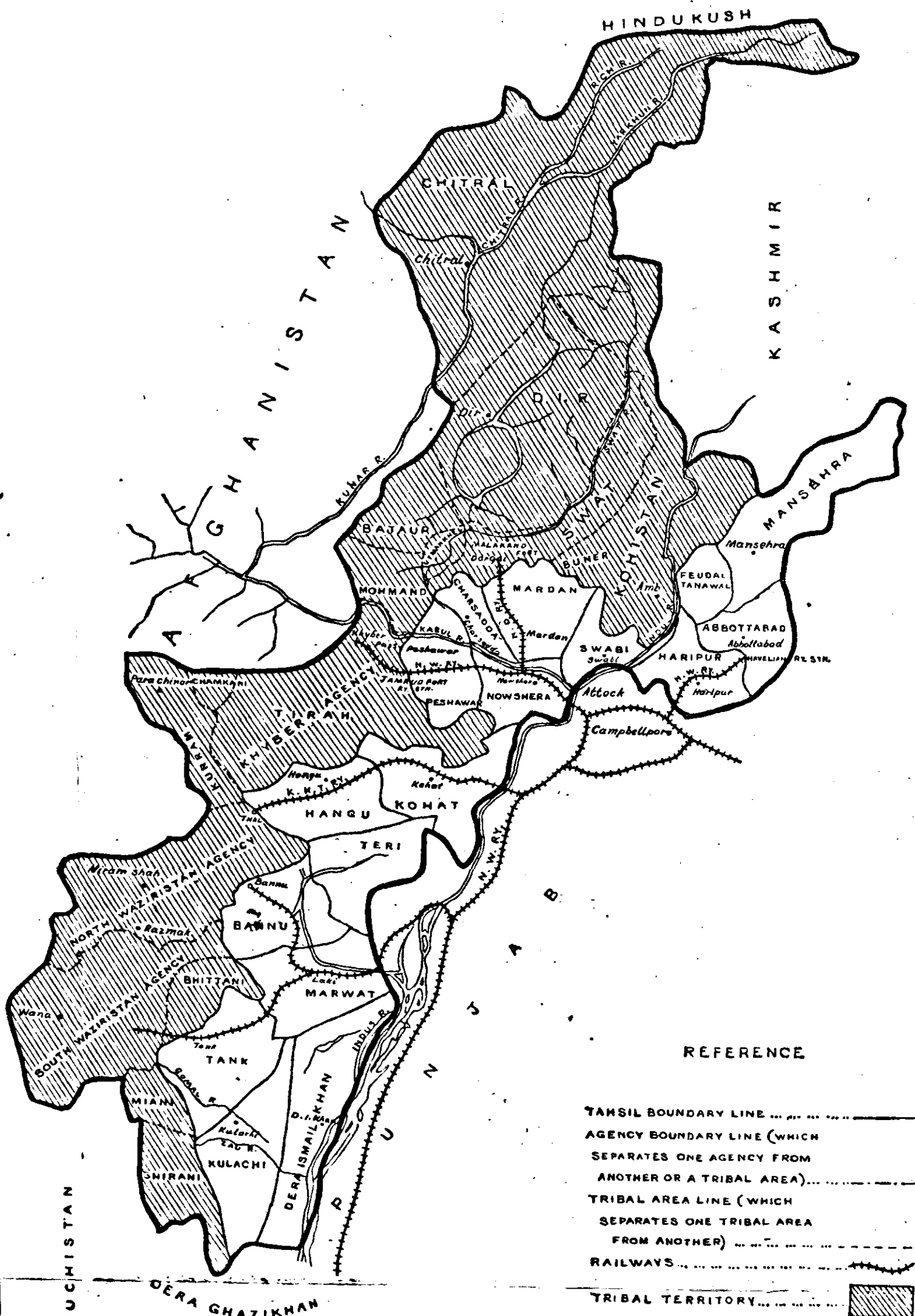


# THE NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE

*Scale 1 Inch = 32 Mile*





# CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931

VOLUME XV

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NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE

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PART I—REPORT  
PART II—TABLES

BY

Captain G. L. MALLAM, I. A.

and

A. D. F. DUNDAS, I. C. S.

1933

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## INTRODUCTION.

This report deals with the statistics of population, both enumerated and estimated, of the North-West Frontier Province, as it was on the 26th February 1931. The Province may roughly be divided into two parts, *vis.*, the regularly administered districts within the borders of British India and the trans-border tribal tract under the political control of the Chief Commissioner\* in his capacity of Agent to the Governor General. The trans-border tract is almost exclusively inhabited by various independent Pathan tribes who owe no direct allegiance to any sovereign or settled government. No statistical information regarding its internal condition or its inhabitants is forthcoming, though much literature on the subject is available, and the population data contained in the tables is based on estimates made by the Political Agents and Deputy Commissioners concerned, as distinguished from the regular enumeration conducted in the five settled districts and in the posts and military areas situated in tribal territory. This report may therefore be taken to be to all intents and purposes a discussion of the statistics of the five settled districts. Beyond giving the estimated population of the trans-border area, little attempt has been made to elucidate with regard to it the various subjects that are usually discussed in a Census Report.

The present  
Census.

2. This is the third census that the Province has undergone since it was constituted in October 1901, the first having been conducted on the 10th of March 1911 and the second on the 18th March 1921.

Five previous enumerations of the districts now included in the North-West Frontier Province were conducted under the orders of the Punjab Government before the historic province of the Punjab was divided into two administrations, the Punjab and the North-West Frontier Province. The first Census in order of time was taken on the night between the 31st December 1854 and the 1st January 1855, for British Territory only on administrative grounds. It was followed by the enumerations of the 10th January 1868, 17th February 1881, 26th February 1891, 1st March 1901, 10th March 1911 and the 18th March 1921. All but the last two were carried out under the orders of the Punjab Government. In the Census of 1881, the operations were for the first time carried out on a scientific basis with due attention to detail, and a mass of information was collected on various subjects, connected with the growth of population, its intellectual and functional development, and its religious and racial distribution, by the late Sir Denzil Ibbetson whose report has since become a classic in the literature on the subject. Ever since 1881 Census Operations have been undertaken regularly every ten years and they have been conducted with the care and thoroughness which is associated with Indian Censuses.

Previous  
enumerations.

3. The only changes which have taken place in the political divisions of the Province during the last decade are that in 1928 the "Malandri tract" (approximately 20 square miles) was transferred from Swat Territory (Malakand Agency) to the Peshawar District, and two transfers of small areas of unpopulated hill land took place in 1922 and 1926 respectively on the tribal border of the Kohat District, involving a nett loss to the district of four square miles. Otherwise the dimensions and boundaries of the Province are as they were in 1921. They comprise the five settled districts of Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan as well as the Trans-Frontier territories bounded on the north by the Hindu Kush mountains, on the south by Baluchistan, on the east by the borders of British India and on the west by Afghanistan. The figures for area differ with successive surveys. In 1921 the total area of the settled districts was shown as 13,419 square miles, while the tribal tract was estimated to have an area of approximately 25,000 square miles. Figures received in 1931 gave an approximate total of 14,263 square miles for the districts and 22,095 square miles for the tribal areas beyond the administrative border. Amendments subsequently received give nett reductions of five square miles in the districts and 770 square miles in Tribal Territory.

The scope of  
the present  
Census as  
compared with  
the previous  
ones.

4. Captain G. L. Mallam, I. A., was Census Superintendent from the 1st April 1930 to the 8th April 1932, when he was compelled to abandon the work on transfer to Kabul. During his period of office he was deputed, in addition to

Procedure  
adopted for  
taking the  
Census.

\*Since 18th April 1932, the Governor.

his Census duties, as Assistant Commissioner, Charsadda from the 15th May to 6th September 1930 ; as Special Magistrate, Dera Ismail Khan from the 17th September to 4th November 1931, and as Additional District Magistrate, Peshawar in January 1932. From the 8th April to 27th July 1932 the Deputy Superintendent, K. Sultan Muhammad Khan, was in charge of the operations. On the 28th July 1932 Mr. A. D. F. Dundas, I. C. S., was appointed to complete the writing of the report. The difficulty of the work has thus been considerably increased by lack of continuity.

The procedure adopted for taking the census was practically the same as on previous occasions.

**Code and Instructions for enumeration.**

5. The Provincial Census Code, based on the Imperial Code of the Census Commissioner, was issued in two parts. Part I, concerned with the procedure for enumeration, was printed and published both in English and in Urdu ; Part II, Compilation and Tabulation, was prepared only in English. Part I was issued to Deputy Commissioners and Political Agents, and Part II to Deputy Commissioners only, under whose general supervision the census operations in each area were to be carried out.

**Preparation of Village and Town Registers.**

6. The first step taken by the local officers was to prepare the General Village and Town registers, showing in rural tracts by Tahsils a complete list of all the villages, the number of houses and the number of workers available for enumeration, and in urban tracts the Administrative Divisions of Towns together with the approximate number of houses in each unit as well as the number of persons qualified to act as Enumerators and Supervisors.

**Census Divisions.**

7. Sketch maps of villages and towns were then prepared and with their help villages and towns were divided into Blocks, forty to fifty houses on the average going to a Block, and the Blocks grouped into Circles which contained ten to fifteen Blocks a piece ; Circles were arranged into larger Administrative Divisions called Charges which comprised about ten Circles each. As a rule existing revenue estates and Kanungo's circles were followed in fixing the charge and circle boundaries. Boundaries were first fixed roughly and then readjusted after the completion of home-numbering. In strictly military areas no house-numbering was done.

**Census Agency.**

8. The Block was in charge of an Enumerator, the Circle of a Supervisor, and the Charge of a Charge Superintendent, the general supervision of the Census Operations being entrusted to the Tahsildar in the Tahsil and to the Deputy Commissioner in the District. In the trans-border territory, made up of the five agencies and the tribal tracts under the political control of the Deputy Commissioners of the adjoining districts, only the British posts and military areas were enumerated on the General Schedule, the bulk of the population of the trans-border tract being only a rough estimate from the returns maintained by the various Political Agents and Deputy Commissioners of the fighting strength of the tribes under their political control, on the assumption that there are four women and children to each fighting man ; the distribution by sex being taken to be the same as for the Muslim population in the adjoining areas of British Territory.

9. Altogether 94 Charge Superintendents, 1,212 Supervisors and 14,580 Enumerators were appointed for an enumerated population of over 2,470,000 persons. In 1921 there were 125 Charge Superintendents, 1,157 Supervisors and 13,332 Enumerators. In both years the bulk of the persons appointed were officials of the revenue staff. In the case of rural areas there was no other staff available for supervision than the revenue staff. In towns and cantonments most of the staff was taken from other departments. Many enumerators both in rural and in urban areas were found from the non-official classes, and in some cases charge supervisors also were appointed from among Municipal Commissioners and leading land-owners.

**House numbering.**

10. After the preparation of the village and town registers, the division of the districts into Blocks, Circles and Charges, and the appointment of Enumerators, Supervisors and Superintendents, the actual operations began with house numbering and the preparation of house lists. The houses were counted



and numbers were painted in red in some conspicuous place on the door post or house wall and the limits of Blocks, Circles and Charges were finally determined.

11. The training of the staff for house-numbering and the forming of blocks and circles was completed by the 15th October 1930. Further training of the staff for enumeration was carried out in the first-half of October and throughout December. Detailed instructions for the Census Staff were given in the Provincial Census Code, and those for the Enumerators were also printed on the cover of the enumeration book which was issued to each Enumerator. The District Census Officer explained the instructions for filling up the Schedules to the Charge Superintendents who trained the Supervisors; the latter in their turn instructed the enumerators as to how the 18 columns of the General Schedule were to be filled up.

Training of  
Census Staff  
and preliminary  
Enumeration.

12. The enumeration book consisted of a cover, a Block List and a sufficient number of the General Schedules. The cover explained the method in which the schedule was to be filled up, the Block List gave the list of the houses in the Block, while in the General Schedule was to be entered all the information relating to the population living in the Block collected by the Enumerator. From the time the Preliminary Enumeration began, up till the night of the 26th February when the final Census was to be taken, the closest supervision was exercised by the Supervisors and Charge Superintendents over the work of the Enumerators under them. The District Census Officers, the Tahsildars, Secretaries of Municipalities and other officials deputed for the purpose checked most of the entries made in the Schedule.

13. Preliminary enumeration in rural areas was made from the 1st to 26th February 1931, and in towns from the 16th to 26th February. The final census was taken on the night of the 26th February 1931. Entries relating to persons who had died or left the place since the preparation of the Preliminary Record, were scored through, while necessary particulars for new births and fresh arrivals were entered so as to make the final record correspond with the facts actually existing on the night of the final Census.

Final Census.

14. The Census was synchronous throughout the Province except in certain areas, which were considered unsafe at night on account of the disturbed condition of the border, or where snow and long distances involved rendered it impossible for the Enumerators to visit all the houses in their Blocks by night. The preliminary record for these tracts was checked either on the afternoon of the 26th or the morning of the 27th February. The areas so treated included the Kagan Valley in Hazara and certain outlying tracts in Bannu District.

Non-  
Synchronous  
tracts.

15. Special forms called the Household Schedules were distributed to the heads of European and Anglo-Indian families, who were requested to enter the necessary particulars relating to their families in the columns provided for the purpose. Brief instructions for filling up the various columns had been printed on the form and a Specimen Schedule attached thereto. The Schedules were written up on the Census night and collected by the Enumerators concerned on the following morning. The arrangement did not prove satisfactory in practice. Experience of previous years had in fact proved that it was unlikely to do so, but a sufficient number of European enumerators could not be made available. In future enumerations even more careful instructions should be printed on the schedule, asking subjects in particular to refrain from facetious entries which are not understood by those on whom the task of tabulation and compilation fall.

Household  
Schedules.

16. The same arrangements as in 1921 were made for the enumeration of travellers by rail or road and of persons attending fairs, but fortunately no big gatherings had to be dealt with on the Census night. Of these, railway passengers are obviously the most important. The railway Census was carried out under the direction of the Civil Authorities as a part of the district Census Operations, the local railway officers co-operating with the district officers and supplying the necessary staff of Supervisors and Enumerators. All the railway stations in the Province were provided with rubber stamps and pads and the tickets of all travellers who were enumerated were stamped "Censused" to

Special  
arrangements.

prevent their double enumeration. This arrangement works much better than the system of enumeration-passes in the case of railway travellers, who are naturally more careful about their tickets than they are likely to be in respect of enumeration passes.

17. The incoming and outgoing passengers were enumerated by the Station Staff specially deputed for the purpose, while a special staff of Enumerators travelled in trains on the Census night and prepared enumeration record in respect of travellers who had not been counted finally before they entrained. At about six o'clock on the morning of the 27th February every train was finally enumerated at whatever station it happened to be, and every passenger whose ticket was not stamped "censused" was brought on the record. In the case of all other travellers enumeration passes were issued, when they were finally enumerated.

**Attitude of the public towards Census.**

18. With the political situation in the North-West Frontier Province still incompletely restored after the unsettling events of 1930, it might be supposed that the atmosphere would have been inimical to an operation requiring as an essential factor for its success the co-operation of all classes of the population whatever their political convictions. News was indeed received that the All-India Congress Committee had instructed its local bodies to boycott the Census. But no such boycott was for a moment attempted in this Province. On the contrary, all communities (and particularly the minority communities) in this Province were more than usually alive to the political significance of the present Census, and to the necessity for obtaining an accurate record of the strength of their communities.

**Provisional totals.**

19. On the morning of the 27th February after the Final Census was over, the Enumerators of each Circle collected the Household Schedules, if any, issued to the European and Anglo-Indian residents of their Block, totalled up the entries in their Blocks, noted the population of their Blocks by sexes as well as the total number of occupied houses on the Abstracts provided for the purpose and handed them over to the Supervisor, who, in his turn, prepared his Circle Summary from these Abstracts and sent it on to the Charge Superintendent, who compiled a similar Summary for his charge and submitted it to the headquarters of the District, tribal tract or Agency concerned, and reported direct to Peshawar by wire. Except in the case of the Malakand Agency all required totals were received by the 3rd March. The Malakand totals were delayed by snow on the Lowarai pass, but were received on the 6th March. The Provincial totals for the Province were wired to the Census Commissioner on the same date. A tabular statement showing provisional totals by districts, agencies and tribal areas was at the same time despatched to the Census Commissioner by post.

**Tabulation of results, and Slip Copying.**

20. The method of extracting and tabulating the information on the Schedules was the same as in previous years, namely slip-copying, sorting and tabulation. Slip-copying for Peshawar District and all trans-frontier posts was done in the central office in Peshawar; in Dera Ismail Khan it was done at the district headquarters and in the remaining three districts in tahsils. This was the first time that slip-copying had been done elsewhere than at Peshawar. In Dera Ismail Khan the work was carried out under the supervision of the Revenue Extra Assistant Commissioner, and in the tahsils of Hazara, Bannu and Kohat under the respective Tahsildars; Office Kanungos worked as record-keepers, and field kanungos, and in some places senior Patwaris, as supervisors. The Central Office, Peshawar, was under the superintendence of the Deputy Superintendent of the Census, assisted by two Census Inspectors. The work began in March 1931 and was completed by the 15th April.

21. The entries relating to each person enumerated on the Schedule were transcribed on to a slip measuring  $4\frac{1}{2}$ "  $\times$  2". The colour of the paper designated the religion, and symbols of varying shapes printed on the slips the sex and civil condition (married, unmarried or widowed), the other entries in the Schedule being copied in columns provided for the purpose. Slip copying was finished by the end of the second week of April and then the next stage of Tabulation work, *vis.* Sorting, was taken in hand.

22. Sorting was carried out in the central office at Peshawar. The staff was the same as that employed on slip-copying, but was strengthened by the drafting in of a sprinkling of persons from Dera Ismail Khan and the tahsils of other districts who could provide additional local knowledge. In the making-up of boxes for sorting, twenty-five to thirty-five thousand slips were put into the two boxes on which each sorter had to work. In 1921 eight to ten thousand slips were put into each box. The slips were arranged in pigeon-holes according to the particular detail sorted for, then taken out of the pigeon hole, counted and tied up in bundles of a hundred each. Each Sorter had to sort the Slips in his boxes for all the tables in turn, a special English knowing Sorter being employed for European Slips and another for Infirmity Slips. As soon as the sorting of slips in one box was completed it was checked by the Supervisor while the sorting of the Slips in the other box was being proceeded with by the Sorter. The result of each sorting was entered in the Sorter's tickets provided for the purpose and these tickets were, after check and scrutiny, made over to the Compilers.

Sorting.

23. The next stage was the extraction of district and area totals from the sorter's tickets and the preparation of the Tables. This stage of the operations, known as "Compilation" was entrusted to a special staff under the direct supervision of the Deputy Superintendent. The entries in the Sorter's tickets were posted in the compilation registers and two of the most intelligent compilers were told off to tabulate the results into the form of Imperial and Provincial Tables. Sorting was started on the 18th April 1931 and completed on the 31st May. Compilation was completed by the end of August. All the Imperial and Provincial Tables for the Province were submitted to the Census Commissioner for India for approval by the 3rd December 1931.

Compilation.

24. The final charges for the printing, binding and distribution of the Census Report are not yet available, but the total expenditure in connection with the present Census is not likely to exceed Rs. 90,000. Expenditure in 1930-31 was Rs. 27,170-14-7, and in 1931-32 Rs. 46,105-5-11; a little over Rs. 16,700 is expected to cover the printing, distribution and other charges remaining for the current year. The total expenditure on the 1921 Census Report was given in the corresponding paragraphs of the Introduction as Rs. 42,000. This is, however, a misleading comparison, since on the present occasion the pay and census allowance combined of the whole staff has been debited to Census expenditure, while in 1921 the allowance only of the officers and staff deputed was debited to Census, while pay was debited to the departments from which the personnel was borrowed. The expenditure on printing charges has increased from Rs. 13,814 in 1921 to Rs. 18,210 in 1931, an increase of 32 per cent. This is mainly due to the revised rates of pay in the printing establishment since 1921. If the pay of the Superintendent is excluded from the total expenditure, as was done in 1921, the increase in expenditure is from Rs. 49,562 to Rs. 53,410, an increase of about 8 per cent. This increase compares favourably with the general increase of about 25 per cent. which has taken place in the pay of staff since 1921.

Cost of  
Census.

25. The Census Superintendent is greatly indebted to M. Sultan Mahammad Khan, Deputy Superintendent of Census Operations. This officer was of the greatest assistance to Captain Mallam in the work of Compilation and Tabulation and held charge of the office of Superintendent from the 8th April to 27th July 1932. When the time came for the actual writing of the report, his experience and painstaking thoroughness were invaluable. The Census Superintendent wishes to thank also all Deputy Commissioners, Sub-Divisional Officers, District Census Officers and their staffs, especially Patwaris and Kanungos for their willing assistance in many arduous and tedious tasks, and in addition all those many private persons who gave ungrudging and honorary assistance.

Acknowledg-  
ments.

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## APPENDICES

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**APPENDIX I**  
**SOCIAL MAP (opposite page 186)**

| District            | Sub-Division                       | Population | Proportion per cent. |       |      |        |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------|------|--------|
|                     |                                    |            | Muslim               | Hindu | Sikh | Others |
| Hazara              | Mansehra ...                       | 208,660    | 97.5                 | 2.1   | 0.4  | ...    |
|                     | Federal Tanawal ...                | 37,943     | 98.4                 | 1.5   | 0.1  | ...    |
|                     | Abbottabad ...                     | 423,514    | 93.5                 | 4.8   | 1.6  | 0.1    |
| Peshawar            | Peshawar (including Charsadda) ... | 456,807    | 90.8                 | 5.6   | 2.5  | 1.1    |
|                     | Nowshera ...                       | 160,542    | 89.0                 | 5.8   | 2.9  | 2.3    |
|                     | Mardan ...                         | 356,972    | 95.5                 | 2.1   | 2.3  | 0.1    |
| Kohat               | Kohat ...                          | 194,321    | 92.8                 | 5.4   | 1.2  | 0.6    |
|                     | Hangu ...                          | 44,952     | 90.9                 | 6.7   | 2.3  | 0.1    |
| Bannu               | Bannu ...                          | 270,301    | 87.9                 | 9.7   | 2.0  | 0.4    |
| Dera Ismail Khan... | Dera Ismail Khan ...               | 222,870    | 85.4                 | 13.8  | 0.6  | 0.2    |
|                     | Tank ...                           | 51,194     | 88.8                 | 10.0  | 1.1  | 0.1    |

NOTE.—The only classes to be held "depressed" are Chuhras and Chamars. These are not separately shown in the social map, because they form an infinitesimal proportion of the total population in each sub-division.

The following table shows the number of *Chuhras* and *Chamars* enumerated in the five districts of the Province:—

|                    | Muslim | Hindu | Sikh | Christian | Total |
|--------------------|--------|-------|------|-----------|-------|
| <i>Chuhras</i> ... | 2,333  | 5,241 | 147  | 723       | 8,444 |
| <i>Chamars</i> ... | 2,663  | 227   | 11   | ...       | 2,901 |

**LINGUISTIC MAP (opposite page 174)—STATEMENT NO. 1**

| District         | Total population | Number speaking         |                         |                                  |                                |                                |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                  |                  | Pashto as mother tongue | Lahnda as mother tongue | Other languages as mother tongue | Pashto as subsidiary to Lahnda | Lahnda as subsidiary to Pashto |
| Hazara ...       | 670,117          | 29,375                  | 625,268                 | 15,474                           | 11,264                         | 9,854                          |
| Peshawar ...     | 974,321          | 781,773                 | 127,189                 | 65,359                           | 29,125                         | 13,591                         |
| Kohat ...        | 236,273          | 186,299                 | 35,755                  | 14,219                           | 11,946                         | 4,406                          |
| Bannu ...        | 270,301          | 228,381                 | 33,547                  | 8,136                            | 11,375                         | 1,931                          |
| Dera Ismail Khan | 274,064          | 53,643                  | 213,115                 | 7,306                            | 9,943                          | 4,376                          |

**LINGUISTIC MAP—STATEMENT NO. 2**

| District         | Number per mille (all speakers) speaking |                         |                                  |                                |                                |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                  | Pashto as mother tongue                  | Lahnda as mother tongue | Other languages as mother tongue | Pashto as subsidiary to Lahnda | Lahnda as subsidiary to Pashto |
| Hazara ...       | 44                                       | 933                     | 23                               | 18                             | 335                            |
| Peshawar ...     | 802                                      | 131                     | 67                               | 37                             | 107                            |
| Kohat ...        | 789                                      | 151                     | 60                               | 64                             | 123                            |
| Bannu ...        | 846                                      | 124                     | 30                               | 50                             | 58                             |
| Dera Ismail Khan | 196                                      | 778                     | 26                               | 125                            | 21                             |

## APPENDIX II

## OVERCROWDING IN PESHAWAR CITY.

An attempt has been made for the first time in the present Census to obtain statistics of over-crowding in Peshawar City. The results of the inquiries made are shown in the table on the following page. The results are unfortunately valueless for the purpose for which they were intended. The figures for areas of circles were not obtainable, and those for charges do not show boundaries nor indicate the amount of waste land or the number of unoccupied buildings within the area of the charge. The instructions with regard to the numbering of census houses separately from structural houses were, moreover, issued too late to be observed, and there is no information available to show either the number of families living in a house, or the number of rooms which each family occupies. It may be stated as a result of local inquiries made that pressure of population on accommodation is less in Muhammadan than in Hindu quarters of the city. The reason for this is that the *pardah* system among Muhammadans makes it impossible for more than one family to occupy one house, however many rooms and storeys the house may have. Thus a two-storeyed house of seven rooms if situated in a Muhammadan quarter will only accommodate one family, whereas the same house in a Hindu quarter might accommodate four or five families. The result of this is that there is no serious overcrowding in Muhammadan quarters of the City, nor in the city as a whole; there is, however, serious congestion in the Hindu quarters. These facts are not reflected in the figures reproduced in the table. Andarshahr ward is occupied almost exclusively by Hindus, and is extremely overcrowded; Karimpura is crowded, but not so densely as Andarshahr; Chauk Nasir Khan is an almost exclusively Muhammadan quarter, and is not in the least overcrowded. Yet the figures for Andarshahr and Chauk Nasir Khan give almost the same density, being approximately 206 and 190 persons per acre respectively, while the figure for Karimpura, which ought to be lower than Assya and higher than Chauk Nasir Khan is roughly 295. Lahori contains a large number of Muhammadans of the poorer classes and is undoubtedly more overcrowded than Chauk Nasir Khan; yet its figure is only 150.

The table on the two following pages is therefore of little value for the present inquiry, but may perhaps be of use for comparison with those to be recorded at the next Census.

## Statement showing overcrowding in

| Name of ward                    | Number of charge | Number of circle | Area in acres | Population |        |         |         |         |        |         |       |         |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|---------|
|                                 |                  |                  |               | Total      |        |         | Muslims |         | Hindus |         | Sikhs |         |
|                                 |                  |                  |               | Persons    | Males  | Females | Males   | Females | Males  | Females | Males | Females |
| 1                               | 2                | 3                | 4             | 5          | 6      | 7       | 8       | 9       | 10     | 11      | 12    | 13      |
| Peshawar City<br>(Municipality) | ...              | ...              | Not available | 87,440     | 50,151 | 37,289  | 39,915  | 29,978  | 6,781  | 4,813   | 2,992 | 2,158   |
| Asiya                           | ...              | 5                | Not available | 5,272      | 2,828  | 2,444   | 1,708   | 1,536   | 627    | 530     | 493   | 378     |
|                                 |                  | 2                | Not available | 4,791      | 2,704  | 2,087   | 1,979   | 1,537   | 592    | 462     | 131   | 85      |
|                                 |                  | 3                | Not available | 6,419      | 3,404  | 3,015   | 3,125   | 2,746   | 102    | 81      | 177   | 188     |
|                                 |                  | 4                | Not available | 2,279      | 1,506  | 773     | 1,318   | 647     | 15     | 6       | 9     | 2       |
| Total Charge No. 5              | ...              | ...              | 109-93        | 18,761     | 10,442 | 8,319   | 8,130   | 6,466   | 1,336  | 1,079   | 810   | 653     |
| Jahangir Pura                   | ...              | 6                | Not available | 4,997      | 2,946  | 2,051   | 2,771   | 1,883   | 157    | 138     | 5     | 5       |
|                                 |                  | 7                | Not available | 2,730      | 1,633  | 1,097   | 1,490   | 1,084   | 95     | 5       | 46    | 8       |
|                                 |                  | 8                | Not available | 4,683      | 2,784  | 1,899   | 2,726   | 1,852   | 22     | 12      | ...   | ...     |
| Total Charge No. 6              | ...              | ...              | 69-52         | 12,410     | 7,363  | 5,047   | 6,987   | 4,819   | 274    | 155     | 51    | 13      |
| Chauk Nasir Khan                | ...              | 7                | Not available | 3,292      | 1,785  | 1,507   | 1,785   | 1,507   | ...    | ...     | ...   | ...     |
|                                 |                  | 8                | Not available | 3,568      | 1,962  | 1,606   | 1,846   | 1,517   | 2      | ...     | 113   | 89      |
|                                 |                  | 9                | Not available | 3,092      | 1,742  | 1,350   | 1,739   | 1,350   | 3      | ...     | ...   | ...     |
| Total Charge No. 7              | ...              | ...              | 53-32         | 9,952      | 5,429  | 4,463   | 5,370   | 4,374   | 5      | ...     | 113   | 89      |
| Gunj                            | ...              | 8                | Not available | 2,639      | 1,444  | 1,195   | 1,399   | 1,149   | 25     | 27      | 20    | 19      |
|                                 |                  | 9                | Not available | 3,634      | 1,966  | 1,668   | 1,667   | 1,402   | 175    | 159     | 124   | 107     |
|                                 |                  | 10               | Not available | 3,974      | 2,157  | 1,817   | 2,132   | 1,817   | 25     | ...     | ...   | ...     |
| Total Charge No. 8              | ...              | ...              | 64-03         | 10,247     | 5,567  | 4,680   | 5,198   | 4,368   | 225    | 186     | 144   | 126     |
| Labari                          | ...              | 9                | Not available | 3,099      | 1,686  | 1,413   | 1,671   | 1,404   | 1      | ...     | ...   | ...     |
|                                 |                  | 10               | Not available | 3,154      | 1,791  | 1,363   | 1,744   | 1,344   | 32     | 9       | 15    | 10      |
|                                 |                  | 11               | Not available | 3,828      | 2,345  | 1,483   | 2,056   | 1,342   | 129    | 45      | 46    | 24      |
| Total Charge No. 9              | ...              | ...              | 65-54         | 10,081     | 5,822  | 4,259   | 5,471   | 4,090   | 162    | 54      | 61    | 34      |
| Karimpura                       | ...              | 10               | Not available | 4,179      | 2,299  | 1,880   | 1,049   | 882     | 521    | 385     | 729   | 613     |
|                                 |                  | 11               | Not available | 4,214      | 2,438  | 1,776   | 857     | 629     | 1,273  | 926     | 308   | 221     |
|                                 |                  | 12               | Not available | 4,781      | 2,632  | 2,149   | 1,771   | 1,477   | 701    | 563     | 160   | 109     |
| Total Charge No. 10             | ...              | ...              | 44-47         | 13,174     | 7,369  | 5,805   | 3,677   | 2,988   | 2,495  | 1,874   | 1,197 | 943     |
| Andarshahr                      | ...              | 11               | Not available | 2,943      | 1,938  | 1,005   | 533     | 118     | 1,166  | 763     | 238   | 124     |
|                                 |                  | 12               | Not available | 1,318      | 875    | 443     | 272     | 132     | 469    | 262     | 134   | 49      |
|                                 |                  | 13               | Not available | 2,167      | 1,220  | 947     | 866     | 675     | 302    | 257     | 52    | 15      |
| Total Charge No. 11             | ...              | ...              | 31-06         | 6,428      | 4,033  | 2,395   | 1,671   | 925     | 1,937  | 1,282   | 424   | 188     |
| Extra Rural Areas               | ...              | 12               | Not available | 3,145      | 1,835  | 1,310   | 1,817   | 1,304   | 11     | ...     | 2     | 1       |
|                                 |                  | 13               | Not available | 2,482      | 1,699  | 783     | 1,182   | 491     | 309    | 158     | 180   | 111     |
|                                 |                  | 14               | Not available | 760        | 532    | 228     | 412     | 153     | 27     | 25      | 10    | ...     |
| Total Charge No. 12             | ...              | ...              | Not available | 6,387      | 4,066  | 2,321   | 3,411   | 1,948   | 347    | 183     | 192   | 112     |

*the Peshawar City (Municipality)*

| Christians |         | Others |         | Density per acre | Proportion of females per 1,000 males | Number of occupied structural houses | Number of persons per occupied structural house | Number of commensal families | Average number of persons in family |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Males      | Females | Males  | Females |                  |                                       |                                      |   |                              |                                     |
| 14         | 15      | 16     | 17      | 18               | 19                                    | 20                                   | 21  | 22                           | 23                                  |
| 452        | 340     | 11     | ...     | Not available    | 744                                   | 14,639                               | 6.0   | 18,209                       | 4.8                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 864                                   | 735                                  | 7.2   | 1,054                        | 5.0                                 |
| ...        | 3       | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 772                                   | 747                                  | 6.4   | 987                          | 4.9                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 886                                   | 937                                  | 6.9   | 1,241                        | 5.2                                 |
| 156        | 118     | 8      | ...     | Not available    | 513                                   | 503                                  | 4.5   | 553                          | 4.1                                 |
| 158        | 121     | 8      | ...     | 170.66           | 797                                   | 2,922                                | 6.4   | 3,835                        | 4.9                                 |
| 13         | 25      | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 696                                   | 799                                  | 6.3   | 1,023                        | 4.9                                 |
| 1          | ...     | 1      | ...     | Not available    | 678                                   | 565                                  | 4.8   | 590                          | 4.6                                 |
| 36         | 35      | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 682                                   | 794                                  | 5.9   | 852                          | 5.5                                 |
| 50         | 60      | 1      | ...     | 178.51           | 685                                   | 2,158                                | 5.8   | 2,465                        | 5.0                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 844                                   | 485                                  | 6.8   | 578                          | 5.7                                 |
| ...        | ...     | 1      | ...     | Not available    | 819                                   | 561                                  | 6.4   | 586                          | 6.1                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 776                                   | 521                                  | 5.9   | 58                           | 5.2                                 |
| ...        | ...     | 1      | ...     | 190.21           | 813                                   | 1,567                                | 6.4   | 1,762                        | 5.6                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 828                                   | 478                                  | 5.3   | 603                          | 4.4                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 848                                   | 639                                  | 5.7   | 745                          | 4.9                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 842                                   | 661                                  | 6.0   | 793                          | 5.0                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | 160.02           | 841                                   | 1,778                                | 5.8   | 2,141                        | 4.8                                 |
| 14         | 9       | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 838                                   | 601                                  | 5.2   | 674                          | 4.6                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 761                                   | 534                                  | 5.9   | 623                          | 5.1                                 |
| 114        | 72      | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 632                                   | 647                                  | 5.9   | 823                          | 4.7                                 |
| 128        | 81      | ...    | ...     | 152.81           | 732                                   | 1,782                                | 5.7   | 2,120                        | 4.8                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 818                                   | 607                                  | 6.9   | 858                          | 4.9                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 728                                   | 634                                  | 6.7   | 770                          | 5.5                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 816                                   | 797                                  | 6.0   | 954                          | 5.0                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | 296.24           | 788                                   | 2,038                                | 6.5   | 2,582                        | 5.1                                 |
| ...        | ...     | 1      | ...     | Not available    | 519                                   | 511                                  | 5.8   | 782                          | 3.8                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 506                                   | 209                                  | 6.3   | 283                          | 4.7                                 |
| ...        | ...     | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 776                                   | 372                                  | 5.8   | 474                          | 4.6                                 |
| ...        | ...     | 1      | ...     | 206.96           | 594                                   | 1,092                                | 5.9   | 1,539                        | 4.2                                 |
| 5          | 5       | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 714                                   | 700                                  | 4.5   | 821                          | 4.8                                 |
| 28         | 23      | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 461                                   | 417                                  | 6.0   | 701                          | 3.5                                 |
| 82         | 50      | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 489                                   | 185                                  | 4.1   | 243                          | 3.1                                 |
| 116        | 78      | ...    | ...     | Not available    | 571                                   | 1,302                                | 4.9   | 1,765                        | 3.6                                 |



## APPENDIX III

## THE QUESTION OF "DEPRESSED CLASSES".

For the first time in the present Census instructions have been received the writing of an appendix on "Depressed Classes". The intended scope of this appendix is indicated by the definition "untouchable Hindus and any other classes which are under some special social disability", which was adopted at a conference of Census Superintendents.

The term "depressed classes" even in the light of this definition can not be rightly applied in this Province to any class of person. There are, no doubt, persons who are regarded as unclean, but this is by virtue of their employment and manner of life rather than on account of their birth, and they are so regarded and treated by persons of all religions, not only by Brahmans and other caste Hindus. It is obvious that such employments as scavenging or the dressing and treatment of raw skins are dirty employments, and that unless the persons concerned take steps to keep both themselves and their clothing clean when they are away from their work, they will themselves become consistently unclean and, as a consequence, liable to contaminate and infect those with whom they come in contact. Since such persons do not as a rule in this Province take any steps to render or keep themselves clean, it follows that they are as a general rule avoided by persons whose occupations and habits are more sanitary. Further, since the following of these professions is to a great extent hereditary and confined to certain castes, it follows that such castes come to be regarded, as a general rule, as something to be avoided. There is nothing objectionable to most people in a 'Chuhra' or 'Chamar' in clean clothes and in a healthy and sanitary condition, but since most 'Chuhras' are not in clean clothes, and most 'Chamars' working in raw skins are extremely filthy and smelly, there is a prejudice against their presence in general society. It is only in this sense that there are any depressed classes in this Province.

In these circumstances it is difficult to offer any reliable statistics. The

|                   | Persons | Males | Females |
|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| <i>Chuhra</i> ... | 8 444   | 5,612 | 2,832   |
| Muslim ...        | 2,333   | 1,523 | 810     |
| Hindu ...         | 5,241   | 3,551 | 1,690   |
| Sikh ...          | 147     | 80    | 67      |
| Christian ...     | 723     | 458   | 265     |
| <i>Chamar</i> ... | 2,901   | 1,732 | 1,169   |
| Muslim ...        | 2,663   | 1,540 | 1,123   |
| Hindu ...         | 227     | 184   | 43      |
| Sikh ...          | 11      | 8     | 3       |

figures in the margin show the number of persons of all religions who have been entered as 'Chuhras' and the number of Muslims, Hindus and Sikhs who were recorded as 'Chamars' working in raw skins. Chamars not shown as working in raw skins have not been included, since the name is frequently used in this Province to cover cobblers and other workers in leather. The total of 'Chuhras' includes all those who returned

their caste as Sweeper, *Chuhra*, *Bhangi*, *Khakrob*, *Mazhabi Sikh*, *Musali*, *Shah Khel*, *Mehtar*, *Lalbegi* or *Balmiki*. So far as can be ascertained this includes all those in the Province who perform scavenging work.

The social disabilities from which 'depressed classes' are generally supposed to suffer include exclusion from temples, prohibition from the use of wells and other common sources of drinking water, and exclusion from schools. These disabilities, so far as they are imposed on grounds of religion, are practically non-existent in this Province. As a general rule the class under reference is too poor and ignorant and too much occupied by its employment to have any desire to enter a temple; where this was not the case its entry into temples was to some extent unpopular at the time of the taking of the census, but since 1932 it is stated that no objection is as a rule raised, provided the person seeking entry is clean of body and in clean clothes, i. e., provided there is no sanitary or medical reason to the contrary. The problem of the prohibition of access to sources of drinking water has never existed in the Province at all. With regard to schools, the figures for general literacy and for literacy in English, discussed in paragraphs 233 to 235 of the Report, show that no exclusion is enforced. Literacy among Pathan males in the districts of the Province is 48 per mille and among Awans 67 per mille, while among *Chuhras* it

## APPENDIX III

is 98 per *mille*. In the case of females there is higher proportion of literacy among Chuhras than among any of the selected Muslim caste for which figures were extracted. No special provision for the education of *Chuhras* is made except for one C. M. S. Mission School for Punjabi Christian Sweepers in Dera Ismail Khan and one Arya Hindu High School. Their backwardness, like all their other disabilities, is due more to economic than to social causes.

This appendix contributes little or nothing to the study of the problem of the depressed classes of India, but so also does this Province contribute little or nothing to the existence of the problem.

## APPENDIX IV

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### OCCUPATIONS RETURNED

This Appendix is divided into two parts:—

Part I.—List of occupations as classed in the Imperial Table X by groups.

Part II.—An alphabetical index of occupations actually found in the Census Schedules with the numbers of groups in which they are classified.

## APPENDIX IV—

## PART I.—

| Group No. | Occupation                      |   | Group No. | Occupation                             |                                       |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---|-----------|--|---------------------------------------|
|           | Urdu                            | English   |           | Urdu                                   | English                               |
| 1         | بٹی دار<br>لکن لینے والا        | Pattidar<br>Rent receiver, (in money or kind)               | 7         | کھیتوں میں مزدوری<br>کولے والا         | Field labourer                        |
|           | مالک اراضی                      | Land holder (non-cultivating)<br>Proprietor (landed estate) |           | مالی                                   | Ploughman                             |
|           | زمیندار                         | Land owner  |           | خبرہ چین                               | Gleaner                               |
| 3         | ملازم و مینجر کورٹ<br>آف وارنٹس | Court of Wards<br>Managers and employees                    |           | خصل کی کٹائی کر لینے والا              | Reaper                                |
|           | افسر محکمہ زراعت                | Director of Agriculture                                     | 16        | اناج ہوسالے والا صاف<br>کولے والا      | Winnower (grain)                      |
|           | قانونگو                         | Kanungo   |           | ملازم فارم                             | Farm servant                          |
|           | ملازمت زمینداری                 | Estate Agents and managers                                  |           | مالی باغبان                            | Gardener                              |
|           | عملہ پنڈہ و ہسٹ                 | Settlement Officer and employees                            | 17        | پھول اور میوے بولے والا                | Flower and fruit grower               |
| 4         | لگانہ جمع کرنے والا             | Rent Collector  |           | سبز ترکاریاں و سوج<br>بولے والا        | Chilli and vegetable grower           |
|           | کلرک و محرر وغیرہ               | Moharrirs and clerks of owners of landed estates            |           | افسر جنگلات                            | Forest officer                        |
|           | بخشی یا ناظر                    | Rent Collectors and Managers                                | 18        | رینجر                                  | Ranger                                |
| 5         | مالک خود کاشت                   | Cultivating owner, land holder (cultivating)                |           | گارد جنگل                              | Guard                                 |
| 6         | مزارعہ خود کاشت                 | Cultivating Tenant, farmer cultivator (tenant)              | 19        | ملازمت جنگل و قسم                      | Forest service                        |
|           | لکن دہندہ مزارعہ                | Rent payer (cultivator)                                     |           | لکڑی چھونے اور کاٹنے والا              | Wood cutter                           |
| 7         | زراعتی مزدور (چھکار)            | Agricultural labourer                                       |           | لکڑی کا کوڑا جلائے والا                | Charcoal burner                       |
|           | محافظ فصل                       | Crop watcher  |           | جلالے کی لکڑی جمع<br>کرنے والا         | Fire wood collector                   |
|           | دیکھوالا (کھ)                   | Crop watcher  | 21        | درختوں کا چھلکا جمع<br>کرنے والا       | Bark collector                        |
|           | آب پانی                         | Water watchman (private)                                    |           | جنگل کی پیداوار جمع<br>کرنے والا       | Forest produce collector              |
|           |                                 |   |           | اینڈھن جمع کرنے والا                   | Fuel collector                        |
|           |                                 |   |           | گھسیارہ                                | Grass cutter                          |
|           |                                 |   |           | شہد جمع کرنے والا                      | Honey collector                       |
|           |                                 |   |           | مویشی یا بھینس پالنے<br>اور رکھنے والا | Cattle and buffalo breeder and keeper |
|           |                                 |   |           | سودہ والا                              | Milkman                               |

## Occupations returned

## List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation                             |   | Group No. | Occupation   |   |
|-----------|--|---|-----------|--|---|
|           | Urdu                                   | English                                 |           | Urdu   | English   |
| 22        | گوا                                    | Cowherd                                 | 43        | دوئی کی مشین کا مالک و کام کرنے والا                       | Cotton ginning mills, owners and workmen, etc.            |
|           | مقزمین قادی قادی فارم                  | Dairy farm servant                      |           | چولہا-پاروں-ہالندہ   | Cotton weaver   |
|           | بارہناری کے مویشی پالنے اور رکھنے والا | Breeder and keeper of transport animals |           | دوئی کاٹنا   | Cotton spinning   |
|           | گدھا خچر اوست گھوڑا پالنے والا         | Ass, mule, camel, or horse-breeder      |           | سماکہ بنانے والا   | Thread maker  |
|           | چابک سوار                              | Horse-trainer                           |           | دوئی کا تے اور کھڑا بننے کی مشین کے مالکان و کام کرنے والے | Cotton spinning and weaving mills (owners, workmen, etc.) |
|           | بھیر بکری رکھنے والا                   | Sheep and goat breeder                  |           | تپتہ بنانے والا  | Tape maker  |
|           | آجری                                   | Sheep breeder                           |           | سری ہاف  | Carpet weaver (cotton)                                    |
|           | چرواں                                  | Grazier                                 |           | سویس لکالے والا  | Sizer   |
|           | چرواھا                                 | Herdsmen                                |           | کان بننے والا  | Warper  |
|           | گڈریہ                                  | Shepherd                                |           | نوار ہاف   | Nawar maker   |
| 23        | کتے پالنے والا                         | Dog breeder                             | 44        | پوریا ہاف  | Bag (gunny) weaver and maker                              |
|           | ماہی گیری                              | Fisherman                               |           | چٹائی بنانے والا   | Mat maker   |
| 27        | چھلی کا شکار کرنیوالا                  | Do                                      | 45        | مچھلی کا جال بنانے والا                                    | Fish-net maker  |
|           | شکاری                                  | Hunter                                  |           | رہہ رت   | Rope maker  |
| 28        | چڑی مار                                | Bird catcher                            | 46        | سی بنانے والا  | String maker  |
|           | کڑے مکوڑے پکڑنے والا                   | Vermin catcher                          |           | وان بنانے والا   | String bedstead maker                                     |
| 39        | سانپ پکڑنے والا                        | Snake catcher                           | 46        | اون کا کھڑا بننے والا                                      | Weaver (wool)   |
|           | چولے کا پتھر نکالنے والا               | Lime quarrier                           |           | نمدہ بنانے والا  | Blanket weaver  |
| 40        | نمک نکالنے والا                        | Salt miner                              | 46        | خالچہ بنانے والا   | Carpet maker  |
|           | شورہ نکالنے والا                       | Saltpetre extractor                     |           | خالباہ   | Shawl weaver  |
| 41        | مچی نکالنے والا                        | Alkali preparer                         | 46        | اون کے پکو و کمبل بنانے والا                               | Weaver of woollen blankets                                |
|           | مچی بنانے والا                         | Carbonate of soda extractor             |           | اون اٹھرنے والا  | Wool winder   |
| 42        | دوئی صاف کرنے والا                     | Cotton cleaner                          | 46        | اون کا تے والا   | Wool spinner  |
|           | لہاف-پیلچا-پنچا                        | Cotton ginner, presser                  |           |  |   |

| Group No. | Occupation                       |                             | Group No. | Occupation               |                                    |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|           | Urdu                             | English                     |           | Urdu                     | English                            |
| 47        | دیشم کا کپڑا بنانے والا          | Silk weaver                 | 54        | آراکش                    | Sawyer                             |
|           | دیشم گر                          | Silk spinner                | 55        | توکھان کاری گر           | Carpenter                          |
|           | دیشم کی تار بنانے والا           | Silk thread maker           |           | خرادی                    | Turner                             |
| 49        | رنگریز چھینبا ر لاری             | Dyer and cloth printer      |           | لکڑی کے صندوق بنانے والا | Wooden box maker                   |
|           | دھلگر                            | Cloth dyer                  |           | کنگی بنانے والا          | Loom comb maker                    |
|           | کپڑا رنگنے والا                  | Bleacher of textiles        | 56        | نچار                     | Joiner                             |
|           | دیشم دار تاروں کو                | Lace maker                  |           | بانس کی چیزیں بنانے والا | Worker in bamboo articles          |
| 50        | کو صاف کرنے والا                 | Do                          |           | توکوی بنانے والا         | Basket maker                       |
|           | لیس بنانے والا                   | Fringes maker               |           | چھاپڑ و بنانے والا       | Broom maker                        |
|           | گوٹھ و گذاری بنانے والا          | Silk braid maker            |           | چک ساز                   | Chik (screen) maker                |
|           | جہا لہ بنانے والا                | Saddle maker                |           | چھج بنانے والا           | Leather winnowing-fan maker        |
| 51        | دیشم کی تودھی بنانے والا         | Harness maker               |           | پھوڑ گر                  | Mat maker                          |
|           | زین ساز                          | Saddler                     |           | پنکھا بنانے والا         | Fan (leaf) maker                   |
|           | سڑ بنانے والا                    | Leather box maker (Yakhdan) | 59        | پتوں کی چیزیں بنانے والا | Leaves, worker in                  |
|           | سراج                             | Bucket (leather) maker      |           | لومار-آمنگر              | Blacksmith                         |
|           | بخدان بنانے والا                 | Water-bag (leather) maker   |           | آلات کھادری بنانے والا   | Maker of implements (agricultural) |
|           | چمڑے کے تول بنانے والا           | Leather articles maker      |           | آمنی اشیاء بنانے والا    | Maker of iron articles             |
|           | مشک بنانے والا                   | Dyer (leather)              |           | آمنی ٹرنک بنانے والا     | Maker of steel trunks              |
|           | چمڑے کی اشیاء بنانے والا         | Ghee-pot (leather) maker    |           | چاقو ساز و تیز کرنے والا | Knife-maker and grinder            |
|           | چمڑنگ چموا رنگنے والا            | Bangles maker               |           | سان کھینچنے والا         | Grindstone turner                  |
|           | کپڑے بنانے والا                  | Shell, worker in            | 60        | قفل بنانے والا           | Lock maker                         |
| 53        | چوڑی گر                          | Horn and bone, worker in    |           | نعل بنانے والا           | Farrier                            |
|           | سپ کی چیزیں بنانے والا           |                             |           | مس گر                    | Coppersmith                        |
|           | سینگ اور ہڈی کی چیزیں بنانے والا |                             |           | ذاندے کے برگر بنانے والا | do                                 |
|           |                                  |                             |           | پیتل کے ہون بنانے والا   | Worker in brass and bell metals    |
|           |                                  |                             |           | تھنڈار                   |                                    |

## Occupations returned

## List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation                                   |  | Group No. | Occupation             |  |
|-----------|--|--|-----------|------------------------|--|
|           | Urdu   | English  |           | Urdu                   | English                                |
| 61        | تین کے برتن بنانے والا                       | Maker of tin utensils                                  |           | سورہ بنانے والا        | Eye powder (surma) maker               |
|           | مہفل کو قلعی کر                              | Tinner   |           | سوامی بنانے والا       | Ink maker                              |
|           | تین کے ٹراک بنانے والا                       | Maker of tin trunks                                    | 71        | چکن پیسٹے والا         | Flour grinder                          |
| 63        | کلال-کمہار-مٹی کے                            | Potter   |           | آٹا پیسٹے والا         | Do                                     |
|           | برتن بنانے والا                              | Do   |           | جنر چانبر والا جنر وئی | Water mill worker                      |
|           | کل کر  | Do   |           | مالک و مزدور کارخانہ   | Proprietors and workmen of flour mills |
| 64        | لہنت بنانے والا خشک ساز                      | Brick maker  |           | جنر                    |  |
|           | مالکان و مزدوران ہتھ                         | Proprietors and workers (brick kiln)                   | 72        | شالی کٹ                | Rice pounder                           |
|           |  |  |           | مزدوران جنر            | Water mill workers                     |
| 65        | شیشہ کی چوڑی بنانے والا                      | Bangles (glass) maker                                  | 73        | چالی ہوننا             | Rice parcher                           |
|           | شیشے کے برتن بنانے والا                      | Glass ware maker                                       |           | نانہ ہوننا             | Grain parcher                          |
|           | مٹی کے بت بنانے والا                         | Image (earthen) maker                                  |           | دکڑ قصابی              | Butcher                                |
|           | شیشہ کر                                      | Mirror maker   |           | جھنگلی                 | Jhat kai (butcher)                     |
| 66        | آتشبازی بنانے والا                           | Fire-work maker  |           | دڑ قصابی               | Butcher (beef)                         |
|           | بارون و دارو کر                              | Do   | 74        | مصوری پتاسہ بنانوالا   | Candy and patasha maker                |
| 67        | پروٹ و سرقا واتو کی مشین کے مالکان و مزدوران | Proprietor and worker in Aerated water and ice factory | 75        | گڑ اور شہرا بنانوالا   | Makers of sugar molasses and Gur       |
|           |  |  |           | پاپر وری بنانوالا      | Papar ware maker                       |
|           |  |  |           | مٹھائی بنانوالا        | Sweet-meat maker                       |
|           |  |  |           | حلوائی                 | Confectioner                           |
| 68        | تیلی   | Oil presser  |           | مٹائی کلفی بنانوالا    | Ice cream maker                        |
|           | کولہو چکالے والا                             | Do   |           | انار چٹنی بنانوالا     | Condiment maker                        |
|           | گھائی چلانے والا                             | Do   | 77        | مالک شراب              | Brewery (owners, workers etc.)         |
| 70        | عرق نکالنے والا                              | Arak (perfume) preparer                                | 78        | تدباکو بنانوالا        | Manufacturers of tobacco               |
|           | عطار   | Atar preparer (rose water preparer)                    |           | نسور بنانوالا          | Snuff manufacturer                     |
|           | صابن ساز                                     | Soap maker   | 80        | گانجا بنانوالا         | Manufacturers of ganja                 |
|           | ویکس کلوتھ بنانے والا                        | Wax-cloth maker  | 81        | چھپور-ماچی مہر         | Baker and cook                         |
|           | رنگ ساز رنگ بنانے والا                       | Paint manufacturer                                     |           | نانہ فروش              | Bread seller (cook shop keeper)        |

| Group No.          | Occupation                 |                                       | Group No.           | Occupation                        |  |                             |
|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
|                    | Urdu                       | English                               |                     | Urdu                              | English  |                             |
| 82                 | بسکٹ وغیرہ بنانے والا      | Biscuit factory (owners workmen etc.) | 87                  | ڈنٹی                              | Barber   |                             |
|                    | کیک بنانے والا             | Cake maker                            |                     | ہل کی توپی بنانے والا             | Wig maker  |                             |
|                    | پنیر ساز                   | Cheese maker                          |                     | حمام والا                         | Owner and employe of bath house                        |                             |
|                    | مکھن بنانے والا            | Butter maker                          |                     | 88                                | گازی کورنگ کرانے والا                                  | Carriage painter            |
|                    | گھی بنانے والا             | Ghee preparer                         |                     |                                   | بچوں کی گازی بنانے والا                                | Cabinet maker               |
|                    | سوجی                       | Shoe maker                            |                     |                                   | فرنیچر بنانے والا                                      | Furniture maker and workman |
|                    | 83                         | بوٹ بنانے والا                        |                     | Boot maker                        | 89   | لیمپ بنانے والا             |
| چمباز              |                            | Shoe maker                            | پرنہ بنانے والا     | Screen maker                      |  |                             |
| چپلی بنانے والا    |                            | Sandal (chapli) maker                 | خیمہ بنانے والا     | Tent maker                        |  |                             |
| کفش دوز            |                            | Shoe maker                            | چار پائی بنانے والا | Bed stead (of any material) maker |  |                             |
| دوزی               |                            | Tailor                                | بسترہ بنانے والا    | Bedding maker                     |  |                             |
| دروگر              |                            | Darner                                | کدیلہ بنانے والا    | Cushion maker                     |  |                             |
| پوسٹین دوز         |                            | Postin maker                          | 90                  | گھر کا سامان بنانے والا           |  | Upholsterer                 |
| طلا چڑھانے والا    | Embroiderer in gold lace   | چونا بنانے والا                       |                     | Lime burner                       |  |                             |
| کشمیرہ نکالنے والا | Embroiderer in lace        | سیمنٹ کا کام کرنے والا                |                     | Cement worker                     |  |                             |
| گولہ چڑھانے والا   | Embroiderer in lace        | توہا-کنواں صاف کرنے والا              |                     | Well sinker                       |  |                             |
| میرا کڑی کرنے والا | Embroiderer                | سڈک تراش                              |                     | Stone cutter and dresser          |  |                             |
| توپی و کلاہ ساز    | Cap and kullah maker       | راج                                   |                     | Mason                             |  |                             |
| کلاہ دوز           | Cap and hat maker          | کلکار                                 |                     | Mason                             |  |                             |
| 84                 | چھتری چھانہ مرمت کرنے والا | Umbrella maker and repairer           | 85                  | اینٹ لیچالے والا                  | Brick carrier  |                             |
|                    | دھوبی-من مویا              | Washerman                             |                     | پورے نوپس رنگساز                  | Painter  |                             |
|                    | پوانی اشیاہ رنگنے والا     | Dyer of used articles                 |                     | معمار و تھکیدار عمارت             | Builder (building contractor)                          |                             |
|                    | کنڈی گر                    | Cloth delenderer                      |                     | سوخی بنانے والا                   | Surkhi pounder   |                             |
| 86                 | حجام                       | Barber                                | 91                  | سفیدی کرنے والا                   | White washer   |                             |
|                    | حجامت بنانا                | Barber                                |                     | مستری ہائیسکل                     | Persons engaged in making and repairing cycles         |                             |
|                    | سر-موزنا                   | Barber                                |                     | مستری موٹر-موٹر                   | Persons engaged in making and repairing motor vehicles |                             |
|                    |                            |                                       |                     | سائیکل                            |  |                             |



Occupations returned

List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation                    |   | Group No.  | Occupation                     |  |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|--|
|           | Urdu                          | English                                   |  | Urdu                           | English  |
| 92        | گاری چھکڑا پالکی<br>بنانیوالا | Carriage, cart, Palki<br>etc. makers      | 100  | پھنگی-سپتر چورا<br>خاکروب-میلی | Sweeper or scavenger   |
|           | گاری کا پدہ بنانیوالا         | Wheel maker and<br>wheel wright           |  | ٹھیکیدار میلی                  | Dust contractor  |
| 93        | کشتی بنانے و مرمت<br>کرے والا | Boat maker and<br>repairer                | خاکشورہ  | Refuse contractor              |  |
| 94        | بجلی گھر میں کام<br>کرنیوالا  | Worker in elec-<br>tricity<br>house       | ٹھیکیدار گندگی و میلہ                                    | Cow-dung gatherer              |  |
|           | 95                            | ملازم پرنٹنگ پریس<br>جلد ساز              | Worker in printing<br>press                              | گوہر جمع کرنیوالا              | Manure contractor  |
| 96        |                               | باجہ بنانیوالا                            | Book binder  | کھان جمع کرنیوالا              | Boatman  |
|           | 96                            | ریباب ساز                                 | Harmonium maker  | ملاح-موہانہ                    | Boat owner and<br>employee   |
| 97        |                               | طبلہ-تھول-فارچہ بنانے<br>و مرمت کرنے والا | Drum maker, re-<br>pairer                                | مالکان کشتی و<br>مزدوران       | Tow-man  |
|           | 97                            | گھڑی ساز                                  | Clock and watch<br>maker                                 | کشتی کا رسہ کھینچنے والا       | Irrigation Depart-<br>ment service                                   |
| 98        |                               | سامان جراحی وغیرہ<br>بنانیوالا            | Maker of surgical<br>or scientific instru-<br>ments etc. | ملازمین پبلک ورکس<br>نہر       | Person employed<br>(other than<br>labourers) on<br>rivers and canals |
|           | 98                            | زرگرمستان-سونا<br>کنڈی ساز                | Goldsmith  | ملازمین نہر ماحول<br>مزدور     | Labourers employed<br>on canals and<br>river                         |
| 98        |                               | جوت کرنیوالا                              | Worker in precious<br>stones                             | پل کا چھڑاسی                   | Bridge peon  |
|           | 99                            | گلدستہ بنانیوالا                          | Jewel setter   | سڑک کا اور سہو                 | Road overseer  |
| 99        |                               | حقہ بنانیوالا                             | Gold smith dust<br>washer                                | سڑک کا ٹھیکیدار                | Contractor for road<br>works   |
|           | 99                            | کھلونے بنانیوالا                          | Toy maker  | پل کا محصول لینے والا          | Toll collector,<br>bridge  |
| 99        |                               | پنجرہ بنانے والا                          | Cage maker   | ملازمین پارک ماسٹری            | P. W. D. Service   |
|           | 99                            | گلہستہ بنانیوالا                          | Garland maker  | سڑک پر پتھر اترنے والا         | Breaker of stones<br>for road  |
| 99        |                               | ہتک بنانیوالا                             | Hukka (pipe)<br>maker                                    | قلی سوک                        | Road cooly   |
|           | 99                            | پتنگ بنانیوالا                            | Kite maker   | موتو کرائی اور اسٹیجیو         | Motor car driver<br>and Manager                                      |
| 99        |                               | تصویر کی چوکھٹ<br>بنانیوالا               | Picture frame<br>maker                                   | ٹانگہ ایجنٹ                    | Tanga agent  |
|           | 99                            |   |  | گاری ہان                       | Tum-tum driver   |
| 99        |                               |   |  | کوچوان ٹانگہ والا              | Tanga driver   |

| Group No. | Occupation                        |   | Group No.                            | Occupation                  |   |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
|           | Urdu                              | English   |                                      | Urdu                        | English                                   |
| 106       | دڑا-یکہ چلانے والا                | Ekka driver   | 116                                  | ساموگر                      | Money lender                              |
|           | دڑا چھکرا چلانے والا              | Bullock cart driver                                 |                                      | صراف و دلال                 | Money changer and broker                  |
|           | ہکی والا                          | Hackney carriage driver                             |                                      | کمیشن ایجنٹ                 | Commission agent                          |
| 109       | کھار                              | Dooly bearer  | نیلام کرنے والا                      | Auctioneer                  |   |
|           | دولی اٹھانے والا                  | Dooly bearer  | دال منڈوی                            | Bill broker                 |   |
| 110       | پالکی یا چوپان بردار              | Palki bearer  | دھڑرائی                              | Weighman                    |   |
|           | گدھے کی باربرداری والا            | Ass driver  | گھروں کا ایجنٹ                       | House agent                 |   |
|           | بیل کا مالک و بوجھ لانے والا      | Ox driver   | کمیشن ایجنٹ                          | Commission Agent            |   |
| 111       | ارٹک و خچر چلانے والا             | Camel and mule driver                               | 117                                  | بزاز                        | Cloth seller (cotton and silk)            |
|           | ٹھوڑا لانے والا                   | Pack horse driver                                   |                                      | سوت بیچنے والا              | Thread and yarn seller                    |
|           | کرایہ کش                          | Owners of pack animals                              |                                      | دیشم فروش                   | Trader in silk                            |
| 112       | کھٹی سے سامان اتارنے والا         | Unloader of boats                                   | 118                                  | کٹ پیس فروش                 | Cut piece goods dealer                    |
|           | بارکش                             | Porter  |                                      | رسی فروش                    | Rope seller                               |
|           | پیغام رسان                        | Messenger   |                                      | دوئی فروش                   | Cotton dealer                             |
| 113       | ملازم ریلوے مسوائے قلی            | Railway employees of all kinds (other than coolies) | 118                                  | دان فروش                    | String-bedstead seller                    |
|           | ٹھیکدار ریلوے                     | Railway Contractor                                  |                                      | پوری کا سوداگر              | Dealer in gunny bags                      |
|           | قلی ریلوے                         | Railway cooly                                       |                                      | سوداگر چرم                  | Trader in skins, leather and hides        |
| 114       | ریلوے گازی سے اسباب اوتارنے والا  | Porter  | 119                                  | مشک اور ہونہ فروش           | Trader in bucket and water bags (leather) |
|           | مسٹری ریلوے                       | Railway Mistri                                      |                                      | ہکی کا سامان فروش           | Harness seller                            |
|           | بھٹتی ریلوے                       | Water carrier, Railway                              |                                      | ہڈی کا سوداگر               | Trader in bones                           |
| 115       | ملازم ڈاکخانہ و ڈار گھر و ٹیلیفون | Post office, Telegraph and Telephone service        | جانوروں کے ہڈوں کا کاروبار کرنے والا | Trader in furs and feathers |   |
| 115       | ملازم و مینجمر بنک                | Bank managers and other employees                   | یخدان فروش                           | Yakhdan seller              |   |
|           | ایجنٹ انشورنس                     | Exchange and insurance agents                       | سوداگر چوب لکڑی                      | Trader in timber            |   |
|           |                                   |   | لکڑی کا ہورہ فروش                    | Sawdust seller              |   |

## Occupations returned

## List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation   |  | Group No. | Occupation  |  |
|-----------|--|--|-----------|---|--|
|           | Urdu   | English  |           | Urdu  | English  |
| 120       | دنداسہ از درختوں کے<br>چھانکے فروش   | Trader in barks  | 128       | فوتل کا ملازم و مینڈجر<br>گباہی   | Manager, owner or<br>employee of hotels  |
| 121       | سوداگر دانداس<br>لوکریاں فروش کوٹے<br>والا   | Trader in bamboos<br>Basket seller   | 129       | چوکہ دار مالک-اہیکدار<br>سوائے<br>گباہی   | Owner, contractor<br>or employee of<br>Sarais  |
| 123       | پیدتل فروش<br>ہر قسم کا سامان زراعتی<br>فروش کرنے والا<br>لوہا فروش<br>چھری-چاقو فروش<br>سینے کی مشین بیچنے والا   | Brass metal seller<br>Implement seller<br>Ironmonger<br>Knife seller<br>Sewing-machine<br>seller   | 130       | لوہوں کی دکان والا<br>دکان کرمانہ<br>لوہوں کی دکان والا<br>دکاندار گھی کھجڑی<br>دال فروش<br>مٹھائی فروش                                       | Roast-meat seller<br>Hawker of drinks<br>and food stuffs<br>Flour seller<br>Grain seller<br>Rice seller<br>Grocer<br>Oil, salt dealer<br>Ghee, rice etc. dealer<br>Pulse dealer<br>Dealer in sweet-<br>meats             |
| 124       | ایڈت و کھپریل کا<br>سوداگر<br>مٹی کے بوتل بیچنے والا<br>رنگ فروش - وارنش<br>فروش<br>بنجارہ<br>دوائی فروش   | Tin dealer<br>Fire-arms seller<br>Trader in bricks<br>and tiles<br>Trader in pottery<br>Dye and paint<br>seller<br>Pedlar<br>Chemist and<br>druggist   | 131       | دکاندار عربیہ<br>شہہ فروش<br>شکر فروش<br>انڈے فروش<br>گھی فروش<br>پنہ فروش<br>دودھ دہی والا<br>بکری فروش<br>دنبہ فروش<br>کبوتر-تمتر-ہندو فروش | Molasses seller<br>Honey seller<br>Gur and sugar seller<br>Egg seller<br>Butter seller<br>Ghee seller<br>Cheese seller<br>Milk and Curd seller<br>Goat dealer<br>Sheep dealer<br>Pigeon, partridge,<br>quail etc. seller |
| 125       | مٹی کا تیل بیچنے والا<br>پیتروئل کا سوداگر<br>شورہ فلمی فروش<br>تمبکدار آبکاری و شراب<br>ملازم آبکاری<br>برف بیچنے والا<br>خودہ فروش<br>ولایتی پانی کی دکان<br>قہوہ خانے والا<br>ملازم ڈاک ہنگلہ | Kerosine oil seller<br>Trader in petroleum<br>Saltpetre seller<br>Wine vendor<br>Abkari service<br>Ice seller<br>Liquor seller<br>Aerated water seller<br>Tea seller<br>Dak-bungalow<br>employee | 132       | گھی فروش<br>پنہ فروش<br>دودھ دہی والا<br>بکری فروش<br>دنبہ فروش<br>کبوتر-تمتر-ہندو فروش   | Ghee seller<br>Cheese seller<br>Milk and Curd seller<br>Goat dealer<br>Sheep dealer<br>Pigeon, partridge,<br>quail etc. seller   |
| 126       | خودہ فروش<br>ولایتی پانی کی دکان<br>قہوہ خانے والا<br>ملازم ڈاک ہنگلہ  | Liquor seller<br>Aerated water seller<br>Tea seller<br>Dak-bungalow<br>employee  | 133       | سبز گھاس و چارہ فروش<br>چوکھر فروش<br>سوکھی گھاس بیچنے والا<br>پان فروش   | Grass and fodder<br>seller<br>Bran dealer<br>Hay seller<br>Betel leaf seller   |
| 127       | خودہ فروش<br>ولایتی پانی کی دکان<br>قہوہ خانے والا<br>ملازم ڈاک ہنگلہ  | Liquor seller<br>Aerated water seller<br>Tea seller<br>Dak-bungalow<br>employee  | 134       | سبز گھاس و چارہ فروش<br>چوکھر فروش<br>سوکھی گھاس بیچنے والا<br>پان فروش   | Grass and fodder<br>seller<br>Bran dealer<br>Hay seller<br>Betel leaf seller   |

| Group No. | Occupation                 |   | Group No.                         | Occupation                    |                                   |                             |
|-----------|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|           | Urdu                       | English   |                                   | Urdu                          | English                           |                             |
| 135       | خوراک کے پرنہ بہجنے والا   | Bird seller   | 140                               | قالین فروش                    | Trader in carpets                 |                             |
|           | مچھلی فروش                 | Fish dealer   |                                   | پونہ فروش                     | Curtain seller                    |                             |
|           | میوہ فروش                  | Fruit seller  |                                   | فرنیچر فروش                   | Trader in furniture               |                             |
|           | پدساری                     | Grocer  |                                   | بھوز فروش                     | Mat seller                        |                             |
|           | اچار فروش                  | Pickle seller   |                                   | طیہہ فروش                     | Tent seller                       |                             |
|           | سورھی چائے فروش            | Green tea grocer  |                                   | مس وغیرہ کے برتن              | Utensil (cooking) seller etc.     |                             |
|           | سبزی فروش                  | Vegetable seller  |                                   | فروخت کرنے والا               | Enamelled-utensils seller         |                             |
|           | تباکو فروش                 | Tobacco seller  |                                   | انیمل کے برتن فروخت کرنے والا | Dealer in glass-ware              |                             |
|           | نسوار فروش                 | Snuff seller  |                                   | عیشے و ایمپ فروخت کرنے والا   | Haberdasher                       |                             |
|           | 136                        | آہیکیدار فیوہ   |                                   | Opium contractor              | بساطی منہاری والا                 | Trader in building material |
| 137       |                            | Bhang and oharas seller   | عمارت کے سامان کی تجارت کرنے والا | Liine dealer                  |                                   |                             |
|           | بھنگ چرس فروخت کرنے والا   |   | Surkhi seller                     |                               |                                   |                             |
| 138       | عطر فروش                   | Perfume seller  | 141                               | پونا فروش                     | Dealer in bicycles                |                             |
|           | جوئی فروش                  | Shoe seller   |                                   | سورھی فروش                    | „ Motor cycles                    |                             |
| 139       | بوٹ فروش                   | Boot seller   | 142                               | بائیکل فروش                   | „ motors                          |                             |
|           | قوہی و کلاہ فروش           | Dealer in caps  |                                   | موٹر بائیکل فروش              | Dealer in wheels of carts         |                             |
|           | بساطی                      | Trader in socks, umbrellas and other articles of dress and the toilet |                                   | موٹر فروش                     | Dealer in carts and carriages     |                             |
|           | کنگی فروش                  | Comb seller   |                                   | سودا گریہ کاری                | Dealer in mules and asses         |                             |
|           | سرمہ فروش                  | Antimony seller   |                                   | کاری و بڑے فروخت کرنے والا    | Dealer in camels and horses       |                             |
|           | کذاری فروش                 | Lace seller   |                                   | 144                           | خچر و کدھے کی سوداگری کرنے والا   | Dealer in cattle            |
|           | صابن فروش                  | Soap seller   |                                   |                               | ارٹک و گھوڑے کی سوداگری کرنے والا | Broker of sales of animals  |
|           | گودری فروش                 | Old-clothes dealer  |                                   | 145                           | بیل کا سوداگر                     | Dealer in charcoal          |
|           | ریشم فروش                  | Silk seller   |                                   |                               | لال مریشمان و اسپان               |                             |
|           |                            | Second-hand goods and furniture vendor                                |                                   |                               | لتری کا کونکہ فروخت کرنے والا     |                             |
|           | Trader in bedding          |   |                                   |                               |                                   |                             |
|           | Dealer in bedsteads        |   |                                   |                               |                                   |                             |
|           | Blanket seller             |   |                                   |                               |                                   |                             |
|           | سترہ فروش                  |   |                                   |                               |                                   |                             |
|           | چارپائی بہجنے والا         |   |                                   |                               |                                   |                             |
|           | کابل وغیرہ فروخت کرنے والا |   |                                   |                               |                                   |                             |

Occupations returned

List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation            |                                      | Group No.                                     | Occupation                     |                                      |                          |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|           | Urdu                  | English                              |   | Urdu                           | English                              |                          |
| 146       | ايجنٹ کوئلہ           | Coal merchant                        | 152   | ہزاری والا                     | Hawker                               |                          |
|           | لکڑی بیچنے والا       | Fire-wood seller                     |   | ایمپ فروش                      | Stamp vendor                         |                          |
|           | اوبلے فروخت کرنے والا | Seller of cowdung                    |   | ملازمین فوج عامی               | Army (imperial)                      |                          |
|           | سامان جراحی فروش      | Dealers in optical instruments       |   | مراسم                          |                                      |                          |
|           | 147                   | گھڑی فروش                            |   | Dealer in clocks               | فوجی ملازمین ریاست                   | Army (Indian states)     |
|           |                       | موتی بیچنے والا                      |   | Dealer in bead necklaces       | ہائے سندھستانی                       |                          |
|           | 148                   | پنجرہ فروش                           |   | Cage seller                    | ملازمین بحری                         | Navy or Merchant Service |
|           |                       | پنکھا فروش                           |   | Fan seller                     | ملازمین ہوائی جہاز                   | Air Force                |
|           |                       | مصنوعی پھول                          |   | Seller of artificial flowers   | ملازمین پولیس                        | Police                   |
|           |                       | فروخت کرنے والا                      |   | Dealer in toys, small articles | چوکیدار دیہہ                         | Village watchman         |
| 149       |                       | کھیلنے کے سامان فروخت کرنے والا      | Dealer in hunting and fishing tackle          | عام ملازمین سوکار سول          | Service of the State, general        |                          |
|           |                       | سامان شکار و مچھلی فروخت کرنے والا   | Publisher                                     | ملازمین ہندوستانی              | Service of Indian and Foreign States |                          |
| 150       |                       | اشہار جاری کرنے والا                 | Dealer in musical instruments and curiosities | وہوولی ریاستہائے               | District Board Service               |                          |
|           |                       | کھارے و بچوں کے ہابہ فروخت کرنے والا | News paper seller                             | ملازمین کھیتی                  | Municipal and other local service    |                          |
|           |                       | اخبار فروش                           | Book seller                                   | بتی جالے والا                  | Lamp-lighter                         |                          |
|           |                       | کتاب فروش                            | Faper and ink seller                          | پتاواری                        | Patwari                              |                          |
|           | 149                   | کاغذ سیاہی فروش                      | Dealer in pictures                            | ملازمین دیہہ                   | Village Official                     |                          |
|           |                       | تصویروں بیچنے والا                   | Stationer                                     | لمبہ دار                       | Lambardar                            |                          |
|           | 150                   | سلاشٹری کا سرداگر                    | Dealer in waste-paper                         | پادری                          | Priest, clergyman                    |                          |
|           |                       | ردی کاغذ فروش                        | Dealer in refuse                              | پنڈت                           | Minister                             |                          |
|           | 151                   | کھان فروش                            | Dealer in rags                                | واعظ                           | Religious preacher                   |                          |
|           |                       | چھاپڑے فروش                          | Bania   | شکرانہ خور                     | Receiver of alms                     |                          |
| 151       | عام درکاندار          | Shopkeeper unspecified               | امام مسجد                                     | Priest of a mosque             |                                      |                          |
|           | متفرق تجارت           | Trader unspecified                   | مذہبی درس کا مہن                              | Religious mendicant            |                                      |                          |
| 151       | چھاپڑی فروش           | Itinerant trader                     | دھنڈ والا                                     | Faqir                          |                                      |                          |
|           |                       |                                      | فقار  | Sadhu, monk                    |                                      |                          |
|           |                       |                                      | سانھو درویش                                   | Bible reader                   |                                      |                          |
|           |                       |                                      | انجیل پڑھنے والا                              |                                |                                      |                          |

| Group No. | Occupation            |                                      | Group No.  | Occupation                            |   |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|---|
|           | Urdu                  | English                              |            | Urdu                                  | English                                   |
| 166       | گورو                  | Spiritual guide                      | 173        | دایہ                                  | Mid-wife                                  |
|           | مہنت                  | Pandit                               |            | لپکھ لکائے والا                       | Vaccinator                                |
|           | ملازم گرجا            | Church servant                       |            | چونک لکائے والا                       | Applier of leeches                        |
|           | خادم مسجد             | Mosque attendant                     |            | مہپتال کی دایہ و                      | Nurse                                     |
|           | مساں جلائے والا       | Service at a burning ground          |            | نرس                                   |   |
|           | ملازم قبرستان         | Service at burials                   |            | ملازم صفت و تہرینری                   | Veterinary service                        |
|           | قبر گدہ               | Grave digger                         |            | سالموگری                              | Veterinary surgeon                        |
| 167       | ملازم دھرم سال        | Servant in Dharm-sala                | 174        | نعل بندہ                              | Farrier (cattle)                          |
|           | ملازم مشن             | Mission Servant                      |            | جماء استادان                          | Teacher of any kind                       |
|           | مجاور                 | Shrine-keeper                        |            | پروفیسر                               | Professor of any kind                     |
|           | ایجنٹ وکلا            | Law agent                            |            | سکول ماسٹر                            | School master                             |
| 168       | وکمل                  | Lawyer of any kind                   | 175        | انسپیکٹر - سارس                       | Inspector of schools                      |
|           | قاضی                  | Expounder of Muslim law              |            | چپڑاسو سکول                           | School attendant                          |
|           | کلرک وکلا             | Lawyer's clerk                       |            | کلری و دیگر ادنیٰ ملازمان محکمہ تعلیم | Clerk or servant connected with education |
| 169       | عوائف نویس            | Petition writer                      | 176        | معمولی منشی                           | Public scribe                             |
|           | ملازم صفت ڈاکٹری      | Medical service                      |            | خطوط نویس                             | Letter writer                             |
| 170       | ڈاکٹر                 | Doctor                               | 177        | ٹائپ کر ڈیوالا                        | Typist                                    |
|           | مدیکل ایسرو           | Civil Surgeon                        |            | اسلامپ نویس                           | Stamp-writer                              |
|           | درکن دار ڈاکٹری       | Registered medical practitioner      |            | وٹیفیڈ نویس                           | Bond-writer                               |
|           | آنکھوں کا ڈاکٹر       | { Oculist<br>Eye Doctor              |            | ملازم صفت انجینیری (غیر - سرکاری)     | Engineering service (not Government).     |
|           | حکیم یونانی           | Physician                            |            | معمار                                 | Architect                                 |
| 171       | ڈزلی حکیم             | Quack-doctor                         | 178        | نقشہ نویس                             | Draughtsman                               |
|           | دانتوں اور کانوں کے   | Extractor of worms from tooth or ear |            | بندوبست کے چرچ                        | Chainman of Settlement operations         |
|           | کپڑے لکانے والا       | Dentists                             |            | کش                                    | Author                                    |
| 172       | ملازم اشروم یتیم خانہ | Servant in an asylum                 | مصنف       | Editor                                |   |
|           | کمپونڈر               | Compounder                           | ارتھوگرافر | Journalist                            |   |
|           |                       |                                      |            | رسالہ نویس                            | Photographer                              |
|           |                       |                                      |            | فوٹو گرافر                            | Poet                                      |
|           |                       |                                      |            | شاعر                                  |   |

## Occupations returned

## List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation                                      |   | Group No.    | Occupation                 |  |
|-----------|---|---|--------------|----------------------------|--|
|           | Urdu  | English   |              | Urdu                       | English  |
| 179       | پتھور کے بسٹ بنانہ والا                         | Sculptor  | 185          | مہاری                      | Exhibitor of curiosities   |
|           | ڈرائنگ کے اوسڈان                                | Drawing-master  |              | بازیکو ساحر                | Juggler, conjurer  |
|           | مصور  | Artist  |              | مدح خواں                   | Reciter  |
|           | نقاش  | Painter   |              | پہلوان                     | Wrestler   |
| 180       |   | Fortune-teller  | مانہری       | Snake charmer              |  |
| 181       | دو شہر  | Astronomer  | پنڈت (مورقس) | Pensioners                 |  |
|           |   | Astrologer  | وظیفہ خور    | Scholarship holder         |  |
| 182       | جادو گر   | Wizard, magician  | کرایہ خور    | Rent receiver—<br>(houses) |  |
|           | ایکڑ  | Actor   | 186          | موتور ڈرائیور نج           | Private motor driver   |
|           | باجہ بجانے والا                                 | Bandsman, musician  |              | کلینر نج                   | Private motor cleaner  |
|           | ناچنے والے طوائف                                | Bandsman, musician, dancer, dancing girl                  | 187          | آپا                        | Ayah   |
|           | باجے کا اوسڈان                                  | Music teacher   |              | ملازم و لوگوں کے           | Private domestic service   |
|           | مالکان و کارکنان تھیٹر                          | Theatre managers, employees, other than performers        |              | بہشتی - ماہکی - مشہور      | Water carrier  |
|           | مجرے  | Eunuch  |              | سائیس                      | Sycc   |
|           | ملازم چریا کھر                                  | Zoological-garden employees                               |              | بارچی                      | Cook   |
| 183       |   | Managers and employees of places of public entertainments |              | خانسامان                   | "  |
|           | کوٹک و پہلو کلب وغیرہ کے منیجران و کام کوئیوایک |   |              | کوچران                     | Coachman   |
|           |   | Race course   | 188          | مسترق                      | Manufacturer businessman, or contractor otherwise unspecified                    |
|           | ملازمت گھڑ سواری                                | Servant in a library                                      |              | وداگری ٹھیکہ خاری          |  |
|           | ملازمت لائبریری                                 | Employee societies and clubs                              | 189          | حساب لکھنے والا خزانچی     | Cashier, accountant, clerk etc., in unspecified offices and factories, and shops |
| 184       | سوسائٹی و کلب کھر کے ملازم                      |   |              | مہینوں کا کام کرنے والا    | Mechanic, otherwise unspecified  |
|           | بازیکو - لست                                    | Acrobat and tumbler                                       | 190          | جس کا ذکر نہیں ہوا         |  |
|           | بچہ - بندھ وغیرہ لگانے والا                     | Keeper of performing bear, monkey, or other wild animal   | 191          | عام قلی - مزدور            | Labourer, workman, otherwise unspecified   |

## APPENDIX IV—Occupations returned

## PART I—List of Occupations

| Group No. | Occupation             |                                       | Group No. | Occupation                         |  |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--|
|           | Urdu                   | English                               |           | Urdu                               | English  |
| 192       | پوجاری وغیرہ           | Pujari (Hindu priest)                 | 195       | دیگر غیر تشریح شدہ<br>کارخانہ ہائے | Other unclassified<br>non - productive<br>industries |
|           | قیدھی وغیرہ            | Inmate of jail                        |           | دیوالیہ                            | Bankrupt   |
|           | یتیم خانہ کے رہنے والے | Inmate of asylums,<br>alms-house etc. |           | جوا کہ لڈے والا                    | Gambler  |
| 193       | گدا گر                 | Beggar, vagrant                       |           | جوار گر                            | "  |
| 194       | کنجریاں                | Prostitute                            |           |                                    |  |
|           | دلالہ                  | Procurer                              |           |                                    |  |



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## PART II

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**APPENDIX—**  
**PART II— Alphabetical**

| Occupation   | Group number | Occupation                                 | Group number |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>A</b>   |              | <b>A — contd.</b>                          |              |
| Accountant (Bank) ...                                  | 115          | Agriculture, Director of— ...              | 3            |
| Accountant (Commercial) ...                            | 189          | Agriculture, Staff of Director of— ...     | 4            |
| Accountant (District Board) ...                        | 161          | Agricultural Chemist ...                   | 180          |
| Accountant (in Government Offices) ...                 | 159          | Agricultural Expert ...                    | 180          |
| Accountant (Military) ...                              | 153          | Agricultural implement maker ...           | 59           |
| Accountant (Mission Establishment) ...                 | 166          | Agricultural labourer ...                  | 7            |
| Accountant (Municipal) ...                             | 161          | Aide-de-Camp ...                           | 153          |
| Accountant (Public Works Department)                   | 103          | Alabaster worker ...                       | 65           |
| Accountant (Railway) ...                               | 112          | Allowance drawn from—Mission Boarding Fund | 185          |
| Accountant (Village service) ...                       | 162          | Allowance drawn from relatives ...         | 185          |
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| Brush seller                                   | 138          | Camel dealer                           | 144          |
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| Occupation  | Group number | Occupation                      | Group number |
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| Cream seller                                  | 131          | Day labourer                      | 191          |
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| Occupation                              | Group number | Occupation                                   | Group number          |
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| Drum-maker, repairer                    | ... 96       | Engineer (Military, Royal)                   | ... 153               |
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| Farm servant ...                           | 7            | Flower (artificial) maker ...                  | 99           |
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| Fibre bag seller ...                       | 139          | Fruit seller ...                               | 134          |
| Field labourer, watcher ...                | 7            | Fruit tree grower, grafter, watcher ...        | 16           |
| File maker ...                             | 59           | Fuel collector ...                             | 19           |
| Fire arms seller of— ...                   | 123          | Fuel seller ...                                | 145          |
| Fireman (Fire engine) ...                  | 161          | Fund holder ...                                | 185          |
| Fireman (Railway) ...                      | 112          | Funeral service, taker of gifts, etc. ...      | 166          |
| Fireman (unspecified) ...                  | 190          | Fur, hunter of animals for their— ...          | 28           |
| Firewood collector ...                     | 18           | Fur, dealer in— ...                            | 118          |

| Occupation  | Group number | Occupation                        | Group number |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>F—concl'd.</b>                                 |              | <b>G—cont'd.</b>                  |              |
| Furniture factory (owners, workmen, etc.)         | 88           | Goat butcher                      | 73           |
| Furniture maker, polisher, varnisher ...          | 88           | Goat dealer                       | 132          |
| Furniture seller                                  | 139          | Goat herd                         | 23           |
| <b>G</b>  |              | Gold beater, burnisher            | 98           |
| Gaiter maker                                      | 84           | Gold dealer                       | 146          |
| Gaiter seller                                     | 138          | Gold wire drawer                  | 98           |
| Gambler   | 195          | Gold, worker in—                  | 98           |
| Games, seller of bats, racquets, balls, etc. for— | 147          | Goldsmith's dust washer           | 98           |
| Gangman (of railway coolies)                      | 112          | Governess                         | 174          |
| Ganja preparer                                    | 80           | Government officers of all grades | 159          |
| Ganja seller                                      | 137          | Grain broker, dealer              | 129          |
| Garden fruits, seller of—                         | 134          | Grain gleaner                     | 7            |
| Gardener  | 16           | Grain grinder, husker             | 71           |
| Garlic seller                                     | 134          | Grain lender                      | 129          |
| Gas fiter   | 94           | Grain parcher                     | 72           |
| Gas lighter (Municipal)                           | 161          | Grain (parched) seller of—        | 129          |
| Gas works (managers, workmen, etc.)               | 94           | Grain weigher, measurer           | 116          |
| Gateman (Railway)                                 | 112          | Grass cutter                      | 19           |
| German silver, worker in—                         | 61           | Grass seller                      | 133          |
| Ghee pot (leather) maker                          | 51           | Grave digger                      | 166          |
| Ghee pot seller                                   | 131          | Gravel digger                     | 41           |
| Gilder  | 98           | Greengrocer                       | 134          |
| Glass (looking) maker                             | 65           | Grindstone maker, mender          | 90           |
| Glass (looking) seller                            | 140          | Grindstone seller                 | 152          |
| Glassware, maker of—                              | 65           | Grocer                            | 134          |
| Glassware, seller of—                             | 140          | Groom (Livery stable)             | 108          |
| Glazier   | 90           | Groom (private)                   | 187          |
| Gleaner   | 7            | Guard (Forest)                    | 17           |
| Glove maker                                       | 87           | Guard (Jail)                      | 159          |
| Goat breeder                                      | 23           | Guard (Railway)                   | 112          |
|   |              | Guard (Temple)                    | 166          |
|   |              | Gum collector                     | 19           |

## Occupations returned—continued

## Index of Occupations—continued

| Occupation                    | Group number | Occupation                            | Group number |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>G—concl.</b>               |              | <b>H—concl.</b>                       |              |
| Gum seller                    | ... 125      | Hides, dealer in—                     | ... 118      |
| Gun seller                    | ... 123      | Hides, curer of—                      | ... 51       |
| Gunner (Military)             | ... 153      | Hing (asafoetida) dealer              | ... 125      |
| Gunny-bag seller              | ... 117      | Hodman                                | ... 90       |
| Gur, maker of—                | ... 74       | Hoe dealer                            | ... 123      |
| Gur seller                    | ... 130      | Homoeopathic practitioner             | ... 170      |
| Guru (spiritual guide)        | ... 165      | Honey collector                       | ... 19       |
| Gymnastic master              | ... 174      | Honey seller                          | ... 130      |
|                               |              | Horn dealer                           | ... 118      |
|                               |              | Horoscope caster                      | ... 181      |
| <b>H</b>                      |              | Horse breeder, trainer                | ... 22       |
| Haberdasher                   | ... 138      | Horse dealer                          | ... 144      |
| Hackney-carriage hirer        | ... 108      | Horse shoe maker                      | ... 59       |
| Hair, dealer in—              | ... 117      | Horse trainer (for racing)            | ... 183      |
| Hair dresser, plucker         | ... 86       | Hosier                                | ... 138      |
| Hakim (Judicial officer)      | ... 159      | Hosiery, maker of—                    | ... 84       |
| Hakim (Physician)             | ... 170      | Hospital assistant                    | ... 169      |
| Hammerman                     | ... 59       | Hospital service                      | ... 172      |
| Hammerman in Railway Workshop | ... 112      | Hotel keeper, manager, etc.           | ... 127      |
| Hardware, maker of—           | ... 59       | House agent                           | ... 116      |
| Hardware, seller of—          | ... 140      | House builder, repairer, tiler        | ... 90       |
| Harness maker                 | ... 51       | House owner                           | ... 185      |
| Harness seller                | ... 118      | Hukka bearer                          | ... 187      |
| Hat maker                     | ... 84       | Hukka maker                           | ... 99       |
| Hat seller                    | ... 118      | Hukka seller                          | ... 147      |
| Havildar (Military)           | ... 153      | Hunter                                | ... 28       |
| Havildar (Police)             | ... 157      | Huntsman                              | ... 183      |
| Hay seller                    | ... 133      |                                       |              |
| Hawker                        | ... 151      |                                       |              |
| Head Constable                | ... 157      | <b>I</b>                              |              |
| Headman of village            | ... 162      | Ice Factories (owners, workmen, etc.) | 67           |
| Health Officer                | ... 169      | Ice maker                             | ... 67       |
| Herbalist                     | ... 170      | Ice cream maker                       | ... 75       |
| Herdsmen                      | ... 23       | Ice seller                            | ... 126      |

## APPENDIX—

## PART II—Alphabetical

| Occupation                           | Group number | Occupation                           | Group number |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>I—contd.</b>                      |              | <b>I—concl'd.</b>                    |              |
| Image (earthen) maker ...            | 65           | Iron, worker in— ...                 | 59           |
| Image (of all kinds) seller ...      | 147          | Irrigation Department employees ...  | 103          |
| Implement (agricultural) maker ...   | 59           | <b>J</b>                             |              |
| Implement (agricultural) seller ...  | 123          | Jailor, Jail Warder (Government) ... | 159          |
| Income from investments ...          | 185          | Jamadar (Army) ...                   | 153          |
| Income tax assessor ...              | 159          | Jamadar (Police) ...                 | 157          |
| Indian Civil Service ...             | 159          | Jobber (stock, etc.) ...             | 115          |
| Informers ...                        | 157          | Jockey ...                           | 183          |
| Ink seller ...                       | 148          | Joiner ...                           | 55           |
| Ink man, printing press ...          | 95           | Journalist ...                       | 178          |
| Ink pot maker ...                    | 99           | Judge ...                            | 159          |
| Inn keeper ...                       | 127          | Juggler ...                          | 184          |
| Inspector (Local works) ...          | 177          | <b>K</b>                             |              |
| Inspector (Permanent-way) ...        | 112          | Kanungo ...                          | 3            |
| Inspector (Police) ...               | 157          | Kazi ...                             | 167          |
| Inspector (Postal) ...               | 114          | Kennel man ...                       | 28           |
| Inspector (Railway) ...              | 112          | Kerosine oil dealer ...              | 125          |
| Inspector (Salt) ...                 | 159          | Keyman (Railway) ...                 | 112          |
| Inspector (School) ...               | 174          | Khansama (private) ...               | 187          |
| Inspector (Traffic) ...              | 112          | Khansama (Hotel, Dāk Bungalow) ...   | 127          |
| Inspector (Vaccination) ...          | 172          | Kite maker ...                       | 99           |
| Inspectress (Schools) ...            | 174          | Kite seller ...                      | 147          |
| Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals | 169          | Knife grinder, maker ...             | 59           |
| Inspector-General of Police ...      | 157          | Knife seller ...                     | 123          |
| Inspector-General of Prisons ...     | 159          | Koran reader ...                     | 165          |
| Instrument (musical) maker ...       | 96           | Kuth (Sassurea Lappa) gatherer ...   | 19           |
| Instrument (musical) seller ...      | 148          | <b>L</b>                             |              |
| Insurance agent ...                  | 115          | Lac articles, maker of— ...          | 99           |
| Interpreter (Court) ...              | 168          | Lac articles, seller of— ...         | 148          |
| Iron dealer ...                      | 123          | Lac dealer ...                       | 125          |
| Ironmonger ...                       | 123          | Lac dye maker ...                    | 70           |
| Iron (old) seller ...                | 123          |                                      |              |
| Iron rivet maker ...                 | 59           |                                      |              |

## Occupations returned—continued

## Index of Occupations—continued

| Occupation                              | Group number | Occupation                        | Group number |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>L—contd.</b>                         |              | <b>L—concl'd.</b>                 |              |
| Lac manufacturer                        | 70           | Lime-kiln labourer                | 90           |
| Lace maker                              | 50           | Lime-stone burner                 | 90           |
| Lace seller                             | 138          | Lime quarrier                     | 39           |
| Lamp maker                              | 88           | Lime seller                       | 141          |
| Lamp seller                             | 147          | Lineman (Railway)                 | 112          |
| Lamp lighter (Municipal)                | 161          | Lineman (Telegraph)               | 114          |
| Lamp man (Railway)                      | 112          | Lingam maker                      | 99           |
| Landholder (cultivating)                | 5            | Lingam seller                     | 147          |
| Landholder (non-cultivating)            | 1            | Liquor dealer                     | 126          |
| Latrine cleaner                         | 100          | Liquor distiller                  | 77           |
| Law Agent, Lawyer                       | 167          | Literary institution, service in— | 183          |
| Lawyer's clerk                          | 168          | Lithographer                      | 95           |
| Lead seller                             | 123          | Litho-press owner                 | 95           |
| Lead, worker in—                        | 61           | Livery stable keeper              | 144          |
| Leadsman                                | 102          | Lead carrier                      | 111          |
| Leaf plate maker                        | 56           | Local Board Road, Overseer        | 105          |
| Leaf plate seller                       | 121          | Local Board service               | 161          |
| Leather articles, maker of—             | 51           | Lock keeper (canal)               | 103          |
| Leather articles, seller of—            | 118          | Locksmith                         | 59           |
| Leather curer...                        | 51           | Lodging-house keeper              | 127          |
| Leather dealer                          | 118          | Loom, loom-comb maker             | 55           |
| Leather dyer                            | 51           |                                   |              |
| Leather factory (owners, workmen, etc.) | 51           | <b>M</b>                          |              |
| Leather stamper                         | 51           | Magician                          | 181          |
| Leather tanner                          | 51           | Magistrate (all grades)           | 159          |
| Leaves, worker in—                      | 56           | Magistrate (Cantonment)           | 159          |
| Lecturer                                | 174          | Mahabrahman                       | 166          |
| Legal Remembrancer                      | 159          | Maid servant                      | 187          |
| Lemonade seller                         | 126          | Mail carriage contractor, manager | 107          |
| Letter carrier (private)                | 111          | Major (Army)                      | 153          |
| Library Service                         | 183          | Manager (Bank)                    | 115          |
| Lieutenant (Army)                       | 153          | Manager (Hotel)                   | 127          |
| Lime, dealer in—                        | 141          | Manager (unspecified)             | 188          |

| Occupation   | Group number | Occupation                                    | Group number |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>M—contd.</b>  |              | <b>M—contd.</b>                               |              |
| Manure collector ...   | 100          | Military service (all kinds, Government)      | 153          |
| Manure seller ...  | 149          | Military service (Indian States) ...          | 154          |
| Marker (billiard) ...  | 183          | Milkman, milkmaid ...                         | 21           |
| Marker (rifle range) ...                                     | 153          | Milk (condensed) manufacturer ...             | 81           |
| Mason ...  | 90           | Milk seller ...                               | 131          |
| Masseur ...  | 172          | Milliner ...                                  | 83           |
| Mat maker (bamboo, cane or leaf) ...                         | 56           | Millinery, seller of— ...                     | 138          |
| Mat maker (cotton) ...                                       | 43           | Millstone maker, mender ...                   | 90           |
| Mat maker (wool) ...   | 46           | Millstone seller ...                          | 152          |
| Mat seller ...   | 139          | Mimic ...                                     | 184          |
| Match factory (owners, workmen etc.)                         | 66           | Mineral water factory (owners, workmen, etc.) | 67           |
| Match seller ...   | 125          | Mission catechist ...                         | 165          |
| Matron (hospital, etc.) ...                                  | 172          | Mission pensioner ...                         | 185          |
| Mechanic ...   | 190          | Mission service ...                           | 166          |
| Medical practitioner (Licensed) ...                          | 169          | Missionary doctor ...                         | 169          |
| Medical practitioner (unlicensed) (Kabiraj, Hakim, etc.) ... | 170          | Molasses preparer ...                         | 74           |
| Medicine seller ...  | 125          | Molasses seller ...                           | 130          |
| Member, Board of Revenue ...                                 | 159          | Monastery, inmate of— ...                     | 164          |
| Mendicant (not religious) ...                                | 193          | Money-lender, changer, tester ...             | 115          |
| Mendicant (religious) ...                                    | 164          | Money-lender's agent ...                      | 115          |
| Menial (domestic) ...  | 187          | Monk ...                                      | 164          |
| Menial (unspecified) ...                                     | 191          | Monkey dancer ...                             | 184          |
| Merchant (unspecified) ...                                   | 150          | Mosaic seller ...                             | 147          |
| Messenger ...  | 111          | Mosaic worker ...                             | 65           |
| Metals, dealer in— ...                                       | 123          | Mosque attendant ...                          | 166          |
| Metallurgist ...   | 180          | Motor-car maker, repairer ...                 | 91           |
| Meteorologist ...  | 180          | Motor-car seller ...                          | 142          |
| Mica, worker in— ...   | 65           | Mounte-bank ...                               | 184          |
| Midwife ...  | 172          | Muharrir (Road) ...                           | 15           |
| Military administrative establishment...                     | 153          | Mukhtiar ...                                  | 167          |
| Military bandsman ...  | 153          | Mule breeder ...                              | 22           |
| Military Officer under political training ...                | 159          | Mule dealer ...                               | 144          |
| Military Police ...  | 157          | Mule (pack) owner, driver ...                 | 110          |



## Occupations returned—continued

## Index of Occupations—continued

| Occupation                             | Group number | Occupation                             | Group number        |
|--|--------------|--|---------------------|
| <b>M—concl'd.</b>                      |              | <b>N—concl'd.</b>                      |                     |
| Municipal Secretary ...                | 161          | Nickel-dealer ...                      | 123                 |
| Municipal service ...                  | 161          | Nickel, worker in— ...                 | 61                  |
| Munsiff ...                            | 159          | Night-soil remover ...                 | 100                 |
| Museum (officer and staff) ...         | 183          | Nomad (hunting) ...                    | 28                  |
| Mushroom grower ...                    | 16           | Nomad (keeping camels and asses) ...   | 22                  |
| Music composer ...                     | 182          | Nomad (keeping cattle) ...             | 21                  |
| Music, dealer in— ...                  | 148          | Nomad (keeping sheep) ...              | 23                  |
| Music teacher ...                      | 182          | Notary public ...                      | 167                 |
| Musical instrument maker, repairer ... | 96           | Nun ...                                | 164                 |
| Musical instrument player ...          | 182          | Nurse (child's) ...                    | 187                 |
| Musical instrument seller, hirer ...   | 148          | Nurse (hospital, sick nurse) ...       | 172                 |
| Musician ...                           | 182          | Nurseryman ...                         | 16                  |
| Muslin maker ...                       | 43           | <b>0</b>                               |                     |
| Muslin seller ...                      | 117          | Oculist ...                            | 169                 |
| Mustard oil dealer ...                 | 134          | Officer (Civil) of Imperial Government | 159                 |
| Mustard manufacturer, presse ...       | 68           | Officer (Education) ...                | 174                 |
| Mustard seed dealer ...                | 129          | Officer (Forest) ...                   | 17                  |
| <b>N</b>                               |              | Officer Inspecting (Medical) ...       | 169                 |
| Naik (Imperial Army) ...               | 153          | Officer (Military) ...                 | 153                 |
| Naik (Military Police) ...             | 157          | Officer (Non-Commissioned) ...         | 153                 |
| Nail maker ...                         | 59           | Officer (Police) ...                   | 157                 |
| Naturalist (Man of science) ...        | 180          | Officer (Post and Telegraph) ...       | 114                 |
| Naturalist (taxidermist) ...           | 99           | Officer (Public Works Department)      | 103,<br>105,<br>112 |
| Nautch girl ...                        | 182          | Officer (Railway) ...                  | 112                 |
| Navy service (all kinds) ...           | 155          | Official Assignee ...                  | 167                 |
| Nazir (Government) ...                 | 159          | Oil-cake seller ...                    | 133                 |
| Necklace maker ...                     | 98           | Oil (Hair) seller ...                  | 138                 |
| Necklace seller ...                    | 146          | Oilman (Railway) ...                   | 112                 |
| Necromancer ...                        | 181          | Oilman (unspecified) ...               | 191                 |
| Net maker, weaver ...                  | 45           | Oil mill (owners, workmen, etc.) ...   | 68                  |
| Newar weaver ...                       | 43           | Oil presser, refiner ...               | 63 &<br>69          |
| Newspaper manager, proprietor, etc.... | 178          | Oil press (iron) maker ...             | 59                  |
| Newspaper vendor ...                   | 148          |  |                     |

| Occupation                             | Group number   | Occupation                    | Group number |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Q—concl'd.</b>                      |                | <b>P—cont'd.</b>              |              |
| Oil press(wood) ...                    | 55             | Palki seller ...              | 143          |
| Oil seller ...                         | 134            | Palm leaf, worker in— ...     | 56           |
| Opium vendor ...                       | 136            | Pan (betel leaf) seller ...   | 130          |
| Optical instruments maker ...          | 97             | Panda (pilgrim conductor) ... | 166          |
| Optical instruments seller ...         | 146            | Panda's servant ...           | 166          |
| Optician ...                           | 97             | Pandit. (school) ...          | 174          |
| Orchard keeper ...                     | 16             | Paper hanger ...              | 90           |
| Order supplier ...                     | 116            | Paper maker ...               | 70           |
| Orderly (Military) ...                 | 153            | Paper seller ...              | 148          |
| Orderly (Police) ...                   | 157            | Paper (waste) dealer ...      | 149          |
| Organist ...                           | 182            | Paper box maker ...           | 95           |
| Ornament (jewellery) maker ...         | 98             | Parched rice seller ...       | 129          |
| Ornament seller ...                    | 146            | Parchment maker ...           | 51           |
| Orphanage, inmate of— ...              | 192            | Pasham worker ...             | 46           |
| Overseer (Conservancy) ...             | 100            | Paste-board manufacturer ...  | 70           |
| Overseer (District Board) ...          | 177            | Pastor ...                    | 163          |
| Overseer (Municipal) ...               | 161            | Patent stone manufacturer ... | 90           |
| Overseer (Post Office) ...             | 114            | Patshala teacher ...          | 174          |
| Overseer (Public Works Department) ... | 103, 105 & 112 | Patwari ...                   | 162          |
| Overseer (Railway) ...                 | 112            | Pawnbroker ...                | 115          |
| Overseer (Road) ...                    | 105            | Pedlar ...                    | 151          |
| Overseer (unspecified) ...             | 189            | Pen (metal) maker ...         | 59           |
| <b>P</b>                               |                | Pen (metal) seller ...        | 148          |
| Pachwai seller ...                     | 126            | Pensioner (all kinds) ...     | 185          |
| Paint manufacturer ...                 | 70             | Perfume preparer ...          | 70           |
| Painter (Artist) ...                   | 179            | Perfume seller ...            | 138          |
| Painter (boat) ...                     | 93             | Periodicals, seller of— ...   | 148          |
| Painter (carriage) ...                 | 88             | Petition writer ...           | 168          |
| Painter (house) ...                    | 90             | Petroleum dealer ...          | 125          |
| Palki bearer, owner ...                | 109            | Pewter jewellery maker ...    | 98           |
| Palki maker ...                        | 92             | Pewter seller ...             | 146          |
|  |                | Pewter, worker in — ...       | 61           |
|  |                | Photo-engra ...               | 95           |

## Occupations returned —continued

## Index of Occupations—continued

| Occupation                                      | Group number  | Occupation                                | Group number |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>P—contd.</b>                                 |               | <b>P—contd.</b>                           |              |
| Photographer                                    | ... 178       | Pony (pack) owner, driver                 | ... 110      |
| Photographic apparatus seller                   | ... 146       | Porcelain factory (owners, workmen, etc.) | ... 65       |
| Physician                                       | ... 169 & 170 | Porcelain manufacturer                    | ... 65       |
| Pickle seller                                   | ... 134       | Porcelain seller                          | ... 140      |
| Picture dealer                                  | ... 148       | Porter                                    | ... 111      |
| Picture frame maker                             | ... 99        | Portmanteau seller                        | ... 118      |
| Picture frame seller                            | ... 148       | Portrait painter                          | ... 179      |
| Piece-goods dealer                              | ... 117       | Postmaster General                        | ... 114      |
| Pigeon dealer                                   | ... 132       | Post Office service (all grades)          | ... 114      |
| Pilgrim conductor                               | ... 166       | Potato seller                             | ... 134      |
| Pilot   | ... 103       | Pottery ware maker (potter)               | ... 63       |
| Pimp  | ... 194       | Pottery ware seller                       | ... 140      |
| Pincushion maker                                | ... 99        | Poultry seller                            | ... 132      |
| Pipe (earthen) maker                            | ... 63        | Pound keeper                              | ... 152      |
| Pipe (iron) maker                               | ... 59        | Powder (tooth) maker                      | ... 70       |
| Pitch dealer                                    | ... 125       | Powder (tooth) seller                     | ... 138      |
| Pitch worker, melter                            | ... 70        | Preacher                                  | ... 165      |
| Pith, worker in—                                | ... 56        | Preceptor (Religious)                     | ... 163      |
| Planer  | ... 55        | Press (printing) proprietor               | ... 95       |
| Plasterer                                       | ... 90        | Preventive officer                        | ... 159      |
| Pleader   | ... 167       | Priest                                    | ... 163      |
| Plinth maker                                    | ... 90        | Principal of a college                    | ... 174      |
| Ploughman                                       | ... 7         | Print dealer                              | ... 148      |
| Plough maker                                    | ... 59        | Printer                                   | ... 95       |
| Plough seller                                   | ... 123       | Printing press (owners, workmen, etc.)    | ... 95       |
| Plumber   | ... 90        | Printing (Government) Superintendent      | ... 95       |
| Podder (money tester) (Government)              | ... 159       | Prisoner (all kinds)                      | ... 192      |
| Podder (money tester) (private)                 | ... 115       | Private means                             | ... 185      |
| Poe   | ... 178       | Private tutor                             | ... 174      |
| Pointsman (Railway)                             | ... 112       | Procurer                                  | ... 194      |
| Police (all grades of police officers and men). | ... 157       | Professor                                 | ... 174      |
| Political Officer                               | ... 159       | Proof reader                              | ... 95       |
|   |               | Proprietor (of house, etc.)               | ... 185      |

| Occupation   | Group number | Occupation                                       | number |
|--|--------------|--|--------|
| <b>P—concl'd.</b>  |              | <b>R—cont'd.</b>                                 |        |
| Proprietor (landed estate) ...                           | 1            | Railway service of all kinds* (other than above) | 112    |
| Prostitute ...   | 194          | Railway workshop (owners, workmen, etc.)         | 112    |
| Protector of emigrants ...                               | 159          | Ranger (Forest) ...                              | 17     |
| Public entertainment places of, (owners, managers, etc.) | 183          | Razor maker ...                                  | 59     |
| Public entertainment, places of, persons employed in     | 183          | Reader (religious service) ...                   | 165    |
| Public entertainment, places of, scribes                 | 176          | Receiver (appointed by court) ...                | 116    |
| Public Works Department Officers ...                     | 159          | Reciter ...                                      | 184    |
| Publishers ...   | 148          | Reed seller ...                                  | 122    |
| Pujari (temple) ...                                      | 166          | Refreshment room keeper ...                      | 127    |
| Pumpman (Railway) ...                                    | 112          | Refuse matter, dealer in—                        | 149    |
| Punkha puller ...  | 187          | Registrar (Education) ...                        | 175    |
| Puppet dancer ...  | 184          | Registrar (Government) ...                       | 159    |
| Purohit ...  | 163          | Religious mendicant ...                          | 164    |
| Purse maker ...  | 99           | Religious student supported by teacher.          | 164    |
| Purser ...   | 102          | Rent collector (agricultural land) ...           | 4      |
|  |              | Rent collector (municipal) ...                   | 161    |
|  |              | Rent collector (unspecified) ...                 | 189    |
|  |              | Rent payer (cultivator) ...                      | 6      |
| <b>Q</b>   |              | Rent receiver (agricultural) ...                 | 1      |
| Quack doctor ...   | 170          | Rent receiver (house rent) ...                   | 185    |
| Quicksilver, dealer in—                                  | 123          | Reporter (Newspaper) ...                         | 178    |
| Quicksilver, worker in—                                  | 61           | Resin preparer ...                               | 70     |
| Quinclogist ...  | 180          | Resin seller ...                                 | 125    |
|  |              | Restaurant (owners, managers, etc.)              | 127    |
| <b>R</b>   |              | Rest house (owners, managers, etc.)              | 127    |
| Race course service ...                                  | 183          | Revenue Agent ...                                | 167    |
| Rag dealer ...   | 149          | Rice (cooked) seller ...                         | 127    |
| Rag gatherer ...   | 100          | Rice winnower ...                                | 71     |
| Railway cooly or porter or water carrier, all kinds      | 113          | Rider (Jockey) ...                               | 183    |
| Railway doctor ...                                       | 169          | Rider (private) ...                              | 187    |
| Railway mail service ...                                 | 114          | Ring (ornament) maker ...                        | 98     |
| Railway police ...                                       | 157          |  |        |
| Railway sweeper ...                                      | 100          |  |        |

## Occupations returned—continued

## Index of Occupations—continued

| Occupation                         | Group number | Occupation  | Group number |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>R—concl'd.</b>                  |              | <b>S—cont'd.</b>                                      |              |
| Ring seller                        | 146          | Scavenger   | 100          |
| Ring for well (earthen) maker      | 64           | Scholarship holder                                    | 18           |
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