

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

## BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1868/9 TO 1877/8

---

**THIRTEENTH NUMBER**

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

---



LONDON:

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India Office,  
8 August 1879.

LOUIS MALLET,  
Under-Secretary of State

## APPENDIX.

No. 111.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 40

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles <i>a</i>	Population of British Territory according to recent Calculations <i>b</i>	REVENUE.						Total.
			Land Revenue <i>c</i>	Opium	Taxes <i>d</i> .	Public Works	Tributes and other Receipts <i>e</i> .		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
30 April	1840	621,000	12 46	1 78	5 43	—	—	1 46	
	1841		12 53	1 43	5 60	—	1 29	20 86	
	1842		13 39	1 60	5 65	—	1 20	21 84	
	1843	631,000	13 56	2 09	5 78	—	1 20	22 60	
	1844		13 59	2 64	5 94	—	1 23	23 46	
	1845	672,000	13 75	2 85	5 90	—	1 16	23 66	
	1846		13 83	3 58	5 65	—	1 06	24 22	
	1847	691,000	14 53	3 68	5 75	—	1 30	25 26	
	1848		15 00	2 73	5 75	—	1 19	24 67	
	1849	697,000	14 58	3 91	5 31	—	1 14	25 23	
	1850		15 79	4 50	5 85	—	1 27	27 41	
	1851	768,000	16 27	3 79	5 72	—	1 77	27 55	
	1852		16 24	4 28	5 77	—	1 56	27 83	
	1853	779,000	16 19	5 09	5 82	—	1 31	28 61	
	1854		16 07	4 78	5 75	—	1 53	28 15	
	1855	807,000	16 07	4 78	5 75	—	1 53	28 15	
	1856		16 51	4 71	6 42	—	1 49	29 13	
	1857	832,000	17 11	5 20	6 81	—	1 70	30 82	
	1858		17 01	5 01	6 96	92	2 04	33 34	
1859	837,000	15 82	6 86	6 19	44	2 83	31 71		
1860		18 13	6 15	7 79	65	3 35	36 06		
1861	837,000	18 76	5 89	9 62	72	4 72	39 71		
1862		18 51	6 68	12 06	85	4 20	42 90		
1863	861,000	19 69	6 36	19 43	59	3 79	43 63		
1864		19 57	6 06	13 55	44	3 52	46 14		
1865	861,000	20 61	6 33	12 70	46	4 01	44 61		
1866		20 44	7 36	15 30	59	3 96	43 65		
1867	863,000	20 84	6 52	12 56	92	6 10	48 06		
1868		19 45	6 80	11 32	54	4 01	42 12		
1869	(11 ms)	20 33	8 92	13 88	56	5 35	48 53		
1870		20 34	8 46	13 38	55	6 54	49 24		
1871	863,000	21 56	7 95	14 06	96	6 37	50 90		
1872		21 08	8 04	15 67	93	5 70	51 41		
1873	863,000	21 02	9 26	14 21	88	4 79	50 11		
1874		21 02	8 69	14 35	79	4 40	50 22		
1875	863,000	21 06	8 32	13 79	61	5 22	49 60		
1876		21 58	8 56	14 01	69	5 43	50 57		
1877	863,000	22 18	8 47	14 29	85	5 49	51 31		
1878		20 46	9 12	14 15	5 80 £	6 47	53 00		
1879	863,000	20 69	9 18	14 88	7 55 £	6 97	54 97		
1879ms		22 63	9 35	15 55	7 10	6 65	64 68		
Totals for the 40 years			716 93	236 45	393 53	34 40	135 71	1517 02	

*a* Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing according to recent Census, in the territory occupied in each particular year no addition has been made to the figures of the last Census, as the rate of increase is not yet ascertained. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864/5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified after 1862/3 Forest Receipts are also included. *d* Excise, Assessed, Customs Salt, and Stamps. *e* Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds and Miscellaneous. *f* Including Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts. *ms* Estimated.

APPENDIX

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT under-mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE										Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charge of Col- lection, &c	Civil Administra- tion	Interest.	Army	Public Works <i>g</i>	Famine.	Miscellaneous <i>h</i>	Total	18	19			
10	11.	12.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
4 74	5 89	2 17	9 28	21	—	—	23 23	—	—	1840		
4 39	5 24	2 28	9 76	27	—	—	23 54	—	—	1841		
5 15	5 73	2 47	9 59	24	—	—	23 53	—	—	1842		
5 28	5 32	2 47	10 61	19	—	—	23 87	—	—	1843		
5 35	5 33	2 63	11 20	28	—	—	24 79	—	—	1844		
5 47	5 13	2 60	10 78	26	—	—	24 29	—	—	1845		
5 51	5 74	2 69	11 30	30	—	—	25 61	—	—	1846		
5 65	5 45	2 75	11 98	28	—	—	26 09	—	—	1847		
6 20	5 87	2 89	11 19	36	—	—	26 51	—	—	1848		
6 06	5 72	3 04	11 27	40	—	—	26 60	—	—	1849		
6 05	6 00	3 04	11 39	35	—	—	26 85	56	—	1850		
6 22	6 13	3 24	10 53	46	—	—	26 33	62	—	1851		
6 36	6 19	3 13	10 61	61	—	—	27 10	73	—	1852		
6 56	6 48	3 30	11 09	55	—	—	27 98	63	—	1853		
6 72	6 80	3 47	12 10	90	—	—	30 09	—	—	1854		
7 39	7 08	2 93	11 63	1 94	—	—	30 95	—	—	1855		
7 2)	7 21	3 07	11 92	2 43	—	—	31 86	—	—	1856		
6 87	5 88	2 94	12 78	4 34	—	—	35 55	—	—	1857		
6 38	8 76	2 98	18 40	3 05	—	—	39 57	—	—	1858		
6 50	9 81	3 78	25 16	4 29	—	—	49 64	—	—	1859		
6 83	10 09	4 61	23 59	5 17	—	—	45 49	—	—	1860		
7 63	9 88	4 99	18 57	5 37	—	—	46 32	—	—	1861		
8 11	7 10	5 19	16 19	6 17	—	—	43 38	—	—	1862		
8 49	7 39	5 47	14 99	5 97	—	—	43 33	1 82	—	1863		
8 97	7 73	5 10	14 55	7 05	—	—	44 53	08	—	1864		
8 93	7 81	5 11	15 77	6 72	—	—	45 84	—	—	1865		
8 45	8 67	5 21	16 76	5 13	—	—	46 17	2 77	—	1866		
7 64	8 35	4 89	15 82	6 13	—	—	44 64	—	—	1867.		
										(11 ms)		
9 05	9 23	5 74	16 10	7 42	—	—	49 54	—	—	1868		
9 25	9 99	5 65	18 27	8 23	—	—	53 03	—	—	1869		
9 23	10 31	5 61	16 33	6 89	—	—	50 78	12	—	1870		
9 27	9 86	5 84	16 07	6 05	—	—	49 03	1 48	—	1871		
8 53	10 12	5 97	15 68	4 31	—	—	46 39	3 12	—	1872		
8 89	10 61	5 86	15 50	4 82	—	—	48 45	1 77	—	1873		
9 16	10 47	5 79	15 23	4 02	8 86	2 88	51 41	—	—	1874		
9 51	10 71	5 41	15 38	3 98	2 24	3 02	50 25	32	—	1875		
9 48	10 89	5 56	15 31	4 10	51	3 79	49 64	1 67	—	1876		
10 03	10 52	4 91	15 79	10 27	2 14	4 47	53 18	—	—	1877		
10 01	10 23	5 03	16 64	11 04	5 34	4 22	62 51	—	—	1878		
9 87	11 08	4 97	17 01	13 89	56	6 21	63 38	1 30	—	1879 m		
297 73	317 13	164 77	570 75	154 26	14 65	50 46	1569 75	16 99	69 72			
										Net deficit 52 73		

30 April

31 March

*g* Including Minor Departments Law and Justice, Police and Marine, and, from 1870/1, Allotments to Provincial Services  
*h* Including Guaranteed Railway Interest, but not Extraordinary Expenditure  
*i* Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange  
*k* A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856/7, the figures are given in the corrected form  
*l* Including gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest

148 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 40 YEARS.

No. 112.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each 40 Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year *	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year †	Miles of open Rail-way ‡	IMPORTS.					
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.	
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.			
1	2	3.	4.	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1840	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2		Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	Mil. 2	
1841	29 97	—	—	—	3 66	3 17	8 89	1 95	7 78	
1842	31 13	—	—	—	3 44	4 97	8 41	1 79	10 20	
1843	33 48	—	—	—	3 02	4 77	7 79	1 64	9 43	
1843	35 70	—	—	—	3 13	4 47	7 60	3 44	11 04	
1844	37 23	—	—	—	3 71	5 11	8 82	4 70	13 61	
1845	38 65	—	—	—	4 59	6 17	10 76	3 75	14 51	
1846	38 89	—	—	—	3 82	5 27	9 09	2 49	11 58	
1847	41 76	—	—	—	4 29	4 61	8 90	2 94	11 84	
1848	43*81	—	—	—	3 08	5 52	8 60	1 97	10 57	
1849	45*66	*09	—	—	3 04	5 31	8 55	4 20	12 55	
1850	48*25	42	—	—	4 38	5 92	10 30	3 40	13 70	
1851	49 26	*95	—	—	4 68	6 88	11 56	3 81	15 37	
1852	49 05	1 30	—	—	6 16	6 04	12 24	3 05	17 29	
1853	49 69	1 70	—	—	4 80	5 27	10 07	6 33	16 40	
1854	47 06	2 36	—	21	5 74	5 38	11 12	4 57	15 69	
1855	48 70	5 59	—	71	6 33	5 06	12 74	3 08	14 77	
1856	50 85	9 99	—	170	6 36	7 58	13 94	11 30	25 24	
1857	52 23	13 39	—	273	6 13	8 07	14 20	14 41	28 61	
1858	61*93	16*38	—	288	5 72	9 56	15 28	15 81	31 09	
1859	73 66	23*22	—	428	9 80	11 08	21 73	12 83	34 56	
1860	69 93	29*02	—	626	11 70	12 56	24 26	16 36	40 62	
1861	94*56	34 96	—	839	11 06	12 48	23 54	10 98	34 17	
1862	98 59	43 69	—	1,588	10 25	12 07	22 32	14 95	37 27	
1863	96 53	46 89	—	2,335	9 63	13 06	22 63	20 51	43 14	
1864	90 95	55 07	—	2,520	11 95	15 20	27 15	22 96	50 11	
1865	90 73	58 40	—	2,967	13 23	14 92	28 15	21 96	46 51	
1866	90 51	61 82	—	3,873	13 81	15 79	29 60	26 56	56 16	
1867	93 58	68 26	—	3,669	15 10	13 94	29 04	13 24	42 28	
(11 ms.)										
1868	95 46	77*57	23	3,937	17 70	18 01	35 71	11 77	47 48	
1869	96 19	83 42	1 24	4,016	18 35	17 14	35 99	15 16	51 15	
1870	101 75	87 77	3 44	4,265	16 27	16 66	32 93	13 06	46 99	
1871	104 33	92 43	4 61	4,775	19 04	15 43	34 47	5 44	39 91	
1872	106 96	94 55	6 23	5,078	17 46	14 61	32 09	11 57	43 66	
1873	105 47	94 74	8 42	5,370	17 23	14 64	31 87	4 56	36 43	
1874	107 53	95 73	11 97	5,695	17 78	16 04	33 82	5 79	39 61	
1875	118 45	96 13	16 22	6,228	19 42	16 89	36 22	8 14	44 36	
1876	122 57	96 07	20 49	6,519	19 24	19 65	38 89	5 30	44 19	
1877	127 32	95 83	24 30	6,833	18 72	18 72	37 44	11 44	46 88	
1878	134 63	97 31	29 09	7,324	20*17	21 30	41 47	17 35	56 82	
1879§	138 37	98 17	32 59	8,215	16 91	20*89	37 80	7*06	44 86	
Totals for the 40 Years.	138 87	98 17	32 59	8,215	410 77	441 90	852 67	373 64	1226 31	

\* Including from 1858/9 the Madras Irrigation Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ Estimated

DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 40 YEARS 149

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC Year, and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.											OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Merchandise							Net Exports of Merchandise	Net Imports of Treasure	Net Exports of Total Trade		
Raw Cotton	Opium	Grain of all kinds	Other Articles	Total.	Treasure.	Total					
11	12	13	14	15	16	17					
Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil. £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	Mil £	1840
1 92	1 21	67	8 80	12 60	57	18 17	6 77	1 38	5 89	1840	
2 27	2 28	68	8 22	13 45	37	18 82	5 04	1 42	3 62	1841	
2 62	2 58	68	7 95	13 83	51	14 84	6 04	1 53	4 71	1842	
2 39	3 37	63	7 16	13 65	22	13 77	5 95	3 22	2 73	1843	
2 51	4 85	73	9 16	17 25	75	18 00	8 43	4 04	4 39	1844	
1 90	4 69	78	9 22	16 59	1 11	17 70	5 83	3 54	3 19	1845	
1 35	6 12	1 11	8 45	17 03	*81	17 84	7 04	1 68	6 26	1846	
1 01	6 46	1 11	8 88	15 86	71	16 07	6 46	2 33	4 23	1847	
1 50	3 94	89	6 98	13 31	1 43	14 74	4 71	54	4 17	1848	
1 77	5 77	86	7 69	16 09	2 54	18 63	7 74	1 66	6 08	1849	
2 20	5 97	76	8 38	17 31	97	18 28	7 01	2 48	4 58	1850	
3 47	5 46	*75	8 48	18 16	*54	18 70	6 60	3 27	3 33	1851	
3 62	6 51	87	8 88	19 88	93	20 80	7 64	4 13	3 51	1852	
3 63	7 03	89	8 91	20 46	1 06	21 52	10 89	5 77	4 62	1853	
2 80	6 44	1 41	8 65	19 30	1 48	20 78	8 18	5 39	4 79	1854	
2 43	6 23	1 74	8 53	18 93	1 27	20 20	6 19	76	5 43	1855	
3 51	6 20	2 00	10 63	23 04	60	23 64	9 10	10 70	— 00	1856	
1 44	7 06	2 69	14 25	25 34	1 25	26 59	11 14	13 16	— 08	1857	
4 50	9 11	3 79	10 26	27 46	82	28 28	12 18	14 99	— 8 1/2	1858	
4 09	10 83	2 80	12 14	29 66	67	30 53	3 73	12 15	— 02 1/2	1859	
5 64	9 05	3 69	9 68	27 96	*98	28 89	8 10	15 43	— 11 7/8	1860	
7 34	10 18	8 35	13 10	32 87	1 12	34 09	9 48	9 56	— 08	1861	
10 20	10 55	4 04	11 53	36 32	68	37 00	14 00	14 27	— 27 1/2	1862	
18 78	12 49	3 73	12 86	47 86	1 11	48 97	25 23	19 40	5 83	1863	
35 84	10 76	4 53	14 48	65 63	1 27	66 90	38 48	21 69	16 79	1864	
87 87	9 81	5 96	14 69	68 03	1 44	69 47	39 58	19 92	19 96	1865	
35 59	11 12	5 25	13 63	65 49	2 17	67 66	35 89	24 89	11 50	1866	
16 48	10 43	3 63	11 30	41 86	2 43	44 29	12 82	10 81	2 01	1867	
20 09	13 33	3 96	14 40	50 87	1 57	52 44	15 16	10 20	4 96	1868	
20 15	10 70	4 57	17 64	53 06	1 40	54 46	17 07	13 76	3 31	1869	
19 08	11 69	3 22	18 44	52 47	1 04	53 51	19 54	12 91	6 63	1870	
19 46	10 79	4 47	20 62	55 34	2 22	57 56	20 87	8 22	17 65	1871	
21 27	13 37	4 87	23 70	63 21	1 48	64 69	31 12	10 09	21 08	1872	
14 02	11 43	6 07	23 73	55 25	1 80	56 55	23 38	3 26	20 12	1873	
13 21	11 34	6 55	23 90	56 00	1 81	56 91	21 18	3 88	17 30	1874	
15 26	11 96	5 49	23 65	56 36	1 62	57 98	20 14	6 63	15 62	1875	
13 28	11 15	6 42	27 24	59 09	2 20	60 29	19 20	3 10	16 10	1876	
11 75	13 40	7 99	28 87	61 01	4 03	65 04	23 67	7 41	16 16	1877	
9 58	13 37	10 13	33 34	65 22	2 21	67 43	23 75	15 14	8 61	1878	
7 91	13 00	9 79	30 24	60 94	3 98	64 92	23 14	3 06	20 06	1879	
403 75	339 13	134 07	564 79	1,441 74	54 71	1,486 45	589 07	318 93	270 14		

|| Excess of imports over exports

HERBERT REES PHILIPPS.

INDIA OFFICE,  
8 August 1879.



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