

TWENTY-NINTH ISSUE

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA.

Agricultural Statistics of India

1912-13

Volume I

**Area, Classification of Area, Area under Crops, Live
Stock, Land Revenue Assessment, and Transfers
of Land in British India**

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council



**CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
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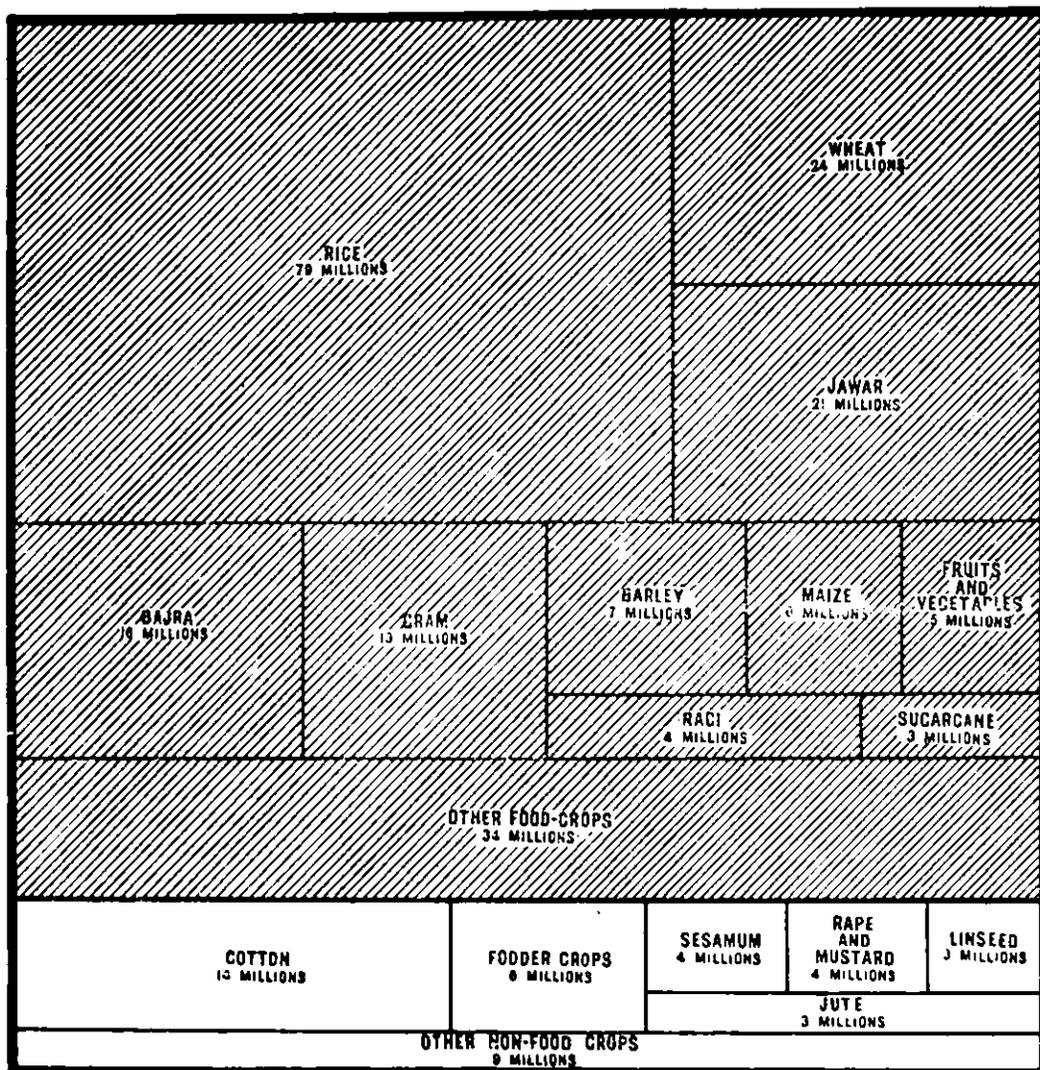
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA.

ANNUAL.

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19. Estimates of Area and Yield of principal Crops in India. As. 4. (2a.)

(8) TOTAL AREA CROPPED IN 1912-13.

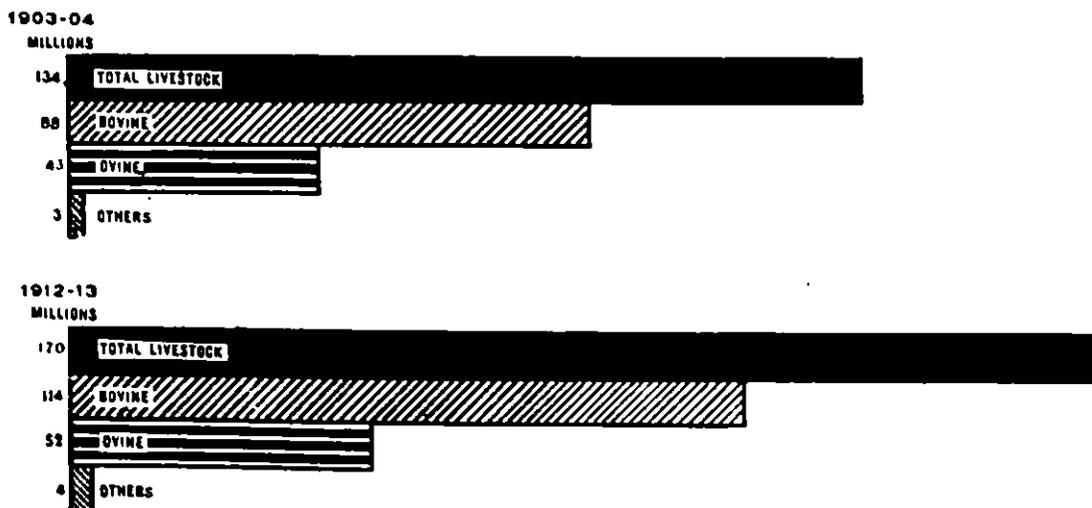
Total area cropped	255 million acres.
Area under food crops (shaded)	212 million acres.
Area under non-food crops (unshaded)	43 million acres.



NOTE.—Other food crops are minor food-grains, condiments and spices, and miscellaneous food crops.
Other non-food crops are oilseeds other than sesamum, rape and mustard, linseed, fibres other than cotton and jute, dyes, drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

(9)

TOTAL LIVESTOCK, DIVIDED BETWEEN BOVINE, OVINE AND OTHERS IN 1912-13, AS COMPARED WITH THE YEAR 1903-04.



NOTE.—Bovine includes bulls and bullocks, cows, buffaloes, calves and buffalo calves.
Ovine includes sheep and goats.
Others include horses and ponies, mules, donkeys and camels.

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APPENDIX A

Average yield in pounds per acre of the principal cultivated crops, revised with reference to the results of experiments made up to the year 1911-12.

A provisional return of the yield of the principal crops cultivated in India was first compiled in 1892, from various statistical publications, such as, agricultural and settlement reports, crop forecasts, gazetteers, replies to the enquiries of the Famine Commission, etc., and to provide for the periodical revision of the estimates a system of experimental crop cuttings was prescribed by the Government of India, the results of which were to be reported in quinquennial returns.

The instructions for the preparation of these returns are that the estimate given should be that of the average outturn on average soil in a year of average character as deduced from a consideration of the information obtained or experiments made during the years under review; so that when multiplied by the average area cropped, it may give as near an approximation as possible to the outturn of the crop in an average year. The Agricultural Department of each Province has at its disposal a provisional estimate of the average yield of land of average quality (under the two major heads of irrigated and unirrigated land) for the several crops in each district. The object of the experiments annually made is to test the accuracy of these estimates, and to enable the head of the Agricultural Department in each province to revise his provincial estimates when necessary. Should it happen that the period has been one of unfavourable conditions which have affected the experiments reported, this would not necessarily involve the reduction of the standard estimates for the district or for the province, unless there were other reasons for thinking that, as estimates of yield in average years, they had been pitched too high.

As a result of the experiments made during the preceding quinquennium (1901-02 to 1906-07), considerable modification of the standard averages for several of the crops was made in all provinces except Bombay and Bengal. Some three or four provinces have made a few revisions of this character on the results of the experiments conducted in the quinquennium 1907-08 to 1911-12; but, on the whole, the distrust in the results of the experiments as conducted by the district staff, to which expression was given by Bombay and Bengal on the last occasion, is growing. In the Bombay Presidency a system of more scientifically conducted experiments by officers of the Agricultural Department has been substituted for the system of experiments conducted by the district staff. In the Punjab and Sind the estimates framed by settlement officers at the time of revenue settlement have been preferred where these are available, while in certain other provinces the figures of the settlement officers have been freely referred to in checking the averages. In Bengal and Bihar and Orissa, though no change has been made in the system, the results of experiments made during the last twenty years have not been considered sufficiently reliable to justify any material change in the provisional estimates framed in 1892. In Burma the system has been condemned; but the provincial authorities do not consider any change feasible for the present. [Instructions have since been issued by the Government of India for improving these returns and employing the agency of the Agricultural Department for the investigation of average crop outturns as far as possible, in all provinces.]

The leading features in the different provinces are stated in the following paragraphs:—

Bengal.—Owing to the administrative changes of 1912, by which Bihar and Orissa have been formed into a separate province, certain crops which are important in that area but hardly grown at all in Bengal as now constituted, have been omitted from the present report. The results of the experiments made in the quinquennium under review do not warrant any general conclusions as to the average yields of the various crops, nor do they, except in the cases of rice, sugarcane, and jute, afford grounds for modifying the provisional estimates hitherto adopted by the Agricultural Department (which are practically a reproduction of the estimates of 1892). The average yield of winter rice has been reduced from 1,234 lbs. to 983 lbs.; on the other hand, the yield of sugarcane has been raised from 2,460 to 2,905 lbs. and that of jute from 1,200 lbs. (3 bales) to 1,271 lbs. (3.1 bales). In the consolidated tables for British India, the provisional estimates therefore continue to appear with these modifications in the statement of provincial averages, but in the detailed table the average outturn based upon the experiments of the quinquennial period under review are shown for each district.

Madras.—The experiments accepted as unobjectionable during the quinquennium were 3,385 in number as against 3,348 in the previous quinquennium. The average assessment of the plots of land selected for experiment is in excess of the average assessment of the province; in many cases, therefore, the land selected is apparently superior to average class of land. The yield of the majority of crops has been raised, especially in the case of cotton and irrigated jawar: the yield of irrigated cotton has been raised from 66 to 87 lbs. of unirrigated cotton from 44 to 55 lbs., and of irrigated jawar from 1,118 to 1,379 lbs. The only decreases relate to sesamum and unirrigated rice. The reported yield of paddy (unhusked rice) has been reduced by 38 per cent to obtain the yield of rice (husked).

Bombay.—The estimates of 1897 were prepared with great care and the results of the experiments made in the two quinquennia ending 1901-02 and 1906-07 were not considered sufficiently reliable to justify any revision. With the sanction of the Government of India, the system of crop cutting experiments conducted by the district staff was abolished in the quinquennium under review, and a system of more scientifically conducted experiments on Government farms by the officers of the Agricultural Department was substituted. But the results as yet obtained from the experiments on Government farms are too meagre to justify a general revision of the estimates. A few changes considered to be necessary by the Provincial Director have, however, been made with great caution in the figures for certain districts.

Sind.—In many cases figures taken from the previous report have been repeated, while in several instances figures have been taken from the settlement reports. Of the experiments selected as giving results typical of an average crop during the present quinquennium three were on wheat, one on jawar, two on bajra, one on gram, and one on cotton. As a result, the provincial average has been raised in the case of wheat, jawar, bajra, gram, rapeseed and cotton, while it has been reduced in the case of sesamum; the most important changes being the increase of the average yield of cotton from 308 to 380 lbs. and that of bajra from 776 to 971 lbs.

United Provinces.—The experiments made during the quinquennium under review have not necessitated any change in the provincial averages except for rice and maize. The yield of rice has been raised from 850 to 900 lbs. and that of maize from 1,050 to 1,100 lbs.

Bihar and Orissa.—The present return relates to the province of Bihar and Orissa as constituted in 1912. Owing to carelessness in the selection of representative fields and to various other defects in the conduct of the experiments made in the quinquennium under review, the results arrived at do not afford any reliable information or justify any modification of the provisional estimates previously adopted by the Agricultural Department of the old province of Bengal on the basis of the estimates of 1892. In the consolidated tables for British India, these unrevised provisional estimates have therefore been retained in the statement of provincial averages, but in the detailed statement of district figures the average outturn based upon the experiments conducted during the quinquennium under review have been shown for each district, irrigated and unirrigated crops being classified separately.

Punjab.—The revisions of 1902 and 1907 were made on the basis of very unscientifically selected and inadequately supervised experiments carried out by the district staff without reference to the very careful estimates framed by the settlement officers at the time of revenue settlement. The present revision has been made in consultation with settlement officers in the case of districts of which the settlement is in the early stages, while in other cases the average yield has been worked out mainly from the areas and yields given in the assessment reports, and where the results differed materially from the yields fixed in 1907 without any change in agricultural conditions having taken place, the settlement officers' estimates have been preferred. There is no doubt that the yields now fixed, based as they are on the over-cautious estimates of Settlement Officers, are too low, but they are at any rate placed on a uniform basis. The result of the revision is a reduction of the yields of all the crops except rapeseed, and sugarcane the averages for which have been raised. The most important changes are the reduction of the yield of bajra from 462 to 379 lbs. and of that of gram from 701 to 549 lbs., and the increase of the yield of rapeseed from 254 to 396 lbs.

Burma.—The number of experiments made in the quinquennium ending 1911-12 was on the whole larger than in the previous quinquennium, and, as in the past, the majority of the experiments were conducted by sub-divisional and township officers. The Provincial Director of Agriculture remarks that this arrangement is far from satisfactory, that the improvement of the system was considered, but that no change appears to be feasible for the present. In order to show the main product only, the following deductions have been made from the gross outturn of the crops, namely, for rice and jawar 33 per cent, and for cotton 70 per cent. The estimates of average outturn of rice, wheat, jawar, and gram have been lowered, while those of cotton and sesamum have been raised. The figures for the pea crop now discriminate between *Pegyi* (*Dolichos lablab*) and *Pegya* (*Phaseolus lunatus*) which are the most important varieties exported.

Central Provinces and Berar.—Experiments have been selected with greater care in the present quinquennium than in the past, and due attention has been given to seasonal peculiarities and to classes of soil. The average yield has been raised in the case of rice, jawar, gram, linseed and sugarcane, and lowered in the case of sesamum and cotton. In order to show the yield of the main product a deduction of 38 per cent has been made in the case of rice and of 70 per cent in the case of cotton.

Assam.—In the previous quinquennium figures for Assam were not shown separately, but they were combined with those for the districts of Eastern Bengal to give the average for the province of Eastern Bengal and Assam. The present return has been prepared for the province of Assam since its re-constitution on 1st April 1912. Detailed figures for each district are not available except for winter rice, rape and mustard, sugarcane, and cotton; these show a general increase over the previous estimates. In the case of cotton a deduction varying between 50 and 60 per cent has been made to obtain the yield of cleaned cotton. In almost all districts the number of experiments conducted during the period under review fell short of that made in any of the previous periods. The results, however, are stated to have been generally

reliable and to have tallied for the most part with the estimates made by settlement officers in some of the districts where important settlement operations were in progress.

North-West Frontier Province.—In the five years under review experiments were made by the district staff in only two districts and the figures for those districts have been checked and modified where necessary on the basis of those experiments. For the other districts the averages previously adopted on the basis of estimates framed by settlement officers have been repeated. The Provincial averages have been raised slightly for all the crops except maize for which the figure has been reduced from 1,342 to 1,292 lbs.

Ajmer-Merwara.—The figures reported appear to be merely averages of the results of the experiments conducted during the five years of the period without any consideration as to whether any of those years was of an average character or not. The yield of barley, maize, and cotton has been raised and that of jawar lowered, the most important change being the reduction of the yield of jawar from 424 lbs. to 137 lbs. A reduction of 70 per cent has been made, as before, to obtain the yield of cleaned cotton.

Coorg.—The only experiments made have as usual been on rice. The average yield has been lowered from 1,507 to 1,483 lbs., which is still very high in comparison with the reported yield of other provinces, but is ascribed partly to increased attention being paid to rice cultivation since the decline of the coffee industry and partly to the rice lands of Coorg being watered by hill streams which contain much manurial matter. [From experiments since made the average outturn comes to 1,316 lbs.]

Mysore.—The rainfall in the quinquennium under review is stated to have been generally erratic. The average yield of rice has been reduced from 879 to 841 lbs., of sesamum from 215 to 199 lbs., of sugarcane from 3,279 to 3,138 lbs. and of cotton from 89 to 70 lbs., while that of ragi has been raised from 562 to 581 lbs. and of horse gram from 229 to 257 lbs.

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 1.—AVERAGE OUTTURNS (lb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA AND IN MYSORE, REVISED WITH REFERENCE TO CROP EXPERIMENTS MADE UP TO THE YEAR 1911-12

PROVINCE	Rice (husked)	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Ragi	Maize	Pean
Bengal	{ (a) 988 (b) 1,104 (c) 807 }	861	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	{ Irrigated 1,198 Unirrigated 887 }	...	...	1,379 731	1,020 659	1,419 1,075	...	...
Bombay	{ Irrigated ... Unirrigated 1,230 Both ... }	1,250 510 575	...	1,550 670	...	1,406 1,066	...	...
Sind	Irrigated ...	1,340	1,076	1,396	971	...	...	...
United Provinces	{ Irrigated 1,100 Unirrigated 850 Both 900 }	1,250 850 1,050	1,300 900 1,100	...	650	550	...	1,150 800 1,000
Bihar and Orissa*	{ (a) 1,234 (b) 800 (c) 800 }	{ (d) 984 (e) 451 }	881	...	...	820	820	...
Punjab	{ Irrigated 789 Unirrigated 474 Both 668 }	898 555 736	1,018 592 716	488 381 406	521 365 379	...	1,112 768 908	...
Upper Burma	{ Irrigated 1,094 Unirrigated 891 Both 897 }	...	322	...	264	...	...	{ (f) 478 (g) 855 }
Lower Burma	Unirrigated 1,140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	{ Irrigated ... Unirrigated ... Both 624 }	600	...	...	664	...	...	...
Assam	Unirrigated { (a) 1,008 (c) 672 }	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier	{ Irrigated 1,205 Unirrigated ... Both ... }	874 559 633	1,189 736 876	...	436	704 489 502	1,356 735 1,292	...
Ajmer-Merwara	{ Irrigated ... Unirrigated ... Both ... }	...	1,248 550 1,168	...	137	...	946 835 868	...
Coorg	Unirrigated 1,488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average for British India	1,006	814	877	904	566	1,147	986	833
Mysore	{ Irrigated 841 Unirrigated ... }	...	...	...	...	581	...	...

NOTE.—The average yield of both irrigated and unirrigated land is ascertained by multiplying the yield of irrigated land by the irrigated area cropped, adding the yield of unirrigated land multiplied by the unirrigated area cropped, and dividing the sum of these products by the total area cropped.
* The estimates for Bihar and Orissa are the standards, adopted provisionally by the Agricultural Department of the province, which are partly based on the information collected in 1892. The results of the experiments for the period ending 1911-12, as recorded in Appendix A—No. 6 are not considered sufficiently reliable to justify a revision of the provisional estimates.
(a) Winter (b) Spring or Summer (c) Autumn (d) Bihar (e) Chota Nagpur
(f) Dolichos lablab (g) Phaseolus lunatus

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(ALL PROVINCES)

Arhar	Gram	Linseed	Til or jhijhi (sesamum)	Rape and mustard	Sugarcane (gals)	Cotton (cleared)	Jute	Province
...	881	492	...	492	2,906	154	1,271	{ Irrigated Unirrigated } Bengal
...	...	...	373	...	6,701	87	...	Irrigated Unirrigated } Madras
...	...	...	338	...	...	55	...	
...	1,200	...	...	...	6,950	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } Bombay
...	410	360	400	635	...	100	...	
...	
...	476	...	394	602	4,238	280	...	Irrigated Sind
...	950	...	...	...	2,600	220	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } United Provinces
760	800	600	280	600	...	180	...	
...	800	...	...	...	...	160	...	
...	881	492	...	492	2,440	154	1,200	{ Irrigated Unirrigated } Bihar and Orissa
...	625	...	...	406	1,748	126	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } Punjab
...	594	...	...	330	1,467	95	...	
...	549	...	...	396	1,686	118	...	
...	414	...	229	...	...	129	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } Upper Burma
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Unirrigated Lower Burma
...	532	226	224	...	2,549	86	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } Central Provinces and Bihar
...	
...	...	448	448	504	1,904	154	1,200	Unirrigated Assam
...	730	...	...	544	2,430	172	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } North-West Frontier
...	449	...	...	411	...	142	...	
...	449	...	...	412	...	160	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	Irrigated Unirrigated Both } Ajmer-Merwar
...	...	...	...	...	...	127	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	170	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Coorg
816	688	360	273	497	2,719	96	1,263	Average for British India
...	267	...	129	...	2,126	79	...	{ Irrigated Unirrigated } Mysore

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 2.—AVERAGE YIELD (Tb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF BENGAL

District	WINTER RICE		AUTUMN RICE		SUMMER RICE		Wheat
	Transplanted	Broadcast	Transplanted	Broadcast	Transplanted	Broadcast	
Hardwar	{ Irrigated	1,026	1,517	1,183	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,082	...	1,109	632	...	...
Birbham	{ Irrigated	1,885	...	...	218	...	1,007
	{ Unirrigated	1,023	1,222	...	...	...	...
Bankura	{ Irrigated	1,258	1,286	1,061	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
Midnapur	{ Irrigated	1,155	1,072	...	...	945	...
	{ Unirrigated	818	801	980	811	...	...
Hooghly	{ Irrigated	1,278	...	947	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,116	985	696	714	...	...
Howrah	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	908	...	...	...	...	...
24-Parganas	{ Irrigated	1,773	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,254	1,426	1,323	1,018	...	...
Nadia	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,056	1,151	...	901	...	...
Murshidabad	{ Irrigated	1,116	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,063	...	...	819	...	695
Jessore	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,068	811	...	941	...	...
Khulna	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	1,080	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,078	1,146	900	716	...	...
Rajshahi	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	868	924	...	727	...	...
Dinajpur	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,087	656	469	911	...	...
Jalpaiguri	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,070	...	...	709	...	...
Darjeeling	{ Irrigated	1,111	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,101	698	...	606	...	...
Rangpur	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,003	706	...	976	...	...
Bogra	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,083	713	...	827	...	...

A. Y. 1913-14

Barley (a)	Gram	Rape and mustard	Linseed	Sesumum (oil)	Potato (a)	Sugarcane (gr)	Cotton (cleaned) (a)	Jute	Distriict	
...	14,783	3,373	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Bardwan
826		
...	2,097	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Birbhum
...	5,811	...	...
...	1,677	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Bankura
...		
...	896	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Midnapur
...	1,343		
...	15,428	3,573	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Hooghly
...	3,250	...	1,057		
...	5,011	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Howrah
...	1,656	...	898		
...	3,978	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} 24-Parganas
...	1,339		
1,234	709	...	432	...	...	3,730	...	1,077	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Nadia
...		
882	1,628	...	556	...	...	...	...	1,308	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Murshidabad
...		
...	...	244	...	...	...	...	...	1,249	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Jessore
...		
...	2,468	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Khulna
...		
...	1,080	...	1,301	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Rajshahi
...		
...	...	461	...	...	...	1,398	...	1,169	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Dinajpur
...		
...	...	660	...	...	...	1,000	...	978	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Jalpaiguri
...		
...	928	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Darjeeling
...	924		
...	...	396	...	...	...	3,587	...	1,316	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Rangpur
...		
...	3,618	...	1,073	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Bogra
...		

(d) The figures are based on experiments made up to 1906-07

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(BENGAL)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 2.—AVERAGE YIELD (Tb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF BENGAL—continued

DISTRICT	WINTER RICE		AUTUMN RICE		SUMMER RICE		Wheat
	Trans-planted	Broadcast	Trans-planted	Broadcast	Trans-planted	Broadcast	
Pabna	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	...	657	...	720	...	...
Malda	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	1,151	1,344	...	846	...	566
Dacca	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	1,519	905	...	718	...	517
Maimensingh	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	1,122	1,001	...	748	1,174	1,469
Faridpur	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	...	887	...	975	...	...
Bakarganj	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	889	...	530	709	...	...
Chittagong	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	1,154	1,388	1,130	945	1,250	844
Tippera	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	910	1,039	...	948	...	...
Noakhali	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	849	943	...	642	...	...
Chittagong Tracts.	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	1,900	...	1,018	1,000	...	...
Average for Province.	{ Irrigated Unirrigated	1,260 1,092	1,292 996	1,064 908	849 612	945 1,212	1,156 692

NOTE.—The provincial average is the sum of the District figures divided by the number of districts

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(BENGAL)

Barley (a)	Gram	Rape and mustard	Linseed	Sesamum (oil)	Potato (a)	Sugar- cane (gur)	Cotton (cleaned) (a)	Jute	District
...	...	690	...	679	...	...	...	1,181	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Pabna
...	330	625	250	...	...	...	...	848	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Malla
...	1,008	676	140	679	...	...	...	1,394	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Dacca
...	...	877	...	470	...	2,784	...	1,325	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Maimensingh
...	...	885	...	...	...	2,906	...	1,719	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Faridpur
...	...	...	...	...	...	871	...	894	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Bakarganj
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,000	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Chittagong
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,297	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Tippera
...	...	200	...	237	...	...	...	...	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Noubhall
...	...	640	...	...	...	...	128	...	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Chittagong Hill Tracts
980	917	478	345	616	15,100	2,368 2,719	104	911 1,220	Irrigated Unirrigated : } Average* for the Provinces.

(a) The figures are based on experiments made up to 1902-07

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(MADRAS)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 3.—AVERAGE YIELD (TO PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF MADRAS

District	Rice (husked) (a)	Jawar	Bajra	Ragi	Til or jinjli (sesamum)	Sugarcane (gur)	Cotton (cleaned)
Ganjam	{ Irrigated : 1,087 Unirrigated : ...	...	... 684	1,169 714	305 248	5,376	...
Vizagapatam	{ Irrigated : 1,269 Unirrigated : ...	...	... 995 878	1,262 996	481 401	7,231	...
Godavari	{ Irrigated : 1,022 Unirrigated : ...	... 989	... 689	740 841	343 136	7,139	...
Kistna	{ Irrigated : 1,090 Unirrigated : ...	1,209 818	... 616	1,214 1,110	449 228	4,896	... 112
Guntur	{ Irrigated : 1,339 Unirrigated : ...	... 720	1,487 713	1,832 1,643	...	...	... 70
Nellore	{ Irrigated : 1,067 Unirrigated : ...	1,632 617	1,217 986	1,697 1,232	274 182	...	... 10
Karnul	{ Irrigated : 1,223 Unirrigated : ...	... 591	... 516	1,669 752	... 167	5,241	... 49
Bellary	{ Irrigated : 1,187 Unirrigated : ...	... 486	... 471	1,042 447	... 232	7,135	... 52
Anantapur	{ Irrigated : 1,286 Unirrigated : ...	1,391 689	... 477	1,365 1,065	... 140	6,087	... 59
Onddapa	{ Irrigated : 1,437 Unirrigated : ...	... 661	... 626	1,626 1,743	...	7,403	... 35 38
North Arcot	{ Irrigated : 1,368 Unirrigated : ...	1,633 932	1,183 667	1,429 1,038	494 432	6,789	...
Chingleput	{ Irrigated : 1,078 Unirrigated : ...	...	... 913 698	1,176 806	266 228	...	...
South Arcot	{ Irrigated : 1,301 Unirrigated : ...	...	... 693	1,516 1,040	435 340	5,240	...
Salem	{ Irrigated : 1,511 Unirrigated : ...	1,341 843	629 779	1,414 970	432 260	8,435	... 18
Coimbatore	{ Irrigated : 1,438 Unirrigated : ...	1,316 1,180	1,026 594	1,629 1,552	385 380	8,638	... 67
Trichinopoly	{ Irrigated : 1,452 Unirrigated : ...	853 613	559 522	1,194 868	270 213	3,436	... 40
Tanjore	{ Irrigated : 981 Unirrigated : ...	...	... 660 760	1,092 502	259 270	...	...
Madura	{ Irrigated : 1,552 Unirrigated : ...	1,011 908	... 449	1,026 1,109	474 232	...	... 71
Ramnad (b)	{ Irrigated : 1,232 Unirrigated : ...	...	...	2,835	...	...	... 63
Tinnevely	{ Irrigated : 1,426 Unirrigated : ...	1,643 1,065	583 461	1,523 1,196	441 268	...	... 97 82
Nilgiris	{ Irrigated : ... Unirrigated : 1,335	...	...	... 962	...	...	...
Malabar	{ Irrigated : 970 Unirrigated : 753	...	...	... 1,356	143 143	...	...
South Canara	{ Irrigated : 916 Unirrigated : 1,014	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average for the Province	{ Irrigated : 1,193 Unirrigated : 887	1,379 721	1,020 659	1,419 1,075	372 238	6,701	87 65

(a) The yield reported in unhusked rice has been reduced by 38 per cent
(b) The figures relate to 1910-11 only

APPENDIX A--continued
No. 4

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 4.—AVERAGE YIELD (lb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF BOMBAY

District	Rice (husked)	Wheat	Jawar	Bajra	Ragi	Maize	Gram	Linseed
Amravati { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,440	1,300 560	(a)1,080	840	1,440	...	500	350
Kaira { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,320	1,300 600	(a)1,060	970	1,440	...	500	...
Panch Mahals { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,200	1,300 700	(a)1,180	825	1,420	1,190	600	360
Burach { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 900	... 600	(a)1,160 (b)1,020	700	1,500	...	500	...
Burat { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,560	... 560	(a)760	600	1,200	...	500	...
West Khandesh { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,080	1,280 600	(a)720	450	900	...	1,200 500	360
East Khandesh { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,080	1,280 600	(a)720	380	900	...	1,200 500	360
Nasik { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,080	1,320 460	(b)1,400 520	360	1,400 850	...	1,200 350	360
Ahmednagar { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,040	1,360 460	(b)1,800 (b)640	340	1,400 900	...	1,200 380	360
Poona { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,120	1,060 350	(b)1,500 500	310	900	...	1,200 320	360
Sholapur { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 900	1,080 400	(b)1,500 (b)640	320	...	...	1,200 360	360
Batara { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,140	1,340 480	(b)1,500 720	360	900	...	1,200 380	360
Belgaum { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,140	1,300 660	800	400	900	...	400	360
Bijapur { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 800	1,080 400	540	320	...	...	340	360
Dharwar { Irrigated Unirrigated	... 1,140	... 600	1,000	450	1,200	...	500	360
Tanna Unirrigated	1,300	...	..	...	770	...	400	...
Kolaba "	1,320	...	...	...	800	...	380	...
Ratnagiri "	1,080	...	...	...	680	...	320	...
Kanara "	1,320	...	...	...	1,470	...	480	...
Average for the Province { Irrigated Unirrigated Both	... 1,330 ...	1,360 510 575	1,550 670 ...	400	1,400 1,060 ...	...	1,200 410 ...	360

(a) Kharif

(b) Rabi

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(BOMBAY)

Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Sugarcane (gur)	Cotton (cleaned)	Rape and mustard	Spelt	Kodra	Groundnut	DISTRICT
400	6,000	125	640	...	1,320	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Ahmedabad
400	6,000	115	675	...	1,375	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Kaira
400	5,000	100	600	...	1,130	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Panch Mahals
450	7,000	130	...	...	1,025	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Broach
400	7,000	120	...	...	1,120	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Surat
400	7,000	100	...	1,500	900	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } West Khandesh
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	900	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } East Khandesh
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Nadi
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Ahmednagar
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Poona
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Sholapur
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Satara
400	7,000	100	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Solapur
400	7,000	90	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Bijapur
400	7,000	120	...	1,500	...	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Dharwar
400	7,000	...	...	...	610	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Talasari
400	4,000	...	...	...	800	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Kolhapur
400	4,000	...	...	...	675	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Ratnagiri
...	7,000	...	...	...	...	...	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Kanara
400	6,950	100	625	1,500	1,100	3,000	Irrigated } Unirrigated } Average for the Province. Both

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(UNITED PROVINCES)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 5.—AVERAGE YIELD (Tb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH

DISTRICT *			Rice (husked)	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Maize	Gram
Almora .	Naini Tal Almora	Irrigated .	1,600	1,250	...	...	...	...	...
		Garhwál Dohra-Dún	Unirrigated .	1,400	1,000	...	...	...	...
	Moradabad		Moradabad	Irrigated .	1,050	1,250	1,300	...	...	1,000
Moradabad	Saháranpur Bijnor	Unirrigated .	800	800	1,000	650	500	1,000	750
		Baréll							
Muzaffarnagar	Muzaffarnagar Meerut	Irrigated .	1,000	1,200	1,500	...	...	...	1,000
		Unirrigated .	800	850	1,000	700	450	1,200	800
Bulandshahr	Bulandshahr Allgarh	Irrigated .	1,000	1,300	1,500	...	...	...	1,000
		Unirrigated .	700	900	1,000	650	650	1,200	800
Meerut	Meerut Etáh	Irrigated .	950	1,250	1,300	...	...	...	1,000
		Meerut Farrukhabad	Unirrigated .	600	700	800	650	500	1,200	700
	Muttra		Muttra	Irrigated .	850	1,200	1,400
Muttra	Agra	Unirrigated .	550	700	750	650	650	800	700
		Budaun	Budaun	Irrigated .	950	1,250	1,250
Budaun	Shahjahanpur	Unirrigated .	750	800	1,000	650	550	1,200	800
		Sitapur	Sitapur	Irrigated .	1,000	1,250	1,300
Sitapur	Hardoi	Unirrigated .	800	900	1,100	650	550	1,200	900
		Bahraich	Bahraich	Irrigated .	1,050	1,200	1,300
Bahraich	Pilibit Kheri	Unirrigated .	900	1,050	1,100	600	550	1,200	950

* The districts are grouped into agricultural regions, and the determinations made in the representative district of each region are applied to the whole of that region

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(UNITED PROVINCES)

Pusa	Arhar	Idwood	Sesamum (oil or jinjaib)	Rape and mustard	Sugarcane (<i>gair</i>)	Cotton (cleaned)	Indigo (dye)	District		
...	Irrigated	{ Bahi Tal	Almora
...	Unirrigated	{ Almora Garhwal Dohra-Dun	
750	2,450	...	18	Irrigated	{ Moradabad	Moradabad
500	...	400	320	490	...	120	...	Unirrigated	{ Saharanpur Bijnor Barot	
900	2,900	300	19	Irrigated	{ Muzaffarnagar	Muzaffarnagar
550	350	490	...	140	...	Unirrigated	{ Meerut	
1,000	2,500	300	19	Irrigated	{ Bulandshahr	Bulandshahr
650	350	490	...	130	...	Unirrigated	{ Aligarh	
800	2,300	280	16	Irrigated	{ Malipuri	Malipuri
550	410	...	...	160	...	Unirrigated	{ Etah Etawah Farrukhabad	
650	2,000	280	16	Irrigated	{ Muttra		Muttra
400	410	...	...	150	...	Unirrigated	{ Agra	
650	2,400	...	18	Irrigated	{ Rodoun	Rodoun
400	...	400	320	430	...	120	...	Unirrigated	{ Shahjahanpur	
1,000	2,700	Irrigated	{ Sitapur	Sitapur
650	550	500	300	570	...	110	...	Unirrigated	{ Hardoi	
850	2,000	Irrigated	{ Bahraich	Bahraich
600	810	500	330	700	...	110	...	Unirrigated	{ Pilibhit Khori	

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS-
(UNITED PROVINCES)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 5.—AVERAGE YIELD (IN PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—continued

District		Rice (huked)	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Maize	Gram
Unao	Unao } Irrigated	1,000	1,250	1,400	...	...	...	1,000
	Lucknow } Unirrigated	800	600	700	650	600	1,100	900
Sultanpur	Sultanpur } Irrigated	1,100	1,250	1,500	...	...	...	1,000
	Barabanki } Unirrigated	800	650	800	650	650	1,100	950
Fatehpur	Fatehpur } Irrigated	1,050	1,250	1,300	...	...	...	1,000
	Cawnpore } Unirrigated	800	600	700	650	550	1,000	900
Benares	Benares } Irrigated	1,000	1,100	1,300	...	...	...	800
	Jaunpur } Unirrigated	700	600	800	650	500	1,000	600
Ballia	Ballia } Irrigated	1,200	1,250	1,250	...	...	...	950
	Ghasipur } Unirrigated	900	750	800	650	700	1,100	900
Basti	Basti } Irrigated	1,050	1,250	1,300	...	...	...	900
	Gonda } Unirrigated	900	800	750	650	400	1,000	750
Jhansi	Jhansi } Irrigated	800	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	700
	Jalaun } Unirrigated	550	650	500	650	400	650	550
Banda	Banda } Irrigated	800	800	1,000	...	...	...	800
	Hamirpur } Unirrigated	700	500	500	550	400	650	750
Average for the Province		1,100	1,250	1,300	...	...	...	950
		850	850	900	...	...	...	800
		900	1,050	1,100	...	...	...	800

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(UNITED PROVINCES)

Peas	Arhar	Linseed	Sesamum (til or jijili)	Rape and mustard	Sugarcane (gur)	Cotton (cleaned)	Indigo (dye)	District	
1,150	2,600	Irrigated	Unao Lucknow Rae-Bareilly
650	700	400	300	490	...	110	...	Unirrigated	
1,200	2,600	...	20	Irrigated		Sultanpur Barabanki Partabgarh Fyzabad
650	850	500	390	...	...	110	...	Unirrigated
800	2,150	...	17	Irrigated	Fatehpur Cawnpore Allahabad
550	550	400	320	...	...	120	...	Unirrigated
1,200	2,600	...	19	Irrigated		Benares Jaunpur Mirzapur
550	700	500	280	...	...	100	...	Unirrigated
1,300	2,200	...	19	Irrigated	Ballia Ghazipur Azamgarh
650	900	650	280	660	...	100	...	Unirrigated	
1,200	2,500	...	19	Irrigated		Basti Gonda Gorakhpur
600	650	500	280	570	...	100	...	Unirrigated	
...	1,500	Irrigated	Jhansi Jalaun
...	...	400	280	...	...	120	...	Unirrigated
...	1,500	Irrigated		Banda Hamirpur
...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	Unirrigated
1,150	2,600	220	18	Irrigated	Average for the Provinces
600	750	500	280	600	...	130	...	Unirrigated	
1,000	160	...	Both	

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(BIHAR AND ORISSA)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 6.—AVERAGE YIELD (IB PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF BIHAR AND ORISSA

DISTRICT	WINTER RICE		AUTUMN RICE		SUMMER RICE		Wheat	Barley	Maize	
	Transplanted	Broadcast	Transplanted	Broadcast	Transplanted	Broad-cast				
Patna	{ Irrigated	743	348	...	...	...	...	970	714	549
	{ Unirrigated	661	394	...	...	...	...	667	442	405
Gaya	{ Irrigated	924	1,049	...	...	...	...	912	470	...
	{ Unirrigated	785	...	...	...	...	...	520	490	577
Shahabad	{ Irrigated	744	578	...	...	...	...	898	716	...
	{ Unirrigated	781	594	...	...	...	...	663	188	...
Saran	{ Irrigated	424	414	...	...	...	...	679	912	831
	{ Unirrigated	613	681	...	...	...	...	638	563	936
Champāra	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	617	...
	{ Unirrigated	304	1,037	511	464	...	...	784	702	802
Muzaffarpur	{ Irrigated	929	...	...	...	...	...	1,002	810	...
	{ Unirrigated	699	1,304	...	...	...	...	552	674	1,252
Darbhanga	{ Irrigated	950	...	...	...	...	...	648	453	...
	{ Unirrigated	602	900	399	...	...	...	521	436	1,106
Monghyr	{ Irrigated	754	450	694	...	...	...	894	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	504	...	...	...	246	...	552	312	1,006
Bhagalpur	{ Irrigated	927	...	...	...	...	...	984	654	869
	{ Unirrigated	792	951	957	457	...	...	831	699	601
Purnea	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	646	851	1,197	351	...	...	625	1,336	...
Santhal Parganas	{ Irrigated	1,036	598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,081	...	...	...	...	...	1,214	...	780
Cuttack	{ Irrigated	840	857	...	1,036	707	720	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	682	958	945	732	964	...	...	...	...
Balasore	{ Irrigated	...	792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	750	736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angul	{ Irrigated	1,096	1,169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	824	865	...	271	...	...	...	...	559
Puri	{ Irrigated	1,611	1,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	826	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sambalpur	{ Irrigated	1,291	1,107	...	564	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,038	1,109	921	792	...	...	...	...	...
Hazāribāgh	{ Irrigated	669	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	616	483	...	414	...	...	...	...	731
Rānebi	{ Irrigated	1,193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	890	893	...	464	...	...	...	...	...
Palāman	{ Irrigated	938	306	...	...	...	...	682	799	627
	{ Unirrigated	347	...	...	...	...	...	335	353	625
Mānbhum	{ Irrigated	1,278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,238	...	...	463	...	...	...	...	1,470
Singhbhum	{ Irrigated	978	424	...	424	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	899	...	...	778	...	...	...	...	...
Average for the Province	{ Irrigated	958	681	694	675	707	720	852	683	716
	{ Unirrigated	734	848	822	519	605	...	639	583	854

NOTE.—The provincial average is the sum of the district averages divided by the number of districts

**AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(BIHAR AND ORISSA)**

Regi or marua	Kode	Gram	Arhar	Peas	Masur	Rape and mustard	Linseed	Potato	Suga- cane (per)	Cotton (cleaned)	Jute	District
520	...	557	440	560	418	436	87	...	2,204	...	...	Irrigated } Patna Unirrigated }
623	...	514	744	554	791	68	64	...	1,581	...	...
499	...	726	...	...	...	...	448	...	...	...	...	Irrigated } Gaya Unirrigated }
1,015	...	1,006	...	...	...	...	414	...	...	...	...
...	...	784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irrigated } Shahabad Unirrigated }
...	...	784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
722	731	1,029	1,381	644	645	...	...	...	2,805	...	...	Irrigated } Saran Unirrigated }
...	
...	650	...	1,061	...	...	523	1,234	...	2,565	...	...	Irrigated } Champaran Unirrigated }
...	4,480	...	...
928	Irrigated } Munshipur Unirrigated }
872	192	...	...	296	...	...	...	84	...	
1,214	...	265	488	...	...	900	123	...	...	...	...	Irrigated } Harbhanga Unirrigated }
871	...	254	655	...	604	471	...	3,064	...	68	...	
...	Irrigated } Monghyr Unirrigated }
...	...	420	864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	981	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	...	...	Irrigated } Bhagalpur Unirrigated }
694	...	269	1,154	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...
...	...	501	...	...	...	403	...	...	...	...	896	Irrigated } Purnea Unirrigated }
...	
552	Irrigated } Seethal Pargana Unirrigated }
...	
...	823	Irrigated } Cuttack Unirrigated }
...	1,114	
...	Irrigated } Balasore Unirrigated }
...	
...	1,198	...	...	Irrigated } Angul Unirrigated }
...	353	...	...	1,500	...	...
...	1,919	...	...	Irrigated } Puri Unirrigated }
...	
...	2,080	...	...	Irrigated } Sambalpur Unirrigated }
...	5,941	...	...
...	Irrigated } Hansribagh Unirrigated }
...	
440	Irrigated } Ranchi Unirrigated }
...	161	...	
764	197	...	...	...	...	...	Irrigated } Palamanu Unirrigated }
...	...	281	...	...	...	170	51	...	...	...	...
...	...	329	165	...	...	...	...	...	1,210	...	...	Irrigated } Mandham Unirrigated }
...	43	...	
822	Irrigated } Singbham Unirrigated }
...	516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
790	...	587	746	560	418	506	218	...	1,254	...	822	Irrigated } Average for Unirrigated } Province
738	691	567	665	600	642	311	261	3,084	2,379	65	970	

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 7.—AVERAGE YIELD (lb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE PUNJAB

District		Rice (unhusked)	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra
Hissar	{ Irrigated . . .	920	1,000	1,100	480	460
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	480	440	340	320
Rohtak	{ Irrigated . . .	1,000	1,180	1,200	800	470
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	600	860	530	420
Gurgaon	{ Irrigated . . .	...	1,040	1,340	600	520
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	570	660	440	340
Karnal	{ Irrigated . . .	870	1,070	1,030	520	500
	{ Unirrigated . . .	570	560	560	330	330
Ambala	{ Irrigated . . .	1,100	1,060	900	520	520
	{ Unirrigated . . .	720	720	560	350	360
Simla	{ Irrigated . . .	...	600	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	560	...	...	...
Kangra	{ Irrigated . . .	980	500	460	...	...
	{ Unirrigated . . .	640	460	580	...	...
Hoshiarpur	{ Irrigated . . .	1,500	840	830	...	580
	{ Unirrigated . . .	900	700	700	...	350
Jalandhar	{ Irrigated . . .	1,100	1,140	1,100	...	...
	{ Unirrigated . . .	600	720	800	...	...
Ludhiana	{ Irrigated . . .	360	1,160	1,160	570	400
	{ Unirrigated . . .	440	520	520	530	370
Ferozpur	{ Irrigated . . .	1,000	960	1,060	520	480
	{ Unirrigated . . .	480	520	640	360	320
Multan	{ Irrigated . . .	870	760	720	470	500
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	530	560	420	420
Jhang	{ Irrigated . . .	...	820	820	560	560
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	600	600	460	420
Mianwali	{ Irrigated . . .	...	600	520	420	480
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	480	580	370	420
Lyalpur	{ Irrigated . . .	1,600	1,000	1,000	560	560
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	480	...	...	...
Montgomery	{ Irrigated . . .	1,200	760	900	500	500
	{ Unirrigated . . .	1,150	600	620	400	400
Lahore	{ Irrigated . . .	1,280	960	1,060	520	560
	{ Unirrigated . . .	520	520	620	320	320
Amritsar	{ Irrigated . . .	1,600	1,050	1,000	...	...
	{ Unirrigated . . .	840	640	540	...	...
Gurdaspur	{ Irrigated . . .	1,240	1,050	1,000	580	580
	{ Unirrigated . . .	830	720	680	440	510
Batala	{ Irrigated . . .	1,600	960	1,000	...	600
	{ Unirrigated . . .	1,000	600	700	400	500
Gujrat	{ Irrigated . . .	1,220	900	1,000	540	680
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	600	700	480	540
Gujranwala	{ Irrigated . . .	1,700	820	800	260	480
	{ Unirrigated . . .	1,300	460	440	260	340
Shahpur	{ Irrigated . . .	1,000	840	1,040	420	640
	{ Unirrigated . . .	800	600	720	320	490
Jhelum	{ Irrigated . . .	...	860	1,000	...	780
	{ Unirrigated . . .	820	500	620	...	440
Rawalpindi	{ Irrigated . . .	900	710	810	...	710
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	480	580	340	380
Attock	{ Irrigated . . .	...	770	940	...	800
	{ Unirrigated . . .	...	380	450	360	350
Dera Ghazi Khan	{ Irrigated . . .	800	700	750	430	420
	{ Unirrigated . . .	780	500	540	210	210
Munafgarh	{ Irrigated . . .	1,000	700	720	430	450
	{ Unirrigated . . .	800	500	520	330	320
Average for the Province	{ Irrigated . . .	1,203	898	1,018	488	521
	{ Unirrigated . . .	720	555	592	381	365
	{ Both . . .	1,058	726	716	406	379

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(PUNJAB)

Maize	Gram	Rapeseed	Sugarcane (gair)	Cotton (cleaned)	District	
...	680	490	...	198	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Hissar
...	460	370	...	88		
...	820	500	2,650	174	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Bahawal
...	580	440	1,740	108		
...	900	500	1,720	140	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Gurdiana
...	610	370	930	116		
1,120	980	560	2,140	175	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Karnal
640	540	360	1,360	98		
1,120	980	560	2,140	144	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Ambala
700	540	360	1,840	96		
...	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Simla
...		
720	...	360	...	48	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Kangra
720	400	240	620	48		
1,360	700	480	2,000	164	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Hoshiarpur
900	560	360	1,500	98		
1,400	800	...	2,300	192	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Jalandhar
860	720	...	1,800	132		
1,560	900	730	2,000	166	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Ludhiana
720	480	430	1,400	82		
1,200	600	500	...	120	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Ferozpur
800	480	400	...	84		
620	480	370	1,420	96	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Multan
...	420	210	...	66		
300	500	480	...	107	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Jhang
580	500	240	...	77		
...	480	330	...	78	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Multan
...	430	330	...	72		
800	600	560	1,500	124	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Lyallpur
...	600	240	...	...
720	650	480	...	114	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Montgomery
480	520	400	...	69		
1,100	580	500	1,700	182	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Lahore
480	560	350	1,000	72		
1,130	740	580	2,000	147	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Amritsar
670	600	400	1,150	85		
1,120	580	630	2,300	126	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Urdubpur
760	570	350	1,520	93		
1,020	600	480	1,640	126	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Sidhok
720	600	320	1,200	96		
860	600	480	1,300	144	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Gujrat
620	600	320	...	90		
840	600	400	1,280	102	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Gujranwala
600	620	350	1,070	76		
960	600	560	1,800	122	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Sahiwal
480	600	400	...	66		
1,040	830	420	...	146	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Jhelum
820	570	280	...	61		
1,270	...	290	...	116	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Rawalpindi
1,000	510	280	...	41		
1,440	500	480	780	100	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Attock
580	540	240	...	68		
...	300	240	...	100	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Dera Ghazi Khan
...	440	200	...	62		
...	340	270	1,200	80	Irrigated Unirrigated	} Multan
...	420	200	...	52		
1,112	625	498	1,748	126	Irrigated Unirrigated Both	} Average for the P inca
766	534	330	1,487	95		
...	542	296	1,696	118		

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS 390
(BURMA)

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 8.—AVERAGE YIELD (lb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF BURMA

DISTRICT	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Gram	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Cotton (cleaned)	Peas*	
							Pogyi	Pegya
UPPER BURMA—								
Mandalay	{ Irrigated	1,031	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,005	468	...	485	246	...	802 1,189
Bhamo	{ Irrigated	968	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,015	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shwabo	{ Irrigated	1,241	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	797	586	111	279	348	42	540 792
Myitkyina	{ Irrigated	1,349	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,201	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saging	{ Irrigated	783	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	603	289	234	269	143	154	726 847
Katha	{ Irrigated	1,343	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,043	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Chindwin	{ Irrigated	777	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	911	...	420	...	146	...	...
Upper Chindwin	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,069	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakokku	{ Irrigated	1,068	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	887	...	346	1,004	262	...	644 1,080
Thayetmyo	{ Irrigated	1,323	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	1,074	...	...	...	351	102	...
Minsa	{ Irrigated	1,527	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	990	665	426	770	526	161	986 1,101
Magwe	{ Irrigated	1,097	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	754	...	250	...	281	...	...
Kyauché	{ Irrigated	1,040	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	96	...	...	168	...	...
Meiktila	{ Irrigated	583	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	613	...	127	...	146	93	...
Yamethin	{ Irrigated	1,163	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	876	...	312	313	234	69	436
Myingyan	{ Irrigated	706	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	844	...	263	...	166	77	...
Average for the Province	{ Irrigated	1,004	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	891	322	264	314	229	123	478 855
	{ Both	997	...	...	...	...	...	...
LOWER BURMA— (all unirrigated)								
Ahyab	1,139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyaikpyu	853	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hanthawaddy	1,078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sandoway	960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paga	1,113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tharawadi	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Promo	1,127	...	...	...	...	...	213	...
Maubin	1,523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pyanon	1,315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bassein	916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Henzada	1,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myaungmya	1,331	...	...	...	...	...	208	...
Amherst	874	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tavoy	694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mergui	1,016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toungoo	1,591	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thaton	837	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average for the Province	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Represents beans (*Dolichos lablab* and *Phaseolus lunatus*)

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 2.—AVERAGE YIELD (lb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR

DISTRICT		RICE (HUSKED)		Wheat	Jawar	Gram	Linseed	Til or jinjili (seed- man)	Sugarcane (gr)	Cotton (cleaned)
		Trans- planted	Broad- cast							
Saugor	{ Irrigated	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	1,800	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	560	600	...	...	380	180	1,000	55
Damoh	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	580	600	...	...	1,800	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	495	600	...	...	300	180	1,000	65
Jubbulpore	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	580	480	...	...	1,800	...
	{ Unirrigated	690	495	690	450	580	350	180	1,000	60
Mandla	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,800	...
	{ Unirrigated	650	626	600	350	580	300	180	...	58
Seoni	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	1,800	...
	{ Unirrigated	650	545	690	450	580	350	180	...	58
Narsingpur	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	485	660	450	580	380	200	1,000	70
Hoshangabad	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	620	450	520	340	380	1,000	70
Nizar	{ Irrigated	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	2,400	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	620	640	600	500	300	250	...	85
Betul	{ Irrigated	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	2,400	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	620	500	600	300	180	...	70
Chhindwara	{ Irrigated	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	2,500	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	600	600	600	320	180	...	90
Wardha	{ Irrigated	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	580	700	580	300	300	...	90
Nagpur	{ Irrigated	990	930	1,000	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	650	545	580	600	580	380	300	...	90
Chanda	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	2,500	...
	{ Unirrigated	650	545	600	650	550	350	300	...	80
Bhandāra	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	1,600	...
	{ Unirrigated	650	545	450	450	400	200	300	...	45
Balāghāt	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	1,600	...
	{ Unirrigated	650	545	550	350	550	300	300	...	45
Raipur	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	620	570	600	350	450	180	180	1,000	45
Bilāspur	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	2,500	...
	{ Unirrigated	620	570	600	350	450	180	180	1,000	45
Drug	{ Irrigated	990	930	...	...	...	...	...	1,600	...
	{ Unirrigated	620	570	600	350	450	180	180	1,000	45
Average for the Central Provinces	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	...	...	605	590	314	208	...	85
	{ Both	626	626	608	...	...	...	2,522	...	
Akola	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	580	700	580	320	300	...	90
Amraoti	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	580	700	580	320	300	...	90
Buldana	{ Irrigated	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	580	700	580	320	300	...	85
Yeotmal	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	435	580	700	580	320	300	...	80
Average Berar	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	700	560	320	300	...	87
	{ Unirrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...
	{ Both	435	435	680	...	...	...	...	...
Average Central Pro- vinces and Berar	{ Irrigated	684	532	226	224	...	88
	{ Unirrigated	2,500	...
	{ Both	624	624	600	

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(ASSAM)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 10.—AVERAGE YIELD (IN PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF ASSAM

District	RICE		
	Winter rice	Autumn rice (<i>anis</i>)	Spring rice (<i>bore</i>)
Sylhet	1,008	...	1,008
Cooch Behar	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	1,120	
	Both	1,008	
Goalpara	Broadcast	560	}
	Transplanted	1,120	
	Both	1,008	
Khasi and Jaintia Hills	1,120
Kamrup	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	1,008	
	Both	896	
Garo Hills	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	1,120	
	Both	1,120	
Darrang	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	1,120	
	Both	1,008	
Nowgong	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	1,120	
	Both	896	
Sibsagar	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	896	
	Both	896	
Lakhimpur	Broadcast	672	}
	Transplanted	1,008	
	Both	1,008	
Lushai Hills
Average for the Province	1,008	672	...

District	Matkhalai	Rape and mustard	Linseed	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Sugarcane (<i>gur</i>)	Cotton (cleaned)	Jute
Sylhet	...	448	...	...	2,240	100	...
Cooch Behar	...	448	...	...	2,240	...	...
Goalpara	...	560	...	...	1,344	...	...
Khasi and Jaintia Hills	100	...
Kamrup	...	504	...	...	1,344	...	...
Garo Hills	200	...
Darrang	...	504	...	...	1,456	...	...
Nowgong	...	504	...	...	1,456	100	...
Sibsagar	...	560	...	...	2,016	...	...
Lakhimpur	...	500	...	...	2,240	...	...
Lushai Hills	100	...
Average for the Province	500	504	448	448	1,904	154	1,200

APPENDIX A—continued

No. 11.—AVERAGE YIELD (lb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE

DISTRICT		Rice (husked)	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra
Hazara	{ Irrigated	1,224	741	782	...	494
	{ Unirrigated	...	473	536	...	320
Peshawar	{ Irrigated	1,166	977	1,312	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	671	860	436	...
Kohat	{ Irrigated	...	828	822	...	1,029
	{ Unirrigated	...	494	535	...	507
Bannu	{ Irrigated	...	741	700	...	617
	{ Unirrigated	...	514	453	...	412
Dera Ismail Khan	{ Irrigated	...	840	1,274	...	648
	{ Unirrigated	...	561	611	...	508
Average for the Province	{ Irrigated	1,205	874	1,180	...	704
	{ Unirrigated	...	559	736	...	489
	{ Both	...	633	876	...	602

DISTRICT		Maize	Gram	Rape and mustard	Sugarcane (gr-)	Cotton (cleaned)
Hazara	{ Irrigated	1,316	...	422	1,975	92
	{ Unirrigated	741	...	320	...	87
Peshawar	{ Irrigated	2,226	...	625	2,575	165
	{ Unirrigated	...	...	455	...	...
Kohat	{ Irrigated	1,029	452	329	...	108
	{ Unirrigated	617	453	247	...	87
Bannu	{ Irrigated	864	741	412	1,975	112
	{ Unirrigated	...	412	258	...	87
Dera Ismail Khan	{ Irrigated	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Unirrigated	...	553	426	...	120
Average for the Province	{ Irrigated	1,356	730	544	2,420	172
	{ Unirrigated	735	419	411	...	142
	{ Both	1,202	449	418	...	160

AVERAGE YIELD OF CROPS
(SIND, AJMER, COORG)

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APPENDIX A—continued

No. 12—AVERAGE YIELD (Tb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS (ALL IRRIGATED) IN EACH DISTRICT OF SIND

DISTRICT	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Gram	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Rape and mustard	Sugarcane (gúr)	Cotton (cleaned)
Karachi	1,777	1,279	1,323	954	325	480	426	4,320	...
Hyderabad	1,200	960	1,719	1,280	373	515	640	4,146	256
Sukkur	1,451	720	1,846	1,109	600	480	711	...	...
Larkana	1,608	...	1,360	1,360	560	120	640	...	320
Upper Sind Frontier	908	902	882	640	522	373	768	...	...
Thar and Parkar	1,094	1,518	...	480	...	393	426	...	{ (a) 491 (b) 454
Average for the Province	1,840	1,076	1,396	971	476	394	602	4,233	380

NOTE.—The average for the Province is the sum of the district averages divided by the number of districts
(a) Abassi (Egyptian) (b) Metaffi6 (Egyptian)

No. 13—AVERAGE YIELD (Tb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF AJMER-MERWARA

DISTRICT	Parley	Jawar	Maize	Cotton (cleaned)	
Ajmer	Irrigated	1,375	...	1,104	235
	Unirrigated	300	185	760	127
Merwara	Irrigated	1,121	...	768	125
	Unirrigated	801	90	910	...
Average for the Province	Irrigated	1,348	...	946	180
	Unirrigated	550	137	835	127
	Both	1,168	...	868	170

NOTE.—(1) The yield reported in uncleaned cotton has been reduced by 70 per cent to allow for the removal of the seed
(2) The average for the province is the sum of the district averages divided by the number of districts

No. 14—AVERAGE YIELD (Tb PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN COORG

DISTRICT	Rice (husked)	Rice straw (bye-product)
Coorg Unirrigated	1,433	2,428

APPENDIX A—concluded

No. 15—AVERAGE YIELD (LB PER ACRE) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE MYSORE STATE

District		Rice (heaped)	Ragi	Horse gram	Til or jowar (cleaned)	Sugarcane (raw)	Cotton (cleaned)
Bangalore	Irrigated	570	...	...	...	3,610	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	792	251	219	...	...
Kolar	Irrigated	819	...	...	...	4,947	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	703	264	126	...	...
Tumkur	Irrigated	678	...	...	...	2,754	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	441	159	53	...	12
Mysore	Irrigated	1,030	...	...	...	4,304	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	355	299	200	...	71
Hassan	Irrigated	814	...	...	...	2,348	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	708	268	154	..	...
Shimoga	Irrigated	689	...	...	...	989	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	464	219	178	...	118
Kadur	Irrigated	829	...	...	...	2,075	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	619	218	201	...	80
Chitaldrug	Irrigated	735	...	...	...	2,284	...
	Unirrigated . . . . .	...	784	123	133	...	53
Average for the Province	Irrigated	841	2,128	...
	Unirrigated	581	257	109	...	79

CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES
(ALL PROVINCES)

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APPENDIX B

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES

PROVINCE	District from which transferred	AREA TRANSFERRED, AND LAND REVENUE THEREOF			District and province to which transferred	Number and date of notification of transfer
		Area in acres		Land revenue ₹		
		Cultivated	Total			
EXTERNAL TRANSFERS						
1908-09 Bengal	Shahabad district	...	509	1,909	Ballia, United Provinces	No. 1918 Jur., dated 10th April 1908
1909-10						
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Malda district	(a)	2,861	(a)	Purnea, Bengal	No. 529 Ex., dated 25th December 1908
Bengal	Nadia "	2,928	2,928	797	Pabna, E. B. and Assam	No. 1886 R., dated 6th August 1908, and No. 2981 R., dated 19th December 1907
	" "	343	1,035	689	" "	No. 75, dated 13th January 1909
United Provinces	Ballia "	...	488	1,371	Shahabad, Bengal	No. 2174 T. R., dated 25th September 1909
Central Provinces	Chanda "	22,330	(b) 379,520	1,340	Godavari, Madras	Government of India, No. 545, dated 15th April 1909
1910-11 United Provinces	Ballia "	...	176	251	Shahabad, Bengal	Government of Bengal, No. 459, dated 16th May 1910
1911-12						
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Rajshahi district	924,300	1,659,520	10,29,024	Bengal	Government of India, Home Department, No. 290, dated 22nd March 1912
	Dinajpur "	1,415,000	2,525,440	15,22,042		
	Jalpaiguri "	967,800	1,893,737	8,10,213		
	Rangpur "	1,510,400	2,226,511	10,16,878		
	Bohara "	469,900	869,760	4,95,717		
	Pabna "	774,300	1,179,888	4,22,879		
	Dacca "	1,255,800	1,780,480	5,37,029		
	Mymensingh, "	2,517,300	4,062,352	8,70,016		
	Faridpur "	895,000	1,459,840	6,28,049		
	Bacherganj "	1,670,200	2,880,436	17,38,554		
	Tippura "	1,123,400	1,599,360	11,02,205		
	Noakhali "	1,015,200	1,052,084	7,07,471		
	Chittagong "	332,900	1,594,892	11,94,909		
	Malda "	775,800	1,212,801	4,38,376		
Chittagong Hill tracts, Hill Tippura State	(a)	2,615,040	(a)			
Bengal	Patna district	1,118,000	1,328,000	17,46,462	Bihar and Orissa.	Government of India, Home Department, No. 289, dated 22nd March 1912
	Gaya "	1,922,900	2,015,650	14,82,097		
	Shahabad "	1,464,100	2,800,948	17,97,948		
	Parbhanga "	1,561,700	2,142,890	7,93,280		
	Muzaffarpur "	1,430,000	1,942,400	9,84,095		
	Saran "	1,236,100	1,711,286	12,73,712		
	Champanan "	1,322,700	2,259,840	5,16,060		
	Monohyr "	1,043,100	2,510,080	9,61,170		
	Bhagalpur "	1,655,900	2,663,319	6,58,180		
	Purnea "	2,164,800	3,196,153	11,86,381		
	Santbal Parganas	1,637,400	3,466,100	4,76,300		
	Cattack district	1,328,700	2,340,807	12,54,476		
	Belasore "	894,300	1,332,621	6,80,272		
	Angul "	243,800	1,089,260	1,24,677		
	Puri "	750,100	1,599,860	7,07,046		
	Sambalpur "	909,100	2,447,360	2,08,729		
	Hazaribagh "	1,659,500	4,493,440	1,83,161		
Ranchi "	2,187,500	4,544,332	3,13,833			
Palamau "	572,900	2,144,960	1,39,564			
Maulham "	1,497,600	2,654,080	83,886			
Singbhum "	853,400	2,490,240	1,46,365			
Feudatory and Tributary States in Orissa and Chota Nagpur	(a)	18,334,720	(a)			
1912-13 United Provinces	Ballia district	45	46	41	Shahabad, Bihar and Orissa.	Government of Bihar and Oris No. 1996 R.A., dated 18th Ju 1914.

(a) No information

(b) Includes 299,538 acres of Government forests

NOTE—This statement is explanatory of the variations in the areas shown in Table I

APPENDIX B—continued

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES—continued

PROVINCE	District from which transferred	AREA TRANSFERRED AND LAND REVENUE THEREOF			District to which transferred	Number and date of notification of transfer
		Area in acres		Land revenue ₹		
		Cultivated	Total			
INTERNAL TRANSFERS						
1908-09						
Upper Burma	Myingyan district	1,644	1,644	11	PakOkka district	No. 503-1 T-11, dated 10th May 1909
Bengal	Hooghly "	348	495	(a)	Nadia "	No. 3254, dated 22nd August 1908
	Hoshiarpur "	4	9	7	Ambala "	No. 798, dated 17th December 1908
Punjab	Ludhiana "	169	1,847	267	Hoshiarpur "	No. 602, dated 6th October 1908
	Montgomery "	2,702	4,928	1,561	Lyalpur "	No. 634, dated 23rd October 1908
	Mianwali "	185,169	1,546,906	1,24,239	Muzaffargarh "	No. 211, dated 9th February 1909
Sind	Thar and Parkar district	1,408	13,585	2,293	Hyderabad "	Nos. 10789, dated 23rd October 1908, 11018, dated 30th October 1908, and 4761 A., dated 11th May 1908
	Hyderabad district	260	1,080	811	Thar and Parkar district	No. 4761 A., dated 11th May 1908
Central Provinces	Nimar "	7,879	29,479	2,626	Betul district	No. 3267, dated 25th November 1909
1909-10						
Lower Burma	Amherst district	919	1,920	1,328	Thattoe district	No. 334, dated 28th October 1909
Bengal	Nadia "	(a)	1,989	(a)	Hooghly "	No. 4710, dated 14th December 1909
	Balasore "	(a)	1,747	(a)	Cuttack "	No. 572-Jur., dated 7th February 1910
Punjab	Montgomery "	28	46	25	Lyalpur "	No. 587, dated 20th August 1909
	Lahore "	218,129	(b) 568,468	1,71,373	Gujranwala "	No. 677 S., dated 18th June 1910
Bombay	Dangs States	(a)	(a)	224	Khandesh "	No. 8231, dated 24th August 1909
	Satara district	4,451	5,816	2,070	Sholapur "	No. 11462, dated 20th November 1909
Madras	Kurnool "	(a)	59	14	Anantapur "	No. 202, dated 23rd June 1909
	Cuddapah "	2,155	2,321	2,443	Kurnool "	No. 135, dated 24th March 1909
	Madura "	401,386	2,426,588	6,37,715	Rannad "	No. 281, dated 24th May 1910
	Tinnevely "	437,366	732,640	5,64,882	" "	Ditto ditto
1910-11						
Bengal	Bhagalpur district	Two villages	(c)	(c)	Lurnea district	No. 269 Jur., dated 17th January 1911
Eastern Bengal	Jalpaiguri "	(a)	863	(a)	Rangpur "	No. 407-P. L., dated 4th February 1911
United Provinces	Almora "	2,108	16,318	354	Naini Tal "	No. 1818-1-003, dated 1st September 1910
	Montgomery "	1,247	3,808	899	Lyalpur "	No. 2429, dated 16th September 1910
Punjab	Lyalpur "	289	1,935	79	Montgomery "	No. 450, dated 24th July 1911
	Shahpur "	66,836	195,548	40,375	Gujrat "	No. 222, dated 27th March 1911
Bombay	Thana "	137	397	868	Kohala "	No. 4528, dated 18th May 1910
	Thar and Parkar district	...	5	...	Hyderabad "	No. 5008, dated 21st June 1910
Sind	Cuddapah district	244,549	740,992	1,95,586	Anantapur "	No. 281 Rev., dated 16th July 1910
	Chinglepat "	1,259	5,753	2,165	Nellore "	No. 20 Rev., dated 12th January 1911
	Cuddapah "	216,530	1,067,455	4,24,019	Chittoor "	No. 120 Pub., dated 7th March 1911
	North Arcot "	329,874	2,564,387	7,95,608	" "	No. 127 Pub., dated 7th March 1911
	Salem "	156,944	345,171	1,94,242	North Arcot "	No. 129 Pub., dated 7th March 1911
	South Arcot "	194,530	646,222	3,87,853	" "	No. 128 Pub., dated 7th March 1911
	Salem "	224,856	441,989	4,12,722	Trichinopoly "	Nos. 254 Rev., dated 1st July 1910, and 475 Rev., dated 10th September 1910
	Coimbatore "	225,861	391,776	2,76,879	" "	No. 474 Rev., dated 10th September 1910
	Tinnevelly "	57,581	46,939	25,667	Rannad "	Nos. 564 and 565 Rev., dated 18th October 1910
	Rannad "	1,324	1,908	2,642	Tinnevelly "	Nos. 566 and 567 Rev., dated 18th October 1910

(a) No information
 (b) Given effect to in 1910-11
 (c) Figures not available

CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES
(ALL PROVINCES)

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APPENDIX B—concluded

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES—concluded

PROVINCE	District from which transferred	AREA TRANSFERRED, AND LAND REVENUE THEREOF			District to which transferred	Number and date of notification of transfer
		Area and acres		Land Revenue		
		Cultivated	Total				Rs

INTERNAL TRANSFERS—continued

1911-12						
Bengal (a)	Bakerganj district	4,815	5,987	7,359	Faridpur district	} No. 662 R. D., dated 25th March 1912
	" "	4,218	12,106	11,193	Noakhali "	
Punjab	Montgomery "	14	2,564	5	Lyallpur "	} No. 123, dated 30th January 1912
Sind	Hyderabad "	...	99	...	Thar and Parkar district	
Central Provinces	Mandla "	...	3,165	...	Balaghat district	No. 3186, dated 31st May 1904

1912-13						
Lower Burma	Pegu district	191,172	449,920	8,05,944	Insein district	} No. 68, dated 17th February 1912
	Hanthawaddy "	393,729	787,638	10,86,006	" "	
Punjab	Delhi district (old)	301,139	287,349	4,19,836	Rohtak "	} No. 2944-S, dated 1st October 1912
	Ludhiana district	122,146	178,833	2,21,137	Gurgaon "	
	Malerkotla State	40	75	71	Malerkotla State	} No. 429, dated 10th May 1913
	Montgomery district	73	78	71	Ludhiana district	
	" "	1,005	5,958	690	Lahore "	} No. 660, dated 15th July 1912, and No. 224, dated 11th March 1913
	" "	39,726	115,513	42,059	Lyallpur "	
Bombay	Belgaum "	1,252	1,811	1,033	Dharwar "	} No. 10953, dated 29th November 1912
	Hyderabad "	42,293	143,899	14,387	Thar and Parker district	
Sind	Thar and Parker district	79,382	304,427	2,51,573	Nawabshah district	} No. 9707, dated 19th October 1912
	Hyderabad district	4,096	2,178,459	88,49,639	" "	
Berar	Amraoli "	180	1,207	170	Baldana "	} No. 440, dated 29th August 1912
	" "	180	18,785	8,089	Akola "	

(a) Not given effect to in the year 1911-12

APPENDIX C

Vernacular terms used in the Volume

- Ajmod* (*Carum Roxburghianum*).—A kind of spice.
- Ajwan* (*Carum copticum*).—A kind of spice, "Bishop's weed."
- Arhar* (*Cajanus indicus*).—The pigeon pea.
- Bajra* (*Pennisetum typhoidesum*).—The spiked millet.
- Band* (Coorg).—Forest land granted for the service of the holding of rice-fields to which it is allotted, to be held free of revenue for grazing, leaf manure, firewood, and for timber required for the farm.
- Barbati* (*Vigna catjang*).—Asparagus, a food grain.
- Bel* (*Ægle marmelos*).—A fruit.
- Bhagdari*.—See *Narvadari*.
- Bilimbi* (*Averrhoa bilimbi*).—A fruit.
- Bimb* (*Cephalandra indica*).—A fruit.
- Chaplask* (*Artocarpus chaplaska*).—A tree grown mainly for timber.
- Cheena* (*Panicum miliaceum*).—The common millet.
- Cheik* (*Coix lachryma*).—A food grain.
- Cholam* (see jawar).
- Chowli* (see Barbati).
- Cumbu* (see Bajra).
- Dani* (*Nipa fruticans*).—A soboliferous palm, the leaves of which are used for thatching purposes, also for matting.
- Dhaincha* (*Sesbania aculeata*).—A plant cultivated mainly for green manure.
- Dhatara* (*Datura alba*).—A drug.
- Garmal* (*Colens barbatus*).—A fruit.
- Gondli* (see kutki).
- Gorait* (United Provinces).—Village watchman.
- Henna* (*Lawsonia alba*).—A dye.
- Indam* (Madras).—*Whole indam* villages are *entire* villages held on *sucu* tenure; *maner indams* are portions of villages, generally a number of fields, held on *indam* tenure.
- Iefagul* (*Plantago ovata*).—A drug.
- Isamrari* (Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara).—A tenure which, though the revenue is assigned, is charged with a permanently fixed quit-rent.
- Izafat* (Bombay).—A form of service tenure.
- Isdra* (Berar).—Land leased under the waste-land rules on stipulated terms.
- Jagir* (Berar).—Alienated villages or lands granted as rewards for service either rent-free or on payment of a quit-rent; such lands are hereditary.
- (Ajmer-Merwara).—Land granted revenue-free on condition of military service or as a charitable endowment.
- (Bombay).—Estates held hereditarily or for one or more generations on political considerations, no condition of service being attached to them.
- (Coorg).—Lands granted rent-free (1) to individuals on account of services rendered to the State by themselves or their ancestors, and (2) to some religious institutions.
- Jamma* (Coorg).—A tenure under which lands are held on half the ordinary assessment on condition that the holders should perform certain services to Government, if required, such as escorting Government treasure and rendering assistance to revenue officers on tour. These lands are inalienable without special sanction.
- Jawar* (*Sorghum vulgare*).—The great millet.
- Jinjili* (*Sesamum indicum*).—An oilseed.
- Jodi* (Madras).—Portion of the assessment reserved or left unalienated when lands were originally granted on favourable assessment. It is distinguished from quit-rent, which represents an additional charge (generally a certain proportion—one-eighth, one-fourth, one-half, or five-eighths—of the full assessment, minus the *jodi*) imposed when the tenures were enfranchised or converted into free-holds.
- Kangni* (*Panicum Italicum*).—Italian millet.
- Kamranga* (*Averrhoa carambola*).—A fruit.
- Karola* (*Momordica charantia*).—A vegetable crop.
- Kodo* (*Paspalum Scrobiculatum*).—A kind of millet.

APPENDIX C—continued

Vernacular terms used in the Volume—continued

- Khdlsa* (Bombay).—Government occupancy or raiyatwari tenure.
- (Central Provinces).—Areas settled on malguzari or thekadari tenure, in contradistinction to zamindari.
- (Berar, Ajmer-Merwara).—Land paying full revenue to Government.
- Khatadar* (Berar).—A registered occupant whose name is entered by authority in the Government records as holding unalienated land.
- Khiroj* (Assam).—Land assessed to full revenue.
- Khoti* (Bombay).—A form of tenure, found chiefly in the Konkan, the holder of which is, in return for certain semi-proprietary rights, held responsible for payment of assessment on the area held.
- Kirni* (*Mimusops hexandra*).—A large tree cultivated chiefly in North-West India. It produces an olive-shaped yellow berry which is eaten chiefly during times of scarcity, and in the hot weather.
- Kulthi* (*Dolichos biflorus*).—Horse gram.
- Kutki* (see Kodo).
- Kwin* (Burma).—An area averaging about one square mile selected as a survey unit on account of some natural features or administrative boundaries.
- Lakhiraj* (Assam).—Revenue-free land.
- Lobia* (see barbati).
- Madder* (*Rubia tinctorum*).—A dye.
- Mahalkari* (Bombay).—A revenue and police officer in charge of a sub-division of a taluk.
- Malguzari* (Central Provinces).—A form of tenure, the holder of which is responsible for the payment of the revenue assessed on a village.
- Mamiatdar* (Bombay).—The chief revenue and police officer (native) in charge of a taluk.
- Marua* (*Elusine coracana*).—A kind of millet.
- Mehwasi* (Bombay).—A proprietary tenure assessable to revenue at a lump sum.
- Muaf* (Manpur).—Any kind of land held revenue-free either for a fixed period or in perpetuity, but the term does not ordinarily apply to jagirs.
- Mung* (*Phaseolus Mungo*).—Green gram.
- Munsarim* (Berar).—A head native revenue officer.
- Naroadari, Bhagdari* (Bombay).—Forms of proprietary tenure involving joint responsibility for the assessment: the revenue in the former case being fixed in the lump, and in the latter distributed by rates over fields.
- Nisfkhiraj* (Assam).—Land liable to pay half the revenue which is ordinarily payable for the term of settlement.
- Palampat* (Berar).—Land held on payment of a quit-rent, but not necessarily hereditary.
- Panchayat* (Bengal).—A committee of five respectable persons nominated or appointed by local officers of Government in a village or group of villages for the settlement of petty disputes among the people and for dealing with other small local matters, such as caste, occupation, sanitation, etc.
- Papay* (*Carica papaya*).—A fruit.
- Parpattigar* (Coorg).—A revenue officer in charge of a sub-division of a taluk.
- Parvar* (see Patol).
- Patol* (Coorg).—Village headman appointed by Government.
- Patol* (*Trichosanthes dioica*).—A vegetable crop.
- Peshkash* (Madras).—The fixed land revenue payable to Government on all permanently-settled estates.
- Perambok* (Madras).—Lands reserved for public or village communal purposes.
- Poti inams* (Bombay).—Lands sub-alienated in alienated villages.
- Poti kharab* (Berar).—The unculturable area included in a survey number.
- Ragi* (see Marua).
- Randhuni* (see Ajmud).
- Sabai grass* (*Ischaemum Augustifolium*).—A fibre plant.
- Sapodilla* (*Achras Sapota*).—A fruit.
- Sebestan* (*Cordia myca*).—A fruit.
- Shantog* (Coorg).—A village accountant appointed by Government.

APPENDIX C.—concluded.

Vernacular terms used in the Volume.—concluded.

- Shrotriam* (Madras).—Village held on grant (originally to Brahmins), wholly or partially revenue-free.
- Swank* (*Panicum frumentaceum*).—A food grain.
- Talukdari* (Bombay).—A form of proprietary right in force in the northern districts of Bombay.
- Thathameda* (Upper Burma).—Household tax.
- Thekadar* (Central Provinces).—A farmer, a leaseholder, a middleman; one who receives the rents from the cultivators and pays a stipulated sum to the proprietor.
- Thuggi* (Burma).—A village headman.
- Theké grass* (*Imperata arundinacea*).—A small perennial grass used chiefly for thatching purposes.
- Til* (*Sesamum indicum*).—An oilseed.
- Udhad-jamabandi* (Bombay).—A proprietary tenure subject to fixed assessment.
- Umblí* (Coorg).—Lands granted on reduced rates to individuals on account of services rendered to the State by themselves or their ancestors.
- Urād* (*Phaseolus radiatus*).—Black gram.
- Zamindar* (Central Provinces).—A chief of minor importance who, while usually holding a large and compact estate on privileged tenure, has been restricted to the rank of an ordinary subject.

Appendix D

Alphabetical List of Crops cultivated in India and their classification in Table III.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Agave	Agave Vivipara	23. Fibres—others.
Ajmud or Randhuni	Carum Roxburghianum	18. Condiments and spices.
Ajwan or Bishop's weed	Carum Copticum	18. " " "
Al (<i>see</i> Morinda) . . . . .	.....	.....
Alya (<i>see</i> Cress) . . . . .	.....	.....
Amaranthus	Amarantus	39. Misc. food crop.
Anise seed	Pimpinella Anisum	18. Condiments and spices.
Apple, wood	Feronia elephantum	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
„ Rose	Eugenia Jambos	38. " " "
„ Custard	Anona squamosa	38. " " "
Arhar or pigeon pea	Cajanus indicus	10. Other food grains, etc.
Arnatto or Arnotto	Bixa Orellana	28. Dyes—others.
Arrowroot, West Indian	Maranta arundinacea	39. Misc. food crops.
„ Wild or East Indian	Curcuma angustifolia	39. " " "
Artichoke	Cynara Scolymus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Arum (edible), Kachu or Kachalu	Colocasia Antiquorum	38. " " "
Arecanut or Betelnut	Areca Catechu	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.
Bajra (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Barbati, Lobia or Chowli (<i>Asparagus</i>)	Vigna Catjang	10. Other food grains, etc.
Barley	Hordeum vulgare	4. Barley.
Basil, sweet	Ocimum Basilicum	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.
Beans	Phaseolus lunatus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
„ Asparagus (<i>see</i> Barbati) . . . . .	.....	.....
„ Sword	Canavalia ensiformis	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
„ French	Phaseolus vulgaris	38. " " "
„ Goa	Psophocarpus tetragonolobus	38. " " "
„ Indian or Popat	Dolichos lablab	38. " " "
„ Kidney or moth	Phaseolus aconitifolius	38. " " "
„ Soy	Glycine hispida	38. " " "

Appendix D—continued

Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Beetroot	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Bel	<i>Ægls Marmelos</i>	38. " " "
Betel vine	<i>Piper Betle</i>	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.
„ nut (<i>see</i> Arecanut) . . . . .	.....	.....
Bhindi (<i>see</i> Hibiscus, edible) . . . . .	.....	.....
Bilimbi	<i>Avárrhoa Bilimbi</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Bimb	<i>Cephalandra indica</i>	38. " " "
Bishop's weed (<i>see</i> Ajwan) . . . . .	.....	.....
Borage, country	<i>Coleus aromaticus</i>	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.
Brinjal	<i>Solanum Melongena</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Buck wheat (<i>see</i> Wheat) . . . . .	.....	.....
Cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Caraway or Jira	<i>Carum Carui</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
„ Black or Shahjira	<i>Carum Bulbocastanum</i>	18. " " "
Cardamom Aromatic	<i>Amomum aromaticum</i>	18. " " "
„ greater	„ <i>subulatum</i>	18. " " "
„ lesser	<i>Elettaria Cardamomum</i>	18. " " "
Carob or Locust tree	<i>Ceratonia Siliqua</i>	37. Fodder crops.
Carrot or Gajar	<i>Daucus Carota</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetable including root crops.
Cassava	<i>Manihot Utilissima</i>	38. " " "
Castor	<i>Ricinus Communis</i>	16. Oilseeds—others.
Cauliflower	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Celery	<i>Apium graveolens</i>	38. " " "
Chaplash (<i>see</i> Sam tree) . . . . .	.....	.....
Cheena (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Cheik (<i>see</i> Job's Tear) . . . . .	.....	.....
Chicory	<i>Cichorium Intybus</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crop.
Chickling Vetch (<i>see</i> Vetch) . . . . .	.....	.....

Appendix D—continued

Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Chillies	Capsicum sp.	18. Condiments and spices.
Cholum (<i>see</i> Millet)	.....	.....
Chowli (<i>see</i> Barbati)	.....	.....
Cinchona	Cinchona sp.	38. Cinchona.
Citron or lime or lemon	Citrus medica	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Coconut	Cocos nucifera	38. " " "
Coffee	Coffea arabica	30. Coffee.
Coriander	Coriandrum sativum	18. Condiments and spices.
Cotton	Gossypium sp.	21. Cotton.
Cress	Lepidium sativum	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Cucumber	Cucumis sativus	38. " " "
Cumbu (<i>see</i> Millet)	.....	.....
Cumin	Cuminum Cyminum	18. Condiments and spices.
Custard Apple (<i>see</i> Apple)	.....	.....
Dani	Nipa fruticans	40. Miscellaneous non-food crops.
Date palm (<i>see</i> Palm)	.....	.....
Dhaincha	Sesbania aculeata	40. Miscellaneous non-food crops.
Dhatura	Datura alba	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.
Dill or Sowa	Peucedanum graveolens	16. Oilseeds—others.
Elephant foot, Zaminkand or Ól	Amorphophallus campanu- latus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Fennel	Foeniculum vulgare	18. Condiments and spices.
Fenugreek	Trigonella foenum græcum	18. " "
Field Vetch (<i>see</i> Vetch)	.....	.....
Fig	Ficus Carica	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
... Flea-bane, purple	Vernonia anthelmintica	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.
Flowers (<i>see</i> Mahua)	.....	.....
Garlic	Allium sativum	18. Condiments and spices.
Garmal	Coleus barbatus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.

Appendix D—continued

Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Gawar (<i>see</i> Vetch)	.....	.....
Ginger	Zingiber officinale	18. Condiments and spices.
Goa bean (<i>see</i> Bean)	.....	.....
Gondli (<i>see</i> Millet)	.....	.....
Gooseberry, Cape—or tepari	Physalis peruviana	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Goose foot	Chenopodium album	38. " " "
Gourd, Snake	Trichosanthes anguina	39. " " "
„ Bottle	Laganaria vulgaris	38. " " "
„ Towel	Luffa acutangula	38. " " "
Gourd, Red or melon pumpkin	Cucurbita maxima	38. " " "
Gourd Melon, white	Benicasa cerifera	38. " " "
Gram	Cicer Arictinum	9. Gram.
„ Green or mung	Phaseolus Munge	10. Other food grains, etc.
„ Horse or Kultbi	Dolichos biflorus	10. " " "
„ Black or Urad	Phaseolus radiatus	10. " " "
Grape	Vitis vinifera	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Groundnut	Arachis hypogea	15. Groundnut.
Guava	Paidium Guyava	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Guinea grass	Panicum Jumentorum	37. Fodder crops.
Gumberry	Cordia Rotbii	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Hemp, Indian	Cannabis sativa	34. Indian Hemp.
„ Sunn	Crotalaria juncea	23. Fibres—others.
„ Deccan	Hibiscus cannabinus	23. " "
„ Sisal	Agave sisalana	23. " "
Henna	Lawsonia alba	23. Dyes—others.
Hibiscus, edible or bhindi	Hibiscus esculentus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Indian Hemp (<i>see</i> Hemp)	.....	.....
Indigo	Indigofera tinctoria	27. Indigo.
Isfagul	Plantago ovata	35. Drugs and Narcotics— others.

Appendix D—continued

Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III.
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Jack fruit	Artocarpus integrifolia	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Jawar (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Jinjili (<i>see</i> Sesamum) . . . . .	.....	.....
Job's Tear or Cheik	Coix lachryma	10. Other food grains, etc.
Jujube	Zizyphus Jujuba	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Jute	Corchorus sp.	29. Jute.
Kachhu or Kachalu (<i>see</i> Arum) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kakri (<i>see</i> Melon) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kamranga	Averrhoa carambola	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Kangni (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kaon (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Karola	Momordica Charantia	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Kharbuja (<i>see</i> Melon) . . . . .	.....	.....
Khesari (<i>see</i> Vetch) . . . . .	.....	.....
Khurfa (<i>see</i> Purslane) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kidney bean (<i>see</i> Bean) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kirni	Mimusops hexandra	39. Miscellaneous food crops.
Kodo (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kokam (<i>see</i> Mangosteen) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kulthi (<i>see</i> Gram) . . . . .	.....	.....
Kutki (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Lemon (<i>see</i> Citron) . . . . .	.....	.....
Lentils	Lens esculenta or Ervam lens	10. Other food grains, etc.
Lettuce	Lactuca Scariola	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Lime (<i>see</i> Citron) . . . . .	.....	.....
Linseed	Linum usitatissimum	12. Linseed.
Lobia (<i>see</i> Barbati) . . . . .	.....	.....
Locust tree (<i>see</i> Carob) . . . . .	.....	.....
Lucerne	Medicago sativa	37. Fodder crops.
Madder	Rubia tinctorum	28. Dyes—others.
Mahua flowers	Bassia latifolia	39. Miscellaneous food crops.
Maize	Zea Mays	8. Maize.

Appendix D—continued

Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Head of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Mango	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Mangosteen or Kokam	<i>Garcinia indica</i>	38. " " "
Marians	<i>Bonua barmanica</i>	38. " " "
Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
Marua (<i>see</i> Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Medlar, Indian	<i>Vangueria edulis</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Melon, Kharbuja	<i>Cucumis Melo</i>	39. " " "
" Kakri	<i>Cucumis Melo var momordica</i>	38. " " "
" Musk	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	38. " " "
" Water	<i>Citrullus vulgaris</i>	38. " " "
" White Gourd (<i>see</i> Gourd) . . . . .	.....	.....
Metha (Fenugreek)	<i>Trigonella foenum-græcum</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
Millet, Common or Cheena	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	10. Other food grains, etc.
" Great or jawar or cholum	<i>Sorghum vulgare</i>	5. Cholum or Jawar.
" Italian, Kangni, or Kaon	<i>Panicum Italicum</i> or <i>Setaria Italica</i>	10. Other food grains, etc.
" Kodo or Varagu	<i>Paspalum Serobiculatum</i>	10. " "
" Little, Kutki, or Gondli	<i>Panicum miliare</i>	10. " "
" Marua or Ragi	<i>Echinochloa polystachya</i>	7. Ragi or marua.
" Spiked, Bajra or Cumbu	<i>Pennisetum typhoideum</i>	6. Cumbu or Bajra.
Mint or Pudina	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
Morinda or Al	<i>Morinda tinctoria</i>	28. Dyes—others.
Moth (<i>see</i> Bean) . . . . .	.....	.....
Mulberry	<i>Morus indica</i>	40. Miscellaneous non-food crops.
Mung (<i>see</i> Gram) . . . . .	.....	.....
Mustard	<i>Brassica sp.</i>	14. Rape and Mustard.
Niger Seed or Sorguja	<i>Guizotia Abyssinica</i>	16. Oilseeds—others.
Nutmeg	<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
Oats	<i>Avena sativa</i>	37. Fodder crops.
Ol (<i>see</i> Elephant foot) . . . . .	.....	.....
Onion	<i>Allium Ceps</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
Opium	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	29. Opium.
Orache, garden (<i>see</i> spinach) . . . . .	.....	.....

Appendix D—continued.

Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III.
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Oranges	Citrus Aurantium	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Palm, Date	Phoenix sylvestris	20. Sugar—others.
„ Palmyra	Borassus flabellifer	20. „ „
Papay	Carica papaya	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Parvar or Patol	Trichosanthes dioica	38. „ „ „
Peach	Prunus persica	38. „ „ „
Peas	Pisum sativum or Pisum arvense	10. Other food grains, etc
Peanut (see Groundnut) . . . . .	.....	.....
Popper	Piper or Capsicum	18. Condiments and spices.
„ Black	Piper nigrum	18. „ „ „
„ Long	Piper Longum	18. „ „ „
Pigeon or bottle grass	Setaria glauca	10. Other food grains, etc.
Pigeon pea (see Arhar) . . . . .	.....	.....
Pine apple	Ananas sativa	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Plantain	Musa sapientum	38. „ „ „
Plum, black	Eugenia Jambolana	38. „ „ „
Poi (see Spinach) . . . . .	.....	.....
Pomegranate	Punica granatum	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Pomelo	Citrus decumana	38. „ „ „
Potato	Solanum tuberosum	38. „ „ „
„ Sweet	Ipomoea Batatas	38. „ „ „
Pudina (see Mint) . . . . .	.....	.....
Pumpkin	Cucurbita pepo	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
„ Melon (see Gourd, red) . . . . .	.....	.....
Radiash	Raphanus sativus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Ragi (see Millet) . . . . .	.....	.....
Randhuni (see Ajmud) . . . . .	.....	.....
Rapeseed	Brassica sp.	14. Rape and Mustard.
Raspberry	Rubus lasiocarpus	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Rhea	Boomeria nivea	23. Fibres—others.
Rice	Oryza sativa	2. Rice.
Rose apple (see Apple) . . . . .	.....	.....

Appendix D—continued
Alphabetical List of Crops—contd.

NAME OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Roselle	<i>Hibiscus subdariffa</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Sabai grass	<i>Isoetum angustifolium</i>	23. Fibres—others.
Safflower	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	28. Dyes—others.
Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
Sam tree or Chaplash	<i>Artocarpus chaplasha</i>	40. Miscellaneous non-food crops.
Sapodilla	<i>Achras Sapota</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Sawan (<i>see</i> Swank) . . . . .	.....	.....
Sebestan	<i>Cordia myxa</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Senna	<i>Cassia angustifolia</i>	35. Drugs and Narcotics—others.
Sesamum, til or jinjili	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	18. Sesamum.
Shahjira (<i>see</i> Caraway, black) . . . . .	.....	.....
Shama (<i>see</i> Swank) . . . . .	.....	.....
Singhara or water caltrop	<i>Trapa bispinosa</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Sisal hemp (<i>see</i> Hemp) . . . . .	.....	.....
Sorguja (<i>see</i> Niger seed) . . . . .	.....	.....
Sowa (<i>see</i> Dill) . . . . .	.....	.....
Soy bean (<i>see</i> Bean) . . . . .	.....	.....
Spelt wheat (<i>see</i> Wheat) . . . . .	.....	.....
Spinach	<i>Spinacea oleracea</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
" Indian or poi	<i>Basella alba</i>	38. " " "
" Mountain, or Garden Orachs	<i>Atriplex hortensis</i>	38. " " "
Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	38. " " "
Sugarcane	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	19. Sugarcane.
Sunflower	<i>Helianthus Annuus</i>	16. Oilseeds—others.
Swallow-wort	<i>Calotropis sp.</i>	23. Fibres—others.
Swank, Sawan, or Shama	<i>Panicum frumentaceum</i>	10. Other food grains, etc.
Sweet potato (<i>see</i> Potato) . . . . .	.....	.....
Tamarind	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	18. Condiments and spices.
" Manila	<i>Pithecolobium dulce</i>	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Taramira	<i>Eruca Sativa</i>	14. Rape and Mustard.
Tea	<i>Camellia theifera</i>	31. Tea.
Tepari (<i>see</i> Gooseberry) . . . . .	.....	.....
Thetkè (grass)	<i>Imperata arundinacea</i>	40. Miscellaneous non-food crops.

Appendix D—continued

Alphabetical List of Crops—concl'd.

NAMES OF CROP		Heads of classification in table III
English or Vernacular	Botanical	
Til (<i>see</i> sesamum)	.....	.....
Tobacco	Nicotiana Tabacum and N. Rustica.	32. Tobacco.
Tomato	Lycopersicum esculentum	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Tori, Toria	Brassica Napus	14. Rape and Mustard.
Turmeric	Curcuma longa	18. Condiments and spices.
Turnip	Brassica Rapa	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Urad (<i>see</i> Gram)	.....	.....
Varagu (<i>see</i> Millet)	.....	.....
Vetch, Field or gawar	Cyamopsis psoralicides	37. Fodder crops.
„ Chickling or khesari	Lathyrus sativus	10. Other food grains, etc.
Water caltrop (<i>see</i> Singhara)	.....	.....
„ melon (<i>see</i> Melon)	.....	.....
Wheat	Triticum sativum	3. Wheat.
„ Buck	Fagopyrum esculentum	10. Other food grains, etc.
„ Spelt	Triticum sativum var Spelta.	3. Wheat.
Wood apple (<i>see</i> Apple)	.....	.....
Yams	Dioscorea sp.	38. Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.
Zaminkand (<i>see</i> Elephant foot)

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25. Accounts relating to the Trade carried by Rail and River in India in each quarter. As. 8. (2a.)

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29. Memorandum and Statistical Tables relating to the Trade of India with Germany and Austria-Hungary.
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TWENTY-NINTH ISSUE

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

Agricultural Statistics of India

1912-13

Volume I

**Area, Classification of Area, Area under Crops, Live
Stock, Land Revenue Assessment, and Transfers
of Land in British India**

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