RAINFALL

OF

INDIA.

SIXTH YEAR.

1896.

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AND

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THE METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

BY



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PREFACE.

THE present volume contains the monthly statements of rainfall published by the various Locai Governments for the year 1896, and gives practically the whole of the available rainfall data for that year of the Indian Empire. Symons's rain-gauges were in use at the great majority of stations during the whole of the year, the only important exception being the Mysore rain-gauge stations, which are provided with rain-gauges of local construction. The rainfall is measured at all stations daily at 8 A.M., and the entries for each day in the tables give the rainfall of the 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of the date in question.

The tables are arranged according to provinces and not according to months, that is, the whole of the rainfall data of each province is given together, and the provinces are arranged, so far as possible, in the order adopted in the Daily Weather Report and other publications of the Department.

The tables are drawn up in a form that it is hoped, will explain themselves. It should be carefully noted that, although the rainfall is measured to hundredths of an inch, a rainy day is assumed to be that on which a tenth of an inch or upwards has fallen, and the figures in the column "Total number of rainy days" and "Normal total number of rainy days" are calculated on this supposition.

It may be noted that the whole of the available rainfall data of the Empire was recently collected and tabulated in the India Meteorological Office, and that the average monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month were calculated from this tabulated information for all stations for which at least five years' rainfall statistics were available. In the great majority of cases the rainfall data extend back to 20 or 30 years. The averages thus obtained are utilized for the columns of normal data and for the comparison of normal with actual data.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Calcutta, the 1st April 1897. JOHN ELIOT, Meteorological Reporter to the Government of India.

TABLE OF CONTENTS FOR THE RAINFALL VOLUME FOR 1896.

I. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN BURMA FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DR-CEMBER 1896 . • . S. LIST OF ADDENDA AND ERRATA TO THE TABLES OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN BURMA FOR THE YEAR 1896 3. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN ASSAM FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DR-CEMBER 1806 4. LIST OF BRRATA TO THE TABLES OF RAINFALL IN THE PROVINCE OF ASSAM FOR THE YEAR 1806 5. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN BENGAL FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DE-CEMBER 1896 . 6. ADDENDA TO THE TABLES OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN BENGAL FOR 1896 7. TABLE SHOWING THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT 328 RAINFALL-RECORDING STATIONS IN BENGAL FOR 1896 . . . S. TABLE SHOWING THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL AT 257 RAINFALL-RECORDING STA-TIONS IN BENGAL . ٠ 9. COMPARISON TABLE OF THE RAINFALL OF 1896 AT 257 RAINFALL-RECORDING STATIONS IN BENGAL. WITH THE AVERAGES OF PREVIOUS YEARS . 10. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 . 14. TABLE SHOWING THE TOTAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT STATIONS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH IN 1896 . 12. TABLE SHOWING THE NUKBER OF DAYS ON WHICH RAIN AMOUNTING TO 0'10" OR UPWARDS WAS MEASURED AT STATIONS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH IN 1896 13. TABLE SHOWING THE AVERAGE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT STATIONS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH 14. LIST OF ADDENDA AND ERRATA TO THE MONTHLY TABLES OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH FOR THE YEAR 1896 15. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN THE PUNJAB FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 • 16. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN THE MYSORE STATE FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 17. TABLE OF RAINFALL OF THE BUMBAY PRESIDENCY FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1806 18. LIST OF ERRATA TO THE TABLES OF RAINFALL RECORDED IN THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1806 19. TABLE OF BAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN THE HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 20. TABLE OF BAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN HIS HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S TERRITORY FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 21. TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT STATIONS IN THE CENTRAL PROVINCES FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 22. TABLE OF RAINALL OF BALUCHISTAN, KASHMIR, RAIPUTANA AND CENTRAL INDIA, FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1896 ... 23. ADDENDA TO THE BAINFALL TABLES OF BALUCHISTAN, KASHMIR, RAJPUTANA AND CENTRAL INDIA,

26. TABLE OF ANNUAL RAINFALL OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1896