

# India's Contribution to the Great War

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## APPENDIX A.

### *Units.*

Units.	Existing before the war.	Raised during the war.	Total existing or raised during the war.	Reduction during the war.	Remain- ing on Indian establish- ment.	Total units des- patched overseas.	Received from overseas.	Balance remaining in India.	REMARKS.
<i>Cavalry.</i>									
British (Squadrons)	36	..	36	..	36	32	4	8	
Indian (Squadrons)	155½	.. 43½	199	.. 2	197	147	43	93	
Imperial Service (Squadrons).	39	..	39	..	39	29	3	13	
<i>Artillery.</i>									
Royal Horse Artillery Batteries.	11	..	11	..	11	10	1	2	
Ammunition Column	9	..	9	3	6	5	1	2	
Royal Field Artillery (Batteries).	45	..	45	13*	32	50*	33	19	* Includes 4 lost at Kut and not replaced.
Ammunition Column	12	2	14	2†	12	9†	..	4	† Includes 1 lost at Kut and not replaced.
Mountain Batteries (British). †	8	..	8	..	8	2	..	6	
Mountain Batteries (Indian) (6 guns).	12	7	19	2	17	13½	5	8½	
Mountain Batteries (Indian) (4 guns).	..	9	9	..	9	4	..	5	

<i>Special for Internal Security.</i>								
Batteries . . . .	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	2
Sections . . . .	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	8
Royal Garrison Artillery (Companies).	21	..	21	5	16	6	3	13
Volunteer Batteries .	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..
Anglo-Indian Batteries .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
Mountain Artillery Section Divisional Ammunition Column.	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
<i>Infantry.</i>								
British Battalions . . .	52	4	56	4	52	71	42	23
Indian Battalions . . .	138	155†	293†	14	279‡	192‡	47	134
Garrison Battalions . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	22	21
Special Indian Companies	..	76‡	76‡	54	22‡	..	..	22‡
Indian Garrison Companies	..	15‡	15‡	..	15‡	..	..	15‡
<i>Machine Gun Corps.</i>								
Machine Gun Squadron .	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	3
Machine Gun Companies, British.	..	19	19	..	19	7	..	12
Machine Gun Companies, Indian.	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	..
Volunteer Machine Company.	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
Motor Machine Gun Batteries.	..	1	1	..	1	..	4	5
Armoured Motor Batteries	..	16	16	..	16	..	..	16
<i>Sappers and Miners.</i>								
Field Squadrons . . .	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	2
Field Troops . . . .	1	9	10	1	9	3	..	6
Field Companies . . .	19	41*	60*	2†	58*	31‡	1	27‡
								-

\* Including 4 Imperial Service companies.  
† 2 lost at Kut.

*Units—contd.*

Units.	Existing before the war.	Raised during the war.	Total existing or raised during the war.	Reduction during the war.	Remain- ing on Indian establish- ment.	Total units des- patched overseas.	Received from overseas.	Balance remaining in India.	REMARKS.
<i>Supps. and Minors—contd.</i>									
Bridging Trains . . . . .	..	5	5	..	5	5	1	1	
Engineer Field Parks . . . . .	6	2	8	..	8	4	..	4	
Railway Companies . . . . .	2	3	5	..	5	4	3	4	
Electrical and Mechanical Companies. . . . .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	
Printing Sections . . . . .	5	5	10	..	10	8	..	2	
Litho Sections . . . . .	5	3	8	..	8	6	..	2	
Searchlight Company . . . . .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	
Volunteer Armoured Train Detachment. . . . .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	
<i>Signal Units.</i>									
Corps Signal Companies . . . . .	..	8	8	1	2	1	..	1	* 1 lost at Kut.
Divisional Signal Companies. . . . .	4	17	21	2	19	10*	..	10	
Brigade Signal Sections . . . . .	..	8	8	2	6	4†	2	4	† Includes 2 re- turned from East Africa and absorbed in other form- ations.
Signal Squadron . . . . .	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	
Signal Troops . . . . .	..	9	9	..	9	3	..	6	
Wireless Squadron . . . . .	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	
Signal Park and Depot . . . . .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	
<i>Medical Units.</i>									
British Field Ambulances. . . . .	(a) 21½	1½	22½	..	22½	13½	½	9½	(a) 24½ sanc- tioned of which—

Indian Field Ambulances	(b) 44	38½	82½	..	82½	60½	..	32½	½ converted into to ½ B.C.H. ½ converted into to ½ L.C.H. ½ converted into 2½ I.F.A.
Sanitary Sections	8	24½	32½	..	32½	13½	..	19	
British Clearing Hospitals	(c) 3½	3½	6½	..	6½	2½	..	4	(b) 41½ sanctioned to wulch was added 2½ B.F. As. by conversion.
Indian Clearing Hospitals	(d) 12½	14½	26½	..	26½	12½	..	14½	(c) 3 sanctioned —½ added by converting ½ B.F.A.
British Stationary Hospitals.	40	8	48	(e) 1	47	3	(e) 1	45	(d) 12 sanctioned —½ added by converting ½ B.F.A.
Indian Stationary Hospitals	40	66	126	..	126	46	..	80	
Advance Depôts, Medical	8	11	19	..	19	11	..	8	(e) Sent to Port Blair—on return unit was abolished.
British General Hospitals	(f) 8	5½	8½	..	8½	3½	..	5½	(f) 4 sanctioned 1 converted into I.G.H.
Indian General Hospitals	(g) 9	85½	44½	..	44½	(h) 88½	..	10	(g) 8 sanctioned —1 added by converting 1 B.G.H.
X-Ray sections	15	13	28	..	28	10	..	18	(h) 2 of these had no equipment.
General Medical Store Depot.	..	1	1	(j) 1	..	1	..	..	(j) Absorbed in Force "D."
Base Depôts, Medical stores.	..	½	½	..	½	½	..	..	(k) Surrendered from Hospital service.
Hospital ships	..	6	..	3	3	6	(k) 3	3	



## Statement showing distribution of Indian

	AT OUTBREAK OF WAR.												
	CAVALRY.				BRITISH BATTALIONS.			IMPERIAL SERVICE UNITS.					
	British.	Indian.	Mobile Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Regular.	Territorial.	Garrison.	Indian Battalions.	Nepalese Battalions.	Cavalry Regiments.	Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Battalions.
(a) Sent overseas independently.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) In France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) In Mesopotamia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) In Egypt and the Mediterranean.	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) In East Africa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) In South Persia and the Persian Gulf.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
(g) In East Persia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) In Aden . . . . .	..	..	14	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
(i) In Colonies . . . . .	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
(j) In Siberia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL SENT OVERSEAS</b>	..	1	26	1	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
<i>In India :—</i>													
(k) Field Army and Frontier Brigades	8	28	398	18	27	..	..	97	..	6	..	4	7½
(l) Internal Security.	1	11	78	1	24	..	..	32	..	5	8	..	8
(m) Unallotted Units.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL IN INDIA</b>	9	39	474	19	51	..	..	129	..	11	8	4	10½
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	9	39½	500	20	52	..	..	138	..	11	8	4	10½
<i>Deduct—Units received from Ex-India.</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NET TOTAL OF UNITS FURNISHED BY INDIA.</b>	9	39½	500	20	52	..	..	138	..	11	8	4	10½

## DIX B.

*Units at different periods of the War.*

NOVEMBER 1914.												
CAVALRY.		Mobile Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	BRITISH BATTALIONS.			Indian Battalions.	Nepalese Battalions.	IMPERIAL SERVICE UNITS.			
British.	Indian.			Regular.	Territorial.	Garrison.			Cavalry Regiments.	Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Battalions.
..	..	126	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	14	162	4	6	..	20	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	1	30	2	3	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	12	..	1	..	21	..	..	4	..	..	3
..	..	12	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	20	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	15½	368	7	43	1	70	..	..	5	..	1	7
2	10	136	10	9	..	37	..	..	4	..	3	..
1	14	134	2	..	34	31	..	..	2	8	..	3½
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	24	270	12	9	34	68	..	..	6	8	3	3½
9	39½	638	19	52	35	138	..	..	11	8	4	10½
..	..	116	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9	39½	522	19	52	..	138	..	..	11	8	4	10½

\* Includes Bikaner Camel Corps.

## Statement showing distribution of Indian

	JULY 1916.												
	CAVALRY.				BRITISH BATTALIONS.				IMPERIAL SERVICE UNITS.				
	British.	Indian.	Mobile Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Regular.	Territorial.	Garrison.	Indian Battalions.	Nepalese Battalions.	Cavalry Regiments.	Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Battalions.
(a) Sent overseas independently.	..	..	180	..	33	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) In France . . . . .	6	12	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) In Mesopotamia . . .	1	6½	180	10	10	7	..	52½	4	1	..	..	..
(d) In Egypt and the Mediterranean.	..	..	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	3½	..	..	..
(e) In East Africa . . . .	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	4
(f) In South Persia and the Persian Gulf.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
(g) In East Persia . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) In Aden . . . . .	..	..	25	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
(i) In Colonies . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
(j) In Siberia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL SENT OVERSEAS</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19½</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>75½</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
<i>In India:—</i>													
(k) Field Army and Frontier Brigades.	2	8	120	7	8	11	..	35	3	4	..	..	..
(l) Internal Security . . .	..	11½	114	2	..	20	16	21½	7	1	8	..	3½
(m) Unallotted Units . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL IN INDIA . . .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>19½</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56½</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3½</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38½</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10½</b>
<i>Deduct—Units received from Ex-India.</i>	..	..	128	..	..	40	16	..	10	..	..	..	..
<b>NET TOTAL OF UNITS FURNISHED BY INDIA</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38½</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10½</b>

\* Includes Bikaner Camel Corps.

Units at different periods of the War—contd.

JANUARY 1917.												
CAVALRY.		Mobile Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	BRITISH BATTALIONS.			Indian Battalions.	Nepalese Battalions.	Cavalry Regiments.	IMPERIAL SERVICE UNITS.		
British.	Indian.			Regular.	Territorial.	Garrison.				Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Battalions.
..	..	180	..	33	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	10	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	8½	180	11	10	7	..	56	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	18	1	..	..	..	4	2*	..	..	..	..
..	1	12	..	1	..	..	10	..	4	1	..	4
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	25	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
7	20½	455	14	44	10	..	80	..	5	4	3	7
2	7	152	6	8	10	..	33½	5	3	..	..	..
..	11½	77	1	..	20	16	22½	5	1	..	..	3½
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	15½	..	2½	4	..	..
2	18½	229	9	8	30	16	71½	10	6	4	..	3½
9	38½	684	23	52	40	16	151½	10	11	8	3	10½
..	..	128	..	..	40	16	..	10	..	..	..	..
9	38½	556	23	52	..	..	151½	..	11	8	3	10½

\*Includes Bikaner Camel Corps.

## Statement showing distribution of Indian

	JANUARY 1918.													
	CAVALRY.		Mobile Gms.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	BRITISH BATTALIONS.			Indian Battalions.	Nepalese Battalions.	IMPERIAL SERVICE UNITS.				
	British.	Indian.			Regular.	Territorial.	Garrison.			Cavalry Regiments.	Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Battalions.	
(a) Sent overseas independently.	..	..	180	..	34	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) In France . . . . .	5	10	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
(c) In Mesopotamia . . .	3	11½	186	16	10	13	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
(d) In Egypt and the Mediterranean.	..	..	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) In East Africa . . . .	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	1
(f) In South Persia and the Persian Gulf.	..	1	2	..	..	..	3½	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) In East Persia . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) In Aden . . . . .	..	..	25	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) In Colonies . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(j) In Siberia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL SENT OVERSEAS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24½</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>112½</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
<i>In India:—</i>														
(k) Field Army and Frontier Brigades	2	9½	158	8	8	7	..	34	8	3	..	..	..	..
(l) Internal Security.	..	8½	75	1	..	9	21	21	2	..	..	..	..	2
(m) Unallotted Units.	..	½	2	8	..	..	..	86½	..	2½	4	..	..	4½
<b>TOTAL IN INDIA</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18½</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>91½</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6½</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>42½</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10½</b>
<i>Deduct—Units received from Ex-India.</i>	1	..	134	..	..	40	21	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NET TOTAL OF UNITS FURNISHED BY INDIA.</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>42½</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10½</b>

\* Includes Bikaner Camel Corps.

## Units at different periods of the War—concl'd.

ON DATE OF SIGNING OF ARMISTICE.												
CAVALRY.		Mobile Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	BRITISH BATTALIONS.			Indian Battalions.	Nepalese Battalions.	IMPERIAL SERVICE UNITS.			
British.	Indian.			Regular.	Territorial.	Garrison.			Cavalry Regiments.	Guns.	Sapper and Miner Companies.	Battalions.
..	..	180	..	34	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	11½	126	17	4	13	..	55	..	1	..	3	..
..	10	102	13	6	..	..	74	..	4*	..	..	5½
..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1½	14	2	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
..	1½	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	4	25	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	25	489	35	44	25	1	149	..	5	..	3	5½
2	14½	164	10	8	4	..	54	8	3	..	1	..
..	8½	63	2	..	11	20	20	2	1	6	..	7
..	1	5	9	..	..	1	57	..	2½	4	1	..
2	24½	232	21	8	15	21	131	10	6	10	2	7
10	49½	721	56	52	40	22	280	10	11	10	5	12½
1	..	134	..	..	40	22	..	10	..	..	..	..
9	49½	567	56	52	..	..	(a)280	..	11	10	5	12½

(a) Excluding 14 battalions lost in Kut.

\* Includes Bikaner Camel Corps.

## APPENDIX "C."

*Recruitment by classes.*

The number of Indian fighting men recruited up to the end of November 1918 was as follows :—

Classes.	Total obtained during the 1st year ending 31st July 1915.	Total obtained during the 2nd year ending 31st July 1916.	Total obtained during the 3rd year ending 31st July 1917.	Total obtained during the 4th year ending 31st July 1918.	Total from 1st August 1918 to 30th November 1918.	Grand total from 1st August 1914 to 30th November 1918.
Pathans . . . . .	5,712	5,958	4,647	8,412	3,128	27,857
Baluchis . . . . .	118	294	116	1,877	454	2,859
Punjabi Mussalmans . . . . .	15,597	23,302	23,938	54,460	19,229	136,126
Kashmiris . . . . .	84	499	232	608	102	1,525
Hindustani Mussalmans . . . . .	1,777	3,435	7,372	15,826	7,943	36,353
Rajputana and Central India Mussalmans . . . . .	2,113	2,811	2,751	4,506	2,043	14,224
Dekhani Mussalmans . . . . .	992	1,261	1,392	3,039	1,434	8,118
Madras Mussalmans . . . . .	1,267	677	901	2,605	1,002	6,452
Hazaras (Afghanistan and Meshed). . . . .	461	528	325	767	137	2,212
Sikhs . . . . .	12,293	14,973	16,231	31,265	14,160	88,925
Dogras . . . . .	8,699	3,954	5,391	7,836	2,611	23,491
Gurkhas . . . . .	10,430	17,418	12,040	13,208	2,493	55,589
Jharuas . . . . .	..	..	..	179	359	538
Garhwalis . . . . .	1,139	1,165	1,231	2,761	671	7,167
Rajputs . . . . .	4,755	5,364	7,122	20,499	11,346	49,086
Rajputs (Rajputana) . . . . .	1,493	2,312	2,191	4,767	2,341	13,104
Jats . . . . .	4,946	6,184	8,843	13,027	7,272	40,272
Jats (Rajputana) . . . . .	1,361	3,265	2,748	4,991	2,602	14,967
Brahmans . . . . .	558	500	2,090	11,884	5,350	20,382
Gaur Brahmans . . . . .	143	601	2,023	2,408	1,670	6,845
Dekhani Mahrattas . . . . .	1,155	1,556	2,468	4,759	2,308	12,266
Konkhani Mahrattas . . . . .	1,320	1,984	3,705	4,482	1,547	12,033
Ahirs . . . . .	487	2,158	3,797	8,691	4,403	19,546
Gujars . . . . .	1,130	3,242	1,789	5,409	3,726	18,296
Mers, Minas, etc. . . . .	1,119	1,924	1,391	2,296	1,152	7,882
Tamils . . . . .	2,322	2,117	2,964	6,302	2,595	16,390
Paraiyans . . . . .	601	633	1,084	2,355	1,087	5,761
Christians . . . . .	400	475	905	2,964	1,161	5,905
Punjabi Christians . . . . .	169	858	679	1,978	557	3,681
Moplahs . . . . .	247	175	232	519	195	1,368
Telegus . . . . .	344	328	432	4,061	1,583	6,748
Tiyyans . . . . .	..	..	169	973	496	1,638
Nayars . . . . .	..	364	663	1,764	807	3,598
Coorgs . . . . .	..	..	..	816	37	853
Burmans . . . . .	..	..	439	9,191	2,483	12,163
Bengalis . . . . .	..	..	1,019	2,933	1,634	5,586
Bishnois . . . . .	..	..	129	237	80	446
Mahars . . . . .	..	..	613	1,160	592	2,365
Kumaonis . . . . .	..	..	267	1,499	947	2,713
Musalms . . . . .	..	..	..	737	191	927
Other Hindus . . . . .	..	..	1,076	22,229	15,241	38,546
Other Mussalmans . . . . .	..	..	30	2,770	1,329	4,129
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>78,232</b>	<b>110,315</b>	<b>128,509</b>	<b>292,174</b>	<b>130,708</b>	<b>739,938</b>

*Recruitment by Provinces.*

Illustrates the share each province has taken in obtaining combatant and non-combatant recruits up to the Armistice :—

Province.	Combatant recruits enlisted.	Non-combatant recruits enlisted.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	51,223	41,117	92,340
Bombay . . . . .	41,272	30,211	71,483
Bengal . . . . .	7,117	51,935	59,052
United Provinces . . . . .	163,578	117,565	281,143
Punjab . . . . .	349,688	97,288	446,976
North-West Frontier Province	32,181	13,050	45,231
Baluchistan . . . . .	1,761	327	2,088
Burma . . . . .	14,094	4,579	18,673
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	8,576	32,976	41,552
Central Provinces . . . . .	5,376	9,631	15,007
Assam . . . . .	942	14,182	15,124
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	7,341	1,632	8,973
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>683,149</b>	<b>414,493</b>	<b>1,097,642</b>

In addition, a total of 58,904 recruits have been obtained from Nepal.

*Total recruitment.*

Including the 115,891 recruits provided by the Indian\* States directly under the Government of India, the total recruitment up to the Armistice was as follows :—

Combatants . . . . .	826,855
Non-combatants . . . . .	445,582

Turning now to British other ranks, it was not to be expected that India could make any important contribution under this category from her very limited resources of British man-power. It may be mentioned, however, that 411 *ex*-soldiers were re-

\* See p. 200.



enlisted in India and sent home for duty with the New Armies ; 373 *ex*-soldiers were re-enlisted for service in India ; 900 civilians were enlisted for general service, and 60 for the Royal Engineers ; and 793 members of Indian Volunteer Corps units were enlisted for special purposes. An Anglo-Indian contingent was also raised consisting of a battery of artillery, three Cavalry Brigade Signal Troops and half a battalion of infantry. In addition it must be remembered that up to the Armistice no less than 5,307 British Commissions were given in the Indian Army Reserve, as Officer reinforcements for the Indian Army, and that all British born civilian subjects residing in India were liable for compulsory service in the Indian Defence Force, with certain reservations.

The following table shews the pre-war establishment of Indian combatant personnel (excluding Imperial Service units) in each branch of the service, and the increase in establishment effected during the war :—

Arm.	Pre-war establishment, including reservists.	Establishment on November 1st, 1918.	Increase Per cent.
			per cent.
Artillery . . . . .	10,457	52,410	400
Cavalry . . . . .	25,727	33,650	31
Engineers, Sappers and Miners	4,802	17,518	264
Signal Service . . . . .	352	7,733	2,000
Infantry . . . . .	151,915	437,000	190

Adherence to establishment was not, however, insisted on when recruits were obtainable readily, and the actual strength of Indian Infantry at the beginning of November 1918, amounted to 520,000 men.

## APPENDIX D.

*List of principal ordnance stores issued up to the 31st October 1918 to meet specific demands from the War Office and India Office.*

Items.	Quantity.
Brass pig . . . . . Tons.	1,100
Tents, I. P. complete (all descriptions) . . . . . No.	9,000
Cordite (all descriptions) . . . . . Tons.	450
Gunpowder. . . . . lbs.	120,000
Fuzes (all descriptions) :—	
Filled . . . . . No.	124,530
Empty . . . . . „	278,750
Tubes (all descriptions) :—	
Filled . . . . . „	238,000
Empty . . . . . „	86,000
Projectiles (all descriptions) :—	
Filled . . . . . „	130,817
Empty . . . . . „	147,931
Cartridges, filled (all descriptions) . . . . . „	289,095
Cases, Q. F., empty (all descriptions) . . . . . „	28,002
Guns and Howitzers (all descriptions) . . . . . „	205
Guns and Howitzers carriages and vehicles (all descriptions). . . . . „	811
Rifles and Carbines (Early patterns, part worn) . . . . . „	49,530
Lance Staves . . . . . „	15,000
Binoculars . . . . . „	2,800
Saddlery, Universal, sets . . . . . „	15,000
Cartridges, S. A. Ball, .303-inch . . . . . Millions.	107
Cartridges, Dummy Drill, .303-inch . . . . . „	150,000

In addition to the above, H. E. empty shells were manufactured under arrangements made by the Munitions Branch. The following shell were reported as ready for despatch up to 30th June 1916 :—

Q. F. 4.5-inch . . . . .	75,332
Q. F. 18-pr. . . . .	77,828
Q. F. 13-pr. . . . .	112,464
TOTAL . . . . .	<u>265,624</u>

## APPENDIX E.

*Statement showing some of the more important items of ammunition and explosives supplied to Mesopotamia.*

Item.	Demands up to November 1915.	Demands from December 1915 to August 1916.	Demands from 1st September 1916 to 31st August 1917.	Demands from 1st September 1917 to 31st October 1918.	Total.
Complete rounds of ammunition consisting of cartridge, shell, fuse, tube or primer—					
B. L. 10-pr. . . . .	10,840	6,500	..	..	17,340
B. L. 15-pr. . . . .	4,620	8,500	..	..	13,120
B. L. 4-inch gun . . . .	1,040	2,178	..	..	3,218
B. L. 5-inch gun . . . .	3,000	1,850	..	..	4,850
B. L. 5-inch howitzer	2,374	13,451	..	..	15,825
Q. F. 13-pr. gun . . . .	6,000	11,500	1,000	100	18,600
Q. F. 18-pr. gun . . . .	31,500	91,100	105,600	172,166	400,366
Q. F. 4 5/8-inch howitzer	Nil.	3,400	10,000	..	13,400
Cartridges, B. L., filled, 10-pr.	Nil.	12,000	..	..	12,000
Shell, B. L., filled, 15-pr.	Nil.	5,000	..	..	5,000
Blasting Gelatine . . . .	22,000	40,000	..	..	62,000
Dynamite . . . . .	9,000	3,000	6,000	36,000	54,000
Guncotton—					
Dry Primers . . . . .	10,000	10,000	24,000	..	44,000
Wet Slabs . . . . .	7,008	5,140	800	24,000	36,948
Detonators . . . . .	13,550	37,200	53,000	69,000	172,750
Grenades—					
Hand . . . . .	500	154,334	..	..	154,834
Rifle . . . . .	100	40,000	..	..	40,100
Cartridges, S. A. Ball—					
Pistol, Webley, Mark II	30,600	100,000	250,000	1,500,000	1,980,600
.303-inch, Mark VI . . .	20,000,000	45,000,000	5,000,000	..	70,000,000
.303-inch, Mark VII . . .	..	..	5,000,000	..	5,000,000

## APPENDIX F.

*Statement showing some of the more important general stores supplied to Mesopotamia.*

Stores.	Demands up to November 1915.	Demands from December 1915 to August 1916.	Demands from 1st September 1916 to 31st August 1917.	Demands from 1st September 1917 to 31st October 1918.	Total.
Bottles, water . . .	708	10,623	..	39,150	50,481
Items of accoutrements . .	47,600	203,600	641,493	1,143,266	2,035,959
Buckets, water . . .	6,715	9,995	82,006	61,100	159,816
Jhools (Rugs, horse) . . .	2,345	10,458	51,300	86,200	150,303
Lanterns, tent . . .	3,203	13,180	30,538	50,050	96,971
Items of Intrenching tools.	74,400	214,900	289,952	662,839	1,242,091
Items of line gear . . .	29,400	72,700	144,100	495,546	741,746
Tents, I. P., complete . .	6,426	21,710	27,755	29,706	85,627
Bags, nose, I. P. . . .	20,962	83,216	111,800	110,000	330,978
Whips, drivers, I. P. . .	600	11,910	7,070	20,850	40,430
Items of :—					
Harness, P. D. G. S. . .	2,000	29,900	69,030	72,427	173,357
Stable necessities . . .	17,000	99,200	308,200	441,341	966,741
Packsaddlery . . . . .	13,700	33,400	36,891	48,513	132,504
Saddlery, Universal . . .	22,800	183,700	225,777	273,835	706,112
Blankets, saddle . . . . .	3,867	18,793	41,700	37,100	101,460
Saddles . . . . .	665	4,273	10,758	11,517	27,213
Leather . . . . .	6,960	17,004	22,700	42,700	89,364
Tools . . . . . No.	18,000	76,000	94,801	60,058	248,859
Cordage hawser. . . fms.	18,875	21,460	378,420	945,491	1,364,246
Ropes, galvanised steelwire	12,800	17,478	47,040	..	77,318
Items of Visual Signalling equipment.	3,300	44,400	19,881	71,839	144,426
Compasses . . . . .	159	1,312	1,385	408	3,264
Lubricants . . . . . galls.	1,600	11,500	11,595	122,222	146,923
" . . . . . lbs.	23,000	85,100	223,450	657,970	989,520

*Statement showing some of the more important general stores  
supplied to Mesopotamia—contd.*

Stores.	Demands up to November 1915.	Demands from December 1915 to August 1916.	Demands from 1st Septem- ber 1916 to 31st August 1917.	Demands from 1st Septem- ber 1917 to 31st October 1918.	Total.
Shoes, horse . . . prs.	4,857	57,150	103,900	23,000	188,907
Pawlins . . . . .	1,236	5,141	6,620	33,285	46,282
Stretchers ambulance .	334	3,335	6,000	13,000	23,169
Vehicles and Mountings, complete.	105	519	1,021	457	2,102
Components . . . . .	9,800	54,300	36,455	70,842	171,397
Binoculars . . . . .	383	2,354	3,162	15	5,914
Clinometers . . . . .	9	426	..	..	435
Directors . . . . .	10	130	60	..	200
Mekometers . . . prs.	62	541	200	..	803

*Statement showing some of the more important general stores  
supplied to Mesopotamia—concl'd.*

Stores.	Demands up to November 1915.	Demands from December 1915 to July 1916.	Demands from 1st Septem- ber 1916 to 31st August 1917.	Demands from 1st Septem- ber 1917 to 31st October 1918.	Total.
Telescopes . . . .	117	681	207	..	955
Belts, ammunition, maxim.	548	3,720	420	..	4,688
Boxes, belt, ammunition .	2,083	9,020	1,749	..	12,852
Barrels . . . . .	30	490	600	..	1,120
Side arms, tackles, etc. .	537	4,200	32	10	4,779
Cable, electric D. . Miles	467	2,618	130	..	3,215
Cells, electric . . . .	2,076	9,450	11,950	..	23,476
Wire, electric, T-3 . . .	1,136	4,454	2,720	..	8,310
Apparatus, telephone, Port- able—					
Carriers, drum . . .	109	636	650	..	1,395
Drums cable, 12" . .	215	1,187	1,700	800	3,902
Telephones . . . . .	194	832	95	10	1,131
Telegraphs sets, vibrating, R. E. . . . .	24	175	21	..	220
Tools, electricians . sets.	41	92	100	..	233
Bags, sand . . . . .	342,430	3,300,000	7,200,000	10,000,960	20,843,440
Pumps, lift and force .	38	347	750	700	1,835
Tube wells, 1½" . . .	4	40	80	70	194
Rifles and pistols . . .	1,419	10,509	22,390	5,490	39,808
Swords, lances and sword bayonets.	781	4,510	19,370	24,350	49,011

## APPENDIX G.

*Mechanical Transport units raised in India since the outbreak of war.*

	PERSONNEL.					VEHICLES.				REMARKS.
	Officers.	British ranks.	Indian ranks.	Supply lorries.	Stores lorries.	Workshop lorries.	Motor cars.	Motor cycles.	Motor ambulance.	
<i>For Service in India—</i>										
No. 1 Mechanical Transport Company.	5	142	104	72*	3	5	5	6	..	* Include 16 in reserve.
No. 2 Mechanical Transport Company.	5	142	104	72*	3	3	5	6	..	
No. 3 Mechanical Transport Company.	5	157	91	44	..	..	23	14	34	
No. 4 Mechanical Transport Company.	4	30	72	7	2	1	4	7	23	
No. 6 Mechanical Transport Company. (Attached No. 2 M. A. Convoy).	2	31	83	9	2	1	4	7	50	
No. 1 Advance Repair Workshops.	4	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Central Mechanical Transport Workshops.	1	4	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nushki Mechanical Transport Section.	2	33	27	3	..	..	10	1	..	
<i>For Service in Aden—</i>										
Aden Mechanical Transport Section.	2	33	53	11	..	..	17	17	7	1 tractor attached.
<i>For service with South Persia Rifles—</i>										
Mechanical Transport Section equipped with Ford vans.	3	13	39	30	..	..	1	2	..	Also certain equipment for Stationary Workshops.
<i>For service with East Persia Cordon—</i>										
No. 5 Mechanical Transport Company (Ford Vans).	6	23	198	135	2	2	7	7	..	

*Mechanical Transport units raised in India since the outbreak of war—contd.*

	PERSONNEL.					VEHICLES.				REMARKS.
	Officers.	British ranks.	Indian ranks.	Supply lorries.	Stores lorries.	Workshop lorries.	Motor cars.	Motor cycles.	Motor ambulance.	
Motor Lorry Section .	1	80	..	24	1	1	1	1	..	
Motor Ambulances Con- voy Section.	1	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	
For service at Bushire—										
Mechanical Transport Section equipped with Ford vans.	3	7	37	22	..	..	1	2	..	Also certain equipment for Stationary Workshops.
For service in Meso- potamia—										
No. 1 Burma Ford Van Company.	6	23	213	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 2 Burma Ford Van Company.	6	8	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 3 Burma Ford Van Company.	6	8	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 4 Burma Ford Van Company.	6	8	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 5 Burma Ford Van Company.	6	8	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	



## APPENDIX H.

*Shewing Theatres in which Indian units served during the Great War up to the Armistice.*

A.=Aden.	F.=France.
Af.=Africa.	G.=Gallipoli.
B. S.=Black Sea.	I.=India and Burma.
C.=Colonies.	M.=Mesopotamia.
Ch.=China.	P.=Persia.
E.=Egypt.	S.=Salonika.

*Cavalry.*

1st Lancers . . . I.	25th Cavalry . . . I; Af; I.
2nd Lancers . . . F; E.	26th Cavalry . . . I; A. (2); P. (1).
3rd Horse . . . F; I.	27th Cavalry . . . I; P. (1).
4th Cavalry . . . F; M; I.	28th Cavalry . . . I; P.
5th Cavalry . . . I; M.	29th Lancers . . . F; E.
6th Cavalry . . . F; E.	30th Lancers . . . F; I.
7th Lancers . . . I; M; I.	31st Lancers . . . I.
8th Cavalry . . . I.	32nd Lancers . . . I; M.
9th Horse . . . F; E.	33rd Cavalry . . . M; I.
10th Lancers . . . I; M.	34th Horse . . . F; E.
11th Lancers . . . I; M.	35th Horse . . . I.
12th Cavalry . . . I; M.	36th Horse . . . F; E.
13th Lancers . . . I; M.	37th Lancers . . . I.
14th Lancers . . . I; M.	38th Horse . . . F; E.
15th Lancers . . . F; M; P.	39th Horse . . . I.
16th Cavalry . . . I; M; I.	40th Cavalry . . . I.
17th Cavalry . . . I. (1 sqdn. Af.).	41st Cavalry . . . I; P. (2).
18th Lancers . . . F; E.	42nd Cavalry . . . I.
19th Lancers . . . F; E.	43rd Cavalry . . . I.
20th Horse . . . F; E.	44th Cavalry . . . I.
21st Cavalry . . . I; M.	45th Cavalry . . . I.
22nd Cavalry . . . I; M.	Guides Cavalry. . . I; M.
23rd Cavalry . . . I; M.	

*Infantry and Pioneers.*

1-1st Brahmans . . . I; A.	1-6th Jats . . . F; E; M.
2-1st do. . . I.	2-6th do. . . I.
1-2nd Rajputs . . . E; M; S.	1-7th Rajputs . . . M; A.
2-2nd do. . . I.	2-7th do. . . I.
3-2nd do. . . I.	1-8th Rajputs . . . I; M.
1-3rd Brahmans . . . E; M; P.	2-8th do. . . I.
2-3rd do. . . I.	1-9th Infantry . . . F; E; M.
1-4th Rajputs . . . I; M.	2-9th do. . . I; M.
2-4th do. . . I.	3-9th do. . . I; M.
1-5th Infantry . . . C; Af; I.	4-9th do. . . I.
2-5th do. . . I.	1-10th Jats . . . I; M.

*Infantry and Pioneers—contd.*

2-10th Jats . . . . .	I.	36th Sikhs . . . . .	Ch.; I.; M.
1-11th Rajputs . . . . .	I.; M.; I.	37th Dogras . . . . .	I.; M.
2-11th do. . . . .	I.	38th Dogras . . . . .	I.; A.; E.
1-12th Pioneers . . . . .	I.	1-39th Garhwalis . . . . .	F.; E.; I.; M.
2-12th do. . . . .	I.	2-39th do. . . . .	F.; E.; I.; B. S.
13th Rajputs . . . . .	Af.; I.; M.	3-39th do. . . . .	I.
14th Sikhs . . . . .	E.; G.; M.	4-39th do. . . . .	I.
1-15th Sikhs . . . . .	F.; E.; I.	1-40th Pathans . . . . .	C.; F.; Af.; I.
2-15th do. . . . .	I.	2-40th do. . . . .	I.
16th Rajputs . . . . .	I.; P.	1-41st Dogras . . . . .	F.; E.; M.; I.
1-17th Infantry . . . . .	C.; Af.; I.; E.	2-41st do. . . . .	I.
2-17th do. . . . .	I.	1-42nd Deolis . . . . .	I.; M.
1-18th Infantry . . . . .	I.; C.	2-42nd do. . . . .	I.; E.
2-18th do. . . . .	I.; E.	1-43rd Erimpuras . . . . .	I.; M.
1-19th Punjabis . . . . .	I.; P.	2-43rd do. . . . .	I.
2-19th do. . . . .	I.; E.	1-44th Infantry . . . . .	I.; M.
20th Punjabis . . . . .	M.; E.	2-44th do. . . . .	I.
1-21st Punjabis . . . . .	I.; E.	45th Sikhs . . . . .	I.; M.
2-21st do. . . . .	I.	46th Punjabis . . . . .	I.; E.
1-22nd Punjabis . . . . .	M.; P.	47th Sikhs . . . . .	F.; M.; E.
2-22nd do. . . . .	I.	1-48th Pioneers . . . . .	M.; I.; M.
1-23rd Pioneers . . . . .	A.; E.	2-48th do. . . . .	I.
2-23rd do. . . . .	E.	49th Bengalis . . . . .	I.; M.
3-23rd do. . . . .	I.	1-50th Kumaon Rifles . . . . .	I.; E.
24th Punjabis . . . . .	E.; M.; B. S.; S.	2-50th do. . . . .	I.
1-25th Punjabis . . . . .	C.; I.; M.; S.	51st Sikhs . . . . .	E.; A.; M.
2-25th do. . . . .	I.	52nd Sikhs . . . . .	I.; M.
1-26th Punjabis . . . . .	C.; M.	53rd Sikhs . . . . .	E.; A.; M.
2-26th do. . . . .	I.	1-54th Sikhs . . . . .	I.; E.
1-27th Punjabis . . . . .	E.; F.; M.	2-54th do. . . . .	I.
2-27th do. . . . .	I.	1-55th Rifles . . . . .	I.; Af.; I.
1-28th Punjabis . . . . .	C.; M.; E.	2-55th do. . . . .	I.
2-28th do. . . . .	I.	1-56th Rifles . . . . .	E.; A.; M.
29th Punjabis . . . . .	Af.; E.	2-56th do. . . . .	I.
1-30th Punjabis . . . . .	I.; Af.; I.	1-57th Rifles . . . . .	F.; E.; Af.; I.
2-30th do. . . . .	I.; E.	2-57th do. . . . .	I.
3-30th do. . . . .	I.	58th Rifles . . . . .	F.; E.
4-30th do. . . . .	I.	59th Rifles . . . . .	F.; M.; E.
31st Punjabis . . . . .	I.; M.; B. S.	1-61st Pioneers . . . . .	Af.; I.
1-32nd Pioneers . . . . .	I.; M.	2-61st do. . . . .	I.
2-32nd do. . . . .	I.; E.	62nd Punjabis . . . . .	E.; A.; M.
3-32nd do. . . . .	I.	1-63rd Infantry . . . . .	Af.; I.
1-33rd Punjabis . . . . .	E.; F.; A.; Af.; I.	2-63rd do. . . . .	I.
2-33rd do. . . . .	I.	64th Pioneers . . . . .	I.; M.
1-34th Pioneers . . . . .	F.; M.; E.	1-66th Punjabis . . . . .	I.; M.
2-34th do. . . . .	I.	2-66th do. . . . .	I.
3-34th do. . . . .	I.	1-67th Punjabis . . . . .	I.; M.; B. S.
1-35th Sikhs . . . . .	I.	2-67th do. . . . .	I.
2-35th do. . . . .	I.	1-69th Punjabis . . . . .	E.; G.; F.; A.
		2-69th do. . . . .	I.

*Infantry and Pioneers—contd.*

1-70th Burma Rifles .	I; E.	2-101st Grenadiers .	E.; I.
2-70th do. .	I.	1-102nd do. .	P.; I.; M.S.
8-70th do. .	I.	2-102nd do. .	I.]
4-70th do. .	I.	1-103rd Infantry .	M.; I.
21st Punjabis .	I.; P.	2-103rd do. .	I.
1-72nd Punjabis .	I.; E.	3-103rd do. .	I.
2-72nd do. .	I.	104th Rifles .	M.
1-73rd Infantry .	I.; M.	1-105th Infantry .	I.; M.; E.
2-73rd do. .	I.	2-105th do. .	I.
74th Punjabis .	C.; I.; E.	106th Pioneers .	I.; M.
1-75th Infantry .	I.; A.	1-107th Pioneers .	F.; M.; I.; P.
2-75th do. .	I.	2-107th do. .	I.; E.
1-76th Punjabis .	E.; M.; I.	108th Infantry .	I.; P.; M.]
2-76th do. .	I.	1-109th Infantry .	A.; I.
79th Infantry .	I.; M.	2-109th do. .	A.; I.
1-80th Infantry .	I.; C.; M.	110th Mahrattas .	M.; E.; I.]
2-80th do. .	I.	111th Mahars .	I.
1-81st Pioneers .	I.; P.	1-112th Infantry .	I.; M.
2-81st do. .	I.	2-112th do. .	I.
82nd Punjabis .	I.; M.	1-113th Infantry .	I.; M.
83rd Infantry .	I.; P.; M.; B.S.	2-113th do. .	I.
84th Punjabis .	P.; I.; M.; I.	114th Mahrattas .	I. M.
85th Burma Rifles .	I.; M.	1-116th Mahrattas .	I.; M.
1-86th Infantry .	I.	2-116th do. .	I.
2-86th do. .	I.	1-117th Mahrattas .	M.; P.
87th Punjabis .	I.; M.	2-117th do. .	I.
1-88th Infantry .	I.; M.	1-119th Infantry .	M.
2-88th do. .	I.	2-119th do. .	I.
1-89th Punjabis .	E.; G.; F.; I.; M.; B. S.	120th do. .	M.; I.; P.
2-89th do. .	I.	121st Pioneers .	I.; M.; E.
1-90th Punjabis .	I.; M.	122nd Infantry .	I.; M.
2-90th do. .	I.	1-123rd Rifles .	I.; E.
1-91st Punjabis .	I.; M.; E.	2-123rd do. .	I.
2-91st do. .	I.	1-124th Baluch. Infy.	I.; M.; I.
92nd Punjabis .	E.; M.	2-124th do. .	P.; M.; E.
93rd Burma Infy. .	E.; F.; M.	3-124th do. .	I.; P.
1-94th Infantry .	P.; I.; M.	1-125th Rifles .	F.; E.; M.
2-94th do. .	I.	2-125th do. .	I.
1-95th Infantry .	P.; I.; M.; B.S.	126th Baluch Infy .	E.; P. (2); A. (2) I.; M.
2-95th do. .	I.	1-127th Baluchis .	I.; Af.
1-96th Infantry .	I.; P.; M.	2-127th do. .	I.; E.
2-96th do. .	I.	1-128th Pioneers .	E.; M.
1-97th Infantry .	I.; M.	2-128th do. .	I.
2-97th do. .	I.; E.	1-129th Baluchis .	E.; Af.; I.
1-98th Infantry .	Af.; I.; P.	2-129th do. .	I.
2-98th do. .	I.	1-130th Baluchis .	I.; Af.; E.
1-99th Infantry .	I.; M.	2-130th do. .	I.
2-99th do. .	I.	1-131st Infantry .	I.
1-101st Grenadiers .	Af.; E.	2-131st do. .	I.

*Infantry and Pioneers—concl'd.*

1-132nd Infantry . . . I.	2-2nd Gurkha Rifles . . . F.; E.; I.
2-132nd do. . . I.	3-2nd do. . . I.
133rd Infantry . . . I.	1-3rd Gurkha Rifles . . . I.; M.
140th Infantry . . . I.	2-3rd do. . . F.; E.
141st Infantry . . . I.	3-3rd do. . . E.
142nd Infantry . . . I.	4-3rd do. . . I.
143rd Infantry . . . I.	1-4th Gurkha Rifles . . . F.; G.; E.; I.
144th Infantry . . . I.	2-4th do. . . I.; M.; S.
1-150th Infantry . . . M.	1-5th Gurkha Rifles . . . E.; G.; I.
2-150th do. . . M.	2-5th do. . . I.; M.
3-150th do. . . M.	3-5th do. . . I.
1-151st Infantry . . . I.	1-6th Gurkha Rifles . . . E.; G.; I.; M.
2-151st do. . . E.	2-6th do. . . I.; M.
3-151st Punjabi Rifles . . . E.	3-6th do. . . I.
1-152nd Punjabis . . . M.; E.	1-7th Gurkha Rifles . . . I.; M.
2-152nd do. . . M.; E.	2-7th do. . . E.; M.; I.
3-152nd do. . . E.	3-7th do. . . I.
1-153rd Punjabis . . . M.; E.	1-8th Gurkha Rifles . . . I.; M.; E.
2-153rd do. . . E.	2-8th do. . . F.; E.; I.
3-153rd Rifles . . . E.	3-8th do. . . I.
1-154th Infantry . . . I.	1-9th Gurkha Rifles . . . F.; M.; I.
2-154th do. . . M.; E.	2-9th do. . . I.; M.
3-154th do. . . M.; E.	3-9th do. . . I.
1-155th Pioneers . . . M.; E.	1-10th Gurkha Rifles . . . I.; M.
2-155th do. . . E.	2-10th do. . . E.; G.; M.
156th Infantry . . . I.	1-11th Gurkha Rifles . . . M.
Burma Mily. Police, I.; P.	2-11th do. . . M.
Mtd. Infy.	3-11th do. . . M.
1-1st Gurkha Rifles . . . F.; M.; E.	4-11th do. . . E.
2-1st do. . . I.	1st Guides Infantry . . . I.; M.; E.
3-1st do. . . I.	2nd do. . . I.; E.
1-2nd Gurkha Rifles . . . I.; M.	3rd do. . . I.

*Sappers and Miners.*

1st S. & M. . . . A.; E.; F.; I.	3rd S. & M. . . . A.; Af.; E.; F.;
	I.; M.; P.
2nd S. & M. . . . Af.; E.; F.; I.	
	M.; P.

*Railways Companies, Sappers and Miners.*

No. 25 Rly. Coy. . . Af.; I.; E.	No. 28 Rly. Coy. . . I.; Af.
No. 26 Rly. Coy. . . Af.; I.	No. 29 Rly. Coy. . . I.; E.
No. 27 Rly. Coy. . . Af.; I.	Hd. Qrs. Rly. Battn. I.

*Signals.*

Companies, troops and Wireless Squadrons . . . A.; Af.; E.; F.; I.; M.; P.

*Mountain Artillery.*

21st Pack Batty. . .	E. ; G. ; M.	41st Pack Batty. . .	I.
22nd Pack Batty. . .	I. ; Af.	42nd Pack Batty. . .	I.
23rd Pack Batty. . .	M. ; I. ; P.	43rd Pack Batty. . .	I.
24th Pack Batty. . .	C. ; I. ; Af. ; I.	44th Pack Batty. . .	I.
25th Pack Batty. . .	L. ; M.	45th Pack Batty. . .	I.
26th Pack Batty. . .	E. ; G. ; M.	49th Pack Batty. . .	M.
27th Pack Batty. . .	Af. ; I.	50th Pack Batty. . .	M.
28th Pack Batty. . .	Af. ; I.		A. = Aden.
29th Pack Batty. . .	L. ; E.		Af. = Africa.
30th Pack Batty. . .	M. ; I.		B. S. = Black Sea.
31st Pack Batty. . .	L. ; M.		C. = Colonies.
32nd Pack Batty. . .	I. ; E.		Ch. = China.
33rd Pack Batty. . .	L. ; P. ; I.		E. = Egypt.
34th Pack Batty. . .	I. ; M.		F. = France.
35th Pack Batty. . .	L. ; P.		G. = Gallipoli.
36th Pack Batty. . .	P.		I. = India and Burma.
37th Pack Batty. . .	I.		M. = Mesopotamia.
38th Pack Batty. . .	I. ; E.		P. = Persia.
39th Pack Batty. . .	L. ; E.		S. = Salonika.
40th Pack Batty. . .	I.		

**IMPERIAL SERVICE TROOPS.***Cavalry.*

Alwar Lancers . . .	F. ; I.	2nd Jodhpur Lancers . .	E.
Bhavnagar Lancers . .	E. ; M. ; I.	Junagadh Lancers . . .	F. ; I.
Bhopal Lancers . . .	I.	Kashmir Lancers . . .	E. ; M.
1st Gwalior Lancers . .	F. ; M. ; I.	Mysore Lancers . . .	E.
2nd Gwalior Lancers . .	I.	Navanagar Lancers . . .	E. ; I.
3rd Gwalior Lancers . .	Af. ; I.	Patiala Lancers . . .	E. ; I. ; M.
1st Hyderabad Lancers .	I.	Rampur Lancers . . .	I.
2nd Hyderabad Lancers .	I.	Batlam Despatch Riders .	E.
Indore Mounted Escort .	F. ; I. ; M.	Udaipur Lancers . . .	I.
1st Jodhpur Lancers . .	F. ; E.		

*Infantry.*

Alwar Infantry . . .	E. ; I.	1st Kashmir Infantry . .	E. ; I.
Bharatpur Infantry . .	Af.	2nd Kashmir Rifles . . .	Af. ; E. ; I.
3rd Gwalior Infantry . .	I.	3rd Kashmir Rifles . . .	Af. ; I.
4th Gwalior Infantry . .	E.	Nabha Infantry . . .	M. ; I.
Jind Infantry . . .	Af. ; I.	Patiala Infantry . . .	E. ; I.
Kapurthala Infantry . .	Af. ; I.	Rampur Infantry . . .	Af. ; I.

*Artillery.*

1st Kashmir Mountain Battery . . .	Af. ; I.	2nd Kashmir Mountain Battery . . .	I. ; P.
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*Sappers.*

Faridkot Sappers . . .	Af. ; I.	Sirmoor Sappers . . .	I. ; M.
Maler Kotla Sappers . .	F. ; I. ; M.	Tehri (Garhwal) Sappers .	E. ; F. ; M.

*Transport.*

Bahawalpur Mounted Rifles and Camel Transport . . .	Af. ; E. ; I.	Indore Transport Corps . .	F. ; G. ; I. ; M.
Bharatpur Transport Corps . . .	F. ; I. ; M.	Khairpur Mounted Rifles and Camel Transport . . .	Af. ; E. ; I. ; M.
Gwalior Transport Corps . . .	F. ; I. ; M.	Mysore Transport Corps . .	M.

## APPENDIX "I."

*Dates of Entry, etc., of the various powers into the war.*

Date.	Country.	REMARKS.
1914.		
28th June	Austria . . .	Assassination of Heir Presumptive of, at Serajevo.
28th July	Serbia . . .	Austria-Hungary declared war on.
1st August . . .	Russia . . .	Germany declared war on. Concluded Peace with Central Powers, 2nd March, 1918.
3rd August . . .	France . . .	Germany declared war on.
4th August . . .	Great Britain . . .	Declared war on Germany.
4th August . . .	Belgium . . .	Germany declared war on.
5th August . . .	Montenegro . . .	Declared war on Austria-Hungary.
13th August . . .	Great Britain . . .	Declared war on Austria-Hungary.
23rd August . . .	Japan . . .	Declared war on Germany.
1st November . . .	Turkey . . .	Commenced hostilities with Great Britain.
1915.		
23rd May . . .	Italy . . .	Declared war on Austria.
3rd June . . .	San Marino . . .	Declared war on Austria.
1916.		
7 January . . .	Albania . . .	Essad Pasha declared war on Austria.
9th March . . .	Portugal . . .	Germany declared war on.
7th June . . .	Hedjaz . . .	Arab rising began at Medina.
27th August . . .	Rumania . . .	Declared war on Austria. Concluded Peace with Central Powers, 7th May, 1918. Re-entered war, 10th November 1918.
1917.		
(12th March . . .	Russia . . .	Revolution.)
6th April . . .	United States . . .	Declared war on Germany.
7th April . . .	Panama . . .	....
7th April . . .	Cuba . . .	....

*Dates of Entry, etc., of the various powers into the war—contd.*

Date.	Country.	REMARKS.
13th April . . .	*Bolivia . . .	....
27th June . . .	Greece . . .	....
22nd July . . .	Siam . . .	....
4th August . . .	Liberia . . .	....
14th August . . .	China . . .	....
7th October . . .	*Uruguay . . .	....
7th October . . .	*Peru . . .	....
26th October . . .	Brazil . . .	....
7th November . . .	Ecuador . . .	....
1918.		
2nd March . . .	....	Russo-German Peace at Brest.
23rd April . . .	Guatemala . . .	Broke off relations, 27th April 1917.
16th May . . .	Nicaragua . . .	Broke off relations, 19th May 1917.
23rd May . . .	Costa Rica . . .	Broke off relations, 22nd September 1917.
12th July . . .	Hayti . . .	Broke off relations, 15th June 1917.
19th July . . .	Honduras . . .	Broke off relations, 17th May 1917.
31st July . . .	Onondago Indians . . .	....
13th August . . .	Czecho-Slovaks . . .	Recognised by Great Britain as Allies on this date.
12th October . . .	Polish National Army	Recognized by Great Britain on this date as autonomous, allied, and co-belligerent.

\* States which broke off relations but did not declare war.

## APPENDIX "J."

*Dates of the signing of the Armistices and Treaties, etc.,*

## 1918

29th September	.	.	Armistice between the Allies and Bulgaria.
30th October	.	.	Armistice between the Allies and Turkey.
3rd November	.	.	Armistice between the Allies and Austria-Hungary.
9th November	.	.	Abdication of the Kaiser
11th November	.	.	Armistice between the Allies and Germany-
13th December	.	.	Armistice between the Allies and Germany prolonged to 17th January 1919.

## 1919

16th January	.	.	Armistice between the Allies and Germany prolonged to 17th February 1919
16th February	.	.	Armistice between Allies and Germany prolonged.
4th April	.	.	Protocol and Annexe to protocol between Allies and Germany, signed.
7th May	.	.	The Allies' Peace terms handed to the German representative..
2nd June	.	.	The Allies' Peace terms handed to the Austrian representatives.
28th June	.	.	The Allies' Peace terms signed by the Germans.
10th September	.	.	The Allies' Peace terms signed by the Austrians.
27th November	.	.	The Allies' Peace terms signed by the Bulgarians.

## 1920

10th January	.	.	Ratification of the Treaty with Germany signed.
11th May	.	.	Peace Treaty handed to Turkish delegates



## APPENDIX K.

*Giving some comparative statistics for the British Empire, and a note regarding India's Naval contribution.*

I. *Men.*—During the Great War, India was fighting as much for her individual liberty and salvation as was any other nation or people in the world. Germany's bid for world dominion envisaged the creation of an Asiatic Empire beneath the heel of the Prussian jackboot.

The collapse of Russia towards the close of 1917 and Germany's efforts in the following spring to exploit the Bolshevik government with a view to the invasion of India, resulted in the summoning of a special War Conference at Delhi which brought home to Indian thought the intimacy of this country's connection with the war and gave a wonderful fillip to recruitment. Throughout the war the recruitment of Indians was effected on a purely voluntary basis, the principle of compulsion being applied to European British subjects only. The question of enforcing conscription on India as a whole need not be enquired into here, beyond stating the bare fact that no machinery would have been available to deal with the enormous number of persons so involved.

Another point to be remembered is that no true comparison can be made between India's efforts and those of the self-governing Dominions which ignores the fact that, for many years prior to the war, India had maintained a large and highly trained army in being, a great part of which became immediately available for Imperial purposes on the outbreak of hostilities.

Arranged in order of geographical extent the position with regard to contributions in men up to the Armistice is as follows :—

	Area in sq. miles.	Population in 1911.	Numbers supplied.	Ratio.
Canada . . . . .	3,729,665	7,206,643	640,886	1 in 11½
Australia . . . . .	3,063,041	4,455,005	416,809	1 in 10½
India . . . . .	1,802,657	315,156,396	1,401,350	1 in 225 (224 8)
Union of S. Africa . . . . .	473,100	5,973,394	136,070	1 in 44
Newfoundland 42,750	162,750	242,619 (3,949 from Labrador Coast).	11,922	1 in 22
Labrador 120,000 Coast				
The British Isles, in- cluding the Channel Islands.	121,377	45,370,530	6,184,416	1 in 7½ (7·33)
New Zealand . . . . .	103,860	1,083,508	220,099	1 in 5 (4·92)

The figures for the British Isles refer only to their military contribution and take no account of the large naval forces maintained during the war, nor of the mercantile marine. The figures for India are based on the total population, including that of the Indian States, as the contribution of the States in manpower is included in the total numbers supplied.

· II. *War expenditure.* The total war expenditure from public funds, so far as figures are immediately available is approximately as below :—

Canada . . . . .	£ 435,370,611 to 1920.
Australia . . . . .	381,149,019 to 1920.
India . . . . .	† 207,500,000 to 1922. ✓
Union of S. Africa . . . . .	39,092,028 to 1920.
Newfoundland and Labrador . . . . .	.....
United Kingdom . . . . .	8,742,000,000 to 1919.
New Zealand . . . . .	80,089,025 to 1919.

\* Calculated at 3·845=£1.

† Including £50 millions for operations on N.-W. Frontier up to 31st. March 1922 and £100 millions lump sum contribution.

During the six years, from 1914-15 to 1919-20, India's revenue and expenditure have approximately balanced at an annual average of £106 millions sterling, the gross revenue during this period increasing by about 67 per cent.

The main sources of increase were derived from new taxes which took the general form of an addition to the tariff. That is to say the general import duty was raised, the free list reduced and special (*i.e.*, higher) tariffs arranged for wines, spirits and tobacco. Export duties were also imposed on tea and jute, and the income-tax was raised, and a super-tax added in respect of incomes exceeding Rs. 50,000. But incomes derived from agriculture were exempt. *Pari passu* with increased taxation, rigid economy was exercised in the capital programme, the railway budget during the second year of war being reduced from £8 to £4.9 millions and considerable reduction effected in expenditure on irrigation.

The burden of taxation per head of population was as follows:—

	In 1913-14.	In 1920.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Canada . . . . .	8 16 11½	36 12 6 (1919)
Australian Commonwealth and States	4 14 0	8 18 3 (1919)
✓ India (including land tax) . . . . .	£ 0 3 10	0. 4 2½
Union of S. Africa. . . . .	...	2 10 0
Newfoundland and Labrador figures not available.	...	...
United Kingdom . . . . .	3 10 10	22 0 6
New Zealand { including Maoris . . . . .	5 5 2	11 17 1
{ excluding Maoris . . . . .	5 10 0	*12 7 8 (1919)

\* £14.2.9 in 1920 excluding Maoris.

III. *Naval Contribution.*—The total length of India's frontiers amount to nearly 13,000 miles ; of which the land frontier (including Kashmir but excluding Nepal and Bhutan) accounts for 7,053, and her sea frontier (excluding Ceylon) for 5,854 miles. Throughout the war India's naval contribution has remained fixed at the pre-war figure of £100,000 per annum, plus cost of coal of His Majesty's ships employed in Indian waters, making an approximate total of £140,000 per annum.

The pre-war average annual value of India's sea-borne trade amounted to £247 millions and in 1919-20 to £370 millions ; whilst the pre-war quinquennial average of net register-tonnage of all vessels and craft entering and clearing Indian ports with cargoes and in ballast was 16,216,000 tons. If to this be added the security of overseas passengers and mails, not to mention the very existence of India herself, it must be admitted that her naval insurance has been effected for an exceedingly moderate figure.

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