

HINDU POLITY

A CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA
IN HINDU TIMES

[TWO VOLUMES IN ONE]

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एवम एतद्विषयस्य राज्याय जलः ।

'And, firstly, To STATE, the source of life and spirit.'

—Nītvākyaṁrita.

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To the Memory of the Republican

VRISHNIS, KATHAS, VAIS'ĀLAS, AND S'ĀKYAS

who announced

PHILOSOPHIES OF FREEDOM

from

DEVAS, DEATH, CRUELTY, AND CASTE.

मज्जेत्त्रयी दण्डनीती हताया सर्वे धर्माः प्रसयेयुर्विहृष्टाः ।
सर्वे धर्माद्यान्ममाणां हताः स्वः चात्रे त्यक्ते राजधर्मे पुराणे ॥
सर्वे त्यागा राजधर्मेषु दृष्टा सर्वाः दीक्षा राजधर्मेषु युक्ताः ।
सर्वा विद्या राजधर्मेषु चोक्ताः सर्वे लोका राजधर्मे प्रविष्टाः ॥

म० भा० शा० ११२८।२८ ।

“When Politics becomes lifeless, the triple Veda sinks, all the *dharmas* [i.e., the bases of civilization] (howsoever) developed, completely decay. When traditional State-Ethics are departed from, all the bases of the divisions of individual life are shattered.

“In Politics are realised all the forms of renunciation, in Politics are united all the sacraments, in Politics are combined all knowledge: in Politics are centred all the Worlds.”

—*Mahā-Bhārata, Sānti*—63-28-29.

P R E F A C E

'HINDU POLITY,' in two volumes (Parts)—the first on Vedic Assemblies and Republics, the second on Monarchy and Imperial Systems—is a sketch of the constitutional life of the Hindus. The Subject and difficulty subject is great but its treatment has to be modest. The works of *pūrva-sūris* had long been hidden; the path opened by them had long been lost. It had to be re-searched. In 1911-13 a probable line was laid to dig and discover the Ancients' highway in the field of Polity. In these pages that line has been deepened and widened. And the way of the Fathers is in sight.

The author made a special study to find out what constitutional progress, if any, Ancient Indians had achieved. In 1911 and 1912 some Pioneer Work results of the study were published in the legal journal the *Calcutta Weekly Notes* and the Calcutta monthly the *Modern Review*. A connected paper was read to the Hindi Literary Conference in 1912 and its translation published in the *Modern Review*, 1913, under the title '*An Introduction to Hindu Polity.*'

Before the publication of the *Introduction* there had been no work in any modern language on the subject. The *Introduction* fulfilled its purpose. To-day the subject finds place in University teaching. And the author has had the satisfaction of seeing his results quoted and reiterated, with or without acknowledgement, almost every year; the subject has become popular; the truth has been recognized, accepted and adopted: it has rightly ceased to be his.¹

¹ Mr. B. K. Sarkar, however, thinks otherwise—'But all the references in Jayaswal's studies, have been appropriated by subsequent writers.' (*Political Institutions*, etc., Leipzig, 1922, p. XVI). Can they not return, 'अयम् नित्यं परं त्वेति गणानं लघु-कृतानाम्'?

Vincent Smith suggested to the author to treat the subject of Hindu republics in detail, and several friends insisted on having the *Introduction* in book-form. About the same time, Sir Asutosh Mukherjee, President of the Council of Post Graduate-teaching, Calcutta University, asked him to prepare a curriculum of ancient Indian History. Need at that time was badly felt for a somewhat comprehensive book on ancient Hindu polity. The author towards the close of 1917, undertook to revise the *Introduction* with a view both to carry out the suggestion of Dr Smith and to supply the want. The present work was the outcome. In April, 1918, the revision was complete and the manuscript ready. The book was made over to Sir Asutosh Mukherjee who kindly took upon himself the publication of the work, placing it on the University syllabus.

When a few chapters had been in type the author was informed that scientific plagiarism was at work. Then, the manuscript was stolen from Sir Asutosh, no other belonging out of the group from which the box of manuscript was missing was touched by the critical though secret admirer Sir Asutosh informed the police, with the result that a professor who claimed to have recovered the manuscript made it over to Sir Asutosh. After three days' confinement the book obtained liberation. Having no other copy of the book, the Calcutta University Press being too slow, and the desire to publish "original researches" in certain quarters in Calcutta being great, the author brought back the manuscript to Patna. Engagement was then concluded to print the book at Allahabad. In the meantime the book was cited by Sir Sankaran Nair from the manuscript in his Note to the Government of India's *First Despatch on Constitutional Reforms* (dated 5th, March, 1919), and chapters were printed in the *Modern Review* (Feb., 1920.) When the

PREFACE

whole of Part I was in type the English section of the Press at Allahabad was sold away and the book once more came back home. Until this autumn, owing to the difficulties of getting a suitable press from a 'mofussil' town, and owing to professional duties, no fresh arrangement could be made for the publication of the work.

The lines laid down in the *Introduction* (1913) have been closely followed in the present work. Except the chapter on Paura-Jānapada there has been no addition to those broad lines. The whole work otherwise is only a commentary on the *Introduction*.

The book is presented in the form and substance just as it was completed in April, 1918, but for the amalgamation of the matter published by the author in the *Modern Review* in April, 1920, on Paura Jānapada, and the addition of one passage § 27) on a datum from the *Abhidhāna-Rajendra* (1919), of the last line of the footnote at p 33, and of Appendices C and D. The date of the Kauṭīliya *Artha Śāstra* (Artha Śāstra) has been retained as originally given, although Dr Jolly has recently revived the controversy through his edition of the *Artha Śāstra*. On account of the importance of the subject the present writer has re-considered it here.¹ He is unable to agree with Dr. Jolly's conclusions.

The author's thanks are due to his kind friends Dr A Banerji Sastri and Dr. Suniti K. Chatterji for reading the proofs and valuable suggestions, to Mr. H. Chakladar and Mr Bata K. Ghosh for verifying references, and Dr. Kālidāsa Nāg and Prof. Arun Sen for doing the index. His friend the late Mr H. Panday had helped him in the preparation of the MS.

K P. J.

Patna Novr., 1921.

¹ See Appendix C: 'Additional Notes on Part I.'

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ABBREVIATIONS

- Account of the Merchant Sulaiman
Recorded by Abu Zaid. Translated by Abbé Renaudot.
- A., Artha-Śāstra
A.Ś, AŚ.,
Kauṭīliya, The Artha-Śāstra of Kauṭilya, ed. by
R. Shama Sastry, 1909, Mysore,
Govt. Oriental Library Series, Bib.
Sanskrita no. 37.
Its translation by Dr. Shama Sastry,
Bangalore, 1915, Same series,
no. 37, Part II.
- Abhidhāna-Rājendra Jaina Prakrita Kosha Ed. Rutlam, 1919.
- Adhyaksha-prachāra,
notes on Notes on that section of AŚ. by Dr.
I. J. S. Taraporewala
- Aggañña S.
Aggañña Suttanta, See Digha Nikāya.
- Agni-Purāṇa ... Bengal Recension.
- Ait. Br.,
Aitareya.,
Aitareya Br.
Aitareya-
Brāhmaṇa, Ānandāśrama ed.
- Alberuni ... Author of Alberuni's India.
- Alberuni's India ... By Alberuni : Trans. by Sachau in two
volumes, (Eng. Trans.) Trübner,
1888.

- Altindisches Leben .. By Zimmer, Berlin, 1879,
- Amara-kosha By Amarasimha. Ed. in Trivandrum Sanskrit Series Nos. XXXVIII, XLIII, LI, LII, by T. Ganapati Sāstri with the commentary Tikāsarvasva of Vandyaghaṭṭya Sarvānanda.
- Amara-simha Author of the Amarakosha.
- Ambaṭṭha Sutta See D. N. ; translation of, in Dialogues of the Buddha, Vol. I.
- Ambaṭṭha Suttanta... See D. N. Translation in Dialogues of the Buddha Pt. I.
- Anabasis By Arrian.
G. P. Gaṇa-Pāṭha of Pāṇini.
- Ancient India By Mc Crindle.
as described by
Classical Writers,
or,
Ancient India
as described in
Classical
Literature
- Aṅguttara Nikāya ... Ed. by the Pāli Text Society.
- Anuś. P. See M. Dh.
Anuśāsana
Parvan.
- Aprārka ... Commentator on Yājñavalkya-Smṛiti.
Ed. by Hari Nārāyaṇa Apte, 1903.
- A. S. R. By Cunningham.
Archeological
Survey Report

ABBREVIATIONS

Arrian	...	Author of Anabasis and Indika. See Magasthenes and IIA.
Asahāya	...	Commentator of Nārada Smṛiti.
Aśvaghosha	...	Author of Vajrasūchī Ed by Weber in Indische Studien.
A. V.		Ed. by Whitney
Atharva veda		
Aṭṭhakathā	...	Commentary on the Tripitaka, by Buddhaghosa; extracts from, translated, in J. A. S. B. VII (1838.)
Avadāna-Śataka	...	Ed. by Speyer, in two volumes Petrograd, 1902.
Ayodhyā K.		Rāmāyaṇa.
Ayodhyā Kāṇḍa		
Āchārāṅga Sutta- or Āyāraṅga Sutta		(a) Ed. by Jacobi, 1882. (b) Ed. Asiatic Society of Bengal, when not otherwise specified.
Āpastambīya Dharma-Sūtra, Āpastamba Dh, S.		Ed. Georg Bühler, Bombay Sanskrit Series no. XLIV. (with Haradatta's commentary).
Aśvalāyana Gṛihya- Sūtra		Ed. Anandāśrama Series, Poona.
Āryadeva	...	Author of Chatus-śatikā; fragments of, in J. A. S. B. 1911.
Bāla. Bāla Kāṇḍa,...		See Rāmāyaṇa.
Bālama-Bhaṭṭī	...	'Commentary on Mitāksharā,' Chow- khambhā Series.
Bāṇa	...	Author of Harsha-charita.

HINDU POLITY

- Baudhāyana Dh. S. Anandāśrama Ed. in the Smṛiti-Samuchchaya.
- Baudhāyana Dharma-Sūtra
- Bhāṭṭadīpikā ... Commentary on the Purva-Mīmāṃsā Darśana by Khaṇḍadeva. Ed. by Mahādeva Sastri and L. Srinivāsachārya, Mysore, 1911.
- Bhāgavata. Bengal Recension.
Bhāgavata Purāṇa
- Bhaṭṭojī Dikshita ... Author of Siddhānta Kaumudī.
- Bloomfield ... Translator of the hymns of A. V. in S. B. E. Vol. XLII.
- Bṛ. Ar. Up. Nirṇaya-Sāgara Edition.
Bṛihadāranya-kopanishad
- Bṛihaspati ... Translated by Jolly in S B E. vol. XXXIII.
- Bṛihaspati Sūtra ... Ed. by Dr. F. W. Thomas (Le Muséon) pp. 131—166).
- Bṛ S;—Bṛihat Saṃhitā By Varāhamihira, ed. by Kern, Asiatic Society.
- Buddhische Kunst in Indien By Grünwedel ; ..
- Buddha ... By Oldenberg.
- B. L.-Buddhist India By Rhys Davids.
- C C I M. By Vincent A. Smith.
Catalogue of Coins in the Indian Museum

ABBREVIATIONS

Chandēśvara	...	Author of R N R. and V R.
Chāṇakya	...	Same as the author of AŚ., ('the son of Chanaka).
Chatus-śatikā	...	By Āryadeva, Ed. Haraprasāda Shāstri (ASB)
Chullavagga	...	Vinaya Texts, Vol. II. Translation of, by Oldenberg and Rhys Davids, in SBE. Vols, XVII and XX,
Childers	...	Author of the Pāli-English Dictionary
C A I. Coins of Ancient India		By Cunningham, London, 1891.
Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum III, C. I. I. III.		By Fleet for the Corpus Inscriptionum.
Cunningham	...	Author of C A I. and A. S. R. Report of the Archeological Survey of Western India, Indian Eras.
Curtius	...	See I. I. A., Megasthenes.
Chh. Up., Chhāndogya Up. Chhāndogya- Upanishad		Nirṇaya-Sāgara Edition.
Dandīn	...	Author of the Daśakumāra Charita.
Daśakumāracharita		By Dandīn ; Ed. with various readings by Nārāyaṇa Bāl Kriṣṇa Godbole, (eighth Ed.) Bombay, 1917
Das Rāmāyaṇa	...	By Dr. H. Jacobi.

HINDU POLITY

Dāsabodha	...	By Rāmadāsa ; Poona Ed.
Dialogues of the Buddha		By Rhys Davids, Sacred Books of the Buddhists, Series, 2 Parts.
D N. :— Dīgha-Nikāya		Pd. by the Pāli Text Society, (in three volumes).
Diodorus	...	See I. I. A., Megasthenes
Divyāvadāna	...	Ed. by Cowell and Neil, Cambridge.
Early History of India		By Vincent A. Smith.
Enc. Britt. Encyclopedia Brittanica		Eleventh Ed.
Ep. Ind., EI, Epigraphia Indica,		Epigraphia Indica.
Epigraphia Zeylanica		Ed. by Wickramasinghe (Archeological Survey, Ceylon).
Epitome of Megasthenes,		By Diodorus. See Megasthenes.
Fleet	...	Author of Gupta Inscriptions.
Gautama.		Author of Gautama Dh. Ś.
Gautama Dh. Ś. Gautama Dhārma- Śāstra		Ed. by Stenzler.
Geschichte des Tāranātha.		Trans. by Scheifner.
Grierson		Author of Linguistic Survey of India.
Goptha Brāhmaṇa...		Ed. Bibliotheca Indica.

ABBREVIATIONS

- Govinda Das ... On the Rājput practice.
- G. P. Gupta Inscriptions, ... Edited by Fleet.
- Govindrāja ... Commentator on Rāmāyaṇa.
- G. R. M. Gaṇa-Ratna-Mahodadhi ... By Vardhamāna ; Ed. by Bhīmasena, Allahabad, 1898.
- Grünwedel ... Author of *Buddhische Kunst in Indien*, translated into English by Burgess.
- Harsha-charita ... By Bāṇa.
- Haradatta ... Commentator of Āpastamba Dh. S.
- Herodotus ... By Rawlinson.
- History of Antiquity. ... In four volumes by Prof. Max Duncker ; translation of, by Abbot.
- History of Mysore ... By Wilks ; 2nd. Ed. 1869.
- III. History of... Indian Literature ... By Weber ; translated by Zacharae. (Trübner)
- History of Sankṛit Literature, Sanskrit Literature. ... By Macdonell, 1899.
- Ind. Ant., I. A. Indian Antiquary,
- I C. :—Indian Coins ... By Prof. Rapson.
- Indika ... By Arrian.

HINDU POLITY

- Indische Alterthums- Kunde, Ind. Alt. By Lassen.
- Indo-Aryans ... By Rājendra Lall Mitra.
- Indo-Aryan Races ... Ramāprasād Chanda.
- J.—Jātakas ... Ed. by Fausbjoll, Kopenhagen, in six volumes.
- Journal Asiatique
- J. A. S. B. Journal -(Calcutta).
of the Asiatic
Society of Bengal,
- J.B.O.R.S., Patna, 1915 to 1924.
JBORS. J. BORS.
Journal of the Bihar
and Orissa Research
Society
- J. R. A. S. London.
Journal of the
Royal Asiatic
Society
- Jaimini ... Author of the Nīmāṃsā Darśanam.
- Jolly, J. ... (a) Ed. A Ś. Punjab Sanskrit Series,
no. 4. Vol 1. Lahore, 1923.
(b) Ed. Nārada-Smṛiti. (Bib. Ind.)
(c) Translation of (b) in
S B E. Vol VII.
- K.
Kauṭilya Kauṭilya, author of the AŚ., full name—
Vishnugupta Kauṭilya.
See AŚ.

ABBREVIATIONS

Kalpa Sūtra	...	See Translation of, by Jacobi, in SBF, Vol. XIII.
K P.		See M. Bh.
Karṇa Parva		
Kaṭha Upanishad	...	Bom. Ed.
Kālidāsa	...	Author of Raghuvaiṃśa, Śakuntalā and Mālavikāgnimitra.
Kāmandaka	...	Author of KNS.
Kāmandakiya, Kāmandakiya Niti- sāra, K N S.		The Nitisāra of Kāmandaka with the commentary Jayamaṅgala of Śaṅkarārya, ed. by T. Gaṇapati Śāstrī, Trivandrum, 1912 ; Trivandrum Sanskrit Series, no. XIV.
Kāma-Sūtra. Kāma S., K S.	...	By Vātsyāyana Ed. (a) Nirṇayasāgara (b) Chaukhāmbā Sanskrit Series, Benares.
Kāśikā	...	By Paṇḍits Vāmana and Jayāditya, Ed. by Bāla Śāstrī, Benares, 1898
Kātyāyana	...	Quoted by Chaṇḍeśvara, Mitra-Misra and Nilakaṇṭha.
Kātyāyana		Author of the Vārttikas.
Kṛishṇa Dvaīpāyana		Quoted in Mitāksharā.
Kṛishṇa Yajurveda...		Mysore edition.
Kāṭhaka Saṃhitā	...	Kāṭhaka Recension of TS.
Kullūka	...	Author of a commentary on Mānava-dharma Śūtra

HINDU POLITY

- L V. Lalita vistara ... Bib. Ind. Asiatic Society Ed.
- Lassen ... Author of Indische Alterthumskunde.
- Lévi ... Author of Le Nepal—in two volumes.
- Life of Appollonius By Philostratus.
- Life of the Buddha... By Rockhill (Trübner).
- L S I. By Grierson.
- Linguistic Survey of
India,
- M. and K. Authors of the Vedic Index.
Macdonell and
Keith
- Mahā-Bhārata Bengal Recension (when not specified
—M. Bh. otherwise), Kumbakonum (when so
specified) Edited by T. R.
Vyāsachārya, 1908.
- M.G. See D. N. Vol. II.
- Mahā-Govinda Sutta
- Macdonell ... Author of the History of the Sanskrit
Literature and the joint author
of V. I.
- M. P. S., See D. N. Translation in SBE Vol. XI.
Mahāparinibbāna and Dialogues of the Buddha, pt.
Suttanta II.
- Mahāvagga ... Ed. by Oldenberg ; Translation of, by
Rhys Davids and Oldenberg in
S. B. E. Vols. XIII. and XVII.
- Mahā-Bhāshya. By Patañjali, Ed. by Kielhorn.
Kielhorn.

ABBREVIATIONS

- M N. Ed. by the Pāli Text Society.
Majjhima-Nikāya, -
- M V, Mahāvastu ... Ed. by Sénart in three volumes.
- Mādhava Author of Nyāyamālā.
- Mārkaṇḍeya P. Bengal Edition.
Mārkaṇḍeya Purāṇa
- M. Manu Ed. by (a) J. Jolly (b) Ed. by
Dh Ś ; Mānava ; Māṇḍalik.
Mānava, Dharmasūtra,
- Mahāvamśa ... Ed. by Geiger.
- Mālavikāgnimitra... By Kālidāsa.
- Maitrāyaṇī, M S. Ed. by Schröder.
Maitrāyaṇī Samhitā,
- Mc Crindle Author of I I A., Ptolemy, Ancient
India as described in Classical
Literature and Megasthenes.
- Mitāksharā ... By Vijñāneśvara.
- Megasthenes Mc Crindle.
Ancient India
as described by
Megasthenes
- Milinda-Paṭṭho ... Translated by Rhys Davids in SBE.
Vols. XXXV and XXXVI.
- Mitra-Miśra ... Author of the Commentary Virami-
trodaya, on Yājñavalkyasmṛiti
(unpublished) a manuscript of in
the possession of Mr. Govindadāsa
of Benares, author of V M R S, V M.

HINDU POLITY

Mimāṃsā Darśanam, P Mimansā	By Jaimīni. with the Commentary of Sabarasvāmī, (Bib. Ind.)
Mṛichchhakatika	By Śūdraka ; Ed. by Kāsīnātha Pāṇḍ- urang Parab, with the commentary of Prithvīdhara, Bombay, 1900.
Modern Review ...	Montbly, Calcutta.
Monier-Williams ...	Author of the 'Sanskrit English Dictionary.'
Moribus et Populis Germaniae.	By Tacitus
Mudrā-Rākshasa ...	by Viśākha-datta. Ed. by K. T. Telang, Bombay.
Nāgeśa	Author of the Pradīpodyota on Mahā-Bhāshya. By Nāgeśa (Asiatic Society) Calcutta.
Nārada ...	Translated by Jolly in S. B. E. vol. XXXI, II Quotations in Digest
Nāmalingānusāsana...	Amarakosha.
Nārada-Smṛiti (text.)	Ed. by Jolly with passages from the commentary of Asahāya (Asiatic Society) Calcutta.
Nepāl ...	By Lévi
Nirukta ...	By Yāska.

ABBREVIATIONS

Nilakaṇṭha	...	Authōr of the Vyavahāra-Mayūkha Ed. by Mandlik with English Translation, 1880.
Nītivākyānṛita	...	By Somadeva (a) Ed. by Gopālanārāyaṇajanata, Bombay. (b) Ed. by Nāthurāma Premī, Bombay, 1923.
Nyāyamālā	...	By Mādhavāchārya. Ed. Ānandāsrama Series.
Oldenberg	...	Author of Buddha. Translated into English by William Hoey.
Oldenberg	...	Editor of Vin.
Pañcha Tantra	...	Calcutta Ed.
Patañjali	...	Author of the Mahā-Bhāshya.
Pargiter	...	Author of the Purāṇa Text, and articles in JRAS.
P. E. Dictionary, Pāli-English Dictionary		Childers.
Pāṇini	...	Author of Sanskrit Grammar.
Pāraskara Gṛihya- Sūtra.		Hathwa ed. with the commentaries of Karka, Jayarāma, etc, Lazarus, Benares.
Pradīpaddyota	...	See Nāgeśa.
Philostratus	...	Author of Life of Appollonius.

- Proc. A. S. B.
 Procedure of Asiatic
 Society of Bengal,
- Praśna-Vyākaraṇa- Quoted by Shamashastry in A Ś.
 Sūtra-Vyākhyāna. p. 46 F. N.
- Pratāp Chandra Ray Translator of M. Bh.
- Priyadarśi- By Rāmāvatāra Śarmā, Patna, 1915.
 Praśastayah
- P. T.—Purāṇa Texts By Pargiter, Oxford, 1913.
 of the Dynasties
 of the Kali Age.
 or
 Purāṇa Texts
 or
 Pargiter's Texts,
- Raghu-Vamśa ... By Kālidāsa.
- Ranade ... Author of Rise of the Maratha Power.
- R. N. R. N. R., By Chaṇḍeśvara, Ed, by K. P.
 Ratnākara Jayaswal, Bihar and Orissa
 Rāja-Nīti Ratnā- Research Society, 1924.
 kara,
- Rapson ... Author of I. C Ed. Grundriss Sans.
- Rāja-Nīti- By Nīlakaṇṭha, Kāśī-Samskrīta-
 Mayūkha Yantrālaya, 1880.
- R. Mitra. Author of Indo-Aryans.
 Rajendra Lala
 Mitra,

ABBREVIATIONS

- Rāma ... Commentator on Rāmāyaṇa.
- Rāmāyaṇa ... The Rāmāyaṇa of Vālmīki with the commentary (Tilaka) of Rāma, ed. (a) by Kāśīnāth Pāṇḍurang Parab Bombay ; 1888. (b) by Messrs Kṛishnāchārya and Vyāsāchārya
- Rāmādāsa ... Author of Dāsabodha.
- Report of the Cunningham and others.
Archaeological
Survey of India,
- Rhys Davids ... Author of B. I. and Dialogues of the Buddha
- Rise of the Maratha Power. By Ranade
- Rock Series and Proclamations. See Ep. Ind. Vol. II.
- Rockhill ... Author of the Life of Buddha.
- Romantic Legend of Śākya Buddha. By Beal (Trübner.)
- Roth ... Joint Author of St. Petersburg Dictionary.
- Ṛ. V. :—Ṛig-veda ... Ed. by Max Müller (with the commentary of Sāyana).
- Śakuntalā ... By Kālidāsa.
- Śaṅkarārya ... The commentator on KNS.

HINDU POLITY

- Śat. Br.,
Śatapatha,
Śatapatha Br.
Śatapatha
Brāhmaṇa,
- Asiatic Society ed., the Translation of
in S B E Series.
- Śabara ... Commentator on Jaimini. See
Mīmāṃsā Darśanam.
- Ś., Śānti,
Śānti P.,
Ś P.,
Śāntiparvan
- See M. Bh.
- S N S. Ed. by Jivānanda Vidyāsāgara
Sukra-Niti-Sāra, Bhaṭṭāchāryya, 1890
- Strabo ... See Ancient India as described in
Classical Literature, Megasthenes.
- Sabhāparvan,
S P.
- See M. Bh.
- Sāmaññaphala
Sutta
- See Dīgha Nikāya-Vol 1.
- S B E. Ed. Max Müller, Clarendon Press,
Sacred Books of Oxford.
the East
- Saint Petersburg
Dictionary, St.
Petersberg
Dictionary.
- By Roth and Böhtlingk.
- Sanskrit Grammar of
Pāṇini, Pāṇini, P.
- Asbṭādhyāyī By Pāṇini.
- Siddhānta Kaumudī By Bhaṭṭoji Dīkshita.

ABBREVIATIONS

Tæcitus . . .	Author of Moribus et Populis Germaniae
Tagore Lectures . . .	By K. P. Jayaswal.
Taitt. Br , T. Brāhmaṇa, Taittirīya Br. Taittirīya- Brāhmaṇa,	Mysore ed. with the Commentary of Bhaṭṭa Bhāskara.
T. S. Taittirīya Saṃhita	Mysore ed. with the commentary of Bhaṭṭa Bhāskara Miśra.
Ud. P. Udyoga Parvan	See M. Bh.
Vajrasūcī . . .	By Aśvaghosha.
Vāmadeva . . .	Quoted in M. Bh.
V. Mihira. Varāhamihira,	Author of Br. S.
Vardhamāna . . .	Author of Gaṇa-Ratna-Mahodadhi ; Ed. by Bhīmasena, Allahabad, 1898.
Vasishth Dh. Ś, Dharm-Śāstra.	Ed. by Fuehrer.
Vājasaneyi-Saṃhitā . . .	Ed. Bombay.
Vārttikas . . .	On Pāṇini, by Kātyāyana.
V. :—Vātsyāyana . . .	Author of Kāma S.
Vāyu P. Vāyu Purāṇa, P.T.	Bengal Recension : See Pargiter's Text.

HINDU POLITY

- V. I. Vedic Index By Arthur Anthony Macdonell and Arthur Berriedale Keith, London, 1912.
- Vijñāneśvara ... Author of Mīṭākṣharā, Bombay Ed.
- Vinaya, Vin. Ed. by Oldenberg.
Vinaya Texts
- V. Smith, Author of C. E. I. M. and Early History
Vincent A. Smith. of India.
- Vishṇu Purāṇa, Bengal Edition.
Vishṇu P.
- Vishṇu Purāṇa ... Translation of, by Wilson and Hall.
- V. M. By Mitra Miśra, Ed. by Jivānanda
Vira-Mitrodaya, Vidyāsāgara Bhaṭṭachāryya, 1875.
- VMRN. By Mitra Miśra ; Ed. Chaukhambā
Vira-Mitrodaya, Sanskrit Series, 1916.
- Vyavahāra- By Nīlakanṭha Ed. by Mandali.
Mayūkha
- Vyāsa ... Quoted by Aparārka.
- Walsh ... On Kongdu administration in I A.
1906.
- Weber ... Author of H. I. L.
- White Yajur-Veda, . Mādhyandina Śākha, Nirṇaya-Sāgara ed.
W. Yajur-Veda
White yajurveda,

ABBREVIATIONS

- Yājñavalkya. (a) See Aparārka. (b) Ed. by Mandalik
 Yājñavalkya together with English translation
 Smṛiti, (c) Ed. by Wāsudev Laxman
 Shāstri Pansīkar with the com-
 mentary Mitāksharā of Vijñāneśvara
 (2nd). Bombay 1918.
- Yāska ... Author of Nirukta.
- Yuddha K, See Rāmāyaṇa.
 Yuddha.
 Yuddha Kāṇḍa,
- Zimmer ... Author of Altindisches Leben.

E R R A T A

PART I

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41	24	वचन	बचन
—	29	Kāśikā	Kāśka
59	12	eleventh century	eleven centuries
62	32	काम्बोजी°	काम्बोजी°
71	35	°रभः	°रभः
83	12	theirs	their
95	13	§ 98. According	According
104	18	§ 104 (a)	§ 104
111	32-35	IV. 4., IV. 5.	4. IV, 5. IV
115	28	humorous	humourous
124	30	धर्म°	धम°
132	11	§ 126 (a)	§ 126

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Page	Line	Read	for
146	1	§ 135 (a)	§ 135
—	33	Pliny	Pling
150	32	vol. I. p. 165, p. 181	vol I. p. 181
175	33	(Kumb.)	(Kumil)
176	4	§ 180. It	It.
197	12	चामादृष°	चामाट्गा°
—	13	ब्राह्मण	ब्राह्मण
199	13	Brāhma-gupta	Brāhma guptā
200	26	Pitī°	ti°
203	3	Artha Śāstra	Arthasātra
204	5	Dandīn	Dandīn
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205	2	Rādha°	Rādha°
209	13	There	Their
211	39	Tikā	Tikā
212	21	with	hwit
214	24	Pāṣa°	Pāṣa°
215	14	°Patī	°Patī
216	12	°Padeśa	°Podeśa
—	25	Spon°	°Spen

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11	16	Viśas	Viśas
36	30	°neyt	°neyi
47	10	°rajas	°rājas
47	33	°ying	°yi
55	head- ing	Divine Origin of king	Coronation in Later Times
57	34	°धृते	°धृते
60	21	26-35	16-28.
61	25	II	I-2°
—	26	—	—
62	28	°नं	नं