

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

FOR THE

YEAR 1899-1900.

. BOMBAY:

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1901.

In rounding off figures, fractions exceeding one-half have been reckoned as equivalent to one, and those equal to or less than one-half have been left out of consideration; in consequence a slight discrepancy may sometimes occur in additions and subtractions, especially in the case of sums of money.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
PART I.	
SUMMARY i—xxiv

	PAGE
PART II.	
CHAPTER I.	
TRIBUTARY STATES.	
North Gujarát—	
Cutch	1
Káthiáwár	3
Pálanpur Superintendency	6
Mahi Kántha	7
Rewa Kántha	9
Cambay	10
South Gujarát—	
Dharanpor, Bándra, and Sachin	ib.
North Konkan, Násik and Khándesh—	
Khándesh Political Agency	11
Surgána	ib.
Jawhár	12
South Konkan and Dhárwár—	
 Janjira	ib.
 Sávantvádi	13
 Savanúr	14
Dakkhan—	
Sátára Jáhirs—	
Bhor, Phaltan, Aundh, Akalkot and Jath	ib.
Southern Marátha States—	
Kolhápur	15
Sángli, Miraj (Senior), Miraj (Junior), Kurundvád (Senior), Kurundvád (Junior), Jámbhandi, Mudhol, Rámdurg and Daphlápur... ..	17
Sind—	
Khairpur	ib.
Aden	18

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

Surveys—	
Great Trigonometrical Survey of India	20
Tidal and Levelling Operations	ib.
Revenue Survey—	
Presidency Proper	ib.
Sind	22
Settlements—	
Presidency Proper	ib.
Sind	23
Alienation Settlements	ib.
Collection of Land Revenue	24
Waste Lands	ib.
Government Estates	26
Wards' and other Estates under management of Government	ib.
Estates in charge of the Tálukdári Settlement Officer	ib.
Encumbered Estates, Sind	27

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

Course of Legislation	28
Police—	
Mofussil	29
Sind	31
Bombay City	32
Railway	33
Aden	34

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION—continued.

Vagrants	35
Destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes	ib.
Chemical Analysis	ib.
Criminal Justice	36
Prisons	41
Yerrowda Reformatory School	42
Civil Justice	ib.
Execution of decrees of Civil Courts by the Revenue Department	47
Dakkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act	ib.
Registration—	
Under Act III of 1877	50
Under Act XVII of 1879	51
Joint Stock Companies	ib.
Local Boards' Administration	52
Municipal Administration—	
Bombay Municipality... ..	54
District Municipalities	60
Administration of the Bombay Improvement Trust... ..	64
Military	65
Marine—	
Bombay Shipping Office	ib.
Aden	ib.
Bombay Port Trust	66
Karáchi Port Trust	ib.
Aden Port Trust	ib.
Indus Conservancy and Sea Pilot Department	67

CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Agriculture—	
Land Record Staff	68
Crop Areas	70
Agricultural Experiments	74
Advances to Cultivators	75
Agricultural Stock	ib.
Horse and Mule-breeding	76
Horse, Cattle and Agricultural Shows	ib.
Weather and Crops—	
Meteorological Department of Western India	ib.
Meteorology of the Bombay Presidency	77
Weather at Bombay	80
Colába Observatory	82
Poona Observatory	83
Season, Crops and Prices	84
Wages	86
Horticulture—	
Public Gardens, Bombay	ib.
Empress Gardens, Poona	87
Public Gardens, Surat,	ib.
Forests	ib.
Mines and Quarries	91
Manufactures and Industries	ib.
The Factories Act	92
Steam Boiler Inspection Act	ib.
Bombay Mill-owners' Association	93
Trade	ib.
(1) Presidency Proper—	
Port of Bombay	94
Subordinate Ports of the Presidency Proper	122
Land Trade of the Presidency Proper	124
(2) Sind—	
Chief Port, Karáchi	129
Subordinate Ports of Sind... ..	136
Sind External Land Trade	ib.
(3) Aden	137

	PAGE
CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—continued.	
Public Works—	
General Summary	141
Civil Buildings	143
Communications	144
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	145
Famine Relief Works... ..	146
Military Works	147
Irrigation	148
Gujarati Works	152
Dakhan Works	<i>ib.</i>
Sind Works	154
Railways	155
Post Office—	
Imperial Post, Bombay Circle	167
District Post	168
Telegraphs	169
CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL REVIEW.	
General Finance	171
Mint	175
Currency—	
Bombay Circle	176
Karachi Circle	178
Land Revenue... ..	179
Canal Revenue	<i>ib.</i>
Public Works Revenue	181
Sea Customs—	
Bombay	<i>ib.</i>
Karachi	184
Land Customs... ..	185
Opium	<i>ib.</i>
Salt—	
Presidency Proper	187
Sind	191
Aden	192
Excise—	
Presidency Proper	<i>ib.</i>
Sind	195
Aden	<i>ib.</i>
Cotton Duties	196
Stamps	<i>ib.</i>
Income Tax	197
Local Funds	198
Municipal Revenues	<i>ib.</i>

CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

	PAGE
Births and Deaths	199
Plague	204
Emigration	207
Medical Relief—	
Civil Medical Institutions in the City of Bombay	<i>ib.</i>
Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Mufussil	208
Lunatic Asylums	210
Sanitation	211
Vaccination	214
Veterinary	216

CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

Education—	
General Summary	217
University Education	219
Secondary Schools	220
Primary Education	222
Education of Special Classes	226
Special Instruction	227
Miscellaneous	229
Literature and the Press—	
Literature	<i>ib.</i>
The Native Press	230
Arts and Sciences—	
The Victoria and Albert Museum, Bombay	<i>ib.</i>
Karachi Municipal Library and Museum	<i>ib.</i>

CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY.

Archæological Survey Party of Western India	231
--	-----

CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction—	
Established Church of England	232
Established Church of Scotland	<i>ib.</i>
Roman Catholic Church	233
Other Churches	<i>ib.</i>
Stationery	<i>ib.</i>
General Miscellaneous—	
Government Central Press, Bombay	<i>ib.</i>
Government Printing Press, Karachi	234
Government Photozincographic Office, Poona	<i>ib.</i>

PART III.

Statistical Returns.

CHAPTER I.

STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

	PAGE
A.—Geographical Area	3
B.—(1.) Political Relations with Native States ...	4
(2.) Ruling Chiefs	10
C.—(1.) Civil Divisions of British Territory ...	16
(2.) Civil Divisions of Territory under Political control	17
D.—(1.) Population of British Territory	18
(2.) Population of Native States	19

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

(1.) Statement showing the date on which the current settlement in each District of the Bombay Presidency expires	20
(2.) Cost of Re-settlement Operations	21

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

A.—LEGISLATIVE—	
(1.) Acts passed in the year 1899-1900	22
(2.) Bills proposed and pending during the same period... ..	ib.
B.—POLICE—	
(1.) General statement of Cognizable Crime showing the results of Police and Magisterial operations	26
(2.) General statement of Non-Cognizable Crime showing the results of Police and Magisterial operations	30
(3.) Statement showing property stolen and recovered	32
(4.) Return of Professional crime	33
(5.) Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment of Police	34
(6.) Equipment, Discipline and General Internal Management of the Force	35
(7.) Race, Religion or Caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police	36
C.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CRIMINAL AND CIVIL)—	
(1.) Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, with the Cost of Tribunals... ..	37
(2.) Criminal Offences reported and Persons tried	38
(2A.) General result of the trial of European British subjects	42
(3.) Miscellaneous Criminal proceedings	44
(4.) Result of Criminal trials	45
(5.) Punishments inflicted by the Criminal Tribunals	46
(6.) Result of Appeals and Revisions	47
(7.) Use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts	48
D.—PRISONS—	
(1.) Number and disposal of Convicts in the Jails	49
(2.) Religion, age and previous Occupation of the Convicts	ib.
(3.) Convicts classed according to the nature and length of sentences	50
(4.) Convicts who had been previously convicted	ib.
(5.) Expenditure in guarding and maintaining Prisoners	ib.
(6.) Employment of Convicts	52
(7.) Net cash earnings of Convicts	ib.

CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION—continued.

	PAGE
D.—PRISONS—continued.	
(8.) Net Cost of Prisoners	52
(9.) Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners... ..	53
(10.) Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners	ib.
E.—JUDICIAL STATEMENTS (CIVIL)—	
(1.) Number and description of Civil Suits	54
(2.) Number and value of Suits instituted	55
(3.) Result of the trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction, Part I, Civil Suits	56
(4.) Ditto ditto, Part II, Miscellaneous Cases.	57
(5.) Appeals from Decrees	53
(6.) Miscellaneous Appeals	59
(7.) Execution of Decrees	60
(8.) Insolvency proceedings under Chapter XX, Civil Procedure Code... ..	61
F.—REGISTRATION—	
Deeds registered and Departmental Receipts... ..	62
G.—LOCAL BOARDS' ADMINISTRATION—	
(1.) Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay including Sind... ..	64
(2.) Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the improvement of sanitation in the Presidency of Bombay including Sind	66
H.—MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION—	
Statement showing the constitution of the Municipalities in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind	68
I.—MILITARY	69
J.—MARINE	ib.

CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A.—AGRICULTURE—	
(1.) Total Area of Government and Alienated villages and the area for which agricultural statistics are available, with details of cultivated and uncultivated area	70
(2.) Area under different Crops	72
(3.) Irrigated area and crops growing under Irrigation	74
(4.) Agricultural Stock	75
(5.) Average incidence of Land Revenue per acre and per head of population for the Presidency Proper	76
(5A.) Do. for the Province of Sind	86
(6.) Number and extent of holdings in Surveyed Government Rayatwari Villages, with details for each District	90
(7.) Varieties of tenure other than Rayatwari with the number of estates under each variety of tenure and the area and revenue paid to Government under each such variety... ..	94
(8.) Sources of Water-supply, 1899-1900	106
B.—WEATHER AND CROPS—	
(1.) Climate	107
(2.) Prices of Products	108
(3.) Do. Labour	109
C.—MANUFACTURES—	
Particulars regarding the number of Mills working in the Bombay Presidency	ib.

	PAGE
CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION —continued.	
D.—TRADE—	
(1.) Merchandize and Treasure imported from Foreign Countries into the Bombay Presidency, including Sind	110
Merchandize and Treasure imported from Foreign Countries and Ports in British India into the Port of Aden	140
(2.) Exports from Bombay and Sind to Foreign Countries	210
Exports to Foreign Countries and Ports in British India from the Port of Aden	240
(3.) Customs Duty collected on the principal and other articles of Merchandize subject to duty on Import and Export at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind	800
Duty collected on articles credited to Excise at the Port of Aden, during 1898-99 and 1899-1900	301
(4.) Coasting Trade of the Presidency Proper and Sind	302
(5.) Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared with cargoes from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and the Province of Sind	304
(6.) Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared in ballast from and to Foreign Countries at Ports in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind	312
Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared from and to Foreign Countries at the Port of Aden	320
(7.) Number and Tonnage of Vessels employed in the Interport Trade which entered and cleared with cargoes and in ballast in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Province of Sind	324
Number and Tonnage of Vessels which entered and cleared from and to the Ports in British India and Burma at the Port of Aden	326
(8.) Quantity of Cotton exported from India during 1899-1900	327
(9.) Quantity and Value of Cotton exported from the Bombay Presidency during 1899-1900	323
E.—POSTAL—	
Articles received for delivery and returned undelivered by the District Village Postmen	330
F.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—	
(1.) Abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of Protective and Productive Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom, the working expenses and the interest on the debt incurred in respect of those works for and to end of 1899-1900	332
(2.) Abstract of financial results showing the estimated cost of construction of Ordinary Irrigation Works, the Capital Outlay thereon, the Revenue derived therefrom, and the working expenses in respect of those works for and to end of the year 1899-1900	331
(3.) Statement showing the Mileage of roads constructed and in progress, maintained from Imperial and Provincial Funds in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1899-1900	338
(4.) Statement showing the Mileage of Local Fund Roads constructed and in progress maintained by the Public Works Department in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1899-1900	338
(5.) Statement showing the progress made in the demarcation of roads under the Public Works Agency during the year 1899-1900	334

	PAGE
CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.	
A.—GENERAL STATEMENTS—	
(1.) General Statement of receipts and expenditure of the Bombay Presidency during 1898-99 and 1899-1900	423
(2.) Revenue of the Bombay Presidency	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Expenditure of the Bombay Presidency	424
(4.) Comparative Statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Imperial) for 1898-99 and 1899-1900	<i>ib.</i>
(5.) Comparative Statement of Civil Receipts and Expenditure (Provincial) for 1898-99 and 1899-1900	425
(6.) Statement showing the Actual Receipts and Expenditure under Debt and Remittance Heads for 1899-1900	<i>ib.</i>
B.—LAND REVENUE—	
(1.) Land Revenue to be realized and realizations, &c., in 1898-99 and 1899-1900 for the Presidency Proper	426
(2.) Do. for the Province of Sind	429
C.—EXCISE—	
(1.) Excise Revenue and net Revenue of 1899-1900	432
(2.) Excise charges	434
(3.) Manufactories, licenses and shops	435
(4.) Duty and Consumption	436
(5.) Incidence of consumption	440
D.—STAMPS—	
(1.) Receipts and Disbursements on account of General and Court-fee Stamps	441
(2.) Net receipts from Stamp revenue from 1889-90 to 1899-1900	442
(3.) Sales of Court-fee Stamps	444
E.—INCOME TAX—	
(1.) Statement showing the collections of the tax from Salaries, Pensions and Gratuities paid by Government	447
(2.) Statement showing collections from interest on Securities	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Statement showing collections under Act II of 1886	448
(4.) Statement showing the original and final demands, &c., under the Act	449
(5.) Statement showing the expenditure incurred in assessing and collecting the tax for 1899-1900	450
F.—LOCAL FUNDS—	
(1.) Receipts and expenditure of Incorporated Local Funds... ..	451
(2.) Receipts and charges of Local Fund and Village Officers' Cess Fund	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Income and expenditure of Excluded Local Funds	<i>ib.</i>
(4.) Statement showing the income of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind	452
(5.) Statement showing the expenditure of the Local Boards in the Presidency of Bombay, including Sind	460
G.—MUNICIPAL REVENUES—	
(1.) Income of District Municipalities	472
(2.) Expenditure of ditto	480
(3.) Details of Octroi Taxation	488

CONTENTS.

v

	PAGE
CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS	
A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS—	
(1.) Births registered during 1899	496
(2.) Deaths registered during 1899	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Deaths registered from different causes ...	497
B.—MEDICAL SERVICES.—CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—	
(1.) Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries	499
(2.) Number of In-door and Out-door patients treated	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Diseases of In-door and Out-door patients treated	<i>ib.</i>
(3a.) Results of Major Surgical Operations performed	500
(4.) Classes and Sexes of In-door and Out-door patients	<i>ib.</i>
(5.) Income and Expenditure on account of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	501
C.—LUNATIC ASYLUMS—	
(1.) Admissions, Discharges, &c., of Lunatics in Lunatic Asylums	502
(2.) Criminal Lunatics in the Asylums	<i>ib.</i>
D.—VACCINATION—	
(1.) Particulars of Vaccination	504
(1a.) do. do. in the Native States	512

	PAGE
CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.	
A.—EDUCATION—	
(1.) Abstract Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars	513
(2.) Abstract Return of Expenditure on Public Instruction	514
(3.) Return of Colleges, Schools & Scholars ...	516
(4.) Detailed return of expenditure	518
(5.) Return of the stages of instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for general education	522
(6.) Results of examinations in the Bombay Presidency	523
(7.) Return showing the distribution of Local and Municipal Boards' expenditure on Public Instruction... ..	524
(8.) Distribution of Schools under the Government of Bombay and the States subject to administrative supervision	525
B.—LITERATURE AND THE PRESS—	
(1.) Total number of books registered in the Bombay Presidency	526
(2.) Analysis of Publications registered	<i>ib.</i>
(3.) Return of Presses worked and Newspapers or Periodical Works published ...	527
CHAPTER VIII.—ARCHEOLOGY.	
Archæology	541
CHAPTER IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.	
Return of Persons according to Religious Denominations	544