

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

FOR THE

YEAR 1885-86.



BOMBAY :
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1886.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
PART I.	
SUMMARY	i—xxx
PART II.	
CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.	
TRIBUTARY STATES.	
Gujarát States—	
Cutch	2
Pálanpur	3
Mahi Kántha	5
Káthiáwár	8
Cambay	10
Rewa Kántha	11
Nárúkot	12
Southern Gujarát—	
Dharampur	13
Bánsda	ib.
Sachin	14
Marátha States—	
Khándesh Political Agency—	
Mevás States	ib.
The Dángs	ib.
Jawhár	15
Janjira	ib.
Sávantvádi	16
Satára Jágirs—	
Bhor	18
Daphlápur	19
Jath	ib.
Phaltan	20
Aundh	21
Ákalkot	ib.
Kollhápur	22
Southern Marátha States—	
Miráj (senior)	26
Miráj (junior)	27
Kurundvád (senior)	ib.
Kurundvád (junior)	28
Jamkhandi	ib.
Mudhol	29
Ramdurg	30
Sángli	31
Sávanúr	32
Sind—	
Khairpur	33
Aden	34
The Somáli Coast	35
CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.	
Surveys—	
Topographical Survey	36
Tidal and Levelling Operations	ib.
Revenue Survey	ib.
Settlements	37
Alienation Settlement	41
Collection of the Land Revenue	ib.
Waste Lands	42
Government Estates	43
Wards' and other Estates under management of Government	ib.
Estates in charge of the Táinkdári Settlement Officer	ib.
Incumbered Estates, Sind	45

	PAGE
CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.	
Course of Legislation	46
Police—	
Presidency	49
Bombay City	53
Railway	54
Aden	ib.
Vagrants	ib.
Destruction of wild animals and poisonous snakes	55
Chemical Analysis	ib.
Criminal Justice	56
Prisons	58
Civil Justice	60
Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act	61
Bombay Court of Small Causes	64
Registration—	
Under Act III. of 1877	ib.
Under the Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act	67
Joint Stock Companies	ib.
Municipal Administration—	
Bombay Municipality	68
District Municipalities	71
Military	72
Marine—	
Bombay Shipping Office	74
Aden Shipping Office... ..	ib.
Bombay Port Trust	75
Karáchi Harbour Board	77
CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.	
Agriculture	79
Advances to cultivators	83
Agricultural stock	ib.
Horse-breeding	84
Horse and Cattle Shows	ib.
Meteorology	85
Colába Observatory	87
Weather at Bombay	88
Season and Crops	89
Wages	ib.
Horticulture—	
Public Gardens in Bombay	90
Botanical Gardens, Poona	ib.
Forests	ib.
Mines and Quarries	92
Manufactures	ib.
The Factories Act	93
Steam Boiler Inspection Act	ib.
Bombay Mill-owners' Association	ib.
Manufactures and Industries	ib.
Trade	94
(1.) Port of Bombay	ib.
(2.) Sind	108
(3.) Aden... ..	110
Public Works—	
Civil Buildings	111
Communications	113
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	ib.
Military Works	114
Railways	115
Finance	117
Canals	119
Telegraphs	ib.
Post Office—	
Imperial Post, Bombay Circle	120
District Post	124

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Irrigation	124
Gujarāt Works	125
Dekkhan Works	<i>ib.</i>
Sind Works... ..	126

CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.

General Finance	128
Mint	132
Paper Currency	134
Land Revenue	136
Canal Revenue	137
Sea Customs—	
Bombay	137
Karāchi	139
Land Customs	140
Opium	<i>ib.</i>
Salt—	
Presidency	142
Sind	148
Aden	<i>ib.</i>
Excise—	
Presidency	149
Sind	153
Aden	<i>ib.</i>
Stamps	154
License Tax	<i>ib.</i>
Local Funds	155
Municipal Revenues	<i>ib.</i>

CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

Births and Deaths	156
Emigration	160
Medical Relief... ..	<i>ib.</i>
Contagious Diseases Act, Bombay	161
Lunatic Asylums	<i>ib.</i>
Sanitation	<i>ib.</i>
Vaccination	164

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

	PAGE
Education—	
General Remarks	166
The University	169
Arts Colleges	<i>ib.</i>
Professional Colleges and Special Schools	170
Matriculation	<i>ib.</i>
High Schools	171
Middle Schools	172
Schools for Europeans and Eurasians	173
Study of English and classical Languages	<i>ib.</i>
Primary Education	<i>ib.</i>
Education of Special Classes	175
Education of young Chiefs	<i>ib.</i>
Education in Native States	<i>ib.</i>
Normal Schools	<i>ib.</i>
Public Libraries	176
Literature and the Press—	
Literature	176
Vernacular Press	180
Literary Societies—	
Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society	181
Sassoon Mechanics' Institute	182
Medical and Physical Society	<i>ib.</i>
Arts and Sciences—	
Victoria and Albert Museum	<i>ib.</i>

CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY.

Review of the year's operations	183
--	-----

CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction—	
Established Church of England	184
Roman Catholic Church	<i>ib.</i>
Established Church of Scotland	185
Other churches	<i>ib.</i>
Stationery	<i>ib.</i>
General Miscellaneous—	
Printing Presses	186
Government Photozincographic Office	187

Statistical Returns.

	PAGE
PART III.	
CHAPTER I.	
STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.	
A.—Geographical Area of Territory administered.	3
POLITICAL.	
B.—(1.) Political Relations with Native States ...	4
(2.) Ruling Chiefs: ...	10
C.—(1.) Civil Divisions of British Territory ...	16
(2.) Civil Divisions of Territory under Political control ...	17
D.—(1.) Population of British Territory ...	18
(2.) Population of Native States... ..	19
CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.	
(1.) Statement showing the date on which the current settlement in each District of the Bombay Presidency expires ...	20
(2.) Cost of Re-settlement Operations ...	<i>ib.</i>
CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.	
A.—LEGISLATIVE—	
(1.) Acts passed in the year 1885-86 ...	21
(2.) Bills proposed and pending during the same period ...	<i>ib.</i>
B.—POLICE—	
(1.) General Statement of Cognizable Crime showing the result of Police operations...	22
(2.) General Statement of Non-Cognizable Crime showing the result of Police and Magisterial operations ...	24
(3.) Thuggee, Dacoity, and other professional crimes ...	25
(4.) Additional Police collected for the protection of person and property at fairs ...	<i>ib.</i>
(5.) Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure for do. do. ...	29
(6.) Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment of Police ...	30
(7.) Equipment, Discipline, and General Internal Management of the Force ...	34
(8.) Race, Religion or Caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police... ..	36
(9.) Expenditure on Police Buildings ...	37
(10.) Dismissals and Resignations in the Subordinate Grades of the Police ...	<i>ib.</i>
C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL)—	
(1.) Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, with the Cost of Tribunals.	38
(2.) Criminal Offences reported and Persons tried ...	39
(2a.) General result of the trial of European British subjects ...	42
(3.) Miscellaneous Criminal proceedings ...	44
(4.) Result of Criminal trials ...	<i>ib.</i>
(5.) Punishments inflicted by the Criminal Tribunals ...	45
(6.) Result of Appeals and Revisions ...	46
(7.) Use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts ...	47
D.—PRISONS—	
(1.) Number and disposal of Convicts in the Jails ...	48
(2.) Religion, Age, and previous Occupation of the Convicts ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Convicts classed according to the nature and length of sentence ...	49
(4.) Convicts who had been previously convicted... ..	<i>ib.</i>
(5.) Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners ...	<i>ib.</i>

	PAGE
(6.) Employment of the Convicts ...	50
(7.) Net cash earnings of Convicts ...	50
(8.) Net Cost of Prisoners ...	<i>ib.</i>
(9.) Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.	51
(10.) Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners ...	<i>ib.</i>
E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CIVIL)—	
(1.) Number and description of Civil Suits...	52
(2.) Number and Value of Suits instituted ...	53
(3.) Result of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction, Part I, Civil Suits ...	54
(4.) Ditto ditto, Part II, Miscellaneous Cases.	55
(5.) Appeals from Decrees ...	56
(6.) Miscellaneous Appeals ...	57
(7.) Execution of Decrees ...	58
(8.) Insolvency proceedings under Chapter XX, Civil Procedure Code ...	59
F.—REGISTRATION—	
(1.) Deeds registered and Departmental Receipts... ..	60
G.—MILITARY—	
(1.) Strength and Cost of the Bombay Army.	62
(2.) Actual Cost of the Bombay Army ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Detailed Statement of Amounts included in the Supplementary Accounts ...	63
(4.) Abstract ditto ditto ...	<i>ib.</i>
CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.	
A.—AGRICULTURE—	
(1.) Total area of Government and Alienated villages and the area for which agricultural statistics are available, with details of cultivated and uncultivated area ...	64
(2.) Area under different Crops ...	65
(3.) Irrigated area and crops growing under Irrigation ...	66
(4.) Agricultural Stock ...	67
(5.) Average incidence of Land Revenue per acre and per head of population ...	68
(6.) Number and Extent of holdings in Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages with details of each District ...	70
(7.) Other varieties of tenure than Rayatwari with the number of estates under each variety of Tenure and the Area and Revenue paid to Government under each such variety ...	74
B.—WEATHER AND CROPS—	
(1.) Climate ...	76
(2.) Prices of Products ...	77
(3.) Do. Labour... ..	78
C.—MANUFACTURES—	
Particulars regarding the number of Mills working in the Bombay Presidency ...	<i>ib.</i>
D.—TRADE—	
(1.) Merchandise and value of Treasure imported from Foreign Countries into the Bombay Presidency, including Sind ...	80
Merchandise and value of Treasure (exclusive of Government Stores and Treasures) imported from Foreign Countries and Ports in British India into the Port of Aden ...	88
(2.) Exports from Bombay and Sind to Foreign Countries ...	100
Exports to Foreign Countries and Ports in British India from the Port of Aden ...	112
(3.) Customs Duty collected on the principal and other articles of Merchandise subject to duty on Import and Export at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind... ..	124

PAGE	PAGE
(3) Customs duty collected on the principal and other articles of Merchandise, subject to duty on Import and Export at Ports in the Province of Sind and at the Port of Aden ...	125
(4) Statement showing the Coasting Trade...	126
(5) Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared with Cargoes from and to Foreign Countries ...	128
(6) Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared in Ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind ...	136
Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared from and to Foreign Countries at the Port of Aden ...	144
(7) Number and Tonnage of Vessels employed in the Interport Trade which entered and cleared with Cargoes in Ballast in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind ...	148
Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared from and to the Ports in British India and Burmah at the Port of Aden ...	150
(8) Quantity of Cotton exported from India during 1885-86 ...	151
(9) Quantity and Value of Cotton exported from Bombay during 1885-86 ...	152
E.—POSTAL—	
Articles received for delivery and returned undelivered by the District Village Postmen ...	153
F.—PUBLIC WORKS—	
Abstract Financial Results showing the estimated cost of Construction of Productive Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom, the working expenses and the interest on the debt incurred in respect of those works for and to end of 1885-86 ...	154
(2) Abstract of Financial Results showing the estimated cost of construction of Protective Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom, and the Working Expenses, in respect of those works for and to end of the year 1885-86 ...	155
(3) Abstract of Financial Results showing the estimated cost of construction of Ordinary Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom and the Working Expenses in respect of those works ...	156
CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.	
(1) General statement of Receipts and Expenditure of the Bombay Presidency during 1884-85 and 1885-86 ...	158
(2) Revenue of the Bombay Presidency ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3) Expenditure of the Bombay Presidency...	159
(4) Comparative Statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Imperial) for 1884-85 and 1885-86 ...	<i>ib.</i>
(5) Comparative Statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Provincial) for 1884-85 and 1885-86 ...	160
(6) Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure under Debt and Remittance Heads for 1885-86 ...	<i>ib.</i>
A.—IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE—	
LAND REVENUE—	
Gross Land Revenue to be realized and the actual realizations in 1884-85 and 1885-86.	162
B.—REVENUE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL—	
(I.) EXCISE—	
(1) Total Revenue derived from Spirits, Fermented Liquors and Drugs ...	165
(2) Revenue derived from Spirits ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3) Revenue derived from Spirits manufactured in India in the European method or imported from abroad ...	166
(4) Revenue derived from Country Spirits .	167
(5) Materials from which Country Spirit was distilled ...	168
(6) Revenue derived from Wine, Beer, and Fermented Liquors ...	169
(7) Revenue derived from Opium and Preparations of Opium ...	170
(8) Revenue derived from Hemp (Ganja) and preparations therefrom...	171
(II.) STAMPS—	
(1) Receipts and Disbursements on account of General and Court-fee Stamps ...	172
(2) Net receipts from Stamp revenue for ten years ...	173
(3) Sales of Court-fee stamps ...	174
(III.) LOCAL FUNDS—	
Receipts and Disbursements from Local (Public Works) Funds in each Collectorate during the year 1885-86 ...	175
(IV.) MUNICIPAL REVENUES—	
(1) Income of District Municipalities ...	176
(2) Expenditure ditto ...	182
(3) Details of Octroi Taxation ...	186
CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.	
A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS—	
(1) Births registered during 1885 ...	191
(2) Deaths registered during 1885 ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3) Deaths registered from different causes...	192
B.—CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—	
(1) Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	194
(2) Number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3) Diseases of In-door and Out-door patients treated ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3a) Result of major Surgical Operations performed ...	195
(4) Classes and Sexes of In-door and Out-door patients ...	<i>ib.</i>
(5) Income and Expenditure ...	<i>ib.</i>
C.—LUNATIC ASYLUMS—	
(1) Admissions, Discharges &c., of Lunatics in the Lunatic Asylums ...	196
(2) Criminal Lunatics in the Asylums ...	<i>ib.</i>
D.—VACCINATION—	
(1) Particulars of Vaccination ...	198
CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.	
A.—EDUCATION—	
(1) Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars ...	208
(2) Abstract Return of Expenditure ...	209
(3) Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars ...	210
(4) Return of Expenditure ...	212
(5) Return of the stages of instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for general education ...	214
(6) Results of Examinations in the Bombay Presidency ...	215
(7) Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction ...	216
(8) Distribution of Government Schools and Colleges subject to administrative supervision ...	218
B.—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—	
(1) Total number of Books registered in the Bombay Presidency ...	220
(2) Analysis of Publications registered ...	<i>ib.</i>
(3) Return of Presses worked and Newspapers or Periodical Works published...	221
CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.	
Return of Persons according to Religious Denominations ...	229