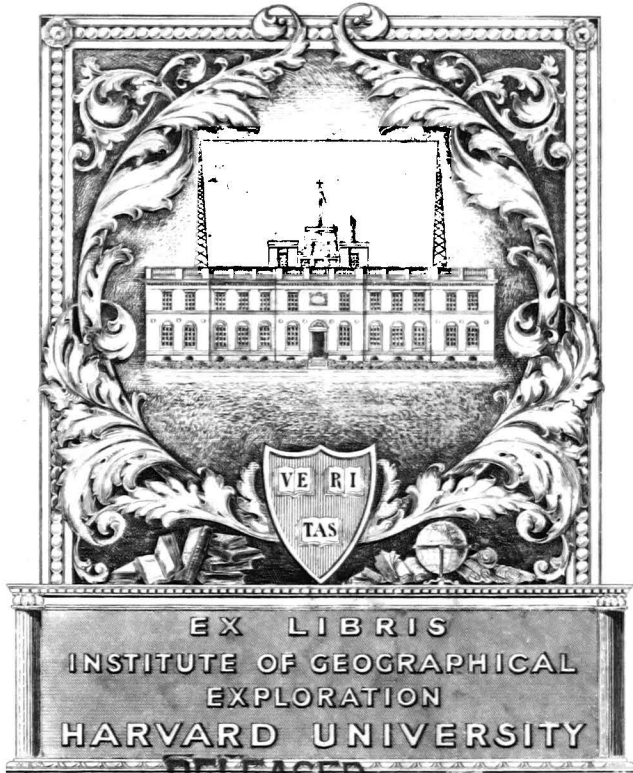


KULU AND LAHOUL

LT-COL. THE HON. C. G. BRUCE





HARVARD COLLEGE LIBRARY
PRESENTED BY

Harvard Travelers Club
Feb., 1937



EX DONO:

ROLAND B DIXON

on NOVEMBER 1933

Cambridge May

KULU AND LAHOUL



Todd's Giant.

LONDON: EDWARD ARNOLD 1914.

KULU AND LAHORE

BY LIEUT.-COLONEL
THE HON. C. G. BRUCE, M.V.O.

SIXTH GURKHA RIFLES
AUTHOR OF 'TWENTY YEARS IN THE HIMALAYA'

WITH ILLUSTRATIONS AND A MAP

LONDON
EDWARD ARNOLD

1914

[All rights reserved]

PREFACE

IN my last book on the Himalaya I expressed a hope that one day I should be able to travel in Kulu, Lahoul, and Spiti.

Since then my luck has so far favoured me that I was able to spend a leave of more than six months in two of these attractive districts, and able to enjoy almost the most delightful time that I have ever had in the Himalaya.

These districts, I venture to say, will never be overrun or become hackneyed, even to the extent that parts of Kashmir are.

The mountaineering success of the expedition was almost entirely due to our excellent guide, Heinrich Führer.

We covered a very large extent of country, and spent but a short time in each valley, and if it had not been for his exceptional qualities as a path-finder, over and above his technical qualifications as a climber, we should not have been nearly so successful. Further, we were obliged, owing to continuous bad weather, always to make an early start.

The value of professional assistance in the Himalaya

has been very much argued. Given the right man, there is no question of its advantages. Doubtless there are many amateurs who can dispense with guides for the more difficult mountains, but none of them, as far as I know, live in India.

I do not deny that there is an immense amount of work which can be done without professional assistance, but for all the more difficult climbs, especially when tackled one after the other with little reconnaissance, a first-rate professional is a very great help.

No doubt there are many natives in different parts of the Himalaya who have sufficient mountaineering ability to become quite first-rate guides, given opportunity, time, and training, and a certain amount of general all-round experience, such as a soldier gets, for instance. But my experience is that though one may be able to get them for one year or more, when really wanted they are not forthcoming. This is especially true with regard to soldiers who are so trained.

I have had several Gurkha soldiers who became excellent mountaineers, and a few who were quite out of the ordinary, but last year, although most of the men were still in the army, I was obliged to take two complete novices, one of whom, at least, though very active and strong, was deadly dangerous in snow.

In fact, for reaching peaks, I should have had very little assistance from my Gurkhas until the arrival of Captain Todd and his excellent Chandra Sing, Gurung,

PREFACE

vii

who had already done a considerable amount of work in the high mountains.

I have especially to thank Mr. G. C. L. Howell for his assistance and advice, as also Colonel and Mrs. Tyacke, both for advice and much kindness to both of us, and especially to me when I was recovering from the attentions of the gods.

Lastly, and by no means least, I have to thank the Ilford Company for the immense interest which they took in all our photographic work, and in the assistance they have given us, particularly in preparing the illustrations of this book, and the large number of successful slides, enlargements, etc., which they have made for us. They have our best thanks once more.

C. G. B.

January, 1914.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. DHARMSALA TO KULU - - - -	1
II. A RUSH TO SIMLA AND BACK - - - -	19
III. THE SOLANG VALLEY - - - -	25
IV. FIRST VISIT TO LAHOUL - - - -	46
V. THE SOLANG WEISSHORN - - - -	64
VI. THE GAPHAN PEAKS - - - -	74
VII. THE SISSU AND GUNDLA PEAKS - - - -	85
VIII. MAIWA KUNDINI AND KUNDINOO - - - -	100
IX. THE KAKTI RIDGE - - - -	114
X. KYELANG - - - -	138
XI. KULU ONCE MORE - - - -	156
XII. THE PARVATTIYA NULLAH - - - -	181
XIII. SOME HISTORY AND FOLK-LORE - - - -	203
XIV. A LADY'S POINT OF VIEW - - - -	222
APPENDIX - - - -	300
INDEX - - - -	303

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	TO FACE PAGE
TODD'S GIANT - - - -	<i>Frontispiece</i>
ON THE MARCH - - - -	16
THE SOLANG PEAKS - - - -	26
LOOKING SOUTH FROM PINDRI PEAKS - - - -	34
GUNDLA PEAK (SNOWY PEAK 'M') FROM SOLANG - - - -	34
GAPHAN SCHRECKHORN - - - -	52
NORTH RIDGE OF SOLANG WEISSHORN - - - -	70
GAPHAN SCHRECKHORN - - - -	78
BAND AT SISSU GONPA - - - -	86
THAKUR'S HOUSE, GUNDLA - - - -	96
TIBETANS WOOL-WINDING - - - -	96
KUNDINI FROM KAKTI - - - -	100
MAIWA KUNDINOO AND KUNDINI - - - -	106
LAHOUL MOUNTAINS FROM KAKTI - - - -	106
MAIWA KUNDINOO - - - -	110
ZASKAR CONE - - - -	116
GAPHAN PEAK - - - -	116
TODD'S GIANT - - - -	122
CORNICE ON KAKTI PEAK - - - -	128
SOFT STONE CAMP - - - -	128
SUMMIT OF KAKTI PEAK - - - -	136
THE AUTHOR AND FÜHRER ON KAKTI RIDGE - - - -	136
DEVIL DANCE - - - -	144
KHARDANG VILLAGE - - - -	144
BHAGA RIVER AND BRIDGE - - - -	150

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	TO FACE PAGE
SHEEP-SHEARING AT PATSEO - - -	- 170
LAHOUL PEAKS - - -	- 202
NATIVES IN GALA DRESS - - -	- 230
LAHOULI BOY - - -	- 248
THE SHIKARI - - -	- 248
KULU WOMAN - - -	- 248
KYELANG VILLAGE - - -	- 259
BHAGA VALLEY, KYELANG - - -	- 267
THE ONE-POLE DANDY - - -	- 280
DEVIL DANCE - - -	- 280
KEY-MAP - - -	<i>page</i> 308

MAP ILLUSTRATING LIEUTENANT-COLONEL C. G. BRUCE'S
 EXPEDITION TO KULU AND LAHOUL IN 1912 *At end*

APPENDIX

ROUTES TO KULU AND LAHOUL (WINTER AND SUMMER). REMARKS ON SUPPLIES, ETC.

SUMMER ROUTE FROM SIMLA TO KULU AND LAHOUL.

To—	MARCHES.	MILES.		
1. Fagu	11½	..	Dak bangalow.
2. Theog	5½	..	Dak bangalow.
3. Matiana	11	..	Dak bangalow.
4. Narkanda	11	..	Dak bangalow.
5. Luri Bridge	14	..	Rest-house.
6. Dalash	7	..	Rest-house.
7. Chawai	8	..	Rest-house.
8. Kôt	9	..	Rest-house.

[Cross Jalaori Pass, 10,650 feet.]

9. Jibi ..	..	10½	..	Rest-house.
10. Manglaor ..	..	8½	..	Rest-house.
11. Larji ..	..	7½	..	Rest-house.

In Kulu.

12. Bajaura ..	..	12	..	Dak bangalow.
13. Sultanpur ..	..	10	..	Dak bangalow.
14. Katrain ..	..	11½	..	Rest-house.
15. Manali ..	..	12	..	Rest-house.
16. Rahla ..	..	9	..	Rest-house.

[Cross Rahtang Pass, 13,400 feet.]

SUMMER ROUTE FROM SIMLA TO KULU AND LAHOUL—
(continued).

In Lahoul.

To—	MARCHES.	MILES.	
17. Sissu	12	Rest-house.	
18. Gundla	7	Rest-house.	
19. Kailang	10	Headquarters of La- houl. (10,300 feet.)	
20. Jispa	13	Rest-house.	
21. Patseo	12	Rest-house.	
22. Baralacha Pass	—	No house. (16,200 feet.)	

WINTER ROUTE FROM SIMLA TO KULU.

To—	MARCHES.	MILES.	
1. Ghanna	7	Bangalow.	
2. Arki	14	Bangalow.	
3. Namhol	15	Bangalow.	
4. Bilaspur	13	Bangalow.	
5. Dihur	12	Bangalow.	
6. Bhojpur	12	Bangalow.	
7. Mandi	14	Bangalow.	
8. Kataula	14	Bangalow.	
9. Kandi	9	Bangalow.	

In Kulu.

10. Bajaura	9	Bangalow.
11. Sultanpur	9	Bangalow.

SUMMER ROUTE FROM PALAMPUR (KANGRA VALLEY).

Leave North-Western Railway at Pathan Kôt Station.
Tonga drive of 73 miles to Palampur, Kangra. (Bangalow.)

To—	MARCHES.	MILES.	
1. Baijnath	9½	Rest-house.	
2. Dhelu	12	Rest-house.	
3. Jatingri	11	Rest-house.	
4. Badwani	12	Rest-house.	

[Cross Babboo Pass, 10,000 feet.]

In Kulu.

5. Karaun	10	Dak bangalow.
6. Sultanpur	8	Rest-house.

KULU AND LAHOUL

WINTER ROUTE FROM PALAMPUR (KANGRA VALLEY).

To—	MARCHES.	MILES.	
1. Baijnath	9½	.. Rest-house.
2. Dhelu	12	.. Rest-house.

In Mandi State.

3. Horla ..	..	12	.. Rest-house.
4. Drang ..	..	12	.. Rest-house.
5. Kataula ..	..	12	.. Rest-house.

[Cross Dulchi Pass, 6,500 feet.]

In Kulu.

6. Bajaura ..	..	18	.. Rest-house.
7. Sultanpur ..	..	9	.. Rest-house.

REMARKS ON TRANSPORT, ETC.

Travellers to Kulu should apply for carriage (mule or pony), also for coolies, to the Tehsildar either of Simla or of Palampur, according to the route they wish to follow.

On arrival in Kulu, carriage will also be supplied by the Tehsildar of Sultanpur, Kulu.

In Lahoul application should be made to the Thakur of Lahoul.

It is as well to give at least two days' notice for all carriage or coolies.

INDEX

A

ABBOTTABAD, 167, 225
Acland-Hood, Major, 26
Akbar the Great, 176
Aleo, 211, 232
Alpine flowers, 61, 240
 scale, 47, 56, 199
Alps, 33, 182
Aramgahr, 166
Arni, 195
Ayoub Khan, 154

B

Babboo Pass, 6, 11, 226
Badani, 209, 213-216
Badrinath, 145
Badwani, 11
Baijnath, 9, 10, 226
Bajaura, 192, 193, 213
Baltis, 197
Baltistan, 83, 84
Banjar, 19, 22, 195
Banniahs, 158
Banon, Captain, 63, 64-65, 234,
 236
Bara Banghal, 34, 67, 96, 165, 198,
 209
Baragarh, 213-214
Baralacha Pass, 8, 107, 113, 204
Baran, 217
Bashahr, 7, 22, 38, 201, 204
Bashinag, 188
Bashist, 237, 238, 244
Bear, Black, 32, 161
 Red, 30, 161, 188, 197
Beas Kund, 26, 29, 30, 71
 River, 6, 16, 26, 204, 207, 208
Bhaga River, 50, 96, 105, 138
Bhalpur, 217
Bhosal Rana, 213-214
Bhotias, 47, 59, 77, 103, 178
Bhotia traders, 47
Billing, 148
Bishop, Mrs. (Isabella Bird), 275

Blaitière, Aiguille de, 70, 71
Blue poppy, 271
 rock pigeon, 142, 153
Boonani (dialect), 142
Borax, 74, 100
Buin, 191
Burzil, 48, 65

C

Calcutta, 141
Central Asia, 77, 204
Chamba, 34, 96, 122, 198, 203, 209,
 213, 269
Chandra River, 50, 81, 85, 96, 204
 Valley, 49, 52, 83
Chandra-Bhaga River, 50, 277
Chandra-Khani Pass, 170, 173,
 207
Chandra Sing, 92, 105, 107, 111,
 137
Chang, 190
Charmoz, Aiguille de, 70
Chawai, 195
Cherries, 63, 64, 236!
Chestnut, Spanish, 64
Chika, 60, 61, 159
Chikore-shooting, 158, 189, 191, 296
Chilaul, 181
Chitral, 101
Chota Baghal, 7
Chung, 191
Collie, Professor, 108
Coldstream, Mr., 22
Cone, Ghoosa, 96, 145
Conway, Sir Martin, 90

D

Dagi, 209
Dalai Lama, 148
Dalash, 21, 22, 195
Dampfu Valley, 51
Dana, 46
'Dandy,' 81, 174

Darcha, 102, 259
 Darjeeling, 39, 104
 Dasehra (festival), 14, 188, 195
 Delhi, 242
 Deodars, 230, 232
 Deotibi, 26, 38, 44, 62-63, 159
 Devil dance, 86, 147-148
 Dhaoli Dhar, 7
 Dharmsala, 4, 5, 8, 223
 Dhelu, 226
 Dhobi, fruit farm, 17
 Dialects. See Tibetan
 Donald, Mr. W., 17, 232, 261
 Dulchi Pass, 6, 193, 226
 'Dum,' 216-218
 Dungri, 65, 212, 234, 243

E

Eastern Lahoul, 26
 'Emprote,' 36, 40

F

Farmer, Colonel and Mrs., 168
 Finns, 177
 Fish, 81, 89
 FitzGerald, Mr. F. A., 9
 FitzGerald Lee, Mr., 177
 Forbes, M. C., 246
 Forest bangalows, 186
 Department, 185
 Fruit cultivation, 16, 64, 166
 gardens, 64, 193
 Führer, Heinrich, 3, 21, 24, 27, 30,
 32, 33, 34, 42, 46, 51, 68-71, 79,
 82, 89, 90-91, 92, 107, 124, 133,
 137, 201, 239

G

Gada Dheg, 213
 Gaddis, 8, 77, 168, 197, 209, 212,
 229
 Gaphan, 26, 37, 44, 48, 52, 55, 72,
 154, 277-278
 Garhwal, 40, 145, 196
 Gelugpa (sect), 142
 Gewa Rimpoché, 148
 Ghoosa Cone, 96, 145
 Giant, Todd's, 123, 125
 Gilgit, 101
 Glacier, Great Kakti, 125, 127, 131
 Little Kakti, 117, 125, 127
 Sonapani, 253-254
 Glaciers, 112, 121, 128, 136
 Gods, Kulu, 43
 Gohn, 215
 Gooral, 179

Gopoo, 60, 74-75, 78, 98, 116, 143,
 175, 178, 196
 Gulmarg, 252, 293
 Gundla, 95, 153, 258
 Peak, 68
 Gurkha orderlies, 90, 92, 167

H

Hari Chand, Thakur, 206
 Harimba (goddess), 243
 Hamta Nullah, 26-
 Pass, 26, 44, 58, 168, 204, 207
 Valley, 26, 27, 60-61, 157, 159,
 161, 278
 Hanuman, 243
 Heyde, Mr. and Mrs., 152, 268, 275
 Himalayan scale, 33, 199
 Hindu Koosh, 27
 Hindus, 145
 Hirma, 212
 Hood, Major Acland-, 26
 Hot springs, 181-184, 295
 Howell, Mr. G., 171, 216-217
 Hukmu, 215
 Hurdwar, 145

I

Ibex, 25, 102, 132, 161, 197
 Ilford Company, vii, 5, 241, 283
 Indra Killah, 26, 38, 160, 280
 Isewang Namgyal, 208

J

Jalaori Range, 19, 20, 21
 Pass, 19, 195
 Jamlu, 60, 174-175, 207, 218, 219
 Jamsar Banwar, 22, 38
 Jasckbe, Mr., 275
 Jatingri, 10
 Jhari, 178, 190, 191
 Jibi, 195, 296
 Jinna Rana, 208, 209
 Jispa, 101, 102, 137
 Jitman, 159, 174
 Jit Singh, 215, 217
 Jogri (god), 42, 43
 Juggat Singh, 241
 Sukh, 205, 206, 207, 208

K

Kaghan, 40
 Kahdo Topo, 102
 Kakti Glacier, Great, 125, 127, 131
 Little, 117, 125, 127
 Kallidge pheasant, 71, 179

Kaluta, 205
 Kamet, 20, 40
 Kanauris, 205
 Kangra Valley, 4, 6, 167, 177, 193,
 228, 247
 Kapuni, 217
 Karakoram, 130
 Karaun, 12
 Kardang, 142-143
 Kashmir, 17, 25, 40, 194, 230
 Katrain, 15, 17, 23, 167-168, 230
 Kehar Sing, 34, 39, 67, 89, 102,
 114, 167, 261
 Knitting industry, 150
 Koklass pheasant, 163
 Koksar, 45, 49, 57, 58, 77, 78, 141,
 154, 257
 Koosh, Hindu, 27
 Korapuchi, 154
 Kôte, 20, 21, 195, 297
 Kotha Dar, 218
 Kothi Kanaur, 205
 Kringcha Mountain, 190
 Kulu, 5, 6, Chap. XI., 194, 247
 Kuluta, 228
 Kundini, 110, 111
 Kyelang, 86, 97-99, 120, 137,
 Chap. X., 138-157, 258

L

Ladakh, 50, 205, 247
 Lahoul, 38, 50, 56, 72, 95, 107, 136,
 141, 155, 169, 247, 255
 Lahoulis, 14, 77, 84, 87, 140-141,
 142, 273
 Lalbahadur, 29, 32, 38, 39, 56-57,
 68-71, 82, 159
 Lama, Dalai, 148
 Lamas, 86, 104-105, 145-146, 273
 Lambuchoks, 151
 Larji, 19, 193
 Leh, 205
 Lhasa, 40, 75, 206
 Lime-trees, 64
 Lingti Plains, 8, 58, 120, 169
 Longstaff, Dr. T., 40
 'Loogri,' 14, 87
 Losar, 45
 Luk Luk, 100
 Luri Bridge, 21, 22, 196

M

'M,' Snowy Peak, 34, 68, 85, 88,
 92
 Machu Mountain, 146
 McMinn, Mr., 84

Magyars, 177
 Mahdeo, 43
 Maiwa Kundinoo, 106, 110, 129,
 187
 Malana, 169-170, 173, 174, 178, 207
 Manali, 15, 23, 26, 28, 44, Chap. V.,
 157, 161, 165, 166, 194, 206, 208,
 232, 234
 Manchat, 141, 145, 150
 Mand, 212
 Mandar Kôte, 208-211
 Mandi State, 6, 167, 193
 Manglaor, 195
 Manikarn, 181-184, 190, 295
 Margan, 223
 Meade, Mr., 20, 40
 Merino rams, 168
 Misuora, 186
 Mohammedans, 74, 153, 194
 Monal pheasant, 67, 71, 163, 172
 Money, Major E. D., 5
 Monolith, 160
 Mont Blanc, 81
 Moravian Mission, 98, 138, 149-150,
 263-265, 274-277
 Muchiani, 209-211
 Mumm, Mr. A. L., 40
 Mummery, Mr., 108, 110, 111
 Mundari dialect, 141

N

Naggar, 15, 17, 169-171, 215, 230
 Castle, 170-171
 Nanga Parbat, 108
 Narkanda, 21, 196, 297
 Nast (Juggat Sukh), 205
 Nepal, 167
 Nubra, 130
 Nun Kun, 130
 Nuwanis, 212

O

Oak, English, 64
 Osborne, General, 234

P

Padam, 122
 Pagell, Mr. and Mrs., 275, 276
 Palampur, 4, 9, 223
 Panchin Rimpoché, 149
 Panjab, 158
 Papidhanni Peaks, 187
 Paras Ram, 220
 Parvattiya Valley, 166, 170, Chap.
 XII., 205, 294

Pass, Babboo, 6, 11, 226
 Bara Banghal. See Bara Banghal
 Bara Lacha. See Bara Lacha
 Chandra-Khani, 170, 173, 207
 Dulchi, 6, 193, 226
 Hamta. See Hamta
 Jalaori, 19, 195
 Malana. See Malana
 Rahtang. See Rahtang
 Rang-ka-la, 98
 Rushok, 170, 178
 Shingo La, 102
 Tilbu-ri, 151, 153
 Pathan Kôte, 6, 223
 Patseo, 100, 102, 103, 114, 130, 132, 169, 259, 260
 Patti Bahadur, 261
 Peak, Blaitière, 70, 71
 Chika Rock, 60, 61, 159
 Deotibi. See Deotibi
 Gaphan. See Gaphan
 Ghoosa Cone, 96, 145
 Great Kakti, 125-131
 Gundla, 85, 92, 161
 Indra Killah, 160
 Little Kakti, 125
 Kundini, 110, 111
 Machu, 146
 Maiwa Kundinoo, 106, 110, 129
 Penguri, 38, 47, 159
 Schreckhorn, 89, 154
 Shigri, 159, 160
 Todd's Giant, 123, 125
 Unnamed, 123
 Weisshorn, 29, 34, 70, 71, 161, 196
 Peter, Mr. 265
 Phagu, 68, 196, 297
 Pheasants, 71, 161
 Phulinga, 171, 184-188, 192, 296
 Phyrang, 17
 Pindri Peaks, 30, 32, 156
 Pitti Thakur, 206, 207, 208
 Pokpa (sect), 142
 Poo, 276
 Powney-Thompson, Colonel, 5
 Prini, 207, 218

R

Ragobir Thapa, 108
 Ragonath-ji, 175, 242
 Rahla, 47, 76, 156-157, 204, 247
 Rahtang Pass, 26, 38, 44, 47, 49, 65, 155-157, 168, 204, 246, 247, 278
 Raisan, 166-167, 281-285

Rajput, 140
 Rampur, 205
 Rang-ka-la, 98
 Red bear. See Bear
 Rennick, Colonel, 120, 193
 Rishi (Garhwal), 162, 191
 River Beas, 193, 204
 Bhaga, 50, 96, 105, 138
 Chandra. See Chandra
 Chandra-Bhaga, 50, 277
 Parvattiya, 190
 Sainj, 193, 194
 Sutlej, 21, 196
 Tirthan, 193-194
 Routes to Kulu, 300-302
 Rudok, 140, 169, 204
 Rup Chand, 214
 Rupi, 215, 216
 Rupshu, 140
 Rushok Pass, 170, 178
 Village, 178-179, 294

S

Sainj River, 193-194
 Salt, 100, 104, 132
 Salvation Army, 195
 Sarahi, 28
 Saraj, 5, 19, 218
 Sarajis, 217-219
 Schnabel, Rev. R. and Mrs., 9^w, 100, 139, 149-153, 259, 262
 Schreckhorn, Sissu, 89
 Shangri, 219
 Sheep, Kulu, 168
 Tibetan, 104, 260
 dogs, 192
 Shepherds. See Gaddis
 Shigri Peak, 38
 Glacier, 205
 Shingo La, 102
 Shishi, 144
 Shuru, 158
 Sidh Singh, 205, 208, 209
 Sikisni, 219
 Simla, 15, 21, 68, 196, 298
 Sinda Valley (Kashmir), 28
 Sinna Rana, 208
 Sissu, 83, 84, 85-94, 154, 257
 Glacier, 79, 80
 River, 84
 Siunsa Nullah, 213
 Ski-ing, 66
 Snowy Peak 'M,' 34
 Soft Stone Camp, 120, 126, 199
 Solang Nullah, 26, 31, 240
 Valley, 26, 27, 28, 32, 37, 71, 157, 239
 Solhu Ram, 217

Sonapani Glacier, 82, 154
 Spanish chestnut, 64
 Spiti, 2, 38, 44, 46, 140, 169, 201,
 254
 Sport in Kulu, 198
 Sudh Pal, 221
 Suket, 212, 214
 Sultanpur, 9, 12, 22, 175, 188, 195,
 217, 229
 Supplies, 101, 120, 287
 Suru, 83
 Sutlej River, 21, 196
 Valley, 21, 195
 Switzerland, 182

T

Tahr, 66, 159, 161, 188, 197
 Tashi Chukling, 144
 Lama, 149
 Tea, green, 104
 Kangra, 143
 Tibetan dialects, 141
 Boonan, 142
 Manchak, 142
 Tinan, 141
 Tibetan sects: Pokpa (Red), 142
 Gelugpa (Yellow), 142
 Tibetan sheep, 104, 260
 Tibetan trade: borax, 104
 salt, 104
 tea, 143
 wool, 103
 Tibetan traders, 104, 132
 Tilbu-ri, 98, 151, 153
 Tinari (dialect), 141

Tingste Cottage, 138, 144, 262-277
 Tirthan River, 19
 Todd, Captain O. E., 46, 85, 92,
 107, 112, 115, 124, 133, 137, 201
 Todd's Giant, 123, 125
 Topachand, 117
 Triloknath, 145
 Tuk Tuk, 100
 Tulloo, Shikarri, 26
 Tulsu, 217
 Turks, 177
 Tyacke, Colonel and Mrs., 15, 27,
 63, 65, 84, 166-167, 232, 251,
 281-285
 Tyndale Biscoe, Mr., 243

U

Uchieh, 185

V

Vambéry, Professor, 177
 Ventura, General, 216

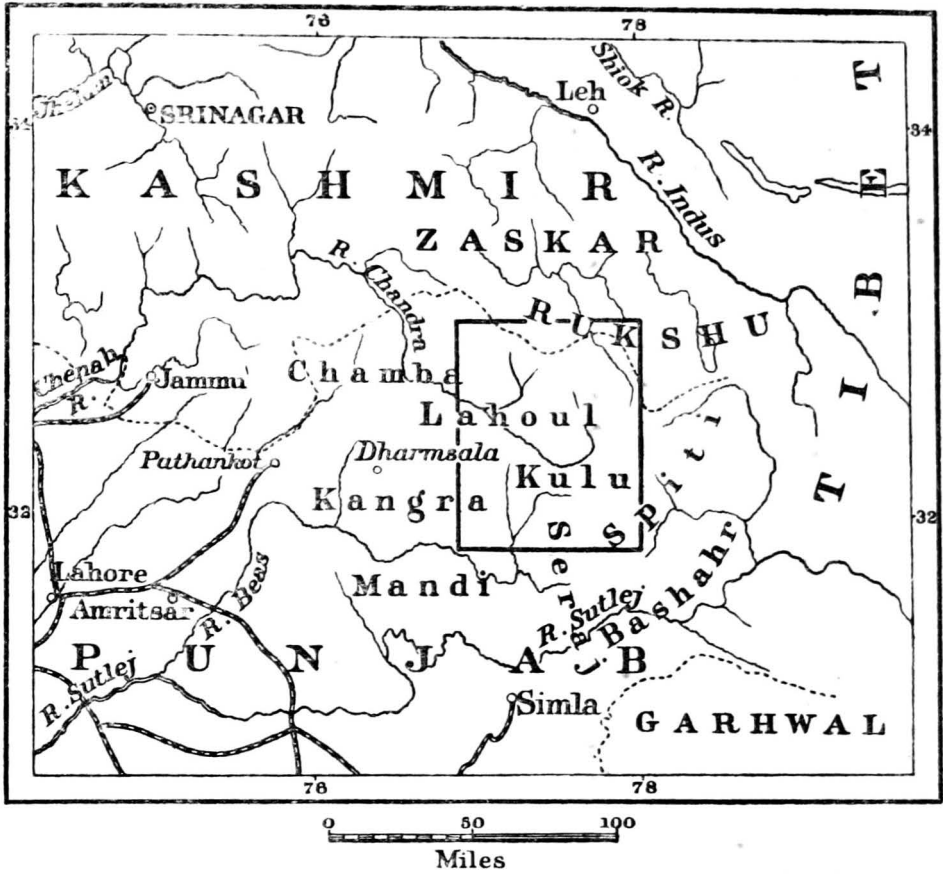
W

Waziri Rupi, 181, 182, 184
 Weisshorn, 29, 37, 39, 161
 Wool, 104, 168, 169

Z

Zaskar, 100, 102, 120, 128, 140, 169
 Zaskar, Cone 122, 130
 Zoji Lâ, 223
 Zurbriggen, 90

THE END



MAP SHOWING THE RELATIVE POSITION OF KULU AND LAHOUL TO THE SURROUNDING DISTRICTS.

The square indicates the area shown in the large map.



Map illustrating the journey of
LIEUT. COLONEL
THE HON C.G. BRUCE
 through
KULU AND LAHOUL
 1912

