

Dhananjayaram Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-007429

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
CÉCIL, JOHN RHODES.



RT. HON. CECIL J. RHODES.
From a Bust by Henry Pegram, A.R.A.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
CECIL JOHN RHODES
A MONOGRAPH AND A REMINISCENCE

BY

SIR THOMAS E. FULLER, K.C.M.G.

FORMERLY MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY FOR THE CITY OF CAPE TOWN,
AND SUBSEQUENTLY AGENT-GENERAL FOR THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

*WITH PORTRAITS
AND OTHER ILLUSTRATIONS*

LONGMANS, GREEN AND CO.

39 PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON
NEW YORK, BOMBAY, AND CALCUTTA

1910

All rights reserved

V63z7M53

E0

7429

To
The Rhodes Scholars of Oxford University

*Upon whom, in the words of his Bequest,
Mr. Rhodes imposes the noble task of en-
couraging and fostering "an appreciation of
the advantages which I implicitly believe will
result from the union of the English-speaking
peoples throughout the world."*

PREFACE

I HAVE not attempted in this volume to give any detailed account of Mr. Rhodes' life from childhood upwards. I have rather written a personal narrative of his life and work, as they were associated with mine, in an intimacy of many years; while at the same time I have given as complete an account and estimate of his public career as the scheme of the book permitted. I have also specially endeavoured to recall the best traditions of Mr. Rhodes' life, scarcely known to the general public, but cherished in the hearts of his friends. If by any chance inaccuracies of date or detail have crept in, I must ask the reader to remember that I write at a time of life when memory is apt to fail, and also that I have had no opportunity of verifying recollections by public records.

I desire to acknowledge the courtesy of Mr. Pegram in allowing the reproduction of his bust of Mr. Rhodes. It is, in my judgment, the best representation of Cecil Rhodes achieved by any artist.

CONTENTS

CHAP.	PAGE
I. ENTRANCE INTO PUBLIC LIFE	1
II. THE GATEWAY TO THE INTERIOR	22
III. THE GREAT EXPANSION	56
IV. THE GREAT EXPANSION—THE ADVANCE AND SETTLEMENT	78
V. THE GREAT EXPANSION—WAR AND PEACE	105
VI. MR. RHODES AT GROOTE SCHUUR	123
VII. MR. RHODES AS POLITICIAN AND PREMIER	150
VIII. THE RAID AND AFTER	186
IX. CECIL JOHN RHODES: HIS IDEALS AND CHARACTER	223
INDEX	271

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

PORTRAIT OF THE RIGHT HON. CECIL J. RHODES <i>(Rembrandt-gravure)</i> <i>From a Bust by Henry Pogram, A.R.A.</i>	<i>Frontispiece</i>
GROOTE SCHUUR FROM THE GARDENS <i>From a Photograph by T. D. Ravenscroft, Cape Town.</i>	<i>To face p. 32</i>
GROOTE SCHUUR: THE DINING-ROOM <i>From a Photograph by Edwards, Claremont, C.C.</i>	<i>" 55</i>
HUT OF MR. CECIL RHODES, "GOVERNMENT HOUSE," BULUWAYO <i>From a Photograph by T. D. Ravenscroft, Cape Town.</i>	<i>" 92</i>
VIEW IN THE GROUNDS OF GROOTE SCHUUR <i>From a Photograph by Edwards, Claremont, C.C.</i>	<i>" 128</i>
GROOTE SCHUUR: BACK VIEW <i>From a Photograph by T. D. Ravenscroft, Cape Town.</i>	<i>" 130</i>
GROOTE SCHUUR: THE LIBRARY <i>From a Photograph by Edwards, Claremont, C.C.</i>	<i>" 134</i>
RIGHT HON. CECIL J. RHODES <i>From a Photograph by W. & D. Downey, 57 and 61 Edbury Street, London.</i>	<i>" 176</i>
GROOTE SCHUUR: THE HALL <i>From a Photograph by Edwards, Claremont, C.C.</i>	<i>" 144</i>
LLAMAS AT GROOTE SCHUUR <i>From a Photograph by T. D. Ravenscroft, Cape Town.</i>	<i>" 184</i>
ZEBRAS AT GROOTE SCHUUR <i>From a Photograph by T. D. Ravenscroft, Cape Town.</i>	<i>" 202</i>

THE MEMORIAL ON THE MOUNTAIN SIDE NEAR

CAPE TOWN *To face p. 224*
From a Photograph.

GRAVE ON THE MATOPPOS " 266
From a Photograph by "S. Africa."

INDEX

- AFRICA**, South, history of, as directly affecting and affected by Mr. Rhodes, 6-7, 16, 20-1, 22, 25-36, 39-42, 46-7, 50-1, 52-4, 56-7, 59, 63, 64-5, 66, 70-1, 76-7, 92-4, 98-9, 117-22, 145-6, 150-79, 182-3, 199-200, 207, 211-3, 216-7, 225-7, 259, 269
- Amery, L. S.**, a visitor at Groote Schuur, 141
- BAKER**, Herbert, 131; quoted on Mr. Rhodes' passion for beautiful scenery, 231-2
- Baker, Sir Samuel**, his geographical discoveries, 60
- Barnato**, Barney, and the amalgamation of De Beers Mines, 68-70
- Basutoland**, war in (1881), 3; Government policy towards, 6-7, 17
- Beal**, Colonel Robert, 107
- Bechuanaland**, Government policy towards, 41-2; secured to the Colony, 56
- Beit**, Alfred, 66
- Bent**, Theodore, 137
- Black Watch**, the, ready to march, 188; order to Mafeking countermanded, 191
- Boers**, effect of the Diamond Fields industry upon those along the route, 12-15; are the making of splendid citizens, 31
- Boer War** of 1899, correspondence preceding, 219; war declared, 220
- Borrow**, Major, 78
- Boswell**, James, characteristics of his Life of Dr. Johnson, 1-2
- Botha**, General Louis, 186
- Bower**, Sir Graham J., impression made upon, by the visit to Pretoria, 190
- Brabant**, Major-General Sir Edward, 197
- British South Africa Company**, basis of, 66; obtains its charter, 68; relations between, and De Beers, 68-9, 70-1; the "Rudd Concession," 71, 72
- Bryce**, Rt. Hon. James, his visit to and report on Rhodesia, 99, 101-2; cited on the question of federation, 153
- Bülow**, Count von, 216
- Burleigh**, Mr. Bennet, a visitor at Groote Schuur, 141
- CARRINGTON**, Major-General Sir Frederick, his Matabele campaign, 106, 107, 116-7, 118-9
- Chamberlain**, Rt. Hon. Joseph, correspondence of, with Transvaal Government previous to the war, 219
- Clarke**, James Freeman, his "Ten Great Religions," 245, 246
- Colenbrander**, Mr., interprets to the Matabele, 117-21
- "Commodore"**, the, duties of, 123-4
- Convention**, of London, the, 43, 45, 47-9, 50, 66; violated in respect to British imports, 169, 170; of Pretoria, 43
- Currey**, J. B., 216
- DALE**, Sir Langham, 167
- De Beers Mines**, 8, 150; amalgamation of, 67-70; relations between, and the Chartered Company, 70-1
- Delagoa Bay**, a scheme in connection with, 31-4
- Delarey**, Groot Adrian, Mr. Rhodes' conquest of, 45, 46
- Derby**, Edward H., 15th Earl of, his policy concerning Bechuanaland, 41-2
- Derry**, G. A. Chadwick, Bishop of, relations of, with Mr. Rhodes, 236-7

- Dilke, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles, 167
 Disraeli, Benjamin, quoted, 184
 Douglas, Arthur, incidental collision of, with Mr. Rhodes, 19; attitude of Rhodes towards, after the Raid, 215
- FARMER, Mr., joins Mr. Rhodes in his attempt to rescue the drifting lighters, 111
 Ferreira, Colonel, 87
 Fingoland, native settlement in, 174, 178
 Forbes, Major, his campaign against the Matabele, 91-2
 Fort, G. Seymour, his *Life of Dr. Jameson* cited, 73-4, 74-5, 87, 92
 Frere, Sir H. Bartle, 12; attitude of, towards Cape politicians, 9-10; quoted on Table Mountain, 128
 Fuller, Sir Thomas E., first meeting of, with Mr. Rhodes, 3, 5-11; on the political methods of Sir Bartle Frere, 9-10; views regarding the introduction of the Dutch language into the Cape Parliament, 21; forwards the Bechuanaland expedition, 48-9; advocates a South African teaching University, 154-5, 156, 162; favours the northern railway expansion, 160; and the Glen Grey Act, 177-8, 179; supports the Innes Franchise Bill, 180; views of, on native franchise, 181-2; absent from Kimberley during siege, 220-1; his article in *Westminster Review* appreciated by Mr. Rhodes, 235; quoted on an estimate of the Roman character, 258
- GARRETT, Edmund, relations of, with Mr. Rhodes, 146, 148-9; personality of, 147-8; his "Studies of Mr. Rhodes" cited, 214-5, 230; referred to, 109, 143
 Germany, establishes a colony on the West Coast, 42
 Gibbon, Edward, influence of his *History* on Rhodes, 134, 245
 Gill, Sir David, 167
 Glen Grey Act, the, history and provisions of, 171-2, 174-9
 Goshen; settlement of, 26; republic proclaimed, 42; attitude of, towards proclamation of British protection, 44-5, 47
 Grant, Lieut.-Colonel James A., geographical discoveries of, 60.
 Grey Institute at Bloemfontein, the, 161
 Griqualand West, early importance of, 25
 Grogan, Mr., quoted on the Central African Railway, 62
 Groote Schuur, purchase of, 126; description of its surroundings, 126-31; Zoological Gardens at, 131-2; interior of, 132-7; grounds of, open to the public, 137-8; a patriotic legacy, 142-3; visits of Dutch farmers to, 256
- HAHN, Professor, 154
 Hammond, John Hays, cited on Mr. Rhodes' fertility of resource, 250
 Heany, Major, 78
 Hillier, Dr. Alfred, his reminiscence of Mr. Rhodes, 254-55
 Hinterland, the, 7, 17; fascination of, 22; Mr. Rhodes' plan for occupying 29, 30; gateway to, secured, 56
 Hofmeyr, Hon. Jan H., characteristics of, 143-4; relations of, with Mr. Rhodes, 144-6; friendship of, with Garrett, 148; opposition of, to establishment of a South African teaching University, 155; dislikes the Innes Franchise Bill, 180; views of, on state of the Transvaal Government, 196; his friendship for Rhodes affected by the Raid, 214; referred to, 12, 21, 24, 27, 157, 166, 258
 Hofmeyrs, family of, buried near their home, 268
 Hoste, Captain, 78
 Humphreys, Arthur, his account of the formation of the Rhodes library, 133-6
- IMPERIAL Government, the, proclaims a Protectorate over Bechuanaland, 42, 43
 Innes, Sir James Rose, leads the "Opposition," 165; his Franchise Bill, 179-80; his approval of the native vote, 182; is in Cape

- "Ministry of all the talents," 184;
resigns, 185
- JABAVU, Tengo, 182; editor of a
Kaffir newspaper, 183
- James, Professor William, quoted
on "new truth," 145
- Jameson, Dr. Leander Starr, cures
Lobengula of gout, 64; joins the
pioneers of the northern expan-
sion, 72-3; his missions to Loben-
gula, 73-4; Mr. Rhodes' comment
on, 75; comparison of his char-
acter and temperament with that
of Mr. Rhodes, 76-7; his jour-
ney to Beira, 83-4; he takes over
the administration of the new
settlements, 86-7, 89, 94; English
public opinion unjust to, 87-8;
resolves to attack the Matabele,
91; reaches Buluwayo, 92; un-
expectedly meets Rhodes, 92-3;
reply of, to Mr. Rhodes' charac-
teristic wire, 97-8; close of his
administration of Rhodesia, 99;
indirect influence of his imprison-
ment on the Matabele, 105; his
explanation of the Raid, 195-6;
its hopelessness, 198; and its
effect on his career, 199; he
takes all blame on himself, 200-1;
attitude of some of the Progress-
ives towards, 204; connection
between his movements and Mr.
Rhodes' plans, 212; wreath from,
buried with Cecil Rhodes, 266,
267; referred to, 79, 80, 85, 96,
123, 186, 187, 191, 254
- Johnson, Major Francis, in charge
of the commissariat, 79, 82, 83;
his journey to Beira, 83-4
- Joubert, Commandant Piet, en-
courages the Rooi Gronders, 46,
47; his conduct criticised, 50;
he advocates a change in the
methods of the Transvaal Govern-
ment, 196
- KEATE, Robert W., his "award,"
25
- Keppel, Admiral Sir Henry, physical
courage of, 108
- Kipling, Rudyard, winters on the
slopes of Table Mountain, 131;
his poem on the burial of Cecil
Rhodes, 267, 269-70
- Kitchener, Viscount H. H., degree
of D.C.L., Oxford, conferred on,
217
- Knox Little, Canon W. J., relations
of, with Mr. Rhodes, 215-6
- Kruger, President Paul, 17, 187;
his exclusive ideas of govern-
ment, 30, 146; he perceives the
importance of seizing interior
Africa and ultimately Delagoa
Bay, 41; agrees to the "Conven-
tion of London," 42-3; is behind
the revolt of the Rooi Gronders,
46; proclaims a Transvaal Pro-
tectorate, 47; is anxious to avoid
war, 50-1; "quiet dealing" of,
with Lobengula, 66; places ob-
stacles in the way of British
importation, 169; commandeers
British subjects, 188; incensed
at the reception accorded to Lord
Loch, 189-90; is to be induced
to take a comprehensive plebis-
cite, 195; benefits by the effects
of the Raid, 199, 201; waits for
the "head of the tortoise," 200-1
- LAING, J., 215
- Laing, Samuel, his "Human Ori-
gins," 245
- Leonard, Charles, his manifesto,
193-4
- Leonard, Hon. J. W., 12; forwards
the Bechuanaland expedition,
48-9
- Leyds, Dr. W. J., 189
- Lobengula, King, has many suitors,
64, 66; Mr. Rhodes' manner of
dealing with, 64-5; his conces-
sion of mining rights, 66; he
repudiates his concessions, 73;
but is better than his word, 74-5,
81; flight of, 92; referred to,
91, 93
- Loch, Sir Henry B., 79, 81; visits
the Transvaal, 188; reception of,
189; impression made upon, by
events, 190-1
- MACKENZIE, Mr., appointed to
carry out the provisions of
the Protectorate proclamation,
44-5
- Macloutsie, gathering of the "white
impi" at, 78
- Maguire, James Rochfort, 66, 183
- Majuba, battle of, political conse-
quence of, 17

- Mankaroane, Chief, the question of his boundary on the Cape side, 25; dealings of Mr. Rhodes with, 26, 40; his offer declined by the Cape Government, 27; referred to, 28, 42
- Martin, Sir George, bears testimony to Mr. Rhodes' artistic feelings, 232-3; the Rhodes memorial service, 234-5
- Mashonaland, W. T. Gaul, Bishop of, reads funeral service over Mr. Rhodes, 266, 267
- Matabele, the, unfavourable to the concessions of their chief, 89-90; Major Forbes' campaign against, 91-2; not really conquered, 94-6; quietness of, overestimated, 103-4; second rising of, 105-8, 110, 116; negotiations with, 117-21; at the funeral of C. J. Rhodes, 268
- Matoppos, the, description of, 117-8
- Max Müller, F., his "Studies of the Religions of the East," 245
- Merriman, Hon. John X., in Cape "Ministry of all the talents," 184; resigns, 185; views of, on Transvaal Government before the Raid, 196; friendship of, with Rhodes affected by the Raid, 214; reconciliation effected, 216; referred to, 12, 61, 258
- Methuen, General (Paul S., 3rd Baron), 79
- Michell, Hon. Sir Lewis, 115
- Mills, Sir Charles, 167
- Milner, Sir Alfred, 1st Viscount, quoted on Edmund Garrett, 147
- Moffat, Rev. John S., his mission to Lobengula, 65
- Molteno, Sir John C., characteristics of, 11, 12
- Monypenny, W. F., a visitor at Groote Schuur, 141
- Montsoia, Chief, 42; his country ravaged and confiscated, 44, 46, 47
- Mosilikatse, Chief, Mr. Rhodes buried with honours similar to, 267
- Mosterts, family of, buried near their home, 268
- Muir, Dr. Thomas, 162; appointed Superintendent-General of Education in Cape Colony, 167
- Müller, Iwan, a visitor to Groote Schuur, 141
- Murray, T. Douglas, 232, 234
- NAPOLÉON I., character and methods of, compared with those of Mr. Rhodes, 222-5, 263-4
- Native question, Mr. Rhodes' manner of dealing with, 171-2, 174-9, 182-3
- Netherlands Railway Company, high-handed proceedings of, 168-9
- Norris, Mr., duties of, 125-6
- PATTERSON, John, his scheme for opening up the Hinterland, 22-3
- Pennefather, Lieut.-Colonel E. S., 78, 81
- Petit, his "Dying Musician," 254
- Phillips, Lionel, speech of, at opening of new Chamber of Mines, 192
- Pratt, Edwin A., his "Leading Events in South African History" cited, 189
- RHODES, Rt. Hon. Cecil J., personal appearance of, 6; his large view of South African politics, 6-7, 16, 20; affection of, for Oxford, 7-8; attitude of, towards his political colleagues, 10-11; characteristics of, in Parliament, 17-20; on the future of South Africa, 21; comes under the spell of the Hinterland, 22, 38, 39; characteristic dealing of, with restive horse, 23-4; dealings of, with Mankaroane, 26, 40; and with the Stellalanders, 26; opposed by the Cape Parliament, 27; proposes to approach the Imperial Parliament, 28; his programme concerning the Hinterland, 29-30; and Delagoa Bay, 31-4; his conception of civilisation, 35-6; and general breadth of view, 37-9; his conquest of Groot Adrian Delarey, 45, 46; and of Van Niekerk, 46-7; but fails to move the Rooi Gronders, 47-8; censures the conduct of Piet Joubert, 50-1; stands up for the rights of the Dutch settlers, 52, 53; subsequently acknowledged to be in

the right on this matter, 53-4; attitude of, towards Sir C. Warren, 55; conversation of, with Sir H. Robinson on expansion, 56-7; his railway and telegraph schemes, 58-60; and knowledge of African geography, 60-2; the magnitude of his task, 63; his arrangement with Lobengula, 64-5; amalgamation of De Beers, 67; and foundation of the British South Africa Company, 68; his arrangement with Barney Barnato, 68-9, 70; his comment on Dr. Jameson's negotiations, 75; a comparison of, with Dr. Jameson, 76-7; his power of compelling sleep, 80; first visit of, to Mashonaland, 85; Prime Minister of the Cape, 85, 94, 152, 163-85; has an interview with Her Majesty, 86; acknowledges his indebtedness to Dr. Jameson, 89; at Bulawayo, 92-3; public opinion divided on, 96; his wire to Dr. Jameson previous to the first Matabele war, 97; his 1895 speech to the Chartered Company shareholders, 99, 100-1; is over-sanguine about the Matabele, 103-4; convicted of complicity with the Raid, 106; takes service against the Matabele, 107; is morally rather than physically courageous, 108-9; episode of his hunt for the drifting lighters, 110-14; his private benefactions, 114-16, 228, 253, 255; negotiations of, with the Matabele, 117-21; carelessness of dress, 124-5; purchase of Groote Schuur, 126; and love for Table Mountain, 130-1, 251-2; his Zoological Gardens, 131-2; library, 133-6; and character of his hospitality, 138-42; relations of, with Hofmeyr, 143-6; and with Garrett, 146, 148-9; his mental characteristics, 150-1; nature of his policies of expansion and federation, 151-3, 263; and interest of, in higher education, 154-6, 160-2, 228; extracts from speeches illustrative of his political views, 157-9, 160; relations of, with the Bond party, 165-6; not subservient to them, 166-8,

170; action of, on the Netherlands - Railway question and Kruger's doubleness, 168-70; his native policy—the Glen Grey Act, 171-2, 174-9, 182-3; effect of the Raid on his career, 187, 199; his account of what really happened, 199-200; changed circumstances powerless to alter his ideas, 201, 202, 218-19; summoned to trial in England, 203; his progress to Cape Town, 203-4; relations of, with the Dutch, 206; announcement of his future policy, 207; and admission of error, 209, 210; statement of English Committee of Inquiry, 211-13; is sometimes irritable with friends, 213-15; interview of, with German Emperor, 216-17; made D.C.L. of Oxford, 217; reception of, on his return to Cape Town, 218; assists in defence of Kimberley, 220-1; resemblance of, to Napoleon, 223-5; his concern for public interests, 227; unfounded accusations against, 229-30; romantic and artistic qualities of, 230-4, 251-3; quality of his feeling for nature, 235; his ethical views, stated and inferred, 236-50; his gospel of work, 250-1; expenditure of his private fortune on public affairs, 254-5, 260; disposition of his property, 255; is a student of "Marcus Aurelius," 256-7; sum of his work, 259, 263; last illness, 260-4; burial of, 264-8

Roberts, Frederick S., 1st Earl, promises succour to Kimberley, 222

Robinson, Sir Hercules (High Commissioner), afterwards 1st Baron Rosmead, perceives the importance of Bechuanaland, 41; his instructions to Mr. Mackenzie, 44, 45; he confers about the Bechuanaland expedition, 48; demands the withdrawal of Kruger's annexation proclamation, 50; confers with Mr. Rhodes on expansion, 56-7; is hampered by Downing Street, 98; raises a constabulary force, 191

Rooi Grond, settlement of, 26; rebellious Boers in, 44-8

- Rothschild, Nathan M., 1st Baron, concerned in the scheme for purchase of Delagoa Bay, 31-2
- Rudd, C. D., obtains concessions from Lobengula, 66-7
- SALISBURY, Robert, 3rd Marquess of, 60
- Sandilli, Chief, 104
- Sauer, Dr. Hans, 119, 121
- Hon. J. W., 12, 61, 167; in Cape "Ministry of all the talents," 184; resigns, 185
- Scanlen, Hon. Sir Thomas C., elected leader of Opposition, 4; deals with Bechuanaland questions, 41; referred to, 12
- Schreiner, Hon. W. P., protests against Kruger's breach of the London Convention, 169-70; in Cape "Ministry of all the talents," 184; referred to, 190
- Sekombo, Induna, oration of, at burial of Mr. Rhodes, 268
- Selous, Frederick C., 78
- Shambli Faku, Induna, at the burial of Mr. Rhodes, 265
- Shippard, Sir Sidney, cited on the Bechuanaland settlers, 53-4
- Siveright, Hon. Sir James, in Cape "Ministry of all the talents," 184; resigns, 185
- Smuts, General J., 186
- Solomon, Hon. Saul, characteristics of, 11-12
- Speke, John Hanning, discoveries of, 60
- Sprigg, Sir Gordon, 3, 4, 12, 18, 32, 52, 249; succeeds as Premier, 165
- Stanhope, Edward, cited on the Delagoa Bay scheme, 32-3
- Stanley, Sir Henry M., 62
- Stead, W. T., 147, 236; his conception of Mr. Rhodes' ethical views, 240-3, 246
- Steevens, G. W., a visitor at Groote Sohuur, 141
- Stellaland, settlers of, negotiate with Mankaroane, 26; republic of, proclaimed, 42; attitude of, towards British Protectorate, 44, 47
- Stent, Captain, his account of the Matoppos negotiations, 119, 121
- Stevenson, R. L., 147
- TABLA Mountain, peculiar attraction of, 128-30
- Thompson, F. R., 66
- Tippu Tib, 62
- UITLANDERS, Memorial from, presented to the Volksraad, 192
- Umgula, Induna, at the burial of Mr. Rhodes, 266
- Umsiligazi, Chief, also buried in the Matoppos, 268
- Uppington, Sir Thomas, 12, 258
- VAN der Walt, Mr., 182
- VAN Niekerk, won over to British interests, 46-7; unwisely imprisoned, 53
- Victoria, Queen, her statesmanship, 86; wreath from, buried with Cecil Rhodes, 266, 267
- "Vindex," quoted on Mankaroane's concession, 26-7; on Rhodesia, 100; on the Matoppos negotiations, 118; referred to, 211
- WARREN, General Sir Charles, his Bechuanaland expedition, 43, 48-9; and negotiations with Kruger, 50-1; maintains that the Boers were then willing to fight, 51; more successful as soldier than diplomatist, 52-3; presented with shield in acknowledgment of his services, 54-5; had received information about the "quiet working" in Mashonaland, 64
- William II., German Emperor, interview of, with Mr. Rhodes, 216-17
- Willoughby, Sir John, 78
- Wilson, Major Allan, death of, 93, 231
- ZARPS, tyranny of the, 187, 197
- Zimbabwe ruins, the, 136-7