

S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ROY D. CHAPIN, SECRETARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
W. M. STEUART, DIRECTOR

21631

FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1930

OCCUPATION STATISTICS

MARITAL CONDITION OF
OCCUPIED WOMEN

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-021631

Prepared by DR. ALBA M. EDWARDS

Under the general supervision of

DR. LEON E. TRUESDELL
Chief Statistician for Population

REPRINT OF CHAPTER 5, VOLUME V, FIFTEENTH CENSUS REPORTS ON POPULATION



Y 15-4:5, R 317, T 35

G 2

21631

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1932

CONTENTS

TEXT

Introduction.....	
Scope of the statistics.....	
Age classification.....	
Statistics for specified occupations.....	
Color and nativity.....	
Gainful workers.....	
Changes in proportion gainfully occupied.....	

TABLES

UNITED STATES	Page	UNITED STATES—Continued
1.—Number and proportion of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, by marital condition, for the United States: 1890 to 1930.....	4	13.—Gainfully occupied Negro women 15 years old and over, by occupation and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for the United States: 1930.....
2.—Number and per cent distribution, by marital condition, of women 15 years old and over in each general division of occupations, for the United States: 1930 and 1920.....	4	14.—Gainfully occupied women of "Other races" 15 years old and over, by occupation and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for the United States: 1930.....
3.—Number and per cent distribution, by general divisions of occupations, of the gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over in each marital class, for the United States: 1930 and 1920.....	5	DIVISIONS AND STATES
4.—Per cent distribution, by general divisions of occupations, of the gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over in each marital class, for each main class of the population, for the United States: 1930.....	5	15.—Number and proportion of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, by marital condition, for divisions and States: 1930.....
5.—Number and proportion of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, by color, nativity, age, and marital condition, for the United States: 1930.....	6	16.—Number and proportion of gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over married, for divisions and States: 1890 to 1930.....
6.—Gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over, by color, nativity, age, and marital condition, for the United States: 1930.....	6	17.—Number and proportion of married women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, for divisions and States: 1890 to 1930.....
7.—Per cent distribution, by color, nativity, and age, of all women and of the gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over in each marital class, for the United States: 1930.....	7	18.—Per cent of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, by marital condition, color, and nativity, for divisions and States: 1930.....
8.—Per cent distribution, by color and nativity, of all women and of the gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over in each marital class, for the United States: 1930.....	7	19.—Gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over, by color, nativity, and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for States: 1930.....
9.—Women 15 years old and over in selected occupations, by marital condition, for the United States: 1930 and 1920.....	8	PRINCIPAL CITIES
10.—Gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over, by occupation and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for the United States: 1930.....	13	20.—Number and proportion of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, by marital condition, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....
11.—Gainfully occupied native white women 15 years old and over, by occupation and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for the United States: 1930.....	23	21.—Number and proportion of married women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930 and 1920.....
12.—Gainfully occupied foreign-born white women 15 years old and over, by occupation and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for the United States: 1930.....	32	22.—Per cent of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, by marital condition, color, and nativity, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....
		23.—Gainfully occupied women 15 years old and over, by color, nativity, and marital condition, with a distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age, for cities of 100,000 or more: 1930.....
		24.—Gainfully occupied females 10 years old and over, by marital condition, for cities of 25,000 to 100,000: 1930.....

CHAPTER 5.—MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents statistics relating to the marital condition of the gainfully occupied women of the United States, as returned at the Fifteenth (1930) Census, with comparative data for preceding censuses. Statistics are presented for the United States (Tables 1 to 14), for divisions and States (Tables 15 to 19), and for the principal cities (Tables 20 to 24).

Scope of the statistics.—Since marital status in relation to occupation is so much more significant in the case of female workers than in the case of male workers, the Fifteenth Census statistics relating to the marital condition of gainful workers have been limited to statistics for females. The statistics presented in this chapter for the United States, for States, and for cities of 100,000 or more, are limited to women 15 years old and over, while those presented for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 relate to all females 10 years old and over.

The statistics relating to the marital condition of gainfully occupied women compiled at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 included all gainfully occupied females 10 years old and over. In the statistics presented for 1890 and 1900 in this chapter, however, it is assumed that at each of these censuses all gainfully occupied married women were at least 15 years old. That this assumption is substantially correct is evidenced by the fact that at the census of 1910 only 35 married women 15 years old were tabulated as gainfully occupied.

Age classification.—The age classification presented in this chapter, as in other census statistics, is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years.

In the tabulation of the data for gainfully occupied women by marital condition two of the three groups, namely, the "single and unknown" and the "married," were classified by age, and the statistics for these groups are shown by age in many of the tables. Mechanical limitations made it impracticable to tabulate directly by age the data for the third group, comprising "widowed and divorced" women in gainful occupations, but the age distribution of this class can be obtained by adding the two other classes in each age group and subtracting the sum from the total number of gainfully occupied women in the corresponding age group. The age distribution of widowed and divorced women in gainful occupations which is presented for

the United States in Tables 5 and 6 was obtained in this way. (The age distribution of the gainfully occupied widowed and divorced women of a State or of a city of 100,000 or more may be computed in a similar way, as explained in the text of Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population. This volume, entitled "Occupations, by States," presents occupation statistics for the several States and their principal cities.)

Statistics for specified occupations.—Tables 10 to 14 show, for the United States, by color and nativity, the number of women 15 years old and over in each occupation of the census classification, distributed by marital condition, with a further distribution of the single and unknown and of the married by age. Corresponding statistics, but limited to selected occupations, are presented for States and for cities of 100,000 or more in Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population, entitled "Occupations, by States."

Color and nativity.—In the main classifications of gainful workers by color and nativity, four classes are distinguished, namely, (a) native white, that is, white persons born in the United States or any of its territories or possessions; (b) foreign-born white; (c) Negro, including both black and mulatto; and (d) other races, comprising Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, etc. At censuses prior to 1930 Mexicans were included for the most part with the white population. In 1930 all persons born in Mexico or having parents born in Mexico who were not definitely returned as white, Indian, Negro, Chinese, or Japanese, were given a separate classification and counted as "Mexican."

Gainful workers.—The term "gainful workers," as here used, includes all persons 10 years old and over who usually follow a gainful occupation, even though they may not have been actually employed at the time the census was taken. It does not include women doing housework in their own homes, without wages, and having no other employment, nor children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work. Statistics relating to women home-makers are presented in a series of bulletins and reports on "Families."

Changes in proportion gainfully occupied.—In the percentages presented in Table 1 for the 40-year period from 1890 to 1930, two very important facts stand out

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

strikingly. The first is the marked increase during this period in the proportion of all women—and particularly in the proportion of all married women—gainfully occupied. The second is the striking increase in the proportion which married women form of all gainfully occupied women—an increase from 13.9 per cent in 1890 to 28.9 per cent in 1930.

It is believed that too many women were enumerated as agricultural laborers in 1910 and too few in 1920 and

that as a result, the increase from 1900 to 1910 in the proportion of women 15 years old and over gainfully occupied, as shown by the percentages of Table 1, is too large, and that the decrease from 1910 to 1920 in the corresponding proportion is probably an apparent decrease only.¹

¹ See Thirteenth (1910) Census Reports, Vol. IV, Occupation Statistics, pp. 26 to 28, and Fourteenth (1920) Census Reports, Vol. IV, Occupations, pp. 18 to 24.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		Per cent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION	Total number	GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		Per cent distribution
		Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent	
1890					1900				
Total.....	42,837,149	10,632,227	24.8	100.0	Total.....	24,249,191	4,927,415	20.6	100.0
Single and unknown.....	11,359,038	5,734,825	50.5	53.9	Single and unknown.....	7,606,772	3,307,497	43.5	66.2
Married.....	28,170,766	3,071,302	11.7	28.9	Married.....	13,810,057	769,477	5.6	15.4
Widowed and divorced.....	5,307,355	1,826,100	34.4	17.2	Widowed and divorced.....	2,832,362	920,441	32.5	18.4
1890					1890				
Total.....	35,177,515	8,346,796	23.7	100.0	Total.....	19,802,179	3,712,144	18.9	100.0
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹	13,858,582	6,426,515	46.4	77.0	Single and unknown.....	6,250,912	2,531,398	40.5	68.2
Married.....	21,318,933	1,920,281	9.0	23.0	Married.....	11,124,785	515,260	4.6	13.9
1910					1910				
Total.....	30,047,325	7,639,828	25.4	100.0	Widowed and divorced.....	2,226,481	665,486	29.9	17.9
Single and unknown.....	9,001,342	4,602,102	51.1	60.2					
Married.....	17,684,687	1,890,661	10.7	24.7					
Widowed and divorced.....	3,361,296	1,147,065	34.1	15.0					

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total		Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
All occupations.....	10,632,227	5,734,825	53.9	3,071,302	28.9	1,826,100	17.2	8,346,796	6,426,515	77.0	1,920,281	23.0
Agriculture.....	814,766	270,362	33.2	281,664	34.6	262,740	32.2	934,027	563,001	60.3	371,026	39.7
Forestry and fishing.....	320	82	25.6	145	45.3	93	29.1	655	318	48.5	337	51.5
Extraction of minerals.....	754	353	46.8	233	30.9	168	22.3	2,781	1,503	54.0	1,278	46.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,877,989	1,015,530	54.1	607,879	32.4	254,580	13.6	1,904,126	1,437,292	75.5	466,834	24.5
Transportation and communication.....	281,025	185,815	66.1	70,014	24.9	25,196	8.0	223,598	192,507	86.1	31,091	13.9
Trade.....	901,101	460,226	51.1	339,428	37.6	161,447	18.0	668,095	510,370	76.4	157,725	23.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,567	6,931	39.5	9,187	52.3	4,469	25.4	10,580	7,627	72.2	2,953	27.8
Professional service.....	1,525,960	1,115,307	73.1	294,297	19.3	116,356	7.6	1,016,424	892,737	87.8	123,687	12.2
Domestic and personal service.....	3,166,603	1,182,805	37.4	1,107,939	35.0	875,859	27.7	2,169,208	1,531,641	70.6	637,567	29.4
Clerical occupations.....	1,986,142	1,497,414	75.4	363,538	18.3	125,192	6.3	1,417,322	1,289,519	91.0	127,803	9.0

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

5

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	1930								1920					
	Total		Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution
All occupations.....	10,632,327	100.0	5,734,825	100.0	3,071,302	100.0	1,826,100	100.0	8,348,798	100.0	6,428,515	100.0	1,920,281	100.0
Agriculture.....	814,766	7.7	270,362	4.7	281,664	9.2	262,740	14.4	934,027	11.2	563,001	8.8	371,026	19.3
Forestry and fishing.....	320		82		145		93		655		318		337	
Extraction of minerals.....	754		353		233		168		2,781		1,503		1,278	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,877,989	17.7	1,015,530	17.7	607,879	19.8	254,580	13.9	1,904,128	22.8	1,437,292	22.4	466,834	24.3
Transportation and communication.....	281,025	2.6	185,815	3.2	70,014	2.3	25,190	1.4	223,538	2.7	192,507	2.9	31,031	1.6
Trade.....	961,101	9.0	460,226	8.0	339,428	11.1	161,447	8.8	668,995	8.0	510,370	7.9	157,725	8.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,567	0.2	6,931	0.1	6,167	0.2	4,469	0.2	10,560	0.1	7,627	0.1	2,933	0.2
Professional service.....	1,525,960	14.4	1,115,307	19.4	294,297	9.6	116,356	6.4	1,016,424	12.2	892,737	13.9	123,687	6.4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,168,603	29.8	1,182,805	20.6	1,107,939	36.1	875,859	48.0	2,169,203	26.0	1,531,641	23.8	637,567	33.2
Clerical occupations.....	1,986,142	18.7	1,497,414	26.1	363,536	11.8	125,192	6.9	1,417,322	17.0	1,289,519	20.1	127,803	6.7

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

TABLE 4.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN EACH MARITAL CLASS, FOR EACH MAIN CLASS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced
All occupations.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	4.7	9.2	14.4	2.5	4.4	11.9	0.3	1.9	8.0	28.8	23.2	22.9	20.4	23.3	15.8
Forestry and fishing.....													0.1	0.1	0.1
Extraction of minerals.....															
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17.7	19.8	13.9	18.3	22.4	16.2	23.4	36.0	22.1	5.8	6.0	4.8	20.4	26.9	18.8
Transportation and communication.....	3.2	2.3	1.4	3.8	3.5	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2
Trade.....	8.0	11.1	8.8	9.0	14.8	12.1	6.4	13.8	10.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	10.3	8.0	5.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1				0.1	0.1	0.1
Professional service.....	19.4	9.6	6.4	21.8	13.4	8.9	13.1	5.0	4.8	6.3	3.0	1.6	5.9	2.6	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	20.6	36.1	48.0	14.1	23.3	37.9	40.4	36.5	50.7	57.2	66.1	69.4	37.4	36.7	57.3
Clerical occupations.....	26.1	11.8	6.9	30.4	18.0	10.6	15.1	5.7	3.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	5.1	1.6	0.9

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
All occupations.....	10,632,927	5,734,825	53.9	3,071,303	28.9	1,826,100	17.2	8,346,798	6,426,515	77.0	1,920,281	23.0
Agriculture ²	814,766	270,362	33.2	281,684	34.6	262,740	32.2	934,027	563,001	60.3	371,026	39.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	262,645	23,493	8.9	42,882	16.3	106,270	74.7	265,577	221,900	83.6	43,587	16.4
Farm managers and forewomen.....	963	214	22.2	324	33.6	425	44.1	14,340	12,313	85.9	2,027	14.1
Farm laborers.....	551,158	246,655	44.8	238,458	43.3	66,045	12.0	654,110	328,698	50.3	325,412	49.7
Wageworkers ³	163,337	55,440	33.9	64,156	39.3	43,741	26.8	216,029	116,120	53.8	99,909	46.2
Unpaid family workers ⁴	387,821	191,215	49.3	174,302	44.9	22,304	5.8	438,081	212,578	48.5	225,503	51.5
Forestry and fishing.....	320	82	25.6	145	45.3	93	29.1	655	318	48.5	337	51.5
Extraction of minerals.....	754	353	46.8	233	30.9	168	22.3	2,731	1,503	54.0	1,228	44.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,877,989	1,015,630	54.1	607,879	32.4	254,580	13.6	1,904,136	1,437,392	75.5	466,744	24.5
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	2,053	1,984	96.6	59	2.9	10	0.5	3,685	3,646	98.9	39	1.1
Apprentices (all other) ⁵	1,658	1,550	93.5	86	5.2	22	1.3	4,716	4,539	96.2	177	3.8
Bakers.....	8,916	2,421	27.2	4,410	49.5	2,085	23.4	4,593	2,784	60.6	1,809	39.4
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	10,269	5,784	56.3	3,287	32.0	1,198	11.7	11,306	9,033	79.9	2,273	20.1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	157,928	53,926	34.1	53,811	34.1	50,191	31.8	235,519	169,425	71.9	66,094	28.1
Engravers.....	690	447	64.8	172	24.9	71	10.3	561	479	85.4	82	14.6
Fillers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2,332	1,315	56.4	770	33.0	247	10.6	2,466	1,947	79.3	519	20.7
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	28,467	15,513	54.5	9,117	32.0	3,837	13.5	30,171	24,304	80.5	5,867	19.5
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	1,254	739	58.9	388	29.3	147	11.7	1,678	1,344	80.1	334	19.9
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	10,422	4,617	44.3	3,709	35.6	2,096	20.1	8,331	6,162	74.0	2,169	26.0
Manufacturers.....	5,711	1,267	22.2	2,400	42.0	2,044	35.8	4,945	2,933	59.3	2,012	40.7
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	40,102	23,172	57.8	10,611	26.5	6,319	15.8	69,698	56,803	81.7	12,735	18.3
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	4,775	2,761	57.6	1,566	32.8	458	9.6	3,315	2,500	75.4	815	24.6
Paper hangers.....	1,456	77	5.3	1,049	72.0	330	22.7	408	179	43.9	229	56.1
Tailoresses.....	21,807	9,408	43.1	7,890	36.2	4,509	20.7	31,828	22,662	71.2	9,176	28.8
Upholsterers.....	2,355	1,010	42.9	976	41.4	369	15.7	2,267	1,717	75.7	550	24.3
Operatives (not otherwise specified):												
Chemical and allied industries.....	28,758	19,197	66.8	7,271	25.3	2,290	8.0	18,902	15,741	83.3	3,161	16.7
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	2,577	1,515	58.8	831	32.2	231	9.0	2,559	2,058	80.4	501	19.6
Paint and varnish factories.....	1,029	641	62.3	275	26.7	113	11.0	824	651	79.0	173	21.0
Rayon factories.....	10,794	7,435	68.9	2,840	26.3	519	4.8	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	
Saw factories.....	1,581	1,351	85.4	369	23.3	161	10.2	3,003	2,561	85.3	442	14.7
All other chemical factories.....	12,477	8,255	66.2	2,956	23.7	1,266	10.1	12,516	10,471	83.7	2,045	16.3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	67,677	30,465	45.0	27,945	41.3	9,277	13.7	82,906	53,524	64.6	29,382	35.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	15,672	8,563	54.6	5,205	33.2	1,904	12.1	12,952	10,478	80.9	2,474	19.1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,348	709	52.6	476	35.3	163	12.1	615	490	79.7	125	20.3
Glass factories.....	7,273	4,354	59.9	2,187	29.7	762	10.5	7,045	5,915	84.0	1,130	16.0
Potteries.....	6,717	3,350	49.9	2,450	36.5	917	13.7	5,020	3,867	77.4	1,154	22.6
Other clay, glass, etc., industries.....	334	150	44.9	122	36.5	62	18.6	272	187	68.8	85	31.3
Clothing industries.....	345,057	198,596	57.6	103,036	29.9	48,425	14.0	263,053	210,147	79.9	52,906	20.1
Corset factories.....	10,044	5,145	51.2	3,284	32.7	1,615	16.1	11,350	9,003	79.3	2,347	20.7
Glove factories.....	13,448	5,852	43.5	6,074	44.5	1,539	12.1	16,994	10,901	65.7	5,693	34.3
Hat factories (felt).....	8,445	5,393	63.9	2,303	28.1	849	10.1	6,357	4,989	78.5	1,368	21.5
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	45,238	28,060	62.0	11,526	25.5	4,752	10.5	41,367	34,470	83.3	6,897	16.7
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	56,320	28,872	51.3	18,973	33.7	8,475	15.0	63,900	48,317	75.6	15,583	24.4
Other clothing factories.....	211,525	119,374	56.4	61,050	28.9	31,101	14.7	123,485	102,467	83.0	21,018	17.0
Food and allied industries.....	88,170	48,558	55.1	29,062	33.0	10,550	12.0	71,698	54,794	76.4	16,904	23.6
Bakeries.....	15,220	10,171	66.8	3,819	25.1	1,230	8.1	11,386	9,298	81.7	2,088	18.3
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	4,367	2,145	49.1	1,717	39.3	605	11.6	2,731	2,075	76.0	656	24.0
Candy factories.....	26,980	17,858	66.2	6,548	24.3	2,574	9.5	30,522	25,380	83.2	5,142	16.8
Fish curing and packing.....	3,048	944	31.0	1,512	49.6	692	22.7	3,160	1,497	47.4	1,663	52.6
Flour and grain mills.....	1,549	327	21.1	149	9.6	73	4.7	585	415	70.9	170	29.1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	13,511	5,316	39.3	6,268	46.4	1,927	14.3	6,228	4,148	66.6	2,080	33.4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	9,984	4,323	43.3	4,152	41.6	1,509	15.1	8,033	5,140	64.0	2,893	36.0
Sugar factories and refineries.....	706	477	67.6	174	24.6	55	7.8	650	512	77.6	148	22.4
Other food factories.....	13,034	6,589	50.6	4,460	34.2	1,985	15.2	7,713	5,807	75.3	1,906	24.7
Liquor and beverage industries.....	771	408	52.9	263	34.1	100	13.0	680	522	76.8	158	23.2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	60,644	33,323	54.9	20,614	34.0	6,707	11.1	57,258	44,070	77.0	13,188	23.0
Automobile factories.....	19,020	8,773	46.1	7,741	40.7	2,507	13.2	12,735	9,667	75.9	3,068	24.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁷	3,082	1,908	61.9	872	28.3	302	9.8	4,063	3,130	77.0	933	23.0
All other iron and steel, etc., factories ⁸	36,158	21,334	59.0	11,180	30.9	3,644	10.1	38,625	29,850	77.3	8,775	22.7
Not specified metal industries.....	2,384	1,309	54.9	821	34.4	254	10.7	1,835	1,423	77.6	412	22.4

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

² Because of changes made in 1930 in the classification of agricultural pursuits, it is impossible to group the 1920 occupations exactly according to the 1930 classification. It is believed, however, that the effect of the difference in grouping on the comparability of the figures here presented is negligible. In addition to the changes referred to, proprietors, foremen, and laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.

³ Since, in 1920, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the "home farm" as "unpaid family workers" were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wage workers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small.

⁴ Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: "Apprentices, steam railroad"; "Apprentices, telegraph and telephone"; "Apprentices, other transportation and communication"; "Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade"; "Apprentices to other professional persons." (The group "Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices," classified in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, was transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.)

⁵ The few operatives in rayon factories in 1920 were classified in "Not specified textile mills."

⁶ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁷ Includes iron foundries.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

9

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.												
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	30,737	20,579	67.0	7,501	24.4	2,657	8.6	30,028	24,602	81.9	5,426	18.1
Brass mills.....	3,226	1,908	59.1	964	29.9	354	11.0	3,872	2,995	77.4	877	22.6
Clock and watch factories.....	6,538	4,460	68.2	1,586	24.3	492	7.5	8,140	6,815	83.7	1,325	16.3
Gold and silver factories.....	2,020	1,255	62.1	534	26.4	231	11.4	1,783	1,474	82.7	309	17.3
Jewelry factories.....	6,201	4,567	73.6	1,188	19.2	446	7.2	5,967	4,896	82.1	1,071	17.9
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	8,007	4,975	62.1	2,227	27.8	805	10.1	7,100	5,675	79.9	1,425	20.1
All other metal factories.....	4,745	3,414	71.9	1,002	21.1	329	6.9	3,166	2,747	86.8	419	13.2
Leather industries.....	91,512	49,857	54.5	32,801	35.8	8,854	9.7	81,861	60,882	74.4	20,979	25.6
Harness and saddle factories.....	274	142	51.8	99	36.1	33	12.0	549	404	73.6	145	26.4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ²	5,432	3,740	68.9	1,251	23.0	441	8.1	4,315	3,638	84.3	677	15.7
Shoe factories.....	81,347	43,568	53.6	29,852	36.7	7,917	9.7	72,613	53,706	74.0	18,907	26.0
Tanneries.....	3,589	1,890	52.7	1,344	37.4	355	9.9	3,585	2,498	69.7	1,087	30.3
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories ³	870	517	59.4	245	28.2	108	12.4	799	636	79.6	163	20.4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	19,511	9,624	49.3	7,271	37.3	2,616	13.4	18,351	13,813	75.3	4,538	24.7
Furniture factories.....	9,081	4,379	48.2	3,297	36.3	1,405	15.5	6,747	4,983	73.9	1,764	26.1
Saw and planing mills ⁴	2,580	1,258	48.8	977	37.9	345	13.4	3,217	2,481	77.1	736	22.9
All other woodworking factories.....	7,850	3,987	50.8	2,997	38.2	866	11.0	8,387	6,349	75.7	2,038	24.3
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	63,383	40,455	63.8	16,567	26.1	6,361	10.0	66,899	56,317	84.2	10,582	15.8
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	10,617	7,011	66.0	2,746	25.9	860	8.1	8,456	7,216	85.3	1,240	14.7
Paper and pulp mills.....	13,908	7,676	55.2	4,686	33.7	1,546	11.1	13,229	10,338	78.1	2,891	21.9
Paper box factories.....	8,482	6,018	71.0	1,890	21.6	634	7.5	13,024	11,234	86.3	1,790	13.7
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	30,376	19,750	65.0	7,305	24.0	3,321	10.9	32,190	27,529	85.5	4,661	14.5
Textile industries.....	144,028	88,204	61.2	61,912	43.0	13,912	9.7	145,243	93,673	64.5	51,570	35.5
Cotton mills.....	89,196	55,817	62.6	25,984	29.1	7,395	8.3	78,883	63,586	80.6	15,297	19.4
Knitting mills.....	73,050	51,095	69.9	17,627	24.1	4,328	5.9	70,716	59,300	83.9	11,416	16.1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	5,639	3,615	64.1	1,637	27.4	481	8.5	5,494	4,363	79.4	1,131	20.6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	48,950	23,769	48.6	20,194	41.3	4,987	10.2	60,342	40,775	67.6	19,567	32.4
Other textile mills.....	68,061	38,283	56.2	21,503	31.6	8,305	12.2	67,080	50,294	75.0	16,786	25.0
Carpet mills.....	12,102	6,094	49.6	4,402	36.4	1,696	14.0	10,285	7,328	71.2	2,957	28.8
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	2,415	1,372	56.8	607	25.1	236	9.8	3,826	2,628	68.7	1,197	31.3
Lace and embroidery mills.....	7,156	5,028	70.3	1,457	20.4	671	9.4	12,697	10,845	85.4	1,852	14.6
Rope and cordage factories.....	2,392	1,279	53.5	895	37.4	258	10.8	3,693	2,423	65.6	1,270	34.4
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	1,708	465	27.2	807	47.2	437	25.6	1,003	679	67.7	324	32.3
Other and not specified textile mills.....	42,317	24,175	57.1	13,135	31.0	5,007	11.8	35,577	26,391	74.2	9,186	25.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	181,850	113,694	62.5	49,890	27.4	18,266	10.0	189,671	152,516	80.4	37,155	19.6
Broom and brush factories.....	1,888	1,203	63.7	495	26.7	200	10.6	2,357	1,860	78.9	507	21.5
Button factories.....	3,045	1,788	58.7	991	32.5	266	8.7	3,826	3,991	104.3	1,138	29.8
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	45,255	31,738	70.1	10,296	22.8	3,219	7.1	47,212	32,904	69.7	4,308	9.1
Rubber factories.....	21,242	11,284	53.1	8,050	37.9	1,958	9.2	15,606	14,054	89.7	4,552	29.2
Straw factories.....	1,230	684	55.6	396	32.2	150	12.2	6,291	5,131	81.6	1,160	18.4
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	45,442	27,238	59.9	12,818	28.2	5,386	11.9	45,894	37,073	80.8	8,821	19.2
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	63,748	39,809	62.4	16,852	26.4	7,087	11.1	84,182	67,413	80.1	16,769	19.9
Not specified industries and services.....	29,711	16,518	55.6	8,360	28.1	4,843	16.3					
Laborers (not otherwise specified):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	11,386	3,321	29.2	4,225	37.1	3,840	33.7	14,960	9,275	62.0	5,685	38.0
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,397	2,007	59.1	1,025	30.2	365	10.7	11,562	11,649	100.7	813	7.0
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	6,450	5,625	87.2	2,704	41.9	1,271	19.9	13,674	8,479	62.0	5,195	38.0
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,557	1,917	53.9	1,188	33.4	452	12.7	4,248	3,183	74.9	1,065	25.1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	746	368	49.3	288	38.6	100	13.4	526	347	66.0	179	34.0
Glass factories.....	1,740	1,033	59.4	488	28.0	219	12.6	2,423	1,927	79.5	496	20.5
Potteries.....	908	479	52.8	325	35.8	104	11.5	1,110	806	72.6	304	27.4
Other clay, glass, etc., industries.....	163	47	28.8	87	53.4	29	17.8	189	103	54.5	86	45.5
Clothing industries.....	6,653	4,208	63.2	1,819	27.3	626	9.4	6,206	5,095	82.1	1,201	19.4
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,788	1,273	71.2	380	21.3	135	7.6	1,837	1,129	61.5	708	38.5
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,330	749	56.3	413	31.1	168	12.6	1,731	1,366	78.9	365	21.1
All other clothing factories.....	3,535	2,186	61.8	1,026	29.0	323	9.1	3,118	2,610	83.7	508	16.3
Food and allied industries.....	17,945	7,717	43.0	7,368	41.1	2,860	15.9	16,155	10,787	66.8	5,368	33.2
Bakeries.....	1,671	887	53.1	479	28.4	205	12.3	1,413	1,093	77.4	320	22.6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	913	468	51.2	349	38.2	106	11.6	1,010	794	78.6	216	21.4
Candy factories.....	1,465	980	66.9	329	22.5	156	10.6	2,120	1,767	83.4	353	16.6
Fish curing and packing.....	1,546	511	33.1	786	50.8	249	16.1	1,068	501	46.9	567	53.1
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4,529	1,786	39.5	2,017	44.5	776	17.1	3,286	2,102	64.0	1,184	36.0
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,652	1,352	37.0	1,687	46.2	583	16.0	4,092	2,368	57.9	1,724	42.1
All other food and allied industries.....	4,289	1,763	41.3	1,721	40.3	785	18.4	3,226	2,172	67.3	1,054	32.7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,063	5,190	51.6	3,709	36.9	1,164	11.6	12,406	8,489	68.4	3,917	31.6
Automobile factories.....	3,556	1,725	48.5	1,410	39.7	421	11.8	2,451	1,785	72.8	666	27.2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁵	1,194	575	48.2	474	39.7	145	12.1	2,243	1,318	58.8	925	41.2
All other iron and steel, etc., factories.....	5,313	2,890	54.4	1,825	34.3	598	11.3	7,712	5,386	69.8	2,326	30.2

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.
² Includes tin-plate mills.
³ Includes iron foundries.
⁴ Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930.
⁵ Includes box factories (wood).
⁶ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 10.
⁷ Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and operatives in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930. "Helpers in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.
⁸ The laborers in rayon factories, classified in "Not specified textile mills" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Chemical and allied industries" in 1930.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.												
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued.												
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	3,476	2,410	69.3	768	22.1	298	8.6	5,059	4,014	79.3	1,045	20.7
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,863	1,231	66.1	459	24.6	173	9.3	2,145	1,690	78.8	455	21.2
All other metal factories.....	1,613	1,179	73.1	309	19.2	125	7.7	2,914	2,324	79.8	590	20.2
Leather industries.....	5,571	3,497	62.8	1,611	28.9	463	8.3	6,378	4,909	77.0	1,469	23.0
Shoe factories.....	4,721	2,981	63.1	1,361	28.8	379	8.0	4,940	3,903	79.0	1,037	21.0
All other leather industries.....	850	516	60.7	250	29.4	84	9.9	1,438	1,006	70.0	432	30.0
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,352	3,292	44.8	2,859	38.9	1,201	16.3	10,520	7,296	69.4	3,224	30.6
Furniture factories.....	1,478	713	48.2	549	37.1	216	14.6	2,637	1,980	75.1	657	24.9
Saw and planing mills.....	2,854	1,184	41.5	1,185	41.5	485	17.0	4,238	2,619	61.8	1,619	38.2
All other woodworking factories.....	3,020	1,395	46.2	1,125	37.3	500	16.6	3,645	2,697	74.0	948	26.0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	5,187	3,192	61.5	1,487	28.7	508	9.8	5,889	4,789	81.3	1,100	18.7
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	854	517	60.5	259	30.3	78	9.1	794	661	83.3	133	16.6
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,355	1,301	55.2	791	33.6	263	11.2	2,439	1,843	75.6	596	24.4
Paper box factories.....	598	414	69.2	141	23.6	43	7.2	947	802	84.7	145	15.3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,380	660	48.6	296	21.4	124	9.0	1,709	1,483	86.8	226	13.2
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	8,963	4,102	45.8	3,507	39.1	1,354	15.1	16,138	10,342	64.1	5,796	35.9
Knitting mills.....	3,488	2,123	60.9	1,014	29.1	351	10.1	5,162	4,137	80.1	1,025	19.9
Silk mills.....	2,134	1,602	75.1	414	19.4	118	5.5	2,611	2,233	85.5	378	14.5
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,796	1,375	76.6	740	41.2	181	10.1	3,878	2,483	64.0	1,395	36.0
All other textile mills.....	3,176	1,716	54.0	1,064	33.5	396	12.5	4,124	3,042	73.8	1,082	26.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹⁴	23,943	13,957	58.3	7,267	30.4	2,719	11.4	35,117	25,938	73.9	9,179	26.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	3,635	2,439	67.1	807	22.3	289	8.2	3,198	2,534	79.2	664	20.8
Rubber factories.....	3,138	1,507	48.0	1,299	41.4	332	10.6	3,919	2,831	72.2	1,088	27.8
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹⁴	5,296	2,936	55.4	1,701	32.1	659	12.4	7,967	5,664	71.1	2,303	28.9
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	11,974	7,075	59.1	3,460	28.9	1,439	12.0	20,033	14,909	74.4	5,124	25.6
All other occupations.....	1,621	696	42.9	553	34.1	372	22.9	1,325	810	61.1	515	38.9
Transportation and communication	281,025	185,815	66.1	70,014	24.9	25,196	9.0	223,598	193,507	86.6	31,091	13.9
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers ¹⁵	1,502	439	29.2	844	56.2	219	14.6	947	532	56.2	415	43.8
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	422	45	10.7	203	48.1	174	41.2	207	118	57.0	89	43.0
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone.....	1,133	827	73.0	252	22.2	54	4.8	330	296	89.7	34	10.3
Laborers, steam and street railroads.....	3,368	676	20.1	1,727	51.3	965	28.7	6,987	3,788	54.2	3,199	45.8
Mail carriers.....	1,127	257	22.8	664	58.9	206	18.3	1,314	715	54.4	599	45.6
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1,676	71	4.2	177	10.5	328	19.6	266	199	74.8	67	25.2
Postmistresses ¹⁶	13,603	3,657	26.9	7,514	55.2	2,432	17.9	11,208	6,589	58.8	4,609	41.1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, telegraph and telephone.....	2,873	1,348	46.9	1,005	35.0	520	18.1	544	412	75.7	132	24.3
Telegraph operators.....	16,122	10,372	64.3	4,425	27.4	1,325	8.2	16,860	14,397	85.4	2,463	14.6
Telephone operators.....	235,111	165,827	70.5	51,473	21.9	17,811	7.6	177,876	160,651	90.3	17,225	9.7
Ticket and station agents, steam and street railroads.....	1,790	700	39.1	537	30.0	553	30.9	2,261	1,604	70.9	657	29.1
All other occupations.....	3,398	1,596	47.0	1,193	35.1	609	17.9	(¹⁷)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁹)	(²⁰)	(²¹)
Trade	961,101	480,928	47.9	339,498	35.3	161,447	16.8	688,095	510,370	74.2	157,725	22.8
Advertising agents.....	5,656	3,278	58.0	1,562	27.6	816	14.4	(²²)	(²³)	(²⁴)	(²⁵)	(²⁶)
Bankers and bank officials.....	5,927	3,921	66.2	1,458	24.6	548	9.2	4,226	3,362	79.6	864	20.4
Brokers and money lenders.....	3,265	1,386	42.5	984	30.1	895	27.4	1,078	799	74.1	279	25.9
"Clerks" in stores ²⁷	162,778	98,428	60.5	60,083	30.8	14,269	8.8	168,877	140,391	83.1	28,486	16.9
Commercial travelers.....	3,942	1,188	30.1	1,586	40.2	1,168	29.6	2,806	1,904	67.9	902	32.1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	6,238	2,988	47.9	1,960	31.4	1,290	20.7	1,152	920	79.9	232	20.1
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	4,636	2,608	56.3	1,372	29.6	656	14.2	4,039	3,252	80.5	787	19.5
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	5,820	2,787	47.9	2,296	39.5	737	12.7	1,031	769	74.6	262	25.4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	14,705	6,076	41.3	4,530	30.8	4,099	27.9	5,389	4,039	74.9	1,350	25.1
Laborers in coal yards, lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	639	239	37.4	294	46.0	106	16.6	894	497	55.6	387	43.8
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	9,296	3,329	35.8	4,994	53.7	973	10.5	8,258	4,834	58.5	3,424	41.5
Proprietors, managers, and officials (not otherwise specified).....	3,104	1,309	42.2	1,050	33.8	745	24.0	1,061	735	69.3	326	30.7
Employment office keepers.....	1,340	478	35.7	503	37.5	359	26.8	669	435	65.0	234	35.0
All other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,764	831	47.1	547	31.0	386	21.9	392	300	76.5	92	23.5
Real estate agents and officials.....	31,787	4,782	15.0	14,391	45.3	12,614	39.7	9,208	5,769	62.5	3,449	37.5
Retail dealers ²⁸	110,168	23,726	21.5	51,899	47.1	34,533	31.3	78,962	44,161	55.9	34,801	44.1

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

² Includes box factories (wood).

³ Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

⁴ Includes "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)," classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

⁵ Includes "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)," classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.

⁶ Laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.

⁷ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 4,798; single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 3,196; married, 1,602) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

⁸ Neither in 1920 nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffeurs and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.

⁹ Postmistresses, classified in "Public service" in 1920, were transferred to "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

¹⁰ Radio and wireless operators, included with telegraph operators in 1920, and classified separately in 1930, are here included in the group "All other occupations."

¹¹ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

¹² Classified, in 1920, in the group "Agents" in "Clerical occupations."

¹³ This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.

¹⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

11

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Trade—Continued.												
Saleswomen.....	559,936	288,028	51.4	188,761	33.7	83,147	14.8	363,537	286,025	78.7	77,512	21.3
Canvassers ²	11,791	3,458	29.3	4,721	40.0	3,612	30.6	4,156	2,921	70.3	1,235	29.7
Demonstrators.....	5,740	1,737	30.3	2,261	39.4	1,742	30.3	3,184	2,287	71.2	917	28.8
Sales agents.....	517	126	24.4	216	41.8	175	33.8	1,634	1,130	69.2	504	30.8
Saleswomen ³	541,888	282,707	52.2	181,563	33.5	77,618	14.3	354,663	279,707	78.9	74,856	21.1
Undertakers.....	1,940	229	11.8	1,038	53.5	673	34.7	1,127	613	54.4	514	45.6
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,688	636	37.7	617	36.6	435	25.8	794	645	81.2	149	18.8
All other pursuits.....	29,586	15,290	51.7	10,553	35.7	3,743	12.7	15,666	11,765	75.1	3,901	24.9
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	6,127	1,759	28.7	3,542	57.8	826	13.5	3,061	1,933	63.1	1,128	36.9
Operatives, warehouses and cold storage plants.....	1,723	1,750	101.6	744	43.2	229	13.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
All other occupations.....	21,736	12,781	58.8	6,267	28.8	2,688	12.4	12,605	9,832	78.0	2,773	22.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,567	6,831	39.5	6,167	35.1	4,469	25.4	10,560	7,627	72.3	2,933	27.7
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers.....	1,000	375	37.5	380	38.0	245	24.5	399	250	62.7	149	37.3
Laborers, public service.....	1,093	315	28.8	511	46.8	267	24.4	1,511	892	59.0	619	41.0
Marshals, sheriffs, and detectives.....	1,021	238	23.3	455	44.6	328	32.1	466	292	62.7	174	37.3
Probation and truant officers.....	1,555	597	38.4	468	30.1	490	31.5	780	603	77.3	177	22.7
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	8,964	3,994	44.6	2,931	32.7	2,139	23.9	4,849	3,654	75.4	1,195	24.6
Officials and inspectors (State and United States) ⁵	1,819	892	49.0	587	32.3	390	21.4	1,182	906	76.8	276	23.2
Policewomen.....	849	177	20.8	431	50.8	241	28.4	236	170	72.0	66	28.0
Other public service pursuits.....	1,266	443	35.0	454	35.9	369	29.1	1,137	858	75.5	279	24.5
Professional service.....	1,525,860	1,115,307	73.1	294,287	19.3	116,356	7.6	1,016,424	802,737	78.9	213,687	21.1
Actresses.....	19,236	10,648	55.4	6,247	32.5	2,341	12.2	13,166	7,949	60.4	5,217	39.6
Architects.....	379	207	54.6	126	33.2	46	12.1	137	105	76.6	32	23.4
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	21,630	13,312	61.5	5,652	26.1	2,666	12.3	14,694	11,724	80.3	2,870	19.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	17,371	8,401	48.4	6,177	35.6	2,793	16.1	8,735	6,470	74.1	2,265	25.9
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,905	1,285	67.5	447	23.5	173	9.1	1,714	1,458	85.0	246	14.4
Clergymen.....	3,276	961	29.3	1,617	49.4	698	21.3	1,787	946	52.9	841	47.1
College presidents and professors ⁶	20,131	15,676	77.9	2,927	14.5	1,328	6.6	10,075	8,936	88.7	1,140	11.3
Dentists.....	1,287	599	46.5	528	41.0	160	12.4	1,829	1,295	70.8	534	29.2
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,212	5,701	61.9	2,308	25.1	1,203	13.1	7,664	6,508	84.9	1,156	15.1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,385	1,915	56.6	1,120	33.1	1,350	40.3	1,738	1,144	65.4	594	34.2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	79,548	41,239	51.8	28,227	35.5	10,082	12.7	72,692	54,762	75.4	17,930	24.6
Osteopaths.....	1,663	717	43.1	524	31.5	322	19.5	1,663	1,073	64.5	590	35.5
Photographers.....	8,359	4,314	51.6	2,789	33.4	1,256	15.0	7,095	5,266	74.2	1,829	25.8
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,825	3,496	51.2	2,225	32.6	1,104	16.2	7,219	4,847	67.1	2,372	32.9
Show women.....	1,482	496	33.5	844	57.0	142	9.6	1,113	513	46.1	600	53.9
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	6,311	4,104	65.0	1,643	26.0	564	8.9	4,034	3,364	83.4	670	16.6
Teachers (school).....	853,967	680,754	79.8	162,568	19.0	40,645	4.8	635,207	573,724	90.3	61,483	9.7
Trained nurses.....	288,737	229,595	79.5	85,982	29.8	23,160	8.0	143,664	132,958	92.5	10,706	7.5
All other professional pursuits.....	70,670	47,078	66.6	13,562	19.2	10,030	14.2	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	1,997	786	39.4	189	9.4	120	6.0	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Librarians.....	27,056	19,994	73.9	4,321	16.0	2,741	10.1	13,502	12,502	92.6	1,000	7.4
Social and welfare workers.....	24,592	14,476	58.9	5,353	21.8	4,763	19.4	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
All other professional occupations.....	17,925	11,820	65.9	3,699	20.6	2,406	13.4	5,805	4,993	86.0	812	14.0
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	55,180	31,918	57.8	13,496	24.5	9,766	17.7	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,908	984	51.6	609	31.9	315	16.5	1,483	1,158	78.1	325	21.9
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers ⁹	310	46	14.8	163	52.6	101	32.6	242	134	55.4	108	44.6
Chiropactors.....	2,713	669	24.7	1,413	52.1	681	25.2	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)	(¹⁰)
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	9,774	3,139	32.1	3,537	36.2	3,098	31.7	7,902	4,946	61.3	2,956	37.3
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	6,552	2,975	45.4	1,203	18.4	1,374	20.9	4,931	4,313	87.5	618	12.5
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	977	160	16.4	494	50.6	323	33.1	197	123	62.4	74	37.6
Officials of lodges and societies.....	3,002	1,312	43.7	973	32.4	717	23.9	2,162	1,637	75.7	525	24.3
Religious workers.....	19,951	15,686	78.6	2,561	12.8	1,704	8.5	26,927	23,932	88.9	2,995	11.1
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7,700	5,877	76.3	1,212	15.7	611	7.9	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,032	315	30.5	455	44.1	262	25.4	1,257	704	56.0	553	44.0
All other occupations.....	2,261	755	33.4	876	38.7	630	27.9	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.
² Comparable figures for 1920 not available.
³ Canvassers, classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.
⁴ Includes "Auctioneers," 4 in 1930 and 3 in 1920.
⁵ Included in the group "Other occupations" in 1920.
⁶ In 1920 this group included "Postmistresses," classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.
⁷ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 3,200; single, widowed, divorced, and unknown, 2,517; married, 683) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.
⁸ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.
⁹ In 1920 "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," were included in the group "Agents," in "Clerical occupations," and "Social and welfare workers" were included in the group "Religious, charity, and welfare workers" in "Semiprofessional pursuits."
¹⁰ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920 were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.
¹¹ Chiropactors were included in the group "Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons)" in 1920.
¹² Includes two 1930 groups—"Social and welfare workers" and "Religious workers."
 Most of the "Technicians and laboratory assistants" in 1920, were distributed among three groups—"Semiskilled operatives, other chemical factories"; "Other occupations" under "Semiprofessional pursuits"; and "Other clerks" under "Clerical occupations."
 "Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production," included in the group "Theatrical owners, managers, and officials" in 1920, were classified separately in 1930 and included in "All other occupations" in this table.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, BY MARITAL CONDITION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930						1920					
	Total number	Single and unknown		Married		Widowed and divorced		Total number	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown ¹		Married	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Professional service—Continued.												
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	55,506	32,601	58.9	15,288	27.5	7,627	13.6	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	12,938	8,689	67.2	2,967	22.9	1,282	9.9	4,919	4,374	88.9	545	11.1
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	979	473	48.3	330	33.7	176	18.0	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Laborers.....	2,051	858	41.8	758	37.0	435	21.2	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,354	1,113	82.2	155	11.4	86	6.4	1,191	1,113	93.5	78	6.5
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	13,339	8,441	63.3	3,130	23.5	1,768	13.3	6,359	5,596	88.0	763	12.0
Theater ushers.....	3,135	2,405	76.7	543	17.3	187	6.0	2,311	1,744	75.5	567	24.5
All other attendants and helpers.....	21,710	10,712	49.3	7,406	34.1	3,593	16.5	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Domestic and personal service²	3,166,603	1,182,805	37.4	1,107,939	35.0	875,859	27.7	2,169,208	1,631,641	70.6	637,567	29.4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	113,117	45,422	40.2	46,056	40.7	21,639	19.1	33,195	20,467	61.7	12,728	38.3
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	127,278	10,821	8.5	61,823	48.6	54,634	42.9	114,740	72,309	63.0	42,431	37.0
Charwomen and cleaners.....	40,989	6,243	15.2	21,103	51.5	13,643	33.3	24,832	14,434	58.1	10,398	41.9
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	21,574	6,272	29.1	10,433	48.4	4,869	22.6	4,560	2,986	65.5	1,574	34.5
Owners and proprietors.....	1,068	117	11.0	623	58.3	328	30.7	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Managers and officials.....	1,226	326	26.6	579	47.2	321	26.2	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Forewomen and overseers.....	349	107	30.7	151	43.3	91	26.1	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Laborers.....	637	207	32.5	301	47.3	129	20.3	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Other operatives.....	18,294	5,515	30.1	8,779	48.0	4,000	21.9	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Elevator tenders.....	12,346	6,043	48.9	4,291	34.8	2,012	16.3	7,314	5,064	69.2	2,250	30.8
Hotel keepers and managers.....	17,310	1,990	11.5	8,152	47.1	7,168	41.4	14,134	7,590	53.7	6,544	46.3
Housekeepers and stewardesses	236,363	76,470	32.4	54,515	23.1	105,378	44.6	204,350	167,662	82.0	36,688	18.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	22,128	5,138	23.2	7,903	35.7	9,087	41.1	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	214,235	71,332	33.3	46,612	21.8	96,291	44.9	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)	(20)
Janitors and sextons.....	35,820	3,328	9.3	20,044	56.0	12,448	34.8	28,970	13,576	46.9	15,394	53.1
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	4,320	1,262	29.2	1,731	40.1	1,327	30.7	²¹ 1,646	²¹ 1,169	71.0	²¹ 477	29.0
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	355,755	44,222	12.4	178,258	50.1	133,275	37.5	384,836	197,326	51.3	187,510	48.7
Laundry workers	162,188	57,634	35.5	70,164	43.3	34,390	21.2	81,512	54,642	67.0	26,870	33.0
Owners and proprietors.....	866	106	11.0	524	54.2	336	34.8	869	458	52.7	411	47.3
Managers and officials.....	1,097	260	23.7	555	50.6	282	25.7	584	362	62.0	222	38.0
Forewomen and overseers.....	2,754	849	30.8	1,318	47.9	587	21.3	1,535	1,073	69.9	462	30.1
Laborers.....	8,257	3,076	37.3	3,344	40.5	1,837	22.2	6,460	4,478	69.3	1,982	30.7
All other operatives.....	149,114	53,343	35.8	64,423	43.2	31,348	21.0	72,064	48,271	67.0	23,793	33.0
Midwives.....	3,566	114	3.2	1,863	52.2	1,589	44.6	4,773	2,186	45.8	2,587	54.2
Nurses (not trained).....	139,576	53,559	38.4	34,516	24.7	51,501	36.9	132,658	107,801	81.3	24,857	18.7
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	40,008	5,900	14.7	21,661	54.1	12,447	31.1	15,644	8,400	53.7	7,244	46.3
Servants:												
Cooks.....	371,095	104,280	28.1	152,473	41.1	114,342	30.8	268,618	179,600	66.9	89,018	33.1
Other servants.....	1,251,946	644,596	51.5	340,740	27.2	266,610	21.3	²² 728,827	²² 589,575	80.9	²² 139,252	19.1
Waitresses	231,457	114,270	49.4	79,234	34.2	37,653	16.4	116,180	85,143	73.3	31,037	26.7
All other occupations.....	1,895	379	20.0	882	46.5	634	33.5	2,419	1,711	70.7	708	29.3
Clerical occupations	1,986,149	1,497,414	75.4	363,536	18.3	125,192	6.3	²³ 1,417,323	²³ 1,289,519	91.0	²³ 137,803	9.0
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	18,477	6,154	45.7	4,552	33.8	2,771	20.6	²⁴ 11,634	²⁴ 8,964	77.1	²⁴ 2,670	22.9
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	482,669	340,356	70.5	106,904	22.1	35,409	7.3	358,712	317,651	88.6	41,061	11.4
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	706,251	520,234	73.7	133,200	18.9	52,817	7.5	470,404	424,139	90.2	46,265	9.8
Messenger, errand, and office girls.....	8,684	7,386	85.1	981	11.3	317	3.7	12,332	11,620	94.2	712	5.8
Stenographers and typists.....	775,061	623,284	80.4	117,899	15.2	38,878	4.4	564,240	527,145	93.4	37,095	6.6

¹ This group was not subdivided in 1920.

² Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

³ "Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers," classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.

⁴ Included, in 1920, in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries," in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries."

⁵ "Laborers, professional service"; "Laborers, recreation and amusement"; and "Laborers, domestic and personal service" comprised the 1920 group "Laborers, domestic and professional service."

⁶ Not classified separately in 1920.

⁷ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

⁸ "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants."

⁹ "Advertising agents," classified in "Trade" in 1930, and "County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, were classified in the group "Agents" in 1920. "Canvassers," classified in "Trade" in 1930, were classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920.

¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	10,632,227	5,734,825	1,436,715	1,803,768	1,911,159	583,185	3,071,302	94,745	467,204	1,037,905	825,192	646,256	1,826,100
Agriculture.....	814,766	270,362	149,043	59,419	41,700	20,900	281,664	90,119	43,727	74,304	69,510	74,011	262,740
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	262,645	23,493	-----	1,647	7,802	14,044	42,852	-----	1,646	6,637	12,445	22,154	196,270
Farm managers and forewomen.....	963	214	-----	21	86	107	324	-----	10	65	101	148	425
Farm laborers.....	551,158	246,655	149,043	57,751	33,812	6,049	238,458	20,112	42,071	67,602	56,964	51,709	66,045
Wage workers.....	163,337	65,440	25,097	14,806	12,326	3,211	64,156	5,621	12,069	18,358	14,916	13,192	43,741
Unpaid family workers.....	387,821	191,215	123,946	42,945	21,486	2,838	174,302	14,491	30,002	49,244	42,048	38,517	22,304
Forestry and fishing.....	320	82	41	30	18	3	145	7	13	34	48	44	93
Fishermen and oystermen.....	205	39	15	13	8	3	94	2	6	20	32	34	72
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	15	5	-----	1	4	-----	8	-----	1	1	3	3	2
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	2	2	2	4
Owners and proprietors.....	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	2	1	2	4
Managers and officials.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	90	38	26	6	6	-----	37	5	5	11	11	5	15
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Teamsters and haulers.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	88	38	26	6	6	-----	35	4	5	10	11	5	15
Extraction of minerals.....	754	353	167	109	56	21	233	12	30	76	69	46	168
Operators, managers, and officials.....	141	31	-----	-----	16	15	38	-----	-----	2	14	22	72
Operators.....	88	16	-----	-----	7	9	22	-----	-----	1	7	14	50
Managers and officials.....	53	15	-----	-----	9	6	16	-----	-----	1	7	8	22
Forewomen, overseers, and inspectors.....	12	4	1	1	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	7
Forewomen and overseers.....	11	3	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	7
Inspectors.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Coal mine operatives.....	115	50	30	16	4	-----	39	1	6	16	13	3	26
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	486	268	136	92	34	6	155	11	24	58	42	20	63
Copper mine operatives.....	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	9	1	-----	-----	-----	1	5	-----	-----	1	1	3	3
Iron mine operatives.....	3	2	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	17	5	2	1	2	-----	4	-----	-----	1	1	2	8
Other specified mine operatives.....	13	6	2	2	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
Not specified mine operatives.....	24	3	-----	1	2	-----	17	1	5	6	3	2	4
Quarry operatives.....	10	6	-----	4	2	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	406	245	130	84	26	5	121	10	18	49	33	11	40
Salt well and works operatives.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,877,989	1,015,530	381,296	282,325	251,945	99,964	607,879	25,509	103,346	204,098	166,264	103,662	254,580
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	28	26	26	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters' apprentices.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electricians' apprentices.....	7	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Machinists' apprentices.....	6	5	5	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	10	9	9	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	3,683	3,508	3,252	205	49	2	143	62	30	29	16	6	33
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	2,053	1,984	1,889	73	21	1	59	43	9	6	-----	1	10
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	134	130	126	4	-----	-----	4	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	347	307	252	43	12	-----	30	2	8	12	7	1	10
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	1,149	1,087	965	85	16	1	60	15	13	9	9	4	12
Bakers.....	8,916	2,421	549	692	742	438	4,410	76	303	1,027	1,417	1,587	2,085
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	8
Blacksmiths.....	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	7	2	-----	-----	1	1	3	-----	-----	-----	2	1	2
Builders and building contractors.....	202	31	-----	2	19	10	46	-----	2	7	16	20	126
Cabinetmakers.....	7	5	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Carpenters.....	50	6	-----	3	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	10,269	5,784	936	1,629	2,405	814	3,287	50	501	1,246	927	563	1,198
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	157,923	53,926	2,270	5,035	18,876	27,745	53,811	246	1,840	11,225	18,235	22,265	50,191
Dyers.....	294	172	77	57	30	8	67	4	15	6	22	20	35
Electricians.....	38	18	-----	6	8	4	13	4	3	6	1	3	7
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	244	175	35	52	80	8	51	-----	18	16	13	4	18
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	19	13	2	1	10	-----	5	-----	1	2	1	1	1
Lithographers.....	225	162	33	51	70	8	46	-----	17	14	12	3	17

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.	22	12		3	7	2	9		2	3	2	2	1
Engineers (stationary)	18	10		2	6	2	7		1	2	2	2	1
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	4	2		1	1		2		1	1			
Engravers	690	447	82	166	169	30	172	6	43	76	34	13	71
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	2,332	1,315	524	409	321	61	770	30	137	300	203	100	247
Buffers and polishers	1,575	901	339	273	240	49	501	14	87	204	136	60	173
Filers	235	136	60	50	23	3	72	6	12	26	18	10	27
Grinders	522	278	125	86	58	9	197	10	38	70	49	30	47
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	1	1		1									
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)	28,467	15,513	1,563	3,563	7,532	2,855	9,117	134	1,067	3,344	2,946	1,626	3,837
Glass blowers	59	40	16	16	8		15	1	6	6	2		4
Heaters	1						1					1	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	1,254	739	147	227	273	92	368	11	52	114	104	87	147
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	81	47	18	14	10	5	22	2	5	7	6	2	12
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	621	422	94	146	141	41	153	6	29	56	42	20	46
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	552	270	35	67	122	46	193	3	18	51	50	65	89
Loom fixers	35	16		7	5	4	17		1	6	5	5	2
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	20	8		3	4	1	6		4			2	6
Machinists	4	1				1	2		2				1
Millwrights	6	1		1			2					2	3
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers	10	6		2	4		2		2				2
Managers and officials (manufacturing)	10,422	4,617	134	823	2,669	991	3,709	6	210	1,075	1,317	1,101	2,096
Manufacturers	5,711	1,267	16	77	570	604	2,400	2	56	469	849	1,024	2,044
Mechanics (n. o. s. ¹):	63	26		15	9	2	27		5	13	5	4	10
Air transportation	1	1											
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops	19	3		3			12		4	6	1	1	4
Other industries	43	22		11	9	2	15		1	7	4	3	6
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	40	9		3	5	1	8		1	2		5	23
Milliners and millinery dealers	40,102	23,172	1,855	5,316	10,697	5,294	10,611	115	1,034	3,113	3,383	2,966	6,319
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	19	10		6	4		7			3	4		2
Brass molders, founders, and casters	3	3		1	2								
Iron molders, founders, and casters	2	1		1			1				1		
Other molders, founders, and casters	14	6		4	2		6		3	3			2
Oilers of machinery	41	26	6	15	4	1	8		1	3	1	3	7
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	4,775	2,751	1,277	901	487	86	1,566	81	371	603	330	181	458
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	1,136	682	300	205	157	20	341	22	63	142	89	25	113
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	123	41	11	14	11	5	65	1	11	21	21	11	17
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	3,516	2,028	966	682	319	61	1,160	58	297	440	220	145	328
Paper hangers	1,456	77	4	14	30	29	1,049	1	14	131	337	566	330
Pattern and model makers	39	25	4	12	6	3	11		2	4	1	4	3
Piano and organ tuners	24	10		1	5	4	11			6	1	4	3
Plasterers	3	1		1			1			1		1	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1	1											
Sawyers	80	24	6	12	6		47		10	21	12	4	9
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	261	49	18	9	9	13	140		7	33	53	47	72
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	31	19	3	5	8	3	6	1		2	2	1	6
Stonecutters	1						1		1				
Tailoresses	21,807	9,408	1,657	2,203	3,314	2,234	7,890	62	577	2,298	2,887	2,066	4,509
Tinsmiths and coppermiths	6	3	1	1	1		2				1	1	1
Coppersmiths	1	1			1								
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	5	2	1	1			2				1	1	1
Upholsterers	2,355	1,010	221	348	308	138	976	23	163	369	263	158	369
Operatives (n. o. s. ¹):													
Building industry	23	5	1	1	3		12		1	5	3	3	6
Chemical and allied industries	28,758	19,197	8,885	6,171	3,457	684	7,271	648	2,084	2,520	1,414	605	2,290
Charcoal and coke works	15	4		1	2		6		2	1	2	1	5
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	2,577	1,515	656	494	306	50	831	44	202	277	217	91	231
Fertilizer factories	54	21	4	9	8		20		3	10	5	2	13
Gas works	23	13	3	7	3		9		4	2	2	1	1
Paint and varnish factories	1,029	641	297	186	127	31	275	13	67	101	66	28	113
Petroleum refineries	490	291	102	98	84	7	135	6	39	49	26	15	64
Rayon factories	10,794	7,435	3,991	2,525	871	48	2,840	423	1,047	944	342	84	519
Soap factories	1,881	1,351	532	439	324	56	369	25	99	125	83	37	161
Other chemical factories	11,895	7,926	3,299	2,412	1,732	483	2,786	137	621	1,011	671	346	1,183

¹ Not otherwise specified.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

15

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	67,677	30,455	14,153	8,787	6,284	1,231	27,945	1,290	5,394	10,060	7,269	3,932	9,277
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	15,672	8,563	4,010	2,698	1,510	345	5,205	272	1,071	1,805	1,292	765	1,904
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,348	709	326	245	118	20	476	28	106	170	120	52	163
Glass factories.....	7,273	4,354	2,159	1,406	669	120	2,157	149	507	764	500	237	762
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	324	145	64	51	28	2	120	3	15	48	26	28	59
Marble and stone yards.....	10	5	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	4	2	1	3
Potteries.....	6,717	3,350	1,459	993	695	203	2,450	92	442	823	646	447	917
Clothing industries.....	345,057	193,596	68,693	51,742	52,912	20,349	103,036	3,065	14,420	33,929	31,460	20,162	48,425
Coat factories.....	10,044	5,145	1,518	1,196	1,511	918	3,284	62	378	1,950	1,066	828	1,615
Glove factories.....	13,485	5,852	2,290	1,577	1,435	550	6,000	174	833	1,612	1,091	1,633	1,633
Hat factories (felt).....	8,445	5,393	1,727	1,480	1,494	692	2,203	66	341	723	611	462	849
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	45,238	28,960	13,158	7,100	5,970	2,672	11,526	542	2,085	3,649	3,048	2,202	4,752
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	56,320	28,872	10,785	8,137	7,596	2,354	18,973	613	2,531	6,320	6,030	3,479	8,475
Other clothing factories.....	211,625	119,374	39,115	32,190	34,906	13,163	61,050	1,608	8,252	20,597	19,093	11,500	31,101
Food and allied industries.....	88,170	48,558	24,244	14,381	8,351	1,582	29,062	1,428	5,601	9,795	7,643	4,595	10,550
Bakeries.....	15,220	10,171	5,314	3,127	1,510	220	3,819	225	997	1,366	798	433	1,230
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	4,367	2,145	891	788	406	60	1,717	94	368	603	415	247	505
Candy factories.....	26,980	17,858	8,571	5,118	3,475	694	6,548	345	1,397	2,484	1,599	723	2,574
Fish curing and packing.....	3,048	944	483	217	194	50	1,512	61	177	467	441	366	592
Flour and grain mills.....	549	327	119	125	68	15	149	8	30	49	41	21	73
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	13,511	5,316	2,869	1,580	690	177	6,268	218	907	1,685	1,909	1,549	1,927
Slaughter and packing houses.....	9,984	4,323	2,354	1,192	682	95	4,152	197	767	1,453	1,217	518	1,509
Sugar factories and refineries.....	706	477	228	173	69	7	174	7	36	61	48	22	55
Other food factories.....	13,034	6,589	3,242	1,932	1,169	246	4,460	270	871	1,548	1,103	668	1,985
Liquor and beverage industries.....	771	408	173	129	88	18	263	13	51	70	72	48	100
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	60,644	33,323	12,935	11,991	7,218	1,179	20,614	867	4,735	8,168	5,031	1,813	6,707
Agricultural implement factories.....	499	313	126	113	65	9	146	9	37	72	38	10	40
Automobile factories.....	19,020	8,772	3,065	3,571	1,935	201	7,741	304	1,940	3,265	1,752	490	2,507
Automobile repair shops.....	44	13	6	3	3	1	25	1	2	9	5	5	6
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	3,082	1,908	807	712	339	50	872	40	214	333	186	89	302
Car and railroad shops.....	432	190	51	53	69	17	159	8	21	57	45	33	83
Ship and boat building.....	65	38	17	12	6	3	17	4	4	4	3	6	10
Wagon and carriage factories.....	249	140	58	45	31	6	85	4	11	34	26	10	24
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	34,869	20,640	8,223	7,052	4,524	841	10,748	466	2,343	4,132	2,723	1,084	3,481
Not specified metal industries.....	2,384	1,309	582	430	246	51	821	40	163	293	239	86	254
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	30,737	20,579	8,821	6,376	4,303	1,079	7,501	365	1,686	2,897	1,751	812	2,657
Brass mills.....	3,225	1,908	778	648	395	87	964	40	195	356	276	97	354
Clock and watch factories.....	6,538	4,460	1,451	1,404	1,247	358	1,686	55	333	665	345	188	492
Copper factories.....	128	75	40	22	11	2	38	3	7	21	4	3	13
Gold and silver factories.....	2,020	1,255	415	359	331	150	534	18	115	185	126	90	231
Jewelry factories.....	6,201	4,567	2,161	1,181	927	298	1,188	58	220	419	300	191	446
Lead and zinc factories.....	174	107	34	35	30	8	46	8	18	15	15	5	21
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	8,007	4,975	2,563	1,537	762	113	2,227	140	556	850	510	171	805
Other metal factories.....	4,445	3,232	1,379	1,190	600	63	918	51	252	373	175	67	295
Leather industries.....	91,512	49,857	19,685	14,366	11,948	3,858	32,801	1,447	6,236	11,596	8,899	4,623	8,554
Harness and saddle factories.....	274	142	51	35	38	18	99	7	17	30	33	12	33
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	5,432	3,740	1,598	1,268	752	122	1,251	60	271	434	328	158	441
Shoe factories.....	81,347	43,668	16,809	12,383	10,757	3,619	29,862	1,316	5,701	10,589	8,018	4,238	7,917
Tanneries.....	3,589	1,890	964	525	313	88	1,344	57	197	439	464	187	355
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	870	517	263	155	88	11	245	7	50	104	56	28	108
Lumber and furniture industries.....	19,511	9,624	3,860	3,003	2,123	638	7,271	362	1,420	2,328	1,816	1,345	2,616
Furniture factories.....	9,081	4,379	1,537	1,335	1,065	422	5,297	142	629	1,055	870	601	1,405
Piano and organ factories.....	642	405	111	136	22	158	22	28	64	36	28	28	79
Saw and planing mills.....	2,580	1,258	538	387	277	56	977	69	214	310	256	126	345
Other woodworking factories.....	7,208	3,582	1,674	1,145	625	138	2,839	149	549	899	652	590	787
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	63,383	40,455	13,825	12,111	11,320	3,199	16,567	705	3,508	6,468	3,983	1,903	6,361
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	10,617	7,011	2,651	2,300	1,684	376	2,746	151	707	1,131	637	220	860
Paper and pulp mills.....	13,908	7,676	2,704	2,392	1,958	622	4,686	183	839	1,653	1,259	752	1,546
Paper box factories.....	8,482	6,018	2,443	1,828	1,389	358	1,830	103	439	767	364	157	634
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	30,376	19,750	6,027	5,591	6,289	1,843	7,305	268	1,523	2,917	1,823	774	3,321
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	144,028	68,204	32,012	18,029	14,351	3,812	61,912	4,710	12,551	21,774	15,735	7,142	13,912
Knitting mills.....	89,196	55,817	24,880	16,670	11,867	2,400	29,984	1,939	6,990	9,573	6,078	2,504	7,385
Silk mills.....	73,050	51,095	23,284	15,171	10,633	2,007	17,627	906	4,041	7,010	4,128	1,542	4,328
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	5,639	3,615	1,462	1,062	867	194	1,543	85	348	575	370	165	491
Woolen and worsted mills.....	48,950	23,769	8,102	6,693	6,596	2,378	20,194	616	2,865	7,148	6,017	3,548	4,987

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

² Includes iron foundries.

³ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—Continued.													
Other textile mills.....	68,091	33,283	13,715	10,560	10,104	3,904	21,503	771	3,452	7,306	6,021	3,953	8,305
Carpet mills.....	12,102	6,004	1,910	1,754	1,587	753	4,402	104	607	1,360	1,287	1,044	1,696
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	2,415	1,372	568	379	331	94	807	16	111	290	276	114	236
Lace and embroidery mills.....	7,156	5,028	1,782	1,410	1,503	333	1,457	50	268	560	381	198	671
Rope and cordage factories.....	2,392	1,239	585	356	226	72	985	32	178	301	268	116	258
Ball, awning, and tent factories.....	1,709	465	106	98	160	101	807	12	62	226	280	227	437
Other and not specified textile mills.....	42,317	24,175	8,764	6,563	6,297	2,551	13,135	557	2,226	4,569	3,529	2,264	5,007
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	181,850	113,694	47,549	36,074	24,264	5,807	49,890	2,213	10,790	19,095	12,093	5,699	18,266
Broom and brush factories.....	1,888	1,203	453	357	301	92	485	24	90	171	135	65	200
Button factories.....	3,045	1,788	817	501	364	86	991	45	190	349	292	115	266
Electric light and power plants.....	51	27	8	13	6		19	1	2	6	6	4	5
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	45,255	31,738	14,571	11,231	5,436	500	10,298	535	2,933	4,349	1,933	548	3,219
Rubber factories.....	21,242	11,234	4,427	3,677	2,569	561	8,050	276	1,779	3,471	1,917	607	1,958
Straw factories.....	1,230	684	181	125	205	173	396	11	55	114	128	88	150
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	8	6	3		3								2
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	45,383	27,205	10,885	8,158	6,263	1,899	12,799	544	2,376	4,476	3,398	2,015	5,379
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	63,748	39,809	16,204	12,012	9,097	2,496	16,852	777	3,365	6,159	4,294	2,267	7,087
Not specified industries and services.....	29,711	16,518	6,113	4,715	4,121	1,569	8,350	331	1,279	2,444	2,069	2,207	4,843
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	11,386	3,321	1,164	892	872	393	4,225	152	473	1,065	1,161	1,374	3,840
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	126	44	17	14	9	4	64	1	7	16	25	15	18
General and not specified laborers.....	11,260	3,277	1,147	878	863	389	4,161	151	466	1,049	1,136	1,359	3,822
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,397	2,007	931	657	338	81	1,025	70	243	348	241	123	365
Charcoal and coke works.....	11	3	2		1		5	1	1	1		2	3
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	600	331	177	110	40	4	219	20	67	71	44	17	50
Fertilizer factories.....	85	33	13	9	11	1	30	2	8	14	3	2	22
Gas works.....	13	2			2		7	1		1	3	1	4
Paint and varnish factories.....	154	92	53	22	14	4	43	2	14	15	8	4	19
Petroleum refineries.....	168	88	32	27	25	4	62	2	16	22	12	10	13
Rayon factories.....	508	367	217	104	42	4	106	9	28	33	22	14	35
Soap factories.....	231	160	60	61	28	1	55	5	9	24	14	3	26
Other chemical factories.....	1,627	941	379	324	175	63	498	28	100	166	135	69	188
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	6,450	2,525	1,132	796	489	108	2,704	163	576	900	657	408	1,221
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,557	1,917	973	587	300	57	1,188	70	232	385	295	206	452
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	746	358	159	110	77	12	288	20	56	99	71	42	100
Glass factories.....	1,740	1,033	537	321	153	22	488	31	111	169	113	64	219
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	158	47	15	20	10	2	83	3	12	23	21	24	28
Marble and stone yards.....	5						4			1	1	3	1
Potteries.....	908	479	262	136	60	21	325	16	53	93	89	74	104
Clothing industries.....	6,653	4,208	2,248	1,127	692	141	1,819	119	365	554	499	282	626
Corset factories.....	215	124	55	33	27	9	77	1	25	20	21	10	14
Glove factories.....	606	391	185	95	104	7	171	12	34	65	36	24	44
Hat factories (felt).....	176	116	55	41	15	5	45	6	7	15	11	6	15
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,788	1,273	769	307	157	50	380	27	71	111	92	79	135
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,330	749	340	229	144	36	413	28	69	126	124	66	168
Other clothing factories.....	2,538	1,655	864	422	245	34	733	45	159	217	215	97	250
Food and allied industries.....	17,945	7,717	3,944	2,283	1,248	242	7,368	378	1,248	2,345	2,048	1,849	2,860
Bakeries.....	1,571	887	499	260	133	25	479	26	111	146	128	68	205
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	913	458	218	151	82	7	349	18	70	113	90	58	106
Candy factories.....	1,465	980	507	285	161	27	329	20	76	139	61	43	156
Fish curing and packing.....	1,546	511	242	152	102	15	786	40	116	245	226	158	249
Flour and grain mills.....	157	76	32	26	12	6	59	4	9	22	13	11	22
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	4,529	1,736	850	536	267	83	2,017	76	271	524	582	564	776
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,652	1,382	760	407	198	17	1,687	80	269	588	537	213	583
Sugar factories and refineries.....	254	77	31	22	18	6	110	6	14	41	36	13	67
Other food factories.....	3,639	1,512	783	424	254	51	1,454	106	299	499	353	198	673
Liquor and beverage industries.....	219	98	52	20	21	5	98	8	13	37	22	23	33
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,063	5,190	2,229	1,970	866	125	3,709	215	750	1,320	962	462	1,164
Agricultural implement factories.....	136	81	37	32	12	12	52	3	12	16	14	7	5
Automobile factories.....	3,556	1,725	676	751	276	22	1,410	93	334	543	340	100	421
Automobile repair shops.....	36	13	7	4	2		17	1	3	8		3	6
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	1,194	575	230	208	121	16	474	25	72	154	133	90	145
Car and railroad shops.....	243	79	30	21	22	6	110	3	12	35	34	27	54
Ship and boat building.....	27	9	1	2	5	1	12	1	1	6	3	1	6
Wagon and carriage factories.....	13	6	3	3			6		1		2	3	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	4,266	2,427	1,133	851	371	72	1,384	81	271	476	366	190	455
Not specified metal industries.....	590	275	112	98	57	8	244	9	44	52	68	41	71

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills,

³ Includes iron foundries.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	3,476	2,410	1,272	771	325	42	768	46	170	270	190	92	298
Brass mills	396	218	111	70	28	9	126	10	20	42	34	20	52
Clock and watch factories	527	479	236	168	76	4	94	1	8	15	6	4	14
Copper factories	63	43	30	9	4	1	11	1	6	3	1	1	9
Gold and silver factories	101	72	33	25	12	2	15	2	3	6	3	1	14
Jewelry factories	69	57	35	11	9	2	11	2	2	4	3	2	1
Lead and zinc factories	23	11	4	4	3	1	10	3	3	3	1	1	2
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	1,863	1,231	671	386	150	24	459	27	107	157	113	55	173
Other metal factories	434	299	152	103	43	1	102	5	21	40	27	9	33
Leather industries													
Harness and saddle factories	5,571	3,497	1,789	1,066	548	94	1,611	132	454	502	345	178	463
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	32	20	8	5	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	2	4
Shoe factories	229	156	79	50	24	3	55	3	11	25	12	4	18
Tanneries	4,721	2,981	1,516	922	466	77	1,361	119	409	424	269	140	379
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	508	281	160	69	40	12	169	8	30	47	55	29	58
	81	59	26	20	13	1	18	2	3	6	4	3	4
Lumber and furniture industries													
Furniture factories	7,352	3,292	1,586	1,071	551	84	2,859	214	594	973	636	442	1,201
Piano and organ factories	1,473	713	323	241	122	27	549	32	98	193	134	97	216
Saw and planing mills	97	58	20	19	16	3	28	6	9	9	5	5	14
Other woodworking factories	2,854	1,184	570	373	214	27	1,185	107	259	368	258	193	485
	2,923	1,337	673	438	199	27	1,100	75	236	403	239	147	496
Paper, printing, and allied industries													
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	5,187	3,192	1,361	1,104	606	121	1,487	82	357	528	324	196	508
Paper and pulp mills	854	517	226	183	86	22	259	14	56	104	54	31	78
Paper box factories	2,355	1,301	550	471	237	43	791	49	185	266	178	113	263
Printing, publishing, and engraving	598	414	191	136	77	10	141	6	40	50	27	18	43
	1,380	960	394	314	206	46	296	13	76	108	65	34	124
Textile industries													
Cotton mills	8,963	4,102	2,061	1,118	761	162	3,507	293	751	1,131	866	466	1,354
Knitting mills	3,488	2,123	1,101	611	348	63	1,014	107	257	336	194	120	351
Silk mills	2,134	1,602	910	448	205	39	414	40	104	144	90	36	118
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	309	187	95	60	36	6	95	9	18	31	23	14	27
Woolen and worsted mills	1,796	875	383	260	177	55	740	26	77	239	243	155	181
Other textile mills													
Carpenter mills	2,867	1,529	721	458	264	86	969	51	195	322	257	144	369
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	692	317	120	104	68	25	201	10	32	59	59	41	74
Lace and embroidery mills	95	42	24	9	6	3	34	1	5	18	4	6	19
Rope and cordage factories	124	104	53	24	21	6	13	2	5	5	1	7	7
Sail, awning, and tent factories	289	128	64	39	17	5	130	4	23	39	48	16	34
Other and not specified textile mills	60	26	6	6	5	5	20	1	1	9	6	3	14
	1,707	915	454	273	146	42	571	35	132	192	135	77	221
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
Broom and brush factories	23,943	13,957	6,578	4,614	2,394	371	7,267	410	1,630	2,635	1,741	851	2,719
Button factories	216	141	81	38	20	2	53	3	13	20	12	5	22
Electric light and power plants	186	110	66	27	15	2	69	2	13	19	19	6	17
Electrical machinery and supply factories	14	12	7	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rubber factories	3,535	2,439	1,203	871	329	36	807	50	239	306	146	66	269
Straw factories	3,138	1,507	605	546	312	44	1,299	40	259	579	342	79	332
Turpentine farms and distilleries	12	8	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	291	81	51	15	13	2	164	14	30	54	34	32	46
Other not specified manufacturing industries	4,577	2,584	1,192	847	449	96	1,422	74	322	494	340	192	571
	11,974	7,075	3,367	2,265	1,254	189	3,460	227	753	1,162	847	471	1,439
Transportation and communication													
Water transportation (selected occupations):	831,025	185,815	56,000	69,776	54,240	5,789	70,014	2,776	16,866	32,051	13,657	7,564	25,196
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	40	2	1	1	2	1	12	1	1	5	1	6	26
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	10	2	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	2	1	2
Sailors and deck hands	8	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	4
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	1,502	439	109	150	147	33	844	12	32	319	295	136	219
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	46	10	2	4	4	1	22	3	7	10	2	14	
Garage owners, managers, and officials:													
Garage owners and proprietors	422	45	7	7	27	11	203	6	60	72	65	174	
Garage managers and officials	335	30	4	4	18	8	161	6	43	56	56	144	
	87	15	3	3	9	3	42	6	17	16	9	30	
Garage laborers:													
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	156	50	21	16	10	1	76	5	15	35	10	11	30
	50	19	8	7	3	1	22	1	4	10	4	3	9

* Includes box factories (wood).
 † Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.													
Laborers, road and street	46	14	7	3	2	2	19	2	3	8	4	2	13
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	45	13	7	3	1	2	19	2	3	8	4	2	13
Street cleaning	1	1			1								
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	576	71		9	46	16	177		5	43	74	55	328
Owners and proprietors	426	44		5	29	10	114		4	32	44	34	268
Managers and officials	150	27		4	17	6	63		1	11	30	21	60
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Conductors, street railroad	17	7			4	3	3			3			7
Forewomen and overseers	55	15			9	6	19			7	7	5	21
Steam railroad	13	13			7	6	16			7	6	3	21
Street railroad	5	2			2		3				1	2	
Freight agents	16	7		2	5		8		1	1	2	4	1
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	3,368	676	142	186	258	90	1,727	49	176	503	602	397	965
Steam railroad	3,096	621	134	176	228	83	1,600	46	167	463	560	364	875
Street railroad	272	55	8	10	30	7	127	3	9	40	42	33	90
Motormen, street railroad	5	2			2		3				3		
Officials and superintendents	26	12			7	5	5			3		2	9
Steam railroad	21	10			6	4	5			3		2	6
Street railroad	5	2			1	1							3
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad	289	63	4	10	36	13	143	1	4	34	41	63	83
Ticket and station agents	1,790	700	32	128	367	173	537		28	128	199	182	553
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Agents, express companies	74	14	1	4	7	2	45		3	15	15	12	15
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	8	2		1		1	5			1	2	2	1
Express messengers	4	1				1	3				2	1	
Railway mail clerks	4	1		1			2			1		1	1
Mail carriers	1,127	257	43	45	121	48	664	7	32	184	230	211	206
Postmistresses	13,603	3,657	162	610	1,748	1,137	7,514	13	288	1,715	2,448	3,050	2,432
Radio operators	46	24	8	11	5		15	2	3	6	3	1	7
Telegraph and telephone linemen	1	1		1									
Telegraph messengers	179	167	129	30	7	1	11	3	3	4		1	1
Telephone operators	16,122	10,372	2,783	4,127	3,002	460	4,425	143	1,247	2,074	652	309	1,325
Telephone operators	235,111	165,827	52,104	63,399	46,801	3,523	51,473	2,514	14,716	23,015	8,506	2,722	17,811
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices	54	48	39	8	1		4	2	2				2
Telegraph and telephone	51	45	36	8	1		4	2	3				2
Other transportation and communication	3	3	3										
Aviators	66	26	4	8	14		30		13	14	1	2	10
Forewomen and overseers (n. o. s.)	74	44	2	6	31	5	16		3	7	5	1	14
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	2						1				1		1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	1						1						1
Telegraph and telephone	60	35	1	5	28	1	14		3	7	4		11
Other transportation and communication	11	9	1	1	3	4							2
Inspectors	1,155	836	43	282	484	27	261	3	81	138	28	11	58
Steam railroad	13	5		3	1	1	5		1	1	1	2	3
Street railroad	5	3			2	1	2			1	1		
Telegraph and telephone	1,133	827	43	279	480	25	252	3	80	134	26	9	54
Other transportation and communication	4	1			1		2			2			1
Laborers (n. o. s.)	65	32	12	10	7	3	20	1	4	9	3	3	13
Air transportation	7	3	3				2		2				2
Express companies	1						1			1			
Pipe lines	4	2		1	1		2			2			
Telegraph and telephone	27	13	4	6	3	1	7	1	1	3	2		7
Water transportation	2	1		1			1						1
Other transportation and communication	24	13	5	2	3	3	7		1	3	1	2	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	3,003	1,408		421	804	183	1,036		143	478	262	153	559
Air transportation	5						2			2			3
Telegraph and telephone	2,873	1,348		418	763	167	1,005		141	467	252	145	520
Other transportation and communication	125	60		3	41	16	29		2	11	8	8	36

¹ Not otherwise specified.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.													
Other occupations.	1,912	964	345	288	277	54	664	16	99	224	174	151	284
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.	41	7	2	3	2		22			8	4	10	12
Steam railroad.	603	233	48	70	92	23	254	2	34	70	78	70	116
Street railroad.	133	54	13	15	21	5	55	2	8	18	15	12	24
Other transportation and communication.	1,135	670	282	200	162	26	333	12	57	128	77	59	132
Trade.	961,101	460,928	125,918	137,272	147,609	49,427	339,428	6,781	98,971	106,094	106,079	80,903	161,447
Advertising agents.	5,656	3,278	211	1,066	1,745	256	1,662	16	243	688	403	212	816
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.	104	72	36	27	8	1	27	2	1	8	12	4	5
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.	9,192	5,307		1,035	3,312	960	2,442		194	902	740	636	1,443
Bankers and bank officials.	5,927	3,921		844	2,431	646	1,458		127	595	411	325	548
Commercial brokers and commission men.	286	103		14	58	31	114		5	25	39	45	69
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.	632	297		43	178	71	178		8	64	53	51	159
Stock brokers.	1,793	763		93	502	168	527		20	176	183	148	503
Brokers not specified and promoters.	554	223		36	143	44	167		4	42	54	67	164
"Clerks" in stores ¹ .	162,778	98,426	33,722	33,335	25,902	5,467	50,083	1,484	7,593	17,187	14,371	9,448	14,269
Commercial travelers.	3,942	1,188	44	257	588	299	1,586	4	94	443	496	549	1,168
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.	6,238	2,988	284	766	1,482	456	1,960	14	151	607	700	488	1,290
Deliverymen ² .	112	56	25	22	9		50	2	5	21	12	10	6
Bakeries.	13	7	3	2	2		6			1	1		
Stores.	99	49	22	20	7		44	2	5	16	11	10	6
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.	4,795	2,685	253	819	1,203	410	1,425	20	169	504	449	283	685
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.	4,636	2,608	250	799	1,165	394	1,372	20	163	487	432	270	656
Forewomen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	159	77	3	20	38	16	53		6	17	17	13	29
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.	5,820	2,787	984	1,130	574	99	2,296	140	556	883	555	162	737
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.	14,705	6,078	228	1,021	3,213	1,614	4,530	15	242	1,211	1,579	1,463	4,099
Insurance agents.	12,953	5,024	228	863	2,540	1,393	4,121	15	208	1,082	1,460	1,256	3,808
Managers and officials, insurance companies.	1,752	1,052		158	673	221	409		34	129	119	127	291
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	639	239	113	65	50	11	294	10	28	66	103	87	106
Coal yards and lumber yards.	21	10	4	4	2		8			4	2	2	3
Grain elevators.	79	34	14	12	6	2	31		4	7	9	11	5
Stockyards.	2	2					2						
Warehouses.	492	168	86	38	37	7	234	7	22	46	88	71	90
Other and not specified trade.	54	27	9	11	5	2	19	3	2	9	3	2	8
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.	9,296	3,329	1,663	971	632	163	4,994	119	499	1,427	1,620	1,329	973
Newgirls.	198	109	85	10	10	4	65	3	9	20	18	15	24
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.) ³ .	3,104	1,309	7	170	781	351	1,050	1	51	323	387	288	745
Employment office keepers.	1,340	478	7	63	266	152	609	1	20	107	200	175	359
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.	768	399		72	258	69	234		20	101	84	29	135
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators.	21	5		2	1	2	8			4	1	3	1
Proprietors, etc., stockyards.	1												1
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.	62	18		1	8	9	19			6	6	7	25
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.	912	409		42	248	119	286		11	105	96	74	217
Real estate agents and officials.	31,787	4,782	49	296	2,230	2,207	14,391	27	409	2,726	4,732	6,497	12,614
Managers and officials, real estate companies.	479	214		28	111	75	144		7	27	52	58	121
Real estate agents.	31,308	4,568	49	268	2,119	2,132	14,247	27	402	2,699	4,680	6,439	12,493
Retail dealers ⁴ .	110,158	23,726	729	3,099	11,464	8,434	51,899	168	1,928	12,113	18,808	18,882	34,533
Automobiles and accessories.	516	130	3	13	85	29	250	11	81	95	63	63	136
Books, music, news, and stationery.	3,594	1,363	58	221	650	434	1,278	7	81	337	440	411	955
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.	100	22		6	13	3	43			11	11	20	35
Candy and confectionery.	10,444	2,617	87	225	787	548	5,478	23	271	1,550	2,052	1,582	3,949
Cigars and tobacco.	908	136	2	15	75	44	359	1	18	113	122	105	413
Coal and wood.	651	167	3	9	94	61	204		8	35	66	95	280
Department stores.	1,610	724	26	144	397	177	548	2	35	195	177	139	338
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.	19,351	5,841	88	583	2,813	2,357	8,158	11	227	1,805	3,132	2,983	5,352
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).	4,604	2,042	45	498	1,106	393	1,548	7	93	523	497	423	1,019
Five and ten cent and variety stores.	1,429	379	11	43	143	182	651	2	9	132	195	315	399
Flour and feed.	106	21	1	2	11	7	39			9	10	14	46
Food (except groceries and butchers' goods).	6,270	964	63	162	467	272	3,410	13	127	832	1,323	1,115	1,896
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.	1,865	507	1	42	283	181	724	1	22	149	262	290	634
Gasoline and oil filling stations.	2,095	209	15	74	89	31	1,252	6	75	333	455	383	634
General stores.	5,178	762	18	55	346	343	2,364	4	54	446	763	1,098	,050

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Trade—Continued.													
Retail dealers—Continued.													
Groceries.....	29,075	3,020	127	348	1,379	1,166	15,831	52	536	3,494	5,809	5,940	10,224
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	922	156	5	19	83	49	381	1	15	72	144	149	385
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,782	228	53	35	71	69	760	12	38	141	235	334	794
Ice.....	76	12	2	2	6	4	18	1	3	8	6	8	46
Jewelry.....	888	219	2	25	116	76	293	12	75	95	111	376	46
Junk and rags.....	312	90	5	32	33	20	125	1	14	31	25	54	97
Lumber.....	167	62	4	4	29	29	37	1	1	9	16	12	68
Opticians.....	616	258	9	46	135	68	254	12	11	47	82	114	104
Other specified dealers.....	11,684	3,538	49	343	1,720	1,476	4,945	12	142	937	1,688	2,116	3,151
Not specified dealers.....	5,917	1,209	58	153	583	435	2,956	13	127	704	1,102	1,010	1,752
Saleswomen.....	559,936	288,028	81,024	68,472	90,802	27,730	188,761	4,299	25,014	63,292	58,255	37,891	83,147
Auctioneers.....	4	4					2		1	1	1	1	2
Canvassers.....	11,791	3,458	429	640	1,309	1,080	4,721	72	303	1,150	1,512	1,684	3,612
Demonstrators.....	5,740	1,737	187	438	864	248	2,261	11	167	709	819	555	1,742
Sales agents.....	517	126	5	11	55	55	216	1	8	54	62	91	175
Saleswomen.....	541,884	282,707	80,403	67,383	68,574	26,347	181,561	4,215	24,536	61,378	55,871	35,561	77,616
Undertakers.....	1,940	229	5	43	114	67	1,088		26	212	355	445	673
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1,688	636		92	366	178	617		36	157	218	206	435
Other pursuits in trade.....	29,013	14,976	6,556	4,576	3,124	720	10,358	457	1,758	3,304	2,856	1,988	3,679
Advertising agencies.....	399	245	98	74	66	9	101	6	21	38	24	12	53
Grain elevators.....	408	131	68	33	21	7	204	5	11	49	56	83	73
Stockyards.....	5	2		1	1		2		1		1		1
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	1,723	750	413	185	107	45	744	28	108	175	246	187	229
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	6,127	1,759	677	609	408	65	3,542	132	523	1,200	1,028	659	826
Meat cutters.....	83	12		4	6	2	53		3	12	23	15	18
Other occupations.....	19,427	11,576	5,111	3,517	2,375	572	5,450	278	1,041	1,726	1,413	992	2,402
Other trade industries.....	841	502	189	153	140	20	262	8	45	104	65	40	77
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,567	6,931	125	1,198	3,733	1,875	6,167	20	326	1,644	1,979	2,198	4,469
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,000	375	8	53	126	188	380	2	20	77	78	203	245
Laborers, public service.....	1,093	315	81	62	111	61	511	14	53	117	142	185	267
Garbage men and scavengers.....	13	3		2	1	1	3		1			2	7
Other laborers.....	1,080	312	81	60	111	60	508	14	52	117	142	183	260
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	2,576	835	8	102	455	270	923	1	29	214	336	343	618
Detectives.....	685	141	8	39	78	16	325	1	16	113	141	54	219
Marshals and constables.....	62	28		4	18	6	21		1	10	5	5	13
Probation and truant officers.....	1,655	597		45	319	233	468		5	70	153	240	490
Sheriffs.....	274	69		14	40	15	109		7	21	37	44	96
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	8,964	3,804		767	2,198	929	2,931		164	839	964	964	2,139
Officials and inspectors (city).....	8,109	1,802		201	731	370	976		46	231	312	387	831
Officials and inspectors (county).....	5,855	2,592		566	1,467	559	1,955		118	608	652	577	1,308
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	1,819	892		112	543	237	537		27	167	150	193	390
Officials and inspectors (State).....	980	494		66	282	146	287		14	92	72	109	199
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	839	398		46	261	91	250		13	75	78	84	191
Policewomen.....	849	177		28	99	50	431		15	107	156	153	241
Other public service pursuits.....	1,266	443	28	74	201	140	454	3	18	123	153	157	369
Professional service.....	1,525,860	1,115,807	61,321	377,940	509,075	154,671	984,987	2,107	39,035	114,186	80,328	58,630	116,356
Actresses and showwomen.....	20,718	11,144	3,207	4,491	3,132	314	7,091	284	1,626	2,761	1,577	843	2,483
Actresses.....	19,236	10,648	3,065	4,322	2,964	297	6,247	248	1,458	2,417	1,374	750	2,341
Showwomen.....	1,482	496	142	169	168	17	844	36	168	344	203	93	142
Architects.....	379	207		43	128	36	126		6	45	35	40	46
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	21,630	13,312	1,275	3,865	5,765	2,407	5,652	54	611	1,843	1,530	1,624	2,666
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	17,371	8,401	469	2,001	4,035	1,896	6,177	24	440	1,858	1,847	2,008	2,793
Authors.....	5,447	2,116	30	241	1,047	798	2,128	2	75	539	671	841	1,203
Editors and reporters.....	11,924	6,285	439	1,760	2,988	1,098	4,049	22	365	1,319	1,176	1,167	1,590
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,905	1,285		488	715	82	447		79	205	98	65	173
Clergymen.....	3,276	981		141	520	300	1,617		50	266	507	794	698
College presidents and professors ¹	20,131	15,876		2,182	9,987	3,707	2,927		165	1,203	907	652	1,328
Dentists.....	1,287	599		110	360	129	528		20	189	174	145	160
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,212	5,701	458	1,664	2,953	626	2,308	17	240	909	740	402	1,203
Designers.....	7,728	4,713	371	1,357	2,430	555	1,930	11	183	755	643	338	1,085
Draftsmen.....	1,463	983	87	307	520	69	372	6	56	153	97	60	108
Inventors.....	21	5			3	2	6		1			4	10

¹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Professional service—Continued.													
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,385	1,915		329	1,256	330	1,120		69	442	329	280	350
Musicians and teachers of music.....	79,548	41,239	3,144	9,867	19,703	8,525	28,227	160	2,007	8,928	9,693	7,439	10,982
Osteopaths.....	1,563	717		36	270	417	524		7	68	129	320	322
Photographers.....	8,359	4,314	566	1,233	1,938	607	2,789	46	303	986	762	692	1,256
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,825	3,496		198	1,863	1,434	2,225		44	611	620	950	1,104
Teachers	860,278	664,858	27,938	237,355	311,427	88,158	154,211	877	23,673	65,905	39,943	23,813	41,209
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	6,311	4,104	627	1,706	1,573	198	1,643	37	348	720	361	177	564
Teachers (school).....	853,967	660,754	27,311	235,629	309,854	87,960	152,568	840	23,325	65,185	39,582	23,636	40,645
Technical engineers	113	70		21	46	3	32		3	17	7	5	11
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	29	18		5	12	1	8		1	4	2	1	3
Electrical engineers.....	62	44		15	28	1	15		1	10	2	2	3
Mechanical engineers ¹⁰	18	8		1	6	1	6		1	2	2	1	4
Mining engineers ¹¹	4						3			1	1	1	1
Trained nurses	288,737	228,695	32,966	86,016	88,207	22,406	35,982	128	4,811	15,003	10,254	5,786	23,160
Veterinary surgeons.....	11	2		1	1		5			1	2	2	4
Other professional pursuits	70,546	47,006	1,428	10,546	24,750	10,282	13,525	46	1,238	4,509	3,588	4,144	10,015
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	1,097	788		127	598	63	189		8	76	65	40	120
Librarians.....	27,056	19,994	934	4,961	9,345	4,754	4,321	23	520	1,463	1,030	1,285	2,741
Social and welfare workers.....	24,592	14,476	196	2,449	8,118	3,713	5,353	7	339	1,595	1,506	1,906	4,763
Other occupations.....	17,801	11,748	298	3,006	6,689	1,752	3,662	16	371	1,375	987	913	2,391
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	55,180	31,918	1,180	5,506	14,872	10,361	13,496	38	710	2,789	3,870	6,089	9,766
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,908	984	37	173	530	244	609	3	49	207	180	170	315
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	218	201	182	15	4		12	4	2	5	1		5
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	73	66	34	29	2	1	7	2	2	3			
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	310	46		9	28	9	163		10	47	59	47	101
Chiropractors.....	2,713	669		41	334	294	1,413		10	198	544	661	631
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	35	12		1	8	3	13		1	5	4	3	10
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	9,774	3,139		313	1,267	1,559	3,537		60	323	872	2,282	3,098
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	5,552	2,975		187	1,376	1,412	1,203		28	211	373	591	1,374
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	977	160		24	64	72	494		12	76	160	246	323
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	3,002	1,312	37	221	716	338	973	2	42	183	270	476	717
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	180	75		29	44	2	86		6	35	34	11	19
Religious workers.....	19,951	15,686	405	1,931	7,370	5,980	2,501	8	137	670	727	1,019	1,704
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7,700	5,877	446	2,593	2,763	285	1,212	15	289	551	256	101	611
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,032	315		81	197	37	455		29	128	159	139	262
Other occupations.....	1,755	401	39	58	179	125	758	4	33	147	231	343	596
Attendants and helpers, professional service	55,506	32,691	8,690	11,204	10,147	2,650	15,288	433	2,933	5,658	3,727	2,537	7,527
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	120	56	21	19	14	2	56	4	13	28	8	3	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	12,939	8,689	2,022	3,522	2,842	303	2,967	85	743	1,335	578	226	1,288
Helpers, motion picture production.....	979	473	126	149	188	19	330	8	38	167	86	31	172
Laborers, professional service.....	1,618	736	242	179	187	128	536	13	52	119	162	200	346
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	433	122	55	22	32	13	222	6	31	52	69	64	86
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,354	1,113	405	284	292	132	155	2	35	48	34	36	89
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	13,339	8,441	1,585	3,087	3,178	601	3,130	76	697	1,328	749	380	1,768
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	172	61	18	22	17	4	87	1	13	28	28	17	24
Theater ushers.....	3,135	2,405	1,888	616	181	20	543	71	192	152	98	30	187
Other attendants and helpers.....	21,418	10,595	2,628	3,313	3,216	1,438	7,262	167	1,219	2,401	1,925	1,550	3,561
Domestic and personal service	3,166,603	1,182,805	331,744	309,768	373,620	177,675	1,107,939	28,476	135,156	341,078	318,263	284,986	875,859
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	113,117	45,422	7,844	15,688	19,270	2,620	46,056	689	6,697	20,186	13,706	4,778	21,639
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	127,278	10,821	83	365	3,421	6,952	61,823	393	2,769	11,677	17,561	29,423	84,634
Bootblacks.....	37	14	11	1	2		11	1	1	4	3	2	12
Charwomen and cleaners.....	40,989	6,243	1,232	1,040	1,954	2,017	21,103	203	1,060	5,114	8,469	6,257	13,643
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	21,574	6,272	1,855	1,777	1,992	648	10,433	212	1,184	3,668	3,481	1,888	4,869
Owners and proprietors.....	1,068	117		10	65	42	623		24	159	256	184	328
Managers and officials.....	1,226	328		109	165	52	579		54	191	213	121	321
Forewomen and overseers.....	349	107	12	16	49	30	151		7	56	55	33	91
Laborers.....	637	207	82	62	48	15	301	12	46	112	77	54	129
Other operatives.....	18,294	5,515	1,761	1,580	1,665	609	8,779	200	1,053	3,150	2,880	1,496	4,000
Elevator tenders	12,346	6,043	2,040	2,376	1,481	146	4,291	260	1,137	1,775	798	323	2,012
Hotel keepers and managers.....	17,310	1,990	8	114	880	988	5,152	11	142	1,086	2,553	4,360	7,168
Housekeepers and stewardesses	236,363	76,470	5,674	11,604	26,485	32,707	54,515	785	4,429	11,995	15,054	22,252	105,378
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	22,128	5,138	145	601	2,057	2,335	7,903	52	361	1,597	2,486	3,407	9,087
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	214,235	71,332	5,529	11,003	24,428	30,372	46,612	733	4,068	10,398	12,568	18,845	96,291

¹⁰ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.
¹¹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
Janitors and sextons.....	35,820	3,328	373	481	1,082	1,392	20,044	96	805	4,678	7,481	6,984	12,448
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	4,320	1,262	424	355	811	172	1,731	59	174	444	529	625	1,327
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	355,755	44,222	9,576	9,854	16,399	8,393	178,258	3,100	14,065	46,446	56,206	58,441	133,275
Laundry owners, managers, and officials¹¹													
Owners and proprietors.....	2,083	366		60	161	145	1,079		45	226	409	399	618
Managers and officials.....	966	106		4	47	55	524		12	85	207	220	336
	1,097	260		56	114	90	555		33	141	202	179	282
Laundry operatives¹²													
Deliverymen ¹³	160,125	57,268	21,348	16,077	14,812	5,031	69,085	2,307	10,615	23,593	20,340	12,230	33,772
Forewomen and overseers.....	15	4		1	1	1	10		2	3	4	1	1
Laborers.....	2,754	849	67	179	396	207	1,318	4	83	407	533	291	587
Other operatives.....	8,287	3,076	1,324	895	702	155	3,344	135	538	1,146	944	581	1,837
	149,099	53,339	19,956	15,002	13,713	4,668	64,413	2,168	9,992	22,037	18,859	11,357	31,347
Midwives and nurses (not trained)													
Midwives.....	143,142	53,673	3,184	11,281	22,979	16,229	36,379	341	2,392	6,731	9,742	17,173	53,090
Nurses (not trained).....	3,566	114		9	46	59	1,863	7	126	463	1,267	1,589	1,589
	139,576	53,559	3,184	11,272	22,933	16,170	34,516	341	2,385	6,606	9,279	15,906	51,501
Porters (except in stores)													
Domestic and personal service.....	52	28	6	3	11	8	15	1	2	5	2	5	9
Professional service.....	13	5	2		3		4		2	1	1		4
Steam railroad.....	16	14			6	8	2			1		1	
Other porters (except in stores).....	1						1						
	22	9	4	3	2		8	1		3		4	5
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	40,008	5,900	138	741	3,126	1,895	21,661	64	756	4,931	8,118	7,792	12,447
Servants:													
Cooks													
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	371,095	104,280	15,642	27,200	42,201	19,237	152,473	3,622	19,832	49,348	44,090	35,581	114,342
Other cooks.....	94,252	16,720	2,344	3,918	7,180	3,278	46,611	517	3,098	11,518	15,863	15,615	30,921
	276,843	87,560	13,298	23,282	35,021	15,959	105,862	3,105	16,734	37,830	28,227	19,966	83,421
Other servants													
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,251,946	644,596	212,079	171,209	186,684	74,624	340,740	12,125	49,961	115,844	92,708	70,102	266,610
Other domestic and personal service.....	108,702	36,467	9,897	9,202	12,144	5,224	44,408	1,161	5,535	15,007	13,434	9,271	27,827
	1,143,244	608,129	202,182	182,007	174,540	69,400	296,332	10,964	44,426	100,837	79,274	60,831	238,783
Waitresses	231,457	114,270	40,196	39,481	30,234	4,359	79,234	4,205	19,050	33,130	16,701	6,148	37,953
Other pursuits													
Cemetery keepers.....	1,806	337	31	59	135	112	856	2	40	197	314	303	613
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	57	7			2	5	22		1	4	6	11	28
Other occupations.....	86	45	3	10	20	12	28		2	9	11	6	13
	1,663	285	28	49	113	95	806	2	37	184	297	286	572
Clerical occupations	1,988,142	1,497,414	321,060	566,641	538,168	73,550	363,536	8,945	89,635	167,330	68,394	99,232	195,192
Agents, collectors, and credit women													
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	13,477	6,154	431	1,450	3,117	1,156	4,552	33	405	1,515	1,457	1,142	2,771
Collectors.....	6,603	2,857	203	670	1,383	601	2,214	16	189	658	710	641	1,532
Credit women.....	2,936	1,030	126	243	456	205	1,181	10	86	374	418	293	725
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	1,894	1,107	40	261	694	112	572	4	82	285	131	70	215
	2,044	1,160	62	276	584	238	586	3	48	198	198	138	299
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants													
Accountants and auditors.....	482,669	340,356	57,983	122,810	136,865	22,718	106,904	2,140	21,890	48,594	24,004	10,276	35,409
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	17,014	11,664	880	2,983	6,250	1,551	3,720	85	491	1,684	966	544	1,630
	465,655	328,692	57,083	119,827	130,615	21,167	103,184	2,105	21,399	46,910	23,038	9,732	33,779
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)													
Office appliance operators.....	706,251	520,234	110,452	177,447	198,462	33,873	133,200	3,113	29,368	59,376	27,506	13,837	52,817
Shipping clerks.....	32,710	24,520	5,814	10,390	8,076	240	6,359	201	2,093	3,292	638	135	1,831
Weights.....	4,256	2,856	943	958	784	171	1,060	42	220	388	238	172	340
Other clerks.....	1,435	834	354	279	163	38	433	18	103	147	105	60	168
	667,850	492,024	103,341	165,820	189,439	33,424	125,348	2,852	26,952	55,549	26,525	13,470	50,478
Messenger, errand, and office girls¹⁴													
Stenographers and typists.....	8,684	7,386	5,104	1,630	591	61	981	111	263	316	193	98	317
	775,061	623,284	147,110	263,304	197,128	15,742	117,899	3,548	37,709	57,529	15,234	3,879	33,878

¹¹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	7,608,789	4,822,496	1,159,891	1,491,584	1,533,205	447,836	1,883,872	57,587	314,621	649,188	475,787	386,709	1,102,421
Agriculture.....	331,076	116,841	57,264	33,941	20,537	14,998	83,063	4,823	8,816	10,648	31,343	27,433	131,372
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	162,783	16,897		625	4,610	11,662	27,086		719	3,586	7,660	15,121	118,800
Farm managers and forewomen.....	860	193		21	81	91	295		8	62	97	128	372
Farm laborers.....	167,433	99,551	57,264	23,195	15,846	3,246	55,682	4,823	9,089	16,000	13,686	12,184	12,200
Wage workers.....	36,034	16,639	6,709	4,303	4,192	1,435	12,120	1,022	1,946	3,148	2,915	3,089	7,275
Unpaid family workers.....	131,399	82,912	50,555	18,892	11,654	1,811	43,562	3,801	7,143	12,852	10,671	9,095	4,925
Forestry and fishing.....	187	47	22	14	10	1	88	3	6	15	35	29	52
Fishermen and oystermen.....	108	22	7	10	4	1	48	1	2	4	21	20	38
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	13	4		1	3		7		1	1	3	2	2
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	10						6			2	2	2	4
Owners and proprietors.....	9						5			2	1	2	4
Managers and officials.....	1						1			1			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	56	21	15	3	3		27	2	3	8	9	5	8
Inspectors, scalers, and surveyors.....	1						1			1			
Teamsters and haulers.....	1						1	1					
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	54	21	15	3	3		25	1	3	7	9	5	8
Extraction of minerals.....	611	325	158	94	53	20	161	10	21	45	45	40	195
Operators, managers, and officials.....	131	30			16	14	37			2	14	21	64
Operators.....	80	16			7	9	22			1	7	14	42
Managers and officials.....	51	14			9	5	15			1	7	7	22
Forewomen, overseers, and inspectors.....	9	3	1		2		1					1	5
Forewomen and overseers.....	8	2			2		1					1	5
Inspectors.....	1	1	1										
Coal mine operatives.....	74	46	28	14	4		18		3	7	6	2	10
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	397	246	129	80	31	6	105	10	18	36	25	16	46
Copper mine operatives.....	1						1					1	
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	7	1					3			1	1	1	3
Iron mine operatives.....	2	2	2										
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	1												1
Other specified mine operatives.....	12	4	1	1	2		4			1	1	2	4
Not specified mine operatives.....	9	3	1	1	1		4						5
Quarry operatives.....	4						4	1	1				2
Oil and gas well operatives.....	8	6		4	2		1				1		1
Salt well and works operatives.....	353	230	125	74	26	5	91	9	16	34	22	10	32
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,443,828	844,121	340,424	231,439	191,954	80,304	421,201	32,167	83,741	139,772	103,002	73,519	178,504
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	27	25	25				2	1	1				
Carpenters' apprentices.....	5	5	5										
Electricians' apprentices.....	7	7	7										
Machinists' apprentices.....	6	5	5				1	1					
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	9	8	8				1		1				
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	3,146	3,013	2,804	166	42	1	112	52	27	19	9	5	21
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	1,687	1,632	1,559	56	16	1	50	38	7	4		1	5
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	114	112	109	3			2	1		1			
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	320	287	239	37	11		26	2	8	9	6	1	7
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	1,025	982	897	70	15		34	11	12	5	3	3	9
Bakers.....	6,241	1,793	478	516	487	312	3,023	65	233	654	909	1,162	1,425
Blacksmiths.....	6												6
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	5	2			1	1							2
Builders and building contractors.....	179	28			18	9	42		2	7	14	19	108
Cabinetmakers.....	7	5			2								2
Carpenters.....	36	5		1	3	1	19		3	6	4	6	12
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	9,345	5,319	871	1,480	2,218	750	2,942	49	464	1,115	830	494	1,085
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	112,839	40,825	1,658	3,347	13,338	22,482	35,604	147	1,054	6,052	11,424	16,927	36,410
Dyers.....	189	139	70	41	24	4	40	3	10	17	5	17	10
Electricians.....	31	13		6	4	3	11	3	3	5	1	2	7
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	214	159	32	50	72	5	40		15	14	9	2	15
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	18	13	2	1	10		4		1	2	1		1
Lithographers.....	196	146	30	49	62	5	36		14	12	8	2	14
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.....	18	9		2	6	1	8		1	3	2	2	1
Engineers (stationary).....	16	8		2	5	1	7		1	2	2	2	1
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	2	1			1		1			1			
Engravers.....	604	388	72	143	149	24	157	6	40	71	31	9	59

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued													
Filet, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	1,804	1,106	469	338	249	50	518	29	117	192	115	65	180
Buffers and polishers.....	1,224	757	303	223	191	40	332	13	72	134	73	40	135
Filet.....	204	124	57	45	20	2	60	6	11	19	14	10	20
Grinders.....	376	225	109	70	38	8	126	10	34	39	28	15	25
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1	1		1									
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	24,503	13,586	1,368	3,006	6,655	2,527	7,673	121	951	2,875	2,418	1,308	3,244
Glass blowers.....	56	37	16	13	8		16	1	6	6	2		4
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	957	574	116	171	209	78	270	8	42	83	71	66	113
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	55	35	12	12	8	3	12	2	2	4	3	1	8
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	481	328	75	110	108	35	116	4	27	40	28	17	37
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	421	211	29	49	93	40	142	2	13	39	40	48	68
Loom fixers.....	28	12		6	4	2	14		1	5	5	3	2
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	19	8		3	4	1	5		4			1	6
Machinists.....	4	1		1	1		2		2				1
Millwrights.....	5	1		1	1		1					1	3
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	10	6		2	4		2		2				2
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	9,302	4,206	122	746	2,438	900	3,228	6	197	960	1,120	945	1,868
Manufacturers.....	4,367	1,056	14	66	473	503	1,776	2	43	366	600	765	1,535
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	52	22		11	9	2	24		4	12	5	3	6
Air transportation.....	1	1		1									
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	13	2		2			10		3	6	1		1
Other industries.....	38	19		8	9	2	14		1	6	4	3	5
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	28	5		2	3		7		1	2		4	16
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	30,911	17,834	1,339	3,485	8,344	4,666	8,018	99	742	2,182	2,550	2,445	5,059
Molders, founders, and casters (metal).....	14	10		6	4		3			2	1		1
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	3	3		1	2								
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	2	1		1			1				1		
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	9	6		4	2		2		2				1
Oilers of machinery.....	31	23	6	14	3		5		1	1	1	2	3
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	3,927	2,413	1,154	778	412	69	1,162	69	306	453	298	126	352
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	971	619	273	187	141	18	263	20	57	105	60	21	89
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	102	33	10	11	9	3	54	1	9	18	17	9	15
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	2,854	1,761	871	580	262	48	845	48	240	330	131	96	248
Paper hangers.....	1,345	74	4	14	28	28	972		13	125	307	527	299
Pattern and model makers.....	33	23	4	11	5	3	9		2	3	1	3	1
Piano and organ tuners.....	23	10		1	5	4	10			5	1	4	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1	1		1									
Sawyers.....	69	22	6	10	6		40		9	19	9	3	7
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	179	31	14	5	5	7	97		2	20	40	35	42
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	28	17	2	4	8	3	6		1	2	2	1	5
Stonemasons.....	1						1						
Tailoresses.....	13,454	6,780	1,346	1,571	2,150	1,723	3,921	48	385	1,047	1,271	1,170	2,743
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	6	3	1	1	1		2				1	1	1
Coppersmiths.....	1	1		1									
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	5	2	1	1	1		2				1	1	1
Upholsterers.....	1,786	797	186	282	219	110	713	21	132	279	169	112	276
Operatives (n. o. s.):													
Building industry.....	17	5	1	1	3		8		1	3	2	2	4
Chemical and allied industries	25,524	17,720	8,436	5,642	3,043	599	5,950	617	1,914	2,029	964	426	1,854
Charcoal and coke works.....	2	1		1			1					1	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	2,225	1,390	618	453	270	49	649	42	194	222	139	62	186
Fertilizer factories.....	10	8	2	3	3		2			2			
Gas works.....	21	13	3	7	3		7		4	1	1	1	1
Paint and varnish factories.....	853	570	268	166	114	22	201	8	58	73	44	18	82
Petroleum refineries.....	428	264	91	92	75	6	114	6	36	41	21	10	50
Rayon factories.....	10,257	7,196	3,927	2,427	803	39	2,585	417	1,017	831	248	72	476
Soap factories.....	1,627	1,232	496	393	294	49	277	24	87	92	53	21	118
Other chemical factories.....	10,101	7,046	3,031	2,100	1,481	434	2,114	120	528	767	458	241	941
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	43,207	23,652	11,762	6,612	4,305	973	15,119	872	3,444	5,185	3,382	2,236	4,436
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	13,813	7,854	3,736	2,491	1,329	298	4,378	254	947	1,554	1,049	574	1,581
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,269	632	292	221	99	20	432	27	96	160	107	42	145
Glass factories.....	6,434	4,001	2,027	1,287	583	104	1,808	137	454	641	391	185	625
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	241	117	55	44	17	1	84	2	13	33	16	20	40
Marble and stone yards.....	7	5	2	3									2
Potteries.....	5,922	3,099	1,360	936	630	173	2,064	88	384	720	535	327	769

1 Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	5,501	1,871	719	505	422	225	1,920	63	196	403	550	708	1,710
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	74	26	12	7	4	3	41	1	5	9	15	11	7
General and not specified laborers.....	5,427	1,845	707	498	418	222	1,879	62	191	394	535	697	1,703
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,717	1,785	855	585	277	68	689	57	188	236	131	77	243
Charcoal and coke works.....	2	2	2										
Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	549	316	172	104	36	4	190	19	64	63	30	14	43
Fertilizer factories.....	7	3	2	1			2	1	1				2
Gas works.....	7	1					3						2
Paint and varnish factories.....	116	80	46	20	12	2	24	2	10	7	1	1	12
Petroleum refineries.....	109	65	26	21	16	2	37	1	10	14	5	7	7
Rayon factories.....	494	362	215	101	42	4	90	9	26	26	18	11	32
Soap factories.....	182	132	51	56	25	2	30	5	7	12	5	1	20
Other chemical factories.....	1,262	824	341	282	145	56	313	20	70	113	68	42	125
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2,711	1,434	730	448	198	63	972	85	245	311	196	135	305
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,970	1,720	899	585	240	46	911	59	197	287	221	147	339
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	592	302	143	96	55	8	215	16	52	72	51	24	75
Glass factories.....	1,460	938	498	293	129	18	364	26	90	118	84	46	158
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	99	40	15	17	7	1	44	1	7	13	12	11	15
Marble and stone yards.....	5						4			1			1
Potteries.....	814	440	243	129	49	19	284	16	48	83	73	64	90
Clothing industries.....	5,652	3,779	2,089	975	596	119	1,401	106	305	418	357	215	472
Corset factories.....	177	109	51	31	20	7	66	1	21	17	10	7	12
Glove factories.....	571	376	181	90	98	7	155	12	33	59	31	20	40
Hat factories (felt).....	121	87	42	29	11	5	25	5	6	7	5	2	9
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,612	1,187	724	280	139	44	324	25	62	96	73	68	101
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,178	690	317	210	135	28	347	28	66	106	98	49	141
Other clothing factories.....	1,993	1,330	774	335	193	28	494	35	117	133	140	69	169
Food and allied industries.....	10,798	5,615	3,002	1,670	775	168	3,801	216	740	1,184	898	763	1,382
Bakeries.....	1,221	764	425	216	98	12	323	24	93	101	64	41	147
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	853	440	208	148	77	7	317	17	70	103	78	49	96
Candy factories.....	1,142	823	431	239	131	22	227	15	61	87	37	27	92
Fish curing and packing.....	612	256	129	72	44	11	280	12	38	85	65	80	76
Flour and grain mills.....	107	60	29	19	9	3	38	3	6	14	7	8	9
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	3,184	1,396	694	432	201	69	1,296	65	178	312	367	384	492
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,280	1,119	676	325	108	10	670	57	205	337	177	94	291
Sugar factories and refineries.....	69	36	17	11	6	2	16	2	3	8	2	1	17
Other food factories.....	1,192	662	353	194	88	27	384	29	81	123	90	61	146
Liquor and beverage industries.....	138	72	40	14	13	5	50	2	5	14	11	18	16
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	7,231	4,285	1,945	1,636	612	92	2,259	175	597	809	467	211	687
Agricultural implement factories.....	106	73	37	27	9		30	2	10	8	6	4	5
Automobile factories.....	2,701	1,431	590	638	194	9	977	80	232	372	185	58	293
Automobile repair shops.....	21	10	4	4	2		10	1	2	4	2	1	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	975	447	203	164	72	8	208	19	47	75	39	28	60
Car and railroad shops.....	7	49	21	14	10	4	34	1	6	8	7	12	14
Ship and boat building.....	7	2			2		3			2		1	2
Wagon and carriage factories.....	9	6	3	3			2		1			1	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	3,230	2,067	1,002	711	289	65	877	67	223	298	198	91	286
Not specified metal industries.....	343	200	85	76	34	6	118	5	26	42	30	15	25
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,873	2,125	1,157	678	258	32	540	42	150	198	102	48	208
Brass mills.....	267	179	101	68	14	6	67	9	16	26	11	5	21
Clock and watch factories.....	482	445	224	151	66	4	25	1	7	10	5	2	12
Copper factories.....	53	40	28	8	4		8		6	2			5
Gold and silver factories.....	82	60	27	21	12		11	2	2	4	2	1	11
Jewelry factories.....	50	43	30	9	4		6		2	2	1	1	1
Lead and zinc factories.....	20	10	4	3	3		8		2	3	2	1	2
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,549	1,076	602	332	121	21	341	26	96	121	66	32	131
Other metal factories.....	371	272	141	96	34	1	74	4	19	30	15	6	25
Leather industries.....	4,996	3,256	1,706	983	486	81	1,363	129	435	424	246	129	377
Harness and saddle factories.....	21	18	8	3	5	2	3		1			2	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	187	132	70	42	18	2	39	3	11	18	5	2	16
Shoe factories.....	4,373	2,819	1,461	867	424	67	1,219	116	394	377	222	110	335
Tanneries.....	350	239	141	66	32	10	89	8	26	24	17	14	22
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	65	48	26	15	7		13	2	3	5	2	1	4
Lumber and furniture industries.....	4,622	2,319	1,159	771	335	54	1,680	136	356	559	362	267	623
Furniture factories.....	1,152	591	281	197	91	22	412	27	71	138	100	76	149
Piano and organ factories.....	88	66	20	18	15	3	20		5	7	3	5	12
Saw and planing mills ¹	1,472	681	352	216	103	10	586	61	122	178	122	103	205
Other woodworking factories.....	1,910	991	506	340	126	19	662	48	158	236	137	83	257
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	4,324	2,850	1,230	980	538	102	1,104	70	297	388	218	131	370
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	772	486	218	168	79	21	215	13	51	88	42	21	71
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,770	1,107	465	404	205	33	507	39	139	161	100	68	156
Paper box factories.....	529	367	174	120	65	8	123	6	35	45	22	15	39
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,253	890	373	288	189	40	259	12	72	94	64	27	104

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

27

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	6,222	3,267	1,717	868	577	105	2,265	238	539	724	522	250	690
Knitting mills.....	3,179	2,010	1,054	581	320	55	877	104	239	297	144	93	292
Silk mills.....	1,880	1,479	862	409	178	30	312	35	91	117	62	17	89
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	260	164	80	40	29	6	75	9	17	26	14	9	21
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,102	714	328	217	137	32	260	22	68	100	58	52	98
Other textile mills.....	1,868	1,202	604	347	193	58	509	34	117	181	110	67	157
Carpet mills.....	391	262	109	87	51	15	104	7	27	41	14	15	25
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	44	25	19	4	2		13	1	2	7	1	2	6
Lace and embroidery mills.....	112	93	49	23	20	6	11	2	2	5	4	3	3
Rope and cordage factories.....	186	100	55	31	12	2	87	4	20	22	17	4	19
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	54	25	6	9	6	4	17	1	1	7	5	3	12
Other and not specified textile mills.....	1,081	692	366	193	102	31	297	21	65	99	69	43	92
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	17,443	11,479	5,668	3,766	1,783	262	4,420	297	1,167	1,599	918	439	1,544
Broom and brush factories.....	167	114	71	27	15	1	39	2	11	15	8	3	14
Button factories.....	146	98	61	23	12	2	38	2	12	11	10	3	10
Electric light and power plants.....	11	10	7	1	2		1		1				
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,953	2,154	1,107	759	258	30	577	46	200	212	80	39	222
Rubber factories.....	2,539	1,343	593	466	265	29	938	51	234	440	189	44	248
Straw factories.....	10	7	5	2			1						2
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	33	13	8	2	3		14	2	4	2	2	4	6
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,273	2,104	1,009	687	343	65	892	54	227	298	203	110	277
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	8,321	5,636	2,837	1,779	885	135	1,920	160	478	621	425	236	765
Transportation and communication.....	266,161	177,719	53,860	66,700	51,634	5,435	65,276	2,854	16,088	27,207	12,532	6,795	23,166
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	35	2			2		12		1	5		6	21
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	3	2			2		1				1		
Sailors and deck hands.....	5						3	1			1	1	2
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	1,222	338	83	124	106	25	705	8	66	270	249	112	179
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	25	6	2	2	2		14		2	5	5	2	5
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	380	41		7	24	10	185		6	59	67	53	154
Garage owners and proprietors.....	295	26		4	15	7	144		6	42	52	44	126
Garage managers and officials.....	84	15		3	9	3	41			17	15	9	28
Garage laborers.....	45	17	10	7			21	2	3	11	1	4	7
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	11	7	3	3	1		4		1	1		2	
Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	10	4	1	2		1	2			1	1		4
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	485	64		8	41	15	152		5	38	63	46	269
Owners and proprietors.....	352	40		4	27	9	95		4	27	37	27	217
Managers and officials.....	133	24		4	14	6	57		1	11	26	19	52
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Conductors, street railroad.....	14	6			3	3	2			2			6
Forewomen and overseers.....	26	13			7	6	9			1	4	4	14
Steam railroad.....	32	12			6	6	6			1	3	2	14
Street railroad.....	4	1			1	6	3				1	2	
Freight agents.....	16	7		2	5		8			1	2	4	1
Laborers (includes construction laborers).	1,185	335	84	96	100	55	500	20	65	123	142	150	350
Steam railroad.....	1,067	308	79	91	87	51	450	19	60	110	127	134	309
Street railroad.....	118	27	5	5	13	4	50	1	5	13	15	16	41
Motormen, street railroad.....	5	2			2		3				3		
Officials and superintendents.....	23	11		7	4		5			3		2	7
Steam railroad.....	19	9		6	3		5			3		2	5
Street railroad.....	4	2		1	1		1					2	2
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	230	54	4	7	32	11	113	1	3	30	34	45	63
Ticket and station agents.....	1,574	613	31	118	329	135	494		26	121	188	159	467
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Agents, express companies.....	71	13		4	7	2	45		3	15	15	12	13
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	6	2		1		1	3			1	1	1	1
Express messengers.....	3	1				1	2				1	1	
Railway mail clerks.....	3	1		1			1			1			1
Mail carriers.....	1,071	249	42	42	118	47	630	6	31	175	219	199	192
Postmistresses.....	13,174	3,594	161	597	1,724	1,112	7,249	12	284	1,677	2,380	2,896	2,331
Radio operators.....	43	22	8	10	4		14	2	2	6	3	1	7
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1						10	2	3	4			1
Telegraph messengers.....	170	159	124	30	4	1	10	2	3	4		1	1
Telegraph operators.....	15,271	9,815	2,671	3,907	2,816	421	4,192	137	1,185	1,969	626	275	1,264
Telephone operators.....	225,315	159,207	50,337	60,781	44,759	3,330	49,122	2,446	14,087	21,898	8,131	2,560	16,986

* Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices, telegraph and telephone	48	43	34	8	1	3	2	1					2
Aviators	65	26	4	8	14	29		13	13	1	2		10
Forewomen and overseers (n. o. s.)	68	43	2	6	30	5	12	3	5	3	1		13
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	1												1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	1					1					1		
Telegraph and telephone	56	34	1	5	27	11		3	5	3			10
Other transportation and communication	11	9	1	1	3	4							2
Inspectors	1,088	791	40	264	466	21	243	3	74	134	25	7	54
Steam railroad	8	2		1	1		3			1	1	1	3
Street railroad	3	1			1		2			1			
Telegraph and telephone	1,078	787	40	263	463	21	236	3	74	130	23	6	50
Other transportation and communication	4	1			1		2			2			1
Laborers (n. o. s.)	34	24	5	9	7	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	4
Pipe lines	2	2											
Telegraph and telephone	21	12	3	6	8		5	1	1	2	1		4
Water transportation	1						1						
Other transportation and communication	10	10	2	2	3	3							
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	2,895	1,358		404	779	175	998		142	458	253	145	539
Air transportation	5						2				2		3
Telegraph and telephone	2,775	1,302		401	741	160	970		140	448	244	138	503
Other transportation and communication	115	56		3	38	15	26		2	10	7	7	33
Other occupations	1,537	850	314	252	242	42	487	11	80	179	113	104	200
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	38	6	1	3	2		22			8	4	10	10
Steam railroad	425	197	43	62	76	16	154	1	25	48	38	42	74
Street railroad	111	50	13	14	19	4	44	2	7	15	12	8	17
Other transportation and communication	963	597	257	173	145	22	267	8	48	108	59	44	99
Trade	829,470	416,650	116,349	123,741	132,184	44,476	279,411	6,342	35,410	89,677	84,622	63,380	133,408
Advertising agents	5,338	3,139	207	1,031	1,663	238	1,480	16	234	652	382	196	769
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	91	61	31	22	7	1	25	2	1	6	12	4	5
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	8,746	5,101		991	3,199	911	2,312		157	870	695	590	1,333
Bankers and bank officials	5,706	3,781		808	2,354	619	1,407		124	580	391	312	518
Commercial brokers and commission men	267	100		14	55	31	103		4	23	35	41	64
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers	590	287		47	172	68	165		8	60	50	47	138
Stock brokers	1,679	724		87	483	154	488		18	168	169	133	467
Brokers not specified and promoters	504	209		35	135	39	149		3	39	50	57	146
"Clerks" in stores ¹	145,615	90,762	31,474	30,569	23,728	4,991	42,188	1,306	6,979	14,811	11,504	7,498	12,665
Commercial travelers	3,598	1,106	43	245	534	284	1,429	4	84	407	438	496	1,063
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	5,347	2,666	254	687	1,324	401	1,606	14	136	496	558	402	1,075
Deliverymen ²	82	37	17	14	6		42	2	3	18	9	10	3
Bakeries	10	4	3	1			6			5	1		
Stores	72	33	14	13	6		36	2	3	13	8	10	3
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers	4,246	2,388	227	735	1,076	350	1,268	19	153	466	392	238	590
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores	4,104	2,320	224	718	1,043	335	1,220	19	148	449	377	227	564
Forewomen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.	142	68	3	17	33	15	48		5	17	15	11	26
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	5,334	2,589	938	1,057	507	87	2,098	136	523	813	492	134	647
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	12,749	5,548	196	908	2,933	1,511	3,742	10	195	986	1,284	1,287	3,459
Insurance agents	11,087	4,542	196	766	2,287	1,303	3,354	10	162	861	1,163	1,168	3,191
Managers and officials, insurance companies	1,662	1,006		152	646	208	388		33	125	111	119	268
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	477	187	93	54	34	6	230	9	22	52	83	64	60
Coal yards and lumber yards	3	2		1	1								1
Grain elevators	54	27	12	9	5	1	22		3	4	7	8	5
Stockyards	2						2				1	1	1
Warehouses	379	137	74	35	25	3	193	7	18	41	73	54	49
Other and not specified trade	39	21	7	9	3	2	13	2	1	7	2	1	5
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	5,955	2,593	1,305	732	430	126	2,818	85	330	847	830	726	544
Newsgirls	170	97	76	9	8	4	86	2	9	19	15	11	17

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Trade—Continued.													
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.)	2,565	1,181	6	163	712	300	809	1	46	284	289	189	575
Employment office keepers	930	402	6	48	231	117	298	1	16	79	114	88	230
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies	724	381		71	246	64	220		19	97	79	25	123
Proprietors, etc., grain elevators	21	5		2	1	2	8			4	1	3	8
Proprietors, etc., stockyards	1												1
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	57	17		1	6	8	18			6	6	6	22
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	832	376		41	226	109	265		11	98	89	67	191
Real estate agents and officials.													
Managers and officials, real estate companies	26,397	4,246	45	269	2,008	1,924	11,630	25	358	2,164	3,766	5,327	10,521
Real estate agents	449	209		28	108	73	134		7	25	49	53	106
Real estate agents	25,948	4,037	45	241	1,900	1,851	11,496	25	351	2,139	3,707	5,274	10,416
Retail dealers¹.													
Automobiles and accessories	78,066	20,555	637	2,699	9,943	7,276	34,974	137	1,552	8,611	12,009	12,665	22,637
Books, music, news, and stationery	468	122	2	11	83	26	224		11	78	82	53	120
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	2,936	1,245	50	204	597	394	953	6	76	256	311	304	738
Candy and confectionery	91	22		6	13	3	38		1	11	8	18	31
Cigars and tobacco	6,578	1,334	78	191	635	430	3,342	21	214	1,022	1,118	967	1,902
Coal and wood	552	111	1	10	67	33	215	1	15	76	70	52	226
Department stores	522	154	2	9	86	57	149		4	30	43	73	219
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	1,438	673	24	133	373	143	487	2	34	179	154	118	278
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	14,533	5,071	78	512	2,426	2,055	5,827	10	196	1,328	2,168	2,127	3,635
Five and ten cent and variety stores	3,838	1,707	38	426	918	325	1,267	7	80	415	411	354	864
Flour and feed	1,091	336	10	41	128	157	472	2	9	110	142	209	283
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	80	20	1	1	11	7	26			4	10	11	35
Furniture, carpets, and rugs	3,728	765	59	129	364	213	1,927	12	93	523	704	595	1,036
Gasoline and oil filling stations	1,524	465	1	38	259	167	580	1	19	128	206	228	479
General stores	1,869	198	14	72	82	30	1,123	6	68	305	402	342	548
Groceries	4,406	715	17	50	327	221	1,985	2	48	379	639	917	1,708
Hardware, implements, and wagons	17,706	2,479	107	283	1,133	956	9,335	40	400	2,216	3,114	3,555	5,892
Hucksters and peddlers	687	141	4	16	77	44	268	1	11	54	100	102	278
Ice	484	105	36	16	21	32	243	4	11	60	67	101	136
Jewelry	61	12		2	6	4	14			3	5	6	35
Junk and rags	717	196	1	23	103	69	237		12	65	76	84	284
Lumber	163	77	4	32	27	14	55	1	9	20	10	15	31
Opticians	158	59		4	27	28	38			7	16	10	66
Other specified dealers	558	239	9	43	124	83	422	11	38	71	71	102	97
Not specified dealers	9,806	3,248	47	314	1,556	1,332	4,059	10	125	824	1,392	1,708	2,498
Not specified dealers	4,074	1,060	54	133	500	373	1,894	11	96	480	692	616	1,120
Saleswomen													
Auctioneers	497,878	260,749	74,839	79,571	81,906	25,243	163,226	4,074	23,082	55,278	49,291	31,501	73,903
Canvassers	3	3					1						2
Demonstrators	10,240	3,169	391	595	1,186	997	4,047	63	269	992	1,273	1,450	3,024
Sales agents	5,217	1,591	169	399	793	230	2,028	10	142	635	738	503	1,598
Saleswomen	464	117	5	10	52	50	190		7	80	52	81	157
Saleswomen	491,954	265,872	74,274	78,567	79,065	23,966	156,960	4,001	22,664	53,601	47,227	29,467	69,122
Undertakers													
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	1,593	193	3	33	98	59	862		17	168	297	360	538
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	1,389	556		81	319	156	488		31	133	172	152	345
Other pursuits in trade													
Advertising agencies	23,784	12,996	5,858	3,871	2,559	608	8,128	410	1,498	2,596	2,134	1,490	2,760
Grain elevators	366	226	92	67	60	7	90	5	19	34	21	11	50
Stockyards	336	114	60	27	18	9	170	5	10	42	45	65	52
Warehouses and cold-storage plants	3	1					2						1
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile)	1,307	650	368	157	88	37	521	23	87	125	155	131	136
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	5,056	1,314	505	440	314	55	3,056	119	461	1,025	876	575	686
Meat cutters	51	10		2	6	2	33		3	8	11	11	8
Other occupations	15,908	10,109	4,650	3,037	1,943	479	4,032	260	876	1,276	963	667	1,782
Other trade industries	762	472	183	141	129	19	224	8	41	86	69	80	66
Public service (not elsewhere classified)													
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	15,696	6,409	81	1,117	3,608	1,701	5,897	14	284	1,454	1,731	1,894	3,896
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	725	288	6	45	107	130	278	2	18	63	56	139	159
Laborers, public service	466	157	40	28	54	35	203	8	24	37	58	76	106
Garbage men and scavengers	8	3		2	1	3	8		1			2	2
Other laborers	458	154	40	26	54	34	200	8	23	37	58	74	104
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.													
Detectives	2,310	778	8	98	422	245	810	1	27	194	296	292	727
Marshals and constables	626	129	8	36	74	11	298	1	15	107	130	46	199
Probation and truant officers	57	26		4	18	4	19		1	10	5	3	12
Sheriffs	1,371	550		44	291	215	393		5	67	125	206	428
Sheriffs	258	68		14	39	15	100		6	20	36	38	88
Officials and inspectors (city and county)													
Officials and inspectors (city)	8,683	3,811		754	2,160	897	2,823		160	822	934	907	2,049
Officials and inspectors (county)	2,963	1,271		198	713	360	911		43	222	280	356	781
Officials and inspectors (county)	5,720	2,540		556	1,447	537	1,912		117	600	644	551	1,268
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)													
Officials and inspectors (State)	1,724	846		101	519	226	512		26	160	142	184	366
Officials and inspectors (United States)	938	468		58	271	139	277		14	90	69	104	193
Policewomen	786	378		43	248	87	235		12	70	73	80	173
Policewomen	721	159		26	86	47	353		15	93	131	114	209
Other public service pursuits	966	368	27	65	155	121	818	3	14	85	104	112	280

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Professional service.....	1,356,147	1,006,397	74,980	348,934	451,238	131,245	251,944	1,731	34,608	99,085	67,504	49,016	87,806
Actresses and showwomen.....	16,937	9,453	2,800	3,800	2,605	248	5,488	209	1,258	2,134	1,231	656	1,996
Actresses.....	15,725	9,041	2,679	3,662	2,466	234	4,797	185	1,117	1,857	1,059	579	1,887
Showwomen.....	1,212	412	121	138	139	14	691	24	141	277	172	77	109
Architects.....	353	199	42	122	35	115	6	45	31	31	31	31	39
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	19,228	12,010	1,138	3,490	5,216	2,166	4,902	47	544	1,617	1,291	1,403	2,316
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	16,300	8,014	461	1,954	3,828	1,771	5,726	24	414	1,725	1,713	1,850	2,560
Authors.....	5,020	1,979	30	229	971	749	1,952	2	67	488	624	771	1,089
Editors and reporters.....	11,280	6,035	431	1,725	2,857	1,022	3,774	22	347	1,237	1,089	1,079	1,471
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,694	1,179	460	642	77	375	73	179	72	51	140	140	
Clergymen.....	2,534	835	130	448	257	1,223	42	205	383	593	476	476	
College presidents and professors ⁹	18,146	14,514	1,892	9,223	3,399	2,474	135	1,029	762	548	1,158	1,158	
Dentists.....	979	477	95	276	106	370	20	135	114	101	132	132	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	7,143	4,619	395	1,420	2,298	506	1,613	16	202	622	491	282	911
Designers.....	5,797	3,710	313	1,127	1,831	439	1,281	10	148	487	405	231	806
Draftsmen.....	1,327	905	82	293	465	65	327	6	53	134	86	48	95
Inventors.....	19	4	2	2	2	2	5	1	1	1	3	10	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	3,064	1,778	302	1,166	310	969	64	374	280	251	317	317	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	71,556	37,986	2,866	9,106	18,221	7,773	24,920	127	1,776	7,855	8,647	6,515	8,650
Osteopaths.....	1,458	668	29	253	386	496	7	63	126	300	294	294	
Photographers.....	7,420	3,842	526	1,088	1,703	525	2,460	41	285	860	664	610	1,118
Physicians and surgeons.....	5,722	3,025	186	1,579	1,260	1,786	41	478	470	797	911	911	
Teachers.....	781,599	613,506	25,317	221,656	288,274	78,259	133,230	700	21,049	57,699	33,718	20,064	34,863
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	5,798	3,847	599	1,628	1,450	170	1,470	33	319	649	314	155	491
Teachers (school).....	775,801	609,659	24,718	220,028	286,824	78,089	131,760	667	20,730	57,050	33,404	19,909	34,382
Technical engineers.....	108	68	21	44	3	30	3	15	7	5	10	10	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	28	17	5	11	1	8	1	4	2	1	2	2	
Electrical engineers.....	59	44	15	28	1	13	1	8	2	2	2	2	
Mechanical engineers ¹⁰	17	7	1	5	1	6	1	2	2	1	4	4	
Mining engineers ¹¹	4	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Trained nurses.....	246,351	197,313	31,190	78,588	71,916	15,619	30,034	102	4,338	12,922	8,275	4,397	19,004
Veterinary surgeons.....	7	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
Other professional pursuits.....	64,217	43,572	1,352	9,938	22,950	9,332	11,857	40	1,135	3,990	3,072	3,620	8,788
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	995	747	118	571	58	149	8	63	46	32	99	99	
Librarians.....	25,682	19,136	904	4,762	8,923	4,557	4,008	22	491	1,348	944	1,203	2,538
Social and welfare workers.....	21,464	12,921	178	2,294	7,314	3,175	4,470	6	299	1,354	1,234	1,577	4,073
Other occupations.....	16,076	10,708	270	2,814	6,142	1,542	3,230	12	337	1,225	848	808	2,078
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	44,085	25,120	1,068	4,921	11,965	7,166	11,072	36	632	2,374	3,109	4,921	7,893
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,825	948	36	165	515	232	575	3	48	200	164	160	302
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	190	174	169	11	4	12	4	2	5	1	4	4	
Apprentices to other professional per- sons.....	67	62	33	26	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	1	
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	209	36	8	22	8	118	9	31	44	29	58	58	
Chiropractors.....	2,416	579	36	297	246	1,280	10	185	500	585	557	557	
Directors, managers, and officials, mo- tion picture production.....	34	11	1	7	3	13	1	5	4	3	10	10	
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	7,333	2,190	236	839	1,121	2,739	45	222	618	1,864	2,404	2,404	
Keepers of charitable and penal institu- tions.....	4,545	2,361	167	1,168	1,026	1,045	24	200	325	496	1,139	1,139	
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	835	146	21	57	68	422	8	65	140	209	267	267	
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	2,675	1,223	36	206	666	315	838	2	36	167	231	402	614
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	177	75	29	44	2	85	6	35	33	11	17	17	
Religious workers.....	14,425	11,264	843	1,616	5,518	3,787	1,871	8	113	530	512	708	1,290
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	7,069	5,432	428	2,273	2,504	227	1,087	15	272	498	223	79	550
Theatrical owners, managers, and offi- cials.....	933	292	76	184	32	408	29	118	142	119	233	233	
Other occupations.....	1,352	325	50	144	98	579	2	27	112	172	266	448	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	47,246	28,217	7,847	9,816	8,508	2,046	12,801	389	2,584	4,764	3,045	2,019	6,228
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	38	15	10	4	1	16	2	1	6	5	2	2	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	11,964	8,122	1,005	3,335	2,600	282	2,678	81	700	1,192	504	201	1,164
Helpers, motion picture production.....	882	430	118	122	174	16	292	8	35	152	73	24	160
Laborers, professional service.....	1,078	539	197	140	123	79	321	9	28	79	87	118	218
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	278	80	37	14	22	7	141	3	22	35	42	39	57
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,282	1,059	388	274	274	123	141	2	32	43	31	33	82
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	11,473	7,427	1,398	2,765	2,776	498	2,590	62	509	1,093	619	307	1,456
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	133	51	13	19	15	4	62	1	12	20	17	12	20
Theater ushers.....	2,824	2,225	1,508	544	154	19	448	67	166	115	76	24	151
Other attendants and helpers.....	17,299	8,269	2,273	2,600	2,370	1,017	6,112	154	1,079	2,029	1,591	1,259	2,918

⁹ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁰ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

¹¹ Includes, also, chemical and metallurgical engineers.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

31

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service.....	1,507,458	850,708	213,699	165,408	170,942	101,359	482,198	11,288	50,097	116,471	122,724	138,618	417,552
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	88,042	37,769	6,977	13,500	15,170	2,032	33,941	613	5,692	15,039	9,521	3,076	16,332
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	88,262	7,775	64	249	2,244	5,215	40,408	268	1,835	6,651	10,577	21,077	40,079
Bootblacks.....	13	6	5	1	1	4	4	1	2	1	1	3	3
Charwomen and cleaners.....	14,909	3,082	561	396	897	1,228	6,227	48	251	1,249	2,238	2,441	5,600
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	15,246	4,691	1,516	1,281	1,392	502	7,032	158	806	2,300	2,393	1,375	3,523
Owners and proprietors.....	778	93	7	7	52	34	459	21	116	185	137	226	
Managers and officials.....	1,115	295	11	99	155	41	524	50	172	192	110	299	
Forewomen and overseers.....	281	89	11	12	42	24	122	4	44	48	26	70	
Laborers.....	433	158	70	48	29	11	194	8	28	68	50	81	
Other operatives.....	12,636	4,056	1,435	1,115	1,114	392	5,733	150	703	1,900	1,918	1,062	2,847
Elevator tenders.....	6,934	3,649	1,383	1,363	806	97	2,101	133	518	825	419	206	1,234
Hotel keepers and managers.....	14,729	1,749	8	102	769	870	6,934	11	121	922	2,148	3,732	6,046
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	173,813	57,103	4,800	9,111	10,861	23,831	37,623	608	3,192	7,856	9,928	15,941	79,187
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	16,884	3,776	125	484	1,465	1,702	5,851	39	284	1,167	1,617	2,584	7,227
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	156,929	53,327	4,675	8,627	17,896	22,129	31,642	567	2,908	6,689	8,111	13,357	71,960
Janitors and sextons.....	17,648	2,115	224	264	655	972	8,921	45	385	1,929	3,024	3,538	6,610
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	2,456	818	308	216	178	116	887	35	93	165	329	329	751
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	65,716	8,233	1,607	1,361	2,549	2,716	31,358	222	1,086	5,649	9,913	14,473	26,130
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹²	1,493	285	49	128	108	768	316	34	157	284	293	440	
Owners and proprietors.....	596	79	2	37	40	453	316	7	45	114	149	202	
Managers and officials.....	897	206	47	91	68	315	453	27	112	170	144	238	
Laundry operatives ¹³	91,470	37,821	15,854	10,220	8,501	3,246	36,148	1,258	5,351	11,280	11,146	7,113	17,510
Deliverymen ¹⁴	12	3	1	1	1	1	8	4	2	2	1	1	
Forewomen and overseers.....	2,316	719	60	154	340	165	1,116	4	71	343	457	241	481
Laborers.....	4,896	2,063	959	576	422	106	1,891	87	308	611	640	350	942
Other operatives.....	84,255	35,036	14,835	9,489	7,738	2,974	33,133	1,167	4,975	10,324	10,146	6,521	16,086
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	103,909	38,388	1,827	8,306	16,238	12,017	25,456	125	1,533	4,708	6,985	12,165	40,065
Midwives.....	511	28	5	13	10	10	306	2	42	104	157	178	
Nurses (not trained).....	103,398	38,360	1,822	8,301	16,225	12,007	25,151	125	1,531	4,666	6,828	11,948	39,887
Porters (except in stores).....	14	12	2	4	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Professional service.....	10	10	4	4	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Other porters (except in stores).....	4	2	2	4	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	20,347	4,794	120	665	2,511	1,498	15,832	52	598	3,605	5,825	5,752	8,721
Servants:													
Cooks.....	91,470	24,724	3,915	5,615	9,093	6,101	37,549	487	2,413	7,901	12,082	14,666	29,197
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	50,893	8,389	1,367	1,958	3,235	1,819	25,456	187	1,175	5,003	8,744	16,346	17,049
Other cooks.....	40,577	16,335	2,548	3,647	5,858	4,282	12,094	300	1,238	2,898	3,338	4,320	12,148
Other servants.....	520,925	329,181	138,937	81,669	70,367	38,208	86,386	3,584	10,498	20,823	23,534	27,952	105,358
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	49,393	18,877	6,490	4,367	5,020	3,000	17,280	433	1,567	4,198	5,604	5,478	13,236
Other domestic and personal service.....	471,532	310,304	132,447	77,302	65,347	35,208	69,106	3,151	8,926	16,625	17,930	22,474	92,122
Waiters.....	179,944	88,258	35,464	30,910	19,381	2,503	61,285	3,633	15,673	25,312	12,295	4,372	30,401
Other pursuits.....	1,061	255	27	41	97	90	441	22	97	146	176	365	
Cemetery keepers.....	45	6	1	1	5	17	17	1	3	4	9	22	
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	77	40	3	10	15	12	26	2	9	10	5	11	
Other occupations.....	939	209	24	31	81	73	398	19	85	132	162	332	
Clerical occupations.....	1,858,258	1,403,486	303,154	530,276	501,750	68,306	388,333	8,535	84,550	155,814	63,259	26,075	116,539
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	12,224	5,692	408	1,352	2,889	1,043	4,090	31	367	1,387	1,311	994	2,442
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	5,974	2,645	194	633	1,283	435	1,981	14	173	602	630	562	1,348
Collectors.....	2,623	945	118	222	415	190	1,049	10	74	340	373	252	629
Credit women.....	1,796	1,055	40	248	660	107	539	4	78	269	125	63	202
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	1,831	1,047	56	249	531	211	521	3	42	176	163	117	263
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	447,328	314,293	53,651	112,720	128,817	21,105	99,936	2,038	20,677	45,423	22,442	9,356	33,099
Accountants and auditors.....	16,147	11,113	854	2,863	5,952	1,444	3,563	35	466	1,596	917	489	1,531
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	431,181	303,180	52,797	109,857	120,865	19,661	96,433	2,003	20,211	43,827	21,525	8,867	31,568
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	658,876	487,818	104,315	166,097	186,024	31,382	122,355	2,963	27,492	54,691	25,047	12,162	48,708
Office appliance operators.....	30,839	23,200	5,555	9,861	7,674	210	5,911	199	1,985	3,040	679	108	1,728
Shipping clerks.....	3,664	2,524	858	840	7,579	147	852	33	197	317	181	124	288
Weighers.....	1,277	779	335	257	154	33	364	17	89	122	84	52	134
Other clerks.....	623,096	461,315	97,587	155,139	177,617	30,992	115,228	2,714	25,221	51,213	24,203	11,875	46,553
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹⁴	7,737	6,732	4,738	1,445	500	49	753	100	222	235	142	59	247
Stenographers and typists.....	732,093	588,951	140,042	248,662	185,520	14,727	111,094	3,403	35,792	54,078	14,317	3,504	32,048

¹² Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.
¹³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.
¹⁴ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations	1,155,717	573,431	79,731	155,101	332,517	106,082	381,427	2,136	24,551	104,695	128,202	101,843	220,859
Agriculture	28,401	1,869	273	274	453	869	6,948	20	111	765	2,074	3,875	17,584
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21,117	798		16	152	630	3,388		9	224	862	2,293	16,931
Farm managers and forewomen.....	75	20			5	15	25		2	3	3	17	30
Farm laborers.....	5,209	1,051	273	258	296	224	3,535	20	100	538	1,209	1,668	623
Wage workers.....	2,703	548	102	117	177	152	1,633	14	62	283	576	698	522
Unpaid family workers.....	2,506	503	171	141	119	72	1,902	6	38	255	633	970	101
Forestry and fishing.....	9	3	1		1	1	3					2	4
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5	1				1	1					1	3
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers.....	2	1			1		1					1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2	1	1				1						1
Extraction of minerals	79	18	5	11	1	1	34	1	3	19	13	5	27
Operators, managers, and officials.....	9	1				1	1					1	7
Operators.....	7												7
Managers and officials.....	2	1				1	1					1	
Forewomen and overseers.....	2	1		1									1
Coal mine operatives.....	16						4		1	1	1	1	12
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	52	16	5	10	1		29	1	2	11	12	3	7
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	2						2					2	
Iron mine operatives.....	1						1				1		
Not specified mine operatives.....	1	1			1								
Quarry operatives.....	1						1		1				
Oil and gas well operatives.....	1						1						
Salt well and works operatives.....	46	15	5	10			24	1	1	11	10	1	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	313,476	134,350	28,940	39,441	48,097	17,972	130,281	1,058	10,218	42,649	49,392	26,964	49,845
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	396	372	335	30	6	1	18	2	2	9	5		6
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	258	250	232	13	5		4	1	1	2			4
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	16	15	15				1			1			
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	16	14	10	4			2			2			
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	106	93	78	13	1	1	11	1	1	4	5		2
Bakers.....	1,813	442	50	114	170	108	982	3	27	216	395	341	389
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3						1				1		2
Blacksmiths.....	2												2
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1						1				1		
Brick and stone masons and tile layers.....	2						2				2		
Builders and building contractors.....	19	1				1	2				1	1	16
Carpenters.....	6						1				1		5
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	679	370	52	108	149	61	231	1	30	82	64	54	78
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	22,571	8,828	253	715	3,291	4,569	7,159	16	195	1,523	2,646	2,779	6,584
Dyers.....	82	27	6	12	5	4	34	1	2	2	15	14	21
Electricians.....	7	5			4	1	2			1		1	
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	23	16	3	2	8	3	9		2	1	4	2	3
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1						1					1	
Lithographers.....	27	16	3	2	8	3	8		2	1	4	1	3
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	4	3		1	1	1	1		1				
Engineers (stationary).....	2	2			1	1	1						
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	2	1		1			1		1				
Engravers.....	84	58	10	22	20	6	15		3	5	3	4	11
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	495	197	52	67	67	11	241		19	103	87	32	57
Buffers and polishers.....	333	134	34	46	45	9	163		14	67	63	19	36
Filers.....	30	12	3	5	3	1	12		1	7	4		6
Grinders.....	132	51	15	16	19	1	66		4	29	20	13	15
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,704	1,850	155	526	844	325	1,310	11	101	414	487	297	544
Glass blowers.....	3	3		3									
Heaters.....	1						1					1	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	269	152	27	51	61	13	88	2	7	28	31	20	29
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	16	9	5	1	2	1	4			2	1	1	3
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	130	86	16	33	31	6	36	1	2	16	14	3	8
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	123	57	6	17	28	6	48	1	5	10	16	16	18
Loom fixers.....	7	4		1	1	2	3			1		2	
Millwrights.....	1						1					1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	1,087	406	11	77	227	91	461		11	108	191	151	220
Manufacturers.....	1,266	204	2	11	91	100	591		12	95	235	249	471
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	7	3		3			2			1		1	2
Automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	2						1					1	1
Other industries.....	5	3		3			1		1				1

1 Not otherwise specified

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

33

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	4	1				1						1	2
Milliners and millinery dealers	8,597	5,070	479	1,719	2,250	622	2,347	12	243	826	766	600	1,180
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)	5						4			1	3		1
Oilers of machinery	8	2		1		1	3			2		1	3
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	681	282	105	97	64	16	316	6	40	122	98	50	83
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	158	61	26	19	15	2	75	1	6	35	29	4	22
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	10						5			2	1		
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	513	216	79	78	47	12	236	5	34	85	68	44	61
Paper hangers	83	1			1		61			4	24	33	21
Pattern and model makers	5	2		1			1						2
Piano and organ tuners	1						1			1			1
Plasterers	2	1		1			4		1		2	1	1
Sawyers	2			2						7	10	10	21
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	87	16	4	3	3	6	30		3				
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	1	1											
Tailoresses	7,666	2,450	287	585	1,081	497	3,591	11	165	1,079	1,492	844	1,625
Upholsterers	505	195	33	61	76	26	231	2	26	74	89	40	79
Operatives (n. o. s.):													
Building industry	4						2					1	2
Chemical and allied industries	2,822	1,832	396	481	373	82	1,133	19	126	413	415	160	357
Charcoal and coke works	1						1				1		
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	840	123	37	40	36	10	175	2	15	53	76	29	42
Fertilizer factories	5	1			1		3			1	2		1
Gas works	2						2			1	1		
Paint and varnish factories	147	59	23	17	10	9	60	2	8	21	21	8	28
Petroleum refineries	61	25	10	6	8	1	15			4	4	3	11
Rayon factories	518	232	61	96	66	9	243	5	28	109	90	11	43
Soap factories	220	107	33	42	26	6	78	1	10	25	29	13	35
Other chemical factories	1,538	785	232	280	226	47	556	9	62	199	190	96	197
Cigar and tobacco factories	9,091	2,108	643	657	665	138	5,316	53	339	1,788	2,193	943	1,067
Clay, glass, and stone industries	1,173	522	204	140	135	43	456	6	58	122	159	111	195
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	85	54	26	13	15	1	27	1	2	6	10	8	14
Glass factories	484	232	88	74	57	13	185	2	20	58	68	37	67
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	45	10	2	3	4	1	19			8	5	6	16
Marble and stone yards	3						2			1			1
Potteries	546	226	88	50	59	29	223	3	35	50	76	59	97
Clothing industries	81,471	40,550	7,775	12,032	16,931	3,812	28,359	208	2,102	9,936	10,946	5,167	12,562
Corset factories	1,786	783	161	224	267	131	705	6	26	206	281	164	298
Glove factories	1,514	419	99	128	125	67	883	3	41	224	332	283	212
Hat factories (felt)	1,989	1,126	223	389	420	94	647	1	66	211	220	149	195
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	4,753	2,351	627	681	722	321	1,680	14	136	547	654	429	722
Suit, coat, and overall factories	13,616	5,105	1,005	1,842	2,076	482	5,989	28	322	1,948	2,500	1,191	2,522
Other clothing factories	57,834	30,766	5,660	9,008	13,321	2,717	18,455	156	1,479	6,800	6,959	3,061	8,613
Food and allied industries	12,213	4,380	1,539	1,535	1,060	246	5,927	61	575	1,751	2,162	1,379	1,906
Bakeries	2,051	1,072	377	408	245	42	733	6	88	270	225	144	246
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories	245	103	36	40	25	2	111	2	14	41	36	18	31
Candy factories	3,271	1,080	580	546	463	91	1,163	15	173	405	367	203	423
Fish, curing, and packing	210	49	14	8	8	10	124	1	5	22	47	49	52
Flour and grain mills	39	15	3	5	6	1	14		3	7	3	1	10
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	3,151	599	256	213	92	38	2,031	17	166	494	737	617	521
Slaughter and packing houses	1,961	384	117	126	115	26	1,178	8	68	344	559	199	399
Sugar factories and refineries	133	42	9	27	6		72	3	7	22	25	15	19
Other food factories	1,065	414	136	154	92	32	460	8	48	183	150	121	191
Liquor and beverage industries	81	31	11	8	8	4	41	1	3	13	13	11	9
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	10,715	4,071	1,195	1,542	1,105	229	5,064	55	620	1,959	1,852	578	1,580
Agricultural implement factories	100	40	17	15	6	2	45	1	3	19	19	3	15
Automobile factories	3,269	1,102	270	463	320	49	1,691	19	231	693	536	112	576
Automobile repair shops	3	1				1	1						2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	436	162	70	53	33	6	216	1	32	75	73	35	58
Car and railroad shops	84	23	3	7	10	3	33		1	9	11	12	28
Ship and boat building	11	6	3	1	2		3			1		2	2
Wagon and carriage factories	75	28	6	11	9	2	41	1	2	15	18	5	6
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ²	6,225	2,540	770	933	683	154	2,862	28	327	1,043	1,086	373	823
Not specified metal industries	512	169	56	59	42	12	273	5	24	99	109	36	70
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	4,840	2,439	715	852	656	216	1,803	35	231	676	592	269	598
Brass mills	752	280	84	94	82	20	340	3	31	119	146	41	132
Clock and watch factories	1,067	625	141	227	176	81	358	9	54	139	96	60	84
Copper factories	13	6	4	1	1		6		2	3			
Gold and silver factories	368	161	35	51	52	23	141	1	21	43	42	34	66
Jewelry factories	1,021	592	187	178	108	59	326	11	32	125	97	61	103
Lead and zinc factories	80	16	1	7	6		12		6	6			2
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	1,006	402	151	163	76	12	444	7	61	183	157	56	160
Other metal factories	583	357	112	131	93	21	176	4	30	78	47	17	50
Leather industries	13,439	5,494	1,551	1,781	1,643	509	6,447	65	569	2,113	2,459	1,241	1,508
Harness and saddle factories	18	8		2	1	2	7		1	2	2	1	3
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	1,343	932	261	406	251	14	294	5	46	110	90	45	117
Shoe factories	10,993	4,252	1,182	1,267	1,326	477	5,514	54	493	1,819	2,063	1,085	1,227
Tanneries	952	224	80	81	48	15	587	8	23	164	291	101	141
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	133	68	25	25	17	1	45		6	18	12	9	20

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued.

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED						Widowed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,691	787	225	274	209	79	866	10	88	280	329	179	318
Furniture factories.....	1,205	456	108	154	127	67	543	5	50	108	206	114	206
Piano and organ factories.....	92	37	7	15	14	1	41	4	14	11	11	12	14
Saw and planing mills.....	115	58	19	21	13	5	42	2	2	15	19	6	15
Other woodworking factories.....	579	236	91	84	55	6	260	5	32	83	93	47	83
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6,642	3,432	841	1,130	1,065	396	2,342	38	282	813	716	493	868
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	998	595	172	221	167	35	303	6	50	119	91	37	100
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,140	703	168	196	204	145	1,075	10	64	286	398	317	362
Paper box factories.....	1,018	638	168	227	210	43	265	7	43	121	60	34	115
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,486	1,496	353	486	484	173	699	15	125	287	167	105	291
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	22,000	6,768	1,185	1,551	2,690	1,342	12,863	49	649	3,934	5,353	2,878	2,369
Knitting mills.....	4,275	1,163	1,419	1,312	351	1	3,516	49	455	1,299	1,158	555	971
Silk mills.....	10,306	4,631	1,262	1,413	1,481	475	4,575	47	427	1,651	1,718	732	1,100
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	866	372	103	104	130	35	377	5	34	136	133	69	117
Woolen and worsted mills.....	12,923	3,986	754	995	1,464	773	7,228	31	398	2,288	2,988	1,523	1,709
Other textile mills.....	15,177	6,550	1,267	1,897	2,440	946	6,391	42	450	2,081	2,526	1,292	2,236
Carpet mills.....	2,919	924	128	262	352	182	1,481	7	81	452	636	305	514
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	892	297	54	75	116	52	462	3	24	158	204	73	133
Lace and embroidery mills.....	2,004	1,118	217	327	462	112	681	4	60	204	205	108	305
Rope and cordage factories.....	532	137	34	44	39	20	314	1	13	91	151	58	81
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	235	83	6	15	30	17	114	1	5	31	31	46	53
Other and not specified textile mills.....	8,595	4,006	828	1,174	1,441	563	3,439	26	267	1,145	1,299	702	1,150
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....													
Broom and brush factories.....	30,835	15,304	4,227	5,393	4,619	1,065	11,438	139	1,326	4,404	3,842	1,727	4,093
Button factories.....	238	129	24	44	48	13	72	2	7	18	31	14	37
Electric light and power plants.....	463	184	62	71	40	11	229	15	72	93	49	50	50
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rubber factories.....	6,771	3,781	1,175	1,491	964	101	2,358	32	398	1,057	668	203	682
Straw factories.....	4,287	1,607	501	519	463	124	2,203	22	250	901	779	251	477
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	212	82	17	18	29	18	103	5	30	40	28	27	27
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	8,639	4,287	1,059	1,464	1,396	368	2,956	38	298	1,034	1,005	581	1,396
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	10,224	5,284	1,389	1,786	1,679	430	3,516	45	353	1,292	1,226	600	1,424
Not specified industries and services.....	4,523	1,730	395	488	587	260	1,766	10	98	422	545	691	1,027
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	796	172	36	40	46	50	391	4	16	61	114	196	233
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	14	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	2	4	2	5	5
General and not specified laborers.....	782	171	35	40	46	50	383	4	16	59	110	194	228
Chemical and allied industries.....													
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	337	115	39	40	28	8	173	2	18	45	73	35	49
Gas works.....	40	12	5	4	3	1	24	1	8	12	3	4	4
Paint and varnish factories.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Petroleum refineries.....	21	6	2	2	1	1	12	2	4	3	3	3	3
Rayon factories.....	23	7	1	3	2	1	10	1	2	4	1	3	6
Soap factories.....	12	5	2	3	3	1	6	1	3	1	1	2	5
Other chemical factories.....	35	13	6	3	3	1	17	1	7	7	7	2	29
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	204	72	23	25	19	5	103	2	12	21	45	23	20
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	272	80	30	21	21	8	146	1	12	45	60	28	46
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	256	97	44	25	21	7	113	10	37	35	31	46	46
Glass factories.....	53	20	9	5	4	2	25	1	12	7	5	8	8
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	105	49	21	15	10	3	39	4	14	10	11	17	17
Potteries.....	24	2	1	1	1	1	15	2	2	4	7	7	7
Clothing industries.....	74	26	14	5	6	1	34	3	9	14	8	14	14
Corset factories.....	601	270	94	98	67	16	242	1	16	65	109	51	89
Glove factories.....	37	14	4	2	6	2	21	2	4	3	11	3	2
Hat factories (felt).....	28	13	4	5	4	1	12	1	4	3	4	3	3
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	40	17	9	7	12	3	17	1	7	6	3	6	6
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	108	51	19	17	12	3	37	5	6	17	9	20	20
Other clothing factories.....	115	50	20	14	8	3	46	1	13	21	12	19	19
Food and allied industries.....	273	125	38	48	36	3	109	1	5	32	51	20	39
Bakeries.....	2,248	490	199	146	109	36	1,325	10	94	302	599	320	433
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	235	88	29	29	19	11	109	1	10	25	48	25	38
Candy factories.....	38	10	5	1	4	1	21	1	6	8	8	7	7
Fish curing and packing.....	157	71	36	18	14	3	56	1	6	19	18	12	30
Flour and grain mills.....	96	15	7	5	3	3	68	1	15	34	15	13	13
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	12	6	3	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	698	122	53	38	21	10	428	2	42	86	150	148	148
Sugar factories and refineries.....	808	120	47	30	37	6	524	5	24	114	291	90	164
Other food factories.....	39	10	2	4	2	2	19	2	3	11	3	10	10
Liquor and beverage industries.....	147	45	19	17	7	2	81	1	8	29	31	12	21
	18	8	1	1	1	1	15	1	5	6	3	3	3

* Not otherwise specified.

† Includes box factories (wood).

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED					Widowed and divorced		
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Labors (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,842	630	202	252	152	24	928	12	73	282	362	199	284
Agricultural implement factories.....	24	7		5	2		17		1	5	8	3	
Automobile factories.....	685	245	79	99	55	12	341	8	34	127	133	39	99
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	262	71	16	26	25	4	134		10	26	51	47	47
Car and railroad shops.....	50	11	1	4	4	2	33		1	9	15	8	6
Ship and boat building.....	3						2				2		1
Wagon and carriage factories.....	4						4				2		
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	708	258	93	107	53	5	344	4	24	102	129	85	106
Not specified metal industries.....	116	38	13	11	13	1	53		3	13	22	15	25
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	503	243	101	76	57	9	196		15	62	79	40	64
Brass mills.....	112	33	7	11	12	3	54		4	15	20	15	25
Clock and watch factories.....	45	34	12	12	10		9		1	5	1	2	2
Copper factories.....	9	3	2	2			2		1	1	1		4
Gold and silver factories.....	16	10	6	2			8		1	1	2		3
Jewelry factories.....	19	14	5	2	5	2	8		1	2	2		1
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	252	126	59	43	22	2	101		8	30	44	19	25
Other metal factories.....	50	23	10	5	8		22		1	8	10	3	5
Leather industries.....	450	189	65	66	45	13	198	2	15	53	63	45	63
Harness and saddle factories.....	2						2				2		
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	26	16	5	6	4	1	8			2	4	2	2
Shoe factories.....	312	144	50	50	34	10	131	2	12	42	45	30	37
Tanneries.....	101	24	10	8	4	2	53		3	8	30	12	24
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	9	5		2			4			1	2	1	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	378	124	60	35	20	9	197	5	15	70	60	47	57
Furniture factories.....	113	38	16	10	8	4	58		3	17	23	15	17
Piano and organ factories.....	8	2		1			4		1	2	1		2
Saw and planing mills ⁴	81	26	11	10	2	3	42		3	18	13	8	13
Other woodworking factories.....	176	68	33	14	9	2	93	5	8	33	23	24	25
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	508	245	85	92	52	16	197	1	26	55	70	45	66
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	57	26	7	12	6	1	27		3	8	8	8	4
Paper and pulp mills.....	299	122	49	43	22	8	133		15	35	51	32	44
Paper box factories.....	58	41	13	15	11	2	15		4	4	5	2	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	94	56	16	22	13	5	22	1	4	8	6	3	16
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	698	283	68	60	59	46	374	2	15	89	163	105	91
Knitting mills.....	175	72	32	19	16	5	79	1	9	22	31	16	24
Silk mills.....	185	96	37	32	18	9	66	2	4	18	27	15	23
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	37	18	6	6	6		15		1	4	7	3	4
Woolen and worsted mills.....	639	144	51	37	33	23	424	4	12	130	178	100	71
Other textile mills.....	504	162	49	46	42	25	247	3	14	59	112	59	95
Carpet mills.....	188	47	9	14	14	10	92	2	4	18	43	25	49
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	26	11	2	3	3		10			5	2	3	5
Lace and embroidery mills.....	12	6	4	1	1		2			1	1		4
Rope and cordage factories.....	83	15	6	4	2	3	55		1	13	30	11	13
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	3						1			1	1		2
Other and not specified textile mills.....	192	83	28	24	22	9	87	1	9	22	36	19	22
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,088	1,285	433	457	320	75	1,336	19	136	478	492	211	467
Broom and brush factories.....	26	16	8	4	3	1	6		1	2	2	1	4
Button factories.....	32	7	4	1	2		20		1	7	9	8	5
Electric light and power plants.....	1						1			1			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	547	271	95	103	67	6	212	4	32	88	62	26	64
Rubber factories.....	574	154	39	58	43	14	343	6	23	133	148	33	77
Straw factories.....	1												1
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	474	230	78	87	44	21	177	1	19	72	57	28	67
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,433	607	209	204	161	33	577	8	60	175	214	120	249
Transportation and communication.....	12,206	7,343	1,842	2,821	2,339	341	3,416	70	682	1,323	764	577	1,447
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5												5
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	101	28	8	6	11	3	54		1	15	24	14	19
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	98	28	8	6	11	3	52		1	15	22	14	18
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	36	3			3		17			1	5	11	16
Garage owners and proprietors.....	34	3			3		16			1	4	11	15
Garage managers and officials.....	2						1			1	1		1
Garage laborers.....	8	1			1		6			1	4	1	1
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	2	2	1	1									
Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	3						2			2			1

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.
² Includes iron foundries.
³ Includes box factories (wood).
⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Transportation and communication—Con. Road and street transportation (selected occupa- tions)—Continued.													
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	66	4		1	3		20		2	10	8		42
Owners and proprietors.....	52	1		1			14		2	6	6		37
Managers and officials.....	14	3			3		6			4	2		5
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Conductors, street railroad.....	3	1			1		1		1				1
Forewomen and overseers, steam railroad..	10	1			1		4		3	1			5
Laborers (includes construction laborers)....	806	83	10	18	39	16	460	2	10	94	225	129	263
Steam railroad.....	746	76	10	16	35	15	427	2	9	87	212	117	243
Street railroad.....	60	7		2	4	1	33		1	7	13	12	20
Officials and superintendents.....	3	1				1							2
Steam railroad.....	2	1				1							1
Street railroad.....	1												1
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad....	40	5		1	2	2	21		3	5	13		14
Ticket and station agents.....	216	87	1	10	38	38	43		2	7	11	23	86
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Agents, express companies.....	2												2
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	2						2				1	1	
Express messengers.....	1						1				1		
Railway mail clerks.....	1						1					1	
Mail carriers.....	30	2	1			1	20			4	8	8	8
Postmistresses.....	350	54	1	7	21	25	210		3	26	44	137	86
Radio operators.....	3	2		1	1		1		1				
Telegraph messengers.....	8	6	5		3								
Telegraph operators.....	821	534	105	211	180	38	227	5	60	102	26	34	60
Telephone operators.....	9,269	6,346	1,685	2,503	1,988	192	2,164	62	590	1,015	347	150	759
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices, telegraph and telephone....	3	2	2				1		1				
Aviators.....	1						1			1			
Forewomen and overseers, telegraph and telephone.....	5	1			1		3			2	1		1
Inspectors.....	66	44	3	18	17	6	18		7	4	3	4	4
Steam railroad.....	5	3		2		1	2					1	
Street railroad.....	2	2			1	1							
Telegraph and telephone.....	59	39	3	16	16	4	16		6	4	3	3	4
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	2	1	1				1					1	
Air transportation.....	1	1	1										
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	1						1					1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	108	50		17	25	8	38		1	20	9	8	20
Telegraph and telephone.....	98	46		17	22	7	35		1	19	8	7	17
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	10	4			3	1	3			1	1	1	3
Other occupations.....	237	83	19	27	26	11	102	1	6	20	40	35	52
Road, street, etc., building and repair- ing.....	2												2
Steam railroad.....	105	22	1	3	11	7	57		1	7	28	21	26
Street railroad.....	17	4		1	2	1	9			2	3	4	4
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	113	57	18	23	13	3	36	1	5	11	9	10	20
Trade.....	109,535	36,563	7,369	11,057	13,450	4,886	49,789	223	2,480	13,037	18,836	15,307	33,190
Advertising agents.....	256	134	4	33	79	18	78		8	34	20	16	44
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade..	9	7	3	4			2			2			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	417	192		37	108	47	123		7	30	42	44	102
Bankers and bank officials.....	202	127		29	73	25	48		3	14	18	13	27
Commercial brokers and commission men..	19	3			3		11		1	2	4	4	5
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	41	10		1	6	3	10			3	3	4	21
Stock brokers.....	107	39		6	19	14	37		2	8	13	14	31
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	48	13		1	7	5	17		1	3	4	9	18
"Clerks" in stores ¹	14,127	6,176	1,695	2,181	1,851	449	6,668	50	446	1,927	2,521	1,724	1,263
Commercial travelers.....	242	63	1	8	41	13	107		6	26	35	40	72
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers..	720	285	22	66	145	52	265		7	78	114	66	170
Deliverymen ²	8	5	1	2	2		3				3		
Bakeries.....	3	3		1	2								
Stores.....	5	2	1	1			3				3		
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers....	512	280	23	77	122	58	144	1	15	32	53	43	88
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores....	497	273	23	75	118	57	139	1	14	32	51	41	85
Forewomen, warehouses, stockyards, etc... ³	15	7		2	4	1	5		1		2	2	3

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

37

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Trade—Continued.													
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	418	178	42	66	68	12	166	2	26	55	57	26	74
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	841	302	10	37	168	87	224	8	45	88	83	83	315
Insurance agents.....	764	269	10	32	143	74	209	7	42	83	83	77	296
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	77	43		5	25	13	15	1	3	5	6	6	19
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	74	15	5	4	3	3	45	1	2	8	15	19	14
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	1	1					1				1		
Grain elevators.....	15	6	1	3	1	1	9		1	3	2	3	
Warehouses.....	60	7	3		2	2	30		1	3	11	15	13
Other and not specified trade.....	8	2	1	1			5	1		2	1	1	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,907	317	93	110	88	26	1,448	1	42	327	603	475	142
Newsgirls.....	9	5	4		1		1				1		3
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.).....	362	113		3	62	48	135		2	19	54	60	114
Employment office keepers.....	237	61		1	26	32	101		1	9	42	49	75
Proprietors, etc., advertising agencies.....	44	18		1	12	5	14		1	4	5	4	12
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	5	1					1				1	1	3
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	76	33		1	22	10	19			6	7	6	24
Real estate agents and officials.....	4,813	477	2	18	190	267	2,464	2	39	466	866	1,091	1,872
Managers and officials, real estate companies.....	29	5			3	2	10			2	3	5	14
Real estate agents.....	4,784	472	2	18	187	265	2,454	2	39	464	863	1,086	1,858
Retail dealers ¹	27,082	2,683	48	299	1,266	1,070	14,121	11	231	2,738	5,815	5,326	10,278
Automobiles and accessories.....	46	8	1	2	2	3	25			2	13	10	13
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	604	108	6	15	49	38	293		4	72	119	98	203
Buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	9						5				3	2	4
Candy and confectionery.....	3,380	245	5	27	104	109	1,847	1	37	442	828	541	1,288
Cigars and tobacco.....	321	21		4	6	11	128		2	31	46	49	172
Coal and wood.....	62	7			3		22			1	7	14	33
Department stores.....	170	51	2	11	24	14	60		1	16	22	21	69
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	4,646	743	9	70	368	296	2,246	1	30	454	934	827	1,657
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	584	272	5	48	152	67	194		8	67	62	57	118
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	330	42	1	2	15	24	174			20	53	101	114
Flour and feed.....	22	1		1			13			5	5	3	8
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	2,312	172	2	26	91	64	1,351		28	262	580	481	789
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	314	49	4	4	23	13	130		2	18	51	59	144
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	193	6		1	4	1	107		4	22	43	38	79
General stores.....	582	31	1	3	13	14	285	1	4	50	98	132	266
Groceries.....	8,979	373	9	34	156	174	5,066	4	67	900	2,164	1,931	3,540
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	224	15	1	3	6	5	104			16	43	45	105
Hucksters and peddlers.....	733	49	1	5	17	26	277	1	6	32	93	145	407
Ice.....	12						3		1		1	1	9
Jewelry.....	164	22	1	2	12	7	53			9	18	26	89
Junk and rags.....	91	3			4	4	49		2	5	10	32	34
Lumber.....	8				2	1	3			1	1	2	2
Opticians.....	67	18		2	11	5	32			9	11	12	7
Other specified dealers.....	1,695	321	1	23	155	142	774	2	14	128	257	373	600
Not specified dealers.....	1,545	127	3	17	48	59	880	1	21	176	356	326	538
Saleswomen.....	54,112	23,994	5,054	7,678	8,851	2,411	22,226	145	1,516	6,870	7,973	5,722	7,892
Auctioneers.....	1						1			1			
Canvassers.....	813	197	20	24	83	70	302	1	13	57	99	132	314
Demonstrators.....	381	99	9	21	53	17	165	1	11	46	63	44	117
Sales agents.....	29	3		1	2		15		1	1	4	9	11
Saleswomen.....	52,888	23,695	5,025	7,632	8,716	2,322	21,743	143	1,491	6,765	7,807	5,537	7,450
Undertakers.....	90	9		3	1	5	38		1	6	10	21	43
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	290	77		11	46	20	126		5	23	45	53	87
Other pursuits in trade.....	3,246	1,250	362	420	368	100	1,399	10	179	351	521	398	597
Advertising agencies.....	30	19	6	7	6	11	8	1	1	3	2	3	3
Grain elevators.....	56	9	4	2	3		29		1	5	7	16	18
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	259	52	20	16	10	6	146	1	7	22	70	46	61
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	359	73	21	21	23	8	214	2	13	53	95	51	72
Meat cutters.....	23	3		2			15			4	10	1	6
Other occupations.....	2,457	1,070	306	363	316	85	958	6	94	254	330	274	429
Other trade industries.....	62	25	5	9	10	1	29		3	10	6	10	8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	980	295	9	31	121	141	381		9	55	96	291	304
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers.....	199	79	1	6	17	55	65		1	5	12	47	55
Laborers, public service.....	94	14			6	8	56		1	5	15	35	24
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	172	48		4	22	22	61		2	12	17	30	63
Detectives.....	52	11		3	3	5	22		1	5	9	7	19
Marshals and constables.....	5	2			2	2	2					2	1
Probation and truant officers.....	99	34		1	18	15	30			6	8	16	35
Sheriffs.....	16	1			1		7		1			5	8
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	238	72		8	33	31	87		3	11	24	49	79
Officials and inspectors (city).....	123	28		3	15	10	52		3	6	17	26	43
Officials and inspectors (county).....	115	44		5	18	21	35		5	7	7	23	36

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.													
Officials and Inspectors (State and United States).....	87	43		10	22	11	23		1	7	6	9	21
Officials and inspectors (State).....	41	28		8	11	7	9			2	2	5	6
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	46	17		2	11	4	14		1	5	4	4	15
Policewomen.....	94	15		2	10	3	56			11	15	30	23
Other public service pursuits.....	96	24	1	1	11	11	33		1	4	7	21	39
Professional service.....	103,845	74,889	3,798	13,087	37,187	21,830	17,969	49	1,104	5,693	5,608	5,521	10,504
Actresses and showwomen.....	2,130	947	198	367	328	54	264	10	110	329	255	160	319
Actresses.....	2,002	910	190	337	312	51	703	8	105	285	236	146	299
Showwomen.....	128	37	8	10	16	3	71	2	5	31	19	14	20
Architects.....	26	8		1	6	1	11				2	9	7
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2,147	1,185	120	328	502	235	654	6	62	194	201	201	308
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	963	363	6	38	197	122	391		19	115	113	144	209
Authors.....	412	133		11	75	47	170		6	49	46	69	109
Editors and reporters.....	551	230	6	27	122	75	221		13	66	67	75	100
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	195	99		25	70	4	66		6	23	23	14	30
Clergymen.....	238	71		1	37	33	117		1	11	22	83	50
College presidents and professors.....	947	705		45	389	21	161		4	52	59	46	81
Dentists.....	274	106		12	71	27	143			47	55	41	25
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	1,946	1,025	58	213	634	120	648	1	33	259	237	118	273
Designers.....	1,809	947	53	199	579	116	602	1	30	240	226	105	260
Draftsmen.....	135	77	5	14	54	4	45		3	19	11	12	13
Inventors.....	2	1					1					1	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	296	128		27	81	20	138		5	65	40	28	30
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,941	2,243	102	414	1,048	679	1,838	6	70	496	577	689	860
Osteopaths.....	100	47		1	16	3	27			4	3	20	26
Photographers.....	816	428	34	97	218	79	277	2	13	100	85	77	111
Physicians and surgeons.....	993	451	18	269	169	169	379		2	112	135	130	163
Teachers.....	31,363	25,853	400	3,806	12,855	8,792	3,750	4	282	1,381	1,056	1,047	1,760
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	442	224	19	66	111	28	141	2	18	56	44	21	77
Teachers (school).....	30,921	25,629	381	3,740	12,744	8,764	3,609	2	244	1,325	1,012	1,026	1,683
Technical engineers.....	5	2			2					2			1
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	1	1			1								
Electrical engineers.....	3						2			2			1
Mechanical engineers ¹⁰	1	1			1								
Trained nurses.....	36,341	28,797	1,244	5,783	15,087	6,683	4,280	4	274	1,400	1,509	1,093	3,264
Veterinary surgeons.....	3						1						2
Other professional pursuits.....	4,913	2,909	58	453	1,496	902	1,084	1	55	346	318	364	920
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	12	3			2	1	3			1		2	6
Librarians.....	1,179	765	26	173	377	189	245	1	20	86	64	74	169
Social and welfare workers.....	2,243	1,251	13	110	623	505	610		19	142	141	208	482
Other occupations.....	1,479	890	19	170	494	207	328		16	117	113	80	263
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	9,056	6,210	94	481	2,685	3,050	1,612	1	48	240	464	859	1,234
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	56	32		7	13	11	16		1	3	4	8	8
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	24	23	19	4									1
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	5	4	1	3			1			1			
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	55	3			3		26		1	5	7	13	26
Chiropractors.....	254	75		3	27	45	119		11	11	25	73	60
Directors, managers, and officials, motion-picture production.....	1	1			1								
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	2,037	881		62	401	418	602		12	64	183	343	554
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	899	590		18	193	379	131		2	8	38	83	178
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	127	11		1	6	4	65		2	8	18	37	51
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	159	64		7	37	20	54		1	2	15	36	41
Radio announcers, directors, managers, and officials.....	3						1				1		2
Religious workers.....	4,532	4,033	53	257	1,635	2,088	349		14	69	91	175	150
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	683	422	16	111	238	57	107		13	44	31	19	54
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	85	18		8	10	5	39			8	18	18	28
Other occupations.....	236	53	4	5	21	23	102	1	2	17	28	54	81
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	5,652	3,305	484	962	1,296	563	1,516	13	150	506	449	398	831
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	6	2	1		1		4		1	2	1		
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	707	445	90	144	193	18	181	4	27	91	42	17	81
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	89	39	7	15	14	3	34		2	14	11	7	16
Laborers, professional service.....	284	95	11	8	35	41	112		3	13	35	61	77
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	59	11	2	2	3	4	34	1		4	16	13	14
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	68	52	17	8	18	9	12		3	4	3	2	4
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	813	491	43	138	235	80	197	2	14	74	62	45	125
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	22	5	1	2	2		14			5	5	4	3
Theater ushers.....	165	96	54	28	13	1	50	1	9	21	14	5	19
Other attendants and helpers.....	3,439	2,069	258	622	782	407	878	5	91	278	260	244	492

¹⁰ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

¹⁰ Includes, also, all technical engineers not elsewhere classified.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED						Wid-owed and divorced
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
Domestic and personal service.....	475,316	231,508	83,073	55,227	98,948	55,280	131,854	449	5,780	31,893	47,305	48,628	111,954
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	11,792	5,140	552	1,417	2,724	447	4,770	33	448	2,129	1,525	635	1,882
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	25,086	2,169	2	14	621	1,532	13,596	20	274	2,381	4,437	6,484	9,321
Bootblacks.....	6	6					2				1	1	4
Charwomen and cleaners.....	14,367	993	66	79	299	549	8,645	5	95	1,767	4,335	2,443	4,729
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	2,892	703	144	211	225	123	1,514	5	85	453	584	387	665
Owners and proprietors.....	211	17		2	8	7	117		1	22	54	40	77
Managers and officials.....	94	30		10	9	11	46		4	13	18	11	16
Forewomen and overseers.....	58	18	1	4	7	6	24		2	10	6	6	15
Laborers.....	48	10	4	2	3	1	23		1	7	9	6	15
Other operatives.....	2,471	628	139	193	198	98	1,304	5	77	401	497	324	539
Elevator tenders.....	854	432	84	158	152	38	269	3	28	100	87	51	153
Hotel keepers and managers.....	2,089	203		8	85	110	966		10	98	266	552	930
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	42,629	14,681	322	1,169	5,016	8,174	9,454	17	268	1,578	2,877	4,714	18,494
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,054	1,187	10	81	485	611	1,462	4	33	268	493	694	1,376
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	38,575	13,494	312	1,088	4,531	7,563	7,992	13	235	1,310	2,384	4,020	17,119
Janitors and sextons.....	11,906	469	11	29	131	298	7,664	9	146	1,719	3,313	2,477	3,778
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	518	78	8	25	22	23	272	2	3	59	117	91	168
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	14,800	2,313	89	173	709	1,342	6,624	5	87	897	2,424	3,241	5,863
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹¹	428	70		8	28	34	228		6	48	89	85	131
Owners and proprietors.....	278	22		2	8	12	152		4	26	68	54	102
Managers and officials.....	153	48		6	20	22	76		2	22	21	31	29
Laundry operatives ¹¹	17,305	4,982	1,057	1,128	1,545	1,252	8,271	47	470	2,124	3,243	2,387	4,052
Delivermen ¹¹	2						2			1	1		
Forewomen and overseers.....	350	112	5	19	47	41	148		7	43	56	42	90
Laborers.....	649	169	65	34	47	23	308	2	9	88	128	81	172
Other operatives.....	16,304	4,701	987	1,075	1,451	1,188	7,813	45	454	1,992	3,058	2,264	3,790
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	22,081	11,101	214	1,494	5,575	3,818	4,749	3	113	728	1,281	2,619	7,111
Midwives.....	1,153	84		1	14	19	686		1	43	197	446	433
Nurses (not trained).....	21,808	11,067	214	1,493	5,561	3,799	4,063	3	113	680	1,084	2,173	6,678
Porters (except in stores).....	7	4			2	2	3			1			
Professional service.....	4	4			2	2							
Other porters (except in stores).....	3						3			1			
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	4,873	637	3	26	306	304	2,499	1	30	423	968	1,077	1,737
Servants:													
Cooks.....	45,165	22,124	383	2,466	10,528	8,727	13,113	20	418	2,993	4,761	4,931	9,928
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	13,329	2,519	76	268	1,164	1,011	6,558	8	109	1,173	2,631	2,634	4,255
Other cooks.....	31,836	19,605	307	2,218	9,364	7,716	6,558	12	309	1,820	2,120	2,297	5,673
Other servants.....	225,184	147,219	16,803	41,124	62,545	26,747	39,305	169	2,069	10,005	14,021	13,041	38,060
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	18,304	6,478	556	1,249	2,870	1,803	7,344	25	323	1,827	3,045	2,124	4,482
Other domestic and personal service.....	206,880	140,741	16,247	39,875	59,675	24,944	31,961	144	1,746	8,178	10,976	10,917	34,178
Waiters.....	31,984	18,149	2,334	5,674	8,415	1,726	9,638	110	1,251	4,126	2,836	1,315	4,197
Other pursuits.....	479	41	1	5	21	14	282		9	68	110	95	156
Cemetery keepers.....	5						2					2	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	8	5			5		1				1		2
Other occupations.....	466	36	1	5	16	14	279		9	68	109	93	151
Clerical occupations.....	114,370	88,801	16,498	33,172	31,920	5,081	20,769	267	4,164	9,479	4,119	3,740	7,000
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	886	397	15	79	200	103	283		20	74	80	109	206
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	455	184	7	34	86	57	146		7	31	47	61	125
Collectors.....	134	52	8	8	27	14	47		4	9	13	21	35
Credit women.....	96	52		13	34	5	32		4	15	6	7	12
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	201	109	5	24	53	27	58		5	19	14	20	34
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	32,596	24,607	4,022	9,430	9,565	1,590	6,005	67	985	2,768	1,324	851	1,984
Accountants and auditors.....	845	543	24	118	295	106	208		21	85	47	65	94
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	31,751	24,064	3,998	9,312	9,270	1,484	5,797	67	974	2,683	1,277	786	1,890
Clarks (except "clerks" in stores).....	41,624	29,644	5,584	10,273	11,397	2,590	8,632	94	1,514	3,685	1,923	1,416	3,348
Office appliance operators.....	1,732	1,273	251	514	482	26	378	2	103	227	32	14	81
Shipping clerks.....	451	279	79	93	84	23	138	4	15	36	41	42	34
Weighers.....	118	45	14	18	8	5	50		7	16	20	7	23
Other clerks.....	39,323	28,047	5,240	9,648	10,823	2,336	8,066	88	1,389	3,406	1,830	1,353	3,210
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹²	530	407	258	102	40	7	96	3	15	23	27	28	27
Stenographers and typists.....	38,734	31,546	6,549	13,288	10,718	991	5,753	103	1,620	2,929	765	336	1,435

¹¹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹² Some delivermen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	1,776,922	499,934	181,773	144,773	145,689	27,719	795,032	33,880	123,627	273,031	212,733	151,961	431,956
Agriculture.....	438,851	143,914	86,809	33,210	19,706	4,189	184,449	14,764	32,774	51,575	44,073	41,264	110,488
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	76,422	5,667		976	2,995	1,698	11,934		884	2,711	3,787	4,562	58,821
Farm managers and foremen.....	21	1					2					2	18
Farm laborers.....	362,408	138,246	86,809	32,234	16,711	2,492	172,513	14,764	31,890	48,864	40,285	36,710	51,649
Wage workers.....	114,817	34,464	16,074	9,374	7,450	1,666	45,711	4,250	9,429	13,367	10,075	8,590	24,642
Unpaid family workers.....	247,591	103,782	70,735	22,860	9,261	926	126,802	10,514	22,461	35,497	30,210	28,120	17,007
Forestry and fishing.....	78	26	14	6	5	1	31	3	3	8	10	7	21
Fishermen and oystermen.....	56	16	8	3	4	1	24	1	3	5	8	7	16
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	22	10	6	3	1		7			3	2		5
Extraction of minerals.....	53	9	4	3	2		29	1	5	15	8		14
Operators.....	1												1
Coal mine operatives.....	24	4	2	2			16	1	2	8	5		4
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	27	5	2	1	2		13		3	7	3		9
Other specified mine operatives.....	5	1	1										4
Not specified mine operatives.....	1	1	1										
Quarry operatives.....	18	3		1	2		11		2	6	3		4
Salt well and works operatives.....	3						2		1	1			1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	100,497	29,119	9,166	8,897	9,588	1,485	49,065	1,874	8,077	18,682	12,849	6,589	23,313
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	70	58	51	6	1		8	3	1	1	2	1	4
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	51	47	44	3			3	2	1				1
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	1	1		1									2
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	10	6	3	2	1		2			1	1		1
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	8	4	4				3	1			1		1
Bakers.....	608	139	14	49	64	12	304	8	38	121	84	53	165
Builders and building contractors.....	4	1		1			1			2	1		2
Carpenters.....	198	76	8	29	36	3	91		14	43	24	10	31
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	20,433	3,419	272	764	1,815	568	10,496	78	561	3,452	3,964	2,441	6,518
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	22	5	1	3	1		13		3	7	2	1	4
Dyers.....	2	1		1									1
Engravers.....	33	12	3	4	5		11	1	1	5	1	3	10
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	13	10	2	4	4		6	1	1	3		1	2
Bufflers and polishers.....	1												1
Filers.....	14	2	1		1		5			2	1	2	7
Grinders.....	217	57	9	21	26	1	116	2	12	50	34	18	44
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	14	8	3	4	1		4	1		2		1	2
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	9	7	3	3	1		1						1
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	5	1		1			3			2		1	1
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	20	3			3		14		1	6	5	2	3
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	38	4		3	1		17		1	3	9	4	17
Manufacturers.....	2						1						1
Mechanics (n. o. s.), automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	2						1		1				2
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	441	160	25	61	69	5	213	2	39	86	65	20	69
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1												1
Oilers of machinery.....	141	37	15	12	9	1	83	6	23	27	23	4	21
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc. Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	6	1	1				3	1		2			2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	9	2	1	1			5		1	1	3		2
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	128	34	13	11	9	1	75	5	22	24	20	4	17
Paper hangers.....	28	2			1	1	16	1	1	2	6	6	10
Pattern and model makers.....	1						1			1			
Plasterers.....	4						3			2	1		1
Sawyers.....	21	2		1	1		11		2	5	3	1	8
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	2	1	1										1
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified).....	552	126	18	32	65	11	314	2	23	147	104	38	112
Tailoresses.....	48	12	1	2	7	2	27		4	13	4	6	9
Upholsterers.....	2									1	1		
Operatives (n. o. s.): Building industry.....	362	116	37	41	35	3	176	11	41	74	33	17	70
Chemical and allied industries.....	12	8	1		2		4		2	1	1		5
Charcoal and coke works.....	12												
Explosives, ammunition, and fire-works factories.....	12	2	1	1	4		7		3	2	2		3
Fertilizer factories.....	39	12	2	6	2		15		3	7	3	2	12
Paint and varnish factories.....	25	10	5	2	3		12		3	6	1	2	3
Patroleum refineries.....	9	1		1			6			4		2	2
Rayon factories.....	18	6	2	2	2		12	1	2	4	4	1	7
Soap factories.....	25	8	3	3	1	1	10		2	7		1	7
Other chemical factories.....	222	74	23	27	22	2	110	7	29	43	22	9	38

1 Not otherwise specified.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

41

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	14,024	4,438	1,654	1,433	1,232	119	7,411	356	1,592	3,088	1,676	749	3,075
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	415	136	51	51	31	3	202	11	40	80	52	19	77
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	21	9	4	3	2	—	9	—	2	2	3	2	3
Glass factories.....	336	111	39	44	25	5	160	10	33	62	40	15	65
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	22	3	—	1	2	—	16	1	1	7	5	2	3
Potteries.....	36	13	8	3	2	—	17	—	4	9	4	—	6
Clothing industries.....	15,604	5,853	1,537	1,929	2,214	173	7,347	234	1,436	3,417	1,776	484	2,404
Corset factories.....	52	21	4	7	9	1	24	—	2	10	8	4	7
Glove factories.....	232	94	36	32	26	—	105	7	38	42	14	4	33
Hat factories (fel.).....	165	63	20	23	20	—	83	6	18	33	23	3	19
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	977	371	153	119	101	7	477	22	105	210	106	28	129
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,850	650	208	225	206	11	873	28	189	404	192	60	336
Other clothing factories.....	12,319	4,654	1,116	1,532	1,852	154	5,785	171	1,084	2,712	1,433	385	1,880
Food and allied industries.....	6,639	1,778	753	490	493	42	3,341	184	627	1,278	827	425	1,520
Bakeries.....	186	77	37	20	19	1	78	—	18	35	18	7	31
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	22	11	2	3	5	1	7	—	1	1	1	2	4
Candy factories.....	455	190	70	68	47	5	190	13	42	71	44	20	75
Fish curing and packing.....	992	219	97	51	61	10	540	19	80	165	155	121	233
Flour and grain mills.....	15	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	692	186	97	51	35	3	343	22	77	137	72	35	163
Slaughter and packing houses.....	878	158	31	42	77	8	496	13	74	227	135	46	225
Sugar factories and refineries.....	20	5	—	—	5	—	9	—	1	1	6	1	6
Other food factories.....	3,312	905	412	249	231	13	1,642	114	324	628	388	188	765
Liquor and beverage industries.....	67	23	7	5	11	—	33	3	9	9	7	5	11
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	661	206	78	68	54	6	319	15	67	129	76	32	136
Agricultural implement factories.....	4	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	1
Automobile factories.....	90	22	8	7	6	1	52	6	4	23	12	7	16
Automobile repair shops.....	4	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	98	28	8	11	9	—	58	3	12	25	12	6	12
Car and railroad shops.....	25	3	1	—	2	—	16	—	2	7	6	1	6
Ship and boat building.....	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Wagon and carriage factories.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	394	137	55	43	36	3	172	6	45	67	39	15	85
Not specified metal industries.....	42	12	4	6	2	—	16	—	4	5	6	1	14
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	262	114	39	49	24	2	113	4	35	48	20	6	35
Brass mills.....	18	3	2	—	1	—	13	—	3	6	4	—	2
Clock and watch factories.....	12	8	3	4	1	—	3	—	1	1	2	—	1
Copper factories.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Gold and silver factories.....	6	2	—	2	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	—	5
Jewelry factories.....	35	21	12	8	1	1	9	2	5	1	2	—	5
Lead and zinc factories.....	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	134	65	18	26	20	1	52	2	15	23	2	4	17
Other metal factories.....	52	14	4	9	1	—	29	—	9	14	4	2	9
Leather industries.....	388	161	62	45	47	7	172	7	33	69	52	11	55
Harness and saddle factories.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	—	—
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	117	61	29	19	12	1	44	2	8	25	9	—	12
Shoe factories.....	166	67	22	13	28	4	72	5	13	21	28	5	27
Tanneries.....	77	27	7	11	7	2	37	7	7	14	10	6	13
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	25	6	4	2	—	—	16	—	4	7	5	—	3
Lumber and furniture industries.....	813	271	108	95	61	7	357	18	98	132	71	38	185
Furniture factories.....	262	87	23	33	29	2	116	7	31	50	16	12	69
Saw and planing mills ¹	233	70	30	27	12	1	92	7	32	25	22	6	71
Other woodworking factories.....	318	114	55	35	20	4	149	4	35	67	33	20	55
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,094	332	97	84	127	24	567	21	65	241	152	78	205
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	67	21	6	12	2	1	34	2	8	15	5	4	12
Paper and pulp mills.....	563	170	75	39	49	7	275	12	38	120	60	45	118
Paper box factories.....	51	25	7	8	10	—	16	1	3	8	3	1	10
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	413	116	9	25	66	16	232	6	16	98	84	28	65
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	674	186	82	58	42	4	317	18	69	122	68	40	171
Knitting mills.....	642	289	130	96	61	2	258	15	68	115	38	20	97
Silk mills.....	221	94	34	34	23	3	95	5	22	42	21	5	32
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	80	26	4	9	13	—	40	—	4	20	15	1	14
Woolen and worsted mills.....	123	47	27	7	8	5	52	2	6	24	18	9	24
Other textile mills.....	1,401	512	188	168	143	13	651	35	155	266	138	57	328
Carpet mills.....	68	23	6	9	6	2	30	1	4	8	12	5	15
Hemp, lute, and linen mills.....	50	18	5	4	9	—	20	1	3	8	4	4	12
Lace and embroidery mills.....	101	40	11	13	15	1	48	—	13	23	9	3	13
Rope and cordage factories.....	46	12	4	3	5	—	26	—	8	14	3	1	8
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	15	3	—	—	3	—	8	—	2	4	2	—	4
Other and not specified textile mills.....	1,211	416	162	139	105	10	519	33	125	209	108	44	276

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

² Includes iron foundries.

³ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	6,788	2,446	804	812	752	78	3,217	152	695	1,433	706	231	1,125
Broom and brush factories.....	72	24	5	12	5	2	36	2	10	14	9	1	12
Button factories.....	91	35	16	10	9		47	4	12	18	12	1	9
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	104	54	19	21	12	2	36	2	8	22	3	1	14
Rubber factories.....	47	21	9	7	5		20	4	4	11	1	1	6
Straw factories.....	8	3		1	2		5		1	4			
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	5	3	2		1								2
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2,155	706	262	208	211	25	1,052	41	230	445	258	78	397
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	4,306	1,600	491	553	507	49	2,021	99	430	919	424	149	685
Not specified industries and services.....	3,443	1,177	360	353	345	119	1,508	76	313	522	346	251	758
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4,594	1,098	331	296	359	112	1,715	71	238	535	448	423	1,781
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	31	14	3	6	4	1	12		1	5	5	1	5
General and not specified laborers.....	4,563	1,084	328	290	355	111	1,703	71	237	530	443	422	1,776
Chemical and allied industries.	331	97	34	27	31	5	161	11	37	65	37	11	73
Charcoal and coke works.....	9	1			1		5	1	1	1		2	3
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	10	2		1	1		5	1	2		2		3
Fertilizer factories.....	78	30	10	8	11	1	28	1	7	14	3	3	20
Gas works.....	5	1			1		3	1		1	1		1
Paint and varnish factories.....	17	6	4		1	1	7		2	4	1		4
Petroleum refineries.....	34	14	4	3	6	1	15	1	5	6	3		5
Rayon factories.....	12						10		1	4	3	2	2
Soap factories.....	12	3	2	1			8		1	5	2		1
Other chemical factories.....	154	40	14	14	10	2	80	6	18	30	22	4	34
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,372	960	356	310	259	35	1,570	75	318	537	396	244	842
Clay, glass, and stone industries.	289	89	25	24	36	4	142	9	23	53	35	22	58
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	83	30	4	7	17	2	40	4	3	13	12	7	13
Glass factories.....	162	42	16	12	13	1	80	5	16	35	17	7	40
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	25	4		3	1		16		2	5	4	5	5
Potteries.....	19	13	5	2	5	1	6		2		2	2	
Clothing industries.	370	134	55	48	25	6	172	12	44	68	32	16	64
Corset factories.....	1	1			1								
Glove factories.....	6	1			1		4		2		2		1
Hat factories (felt).....	7	4	2		2		3	1		1		1	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	67	34	16	9	6	3	19	2	4	9	2	2	14
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	34	8	3	4	1		18		3	6	4	5	8
Other clothing factories.....	255	86	34	35	14	3	128	9	37	50	24	8	41
Food and allied industries.	4,274	1,293	597	367	298	31	2,058	146	387	771	503	251	923
Bakeries.....	88	36	13	11	11	1	38	1	7	15	14	1	14
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	18	4	2	1	1		11	1		4	4	2	3
Candy factories.....	147	74	34	24	14	2	42	4	9	19	6	4	31
Fish curing and packing.....	771	212	91	67	51	3	411	27	73	131	121	59	148
Flour and grain mills.....	24	3			1		15	1	3	7	3	1	6
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	431	117	61	32	22	2	223	17	44	97	42	23	91
Slaughter and packing houses.....	474	94	16	33	44	1	265	15	33	123	67	27	115
Sugar factories and refineries.....	106	16	1	5	9	1	56	4	5	20	18	9	34
Other food factories.....	2,159	719	371	189	139	20	966	75	206	339	223	123	474
Liquor and beverage industries.....	56	18	7	5	6		31	1	7	16	5	2	7
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	929	252	76	71	96	9	493	27	76	212	131	47	184
Agricultural implement factories.....	6	1			1		5		1	3			
Automobile factories.....	159	45	7	11	26	1	87	5	16	41	22	3	27
Automobile repair shops.....	15	3	3				7		1	4			5
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	206	51	11	14	22	4	120	5	15	45	42	13	35
Car and railroad shops.....	94	19	8	3	8		41	1	5	16	12	7	34
Ship and boat building.....	17	7	1	2	3	1	7	1	1	4	1		3
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	315	94	35	30	27	2	159	10	23	74	38	14	62
Not specified metal industries.....	117	32	11	11	9	1	67	4	14	25	16	8	18
Metal industries (except iron and steel).	77	26	10	12	4		29	2	5	10	9	3	22
Brass mills.....	16	5	3		1		5	1		1	3		6
Gold and silver factories.....	3	2		2			1			1			
Lead and zinc factories.....	3	1		1			2		1				
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	43	14	6	6	2		16	1	3	6	3		13
Other metal factories.....	12	4		2	1		5		1	2	2		3
Leather industries.	104	34	11	11	12		48	1	4	24	15	4	22
Harness and saddle factories.....	9	2		2			3				3		4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	11	4	1	2	1		7			4	3		
Shoe factories.....	32	15	4	4	7		11	1	3	5	2		6
Tanneries.....	50	12	6	2	4		26	1	15	7	3		12
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	2	1		1			1				1		

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and di-voiced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,301	824	356	258	190	20	961	72	220	335	213	121	516
Furniture factories.....	206	80	28	32	21	1	78	5	19	37	11	6	48
Piano and organ factories.....	1	1					1						
Saw and planing mills ⁴	1,274	462	201	143	105	13	546	45	131	168	123	79	266
Other woodworking factories.....	820	282	129	83	64	6	336	22	70	130	78	36	202
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	316	78	38	24	13	3	173	11	30	77	36	19	65
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	21	3	1	2			15	1	1	7	4	2	3
Paper and pulp mills.....	259	61	31	19	8	2	142	10	28	65	27	12	56
Paper box factories.....	8	4	3		1		2		1			1	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	28	10	3	3	3	1	14			5	6	4	4
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	2,028	591	266	189	125	11	866	61	195	318	181	111	571
Knitting mills.....	130	39	14	11	11	3	57	2	9	17	18	11	34
Silk mills.....	65	25	11	5	9		34	3	8	8	11	4	6
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	12	5		4			5		1		2	2	2
Woolen and worsted mills.....	49	14	3	5	6		26		7	9	7	3	9
Other textile mills.....	479	156	63	64	27	2	208	13	64	78	35	18	115
Carpet mills.....	12	7	2	2	3		5	1			2	1	
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	24	6	3	2	1		11		3	6	1	1	7
Rope and cordage factories.....	18	8	2	4	2		8		2	4	1	1	2
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	2						2			1	1		
Other and not specified textile mills.....	423	135	56	56	21	2	182	12	58	67	30	15	106
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,241	1,096	444	348	272	32	1,467	90	321	538	320	198	678
Broom and brush factories.....	23	11	2	7	2		8	1	1	3	2	1	4
Button factories.....	5	3		2	1		1						1
Electric light and power plants.....	2	2		2									
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	27	9		5	4		17		6	6	4	1	1
Rubber factories.....	29	6	3	1	1	1	17	3	2	6	4	2	6
Straw factories.....	1	1											
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	258	68	43	13	10	2	150	12	26	52	32	28	40
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	790	223	94	63	57	9	348	17	75	122	80	54	219
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	2,106	773	301	255	197	20	926	57	211	348	198	112	407
Transportation and communication.....	3,203	554	198	180	215	31	1,117	49	165	435	307	168	538
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10	2		1		1	6	1	1	1	2	1	2
Sailors and deck hands.....	3						1				1		2
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	171	67	15	20	27	5	84	4	15	33	24	8	20
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	17	4		2	2		5		1	2	2		8
Garage owners, managers, and officials.....	5	1				1	1					1	3
Garage owners and proprietors.....	4	1				1	1					1	2
Garage managers and officials.....	1												1
Garage laborers.....	103	32	11	11	9	1	49	3	12	23	5	6	22
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	36	9	3	3	2	1	18	1	3	9	4	1	9
Laborers, road and street.....	32	10	6	1	2	1	15	2	3	5	3	2	7
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	31	9	6	1	1	1	15	2	3	5	3	2	7
Street cleaning.....	1	1			1								
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	25	3			2	1	5			3	1	1	17
Owners and proprietors.....	22	3			2	1	5			3	1	1	14
Managers and officials.....	3												3
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Forewomen and overseers.....	9	1			1		6			3	2	1	2
Steam railroad.....	8						6			3	2	1	2
Street railroad.....	1	1			1								
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	1,217	224	40	59	107	18	657	10	87	243	202	106	336
Steam railroad.....	1,125	204	37	56	95	16	614	17	84	224	188	101	307
Street railroad.....	92	20	3	3	12	2	43	2	3	19	14	5	29
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroads.....	17	3		1	2		8			1	2	5	6
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Agents, express companies.....	1	1	1										
Mail carriers.....	19	5		3	2		9	1		4	1	3	5
Postmistresses.....	42	4		3	1		31		1	5	14	11	7
Telegraph messengers.....	1						1						
Telegraph operators.....	8	5		3	1		2			1			1
Telephone operators.....	330	147	35	64	47	1	136	5	27	72	22	10	47

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).
¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in these industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices, other transportation and communication	2	2	2										
Forewomen and overseers, garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	1	1			1		1			1			
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone	1	1											
Laborers (n. o. s.):	28	7	6	1		12		3	6	2	1		9
Air transportation	6	2	2			2		2					2
Express companies	1					1			1				
Pipe lines	1					1			1				
Telegraph and telephone	6	1	1			2			1	1			3
Water transportation	1	1		1									
Other transportation and communication	13	3	3			6		1	3	1	1		4
Other occupations	125	26	8	8	9	1	70	4	12	24	19	11	29
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	1	1											
Steam railroad	69	13	3	5	5	42	1	8	15	12	6		14
Street railroad	4					1							3
Other transportation and communication	51	12	4	3	4	1	27	3	3	9	7	5	12
Trade	14,522	3,020	776	961	1,081	202	7,752	151	772	2,381	2,529	1,919	3,750
Advertising agents	8	4		1	3		2		1	1			2
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	4	4	2	1	1								
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	18	8		3	4	1	5			1	3	1	5
Bankers and bank officials	12	7		3	3	1	3			1	2		2
Stock brokers	5						2				1	1	3
Brokers not specified and promoters	1	1			1								
"Clerks" in stores ^a	1,644	570	184	223	147	16	859	23	120	291	252	173	215
Commercial travelers	90	15		3	10	2	48		3	10	22	13	27
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	157	29	6	10	10	3	84		7	31	26	20	44
Deliverymen, stores ^b	22	14	7	6	1		5		2	3			7
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores	24	6	2	1	2	1	11		1	4	4	2	7
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	46	9	1	4	4		25		5	12	6	2	12
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	1,098	224	22	75	111	16	553	5	39	176	224	109	321
Insurance agents	1,086	221	22	74	109	16	547	5	39	175	221	107	318
Managers and officials, insurance companies	12	3		1	2		6			1	3	2	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	68	24	8	4	10	2	19		4	6	5	4	25
Coal yards and lumber yards	15	6	2	3	1		7			4	1	2	2
Warehouses	47	15	5	1	7	2	11		3	2	4	2	21
Other and not specified trade	6	3			2		1						2
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	1,209	328	117	94	106	11	629	30	114	213	161	111	252
Newsgirls	16	5	3	1	1		7	1		1	2	3	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. o. s.):	177	15	1	4	7	3	106		3	20	44	39	56
Employment office keepers	173	15	1	4	7	3	104		3	19	44	38	54
Other proprietors, managers, and officials	4						2			1		1	2
Real estate agents and officials	473	48	2	6	28	12	262		12	79	104	67	163
Managers and officials, real estate companies	1												1
Real estate agents	472	48	2	6	28	12	262		12	79	104	67	162
Retail dealers ^c	3,847	358	32	73	180	73	2,219	16	107	555	794	747	1,270
Automobiles and accessories	3				4	2	29		1	9	10	9	12
Books, music, news, and stationery	48	7	1		4		11		19	73	99	67	135
Candy and confectionery	430	36	3	6	18	9	259	1		6	3	2	13
Cigars and tobacco	28	4	1	1	2		11			4	4	9	23
Coal and wood	60	6			4	1	31		4	4	14	9	23
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes	117	14			9	5	63		1	10	27	25	40
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists)	168	61	2	23	35	1	75		5	35	23	12	32
Five and ten cent and variety stores	7	1			1		4			1		3	2
Flour and feed	3						1				1		2
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	167	22	2	6	9	5	96	1	4	30	30	31	49
Furniture, carpets, and rugs	22	2			1	1	11		1	1	4	5	9
Gasoline and oil filling stations	25	4	1	1	2		17		2	5	9	4	4
General stores	148	12		1	5	6	79	1		11	22	44	57
Groceries	1,806	101	7	17	51	26	1,133	5	42	272	435	379	574
Hardware, implements, and wagons	4						4		1	1	1	1	1
Hucksters and peddlers	410	56	12	12	23	9	177	7	13	34	55	68	177
Ice	3						1					1	2
Jewelry	1						1			1			
Junk and rags	56	5	1		2	2	20		3	6	4	7	31
Other specified dealers	114	12	1	4	5	2	64		2	20	19	23	38
Not specified dealers	225	15		2	10	3	143	1	8	36	38	60	67
Saleswomen	4,365	1,054	292	354	356	52	2,289	50	265	738	712	524	1,022
Canvassers	710	84	16	21	36	11	357	8	19	92	138	100	269
Demonstrators	137	43	7	17	18	1	68		14	28	18	8	26
Sales agents	21	4			1	3	10		1	3	6		7
Saleswomen	3,497	923	269	316	301	37	1,854	41	232	615	550	416	720

¹ Not otherwise specified.
² Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."
³ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers. Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

45

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued.

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Trade—Continued.													
Undertakers.....	255	27	2	7	15	3	138		8	38	48	44	90
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	1												1
Other pursuits in trade.....													
Advertising agencies.....	1,000	278	95	91	85	7	491	26	81	202	122	60	231
Grain elevators.....	3	3	2	1			4		1	1	1	2	1
Stockyards.....	2	1		1								1	1
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	114	27	11	10	5	1	64	4	14	22	16	8	23
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	42	15	9	5		1	15	1	5	5	3	1	12
Meat cutters.....	5						3				1	2	2
Other occupations.....	813	280	73	73	79	5	394	21	60	166	101	46	189
Other trade industries.....	13	2		1	1		8		1	7			3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....													
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	72	7		2	2	3	36		1	9	9	17	29
Laborers, public service.....	498	126	30	29	49	18	241	6	27	72	64	72	131
Garbage men and scavengers.....	5												5
Other laborers.....	493	126	30	29	49	18	241	6	27	72	64	72	126
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	91	14			11	3	50			8	22	20	27
Detectives.....	6	1			1		4			1	1	2	1
Probation and truant officers.....	84	13			10	3	45			7	20	18	26
Sheriffs.....	1						1				1		
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	27	5		1	3	1	17			4	5	8	5
Officials and inspectors (city).....	17	2			2		12			3	4	5	3
Officials and inspectors (county).....	10	3		1	1	1	5			1	1	3	2
Officials and inspectors (State and United States).....	7	2		1	1		2				2		3
Officials and inspectors (State).....	1						1				1		
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	6	2		1	1		1				1		3
Policewomen.....	33	3			3		22			3	10	9	8
Other public service pursuits.....	198	51		8	35	8	101		3	33	41	24	46
Professional service.....													
Actresses and showwomen.....	63,008	31,721	3,215	14,443	12,084	1,379	33,575	316	3,187	9,097	7,008	3,997	7,712
Actresses.....	1,396	812	155	276	174	7	633	64	219	256	77	17	151
Showwomen.....	1,297	574	144	258	165	7	583	55	208	234	69	17	140
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	99	38	11	18	9		50	9	11	22	8		11
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	200	79	6	37	32	4	86	1	12	27	27	19	35
Authors.....	84	17	2	6	6	3	47		5	14	18	10	20
Editors and reporters.....	8	3		1	2	2	2		1	1			3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	76	14	2	5	6	1	45		4	13	18	10	17
Clergymen.....	14	5		2	2	1	6			3	3		3
College presidents and professors.....	494	50		6	35	9	273		7	50	99	117	171
Dentists.....	1,020	639		242	360	37	292		26	122	86	58	89
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	27	10		1	9		14			6	6	3	3
Designers.....	98	38	3	21	14		42		5	23	12	2	18
Draftsmen.....	97	37	3	21	13		42		5	23	12	2	18
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1	1			1		1						
Musicians and teachers of music.....	24	8			8		13			3	9	1	3
Osteopaths.....	2,831	903	136	313	391	63	1,391	26	158	544	440	223	537
Photographers.....	5	2			1	1	1			1			2
Physicians and surgeons.....	85	26	4	10	9	3	42	1	5	24	9	3	17
Teachers.....	92	18			10	3	51		1	19	13	18	28
Teachers (athletic, dancing, etc.).....	45,728	24,340	2,138	11,466	9,755	981	16,897	169	2,305	6,888	5,084	2,651	4,491
Teachers (school).....	56	28	7	10	11		24	2	7	13	2		4
Trained nurses.....	45,672	24,312	2,131	11,456	9,744	981	16,873	167	2,298	6,675	5,082	2,651	4,487
Veterinary surgeons.....	5,581	3,174	472	1,501	1,105	96	1,672	22	190	632	445	283	835
Other professional pursuits.....	1						1				1		
County agents, farm demonstrators, etc.....	1,281	462	9	134	272	47	533	4	39	154	184	152	286
Librarians.....	90	38		9	25	4	37			12	19	6	15
Social and welfare workers.....	180	83	3	31	41	8	65		8	27	22	8	32
Other occupations.....	827	276	4	77	163	32	351	1	18	92	122	118	200
Samiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	184	65	2	17	43	3	80	3	13	23	21	20	39
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,718	369	8	79	196	86	753		25	157	277	293	596
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	23	3			2	1	16		1	3	11	2	4
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	3	3	3										
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	1						1			1			
Chiropractors.....	21	3			3		10				3	3	8
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	43	14		2	9	3	14			2	9	3	14
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	383	66		14	33	19	186		3	35	67	81	131
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	106	24		2	15	7	27		2	3	10	12	55
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	10	1		1			5			3	1		4
Religious workers.....	164	23	1	7	12	3	81		5	14	24	33	60
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	762	190		41	99	48	322		7	66	119	131	250
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	45	20	2	3	9	1	18		4	9	2	3	7
Other occupations.....	11	3		1	2		7		2	2	4	1	1
Other occupations.....	147	19		3	12	4	66	1	3	16	27	19	63

* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced		
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	
Professional service—Continued.														
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	2,329	974	282	349	305	38	928	28	190	374	219	117	427	
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	71	37	9	15	12	1	29	2	9	17	1		5	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	233	100	19	35	43	3	103		14	51	30	8	30	
Helpers, motion picture production.....	2	1		1			1			1				
Laborers, professional service.....	240	90	27	29	26	8	100	3	21	26	29	21	50	
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	93	30	16	6	6	2	45	2	9	13	10	11	18	
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	3	1		1			2			1		1		
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	928	427	111	156	147	13	334	11	73	159	64	27	168	
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	14	4					9			4			1	
Theater ushers.....	122	64	18	32	14	3	44	3	17	16	7	1	14	
Other attendants and helpers.....	622	220	78	74	57	11	261	7	46	88	73	47	141	
Domestic and personal service.....	1,145,937	386,021	80,706	84,780	100,273	30,252	525,510	16,404	77,839	188,885	144,873	87,509	334,406	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	12,804	2,351	262	619	1,332	138	7,097	42	524	2,904	2,577	1,050	3,356	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	12,112	792	14	93	511	174	6,586	86	519	2,143	2,166	1,652	4,784	
Bootblacks.....	18	8	6	1	1		5			2	1		5	
Charwomen and cleaners.....	11,495	2,114	590	546	739	239	6,134	149	707	2,062	1,866	1,350	3,247	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	3,194	808	179	264	348	17	1,751	49	288	648	454	112	635	
Owners and proprietors.....	66	6		1	5		38		2	16	13	7	22	
Managers and officials.....	9	1			1		5			3	2		3	
Forewomen and overseers.....	8						5		1	2	1		3	
Laborers.....	146	35	7	11	15	2	80	4	17	35	16	8	31	
Other operatives.....	2,965	766	172	252	327	15	1,623	45	268	792	422	96	576	
Elevator tenders.....	4,439	1,912	542	843	516	11	1,910	121	586	848	289	66	617	
Hotel keepers and managers.....	323	30		3	20	7	159		4	37	72	46	134	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	17,819	3,974	429	1,084	1,828	635	7,002	151	907	2,389	2,088	1,467	6,843	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,032	150	5	30	96	19	450	8	36	153	144	109	432	
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	16,787	3,824	424	1,054	1,730	616	6,552	143	871	2,236	1,944	1,358	6,411	
Janitors and sextons.....	6,033	690	124	169	277	120	3,360	41	264	1,002	1,106	947	1,983	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	1,272	338	103	102	103	30	549	21	73	210	144	101	385	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	268,500	32,554	7,587	8,003	12,775	4,189	138,195	2,819	12,790	39,318	43,185	40,083	97,751	
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ¹⁰	96	7		1	3	3	57		3	12	25	17	32	
Owners and proprietors.....	63	4			1	3	39		1	7	18	13	20	
Managers and officials.....	33	3		1	2		18		2	5	7	4	12	
Laundry operatives ¹⁰	47,391	12,659	3,771	4,090	4,312	486	23,397	960	4,573	9,659	5,617	2,588	11,335	
Deliverymen ¹¹	1	1			7		53		5	20	20	8	15	
Forewomen and overseers.....	79	11		4	7		53		5	20	20	8	15	
Laborers.....	2,483	715	243	239	209	24	1,093	44	219	421	266	143	675	
Other operatives.....	44,828	11,932	3,527	3,847	4,086	462	22,251	916	4,349	9,218	5,331	2,437	10,645	
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	15,845	4,075	1,131	1,456	1,114	374	6,019	211	742	1,273	1,407	2,386	5,761	
Midwives.....	1,787	47		3	17	27	795		4	33	133	625	945	
Nurses (not trained).....	14,058	4,028	1,131	1,453	1,097	347	5,224	211	738	1,240	1,274	1,761	4,806	
Porters (except in stores).....	30	12	4	3	5		9	1	2	3	1	2	9	
Domestic and personal service.....	12	5	2		3		3		2	1			4	
Professional service.....	2						2			1				
Steam railroad.....	1						1			1				
Other porters (except in stores).....	15	7	2	3	2		3	1		1		1	5	
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	5,178	424	10	45	281	88	3,058	7	115	836	1,220	880	1,696	
Servants:														
Cooks.....	232,004	56,785	11,240	18,893	22,302	4,350	100,810	3,093	16,906	38,116	26,947	15,748	74,409	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	28,944	5,616	876	1,625	2,686	429	14,076	313	1,773	5,164	4,314	2,512	9,252	
Other cooks.....	203,060	51,169	10,364	17,268	19,616	3,921	86,734	2,780	15,133	32,952	22,633	13,236	65,157	
Other servants.....	489,577	159,464	52,707	45,970	51,525	9,262	211,699	8,225	36,868	83,813	54,220	28,573	118,414	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	39,433	10,550	2,665	3,422	4,077	388	19,274	687	3,583	8,789	4,617	1,598	9,609	
Other domestic and personal service.....	450,144	148,914	50,042	42,548	47,448	8,876	192,425	7,538	33,285	75,024	49,603	26,975	108,805	
Waiters.....	17,554	6,984	2,004	2,592	2,266	122	7,607	426	1,960	3,378	1,433	410	2,963	
Other pursuits.....	253	40	8	13	17	7	126	1	8	32	55	30	87	
Cemetery keepers.....	6	1			1		3			1	2		2	
Other occupations.....	247	39	3	13	16	7	123	1	8	31	53	30	85	
Clerical occupations.....	10,848	5,349	935	2,268	2,011	144	4,035	119	774	1,834	894	394	1,471	
Agents, collectors, and credit women.....	345	58	7	17	25	9	173	2	16	52	65	38	114	
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	163	23	2	1	12	8	84	2	8	25	32	17	56	
Collectors.....	168	31	4	13	13	1	82		7	23	32	20	55	
Credit women.....	2						1			1			1	
Purchasing agents (except for railroads).....	12	4	1	3			6		1	3	1	1	2	
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,983	923	163	399	340	21	782	27	162	332	199	62	278	
Accountants and auditors.....	14	5	1	1	3		4		1	2	1		5	
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,969	918	162	398	337	21	778	27	161	330	198	62	273	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,926	2,199	373	851	884	91	2,025	48	323	913	499	244	702	
Office appliance operators.....	114	28	1	9	14	4	66		4	22	27	13	20	
Shipping clerks.....	131	45	3	21	20	1	68		7	35	15	6	18	
Weighers.....	38	7	4	2	1		18		5	6	1	1	11	
Other clerks.....	4,645	2,119	365	819	849	86	1,873	42	305	846	456	224	653	
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹²	369	202	82	72	43	5	125	8	26	56	24	11	42	
Stenographers and typists.....	3,225	1,960	310	913	719	18	930	34	248	472	137	39	336	

¹⁰ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

¹¹ Except telegraph messengers.

¹² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES"¹ 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
All occupations.....	90,799	38,984	15,320	13,328	9,788	1,548	30,971	1,369	4,405	10,991	8,470	5,748	30,884
Agriculture.....	18,438	7,838	4,697	2,084	1,004	143	7,204	505	1,026	3,316	2,021	1,386	3,296
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	2,323	131		30	45	56	474		34	116	136	188	1,718
Farm managers and forewomen.....	7						2				1	1	6
Farm laborers.....	16,108	7,807	4,697	2,064	959	87	6,728	505	992	2,200	1,884	1,147	1,573
Wage workers.....	9,783	3,789	2,212	1,012	507	58	4,692	335	632	1,560	1,350	815	1,302
Unpaid family workers.....	6,325	4,018	2,485	1,052	452	29	2,036	170	360	640	534	332	271
Forestry and fishing.....	48	8	4		2		24	1	3	11	3	6	16
Fishermen and oystermen.....	36						21		1	11	3	6	15
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10	6	4		2		3	1	2				1
Extraction of minerals.....	13	1		1			9		1	4	3	1	9
Forewomen and overseers.....	1												1
Coal mine operatives.....	1						1				1		
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	10	1		1			8		1	4	2	1	1
Copper mine operatives.....	2						1				1		1
Not specified mine operatives.....	2	1		1			1			1			1
Quarry operatives.....	1						1		1				1
Oil and gas well operatives.....	1						1						1
Salt well and works operatives.....	4						4			3	1		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	90,190	7,940	2,776	2,558	2,306	300	8,332	410	1,310	2,995	2,021	1,596	3,918
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1	1	1										
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	71	65	62	3			5	5					1
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	57	55	54	1			2	2					
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	3	2	2				1	1					1
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	1												
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	10	8	6	2			2	2					
Bakers.....	254	47	7	13	21	6	101		5	36	29	31	106
Carpenters.....	1						1				1		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	46	19	5	12	2		23		3	6	9	5	4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,085	854	87	209	432	126	552	5	30	198	201	118	679
Dyers.....	1	1					2						
Lithographers.....	2						2		1	1			
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	43	20	1	10	7	2	18		3	5	7	3	5
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	14	5	1	1	2	1	6		3	1	2		3
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	10	3	1	1		1	6		3	1	2		3
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	1	1			1		1						2
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	3	1											
Managers and officials (manufacturing).....	13	2	1		1		6		1	1	1	3	5
Manufacturers.....	40	3			3		16			5	5	6	21
Mechanics (n. o. s.), automobile factories, garages, and repair shops.....	2	1		1									1
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	6	3		1	2								3
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	153	108	22	51	34	1	34	2	10	19	2	1	11
Oilers of machinery.....	1	1			1								
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	26	19	3	14	2		5		2	1	1	1	2
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	1				1								
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2	1					1		1				
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	23	17	3	13	1		4		1	1	1	1	2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	3						2			1		1	1
Tailors and tailresses.....	135	42	6	15	18	3	64	1	4	25	20	14	29
Upholsterers.....	16	6	1	3	2		5		1	3	1		6
Operatives (n. o. s.):.....													
Chemical and allied industries.....	50	29	16	7	6		12	1	3	4	2	2	9
Paint and varnish factories.....	4	2	1	1			2		1	1			1
Petroleum refineries.....	2	1	1										
Rayon factories.....	1	1											
Soap factories.....	9	4		1	3		4		1	1	1	2	1
Other chemical factories.....	34	21	13	5	3		6	1	2	2	1	1	7
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	455	257	89	85	82	1	99	9	19	49	18	4	99
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	271	51	19	16	15	1	169	1	26	49	32	61	51
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	23	14	4	8	2		8		6	2			1
Glass factories.....	19	10	5	1	4		4			3	1		5
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	16	15	7	3	5		1						
Potteries.....	213	12	3	4	4	1	156	1	19	44	31	61	45
Clothing industries.....	3,686	2,111	593	677	766	75	907	19	106	403	280	99	668
Corset factories.....	5						4		2	1	1		1
Glove factories.....	25	6	3	1	2		16			7	6	3	3
Hat factories (felt).....	50	31	13	13	5		14		6	7	1		5
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	99	52	11	11	26	4	35		2	16	9	8	12
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	479	293	90	92	100	11	1	2	12	37	36	10	89
Other clothing factories.....	3,028	1,729	476	560	633	60	741	17	84	335	227	78	558

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con. Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Food and allied industries.....	3,329	1,713	787	582	317	27	1,035	31	147	396	304	157	681
Bakeries.....	152	98	39	30	28	1	34		9	14	4	7	20
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	30	18	6	9	2	1	6			5	1		6
Candy factories.....	339	216	90	92	30	4	77	3	23	41	7	3	46
Fish curing and packing.....	496	157	66	46	35	10	234	2	14	88	81	49	105
Flour and grain mills.....	19	7		3			10	1	3	2	3	1	2
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	843	377	157	148	67	5	349	11	52	134	110	42	117
Slaughter and packing houses.....	264	139	50	61	28		72	3	15	34	17	3	43
Sugar factories and refineries.....	16	12											1
Other food factories.....	1,168	683	370	186	121	6	245	11	30	72	80	52	240
Liquor and beverage industries.....	12	6	2	4			5			1	1		1
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	65	30	8	15	7		27	2	6	13	5	1	8
Automobile factories.....	13	4		3	1		8			5	1		1
Automobile repair shops.....	3	3	1	1	1								
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	2	1		1	1		1					1	
Car and railroad shops.....	3	1		1			1		1				1
Ship and boat building.....	2	1	1				1		1				
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹	30	14	2	9	3		14		4	6	4		2
Not specified metal industries.....	12	6	4	2	2		2		1	1			4
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	72	47	15	22	10		19		6	10	2	1	6
Brass mills.....	5	5	2	3									
Jewelry factories.....	2	1	1				1		1				
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	59	37	11	17	9		16		6	8	1	1	6
Other metal factories.....	6	4	1	2	1		2		1	1			6
Leather industries.....	63	32	7	16	9		22		11	7	3	1	9
Harness and saddle factories.....	1	1	1										
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	14	9	1	6	2		2		2				3
Shoe factories.....	24	10	5	5	2		12		6	3	2	1	2
Tanneries.....	17	7	2	3	2		8		3	4	1		2
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	7	5	3	2									2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	875	160	62	47	38	13	586	10	54	136	136	250	129
Furniture factories.....	35	25	12	7	5	1	6	1	1	3	1	1	4
Saw and planing mills ¹	12	5	4	1			3			1	1	1	4
Other woodworking factories.....	828	130	46	39	33	12	577	9	53	132	134	249	121
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	147	94	37	27	30		38	1	10	20	5	2	15
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	6	5	2	2	1		1		1				8
Paper and pulp mills.....	61	34	17	8	9		19	1	4	11	2	1	8
Paper box factories.....	23	10	4	3	3		8		1	6	1		5
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	57	45	14	14	17		10		4	3	2	1	2
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	136	97	54	27	16		22	3	5	12	2		17
Knitting mills.....	73	47	16	21	9	1	11		2	7	2	1	15
Silk mills.....	7	6	1		2		3			1			1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	3	1	1				1					1	2
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,885	478	235	163	77	3	3,585	269	717	1,184	725	690	822
Other textile mills.....	329	160	74	47	34	5	116	8	17	54	26	11	53
Carpet mills.....	21	13	5	4	3	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	3
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	9	2		1	1		4			2			3
Lace and embroidery mills.....	30	17	5	4	7	1	9	1	2	3	2	1	4
Rope and cordage factories.....	14	11	7	2	2		2		2				1
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	12	6	2	2	3		3			2		1	3
Other and not specified textile mills.....	243	111	55	35	18	3	93	6	12	46	23	6	39
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	844	487	178	154	145	10	207	6	36	88	50	27	150
Broom and brush factories.....	3	3	2	1									
Button factories.....	6	6	5										
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	34	21	12	6	3		6	1	1	2	2		7
Rubber factories.....	34	21	8	5	8		9		6	3			4
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	242	146	55	47	40	4	51	3	11	24	8	5	45
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	525	290	96	94	94	6	141	2	18	59	40	22	94
Not specified industries and services.....	277	126	43	46	31	5	85	4	9	26	26	20	67
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	495	180	78	51	45	6	199	14	23	66	49	47	116
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	7	3	1	1	1		3				1	1	1
General and not specified laborers.....	488	177	77	50	44	6	196	14	22	66	48	46	115
Chemical and allied industries.....	12	10	3	5	2		2			2			
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	2	2	1	1	1								
Petroleum refineries.....	2	2	1	1	1								
Soap factories.....	2	2	1	1	1								
Other chemical factories.....	7	5	1	3	1		2			2			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	95	51	16	17	16	2	16	2	1	7	5	1	28
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	42	11	5	3	3		22	2	2	8	4	6	9
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	18	6	3	2	1		8			2	1	5	4
Glass factories.....	13	4	2	1	1		5		1	2	2		4
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	10	1		1	1		3	2	1	3	1	1	1
Potteries.....	1	1					1			1			
Clothing industries.....	30	25	10	11	4		4			3	1		1
Glove factories.....	1	1											
Hat factories (felt).....	8	8		5	1								
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1	1		1									
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1	1											
Other clothing factories.....	17	14	8	4	2		2			2	1		1

¹ Not otherwise specified.

² Includes tin-plate mills.

³ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Laborers (n. o. s.).—Continued.													
Food and allied industries.....	625	319	146	100	66	7	184	6	27	88	48	15	122
Bakeries.....	27	12	2	4	5	1	9			5	2	1	6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	4	4	3	1									
Candy factories.....	19	12	6	4	2		4						3
Fish curing and packing.....	67	28	15	8	4	1	27	1	4	15	6	1	12
Flour and grain mills.....	14	7	2	4	1		2			1	1		5
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	216	101	42	34	23	2	70	2	7	29	23	9	45
Slaughter and packing houses.....	90	49	21	19	9		28	3	7	14	2	2	13
Sugar factories and refineries.....	40	15	11	2	1	1	19		4	10	5	6	6
Other food factories.....	141	86	40	24	20	2	23		4	8	9	2	32
Liquor and beverage industries.....	7	5	4		1		2						
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	61	23	6	11	6		29	1	4	17	2	5	9
Automobile factories.....	11	4	6	3	1		5		2	3			2
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	21	6		4	2		12	1		8	1	2	3
Car and railroad shops.....	2						2			2			
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	13	8	3	3	2		4		1	2	1		1
Not specified metal industries.....	14	5	3	1	1		6		1	2		3	3
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	23	16	4	5	6	1	3	2				1	4
Brass mills.....	1	1			1								
Copper factories.....	1				1		1	1					
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20	15	4	5	5	1	1					1	4
Other metal factories.....	1						1	1					
Leather industries.....	21	18	7	6	5		2			1	1		1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	5	4	2	1	1		1			1			
Shoe factories.....	4	3	1	1	1								1
Tanneries.....	7	6	3	3	3		1				1		
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	5	5		2	3								
Lumber and furniture industries.....	51	25	11	7	6	1	21	1	3	9	1	7	5
Furniture factories.....	7	4		2	2		1			1			2
Saw and planing mills.....	27	15	6	4	4	1	11	1	3	4	4	3	1
Other woodworking factories.....	17	6	5	1	1		9			4	1	4	2
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	39	19	8	8	3		13		4	8		1	7
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4	2		1	1		2		1	1			
Paper and pulp mills.....	27	11	5	5	1		9		3	5		1	7
Paper box factories.....	3	2	1	1	1		1			1			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	5	4	2	1	1		1			1			
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	15	11	10	1			2		2				2
Knitting mills.....	4	2	1		1		1				1		1
Silk mills.....	4	2		2			2		1	1			
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6	3	1	1	1								3
Other textile mills.....	16	9	5	1	2	1	5	1		4			2
Carpet mills.....	1	1		1									
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	1												1
Rope and cordage factories.....	2	2	1		1								
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	1	1				1							
Other and not specified textile mills.....	11	5	4		1		5	1		4			1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	171	97	33	43	19	2	44	4	6	20	11	3	30
Button factories.....	3	2	1	1									1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8	5	1	4			1		1				2
Rubber factories.....	6	4		1	3		1				1		1
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	40	27	11	10	5	1	5	2	1	2			8
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	114	59	20	27	11	1	37	2	4	18	10	3	18
Transportation and communication.....	455	199	70	75	58	9	205	10	31	88	54	24	51
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	11	6	3		3		3			1		2	2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers.....	1						1				1		
Garage owners and proprietors.....	1												1
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	1	1	1										
Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	1												1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	160	34	8	13	12	1	110	8	14	43	33	12	16
Steam railroad.....	158	33	8	13	11	1	109	8	14	42	33	12	16
Street railroad.....	2	1			1		1			1			
Switchmen and flagmen, steam railroad.....	2	1		1			1		1				
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Mail carriers.....	7	1			1		5		1	1	2	1	1
Postmistresses.....	37	5		3	2		24	1		7	10	6	8
Telegraph operators.....	22	18	6	6	5	1	4		2	2			
Telephone operators.....	197	127	47	51	29		61	1	12	30	6	2	19
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices, other transportation and communication.....	1	1	1										
Laborers, pipe lines.....	1						1			1			
Other occupations.....	13	5	4	1			5		1	1	2	1	3
Steam railroad.....	4	1	1				1					1	2
Street railroad.....	1						1			1			
Other transportation and communication.....	8	4	3	1			3		1	2			1

* Includes tin-plate mills.

* Includes iron foundries.

* Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Trade.....	7,574	3,994	1,524	1,513	894	63	2,482	65	309	999	692	417	1,098
Advertising agents.....	4	1		1			2			1	1		1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	11	6		4	1	1	2			1		1	3
Bankers and bank officials.....	7	6		4	1	1							1
Loan brokers and pawnbrokers.....	1						1		1				
Stock brokers.....	2												2
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	1						1					1	
" Clerks " in stores *.....	1,392	918	369	362	176	11	368	15	48	158	94	53	106
Commercial travelers.....	12	4		1	3		2						6
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	14	8	2	3	3		5		1	2	2		1
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.....	13	11	1	6	3	1	2			2			
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	11	9	1	5	2	1	2			2			
Forewomen, warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	2	2		1	1								
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	22	11	3	3	5		7	2	2	3			4
Insurance agents, managers, and officials.....	17	2		1	1		11			4	3	4	4
Insurance agents.....	16	2		1	1		11			4	3	4	3
Managers and officials, insurance companies.....	1												1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	20	13	7	3	3								7
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	2	2	2										
Grain elevators.....	1	1	1										
Warehouses.....	16	9	4	2	3								7
Other and not specified trade.....	1	1											
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	225	91	48	35	8		99	3	13	40	26	17	35
Newsgirls.....	3	2	2				1					1	
Real estate agents.....	104	11		3	4	4	35			17	6	12	58
Retail dealers *.....	1,163	130	12	28	75	15	585	4	38	209	190	144	448
Automobiles and accessories.....	1						1			1			2
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	6	3	1	2			1	1					2
Candy and confectionery.....	56	2	1	1			30		1	13	9	7	24
Cigars and tobacco.....	7						5				3	1	2
Coal and wood.....	7						2				2		5
Department stores.....	2						1				1		1
Dry goods, clothing, and boots and shoes.....	55	13	1	1	10	1	22			13	5	4	20
Drugs and medicines (including druggists and pharmacists).....	14	2		1	1		7			6	1		5
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	1						1			1			1
Flour and feed.....	1						1						1
Food (except groceries and huckster's goods).....	63	5		2	3		36		2	17	9	8	22
Furniture, carpets, and rugs.....	5						3			2	1		2
Gasoline and oil filling stations.....	9	1		1	1		5		1	1	1	2	3
General stores.....	40	4		1	1	2	15		1	5	4	5	21
Groceries.....	582	67	4	14	39	10	297	3	18	106	96	74	218
Hardware, implements, and wagons.....	7						5			3	1	1	2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	156	18	4	2	10	2	63		8	15	20	20	74
Jewelry.....	6	1			1		2			1	1	1	3
Junk and rags.....	2						1				1		1
Lumber.....	1						1			1			
Opticians.....	1	1		1									
Other specified dealers.....	69	6			4		48		1	15	20	12	15
Not specified dealers.....	73	7	1	1	5		39		2	12	16	9	27
Saleswomen.....	3,581	2,231	839	869	499	24	1,020	30	151	406	289	144	330
Canvassers.....	28	8			4	2	15		2	9	2	2	5
Demonstrators.....	5	4	2	1	1								1
Sales agents.....	3	2			2		1					1	
Saleswomen.....	3,545	2,217	835	868	492	22	1,004	30	149	397	287	141	324
Undertakers.....	2				1	2	3			1	1	1	2
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	8	3					3						2
Other pursuits in trade.....	983	552	241	194	112	5	340	11	55	155	79	40	91
Grain elevators.....	8	5	2	3			1			1			2
Warehouses and cold storage plants.....	43	21	14	2	4	1	13			6	5	2	9
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):	670	357	142	143	71	1	257	10	44	117	54	32	56
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	4						2				1	1	2
Meat cutters.....	4						6		1	11	30	19	5
Other occupations.....	254	166	82	44	37	3	66						22
Other trade industries.....	4	3	1	2			1			1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	66	28	12	9	5		30		3	6	9	3	20
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	4	1	1				1				1		2
Other laborers.....	35	18	11	5	2		11		1	3	5	2	6
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	3						2				1	1	1
Detectives.....	1						1				1		1
Probation and truant officers.....	1												1
Sheriffs.....	1						1				1		

* Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "saleswomen."

† Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

51

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Con.													
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	16	6		4	2		4		1	2	1		6
Officials and inspectors (city).....	6	1			1		1				1		4
Officials and inspectors (county).....	10	5		4	1		3		1	2			2
Officials and inspectors (United States).....	1	1			1								
Policewomen.....	1	1											1
Other public service pursuits.....	6						2			1	1		4
Professional service.....	3,460	2,307	328	798	968	217	818	12	136	331	214	126	334
Actresses and showwomen.....	255	132	54	48	25	5	106	1	39	42	14	10	17
Actresses.....	212	123	52	45	21	5	74		28	28	10	8	15
Showwomen.....	43	9	2	3	4		32	1	11	14	4	2	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	55	38	11	10	15	2	10		3	5	1	1	7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	24	7		3	4		13		2	4	3	4	4
Authors.....	7	1			1		4		1	1	1	1	2
Editors and reporters.....	17	6		3	3		9		1	3	2	3	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2		1	1								
Clergymen.....	10	5		4		1	4				3	1	1
College presidents and professors.....	18	18		3	15								
Dentists.....	7	6		2	4		1			1			
Designers.....	25	19	2	10	7		5			5			1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1	1			1								
Musicians and teachers of music.....	220	107	20	34	43	10	78	1	3	33	29	12	35
Photographers.....	38	18	2	8	8		10	2		2	4	2	10
Physicians and surgeons.....	18	7			5	2	9			2		5	2
Teachers.....	1,568	1,159	83	407	543	126	334	4	57	137	85	51	95
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	15	5	2	2	1		8		4	2	1	1	2
Teachers (school).....	1,573	1,154	81	405	542	126	326	4	53	135	84	50	93
Trained nurses.....	464	311	60	144	99	8	96		9	49	25	13	57
Other professional pursuits.....	135	63	9	21	32	1	51	1	9	19	14	8	21
Librarians.....	15	10	1	5	4		3		1	2			2
Social and welfare workers.....	58	28	1	8	18	1	22		3	7	9	3	8
Other occupations.....	62	25	7	8	10		26	1	5	10	5	5	11
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	321	219	10	24	126	59	59		5	18	20	16	43
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	4	1		1			2			1	1		1
Architects, designers, and draftsmen's apprentices.....	1	1	1										
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	25	2		1		1	14			7	5	2	9
Chiropodists.....	1	1			1								
Healers (not elsewhere classified).....	21	2		1	1	1	10			2	4	4	9
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	2	2					2				1		2
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	5	2		1	1		2		1		1		1
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	4	2		1	1								2
Religious workers.....	232	199	7	17	118	67	19		3	6	5	5	14
Technicians and laboratory assistants.....	3	3		1	2								
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	3	2		1	1		1		1	2	4	1	5
Other occupations.....	20	4		2	2		11				4	4	
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	279	195	77	77	38	3	43	3	9	14	14	3	41
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	10	2		1	1		7		2	3	1	1	1
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	34	22	8	8	6		5		2	1	2		7
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	6	3	1	2			3		1	1	1		
Laborers, professional service.....	16	12	7	2	3		3	1		1	1		1
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	3	1			1		2				1		
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1	1		1									
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	124	96	33	43	20		9	1	1	2	4	1	19
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	3	1		1			2				2		
Theater ushers.....	24	20	8	12			1				1		3
Other attendants and helpers.....	58	37	19	8	7	3	11	1	3	6	1		10
Domestic and personal service.....	37,892	14,588	5,366	4,341	4,037	804	11,377	335	1,440	4,030	3,361	2,311	11,947
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	479	162	53	62	44	3	248	1	33	114	83	17	69
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,818	85	3	9	45	28	1,253	19	141	602	381	219	480
Charwomen and cleaners.....	218	54	15	19	19	1	97	1	7	36	30	23	67
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	252	70	16	21	27	6	136		5	67	50	14	46
Owners and proprietors.....	13	1				1	9			5	4		3
Managers and officials.....	5						4			3	1		1
Forewomen and overseers.....	2												2
Laborers.....	10	4	1	1	1	1	4			2	2		2
Other operatives.....	222	65	15	20	26	4	119		5	57	43	14	38
Elevator tenders.....	69	50	31	12	7		11	3	5	2	1		8
Hotel keepers and managers.....	169	8		1	6	1	103		7	29	37	30	58
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,102	712	123	240	282	67	536	11	62	172	161	130	854
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	158	25		6	11	3	80	1	8	19	32	20	53
Other housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,944	687	118	234	271	64	456	10	54	153	129	110	801

* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN OF "OTHER RACES" 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Domestic and personal service—Continued.													
Janitors and sextons.....	235	54	14	19	19	2	99	1	10	28	38	22	82
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	74	28	5	12	8	3	23	1	5	10	3	4	23
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	6,739	1,122	293	317	366	146	2,086	44	132	582	684	644	3,531
Laundry owners, managers, and officials ⁹	45	4		2	2		26		2	9	11	4	15
Owners and proprietors.....	31	1					18			7	7	4	12
Managers and officials.....	14	3		2	1		8		2	2	4		3
Laundry operatives ⁹	3,950	1,806	666	639	454	47	1,269	42	221	530	334	142	875
Forewomen and overseers.....	9	7	2	2	2	1	1			1			1
Laborers.....	229	129	57	46	24	2	52	2	7	26	10	7	48
Other operatives.....	3,712	1,670	607	591	428	44	1,216	40	214	503	324	135	826
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	427	109	12	25	52	20	155	2	4	27	59	63	163
Midwives.....	115	5			2	3	77			1	8	29	39
Nurses (not trained).....	312	104	12	25	50	17	78	2	3	19	30	24	130
Porters, domestic and personal service.....	1						1				1		
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	610	45	5	6	29	5	272	4	13	67	105	83	293
Servants:													
Cooks.....	2,456	647	104	206	278	59	1,001	22	95	338	310	236	808
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,086	196	25	57	95	19	525	9	41	178	174	123	365
Other cooks.....	1,370	451	79	149	183	40	476	13	54	160	136	113	443
Other servants.....	16,260	8,732	3,632	2,446	2,247	407	3,350	147	531	1,203	933	536	4,178
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,572	562	186	164	177	35	510	16	62	193	168	71	500
Other domestic and personal service.....	14,688	8,170	3,446	2,282	2,070	372	2,840	131	469	1,010	765	465	3,678
Waiters.....	1,975	879	394	305	172	8	704	36	166	314	137	51	392
Other pursuits.....	13	1				1	7	1	1		3	2	5
Cemetery keepers.....	1						1						1
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	1						1						1
Other occupations.....	11	1				1	6	1	1		3	1	4
Clerical occupations.....	3,668	1,985	543	941	482	19	499	24	147	213	92	23	182
Agents, collectors, and creditwomen.....	22	7	1	2	3	1	6		2	2	1	1	9
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	11	5		2	2	1	3		1		1	1	3
Collectors.....	11	2	1		1		3		1	2			6
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	762	533	127	261	143	2	181	8	56	71	39	7	48
Accountants and auditors.....	8	3	1	1		1	5		3	1	1		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	754	530	126	260	143	1	176	8	53	70	38	7	48
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	825	573	180	226	157	10	188	8	40	88	37	15	64
Office appliance operators.....	25	19	7	6	6		4		1	3			2
Shipping clerks.....	10	8	3	4	1		2		1		1		
Weighers.....	4	3	1	2			1		1				
Other clerks.....	786	543	169	214	150	10	181	8	37	85	36	15	62
Messenger, errand, and office girls ¹⁰	48	45	26	11	8		2		8	2	15		1
Stenographers and typists.....	1,009	827	209	441	171	6	122	8	49	50	15		60

⁹ Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.¹⁰ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 18.—PER CENT OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY MARITAL CONDITION, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				SINGLE AND UNKNOWN				MARRIED				WIDOWED AND DIVORCED			
	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races ¹	Native white	For- eign- born white	Negro	Other races ¹
United States.....	33.7	19.1	43.3	17.6	48.7	73.8	52.1	31.4	9.8	8.5	33.2	9.4	31.9	31.1	65.0	32.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	33.6	23.9	45.7	27.0	60.7	77.2	60.9	35.5	13.1	11.5	34.1	21.1	30.9	24.2	60.3	40.3
Middle Atlantic.....	29.0	20.0	50.0	25.7	58.4	78.4	67.8	48.4	10.0	7.9	39.1	15.1	28.5	20.6	64.1	41.3
East North Central.....	23.6	16.4	38.8	13.4	50.3	70.2	49.7	26.8	9.8	8.0	30.4	8.5	31.9	19.3	57.4	23.9
West North Central.....	20.7	12.2	40.8	8.5	43.6	59.6	49.4	14.7	8.0	5.0	31.2	5.1	32.5	17.1	60.2	17.8
South Atlantic.....	20.8	18.6	44.5	31.2	40.9	65.5	51.1	43.8	10.1	9.5	34.9	22.2	29.6	21.4	65.5	49.1
East South Central.....	16.2	15.9	44.8	31.1	33.2	58.9	53.5	38.0	7.1	8.1	33.9	24.5	29.5	15.3	67.9	55.3
West South Central.....	16.7	16.8	38.2	17.9	33.9	63.0	44.0	33.8	7.8	7.0	27.6	6.6	32.7	20.7	65.2	35.1
Mountain.....	20.6	14.8	41.4	17.6	38.9	57.4	46.9	25.2	10.1	7.0	31.3	12.0	40.4	23.8	65.4	33.2
Pacific.....	26.7	21.3	46.9	17.9	47.1	64.3	52.0	32.3	15.3	11.4	37.5	11.7	40.1	27.7	66.0	27.9
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	24.3	22.9	41.1	26.6	46.6	71.2	58.1	-----	12.4	12.0	28.2	27.5	30.4	26.7	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	29.8	26.4	37.5	-----	54.0	72.4	-----	-----	15.0	16.0	28.6	-----	32.4	27.9	-----	-----
Vermont.....	23.4	16.7	32.1	-----	46.6	65.5	-----	-----	10.9	7.4	-----	-----	30.7	22.7	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	36.0	25.3	44.7	22.2	62.3	78.3	60.5	34.9	13.2	11.7	31.9	15.7	31.3	24.6	59.1	-----
Rhode Island.....	38.8	24.5	47.2	45.1	67.4	78.4	61.8	-----	14.7	12.5	34.1	-----	33.1	22.8	61.5	-----
Connecticut.....	34.5	20.0	47.4	32.0	63.4	77.7	62.4	-----	12.5	10.2	38.1	-----	29.0	22.2	62.6	-----
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	32.0	22.7	57.2	27.1	60.9	80.4	75.0	46.8	12.0	8.8	45.8	16.3	30.4	22.2	68.6	42.5
New Jersey.....	30.3	18.7	49.7	27.1	62.1	76.8	65.1	-----	10.2	9.0	40.2	15.9	28.1	20.9	63.9	-----
Pennsylvania.....	25.0	13.5	42.4	19.5	53.6	70.8	60.3	54.8	7.8	4.8	31.9	10.4	26.5	16.7	59.1	-----
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	22.7	16.2	37.0	14.1	49.1	68.9	46.3	32.9	9.4	8.4	29.4	9.5	30.5	19.8	56.2	-----
Indiana.....	20.1	13.4	35.7	14.3	44.6	62.5	45.4	28.7	9.2	7.0	26.5	9.5	29.9	15.4	55.7	34.6
Illinois.....	26.6	18.3	43.9	13.8	54.8	75.6	54.4	37.9	10.5	8.7	35.2	7.8	33.8	19.3	60.1	22.9
Michigan.....	23.4	15.7	33.8	14.4	48.8	65.9	49.6	24.5	10.9	7.6	25.6	10.3	34.3	21.0	54.2	24.4
Wisconsin.....	23.0	12.9	32.9	10.5	48.8	61.8	43.3	16.1	8.0	6.2	25.2	6.1	32.0	17.1	62.3	20.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	25.0	13.2	35.5	13.0	49.0	62.0	47.6	18.9	8.0	5.3	24.3	10.7	36.9	19.4	57.2	14.4
Iowa.....	19.4	10.0	32.4	7.6	42.0	49.8	37.2	14.7	7.6	4.1	23.8	5.6	29.7	13.4	53.1	-----
Missouri.....	21.3	16.0	43.2	16.0	46.9	68.5	52.8	37.7	8.7	6.8	33.2	7.7	32.0	16.1	62.4	32.9
North Dakota.....	19.6	10.2	39.6	10.4	35.6	49.5	-----	13.0	6.7	3.4	-----	7.2	42.9	23.4	-----	23.5
South Dakota.....	18.4	10.1	31.6	5.6	36.0	51.9	-----	8.6	7.5	3.4	25.6	2.4	37.6	18.6	-----	17.0
Nebraska.....	19.8	10.9	43.8	8.9	41.1	54.9	51.1	15.5	8.0	5.1	34.4	5.5	32.7	14.3	63.4	18.1
Kansas.....	18.0	11.1	34.7	5.7	38.5	51.0	39.6	14.5	7.8	4.8	26.5	2.5	31.0	14.4	63.9	16.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	22.4	15.9	42.3	-----	49.6	72.7	52.8	-----	9.4	6.8	34.0	-----	25.9	17.9	55.5	-----
Maryland.....	23.7	16.7	47.0	-----	52.1	69.6	55.8	-----	8.9	7.1	39.0	-----	27.1	18.6	61.1	-----
District of Columbia.....	39.4	27.3	57.6	31.5	66.0	75.6	63.4	-----	22.7	13.4	61.6	-----	38.1	24.2	66.9	-----
Virginia.....	17.8	16.7	36.1	14.4	35.7	59.0	42.6	-----	7.6	8.9	27.0	7.5	27.1	20.6	55.6	-----
West Virginia.....	14.9	9.9	23.9	-----	31.6	50.6	32.3	-----	6.3	4.6	17.0	-----	27.9	16.7	46.0	-----
North Carolina.....	20.7	20.1	39.6	32.7	39.4	63.9	47.9	47.0	10.7	9.4	29.2	22.8	29.0	22.4	61.0	51.3
South Carolina.....	24.3	18.7	48.2	48.3	42.9	55.7	56.3	-----	14.3	10.4	37.2	39.9	31.6	22.9	69.9	-----
Georgia.....	20.6	19.1	48.1	-----	39.1	66.4	53.9	-----	10.5	10.1	37.0	-----	30.9	19.6	71.0	-----
Florida.....	19.7	24.1	49.7	12.5	36.5	58.6	51.3	9.6	11.3	16.8	43.2	14.0	31.8	28.0	69.4	-----
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	14.5	15.4	40.5	-----	31.7	59.2	42.2	-----	5.3	6.0	32.6	-----	29.2	12.7	60.3	-----
Tennessee.....	16.6	15.6	42.4	-----	33.1	58.4	47.1	-----	7.4	7.8	32.5	-----	29.8	16.9	64.5	-----
Alabama.....	17.5	14.8	44.5	30.3	35.6	59.2	55.6	-----	8.3	7.5	31.3	-----	29.1	17.9	68.4	-----
Mississippi.....	17.0	21.4	47.5	32.8	33.2	58.0	57.7	38.5	8.3	15.9	37.1	27.4	30.2	18.9	71.6	-----
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	14.1	17.5	31.7	14.3	28.8	66.5	40.4	-----	6.4	6.7	19.5	9.6	30.2	20.4	63.2	-----
Louisiana.....	18.0	16.8	40.3	15.8	38.1	61.7	49.5	31.6	6.7	7.1	29.7	4.9	29.5	16.9	63.7	31.9
Oklahoma.....	15.6	13.4	33.8	10.5	30.1	60.7	31.9	14.7	7.9	5.8	25.8	4.9	36.0	21.2	62.8	27.2
Texas.....	17.6	17.6	40.7	19.0	35.5	63.5	42.9	36.5	8.5	7.4	30.8	6.9	33.0	21.9	67.9	36.3
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	20.8	14.0	38.2	7.7	39.2	68.1	-----	10.1	9.7	6.2	26.2	5.7	44.1	27.3	62.1	14.9
Idaho.....	16.8	12.5	27.4	7.1	31.4	50.5	-----	9.8	8.6	5.7	18.5	5.4	38.9	24.2	-----	11.9
Wyoming.....	19.6	13.1	35.7	12.7	37.5	48.5	-----	17.4	10.6	7.0	28.4	11.0	44.4	25.5	-----	22.4
Colorado.....	28.6	15.4	45.4	11.3	44.3	58.7	50.5	23.4	12.0	7.4	33.4	5.9	40.1	23.3	67.6	25.4
New Mexico.....	16.2	19.4	36.5	19.8	30.4	67.5	35.6	23.5	7.6	8.1	28.6	14.9	36.7	29.3	67.5	38.4
Arizona.....	22.6	20.4	39.8	20.4	40.8	59.6	42.5	29.0	13.6	11.3	32.3	13.7	41.9	29.1	64.5	36.0
Utah.....	18.9	14.3	32.6	12.7	38.5	63.2	-----	19.0	7.0	6.1	20.3	10.7	38.3	18.4	-----	22.0
Nevada.....	23.0	16.1	47.1	16.9	39.3	53.6	-----	18.6	13.5	9.5	33.3	13.6	46.1	29.2	-----	27.9
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	24.8	18.2	37.7	18.1	44.4	60.9	42.2	19.3	12.9	9.1	26.0	16.2	42.2	29.2	64.5	30.7
Oregon.....	24.6	19.3	46.2	15.8	44.3	62.4	50.4	18.6	14.0	10.2	35.0	14.3	40.8	27.7	75.0	19.8
California.....	27.7	22.4	47.6	17.9	48.4	65.2	52.6	33.2	16.2	12.2	38.4	11.3	39.5	27.4	65.9	28.0

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Kansas.....	118,986	60,246	13,494	21,533	20,636	5,584	34,684	865	4,867	10,209	9,307	9,436	24,066
Native white.....	106,982	57,126	11,940	20,751	19,477	4,958	29,813	790	4,447	8,833	7,817	7,928	20,043
Foreign-born white.....	3,455	1,253	104	178	497	474	971	5	44	166	321	435	1,231
Negro.....	8,293	1,755	398	568	642	147	3,815	66	365	1,184	1,142	1,058	2,723
Other races ¹	266	112	52	35	20	5	85	4	11	26	27	17	69
Kentucky.....	145,081	67,243	15,080	20,289	23,319	8,555	41,994	1,346	5,488	12,464	11,422	11,274	35,844
Native white.....	110,320	59,001	13,332	18,105	20,241	7,323	26,283	995	3,960	8,115	6,726	6,487	25,036
Foreign-born white.....	1,448	781	52	119	256	354	327	3	14	84	102	124	340
Negro.....	33,304	7,490	1,696	2,065	2,821	878	15,378	349	1,514	4,261	4,593	4,662	10,466
Other races ¹	9	1			1		6			4	1		2
Louisiana.....	185,211	75,350	23,034	23,592	22,774	5,950	64,605	2,866	10,379	21,909	18,914	12,537	45,256
Native white.....	75,840	44,560	11,290	15,078	14,114	4,078	17,208	634	2,814	5,996	4,392	3,372	14,072
Foreign-born white.....	2,408	1,198	75	199	434	490	632	1	13	143	216	259	578
Negro.....	106,682	29,423	11,638	8,283	8,165	1,347	46,713	2,228	7,546	15,750	12,295	8,894	30,546
Other races ¹	281	169	31	32	71	35	52	3	6	20	11	12	60
Maine.....	68,405	35,798	7,530	11,042	12,081	5,165	21,253	352	2,289	6,234	5,908	6,475	11,354
Native white.....	57,234	30,710	6,586	9,707	10,148	4,259	17,125	316	1,991	5,133	4,637	5,048	9,399
Foreign-born white.....	10,939	5,010	924	1,320	1,880	886	4,020	35	295	1,073	1,238	1,379	1,909
Negro.....	147	68	7	13	29	19	53		1	19	12	21	26
Other races ¹	85	10	3	2	4	1	55	1	2	9	16	27	20
Maryland.....	157,012	85,581	21,965	24,538	27,944	11,116	46,878	1,356	7,012	15,857	12,465	10,188	24,553
Native white.....	105,346	68,112	17,760	19,573	21,790	8,989	23,132	842	4,141	8,006	5,568	4,575	14,102
Foreign-born white.....	7,388	3,644	480	931	1,370	863	2,139	2	117	673	736	711	1,605
Negro.....	44,253	13,813	3,745	4,030	4,775	1,263	21,698	512	2,764	7,272	6,159	4,901	8,842
Other races ¹	25	12		2	9	1	9			6	2		4
Massachusetts.....	527,825	259,595	69,183	101,944	124,004	54,584	111,481	1,487	12,051	35,869	34,006	28,068	56,749
Native white.....	324,736	161,336	43,700	62,971	70,560	27,105	66,785	1,258	9,596	23,972	17,453	14,506	33,615
Foreign-born white.....	134,494	72,055	7,901	18,087	29,089	16,976	41,849	193	2,194	10,912	15,442	12,068	21,092
Negro.....	8,470	3,153	565	769	1,333	498	3,290	36	267	975	1,080	932	2,025
Other races ¹	125	51	7	17	22	5	57		4	10	21	22	17
Michigan.....	359,398	189,135	49,344	64,338	60,002	15,451	114,280	2,817	18,725	41,261	39,377	21,606	55,978
Native white.....	282,095	159,654	43,543	55,271	48,982	11,858	83,364	2,339	15,318	29,810	20,397	15,500	39,077
Foreign-born white.....	56,466	24,710	4,726	7,492	9,103	3,389	20,060	237	1,880	6,529	6,518	4,896	11,696
Negro.....	20,139	4,571	1,002	1,513	1,870	186	10,508	225	1,494	4,780	2,874	1,133	5,062
Other races ¹	693	200	73	62	47	18	350	16	33	142	88	71	143
Minnesota.....	200,496	134,358	25,501	45,405	51,390	19,062	38,939	653	4,907	12,943	10,849	9,580	27,206
Native white.....	176,469	125,433	24,603	43,595	48,057	9,178	32,001	607	4,592	11,621	8,747	6,434	19,035
Foreign-born white.....	22,262	8,464	767	1,653	3,198	2,846	6,137	19	229	1,079	1,852	2,938	7,661
Negro.....	1,246	286	53	95	98	35	521	9	44	160	174	134	439
Other races ¹	519	175	73	62	37	3	273	18	42	83	76	54	71
Mississippi.....	212,392	66,961	27,638	19,126	16,573	3,624	93,117	6,627	16,524	28,786	22,373	18,788	52,314
Native white.....	54,195	27,144	7,355	9,235	8,466	2,088	16,834	921	2,740	5,537	4,276	3,360	10,217
Foreign-born white.....	566	178	20	27	78	53	262	2	17	77	97	99	96
Negro.....	157,379	39,579	20,226	9,851	8,020	1,482	75,846	5,698	13,735	23,143	17,990	15,310	41,954
Other races ¹	252	60	37	13	9	1	145	16	32	39	39	19	47
Missouri.....	298,203	154,826	36,683	47,730	53,729	16,744	83,107	2,702	13,111	27,016	31,455	18,823	60,270
Native white.....	250,031	140,609	34,046	43,858	48,064	14,641	63,197	2,252	10,951	20,343	15,519	14,132	46,225
Foreign-born white.....	10,779	5,193	694	1,241	1,848	1,410	2,920	18	184	776	924	1,018	2,666
Negro.....	37,167	8,924	1,843	2,597	3,796	688	16,913	423	1,971	5,860	4,996	3,558	11,330
Other races ¹	226	100	40	34	21	5	77	4	5	37	16	15	49
Montana.....	32,189	15,890	3,252	5,713	5,639	1,298	9,736	167	1,189	2,750	2,856	2,794	6,543
Native white.....	27,799	14,698	3,042	5,415	5,175	964	8,248	149	1,086	2,446	2,448	2,119	4,955
Foreign-born white.....	3,841	1,171	168	262	425	316	1,230	4	55	221	348	602	1,440
Negro.....	167	33	3	5	20	5	70	1	3	20	13	33	64
Other races ¹	362	90	39	31	19	1	188	13	25	63	47	40	84
Nebraska.....	89,559	51,587	11,299	18,647	17,274	4,367	23,541	520	3,247	7,310	6,408	6,055	14,431
Native white.....	81,446	49,034	10,911	18,095	16,362	3,666	20,581	487	3,067	6,578	5,418	5,031	11,831
Foreign-born white.....	5,626	2,034	266	401	714	663	1,791	6	74	349	580	782	1,801
Negro.....	2,266	438	95	124	184	35	1,076	21	100	349	364	222	752
Other races ¹	221	81	37	27	14	3	93	6	6	34	27	20	47
Nevada.....	5,895	1,984	344	660	765	195	2,332	40	252	777	658	655	1,549
Native white.....	4,839	1,747	298	618	675	156	1,893	33	227	620	516	497	1,199
Foreign-born white.....	582	113	14	19	54	26	252	1	9	83	85	74	217
Negro.....	98	27	2	4	14	7	41	1		12	17	11	30
Other races ¹	376	77	30	19	22	6	196	5	16	62	40	73	103

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

59

TABLE 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
New Hampshire	49,894	27,196	5,997	7,857	9,381	3,961	15,315	913	1,673	4,698	4,598	4,135	7,383
Native white.....	38,240	22,812	5,344	6,900	7,710	2,858	10,829	197	1,428	3,562	2,898	2,744	5,599
Foreign-born white.....	10,574	4,351	647	948	1,659	1,097	4,451	16	244	1,134	1,480	1,377	1,772
Negro.....	72	29	6	9	3	5	32	1	1	1	17	13	11
Other races ¹	8	4			3	1	3				1		1
New Jersey	415,246	266,648	79,347	81,658	81,416	24,233	101,185	3,319	14,844	36,563	28,652	18,787	47,413
Native white.....	303,488	219,941	69,953	68,062	63,730	18,196	86,208	1,743	10,640	21,408	13,369	9,048	27,339
Foreign-born white.....	73,139	34,849	6,323	10,187	13,262	5,077	25,970	167	1,582	8,140	9,839	6,242	12,320
Negro.....	38,530	11,817	3,000	3,394	4,408	955	18,970	408	2,617	7,018	5,435	3,492	7,743
Other races ¹	89	41	11	9	16	5	37	1	5	17	9	5	11
New Mexico	21,780	8,844	2,408	2,789	3,973	675	7,538	300	1,155	2,423	1,928	1,734	5,378
Native white.....	16,060	7,185	1,758	2,315	2,569	543	4,899	142	668	1,606	1,333	1,150	3,976
Foreign-born white.....	581	255	19	30	114	92	168	1	3	39	61	64	158
Negro.....	342	57	16	17	18	6	177	2	22	60	52	41	108
Other races ¹	4,777	1,347	615	427	271	34	2,294	155	462	718	480	479	1,136
New York	1,413,828	924,933	312,597	287,093	328,807	96,438	328,460	5,911	46,216	118,283	92,087	65,963	160,433
Native white.....	975,958	639,790	179,394	217,679	225,531	67,186	192,714	4,527	32,295	69,819	47,649	38,424	93,454
Foreign-born white.....	341,065	201,192	27,580	59,617	87,223	26,723	91,148	510	7,162	29,688	31,935	21,863	48,725
Negro.....	96,687	33,450	5,502	9,665	15,842	2,441	44,172	867	6,709	18,638	12,370	5,888	18,065
Other races ¹	1,116	501	121	132	211	37	426	7	60	138	133	58	189
North Carolina	262,865	124,076	43,049	39,527	34,314	7,188	88,324	5,375	18,121	32,463	21,779	15,588	45,285
Native white.....	145,643	79,376	25,615	25,566	23,214	4,981	46,407	3,366	9,998	16,272	9,667	6,904	19,860
Foreign-born white.....	721	363	21	68	165	109	227	2	9	85	85	53	131
Negro.....	114,849	43,702	17,092	13,735	10,811	2,064	46,076	1,965	7,990	15,913	11,672	8,533	25,071
Other races ¹	1,452	635	321	158	124	32	614	42	124	200	162	96	203
North Dakota	35,995	23,529	5,097	9,759	7,443	1,230	7,291	172	1,140	2,254	1,787	1,938	5,175
Native white.....	31,202	21,932	4,914	9,439	6,839	740	6,017	159	1,087	2,044	1,483	1,244	3,253
Foreign-born white.....	4,496	1,506	148	280	591	489	1,139	3	30	174	268	65	1,849
Negro.....	44	9	6	6	2	1	8	5	4	8	8	13	13
Other races ¹	253	80	35	34	11	113	113	10	18	32	28	25	60
Ohio	539,042	297,706	66,438	97,823	98,664	34,791	152,592	3,427	23,524	52,543	41,699	31,399	88,744
Native white.....	452,306	269,417	60,955	89,326	88,251	30,885	114,221	2,879	19,833	39,240	28,639	23,630	68,668
Foreign-born white.....	46,232	19,102	3,305	5,610	6,985	3,202	17,578	92	1,126	5,299	6,902	4,159	9,572
Negro.....	40,350	9,140	2,169	2,873	3,896	702	20,723	454	2,560	7,971	6,138	3,600	10,457
Other races ¹	134	47	9	14	22	2	70	2	5	33	20	10	17
Oklahoma	128,159	48,571	11,483	19,102	15,686	2,315	46,118	1,528	8,043	16,118	11,563	8,866	33,470
Native white.....	104,239	43,154	10,034	17,086	13,990	2,044	35,785	1,140	6,262	12,279	8,917	7,187	25,300
Foreign-born white.....	1,480	503	27	103	253	120	451	2	22	97	147	183	526
Negro.....	19,489	3,819	1,076	1,490	1,146	107	9,062	356	1,621	3,455	2,296	1,334	6,608
Other races ¹	2,951	1,095	331	423	297	44	820	30	138	287	203	162	1,036
Oregon	80,998	33,009	6,904	11,368	11,912	3,727	39,717	508	3,607	9,098	8,445	8,059	17,372
Native white.....	72,044	30,908	6,498	10,606	10,809	2,995	26,257	480	3,385	8,239	7,331	6,822	14,879
Foreign-born white.....	8,086	2,825	365	698	1,043	719	2,978	25	188	694	936	1,135	2,283
Negro.....	382	68	14	17	29	8	179	15	43	68	53	135	75
Other races ¹	486	108	27	45	31	5	303	3	19	122	110	49	75
Pennsylvania	800,592	534,887	149,272	160,868	167,600	57,147	166,331	4,738	28,807	58,274	43,374	33,088	99,564
Native white.....	659,398	472,904	137,443	143,549	143,789	48,123	115,728	3,956	21,166	40,616	27,607	22,483	70,766
Foreign-born white.....	75,056	40,290	6,744	10,833	15,295	7,328	19,582	129	1,323	5,582	7,091	5,477	15,213
Negro.....	65,945	21,438	5,072	6,211	8,480	1,675	30,946	700	4,315	12,071	8,749	5,111	13,561
Other races ¹	184	85	13	15	36	21	75	3	3	25	27	17	24
Rhode Island	87,780	59,000	18,096	16,284	19,137	7,533	19,761	364	2,563	6,943	5,751	4,151	8,989
Native white.....	65,102	47,905	14,213	13,567	15,050	5,075	11,867	298	2,016	4,551	2,953	2,047	5,330
Foreign-born white.....	20,933	10,500	1,725	2,533	3,914	2,328	7,239	40	504	2,201	2,602	1,891	3,195
Negro.....	1,665	572	154	128	164	126	632	16	41	173	193	204	451
Other races ¹	60	23	4	6	9	4	24		12	12	3		13
South Carolina	194,728	76,238	34,110	23,690	18,371	4,087	76,634	5,075	13,839	24,291	19,333	14,096	38,864
Native white.....	72,805	36,771	12,779	11,187	10,229	2,576	25,930	1,997	5,077	8,727	6,173	3,956	10,104
Foreign-born white.....	395	160	8	26	74	52	152		4	53	53	42	83
Negro.....	121,288	42,262	21,269	11,464	8,062	1,437	50,479	3,070	8,744	15,492	13,086	10,087	28,647
Other races ¹	138	45	24	13	6	2	73	8	14	19	21	11	20
South Dakota	37,907	21,959	4,281	8,778	7,489	1,403	9,300	199	1,354	2,910	2,438	2,399	5,949
Native white.....	33,981	20,844	4,191	8,541	7,054	1,058	8,502	194	1,309	2,785	2,241	1,973	4,635
Foreign-born white.....	2,793	973	55	179	400	339	664	3	33	83	160	385	1,156
Negro.....	87	15	3	6	6	6	32	1	3	6	13	9	20
Other races ¹	366	127	32	50	39	6	102	1	9	36	24	32	137

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 19.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid- owed and di- vorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Tennessee.....	191,415	73,657	21,154	25,996	25,284	6,223	65,031	2,978	10,779	21,458	16,446	13,370	47,727
Native white.....	117,015	59,655	15,058	20,231	19,451	4,915	32,799	1,643	5,985	11,013	7,892	6,266	24,561
Foreign-born white.....	865	365	35	74	132	124	286	1	15	83	87	100	214
Negro.....	73,525	18,634	6,060	5,689	5,701	1,184	31,943	1,334	4,779	10,359	8,467	7,004	22,948
Other races ¹	10	3	1	2			3			3			4
Texas.....	411,224	166,567	49,249	57,172	51,591	9,575	141,818	5,474	23,665	50,608	36,287	25,284	103,319
Native white.....	245,996	117,678	29,535	42,592	38,758	6,793	77,128	2,553	13,193	27,729	19,660	13,993	51,190
Foreign-born white.....	7,444	3,252	271	606	1,344	1,031	2,012	3	106	417	665	879	2,180
Negro.....	120,344	25,946	10,298	8,010	6,625	1,025	54,149	2,441	9,117	19,784	13,896	8,911	40,247
Other races ¹	37,440	19,709	8,155	5,964	4,864	726	8,029	477	1,247	2,678	2,126	1,501	9,702
Utah.....	28,928	16,348	4,203	6,556	4,640	949	8,922	158	1,037	2,107	1,833	1,787	5,658
Native white.....	25,638	15,179	4,017	6,256	4,159	747	5,895	145	966	1,891	1,529	1,364	4,564
Foreign-born white.....	2,910	1,089	166	277	460	196	805	4	39	148	237	377	1,016
Negro.....	122	28	3	8	13	4	51	1	5	13	18	14	43
Other races ¹	258	52	17	15	18	2	171	8	27	55	49	32	35
Vermont.....	28,337	15,310	3,259	4,595	5,081	2,382	7,862	141	901	2,198	2,116	2,508	5,165
Native white.....	25,156	13,811	2,979	4,205	4,545	2,082	6,894	136	838	1,970	1,795	2,145	4,461
Foreign-born white.....	3,126	1,479	264	386	531	298	961	5	61	225	316	354	686
Negro.....	53	19	9	4	4	2	16		2	3	5	6	18
Other races ¹	2	1			1		1						1
Virginia.....	180,593	84,806	21,726	27,634	27,276	8,168	58,924	2,136	9,101	19,113	15,730	12,844	36,863
Native white.....	102,887	58,871	13,495	19,928	19,348	6,100	26,798	1,229	4,999	9,228	6,179	5,163	17,218
Foreign-born white.....	1,656	683	48	140	305	190	626	1	29	161	230	205	347
Negro.....	76,016	25,236	8,178	7,664	7,617	1,877	31,490	906	4,073	9,721	9,317	7,473	19,290
Other races ¹	34	16	5	2	8	1	10			3	4	3	8
Washington.....	126,497	56,197	10,559	19,576	20,394	5,684	43,162	784	5,378	13,119	12,418	11,463	27,138
Native white.....	106,403	49,545	9,692	17,786	17,810	4,257	35,561	721	4,893	11,288	9,976	8,683	21,297
Foreign-born white.....	17,783	6,224	733	1,621	2,478	1,392	6,306	49	396	1,407	1,970	2,484	5,253
Negro.....	911	160	38	45	52	25	381	7	43	91	118	122	370
Other races ¹	1,400	268	90	124	44	10	914	7	46	333	354	174	218
West Virginia.....	81,844	42,609	10,724	14,682	13,492	3,711	24,008	769	3,760	8,258	6,099	5,129	15,227
Native white.....	71,416	39,387	10,049	13,737	12,207	3,394	19,271	675	3,292	6,668	4,597	4,069	12,758
Foreign-born white.....	1,789	761	138	172	315	136	673	8	43	160	266	196	355
Negro.....	8,629	2,458	537	770	970	181	4,061	86	454	1,429	1,235	857	2,110
Other races ¹	10	3		3			3		1	1			4
Wisconsin.....	214,819	138,434	31,575	46,106	46,992	13,761	47,680	999	7,518	16,073	12,613	10,577	28,705
Native white.....	191,487	130,133	30,350	44,105	44,054	11,624	39,694	854	6,899	14,068	10,108	7,765	21,660
Foreign-born white.....	21,760	7,900	1,123	1,882	2,786	2,109	7,248	32	513	1,719	2,277	2,707	6,612
Negro.....	1,186	248	55	68	110	15	600	11	90	243	187	69	338
Other races ¹	386	153	47	51	42	13	138	2	16	43	41	36	95
Wyoming.....	19,656	5,328	1,092	1,989	1,915	333	4,920	118	560	1,530	1,430	1,193	2,510
Native white.....	11,314	5,004	1,026	1,904	1,807	267	4,190	99	519	1,370	1,230	972	2,120
Foreign-born white.....	926	246	36	66	86	58	375	2	12	79	122	160	305
Negro.....	159	29	3	8	14	4	79		4	15	26	34	51
Other races ¹	259	49	27	10	8	4	176	17	25	66	52	18	34

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

CITY	1930			1920			CITY	1930			1920		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied			Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio.....	59,324	9,044	15.2	42,734	4,282	10.0	Nashville, Tenn.....	34,124	7,216	21.1	25,151	5,347	21.3
Albany, N. Y.....	27,885	3,200	11.5	22,530	1,311	5.8	Newark, N. J.....	92,315	12,289	13.3	84,071	5,728	6.8
Atlanta, Ga.....	59,515	17,324	29.1	44,425	11,112	25.0	New Bedford, Mass.....	23,986	6,920	28.9	24,592	7,200	29.3
Baltimore, Md.....	173,323	28,622	16.5	152,688	20,957	13.7	New Haven, Conn.....	32,945	3,394	10.3	32,171	2,844	8.8
Birmingham, Ala.....	57,798	10,936	18.9	39,049	6,523	16.7	New Orleans, La.....	96,664	18,065	18.7	74,831	12,375	16.5
Boston, Mass.....	147,260	16,973	10.8	137,853	13,583	9.9	New York, N. Y.....	1,485,155	174,882	11.8	1,115,670	107,315	9.6
Bridgeport, Conn.....	31,417	4,274	13.6	29,741	3,669	12.3	Bronx Borough.....	285,444	23,539	8.4	152,172	9,495	6.2
Buffalo, N. Y.....	123,582	10,732	8.7	104,853	5,166	5.0	Brooklyn Borough.....	542,845	47,193	8.7	399,517	26,717	6.7
Cambridge, Mass.....	21,535	2,879	13.4	20,658	2,220	10.7	Manhattan Borough.....	369,985	74,585	20.2	441,585	63,012	14.3
Camden, N. J.....	26,029	3,713	14.3	25,128	2,217	8.8	Queens Borough.....	254,389	26,432	10.4	100,679	7,063	7.0
Canton, Ohio.....	23,998	2,175	9.1	18,764	1,282	6.8	Richmond Borough.....	32,492	2,833	8.7	21,717	1,038	4.8
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	26,966	6,033	22.4	12,901	2,835	22.0	Norfolk, Va.....	28,948	6,731	23.3	25,306	5,128	20.3
Chicago, Ill.....	746,821	109,164	14.6	600,645	58,438	10.4	Oakland, Calif.....	67,541	10,867	16.1	47,873	4,820	10.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	101,613	12,732	12.5	84,733	8,403	9.9	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	44,564	8,523	19.1	20,594	3,564	17.3
Cleveland, Ohio.....	196,810	27,656	14.1	168,144	16,153	9.6	Omaha, Nebr.....	48,184	7,124	14.8	40,719	4,759	11.7
Columbus, Ohio.....	67,843	11,981	17.7	52,357	5,445	10.4	Paterson, N. J.....	30,443	4,065	13.4	27,887	4,243	15.2
Dallas, Tex.....	62,084	14,631	23.6	35,146	6,845	19.5	Peoria, Ill.....	23,638	3,363	14.2	16,625	1,631	9.2
Dayton, Ohio.....	47,708	7,432	15.6	34,904	3,140	9.0	Philadelphia, Pa.....	414,313	56,397	13.6	373,687	37,402	10.0
Denver, Colo.....	67,178	11,693	17.4	54,996	6,205	11.3	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	136,456	11,258	8.3	115,400	6,968	6.0
Des Moines, Iowa.....	33,433	5,415	16.2	28,263	3,554	12.6	Portland, Oreg.....	71,642	13,068	18.2	58,553	7,423	12.7
Detroit, Mich.....	353,175	44,027	12.5	299,219	17,105	8.2	Providence, R. I.....	50,270	6,294	12.5	46,225	5,433	11.8
Duluth, Minn.....	21,035	1,932	9.4	19,235	1,150	6.0	Reading, Pa.....	25,176	3,826	15.2	23,648	3,312	14.0
Elizabeth, N. J.....	24,144	2,532	10.7	19,129	1,106	5.8	Richmond, Va.....	39,744	9,117	22.9	35,171	6,985	19.9
El Paso, Tex.....	20,217	2,968	14.7	15,600	1,357	8.7	Rochester, N. Y.....	72,923	11,049	15.2	62,523	7,587	12.1
Erie, Pa.....	24,965	2,090	8.4	19,215	875	4.6	St. Louis, Mo.....	189,217	25,807	13.6	165,846	18,623	11.2
Evansville, Ind.....	23,542	3,066	13.0	18,374	1,719	9.4	St. Paul, Minn.....	58,239	5,929	10.2	47,815	3,699	7.7
Fall River, Mass.....	22,013	4,498	20.4	22,376	5,489	24.5	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	29,640	3,295	11.1	24,381	1,768	7.3
Flint, Mich.....	36,703	5,091	13.9	19,552	1,811	9.3	San Antonio, Tex.....	47,892	7,048	14.7	32,539	4,003	12.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	26,869	3,505	13.0	18,330	1,422	7.6	San Diego, Calif.....	35,216	6,454	18.3	17,341	2,105	12.1
Fort Worth, Tex.....	38,908	7,467	19.2	23,253	3,408	14.7	San Francisco, Calif.....	133,194	23,495	17.6	100,816	13,189	13.1
Gary, Ind.....	22,023	2,228	10.1	11,092	581	5.2	Scranton, Pa.....	28,202	1,290	4.6	25,807	671	2.6
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	38,476	4,658	12.1	30,200	3,045	10.1	Seattle, Wash.....	84,621	14,392	17.0	70,054	8,203	11.7
Hartford, Conn.....	34,607	5,686	16.4	27,885	3,183	11.4	Somerville, Mass.....	21,897	2,009	9.2	19,741	1,883	7.0
Houston, Tex.....	68,765	14,844	21.6	31,211	5,787	18.5	South Bend, Ind.....	23,752	3,577	15.1	14,918	1,235	8.3
Indianapolis, Ind.....	88,411	15,757	17.8	73,883	8,876	12.1	Spokane, Wash.....	26,839	4,185	15.6	23,444	2,676	11.4
Jacksonville, Fla.....	30,475	8,278	27.2	21,581	5,961	27.7	Springfield, Mass.....	32,565	4,488	13.8	27,349	3,788	13.8
Jersey City, N. J.....	64,364	6,536	10.2	58,551	3,467	5.9	Syracuse, N. Y.....	46,988	6,444	13.7	37,461	3,369	9.0
Kansas City, Kans.....	28,582	4,779	16.7	22,749	2,499	11.0	Tacoma, Wash.....	24,940	3,380	13.6	21,248	1,984	9.3
Kansas City, Mo.....	97,434	19,165	19.7	75,256	10,347	13.7	Tampa, Fla.....	22,714	7,582	33.4	10,621	3,488	32.8
Knoxville, Tenn.....	23,474	4,712	20.1	16,808	2,613	15.5	Toledo, Ohio.....	68,170	9,470	13.9	53,870	4,834	9.0
Long Beach, Calif.....	36,414	5,520	15.2	14,419	1,109	7.7	Trenton, N. J.....	25,576	3,135	12.3	24,342	2,032	8.3
Los Angeles, Calif.....	291,260	55,312	19.0	132,890	18,174	13.7	Tulsa, Okla.....	34,207	6,757	19.8	16,059	2,203	13.7
Louisville, Ky.....	68,552	11,107	16.2	49,685	8,078	16.3	Utica, N. Y.....	21,911	3,477	15.9	19,385	2,892	14.9
Lowell, Mass.....	19,096	2,782	14.6	21,353	4,458	20.9	Washington, D. C.....	109,427	32,668	29.9	88,602	22,871	25.8
Lynn, Mass.....	22,279	3,881	17.4	20,718	3,874	18.7	Wichita, Kans.....	26,613	4,492	16.9	16,918	1,745	10.3
Memphis, Tenn.....	58,699	13,448	22.9	36,273	7,717	21.3	Wilmington, Del.....	22,766	3,137	13.8	23,019	2,636	11.5
Miami, Fla.....	27,332	7,826	28.6	6,938	1,830	26.4	Worcester, Mass.....	40,314	4,272	10.6	35,426	2,873	8.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	126,896	14,316	11.3	94,036	6,370	6.8	Yonkers, N. Y.....	28,966	3,851	13.3	19,935	1,926	9.2
Minneapolis, Minn.....	102,142	14,682	14.4	80,173	6,441	8.0	Youngstown, Ohio.....	36,129	2,632	7.3	26,984	1,397	5.1

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Akron, Ohio	23,793	11,304	3,645	4,171	3,661	727	9,044	213	1,613	3,792	2,406	1,021	3,545
Native white	20,040	10,059	2,346	3,776	3,292	645	7,162	184	1,447	3,069	1,705	757	2,819
Foreign-born white	2,605	847	207	289	278	73	1,322	13	103	451	645	210	436
Negro	1,143	295	91	106	89	9	568	16	62	272	154	54	290
Other races ¹	5	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Albany, N. Y.	16,494	11,281	1,885	2,889	4,668	2,059	3,200	68	504	1,076	838	714	2,012
Native white	14,388	10,175	1,547	2,604	4,243	1,781	2,586	63	445	887	642	549	1,627
Foreign-born white	1,672	969	107	232	371	269	400	3	26	116	131	124	303
Negro	432	136	31	33	53	19	214	2	33	73	65	41	82
Other races ¹	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Atlanta, Ga.	46,923	17,838	4,376	6,064	6,295	1,163	17,324	694	3,208	6,684	4,353	2,385	11,761
Native white	22,443	11,705	2,448	4,036	4,282	939	6,665	252	1,465	2,570	1,524	845	4,073
Foreign-born white	363	167	19	48	74	26	120	1	10	36	38	36	76
Negro	24,114	5,965	1,908	1,980	1,879	198	10,538	442	1,733	4,069	2,790	1,604	7,611
Other races ¹	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Baltimore, Md.	100,728	56,401	14,480	15,839	18,813	7,269	28,622	814	4,537	10,339	7,741	5,181	15,705
Native white	64,826	44,373	11,924	12,469	14,242	5,738	12,166	458	2,411	4,452	2,906	1,939	8,287
Foreign-born white	6,049	3,031	442	824	1,119	646	1,727	2	99	484	605	537	1,291
Negro	29,838	8,989	2,114	2,545	3,445	885	14,725	364	2,027	5,400	4,229	2,715	6,124
Other races ¹	15	8	1	1	7	4	4	1	3	1	1	1	3
Birmingham, Ala.	32,130	12,002	3,734	4,289	4,303	676	10,936	339	1,909	4,411	2,845	1,439	9,192
Native white	13,741	7,431	1,430	2,700	2,821	480	3,602	110	726	1,441	860	465	2,708
Foreign-born white	386	151	15	41	57	38	151	1	12	33	59	47	84
Negro	18,002	4,420	1,289	1,548	1,425	158	7,182	229	1,171	2,937	1,926	919	6,400
Other races ¹	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Boston, Mass.	108,241	78,738	13,193	23,608	31,150	13,787	15,973	189	1,700	4,963	4,714	4,417	13,530
Native white	74,082	59,257	11,327	17,665	22,531	7,734	8,305	146	1,251	2,983	2,043	1,882	6,520
Foreign-born white	30,104	19,116	1,700	4,633	7,949	4,834	6,024	26	321	1,432	2,121	2,124	4,964
Negro	4,025	1,354	165	307	663	219	1,629	17	127	535	544	406	1,042
Other races ¹	30	11	1	3	7	7	15	1	1	3	6	5	4
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,304	11,221	3,627	3,235	3,330	1,029	4,274	80	556	1,416	1,384	638	1,809
Native white	13,089	9,717	3,272	2,804	2,839	802	2,353	65	448	847	605	388	1,019
Foreign-born white	3,767	1,383	315	396	453	219	1,690	10	88	453	711	398	684
Negro	457	120	40	35	37	8	231	5	20	86	68	52	106
Other races ¹	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buffalo, N. Y.	58,187	41,085	9,613	12,211	14,742	4,529	16,759	185	1,548	3,998	3,019	2,009	6,340
Native white	46,850	35,117	8,647	10,519	12,439	3,512	7,404	154	1,226	2,870	1,914	1,240	4,329
Foreign-born white	9,671	5,477	851	1,531	2,107	988	2,544	18	203	723	903	697	1,650
Negro	1,619	475	107	157	183	28	788	13	112	395	196	72	356
Other races ¹	47	26	8	4	13	1	16	1	2	8	6	5	5
Cambridge, Mass.	17,091	12,360	1,946	3,319	4,942	2,053	3,879	43	358	976	847	656	1,959
Native white	11,187	8,752	1,527	2,405	3,469	1,351	1,455	35	241	555	344	280	960
Foreign-born white	5,066	3,175	362	836	1,317	660	1,111	7	92	346	383	283	780
Negro	833	329	57	77	163	42	312	1	25	75	119	93	192
Other races ¹	5	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Camden, N. J.	12,634	7,242	2,550	2,160	1,947	585	3,713	116	615	1,306	1,060	616	1,679
Native white	9,487	6,216	2,287	1,856	1,598	475	2,232	95	470	807	529	331	1,039
Foreign-born white	1,420	456	118	147	124	67	662	3	33	213	265	148	302
Negro	1,726	569	145	157	225	42	819	18	112	286	266	137	338
Other races ¹	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canton, Ohio	8,533	4,987	1,134	1,698	1,676	479	3,175	45	371	775	604	360	1,371
Native white	7,685	4,622	1,051	1,600	1,586	445	1,815	40	343	657	466	309	1,188
Foreign-born white	621	250	61	82	75	32	238	2	17	66	98	55	133
Negro	226	55	22	16	15	2	122	3	11	52	40	16	49
Other races ¹	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chattanooga, Tenn.	15,851	5,928	1,448	2,043	2,066	371	6,033	243	1,059	2,318	1,569	859	3,690
Native white	9,340	4,559	1,060	1,560	1,627	312	3,122	156	600	1,198	767	401	1,659
Foreign-born white	106	34	2	10	9	13	48	1	1	15	18	14	24
Negro	6,203	1,334	386	472	430	46	2,862	86	451	1,104	777	444	2,007
Other races ¹	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chicago, Ill.	408,489	238,069	60,569	74,869	82,885	19,753	108,184	2,616	13,972	43,032	30,261	15,283	59,249
Native white	284,810	192,437	53,501	61,319	63,907	13,710	60,512	1,924	13,449	23,940	14,028	7,171	31,861
Foreign-born white	76,523	35,904	5,195	10,504	14,621	5,584	26,164	142	2,024	5,213	10,189	5,596	14,460
Negro	44,397	9,409	1,764	2,941	4,255	449	22,151	545	3,436	9,728	5,982	2,490	12,807
Other races ¹	747	319	102	105	102	10	307	5	63	151	62	26	121
Cincinnati, Ohio	55,577	33,585	6,337	8,208	12,471	5,569	12,732	354	1,988	4,518	3,418	2,484	8,260
Native white	44,088	29,897	5,739	8,213	11,053	4,892	7,594	237	1,324	2,547	1,947	1,539	6,597
Foreign-born white	3,554	1,947	213	466	747	521	855	8	58	241	271	282	752
Negro	7,927	1,737	384	527	670	156	4,279	114	576	1,728	1,198	663	1,911
Other races ¹	8	4	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	1

¹Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

65

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Cleveland, Ohio	98,910	57,013	15,661	19,488	17,669	4,905	27,666	598	4,262	10,462	8,415	3,999	14,241
Native white.....	68,694	47,398	13,743	16,382	13,991	3,282	13,877	390	3,019	5,470	3,288	1,710	7,419
Foreign-born white.....	19,231	7,158	1,389	2,311	2,644	814	8,421	37	605	2,642	3,414	1,653	3,822
Negro.....	10,957	2,442	527	791	1,015	109	5,519	101	728	2,343	1,712	635	2,996
Other races ¹	28	15	2	4	9		9		7	1	1	1	4
Columbus, Ohio	38,348	16,642	3,976	5,175	6,085	2,407	11,981	314	1,947	4,113	3,220	2,388	6,726
Native white.....	29,061	15,075	2,685	4,719	5,520	2,151	8,791	249	1,576	2,982	2,272	1,712	5,195
Foreign-born white.....	1,204	594	63	154	201	176	375	1	22	4,117	115	120	235
Negro.....	5,073	970	227	301	362	80	2,809	64	249	1,009	833	554	1,233
Other races ¹	11	3		1	2		6		4	4		2	2
Dallas, Tex.	38,102	14,001	3,197	4,661	5,290	863	14,631	568	3,765	5,873	3,566	1,919	9,470
Native white.....	26,824	11,926	2,644	4,005	4,570	707	9,084	346	1,769	3,599	2,142	1,228	5,814
Foreign-born white.....	583	256	27	54	114	61	171	1	14	48	64	44	156
Negro.....	10,337	1,603	439	546	549	69	5,289	219	970	2,197	1,271	630	3,445
Other races ¹	358	216	87	56	57	16	87	2	12	27	29	17	55
Dayton, Ohio	32,843	11,446	2,343	3,821	3,940	1,342	7,432	167	1,311	2,550	1,949	1,455	3,865
Native white.....	19,277	10,547	2,157	3,553	3,617	1,220	5,615	130	1,097	1,915	1,386	1,037	3,115
Foreign-born white.....	1,099	363	53	93	126	91	429	1	41	144	142	101	217
Negro.....	2,556	536	133	175	197	31	1,387	36	173	490	421	267	633
Other races ¹	1						1			1			2
Denver, Colo.	37,649	17,528	3,517	5,067	6,500	2,444	11,688	305	1,610	3,800	3,210	2,768	8,498
Native white.....	32,628	15,931	3,243	4,757	5,946	1,985	9,955	272	1,465	3,320	2,724	2,174	6,742
Foreign-born white.....	3,030	1,145	107	196	415	427	922	5	51	188	261	417	963
Negro.....	1,908	282	57	72	124	29	680	15	63	245	198	159	646
Other races ¹	383	170	110	42	15	3	136	13	31	47	27	18	77
Des Moines, Iowa	18,319	9,616	1,787	3,177	3,500	1,052	5,415	111	853	1,971	1,375	1,105	3,388
Native white.....	16,771	9,074	1,711	3,078	3,320	965	4,826	103	802	1,807	1,186	926	2,871
Foreign-born white.....	763	305	31	63	140	81	254	7	11	55	83	104	204
Negro.....	778	136	44	48	39	6	332	7	40	107	105	73	311
Other races ¹	7	2	1		1		3			2	1		2
Detroit, Mich.	140,783	76,730	19,858	26,011	25,908	4,943	44,027	1,053	7,785	18,683	11,464	5,072	20,016
Native white.....	93,999	57,756	16,072	19,824	18,573	3,287	25,021	736	5,362	10,663	5,748	2,512	11,222
Foreign-born white.....	31,223	15,352	3,026	4,987	5,737	1,539	10,883	148	1,208	4,115	3,672	1,840	4,988
Negro.....	15,365	3,545	735	1,173	1,520	117	8,042	167	1,206	3,845	2,116	708	3,778
Other races ¹	175	67	22	27	18		81	2	9	40	18	12	27
Duluth, Minn.	10,750	7,433	1,562	2,061	2,732	578	1,982	29	224	669	592	468	1,335
Native white.....	8,903	6,632	1,490	2,383	2,409	350	1,451	28	205	576	404	238	820
Foreign-born white.....	1,776	790	71	173	319	227	508	1	18	83	183	223	478
Negro.....	66	10		5	4	1	20		1	9	4	6	35
Other races ¹	6	1	1				3			1	1	1	2
Elizabeth, N. J.	11,803	8,254	2,775	3,550	2,307	623	2,589	71	486	1,045	679	301	967
Native white.....	8,886	6,930	2,440	2,138	1,884	468	1,420	58	379	583	281	119	536
Foreign-born white.....	2,303	1,137	272	361	141	831	831	4	61	295	319	152	335
Negro.....	613	186	63	51	59	13	331	9	46	167	79	30	96
Other races ¹	1	1			1								
El Paso, Tex.	11,327	5,398	1,324	1,704	1,974	394	2,966	86	439	1,077	856	508	2,965
Native white.....	4,363	1,757	337	540	726	154	1,670	49	250	635	457	279	936
Foreign-born white.....	274	111	11	25	48	27	81		4	19	32	26	82
Negro.....	363	59	14	17	21	7	192	4	24	68	65	31	112
Other races ¹	6,327	3,469	962	1,122	1,179	206	1,023	33	161	355	302	172	1,835
Erie, Pa.	10,568	7,126	1,804	2,164	2,341	817	3,090	48	390	657	590	505	1,352
Native white.....	9,422	6,689	1,712	2,038	2,218	721	1,674	45	271	543	430	385	1,059
Foreign-born white.....	1,032	412	84	117	116	95	360		15	90	145	110	260
Negro.....	113	24	8	8	7	1	56		3	24	15	10	33
Other races ¹	1	1											
Evansville, Ind.	11,165	6,060	1,376	1,945	2,166	683	3,066	95	584	1,084	749	544	2,039
Native white.....	10,004	5,662	1,222	1,838	1,967	635	2,643	84	531	968	624	436	1,699
Foreign-born white.....	87	34	2	5	13	14	28		3	2	7	16	35
Negro.....	1,063	363	51	102	176	34	395	11	50	124	118	92	305
Other races ¹	1	1											
Fall River, Mass.	17,364	11,568	3,330	2,962	3,809	1,467	4,498	68	596	1,607	1,319	908	1,398
Native white.....	12,440	9,515	3,069	2,619	2,982	845	2,329	61	475	945	555	293	596
Foreign-born white.....	4,856	2,035	257	339	821	618	2,144	5	121	661	750	607	677
Negro.....	67	13	4	4	6	4	24	2		1	13	8	25
Other races ¹	1						1				1		

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Flint, Mich.	12,370	5,409	1,508	2,001	1,631	289	5,091	145	1,124	2,064	1,134	624	1,770
Native white.....	10,358	4,730	1,356	1,789	1,395	210	4,237	127	1,016	1,744	883	467	1,391
Foreign-born white.....	1,428	578	139	188	196	55	614	12	69	213	186	134	236
Negro.....	471	99	13	43	39	4	235	6	39	104	64	22	137
Other races ¹	13	2		1	1		5		1	3	1		6
Fort Wayne, Ind.	12,952	7,612	1,731	2,547	2,614	720	3,505	88	656	1,262	818	651	1,825
Native white.....	12,317	7,376	1,703	2,484	2,520	669	3,270	85	625	1,219	750	591	1,671
Foreign-born white.....	365	178	18	44	67	49	109	2	12	27	31	37	78
Negro.....	270	58	10	19	27	2	126	1	19	46	37	23	86
Other races ¹													
Fort Worth, Tex.	19,251	7,054	1,658	2,407	2,555	434	7,467	285	1,322	2,813	1,974	1,073	4,730
Native white.....	13,863	6,125	1,417	2,111	2,249	348	4,631	190	863	1,709	1,155	714	3,107
Foreign-born white.....	240	120	13	21	39	47	60		13	20	23	23	60
Negro.....	4,981	746	198	257	252	39	2,729	91	449	1,075	785	329	1,516
Other races ¹	157	63	30	18	15		47	4	6	16	14	7	47
Gary, Ind.	6,173	2,956	950	992	876	138	3,228	56	365	871	640	296	989
Native white.....	4,066	2,380	826	783	671	100	1,272	38	259	523	288	164	414
Foreign-born white.....	775	273	61	97	88	27	358	3	22	90	180	63	144
Negro.....	1,245	285	62	103	111	9	548	14	78	227	163	66	412
Other races ¹	87	18	1	9	6	2	50	1	6	31	9	3	19
Grand Rapids, Mich.	18,041	10,707	2,448	3,597	3,547	1,115	4,658	109	779	1,546	1,200	1,024	3,678
Native white.....	15,756	9,811	2,299	3,361	3,250	901	3,801	95	705	1,307	924	767	2,144
Foreign-born white.....	1,864	809	118	209	274	206	622	3	45	152	212	210	453
Negro.....	404	82	29	27	22	4	228	7	29	86	61	45	94
Other races ¹	17	5				2	7	1		1	3	2	5
Hartford, Conn.	23,573	15,482	3,471	4,776	5,607	1,728	5,686	94	787	2,160	1,610	1,045	3,405
Native white.....	17,171	12,543	2,962	3,933	4,401	1,247	3,221	69	568	1,346	748	600	1,407
Foreign-born white.....	5,208	2,553	425	748	1,018	462	1,804	11	149	558	651	435	751
Negro.....	1,194	286	84	95	88	19	661	14	80	246	211	110	247
Other races ¹													
Houston, Tex.	37,630	13,327	3,406	4,652	4,543	737	14,844	529	2,920	6,082	3,543	1,780	9,459
Native white.....	21,464	9,876	2,434	3,553	3,358	531	7,196	277	1,530	2,854	1,624	911	4,392
Foreign-born white.....	1,041	523	90	151	195	85	322		30	89	100	103	196
Negro.....	14,367	2,604	737	851	915	101	7,104	238	1,337	3,025	1,766	738	4,659
Other races ¹	758	324	144	97	74	9	222	14	33	94	53	28	212
Indianapolis, Ind.	46,082	20,729	4,282	6,412	7,662	2,433	15,767	484	2,585	5,502	4,118	3,068	9,536
Native white.....	37,252	18,691	3,881	5,804	6,818	2,188	11,767	393	2,155	4,161	2,864	2,194	6,794
Foreign-born white.....	1,145	493	47	126	189	131	396	4	18	108	145	121	256
Negro.....	7,680	1,605	354	482	655	114	3,594	87	412	1,233	1,109	753	2,481
Other races ¹	5												5
Jacksonville, Fla.	19,009	5,849	1,488	2,012	2,035	334	8,278	262	1,497	3,322	2,137	1,070	4,882
Native white.....	7,970	3,709	866	1,273	1,326	244	2,610	78	502	993	645	392	1,651
Foreign-born white.....	404	172	22	42	79	29	134		6	36	43	49	98
Negro.....	10,633	1,968	580	697	630	61	5,534	174	989	2,293	1,449	629	3,131
Other races ¹	2												2
Jersey City, N. J.	35,810	25,229	7,775	7,800	7,950	1,774	6,586	167	1,090	2,505	1,816	1,008	3,925
Native white.....	28,119	21,990	7,110	6,743	6,730	1,407	3,836	139	809	1,576	863	449	2,293
Foreign-born white.....	5,685	2,697	497	863	1,002	335	1,812	10	124	535	726	417	1,176
Negro.....	1,990	602	165	192	215	30	933	18	157	390	226	142	455
Other races ¹	16	10	3	2	3	2	5			4	1		1
Kansas City, Kans.	12,870	5,563	1,693	1,717	1,721	422	4,779	136	760	1,516	1,398	969	2,528
Native white.....	9,295	4,774	1,501	1,494	1,435	343	3,044	113	593	958	827	553	1,477
Foreign-born white.....	711	217	47	42	74	54	352	3	20	75	161	93	142
Negro.....	2,814	550	135	175	207	33	1,367	20	145	476	407	319	897
Other races ¹	50	22	10	6	4	2	16		2	7	3	4	12
Kansas City, Mo.	66,829	25,185	4,469	7,617	10,320	2,789	19,185	562	3,147	6,885	4,952	3,519	12,579
Native white.....	46,152	22,234	4,010	6,748	9,070	2,406	14,780	474	2,686	5,462	3,536	2,622	9,138
Foreign-born white.....	1,992	967	119	250	339	259	584	3	42	145	191	203	441
Negro.....	8,677	1,943	315	603	902	123	3,765	84	415	1,359	1,220	687	2,969
Other races ¹	118	51	25	16	9	1	36	1	4	19	5	7	31
Knoxville, Tenn.	13,207	6,097	1,537	2,021	2,118	421	4,712	199	872	1,729	1,151	761	2,498
Native white.....	9,662	5,131	1,294	1,707	1,769	361	2,980	137	584	1,078	709	472	1,551
Foreign-born white.....	77	29	2	7	12	5	37		1	4	3	8	21
Negro.....	3,578	937	241	307	337	52	1,715	61	287	647	439	261	926
Other races ¹													
Long Beach, Calif.	14,708	5,402	782	1,375	2,350	915	5,520	97	642	1,814	1,621	1,346	3,726
Native white.....	13,217	4,896	710	1,275	2,138	773	4,952	92	599	1,665	1,442	1,154	3,369
Foreign-born white.....	1,289	455	42	80	196	177	456	5	28	107	143	173	378
Negro.....	97	13	2	3	6	2	61		12	18	19	12	23
Other races ¹	105	38	8	17	10	3	51		3	24	17	7	16

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Wid-owed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Los Angeles, Calif.	183,802	67,925	9,332	18,624	30,016	10,053	55,312	903	7,256	19,943	15,673	11,537	40,085
Native white	124,203	53,206	6,976	14,803	23,904	7,523	41,097	741	5,856	15,002	11,172	8,326	29,900
Foreign-born white	21,938	9,012	797	1,884	4,103	2,228	7,334	48	531	2,098	2,460	2,197	5,592
Negro	8,447	1,632	234	539	723	136	3,934	50	403	1,549	1,274	658	2,881
Other races ¹	8,714	4,075	1,225	1,398	1,286	166	2,947	64	466	1,294	767	356	1,692
Louisville, Ky.	39,781	20,504	4,339	5,820	7,739	3,613	11,107	406	1,713	3,731	3,948	3,310	8,150
Native white	28,387	17,770	3,870	5,099	6,601	2,200	6,058	304	1,144	2,100	1,401	1,109	4,559
Foreign-born white	688	379	34	75	121	149	148	6	42	38	62	82	161
Negro	10,683	2,355	435	646	1,010	264	4,899	102	562	1,588	1,509	1,138	3,429
Other races ¹	3						2		1	1	1	1	1
Lowell, Mass.	13,958	9,826	1,826	2,491	3,903	1,606	3,783	21	272	663	628	698	1,350
Native white	10,281	8,097	1,697	2,231	3,208	961	1,488	18	221	554	416	279	696
Foreign-born white	3,660	1,730	124	260	694	642	1,289	3	50	309	509	418	651
Negro	17	9	5		1	3	6		1		3	1	3
Other races ¹													
Lynn, Mass.	18,974	9,202	1,413	2,485	3,029	1,275	3,881	44	400	1,101	1,197	1,139	1,891
Native white	10,325	6,526	1,209	2,029	2,335	953	2,582	38	333	821	740	650	1,217
Foreign-born white	3,532	1,632	193	440	683	316	1,247	6	66	268	434	473	653
Negro	113	43	11	15	11	6	49		1	11	22	15	21
Other races ¹	4	1					3			1	1	1	1
Memphis, Tenn.	37,279	13,457	2,625	4,620	5,136	1,078	13,448	497	2,364	5,027	3,542	2,018	10,374
Native white	16,680	8,562	1,579	3,128	3,129	726	4,730	196	993	1,774	1,128	639	3,388
Foreign-born white	383	171	24	29	63	55	1,200		6	34	43	37	92
Negro	20,214	4,724	1,022	1,463	1,944	295	8,598	301	1,365	3,219	2,371	1,342	6,892
Other races ¹	2												2
Miami, Fla.	15,527	4,590	1,088	1,413	1,772	337	7,926	237	1,309	3,173	3,057	1,051	3,111
Native white	7,422	3,111	629	967	1,260	255	2,787	60	383	961	827	556	1,524
Foreign-born white	720	281	27	57	142	55	289		18	58	102	91	170
Negro	7,382	1,198	412	339	370	27	4,768	177	908	2,151	1,128	404	1,416
Other races ¹	3						2						1
Milwaukee, Wis.	63,306	41,901	9,598	13,844	14,609	3,750	14,316	301	2,723	5,478	3,724	3,091	7,189
Native white	54,413	38,201	8,983	12,799	13,378	3,131	10,850	272	2,360	4,357	2,595	1,266	5,272
Foreign-born white	7,989	3,325	866	939	1,160	610	2,997	20	231	929	933	779	1,667
Negro	841	160	40	46	66	1	440	9	76	182	130	43	241
Other races ¹	63	25	9	10	5		29		5	10	11	3	9
Minneapolis, Minn.	64,393	41,396	7,147	13,424	16,884	3,941	14,683	236	2,033	5,406	4,139	2,878	8,315
Native white	56,334	38,027	6,841	12,725	15,547	2,914	12,056	225	1,895	4,785	3,246	1,905	6,251
Foreign-born white	7,415	3,213	277	654	1,278	1,006	2,341	6	104	529	795	907	1,861
Negro	618	147	28	40	58	21	270	5	31	89	81	64	201
Other races ¹	26	9		5			15		3	3	7	2	2
Nashville, Tenn.	33,246	9,433	1,946	2,864	3,641	981	7,218	251	1,145	2,493	1,851	1,507	5,598
Native white	12,362	6,967	1,356	2,167	2,730	724	3,186	127	608	1,152	724	575	2,209
Foreign-born white	126	73	4	8	29	32	26			10	6	10	27
Negro	9,768	2,392	586	699	882	225	4,004	124	537	1,300	1,121	922	3,362
Other races ¹													
Newark, N. J.	53,104	34,753	11,137	10,983	9,779	2,824	12,289	335	1,948	4,713	3,399	1,894	6,069
Native white	36,152	27,765	9,513	8,725	7,337	2,190	5,360	194	1,079	2,067	1,258	742	3,027
Foreign-born white	9,791	5,034	1,008	1,664	1,802	560	3,083	28	225	989	1,135	706	1,674
Negro	7,149	1,954	666	574	640	74	3,836	113	642	1,631	1,006	444	1,359
Other races ¹	12						10		2	6		2	2
New Bedford, Mass.	18,362	9,837	2,741	2,688	3,289	1,119	6,920	76	683	2,568	3,254	1,339	1,605
Native white	10,491	7,147	2,355	2,095	2,130	567	2,651	51	471	1,173	646	310	693
Foreign-born white	7,616	2,542	329	550	1,129	534	4,126	24	201	1,363	1,552	968	848
Negro	348	145	57	40	30	18	141	1	11	32	55	42	62
Other races ¹	7	3		3			2				1	1	2
New Haven, Conn.	19,952	14,517	3,881	4,294	4,715	1,627	3,394	61	387	1,125	1,039	792	3,041
Native white	15,394	12,305	3,507	3,659	3,931	1,208	1,901	48	306	712	489	346	1,188
Foreign-born white	3,859	1,981	316	564	712	389	1,051	9	54	260	413	315	627
Negro	896	229	58	70	71	30	442	4	27	153	127	131	225
Other races ¹	3	2		1									1
New Orleans, La.	60,910	29,908	6,958	8,885	10,604	3,483	18,065	544	2,787	6,795	4,825	3,014	13,937
Native white	31,901	21,527	5,084	6,564	7,307	2,572	5,145	141	890	1,944	1,273	897	5,229
Foreign-born white	1,486	800	135	145	291	309	339	1	10	81	123	124	347
Negro	27,413	7,508	1,805	2,137	2,972	594	12,564	402	1,884	4,766	3,525	1,987	7,341
Other races ¹	110	73	12	17	34	8	17		3	4	4	6	20
New York, N. Y.	892,120	597,492	143,315	192,592	211,811	49,774	174,882	3,198	26,992	69,271	49,957	37,464	89,746
Native white	527,111	410,054	116,950	135,844	127,963	29,297	77,250	2,116	16,120	31,775	17,574	9,665	39,807
Foreign-born white	255,269	159,144	21,943	48,610	70,041	18,550	61,207	355	5,166	20,884	21,195	13,607	34,918
Negro	79,177	28,006	4,361	8,062	13,679	1,904	36,217	723	5,669	15,525	10,126	4,174	14,954
Other races ¹	563	288	61	76	128	23	208	4	37	87	62	18	67

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Bronx Borough, N. Y.	137,228	102,473	28,837	37,151	33,825	4,859	33,839	419	4,193	9,511	6,532	3,185	10,910
Native white	91,280	73,995	22,028	27,016	21,650	3,301	12,161	337	2,956	5,134	2,682	1,052	5,136
Foreign-born white	43,597	27,461	4,522	9,778	11,654	1,507	10,693	67	1,073	3,982	3,579	1,992	5,137
Negro	2,325	999	286	353	309	51	977	15	157	393	271	141	6
Other races ¹	26	17	1	4	12		8		6	2			
Brooklyn Borough, N. Y.	280,481	208,594	59,568	73,850	62,084	13,292	47,193	995	8,244	17,911	12,550	7,493	24,694
Native white	190,570	154,399	49,572	54,108	41,267	9,454	23,899	724	5,504	9,611	5,123	2,937	12,277
Foreign-born white	75,985	48,939	8,901	17,898	18,668	3,474	17,232	132	1,655	5,947	5,610	3,788	9,234
Negro	13,816	5,207	1,080	1,633	2,136	358	6,014	137	1,072	2,436	1,608	761	2,656
Other races ¹	110	49	15	15	13	6	48	2	13	17	9	7	15
Manhattan Borough, N. Y.	319,681	203,154	33,937	53,915	68,228	26,074	74,685	1,231	9,538	28,657	22,332	12,929	32,942
Native white	151,160	112,330	24,988	31,580	43,165	12,597	23,067	593	3,833	9,017	5,769	3,855	15,763
Foreign-born white	109,618	69,375	6,258	16,698	34,347	12,072	24,267	106	1,661	7,734	8,782	6,084	15,976
Negro	58,523	20,253	2,652	5,590	10,621	1,390	27,116	531	4,126	11,844	7,534	2,982	11,154
Other races ¹	380	196	39	47	95	15	135	1	16	62	47	9	49
Queens Borough, N. Y.	110,836	74,443	20,183	24,706	24,901	4,653	26,432	504	4,567	11,177	6,862	3,323	9,968
Native white	83,489	61,221	17,830	20,459	19,603	3,329	16,342	3,441	7,700	17,300	3,614	1,564	5,926
Foreign-born white	23,163	11,828	2,032	3,798	4,770	1,230	9,035	43	821	3,066	2,674	1,491	3,240
Negro	4,140	1,369	316	442	520	91	1,979	37	303	805	569	265	792
Other races ¹	44	24	5	9	8	2	16	1	2	6	5	2	4
Richmond Borough, N. Y.	13,894	8,830	3,790	3,170	2,973	897	3,633	49	453	1,015	781	535	1,331
Native white	10,612	8,109	2,532	2,683	2,278	616	1,781	39	386	713	386	257	722
Foreign-born white	2,906	1,541	230	442	602	267	920	7	56	255	350	252	445
Negro	373	178	27	44	93	14	131	3	11	47	44	26	64
Other races ¹	3	2	1	1			1						
Norfolk, Va.	16,728	6,475	1,295	2,065	2,583	533	6,731	172	952	2,356	2,007	1,244	3,580
Native white	6,904	3,780	718	1,253	1,438	371	1,976	58	364	767	508	279	1,148
Foreign-born white	285	91	13	22	43	13	129	5	35	69	36	24	65
Negro	9,535	2,604	564	790	1,102	148	4,624	114	583	1,554	1,446	928	2,307
Other races ¹	2						2				1		
Oakland, Calif.	30,935	13,191	3,243	4,280	4,885	1,803	10,967	183	1,533	3,708	3,058	2,387	6,877
Native white	25,052	11,358	2,029	3,764	4,178	1,387	8,395	161	1,314	2,983	2,242	1,695	5,299
Foreign-born white	4,253	1,431	129	367	549	386	1,745	13	158	480	547	547	1,077
Negro	1,206	239	33	71	113	22	527	6	46	178	194	103	440
Other races ¹	424	163	52	58	45	8	200	3	15	67	73	42	61
Oklahoma City, Okla.	21,572	7,992	1,711	2,891	2,809	488	8,623	368	1,764	3,378	1,971	1,148	5,057
Native white	17,882	7,240	1,523	2,701	2,565	451	6,618	275	1,380	2,499	1,514	950	4,024
Foreign-born white	253	82	8	22	37	15	91	23	28	28	26	24	80
Negro	3,322	617	164	246	168	19	1,780	86	370	737	419	168	925
Other races ¹	115	53	16	22	12	3	34	1	4	14	9	6	23
Omaha, Nebr.	26,783	14,397	3,970	4,683	5,273	1,493	7,134	157	1,046	2,551	2,029	1,341	4,863
Native white	21,556	13,064	2,774	4,342	4,778	1,190	5,405	132	917	2,036	1,411	909	3,067
Foreign-born white	2,278	938	120	210	334	274	816	6	40	206	307	257	524
Negro	1,918	364	70	109	157	28	892	18	88	303	310	173	662
Other races ¹	31	11	6	1	3	1	11	1	1	6	1	2	9
Paterson, N. J.	16,945	11,161	3,231	3,403	3,413	1,116	4,065	85	639	1,446	1,187	708	1,719
Native white	12,108	9,078	2,829	2,798	2,696	755	2,086	60	474	846	465	241	944
Foreign-born white	4,190	1,879	344	545	646	344	1,659	13	106	482	653	415	643
Negro	644	203	58	68	70	17	309	11	59	118	69	52	132
Other races ¹	3	1		1			1						1
Peoria, Ill.	13,760	7,392	1,488	2,373	2,754	877	3,363	118	574	1,060	969	644	2,005
Native white	11,617	6,848	1,421	2,136	2,539	752	3,056	113	557	975	855	556	1,713
Foreign-born white	560	306	13	49	128	116	115	5	29	34	47	139	
Negro	581	237	54	88	96	9	191	3	12	55	80	41	153
Other races ¹	2	1			1		1			1			
Philadelphia, Pa.	945,481	157,314	39,477	45,668	53,223	18,946	56,397	1,530	9,323	21,269	15,908	9,168	31,770
Native white	163,877	124,341	33,432	36,227	40,220	14,462	27,174	968	5,473	10,337	6,412	3,984	17,162
Foreign-born white	34,018	18,839	2,812	5,383	7,226	3,418	8,778	56	638	2,976	3,096	2,252	6,406
Negro	42,692	14,031	3,228	4,052	5,754	1,046	20,419	502	3,060	8,247	5,632	2,928	8,192
Other races ¹	94	53	4	6	23	20	31	2			15	4	10
Pittsburgh, Pa.	69,863	48,665	11,971	15,143	16,508	5,045	11,958	240	1,663	3,938	3,557	2,160	9,839
Native white	54,699	41,913	10,852	13,233	13,740	4,088	6,553	185	1,188	2,360	1,703	1,117	6,233
Foreign-born white	8,235	4,679	611	1,289	1,962	817	1,701	5	78	2,416	629	573	1,855
Negro	6,917	2,069	508	619	802	140	2,997	50	397	1,159	923	468	1,851
Other races ¹	11	4		2			7			3	2		
Portland, Ore.	39,669	18,075	3,517	5,605	6,727	2,228	13,068	227	1,671	4,301	3,731	3,138	8,598
Native white	34,168	15,973	3,227	5,073	5,932	1,741	11,055	211	1,523	3,750	3,086	2,485	7,140
Foreign-born white	4,889	1,987	297	490	767	478	1,743	14	123	456	548	587	1,259
Negro	300	59	13	16	22	8	135		11	31	62	41	108
Other races ¹	212	56	10	36	6	4	135	2	9	64	45	15	21

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

MARITAL CONDITION OF FULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN

09

FULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF 25,000 OR MORE IN EACH CITY AND TOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE, OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					Widowed and divorced	
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Providence, R. I.	35,813	25,350	6,163	6,930	6,603	3,754	8,294	132	769	3,033	1,812	1,558	4,169
Native white	26,974	20,557	5,528	5,702	6,770	2,557	3,942	98	640	1,430	981	793	2,475
Foreign-born white	7,832	4,452	545	1,052	1,723	1,132	1,978	15	106	491	722	644	1,402
Negro	983	329	89	72	104	64	368	9	23	109	108	119	286
Other races ¹	24	1	1	4	6	1	6			3	1	2	6
Reading, Pa.	14,148	8,630	2,813	2,181	2,625	1,111	3,328	166	773	1,357	873	657	1,692
Native white	13,170	8,218	2,698	2,062	2,404	1,034	3,403	152	718	1,197	753	583	1,549
Foreign-born white	739	346	97	76	101	72	288	9	32	101	88	58	105
Negro	239	66	18	23	20	5	135	5	23	59	32	16	38
Other races ¹													
Richmond, Va.	28,240	13,848	3,139	4,253	5,002	1,454	9,117	349	1,067	3,311	2,360	1,430	5,275
Native white	16,564	10,282	2,215	3,248	3,704	1,115	4,066	211	952	1,560	796	547	2,216
Foreign-born white	393	177	8	42	77	50	132		4	37	40	51	84
Negro	11,281	3,389	916	963	1,221	289	4,918	138	711	1,713	1,524	832	2,974
Other races ¹	2						1						1
Rochester, N. Y.	41,873	28,287	5,451	7,401	9,658	3,777	11,049	173	1,617	4,026	3,048	2,185	4,638
Native white	33,254	22,319	4,837	6,295	8,190	2,997	7,570	153	1,292	2,808	1,876	1,441	3,265
Foreign-born white	8,157	3,794	580	1,070	1,388	756	3,207	18	234	1,118	1,085	692	1,156
Negro	540	158	31	31	72	24	269	2	31	98	86	52	113
Other races ¹	21	16	3	5	8	3	3			2	1		2
St. Louis, Mo.	106,400	61,919	15,401	18,010	21,927	6,581	25,807	956	4,521	9,327	6,524	4,479	13,674
Native white	82,938	54,755	14,106	16,041	18,932	5,676	15,931	711	3,279	5,606	3,661	2,674	12,252
Foreign-born white	5,992	2,858	447	751	1,016	644	1,676	13	112	604	535	512	1,458
Negro	17,414	4,279	859	1,209	1,973	258	8,161	232	1,129	3,208	2,321	1,291	4,954
Other races ¹	56	27	9	6	6	3	19		1	9	7	2	10
St. Paul, Minn.	33,885	21,902	4,138	7,054	8,817	1,843	4,870	92	732	1,891	1,314	841	3,001
Native white	29,772	17,922	212	395	623	562	841	5	41	180	254	361	947
Foreign-born white	3,680	1,111	26	43	29	13	206	3	12	56	77	58	181
Negro	498	19	5	13	1	12	1	1	2	5	2	2	3
Other races ¹	34												
Salt Lake City, Utah	13,671	7,802	1,969	2,804	2,354	575	3,295	86	557	1,039	857	758	2,374
Native white	11,774	6,978	1,840	2,699	1,999	440	2,789	82	528	926	702	551	2,007
Foreign-born white	1,768	782	123	195	333	131	451	3	24	95	132	197	525
Negro	89	19	2	4	10	3	35	1	5	9	13	7	35
Other races ¹	50	23	4	6	12	1	20			9	10	1	7
San Antonio, Tex.	25,817	11,968	3,229	3,879	3,995	865	7,048	234	1,187	3,633	1,834	1,180	6,801
Native white	13,170	6,786	1,513	2,274	2,460	539	3,457	117	634	1,303	852	551	2,927
Foreign-born white	889	517	38	67	228	164	185		9	47	53	56	207
Negro	4,536	881	226	292	307	56	2,051	73	334	805	533	306	1,604
Other races ¹	7,222	3,784	1,452	1,226	1,000	106	1,375	44	190	478	396	267	2,063
San Diego, Calif.	16,282	5,805	900	1,462	2,311	1,132	6,454	98	798	2,049	1,888	1,681	4,023
Native white	13,088	4,797	728	1,251	1,959	869	5,154	83	695	1,650	1,448	1,278	3,137
Foreign-born white	1,790	613	88	85	248	681	2	38	158	196	186	267	496
Negro	530	84	17	25	34	3	303	3	28	107	92	73	135
Other races ¹	824	311	117	103	75	16	316	5	32	134	102	43	197
San Francisco, Calif.	84,311	42,598	5,529	12,594	18,388	6,089	23,495	396	3,523	8,955	6,373	4,349	18,318
Native white	64,191	33,930	4,677	10,486	14,517	4,250	16,717	334	2,937	6,532	4,120	2,744	13,544
Foreign-born white	17,359	7,622	655	1,761	3,485	1,761	5,636	46	466	1,890	1,816	1,418	4,061
Negro	772	196	16	44	109	27	320	3	25	138	97	57	256
Other races ¹	1,989	810	181	303	275	51	822	13	95	345	240	129	357
Scranton, Pa.	14,307	11,579	3,320	3,478	3,768	1,013	1,290	34	218	421	355	283	1,438
Native white	12,895	10,860	3,169	3,308	3,509	874	972	33	198	352	236	153	1,066
Foreign-born white	1,320	692	148	164	243	137	281	1	14	60	109	97	347
Negro	86	27	3	6	16	2	34		5	9	10	10	26
Other races ¹	3						3		1			2	
Seattle, Wash.	45,839	21,205	3,344	6,690	8,614	2,557	14,392	236	1,920	4,752	4,169	3,315	9,735
Native white	36,246	17,822	2,956	5,843	7,190	1,834	10,991	208	1,673	3,813	3,033	2,264	7,432
Foreign-born white	7,914	3,155	313	763	1,373	706	2,707	23	193	709	877	905	2,052
Negro	487	83	23	18	27	15	211	3	29	49	62	68	193
Other races ¹	685	144	52	66	24	2	483	2	25	181	197	78	58
Somerville, Mass.	12,504	9,133	1,634	2,818	3,494	1,187	2,009	35	397	713	538	427	1,363
Native white	9,467	7,361	1,373	2,306	2,822	860	1,282	28	227	463	305	239	844
Foreign-born white	3,035	1,764	260	509	669	323	736	7	69	243	232	180	535
Negro	32	8	1	3	3	1	11		1	1	1	8	13
Other races ¹													
South Bend, Ind.	10,972	6,028	1,798	2,035	1,783	412	3,577	119	647	1,383	903	533	1,367
Native white	9,425	5,532	1,688	1,883	1,606	355	2,800	100	672	1,106	627	395	1,032
Foreign-born white	1,126	403	80	118	149	60	527	5	35	180	199	108	106
Negro	418	92	30	33	28	1	248	7	39	97	77	28	78
Other races ¹	3	1		1			2		1			1	

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND MARRIAGE CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE SINGLE AND UNKNOWN AND OF THE MARRIED BY AGE FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN					MARRIED					
		Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)	Total	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over (incl. unkn.)
Spokane, Wash.	13,488	6,498	1,061	2,272	2,484	701	4,185	75	647	1,284	1,071	1,108
Native white	11,914	5,937	1,009	2,119	2,249	560	3,649	72	698	1,169	923	887
Foreign-born white	1,450	545	50	145	210	140	484	3	48	99	128	206
Negro	99	13	2	6	4	1	35	1	1	10	11	13
Other races ¹	23	3		2	1		17			6	9	2
Springfield, Mass.	19,547	12,689	2,517	3,664	4,812	1,748	4,488	58	517	1,548	1,380	985
Native white	15,308	10,464	2,227	3,005	3,945	1,287	3,169	46	437	1,152	902	632
Foreign-born white	3,691	2,017	250	524	814	429	1,067	9	54	315	410	279
Negro	544	157	39	53	30	30	250	3	26	80	67	74
Other races ¹	4	1	1				2			1	1	
Syracuse, N. Y.	23,851	14,289	2,784	4,211	5,278	1,986	6,444	145	978	2,152	1,736	1,433
Native white	20,509	12,791	2,561	3,781	4,740	1,709	5,186	131	870	1,771	1,326	1,088
Foreign-born white	3,065	1,400	220	405	505	270	1,116	10	88	332	364	322
Negro	259	70	8	23	32	7	134	4	18	47	42	23
Other races ¹	18	8	5	2	1		8		2	2	4	
Tacoma, Wash.	10,517	4,928	1,106	1,717	1,580	615	3,380	73	437	933	980	907
Native white	8,813	4,366	1,020	1,565	1,407	374	2,747	63	400	837	796	651
Foreign-born white	1,484	523	77	133	175	138	503	8	31	104	139	221
Negro	99	23	3	11	6	3	34	2	3	6	8	15
Other races ¹	121	16	6	8	2		96		3	36	37	20
Tampa, Fla.	15,420	4,476	1,268	1,641	1,345	224	7,582	262	1,318	2,953	2,039	1,010
Native white	7,620	3,106	928	1,203	826	151	3,091	154	715	1,170	669	363
Foreign-born white	2,393	362	45	109	176	32	1,576	15	107	548	620	286
Negro	5,389	999	292	326	340	41	2,907	93	496	1,233	724	361
Other races ¹	18	9	3	3	3		8		2	6	6	
Toledo, Ohio	29,232	14,989	3,304	4,959	5,103	1,623	9,470	959	1,743	3,472	2,375	1,621
Native white	25,099	13,676	3,093	4,634	4,634	1,371	7,671	232	1,541	2,856	1,788	1,254
Foreign-born white	2,458	993	153	276	330	234	1,922	4	73	245	334	266
Negro	1,666	317	58	104	138	17	873	23	128	370	251	101
Other races ¹	9	3		1	1		4		1	1	2	
Trenton, N. J.	13,248	8,525	2,803	2,448	2,471	803	3,135	60	490	1,183	878	524
Native white	10,257	7,368	2,456	2,142	2,107	663	1,873	47	364	732	441	289
Foreign-born white	2,039	793	200	207	261	125	864	3	59	297	327	178
Negro	951	364	147	99	103	15	398	10	67	154	110	57
Other races ¹	1											
Tulsa, Okla.	17,812	6,493	1,276	2,225	2,668	326	6,757	214	1,307	2,929	1,628	782
Native white	13,339	5,672	1,127	1,955	2,306	284	4,488	145	884	1,797	1,095	567
Foreign-born white	260	119	24	62	68	23	115	4	73	24	39	21
Negro	4,022	645	115	235	277	18	2,115	66	398	983	479	189
Other races ¹	191	57	30	11	15		67	3	22	24	13	5
Utica, N. Y.	12,970	8,184	1,995	2,356	2,717	1,118	3,477	68	498	1,074	1,105	802
Native white	10,615	7,374	1,886	2,122	2,417	949	2,251	63	355	742	579	512
Foreign-born white	2,261	782	101	228	290	163	1,177	3	65	320	509	279
Negro	90	24	5	5	10	4	49	2	7	12	17	11
Other races ¹	4	4										
Washington, D. C.	88,764	41,061	5,097	10,353	17,830	7,781	32,668	613	4,561	12,395	8,928	6,273
Native white	63,646	29,953	3,407	7,445	13,010	6,090	16,020	278	2,378	6,397	4,011	2,956
Foreign-born white	3,816	2,032	127	377	660	569	1,174	4	80	343	391	356
Negro	31,263	9,058	1,559	2,625	3,851	1,118	15,460	331	2,102	5,649	4,418	2,960
Other races ¹	39	22	3	6	9		14			6	1	
Wichita, Kans.	13,115	5,911	1,204	1,958	2,971	478	4,489	133	754	1,523	1,184	898
Native white	11,865	5,591	1,153	1,878	2,131	429	3,946	121	692	1,338	1,005	790
Foreign-born white	227	121	5	14	63	39	63		5	10	27	21
Negro	993	185	39	63	73	10	475	11	54	174	150	86
Other races ¹	30	14	7	3	4		8		3	1	2	
Wilmington, Del.	12,071	7,995	1,773	2,081	2,673	869	3,137	73	438	1,090	895	641
Native white	8,774	5,995	1,550	1,762	2,000	683	1,768	57	297	645	460	309
Foreign-born white	877	449	66	123	162	98	272	2	9	71	107	83
Negro	2,420	851	167	196	411	87	1,097	14	132	374	328	249
Other races ¹												
Worcester, Mass.	23,340	16,719	3,283	4,693	6,188	2,557	4,272	50	539	1,557	1,213	1,113
Native white	18,168	13,960	2,964	4,025	5,125	1,846	2,780	40	459	1,004	686	591
Foreign-born white	4,947	2,687	303	648	1,037	699	1,385	10	69	321	498	487
Negro	220	69	14	20	24	11	106		11	32	29	34
Other races ¹	5	3					1					1
Yonkers, N. Y.	15,869	10,528	2,489	3,188	3,702	1,149	3,851	56	543	1,369	1,205	858
Native white	11,206	8,356	2,168	2,561	2,770	857	2,113	45	427	853	528	260
Foreign-born white	3,853	1,907	270	645	825	267	1,333	2	81	389	546	315
Negro	809	265	51	82	107	25	405	9	35	147	131	83
Other races ¹	1											
Youngstown, Ohio	12,106	7,590	1,836	2,673	2,482	619	2,632	32	459	980	717	444
Native white	9,581	6,832	1,504	2,353	2,150	525	1,715	23	370	671	398	253
Foreign-born white	1,566	739	174	247	236	82	483	2	37	122	186	136
Negro	964	217	58	73	74	12	431	7	52	186	132	54
Other races ¹	5	2			2		3			1	1	1

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 24.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FEMALES 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MARITAL CONDITION
CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total	Single and unknown	Married	Widowed and divorced	CITY	Total	Single and unknown	Married
Ottumwa, Iowa.....	2,690	1,405	794	491	Shreveport, La.....	12,300	4,124	4,875
Paducah, Ky.....	3,823	1,518	1,323	982	Sioux City, Iowa.....	8,245	4,792	2,184
Parkersburg, W. Va.....	3,319	1,926	860	533	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.....	3,974	2,327	1,149
Pasadena, Calif.....	11,350	5,692	3,139	2,519	Spartanburg, S. C.....	4,255	1,857	1,630
Passaic, N. J.....	7,822	5,195	1,866	761	Springfield, Ill.....	9,401	5,811	2,309
Pawtucket, R. I.....	10,474	6,925	2,684	865	Springfield, Mo.....	5,963	2,993	1,796
Pensacola, Fla.....	3,950	1,354	1,514	1,082	Springfield, Ohio.....	7,458	3,479	2,737
Perth Amboy, N. J.....	4,326	3,158	858	310	Stamford, Conn.....	5,153	3,236	1,377
Petersburg, Va.....	4,894	2,019	1,819	1,056	Steubenville, Ohio.....	2,529	1,675	468
Phoenix, Ariz.....	5,752	2,269	2,143	1,340	Stockton, Calif.....	4,669	1,910	1,773
Pittsfield, Mass.....	6,006	4,045	1,342	619	Superior, Wis.....	2,981	1,964	572
Plainfield, N. J.....	4,135	2,611	1,004	520	Taunton, Mass.....	4,042	2,842	832
Pontiac, Mich.....	5,672	2,458	2,381	833	Terre Haute, Ind.....	6,753	3,287	1,917
Port Arthur, Tex.....	3,763	1,397	1,576	790	Texarkana, Ark. ¹	1,251	466	422
Port Huron, Mich.....	2,738	1,537	712	489	Texarkana, Tex. ¹	1,937	665	691
Portland, Me.....	9,079	5,525	2,066	1,488	Topeka, Kans.....	7,763	4,013	2,120
Portsmouth, Ohio.....	4,083	2,191	1,189	703	Torrington, Conn.....	2,553	1,850	535
Portsmouth, Va.....	5,154	2,121	1,700	1,333	Troy, N. Y.....	10,754	7,594	1,730
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	5,104	3,035	1,326	743	Tucson, Ariz.....	3,134	1,413	1,040
Pueblo, Colo.....	4,317	1,986	1,390	941	Union City, N. J.....	6,433	4,433	1,290
Quincy, Ill.....	4,465	2,806	936	723	University City, Mo.....	2,714	1,931	430
Quincy, Mass.....	6,966	4,780	1,411	775	Upper Darby township, Pa.....	4,529	2,936	1,081
Racine, Wis.....	5,854	3,771	1,404	679	Waco, Tex.....	6,377	2,507	2,181
Raleigh, N. C.....	5,729	2,650	2,005	1,071	Waltham, Mass.....	5,097	3,573	1,052
Revere, Mass.....	3,089	2,320	511	258	Warren, Ohio.....	3,090	1,713	832
Richmond, Ind.....	3,152	1,517	1,099	536	Waterbury, Conn.....	10,950	8,118	1,917
Riverside, Calif.....	2,883	1,254	1,019	610	Waterloo, Iowa.....	4,600	2,445	1,423
Roanoke, Va.....	7,707	4,101	2,369	1,237	Watertown, N. Y.....	4,246	2,159	1,442
Rockford, Ill.....	9,103	5,265	2,742	1,096	Watertown town, Mass.....	4,125	2,941	832
Rock Island, Ill.....	4,058	2,177	1,291	590	Waukegan, Ill.....	3,193	1,700	1,099
Rome, N. Y.....	2,776	1,626	838	312	West Allis, Wis.....	2,470	1,479	788
Sacramento, Calif.....	10,672	4,106	4,215	2,351	West Haven town, Conn.....	2,270	1,510	507
Saginaw, Mich.....	7,498	4,611	1,796	1,091	West New York, N. J.....	3,574	2,372	834
St. Joseph, Mo.....	9,574	4,956	2,825	1,793	West Palm Beach, Fla.....	3,823	1,110	1,913
St. Petersburg, Fla.....	5,339	1,779	2,353	1,207	Wheeling, W. Va.....	6,993	4,475	1,458
Salem, Mass.....	6,043	4,290	1,208	545	White Plains, N. Y.....	4,989	3,183	1,285
Salem, Oreg.....	2,891	1,276	1,069	546	Wichita Falls, Tex.....	4,652	1,762	1,774
San Angelo, Tex.....	2,469	939	950	570	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	7,730	6,503	556
San Bernardino, Calif.....	2,940	1,038	1,213	689	Wilkesburg, Pa.....	3,098	2,078	482
San Jose, Calif.....	6,307	2,777	2,183	1,347	Williamsport, Pa.....	6,095	3,180	1,159
Santa Ana, Calif.....	2,803	1,132	1,067	604	Wilmington, N. C.....	4,866	2,046	1,767
Santa Barbara, Calif.....	4,244	1,795	1,589	860	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	13,937	5,895	5,997
Santa Monica, Calif.....	3,993	1,677	1,337	979	Woodbridge township, N. J.....	1,921	1,356	449
Savannah, Ga.....	14,396	5,479	5,064	3,853	Woonsocket, R. I.....	7,451	5,120	1,869
Schenectady, N. Y.....	9,153	5,775	2,311	1,087	Wyandotte, Mich.....	1,730	1,089	455
Sharon, Pa.....	1,811	1,334	269	208	York, Pa.....	6,743	3,487	2,287
Sheboygan, Wis.....	3,394	2,347	726	321	Zanesville, Ohio.....	3,702	2,087	1,032

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex., in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,366 in 1930) of the