4,417	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	

† Temporarily under British Administration

PUNISHMENTS.

No. 108.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each

PROVINCES	PERSONS SENTENCED TO							Persons ordered to give Security.
	Death.	Trans- portation.	Imprison- ment	Fines.		Whipping.		
				With Imprison- ment.	Without Imprison- ment.	In addi- tion to other Punish- ment.	In lieu of other Punish- ment.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal - -	83	302	24,019	4,559	63,516	290	2,605	6,819
Assam - - -	9	[33	3,766	928	5,283	23	166	1,235
N.W. Provinces -	125	373	81,535	3,914	62,073	900	11,078	5,012
Oudh - - -	41	248	10,257	3,029	15,797	367	5,415	2,056
Punjab - - -	86	169	16,823	11,836	46,417	466	3,342	13,178
Central Provinces -	39	33	9,800	857	19,250	528	3,542	583
British Burma - -	32	53	6,800	725	19,774	191	1,111	1,262
Ajmere - - -	1	6	518	219	2,339	6	133	50
Berar - - -	—	10	2,216	1,120	6,664	68	624	77
Mysore - - -	65	129	13,707	5,555	7,030	208	3,968	102
Madras - - -	123	888	72,009	10,231	96,425	2,782	26,127	338
Bombay - - -	85	297	36,160	6,365	33,306	386	6,198	347
Presidency Magistrates.	—	—	2,603	—	10,741	—	213	6
TOTAL - -	638	2,540	232,333	48,838	397,646	6,203	66,447	31,085

* The Madras and Central Provinces returns do
 † The Punjab figures under column 15 show the number of persons sentenced to one month and under,
 ‡ Not given

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

DETAILS OF PUNISHMENT									PROVINCES
Number of Persons Sentenced to Fine of		Total Amount of Fines			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of				
Rs 5 and under	Over Rs. 5	Imposed	Realised	Paid as Compensation	15 Days and Under	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years	Over 2 Years.	
10	11.	12.	13	14	15	16	17.	18.	
57,061	11,014	Rs 6,75,509	Rs 4,97,353	Rs 42,035	5,857	15,098	4,310	756	Bengal
4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	3,545	310	2,431	453	72	Assam
59,369	6,701	4,20,623	3,05,610	38,394	6,664	18,944	3,899	1,406	North-Western Provinces
*17,079	1,747	90,042	72,302	571	1,269	6,310	2,920	380	Oudh
46,503	11,250	5,30,006	3,26,670	42,508	†3,372	†7,084	5,195	672	Punjab.
15,344	5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232	Central Provinces
14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,408	322	BritishBurma.
2,249	309	18,737	14,613	531	—	367	107	50	Ajmere.
8,554	1,248	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70	Berar
10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185	Mysore
*89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,703	†	51,963	46,551	5,689	3,596	Madras.
33,145	5,928	5,12,304	2,47,805	22,464	11,907	21,717	3,340	1,043	Bombay
—	—	46,018	39,855	2,175	601	1,833	274	—	Presidency Magistrates.
358,523	73,942	37,53,645	23,71,856	1,99,948	93,420	141,123	36,190	9,780	

not distinguish fines between Rs 5 and Rs. 20 as the returns from that Province do not give details for 15 days Similarly column 16 gives the figures for six months." in returns

No. 109.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each

1	2			3			4			5		
	Places of Confinement			Prisoners remaining at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year			Total		
	Central Gaols	District Gaols.	Lock-ups	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,582	5,324	110,921
Assam	—	0	8	1,348	57	1,399	7,247	860	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,553	125,049	7,980	133,038	163,085	9,805	162,560
Punjab	3	32	†	12,411	466	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
Central Provinces	3	16	19	5,435	245	5,678	12,285	1,439	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
British Burma	3	14	—	5,108	71	5,179	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
Ajmere*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berar	2	0	4	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
Mysore	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,961	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
Coorg	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
Madras	6	29	‡	13,763	479	14,242	66,870	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
Bombay	5	22	213	9,364	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,546	52	1,600	9,466	991	10,437
Total	39	211	386	105,919	5,028	110,947	447,834	23,507	476,341	553,753	33,535	587,296

* No information
† In the Punjab there were 18 magisterial lock-ups, not under the roof
‡ Not

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

6			7			8			PROVINCES
Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	Bengal.
7,293	883	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,346	29	1,374	Assam
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,851	1,847	35,698	27,388	1,463	28,740	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	Punjab.
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,405	281	3,776	3,344	232	3,476	Central Provinces
11,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	British Burma.
.	Ajmere.*
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	Berar
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	Mysore.
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	Madras
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	Coorg
859	3,289	4,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	Bombay.
615	43	658	8,641	938	9,579	3,203	943	9,146	{ Andaman and Nicobar Islands
426,857	27,339	454,226	126,896	6,166	133,062	113,065	5,369	118,466	Total

available for Ajmere authorities, the daily average number of prisoners in them being 241 in 1877 given.

No. 110.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in

NAME OF PROVINCE	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE							Total Police of all kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE.					
	STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES				STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.				AVERAGE PAY OF	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues	Payable from other Sources.		
	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs 100 and upwards	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables	Number of Foot Police Constables	Number of Water Police Constables	Officers.						Men.	Mounted Constables.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Bengal -	74	221	3,234	57	17,299	150	303	5,215	26,556	—	Per month Rs. 6	Rs. 44,76,406	Rs. 39,04,307	Rs. 5,72,101
Assam - -	8	25	432	—	2,897	—	7	87	3,456	—	6	Rs. 6,43,540	Rs. 6,34,000	Rs. 9,840
North-Western Provinces and Oudh - -	54	193	4,008	638	17,230	—	819	10,201	33,143	23	6	Rs. 43,67,396	Rs. 36,72,309	Rs. 7,95,177
Punjab -	55	55	482	905	13,670	28	28	4,996	20,219	22	8	Rs. 30,46,202	Rs. 25,55,291	Rs. 4,90,910
Central Provinces -	21	28	1,093	204	6,094	—	153	923	8,215	23	6	Rs. 13,27,093	Rs. 11,71,798	Rs. 1,55,295
British Burma	21	65	468	—	5,613	334	41	328	6,870	—	12	Rs. 14,95,876	Rs. 13,17,826	Rs. 1,77,850
Ajmere - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	644	22	4	Rs. 91,317	Rs. 78,609	Rs. 12,708
Berar - -	9	17	435	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,681	23	7	Rs. 5,20,716	Rs. 4,93,716	Rs. 27,000
Mysore - -	9	70	997	—	3,494	—	57	428	5,055	—	7	Rs. 6,76,762	—	Rs. 6,76,762
Madras -	43	175	420	20	28,473	447	—	—	29,577	10	8	Rs. 48,60,340	Rs. 48,60,340	—
Bombay -	27	50	2,999	1,294	14,069	5	195	2,644	21,283	26	9	Rs. 36,11,296	Rs. 30,62,929	Rs. 5,48,367
TOTAL -	321†	899†	14,568†	3,158†	111,018†	964†	1,606†	24,821†	157,999	21	7	Rs. 2,51,17,036	Rs. 2,16,50,726	Rs. 34,66,310

† No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the Calendar Year 1877.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE													PROPORTION OF POLICE (OFFICERS AND MEN)				PROVINCES.
IN DISTRICT.											Total sanctioned Strength †	Number of Force armed with ‡					
Inwards at District, Central, or Sub-sidiary Jails		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure		On other Duties		On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty	In Cantonments	To AREA	To POPULATION								
Officers	Men	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Of the whole District.	Of the whole District.	Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords	Bastons only.			
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
86	1,169	355	2,295	3,031	13,227	6,292	106	To Square miles 1 to 6	To Souls. 1 to 2,315	3,763	22,722	6,316	1,592	18,504	Bengal		
18	208	49	348	390	2,341	94	—	1 to 13	1 to 1,228	464	2,984	2,277	113	1,407	Assam.		
121	638	406	2,276	3,494	14,787	10,447	573	1 to 2½	1 to 1,261	4,603	20,922	7,169	11,870	6,120	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		
5	745	18	2,348	514	11,316	4,546	572	1 to 8	1 to 1,159	555	19,609	9,197	10,400	567	Punjab.		
23	161	138	700	976	5,413	917	208	1 to 9½	1 to 941	1,316	7,324	3,285	728	4,722	Central Provinces		
19	289	14	219	478	5,060	675	117	1 to 12	1 to 447	574	6,275	5,564	504	777	British Burma.		
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 to 4	1 to 615	*	*	126	250	486	Ajmere.		
4	2	182	361	1,739	289	23	23	1 to 6	1 to 832	446	2,220	1,229	397	1,040	Berar		
—	13	36	321	621	3,332	299	294	1 to 5	1 to 1,000	327	4,209	544	—	4,318	Mysore		
9	3,004	—	1,426	525	22,508	3,341	154	1 to 5½	1 to 1,313	510	27,851	10,304	10,852	6,695	Madras		
85	597	346	2,384	2,298	10,735	2,630	479	1 to 8½	1 to 950	3,181	16,241	8,709	6,664	4,049	Bombay		
309†	7,050†	1,395†	12,499†	12,688†	90,458†	29,530†	2,525†	1 to 7½	1 to 1,096	16,238	130,357	54,720	43,370	48,775	TOTAL.		

† These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns, but the cause has not been explained

APPENDIX.

No. 111.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 40

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles <i>a</i>	Population of British Territory according to recent Calculations <i>b</i>	REVENUE.						Total.
			Land Revenue <i>c</i>	Opium	Taxes <i>d</i> .	Public Works	Tributes and other Receipts <i>e</i> .		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
30 April	1840	621,000	12 46	1 78	5 43	—	—	1 46	
	1841		12 53	1 43	5 60	—	1 29	20 86	
	1842		13 39	1 60	5 65	—	1 20	21 84	
	1843	631,000	13 56	2 09	5 78	—	1 20	22 60	
	1844		13 59	2 64	5 94	—	1 23	23 46	
	1845	672,000	13 75	2 85	5 90	—	1 16	23 66	
	1846		13 83	2 58	5 65	—	1 06	24 22	
	1847	691,000	14 53	3 68	5 75	—	1 30	25 26	
	1848		15 00	2 73	5 75	—	1 19	24 67	
	1849	697,000	14 58	3 91	5 31	—	1 14	25 23	
	1850		15 79	4 50	5 85	—	1 27	27 41	
	1851	768,000	16 27	3 79	5 72	—	1 77	27 55	
	1852		16 24	4 28	5 77	—	1 56	27 63	
	1853	779,000	16 19	5 09	5 82	—	1 31	28 61	
	1854		16 07	4 78	5 75	—	1 53	28 15	
	1855	807,000	16 07	4 78	5 75	—	1 53	28 15	
	1856		16 51	4 71	6 42	—	1 49	29 13	
	1857	832,000	17 11	5 20	6 81	—	1 70	30 82	
	1858		17 01	5 01	6 96	92	2 04	33 34	
1859	837,000	15 82	6 86	6 19	44	2 84	31 71		
1860		18 13	6 15	7 79	65	3 35	36 06		
1861	837,000	18 76	5 89	9 62	72	4 72	39 71		
1862		18 51	6 68	12 06	85	4 20	42 90		
1863	861,000	19 69	6 36	19 43	59	3 79	43 63		
1864		19 57	6 06	13 55	44	3 52	46 14		
1865	861,000	20 61	6 33	12 70	46	4 01	44 61		
1866		20 44	7 36	15 30	59	3 96	43 65		
1867	863,000	20 84	6 52	12 56	92	6 10	48 06		
1868		19 45	6 80	11 32	54	4 01	42 12		
1869	(11 ms)	183 78	20 33	8 92	13 88	56	5 35	48 53	
1870			20 34	8 46	13 38	55	6 54	49 24	
1871	863,000	183 78	21 56	7 95	14 06	96	6 37	50 90	
1872			21 08	8 04	15 67	93	5 70	51 41	
1873	863,000	183 78	21 02	9 26	14 21	88	4 79	50 11	
1874			21 42	8 69	14 35	79	4 40	50 22	
1875	863,000	183 78	21 06	8 32	13 79	61	5 22	49 60	
1876			21 58	8 56	14 01	69	5 43	50 57	
1877	863,000	183 78	22 18	8 47	14 29	85	5 49	51 31	
1878			20 46	9 12	14 15	5 80 £	6 47	52 00	
1879	863,000	183 78	20 69	9 18	14 88	7 55 £	6 97	52 97	
1879ms			22 63	9 35	15 55	7 10	6 62	64 68	
Totals for the 40 years			716 93	236 45	393 53	34 40	135 71	1517 02	

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing according to recent Census, in the territory occupied in each particular year no addition has been made to the figures of the last Census, as the rate of increase is not yet ascertained. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864/5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified after 1862/3 Forest Receipts are also included. *d* Excise, Assessed, Customs Salt, and Stamps. *e* Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds and Miscellaneous. *f* Including Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts. *ms* Estimated.

APPENDIX

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT under-mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE										Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charge of Col- lection, &c	Civil Administra- tion	Interest.	Army	Public Works <i>g</i>	Famine.	Miscellaneous <i>h</i>	Total	18	19			
10	11.	12.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
4 74	5 89	2 17	9 28	21	—	—	23 23	—	—	1840		
4 39	5 34	2 28	9 76	27	—	—	23 54	—	—	1841		
5 15	5 73	2 47	9 59	24	—	—	23 53	—	—	1842		
5 28	5 32	2 47	10 61	19	—	—	23 87	—	—	1843		
5 35	5 33	2 63	11 20	28	—	—	24 79	—	—	1844		
5 47	5 13	2 60	10 78	26	—	—	24 29	—	—	1845		
5 51	5 74	2 69	11 30	30	—	—	25 61	—	—	1846		
5 65	5 45	2 75	11 98	28	—	—	26 09	—	—	1847		
6 20	5 87	2 89	11 19	36	—	—	26 51	—	—	1848		
6 06	5 72	3 04	11 27	40	—	—	26 60	—	—	1849		
6 05	6 00	3 04	11 39	35	—	—	26 85	56	—	1850		
6 22	6 13	3 24	10 53	46	—	—	26 33	62	—	1851		
6 36	6 19	3 13	10 81	61	—	—	27 10	73	—	1852		
6 56	6 48	3 30	11 09	55	—	—	27 98	63	—	1853		
6 72	6 80	3 47	12 10	90	—	—	30 09	—	—	1854		
7 39	7 08	2 93	11 63	1 94	—	—	30 95	—	—	1855		
7 2)	7 21	3 07	11 92	2 43	—	—	31 86	—	—	1856		
6 87	5 88	2 94	12 78	4 34	—	—	35 55	—	—	1857		
6 38	8 76	2 98	18 40	3 05	—	—	39 57	—	—	1858		
6 50	9 81	3 78	25 16	4 29	—	—	49 64	—	—	1859		
6 83	10 09	4 61	23 59	5 17	—	—	43	—	—	1860		
7 63	9 88	4 99	18 57	5 37	—	—	47	—	—	1861		
8 11	7 10	5 19	16 19	6 17	—	—	1 13	—	—	1862		
8 49	7 39	5 47	14 99	5 97	—	—	1 11	—	—	1863		
8 97	7 73	5 10	14 55	7 05	—	—	1 14	—	—	1864		
8 93	7 81	5 11	15 77	6 72	—	—	1 45	—	—	1865		
8 45	8 67	5 21	16 76	5 13	—	—	1 95	—	—	1866		
7 64	8 35	4 89	15 82	6 13	—	—	1 81	—	—	1867.		
										(11 ms)		
9 05	9 23	5 74	16 10	7 42	—	—	2 11	—	—	1868		
9 25	9 99	5 65	18 27	8 23	—	—	2 59	—	—	1869		
9 23	10 31	5 61	16 33	6 89	—	—	2 41	—	—	1870		
9 27	9 86	5 84	16 07	6 05	—	—	3 34	—	—	1871		
8 53	10 19	5 97	15 68	4 31	—	—	3 39	—	—	1872		
8 89	10 61	5 86	15 50	4 82	—	—	3 77	—	—	1873		
9 16	10 47	5 79	15 23	4 02	8 86	2 88	51 41	—	—	1874		
9 51	10 71	5 41	15 38	3 98	2 24	3 02	50 25	—	—	1875		
9 48	10 89	5 56	15 31	4 10	51	3 79	49 64	—	—	1876		
10 03	10 52	4 91	15 79	10 27	2 14	4 47	53 18	—	—	1877		
10 01	10 23	5 03	16 64	11 04	5 34	4 22	62 51	—	—	1878		
9 87	11 08	4 97	17 01	13 89	56	6 21	63 38	—	—	1879 m		
297 73	317 13	164 77	570 75	154 26	14 65	50 46	1569 75	16 99	69 72			
								Net deficit 52 73				

30 April

31 March

g Including Minor Departments Law and Justice, Police and Marine, and, from 1870/1, Allotments to Provincial Services
h Including Guaranteed Railway Interest, but not Extraordinary Expenditure
i Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange
k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856/7, the figures are given in the corrected form
l Including gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest

148 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 40 YEARS.

No. 112.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each 40 Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year *	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year †	Miles of open Rail- way ‡	IMPORTS.					
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.	
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.			
1	2	3.	4.	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1840	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2		Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	
1841	29 97	—	—	—	2 66	3 17	8 89	1 95	7 78	
1842	31 13	—	—	—	3 44	4 97	8 41	1 79	10 20	
1843	33 48	—	—	—	3 02	4 77	7 79	1 64	9 43	
1843	35 70	—	—	—	3 13	4 47	7 60	3 44	11 04	
1844	37 23	—	—	—	3 71	5 11	8 82	4 70	13 61	
1845	38 65	—	—	—	4 59	6 17	10 76	3 75	14 51	
1846	38 89	—	—	—	3 82	5 27	9 09	2 49	11 58	
1847	41 76	—	—	—	4 29	4 61	8 90	2 94	11 84	
1848	43 81	—	—	—	3 08	5 52	8 60	1 97	10 57	
1849	45 56	09	—	—	3 04	5 31	8 55	4 20	12 55	
1850	48 25	42	—	—	4 38	5 92	10 30	3 40	13 70	
1851	49 26	95	—	—	4 68	6 88	11 56	3 81	15 37	
1852	49 05	1 30	—	—	6 16	6 04	12 24	3 05	17 29	
1853	49 69	1 70	—	—	4 80	5 27	10 07	6 83	16 90	
1854	47 06	2 56	—	21	5 74	5 58	11 12	4 57	15 69	
1855	48 70	5 59	—	71	6 38	6 06	12 74	5 08	14 77	
1856	50 85	9 99	—	170	6 36	7 58	13 94	11 30	25 24	
1857	52 23	13 39	—	273	6 13	8 07	14 20	14 41	28 61	
1858	61 93	16 38	—	288	5 72	9 56	15 28	15 81	31 09	
1859	73 66	23 22	—	428	9 80	11 08	21 73	12 83	34 56	
1860	69 93	29 02	—	626	11 70	12 56	24 26	16 36	40 62	
1861	94 56	34 96	—	839	11 06	12 48	23 49	10 98	34 17	
1862	98 59	43 69	—	1,588	10 25	12 07	22 32	14 95	37 27	
1863	96 53	48 89	—	2,335	9 63	13 06	22 63	20 51	43 14	
1864	90 95	55 07	—	2,520	11 95	15 20	27 15	22 96	50 11	
1865	90 73	58 40	—	2,967	18 23	14 92	28 15	21 96	46 51	
1866	90 51	61 82	—	3,873	13 81	15 79	29 60	26 56	56 16	
1867	93 58	68 26	—	3,669	15 10	13 94	29 04	13 24	42 28	
(11 ms.)										
1868	95 46	77 57	23	3,937	17 70	18 01	35 71	11 77	47 48	
1869	96 19	83 42	1 24	4,016	18 35	17 14	35 99	15 16	51 15	
1870	101 75	87 77	3 44	4,265	16 27	16 66	32 93	13 06	46 99	
1871	104 33	92 43	4 61	4,775	19 04	15 43	34 47	5 44	39 91	
1872	106 96	94 55	6 23	5,078	17 46	14 61	32 09	11 57	43 66	
1873	105 47	94 74	8 42	5,370	17 23	14 64	31 87	4 56	36 43	
1874	107 53	95 73	11 97	5,695	17 78	16 04	33 82	5 79	39 61	
1875	118 45	96 13	16 22	6,228	19 42	16 89	36 22	8 14	44 36	
1876	122 57	96 07	20 49	6,519	19 24	19 65	38 89	5 30	44 19	
1877	127 32	95 83	24 30	6,833	18 72	18 72	37 44	11 44	46 88	
1878	134 63	97 31	29 09	7,324	20 17	21 30	41 47	17 35	56 82	
1879§	138 87	98 17	32 59	8,215	16 91	20 89	37 80	7 06	44 86	
Totals for the 40 Years.	138 87	98 17	32 59	8,215	410 77	441 90	852 67	373 64	1,226 31	

* Including from 1858/9 the Madras Irrigation Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ Estimated

DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 40 YEARS 149

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC Year, and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.											OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Merchandise							Net Exports of Merchandise	Net Imports of Treasure	Net Exports of Total Trade		
Raw Cotton	Opium	Grain of all kinds	Other Articles	Total.	Treasure.	Total					
11	12	13	14	15	16	17					
Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil. £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	1840
1 02	1 21	67	8 80	12 60	57	18 17	6 77	1 38	5 89	1840	
2 27	2 28	68	8 22	13 45	37	18 82	5 04	1 42	3 62	1841	
2 02	2 58	68	7 95	13 83	51	14 84	6 04	1 53	4 71	1842	
2 39	3 37	63	7 16	13 65	22	13 77	5 95	3 22	2 73	1843	
2 51	4 85	73	9 16	17 25	75	18 00	8 43	4 04	4 39	1844	
1 90	4 69	78	9 22	16 59	1 11	17 70	5 83	3 54	3 19	1845	
1 35	6 12	1 11	8 45	17 03	*81	17 84	7 04	1 68	6 26	1846	
1 01	6 46	1 11	5 88	15 86	71	16 07	6 46	2 33	4 23	1847	
1 50	3 94	89	6 98	13 31	1 43	14 74	4 71	54	4 17	1848	
1 77	5 77	86	7 69	16 09	2 54	18 63	7 74	1 66	6 08	1849	
2 20	5 97	76	8 38	17 31	97	18 28	7 01	2 48	4 58	1850	
3 47	5 46	*75	8 48	18 16	*54	18 70	6 60	3 27	3 33	1851	
3 62	6 51	87	8 88	19 88	93	20 80	7 64	4 13	3 51	1852	
3 63	7 03	89	8 91	20 46	1 06	21 52	10 89	5 77	4 62	1853	
2 80	6 44	1 41	8 65	19 30	1 48	20 78	8 18	5 39	4 79	1854	
2 43	6 23	1 74	8 53	18 93	1 27	20 20	6 19	76	5 43	1855	
3 51	6 20	2 00	10 63	23 04	60	23 64	9 10	10 70	— 00	1856	
1 44	7 06	2 69	14 25	25 34	1 25	26 59	11 14	13 16	— 08	1857	
4 50	9 11	3 79	10 26	27 46	82	28 28	12 18	14 99	— 8 1/2	1858	
4 09	10 83	2 80	12 14	29 66	87	30 53	3 73	12 15	— 02 1/2	1859	
5 64	9 05	3 69	9 68	27 96	*98	28 89	8 10	15 43	— 11 7/8	1860	
7 34	10 18	8 35	13 10	32 87	1 12	34 09	9 48	9 56	— 08	1861	
10 20	10 55	4 04	11 53	36 32	68	37 00	14 00	14 27	— 27 1/2	1862	
18 78	12 49	3 73	12 86	47 86	1 11	48 97	25 23	19 40	5 83	1863	
35 84	10 76	4 53	14 48	65 63	1 27	66 90	38 48	21 69	16 79	1864	
87 87	9 81	5 96	14 69	68 03	1 44	69 47	39 58	19 92	19 96	1865	
35 59	11 12	5 25	13 63	65 49	2 17	67 66	35 89	24 89	11 50	1866	
16 48	10 43	3 63	11 30	41 86	2 43	44 29	12 82	10 81	2 01	1867	
20 09	13 33	3 96	14 40	50 87	1 57	52 44	15 16	10 20	4 96	1868	
20 15	10 70	4 57	17 64	53 06	1 40	54 46	17 07	13 76	3 31	1869	
19 08	11 69	3 22	18 44	52 47	1 04	53 51	19 54	12 91	6 63	1870	
19 46	10 79	4 47	20 62	55 34	2 22	57 56	20 87	8 22	17 65	1871	
21 27	13 37	4 87	23 70	63 21	1 48	64 69	31 12	10 09	21 08	1872	
14 02	11 43	6 07	23 73	55 25	1 80	56 55	23 38	3 26	20 12	1873	
13 21	11 34	6 55	23 90	56 00	1 81	56 91	21 18	3 88	17 30	1874	
15 26	11 96	5 49	23 65	56 36	1 62	57 98	20 14	6 63	15 62	1875	
13 28	11 15	6 42	27 24	59 09	2 20	60 29	19 20	3 10	16 10	1876	
11 75	13 40	7 99	28 87	61 01	4 03	65 04	23 67	7 41	16 16	1877	
9 58	13 37	10 13	33 34	65 22	2 21	67 43	23 75	15 14	8 61	1878	
7 91	13 00	9 79	30 24	60 94	3 98	64 92	23 14	3 06	20 06	1879	
403 75	339 13	134 07	564 79	1,441 74	54 71	1,486 45	589 07	318 93	270 14		

|| Excess of imports over exports

HERBERT REES PHILIPPS.

INDIA OFFICE,
8 August 1879.

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