

A NATION IN MAKING

A
NATION IN MAKING

Being the Reminiscences of Fifty Years of
Public Life

By
SIR SURENDRANATH BANERJEA

SECOND IMPRESSION

HUMPHREY MILFORD
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS
1925

TO THE MEMORY OF
THE FOUNDERS AND THE EARLY BUILDERS
OF
THE INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS,
WHOSE ACHIEVEMENTS
THE PRESENT GENERATION IS APT TO FORGET,
BUT WHO HAVE PLACED INDIA FIRMLY ON THE ROAD TO
CONSTITUTIONAL FREEDOM
TO BE ATTAINED BY
CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS
THIS BOOK IS DEDICATED BY AN OLD COLLEAGUE
WHO HAS LIVED TO WITNESS THE PARTIAL FRUITION
OF THEIR LABOURS,
DESTINED TO CULMINATE
IN FULL DOMINION GOVERNMENT FOR INDIA

PREFACE

I HAVE for some time been thinking of writing the Reminiscences of my life. I have been encouraged in the idea by some of my friends, who think (and I share their view) that they may throw light on some of the most interesting chapters in our current history and help to elucidate them from the Indian standpoint. I belong to a generation that is fast passing away; and I have been in close touch, and I may add in active association, with some of its most illustrious men, devoted workers in the public cause, who by their labours have largely contributed to our own Province and to foster the beginnings of a real national life throughout the country. Their work lies buried in the forgotten columns of contemporary newspapers. Perhaps a generation hence it will all be forgotten. I hope in these pages to do some justice to their honoured memories; and these Reminiscences will not have been written in vain if I am able even in part to accomplish this object.

The need for Reminiscences such as these has become all the more pressing in view of recent developments in our public life, when unfortunately there is a marked, and perhaps a growing, tendency among a certain section of our people to forget the services of our early nation-builders—of those who have placed India on the road to constitutional freedom to be achieved by constitutional means.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "L. B. Bannerjee". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large initial 'L' and 'B'.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

MY BOYHOOD AND EARLY DAYS

	PAGE
My parentage—Early influences—School and College life—Evils of Child-Marriage—The Brahma-Samaj movement ; Keshub Chunder Sen—The Temperance movement ; Peary Churn Sircar—Re-marriage of Hindu widows ; Pundit Iswar Chunder Vidyasagar	1

CHAPTER II

MY FIRST VISIT TO ENGLAND

The voyage ; obstacles and prejudices—Successful in the Civil Service Examination, 1869—Disqualified ; the Commissioners' mistake—Public resentment in India—Lawsuit and my re-instatement—My father's death, 1870—Sripad Babaji Thakur, Romesh Chunder Dutt, and Behari Lal Gupta—My English tutors	10
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER III

MY HOME-COMING AND OFFICIAL CAREER, 1871-1874

London to Brindisi—Taken for German spies at Versailles—Calcutta again : socially ostracized by orthodox Brahmins—Work as Assistant Magistrate at Sylhet—Racial prejudices—The circumstances of my dismissal from the Service	22
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER IV

1875-1882

My second visit to England—Exclusion from the English Bar—Return to India, 1875—Educational work ; my joy in it—Mr. A. M. Bose	31
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER V

THE INDIAN ASSOCIATION

Need for a political Association to represent educated middle classes—Inaugurated, July, 1876—Mazzini's influence—The Civil Service agitation, 1877—My tour in North India—Sirdar Dayal Sing Majeethia and the <i>Tribune</i> —Tour in Western India, 1878-79 ; meeting with Mr. Ranade—The first Indian Deputation to England ; Mr. Lalrnohan Ghose—The Maharauti Swanamoyee, ' Lady Bountiful of Cossimbasar '—Success of the Deputation	40
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CONTENTS

CHAPTER VI

REACTIONARY GOVERNMENT AND ITS CONSEQUENCES

	PAGE
Lord Salisbury Secretary of State—The Vernacular Press Act— The silence of Lord Lytton—Dr. K. M. Banerjee—A letter to Gladstone— Strong convictions a bar to promotion—Lord Ripon and local self-government— A broader vision and a higher platform ...	56

CHAPTER VII

JOURNALISM

Kristo Das Pal and the <i>Hindoo Patriot</i> —I become proprietor and editor of the <i>Bengalee</i> , January 1, 1879—Ashutosh Biswas—Sir Ashley Eden ...	68
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER VIII

THE CONTEMPT CASE : IMPRISONMENT

The leaderette in the <i>Bengalee</i> —Prosecuted for Contempt of Court—Public excitement—The trial—Condemnation and imprisonment—Demonstrations of sympathy; attitude of the <i>Statesman</i> —'Good cometh out of evil'—A National Fund—My life in prison—My release ...	74
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER IX

POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, 1883–1885

The First Indian National Conference—A second tour through Upper India; an appeal for Unity—Lord Dufferin Viceroy—Sir Henry Harrison—Drunkenness and the Outstill System—Public meetings ...	85
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER X

THE INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

First sittings at Bombay—The genesis of Provincial Conferences—The first Calcutta Congress, 1886—Congress in Madras, 1887—The late Maharaja of Vizianagram—The Allahabad Congress, 1888—Mr. Bradlaugh's visit to India ...	98
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

CHAPTER XI

THE CONGRESS DEPUTATION TO ENGLAND

Each member pays his own expenses—First meeting at Clerkenwell—Interview with Gladstone; the elective principle—Members of the Deputation—The debate at the Oxford Union—Return to India; the Ripon College controversy ...	111
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS

xi

CHAPTER XII

MY LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL WORK

	PAGE
Expansion of the Legislative Councils, 1892—My election to the Bengal Legislative Council—Sir Charles Elliott—The Bengal Municipal Act—Sir Edward Baker—The House of Commons and simultaneous examinations	123

CHAPTER XIII

THE INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS, 1894—1896

The Madras Congress—'Should students discuss politics?'—President of the Poona Congress, 1895—Preparation for the Presidential speech—Reflexions on oratory—Sir Romesh Chunder Mitter—Development of the Congress movement	135
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIV

TWO CLOUDED YEARS

Evidence before the Welby Commission—British public addressed on Indian questions—My return to India: elected to the Bengal Council—The Congress of 1897: case of the Natu brothers—Famine, plague, and deportations—Lord Curzon assumes office—The Madras Congress: Mr. Ananda Mohan Bose	150
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XV

THE STRUGGLE FOR RECOGNITION

Simultolla's attractions—Tragic death of Dr. Suresh Chunder Sircar: 'grievous hurt' by British soldiers—Lord Curzon's policy: Local Self-government in danger—Congress at Lucknow: making India known in England—My Congress tour in the Punjab: interracial concord: Kali Prosonna Roy—Officialdom and the movement—Exclusion of Indians from higher appointments—W. C. Bonnerjee ...	159
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XVI

1900—1901

Rise of the <i>Bengalee</i> : a devoted Manager: journalism in India—I am again President of the Congress: successful Ahmedabad meeting—The Coronation Durbar—Viceregal profession and practice—Commission on Universities: abolition of law classes in colleges ...	170
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XVII

THE UNIVERSITIES ACT

	PAGE
Ripon College made over to trustees : from Proprietor I become President of Council : public appeal for funds—Farewell to teaching : what I taught—My membership of the Senate : an inexplicable election rule—English literature without English history—Mr. Justice Ashutosh Mukherjea as Vice-Chancellor—I cease to be a member of the Bengal Legislative Council	177

CHAPTER XVIII

THE PARTITION OF BENGAL

A former Partition—The Civil Service case for further division—The energy of Lord Curzon: his visit to East Bengal—Contempt of public opinion : the secret despatch—Astonishment and indignation of Bengalee-speaking public ; we make our plans	184
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIX

THE BOYCOTT AND 'SWADESHI' MOVEMENTS

Genesis of the Boycott—New note of practicality in agitation—How the <i>Swadeshi</i> movement spread : enthusiasm of the student community—Industrial revival	190
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XX

SWADESHISM AND 'BANDE-MATARAM'

Non-Co-operation : a comparison—My ideals in public life—Campaign in the country : roughing it for the cause—Kabyavisarad : journalist, composer and patriot—Beginning of repression : Government circulars— <i>Bande-Mataram</i> forbidden—A pan-Indian cry : its meaning and origin	200
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXI

BY-ISSUES OF THE 'SWADESHI' MOVEMENT

A stimulus to journalism—Industrial activity : Government's neglected opportunity—The Banga Luxmi Cotton Mill—Banking and Insurance—Public inauguration : the ball set a-rolling	207
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXII

THE SETTLED FACT

The Partition takes effect—Proposal for a Federation Hall : analogy of Alsace-Lorraine—The stone-laying : swan-song of Ananda Mohan Bose—Sir Gurudas Banerjee—Our proclamation—Sir Bampfylde Fuller's administration—Strictures by the High Court	212
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS

xiii

CHAPTER XXIII

BARISAL

	PAGE
Programme of the Conference: <i>Bande-Mataram</i> a point at issue— Police attack the procession: 'Instructions to arrest Mr. Banerjea alone'—Wounded magisterial dignity—The Conference suppressed by the police: our indignation	220

CHAPTER XXIV

AFTER THE BARISAL CONFERENCE

The <i>Swadeshi</i> vow: an inspiration—My visit to the Chakravartis of Rahamatpore; the police are foiled—Liyakat Hossain—Mr. A. Rasool, President of the Barisal Conference—Indian public opinion stirred—Anarchy in Bengal: the provocation—A sinister interview— An unpopular Lieutenant-Governor—Rowdylism at the Surat Congress.	228
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXV

PASSIVE RESISTANCE

The Congress united—Entry of Mrs. Besant: her internment— The Home Rule League—Passive resistance discussed at Bombay Congress: conditions not favourable for success—A Calcutta meeting forbidden for astonishing reasons—Interview with Lord Ronaldshay: the true reasons—The prohibition withdrawn—My speech at the Town Hall	237
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXVI

THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN BENGAL

The Mozufferpore murders—Deportations under Regulation III: Mr. Morley's attitude—How orders from Home have been exceeded— The Morley-Minto Reforms—The new Councils—My disqualification removed, but I decline to stand before the Partition is modified ...	248
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXVII

MY VISIT TO ENGLAND IN 1909

I am invited to the Imperial Press Conference—Ripon College in safe keeping—The first function—Irrelevance of Lord Cromer: my reply and its effect—Warwick Castle; Stratford-on-Avon; Oxford— When and why I smoked—I speak at Manchester—A visit to Windsor —Work after the Conference—I speak on the Partition: repression condemned—Breakfast and speeches at Sir William Wedderburn's— The assassination of Sir William Curzon-Wyllie—Meeting at the New Reform Club—Conference at Mr. Stead's house: my 'last words' to the British public—Return to Calcutta, August, 1909	257
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXVIII

THE ANTI-PARTITION MOVEMENT

	PAGE
Lord Hardinge Viceroy—My first interview with him—The Delhi Durbar, 1911—Modification of the Partition—Outstanding personalities	283

CHAPTER XXIX

WORK IN THE IMPERIAL COUNCIL

Sundry Resolutions—Reform of Calcutta University—Local Self-Government—The Bengal Interments—Provincial Autonomy—Recruiting work	292
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXX

THE REFORMS AND THE GROWTH OF EXTREMISM

Grant of responsible government, 1917—Mr. Montagu in India—The Montagu-Chelmsford Report—Cleavage between Moderates and Extremists—Speech in the Imperial Council on the Reforms—Interview with the Viceroy—What the Moderate party stands for—The Franchise Committee—Unveiling of the Dadabhai Naoroji portrait ...	303
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXXI

DEPUTATION OF THE MODERATE PARTY TO ENGLAND, 1919

Importance of the occasion—The Joint Committee—The Indian witnesses—Necessity for responsibility in the Central Government—Diarchy—Reflex action of Punjab Government—Other activities in London	321
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXXII

MY RETURN TO INDIA AND MINISTERIAL APPOINTMENT

Return to India, September, 1919—Non-Co-operation—The Rotary Club—Appointed Minister of Local Self-government—My colleagues—Relations with Lord Ronaldshay	333
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXXIII

MY WORK AS MINISTER

European colleagues—The Medical Department—Atmosphere of the Secretariat—Hostility of the Non-Co-operators—Local Self-government	344
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS

xv

CHAPTER XXXIV

MUNICIPAL LEGISLATION

	PAGE
The Calcutta Municipal Act : my part in it—The Swarajist party— Mr. C. R. Das and the Calcutta Corporation—Bengal Municipal Bill. ...	359

CHAPTER XXXV

MY WORK AS MINISTER—(*continued*)

Indianization of departments—Mr. Surendranath Mullick—Relations with the Medical Department—Medical schools—A familiar method of attacking Ministers—The 1922 floods in Bengal ...	368
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXXVI

DIARCHY

Diarchy the essence of the Reforms—A tentative experiment—Has diarchy failed?—Dependence upon the personal element—Ministerial salaries ...	380
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXXVII

CONCLUSION

The secret of long life—My views on Hindu Social problems—The conservatism of the Hindu—A moral and a message to my countrymen ...	392
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

APPENDIX A ...	407
APPENDIX B ...	410
INDEX ...	411

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

MR. HUME'S ARTICLE IN *India*, 1893. (see p. 30.)

'The election of Babu Surendra Nath Banerjea by the Calcutta Corporation, to a seat on the Bengal Legislative Council, completes happily the first act of a drama of real life which at one time threatened to evolve in a painful tragedy.

'Mr. Surendra Nath, the greatest of our Indian orators, was many years ago recognized by his tutors in England, which he visited to compete for the Indian Civil Service, as one of the most talented and at the same time amiable and lovable young men with whom they had ever had to deal. He passed the examination with great credit and in due course returned to India as a member of the Covenanted Civil Service. All for a time went well. Then, certain charges of rendering untrue returns of the state of his files, with a view to concealing a certain laziness which was alleged to be his leading foible, were considered by the local Government to be of sufficient importance to require investigation by a special official Commission. The special Commission, thus appointed, found that certain irregularities were proved against him, and the Government then and there dismissed him from the service.

'Now in the first place, many then in India, ourselves among the number, who had the opportunity of seeing all the papers, while not dissenting as regards most of the facts that the Commission found to be established, differed altogether as to the interpretation to be placed upon them, and held, and still hold, that Babu Surendra Nath was guilty of nothing more than a certain carelessness and laziness, that might well have been passed over, in a quite young officer, with a mild rebuke, and an exhortation to be more zealous in future. But putting this aside, the judges themselves—and one of these repeated this to us only last week—considered that even for the faults that they held to have been established, suspension from promotion for a year would have been an adequate punishment, and no one, not even Surendra Nath himself, was more astonished than were these judges when the terrible sentence of expulsion from the service was pronounced against him by the Government.

'To English readers it is necessary to explain that Mr. Surendra Nath was one of the pioneers of the Indians into the Covenanted Civil Service. Almost throughout the bureaucracy, the admission of Indians within their sacred pale was viewed with the utmost jealousy and disapproval, and this summary expulsion of one of the most distinguished of the invaders was

utilized as the basis for paeans glorifying the British officials and their foresight in opposing the introduction of Indian colleagues. Virtually, what all the Anglo-Indians said was this, "Oh yes, clever enough, but just as we told you, a d—d set of rogues, utterly unfit for the Civil Service, the noblest, most upright, and most essentially gentlemanly service in the world. Here is the crack man of the Indians, and Government has to expel him before he has been three years in the service!"

'How far this widespread feeling had any share in bringing about the monstrous sentence passed upon poor Surendra we cannot say, but certainly it did prevent any fair hearing for his appeals for justice and mercy. He protested and appealed, as did thousands of his countrymen for him, but all in vain.'

And then Mr. Hume proceeds to contrast my treatment with that of a European Civilian who had been guilty of a much graver offence:—

'What to those of us who were impartial in the matter seemed to cast a very lurid light on the transaction was this. Not long after the events above referred to, an English Covenanted Civilian was found guilty, by the officers appointed to investigate *his* case, of offences far more grave—involving pecuniary vagaries unparalleled in the modern history of the Service—than any that even his judges thought to be established against Mr. Surendra Nath. Was this officer dismissed the Service? No, he was compelled to refund a sum of money belonging to Government that had somehow found its way into his private accounts, and he was suspended for a period of twelve or fifteen months, thereby suffering a considerable loss of salary for the time, but almost immediately on the expiration of the period of suspension, he, being a relative of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, was jobbed into the favourite, and one of the highest paid, appointments in the province, an appointment to which, even had there been nothing against him, he would not have been entitled either by standing in the Service or ability.

'The establishment of the British Committee of the Indian National Congress has rendered the unpunished perpetration of any similarly atrocious job at the present time almost impossible, but it illustrates the very different modes in which Indians and Europeans have been systematically dealt with by the Indian officials; and the fates of these two officials are thoroughly characteristic examples of the spirit which has for the last quarter of a century pervaded the majority of the bureaucracy.'

Mr. Hume thus concludes his article:—

'In the meantime how fared it with Surendra Nath? Crushed, utterly disgraced, and almost a pauper (for nearly all

his means had been expended on his visit to England and his education there) had he committed suicide in despair, who could have marvelled? But, like the brave man and dear good fellow that he is, he set himself to the nobler task of fighting out the battle to the last, and living down the injustice that thus clouded his early years, and disproving by his life the mistaken estimate that had been formed of his character.

' Few in England can realize the almost hopeless character of the struggle, in India's official-ridden land, of one under the official ban seeking once more to recover a decent position in public life. For years Mr. Surendra Nath fought on like Grant, determined to fight along this line until death or victory crowned his efforts. He founded a school and taught in it; he started a paper and both edited and managed it; he spoke at every popular meeting and established his reputation for those oratorical powers which, *inter alia*, so endear him to his countrymen. But for long he made little or no progress, though he bravely still kept his head above the waters and swam on in dogged earnestness.

' Truly is it said that all comes to him who knows how to wait. Suddenly for Surendra Nath appeared the *Deus ex machina*—to cut the knots of the cords of neglect and disgrace in which he was bound—appeared in the shape of the Calcutta High Court, a bench of which clapped him into prison on a charge of contempt of court, in consequence of certain editorial comments of his on their proceedings. Then the tide turned; backed up by a majority of his fellow-citizens, his school widened into the largest independent college in India; his paper, the *Bengalee*, became gradually acknowledged as one of the very best and most just and moderate papers in the country. Elected to the Calcutta Corporation, his industry, his integrity and uncompromising independence extorted first the admiration and finally won the confidence of even the official Chairman of the Corporation; and now his long years of resolute labour have been fitly crowned by his election by that Corporation as their first representative to the Legislature—a representation to which his magnificent oratory has not a little contributed, though indirectly, to extort from an unwilling and retrograde Government.

' Surely this story is a noble one, instinct with noble lessons; but best of all is the fact to which all of us privileged to call him friend can testify; that never amidst all his labours, trials, and sufferings has he ever varied in his love for, and loyalty to, Great Britain; never has he spoken bitterly or unreasonably even of those who condemned him. He has ever accepted his troubles as the decree of Fate, an evil fate that it behoved him to fight against—a fate he has fought against and defeated.

' Long may his triumph last! long may he live to enjoy the

fruit of his great courage and his manly perseverance I it will not be many years, we hope, before he sits upon the Viceregal Council ; and as time runs on a younger generation shall hail him in the British Parliament, where we may hope that his magnificent gift of oratory may avail to awaken the House to some sense of India's wrongs ; some fixed and honourable resolution to see justice at last fairly meted out to India's people.'

APPENDIX B

A NOTE ON MY COLLEAGUES ON THE WELBY COMMISSION

(see p. 150)

The names of my colleagues, who were witnesses before the Commission, will pass into the history of their times. Gopal Krishna Gokhale was one of the greatest political leaders of his generation, a true-born statesman in the front rank of Indian public men. A leader of the Moderate party, his premature death was a heavy loss to the country. Mr. G. Subramanya Iyer was one of the makers of modern Madras. He too died early, mourned by his province and by his countrymen in other parts of India. In 1914, I had the melancholy satisfaction of unveiling his portrait, which was subscribed by the people of Madras as a token of their affection and gratitude. Of Sir Dinshaw Wacha, who is happily still amongst us, no one can speak without admiration for his personal worth and public character. His long life has been dedicated to the service of the motherland, and in the evening of his career, he draws to himself, in an unstinted measure, the love and esteem of all who know him. He was one of the founders of the Congress, attended its first meeting in Bombay in 1885, and throughout served it with unsurpassed devotion and fidelity. He has since seceded from the Congress, with the rest of the Moderate party, but his services to that body will be cherished by his grateful countrymen, when the heat and the dust of the present controversies shall have been allayed.

INDEX

- Aborigines Protection Society, 54
 Abul Hossain, Moulvi, 249, 250
 Academy of Bengalee Literature, 144
 Adamson, Sir Harvey, 293
 Aftab Mohamed, Mr., 315, 316
 Agasti, S. K., 35
 Agricola, 203, 204
 Ahmed, Sir Syed, 48, 49, 108
 Ajit Singh, Sirdar, 155
 Ajodhyanath, Pundit, 48, 109
 Akbar, 339
 Albert Victor, Prince, 105, 106
 Aligarh College, 48, 49
 Alipore Conspiracy Case, 71, 309
 Allen, Charles, 162
 All-India Congress Committee, 239-41
 All-India Moslem League, 388
 Ameer Ali, the Rt. Hon. Syed, 98, 267
Amrita Bazar Patrika, 41, 222
 Amritsar, 328
Anandamultha, 206
 Anarchism, *see* Revolutionary tactics
 Anglo-Indian Defence Association, 85
 Anti-Circular Society, 221, 222, 230
 Anti-Malarial Co-operative Society, 355, 356
 Anusilan Samiti, the, 244
 Argyll, Duke of, 57, 89
 Arms Act, 58, 107
 Army Department, 315
 Army expenditure, 280
 Assam and the Partition, 184-5
 Asquith, Mr., 268, 275
 Athletic exercises, Indian, 4-5
 Ayerst, Lieut., 154
 Ayurvedic medicine, 386
 Bajrajogini, 101
 Baker, Sir Edward, 29-30, 71-2, 131-2, 164, 177-8, 249, 253-8, 292
Bande-Mataram, 141, 205-6, 213, 215, 220-6, 231, 286
 Banerjee, Captain Jitendranath, 5
 Banerjee, Abinash Chunder, 45
 Banerjee, Dwaraka Nath, 141
 Banerjee, Mr. Justice Gurudas, 175, 176, 215
 Banerjee, Kali Churn, 41, 147, 173
 Banerjee, Dr. Krishna Mohan, 41, 61, 62, 308
 Banerjee, Dr. Satis Chandra, 45
 Banerjee, Tarapada, 81
Bangabasi, 80
 Banga Luxmi Cotton Mill, 209
 Barisal and the Barisal Conference (1906), 186, 205, 219, Chap. xxiii, 229, 231-3, 240, 242, 249, 288, 309, 331, 351-2
 Baroda, Maharaja of, 19
 Barua, Anandaram, 18
 Basu, Bhupendra Nath, 106, 222, 223, 229, 287, 300, 309, 330-2
 Bayley, Sir Stewart, 105
 Beachcroft, Mr. Justice, 299
 Behar University Act, 295
 Bell, John D., 14
 Benares, Raja Shiva Prosad of, 109
 Benevolent Society, the, 144
 Bengal Legislative Council, Chap. xii, 150, 153, 182, 183, 185, 243, 254-6, 258, 292, 293, 297, 304, 326, 337, 383, 387, 389, 407
 Bengal Local Self-Government Act, 356, 357
 Bengal Municipal Act, 127-9, 356-7, 365
 Bengal National Bank, 209
Bengalee, 47, 68-74, 82, 84, 93, 96, 100, 139, 145, 163, 170-3, 175, 216, 281, 285, 286, 292, 409
 Bengalee Literature, Academy of, 144
 Bentinck, Lord, 284
 Bentley, Dr., 345, 355, 378
 Berhampore Conference, 135
 Besant, Mrs., 237-9, 241, 305, 306, 321
 Bhatpara, 101
 Bhukoylas, 105
 Birmingham, 329
 Bishamber Nath, Pundit, 48
 Biswas, Ashutosh, 70-2, 126, 139, 162
 Blackburn, Mr. Justice, 15
 Blair, Fraser, 188
 Biunt, Wilfrid Scawen, 86
 Bolshevism, 275
 Bombay University, 295
 Bompas, Mr., 353

- Bonnerjea, W. C., 11-12, 29, 69, 75,
 98, 111, 121, 136, 168-9, 283
 Bose, Ananda Mohan, 35, 38-40, 42,
 62, 80, 157-8, 169, 214-7, 287
 Bose, H. M., 274
 Bose, Sir Jagadish, 364
 Bose, Babu Jogendranath, 80
 Bose, Khudiram, 248-9
 Bose, Sir Koylas Chunder, 373
 Bose, Nanda Kishore, 35
 Bose, Rai Pashupatinath, 217, 232
 Bose, Raj Narayan, 7
 Bose, Sachindra Prosad, 221, 249,
 251
 Boundary Commission, 362
 Boycott, the, Chap. xix, 204, 209,
 288, 301
 Bradlaugh, Mr., 110, 111, 166
 Brahmachari, Dr. U. N., 373
Brahmo Public Opinion, 74-5
 Brahma Samaj, 6, 7, 35, 41, 45, 60,
 249, 397, 398
 Brennus, 226
 Bright, John, 52, 54, 139
 British Indian Association, 40, 51,
 60, 66, 69, 98, 101, 102
 Brittain, Sir Harry, 264, 266, 268
 Brodrick, Mr., *see* Lord Midleton
 Brojomohan College, 227, 249, 288
 Buckingham, Duke of, 133
 Buckland's *Bengal under the*
Lieutenant-Governors, 72
 Buddha, 141, 396
 Burdwan, Maharaja of, 124
 Bureaucracy, 58-9, 67, 84, 88, 184-5,
 195, 204, 238, 239, 249, 307
 Burke, 56, 141, 142, 154, 280, 313,
 341, 349, 397
 Burnham, Lord, 259
 Byles, Sir William, 267
 Byron, 263

 Caine, W. S., 96, 150, 163
 Calcutta Corporation, 61, 77, 89, 90,
 102, 120, 123-6, 129-32, 139, 152,
 165, 174, 304, 310, 363-5, 367, 369,
 400, 407, 409
 Calcutta Improvement Trust, 353,
 366, 385
 Calcutta Municipal Bills, 123, 125,
 127, 144, 151, 152, 164, 165, 318,
 350, 356, 359-65
 Calcutta University, 106, 117-8,
 120-4, 142, 176-82, 204, 257, 258,
 295, 296
 Cambridge Union, 137
 Canadian Constitution, 325; as
 model for India, 279, 280
 Canning, Lord, 53, 284
 Capital of India, transfer of the, 286
 Carlyle, 139, 143
 Carmichael, Lord, 292, 293, 341, 342,
 350
 Carnot, 52
 Caste-feuds, 302
 Cecil, Lord Hugh, 115
 Central Mohamedan Association,
 98
 Chaitanya, 101, 141, 396
 Chakervarti, Syam Sunder, 155
 Chakie, Profulla, 248-9
 Chakravarti, Byomekesh, 35, 242,
 243
 Chakravarti Zemindars (of Raha-
 matpore), 229
 Chamberlain, Austen, 340
 Chambers, Mr., 321
 Chambers of Commerce, Bengal,
 106, 310; Bombay, 310;
 European, in India, 311; Man-
 chester, 112
 Chandpur, 375-7
 Chandravarkar, Sir Narayan, 167,
 299
 Charlu, Ananda, 104
 Charter Act, 309
 Chatterjee, Bacharam, 68, 69
 Chatterjee, Bankim Chunder, 52,
 206
 Chatterjee, B. C., 221, 379
 Chatterjee, C. C., 371
 Chatterjee, Rai Kedarnath,
 Bahadur, 159
 Chatterjee, Dr. K. K., 373, 377
 Chatterjee, K. M., 16-7
 Chatterjee, Nagendra Nath, 45
 Chatterjee, Satis Chunder, 249, 251,
 288-9
 Chatterjee, Sitala Kanta, 47
 Chaudhuri, Sir Ashutosh, 167, 172,
 198, 216, 217
 Chaudhuri, Jogesh Chunder, 146,
 198, 209, 217, 226
 Chelmsford, Lord, 107-8, 328, 331,
 341, 393
 Chesson, Mr., 54
 Child-marriage, 5, 100, 398
 Chintamani, Mr., 321
 Chirol, Sir Valentine, 321
 Chowdhury, Kissory Mohan, 81,
 285, 375
 Chowdhury, Nawab Newab Ali,
 338-9
 Chowdhury, Ramkali, 48
 Chowdhury, Maharaja Surya Kanto
 Acharya, 186, 192, 287-8
 Chunder, Hurrish, 48
 Churchill, Winston, 262
 Circulars, Government, 204-5, 221

- City College, Calcutta, 35-6
 Clarke, Mr., 329
 Clywd, Lord, 165
 Cochrane, Mr., 32
 Cockburn, Sir Alexander, 15
 Colvin, Sir Auckland, 88, 108-9
 Commons, House of, 132, 258, 287, 302, 306
 Commilla Rioting Case, 218
 Communal Representation, 283, 304-5, 316
Comrade, 294
 Congress, Indian National, 30, 49-51, 85-7, 89, 92, Chap. x, Chap. xiii, 154-6, 164-5, 167, 197-8, 236-8, 248, 273, 281, 290, 305-7, 313-4, 401, 408; All-India Committee, 239-41; British Committee, 133, 408; Deputation, 109, Chap. xi, 389; Exhibitions, 146, 198, 225; Volunteers, 104.
 Congress, Indian National, at
 Ahmedabad (1902), 160, 173-4, 314
 Allahabad (1888), 92, 108-9, 146
 Amraoti (1897), 153-5
 Benares (1905), 314
 Bombay (1885), 98-9, 409
 " (1915), 237
 " (1918), 388
 Calcutta (1886), 101-2, 331
 " (1890), 121, 146
 " (1896), 145, 198
 " (1906), 146, 198, 202, 281
 Karachi, 69
 Lahore (1900), 165-7
 Lucknow (1899), 147, 164-5, 202
 " (1916), 236, 238, 290, 317
 Madras (1887), 103-4, 107-8
 " (1894), 135-6, 138
 " (1898), 156, 158, 164
 " (1914), 149, 237
 Nagpore (1891), 146-7
 Poona (1895), 138-9, 142-4
 Surat (1907), 138, 235, 248
 Contempt Cases, 74-85, 172, 196, 274-5
 Cooch Behar, Maharaja of, 35, 45, 146
 Coronation Durbar, *see* Durbar
 Cossimbazar, Maharaja of, 173
 Cotton, Sir Henry, 51, 90, 112, 120, 124, 127-8, 151, 254, 269-71
 Cotton, H. E. A., 112, 188, 258-9
 Councils, *see* Bengal Legislative, Imperial Legislative, etc.
 Courtney, Lord, 262
 Cow-slaughter, 108
 Criminal Investigation Department, 46, 64, 96, 244, 249
 Criminal Justice, 86, 119-20, 293
 Criminal Law, 299
 Criminal Procedure Code, Indian, 123, 226, 289
 Cromer, Lord, 259-61
 Cross' Bill, Lord, 113
 Cumming, Mr., 137, 241
 Curtis, Lionel, 303-4
 Curzon, Lord, 57, 63, 129-30, 142, 149, 155-7, 164-5, 174-5, 183, 185-91, 261, 265, 279, 288, 306, 340
 Curzon-Wyllie, Sir William, 134, 173, 274-6, 402

Daily Mail, 266
Daily News, 259
Daily Telegraph, 259
 Dall, Rev. C. H. A., 8
 Dalvi, Mr., 319
 Dante, 206
 Das, Bhubon Mohan, 75
 Das, C. R., 75, 242-3, 304, 363-4, 390
 Das, Durga Mohan, 35
 Das, Govind Churn, 87
 Das, Rajani Kanto, 227
 Das, S. R., 378
 Das-Gupta, Kedarnath, 268, 273, 330-1
 Dayal Singh College, 47
 De, Fanindralal, 379
 Deare, Major-General, 347
 Deb, Raja Benoy Krishna, Bahadur, 144
 Decentralization Commission (1908), 294
 Defence of India Act, 299
 Delhi Assemblage (1877), 59
 Demosthenes, 271
 Deportations, 95, 154-5, 249-51, 279-80, 288-9, 298
 Derby, Lord, 57
 Despatch (of August 25, 1911), 57, 276, 285, 300
 Devonshire, Duke of, 57
 Dhingra, 273-5, 402
 Dhur, Bishen Narayan, 42
 Diarchy, 303-4, 314-5, 326-7, Chap. xxxvi
 Dickens, Charles, 20, 263
 Digby, Everard, 268
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 254, 271, 276
 Dinaipore, 353-4
 Disraeli, 61-2
 Dominion Status, 280, 359, 402
 Doveton, Captain, 3
 Dube, Mr., 265
 Dufferin, Lord, 89, 92-3, 103, 108
 Duke, Sir William, 178

- Durbar, Coronation, 174, 285
Durga Puja, 159
 Durham, Lord, 325
 Dutt, Aswini Kumar, 81, 155, 219, 223, 233, 249, 251, 253, 275, 288-9
 Dutt, Rai Haridan, Bahadur, 371
 Dutt, Michael Madhu Shudan, 10, 121
 Dutt, Romesh Chunder, 4, 10, 18-9, 22, 25, 124, 165, 293, 399
- Earthquake (of 1897), 152-3
 East Bengal, 186-7, 205, 218, 220-2, 226, 236, 255, 285, 288, 290, 353
 East India Company, 251
 East Indian Association, 38, 341
 Eden, Sir Ashley, 72-3, 130
 Educated community, Indian, 51, 91-2, 100, 125, 145, 174, 182, 270, 273
 Education, 86, 99, 174, 277, 294-6; author's connexion with, 34-8, 43, 87, 139, 142, 179-80, 264-5; Commission on (1882), 175; Hindu Educational movement, 237
 Edward VII, 252, 267
 Elgin, Lord, 162
 Elliott, Sir Charles, 19, 106-7, 120, 127-9, 133, 137, 151-2
 Elphinstone College, Bombay, 319
 Ely, Talfourd, 12
 Emerson, Mr., 223-4, 229, 351-3
 England, author's visits to, 10-22, 31-33, Chap. xi, 150-2, Chap. xxvii
Englishman, 188, 194
 European Association, 306
 Executive Council, Bengal, 103, 279, 309, 319
 Executive Council, Madras, 239
 " " Provincial, 252
 " " Viceroy's, 131, 252, 292, 295-6
- Faridpore College, 291
 Fawcett, Mr., 39
 Federation Hall, 212-6
 Finance, 277, 279-80, 294, 297, 357, 383
 Fletcher, Mr. Justice, 172
 Fowler, Sir Henry, 56, 132, 152, 165, 167
 France, 23-4, 179
 Franchise Committee, 315, 318, 321, 338
 Fraser, Sir Andrew, 185-6, 234-5
 Fraser, Lovat, 57, 257
 Free Church College, 36
Friend of India, 50
- Froude, 142
 Fuller, Sir Bampfylde, 218, 233-4
 Functions Committee, 315, 338
 Furdoonji, Nowroji, 66
- Gandhi, 239, 302
 Gangasagar Mela, 355
 Ganguli, Dwarakanath, 41, 53
 Gardiner, Mr., 259
 Garibaldi, 206
 Garth, Sir Richard, 76, 293
 George V, 285
 George, Lloyd, 330, 369
 Ghaznavi, Halim, 210
 Ghosal, Janokinath, 121
 Ghosal, Lalitmohan, 223
 Ghosal, Mrs. Sarala, 121
 Ghose, Amrita Chunder, 171
 Ghose, Debendra Chunder, 217
 Ghose, D. C., 274, 297, 379
 Ghose, Lalmohan, 17, 52-5
 Ghose, Monomohan, 10, 11, 75, 111, 119-21, 293
 Ghose, Motilal, 42, 222-3, 242, 246
 Ghose, Ram Gopal, 6, 7, 392
 Ghose, Sir Rash Behari, 103, 182, 236, 241-6, 340
 Ghose, Sisir Kumar, 41
 Gladstone, 58, 62-4, 107, 113-4, 141
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 30, 150-1, 154, 314, 393-4, 409
 Goldstucker, Professor, 19-20
 Goode, Mr., 367
 Gossain, Raja Kissori Lal, 103
 Gourlay, Mr., 243, 337, 342
 Government of India Act, 333, 349, 380
 Graham, Sir Hugh, 261
 Grand Trunk Road, 362
 Grant Duff, Sir Mountstuart, 104
 Greer, Mr., 142
 Guha, Anath Bandhu, 81, 189, 289-90
 Guha, Chittaranjan, 222, 225
 Guha, Monoranjan, 222, 225
Gup and Gossip, 80
 Gupta, Behari Lal, 4, 10, 13, 18-9, 22, 25, 72, 78, 82, 137
 Gupta, J. N., 368, 399
 Gupta, Rajani Kanto, 43
- Habeas Corpus, 279
 Hailey, Sir Malcolm, 315
 Haldane, Lord, 262, 281
 Halders, of Kalighat, 224
 Halifax, Lord, 92
 Hall, R. N., 113
 Hannen, Mr. Justice, 15

- Hansard, Captain, 138
 Hardinge, Lord, 5, 149, 188, 283-4, 292-3, 300
 Hare, David, 1-2
 Hardie, Keir, 269
 Harrison, Sir Henry, 89-91, 93, 120
 Hartington, Marquis of, 57
 Hastings, Warren, 56
 Herbert, Mr., 132
 Himayetuddin, Mr., 378
Hindoo Patriot, 59-60, 68-9
 Hindu College, the, 1-2
 Hindu-Moslem Pact, 360, 366
Hitabadi, 137, 170, 202
 Hobhouse, Lord, 293
 Hogg, Sir Malcolm, 310, 315
 Holroyd, Major, 29
 Home Industries Association, 218
 Home Rule League, 237-8, 244
 Honey, Augustine, 113
 Hossain, Liyakat, 230
 Huda, Nawab Sir Shamsul, 258
 Hume, Allen, 30, 99, 109, 111-5, 128, 254, 270-3, 408
 Hume, Joseph, 114
 Huq, Maulavi Fazlul, 242-3, 389
 Hyder Ali, 339
- Ibert Bill, 19, 72, 79, 82, 85, 90
 Imam, Hassan, 388
 Imam, Syed Ali, 114
 Imperial Legislative Council, 37, 98, 114, 124, 171, 173, 176, 179, 182-3, 238, 251, 281, Chap. xxix, 310, 314
 Imperial Library, Calcutta, 171
 Imperial Press Conference, 63, 257-68, 277
India, 162
 India Council, 252, 294, 315
 India Office, 132, 191, 239, 251, 253
India under Ripon, 86
 Indian, affairs in Parliament, 56-7, 132; psychology, 152, 199, Chaps. xx and xxi, 214, 222-3, 233, 263; students among Englishmen, 3-4, 12, 15, 19-21; unity, 85, 87, 96, 108, 231, 305
 Indian Association, 35, 41-4, 48, 52-4, 60-4, 69, 71, 81, 89, 98, 101, 105, 144, 156, 167, 189, 238, 268, 283, 296, 340-1, 349
 Indian Civil Service, age-limit, 12, 14, 44, 54, 56, 58, 87, 88; agitation, 44-54, 85, 96, 103, 136, 138; author and, 12-16, 22, 27-31, 89, 131, 292, 405-6; and Congress, 273; discipline of, 63, 129, 148; Minor Civil Services, 152, 167; and Partition of Bengal, 184-5; Simultaneous Examinations, 132-4, 152, 167-8
 Indian League, 41, 61
 Indian Medical Service, 345-6, 372-4, 386
Indian Mirror, 70, 193
 Indian National Conference, 85, 87, 96, 108
 Indian National Congress, *see* Congress
 Indianization of Public Services, 133, 136, 151, 167-8, 298-9, 309, 346, 368-74
 Industrial activity, 146, 198-200, 207-9, 217-8
 Internment, 298-9
 Ironside, W. A., 310
 Irving, Sir Henry, 393-4
 Iyer, G. Subramanya, 104, 150, 410
- Jack, Mr., 219
 Jah, Hon. Humayoon, Bahadur, 50
 Jallianwallabagh, 328
 Jenkins, Sir Lawrence, 167, 294
 Joint Parliamentary Committee (1919), 321-7, 341, 382, 385, 389
 Journalism, 68-80, 128, 170-3, 203, 207, 262
 Jubilee, Queen Victoria's, 103
 Jung Bahadur, 339
 Jury Notification, 107, 128, 131
- Kabyavisarad, Kali Prosanna, 137-8, 147, 153, 202-3, 223-4, 227
 Kala-azar association, 355
 Kamat, Mr., 321
 Kemal Pasha, 330
 Kemp, Mr., 223-6
 Kenya question, the, 349
 Kennedy, Pringle, 248
 Khan, Major Hidayat, Bahadur, 45
 Khaparde, Mr., 136
 Khilafat question, the, 330, 338, 355
 Kimberley, Lord, 128
 Kingsford, Mr., 248
 Kitchener, Earl, 253
 Kitchlew, Dr., 328
 Knight, Robert, 78
 Krishna, Maharaja Komal, 144
 Krishna, Maharaj Kumar Neel, 144
 Krishna, Maharaja Sir Narendra, Bahadur, 40, 44
 Kuar Singh, 216
- Lahore Indian Association, 46
 Lajpat Rai, Lala, 155
 Lalkaka, Dr., 273, 462

- Larymore, Mr., 77-8
 Law, Joygovind, 125
 Law, Romanath, 68-9
 Law department of colleges, 117,
 175-9, 182, 257-8
 Lawrence, Lord, 51
 Lawrence, Sir Walter, 157
 Lee Commission, 331
 Lees, Mr., 224
 Legislative Councils, 30, 98, 103-4,
 110-1, 113, 123, 126, 164, 185, 188,
 255-6, 275, 283, 287-8, 292, 304,
 317-8. *See also* Bengal, Imperial,
 etc.
 Leper Asylum, 105-6
 Lethbridge, Mr., 60
 Liberal Party, English, 57, 113, 149,
 262, 276
 Lindsay, Mr., 329
 Local Self-government, 64-5, 89, 92,
 99, 103, 124, 127, 129, 151, 164,
 296-7, 304, 309, 329, 337, 356, 358,
 368, 386
 Lords, House of, 253, 306
 Lutyens, Lady, 322
 Lyon, Mr., 137
 Lytton, Lord (Viceroy), 57-8, 63,
 107, 133
 Lytton, Lord (Governor of Bengal),
 57, 346, 357, 384
- Macdonald, Rev. K. S., 61
 Macdonald, Ramsay, 254, 269, 271
 Macdonnell, Sir Anthony, 133, 147
 McGhee, Mr., 115
 Mackarness, Mr., 262, 269
 McKenna, Mr., 259
 Mackenzie, Sir Alexander, 129-30,
 150
 Mackenzie, Sir Donald, 93
 Mackenzie, Mr., 266
 Mackenzie Act, 129, 132
 Maclean, Sir Francis, 162
 McNeill, Swift, 269
 Madras University, 295
 Mahmudabad, Raja of, 48, 389
 Maiti, Gurdit, 163
 Majetia, Sirdar Dayal Singh, 46
 Majumder, Ambika Churn, 81, 147,
 217, 255, 284, 287, 290-1, 353
 Malavya, Madan Mohan, 136, 239,
 388
Manchester Courier, 267
Manchester Guardian, 262, 306
 Mandlik, Hon. Mr. Vishanarain, 49,
 98
 Martineau, Harriet, 392
 Mazumdar, Protap Chunder, 6
 Mazzini, 41, 43, 141, 206
- Medical College, Calcutta, 122, 372-
 3, 377
 Medical Department, 337-40, 378
 Mehta, Sir Pherozechah, 49, 111,
 173, 236
 Mellish, Mr., 14-5
 Mellor, Mr. Justice, 15
 Meston, Lord, 322, 325
 Meston Award, 380, 383
 Metcalfe, Lord, 261
 Metropolitan Institution, 31, 36, 45,
 289
 Meyer, Sir William, 300, 329, 391
 Middle-class community, Bengal,
 40, 61-2, 73, 124-5, 217
 Midleton, Lord, 187, 268, 323
 Midnapore Conspiracy Case, 172
 Ministerial salaries, 387-9
 Minto, Lord, 60, 146, 155, 225, 250,
 252, 283, 295
 Mitter, Raja Degumbar, 66, 102
 Mitter, Mr. Justice Dwarakanath,
 41
 Mitter, Kalinath, 125-6
 Mitter, Kissory Chand, 26, 45
 Mitter, Nilcomol, 25, 45
 Mitter, Peary Chand, 2
 Mitter, Sir Provash Chunder, 337-8,
 340, 378
 Mitter, Raja Rajendra Lal, 14, 66,
 102
 Mitter, Sir Romesh Chunder, 49,
 76-9, 118, 145
 Mitter, Sarat Chandra, 159
 Mitter, Taraprosanna, 153, 170-1
 Mitter, Dr. Trailakyanath, 107
 Mittra, Krishna Kumar, 80, 95-6,
 155, 221, 226, 230, 249, 251, 253,
 275, 378-9
 Moderate Party, 99, 255, 291, 297,
 304-7, 310-4, 328, 336, 388, 410;
 Conferences, 305, 319, 388;
 Deputation, 321
 Mohamed, 141, 339
 Mohamed, Hon'ble Nawab Syed,
 Bahadur, 231
 Mohamedan community, 49, 108,
 124, 201, 285, 304, 315-8
 Montagu, Mr., 270, 280, 303, 321,
 323-4, 327-31, 352, 371
 Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms, 46,
 291, 294, 305-6, 310, 313-4, 317-8,
 325-6, 349, 351, 370-1, 380, 382-3,
 386, 388-9
 Monriou, Mr., 29
 Mookerjee, Joy Kissen, 102
 Mookerjee, Sir Rajendra Nath, 160
 Mookerjee, Dr. Sambhoo Chunder,
 42
 Moriapukur Conspiracy, 249

- Morley, Professor, 10-21
 Morley, Lord, 56-7, 95, 142, 148, 186, 239, 250-4, 260, 262, 269, 275-6, 279-83, 287, 296, 309, 356, 366
 Morley-Minto Reforms, 57, 131, 239, 252-4, 276-7, 283, 317
 Mozufferpore murders, 248-9
 Mudholkar, R. N., 111, 114, 153, 271-2, 303
 Mukherjee, Sir Ashutosh, 76, 100, 181-2, 258
 Müller, Max, 20
 Muller, Miss, 137
 Mutlick, Surendranath, 368-71, 378-9
 Muralidhar, Lala, 165-8
 Murray, Professor Gilbert, 261
 Mutiny, the, 58
- Nabadwipa, 101
 Naidu, Ranga, 104
 Nair, Dr., 231
 Nair, Sankaran, 153-4, 295
 Nanak, Guru, 216
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 54, 66, 102, 112, 114, 132, 150, 152, 281, 319-20
 Napoleon, 52, 212, 312, 397
 Narayan Singh, Aiswarya, 48
 National Fund, 81, 85, 87, 217
 National Liberal Federation, 382
 Nationalist Party, Indian, 236-7, 291
 Natore, Maharaja of, 124
 Natu brothers, the, 154-5
 Nehru, Motilal, 388
 Nevinson, Mr., 259
New India, 51, 305
 Nihilism, 275
 Nivedita, Sister, 213
 Non-Co-operation, 200, 207, 210, 300-4, 307, 309-10, 332-5, 338, 351, 354, 403
 Norris, Mr. Justice, 74-6, 79
 Northcliffe, Lord, 280
 Northcote, Sir Stafford, 57
 Norton, Eardley, 109, 111, 114-5
 Nulkar, Rai Bahadur, 49
- O'Connor, T. P., 262
 O'Dwyer, Sir Michael, 328
 Official Secrets Act, 309
 Olivier, Lord, 382
 O'Malley, Mr., 344
 Oratory, 140-3, 271
 Orthodoxy, Hindu, 1-2, 5, 7-8, 25-6, 71, 75, 79, 82, 100, 121-2, 224, 265, 306-8
 Outstill System, 93-4, 96
 Oxford Mission, the, 37
 Oxford Union, 62, 90, 114-5, 137
- Paikpara Rajas, 26
 Pal, Bepin Chunder, 227, 278
 Pal, Rai Kristo Das, Bahadur, 14, 25, 32, 40, 59, 66, 68, 72, 102, 173, 198, 392
 Pal, Satya, 328
 Palit, Sir Taraknath, 14, 17-8, 118, 182, 213
Pail Mail Gazette, 280
 Panjdeb incident, the, 90
 Parekh, Mr., 268
 Parental Academic Institution, the, 3
Parisad, the, 144
 Partition of Bengal, 57, 59, 63, 79, 81, 95, 103, 124, 138, 164, 169, 171, Chap. xviii, 190-2, 195-7, 199, 209-11, Chap. xxii, 221-2, 224, 227, 229-35, 240, 245, 252, 254-5, 262, 266, 269, 276-81, Chap. xxviii, 292, 300, 309, 351, 361, 400
 Passive Resistance, Chap. xxv, 286
 Patel, Mr., 310, 321, 389
 Patriotic Association, 49, 108
 Payne, Mr., 342, 368-9
 Peacock, Sir Barnes, 77
 Pedler, Sir Alexander, 181
 Peile, Sir Louis, 151
 Pentland, Lord, 149
 Petheram, Sir Comer, 120
Pioneer, 176
 Plague, 147, 154-5
 Polak, Mr., 329
 Police, 23-4, 76, 95, 214, 218-9, 222-3, 225-7, 232-3, 235, 247, 249, 251, 286, 295, 298
 Postford, Mr., 27-8
 Press Act (1913), 294; (under Lord Minto) 60, 295; Vernacular, 58-65, 72, 107, 133
 Press Conference, Imperial, 63, 151, 257-68
 Press, the, 68, 70, 193-4, 199-200, 205, 249, 259-61, 275, 281, 299.
See also Journalism
 Prinsep, H. T., 29
 Proclamation (of 1858), 57, 66, 133, 309
 Prosad, Raja Shiva, of Benares, 109
 Public Services Commission, 49, 88, 133, 151
 Public speaker, author as, 34, 37-8, 41-2, 48, 86-7, 94, 105, 107, 110, 112-3, 115-7, 124, 136-44, 152, 160, 166, 174, 201, 210, 230, 235-6, 260-1, 266-70, 271, 275-7, 311, 319, 336, 352-3, 360-1, 408-10
 Public Works, 277, 280
 Pugh, Mr., 205

- Larymore, Mr., 77-8
 Law, Joygovind, 125
 Law, Romanath, 68-9
 Law department of colleges, 117,
 175-9, 182, 257-8
 Lawrence, Lord, 51
 Lawrence, Sir Waiter, 157
 Lee Commission, 331
 Lees, Mr., 224
 Legislative Councils, 39, 98, 103-4,
 110-1, 113, 123, 126, 164, 185, 188,
 255-6, 275, 283, 287-8, 292, 304,
 317-8. *See also* Bengal, Imperial,
 etc.
 Leper Asylum, 105-6
 Lethbridge, Mr., 60
 Liberal Party, English, 57, 113, 149,
 262, 276
 Lindsay, Mr., 329
 Local Self-government, 64-5, 89, 92,
 99, 103, 124, 127, 129, 151, 164,
 296-7, 304, 309, 329, 337, 356, 358,
 368, 386
 Lords, House of, 253, 306
 Lutyens, Lady, 322
 Lyon, Mr., 137
 Lytton, Lord (Viceroy), 57-8, 63,
 107, 133
 Lytton, Lord (Governor of Bengal),
 57, 316, 357, 384

 Macdonald, Rev. K. S., 61
 Macdonald, Ramsay, 254, 269, 271
 Macdounell, Sir Anthony, 133, 147
 McGhee, Mr., 115
 Mackarness, Mr., 262, 269
 McKeena, Mr., 259
 Mackenzie, Sir Alexander, 129-30,
 150
 Mackenzie, Sir Donald, 93
 Mackenzie, Mr., 266
 Mackenzie Act, 129, 132
 Maclean, Sir Francis, 162
 McNeill, Swift, 269
 Madras University, 295
 Mahmudabad, Raja of, 48, 389
 Maiti, Gardit, 163
 Majeecia, Sirdar Daval Singh, 46
 Majumdar, Ambika Churn, 81, 147,
 217, 255, 284, 287, 290-1, 353
 Malavya, Madan Mohan, 136, 239,
 388
Manchester Courier, 267
Manchester Guardian, 262, 306
 Mandlik, Hon. Mr. Vishwanarain, 49,
 98
 Martineau, Harriet, 392
 Marumdar, Protap Chunder, 6
 Masani, 41, 43, 141, 206

 Medical College, Calcutta, 122, 372-
 3, 377
 Medical Department, 337-40, 378
 Mehta, Sir Pherozechah, 49, 111,
 173, 236
 Mellish, Mr., 14-5
 Mellor, Mr. Justice, 15
 Meston, Lord, 322, 325
 Meston Award, 350, 383
 Metcalfe, Lord, 261
 Metropolitan Institution, 34, 36, 45,
 289
 Meyer, Sir William, 300, 329, 391
 Middle-class community, Bengal,
 40, 61-2, 73, 124-5, 217
 Middleton, Lord, 187, 268, 323
 Midnapore Conspiracy Case, 172
 Ministerial salaries, 387-9
 Minto, Lord, 60, 146, 155, 225, 250,
 252, 283, 295
 Mitter, Raja Degumbar, 66, 102
 Mitter, Mr. Justice Dwarakanath,
 41
 Mitter, Kalinath, 125-6
 Mitter, Kissory Chand, 26, 45
 Mitter, Nilcomol, 25, 45
 Mitter, Peary Chand, 2
 Mitter, Sir Provash Chunder, 337-8,
 340, 378
 Mitter, Raja Rajendra Lal, 14, 66,
 102
 Mitter, Sir Romesh Chunder, 49,
 76-9, 118, 145
 Mitter, Sarat Chandra, 159
 Mitter, Taraprosanna, 153, 170-1
 Mitter, Dr. Trailakyanath, 107
 Mitra, Krishna Kumar, 80, 95-6,
 155, 221, 226, 230, 249, 251, 253,
 275, 378-9
 Moderate Party, 99, 255, 291, 297,
 304-7, 310-4, 328, 336, 388, 410;
 Conferences, 305, 319, 388;
 Deputation, 321
 Mohamed, 141, 339
 Mohamed, Hon'ble Nawab Syed,
 Bahadur, 231
 Mohamedan community, 49, 106,
 124, 201, 285, 304, 315-8
 Montagu, Mr., 270, 280, 303, 321,
 323-4, 327-31, 352, 371
 Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms, 46,
 291, 294, 305-6, 310, 313-4, 317-8,
 325-6, 349, 351, 370-1, 380, 382-3,
 386, 388-9
 Montrion, Mr., 29
 Mookerjee, Joy Kissen, 102
 Mookerjee, Sir Rajendra Nath, 180
 Mookerjee, Dr. Sambhoo Chunder,
 42
 Moriapukur Conspiracy, 249

- Morley, Professor, 10-21
 Morley, Lord, 56-7, 95, 142, 148, 186,
 239, 250-4, 260, 262, 269, 275-6,
 279-83, 287, 296, 309, 356, 366
 Morley-Minto Reforms, 57, 131, 239,
 252-4, 276-7, 283, 317
 Mozufferpore murders, 248-9
 Mudholkar, R. N., 111, 114, 153,
 271-2, 303
 Mukherjen, Sir Ashutosh, 76, 100,
 181-2, 258
 Müller, Max, 20
 Muller, Miss, 137
 Mullick, Surendranath, 368-71,
 378-9
 Muralidhar, Lala, 165-6
 Murray, Professor Gilbert, 261
 Mutiny, the, 58
- Nabadwipa, 101
 Naidu, Ranga, 104
 Nair, Dr., 231
 Nair, Sankaran, 153-4, 295
 Nanak, Guru, 216
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 54, 66, 102, 112,
 114, 132, 150, 152, 281, 319-20
 Napoleon, 52, 212, 312, 397
 Narayan Singh, Aiswarya, 48
 National Fund, 81, 85, 87, 217
 National Liberal Federation, 382
 Nationalist Party, Indian, 236-7, 291
 Natore, Maharaja of, 124
 Natu brothers, the, 154-5
 Nehru, Motilal, 388
 Nevinson, Mr., 259
New India, 51, 305
 Nihilism, 275
 Nivedita, Sister, 213
 Non-Co-operation, 200, 207, 210,
 300-4, 307, 309-10, 332-5, 338, 351,
 354, 403
 Norris, Mr. Justice, 74-6, 79
 Northcliffe, Lord, 280
 Northcote, Sir Stafford, 57
 Norton, Eardley, 109, 111, 114-5
 Nukar, Raj Bahadur, 49
- O'Connor, T. P., 262
 O'Dwyer, Sir Michael, 328
 Official Secrets Act, 309
 Olivier, Lord, 382
 O'Malley, Mr., 344
 Oratory, 140-3, 271
 Orthodoxy, Hindu, 1-2, 5, 7-8, 25-6,
 71, 75, 79, 82, 100, 121-2, 224, 265,
 396-8
 Outstill System, 93-4, 96
 Oxford Mission, the, 37
 Oxford Union, 62, 80, 114-5, 137
- Paikpara Rajas, 28
 Pal, Bepin Chunder, 227, 278
 Pal, Rai Kristo Das, Bahadur, 14,
 25, 32, 40, 59, 66, 68, 72, 102, 173,
 198, 392
 Pal, Satya, 328
 Palit, Sir Tarakanath, 14, 17-8, 118,
 182, 213
Pall Mall Gazette, 280
 Panjdeh incident, the, 90
 Parekh, Mr., 268
 Parental Academic Institution, the,
 3
Parisad, the, 144
 Partition of Bengal, 57, 59, 63, 79,
 81, 95, 103, 124, 138, 164, 169, 171,
 Chap. xviii, 190-2, 195-7, 199,
 209-11, Chap. xxii, 221-2, 224,
 227, 229-35, 240, 245, 252, 254-5,
 262, 266, 269, 276-81, Chap. xxviii,
 292, 300, 309, 351, 361, 400
 Passive Resistance, Chap. xxv, 286
 Patel, Mr., 310, 321, 389
 Patriotic Association, 49, 108
 Payne, Mr., 342, 368-9
 Peacock, Sir Barnes, 77
 Pedler, Sir Alexander, 181
 Peile, Sir Louis, 151
 Pentland, Lord, 149
 Petheram, Sir Comer, 120
Pioneer, 176
 Plague, 147, 154-5
 Polak, Mr., 329
 Police, 23-4, 76, 85, 214, 218-9,
 222-3, 225-7, 232-3, 235, 247, 249,
 251, 266, 295, 298
 Posford, Mr., 27-8
 Press Act (1913), 294; (under Lord
 Minto) 60, 295; Vernacular, 58-
 65, 72, 107, 133
 Press Conference, Imperial, 63, 151,
 257-68
 Press, the, 68, 70, 193-4, 199-200,
 205, 249, 259-61, 275, 281, 299.
See also Journalism
 Prinsep, H. T., 29
 Proclamation (of 1858), 57, 66, 133,
 309
 Prosad, Raja Shiva, of Benares,
 109
 Public Services Commission, 49, 88,
 133, 151
 Public speaker, author as, 34, 37-8,
 41-2, 48, 86-7, 94, 105, 107, 110,
 112-3, 115-7, 124, 136-44, 152, 160,
 166, 174, 201, 210, 230, 235-6, 260-1,
 266-70, 271, 275-7, 311, 319, 336,
 352-3, 360-1, 408-10
 Public Works, 277, 280
 Pugh, Mr., 205

- Puna Sarvajanic Sabha, the, 51
 Punjab Government, 328
 Punjab Land Alienation Act, 108
- Quarterly Review*, 91
 Queen Victoria, 57, 64, 66, 133, 142, 258
- Racial matters, European and Indian, 27, 58, 107, 128, 162, 191-2, 194, 303, 304, 308-9, 315, 335, 407-8; Hindus and Mohamedans, 49, 108, 124, 201, 218, 231, 236-7, 290, 302, 305
- Raghunandan, 101
 Rahim, Sir Abdur, 339
 Railway expenditure, 280
Rais and Rayyet, 42
 Raju, Dr. Dhanakatu, 50
Rakhi-bandhan, 212-4
 Ram, Lala Jaishi, 166
 Ram Krishna Mission, 46, 213
 Ramnarain, Pundit, 47
 Ranade, Mahadeo Govind, 50, 138-9, 145, 167
 Rand, Mr., 154
 Ranjit Singh, 339
 Rao, Ram Chunder, 321
 Rasool, A., 222, 231, 241-2, 255
 Ratcliffe, Mr., 188
 Recruiting, 206, 300-1
 Reed, Sir J. Stanley, 259
 Rees, Sir John, 177, 329
 Reforms, *see* Morley-Minto and Montagu-Cheimsford
 Regulation III of 1818, 154, 249, 251, 253, 298-9; XXV of 1827 (Bombay), 154; of 1893, 126
 Reid, Mr., 377, 378
 Repression, 195, 203-4, 218-9, Chap. xxiii, 231-2, 240, 247, 249, 252, 269, 275, 277, 288-9
Review of Reviews, 280
 Revolutionary tactics, etc., 179, 193, 197, 232-5, Chap. xxvi, 260, 287, 313, 381, 402
 Reynolds, H. J., 29, 293
 Ripon, Lord, 36, 63-6, 72, 88-9, 107-8, 128, 139, 157, 252, 284, 296, 366
 Ripon College, 36, 106, 117-8, 120-1, 145, 171, 177-9, 182, 196, 257, 374
 Ripon Collegiate School, 87, 177, 196
 Risley, Sir Herbert, 132, 143, 150
 Roberts, Mr. Herbert, *see* Lord Clywd
 Robertson, Principal, 36
 Robinson, Major-General, 372
 Ronaldshay, Lord, 242-6, 319, 327, 334, 337-8, 340-3, 346, 357, 384
 Rosebery, Lord, 259
 Rotary Club, 335-6
 Row, Chensal, 50
 Row, Madhava, 389
 Rowlatt Act, 299-300, 352, 393
 Roy, Ananda Chunder, 81, 255, 289
 Roy, Barada Prosanna, 94-96
 Roy, Behari Lal, 221, 223, 229
 Roy, Lieut. Bejoy Prosad Sinha, 358
 Roy, Debendranath, 121-2
 Roy, Hem Chunder, 160
 Roy, Rai Jadunath, Bahadur, 121-2
 Roy, K. C., 321
 Roy, Kali Prosanna, 47, 166-7
 Roy, Kalinath, 172
 Roy, P. C., 321
 Roy, Raja Ram Mohun, 6, 8, 11, 131, 141, 264, 392, 397-8
 Roy, Raja Sashi Sekharaeswar, 108
 Roy, Sitanath, 300
 Roy, Surendranath, 243
 Ryan, Sir Edward, 14
- Sadler Commission, 295
Saligram (brought into court), 74-5
 Salimulla, Nawab, 285
 Salisbury, Marquess of, 44, 56-7, 140
 Samarth, Mr., 321
 Sanitation, 99, 277, 280, 326, 329, 345, 354, 386
Sanjibani, 80, 226
Sankirton, 94, 213
 Sapru, Dr. Tej Bahadur, 299, 321, 324
 Sarma, Sir Narasingha, 305
 Sasmal, B. N., 358
 Savarker, Mr., 275
 Scott, C. P., 262
 Sea-voyages (and Hindu orthodoxy), 11, 121-2, 135, 137-8, 398
 Selborne, Lord, 323
 Self-government, 103, 136-7, 179, 223, 236, 240, 266-7, 277, 281, 303, 307, 312-4, 390
 Sen, Baikuntanath, 81, 135
 Sen, King, Ballal, 1
 Sen, Bhabanath, 160
 Sen, Keshub Chunder, 6-8, 17, 25-6, 35, 44-5, 80, 141, 198, 392
 Sen, Rai Narendranath, 132, 193-4, 232
 Sen, Nobin Chunder, 162

- Sen, Upedranath, 153, 170
 Serajul Islam, Nawab, 124
 Shakespeare, 263-4
 Sharfuddin, Mr., 111
 Shastri, the Rt. Hon. Srinivasa,
 299, 305, 314-6, 321, 388-9
 Shaw, Mr., 66
 Sims, John, 4
 Simultolla, 159-60, 166, 173-4
Sindhudala Case, 298
 Singh, Sirdar Guru Chand, 166
 Sinha, Lord, 160, 295, 304, 323-4,
 360
 Sircar, Hara Kissen, 83
 Sircar, Dr. Mohendralal, 135
 Sircar, Nailin Behari, 132, 169
 Sircar, Sir Nilratan, 243, 377
 Sircar, Peary Churn, 7-8, 34
 Sircar, Pulin Behari, 160
 Sircar, Dr. Suresh Chunder, 161,
 163
 Sirker, Akshay Kumar, 42
 Sivaji, 339
 Sly, Sir Frank, 315-6
 Smith, Philip, 37
 Smoking, 264-5, 394
 Sorabji, Setji, 80
 Soul-force, 286, 308
 South Africa, 110
 South Wales Liberal Federation,
 113
 Southborough Committee, 289,
 315-6, 319, 322
 Spoor, Ben, 324
 Spencer, Herbert, 348
 Star Chamber, 298
Statesman, 78, 188, 194-5, 205, 378
 Statutes, Parliamentary, (1870), 54,
 133; (1893), 57, 83, 113-4, 123-5,
 128, 254; (1910), 30, 124
 Stead, Mr., 278
 Stevens, Mr., 83
 Strathcona, Lord, 273, 393
 Students' Association, 35, 38
 Sukul, Kali Sunkar, 95
Sulava Samachar, 80
 Surahwardy, Major Hussain, 373,
 377
 Surajball, Dr., 47
 Surahwardy, Dr. Abdulla, 338
 Sutherland, H. C., 27-8, 31
Swadeshi Movement, the, 37, 94-5,
 103, 138, 146, 191, Chaps. xx and
 xxi, 213, 219, 221-2, 224, 227-33,
 240, 248-9, 277, 287-90
Swaraj and the Swarajist Party, 74,
 125-6, 307, 317-8, 359-60, 363-6,
 370, 382, 385, 387
 Swarnamoyee, Maharani, 52-3, 105
 Sydenham, Lord, 306, 321-2, 324
 Tacitus, 204
 Tagore, Debendra Nath, 6, 397
 Tagore, Dwarakanath, 11
 Tagore, Maharaja Sir Jotindra
 Mohon, 13, 59, 72, 102, 183-9
 Tagore, Dr. Rabindranath, 216, 229,
 364
 Tagore, Maharaja Romanath, 13, 66
 Tagore, Satyendra Nath, 26
 Tahirpur, Raja of, 124
 Taylor Case, the, 77, 79
 Telang, Kashinath Trembuck, 49,
 99
 Temperance Association, 96; move-
 ment, 7-8, 34
 Temple, Sir Richard, 129
 Tennyson, 320
 Thakur, Sripad Babaji, 13-4, 16-8
The Times, 57, 64, 257, 275
 Theosophical Society, the, 237
 Thompson, Sir Rivers, 173
 Tilak, Mr., 236, 240, 305, 321, 324,
 368
Times of India, 257
 Todd's *Students' Guide*, 393
Tribune, 47, 172
 Turnbull, Mr., 265
 Turner, Sir William, 90
 Tyabji, Budruddin, 169
 Universities Act, 176, 180-1, 309
 Universities Commission, 175-6
 University Institute, Calcutta, 115,
 136
 Vernacular Press Act, 58-9, 62-5, 72,
 107, 133
 Viceroy's Executive Council, 131,
 252, 292, 295-6
 Victoria, Queen, 57, 64, 66, 133, 142,
 258
 Vidyabhushon, Jogendranath, 43
 Vidyasagar, Iswar Chunder, 8-9,
 14, 26, 34, 36, 41, 100, 180, 198,
 290, 339
 Vincent, Sir William, 299
 Viraraghava Chariar, 104
 Vivekananda, Swami, 35
 Vizianagram, Maharaja of, 104-7
 Wacha, Sir Dinshaw, 150, 173, 410
 Warwick, Earl and Countess of,
 262-3
 Webb, Mr., 136
 Wedderburn, Sir David, 54, 66
 Wedderburn, Sir William, 54, 112,
 114, 150, 254, 270-1, 340, 343

- Wedgwood, Col., 321
Weekly Notes, 198
Welby, Lord, 150, 258
Welby Commission, 126, 150-1, 258,
393, 410
Weldon, Bishop, 157
West, Sir Raymond, 293
Westmacott, Mr., 96
Weston, Mr., 172
Wheeler, Sir Henry, 376
Widows, Hindu, 8-9, 100-1, 395-8
- Williams, D. B., 345-6
Wilson, Col., 377
Wilson, Mr., 115, 137
Wilson, Sir Guy Fleetwood, 292-4
Woodburn, Sir John, 127, 130, 14
162-3
Woodroffe, Mr., 146
- York, Archbishop of, 115
Yule, George, 92, 109, 112

46 48, 48 51 57, Convent's were patriots, 61

63 63 (bad unless avoid - ad) Does this apply now in free India
How Lord Lytton & Curzon were "benefactors" without intent
like mine.

64 Imp of commercial institutions for physical education

64 } No L.I.D in S. Burma post time

65 } 76

Political Mov. in 1858

For political consciousness in early days,

holding them to future world's best - as the post Englishmen

-73 Eden opinion of Representation of East India - ruled India for
England & India (Imp view)

8 51 57, Convent's were factories 61
noble's asset. at Does this apply now in the rich
by law & law were "benefactors" without without
at
of all institutions for physical education
in S. Bancroft time

1858

in common in early days

To put in least suffer book. see the great E. in
name of Representative of out with ruled after for
of India (Japan)