

**Economic Change in Rural Area**

**Report of the Resurvey of**

**MITHBAV**

**(Dist. Ratnagiri, Maharashtra State)**

**1959-60**

**VOLUME II : Statistical Data**

**M. B. PADKI**

**Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics,  
POONA 4**

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Table 2.1 : Castewise breakdown of emigrant-earners and their dependents

Caste	1954-55								
	Number of families	Number of reporting families	Number of earners	Number of dependents			TOTAL	Average per reporting family	Average number of earners per reporting family
				Males	Females	Children			
Brahmin	29	23	42	24	31	32	129	5.61	1.826
Vaishya	9	5	5	-	2	-	7	1.40	1.0
Lingayat	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maratha	549	355	488	101	211	280	1080	3.04	1.374
Bhandari	194	139	208	31	110	186	535	3.85	1.496
Gabit	259	133	173	23	44	77	317	2.38	1.300
Sutar	12	4	4	-	3	4	11	2.75	1.0
Koshti	1	1	1	-	2	3	6	6.00	1.0
Sonar	11	9	9	3	4	13	29	3.22	1.0
Nhavi	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parit	8	3	3	-	2	2	7	2.33	1.0
Devli	4	3	10	-	7	13	30	10.00	3.33
Teli	3	2	4	-	3	4	11	5.50	2.00
Mahar	47	19	18	3	12	6	39	2.05	0.95
Chambhar	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1130</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>2201</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>1.38</b>

Continued:

TABLE 2.1 : Continued :

Caste	Number of families	Number of reporting families	Number of earners	1959-60			TOTAL	Average per reporting family	Average number of earners per reporting family
				Number of dependents					
				Males	Females	Children			
Brahmin	30	20	43	3	16	15	77	3.85	2.15
Vaishya	8	4	4	1	1	1	7	1.75	1.0
Lingayat	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maratha	543	371	636	37	234	369	1276	3.44	1.71
Bhandari	195	143	259	28	121	187	595	4.16	1.81
Gabit	281	179	256	11	67	87	421	2.35	1.43
Sutar	12	5	5	-	3	5	12	2.60	1.00
Koshti	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sonar	8	6	7	-	2	6	15	2.50	1.16
Nhavi	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parit	7	3	6	-	3	7	16	5.33	2.0
Devli	4	2	4	-	1	3	8	4.00	2.0
TELI	2	2	5	-	4	6	15	7.50	2.5
Mahar	45	21	28	-	10	12	50	2.38	1.33
Chambhar	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	1.00	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>2495</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>1.655</b>



**Table 2.2: Periodwise emigration of earner-emigrants**

Period of Emigration	1954-55		1959-60	
	Number of Earners		Number of Earners	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per cent
Prior to 1934	178	18.8	134	11.7
1935 - 1939	100	10.6	88	7.7
1940 - 1944	180	19.0	153	13.3
1945 - 1949	235	24.9	229	20.0
1950 - 1954	252	26.7	264	23.0
1955 - 1959	-	-	278	24.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.3 : Extent of contact at the two points of time

Type of Contact 1954-55	Type of Contact 1959-60				Total number of families in the village at both points	Number of families non- existent in 1959-60	Total
	No contact No remittance	Total dependence on remittance	Partial dependence on remittances	Contact only No remittance			
No Contact No remittance	266	4	75	40	385	44	429
Total dependence on remittance	5	10	49	6	68	15	83
Partial dependence on remittances	18	10	332	54	414	42	456
Contact only No remittance	7	1	94	42	144	16	160
Not reported	8	-	3	2	13	-	13
Total number of families in the village at both points	302	25	553	144	1024	-	-
Number of families not existing in 1954-55	36	13	52	16	-	117	-
Total	338	38	605	160	-	-	1141

**Table 2.4 : Occupation distribution of the resident household  
of emigrant-earners**

Main occupation of the resident household in the village	1954-55		Emigration during the five years		1959-60		Extent of change over the period		
	Emigrant earners		Number	Per cent	Emigrant earners		Number	Per	Proportion to Col.2 (per cent)
	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent			
Cultivation	438	45.5	103	38.1	566	45.1	128	44.2	29.2
Labour	147	15.2	46	17.0	200	15.9	53	18.3	36.0
Fishing	51	5.3	48	17.8	101	8.1	50	17.2	98.0
Processing	38	3.9	6	2.2	42	3.4	4	1.4	10.5
Trading	56	5.8	15	5.6	77	6.1	21	7.2	37.5
Other professions	17	1.8	11	4.1	31	2.5	14	4.8	82.4
Salariete jobs	34	3.5	8	3.0	34	2.7	-	-	-
Services	2	0.2	-	-	3	0.2	1	0.3	50.0
Non-productive	182	18.8	53	12.2	201	16.0	19	6.6	10.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 2.5 : Type of jobs outside the village according to main occupation of resident family in village : 1954-55

Main occupation of resident family in the village	Textile Mills	Port Trust	Factory work	Primary teachers	Lower grade services	Upper grade services	Other technical employment	Self-employed	Others	Sick and unemployed	N.R.	Total	Per cent
Cultivation	118	4	11	40	61	48	34	19	12	12	79	438	45.5
Labour	49	3	9	5	19	5	8	4	5	10	30	147	15.2
Fishing	5	8	2	8	9	-	3	-	2	2	12	51	5.3
Processing	6	2	1	1	6	2	4	4	4	2	6	38	3.9
Trading	7	10	3	8	7	4	-	4	-	3	10	56	5.8
Other professions	2	-	-	3	2	1	5	1	2	-	1	17	1.8
Salaristes	2	-	-	8	4	2	-	1	9	1	7	34	3.5
Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	0.2
Non-productive	18	24	2	33	20	19	6	5	5	3	47	182	18.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.6 : Type of jobs held outside the village according to the occupation of the resident family in the village : 1959-60

Main occupation of resident family in the village	Textile Mills	Port Trust	Factory work	Primary teachers	Lower grade services	Upper grade services	Other technical employment	Self-employed	Others	Sick and unemployed	N.R.	Total	Per cent
Cultivation	145	8	23	80	84	75	46	16	18	33	38	566	45.1
Labour	71	4	14	10	22	7	11	4	10	30	17	200	15.9
Fishing	7	17	3	11	18	2	5	-	3	26	9	101	8.1
Processing	8	3	2	1	6	5	5	2	4	4	2	42	3.4
Trading	8	13	5	8	11	10	2	4	1	9	6	77	6.1
Other professions	6	-	-	5	6	3	5	1	3	1	1	31	2.5
Salariates	2	-	-	9	4	6	1	1	2	7	2	34	2.7
Services	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	0.2
Non-productive	25	41	3	33	30	24	13	4	6	7	15	201	16.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.7 : Change in proportion of jobs held according to period of emigration 1954-55

Type of jobs outside the village	Out of the village since birth		21 years and above		16 to 20 years		11 to 15 years		6 to 10 years		1 to 5 years		Total	
	Number	Per cent to group	Number	Per cent to group	Number	Per cent to group	Number	Per cent to group	Number	Per cent to group	Number	Per cent to group	Number	Per cent to group
Textile mills	-	-	43	20.8	22	10.6	49	23.7	56	27.0	37	17.9	207	100.0
Port Trust	-	-	6	11.8	2	3.9	15	29.4	13	25.5	15	29.4	51	100.0
Factory work	-	-	4	14.5	1	3.6	1	3.6	5	17.8	17	60.7	28	100.0
Primary teachers	-	-	13	12.5	4	3.8	5	4.7	26	24.5	58	54.7	106	100.0
Lower grade services	1	0.8	12	9.4	17	13.3	27	21.1	39	30.4	32	25.0	128	100.0
Upper grade services	1	1.2	20	24.7	11	13.6	15	18.5	20	24.7	14	17.3	81	100.0
Other technical employment	1	1.6	8	13.2	6	9.8	20	32.8	16	26.2	10	16.4	61	100.0
Self-employed	1	2.6	8	21.1	7	18.4	6	15.8	9	23.7	7	18.4	38	100.0
Others	9	23.1	9	23.1	-	-	5	12.8	9	23.1	7	17.9	39	100.0
Sick and unemployed	-	-	5	15.2	1	3.0	6	18.1	5	15.2	16	48.5	33	100.0
Not Reported	7	3.6	50	25.9	29	15.0	31	16.1	37	19.2	39	20.2	193	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.8 : Change in the proportions of jobs held according to period of emigration 1959-60

Type of jobs outside the village	Not reported		Out of the village since birth		26 years and above		21-25 years		16-20 years		11-15 years		6-10 years		1-5 years		Total	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Textile mills	18	6.6	-	-	44	16.2	22	8.1	49	18.0	56	20.6	44	16.2	39	14.3	272	100.0
Post Trust	11	12.8	-	-	6	7.0	2	2.3	16	18.6	13	15.1	20	23.3	18	20.9	86	100.0
Factory work	6	12.0	-	-	5	10.0	1	2.0	1	2.0	5	10.0	20	40.0	12	24.0	50	100.0
Primary teachers	10	6.4	-	-	7	4.4	4	2.5	3	1.9	29	18.5	58	36.9	46	29.4	157	100.0
Lower grade services	18	9.9	1	0.6	11	6.1	17	9.4	25	13.8	40	22.1	35	19.3	34	18.8	181	100.0
Upper grade services	16	12.0	2	1.5	20	15.0	13	9.8	17	12.8	28	21.1	21	15.8	16	12.0	133	100.0
Other technical employment	10	11.2	1	1.1	9	10.1	7	7.9	21	23.6	16	18.0	18	20.2	7	7.9	89	100.0
Self-employed	4	12.5	-	-	5	15.6	5	15.6	4	12.5	6	18.8	4	12.5	4	12.5	32	100.0
Others	4	8.5	-	-	8	17.0	1	2.1	5	10.6	9	19.2	9	19.2	11	23.4	47	100.0
Sick and unemployed	3	2.6	-	-	5	4.2	3	2.6	3	2.6	8	6.8	14	12.0	81	69.2	117	100.0
N. R.	5	5.5	-	-	14	15.4	13	14.2	9	9.9	19	20.9	21	23.1	10	11.0	91	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>100.0</b>

1 = Number

2 = Percentage to Group.

Table 2.9 : Types of jobs held by emigrants at the two points of time

Type of jobs outside the village	1954-55		Emigration during the five years		1959-60		Extent of change over the period		
	Emigrant earners		Number	Per cent	Emigrant earners		Number	Per cent	Proportion to Col.2 (per cent)
	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent			
Textile mills	207	21.4	39	14.5	272	21.7	65	22.4	31.4
Port Trust	51	5.3	17	6.7	86	6.9	35	12.1	69.6
Factory labour	28	2.9	11	4.4	50	4.0	22	7.6	78.5
Primary teachers	106	11.0	44	17.0	187	12.5	51	17.6	48.1
Lower grade services	128	13.4	34	12.6	191	14.4	53	18.3	41.4
Upper grade services	81	8.4	15	5.9	133	10.6	52	17.9	64.2
Other technical employment	61	6.3	7	2.6	89	7.1	28	9.6	45.9
Self-employed	38	3.9	4	1.5	32	2.5	- 6	- 2.1	- 15.8
Others	39	4.0	11	4.1	47	3.7	8	2.8	20.5
Sick and unemployed	33	3.4	78	30.0	117	9.3	84	29.0	-254.5
Not Reported	193	20.0	10	0.7	91	7.3	- 102	- 35.2	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>



Table 2.10 : Age (mean) at the time of emigration between 1950 to 1959

Age-group	1950-54						1955-59						Percentage	
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Total	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Total	1950-54	1955-59
- 15	13	4	11	3	2	33	1	3	1	-	4	9	13.1	3.3
16 - 20	18	19	23	18	40	118	10	23	36	38	39	146	46.8	54.1
21 - 25	13	11	20	17	9	70	8	11	11	24	11	65	27.8	24.1
26 - 30	1	2	1	4	3	11	1	4	5	5	11	26	4.4	9.6
31 - 35	-	4	3	2	3	12	1	2	3	2	2	10	4.7	3.7
36 - 40	-	-	1	-	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	7	1.6	2.6
41 - 45	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	1.2	1.1
46 - 50	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	4	0.4	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Mean age</b>	<b>18.37</b>	<b>21.03</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>20.68</b>	<b>20.69</b>	<b>20.15</b>	<b>22.28</b>	<b>21.30</b>	<b>20.39</b>	<b>20.95</b>	<b>22.02</b>	<b>21.29</b>		

Table 2.11 : Type of occupation in the village at the time of emigration

Type of occupation in village	1955		1956		1957		1958		1959		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Salariate employment	4	21.1	4	21.1	5	26.2	2	10.5	4	21.1	19	100.0
Educands	9	6.6	16	11.8	28	20.6	43	31.6	40	29.4	136	100.0
Family occupation	8	9.8	14	16.9	17	20.5	20	24.1	24	28.9	83	100.0
Unemployed	2	5.0	14	35.0	8	20.0	9	22.5	7	17.5	40	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.12 : Reasons for emigration

Reasons	Sample of retired persons in Mithav in 1959-60 who had left village before 1950		Sample of emigrants during the five years between 1954-55 and 1958-60	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
No liking for family occupation	6	11.8	-	-
Inadequate family occupation	28	54.9	31	24.2
Assurance of a job at Bombay	5	9.8	40	31.2
Socio-economic preference for a job at Bombay	7	13.7	38	29.7
Better remuneration	-	-	14	10.9
Transfer	2	3.9	1	0.8
Education	-	-	3	2.4
N.R.	3	5.9	1	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.13 : Educational attainments of emigrants

Educational attainments	Period of Emigrations												Total		Emigrated between 1954-55 and 1959-60	
	Out of the village since birth		21 years and above		16 - 20 years		11 - 15 years		6 - 10 years		1 - 5 years					
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
4th Vernacular	8	3.9	40	19.2	26	12.5	52	25.0	46	22.1	36	17.3	208	21.6	37	13.7
7th Vernacular	4	1.0	57	14.8	37	9.6	63	16.4	97	25.2	127	33.0	385	39.9	132	48.9
Matriculation	4	2.1	55	18.0	22	11.3	35	13.0	50	25.8	48	24.8	194	20.1	55	20.4
Intermediate	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	2	33.3	3	50.0	6	0.6	1	0.4
Graduates	1	8.3	6	50.0	-	-	-	-	2	16.7	3	25.0	12	1.2	1	0.4
Technical education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	0.1	6	2.2
Apprenticeship	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20.0	4	80.0	5	0.5	6	2.2
Literates	-	-	1	50.0	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	-	-	2	0.2	-	-
Illiterates	1	0.9	34	29.1	12	10.3	19	16.2	31	26.4	20	17.1	117	12.2	20	7.4
Not Reported	2	5.7	5	14.3	2	5.7	11	31.4	5	14.3	10	28.6	35	3.6	12	4.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.0</b>

1 - Number, 2 - Per cent to group.

Table 2.13A : Educational attainments of non-educand adults (males)  
in and out of the village at the two points of time.  
(Per 100 for reporting cases)

Educational attainment	1954-55		1959-60	
	In the village	Outside the village	In the village	Outside the village
Illiterates	33.0	12.6	30.9	9.8
4th Standard Marathi	31.8	22.4	33.7	18.5
7th Standard Marathi	28.9	41.4	26.4	43.4
Secondary School Certificate Examination	5.0	20.9	7.7	24.0
Graduation	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.6

Table 2.14 : Remittances received at the two points of time

Remittances (size-groups)	Number of families				Amount of Remittances				Average size of remittance in each group	
	1954-55		1959-60		1954-55		1959-60		1954-55	1959-60
	Number	Percen- -tage	Number	Percen- -tage	Amount	Percen- -tage	Amount	Percen- -tage		
- 100	127	23.9	102	15.8	8145	6.5	9180	4.7	64.1	90.0
101 - 200	146	27.4	196	30.4	23700	18.9	36660	18.8	162.3	187.0
201 - 300	141	26.5	155	21.0	37498	30.0	39590	20.3	265.9	293.2
301 - 400	57	10.7	91	14.1	21255	17.0	35550	18.2	372.9	390.6
401 - 500	34	6.4	38	5.9	16055	12.8	18470	9.5	472.2	496.0
501 - 600	18	3.4	55	8.5	10690	8.5	32870	16.9	593.9	597.6
601 - 700	3	0.5	13	2.0	2010	1.6	9060	4.6	670.0	696.9
701 - 800	1	0.2	5	0.8	720	0.6	3920	2.0	720.0	784.0
801 - 900	2	0.4	5	0.8	1750	1.4	4440	2.3	875.0	888.0
901 - 1000	1	0.2	1	0.2	960	0.8	1000	0.5	960.0	1000.0
1001 - 1500	2	0.4	2	0.3	2400	1.9	2480	1.3	1200.0	1240.0
1501 - 2000	-	-	1	0.2	-	-	1700	0.9	-	1700.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125183</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>194920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>302.6</b>

Table 2.15: Remittances received at the two points of time

Size of remittance	Number of families				Remittances				Average size of remittance		Percentage increase in average remittance
	1954-55		1959-60		1954-55		1959-60		1954-55	1959-60	
	No.	per cent	No.	per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent			
300 and below	414	77.8	433	67.2	69343	55.4	85430	43.8	167.5	197.3	17.8
301 - 600	109	20.5	184	28.6	48000	38.3	86890	44.6	440.4	472.2	7.2
601 - 900	6	1.1	23	3.6	4480	3.6	17420	8.9	746.7	757.4	1.4
900 and above	5	0.6	4	0.6	3360	2.7	5180	2.7	1120.0	1295.0	15.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125183</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>194920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>302.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>

Table 2.16 : Reasons for stoppage or decrease in remittances

Reasons	Number of families whose remittances have stopped		Number of families whose remittances decreased	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Separation of emigrant earner	32	39.0	5	8.8
Return of emigrant earner	20	24.4	8	14.0
Death of emigrant earner	9	11.0	1	1.8
Unemployment of emigrant earner	5	6.1	1	1.8
Increase in expenses outside the village	9	11.0	32	56.1
Increase in resident income	2	2.4	8	14.0
Decrease in earnings outside	2	2.4	-	-
Non-inferable	3	3.7	2	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 2.17 : Reasons for start of remittances or increase in them

Reasons	Number of families who began getting remittances		Number of families whose remittances increased substantially	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Remittances from (previously unreported) relations by marriage	9	5.2	2	1.3
(New) emigration of earners	82	47.2	25	16.4
Remittances from (unreported) relatives	10	5.7	1	0.6
Employment of emigrant earner	36	20.7	13	8.6
Increase in expenses in the village	17	9.8	51	33.6
Decrease in resident incomes	7	4.0	16	10.5
Increase in earnings outside	6	3.4	29	19.1
Non-inferable	7	4.0	15	9.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.18: Classification of emigrant-earners according to the types of jobs and income earned

Type of jobs outside the village	501 - 1000		1001 - 1500		1501 - 2500		2501 and above		Not reported Number	Total	
	Number	Percentage to group	Number	Percentage to group	Number	Percentage to group	Number	Percentage to group		Number	Percentage to group
Textile mills	40	14.7	188	69.1	32	11.8	3	1.1	9	272	100.0
Port Trust	12	13.9	57	66.3	14	16.3	-	-	3	86	100.0
Factory work	25	50.0	19	38.0	5	10.0	-	-	1	50	100.0
Primary teachers	40	25.5	88	56.1	18	11.5	2	1.2	9	157	100.0
Lower grade services	66	36.5	95	52.5	15	8.3	-	-	5	181	100.0
Upper grade services	6	4.5	51	38.5	66	49.7	10	7.5	-	133	100.0
Other technical employment	11	12.4	49	55.1	25	28.1	2	2.2	2	89	100.0
Self-employed	7	21.9	12	37.5	4	12.5	1	3.1	8	32	100.0
Others	23	48.9	8	17.0	2	4.3	-	-	14	47	100.0
Sick and unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	117	-
N. R.	18	-	15	-	2	-	-	-	58	91	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.19: Size of monthly remittances and total earnings outside the village

Size of monthly remittance	Income groups of emigrants before 1954-55					Total		Income groups of emigrants between 1954-55 and 1959-60					Total	
	501-1000	1001-1500	1501-2500	2501 and above	N. R.	Total	Per cent	501-1000	1001-1500	1501-2500	2501 and above	N. R.	Total	Per cent
Upto Rs. 10	4	15	9	1	-	29	6.7	5	4	-	-	-	9	7.4
Rs. 11 - 20	11	60	10	2	-	83	19.3	13	11	1	-	-	25	20.7
Rs. 21 - 30	4	50	11	1	-	66	15.3	9	16	2	1	-	28	23.2
Rs. 31 - 40	6	24	9	-	-	39	9.1	3	5	1	-	-	9	7.4
Rs. 41 - 50	1	24	11	-	1	37	8.6	1	3	1	-	-	5	4.1
Rs. 51 and above	-	3	4	1	-	8	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	26	97	36	6	3	168	39.1	21	20	3	-	1	45	37.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per cent to total</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>43.0</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Table 2.20 : Marital status and place of work of the emigrant earner

Marital status and living with family	Bombay		Devgad Taluka	Ratnagiri District	Maharashtra State	Outside the State	N.R.	Total	
	No.	Per cent						No.	No.
Unmarried	345	32.5	9	30	11	9	1	405	32.3
Married: wife along with	354	33.4	5	20	22	4	4	409	32.6
Married: wife in village: No accommodation	162	15.3	-	2	2	-	-	166	13.2
Married: wife in village: Looking after the household	64	6.0	12	13	2	-	-	91	7.2
Married: wife in village: Financial inability	25	2.4	1	5	-	-	-	31	2.5
Married: wife in village: Education, etc.	3	0.3	-	2	-	1	-	6	0.5
Married: wife in village: Nature of husband's job	74	7.0	2	23	3	5	1	108	8.6
Widowed	29	2.7	-	4	-	1	-	34	2.7
Separated	4	0.4	-	-	-	1	-	5	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2.21 : Practice of Remittances and Visiting according to Castes

Major Castes	Practice of Remittances						Practice of Visiting							
	Regular		Irregular		Not Remitting		Total	Regular		Irregular		Not Visiting		Total
	1954- 55	1959- 60	1954- 55	1959- 60	1954- 55	1959- 60		1954- 55	1959- 60	1954- 55	1959- 60	1954- 55	1959- 60	
Brahmins	21.9	72.7	6.2	12.1	71.9	15.2	100.0	25.0	22.5	46.9	67.5	28.1	10.0	100.0
Marathas	57.1	62.7	13.1	16.1	29.8	21.2	100.0	27.3	17.0	42.7	67.7	30.0	15.3	100.0
Bhendaris	48.7	56.5	17.1	20.6	34.2	22.9	100.0	17.1	9.7	51.3	70.9	31.6	19.4	100.0
Gabits	77.6	74.4	4.9	10.0	17.5	15.6	100.0	53.8	38.4	31.5	52.5	14.7	9.1	100.0
Mahars	64.7	26.9	11.8	65.4	23.5	7.7	100.0	35.3	15.4	29.4	76.9	35.3	7.7	100.0
Total	56.5	62.6	12.7	17.3	30.8	20.1	100.0	29.7	19.7	42.9	65.8	27.4	14.5	100.0

Table 2.22 : Shift in overall dependence

	1954-55		1959-60		Shift in dependence	
	Adult Equivalent	Per cent	Adult Equivalent	Per cent	Difference	Percentage shift
At Mithbav	3715.4	66.92	3728.1	64.13	12.7	0.34
Outside Mithbav	1836.6	33.08	2084.2	35.87	247.6	13.48
	5552.0	100.00	5812.3	100.00	260.3	4.68

Table 3.1 : Reconciliation of the Populations of the 'Total' village at the two points of time

	Mithbav I	Mithbav II	Total village
Population in 1954-55	5182	2201	7383
<u>Add</u> Number of immigrants during the five years and not reported as belonging to the village in 1954-55	309		
<u>Less</u> Number of immigrants on transfer, etc.	78	231	231
<b>Total population in 1954-55</b>	<b>5182</b>	<b>2432</b>	<b>7614</b>
Population in 1959-60	5212	2705	7917
<u>Add</u> Number of emigrants belonging to non-existent households in 1959-60 and not accounted for elsewhere	265		
<u>Less</u> Number of emigrants on transfer, etc.	78	187	187
<b>Total population in 1959-60</b>	<b>5212</b>	<b>2892</b>	<b>8104</b>
Increase in the population during 1954-55 and 1959-60	30	460	490

Table 3.2 : Year and reason for change in the number of households during the five years

Number of households non-existent in 1959-60									
Year	Death	Death of head of the family	Transfer	Merged	Left the village due to loss in business	Emigration to		N. R.	Total
						Bombay	Other places in the district		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1955	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	6
1956	5	2	4	-	-	4	2	-	17
1957	6	2	4	1	1	7	2	-	23
1958	3	-	1	1	-	9	2	-	16
1959	8	-	-	-	-	17	5	-	30
N.R.	2	2	1	-	-	11	8	1	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>117</b>

Continued :



Table 3.2 (Continued)

Year	Number of households non-existent in 1954-55							Total
	Transfer	Employment at Mithbav	Retire- ment	Interrupted Emigration	Return to work after the house- hold	Immigration from Bombay	Other places in the district	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1955	1	1	-	2	1	3	1	9
1956	2	1	2	4	2	7	3	21
1957	1	-	1	-	4	7	1	14
1958	3	1	4	3	1	6	2	20
1959	4	3	2	1	1	2	2	15
N. R.	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>87</b>

Table 3.3 : Resident population for the two points of time and changes

Reasons for change (1)	1954-55		Deductions		Additions		1959-60	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Males (8)	Females (9)
Total Resident Population in 1954-55	2265	2917						
Population in village at both points	1614	2164					1614	2164
Changes due to natural causes (deaths and births)			152	213	309	331		
Changes due to Marriage (females)			-	193	-	102		
Changes due to Departmental transfer			26	12	31	16		
Changes due to Socio-eco. migration			473	335	280	365		
Total change			651	753	620	814		
Total Resident Population in 1959-60							2234	2978

Table 3.4 : Classification of families according to size

Size of family	- 1954 - 1955 -								- 1959 - 1960 -							
	In Mithbav				Total				In Mithbav				Total			
	No. of families	%	No. of persons	%	No. of families	%	No. of persons	%	No. of families	%	No. of persons	%	No. of families	%	No. of persons	%
1 Member	107	10.4	<del>107</del> 197	2.2	152	13.3	152	2.9	144	14.1	144	3.0	169	14.9	169	3.2
2-5 Members	583	56.9	2110	43.2	647	56.7	2310	44.6	530	51.8	1898	39.6	602	52.7	2146	41.1
6-10 "	298	29.1	2163	44.3	306	26.9	2217	42.6	315	30.6	2264	47.1	334	29.2	2390	46.0
11 and above	36	3.6	503	10.3	36	3.1	503	9.7	35	3.5	493	10.3	36	3.2	507	9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4883</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5182</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4799</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5212</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 3.9: Average size of family castewise.

Caste	1954-55								1959-60							
	Number of families		Males		Females		Total		Number of families		Males		Females		Total	
	No.	Percentage	No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family	No.	Percentage	No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family
Brahmin	30	2.6	79	2.6	75	2.5	154	5.1	30	2.6	66	2.2	80	2.7	146	4.9
Vaishya	9	.8	25	2.8	27	3.0	52	5.8	8	.7	32	4.0	29	3.6	61	7.6
Lingayat	1	.1	5	5.0	3	3.0	8	8.0	1	.1	7	7.0	5	5.0	12	12.0
Maratha	551	48.3	999	1.8	1385	2.5	2384	4.3	543	47.7	987	1.8	1345	2.5	2332	4.3
Bhandari	195	17.1	398	2.0	524	2.7	922	4.7	195	17.1	368	1.9	524	2.7	892	4.6
Gabit	266	23.3	550	2.1	678	2.5	1228	4.6	281	24.6	582	2.1	765	2.7	1347	4.8
Sutar	12	1.0	36	3.0	38	3.2	74	6.2	12	1.0	31	2.6	38	3.2	69	5.8
Koshti	1	.1	1	1.0	1	1.0	2	2.0	1	.1	1	1.0	3	3.0	4	4.0
Sonar	11	1.0	23	2.1	36	3.3	59	5.4	8	.7	24	3.0	28	3.5	52	6.5
Nhavi	1	.1	1	1.0	4	4.0	5	5.0	1	.1	2	2.0	4	4.0	6	6.0
Parit	8	.7	24	3.0	16	2.0	40	5.0	7	.6	22	3.1	20	2.9	42	6.0
Devli	4	.3	4	1.0	8	2.0	12	3.0	4	.3	7	1.7	10	2.5	17	4.2
Teli	3	.3	4	1.3	8	2.7	12	4.0	2	.2	1	.5	6	3.0	7	3.5
Mahar	47	4.1	106	2.2	107	2.3	213	4.5	45	3.9	94	2.1	111	2.4	205	4.5
Chambhar	2	.2	10	5.0	7	3.5	17	8.5	3	.3	10	3.3	10	3.3	20	6.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5182</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5212</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Fe-  
TABLE 3.8: Population classification according to castes -/Males 1959-60

C a s t e	No. of fami- lies	No. of per- sons	IN MITHBA-V				Births	IMMIGRATION				TOTAL			
			Too young	Edu- cands	Non- earners	Ear- ners		Too young	Edu- cands	Non- earners	Ear- ners	Too young	Edu- cands	Non- earners	Ear- ners
Brahmin	30	80	2	20	30	6	9	2	3	7	1	13	23	37	7
Vaishya	8	29	-	4	7	5	4	-	3	6	-	4	7	13	5
Lingayat	1	5	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2
Maratha	543	1345	24	209	186	553	145	18	50	48	112	187	259	234	665
Bhandari	195	524	13	68	90	215	57	9	12	24	36	79	80	114	251
Gabit	281	765	29	109	205	210	83	217	17	63	22	139	126	268	232
Sutar	12	38	2	6	11	12	5	-	-	-	2	7	6	11	14
Koshti	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
Sonar	8	28	2	12	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	5	12	8	3
Nhavi	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-
parit	7	20	-	2	3	7	4	-	-	-	4	4	2	3	11
Devli	4	10	-	1	-	4	2	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	5
Teli	2	6	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1
Mahar	45	111	6	9	19	43	15	1	-	3	5	22	9	22	58
Chambhar	3	10	-	-	5	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	6	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1073</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1256</b>

TABLE 3.5: Population classification according to caste. Males 1954-55

C a s t e	No. of families	No. of persons	IN MITHBAV				DEATH				EMIGRATION				TOTAL			
			Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners
Brahmin	30	79	8	16	4	23	-	-	1	2	4	11	5	5	12	27	10	30
Vaishya	9	25	3	7	-	5	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	3	5	10	1	9
Lingayat	1	5	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
Maratha	551	999	177	245	35	239	6	2	21	35	47	96	38	58	230	343	94	332
Bhandari	195	398	73	80	15	115	-	-	11	19	12	40	13	20	85	120	39	154
Gabit	266	550	123	129	30	131	6	-	10	13	17	46	10	35	146	175	50	179
Sutar	12	36	8	7	1	11	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	2	9	8	2	17
Koshti	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sonar	11	23	5	6	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	6	7	2	8
Nhavi	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Parit	8	24	3	2	-	15	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	4	-	17
Devli	4	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1
Teli	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3
Mahar	47	106	18	24	5	29	1	1	3	8	-	8	5	4	19	33	13	41
Chambhar	2	10	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>797</b>

**TABLE 3.6:** Population classification according to caste. Females 1954-55.

C a s t e	No. of families	No. of persons	IN MITHBAV				DEATH				EMIGRATION				TOTAL			
			Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Earners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Earners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Earners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Earners
Brahmin	30	75	7	18	28	5	1	-	4	-	1	1	8	2	9	19	40	7
Vaishya	9	27	2	6	4	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	5	2	4	6	10	7
Lingayat	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Maratha	551	1385	155	164	219	435	12	4	66	31	41	42	93	123	208	210	378	589
Bhandari	195	524	50	54	84	198	4	-	34	5	15	12	29	39	69	66	147	242
Gabit	266	678	117	85	163	187	3	1	23	6	13	11	44	25	133	97	230	218
Sutar	12	38	7	5	8	11	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	8	7	9	14
Koshti	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sonar	11	36	7	9	6	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	6	1	7	10	13	6
Nhavi	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Parit	8	16	3	2	1	6	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	9
Devli	4	8	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	3
Teli	3	8	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	2	3
Mahar	47	107	19	6	40	22	-	-	6	3	1	-	8	2	20	6	54	27
Chambhar	2	7	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	5	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1127</b>

TABLE 3.7: Population classification according to caste - Males 1959-60.

C a s t e	No. of families	No. of persons	IN MITHBAV				Births	IMMIGRATION				TOTAL			
			Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners		Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners	Too young	Edu-cands	Non-earners	Ear-ners
Brahmin	30	66	-	23	1	27	6	1	3	-	5	7	26	1	32
Vaishya	8	32	-	8	1	6	5	4	4	-	4	9	12	1	10
Lingayat	1	7	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2
Maratha	543	987	28	355	39	273	140	33	58	15	46	201	413	54	319
Bhandari	195	368	10	131	13	130	41	6	23	5	9	57	154	18	139
Gabit	281	582	35	184	43	151	86	19	36	8	20	140	220	67	171
Sutar	12	31	2	10	3	12	4	-	-	-	-	6	10	3	12
Koshti	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sonar	8	24	-	10	-	5	7	-	-	1	1	7	10	1	6
Nhavi	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Parit	7	22	1	2	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	15
Devli	4	7	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	4	-	2
Teli	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Mahar	45	94	5	27	6	39	13	1	-	-	3	19	217	6	42
Chambhar	3	10	1	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	3	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>756</b>











**TABLE 3.10: Age-group classification of male populations.**

Age-groups	1954-55					1959-60				
	In Mithbav	Death	Emmigrati-on	Total		In Mithbav	Births	Emmigrati-on	Total	
				No.	Perce-ntage				No.	Perce-ntage
1 - 5	337	13	68	418	18.5	-	<del>309</del> 309	52	361	16.2
6 - 10	395	4	53	452	20.0	340	-	80	420	18.8
11 - 15	211	1	125	337	14.9	393	-	57	450	20.1
16 - 20	114	2	136	252	11.1	214	-	13	227	10.2
21 - 25	70	1	55	126	5.6	113	-	11	124	5.5
26 - 30	63	2	15	80	3.5	67	-	10	77	3.5
31 - 35	72	8	14	94	4.2	64	-	18	82	3.7
36 - 40	72	2	11	85	3.7	73	-	11	84	3.8
41 - 45	57	8	8	73	3.2	70	-	9	79	3.5
46 - 50	44	11	2	57	2.5	58	-	5	63	2.8
51 - 55	65	20	2	87	3.8	43	-	7	50	2.2
56 - 60	56	19	4	79	3.5	66	-	20	86	3.8
61 - 65	32	25	5	62	2.7	55	-	172	67	3.0
66 and above	26	36	1	63	2.8	58	-	6	64	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1614</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1614</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 3.11: Age-group classification of female populations.

Age-groups	1954-55					1959-60				
	In Mithbav	Death	Emmigrati- tion	Total No.	Perce- tage	In Mithbav	Births	Emmigrati- tion	Total No.	Perce- tage
1 - 5	314	20	63	397	13.6	-	331	44	375	12.6
6 - 10	318	5	47	370	12.7	315	-	66	381	12.8
11 - 15	208	2	136	346	11.9	321	-	55	376	12.6
16 - 20	118	4	127	249	8.5	206	-	76	282	9.5
21 - 25	149	8	62	219	7.5	122	-	73	195	6.5
26 - 30	175	-	27	206	7.1	144	-	48	192	6.4
31 - 35	149	4	17	170	5.8	175	✓	45	220	7.4
36 - 40	148	7	9	164	5.6	149	✓	20	169	5.7
41 - 45	123	4	10	137	4.7	151	-	15	166	5.6
46 - 50	166	19	15	200	6.9	121	-	12	133	4.5
51 - 55	94	11	5	110	3.8	165	-	10	175	5.9
56 - 60	100	33	13	146	5.0	96	-	<del>103</del> 7	103	3.4
61 - 65	56	26	3	85	2.9	98	-	3	101	3.4
66 and above	46	66	6	118	4.0	101	-	9	110	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2164</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2164</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 3.12 : Sex Ratios for different age-groups

Age-groups	1954-55						1959-60					
	In Mithbav			Total			In Mithbav			Total		
	Males	Females	Males per 1000 females	Males	Females	Males per 1000 females	Males	Females	Males per 1000 females	Males	Females	Males per 1000 females
1-14	939	817	1149.3	1159	1055	1098.6	647	571	1133.1	1132	1055	1073.0
15 - 60	617	1245	495.6	981	1659	591.3	854	1394	612.6	971	1712	567.2
61 and above	58	102	568.6	125	203	615.8	113	199	567.8	131	211	620.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1614</b>	<b>2164</b>	<b>745.8</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>776.5</b>	<b>1614</b>	<b>2164</b>	<b>745.8</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>750.2</b>

Table 3.13 : Marital status of male and female populations

Marital Status	1954-55								1959-60							
	Males in Mithbav		Males Total Population		Females in Mithbav		Females Total Population		Males in Mithbav		Males Total Population		Females in Mithbav		Females Total Population	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Unmarried	1098	68.0	1545	68.2	882	40.8	1259	43.2	1070	66.3	1590	71.2	870	40.2	1387	46.6
Married	471	29.2	644	28.4	818	37.8	1004	34.4	483	29.9	675	25.7	724	33.5	962	32.3
Widowed	43	2.7	74	3.3	457	21.1	645	22.1	59	3.7	67	3.0	563	26.0	620	20.8
Separated	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	9	0.3	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	9	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1614</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1614</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 3.14 : Castewise distribution of educands: Males - 1954-55

Educational Standards	Brahmin	Vaisya	Lingayat	Mara-tha	Bhandari	Gabit	Sutar	Koshti	Sonar	Nhavi	Parit	Devli	Teli	Mahar	Chambhar	Total
Std. 1 Marathi	-	1	1	72	20	47	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	1	152
" 2 "	2	2	-	42	13	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	84
" 3 "	5	2	1	43	18	15	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	92
" 4 "	2	1	-	46	14	19	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	87
Std. 5 Marathi	4	-	-	37	11	21	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	82
" 6 "	2	-	-	26	11	17	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	62
" 7 "	4	1	-	32	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	79
Std. 8 English	1	-	-	17	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
" 9 "	3	1	-	9	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
" 10 "	1	-	-	3	6	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
" 11 "	2	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	14
1 Year Training	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2 Year Training	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
N. R.	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>733</b>

Table 3.15 : Castewise distribution of educands : Males - 1959-60

Educational Standards	Brahmin	Vai-shya	Ling-ayat	Mara-tha	Bhan-dari	Gabit	Sutar	Koshti	Sonar	Nhavi	Parit	Devli	Teli	Mahar	Cham-bhar	Total
Std. 1 Marathi	-	1	-	52	24	51	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	7	-	140
" 2 "	1	1	-	37	18	30	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	-	98
" 3 "	2	2	1	52	24	19	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	104
" 4 "	4	1	-	43	12	30	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	94
Std. 5 Marathi	4	1	-	39	13	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
" 6 "	1	1	1	57	19	17	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	105
" 7 "	4	2	-	36	16	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	78
Std. 8 English	3	3	-	22	10	5	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	47
" 9 "	2	-	1	30	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	52
" 10 "	2	-	-	19	4	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	36
" 11 "	3	-	-	22	4	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	40
1 Year Training	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 Year Training	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
N. R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>881</b>

Table 3.16 : Castewise distribution of educands: Females - 1954-55

Educational Standards	Brah- -min	Vai- shya	Linga- -yat	Mara- -tha	Bhan- -dari	Gabit	Sutar	Kohti	Sonar	Nhavi	Parit	Devli	Teli	Mahar	Cham- -bhar	Total
Std. 1 Marathi	4	-	-	70	24	38	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	5	-	148
" 2 "	5	1	-	29	8	23	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
" 3 "	2	1	-	29	9	13	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	58
" 4 "	-	3	-	40	13	8	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Std. 5 Marathi	3	-	-	14	2	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
" 6 "	1	-	-	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
" 7 "	2	-	-	12	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Std. 8 English	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
" 9 "	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
" 10 "	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
" 11 "	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1 Year Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Year Training	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
N. R.	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>423</b>

Table 3.17 : Castewise distribution of educands : Females - 1959-60

Educational Standards	Brah- -min	Vai- shya	Linga- -yat	Mara- -tha	Bhan- -dari	Gabit	Sutar	Koshti	Sonar	Nhavi	Parit	Devli	Teli	Mahar	Cham- -bhar	Total
Std. 1 Marathi	2	1	-	56	10	47	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	-	128
" 2 "	2	1	1	34	16	16	3	-	4	1	2	-	1	1	-	82
" 3 "	-	-	-	32	11	15	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	60
" 4 "	3	2	-	36	7	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	64
Std. 5 Marathi	3	1	-	55	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
" 6 "	3	1	-	24	11	10	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	52
" 7 "	3	-	-	16	8	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Std. 8 English	2	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
" 9 "	2	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
" 10 "	2	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
" 11 "	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
1 Year Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Year Training	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
N. R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>532</b>











Table 3.22 : Educational attainments of Male population (exclusive of educands)  
for both points of time

Educational Attainments	1954-55					1959-60				
	In	Death	Emigra-	Total	In	Births	Immigra-	Total		
	Mithbav		tion	No. %	Mithbav		tion	No. %		
Illiterates	257	63	27	347 22.6	259	-	30	289 21.4		
Literates	1	1	-	2 0.1	1	-	-	1 0.1		
Upto 4th Marathi	219	34	44	297 19.5	248	-	24	272 20.1		
Upto 7th Marathi	125	28	99	252 16.4	163	-	35	198 14.6		
Upto 3rd English	12	2	5	19 1.2	13	-	2	15 1.1		
Upto Matric or S.S.C.	27	1	19	47 3.1	44	-	18	62 4.6		
Intermediate	-	-	2	2 0.1	-	-	1	1 0.1		
Graduates	3	1	2	6 0.4	3	-	2	5 0.4		
Technical Education	1	-	2	3 0.2	3	-	1	4 0.2		
Too young	337	13	68	418 27.3	22	309	52	383 28.3		
N. R.	110	6	23	139 9.1	103	-	20	123 9.1		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1092</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1532 100.0</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1353 100.0</b>		

Table 3.23 : Educational attainments of female population (exclusive of edueands) for both points of time

Educational Attainments	1954-55					1959-60				
	In Mithbav	Death	Emmigrati- tion	Total		In Mithbav	Immigra- tion	Total		
				No.	%			No.	%	
Illiterates	1218	177	213	1608	64.5	1235	181	1416	57.9	
Literates	3	-	4	7	0.3	3	2	5	0.2	
Upto 4th Marathi	118	3	99	220	8.8	202	77	279	11.4	
Upto 7th Marathi	46	2	53	101	4.0	103	57	160	6.5	
Upto 3rd English	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0.1	
Upto Matric or S.S.C.	6	-	3	9	0.4	14	8	22	0.9	
Intermediate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Technical education	1	-	-	1	0.1	1	-	1	0.1	
Too young	314	20	63	397	15.9	356*	44	400	16.3	
N. R.	109	6	36	151	6.0	136	26	162	6.6	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1915</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>2494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>2446</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

\* Inclusive of female births-331, during the period between 1954-1955 and 1959-1960.

for both points of time

Educational Categories	1954-55								1959-60							
	Males			Females			Total		Males			Females			Total	
	Edu- cands	Oth- ers	To- tal	Edu- cands	Oth- ers	To- tal	Total- popula- tion male & female	%	Edu- cands	Others	Total	Edu- cands	Others	Total	Total popula- tion male & female	%
Illiterates	-	347	347	-	1608	1608	1955	37.8	-	289	289	-	1416	1416	1705	32.7
Literates	-	2	2	-	7	7	9	0.2	-	1	1	-	5	5	6	0.1
Upto 4th Marathi	415	297	712	343	220	563	1275	24.7	436	272	708	334	279	613	1321	25.3
Upto 7th Marathi	223	252	475	68	101	169	644	12.4	261	198	459	142	160	309	768	14.7
Upto 3rd English	-	19	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	15	15	-	1	1	16	0.3
Upto Matric or S.S.C.	79	47	126	9	9	18	144	2.8	175	62	237	48	22	70	307	5.9
Intermediate	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	0.1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	0.1
Graduates	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	0.1	-	5	5	-	-	-	5	0.1
Technical Education	8	3	11	1	1	2	13	0.3	9	4	13	1	1	2	15	0.3
Too young	-	<sup>418</sup> 347	<sup>418</sup> 347	-	<sup>397</sup> 1608	<sup>397</sup> 1608	<sup>815</sup> 1955	<sup>15.8</sup> 37.8	-	<sup>383</sup> 289	<sup>383</sup> 289	-	<sup>400</sup> 1416	<sup>400</sup> 1416	<sup>783</sup> 1705	<sup>15.0</sup> 32.7
N. R.	8	139	147	2	151	153	300	5.8	-	123	123	-	162	162	285	5.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>1532</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2494</b>	<b>2917</b>	<b>5182</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1353</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>2446</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>5212</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 3.24 : Distribution of male, female and total population into educational categories for both points of time

Educational Categories	1954-55								1959-60							
	Males			Females			Total		Males			Females			Total	
	Edu-cands	Oth-ers	To-tal	Edu-cands	Oth-ers	To-tal	Total-population male & female	%	Edu-cands	Others	Total	Edu-cands	Others	Total	Total-population male & female	%
Illiterates	-	347	347	-	1608	1608	1955	37.8	-	289	289	-	1416	1416	1705	32.7
Literates	-	2	2	-	7	7	9	0.2	-	1	1	-	5	5	6	0.1
Upto 4th Marathi	415	297	712	343	220	563	1275	24.7	436	272	708	334	279	613	1321	25.3
Upto 7th Marathi	223	252	475	68	101	169	644	12.4	261	198	459	142	160	302	768	14.7
Upto 3rd English	-	19	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	15	15	-	1	1	16	0.3
Upto Matric or S.S.C.	79	47	126	9	9	18	144	2.8	175	62	237	48	22	70	307	5.9
Intermediate	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	0.1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	0.1
Graduates	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	0.1	-	5	5	-	-	-	5	0.1
Technical Education	8	3	11	1	1	2	13	0.3	9	4	13	1	1	2	15	0.3
Too young	-	<sup>418</sup> 347	<sup>418</sup> 347	-	<sup>397</sup> 1608	<sup>397</sup> 1608	<sup>815</sup> 1955	<sup>15.8</sup> 37.8	-	<sup>383</sup> 289	<sup>383</sup> 289	-	<sup>400</sup> 1416	<sup>400</sup> 1416	<sup>783</sup> 1705	<sup>15.0</sup> 32.7
N. R.	8	139	147	2	151	153	300	5.8	-	123	123	-	162	162	285	5.5
Total	733	1532	2265	423	2494	2917	5182	100.0	881	1353	2234	532	2446	2978	5212	100.0

Table 3.25: Classification of the population of the village according to earner status

	Non-Earners						Earners		Total			
	Too Young		Educands		Non-adult Non-earners		Adult Non-earners		Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
<b>1954-55</b>												
In Mithbav	422	376	522	349	38	92	55	470	577	877	1614	2164
Death	14	21	3	5	2	1	45	137	88	49	152	213
Married out	-	-	-	22	-	40	-	52	-	79	-	193
Emigration	84	73	208	47	7	17	68	88	132	122	499	347
<b>Total</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>1127</b>	<b>2265</b>	<b>2917</b>
<b>1959-60</b>												
In Mithbav	82	79	755	445	39	102	72	465	666	1073	1614	2164
Birth	309	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	331
Married in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	66	-	102
Immigration	66	58	126	87	4	13	25	106	90	117	311	381
<b>Total</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>2234</b>	<b>2973</b>



Table 3.26 : Average number of male and female earners per family

Castes	1954-55							1959-60						
	No. of families	Male Earners		Female Earners		Total No. of Earners		No. of families	Male Earners		Female Earners		Total No. of Earners	
		No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family		No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family	No.	Average per family
Brahmin	30	30	1.0	7	0.2	37	1.2	30	32	1.1	7	0.2	39	1.3
Vaishya	9	9	1.0	7	0.8	16	1.8	8	10	1.2	5	0.6	15	1.8
Lingayat	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	4	4.0	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	4	4.0
Maratha	551	332	0.6	589	1.1	921	1.7	543	319	0.6	665	1.2	984	1.8
Bhandari	195	154	0.8	242	1.2	396	2.0	195	139	0.7	251	1.3	390	2.0
Gabit	266	179	0.7	218	0.8	397	1.5	281	171	0.6	232	0.8	403	1.4
Sutar	12	17	1.4	14	1.2	31	2.6	12	12	1.0	14	1.2	26	2.2
Koshti	1	1	1.0	-	-	1	1.0	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	2	2.0
Sonar	11	8	0.7	6	0.5	14	1.3	8	6	0.8	3	0.3	9	1.1
Whevi	1	1	1.0	-	-	1	1.0	1	1	1.0	-	-	1	1.0
Parit	6	17	2.1	9	1.1	26	3.2	7	15	2.1	11	1.6	26	3.7
Devli	4	1	0.2	3	0.8	4	1.0	4	2	0.5	5	1.2	7	1.7
Neli	3	3	1.0	3	1.0	6	2.0	2	-	-	1	0.5	1	0.5
lahar	47	41	0.8	27	0.6	68	1.4	45	42	0.9	58	1.3	100	2.2
Shambhar	2	2	1.0	-	-	2	1.0	3	4	1.3	1	0.3	5	1.6
	1141	797	0.7	1127	1.0	1924	1.7	1141	756	0.6	1256	1.1	2012	1.7

TABLE 3.27: Occupation<sup>al</sup> distribution of Male Earners.

Occupations Occupational Groups	1954-55										1959-60									
	In Mithbav				Death		Immigra- tion		Total		In Mithbav				New Earners		Immigra- tion		Total	
	'No change' group		'Change' group								'No change' group		'Change' group							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1 Owner Cultivation	51	198	18	58	23	39	30	40	122	335	51	198	18	55	14	30	15	33	98	316
2 Tenant cultivation	17	102	8	27	9	14	6	8	40	151	17	102	6	29	8	20	5	6	36	157
3 Agricultural Labour	4	82	2	20	3	3	2	3	11	108	4	82	3	23	6	22	2	7	15	134
4 Fishing	96	108	4	5	6	6	17	17	123	136	96	108	2	5	12	15	2	3	112	131
5 Rapan Fishing	9	101	7	20	5	15	9	13	30	149	9	101	-	27	3	14	8	11	20	153
6 Quarrying	2	12	1	2	-	-	1	1	4	15	2	12	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	15
7 Carpentry and Woodsawing	1	16	-	1	3	5	3	3	7	25	1	16	2	3	-	1	-	1	3	21
8 Tailoring	3	6	-	1	1	1	1	1	5	9	3	6	1	2	2	2	1	2	7	12
9 Other Processing	-	17	2	5	3	4	3	4	8	30	-	17	1	6	1	6	-	2	2	31
10 Trade	6	19	-	8	-	1	3	4	9	32	6	19	1	11	1	3	3	5	11	38
11 Tea shop keeping	1	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	6	-	2	2	2	-	2	3	12
12 Transport	1	13	2	8	2	4	3	4	8	29	1	13	-	3	1	1	2	2	4	19
13 Construction	-	10	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	12	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	12
14 Medicine	1	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	6	1	4	-	1	-	-	2	2	3	7
15 Teaching	11	14	1	2	1	1	21	25	34	42	11	14	-	-	-	-	16	17	27	31
16 Other Salaried Jobs	5	8	-	4	-	-	12	13	17	25	5	8	1	7	1	1	6	6	13	22
17 Services	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	1	15	1	3	1	1	-	1	3	20
18 Miscellaneous Labour	1	26	-	10	6	6	4	5	11	47	1	26	-	14	-	3	-	1	1	44
19 Pension	3	18	-	1	3	8	3	3	9	30	3	18	1	3	-	-	5	11	9	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>1207</b>

NOTE: 1 = Number with single occupation.  
2 = Total number in the occupation.



TABLE 3.28: Occupational distribution of earners reporting no change at both points of time.

Occupations and Occupational Groups	Single occupation	Two Occupations				Three Occupations			Total No. of earners in each occupation
		Jointly with owner cultivation	Jointly with Tenant cultivation	Jointly with Agricultural Labour	Jointly with other occupation (Miscellaneous)	Jointly with owner cultivation and other occupation	Jointly with tenant cultivation and other occupation	Other occupations combinations	
1 Owner cultivation	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198
2 Tenant cultivation	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
3 Agricultural Labour	4	20	10	-	-	5 Miscellaneous labour	2 Miscellaneous Labour	-	82
4 Fishing	96	7	1	-	1 Miscellaneous labour	-	-	1 Agri. and Misc. labour	108
5 Rapan Fishing only	9	29	29	1	-	15 Agri. Labour	9 Agri. Labour 2 Misc. "	1 "	101
6 Quarrying	2	1	2	4	-	2 Construction	-	1 Construction and service	12
7 Carpentry and Wood sawing	1	3	11	-	-	-	1 Rapan fishing	-	16
8 Tailoring	3	-	-	-	1 Fishing 1 Processing	-	-	-	6
9 Other Processing	-	7	4	1	-	1 Rapan fishing	1 Misc. Labour	-	17
10 Trade	6	9	1	-	1 Processing 1 Tailoring 1 Rapan fishing	-	-	-	19
11 Tea Shop keeping	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
12 Transport	1	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	13
13 Construction	-	1	1	1	1 Service	1 Agri. Labour 1 Processing	1 Service	-	10
14 Medical Practice	1	1	1	-	-	1 Fishing	-	-	4
15 Teaching	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	14
16 Other Salarlates	5	1	-	1	-	1 Agri. Labour	-	-	8
17 Services	1	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	15
18 Miscellaneous Labour	1	6	2	3	-	1 Rapan fishing	-	-	26
19 Pensions	3	8	3	-	1 Service	1 Service 1 Rapan fishing	1 Rapan fishing	-	18
Total	213	117	68	13	8	30	17	3	775

TABLE 3.29: Occupational distribution of earners reporting change in occupations.

Occupations and Occupational groups	Single occupation	1954-55						Total Occupation
		Two Occupations				Three Occupations		
		Jointly with owner cultivation	Jointly with Tenant cultivation	Jointly with Agricultural Labour	Other combinations	Jointly with owner cultivation and other occupations	Jointly with tenant cultivation and other occupations	
1 Owner cultivation	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
2 Tenant cultivation	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
3 Agricultural Labour	2	5	6	-	-	1 Misc. labour	-	19
4 Fishing	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
5 Rapan Fishing only	1	4	7	-	-	1 Agri. labour	-	14
6 Quarrying	1	-	-	-	-	-	1 Agri. labour	2
7 Carpentry & Wood sawing	-	1	1	-	-	1 Misc. labour	-	1
8 Tailoring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
9 Other Processing	1	-	-	-	-	-	1 Agri. labour & Misc. labour	4
10 Trade	-	4	-	-	1 Tailoring	1 Agri. labour	1 Transport	7
11 Tea-shop keeping	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	6
12 Transport	-	4	-	-	-	1 Agri. labour	-	6
13 Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Medical Practice	-	-	-	-	-	1 Misc. labour	-	1
15 Teaching	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
16 Other Salarlates	-	3	-	-	-	1 Goldsmithy & Processing	-	4
17 Services	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
18 Miscellaneous Labour	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	9
19 Pensions	-	-	-	-	1 Rapan fishing	-	-	1
20 Household work	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	30	28	16	1	2	7	2	154

\* Four Occupations

Contd...2

TABLE 3.29 - Contd.

Occupations and Occupational groups	Single occupation	1959-60							Total occupations
		Two Occupations				Three Occupations			
		Jointly with owner cultivation	Jointly with Tenant cultivation	Jointly with Agricultural Labour	Other combinations	Jointly with owner other cultivation and other occupations	Jointly with tenant cultivation and other occupations	Other combinations	
1 Owner cultivation	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
2 Tenant cultivation	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
3 Agricultural Labour	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	20
4 Fishing	-	-	1	-	1 Misc. Labour	-	-	-	3
5 Rapan Fishing only	-	11	6	-	-	2 Misc.labour	4 Agr. labour 1 Misc.labour	-	25
6 Quarrying	-	-	-	1	1 Service	-	-	-	2
7 Carpentry & Wood sawing	1	-	-	-	1 Misc.labour	-	-	-	2
8 Tailoring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
9 Other Processing	-	2	1	-	-	1 Goldsmithy & Processing	-	-	5
10 Trade	-	3	2	-	1 Fishing	-	1 Rapan Fishing 1 Tailoring & Cloth-sale	1-Tailoring & Cloth sale	9
11 Tea-shop keeping	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1 Agr. labour Misc.labour	2
12 Transport	-	1	-	-	-	-	1 Agr. labour	-	2
13 Construction	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
14 Medical Practice	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15 Teaching	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Other Salarlates	-	4	1	-	-	1 Agr. labour	-	-	6
17 Service	1	-	-	-	-	1 Agr. labour	-	-	3
18 Miscellaneous labour	-	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	13
19 Pensions	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20 Household work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>169</b>

TABLE 3.30: Change in occupation.

Occupations and Occupational groups	Occupations abandoned					Total	Occupations adopted				Total
	Old age	Unprofitable occupation	Reclaiming of tenanted land or separation	Financial improvement	Unspecified		Alternate occupation owing to loss of earlier occupation	Additional occupation	Adoption of father's occupation on death	Unspecified (Availability)	
Cultivation	2	-	5	-	-	7	2	-	2	-	4
Agricultural Labour	2	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	8
Fishing	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Rapan Fishing only	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	15	6	-	21
Quarrying	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Carpentry & Wood sawing	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other Processing	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Trade	1	2	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	-	7
Tea-shop keeping	-	5	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	2
Transport	1	5	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	2
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Other Salaried	6	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	8	9
Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
Miscellaneous Labour	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>60</b>



Table 3.31 : 'New' earners during the five years

Population categories	1954-55			1959-60			Total in 1959-60	
	Age 15 and above	Unemploy-eds	Total	Age 15 and above	Unemploy-eds	Total	Total	%
1. Educand Emigrants	86	-	86	-	-	-	86	33.8
2. Non-earner Emigrants	21	40	61	-	-	-	61	24.0
3. Non-adult non-earner emigrants	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	1.2
4. Non-earners in 1959-60	-	-	-	6	11	17	17	6.7
5. New earners in 1959-60	-	-	-	87	-	87	87	34.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 3.32 : Percentage distribution of earner groups to total: Males

Earner Groups	Total No. of Earners		Total of earners in each occupation 1954-55		Total No. of Earners		Total of earners in each occupation 1959-60		Average No. of occupations per earner	
	1954-55		1954-55		1959-60		1959-60		1954-55	1959-60
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
1. 'No Change' group	469	58.9	775	64.0	469	62.1	775	64.2	1.65	1.65
2. 'Change' group	108	13.5	179	15.0	110	14.5	197	16.3	1.68	1.79
3. Deaths:New Earners	88	11.0	109	9.0	87	11.5	122	10.1	1.24	1.40
4. Emigrants: Immigrants	132	16.6	145	12.0	90	11.9	113	9.4	1.10	1.26
<b>Total</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1207</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.60</b>

Table 3.33 : Non-earning adults : Males

Reasons for not earning	1954-55					1959-60			
	In Mithbav	Death	Emigration	Total	%	In Mithbav	Immigration	Total	%
Unemployed	10	-	40	50	29.8	11	-	11	11.3
Sickness	3	6	2	11	6.5	8	4	12	12.4
Invalidity	4	2	1	7	4.2	10	6	16	16.5
Oldage	19	32	2	53	31.5	22	6	28	28.9
Household work and other non-productive	2	1	1	4	2.4	2	1	3	3.1
N. R.	17	4	22	43	25.6	19	8	27	27.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**TABLE 3.34: Occupational distribution of Female Earners.**

Occupations Occupational Groups	1954-55										1959-60									
	In Mithbav				Death		Emigra- tion		Total		In Mithbav				New Earners		Immigra- tion		Total	
	'No change' group		'Change' group								'No change' group		'Change' group							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1 Owner cultivation	259	383	67	80	21	23	101	105	448	591	259	383	110	135	55	67	94	105	518	690
2 Tenant cultivation	93	125	21	22	5	5	39	39	158	191	93	125	16	32	23	25	29	33	161	215
3 Agricultural Labour	28	186	32	45	14	15	22	25	96	271	28	186	28	66	14	29	16	35	86	316
4 Fishing	86	95	17	17	4	4	12	12	119	128	86	95	15	20	4	4	12	13	117	132
5 Rapan Fishing	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	6	7
6 Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Carpentry and Woodsawing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Tailoring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1	1	1	5	5
9 Other Processing	2	9	3	3	1	1	3	4	9	17	2	9	8	13	1	1	1	2	12	25
10 Trade	36	62	24	26	2	3	11	11	73	102	36	62	18	26	3	6	4	7	61	101
11 Tea Shop keeping	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
14 Medicine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Teaching	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	8	8
16 Other Salaried Jobs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Services	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	4
18 Miscellaneous Labour	1	14	-	1	-	-	4	4	5	19	1	14	2	5	1	3	-	3	4	25
19 Pension	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1333</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1531</b>

**NOTE:** 1 = Number with single occupation.  
2 = Total number in the occupation.

Table 3.35 : Percentage distribution of earner groups to total; Females

Earner Groups	Total No. of Earners		Total of all earners in each occupation 1954-55		Total No. of Earners		Total of all earners in each occupation 1959-60		Average No. of occupations per earner	
	1954-55		1954-55		1959-60		1959-60		1954-	1959-
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	55	60
1. 'No Change' group	695	61.7	880	66.0	695	55.3	880.	57.5	1.27	1.27
2. 'Change' group	182	16.2	197	14.8	257	20.5	308	20.1	1.08	1.20
3. Deaths:New Earners	49	4.3	51	3.8	121	9.6	138	9.0	1.04	1.14
4. Emigrants: Immigrants	201	17.8	205	15.4	183	14.6	205	13.4	1.02	1.12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1127</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1333</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.22</b>

Table 3.36: Reasons for not earning : Females

Reasons	1954-55					1959-60				
	In Mithbav	Death	Emigration	Total	%	In Mithbav	Immigration	Total	%	
Sickness	18	8	5	31	4.2	12	1	13	2.1	
Invalidity	11	4	2	17	2.3	16	7	23	3.8	
Oldage	104	88	8	200	26.8	131	8	139	22.9	
Householdwork	261	23	81	365	48.8	214	82	296	48.8	
N. R.	76	14	44	134	17.9	92	44	136	22.4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Table 3.36: Reasons for not earning : Females

Reasons	1954-55					1959-60			
	In Mithbav	Death	Emigration	Total	%	In Mithbav	Immigration	Total	%
Sickness	18	8	5	31	4.2	12	1	13	2.1
Invalidity	11	4	2	17	2.3	16	7	23	3.8
Oldage	104	88	8	200	26.8	131	8	139	22.9
Householdwork	261	23	81	365	48.8	214	82	296	48.8
N. R.	76	14	44	134	17.9	92	44	136	22.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.1 : Land utilization of Mithbav (Village Records Data)

Type of use	1953-54 Acres	1958-59 Acres
A Total land of the village	4015	4015
B Cultivable land under individual ownership	2546	2546
Uncultivable land	1414	1414
Land under public use	55	55
C Cultivated land	875	875
Current fallow	41	40
Permanent fallow	1333	1175
Under residential housing	42	43
Kharlands	200	80
Sea beach	3	198
Erosion	52	135
	2546	2546

Table 4.2 : Transfers of land during the five-year period  
and reasons  
(Data from Village Records: in gunthas)

Reasons	Transfer +		Transfer -	
	Plots	Area	Plots	Area
1. Purchase or sale	46	325.50	40	328
2. Mortgaged or freed from mortgage	53	340	32	368.25
3. Family division	6	13.25	10	58.50
4. Book adjustments	1	3	8	35.75
5. Miscellaneous reasons	1	12	7	47.50
6. Unspecified	38	423	38	1145.75
<b>Total</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1116.75</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1983.75</b>
Transfers as the Bombay Tenancy and Agricultural Land Act, 1948 and as modified in 1957	517	7490.75	156	2127.75

Table 4.3 : General Family Schedule reporting of owned land in 1954-55 and 1959-60

Size	Survey (1954-55) reporting				Resurvey (1959-60) data adjusted for 1954-55				Changes reported in 1959-60		Resurvey (1959-60) reporting			
	No. of fami- -lies	Per- cen- -tage	Area owned	Per- cen- -tage	No. of fami- -lies	Per- cen- -tage	Area owned	Per- cen- -tage	De- -crease in Area	In- crease in Area	No. of fami- -lies	Per- cen- -tage	Area owned	Per- cen- -tage
Upto 10	303	33.2	2058	4.4	220	26.6	1498	3.2	236	126	212	26.1	1388	2.9
11 - 20	228	25.0	3702	7.9	174	21.1	3185	6.8	542	330	163	20.0	2973	6.3
21 - 30	117	12.8	3129	6.7	96	11.6	2575	5.5	211	132	94	11.6	2496	5.3
31 - 40	62	6.8	2265	4.8	76	9.2	2874	6.1	215	174	75	9.2	2833	6.0
41 - 60	79	8.6	3654	8.4	86	10.4	4605	9.8	379	450	89	10.9	4676	9.9
61 - 80	44	4.8	3303	7.0	50	6.1	3773	8.0	95	217	52	6.4	3895	8.2
81 - 100	7	0.8	628	1.3	28	3.4	2579	5.5	90	479	32	3.9	2968	6.3
101 - 200	47	5.1	6760	14.4	60	7.3	8816	18.8	420	567	61	7.5	8963	19.0
201 - 400	17	1.9	5160	11.0	26	3.1	7279	15.5	-	-	26	3.2	7279	15.4
401 - 600	2	0.2	960	2.0	5	0.6	2237	4.8	-	-	5	0.6	2237	4.7
601 and above	7	0.8	15080	32.1	5	0.6	7538	16.0	-	-	5	0.6	7538	16.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46979</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46959</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2188</b>	<b>2475</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47246</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.3 : General Family Schedule reporting of owned land in 1954-55 and 1959-60

Size	Survey (1954-55) reporting				Resurvey (1959-60) data adjusted for 1954-55				Changes reported in 1959-60		Resurvey (1959-60) reporting			
	No. of fami- -lies	Per- cen- tage	Area owned	Percen- -tage	No. of fami- -lies	Percen- -tage	Area owned	Percen- -tage	De- -crease in Area	In- crease in Area	No. of fami- -lies	Percen- -tage	Area owned	Percen- -tage
Upto 10	303	33.2	2058	4.4	220	26.6	1498	3.2	236	126	212	26.1	1388	2.9
11 - 20	228	25.0	3702	7.9	174	21.1	3185	6.8	542	330	163	20.0	2973	6.3
21 - 30	117	12.8	3129	6.7	96	11.6	2575	5.5	211	132	94	11.6	2496	5.3
31 - 40	62	6.8	2265	4.8	76	9.2	2874	6.1	215	174	75	9.2	2833	6.0
41 - 60	79	8.6	3654	8.4	86	10.4	4605	9.8	379	450	89	10.9	4676	9.9
61 - 80	44	4.8	3303	7.0	50	6.1	3773	8.0	95	217	52	6.4	3895	8.2
81 - 100	7	0.8	628	1.3	28	3.4	2579	5.5	90	479	32	3.9	2968	6.3
101 - 200	47	5.1	6760	14.4	60	7.3	8816	18.8	420	567	61	7.5	8963	19.0
201 - 400	17	1.9	5160	11.0	26	3.1	7279	15.5	-	-	26	3.2	7279	15.4
401 - 600	2	0.2	960	2.0	5	0.6	2237	4.8	-	-	5	0.6	2237	4.7
601 and above	7	0.8	15080	32.1	5	0.6	7538	16.0	-	-	5	0.6	7538	16.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46979</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46959</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2188</b>	<b>2475</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47246</b>	<b>100.0</b>





Table 4.5: Owned, Leased in, Leased out and Cultivated Land according to size of owned holdings: 1959-60  
(in Gunthas)

Size	Owned Land				Land Leased in				Land Leased out				Cultivated Land			
	No. of families	Per centages	Area owned	Per centages	No. of families	Pro-portion to Col.2	Area leased in	Pro-portion to Col.4	No. of families	Pro-portion to Col.2	Area leased out	Pro-portion to Col.4	No. of families	Pro-portion to Col.2	Area cultivated	Pro-portion to Col.4
Upto 10	212	26.1	1388	2.9	66	31.1	2156	155.3	4	1.9	29	2.1	190	89.6	2929	211.0
11- 20	163	20.0	2973	6.3	39	23.9	1505	50.8	6	3.7	376	12.6	159	97.5	3252	109.4
21- 30	94	11.6	2496	5.3	17	18.1	447	17.9	7	7.4	98	3.9	93	98.9	2181	87.4
31- 40	75	9.2	2833	6.0	22	29.3	805	28.4	4	5.3	80	2.8	74	98.6	2805	99.0
41- 50	89	10.9	4676	9.9	26	29.2	983	21.0	5	5.6	75	1.6	88	98.8	4287	91.7
51- 80	52	6.4	3895	8.2	23	44.2	821	21.1	3	5.7	170	4.3	51	98.1	3423	87.9
81-100	32	3.9	2968	6.3	7	21.9	167	5.6	5	15.6	192	6.5	32	100.0	2057	69.3
101-200	61	7.5	8963	19.0	19	31.1	600	6.7	10	16.4	608	6.8	59	96.7	5410	60.3
201-400	26	3.2	7279	15.4	5	19.2	200	2.7	6	23.1	818	11.2	26	100.0	3459	47.5
401-600	5	0.6	2237	4.7	1	-	40	1.8	3	60.0	1040	46.5	5	100.0	360	16.1
601 and above	5	0.6	7538	16.0	-	-	-	-	5	100.0	3795	50.3	5	100.0	785	10.4
No land	-	-	-	-	144	-	2999	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	2130	-
Total	814	100.0	47246	100.0	369	45.3	10723	22.7	58	7.1	7281	15.4	923	-	33038	69.9



Table 4.6 : General Family Schedule reporting of cultivated land in 1954-55 and as adjusted from resurvey data (in Gunthas)

Size	1954-55 (survey data)				1954-55 (as adjusted from resurvey data)			
	Number of families	Percentage	Area cultivated	Percentage	Number of families	Percentage	Area cultivated	Percentage
Upto 10	220	30.1	1477	6.0	280	32.1	1386	4.5
11 - 20	181	24.8	2846	11.7	167	19.1	2498	8.0
21 - 30	128	17.6	3326	13.6	91	10.4	2298	7.4
31 - 40	64	8.8	2404	9.8	87	10.0	3045	9.8
41 - 60	59	8.0	3243	13.3	90	10.3	4500	14.6
61 - 80	30	4.1	2260	9.3	64	7.3	4480	14.5
81 - 100	8	1.1	699	2.9	35	4.0	3150	10.2
101 - 200	33	4.5	4880	20.0	49	5.7	6560	21.3
201 - 400	6	0.8	1640	6.7	10	1.1	3000	9.7
401 - 600	1	0.1	440	1.8	-	-	-	-
601 and above	1	0.1	1200	4.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24415</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30917</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.7 : Cultivated Land according to size groups

(In Gunthas)

Size	1954-55				Change		No Change				Change		1959-60			
	No. of fami- -lies	Per cent	Area culti- vated	Per cent	No. of fami- -lies	Area culti- vated	No. of fami- -lies	Per cent	Area culti- vated	Per cent	No. of fami- -lies	Area culti- vated	No. of fami- -lies	Per cent	Area culti- vated	Per cent
Upto 5	150	16.2	376	1.2	15	38	135	17.3	338	1.2	24	60	159	17.3	398	1.2
6- 10	150	16.2	1126	3.5	31	233	119	15.3	893	3.3	26	195	145	15.8	1088	3.3
11- 15	101	10.9	1263	4.0	27	338	74	9.5	925	3.4	11	138	85	9.2	1063	3.2
16- 20	89	9.6	1558	4.9	10	176	79	10.1	1383	5.1	21	367	100	10.8	1750	5.3
21- 25	45	4.9	1013	3.2	9	203	36	4.6	810	3.0	6	135	42	4.5	945	3.0
26- 30	51	5.5	1403	4.4	5	138	46	5.9	1265	4.6	6	165	52	5.6	1430	4.4
31- 40	89	9.6	3115	9.8	17	595	72	9.2	2520	9.2	9	315	81	8.8	2835	3.7
41- 60	92	9.9	4600	14.5	14	700	78	10.0	3900	14.3	12	600	90	9.7	4500	13.7
61- 80	65	7.0	4550	14.3	6	420	59	7.6	4130	15.1	12	840	71	7.7	4970	15.2
81-100	36	3.9	3240	10.2	9	810	27	3.5	2430	8.9	5	450	32	3.5	2880	8.8
101-120	14	1.5	1540	4.8	1	110	13	1.7	1430	5.2	4	440	17	1.8	1870	5.7
121-160	32	3.4	4480	14.1	3	420	29	3.7	4060	14.8	5	700	34	3.7	4760	14.6
161-200	3	0.3	540	1.7	-	-	3	0.4	540	2.0	1	180	4	0.4	720	2.2
201-400	10	1.1	3000	9.4	1	300	9	1.2	2700	9.9	1	300	10	1.1	3000	9.2
401-600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	500	1.5
Total	927	100.0	31804	100.0	148	4481	779	100.0	27324	100.0	144	5385	923	100.0	32709	100.0



Table 4.9 : Periodwise classification of water-lifts

Period	Lifts operated by hand		Lifts operated by bullocks	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
Prior to 1940	1	10	1	200
1940 - 1944	3	98	5	340
1945 - 1949	-	-	1	150
1950 - 1954	7	310	-	-
1955	1	20	-	-
1956	4	75	-	-
1957	6	160	1	50
1958	8	128	2	160
1959	7	185	1	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>930</b>

Table 4.11 : Pattern of ownership of different assets unitwise: 1959-60

Type of Asset	Units owned						Total	
	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Number of families reporting	Number of units
1. Ploughs	57	220	15	15	2	3	312	630
2. Lifts: hand-operated	28	3	1	-	-	-	32	37
3. Lifts: Bullock-operated	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	11
4. Bullocks	49	188	16	19	1	-	273	554
5. He-Buffaloes	27	29	1	1	-	-	58	92



Table 4.12 : Cultivated Area per plough and per pair of working animals (1959-60)

Cultivated Land (Size Groups)	Area in Gunthas	Number of ploughs	Number of ploughs per acre	Working Animals			Number of animals per acre
				Bullocks	He-buffaloes	Total	
Upto 10	1486	15	0.40	20	5	25	0.67
11 - 30	5188	104	0.80	94	11	105	0.81
31 - 60	7335	173	0.94	156	20	176	0.96
61 - 100	7850	168	0.85	152	31	183	0.93
101 - 200	7350	125	0.68	95	21	116	0.63
201 and above	3500	45	0.57	37	4	41	0.47
<b>Total</b>	<b>32709</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>0.79</b>

Table 4.13 : Bullock-carts in 1959-60 and their classification according to period of acquisition

Period	'Old' carts		Repaired carts		New acquisition		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
Prior to 1939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 - 1944	1	100	-	-	-	-	1	100
1945 - 1949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 - 1954	3	900	-	-	-	-	3	900
1955	-	-	1	200	-	-	1	200
1956	-	-	2	325	-	-	2	325
1957	-	-	1	250	1	100	2	350
1958	-	-	-	-	1	125	1	125
1959	-	-	4	740	1	100	5	840
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2840</b>



Table 4.15 : Total holding of nets reported in 1959-60  
classified according to year of manufacture

Year of Manufacture	Nhayi or Drift nets		Pase or bigger Drift nets		Budl or Stationary nets		Yend or Throw nets		Wavel or Hook and Line		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Value	Percen- -tage
1954-55	93	2073	16	322	42	826	34	573	400	20	3814	12.8
1956	113	3077	4	118	44	736	28	200	2900	470	4595	15.4
1957	150	4161	5	130	90	1909	52	978	700	130	7308	24.6
1958	181	4661	6	194	134	3380	62	1127	600	175	9537	32.1
1959	65	1898	2	40	72	1974	28	571	-	-	4483	15.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>15870</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>8825</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>3449</b>	<b>4600</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>29737</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.16 : Investment in nets for the two points of time

Type of net	Estimated in 1954-55		1959-60 Reporting	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
Drift nets	600	12000	582	15870
Bigger Drift nets	350	5250	33	798
Stationary nets	400	10000	382	8825
Bigger Stationary nets	150	1500		
Throw nets	200	2500	204	3449
Hook and Line	-	-	4600	795
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>31250</b>	-	<b>29737</b>

**Table 4.17 : Total number of boats classified according to the period of their acquisition**

Period	Repair Boats		Individually owned	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
Prior to 1939	-	-	3	275
1940 - 44	-	-	7	1145
1945 - 49	4	3291	5	1615
1950 - 54	2	1777	5	920
1955	1	981	3	1100
1956	-	-	4	1080
1957	2	1704	4	1060
1958	-	-	2	440
1959	2	2047	-	-
Not Reported	-	-	12	600
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9800</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8235</b>

Table 4.18 : Capital structure in fishing for the two points of time

Assets	1954-55*			1959-60		
	Number	Value	Per cent	Number	Value	Per cent
1. Boats - Jointly owned (Rapan)	13	13300	15.1	11	9800	12.7
2. Boats - Individually owned	46	10790	12.2	45	8235	10.7
3. Nets - Jointly owned (Rapan)	10	24937	28.3	10	24500	31.9
4. Nets - Individually owned	-	31250	35.6	-	29737	38.7
5. Storage Huts	13	3850	4.4	10	2150	2.8
6. Copper vessels	27	2950	3.3	21	1500	1.9
7. Knives - sets of 2	390	1000	1.1	390	1000	1.3
Total	-	88077	100.0	-	76922	100.0

\* Estimated in 1954-55

Table 4.20 : Total investment in non-agricultural (exclusive of fishing) occupations at the two points of time

Type of Non-agricultural Occupations	1954-55			1959-60			Change	
	Units	Value	Percentage	Units	Value	Percentage	Value	Percentage
<b>I Trading Establishments:</b>								
i) Grocery	8	2200	6.7	7	2837	7.2	637	9.6
ii) Tea shops	10	1505	4.6	8	1350	3.4	-155	- 2.5
iii) Other trading	4	1480	4.5	6	3880	9.8	2400	36.3
iv) Goldsmiths	2	230	0.7	3	455	1.2	225	3.4
v) Tailoring	7	815	2.5	7	850	2.2	35	0.5
vi) Sewing machines	10	2090	6.4	20	5210	13.2	3120	47.1
<b>II Flour Mills</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23160</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23160</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>III Other Occupations:</b>								
i) Carpentry	12	531	1.6	12	831	2.1	300	4.5
ii) Wood sawing	10	400	1.2	8	400	1.0	-	-
iii) Blacksmithy	1	180	0.5	1	180	0.5	-	-
iv) Cobbling	2	25	0.1	3	35	0.1	10	0.2
v) Quarrying and Construction		159	0.5		207	0.5	48	0.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>32775</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>39395</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6620</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 4.21 : Total investment in all types of economic activities at the two points of time

Occupations	1954-55			1959-60			Change	
	Units	Value	Percentage	Units	Value	Percentage	Value	Proportion to 1954-55
<b>I Agriculture:</b>								
1) Bullocks and He-buffaloes	554 92	46900) 4630)	28.2	554 92	46900) 4630)	28.7	-	-
ii) Ploughs	630	4740	2.6	630	4740	2.6	-	-
iii) Water lifts	18	1108	0.6	48	1916	1.1	808	73.0
iv) Plantations	-	-	-	-	2118	1.2	2118	-
v) Bullock-carts	25	4725	2.6	15	2840	1.6	- 1885	- 39.9
<b>Total Agriculture</b>		<b>62103</b>	<b>34.0</b>		<b>63144</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>II Fishing:</b>								
1) Boats	59	24090	13.2	56	18035	10.0	-6055	-28.8
ii) Nets	-	56187	30.7	-	54237	30.2	-1950	- 5.5
iii) Other equipment	-	7800	4.2	-	4650	2.6	-3150	-40.4
<b>Total Fishing</b>		<b>88077</b>	<b>48.1</b>		<b>76922</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>-11155</b>	<b>-13.7</b>
<b>III Non-agricultural occupations</b>		<b>32775</b>	<b>17.9</b>		<b>39395</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>6620</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>182955</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>179461</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-3494</b>	<b>- 1.91</b>

Table 4.22 : Financial Investments

Type of Investment	1955		1956		1957		1958		1959		Total	
	Number of reporting cases	Value	Number of reporting cases	Value	Number of reporting cases	Value	Number of reporting cases	Value	Number of reporting cases	Value	Number of reporting cases	Value
1. Small saving: Investment	-	-	1	1000	3	11600	1	500	14	14165	19	27265
2. Small Saving: Disinvestment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-2500	3	- 2500
3. Gold: Investment	1	200	1	200	1	200	6	1700	1	500	10	2600
4. Gold: Disinvestment	-	-	-	-	1	- 400	1	- 110	1	- 1100	3	- 1610
<b>Total</b>		<b>200</b>		<b>1200</b>		<b>11400</b>		<b>2090</b>		<b>10865</b>		<b>25755</b>

Table 4.23 : Investment in Residential Housing and Major Repairs

Period	Residential Houses				Major Repairs			Total Investment	
	Number	Percent	Value	Percent	Number	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
1900 and Before	153	-	150140	-	-	-	-	150140	8
1901 - 1910	64	-	55050	-	-	-	-	55050	-
1911 - 1920	110	-	96925	-	-	-	-	96925	-
1921 - 1930	135	-	119725	-	-	-	-	119725	-
1931 - 1940	137	-	132917	-	-	-	-	132917	-
1941 - 1950	108	-	156670	-	26	13440	-	170110	-
1951	7	7.9	7110	6.1	-	-	-	7110	4.7
1952	7	7.9	5450	4.7	9	4600	13.4	10050	6.7
1953	6	6.7	3000	2.6	1	40	0.1	3040	2.0
1954	9	10.1	9100	7.8	13	3340	9.7	12440	8.3
1955	18	20.2	29400	25.4	13	3165	9.2	32565	21.7
1956	5	5.6	10900	9.4	10	2975	8.6	13875	9.2
1957	11	12.3	16850	14.5	24	5945	17.3	22795	15.1
1958	13	14.6	21200	18.3	21	4103	11.9	25303	16.8
1959	10	11.3	11425	9.9	22	8835	25.7	20260	13.5
Not Reported	3	3.4	1550	1.3	3	1400	4.1	2950	2.0
Total	796	-	827412	-	142	47843	-	875255	-
Total (1951-1959)	89	100.0	115985	100.0	116	34403	100.0	150388	100.0

	3	6.7	2	2	3.3	7	6.0
4 loans							
5 loans	2	4.4	4	1	1.6	7	6.0
6 loans	-	-	1	-	-	1	0.8
-----							
Total	45	100.0	12	60	100.0	117	100.0
-----							

4  
**Table 2.24 : Investment of a collective type undertaken during the period  
between 1954-55 and 1959-60**

Year	Type of Investment	Financing Agency				Total
		Panchayat	State	Public Donations	Loans	
1955	1. Panchayat Office Building	600	-	-	-	600
	2. Equipment: Rat traps and steel bars	235	-	-	-	235
1956	3. Extension of Main Approach Road	3650	3650	-	-	7300
	4. Medical equipment	100	-	-	-	100
1958	5. Maternity Hospital Building)					
	6. Approach Road	1518	8302	10127	5248	25198
	7. Well and compound wall					
1959	8. Tambaldig Road	2950	1050	-	-	4000
	9. Permanent Bridge	1215	-	435	-	1650
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10268</b>	<b>13002</b>	<b>10562</b>	<b>5248</b>	<b>39080</b>

Table 4.25 : Number of families reporting borrowing and number of loans

Number of loans taken	Number of families with interest-free loans		Number of families with both interest-free and interest bearing loans	Number of families with only interest bearing loans		Total	
	Number	Per cent to total		Number	Per cent to total	Number	Per cent to total
1 loan	29	64.4	-	37	61.7	66	56.4
2 loans	8	17.8	2	13	21.7	23	19.7
3 loans	3	6.7	3	7	11.7	13	11.1
4 loans	3	6.7	2	2	3.3	7	6.0
5 loans	2	4.4	4	1	1.6	7	6.0
6 loans	-	-	1	-	-	1	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.26 : Number of interest-free and interest bearing loans

Number of loans taken	Number of interest-free loans	Per cent to group	Number of interest-bearing loans	Per cent to group	Total	Per cent to group	Per cent to total
1 Loan	29	43.9	37	56.1	66	100.0	30.0
2 Loans	18	39.1	28	60.9	46	100.0	21.0
3 Loans	14	35.9	25	64.1	39	100.0	17.7
4 Loans	16	57.1	12	42.9	28	100.0	12.7
5 Loans	21	60.0	14	40.0	35	100.0	15.9
6 Loans	1	16.7	5	83.3	6	100.0	2.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>





Table 4.27 : Size of loan according to number of loans - Interest-free Loans

Size of loan	1 Loan		2 Loans		3 Loans		4 Loans		5 Loans		6 Loans		Total		Number of cases
	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	
- 150	1395	87.2	715	71.5	824	74.9	1005	71.8	1755	87.8	-	-	5694	80.2	71
151 - 250	1050	210.0	1000	200.0	375	187.5	200	200.0	-	-	200	200.0	2325	201.7	14
251 - 350	950	316.6	600	300.0	300	300.0	300	300.0	300	300.0	-	-	2450	306.2	8
351 - 450	1200	400.0	400	400.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1600	400.0	4
451 - 550	500	500.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	500.0	1
551 - 650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
651 - 751	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
751 - 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Above 850	1100	1100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1100	1100.0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6195</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>2715</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>1499</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>1505</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>2055</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>14169</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>99</b>

Table 4.28 : Size of loan according to number of loans - Interest bearing loans

Size of loan	1 Loan		2 Loans		3 Loans		4 Loans		5 Loans		6 Loans		Total		Number of cases
	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	Amount	Average size	
- 150	1765	84.0	1330	73.9	1575	65.6	645	53.7	925	66.1	-	-	6240	70.1	89
151 - 250	1200	200.0	840	210.0	200	200.0	-	-	-	-	600	200.0	2840	202.8	14
251 - 350	900	300.0	880	293.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1780	296.6	6
351 - 450	400	400.0	1245	415.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1645	411.2	4
451 - 550	1000	500.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	500.0	1500	500.0	3
551 - 650	1200	600.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	600.0	1800	600.0	3
651 - 750	700	700.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	700.0	1
751 - 850	850	850.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	850	850.0	1
Above 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>8015</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>4295</b>	<b>153.4</b>	<b>1775</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>1700</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>17355</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>121</b>

Table 4.29 : Classification of amount borrowed according to size and purpose

Size of Loans	Consumption loans		Social investment				Repay-ment of old loans		Business investment				Total		Per cent		
	Direct consum-ption	Other contin-gencies, marriages, sickness, etc.	Educa-tion	House-repairs and construc-tion					Agricul-tural	Other							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2			
150 and below	58	3735	68	5094	2	100	15	1360	3	350	10	970	4	325	160	11934	37.9
151 - 250	2	400	12	2425	2	440	9	1800	-	-	1	200	2	400	23	5665	18.0
251 - 350	2	600	7	2100	1	350	1	300	-	-	1	300	2	580	14	4230	13.4
351 - 450	3	1200	3	1200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	845	8	3245	10.3
451 - 550	-	-	3	1500	-	-	-	-	1	500	-	-	-	-	4	2000	6.5
551 - 650	2	1200	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	600	-	-	-	-	5	1800	5.7
651 - 750	-	-	1	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	700	2.2
751 - 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	850	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	850	2.7
Above 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1100	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>7155</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>13019</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5410</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1450</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1470</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2150</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>31524</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Percentage to total</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

1 = Number of Loans; 2 = Amount.

Table 4.30 : Year of borrowing according to purpose of loan

Purpose of Loan	Interest-free Loans							Interest bearing Loans							Total
	Prior to 1955	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Total	Prior to 1955	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Total	
<b>I. Consumption:</b>															
1. Consumption	610	300	660	50	1145	260	3025	30	150	-	430	2090	1410	4110	7135
2. Other Contingencies	1340	274	740	1635	1300	1050	6339	370	265	950	2000	2095	1000	6680	13019
<b>II. Social Investment:</b>															
1. Education	-	-	400	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	250	240	490	890
2. House construction and repairs	-	-	-	1100	600	800	2500	510	-	850	-	1050	500	2910	5410
<b>III. Repayment of old debts</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	750	600	1450	1450
<b>IV. Business Investment:</b>															
1. Agricultural	250	-	-	-	50	430	730	-	-	-	300	200	240	740	1470
2. Other	125	50	300	300	400	-	1175	200	-	-	280	445	50	975	2150
<b>Total</b>	<b>2325</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>2100</b>	<b>3085</b>	<b>3495</b>	<b>2540</b>	<b>14169</b>	<b>1110</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1800</b>	<b>3010</b>	<b>6880</b>	<b>4040</b>	<b>17355</b>	<b>31524</b>

Table 4.31 : Year of borrowing according to size

Size of Loan	Interest-free Loans							Interest-bearing Loans							Total
	Prior to 1955	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Total	Prior to 1955	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Total	
Upto Rs.150	825	624	875	685	995	1690	5694	710	315	500	1430	1985	1300	6240	11934
Rs.151 - 250	400	-	575	-	1000	850	2825	400	200	600	400	800	440	2340	5665
Rs.251 - 350	300	-	650	900	600	-	2450	+	-	-	1180	300	300	1780	4230
Rs.351 - 450	800	-	-	400	400	-	1600	-	-	-	-	845	800	1645	3245
Rs.451 - 550	-	-	-	-	500	-	500	-	-	-	-	1500	-	1500	2000
Rs.551 - 650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	1200	1800	1800
Rs.651 - 750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	-	700	700
Rs.751 - 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	850	-	850	850
Above 850	-	-	-	1100	-	-	1100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1100
<b>Total</b>	<b>2325</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>2100</b>	<b>3085</b>	<b>3495</b>	<b>2540</b>	<b>14169</b>	<b>1110</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1800</b>	<b>3010</b>	<b>6880</b>	<b>4040</b>	<b>17355</b>	<b>31524</b>
<b>Per cent to Total</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.32 : Classification of loans according to size and rates of interest

Size of Loan	5 per cent	6 per cent	9 per cent	12 per cent	18 per cent	37 per cent	75 per cent	Total
150 and below	200	325	200	50	2085	2475	855	6240
151 - 250	200	440	400	-	600	1200	-	2840
251 - 350	-	-	580	-	-	300	900	1780
351 - 450	-	1245	-	-	-	400	-	1645
451 - 550	500	1000	-	-	-	-	-	1500
551 - 650	600	600	600	-	-	-	-	1800
651 - 750	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	700
751 - 850	-	-	-	850	-	-	-	850
Above 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1500</b>	<b>3610</b>	<b>1780</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3385</b>	<b>4375</b>	<b>1755</b>	<b>17355</b>
<b>Per cent to total</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4.33 : Total amount of interest bearing loan classified according to purpose and security**

Purpose of Loan	No security	Land, etc.	Gold and ornaments	Insurance Policy	Salary	Total
<b>I. Consumption :</b>						
1. Consumption	2855	-	355	-	900	4110
2. Other contingencies	5430	200	400	150	500	6680
<b>II. Social Investment:</b>						
1. Education	250	240	-	-	-	490
2. House construction and repairs	1660	-	400	-	850	2910
<b>III. Repayment of old debts</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1450</b>
<b>IV. Business Investment:</b>						
1. Agricultural	200	-	280	495	-	975
2. Other	700	40	-	-	-	740
<b>Total</b>	<b>12045</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1435</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>2750</b>	<b>17355</b>
<b>Per cent to Total</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.34 : Incidence of Borrowing

Income group	Interest-free Loans			Interest-bearing Loans			Total		
	Total income	Total amount borrowed	Incidence (Col.3/Col.2)	Total income	Total amount borrowed	Incidence (Col.6/Col.5)	Total income	Total amount borrowed	Incidence (Col.9/Col.8)
51 - 550	10160	5770	56.8	16860	9090	53.9	27020	14860	55.0
551 - 1050	10020	4260	42.5	11440	5440	47.6	21460	9700	45.2
1051 - 1550	2400	1200	50.0	8810	2714	30.8	11210	3914	34.9
1551 - 2050	-	-	-	1630	850	52.1	1630	850	52.1
2051 and above	2940	500	17.0	6820	1700	24.9	9760	2200	22.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>25520</b>	<b>11730</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>45560</b>	<b>19794</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>71080</b>	<b>31524</b>	<b>44.4</b>



Table 4.35 : Total indebtedness and average size of loan<sup>n</sup> according to occupation

Occupational groups	Indebtedness since 1954-55			Indebtedness during 1955-1959			Proportion of fresh indebtedness (Col.7/Col.10)	Total			Percentage distribution of		
	No. of loans	Amount	Average size of loan	No. of loans	Amount	Average size of loans		No. of loans	Amount	Average size of loan	Col.4	Col.6	Col.10
Cultivation	20	2585	129.2	14	2240	160.0	46.4	34	4825	141.9	21.7	11.4	15.3
Labour	3	390	130.0	6	810	135.0	67.5	9	1200	133.3	3.3	4.1	3.8
Fishing	44	4250	96.6	72	8270	114.9	66.1	116	12520	107.9	35.6	42.3	39.8
Processing	10	859	85.9	4	810	202.5	48.5	14	1669	119.2	7.2	4.1	5.3
Trading	-	-	-	13	1695	130.4	100.0	13	1695	130.4	-	8.6	5.4
Other professions	1	100	100.0	2	450	225.0	81.8	3	550	183.3	0.8	2.3	1.7
Salariates	8	3040	380.0	7	2575	367.8	45.9	15	5615	374.3	25.5	13.1	17.8
Services	1	200	200.0	-	-	-	-	1	200	200.0	1.7	-	0.6
Non-productive	1	500	500.0	14	2750	196.4	84.6	15	3250	216.7	4.2	14.1	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>11524</b>	<b>135.5</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>19600</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>31524</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.36 : Total indebtedness and average size of loan according to caste

Caste	Indebtedness since 1954-55			Indebted during 1955-1959			Proportion of indebtedness Col.7/ Col.10	Total			Percentage distribution of		
	No. of loans	Amount	Average size of loan	No. of loans	Amount	Average size of loan		No. of loans	Amount	Average size of loan	Col.4	Col.6	Col.10
Brahmins	3	1000	333.3	2	325	162.5	24.5	5	1325	265.0	8.4	1.7	4.2
Maratha	33	4560	138.2	35	6735	192.4	59.6	68	11295	166.1	38.2	34.4	35.8
Bhandari	9	1575	175.0	1	250	250.0	13.6	10	1825	182.5	13.2	1.3	5.8
Gabit	35	3515	100.4	89	11670	131.1	76.9	124	15185	122.4	29.5	59.5	48.2
Other intermediate castes	7	1224	175.0	3	300	100.0	19.7	10	1524	152.4	10.3	1.5	4.8
Mahar	1	50	50.0	2	320	160.0	86.5	3	370	123.3	0.4	1.6	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>11924</b>	<b>135.5</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>19600</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>31524</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 5.1: Cropping pattern of the village

Crops	1953-54 (Village Records)		1958-59 (Village Records)		1958-59 (Resurvey)		Farm Business Data	
	Acres	%	Acres	%	Acres	%	1954-55	1959-60
Paddy	629	71.9	630	72.0	601	69.0	88.4	80.3
Ragi	47	5.4	41	4.7	49	5.6	5.9	6.2
Wari	5	0.6	7	0.8	1	0.1	-	-
Harik	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2.0	11.9
Udid	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Plantation-Coconut	185	21.1	185	21.1	211	24.3		
-Mango	6	0.7	6	0.7				
Other crops	1	0.1	4	0.5	8	0.9	3.7	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Male	14.45	8.76	23.21	17.61	4.47	22.08
Bullock	31.36	10.98	42.34	28.15	6.95	35.10
Female	25.35	13.37	38.72	22.34	7.24	29.58
<u>Manure</u>						
Farm yard (Baskets)	51.77	-	51.77	40.71	-	40.71
Beach Manure (Rupees)	9.32	10.21	19.52	11.02	10.17	21.19
Seed (Seers)	98.68	-	98.68	60.17	-	60.17
<u>Yield</u>						
Paddy (Seers)	833.05		833.05	726.05		726.05
Paddy Straw (Bundles)	22.98		22.98	30.19		30.19

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Table 5. 2 : Personnel and assets of the selected farm business families

Year	Persons engaged in cultivation		Total popula- -tion	Owned	Of which	Value of residen- -tial houses	Value of cattle sheds	No. of draught cattle	Reported value of livestock holding	No. of ploughs	Reported value of total imple- -ment holding
	Males	Females		land	cultiva- -ted						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1954-55	10	9	44	39-10½	12-25½	8950	425	15	2195	12	338.87
1959-60	9	10	40	38-8½	15-31½	8250	930	16	1950	12	304.50

<u>Total</u>						
Male	14.45	8.76	23.21	17.61	4.47	22.08
Bullock	31.36	10.98	42.34	28.15	6.95	35.10
Female	25.35	13.37	38.72	22.34	7.24	29.58
<u>Manure</u>						
Farm yard (Baskets)	51.77	-	51.77	40.71	-	40.71
Beach Manure (Rupees)	9.32	10.21	19.52	11.02	10.17	21.19
Seed (Seers)	98.68	-	98.68	60.17	-	60.17
<u>Yield</u>						
Paddy (Seers)	833.05		833.05	726.05		726.05
Paddy Straw (Bundles)	22.98		22.98	30.19		30.19

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**TABLE 5.3: Per acre inputs for paddy for selected cultivators.**

	Type of Inputs					
	1954-55			1959-60		
	Family	Hired	Total	Family	Hired	Total
Total area sown A.G.		11-4.25	11-4.25	12-27.25		12-27.25
Total area harvested A.G.		11-4.25	11-4.25	9-21.25		9-21.25
<u>Ploughing</u>						
Male	7.69	5.06	12.75	9.21	2.76	11.97
Bullock	18.75	6.75	25.50	19.47	4.48	23.95
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Manuring</u>						
Male	-	-	-	.16	.10	.26
Bullock	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3.13	1.26	4.39	3.43	.21	3.64
<u>Sowing</u>						
Male	4.40	2.66	7.06	4.04	1.49	5.53
Bullock	10.79	3.51	14.30	8.68	2.46	11.14
Female	8.44	5.76	14.20	7.59	4.14	11.73
<u>Weeding</u>						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bullock	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4.60	2.07	6.67	5.17	1.25	6.42
<u>Harvesting Threshing</u>						
Male	1.53	1.03	2.56	4.19	.10	4.29





**Table 5.4 : Sourcewise breakdown of total family income of selected cultivator families**

Source of Income	1954-55		1959-60 (Constant Prices)		1959-60 (Current Prices)	
	Income	%	Income	%	Income	%
Agriculture	599	18.9	538	15.8	1905	34.4
Plantation	332	10.5	722	21.2	732	13.2
Labour	392	12.4	152	4.5	205	3.7
Other occupations	610	19.3	407	11.9	550	9.9
Unearned incomes	331	10.5	261	7.7	353	6.4
Remittances	900	28.4	1326	38.9	1790	32.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3406</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5535</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 5.5 : Per operator equipment and production estimates in fishing

Year	Fishing (Individual)					Fishing (Rapan Organisation)				
	Number of earners	Capital		Production		Number of earners	Capital		Production	
		Value	Average per earner	Value	Average per earner		Value	Average per earner	Value	Average per earner
1954-55	136	43040	316.5	30000	220.6	214	45037	210.4	31500	147.2
1959-60 (Current prices)	131	38073	290.6	26459	202.0	228	37950	165.7	30699	134.0
Percentage decline	-	88.4	91.8	88.2	91.6	-	84.3	78.6	97.4	91.0
1959-60 (at constant prices)	131	-	-	17639	134.6	228	-	-	20466	89.7

TABLE 5.7: Residential Housing.

Period	No. of houses No.	Percentage Percentage	Percentage of houses per decade	Reported value Value	Percentage Per- centage	Percentage of value per decade	Average value per house	Average value per house per decade	Repairs No. of houses	Expen- diture	Average expenditu- re per house
Prior to 1900	153	-	-	150140	-	-	981.31	-			
1901 - '05	8	1.25	-	11700	1.73	-	1462.50	-			
1906 - '10	56	8.75	10.00	43350	6.42	8.15	774.10	860.15			
1911 - '15	20	3.13	-	21400	3.17	-	1070.00	-			
1916 - '20	90	14.06	17.19	75525	11.18	14.35	839.20	881.14			
1921 - '25	36	5.63	-	36900	5.46	-	1025.00	-			
1926 - '30	99	15.47	21.10	82825	12.26	17.72	836.62	886.85			
1931 - '35	42	6.56	-	48140	7.12	-	1146.19	-			
1936 - '40	95	14.84	21.40	84777	12.55	19.67	892.39	970.20			
1941 - '45	41	6.40	-	67580	10.00	-	1648.29	-			
1946 - '50	67	10.47	16.87	89080	13.18	23.18	1329.70	1450.65	26	13440	516.90
1951 - '55	47	7.34	-	54060	8.00	-	1150.21	-	36	11145	309.58
1956 - '60	39	6.10	13.44	60375	8.93	16.93	1548.08	1330.64	77	21858	283.87
Total	640	100.00	100.00	675722	100.00	100.00	1055.81	-	139	46443	334.12

**TABLE 5.8: Distribution of houses built during the ten years between 1950-59 according to types and value.**

Year of construction	TYPE A			TYPE B			TYPE C			TYPE D			Total		
	No.	Value	Average value per house	No.	Value	Average value per house	No.	Value	Average value per house	No.	Value	Average value per house	No.	Value	Average Percentage to total
1950	-	-	-	4	8000	2000	1	700	700	2	70	35	7	8770	26.2
1951	1	2500	2500	2	3400	1700	1	1000	1000	3	210	70	7	7110	21.3
1952	1	2000	2000	3	2600	866	-	-	-	3	850	283	7	5450	16.3
1953	-	-	-	2	2200	1100	-	-	-	4	800	200	6	3000	9.0
1954	-	-	-	3	3500	1166	3	5200	1733	3	400	133	9	9100	27.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4500</b>	<b>2250</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19700</b>	<b>1407</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6900</b>	<b>1380</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2330</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33430</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Percentage to total	5.5	13.5	-	38.9	58.9	-	13.9	20.6	-	41.7	7.0	-	100.0	100.0	-
1955	3	15000	5000	8	9500	1187	5	4200	840	2	700	350	18	29400	32.7
1956	1	8000	8000	1	800	800	3	2100	700	-	-	-	5	10900	12.1
1957	1	4000	4000	8	9800	1225	1	3000	3000	1	50	50	11	16850	18.8
1958	3	9000	3000	7	11300	1614	2	850	425	1	50	50	13	21200	23.6
1959	-	-	-	5	6200	1240	2	5000	2500	3	225	75	10	11425	12.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35000</b>	<b>4500</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>37600</b>	<b>1296</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15150</b>	<b>1165</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>89775</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Percentage to total	14.0	40.1	-	50.9	41.9	-	22.8	16.9	-	12.3	1.1	-	100.0	100.0	-

**Table 5.9 : Percentage addition to the total living area available in each decade**

Period of construction	Percentage addition to living area
1900 and before	-
1901 - 1910	17.23
1911 - 1920	36.30
1921 - 1930	31.31
1931 - 1940	16.73
1941 - 1950	10.98
1951 and after	7.90

Table 5.10 : Caste and period of construction

Caste	1900 and before	1901- 1910	1911- 1920	1921- 1930	1931- 1940	1941- 1950	1951 and after	N.R.	Total
Brahmins	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	6
Vaishya	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Maratha	22	6	18	20	15	13	2	1	97
Bhandari	14	2	5	4	5	4	6	2	42
Gabit	10	3	6	7	7	8	12	1	54
Other intermediate castes	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	7
Mahar	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>217</b>

Table 5.11 : Type of construction according to period

Type of house	1900 and before	1901- 1910	1911- 1920	1921- 1930	1931- 1940	1941- 1950	1951 and after	N.R.	Total
A) Stone wall Mangalore tiles	2	-	-	1	4	2	2	-	11
B) Mud walls Mangalore tiles	11	1	4	8	7	8	9	-	48
C) Mud walls Local tiles	41	12	26	25	18	14	3	4	143
D) Coconut-leaf walls and tiles	1	-	-	2	1	2	6	1	13
Not Reported	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>217</b>

Table 5.12 : Caste and Type of construction

Caste	Type A Stone walls Mangalore tiles	Type B Mud walls Mangalore tiles	Type C Mud walls Local tiles	Type D Coconut- leaf walls and tiles	N. R.	Total
Brahmin	2	-	4	-	-	6
Vaishya	2	-	-	-	-	2
Maratha	1	19	75	1	1	97
Bhandari	4	7	30	1	-	42
Gabit	2	22	18	11	1	54
Other intermediate castes	-	-	7	-	-	7
Mahars	-	-	9	-	-	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>217</b>



Table 5.13 : Periodwise classification of houses according to number of families residing

Period of construction	Number of families living in					Total	Proportion living in independent (single family) houses	Proportion of houses inhabited singly
	Single houses	2 family houses	3 family houses	4 family houses	5 family houses			
1900 and before	20	36	24	24	15	119	16.8	36.6
1901 - 1910	5	8	6	4	5	28	17.8	38.5
1911 - 1920	20	10	12	-	5	47	42.5	66.7
1921 - 1930	19	16	21	8	-	64	29.7	52.8
1931 - 1940	19	18	6	4	-	47	40.4	61.3
1941 - 1950	20	12	-	-	-	32	62.5	76.8
1951 and after	19	2	3	-	-	24	79.2	90.1
Not Reported	4	-	-	4	-	8	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>58.1</b>

Table 5.14 : Castes and number of families residing

Caste	1 family houses	2 family houses	3 family houses	4 family houses	5 family houses	Total	Proportion of houses inhabited independently
Brahmin	5	1	-	-	-	6	83.5
Vaishya	2	-	-	-	-	2	100.0
Maratha	51	28	12	6	-	97	52.5
Bhandari	24	7	6	3	2	42	57.1
Gabit	39	10	3	-	2	54	72.2
Other intermediate castes	2	3	2	-	-	7	28.6
Mahar	3	2	1	2	1	9	33.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>58.1</b>

**Table 5.15 : Proportion of persons living and average living area according to age**

Period of construction	Proportions of persons living	Living area per person (sq. ft.)
1900 and before	33.4	98.5
1901 - 1910	6.3	98.7
1911 - 1920	17.1	88.3
1921 - 1930	15.3	119.0
1931 - 1940	13.7	88.6
1941 - 1950	7.9	134.5
1951 and after	6.3	122.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>

**Table 5.16 : Proportion of persons living and average living area according to type**

Type of construction	Proportion of persons living	Living area per person (sq. ft.)
Type A	5.0	156.7
Type B	21.2	110.6
Type C	70.4	97.7
Type D	3.4	52.1
Total	100.0	102.2

**Table 5.17 : Proportions of persons living and average living area according to number of families residing**

Number of families residing	Proportions of persons living	Living area per person (sq. ft.)
1 Family house	35.8	132.6
2 Family house	25.0	103.2
3 Family house	20.0	68.2
4 Family house	11.9	90.0
5 Family house	7.3	59.3
Total	100.0	102.2

Table 5.18 : Construction Practices

Period	Reasons for building new house		Cost of construction (Reported)			Masonry or construction		Carpentry or woodwork		Wood-saving		Transport	
	Re-construction	Separated family	Cost (total)	Of which owned (%)	Of which borrowed (%)	Local	Out-side	Local	Out-side	Local	Out-side	Local	Out-side
1951 to 1955	5	3	13100	77	23	6	2	7	1	6	2	8	-
1956 to 1960	5	5	22200	69	31	4	6	6	4	6	4	7	3

Table 5.19 : Distribution of major house-building costs and share done by external agencies

Type of work	1951 to 1955 (4 houses)			1956 to 1960 (4 houses)		
	Amount	Percent- age to the total	Percent- age done by external agencies	Amount	Percent- age to the total	Percent- age done by external agencies
Construction (Masonry)	1750	42.2	-	1110	34.9	81.1
Carpentry work	380	9.2	13.6	425	13.4	35.3
Wood-sawing	240	5.8	29.2	265	8.3	75.4
Transport of materials	835	20.1	-	300	9.4	10.0
Tiles	940	22.7	-	1080	34.0	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>4145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3180</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60.1</b>

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Table 5.11 : Change in numbers

Cause of change	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL		Grand Total
	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Males	Females	
1954-55	17	19	24	14	36	38	74
<u>Additions</u>							
Births	-	4	-	4	4	4	8
Marriage in	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Migration in	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
<u>Deductions</u>							
Deaths	4	-	-	1	4	1	5
Marriage out	-	-	4	-	-	4	4
Migration out	2	3	2	-	5	2	7
1959-60	18	13	23	14	31	37	68



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Table 5.12 : Age, occupation and aptitude/preference for work

Age	No.	Education	Present occupation	Aptitude/Preference
14	1	4th Standard and left	Nil	No interest in carpentry. May join brother at Bombay.
14	1	"	Earner because of the death of the father.	-
14	1	5th Standard	Schooling	Knows a little carpentry. Father intends to make a primary school teacher out of him.
15	1	4th Standard and left	Nil	No interest in carpentry. Will join brother at Bombay.
15	1	4th Standard	Schooling	Good in learning. No interest in carpentry.
16	1	Illiterate	Learning carpentry (apprenticeship under father)	-
17	1	10th Standard	Schooling	Father wishes to send him to Bombay for service.

(NOTE :- Information in last column was given by the parents and not the 'new' adults.)

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**Table 5.13: Type of work and proportionate earning in each**

Type of work	Income	Percentage
<b>1. Construction of Houses</b>		
(i) In the village	2050	32
(ii) Outside the village	600	9
<b>2. Production on order</b>	875	14
<b>3. Baluta work (cash and kind)     (Preparation and repair of agricultural     implements under traditional contract)</b>	300	5
<b>4. Casual work (House and other repairs)</b>	2575	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>6400</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 5.14: Readjusted table of incomes (percentages)  
from different types of work**

Type of work	Income (percentages)
1. (i) House construction	51
(ii) House repairs	25
2. Production on order	14
3. Preparation and repairs to implements	10
	100

22  
**Table 5.13: Type of work and proportionate earning in each**

Type of work	Income	Percentage
<b>1. Construction of Houses</b>		
(i) In the village	2050	32
(ii) Outside the village	600	9
<b>2. Production on order</b>	875	14
<b>3. Baluta work (cash and kind)     (Preparation and repair of agricultural     implements under traditional contract)</b>	300	5
<b>4. Casual work (House and other repairs)</b>	2575	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>6400</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 5.14: Readjusted table of incomes (percentages)  
from different types of work**

Type of work	Income (percentages)
1. (i) House construction	51
(ii) House repairs	25
2. Production on order	14
3. Preparation and repairs to implements	10
	100

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Table 5.1B: Total Family Incomes classified sourcewise

Source of income	1953-54		1958-59	
	Rs.	Percentage	Rs.	Percentage
1. Carpentry	5650	85.61	6400	82.60
2. Cultivation	550	8.33	568	7.33
3. Remittances	300	4.55	680	8.78
4. Labour (Agricultural)	100	1.51	100	1.29
<b>Total</b>	<b>6600</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>7748</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**TABLE 6.1: Distribution of families according to total family income.**

Income groups	1954-55					1959-60					Percentage shift over 1954-1955 (1954-55 = 100)	
	No. of families		Share in total		Average per family	No. of families		Share in total		Average per family	Share in total	Average per family
	No.	Per-centage	Amount	Per-centage		No.	Per-centage	Amount	Per-centage			
51 - 550	904	79.9	238530	52.9	264	788	69.1	252210	43.2	320	105.7	121.2
551 - 1050	166	14.7	124590	27.6	751	267	23.4	192750	32.9	722	154.7	96.1
1051 - 1550	36	3.2	45955	10.2	1277	54	4.7	66890	11.4	1239	145.6	97.0
1551 - 2050	8	.7	15005	3.3	1875	13	1.1	21930	3.7	1687	146.2	90.0
2051 & above	10	1.0	27220	6.0	2722	18	1.6	51610	8.8	2867	189.6	105.2
N. R.	6	.5	-	-	-	1	.1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1130</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>451300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>585390</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>128.6</b>

Table 6.2: Distribution of families according to total income earned within village

Resident Incomes 1954-55	Resident Incomes 1959-60					Total Resident Families	Non-existent families	Total Number of Families in the village		
	51-550	551-1050	1051-1550	1551 and above	Blank			Number	Percentage	
51 - 550	725	60	16	-	17	818	79.9	77	895	78.4
551 - 1050	38	26	12	3	1	80	7.8	14	94	8.2
1051- 1550	10	4	9	3	-	26	2.5	1	27	2.4
1551 and above	1	3	1	8	-	13	1.3	4	17	1.5
Blank	67	3	3	1	13	87	8.5	21	108	9.5
<b>Total Resident Families</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>New Families</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>117</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Number of families in the village</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1141</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-	-	-



**TABLE 6.3:** Castewise distribution of resident and total incomes.

Castes	1954-55					1959-60				
	No. of families	No. of persons	Resident income	Remittances	Total income	No. of families	No. of persons	Resident income	Remittances	Total income
Brahmin	30	151	31800	4600	36400	30	146	23780	8580	32360
Vaishya	8	52	5280	420	5700	8	61	12770	300	13070
Lingayat	1	8	1200	-	1200	1	12	1250	-	1250
Maratha	556	2371	155330	61470	216800	543	2332	180090	88590	268680
Bhandari	196	912	50240	20860	71100	195	892	57780	34100	91880
Gabit	250	1210	53580	31520	85100	221	1347	78340	55480	133820
Sutar	12	74	6040	360	6400	12	69	6840	680	7520
Koshti	1	2	1200	-	1200	1	4	1420	-	1420
Sonar	11	59	5900	1900	7800	8	52	4720	1500	6220
Nhavi	1	5	600	-	600	1	6	900	-	900
Parit	8	40	2100	-	2100	7	42	4060	550	4610
Devli	4	12	2190	110	2300	4	17	2000	1100	3100
Teli	3	12	1800	-	1800	2	7	120	700	820
Mahar	47	216	10210	1980	12200	45	205	13680	3340	17020
Chambhar	2	6	400	-	400	3	20	2300	-	2300
<b>Total</b>	<b>1130</b>	<b>5140</b>	<b>327870</b>	<b>123230</b>	<b>451100</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>5212</b>	<b>390050</b>	<b>194920</b>	<b>584970</b>

TABLE 6.4: Castewise distribution of average per family incomes, proportions shared in the total and per capita income.

Caste	1954-55							1959-60							Percentage dependence on village	
	Average income per family			Percentage distribution of income			Per capita income	Average income per family			Percentage distribution of income			Per capita income	Average income in village	Average total income
	Earned in village	Remittances	Total	Earned in village	Remittances	Total income		Earned in village	Remittances	Total	Earned in village	Remittances	Total		Average total income	
							1954-55 Col. 2							1959-60 Col. 9		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Brahmin	1060.0	153.3	1213.33	9.7	3.3	8.1	241.0	792.7	286.0	1078.7	6.1	4.4	5.5	221.6	87.4	73.5
Vaishya	660.0	52.5	712.5	1.6	.3	1.3	109.6	1596.2	37.85	1633.7	3.3	.1	2.2	214.3	92.6	97.7
Lingayat	1200.0	-	1200.0	.4	-	.3	150.0	1250.0	-	1250.0	.3	-	.2	104.2	100.0	100.0
Maratha	279.3	110.6	389.9	47.4	49.9	48.0	91.4	331.7	163.1	494.8	46.2	45.4	46.0	115.2	71.6	67.0
Bhandari	256.3	106.4	362.7	15.9	16.9	15.8	77.9	296.3	174.9	471.2	14.8	17.5	15.7	103.0	70.7	62.9
Gabit	214.3	126.1	340.4	16.4	25.6	18.8	70.3	278.8	197.4	476.2	20.1	28.5	22.9	99.3	62.9	58.5
Sutar	503.3	30.0	533.3	1.8	.3	1.4	86.5	570.0	56.7	626.7	1.8	.3	1.3	109.0	94.4	90.9
Koshti	1200.0	-	1200.0	.4	-	.3	600.0	1420.0	-	1420.0	.4	-	.2	355.0	100.0	100.0
Sonar	536.4	172.7	709.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	132.2	590.0	187.5	777.5	1.2	.8	1.1	119.6	75.6	75.9
Nhavi	600.0	-	600.0	.3	-	.1	120.0	900.0	-	900.0	.2	-	.2	150.0	100.0	100.0
Parit	262.5	-	262.5	.6	-	.5	52.5	580.0	78.5	658.5	1.0	.3	.8	109.8	100.0	88.1
Devli	547.5	27.5	575.0	.7	.1	.5	191.7	500.0	275.0	775.0	.5	.6	.5	182.3	95.2	64.5
Teli	600.0	-	600.0	.5	-	.4	150.0	60.0	350.0	410.0	-	.4	.1	117.1	100.0	14.6
Mahar	217.3	42.3	259.6	3.1	1.6	2.7	56.5	304.0	74.2	378.2	3.5	1.7	2.9	83.0	83.7	80.4
Chambhar	200.0	-	200.0	.1	-	.1	25.0	766.7	-	766.7	.6	-	.4	115.0	100.0	100.0
Total	290.2	109.5	399.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.7	341.8	170.8	512.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	112.2	72.7	66.7

TABLE 6.5: Change in total family income related to change in resident income groupwise.

Reasons for change in Total income in 1959-60	Residential incomes (earned in Mithbav) in 1954-55.															Total			Total
	51 - 550			551 - 1050			1051 - 1550			1551 and above			Blank			In- crease	Decre- ase	No change	
	In- crease	De- cre- ase	No cha- nge	In- cre- ase	De- cre- ase	No cha- nge	In- cre- ase	De- cre- ase	No cha- nge	In- cre- ase	De- cre- ase	No cha- nge	In- cre- ase	De- cre- ase	No cha- nge				
<u>Increase due to</u>																			
1 Occupation	232	6	14	20	1	2	6	1	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	273	8	21	302
2 Remittances	92	52	70	4	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	24	-	8	122	53	81	256
3 Other incomes	30	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	33	1	1	35
<u>Decrease due to</u>																			
1 Occupation	1	59	12	-	23	-	-	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	94	12	107
2 Remittances	23	8	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	32	8	37	77
3 Other incomes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compensating change	45	44	94	-	19	5	-	7	2	-	3	1	24	-	3	69	73	105	247
<b>Total</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1024</b>

Table 6.6 : Occupational classification of the families in income group 1351 and above at the two points of time

Main Occupation (in village)	1954-55				1959-60			
	Total	Emigrated	Decrease in income	Remained in the group	Immigrated	Increase in income	Remained in the group	Total
Cultivation	2	-	1	1	-	2	1	3
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Floor mill	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Goldsmithy	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Trading	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4
Tea-shopkeeping	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Medicine	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	2
Teaching	10	4	3	3	5	7	3	15
Departmental service	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	2
Pensions	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>31</b>

**TABLE 6.7: Composition of income according to source and proportionate distribution.**

Income Groups	Cultivation		Labour	Fish- ing	Pro- cess- ing	Trad- ing	Other pro- fes- sion	Sala- riates	Ser- vices	Non- pro- duc- tive	Other incomes		Total
	Field Crops	Garden pro- duce									Un- earned	Remi- ttan- ces	
0 - 550	33670	28280	36060	32500	9250	9020	2960	2680	1150	2190	2990	91460	252210
551 - 1050	24690	21490	8500	13780	8900	7070	4400	10040	1920	6750	2040	83170	192750
1051 - 1550	4740	7370	1260	4160	5120	3700	3260	22220	200	1510	1540	11810	66890
1551 - 2050	2100	2710	-	150	100	3600	-	9130	-	1330	150	2660	21930
2051 - & above	1810	2020	-	800	3630	5000	4880	22660	700	2380	1910	5820	51610
<b>Total</b>	<b>67010</b>	<b>61870</b>	<b>45820</b>	<b>51390</b>	<b>27000</b>	<b>28390</b>	<b>15500</b>	<b>66730</b>	<b>3970</b>	<b>14160</b>	<b>8630</b>	<b>194920</b>	<b>585390</b>
0 - 550	13.3	11.2	14.3	12.9	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.0	.4	.9	1.2	36.3	100.0
551 - 1050	12.9	11.1	4.4	7.1	4.6	3.7	2.3	5.2	1.0	3.5	1.1	43.1	100.0
1051 - 1550	7.1	11.0	1.9	6.2	7.7	5.5	4.9	33.2	.3	2.2	2.3	17.7	100.0
1551 - 2050	9.6	12.3	-	.7	.5	16.4	-	41.6	-	6.1	.7	12.1	100.0
2051 - & above	3.5	3.9	-	1.6	7.0	9.7	9.5	43.9	1.3	4.6	3.7	11.3	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 6.8:** Percentage distribution of incomes covered in each occupational group, either as main, subsidiary or third occupation.

Occupational Groups	Main Occupation			Subsidiary Occupation			Third Occupation			Total			Percentage distribution of income of all occupational groups
	No. of reporting families	Average per family Rs.	Proportion to total income	No. of reporting families	Average per family	Proportion to total income	No. of reporting families	Average per family	Proportion to total income	No. of reporting families	Average per family	Proportion to total income	
Cultivation	388	117.7	67.8	274	73.2	29.8	43	38.6	2.4	705	95.6	100.0	21.1
Labour	242	137.4	73.1	109	77.6	18.6	65	57.7	8.3	416	109.3	100.0	14.2
Fishing	139	311.2	84.2	73	75.1	10.7	39	<del>679</del> <sup>67.9</sup>	5.1	251	204.7	100.0	16.1
Processing	58	394.0	84.7	25	136.4	12.6	11	67.3	2.7	94	287.2	100.0	8.4
Trading	83	286.9	83.9	27	155.2	14.7	3	130.0	1.4	113	251.2	100.0	8.9
Other Professions	28	487.1	88.0	7	185.7	8.4	5	112.0	3.6	40	387.5	100.0	4.8
Salariates	54	1201.5	97.2	2	585.0	1.8	4	170.0	1.0	60	1112.2	100.0	20.9
Services	5	382.0	48.1	7	101.4	17.9	15	90.0	34.0	27	147.0	100.0	1.2
Non-productive	34	376.2	90.3	6	136.7	5.8	3	183.3	3.9	143	329.3	100.0	4.4
No local income	110	-	-	611	-	-	953	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>1749</b> <sup>3.9</sup>	<b>1749</b> <sup>1749</sup>	<b>182.9</b> <sup>182.9</sup>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 6.9:

Total family incomes classified sourcewise according to the main income of the family.

Occupational groups	No. of families carrying as main occupation	Earned in main occupation	Earned in other subsidiary occupations	Earned in other third occupations	Un-earned income	Garden crops	Remittances	Total		Average income per family		Average remittances per family
								Amount	Percentage	From main occupation	Total	
Cultivation	388	45670	11930	2510	2380	37070	84680	184240	31.5	117.7	474.8	218.2
Labour	242	33240	11820	4640	280	6370	22380	78730	13.4	137.3	325.3	92.5
Fishing	139	43260	3640	670	360	4020	13220	65170	11.1	311.2	468.8	95.1
Processing	58	22850	3700	1340	900	2110	5220	36150	6.2	394.0	623.3	90.0
Trading	83	23810	3860	950	550	3420	13920	46610	7.9	286.9	561.6	167.7
Other Professions	28	13640	3790	700	290	1420	3390	23230	4.0	<del>229.6</del> 487.1	<del>321.1</del> 829.6	121.1
Salariates	54	64880	4070	1180	750	2340	3830	77050	13.2	1201.5	1426.8	70.9
Services	5	1910	330	-	60	230	200	2730	.5	382.0	546.0	40.0
Non-productive	144	12790	2450	340	3060	4790	48050	71480	12.2	88.8	496.4	333.7
Total	1141	262050	45590	12330	8630	61870	194920	585390	100.0	229.7	513.0	170.8

**TABLE 6.10:** Percentage distribution of total family income classified sourcewise according to the main occupation of the family.

Occupational Groups	Main Occupation	Earned in other subsidiary occupation	Earned in other third occupation	Un-earned Incomes	Garden Crops	Remittances received	Total	Average income per family		Percentage distribution of total income	No. of families engaged as main occupation	Percentages
								From main occupation	Total			
Cultivation	24.8	6.5	1.4	1.3	20.1	45.9	100.0	117.7	474.8	31.5	388	34.0
Labour	42.2	15.0	5.9	.4	8.1	28.4	100.0	137.3	325.3	13.4	242	12.2
Fishing	66.4	5.6	1.0	.5	6.2	20.3	100.0	311.2	468.8	11.1	139	12.2
Processing	63.3	10.2	3.7	2.5	5.8	14.5	100.0	394.0	623.3	6.2	58	5.1
Trading	51.1	8.3	2.0	1.2	7.5	29.9	100.0	286.9	561.6	7.9	83	7.3
Other Professions	58.8	16.3	3.0	1.2	6.1	14.6	100.0	487.1	829.6	4.0	28	2.5
Salariates	84.2	5.3	1.5	1.0	3.0	5.0	100.0	1201.5	1426.8	13.2	54	4.7
Services	70.0	12.1	-	2.2	8.4	7.3	100.0	382.0	546.0	.5	5	.4
Non-Productive	17.9	3.4	.5	4.3	6.7	67.2	100.0	376.2	496.4	12.2	144	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>513.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1141</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 611 : Distribution of sample families by caste and occupation

Caste	Occupation						Total
	Cultivation	Labour	Fishing	Salaried Job	Artisan	Remittance	
Brahmin	3	-	-	1	1	-	5
Maratha	19	5	-	-	-	3	27
Bhandari	3	3	-	-	-	1	7
Gabit	-	1	7	-	1	5	14
Depressed	-	1	-	1	1	-	3
Other	-	1	-	-	1	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Dependent mainly on Remittances</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>

Table 6J2 : Distribution of families by family income and income per adult unit

Per Adult Unit	Per Family						Total
	0-250	251- 350	351-450	451-650	651-1000	1001 and above	
51 - 100	5	3	3	3	1	-	15
101 - 150	2	2	5	3	2	1	15
151 - 200	-	-	2	4	3	2	11
201 - 250	2	-	-	1	3	2	8
251 - 300	-	1	-	1	-	1	3
301 - 400	-	2	1	-	1	-	4
401 and above	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>58</b>

Table 6.3 : Percentage distribution of expenditure on different items by Income Group

Income Group	No. of families	Adult units	Gross Income (Rs.)	Average total expenditure	Rice	Other cereals	Pulses	Spices	Oil	Sugar, Gur, Tea	Milk	Fish Mutton	Vegetable	Pan	Fuel	Soap	Clothing-Medicine etc.	Total non-food
0-250	9	15.03	190	288.6	37.96	18.14	4.50	4.04	4.31	8.66	2.06	3.26	1.14	3.51	5.27	1.43	5.72	15.93
251-350	8	19.90	305	360.9	31.51	18.38	4.34	3.02	4.28	12.49	3.58	4.13	1.70	4.29	4.46	1.05	6.77	16.57
351-450	11	36.24	393	429.1	35.39	19.06	4.07	3.82	4.15	11.26	2.41	2.22	0.98	4.43	5.28	1.40	5.53	16.64
451-650	12	49.29	560	512.2	36.13	18.27	3.51	4.83	3.92	11.51	3.20	2.41	1.24	4.10	5.62	1.33	3.88	14.99
651-1000	11	52.89	848	639.7	31.32	17.66	3.52	2.44	3.89	12.98	2.02	2.79	1.83	5.04	4.96	1.58	9.97	21.35
1001 and above	7	47.15	1384	733.0	25.74	13.55	5.80	2.64	5.70	14.43	2.37	2.03	4.40	4.09	5.61	2.05	11.59	23.34
Total	58	220.50	560	491.8	32.65	17.40	4.19	3.42	4.34	12.20	2.57	2.66	1.95	4.35	5.25	1.53	7.50	18.63

Table 6.14 : Consumer Price Index Numbers

Food Items	Price Relatives	Weights
1 Rice - Rice	1.48	40.12
2 Wheat - Wheat	0.86	5.35
3 Jowar - Jowar	1.44	16.04
4 Pulses- Tur dal	1.74	5.15
5 Spices - Red chilli	1.20	3.32
Onion - Onion	1.76	0.89
6 Vegetable - Potato	1.22	2.39
7 Oil - Sweet oil	1.52	2.25
- Coconut oil	1.38	3.11
8 Milk etc. - Milk	1.00	3.15
9 Fish etc. - Fish	1.50	3.26
10 Sugar, Gur, etc. - Sugar	1.26	8.97
Gur	1.65	2.05
Tea	1.04	3.97
Group Index	.. ..	139.04
Non-Food Items	Price Relatives	Weights
11 Fuel - Kerosene	1.00	47.19
12 Pan tobacco - Tobacco smoking	1.37	39.09
13 Soap etc. - Soap	1.34	13.72
Group Index (40 per cent items excluded)	.. ..	119.13
Items		Weights
Food		81.37
Non-food		18.63
Total		100.00
General Index	.. ..	135.33

Table 6.15 : Consumption of quantity of food per day per adult unit by Income

Family Income	Rice	Home grown rice	Wheat	Jowar	Total Cereals	Pulses	Oil	Sugar	Gur	Milk	Vege- table	Tea	Fish	Spices
0 - 250	8.17	0.42	1.45	5.08	15.12	0.93	0.30	0.61	0.30	0.31	0.43	0.060		
251 - 350	5.72	3.60	1.19	4.51	15.02	0.75	0.25	0.76	0.40	0.46	0.54	0.057		
351 - 450	5.93	2.24	1.20	4.14	13.51	0.64	0.20	0.65	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.045		
451 - 650	5.65	2.16	1.12	3.81	12.74	0.54	0.20	0.58	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.051		
651 - 1000	5.24	6.61	1.02	4.01	16.88	0.59	0.20	0.72	0.30	0.23	0.53	0.058		
1000 and above	3.20	8.11	0.55	2.41	14.27	0.75	0.27	0.66	0.22	0.23	1.05	0.062		
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>14.56</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.055</b>		
<b>Well balanced consumption</b>	<b>10.0</b>		<b>5.0</b>		<b>15.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-</b>		
<b>Seers per consumer</b>	<b>114.0</b>		<b>57.0</b>		<b>171.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>114.0</b>			

**Table 6.16 : Consumption in ozs. per day per adult unit**

	1954-55			1959-60
	Diet	Village survey	Fishermen*	Resurvey
Rice	13.6	14.56	9.58	5.25
Wheat	-	-	-	1.02
Jowar	8.4	6.92	6.15	3.76
Home Grown	-	N.A.	-	4.53
Total Cereals	22.0	21.48	15.73	14.56
Pulses	0.6	1.49	0.53	0.66
Sugar	0.54	0.34	0.22	0.66
Gur	1.08	1.12	1.05	0.28
Oil	0.32	0.60	0.37 *	0.23
Milk	1.73	N.A.	0.28 *	0.29 *
Vegetables etc.	0.40	N.A.	0.44	0.55 *
Fish	3.0 *	N.A.	N.A.	1.81 *
Sweet oil	N.A.	0.16	-	0.12
Coconut oil	N.A.	0.44	0.37	0.11

\* Estimated

Table 6.8 : Annual purchases by traders and consumers

Commodity	Unit	Purchased by Traders	Purchased by Consumers	Difference	*Sales in Mithbav
Rice	Md.	2480	4137	1657	2108
Rice (fair price)	Md.	2626	2358	- 268	2232
Wheat (fair price)	Md.	1888	1258	- 630	1605
Jowar	Md.	2738	3779	1041	2328
Jowar (fair price)	Md.	1035	876	- 159	880
Pulses	Md.	533	818	285	453
Sweet oil	Seer	8820	5716	-3104	7497
Coconut oil	Seer	9090	5492	-3598	7726
Sugar (fair price)	Md.	581	819	238	494
Gur	Md.	1181	341	-840	1004
Tea	Lbs.	2210	5454	3244	1900
Kerosene	Gallon	6100	11338	5238	5185

\* On the assumption that 15 per cent of the sales effected in Mithbav among those from outside the village, the quantities sold in Mithbav are calculated.

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**Table 6.9 : Periodwise distribution of selected consumer durables**

Type of Articles	1939 and prior	1940-44	1945-49	1950-54	Total upto the year of Survey	1955-59	Total at the year of Resurvey
Tables	31	47	51	100	229	84	313
Chairs	33	67	115	192	407	138	545
Stoves	14	5	21	39	79	55	133
Time-pieces	4	4	6	33	47	31	78
Wrist-watches	-	1	7	19	27	24	51
Safety razors	3	4	18	84	109	87	196
Torches	-	-	10	39	49	178	227



**Table 7.1 : Frequency and periodicity of Panchayat meetings during the period between 1954-55 and 1959-60**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Average attendance per meeting</b>	<b>First Quarter (April-June)</b>	<b>Second Quarter (July-September)</b>	<b>Third Quarter (October-December)</b>	<b>Fourth Quarter (January-March)</b>	<b>Number of no-quorum meetings</b>	<b>Total number of meetings</b>
1955-56	8.3	3	6	5	4	5	18
1956-57	8.9	6	5	6	3	5	20
1957-58	8.8	3	3	5	4	6	15
1958-59	7.7	2	3	4	4	5	13
1959-60	7.4	-	3	2	2	4	7





Table 7.4: Balance Sheet of the Mithbay Group Multi-purpose Co-operative Society Limited, as on 24-3-1960

Liabilities	As on 30-6-1959	As on 24-3-1960	Assets	As on 30-6-1959	As on 24-3-1960
Share capital	4420	4370	Balance on hand and at bank	176	1504
Deposits	500	450			
General and other reserves	3262	3299	Loans	7125	6023
Debts incurred but not paid	251	251	Loss from Ration shop	1165	1165
Book Profits	1211	1211	Other losses	764	764
Audit difference	-	376	Arbitration expenses	214	301
			Dead stock and library	200	200
	9644	9957		9644	9957
	-----	-----		-----	-----



Table 9.11 : Estimation of primary production (gross)

Commodities	1954-55		1959-60 (constant prices)		1959-60 (Current prices)	
	Value	Per cent	Value	Per cent	Value	Per cent
Paddy	98,923	41.4	69,035	37.0	151,838	51.6
Other crops	4,946	2.1	4,598	2.4	6,239	2.1
Total field crops	103,969	43.5	73,633	39.4	158,077	53.7
Production of milk	20,280	8.5	22,330	12.0	22,330	7.6
Production of coir ropes	3,600	1.5	3,600	1.9	4,860	1.6
Coconut	24,206	10.2	38,788	20.8	38,788	13.2
Mango	8,944	3.7	13,415	7.2	18,020	6.1
Cashew	652	0.3	652	0.3	980	0.3
Fish	61,500	25.8	34,260	18.4	51,390	17.5
Silica Sand	15,625	6.5	-	-	-	-
	238,776	100.0	186,678	100.0	294,445	100.0

Table 9.12 : Incomes earned in the village (Current prices)

Occupations	1954-55		1959-60		Percentage Change
	Value	Per cent	Value	Per cent	
1	2	3	4	5	
Agriculture	100,583	34.2	187,334	47.3	86.2
Fishing	61,500	20.9	51,390	12.9	- 16.4
Processing	22,600	7.7	26,360	6.6	16.6
Trading	26,945	9.2	28,390	7.1	5.4
Other professions	11,575	3.9	15,500	3.9	33.9
Salariate	59,407	20.2	66,730	16.8	12.2
Services	915	0.3	3,970	1.0	333.9
Unearned	10,691	3.6	17,413	4.4	62.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>294,216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>397,087</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>

3  
Table 9.13: Per operator earning in each sector

Occupational Groups	1954-55			1959-60			Shift	
	Number of earners	Income earned	Average per operator	Number of earners	Income earned	Average per operator	Difference	Percentage shift
Cultivation	1466.75	100,583	68.6	1607.25	187,334	116.5	47.9	69.8
Fishing	384.75	61,500	159.8	388.25	51,390	132.4	- 27.4	- 17.1
Processing	91.75	22,600	246.3	101.50	26,360	259.7	13.4	5.4
Trading	118.00	26,945	228.3	122.00	28,390	232.7	4.4	1.9
Other professions	47.00	11,575	246.3	38.75	15,500	400.0	153.7	62.4
Salariates	73.00	59,407	813.8	61.00	66,730	1093.9	280.1	34.4
Services	15.75	915	58.1	23.00	3,970	172.6	114.5	197.1
Non-productive	31.00	10,691	344.9	34.00	17,413	512.1	167.2	48.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2228.00</b>	<b>294,216</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>2375.75</b>	<b>397,087</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>



4  
Table 9.4 : Imports and Exports - 1954-55

Imports Items	Amount	Per cent	Exports Items	Amount	Per cent
Groceries	195,100	85.2	Cashewnuts	652	0.3
" (trading cartmen)	13,750	6.0	Mango	8,944	3.9
Other trading imports	6,200	2.7	Coconuts	7,662	3.3
Weekly market	13,000	5.7	Fish	39,975	17.5
Departmental import of salt	818	0.4	Sundries	2,000	0.9
			Silica Sand	15,625	6.8
			Net imports	154,010	67.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>228,868</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>228,868</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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Table 9.15 : Imports and Exports - 1959-60

Imports Items	Amount	Per cent	Export Items	Amount	Per cent
Groceries	204,322	67.0	Cashewnuts	980.	0.3
Fair price grain	63,376	20.8	Mangoes	18,020	5.9
Other trading imports	14,920	4.9	Coconuts	11,636	3.8
Weekly market imports	20,000	6.6	Fish	33,404	11.0
Departmental salt	2,235	0.7	Sundry (coir, coco- leaves, etc.)	2,700	0.9
			Net imports	238,113	78.1
Total	304,853	100.0		304,853	100.0

6  
Table 9.13 : Invisible imports and exports - 1954-55

Import Items	Amount	Per cent	Export Items	Amount	Per cent
Land Revenue	4,922	2.1	Departmental services	42,399	17.8
Remittances issued	40,779	17.1	Grant-in-aid to schools	58,000	24.4
Royalty on silica products	950	0.4	Pension	9,266	3.9
Blacksmith	350	0.1	Gram Panchayat grants	2,181	0.9
Barbers	8,000	3.4	External earning: Carpenter	565	0.2
House-building services	120	0.1	External earning: Construction	417	0.2
			Remittances received	125,183	52.6
Net exports	182,890	76.8			
<b>Total</b>	<b>238,011</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>238,011</b>	<b>100.0</b>

7  
Table 9.7 : Invisible imports and exports - 1959-60

Import Items	Amount	Per cent	Export Items	Amount	Per Cent
Land revenue	4,922	1.4	Departmental services	45,694	13.0
Remittances issued	37,896	10.8	Grants-in-aid to schools	70,000	20.0
Blacksmith	400	0.1	Pensions	14,000	4.0
Barbers	8,000	2.3	Gram Panchayat grants	10,397	3.0
House-building services	12,720	3.6	Public donations and loans for the Maternity hospital	13,350	3.8
			External earnings :		
			Carpenters	640	0.2
			Construction	691	0.2
			Borrowings from outside	455	0.1
Net exports	286,209	81.8	Remittances received	194,920	55.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>350,147</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>350,147</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 9.13 : Investment during the year (1958)

	Import component	Invest- ments
<b>A. <u>Business Investment</u></b>		
1. Cattle	*5,524	*5,524
2. Wells	-	1,936
3. Ploughs	-	* 945
4. Water-lifts (table 4.9)	-	288
5. Bullock-carts (table 4.13)	125	125
6. Plantation (table 4.14)	-	379
7. Nets - Individually owned (table 4.15)	*6,390	9,537
8. Nets - Jointly owned (table 4.18)	*5,472	*8,167
9. Boats (table 4.17)	440	440
10. Sewing machines (table 4.19)	718	718
11. Petromax lamps	* 166	* 166
<b>Total Business Investment</b>	<b>18,835</b>	<b>28,225</b>
<b>B. <u>Other Investment</u></b>		
1. Small savings (table 4.22)	2,200	2,200
2. House construction and major repairs (table 4.23)	*7,208	25,303
3. Construction of Maternity Hospital etc. (table 4.24)	800	25,198
4. Durable articles of consumption (table 6.10)	*1,852	*4,431
<b>Total Other Investment</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>57,132</b>
<b>Total Investment</b>	<b>30,895</b>	<b>85,357</b>

\* Estimated