

**Education Department**  
BARODA STATE  
Compulsory Education Studies  
No. XIV

**1940-41**

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## Intensive Study of Selected Villages—1940-41

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**REPORT ON THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF SIX VILLAGES IN  
THE BARODA DIVISION RE:-ADMINISTRATION OF  
THE COMPULSORY EDUCATION**

This Report is respectfully submitted in accordance with the orders of H. E. the Dewan Saheb as per Memo No. 108/76 dated 26-12-27 and also as per his remarks passed on the Report of the Department in the year 1938-39. The present study therefore has now been made in the light of H. E.'s order referred to above. The following villages were restudied.

- (1) Undera, Taluka Baroda North.
- (2) Vernama, Taluka Baroda South.
- (3) Palaswada, Taluka Dabhoi.
- (4) Malsar, Taluka Shinor.
- (5) Bodeli, Taluka Sankheda.
- (6) Gangadia, Taluka Savli.

Table No. 1 shows the distribution of population in the various villages and the enrolment of pupils in the schools. The percentage of enrolment is comparatively increased in more than half the villages under study. The following table gives a clear comparative idea of the state of things in the year 1931-32 and 1940-41.

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Percentage in the year 1931-32			Percentage in the year 1940-41		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Undera ...	12.9	8.6	10.7	15.3	9.6	12.4
2	Vernama ...	18.0	15.1	16.5	13.3	13.9	13.6
3	Palaswada ...	14.9	13.9	14.4	11.8	16.5	14.1
4	Malsar ...	13.3	12.5	12.9	19.1	12.4	15.7
5	Bodeli ...	13.4	8.8	11.1	24.4	12.0	18.2
6	Gangadia ...	21.5	14.1	17.8	21.8	13.6	17.7

In three villages the percentage of boys and girls has fluctuated making a gradual rise in the total percentage.

Table No. 2 gives figures for accretions and desertions by months. The figures for 1931-32 show that the number of enrolment is greater in January, February and March while the figures for 1940-41 show that the number of enrolment is greater in February, March and April. The figures of accretions in 1940-41 show that the people are more careful to admit their children in the school at the beginning of the new classes i. e. April. The figures also show that the number of girls admitted in the school is greater in 1940-41 than in 1931-32.

The figures for desertions also show that the condition has improved considerably. In 1940-41 the desertions are greater in April and June. The main reason of desertions seems to be of leaving the school just after the Annual Examinations. The pupils just after passing the class IV leave the schools and join English schools. The desertions in the month of August are due to the completing the compulsory age limit. The desertion figures in 1931-32 are more or less irregular.

Table No. 3 gives movements of the pupils by standard. The largest number of accretions is found in class I. This is as it should be. The figures for desertions show that the highest figures are in class V. Some pupils leave the school from class IV after completing the compulsory age.

Table No. 5 gives a comparative idea of accretions and desertions by communities. The accretions in all the four communities outnumber the desertions in both the years and it is a hopeful sign.

Table No. 7 shows the main causes of desertions of children in the schools. The reasons are grouped in four main groups. From the comparative figures of six villages selected for study. It can safely be said that the condition has improved very considerably.

Year	P. C. of desertions after fulfilling the condition of the Act	P. C. of desertions due to physical reasons	P. C. of desertions due to migration	P. C. of desertions of economic reasons
1940-41 ... ..	60.8	1.2	35.8	2.8
1931-32 ... ..	51.7	1.2	38.0	8.9

From the above table it is clear that at present more than three fifth leave the school after fulfilling the conditions of the Act. The

chief obstacle in primary education in rural areas was the withdrawal of children under the pretext of help to parents and earn living. The comparative statements of the years 1940-41 and 1931-32 clearly point out that exemptions are strictly granted and that also after a careful investigation. This also reflects that people now do not like to come in the way of education of their children though they need them for help at home very badly.

Table No. 6 gives the percentages of absentees from the schools of In some villages the daily attendance of boys and girls has little bit increased. As the attendance increases the cases for punishable absence decrease. Efforts are being made to make the pupils more regular in the schools.

Table No. 7 shows the number of applications for exemptions. In 1931-32 there were 8 applications whereas in 1940-41 they numbered 11. The highest number is seen at Bodeli in Sankheda Taluka the most backward area in this Division.

Table No. 8 gives, by communities, the information included in the preceding table. All the applications will be seen to come from the backward communities and no remarks are required as the number is very small.

Table No. 9 gives figures for fine inflicted, recovered, written off and the arrears. From the table it will be seen that fines are inflicted in all the villages. It is also seen that in some villages fines are promptly realised or written off as the case may be. From the figures it will be seen that the cases for inflicting fines are now decreasing except in Sankheda Taluka, and they are duly realised. The teachers have become more careful and they persuade the parents to send their children to schools or to take leave of absence before keeping their children absent.

Table No. 10 is presented with a view to show lapse into illiteracy by communities. The forward communities retain their literacy if they have studied upto class IV and V, because they read newspapers and easy Gujarati books. In other communities the percentage of lapse into illiteracy is negligible. Our literacy movement and recent adult education movement are a great help in this direction.

Table No. 11 gives the figures of persons who went beyond the compulsory standard of studies. The figures are by communities. The desire for higher studies seems to be keener in forward community. However other three communities have also made good progress in this direction as will be seen from the table. Figures also reveal that the number of literates in vernacular is increasing rapidly.

Table No. 12 gives the figures for boys who absent themselves from schools owing to various causes. The table clearly shows that the parents do not like to interrupt the studies of their children by keeping them home.

Explanation  
of  
Table No. 12.

The above study leads to the following :—

- (1) The villages are now not ignorant about the compulsory education Act.
- (2) The people now do not like to withdraw their children from the schools before fulfilling the conditions of the Compulsory Act.
- (3) The pupils attend their schools regularly.
- (4) The work of infliction and realisation of fines is gradually improving. If the Vahivatdars would pay more attention to this and instruct Patels and Talatis to be more careful, the percentage would surely rise.
- (5) The backward people and especially the Musulmans still require greater persuasion to send their children to school regularly.
- (6) The literacy figures are generally encouraging and there is a growing desire for higher education.
- (7) The public is now realising the benefits of Female education.

I. D. PANDYA,  
Ag. Educational Inspector,  
Baroda State.

TABLE

Statement showing comparing school

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Population					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Muslimans	Total	
1	Undera (North Division)	B.	1940-41	163	186	78	36	463
		G.	1931-32	163	186	78	36	463
		B.	1940-41	133	201	102	29	465
		G.	1931-32	133	201	102	29	465
2	Varnama (Baroda S. D.)	B.	1940-41	594	282	166	133	1,175
		G.	1931-32	594	282	166	133	1,175
		B.	1940-41	563	270	210	85	1,128
		G.	1931-32	563	270	210	85	1,128
3	Palaswada (Dabho)	B.	1940-41	108	136	30	4	278
		G.	1931-32	88	96	27	4	215
		B.	1940-41	110	106	30	2	248
		G.	1931-32	86	76	30	2	194
4	Malsar (Shimor)	B.	1940-41	228	194	84	23	529
		G.	1931-32	350	125	65	31	571
		B.	1940-41	202	155	85	24	466
		G.	1931-32	363	75	50	25	513
5	Bodeli (Sankheda)	B.	1940-41	392	105	14	90	601
		G.	1931-32	648	254	...	195	1,088
		B.	1940-41	289	85	10	76	460
		G.	1931-32	404	198	...	138	740
6	Gangadia (Savli)	B.	1940-41	64	105	28	...	197
		G.	1931-32	135	159	5	31	330
		B.	1940-41	59	96	35	...	190
		G.	1931-32	94	121	2	16	233
	Total	B.	1940-41	1,549	1,008	400	286	3,243
		G.	1931-32	1,978	1,093	341	430	3,842
	Total	B.	1940-41	1,356	913	472	216	2,957
		G.	1931-32	1,643	941	394	295	3,273
	Total.	B.	1940-41	2,905	1,921	872	502	6,200
		G.	1931-32	3,621	2,034	735	725	7,115

## No. 1

attendance with total population

No. of children in school on 31st July 1931 + 1940					No. of children in school on 31st July 1932 + 1941				
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulmans	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulmans	Total
24	21	13	5	63	29	25	11	6	71
21	32	...	3	56	21	35	...	4	60
17	18	6	5	46	18	18	4	5	45
18	17	...	1	36	24	14	...	2	40
104	18	17	20	159	85	26	23	22	156
120	25	26	24	195	107	51	30	24	212
85	26	14	15	140	84	37	20	16	157
24	29	24	5	142	85	41	32	13	171
11	18	3	...	32	13	17	3	...	33
10	25	3	...	38	8	22	2	...	32
20	15	3	...	38	22	16	3	...	41
5	19	3	...	27	10	14	3	...	27
47	33	11	3	94	57	31	9	4	101
35	36	3	3	77	39	33	3	2	77
38	15	11	1	65	29	16	11	2	58
37	8	6	...	61	36	21	6	1	64
40	59	5	27	131	47	63	5	32	147
50	82	...	27	159	48	76	...	23	147
25	22	...	9	56	29	16	...	10	55
24	27	...	13	64	28	26	...	11	65
7	38	...	...	45	9	34	...	...	43
19	42	...	9	70	28	37	...	8	73
14	9	...	...	23	15	11	...	...	26
16	17	...	3	36	17	13	...	3	33
233	187	49	55	524	240	116	51	64	551
255	242	32	66	595	251	254	35	61	601
199	105	34	30	368	197	114	38	33	382
184	127	33	22	366	200	129	41	30	400
432	292	83	85	892	437	310	89	97	933
439	369	65	88	961	451	383	76	91	1001



TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Increase or decrease.					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulmans	Total	
1	Undera (North Division)	B.	1940-41	+ 5	+ 4	- 2	+ 1	+ 8
			1931-32	...	+ 3	...	+ 1	+ 4
		G.	1940-41	+ 1	...	- 2	...	- 1
			1931-32	+ 6	- 3	...	+ 1	+ 4
2	Varnama (Baroda S. D.)	B.	1940-41	-19	+ 8	+ 6	+ 2	- 3
			1931-32	-13	+26	+ 4	...	+17
		G.	1940-41	- 1	+11	+ 6	+ 1	+17
			1931-32	+ 1	+12	+ 8	+ 8	+29
3	Palaswada (Dabhoi)	B.	1940-41	+ 2	- 1	...	...	+ 1
			1931-32	- 2	- 3	- 1	...	- 6
		G.	1940-41	+ 2	+ 1	...	...	+ 3
			1931-32	+ 5	- 5	...	...	...
4	Malsar (Shinor)	B.	1940-41	+10	- 2	- 2	+ 1	+ 7
			1931-32	+ 4	- 3	...	- 1	...
		G.	1940-41	- 9	+ 1	...	+ 1	- 7
			1931-32	- 1	+ 3	...	+ 1	+ 3
5	Bodeli (Sankheda)	B.	1940-41	+ 7	+ 4	...	+ 5	+16
			1931-32	- 2	- 6	...	- 4	-12
		G.	1940-41	+ 4	- 6	...	+ 1	- 1
			1931-32	+ 4	- 1	...	- 2	+ 1
6	Gangadia (Savli)	B.	1940-41	+ 2	- 4	...	...	- 2
			1931-32	+ 9	+ 5	...	- 1	+ 3
		G.	1940-41	+ 1	+ 2	...	...	+ 3
			1931-32	+ 1	- 4	...	...	- 3
	Total	B.	1940-41	+ 7	+ 9	+ 2	+ 9	+27
			1931-32	- 4	+12	+ 3	- 5	+ 6
	Total	G.	1940-41	- 2	+ 9	+ 4	+ 3	+14
			1931-32	+16	+ 2	+ 8	+ 8	+34
	Grand Total.		1940-41	+ 5	+18	+ 6	+12	+41
			1931-32	+12	+14	+11	+ 3	+40

## No. 1—(Concl.)

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admission according to census list to population		
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulmans	Total	% of Boys	% of Girls	% of Total
17.7	13.4	14.1	16.7	15.3	15.3	..	..
12.9	18.8	...	11.1	12.9	12.9	..	..
13.5	8.9	3.9	17.2	9.6	...	9.6	..
18.0	6.9	...	6.9	8.6	...	8.6	..
14.3	9.2	14.2	16.6	13.3	13.3	..	..
18.0	18.4	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	..	..
14.9	13.7	9.5	18.8	13.9	...	13.9	..
15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1	...	15.1	..
12.0	12.5	10.0	...	11.8	11.8	..	..
9.1	22.9	7.4	...	14.9	14.9	..	..
20.0	15.1	10.0	...	16.5	...	16.5	..
11.7	18.5	10.0	...	13.9	...	13.9	..
25.0	16.0	10.7	17.4	19.1	19.1	..	..
11.1	26.4	4.6	6.4	13.3	13.3	..	..
14.3	10.3	13.0	8.3	12.4	...	12.4	..
9.9	28.0	12.0	4.0	12.5	...	12.5	..
12.0	60.0	35.1	30.5	24.4	24.4	..	..
7.4	31.0	...	11.8	13.4	13.4	..	..
10.0	18.6	...	13.1	12.0	...	12.0	..
6.9	13.1	...	7.9	8.8	...	8.8	..
14.1	32.4	...	...	21.8	21.8	..	..
20.7	26.4	...	25.8	21.5	21.5	..	..
25.4	11.5	...	...	13.6	...	13.6	..
18.0	10.8	...	18.7	14.1	...	14.1	..
15.4	19.4	12.7	22.3	16.9	16.9	..	..
12.7	23.2	10.2	14.2	15.6	15.6	..	..
14.5	12.4	8.0	15.2	12.9	...	12.9	..
12.2	13.7	10.5	10.2	12.2	...	12.2	..
15.0	16.1	10.2	19.3	15.0	...	...	15.0
12.5	18.8	10.3	12.5	14.1	...	...	14.1

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Accretions												
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total
			1	Undera B. {	1940-41	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	14	...	...
		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	1	1	...	...	9	
	G. {	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	4	
		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	
2	Varnama B. {	1940-41	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	2	1	4	47
		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	46	...	1	2	3	62
	G. {	1940-41	...	2	17	1	3	...	...	...	35	...	1	2	61
		1931-32	4	...	11	3	...	...	27	2	...	1	...	3	51
3	Palaswada B. {	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	8
		1931-32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	
	G. {	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	8	
		1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	6	
4	Malsar B. {	1940-41	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	8	3	6	7	30
		1931-32	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	9	2	2	22
	G. {	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	1	10
		1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	1	13
5	Bodeli B. {	1940-41	2	...	...	7	3	3	3	5	17	2	2	3	47
		1931-32	2	2	1	1	5	4	3	1	3	5	6	6	39
	G. {	1940-41	3	...	...	4	1	3	2	...	7	...	...	20	
		1931-32	2	...	1	1	2	3	...	2	2	...	4	2	19
6	Gangadia B. {	1940-41	1	1	...	...	1	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	14
		1931-32	...	2	4	...	1	5	2	3	3	4	...	4	28
	G. {	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	11
		1931-32	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	9
	Total B. {	1940-41	9	1	1	10	7	4	13	20	67	8	11	16	167
		1931-32	3	6	7	1	9	21	11	55	8	19	10	15	165
	G. {	1940-41	3	2	17	5	6	4	12	1	58	...	1	5	114
		1931-32	7	3	12	5	3	15	27	9	2	9	9	8	109
	Grand Total B. {	1940-41	12	3	18	15	13	8	25	21	125	8	12	21	281
	G. {	1931-32	10	9	19	6	12	36	38	64	10	28	19	23	274

No. II

pupils by months

Desertions														Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total		
..	1	..	1	1	..	..	8	1	1	..	..	13		
..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	5		
1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	5		
..	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7		
4	10	5	6	1	..	8	..	4	..	1	11	50		
1	3	2	1	10	12	1	1	2	9	..	3	45		
5	1	2	5	1	..	2	3	4	1	16	4	44		
..	..	2	7	3	3	..	..	2	..	3	2	22		
1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	7		
2	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	11		
3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5		
4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6		
4	2	1	1	1	2	1	..	4	4	1	2	23		
..	2	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	6	4	3	22		
1	3	2	1	..	2	..	..	6	..	2	..	17		
1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	3	2	..	10		
1	5	..	2	3	2	..	4	10	..	2	3	32		
1	..	1	2	8	7	7	..	15	..	8	2	51		
2	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	7	1	2	..	22		
1	1	1	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	4	3	18		
..	..	..	5	..	..	4	2	2	1	2	..	16		
..	..	2	1	2	3	5	..	7	..	2	3	25		
..	..	1	1	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	8		
..	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	3	..	1	2	12		
10	18	7	15	6	4	15	15	22	6	7	16	141		
4	7	5	5	21	24	18	7	25	17	15	11	159		
12	9	6	12	4	2	5	5	19	2	20	5	101		
6	4	5	10	11	6	4	1	6	4	11	7	75		
22	27	13	27	10	6	20	20	41	8	27	21	240		
10	11	10	15	32	30	22	8	31	21	26	18	234		

TABLE

Statement showing movement of

Serial No.	Name of village	Year	Total number of pupils July	Accretions							
				VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I	Total
1	Undera B.	1940-41	63	...	...	2	...	2	...	17	21
		1931-32	56	...	...	2	...	1	...	6	9
	... G.	1940-41	46	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
		1931-32	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
2	Varnama B.	1940-41	159	...	...	1	1	3	3	39	47
		1931-32	195	3	4	1	...	1	1	52	62
	... G.	1940-41	140	...	...	2	2	4	2	51	61
		1931-32	142	...	7	...	1	...	1	42	51
3	Palaswada B.	1940-41	33	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	8
		1931-32	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
	... G.	1940-41	41	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	8
		1931-32	27	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6
4	Malsar B.	1940-41	94	5	4	1	2	1	2	15	30
		1931-32	77	...	2	2	2	1	1	14	22
	... G.	1940-41	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
		1931-32	61	...	1	...	1	...	...	11	13
5	Bodeh B.	1940-41	147	...	...	1	2	3	16	25	47
		1931-32	159	7	4	2	3	2	7	14	39
	... G.	1940-41	55	...	...	...	...	...	16	4	20
		1931-32	64	...	...	...	...	1	8	10	19
6	Gangadia B.	1940-41	45	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	14
		1931-32	70	...	...	2	2	2	2	20	28
	... G.	1940-41	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
		1931-32	36	...	...	...	2	...	1	6	9
Total	B.	1940-41	541	5	4	5	5	11	21	116	167
		1931-32	595	10	10	9	7	7	11	111	165
	... G.	1940-41	370	...	...	2	2	4	20	80	114
		1931-32	366	...	8	...	4	1	11	85	109
Grand Total	B.	1940-41	911	5	4	7	7	15	41	202	281
	G.	1931-32	961	10	18	9	11	8	22	196	274

No. III

pupils by standards

Desertions								Percentage of accretions to No. on roll	Percentage of desertions to No. on roll	Remarks
VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I	Total			
...	...	10	...	2	...	1	13	33.3	20.6	
...	...	4	...	...	...	1	5	16.1	8.9	
...	...	2	2	1	...	...	5	8.7	10.9	
...	...	1	2	1	1	2	7	30.7	19.5	
...	...	17	12	7	6	8	50	30.1	32.1	
21	6	1	6	2	5	4	45	31.8	23.1	
...	...	16	6	9	4	9	44	43.6	31.5	
...	...	4	1	5	6	6	22	27.8	15.5	
...	...	3	1	1	1	1	7	24.2	21.2	
...	...	6	2	2	...	1	11	13.1	28.7	
...	...	2	1	...	2	...	5	19.5	12.2	
...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	22.2	22.6	
1	4	4	4	1	4	5	23	31.9	24.4	
...	8	1	...	3	3	7	22	28.6	26.6	
2	4	2	2	...	...	7	17	15.7	26.1	
...	1	3	...	1	3	2	10	21.3	16.4	
...	...	5	7	4	7	8	31	32.0	21.1	
16	6	11	3	4	1	10	51	24.5	32.0	
...	...	...	3	7	9	2	21	36.4	38.2	
...	2	6	5	...	2	3	18	29.7	28.0	
...	...	6	5	1	1	3	16	31.1	35.5	
...	...	9	2	3	7	4	25	40.0	35.7	
...	...	3	1	1	1	2	8	47.8	34.8	
...	...	3	1	1	4	3	12	25.0	33.3	
1	4	45	29	16	19	26	140	30.8	25.8	
37	20	32	13	14	16	27	159	27.7	26.7	
2	4	25	15	18	16	20	100	30.8	27.0	
...	3	17	9	8	20	18	75	29.7	20.6	
3	8	70	44	34	35	46	240	30.8	26.3	
37	23	49	22	22	36	45	234	28.5	24.3	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movement of pupils by communities

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions					Desertions					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalmans	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalmans	Total	
1	Undera	B. {	1940-41	13	7	...	1	21	7	4	2	...	13
			1931-32	4	4	...	1	9	4	1	...	...	5
		G. {	1940-41	3	1	...	...	4	2	1	2	...	5
			1931-32	9	...	...	2	11	3	3	...	1	7
2	Varnama	B. {	1940-41	20	14	6	7	47	32	12	2	4	50
			1931-32	21	30	9	2	62	34	4	5	2	45
		G. {	1940-41	24	8	13	6	61	23	10	9	2	44
			1931-32	14	17	11	9	51	13	5	3	1	22
3	Palaswada	B. {	1940-41	3	5	...	...	8	2	5	...	...	7
			1931-32	3	2	...	...	5	5	5	1	...	11
		G. {	1940-41	3	4	1	...	8	1	3	1	...	5
			1931-32	5	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	..	6
4	Malsar	B. {	1940-41	17	8	3	2	30	8	10	4	1	23
			1931-32	14	6	2	...	22	10	9	2	1	22
		G. {	1940-41	3	4	2	1	10	12	3	2	...	17
			1931-32	6	5	1	1	13	7	2	1	...	10
5	Bodeli	B. {	1940-41	19	20	...	8	47	11	17	...	3	31
			1931-32	18	12	6	3	39	20	17	6	8	51
		G. {	1940-41	9	8	...	3	20	7	12	...	2	21
			1931-32	7	5	2	5	19	7	8	1	2	18
6	Gangadia	B. {	1940-41	5	9	...	...	14	3	13	...	...	16
			1931-32	15	11	...	2	28	6	16	...	3	25
		G. {	1940-41	5	6	...	...	11	4	4	...	...	8
			1931-32	5	4	...	...	9	4	8	...	...	12
Total	B. {	1940-41	77	63	9	18	167	63	61	8	8	140	
		1931-32	75	65	17	8	165	79	52	14	14	159	
		G. {	1940-41	47	41	16	10	114	49	33	14	4	100
			1931-32	46	32	14	17	109	34	32	5	4	75
Total	{	1940-41	124	104	25	28	281	112	94	22	12	240	
		1931-32	121	97	31	25	274	113	84	19	18	234	

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Fulfilling the conditions of Act			Physical causes		Economic causes			Total
				Finishing Educational Test	Passing the age limit	Girls passing the age limit in educational schools	Physical defect	Death	Social causes	Help to earn living	Help to parents	
1	Undera	B.	1940-41	8	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	13
			1931-32	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	5
	G.	1940-41	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5	
		1931-32	1	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	7	
2	Varnama	B.	1940-41	8	29	...	...	...	13	...	...	50
			1931-32	9	1	...	...	1	15	2	17	45
	G.	1940-41	4	26	...	...	1	13	...	...	44	
		1931-32	...	12	7	...	...	2	1	...	22	
3	Palaswada	B.	1940-41	1	3	...	...	...	2	1	...	7
			1931-32	4	3	...	1	...	3	...	...	11
	G.	1940-41	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	
		1931-32	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
4	Malsar	B.	1940-41	2	11	...	...	...	10	...	...	23
			1931-32	6	9	...	...	...	7	...	...	22
	G.	1940-41	2	11	...	...	...	4	...	...	17	
		1931-32	4	...	2	...	...	3	1	...	10	
5	Bodeli	B.	1940-41	2	6	...	...	1	22	...	...	31
			1931-32	14	10	3	...	...	24	...	...	51
	G.	1940-41	...	6	...	...	...	12	3	...	21	
		1931-32	3	...	3	...	...	12	...	...	18	
6	Gangadia	B.	1940-41	4	5	...	...	...	7	...	...	16
			1931-32	8	3	...	...	...	14	...	...	25
	G.	1940-41	3	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	8	
		1931-32	1	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	12	
Total	B.	1940-41	25	58	...	1	1	54	1	...	140	
		1931-32	42	28	3	1	1	65	2	17	159	
	G.	1940-41	10	49	4	...	1	32	4	...	100	
		1931-32	10	26	12	...	1	24	2	...	75	
Total	1940-41	35	107	4	1	2	86	5	...	240		
	1931-32	52	54	15	1	2	89	4	17	234		



TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise at schools

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
1	Undera	B. {	1940-41	56.5	9.1	...
			1931-32	49.5	5.7	4.4
		G. {	1940-41	37.6	6.5	...
			1931-32	30.8	3.3	2.1
2	Varnama	B. {	1940-41	121.8	22.3	3.0
			1931-32	144.2	10.6	11.3
		G. {	1940-41	113.3	38.2	0.4
			1931-32	109.3	12.0	13.5
3	Palaswada	B. {	1940-41	25.0	6.0	0.2
			1931-32	28.3	8.8	8.8
		G. {	1940-41	30.7	5.3	0.4
			1931-32	17.3	12.0	12.5
4	Malsar	B. {	1940-41	84.6	11.8	0.6
			1931-32	63.9	9.3	5.6
		G. {	1940-41	52.2	2.1	1.0
			1931-32	61.0	11.2	3.8
5	Bodeli	B. {	1940-41	113.5	4.5	9.5
			1931-32	124.3	15.5	12.3
		G. {	1940-41	36.1	4.1	9.4
			1931-32	46.7	11.1	8.2
6	Gangadia	B. {	1940-41	35.0	2.5	0.8
			1931-32	52.9	17.9	2.4
		G. {	1940-41	18.8	1.5	0.4
			1931-32	30.8	3.8	0.8

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	No. of applications for exemptions	Remarks	
1	Undera	B. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	...	
		G. {	1940-41	1	
			1931-32	1	
2	Varnama	B. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	1	
		G. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	1	
3	Palaswada	B. {	1940-41	1	
			1931-32	2	
		G. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	1	
4	Malsar	B. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	...	
		G. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	...	
5	Bodeh	B. {	1940-41	2	
			1931-32	...	
		G. {	1940-41	6	
			1931-32	1	
6	Gangadia	B. {	1940-41	...	
			1931-32	...	
		G. {	1940-41	1	
			1931-32	1	
Total	Total	B. {	1940-41	3	
			1931-32	3	
		G. {	1940-41	8	
			1931-32	5	
Total	Total	{	1940-41	11	
			1931-32	8	

TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemption by communities

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Forward		Backward		Antyaj		Musul-man		Total	Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
			1	Undera	...	1940-41	...	...	1	...		
		...	1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
2	Varnama	...	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	1931-32	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	
3	Palaswada	...	1940-41	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
		...	1931-32	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	
4	Malsar	...	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Bodeli	...	1940-41	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	7	
		...	1931-32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
6	Gangadia	...	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
		...	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
	Total	...	1940-41	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	10	
		...	1931-32	...	1	2	3	1	...	...	1	8
	Total	...		...	1	6	9	1	...	...	1	18

TABLE No. IX

Statement showing punishment inflicted for infringing the Compulsory Pow.

Sr. No.	Name of the village	Year	Fines Inflicted	Fines Recove- ed	Fines Written off	Arrears	Remarks
1	Undera ...	1940-41	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	48- 8-0	11- 7-0	13-11-0	23- 6-0	
2	Varnama ...	1940-41	11- 0-0	11- 0-0	...	...	
		1931-32	272- 3-0	144- 0-0	114- 6-0	13-13-0	
3	Palaswada ...	1940-41	11- 8-0	11- 8-0	...	...	
		1931-32	110-14-0	60- 2-0	33-14-0	16-14-0	
4	Malsar ...	1940-41	22- 1-0	21- 9-0	...	0- 8-0	
		1931-32	140- 8-0	72-15-0	...	67- 9-0	
5	Bodeh ...	1940-41	792-14-0	19-10-0	730-14-0	42- 6-0	
		1931-32	201- 1-0	100-10-0	99-12-0	0-11-0	
6	Gangadia ...	1940-41	29- 2-0	27- 8-0	0- 0-0	1-10-0	
		1931-32	24- 0-0	16-11-0	0- 0-0	7- 5-0	
	Total ...	1940-41	866- 9-0	91- 3-0	730-14-0	44- 8-0	
		1931-32	797- 2-0	405-13-0	261-11-0	129-10-0	

TABLE

Table showing condition of

	Name of the Village	Year	Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at Std. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of these people the member now in the village	Those who can read & write out of those in Col. 6	No. lapsed into illiteracy	4	5	6	7	8
1	Undera	B. {	1940-41	4	32	31	36	...	14	29	43	43...
			1931-32	4	11	15	15	...	10	10	20	17 3
	G. {	1940-41	3	20	23	23	...	12	5	17	17...	
		1931-32	2	4	5	5	...	3	1	2	... 2	
2	Varnama	B. {	1940-41	7	7	14	14	...	14	7	18	18...
			1931-32	6	4	6	6	...	6	4	6	4 2
	G. {	1940-41	22	6	10	10	...	6	10	5	5...	
		1931-32	20	36	16	16	...	4	4	2	2...	
3	Palaswada	B. {	1940-41	10	22	30	30	...	32	21	40	40..
			1931-32	2	3	5	5	...	7	6	13	13...
	G. {	1940-41	9	13	12	12	...	13	9	13	13...	
		1931-32	1	2	3	3	...	2	1	3	3...	
4	Malsar	B. {	1940-41	8	7	15	15	...	10	5	13	13...
			1931-32	15	20	35	32	3	...	1	1	1...
	G. {	1940-41	20	19	19	19	...	7	4	5	5...	
		1931-32	41	42	52	29	23	3	5	5	4 1	
5	Bodeli	B. {	1940-41	9	2	11	11	...	8	...	8	8...
			1931-32	7	5	12	12	...	15	4	14	12 2
	G. {	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	15	6	21	17	4	13	3	12	9 3	
6	Gangadia	B. {	1940-41	5	1	6	6	...	6	6	12	12...
			1931-32	...	6	5	5	...	9	16	20	20...
	G. {	1940-41	3	2	5	5	...	1	3	4	4...	
		1931-32	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	1...	
Total	B. {	1940-41	43	71	107	117	...	84	68	134	134...	
		1931-32	34	49	78	75	3	47	41	74	67 7	
Total	G. {	1940-41	57	60	69	69	...	39	31	44	44...	
		1931-32	79	92	97	70	27	25	16	25	19 6	
Total	{	1940-41	100	131	176	181	...	123	99	178	178...	
		1931-32	113	141	175	145	30	72	57	99	86 13	

No. X

literacy by communities

Antyaj					Musulman					Remarks
4	5	6	7	8	4	5	6	7	8	
2	3	5	5	...	...	3	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	
10	14	24	24	...	1	3	4	4	...	
8	12	8	8	...	9	3	3	3	...	
6	2	4	4	...	2	4	2	2	...	
2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	
4	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	6	13	13	...	...	2	2	2	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	
4	2	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	4	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	
3	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	28	51	51	...	4	8	12	12	...	
9	14	11	11	...	12	10	13	13	...	
13	6	8	8	...	4	6	4	4	...	
3	1	2	2	...	3	2	2	1	1	
39	34	59	59	...	8	14	16	16	...	
12	15	13	13	...	15	12	15	14	1	

TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	No. of people having passed in standard V				No. of people having passed in standard VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulman	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulman
1	Undera	1940-41	22	11	...	...	22	...	...	...
		1931-32	17	2	...	1	25	1	...	...
2	Varnama	1940-41	228	53	10	13	160	24	7	17
		1931-32	154	21	6	8	125	18	5	10
3	Palaswada	1940-41	21	1	...	...	15	1	...	...
		1931-32	13	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
4	Malsar	1940-41	82	36	...	4	36	15	...	3
		1931-32	15	...	...	1	25	1	...	...
5	Bodeli	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1931-32	82	25	...	19	49	25	...	16
6	Gangadia	1940-41	6	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
		1931-32	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
	Total	1940-41	359	101	10	17	238	40	7	20
		1931-32	285	48	6	29	233	45	5	26

## No. XI

for higher study of communities

No. of people knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulman	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musulman	
13	...	...	...	76	117	28	13	
10	...	...	...	90	46	3	8	
110	15	1	1	335	190	75	55	
20	...	2	...	171	108	66	55	
1	...	...	...	41	35	7	2	
...	...	...	...	30	15	8	3	
52	1	...	1	305	115	75	11	
15	...	...	...	215	11	...	2	
...	...	...	...	100	65	2	48	
12	...	...	2	426	171	...	52	
7	...	...	...	58	77	7	...	
15	...	...	1	120	59	...	27	
183	16	1	2	915	599	194	129	
72	...	2	3	1,052	410	77	147	



TABLE No. XII

Statement showing the various causes of absences

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Attendance	Absentees	Causes of absence						Total
					Maint- enance	Sickness	Migra- tion	Labour	Farm- ing	House- hold affairs	
1	Undera ...	1940-41	94	16	1	11	2	1	...	1	
		1931-32	82	18	0	5	...	2	10	1	
2	Varnama ...	1940-41	117	31	...	14	7	2	3	4	
		1931-32	276	107	4	25	32	18	21	7	
3	Palaswada...	1940-41	55	11	...	7	2	...	1	...	
		1931-32	49	10	4	1	3	1	...	1	
4	Malsar ...	1940-41	137	15	...	6	4	1	2	2	
		1931-32	116	25	...	1	5	7	5	7	
5	Bodeli ...	1940-41	149	18	1	...	4	5	4	4	
		1931-32	142	70	...	12	29	11	...	18	
6	Gangadia ...	1940-41	54	15	6	...	...	1	5	3	
		1931-32	71	35	10	18	...	1	1	5	
	Total ...	1940-41	606	106	8	38	19	10	10	14	
		1931-32	736	265	9	54	87	39	37	39	

**INTENSIVE STUDY OF THE OPERATION OF THE COMPULSORY  
EDUCATION :-IN SIX VILLAGES OF PETLAD VIBHAG FOR THE  
YEAR 1940-41**

In accordance with the Diwan Order No. 108/76 dated 26-12-27 the following report of this intensive study of the Compulsory Education in six villages of Petlad Vibhag for the year 1940-41 has been submitted.

During the year under report, each Mahal Shaladhikari was entrusted with the work of studying the conditions of the villages which was studied in 1931-32 regarding the success or otherwise of the compulsory Education System.

Inquiry held by the Mahal Shaladhikaris.

The following villages were selected for intensive study.

1.	Ardi	(Petlad Taluka South)
2.	Petli	(Petlad Taluka North)
3.	Tajpura	(Padra Taluka )
4.	Pindapa	( Do )
5.	Joshikuva	(Bhadran Taluka )
6.	Choranda	(Karjan Taluka )

**STUDY OF TABLE NO. 1. CHILDREN BY COMMUNITIES**

Table no. 1 gives information regarding the distribution of population in various villages under study and enrolment of children in their schools. The columns 4 to 8 show the figures of population of the Forward, Backward, Antyaja, Musalman classes. Column 9 to 13 and 14 to 18 show the number of children on the roll at the end of July for the last two years. The ensuing columns of the table show decrease or increase in the enrolment as compared with the previous year and also the percentage of children of each community on the rolls in the respective villages.

The figures of the two villages Ardi and Joshikuva show an increase in the enrolment of both boys and girls, while in Pindapa only the number of boys show increase while the number of girls have remained unchanged. In three villages Petli, Tajpura and Choranda there is decrease in case of boys, while the number of girls have increased.

The percentage in columns 24 to 30 show that the percentage of the boys on the whole is 13.3, while that of girls is 10.3. In the year 31-32 the percentage of boys was 15.5 while that of girls was 9.3. The

decrease in the percentage of boys is apparently due to the reduction of the compulsory age limit of boys from fourteen years to twelve, while the increase in the percentage of girls is due to fixing the age limit of girls even in the mixed schools upto twelve years of age. Besides most of the boys going to English classes from class iv has told upon the percentage of boys in primary schools.

#### ACCRETIONS AND DESERTIONS BY MONTHS.

Table No. 2 was designed to obtain accretions and desertions of children by months. The totals at the bottom of the table show that the accretions increase during the months of March and April while the figures for desertions reach high level during the months of March and June. The highest number of accretions take place in the month of March. The reason for this is that new admissions take place during this period, while the reason for desertions is that the children leave school after examination. On the whole there were 202 accretions and 184 desertions showing an excess of eighteen. The corresponding figures for the year 1931-32 show a slight difference of accretions and desertions.

#### ACCRETIONS AND DESERTIONS BY CLASSES.

Table No. 3 gives movement of pupils by classes. Looking to the figures of desertions we see that there are only few desertions from class 1 to 111 for both boys and girls, while their number is greater in class iv and v as they finish compulsory age or go for English Education. The total number of children leaving studies after finishing compulsory course in 40-41 is 65 as against 36 in the year 31-32.

#### ACCRETIONS AND DESERTIONS BY COMMUNITIES.

Table No. 4 gives accretions and desertions by communities. It gives a rough idea about the admissions and withdrawals from the schools. It is satisfactory to note that the admissions are greater in the Backward and Antyaja communities. Only the forward community shows the greater number of desertions, and this is due to their tendency of sending the children for English Education. It is pleasing to note that the tendency to withdraw children from schools earlier than the stipulated period is gradually decreasing.

#### CAUSES OF DESERTIONS.

Table No. 5 presents the main causes of desertions of children from the schools. Most of the children leave school either after completing the compulsory course or finishing the compulsory age or physical and economic causes. Out of the total desertion of 184, 67 are due to the finishing of the final test and 78 are due to the finishing of the compulsory age; while out of the remaining 39, 31 are due to the migration of children from one place to another with their parents, and the remaining 8 are due to physical defect, death and help to their parents.

The causes of desertions show sufficient interest in the case of female Education when we note that three girls left having passed the sufficient educational test in 31-32 as compared to 11 girls left in 40-41.

#### ABSENTISM IN SCHOOLS.

Table No. 6 gives the percentage of absence from school.

Table No. 6. Absentees for excusable reasons are found in all villages and it is higher in Joshikuva in Bhadrans Taluka. Next in order comes Choranda, Pindapa, Tajpura, Petli and Ardi. In these villages the percentage of punishable absentees is quite negligible. The teachers persuade the parents to take leave of their children before keeping them absent from the schools.

There is a sufficient decrease in the unexcusable absentees of the students in all talukas and it seems the people are taking greater care for absentees.

#### NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS FOR EXEMPTIONS.

Table No. 7 and 8 give the number of applications for exemptions.

Table No. 7. & 8. The number of such applications received during the year is only 6, since exemptions are not given on trivial grounds. Exemptions are granted only on unavoidable causes.

The applications are 6 in 1940-41 as compared to 7 in 1931-32. Out of which 5 are of Backward people and 1 of Antyaja, and in the year 1931-32 all the applications for exemptions were of backward people.

#### INFORMATION ABOUT COMPULSORY FINES.

Table No. 9. gives the figures for fines inflicted and recovered.

Table No. 9. Out of the six villages Tajpura in Padra Taluka shows a very satisfactory progress as regards the enforcement of the compulsory act. In the year 1940-41 fine of Rs. 2-8-0 was inflicted, and the whole sum was recovered. In the year 1931-32 the amount of fine inflicted was Rs. 134-13-0 and the amount recovered was Rs. 43-5-0, Rs. 77-12-0 were written off, and the sum of Rs. 13-12-0 were in arrears.

Looking to other villages except Petli in Petlad Taluka show a quite satisfactory result in the enforcement of the compulsory act.

If Patels and Talatis become regular in recovering the fines regularly, things will greatly improve.

#### FIGURES OF ILLITERACY.

Table No. 10 is presented with a view to show lapse into illiteracy

Table No. 10. by communities. More than double is the number of people maintaining literacy in the Backward and Antyaja communities which is no doubt the result of the various campaigns launched in the state. The backward literates in the year 1940-41 are 381 as compared to 353 in the year 1931-32

and the Musalmans literates remain steady. The Antyaja literates in the year 1940-41 are 113 as compared to 54 in the year 1931-32. This result is most gratifying.

Only the backward people who have to work hard for their bread get very little time to read books and news papers, and some of them not having gone above class 111 only lapse into illiteracy. Now the times are fast changing. Every one has a desire to know what is happening in our country as well as elsewhere. More over, Government have launched a policy of Adult education in the State, which will greatly minimise lapse into illeteracy and shall increase the number of literates in the State.

FIGURES OF PERSONS WHO HAVE GONE BEYOND THE  
COMPULSORY STANDARD OF STUDIES.

Comparing the figures of backward literates in ten years we find that the number has become nearly double, being 658 in 1940-41 as compared to 395 in 1931-32. There is also a considerable increase of Muslim literates being 192 in 40-41 as compared to 89 in 31-32 shows in general a satisfactory progress.

The desire for higher studies seems to be greater and keener in higher communities than amongst the backward ones. Moreover the backward are also making good progress in this direction as will be seen from the tables.

SAYAD ABBAS ALI,  
Educational Inspector  
Petlad Division.

TABLE  
Statement comparing school

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Population					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1940-41	90	520	50	1	661
		W.	1940-41	82	471	36	...	589
		M.	1931-32	71	349	37	...	457
		W.	1931-32	54	401	28	...	483
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1940-41	156	485	35	34	710
		W.	1940-41	125	435	30	28	618
		M.	1931-32	160	490	22	38	710
		W.	1931-32	140	426	18	34	618
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	M.	1940-41	191	193	19	11	419
		W.	1940-41	175	171	25	14	385
		M.	1931-32	175	177	26	5	383
		W.	1931-32	160	144	22	3	329
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	M.	1940-41	13	249	21	33	316
		W.	1940-41	14	252	12	26	304
		M.	1931-32	15	146	11	23	195
		W.	1931-32	17	165	9	22	213
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	263	111	146	10	530
		W.	1940-41	202	99	130	11	442
		M.	1931-32	188	86	130	6	410
		W.	1931-32	160	72	120	4	356
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M.	1940-41	197	294	105	296	892
		W.	1940-41	187	241	90	279	797
		M.	1931-32	342	126	101	213	782
		W.	1931-32	263	148	86	197	694
	Total	M.	1940-41	910	1,857	376	385	3,528
		W.	1940-41	785	1,669	323	358	3,135
	Total	M.	1931-32	951	1,374	327	285	2,937
		W.	1931-32	794	1,356	283	260	2,693
	Grand Total	...	1940-41	1,695	3,526	699	743	6,663
		...	1931-32	1,745	2,730	610	545	5,630

No. 1

attendance with total population

No. of children on the 31st July 1940/1931					No. of school-children on the 31st July 1941/1932				
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total
11	52	18	...	81	12	49	18	...	79
10	40	8	..	58	12	36	8	...	56
11	61	8	...	80	10	54	7	...	71
9	38	4	...	51	9	39	4	...	52
23	51	4	3	81	22	61	5	3	91
17	27	3	6	53	15	30	4	4	53
20	69	...	6	95	22	69	4	5	100
12	25	...	4	41	9	20	...	5	34
30	18	2	2	52	30	18	1	2	51
20	25	3	4	52	20	25	5	2	52
23	40	3	1	67	25	33	3	1	62
19	15	6	...	40	20	12	6	...	38
...	35	6	4	45	1	33	4	4	42
...	23	2	3	28	...	20	2	3	25
3	19	2	9	33	2	27	2	9	40
3	21	1	3	28	2	23	1	4	30
33	27	24	1	85	36	23	23	2	84
36	11	10	2	59	37	10	10	3	60
28	14	14	2	58	26	15	23	2	66
17	9	8	1	35	23	9	11	1	44
31	50	15	18	114	33	55	14	23	125
26	18	10	15	69	31	13	10	23	77
58	27	...	34	119	51	29	4	33	117
26	22	...	19	67	20	12	2	19	53
128	233	69	28	458	134	239	65	34	472
109	144	36	30	319	115	134	39	35	323
143	230	27	52	452	136	227	43	50	456
86	130	19	27	262	83	115	24	29	251
237	377	105	58	777	249	373	104	69	795
229	360	46	79	714	219	342	67	79	707

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Increase or decrease					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D)	M.	1940-41	1	- 3	..	...	- 2
		W.		2	- 4	...	...	- 2
	"	M.	1931-32	- 1	- 7	- 1	...	- 9
		W.		...	+ 1	...	...	+ 1
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1940-41	- 1	+ 10	+ 1	...	+ 10
		W.		- 2	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	.
	"	M.	1931-32	+ 2	...	+ 4	- 1	+ 5
		W.		- 3	- 5	...	+ 1	- 7
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D)	M.	1940-41	...	...	- 1	...	- 1
		W.		...	...	+ 2	- 2	..
	"	M.	1931-32	+ 2	- 7	...	...	- 5
		W.		+ 1	- 3	...	...	- 2
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	M.	1940-41	+ 1	- 2	- 2	..	- 3
		W.		..	- 3	...	...	- 3
	"	M.	1931-32	- 1	+ 8	...	...	+ 7
		W.		- 1	+ 2	...	+ 1	+ 2
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	+ 3	- 4	- 1	+ 1	- 1
		W.		+ 1	- 1	..	+ 1	+ 1
	"	M.	1931-32	- 2	+ 1	+ 9	...	+ 8
		W.		+ 6	...	+ 3	...	+ 9
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M.	1940-41	+ 2	+ 5	- 1	+ 5	+ 11
		W.		+ 5	- 5	...	+ 8	+ 8
	"	M.	1931-32	- 7	+ 2	+ 4	- 1	- 2
		W.		- 6	- 10	+ 2	.	- 14
	Total	M.	1940-41	+ 6	+ 6	- 4	+ 6	+ 14
				+ 6	- 10	+ 3	+ 5	+ 4
	Total	W.	1931-32	- 7	- 3	+ 16	- 2	+ 4
				- 3	- 15	+ 5	+ 2	- 11
	Grand Total	..	1940-41	+ 12	+ 4	- 1	+ 11	+ 18
			1931-32	- 10	- 18	+ 21	...	- 7



No. 1—(Concl.)

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admission according to census list to population			Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	% of Boys	% of Girls	Total	
13.3	9.4	36.0	...	11.9	11.9	...	10.8	
14.6	7.7	22.2	...	9.5	...	9.5	10.8	
14.4	15.4	18.9	...	15.5	15.5	...	13.1	
16.6	9.4	14.2	...	10.7	...	10.7	10.8	
14.0	12.5	14.3	9.0	12.9	12.9	...	10.8	
12.0	7.0	13.3	13.6	8.6	...	8.6	9.8	
13.7	14.1	18.1	13.1	14.1	14.1	...	12.9	
6.4	4.6	...	14.7	5.5	...	5.5	14.0	
15.7	9.1	5.3	18.2	12.2	12.2	...	10.8	
11.7	14.6	20.0	14.3	13.5	...	13.5	17.3	
14.2	18.6	11.5	20.0	16.1	16.1	...	14.8	
12.5	8.3	27.2	...	11.5	...	11.5	14.2	
7.7	13.3	19.0	12.1	13.4	13.4	...	11.5	
...	7.9	16.6	11.5	8.2	...	8.2	11.5	
13.3	18.4	18.2	39.1	20.5	20.5	...	11.8	
11.8	13.9	11.1	18.1	14.1	...	14.1	14.8	
13.7	20.7	15.8	20.0	15.9	15.9	...	14.2	
18.3	10.1	7.6	27.3	13.6	...	13.6	12.0	
13.8	17.4	17.7	33.3	16.1	16.1	...	11.5	
14.4	12.5	9.2	25.0	12.3	...	12.3	11.8	
16.7	18.7	13.3	7.7	14.1	14.1	...	11.8	
16.5	5.4	11.1	11.8	11.2	...	11.2	11.5	
14.4	23.0	4.0	15.5	14.9	14.9	...	11.5	
7.6	8.1	2.3	9.6	7.6	...	7.6	11.8	
14.7	12.8	17.3	8.8	13.3	13.3	...	12.4	
14.6	8.0	12.1	9.8	10.3	...	10.3	11.8	
14.3	16.5	13.1	17.5	15.5	15.5	...	12.4	
10.5	8.5	8.5	11.1	9.3	...	9.3	12.4	
14.7	10.5	14.8	9.2	11.9	13.3	10.3	11.8	
12.5	12.5	10.9	14.5	12.6	15.5	9.3	12.4	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Accretions													
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total	
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	12
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	13
	"	M.	1931-32	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
		W.	1931-32	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	1	...	16	4	...	...	...	...	22
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	9	...	...	...	...	16
	"	M.	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6
		W.	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	7	1	...	12	
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	7	
	"	M.	1931-32	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	7	4	1	...	17	
		W.	1931-32	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	12	
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	
	"	M.	1931-32	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
		W.	1931-32	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	25	
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	14	
	"	M.	1931-32	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	11	...	19	
		W.	1931-32	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	1	12	
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	21	1	2	9	3	45
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	15	1	5	3	...	25
	"	M.	1931-32	1	2	1	1	...	...	12	...	4	1	3	1	26
		W.	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total	Total	M.	1940-41	...	...	...	6	10	1	1	71	10	9	10	3	121
		W.	1940-41	...	...	...	2	...	4	1	44	16	11	3	...	81
	"	M.	1931-32	9	2	1	1	6	5	15	...	17	5	15	2	79
		W.	1931-32	11	...	7	...	3	16	5	1	6	...	7	2	42
Grand Total	"	M.	1940-41	...	...	18	8	10	5	2	115	26	20	13	3	202
		W.	1931-32	20	2	19	1	9	11	20	1	23	5	22	4	121

No. II

pupils by months

Desertions													Total	Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July			
..	1	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	4	2	14		
..	..	..	11	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	15		
2	1	1	1	1	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	13		
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2		
2	2	..	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	12		
10	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	16		
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	8		
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	7	1	..	-13		
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	7		
6	..	1	3	1	1	..	1	9	..	..	..	22		
6	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	14		
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	8		
..	1	..	1	4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	9		
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	6		
..	4	..	3	1	..	1	9	..	1	8	..	27		
..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	12		
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	7	..	..	11		
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3		
3	..	..	4	..	..	..	15	..	1	9	2	34		
..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	10	2	17		
2	2	..	1	1	..	9	5	5	..	1	2	28		
1	7	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	19		
5	7	..	10	3	5	8	32	..	9	23	6	108		
10	7	..	19	6	1	2	7	4	2	16	2	76		
11	3	2	5	5	8	9	7	16	7	1	2	76		
8	9	3	2	4	4	3	..	11	..	6	2	52		
15	14	..	29	9	6	10	39	4	11	39	8	184		
19	12	5	7	9	12	12	7	27	7	7	4	128		

TABLE

Statement showing movement of

Serial No.	Name of village		Year	Total number of pupils on July	Accretions							Total
					7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
1	Ardi (Petlad S.D.)	M.	1940-41	61	...	...	1	1	...	...	10	12
		W.	"	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13
	"	M.	1931-32	71	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
		W.	"	52	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
2	Petli (Petlad N.D.)	M.	1940-41	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22
		W.	"	53	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	16
	"	M.	1931-32	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
		W.	"	34	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
3	Tajpura (Padra N.D.)	M.	1940-41	52	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	12
		W.	"	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
	"	M.	1931-32	67	...	...	2	1	1	...	13	17
		W.	"	40	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	12
4	Pindapa (Padra S.D.)	M.	1940-41	45	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	5
		W.	"	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
	"	M.	1931-32	33	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	8
		W.	"	28	...	...	...	1	3	...	4	8
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	84	...	1	...	...	...	1	23	25
		W.	"	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14
	"	M.	1931-32	58	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	19
		W.	"	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M.	1940-41	114	...	2	...	...	18	12	13	45
		W.	"	69	...	...	1	...	10	3	11	25
	"	M.	1931-32	119	5	3	1	...	1	2	14	26
		W.	"	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Total	M.	1940-41	437	0	3	2	2	18	13	83	121	
		W.	"	309	0	0	1	0	11	3	66	81
	M.	1931-32	448	5	3	3	1	5	6	56	79	
		W.	"	256	0	0	0	2	4	1	35	42
Grand Total	...	1940-41	746	0	3	3	2	29	16	149	202	
	"	1931-32	704	5	3	3	3	9	7	91	121	

No. III

pupils by classes

Desertions								Percentage of accre- tions to No. on rolls	Percentage of deser- tions to No. on rolls
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Total		
...	...	8	2	2	2	...	14	19.6	22.9
...	...	6	5	2	1	1	15	27.1	31.2
...	...	6	2	2	1	2	13	4.2	18.0
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	7.2	3.8
...	...	2	6	1	2	1	12	27.2	14.8
...	...	2	...	6	7	1	16	30.2	30.2
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	6.0	1.0
...	...	2	2	...	...	4	8	2.9	23.5
...	...	7	1	2	3	...	13	23.2	25.0
...	...	1	2	3	...	1	7	13.7	13.7
...	...	14	2	3	1	2	22	25.3	32.8
...	...	2	...	2	8	2	14	30.0	35.0
...	...	6	...	...	...	2	8	11.1	17.7
...	...	4	3	1	...	1	9	21.4	32.1
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	24.2	3.0
...	...	...	...	1	2	3	6	28.6	21.4
...	19	3	1	...	2	2	27	29.8	32.1
...	4	5	3	...	...	...	12	23.3	20.0
...	...	8	1	...	2	...	11	32.8	18.9
...	...	1	...	...	...	2	3	34.3	8.6
...	...	15	12	7	...	...	34	39.4	29.8
...	...	7	7	...	3	...	17	36.2	24.7
13	2	2	1	2	3	5	28	21.8	23.5
...	3	...	5	6	1	4	19	7.4	28.3
0	19	41	22	12	9	5	108	27.7	24.7
0	4	25	20	12	11	4	76	26.2	24.6
13	2	31	7	7	7	9	76	17.6	16.9
0	3	5	7	10	11	16	52	16.4	20.3
0	23	66	42	20	24	9	184	27.1	24.6
13	5	36	14	18	17	25	128	17.2	18.1

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movements of pupils by communities

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Accretions					Desertions					Remark
				Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Aradi (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1940-41	3	7	2	...	12	4	9	1	...	14	
		W.		2	5	6	...	13	3	8	4	...	15	
	"	M.	1931-32	2	1	...	...	3	1	11	1	...	13	
		W.		1	3	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	2	
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1940-41	2	19	1	...	22	4	8	...	...	12	
		W.		3	11	2	...	16	4	10	...	2	16	
	"	M.	1931-32	2	...	4	...	6	...	...	...	1	1	
		W.		...	...	...	1	1	3	5	...	...	8	
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	M.	1940-41	6	5	...	1	12	6	5	1	1	13	
		W.		2	3	2	...	7	2	4	...	1	7	
	"	M.	1931-32	9	6	2	...	17	7	13	2	...	22	
		W.		6	6	...	...	12	5	9	...	..	14	
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	M.	1940-41	1	4	...	...	5	...	6	2	...	8	
		W.		...	5	...	1	6	...	8	...	1	9	
	"	M.	1931-32	2	6	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	1	
		W.		3	4	...	1	8	1	5	...	...	6	
5	Joshukuwa (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	12	6	6	1	25	10	10	7	...	27	
		W.		6	5	2	1	14	4	6	2	...	12	
	"	M.	1931-32	8	2	9	...	19	10	1	...	...	11	
		W.		6	2	4	...	12	1	2	...	...	3	
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M.	1940-41	17	17	3	8	45	18	9	3	4	34	
		W.		12	8	...	5	25	10	5	...	2	17	
	"	M.	1931-32	16	3	5	2	26	20	5	1	2	28	
		W.		...	1	2	2	5	4	11	...	4	19	
Total	M.	1940-41	41	58	12	10	121	42	47	14	5	108		
			W.	25	37	12	7	81	23	41	6	6	76	
	"	M.	1931-32	39	18	20	2	79	39	30	4	3	76	
				W.	16	16	6	4	42	14	34	...	4	52
Grand total	...	1940-41	66	95	24	17	202	65	88	20	11	184		
			1931-32	55	34	26	6	121	53	64	4	7	128	

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Fulfilling the conditions of Act		Physical causes		Social causes	Economic causes		Total	Remark
				Finishing Educational Test	Passing the age limit	Physical causes	Death	Migration	Help to earn living	Help to parents		
1	Ardi (Ptd. S. D.)	M.	1940-41	8	5	...	1	...	...	...	14	
		W.		2	8	...	...	5	...	...	15	
	"	M.	1931-32	5	5	...	...	1	2	...	13	
		W.		...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	
2	Petli (Pet. N. D.)	M.	1940-41	2	7	...	1	2	...	...	12	
		W.		...	11	...	1	2	2	...	16	
	"	M.	1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
		W.		2	2	...	1	...	3	...	8	
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	M.	1940-41	5	4	...	1	3	...	...	13	
		W.		1	4	...	...	2	...	...	7	
	"	M.	1931-32	8	8	...	1	4	1	...	22	
		W.		1	9	...	2	2	...	...	14	
4	Pindapa	M.	1940-41	5	1	...	...	2	...	...	8	
		W.		2	6	...	...	...	1	...	9	
	"	M.	1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
		W.		...	4	...	1	1	...	...	6	
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	19	6	...	...	2	...	...	27	
		W.		4	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	
	"	M.	1931-32	7	2	...	...	2	...	...	11	
		W.		...	2	...	...	...	1	...	3	
6	Choranda	M.	1940-41	17	7	...	...	10	...	...	34	
		W.		2	11	1	...	3	...	...	17	
	"	M.	1931-32	13	3	...	3	9	...	...	28	
		W.		...	14	...	...	4	...	1	19	
Total	M.	1940-41	56	30	...	3	19	...	...	108		
			W.	11	48	1	1	12	3	...	76	
Total	M.	1940-41	33	20	...	4	16	3	...	76		
			W.	3	32	...	4	8	4	1	52	
Grand total	...	1940-41	67	78	1	4	31	3	...	184		
			...	36	52	...	8	24	7	1	128	

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise at schools

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remark
1	Ardi M. (Petlad S. D.) W.	1940-41	52.2 33.4	4.0 2.0	2.0 1.1	
	" M. W.	1931-32	61.2 41.9	3.1 4.3	8.6 6.5	
2	Petli M. (Petlad N. D.) W.	1940-41	63.9 27.8	4.1 3.6	7.8 5.1	
	" M. W.	1931-32	71.7 24.4	17.7 6.4	6.3 2.2	
3	Tajpura M. (Padra N. D.) W.	1940-41	42.1 37.7	3.3 7.0	... 0.4	
	" M. W.	1931-32	51.0 26.3	7.7 9.9	0.5 0.6	
4	Pindapa M. (Padra S. D.) W.	1940-41	36.3 16.6	4.7 6.1	1.0 1.3	
	" M. W.	1931-32	31.3 21.6	9.5 12.2	6.8 6.6	
5	Joshikuva M. (Bhadran T.) W.	1940-41	68.8 46.8	13.9 11.8	1.3 1.4	
	" M. W.	1931-32	53.9 30.9	... ...	3.0 3.0	
6	Choranda M. W.	1940-41	94.8 55.1	8.3 6.2	1.4 1.3	
	" M. W.	1931-32	96.6 40.1	17.5 9.4	2.9 3.5	
	Total ... M. W.	1940-41	358.1 217.4	38.3 36.7	13.5 10.6	
	M. W.	1931-32	365.7 185.2	55.5 42.2	28.1 22.4	
	Grand total ...	1940-41	575.5	75.0	24.1	
	"	1931-32	550.9	97.7	50.5	



TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Serial No.	Name of the Major village	Year	No. of applications for exemptions	Name of the Minor village	No. of applications for exemptions	Remarks
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1940-41	...	...	...
		W.		...	...	...
	"	M.	1931-32	...	...	...
		W.		...	...	...
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1940-41	2	...	...
		W.		2	...	...
	"	M.	1931-32	2	...	...
		W.		3	...	...
3			1940-41	...	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	M. ... W. ...
			1931-32	...	"	M. 1 W. ...
4			1940-41	...	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	M. 1 W. ...
			1931-32	...	"	M. ... W. ...
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M.	1940-41	2	...	...
		W.		...	...	...
	"	M.	1931-32	...	...	...
		W.		...	...	...
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M.	1940-41	1	...	...
		W.		...	...	...
	"	M.	1931-32	1	...	...
		W.		...	...	...
	Total	M.	1940-41	3	...	1
		W.		2	...	...
		M.	1931-32	3	...	1
		W.		3	...	...
	Grand total	...	1940-41	5	...	1
		...	1931-32	6	...	1

TABLE VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions by communities

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward		Backward		Antyaj		Musalman		Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
			1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	1940-41	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	1940-41	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Choranda (Karjan T.)	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
	Total	1940-41	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	...	
	"	1931-32	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	1940-41 1931-32			
			Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	... 1940-41	62-15-0	27- 9-0	30- 8-0	4-14-0
	"	... 1931-32	153-12-	137- 8-0	...	16- 4-0
2	Pethi (Petlad N. D.)	... 1940-41	100- 5-0	27-10-0	...	72-11-0
	"	... 1931-32	71-13-0	71-13-0	...	...
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	... 1940-41	2- 8-0	2- 8-0	...	...
	"	... 1931-32	134-13-0	43- 5-0	77-12-0	13-12-0
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	... 1940-41	22- 0-0	12-10-0	...	9- 6-0
	"	... 1931-32	55- 3-0	19- 6-0	35-13-0	...
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran)	... 1940-41	45-13-0	7- 7-0	27-12-0	10-10-0
	"	... 1931-32	100-15-0	39-14-0	...	61- 1-0
6	Choranda (Karjan)	... 1940-41	38- 2-0	28-14-0	...	9- 4-0
	"	... 1931-32	121- 2-0	26-14-0	...	94- 4-0
	Total	... 1940-41	271-11-0	106-10-0	68- 4-0	106-13-0
	"	... 1931-32	639-10-0	338-12-0	113- 9-0	185- 5-0

## No. IX

for infringing the Compulsory Law

1939-40 1930-31				1938-39 1929-30			
Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears	Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears
24- 6-9	16- 7-0	...	7-15-0	59-14-0	26- 2-0	33-12-0	...
132-12-0	9- 8-0	9- 9-0	113-11-0	77- 0-0	67- 7-0	...	9- 9-0
71- 8-0	47- 3-0	...	24- 5-0	73- 6-0	6-10-0	47- 5-0	19- 7-0
45-11-0	45-11-0	...	...	36- 3-0	36- 3-0	...	...
8- 2-0	8- 2-0	...	...	...	...	...	...
107-14-0	...	7-13-0	100- 1-0	46- 3-0	...	...	46- 3-0
3- 6-0	2-14-0	...	0-8- 0	...	...	...	...
83- 2-0	5- 2-0	74-13-0	3- 3-0	60-12-0	11- 0-0	...	49-12-0
29-14-0	0- 8-0	...	29- 6-0	1- 0-0	1- 0-0	...	...
125- 9-0	39- 6-0	59-11-0	26- 8-0	68- 8-0	23- 6-0	...	45- 2-0
64- 0-0	59- 6-0	...	4-10-0	10- 4-0	7-12-0	2- 8-0	...
139- 9-0	13-12-0	50-15-0	74-14-0	146-13-0	85- 6-0	...	61- 7-0
201- 4-0	134- 8-0	...	66-12-0	144- 8-0	41- 8-0	83- 9-0	19- 7-0
634- 9-0	113- 7-0	202-13-0	208- 5-0	435- 7-0	223- 6-0	...	212- 1-0

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	1937-38 1928-29			
			Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	... 1940-41	24- 4-0	23-10-0	...	0-10-0
	"	... 1931-32	153-15-0	44- 6-0	...	9- 9-0
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	... 1940-41	99-13-0	43- 8-0	36- 5-0	...
	"	... 1931-32	15-12-0	15-12-0	...	...
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	... 1940-41	...	...	...	...
	"	... 1931-32	11- 7-0	8-13-0	...	2-10-0
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	... 1940-41	1- 8-0	1- 8-0	...	...
	"	... 1931-32	63- 1-0	44- 8-0	...	18- 9-0
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran)	... 1940-41	4- 0-0	4- 0-0	...	...
	"	... 1931-32	35- 4-0	28- 4-0	...	7- 0-0
6	Choranda (Karjan)	... 1940-41	10- 6-0	4-10-0	5-12-0	...
	"	... 1931-32	92- 6-0	28- 0-0	...	64- 6-0
	Total	... 1940-41	119-15-0	77- 4-0	42- 1-0	0-10-0
	"	... 1931-32	271-13-0	179-11-0	...	102- 2-0

## No. IX—(Concl.)

1936-37 1927-28				Remarks
Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears	
13- 8-0	13- 0-0	...	0- 8-0	
61- 9-0	52- 7-0	9- 2-0	...	
41- 1-0	...	21- 3-0	19-14-0	
4- 2-6	4- 2-6	...	...	
...	...	...	...	
9-10-0	9-10-0	...	...	
...	...	...	...	
83- 4-0	65-15-0	...	17- 5-0	
10- 8-0	4- 0-0	...	6- 8-0	
39- 5-6	38-14-0	...	0- 7-6	
24-14-0	0- 8-0	20- 6-0	4- 0-0	
137-12-6	122-13-6	...	14-15-0	
89-15-0	17- 8-0	41- 9-0	30-14-0	
335-11-6	293-14-0	9- 2-0	32-11-6	

TABLE

Statement showing the conditions

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at St. III during last ten years	Stopped at St. IV during last ten years	Of these people the number now in the village	Those who can read and write out of these in Col. V	No. lapsed in to illiteracy.	1	2	3	4	5
1	Ardi (Petlad S. D.)	M. 1940-41	7	17	22	19	3	41	64	95	80	15
		W. 1940-41	8	3	8	6	2	58	21	65	60	5
		M. 1931-32	18	13	32	23	9	102	33	129	120	9
		W. 1931-32	9	3	3	2	1	7	2	2	2	...
2	Petli (Petlad N. D.)	M. 1940-41	10	45	55	55	...	6	20	26	25	1
		W. 1940-41	6	6	12	12	...	10	1	11	10	1
		M. 1931-32	45	30	75	73	2	81	64	145	141	4
		W. 1931-32	10	10	20	17	3	17	9	15	9	6
3	Tajpura (Padra N. D.)	M. 1940-41	15	32	45	45	...	22	30	47	47	...
		W. 1940-41	4	6	4	4	...	5	2	3	...	...
		M. 1931-32	12	40	45	45	...	20	31	46	46	...
		W. 1931-32	3	2	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	
4	Pindapa (Padra S. D.)	M. 1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8	8	...
		W. 1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	9	12	...	...	...
		M. 1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		W. 1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Joshikuva (Bhadran T.)	M. 1940-41	18	75	93	90	3	12	38	50	48	2
		W. 1940-41	16	60	76	72	4	11	30	41	37	4
		M. 1931-32	5	7	12	10	2	7	6	13	8	5
		W. 1931-32	7	1	8	3	5	9	2	10	2	8
6	Choranda (Karjan T.)	M. 1940-41	3	12	52	52	...	6	8	21	21	...
		W. 1940-41	4	5	16	10	6	12	8	50	45	5
		M. 1931-32	4	4	27	27	...	8	2	15	15	...
		W. 1931-32	11	9	35	15	...	3	...	10	10	...
	Total	M. 1940-41	53	181	267	261	6	90	165	247	229	18
		W. 1940-41	38	80	116	104	12	105	74	170	152	15
		M. 1931-32	84	94	191	208	13	218	136	368	330	18
		W. 1931-32	40	25	68	39	9	39	13	37	23	14
Grand Total		M. 1940-41	91	261	383	365	18	195	239	417	381	33
		W. 1931-32	124	119	259	247	22	257	149	405	353	32

No. X

of literacy by communities

Antyaja					- Musalman					Remarks
According to Col. 1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
2	3	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	5	7	7	...	2	5	7	7	...	
1	...	1	1	...	3	2	5	5	...	
6	4	10	10	...	10	9	19	19	...	
4	3	6	5	1	7	6	12	11	1	
...	2	5	5	...	1	2	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	3	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	2	2	...	3	1	4	4	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	32	45	42	3	1	2	3	3	...	
9	24	33	31	2	1	1	2	1	1	
18	7	25	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	
8	1	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	
4	9	13	13	...	7	11	27	27	...	
5	6	11	7	4	2	7	15	15	...	
3	4	7	7	...	9	4	20	20	...	
3	...	3	3	...	8	1	15	15	...	
25	52	76	73	13	14	21	44	44	...	
17	32	46	40	6	7	10	22	21	1	
32	19	51	40	11	19	13	39	39	...	
15	7	18	14	4	15	7	27	26	1	
42	84	122	113	9	21	31	66	65	1	
47	26	69	54	15	34	20	66	65	1	



TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	No. of people having passed in Std. V				No. of people having passed in Std. VI			
				Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman
1	Ardi M.	(Petlad S.D.)	1940-41	12	5	5	...	10	4	2	...
	" W.			...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	" M.		1931-32	5	2	1	...	8	2	1	...
	" W.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Petli M.	(Petlad N.D.)	1940-41	56	21	4	8	18	3	1	4
	" W.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" M.		1931-32	20	7	1	2	18	1	...	1
	" W.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Tajpura M.	(Padra N.D.)	1940-41	34	8	...	1	42	7	...	1
	" W.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" M.		1931-32	22	5	...	...	35	5	...	1
	" W.			4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Pindapa M.	(Padra S.D.)	1940-41	1	4	...	...	3	4	...	...
	" W.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" M.		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" W.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Joshikuva M.	(Bhadran T.)	1940-41	26	15	21	...	23	5	12	...
	" W.			14	7	10	...	5	2	2	...
	" M.		1931-32	11	...	2	...	65	4	...	1
	" W.			4	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
6	Choranda M.	(Karjan T.)	1940-41	45	18	5	7	50	14	3	8
	" W.			6	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
	" M.		1931-32	43	8	...	7	45	7	...	10
	" W.			1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total M.		1940-41	174	71	35	16	146	37	18	13
	" W.			20	7	10	...	14	2	2	...
	Total M.		1940-41	101	22	4	9	136	14	1	12
	" W.		1931-32	9	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
	Grand Total M.		1940-41	194	78	45	16	160	39	20	13
	" W.		1931-32	110	22	4	9	141	14	1	12

No. XI

for higher study of communities

No. of people knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antayaja	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antayaja	Musalman	
6	1	1	...	70	80	25	...	
...	...	...	...	20	60	15	...	
2	...	...	...	64	53	11	...	
...	...	...	...	17	31	3	...	
22	...	...	4	125	151	35	20	
...	...	...	...	52	11	4	7	
9	...	...	1	110	170	9	25	
...	...	...	...	55	35	6	15	
27	4	...	...	147	45	9	7	
...	...	...	...	81	37	4	5	
21	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	124	7	14	
...	...	...	...	10	32	...	3	
...	...	...	...	1	43	2	1	
...	...	...	...	...	31	2	2	
12	3	2	...	80	10	13	3	
...	...	...	...	28	3	8	1	
5	...	...	...	76	4	2	1	
...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	
25	2	...	1	291	78	24	107	
1	...	...	...	99	27	18	25	
5	...	...	1	200	25	7	40	
...	...	...	...	65	3	3	5	
92	10	3	5	717	488	113	151	
1	...	...	...	285	170	49	41	
42	2	...	2	455	295	31	67	
...	...	...	...	146	100	14	22	
93	10	3	5	1,002	658	162	192	
42	2	...	2	601	395	45	89	

REPORT OF THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF SEVEN MAJOR VILLAGES AND FIVE MINOR VILLAGES REGARDING ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMPULSORY ACT IN PATAN DIVISION.

Villages are selected from the Division.

MAJOR VILLAGES		MINOR VILLAGES	
Kansa Guj. Sch.	(Patan)	Runi	Guj. Sch.
Boriavi	" (Mehsana)	Meo	"
Magroda	" (Visnagar)	Kharawada	"
Shekhpur	" (Kheralu)	Transwad	"
Melaj	" (Sidhpur)	Mudana	"
Sander	" (Patan)		
Boys's			
Sander	" (Patan)		
Girls's			

TABLE NO. I

From the figures shown in table I, it will be seen that in most of the villages the number of enrolment at the end of July 1941, shows an appreciable increase over the figures at the end of July 1932. The p. c. of boys to the male population ranges from 14.8 to 19.7 p. c., while in the case of girls it ranges from 5.2 to 14.9 p. c. in July 1941, as against 10.7 to 22.4 p. c. for boys and 7.4 to 15.5 p. c. in case of girls in July 1932. The p. c. is low in case of girls for the reason that people are unwilling to send their girls to the schools. However with the improvement in the economic condition of the people and with regular and strict working of the compulsory Act, favourable results are expected.

TABLE NO. II

The statement gives figures for accertions and desertions in each month. It will be seen that accertions are seen in the months of March and April when census of school-going children is taken while the greatest number of withdrawls takes place in the same months i. e. March and April when the children are occupied in agricultural operation. Besides this there are other causes such as, completion of compulsory age, migration to other schools and places outside the State which operate in the process of desertion, while in 1932 the greater accertions took place in September and March, the greater desertions took place in January and April.

TABLE NO. III

It will be seen from this table that the largest number of admission is in the below-standard, due to the census of school-going

children. The number of desertion is largest in class V. This is due to the children who having reached the age limit, leave the school before completing the compulsory course. This state of things is responsible partly to the teachers who are in-efficient in their work and partly to slackness of the compulsory Act.

TABLE NO. IV & V

These statements show considerable fluctuations amongst the forward, backward and Antyaj classes. A large proportion is due to the finishing of educational test, viz. class V and above, the completion of compulsory age-limit and migration to cities and big towns. The same condition is experienced in 1931-32.

TABLE NO. VI VII and VIII

Comparing the major and minor villages it would be seen that the attendance of boys is greater in major villages as compared to the minor villages. While in Runi the average daily attendance of girls is higher than that of the boys. The p. c. of absentees is slightly greater than that of children going on leave 1932. Besides the number of applicants asking for exemption is less in both girls and boys in 1940-41 than in 1931-32. This is found mostly in backward communities such as Thakardas, Bhills etc. and Musalmans who are still unwilling to send their girls to the schools. With the strict enforcement of the compulsory Act the condition will gradually improve.

TABLE NO. IX

The figures of Compulsory Fines during the last five years show a comparative decrease in both major and minor villages as opposed to the condition from 1927-28 to 1931-32 in which the figures show a comparative slight increase. This shows that the teachers and the inspecting staff have been trying hard to reduce the number of absentees during the last five years.

TABLE NO. X

From the figures shown in the table, it appears that the literacy is maintained in all the villages. The numbers lapsing into illiteracy is very insignificant. The same condition existed in 1931-32.

TABLE NO. XI

This table gives information about the people living in villages who have studied beyond the compulsory standards. The tendency to study higher standards seems greater in case of children belonging to forward classes. Children of the backward classes fall back, due to poverty and other causes such as want of convenience and money to study further. There is not much change in this case during the past ten years. 19-9-41.

G. N. PATEL  
Patan Vibhag Shaladhikari.

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance

No.	Name of the village			Population				
				F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
1	Kansa	1931-32	M.	225	466	60	...	751
			F.	187	438	50	...	675
		1940-41	M.	225	466	60	...	751
			F.	187	438	50	...	675
2	Boniavi	1931-32	M.	102	1,273	134	5	1,514
			F.	50	684	72	2	808
		1940-41	M.	52	589	62	3	706
			F.	34	477	52	8	571
3	Magroda	1931-32	M.	34	477	52	8	571
			F.	33	440	48	7	528
		1940-41	M.	34	477	52	8	571
			F.	33	440	48	7	528
4	Shekhpur	1931-32	M.	157	20	1	...	178
			F.	174	19	1	...	194
		1940-41	M.	157	20	1	...	178
			F.	174	19	1	...	194
5	Meloj	1931-32	M.	6	326	80	169	581
			F.	9	302	71	152	534
		1940-41	M.	6	326	80	169	581
			F.	9	302	71	152	534
6	Sander	1931-32	M.	1,122	260	100	3	1,485
			F.	1,286	240	80	2	1,608
		1940-41	M.	1,122	260	100	3	1,485
			F.	1,286	240	80	2	1,608
Total 1931-32				3,335	4,261	677	346	8,619
,, 1940-41				3,335	4,261	677	346	8,619

## No. I

with total population

Patan Vibhag.

Number of children in school on 31st July 1940					Number of children in school on 31st July 1941				
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
50	29	...	1	80	39	41	...	...	80
28	11	...	...	39	26	24	...	...	50
22	67	9	...	98	22	73	11	...	106
15	42	10	...	67	14	49	10	...	73
8	79	...	...	87	7	85	...	...	92
12	118	...	...	130	10	123	...	...	133
10	70	...	...	80	7	89	...	...	96
11	74	9	1	95	13	64	8	1	86
4	39	2	...	45	5	43	2	...	50
14	69	9	1	93	17	68	14	1	100
6	51	10	...	67	8	47	8	...	63
37	8	...	...	45	32	8	...	...	40
21	2	...	...	23	27	1	...	...	28
20	11	...	1	32	21	14	...	...	35
13	15	...	...	28	12	17	...	...	29
1	20	7	32	60	1	39	12	28	80
2	11	...	10	23	2	24	7	16	49
4	24	2	38	68	2	28	3	39	72
7	8	2	13	30	2	14	2	10	28
208	45	20	...	273	227	43	21	...	291
175	32	13	...	220	186	33	12	...	231
184	46	14	1	245	180	48	16	1	245
164	38	18	...	220	163	34	17	...	214
545	350	51	44	990	565	405	62	45	1,077
471	559	74	54	1,158	458	604	81	51	1,194

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance

No.	Name of the village		Increase or decrease					
			F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	
1	Kansa	1931-32 M.	-11	+12	-1	...	...	
		F.	-2	+13	...	...	+11	
	1940-41	M.	...	+6	+2	...	+8	
		F.	-1	+7	...	...	+6	
2	Boriavi	1931-32 M.	-1	+6	...	...	+5	
		F.	-2	+5	...	...	+3	
	1940-41	M.	-3	+19	...	...	+16	
		F.	-3	+19	...	...	+16	
3	Magaroda	1931-32 M.	+2	-10	-1	...	-9	
		F.	-11	+4	...	...	+5	
	1940-41	M.	+3	-1	+5	...	+7	
		F.	+2	-4	-2	...	-4	
4	Shekhpur	1931-32 M.	-5	...	...	...	-5	
		F.	+6	-1	...	...	+5	
	1940-41	M.	+1	+3	...	-1	+3	
		F.	-1	+2	...	...	+1	
5	Meloj	1931-32 M.	...	+19	+5	-4	+20	
		F.	...	+13	+7	+6	+26	
	1940-41	M.	-2	+4	+1	+1	+4	
		F.	-5	+6	...	-3	-2	
6	Sander	1931-32 M.	+19	-2	+1	...	+18	
		F.	+11	+1	-1	...	+11	
	1940-41	M.	-4	+2	+2	...	...	
		F.	-1	-4	-1	...	-6	
Total 1931-32			...	+20	+55	+10	+2	+87
" 1940-41			...	-13	+45	+7	-3	+36

No. I—(Concluded)

with total population

Patan Vibhag.

Percentage of admissions according to census lists of population					Percentage of admissions to census lists of population			Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	% of boys	% of girls	% Total	
17.4	8.8	...	...	10.7	10.7	...	9.1	
13.9	5.5	...	...	7.4	...	7.4	...	
9.8	15.7	18.3	...	14.8	14.8	...	12.9	
7.5	11.2	20.0	...	10.9	...	10.9	...	
13.7	15.9	...	...	15.8	17.8	13.5	15.8	
20.0	18.0	...	...	16.4	16.4	...	15.2	
13.5	15.1	...	...	13.6	...	13.6	...	
38.2	13.4	15.4	12.5	15.1	15.1	...	12.4	
15.2	9.8	4.2	...	9.5	...	9.5	...	
50.0	14.3	26.9	12.5	17.5	17.5	...	14.7	
24.2	10.7	16.9	...	11.9	...	11.9	...	
20.3	40.0	...	...	22.4	22.4	...	18.0	
15.5	5.2	...	...	14.4	...	14.4	...	
13.4	70.0	...	...	19.7	19.7	...	17.3	
6.9	89.5	...	...	14.9	...	14.9	...	
16.6	11.9	15.5	18.9	14.8	14.8	...	12.0	
22.2	7.9	9.8	10.5	9.2	...	9.2	...	
33.3	8.6	3.7	23.1	12.4	12.4	...	8.9	
22.2	4.6	2.8	6.5	5.2	...	5.2	...	
18.0	15.0	21.0	...	16.8	16.8	...	16.0	
12.0	12.9	14.8	...	15.5	...	15.5	...	
16.0	18.4	16.0	33.3	16.5	16.5	...	14.9	
12.7	14.1	21.2	...	13.3	...	13.3	...	
16.9	9.5	9.1	13.0	12.5	16.2	11.6	13.9	
13.8	14.2	11.9	14.8	13.9	16.2	11.6	13.9	



TABLE

Statement showing distribution of pupils

No.	Name of village	Accretions														
		August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total		
1	Kansa (Patan)	1931-32 M.	...	7	...	3	1	2	...	3	1	...	5	22		
		W.	...	7	...	1	1	4	...	1	1	...	3	17		
		1940-41 M.	...	1	...	1	1	...	15	11	5	3	...	37		
		W.	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	9	3	3	...	21		
2	Boriavi (Mehsana)	1931-32 M.	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	6	...	1	3	18		
		W.	1	3	...	1	...	...	11	3	...	...	19			
		1940-41 M.	...	...	...	4	1	...	1	21	...	1	...	28		
		W.	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	28		
3	Magaroda (Visnagar)	1931-32 M.	...	3	...	1	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	18		
		W.	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11			
		1940-41 M.	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	24	6	1	...	36		
		W.	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	18	...	...	...	21		
4	Shekhpur (Kheralu)	1931-32 M.	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4			
		W.	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	8			
		1940-41 M.	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	7		
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	7		
5	Meloj (Sidhpur)	1931-32 M.	...	24	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35		
		W.	...	18	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27		
		1940-41 M.	...	...	1	...	1	...	6	8	...	...	...	16		
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	5		
6	Sander (Patan)	1931-32 M.	17	...	2	...	1	...	37	10	5	2	1	75		
		W.	2	2	3	2	...	...	29	5	3	3	5	54		
		1940-41 M.	...	1	7	1	...	1	...	28	...	2	...	3	43	
		W.	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	39	1	...	2	...	48	
Total		...	1931-32	20	64	20	7	8	26	18	84	28	10	6	17	308
"		...	1940-41	3	7	11	3	7	4	2	109	110	18	10	3	297

No. II

by month 1931-32 and 1940-41

Desertions														Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
2	...	2	...	8	1	3	...	1	...	1	4	22		
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	6		
3	...	2	1	4	...	...	4	13	1	1	...	29		
2	...	2	...	4	1	...	2	2	2	...	...	15		
1	3	...	...	3	...	2	3	2	1	...	1	16		
1	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	14		
...	5	3	...	5	2	2	5	...	3	...	...	25		
1	6	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	12		
1	6	4	4	5	1	...	2	...	3	1	...	27		
...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6		
1	2	2	2	1	...	2	1	18	...	...	...	29		
2	3	11	2	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	...	25		
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	2	...	9		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	3		
...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	4		
...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	6		
1	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	8	...	...	...	15		
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1		
...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	8	...	1	...	12		
...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	7		
...	...	...	1	3	34	...	...	17	...	2	...	57		
2	3	...	2	...	12	1	...	20	1	...	2	43		
4	2	...	4	5	...	9	...	16	1	2	...	43		
7	1	1	12	...	4	4	10	7	8	...	...	54		
8	18	6	12	23	48	18	8	51	8	7	12	219		
20	23	22	24	24	13	22	32	57	19	5	...	261		

TABLE

Statement showing movement of pupils by

No.	Name of the village		Total Number of pupils July 1941	Accretions							Total
				7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
1	Kansa (Patan)	1931-32 M.	80	...	...	...	...	3	...	19	22
		F.	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17
	1940-41	M.	98	...	...	3	...	2	2	30	37
		F.	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
2	Boriavi (Mehsana)	1940-41 M.	130	...	...	10	...	11	2	5	28
		F.	80	...	...	...	6	6	6	16	28
	1931-32	M.	123	...	...	1	1	1	3	12	18
		F.	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	19
3	Magaroda (Visnagar)	1931-32 M.	95	...	...	...	3	1	2	12	18
		F.	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
	1940-41	M.	100	...	17	...	...	...	1	18	36
		F.	63	...	...	...	1	...	1	19	21
4	Shekhpur (Kheralu)	1931-32 M.	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
		F.	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
	1940-41	M.	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
		F.	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
5	Meloj (Sidhpur)	1931-32 M.	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35
		F.	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27
	1940-41	M.	68	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	16
		F.	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
6	Sander (Patan)	1931-32 M.	291	5	5	1	...	...	1	63	75
		F.	231	6	...	3	...	...	5	40	54
	1940-41	M.	245	...	5	1	...	1	1	35	43
		F.	220	...	...	1	2	2	2	41	48
Total	1931-32		1,142	11	5	5	4	5	11	267	308
		1940-41	1,165	...	22	15	3	23	15	219	297

No. III

standards. Patan Vibhag

Desertions								Percentage of accretions to number on rolls	Percentage of desertions to number on rolls	Remarks
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Total			
...	...	3	2	...	1	16	22	28.5	28.5	
...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6	34.0	12.0	
...	...	18	1	...	4	...	29	34.9	27.4	
...	...	11	2	...	1	1	15	28.8	20.5	
...	...	3	18	2	2	...	25	21.5	19.2	
...	...	...	2	6	4	...	12	35.0	15.0	
...	...	4	2	2	3	5	16	14.4	12.8	
...	...	1	1	1	5	6	14	20.6	15.2	
...	...	9	8	10	...	...	27	18.9	28.4	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	6	24.4	13.3	
17	...	5	3	2	2	...	29	36.0	29.0	
1	...	7	9	4	2	2	25	31.7	39.7	
...	...	6	...	...	2	1	9	8.8	1.8	
...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	34.7	1.3	
...	...	2	...	...	...	2	4	20.0	11.4	
...	...	...	3	1	1	1	6	24.1	20.6	
...	...	11	1	1	...	2	15	60.3	25.9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	117.4	4.3	
...	...	9	1	...	...	2	12	23.5	17.6	
...	...	1	2	...	...	4	7	16.6	23.3	
23	1	4	6	2	1	20	57	22.3	19.5	
14	8	5	5	1	3	7	43	23.3	18.6	
18	9	7	4	1	...	4	43	17.5	17.5	
7	16	21	4	5	1	...	54	23.2	19.8	
37	9	44	26	20	18	65	219	33.9	15.1	
43	25	84	49	27	17	16	261	26.1	27.2	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movement of pupils by communities 1931-32 &amp; 1940-41

No.	Name of village			Accretions					Desertions				
				Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	F.	B.	A.	M.	Total
1	Kansa	1931-32	M.	13	9	...	...	22	12	10	...	...	22
		W.	10	7	...	...	17	3	3	...	...	6	
	1940-41	M.	8	26	3	...	37	9	19	1	...	29	
		W.	4	14	3	...	21	4	8	3	...	15	
2	Boriavi	1931-32	M.	5	13	...	...	18	1	15	...	...	16
		W.	2	17	...	...	19	2	12	...	...	14	
	1940-41	M.	2	26	...	...	28	25	...	...	...	25	
		W.	2	26	...	...	28	12	...	...	...	12	
3	Magaroda	1931-32	M.	1	17	...	...	18	...	27	...	...	27
		W.	1	10	...	...	11	...	6	...	...	6	
	1940-41	M.	5	25	6	...	36	2	26	1	...	29	
		W.	3	17	1	...	21	1	21	3	...	25	
4	Shekhpur	1931-32	M.	3	1	...	...	4	9	...	...	...	9
		W.	8	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	3	
	1940-41	M.	4	3	...	...	7	2	1	...	1	4	
		W.	3	4	...	...	7	2	4	...	...	6	
5	Meloj	1931-32	M.	...	24	5	6	35	...	6	...	9	15
		W.	...	13	7	7	27	...	...	...	1	1	
	1940-41	M.	4	1	2	9	16	1	2	1	8	12	
		W.	2	2	1	0	5	...	2	2	3	7	
6	Sander	1931-32	M.	59	13	3	...	75	48	7	2	...	57
		W.	43	10	1	...	54	41	1	1	...	43	
	1940-41	M.	27	12	4	...	43	36	5	2	...	43	
		W.	39	6	3	...	48	42	8	4	...	54	
	Total	1940-41		103	164	23	9	297	99	134	17	11	261
	Total	1931-32		145	134	16	13	308	119	87	3	10	219

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions 1931-32 &amp; 1940-41

No.	Name of the village			Fulfilling the conditions of the act			Physical causes		Social causes	Economic causes		Total	
				Finishing the educational test	Passing the age limit	Girls passing age limit	Physical defect	Death	Migration	Help to earn living	Help to parents		
1	Kansa	1931-32	M.	3	8	...	...	11	...	...	22		
			W.	..	..	3	...	..	2	..	1	6	
	1940-41	M.	12	7	...	...	10	...	...	29			
		W.	2	9	...	...	4	...	...	15			
2	Boriavi	1931-32	M.	3	13	...	...	1	1	...	18		
			W.	...	12	...	...	..	..	..	12		
	1940-41	M.	5	14	...	...	6	...	...	25			
		W.	3	9	...	...	..	..	..	12			
3	Magaroda	1931-32	M.	5	14	...	...	8	...	...	27		
			W.	....	2	4	...	...	..	..	6		
	1940-41	M.	20	7	...	...	2	...	...	29			
		W.	2	..	21	...	...	2	...	25			
4	Shekhpur	1931-32	M.	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	6		
			W.	..	2	...	...	1	...	...	3		
	1940-41	M.	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	4			
		W.	...	...	5	1	...	..	..	6			
5	Meloj	1931-32	M.	8	...	...	...	2	5	...	15		
			W.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1		
	1940-41	M.	8	3	...	1	...	...	...	12			
		W.	...	4	...	...	1	2	...	7			
6	Sander	1931-32	M.	22	12	...	...	2	7	...	43		
			W.	24	18	...	...	2	2	1	47		
	1940-41	M.	26	12	...	...	1	4	...	43			
		W.	23	...	28	...	...	3	...	54			
Grand Total	1931-32				70	81	7	...	6	39	2	1	206
					103	65	54	2	2	35	...	...	261
	1940-41	M.	73	43	...	...	1	24	...	...	141		
		F.	30	22	54	2	1	11	...	...	120		
1931-32			M.	46	47	...	...	4	33	1	...	131	
			F.	24	34	7	...	2	6	1	1	75	

TABLE No. VI  
Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise at schools  
1931-32 & 1940-41

No.	Name of the village	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
1	Kansa	1940-41 M.	78.2	12.1	7.1
		F.	49.2	7.7	7.7
		1931-32 M.	54.3	7.6	18.1
		F.	34.1	4.2	11.7
2	Boriavi	1931-32 M.	...	...	...
		F.	174.2	35.9	...
		1940-41 M.	98.5	21.0	14.0
		F.	56.3	36.7	31.7
3	Magaroda	1931-32 M.	68.7	...	17.3
		F.	36.9	...	13.1
		1940-41 M.	84.4	6.4	12.3
		F.	41.5	10.5	11.5
4	Shekhpur	1931-32 M.	69.9	1.0	0.3
		F.	58.4	1.8	0.3
		1940-41 M.	91.4	4.0	4.6
		F.	86.2	8.8	5.0
5	Meloj	1931-32 M.	67.9	1.2	11.4
		F.	37.9	0.7	5.3
		1940-41 M.	51.9	7.3	9.5
		F.	18.5	2.1	7.2
6	Sander	1931-32 M.	173.1	22.4	1.8
		F.	222.9	22.9	1.8
		1940-41 M.	192.5	15.7	37.6
		F.	171.4	1.4	38.0
MINOR VILLAGE					
7	Runi	1931-32 M.	19.1	1.2	18.2
		F.	2.9	1.5	9.3
		1940-41 M.	23.7	4.4	2.9
		F.	26.4	1.9	3.7
8	Meo	1931-32 M.	...	...	...
		F.	116.8	27.4	9.8
		1940-41 M.	119.9	22.3	18.7
		F.	95.1	25.9	21.2
9	Kharawada	1931-32 M.	55.4	...	7.6
		F.	41.3	4.0	6.7
		1940-41 M.	47.6	5.2	3.2
		F.	42.8	5.6	5.9

TABLE No. VI—(Concluded.)

No.	Name of the village		Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
10	Traswad	1931-32 M.	30.9	1.7	1.8	
		F.	25.0	1.3	1.4	
		1940-41 M.	37.2	2.5	5.3	
		F.	21.6	1.4	...	
11	Mudana	1931-32 M.	38.2	1.8	2.2	
		F.	24.6	0.8	1.1	
		1940-41 M.	46.5	5.7	3.5	
		F.	21.6	1.4	...	
		Total 1931-32	61.5	7.2	6.9	
		Total 1940-42 M.	79.2	9.2	10.8	
F.	52.9	9.7	13.4			
			66.5	9.4	12.1	



TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Name of major village		Number of applications for exemption	Name of Minor village	Number of applications for exemption
Kansa	1931-32	M. 7	Runi	2
		W. 8		2
	1940-41	M. 1		1
		W. ...		1
Boriavi	1931-32	2	Meo	4
	1940-41	M. 1		2
		W. ...		...
Magaroda	1931-32	M. ...	Kherawada	...
		W. ...		1
	1940-41	M. ...		...
		W. 1		1
Shekhpur	1931-32	M. 1	Transwada	...
		W. 2		1
	1940-41	M. ...		...
		W. ...		...
Meloj	1931-32	M. 4	Mudana	2
		W. 1		4
	1940-41	M. ...		...
		W. ...		...
Sander	1931-32	W. 1		
		M. 1		
	1940-41	M. ...		
		W. ...		
Total	1931-32	27		19
	1940-41	3		5

TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemption by communities  
1931-32 & 1940-41

No.	Name of village		Forward		Backward		Antyaj		Musalman	
			Boys	Girls	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.
1	Kansa	1931-32	3	2	4	6	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2	Boriavi	1931-32	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	Magaroda	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
4	Shekhpur	1931-32	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Meloj	1931-32	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Sander	1931-32	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MINOR VILLAGES										
7	Runi	1931-32	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
8	Meo	1931-32	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kheravada	1931-32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10	Transwada	1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Mudana	1931-32	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	...
		1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1931-32	10	10	11	14	1	...	...	...
	Total	1940-41	1	1	4	1	1	...	...	...

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted for infringing

Serial No.	Name of the village	1927-28 & 1936-37		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
1	Kansa ... ..	646- 3-0 547- 7-3	... 16- 3-0	... ...
2	Boriavi ... ..	162- 1-0 34-10-0	66- 9-0 9- 4-0	... ...
3	Magroda ... ..	67-12-0 31-14-0	61- 3-0 ...	... ...
4	Shekhpur ... ..	13-12-0 15-10-0	12- 3-0 12- 8-0	... ...
5	Meloj ... ..	128-11-0 421- 0-0	87- 9-0 ...	... 622- 2-0
6	Sander Boys ... ..	113- 8-9 ...	8-13-0 ...	... ...
7	Sander Girls .. ...	72-12-0 ...	31- 2-0 ...	... ...
MINOR VILLAGES				
8	Runi ... ..	189-13-0 1,442- 6-6	102- 8-6 3-10-0	... ...
9	Meo ... ..	264- 3-0 446- 2-0	207-14-6 21- 5-0	... ...
10	Kherawada ... ..	43- 7-0 66- 6-0	39- 3-0 ...	... ...
11	Transwada ... ..	30- 4-0 ...	27-11-0 ...	... ...
12	Mudana ... ..	145- 0-0 89- 2-0	100- 8-0 4- 0-0	... 88-14-0
	Total ... ..	1,804-10-9	714- 1-6	...
	Total ... ..	3,167- 5-9	98- 0-0	711- 0-0

## No. IX

the compulsory Law, Patan Vibhag

1928-29 & 1937-38			1929-30 & 1938-39		
3	4	5	3	4	5
531- 9-0	154-14-0	...	204- 7-9	55- 9-6	...
777- 9-9	93- 8-0	608- 2-0	48- 4-0	17- 2-0	121-14-0
89-13-0	229- 9-0	...	89- 1-0	33- 6-0	...
47- 4-0	0- 8-0	195- 6-0	87- 0-0	81-10-0	93-14-0
119- 1-0	93-13-0	...	89- 6-0	68- 8-0	...
100- 0-0	6- 8-0	...	40-12-0	2-12-0	35-0-0
6- 8-0	7- 1-0	...	1- 8-0	1- 8-0	...
4- 4-0	1-10-0	2-10-0	19- 4-0	12-12-0	...
36- 2-0	...	36- 2-0	316- 6-0	...	...
1,121- 1-0	...	...	1,013- 9-0	55- 4-0	2,513- 6-0
130- 9-6	48- 8-6	...	151- 5-9	30-10-6	37- 0-9
...	...	...	...	...	...
88- 0-0	2-12-0	23- 6-0	110- 4-0	...	113- 4-0
...	...	...	...	...	...
71- 5-0	...	...	...	...	...
1,769-10-6	57-10-0	1,179- 2-6	578-14-0	59- 6-0	515-12-0
69- 2-0	...	...	238-12-0	199- 6-0	...
374- 4-0	85-10-0	552-10-0	477- 8-0	24- 8-0	687- 2-0
37- 9-0	35- 4-0	...	22-12-0	22- 3-1	...
134-12-0	5- 4-0	...	68- 4-0	15- 8-0	48- 6-0
3- 0-0	3- 1-0	...	19- 2-0	13-15-0	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
209-10-0	69- 8-0	119- 2-0	152-12-0	97-13-0	...
16- 8-0	39-10-0	...	...	...	...
1,304- 4-6	641- 8-6	155- 4-0	1,285- 8-6	522-15-1	37- 0-9
4,433- 5-3	293- 0-0	2,561- 4-6	2,443-11-0	268-14-0	4,128-10-0

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	1930-31 & 1939-40		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
1	Kansa ... ..	831- 9-0 20-10-0	63- 4-6 ...	... ...
2	Boriavi ... ..	101- 1-0 38- 6-0	116-10-0 ...	... ...
3	Magroda ... ..	9-12-0 ...	47-10-0 ...	27-12-0 ...
4	Shékhpur ... ..	1- 8-0 1- 0-0	1- 8-0 1- 0-0	... ...
5	Melaj ... ..	526- 6-0 ...	273- 5-0 ...	... ...
6	Sander Boys ... ..	92- 0-6 ...	42- 0-6 ...	... ...
7	Sander Girls ... ..	101-12-0 ...	... ...	... ...
MINOR VILLAGES				
8	Runi ... ..	198- 0-0 27- 6-0	... ...	... ...
9	Meo ... ..	548- 5-0 237- 2-0	46-14-0 2- 8-0	... ...
10	Kherawada ... ..	37-15-0 19-10-0	25-15-0 ...	... ...
11	Transwada ... ..	7-11-0 ...	13- 5-0 ...	2- 1-0 ...
12	Mudana ... ..	172-11-0 ...	53-12-0 ...	... ...
	Total ... ..	2,526-14-6	684- 4-0	29-13-0
	Total ... ..	445-14-0	3- 8-0	...

No. IX—(Contd.)

1931-32 & 1940-41			Remarks
3	4	5	
450- 1-0	428-12-6	835- 0-6	
159- 4-0	...	...	
30- 5-0	88-14-0	...	
96- 0-0	32-14-0	...	
...	62- 0-0	7- 4-0	
24- 6-0	5- 2-0	...	
5- 3-0	5- 3-0	...	
1-10-0	1- 2-0	...	
164-15-0	91-15-0	...	
...	...	...	
45-10-0	1-10-0	18- 9-0	
...	...	...	
173-10-0	...	...	
...	...	...	
212- 3-0	40- 8-0	...	
51-14-0	...	...	
		19-	
740-14-0	94-15-6	0-0	
384- 6-0	1- 0-0	...	
48- 6-0	48- 6-0	...	
47- 6-0	12-14-0	...	
1-12-0	1-12-0	...	
1- 0-0	1- 0-0	...	
		...	
109-12-0	24- 9-0	...	
55- 6-0	...	...	
1,808-12-0	888- 9-0	879-13-6	
994-14-0	54- 0-0	...	

TABLE No.

Statement showing literacy by

Sr. No.	Name of the village	Forward					Backward					
		Stopped at Std. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of those people, the number now in village	Those who can read and write out of those in col. 5	No. lapsed into illiteracy	3	4	5	6	7	
<b>MAJOR VILLAGES</b>												
1	Kansa	1931-32 M.	20	15	35	30	5	7	1	8	6	2
		F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41 M.	35	25	50	40	10	104	75	150	120	30
		F.	15	12	18	10	8	35	20	30	15	15
2	Boriavi	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	15	14	26	26	...
		M.	16	10	21	21	...	75	43	110	87	23
		F.	12	5	6	6	...	25	3	12	6	6
		1931-32 M.	4	6	8	6	2	33	37	29	23	6
		F.	3	1	4	...	4	27	7	9	...	9
		1940-41 M.	148	45	41	40	...	58	42	34	28	9
		F.	98	47	21	20	...	35	18	14	20	4
		1931-32 M.	2	14	16	14	2	1	2	3	2	1
		F.	5	3	8	3	5	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41 M.	12	38	48	50	1	7	13	60	20	3
		F.	18	13	86	31	2	12	10	55	22	5
		1931-32 M.	2	1	3	3	...	22	20	42	42	...
		F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41 M.	3	3	6	5	1	10	8	12	7	5
		F.	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1931-32 M.	39	30	69	67	2	2	2	4	2	2
		F.	32	43	75	70	5	6	7	13	8	5
		1940-41 M.	46	34	79	79	...	9	11	19	19	...
		F.	33	82	110	110	...	13	25	35	35	...
		<b>MINOR VILLAGES</b>										
7	Runi	1931-32 M.	12	10	22	17	5	5	2	7	4	3
		F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41 M.	38	20	55	50	5	20	14	30	24	6
		F.	20	6	15	12	3	18	13	22	12	10

X

communities 1931-32 & 1940-41, Patan Vibhag

Antyaja					Musalman					Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	5	13	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	
12	3	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	2	9	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	
18	6	13	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	
8	4	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	32	33	55	55	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	3	3	...	11	5	14	10	4	
...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	8	14	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	
9	10	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	



TABLE No.

Sr. No.	Name of the village	Forward					Backward					
		Stopped at Std. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of those people, the number now in village	Those who can read and write out of those in col. 5	No. lapsed into illiteracy	3	4	5	6	7	
8	Meo	1931-32 M.	16	14	42	33	9	12	5	8	5	3
		1940-41 M.	52	65	82	60	22	30	14	40	30	10
		F.	34	18	15	12	3	20	12	12	10	2
9	Kherawada	1931-32 M.	...	1	1	1	...	12	16	32	28	4
		F.	2	2	2	...	2	17	7	9	6	3
		1940-41 M.	108	35	36	29	...	35	31	29	18	3
	F.	95	38	30	23	...	26	24	17	9	2	
10	Transwada	1931-32 M.	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		F.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41 M.	6	20	26	50	2	3	6	4	4	9
	F.	3	10	10	17	6	1	3	4	2	6	
11	Mudana	1931-32 M.	2	3	5	5	...	4	3	7	7	...
		F.	3	...	3	3	...	2	...	2	2	...
		1940-41 M.	4	1	5	3	2	3	9	10	8	2
	F.	...	2	...	...	...	5	5	1	1	...	
	Total 1931-32	144	150	302	252	41	165	123	199	161	38	
	1940-41	826	534	760	668	65	545	419	700	507	150	

X—(concl.)

Antyaja					Musalman					Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	
...	...	6	4	2	2	...	4	4	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8	6	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	4	...	...
7	4	8	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	7	12	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	3	9	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	4	14	14	...	10	16	26	26	...	...
10	...	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	2	10	6	4	2	10	10	10	...	...
4	7	...	...	...	6	9	2	2	...	...
44	10	47	41	11	44	50	85	85	...	...
118	62	113	69	29	30	29	39	32	7	...

TABLE No.

Statement showing the desire of people for

Sr. No.	Name of the village			No. of pupil having passed in Std. V				No. of pupil having passed in Std. VI			
				F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.
MAJOR VILLAGES											
1	Kansa	1931-32	M.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
		1940-41	M.	...	1	...	...	4	2	...	...
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Boriavi	1931-32	M.	38	57	...	1	5	24	...	1
		1940-41	M.	52	110	...	...	22	60	...	...
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Magroda	1931-32	M.	4	21	...	2	3	19	...	...
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	M.	7	17	3	1	3	39	1	2
	F.	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...		
4	Shekhpur	1931-32	M.	17	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	M.	11	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
	F.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	Meloj	1931-32	M.	...	1	...	23	...	...	...	23
		1940-41	M.	12	1	1	62	2	1	...	47
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Sander	1931-32	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	M.	90	14	3	...	321	15	3	2
	F.	27	1	...	...	36	5	...	3		
MINOR VILLAGES											
7	Runi	1931-32		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	M.	8	2	1	...	3	1	1	...
			F.	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Meo	1931-32		51	7	...	2	23	1	...	...
		1940-41		132	75	...	10	44	45	...	...
9	Kherawada	1931-32	M.	9	34	1	3	11	23	...	...
			F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1940-41	M.	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...
	F.	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...		

XI

higher study by communities 1931-32 &amp; 1940-41

No. of pupil knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.	
...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	
...	1	...	...	40	145	10	...	
...	...	...	...	25	40	5	...	
...	...	...	...	44	162	4	3	
5	12	...	...	74	230	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
1	1	...	1	35	173	38	6	
...	...	...	...	12	132	20	4	
1	...	...	...	85	5	...	...	
...	...	...	...	48	2	...	...	
1	...	...	...	41	10	...	...	
...	...	...	...	20	3	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	4	1	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
41	5	...	...	590	65	25	2	
...	...	...	...	279	60	15	...	
...	...	...	...	17	4	...	...	
1	...	...	...	41	20	8	...	
...	...	...	...	26	10	4	...	
7	...	...	...	157	43	3	7	
20	8	...	1	296	198	...	11	
3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	40	161	25	9	
...	2	...	...	8	128	19	8	

TABLE No.

Sr. No.	Name of the village			No. of pupil having passed in std. V				No. of pupil having passed in std. VI			
				F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.
10	Transwad	1931-32	M.	15	1	...	...	5	...	...	...
			F.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1940-41	M.	5	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	
		F.	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Mudana	1931-32		3	...	...	7	...	...	...	2
			M.	1	3	...	13	...	2	...	6
	Total	1931-32	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				139	121	1	38	53	67	...	28
	1940-41		471	247	11	86	797	192	...	259	

## XI—(Concl.)

No. of pupil knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.	
...	...	...	...	50	2	12	...	
...	...	...	...	23	3	2	...	
1	...	...	...	25	8	...	...	
...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	1	...	2	441	236	21	10	
112	34	...	6	2,448	1,511	209	44	

REPORT ON THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF VILLAGES IN THE  
KALOL DIVISION REGARDING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE  
COMPULSORY EDUCATION SYSTEM FOR THE YEAR 1940-41

1. The following 6 villages that were selected in the year 1931-32 were taken up again and the Deputy Villages selected in the year 1931-32, Inspectors concerned were asked to study them and submit the reports showing clearly the comparison about the success of other-wise of the Compulsory Education Act.

Name of the Village	Mahal
1. Nagrasana	Kadi
2. Bhadol	Kalol
3. Jitoda	Chanasma
4. Sampa	Dehgam
5. Veda	Vijapur
6. Titodan	Vijapur

2. These villages were then selected as all of them had got Mixed Schools which afforded an opportunity of studying the condition of the education of both the boys and girls. Besides the villages possess mixed population; the Kadwa Kunbi element being predominant in the five and Barot predominant in one viz. Veda.

3. The following table shows information about the enrolment and percentages of children in the villages under Census of school going children. study:—

	1940-41	1931-32
Number of villages selected	6	6
Census of boys: Complete	6	4
Incomplete	0	2
Census of girls: Complete	4	2
Incomplete	2	4
Number on roll:		
Boys	438	384
Girls	378	268
P. C. to Population:		
Boys	14.9	12.8
Girls	12.6	8.8
Total Percentage	13.7	10.8

From the above, it can be seen that number of children has increased on the whole in spite of reduction of two years in the age of boys and it is more so specially in the case of girls and pupils of back-ward communities such as Antyaja etc. Percentages of children in most of the cases are more than the required standard, which shows that more care is taken in taking census of children and people also take more interest in the education of their children.

4. The following table shows the number of accretions and desertions of children according to seasons and communities:—

Accretions and desertions by seasons and community	By seasons				Advance	By Communities		
	Aug. to Oct.	Nov. to Jan.	Feb. to Apr.	May to July		Backward	Antyaj	Mohmedans
Accretions ...								
1940-41 ...	14	8	117	44	93	78	10	2
1931-32 ...	60	14	128	35	121	109	5	2
Desertions ...								
1940-41 ...	43	27	75	36	102	69	7	3
1931-32 ...	17	23	76	15	70	51	4	...

from the above it can be seen that accretions and desertions were larger in number from February to July. These generally take place after examinations. Accretions and Desertions were uniform in all communities.

Accretions and desertions by class	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Total
Accretions ...								
1940-41 ...	165	6	3	4	2	3	...	183
1931-32 ...	214	3	3	2	2	13	...	237
Desertions ...								
1940-41 ...	30	18	33	18	40	35	7	181
1931-32 ...	24	19	15	8	29	25	11	131



Accretions are highest in class I. As regards desertions, it can be seen that greater number now leave school after finishing studies in class III, IV, V, and above. Even now, some girls on the whole and boys of the back-ward communities, still linger in the lower classes and leave school after finishing the age limit.

6. The following table shows cases of desertions :—

Causes of desertions.

Years	Completion of Educational test		Completion of Compulsory age		Physical defect		Death		Migration		Help to living		Help to parents		Total	
	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.
1940-41	64	6	17	43	...	2	...	1	16	20	6	2	2	2	105	76
1931-32	52	5	18	21	1	...	1	...	13	7	5	...	5	3	95	36

There is an improvement in this report. More boys left school after finishing educational test. Cases of desertions after completing the age limit are however greater in case of girls. Desertions due to migration are increasing as there is a tendency on the part of the people to go to cities for earning their livelihood.

7. The following table shows the number of pupils in the selected villages and the number of applications for exemptions from the Compulsory Education Act:—

Year	Number of pupils in schools of selected villages		Number of applications for exemption	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1940-41	438	378	4	6
1931-32	384	278	17	17

It will be seen from the above, that number of applications for exemptions is decreasing day by day, and exemptions are granted only on sound reasons.

8. The following table shows the number of applications for exemptions by communities:—

Exemptions by communities.

Communities			Boys	Girls	Total
Advanced	1940-41	...	...	1	1
	1931-32	...	2	7	9
Backward	1940-41	...	4	5	9
	1931-32	...	10	11	21
Antyaja	1940-41	...	...	...	...
	1931-32	...	4	...	4
Mohmedans	1940-41	...	...	...	...
	1931-32	...	...	...	...
Total	1940-41	...	4	6	10
	1931-32	...	16	18	34

From the above, it is clear that mainly the people of the backward communities are required to secure exemptions and that is mainly due to their bad economic condition.

9. The following table shows the amount of fines inflicted recovered, and written off in the villages under study:—

Year	Fines imposed	Recovered	Written off
1936-37 to 1940-41	Rs. 601- 6-0	Rs. 292- 9-0	Rs. 1,837- 8-0
1927-28 to 1931-32	7,347-14-0	2,486-15-3	2,954-11-0

There is a great deal of improvement in this respect. There are fewer occasions to fine people and fines thus inflicted were cleared off more quickly than before. Care on the part of teachers in securing good attendance in schools, and cooperation of the Revenue Department mainly deserve credit in this respect. People also send their children to schools more regularly than before.

10. The following table shows the number of literates in the selected villages by communities.

Literacy.

Communities		Population	No. of persons who had completed Cl. VI	No. of persons who had Completed Cl. VII	No. of persons knowing English	Literates in Vernacular	P. C. of literates to population
Advanced	1940-41 ...	2,262	145	93	31	1,176	51.9
	1931-32 ...	2,227	102	63	15	573	25.7
Backward	1940-41 ...	2,576	60	54	22	876	34.0
	1931-32 ...	2,861	36	34	10	488	17.0
Antyaja	1940-41 ...	1,050	6	2	...	90	8.5
	1931-32 ...	945	1	...	...	27	2.8
Mohmedans	1940-41 ...	30	1	1	...	21	70.0
	1931-32 ...	24	...	1	...	5	20.8
Total	1940-41 ...	5,958	212	150	53	2,163	36.5
	1931-32 ...	6,057	139	98	25	1,093	18.0

It will be seen from the above that the percentage of literacy is rising day by day and it has become double during the last decade in the villages under study.

11. The following table gives the number of pupils who got through the compulsory course, and the number by communities of literates in the selected villages.

Community		No of pupils who studied upto class IV & V	The people now in the village	No. of those who can read and write	No. lapsed into illiteracy	P. C. of those lapsed into illiteracy
Advanced	1940-41	326	230	226	4	1.7
	1931-32	238	164	155	9	5.4
Backward	1940-41	236	169	165	4	2.3
	1931-32	125	93	89	4	4.3
Antyaja	1940-41	2	1	1	...	...
	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...
Mohmedans	1940-41	4	3	3	...	...
	1931-32	1	...	...	...	...
Total	1940-41	668	403	395	8	1.9
	1931-32	364	257	244	13	5.0

12. Special points worth noting with regard to villages under study :—

*Nagrasana.*

In the year 1931-32, only 1 Antyaja boy was in the school. At present there are 25 children of this community.

*Jitoda.*

- (1) Formerly, girls left school in the lower class. Now many girls reach upper classes.
- (2) Attendance of girls has greatly improved.
- (3) Number of literates has also increased.

*Sampa.*

- (1) Most of the people of the Antyaja and Thakarda communities have gone to Ahmedabad for employment in Mills.
- (2) Population of communities such as Rayal, Vaghari, Rabari, is diminishing day by day, as the people of these communities go outside in search of livelihood.

*Veda.*

- (1) During the last ten years, 3 girls passed in class VII out of which 2 belonged to the backward class. Over and above these, 4 girls of the backward communities passed in class VI also. 7 boys of the backward community passed in class VII whereas no such boys had passed in the class VII before 1931-32. 2 boys took advantage of the Thakarda Boarding House at Patan.
- (2) At present about 20 boys are studying in the English school.

*Titodan.*

In the year 1931-32, number of children who passed in class VI & VII was 66. This number has been doubled during the last decade.

13. From the above study, it is clear that people on the whole take greater interest in the education of their children.

*Conclusion.* Girls and the children of the backward community take more advantage of our schools than before. Appointment of Senior Trained teachers in schools have greatly helped in improving attendance of children and in reducing the proportion of wastage and stagnation. More children now reach upper classes than before. There are fewer occasions to inflict fines on the defaulting parents, and amount of fines thus inflicted are soon recovered. Literacy figures are increasing and its main credit goes to the Library department.

Kalol. (N. G.).  
18th September 1941.

D. G. MALSE,  
Educational Inspector, Kalol  
Division. Kalol.

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance with

S. No.	Name of village			Population				
				Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total
1	Nagrasan (Kadi)	1940-41	M.	108	48	127	...	283
			W.	95	32	146	...	273
	1931-32	M.	70	72	88	...	230	
		W.	50	45	84	...	179	
2	Bhadol (Kalol)	1940-41	M.	73	62	9	...	144
			W.	77	74	13	...	164
	1931-32	M.	91	41	12	...	144	
		W.	99	46	19	...	164	
3	Jitoda	1940-41	M.	270	114	82	1	467
			W.	261	159	117	...	537
	1931-32	M.	270	114	82	1	467	
		W.	261	159	117	...	537	
4	Sampa	1940-41	M.	127	337	51	6	521
			W.	114	334	53	4	505
	1931-32	M.	127	337	51	6	521	
		W.	114	334	53	4	505	
5	Veda	1940-41	M.	124	501	87	7	719
			W.	121	466	91	7	685
	1931-32	M.	133	624	79	4	840	
		W.	120	640	86	4	850	
6	Titodan	1940-41	M.	436	230	130	4	800
			W.	456	219	144	1	820
	1931-32	M.	436	230	130	4	800	
		W.	456	219	144	1	820	
	Total	1940-41	M.	1,138	1,292	486	18	2,934
			W.	1,124	1,284	564	12	2,984
	1931-32	M.	1,127	1,418	442	15	3,002	
		W.	1,100	1,443	503	9	3,055	
	Grand total	1940-41		2,262	2,576	1,050	30	5,918
		1931-32		2,227	2,861	945	24	6,057

No. I

the total population 1931-32 &amp; 1940-41

No. of children in school on 31st July 1931 & 1940					No. of children in school on 31st July 1932 & 1941				
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
23	11	9	...	43	19	13	12	1	45
10	3	13	...	26	9	4	13	...	26
12	10	...	...	22	14	11	1	...	26
9	5	...	...	14	10	4	...	...	14
14	9	1	...	24	14	10	1	...	25
12	13	3	...	28	16	13	3	...	32
11	8	3	...	22	12	9	3	...	24
18	7	...	...	25	12	9	...	...	21
38	14	11	...	63	34	17	10	...	61
32	19	15	...	66	32	22	14	...	68
44	21	...	...	65	41	23	...	...	64
31	16	...	...	47	33	15	...	...	48
32	34	9	2	77	33	36	9	1	79
8	27	3	1	39	16	30	5	1	52
17	42	...	1	60	16	38	...	1	55
14	28	...	1	43	16	21	...	1	38
38	94	...	2	134	25	85	...	2	112
7	63	...	2	72	10	61	...	...	71
25	34	...	1	60	35	69	...	1	105
8	30	...	...	38	16	49	...	2	67
87	29	...	...	116	81	35	...	...	116
76	49	...	1	126	78	49	...	2	129
87	25	...	...	112	86	24	...	...	110
34	4	...	...	38	66	14	...	...	80
232	191	30	4	457	206	196	32	4	438
145	174	34	4	357	161	179	35	3	378
196	140	3	2	341	204	174	4	2	384
114	90	...	1	205	153	112	...	3	268
377	365	64	8	814	367	375	67	7	816
310	230	3	3	546	357	286	4	5	652

S. No.	Name of village		Increase or decrease					
			F	B	A	M	T	
1	Nagrasan (Kadi)	1940-41	M.	- 4	+ 2	+ 3	+ 1	+ 2
		W.	- 1	+ 1	...	...	...	
	1931-32	M.	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	...	+ 4	
		W.	+ 1	- 1	...	...	...	
2	Bhadol (Kalol)	1940-41	M.	...	+ 1	...	...	+ 1
		W.	+ 4	...	...	...	+ 4	
	1931-32	M.	+ 1	+ 1	...	...	+ 2	
		W.	- 6	+ 2	...	...	- 4	
3	Jitoda	1940-41	M.	- 4	+ 3	- 1	...	- 2
		W.	...	+ 3	...	...	+ 2	
	1931-32	M.	- 3	+ 2	...	...	- 1	
		W.	+ 2	- 1	...	...	+ 1	
4	Sampa	1940-41	M.	+ 1	+ 2	...	- 1	+ 2
		W.	+ 8	+ 3	+ 2	...	+ 13	
	1931-32	M.	- 1	- 4	...	...	- 5	
		W.	+ 2	- 7	...	...	- 5	
5	Veda	1940-41	M.	- 13	- 9	...	...	- 22
		W.	+ 3	- 2	...	...	- 1	
	1931-32	M.	+ 10	+ 35	...	...	+ 45	
		W.	+ 8	+ 19	...	+ 2	+ 29	
6	Titodan	1940-41	M.	- 6	+ 6	...	...	...
		W.	+ 2	...	...	+ 1	+ 3	
	1931-32	M.	- 1	- 1	...	...	- 2	
		W.	+ 32	+ 10	...	...	+ 42	
Total	1940-41	M.	- 26	+ 5	+ 2	...	- 19	
		W.	+ 16	+ 5	+ 1	- 1	+ 21	
	1931-32	M.	+ 8	+ 34	+ 1	...	+ 43	
		W.	+ 39	+ 22	...	+ 2	+ 63	
Grand Total	1940-41		- 10	+ 10	+ 3	- 1	+ 2	
	1931-32		+ 47	+ 56	+ 1	+ 2	+ 106	

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admissions according to Census list to population			Remarks
F	B	A	M	T	% of boys	% of girls	% of totals	
17.6	27.0	9.5	...	15.9	15.9	...	12.8	
9.5	12.5	8.9	...	9.5	...	9.5		
20.0	15.0	...	...	11.3	11.3	...	9.8	
20.0	8.8	...	...	7.8	...	7.8		
19.2	16.1	11.1	...	17.4	17.4	...	18.5	
20.8	17.6	23.1	...	19.5	...	19.5		
13.2	21.9	25.0	...	16.7	16.7	...	14.6	
12.1	19.6	...	...	12.8	...	12.8		
12.6	14.9	12.2	...	13.0	13.0	...	12.7	
12.2	13.8	11.9	...	12.6	...	12.6		
15.2	11.4	...	...	16.0	16.0	...	13.7	
12.2	9.4	...	...	11.4	...	11.4		
26.0	10.7	17.6	16.7	15.1	15.1	...	12.9	
14.0	8.9	9.4	25.0	10.3	...	10.3		
12.6	11.2	...	16.7	10.5	10.5	...	11.0	
14.0	6.3	...	25.0	7.5	...	7.5		
20.2	14.9	...	28.5	17.7	17.7	...	15.2	
8.1	13.1	...	...	14.3	...	14.3		
26.3	16.1	...	25.0	19.2	19.2	...	15.9	
13.3	11.2	...	50.0	12.7	...	12.7		
18.6	15.2	...	...	17.3	17.3	...	18.2	
17.1	22.4	...	20.1	19.1	...	19.1		
19.7	10.4	...	...	16.4	16.4	...	11.7	
14.5	6.4	...	...	11.8	...	11.8		
18.1	15.1	6.5	22.2	14.9	14.9	...	13.7	
14.3	13.9	6.2	25.0	12.6	...	12.6		
18.1	12.2	...	13.3	12.8	12.8	...	10.7	
13.9	7.7	...	33.3	8.8	...	8.8		
16.2	14.5	6.3	23.3	13.7				
16.0	9.9	...	20.8	10.7				



TABLE

Statement showing distribution of pupils

Serial No.	Name of the village			Accretions										Total		
				Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May		June	July
1	Nagrasan	1940-41	M.	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	12
			W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	1931-32	M.	6	4	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	16
		W.	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
2	Bhadol	1940-41	M.	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	6
			W.	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	1	...	9
	1931-32	M.	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	5
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
3	Jitoda	1940-41	M.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11	1	3	...	16	
			W.	2	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	4	4	...	24	
	1931-32	M.	1	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
		W.	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
4	Sampa	1940-41	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	1	2	...	10	
			W.	...	2	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	1	...	16	
	1931-32	M.	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	
5	Veda	1940-41	M.	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	1	1	...	12	
			W.	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	8	1	...	...	12	
	1931-32	M.	2	18	7	1	6	1	1	...	1	...	18	3	58	
		W.	...	11	8	...	2	...	...	4	...	7	...	...	32	
6	Titodan	1940-41	M.	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	30	
			W.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	28	...	...	...	32	
	1931-32	M.	...	...	...	1	1	9	21	3	1	...	...	...	36	
		W.	1	...	...	...	1	18	22	3	...	3	...	...	48	
Total	1941-42	M.	3	1	3	3	...	2	6	...	49	3	14	2	86	
		W.	2	2	3	1	1	1	6	...	56	10	10	5	97	
	1931-32	M.	9	22	8	1	7	2	14	43	7	1	19	5	138	
		W.	1	11	9	1	2	1	23	32	9	...	10	...	99	
Grand Total	1940-41.		5	3	6	4	1	3	12	...	105	13	24	7	183	
	1931-32.		10	33	17	2	9	3	37	75	16	1	29	5	237	

No. II

by months for 1931-32 & 1940-41

Desertions.														Remarks.
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
3	3	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	10		
1	1	...	...	...	...	..	1	1	...	...	...	4		
...	...	1	...	...	...	2	5	1	...	...	...	4	12	
...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	5		
...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	5		
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3		
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	2	8		
1	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	...	3	4	...	18		
2	...	...	3	...	...	2	3	3	3	2	4	22		
...	4	...	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	16		
...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	6		
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	4	1	...	...	8		
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3		
...	2	1	1	...	1	1	4	1	...	...	2	13		
...	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	9		
4	4	...	3	...	2	1	2	5	12	1	...	34		
1	5	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	13		
...	1	...	1	2	...	1	5	2	1	...	...	13		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3		
1	...	2	...	3	2	1	...	20	...	1	...	30		
1	3	5	...	2	2	1	3	8	1	3	...	29		
1	2	1	2	1	...	29	...	1	...	...	1	38		
...	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6		
9	7	2	3	4	8	6	14	30	16	6	...	105		
5	10	10	5	2	5	4	9	12	4	6	4	76		
1	9	2	4	4	3	50	10	4	1	...	7	95		
1	1	3	4	3	5	8	3	1	1	3	3	36		
14	17	12	8	6	13	10	23	42	20	12	4	181		
2	10	5	8	7	8	58	13	5	2	3	10	131		

TABLE

• Statement showing movement of pupils

Serial No.	Name of village		Total No. of pupils 1931 and 1940	Accretions							Total
				7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
1	Nagrasan	1940-41 M.	43	...	...	...	2	...	1	9	12
		W.	23	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4
	1931-32	M.	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16
		W.	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
2	Bhādol	1940-41 M.	24	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	6
		W.	28	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	9
	1931-32	M.	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
		W.	25	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	4
3	Jitoda	1940-41 M.	61	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	16
		W.	68	...	...	...	...	1	1	22	24
	1931-32	M.	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15
		W.	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
4	Sampa	1940-41 M.	76	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	10
		W.	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16
	1931-32	M.	60	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	8
		W.	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
5	Veda	1940-41 M.	112	...	2	...	...	1	1	8	12
		W.	71	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	12
	1931-32	M.	60	...	...	1	1	1	1	54	58
		W.	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	32
6	Titodan	1940-41 M.	116	...	1	...	1	1	...	27	30
		W.	126	...	...	...	...	...	1	31	32
	1931-32	M.	112	...	13	...	...	...	1	22	36
		W.	38	...	...	...	1	1	1	45	48
Total	1940-41	M.	432	...	3	2	3	2	3	73	86
		W.	368	...	...	...	1	1	3	92	97
	1931-32	M.	341	...	13	2	1	1	2	119	138
		W.	305	...	...	...	1	2	1	95	99
Grand Total	1940-41	800	...	3	2	4	3	6	165	183	
	1931-32	646	...	13	2	2	3	3	214	237	

No. III

by standards 1931-32 and 1940-41

Desertions								P.C. of Accretions to number on rolls	P.C. of desertions to number on rolls	Remarks
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Total			
...	...	1	2	3	...	4	10	27.9	23.2	
...	...	1	1	...	1	1	4	15.4	15.4	
...	...	5	...	1	4	2	12	73.0	57.1	
...	...	1	...	2	1	...	4	28.5	40.0	
...	...	2	...	2	1	...	5	25.0	20.8	
...	...	...	2	...	3	...	5	32.2	18.0	
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	22.7	13.6	
...	2	1	1	3	1	...	8	16.0	32.0	
...	...	9	...	3	1	5	18	26.2	29.5	
...	...	6	2	5	...	9	22	35.3	32.3	
...	...	9	1	1	1	4	16	23.0	24.6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	14.8	12.8	
...	...	5	...	1	1	1	8	12.7	10.1	
...	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	30.8	5.8	
...	...	7	1	2	2	1	13	13.3	21.6	
...	...	...	1	1	6	1	9	9.3	21.0	
7	12	4	1	5	2	3	34	10.7	30.2	
...	...	5	3	2	1	2	13	16.9	18.3	
...	...	3	2	2	2	4	13	96.6	21.7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	84.2	7.9	
...	21	2	1	3	1	2	30	25.8	25.8	
...	2	5	5	8	6	3	29	25.4	23.0	
11	20	2	1	2	2	...	38	32.1	33.9	
...	...	1	1	1	...	3	6	126.3	15.8	
7	33	23	4	17	6	15	105	19.9	24.3	
...	2	17	14	16	12	15	76	26.3	20.6	
11	23	26	5	8	11	11	95	40.4	27.8	
...	2	3	3	7	8	13	36	32.4	11.8	
7	35	40	18	33	18	30	181	22.8	22.6	
11	25	29	8	15	19	24	131	36.6	20.4	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movement of pupils by communities 1931-32 and 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of village			Accretions					Desertions				
				Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total
1	Nagrasan	1940-41	M.	5	3	3	1	12	9	1	...	...	10
			W.	2	1	1	...	4	3	...	1	...	4
	1931-32	M.	6	5	5	...	16	5	3	4	...	12	
		W.	3	1	...	...	4	2	2	...	...	4	
2	Bhadol	1940-41	M.	2	4	...	...	6	2	3	...	...	5
			W.	6	3	...	...	9	2	3	...	...	5
	1931-32	M.	4	1	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	3	
		W.	2	2	...	...	4	4	4	...	...	8	
3	Jitoda	1940-41	M.	6	9	1	...	16	10	6	2	...	18
			W.	11	11	2	...	24	11	8	3	...	22
	1931-32	M.	8	7	...	...	15	10	6	...	...	16	
		W.	6	1	...	...	7	4	2	...	...	6	
4	Sampa	1940-41	M.	5	5	...	...	10	4	3	...	1	8
			W.	7	6	3	...	16	1	1	1	...	3
	1931-32	M.	2	6	...	...	8	3	10	...	...	13	
		W.	2	2	...	...	4	...	9	...	...	9	
5	Veda	1940-41	M.	4	8	...	...	12	15	19	...	...	34
			W.	4	8	...	...	12	1	10	...	2	13
	1931-32	M.	14	44	...	...	58	5	8	...	...	13	
		W.	8	22	...	2	32	...	3	...	...	3	
6	Titodan	1940-41	M.	20	10	...	...	30	25	5	...	...	30
			W.	21	10	...	1	32	19	10	...	...	29
	1931-32	M.	28	8	...	...	36	31	7	...	...	38	
		W.	38	10	...	...	48	6	...	...	...	6	
Total	1940-41	M.	42	39	4	1	86	65	37	2	1	105	
		W.	51	39	6	1	97	37	32	5	2	76	
	1931-32	M.	62	71	5	...	138	57	34	4	...	95	
		W.	59	38	...	2	99	13	17	...	...	36	
Grand Total	1940-41		93	78	10	2	183	102	69	7	3	181	
	1931-32		121	109	5	2	237	70	51	4	6	131	

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions 1931-32 and 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of village			Fulfilling the conditions of the Act			Physical causes		Social Causes		Economic causes		Total
				Finishing the educational test	Passing the age limit	Girls passing age limit in Educational School	Physical Defect	Death	Migration	Help to earn a living	Help to Parents		
1	Nagrasan	1940-41	M.	...	7	...	...	...	...	3	...	10	
			W.	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	4		
			1931-32	M.	5	...	...	1	...	1	5	12	
W.	...	2		...	...	1	...	1	4				
2	Bhadol	1940-41	M.	2	...	...	...	1	2	...	5		
			W.	...	...	1	...	2	2	5			
			1931-32	M.	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	
W.	2	6		...	...	...	...	...	8				
3	Jitoda	1940-41	M.	7	3	...	...	8	...	...	18		
			W.	3	...	8	...	10	...	...	22		
			1931-32	M.	8	6	...	...	1	1	...	16	
W.	...	...		4	...	1	...	1	6				
4	Sampa	1940-41	M.	4	1	...	...	3	...	...	8		
			W.	...	...	3	...	...	...	3			
			1931-32	M.	4	6	...	...	3	...	...	13	
W.	...	8		...	...	...	...	1	9				
5	Veda	1940-41	M.	26	3	...	...	2	1	2	34		
			W.	...	9	...	...	4	...	...	13		
			1931-32	M.	1	5	...	...	7	...	...	13	
W.	3	...		...	...	...	...	...	3				
6	Titodan	1940-41	M.	25	3	...	...	2	...	...	30		
			W.	2	20	...	2	5	...	...	29		
			1931-32	M.	31	1	...	...	2	3	1	38	
W.	...	1		...	...	5	...	...	6				
	Total	1940-41	M.	64	17	...	...	16	6	2	105		
			W.	6	31	12	2	20	2	2	76		
		1931-32	M.	52	18	...	1	13	5	5	95		
			W.	5	17	4	...	7	...	3	36		
Grand Total	1940-41		70	48	12	2	1	36	8	4	181		
		1931-32		57	35	4	1	20	5	8	131		

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise  
at schools 1931-32 and 1940-41

S. No.	Name of the village		Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks	
1	Nagrasan	1940-41	M.	34.6	7.4	1.0	
			W.	19.9	3.6	2.0	
		1931-32	M.	25.0	7.1	0.3	
			W.	11.4	3.1	...	
2	Bhadol	1940-41	M.	21.3	3.7	...	
			W.	21.5	10.5	...	
		1931-32	M.	20.3	0.7	0.2	
			W.	18.2	1.1	0.8	
3	Jitoda	1940-41	M.	52.6	2.4	0.5	
			W.	51.5	2.6	0.8	
		1931-32	M.	53.7	1.0	1.3	
			W.	39.4	1.7	1.2	
4	Sampa	1940-41	M.	74.2	4.0	0.8	
			W.	47.2	4.0	0.8	
		1931-32	M.	44.6	9.9	0.5	
			W.	26.0	11.4	0.6	
5	Veda	1940-41	M.	101.0	1.7	10.9	
			W.	57.0	0.7	12.9	
		1931-32	M.	71.0	10.3	6.0	
			W.	40.7	9.8	7.2	
6	Titodan	1940-41	M.	104.9	7.7	1.4	
			W.	107.9	9.5	1.6	
		1931-32	M.	93.0	10.6	3.4	
			W.	46.0	7.75	1.25	
	Total	1940-41	M.	388.6	26.9	14.6	
			W.	305.0	30.9	18.1	
		1931-32	M.	307.6	39.6	11.7	
			W.	181.7	34.85	11.0	
	Grand Total	1940-41		693.6	57.8	32.7	
		1931-32		489.3	74.45	22.7	

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions 1931-32 and 1940-41

S. No.	Name of major village		Number of appl- cations for exemptions	Name of minor village	No. of applications for exemptions	Remarks
1				Nagrasan	1940-41 M. 0 W. 0 1931-32 M. 7 W. 4	
2				Bhadol	1940-41 M. 0 W. 0 1931-32 M. 1 W. 0	
3	Jitoda	1940-41 M. W.	0 0			
		1931-32 M. W.	2 5			
4	Sampa	1940-41 M. W.	0 1			
		1931-32 M. W.	3 1			
5	Veda	1940-41 M. W.	4 2			
		1931-32 M. W.	2 6			
6	Titodan	1940-41 M. W.	0 3			
		1931-32 M. W.	2 1			
	Total	1940-41 M. W.	4 6			0 0
		1931-32 M. W.	9 13			8 4
	Grand Total	1940-41	10			0
		1931-32	22			12



TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemption by communities  
1931-32 and 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of village		Forward		Backward		Antyaja		Musalman		Remarks
			B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	
1	Nagrasan	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	...	2	3	2	4	...	...	...	
2	Bhadol	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
3	Jitoda	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	...	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	
4	Sampa	1940-41	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	
5	Veda	1940-41	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	1	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	
6	Titodan	1940-41	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Total		1940-41	...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	
		1931-32	2	7	10	11	4	...	...	...	

TABLE  
Statement showing punishment inflicted

Serial No.	Name of village	1936-37 and 1927-28		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
1	Nagrasan ...	1 -8-0	1- 0-0	...
	(Kadi) ...	1 -4-0	1- 4-0	...
2	Bhadol ...	3- 6-0	4- 4-0	...
	(Kalol) ...	...	...	...
3	Jitoda ...	46-14-0	26-10-0	...
	(Chanasma) ...	18- 1-0	...	...
4	Sampa ...	1-10-0	1-10-0	...
	(Dehgam) ...	68- 9-0	68- 9-0	...
5	Veda ...	62- 6-0	40- 2-0	921-12-0
	(Vijapur) ...	245- 6-0	239- 7-3	...
6	Titodan ...	87- 4-0	...	...
	(Vijapur) ...	384- 0-0	264- 0-0	...
	Total ...	203- 0-0 717- 4-0	73-10-0 573- 4-3	921-12-0 ...

No. IX .

for infringing the compulsory Law 1931-32 and 1940-41

1937-38 and 1928-29			1938-39 and 1929-30		
Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused	Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
4- 2-0	4- 2-0	...	4- 0-0	4- 0-0	...
4- 8-0	4- 8-0	...	1- 8-0	1- 8-0	...
3-10-0	...	...	3- 4-0	...	14- 2-0
...	...	...	10- 2-0	10- 8-0	...
12- 2-0	23-12-0	...	11-10-0	11- 2-0	7-10-0
19- 0-0	19- 0-0	...	...	...	...
23- 6-0	23- 6-0	...	1- 8-0	1- 8-0	...
58- 6-0	52- 5-0	6- 1-0	54-14-0	54-14-0	...
76- 2-0	11- 0-0	...	60- 2-0	30- 8-0	243-12-0
137-13-0	16- 8-0	631- 7-0	178- 0-0	...	...
59- 2-0	45- 3-0	570- 0-0	23- 8-0	...	80- 4-0
...	...	...	101- 0-0	...	...
178- 8-0	107- 7-0	570- 0-0	104- 0-0	47- 2-0	345-12-0
219-11-0	92- 5-0	637- 8-0	345- 8-0	66-14-0	...

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted

Serial No.	Name of village	1939-40 and 1930-31		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
1	Nagrasan	7- 0-0	...	...
	(Kadi)	0-10-0	0-10-0	...
2	Bhadol	...	...	...
	(Kalol)	10- 6-0	11- 1-0	...
3	Jitoda	...	1- 8-0	...
	(Chanasma)	50-14-0	50-14-0	...
4	Sampa	2-10-0	2-10-0	...
	(Dehgam)	29-11-0	29-11-0	...
5	Veda	26-14-0	...	...
	(Vijapur)	943-15-0	...	...
6	Titodan	6- 0-0	0- 8-0	...
	(Vijapur)	552- 0-0	...	...
	Total	42- 8-0 1,587-10-0	4-10-0 92- 4-0	... ...

No. IX.—(Concluded).

for infringing the compulsory Law 1931-32 and 1940-41

1940-41 and 1931-32			Remarks
Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused	
... 4- 0 0	... 4- 0-0	... ...	
... 9- 0-0	... 9- 0-0	... ...	
12-10-0	12-10-0	...	
22- 8-0	22-15-0	...	
23-10-0	23-10-0	...	
21- 9-0	21- 9-0	...	
... 1,686-12-0	... 200-12-0	... 2,317- 3-0	
37- 2-0 2,734- 0-0	24- 8-0 1,404- 0-0	... ...	
73- 6-0 4,477-13-0	60-12-0 1,662- 4-0	... 2,317- 3-0	

TABLE

Statement showing condition of literacy by

Serial No.	Name of village		Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at Std. III	Stopped at Std. V	Of those people the No. now in the village	Those who can read and write out of those in Col. V	No. of lapsed into illiteracy	3	4	5	6	7
1	Nagrasan (Kadi)	1940-41 ...	9	31	22	20	2	1	19	14	13	1
		1931-32 ...	11	40	25	25	...	...	3	3	3	...
2	Bhadol (Kalol)	1940-41 ...	9	31	38	38	...	8	14	22	22	...
		1931-32 ...	5	38	35	35	...	2	21	18	18	...
3	Jitoda (Chanasma)	1940-41 ...	29	74	82	80	2	16	22	23	21	2
		1931-32 ...	11	45	47	41	6	2	4	5	3	2
4	Sampa (Dehgam)	1940-41 ...	15	22	26	26	...	17	45	43	42	1
		1931-32 ...	13	26	31	29	2	23	23	35	33	2
5	Veda. (Vijapur)	1940-41 ...	13	7	19	19	...	38	33	48	48	...
		1931-32 ...	8	7	14	14	...	22	15	23	23	...
6	Titodan (Vijapur)	1940-41 ...	55	31	43	43	...	13	10	19	19	...
		1931-32 ...	25	9	12	11	1	6	4	9	9	...
Total		1940-41 ...	130	196	230	226	4	93	143	169	165	4
		1931-32 ...	73	165	164	155	9	55	70	93	89	4

No. X

communities by 1931-32 and 1940-41

Antyaja					Musalman					Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	4	...	3	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	

TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of the village		Number of people having passed Std. V				Number of people having passed Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	F.	B.	A.	M.
1	Nagrasan (Kadi)	1940-41	8	1	...	...	2	1	...	...
		1931-32	15	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
2	Bhadol (Kalol)	1940-41	7	...	1	...	4	...	...	...
		1931-32	10	2	...	...	6	...	...	...
3	Jitoda (Chanasma)	1940-41	31	4	...	...	22	2	...	...
		1931-32	25	3	...	...	19	...	...	...
4	Sampa (Dehgam)	1940-41	9	4	...	...	6	4	...	...
		1931-32	6	5	...	...	6	4	...	...
5	Veda (Vijapur)	1940-41	30	40	2	...	24	37	2	...
		1931-32	10	23	...	...	12	23	...	...
6	Titodan (Vijapur)	1940-41	60	11	3	1	35	10	...	1
		1931-32	36	3	1	...	18	7	...	1
	Total	1940-41	145	60	6	1	93	54	2	1
		1931-32	102	36	1	...	63	34	...	1



No. XI

for higher study by communities 1931-32 and 1940-41

Number of people knowing English				Literates in vernacular				Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.	
...	...	...	...	73	28	1	...	
...	...	...	...	53	13	5	...	
4	...	...	...	54	25	4	...	
1	...	...	...	63	20	...	...	
7	...	...	...	334	174	29	...	
3	...	...	...	126	33	...	..	
2	...	...	...	90	81	5	5	
2	...	...	...	81	122	...	1	
5	21	...	...	118	457	31	11	
1	10	...	...	32	257	19	2	
13	1	...	...	507	111	20	5	
8	...	...	...	218	43	3	2	
31	22	...	...	1,176	876	90	21	
15	10	...	...	573	488	27	5	

class V with diffic

REPORT OF THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF THE COMPULSORY  
EDUCATION IN NAVSARI PRANT FOR THE YEAR 1940-41

Under Dewan Order No. 108/76 dated 26th December 1927 it was directed that exhaustive inquiry should be made in the working of the compulsory education Act with a view to see how far its working is effective. This report is therefore respectfully submitted in accordance with the said Dewan Order.

As per M. R. R. Vidyadhikari Saheb's memo No. 9 dated 23rd October 1940 the following three villages which were selected for intensive study ten years ago i. e. in the year 1931-32, are taken up again for study during the year under report so that a comparative view may be taken and the changes effected by educational efforts during the interval may be found out.

The villages selected for study.

1. Dhamdachha, taluka Gandevi.
2. Vanesa, taluka Palsana.
3. Amli, taluka Navsari.

The study was conducted by the Deputy Educational Inspectors of the respective mahals.

Table No. 1 shows distribution of population by communities, the number of children attending the schools, increase or decrease in number and p. c. of children to population by communities in the villages under study. The following population as given in columns 3 to 7 are the figures of 1931. Columns 8 to 12 show number of children in these schools on 31 July 1932, and columns 13 to 17 show the number of children at the end of July 1941. Comparing these figures it will be seen that taking all the three villages together there is an increase of 9 boys and 73 girls resulting in total increase of 82 children. It is interesting to note that the increase in the number of boys is negligible while that of the girls is considerable, which is due to the fact that the census of school-going girls is now taken with greater care, and that the guardians are now more inclined to educate their girls rather than evading the compulsory rules under one pretext or the other.

The p. c. of the school-going children in all the three villages is more than the required standard which goes to prove that the census of school-going children is properly taken.

This table shows accretions and desertions by months. During the year under report the greatest number of accretions is in the month of May while that of desertions is in month of April. In 1931-32 the greatest number of accretions was in the month of May, while that of desertions was in the month of December. The maximum influx in the month of May is quite natural as children coming under the operation of the Compulsory Act gets themselves admitted soon after the Annual examination. Comparing the figures of maximum outflux, it will be seen that in 1931-32, many children left the schools in December, i. e., before the Annual examination while during the year under report the maximum outflux is in the month of April which is quite natural as children completing the compulsory course generally leave the schools after Annual examination. During the year under report, there are 208 accretions and 269 desertions showing an excess of 61 desertions over accretions; while in 1931-32 there were 200 accretions and 161 desertions showing an excess of 39 accretions over desertions. Studying the figures in this table, we might say that now due to the educational efforts desertions generally take place after the annual examination and not before.

Table No. 3 gives influx and outflux by classes. During the year under report the maximum influx is in class I. Out of 208 total accretions, 147 are in class I, while the remaining 61 are scattered all over other classes. In the year 1931-32 also the maximum influx was in class I. The maximum outflux in the year under report is from class VII while that in year 1931-32 was from classes VII and IV. Out of 269 total desertions during the year under report 111 are from higher primary classes (class VI, and VII) while 40 are from lower primary classes (classes I and II). In the year 1931-32, out of 161 total desertions, 51 were from higher primary classes (cl. VII & VI) while 33 were from lower primary classes (cl. I and II). The children from backward classes reach upto class V with difficulty, as they are habituated to remain absent even though they have to pay fines, and leave the schools from lower classes after completing the compulsory age. Efforts are being made to stop this unhealthy practice and it is hoped that desertions from lower classes are sure to decrease.

This table shows accretions and desertions by communities. Formerly backward communities were not very willing to educate their children, while forward communities were taking more and more advantages of the educational facilities. But from the figures of this table, it will be clearly seen that there is uniform tendency amongst all the communities to take advantage of the educational facilities afforded to them by the Government.

Table No. 5 indicates causes of withdrawals from schools. During the year under report, 83 left schools after completing the educational test while 132 left the schools after completing the age limit. In the year 1931-32,

40 left the schools after finishing the educational test, while 82 left the schools after passing the age limit. From the figures of this table, it will be seen that most of the children leave the schools either after completing the compulsory course or after passing the compulsory age limit. More children now finish the educational test and there is less of stagnation. Economic, social and physical causes play an immaterial part in the desertions, due to the careful working of the compulsory education in this Prant.

Table No. 6 gives information regarding average daily attendance, excusable absence and punishable absence. All the three villages show sufficiently good attendance. The total daily attendance in the year under report is 741.2, while that in the year 1931-32 was 610.2. It is clear from these figures that there is definite improvement in attendance. The total excusable and punishable absences in the year under report are 40.9 and 5.04 while those in the year 1931-32 were 75.9 and 18.3 respectively. Comparing these figures, it will be seen that percentage of absences both excusable and punishable is much lower than before. This is due to the care taken by the teachers in keeping good attendance and saving the guardians from the imposition of fines by persuading them to take leave of absences.

These tables show the number of applications received for exemptions by communities. No applications for exemption is received during the year under report, while in the year 1931-32, 4 such applications (one for boy and 3 for girls) were received from backward communities. By comparing these figures it becomes clear that formerly backward classes were seeking for such exemptions, but now they realise the importance of education and do not try to evade compulsory rules under one pretext or the other.

Table No. 9 gives figures of fines. The total amount of fines inflicted in these villages during the year under report, is Rs. 66-14-0 while that in the year 1931-32 was Rs. 232-13-0 and the arrears in the year 1931-32 was Rs. 20-0-0, while that in the year under report is nil. By comparing these figures it will be clearly seen that formerly no uniform tendency of inflicting and recovering fines was found, but now fines inflicted are generally recovered in full and there is no arrear due.

This table shows lapse into illiteracy by communities. In the year 1931-32, 7 people from forward and 6 people from backward communities lapsed into illiteracy, while during the year under report lapse into illiteracy is nil. Institutions of libraries have been a great help to keep up the literacy.

This table gives statistics showing the desire of people for higher studies. Studying the figures in this table it will be seen that tendency for higher studies seems to be greater in the case of children of forward communities. Children of backward communities generally fall back due to poverty and want of convenience to study further. In the year 1931-32, the number of people knowing English in these villages was 88 while during the year under report it is 280. From these figures it will be seen that people are now more inclined towards English education. In the year 1931-32 the number of literates in these villages was 2,597, while during the year under report, it is 3,286, which shows considerable increase in the p. c. of literacy.

From the inquiry, it becomes evident that some very interesting facts are obtainable as regards the progress in education due to the educational efforts. They are as follows:—

1. The census of school-going children is properly taken and the p. c. of children attending the schools is quite satisfactory.
2. Due to the proper working of Compulsory Act the care of the teachers and proper supervision of the inspecting officers, the average daily attendance has largely increased and p. c. of absences has considerably gone down.
3. The fines under the compulsory Act are comparatively very low and are now recovered in full.
4. Village people are now aware of the Compulsory Act and the facilities under the Act are now availed of by them to an appreciably large extent.
5. The people are now more inclined to impart education to their children and do not try to evade Compulsory Act.
6. Literacy figures show an encouraging state of things and tendency towards higher education is prominent. People are now more inclined towards imparting English education to their children.

Navsari, 4-12-41.

B. G. VYAS,  
Ag. Shaladhikari,  
Navsari Prant.

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance

Serial No.	Name of the village		Population				
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total
1	Dhamdachha, taluka Gandevi	M.	614	750	100	113	1,577
		F.	634	787	93	144	1,658
	Total	...	1,248	1,537	193	257	3,235
2	Vanesa, taluka Palsana	M.	450	407	72	...	929
		F.	394	380	65	...	839
	Total	...	844	787	137	...	1,768
3	Amli, taluka Navsari	M.	201	221	24	...	446
		F.	198	222	29	...	449
	Total	...	399	443	53	...	895
		M.	1,265	1,378	196	113	2,952
		F.	1,226	1,389	187	144	2,946
	Total	...	2,491	2,767	383	257	5,898

No. I

with the total population 1940-41

No. of children in school on 31st July 1932					No. of children in school on 31st July 1941				
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total
124	114	13	28	279	95	152	13	24	284
75	92	6	17	190	89	118	15	13	235
199	206	19	45	469	184	270	28	37	519
79	58	13	...	150	100	46	17	...	163
32	53	6	...	91	61	35	9	...	105
111	111	19	...	241	161	81	26	...	268
43	36	12	...	91	35	41	6	...	82
32	25	1	...	58	38	27	7	...	72
75	61	13	...	149	73	68	13	...	154
246	208	38	28	520	230	239	36	24	529
139	170	13	17	339	188	180	31	13	412
385	378	51	45	859	418	419	67	37	941

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Increase or decrease					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Dhamdachha, taluka Gandevi	M.	-29	+38	...	-4	+5
		F.	+14	+26	+9	-4	+45
		Total	...	-15	+64	+9	-8
2	Vanesa, taluka Palsana	M.	+21	-12	+4	...	+13
		F.	+29	-18	+3	...	+14
		Total	...	+50	-30	+7	...
3	Amli, taluka Navsari	M.	-8	+5	-6	...	-9
		F.	+6	+2	+6	...	+14
		Total	...	-2	+7	...	...
		M.	-16	+31	-2	-4	+9
		F.	+49	+10	+18	-4	+73
		Total	...	+33	+41	+16	-8



## No. I—(Contd.)

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admissions according to Census list to population			Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	% of Boys	% of Girls	% of Total	
15.4	20.2	13.0	21.2	18.1	18.1	...	...	
14.0	14.9	16.1	9.0	14.1	...	14.1	...	
14.7	17.5	14.0	14.3	16.0	...	...	16.0	
22.2	11.3	23.6	...	17.4	17.4	...	...	
15.6	9.2	13.9	...	12.5	...	12.5	...	
19.1	10.3	19.0	...	15.2	...	...	15.2	
17.4	18.5	25.0	...	18.3	18.3	...	...	
19.1	12.1	24.1	...	16.0	...	16.0	...	
18.2	15.3	24.5	...	17.2	...	...	17.2	
18.1	17.3	18.3	21.2	17.9	17.9	...	...	
15.3	12.9	16.5	9.0	13.9	...	13.9	...	
16.7	15.1	17.4	14.3	15.9	...	...	15.9	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions															
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total			
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	M.	1931-32	4	...	1	...	17	4	5	21	4	1	...	2	59		
			1940-41	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	6	7	27	5	7	58		
		F.	1931-32	3	...	3	...	10	16	17	6	3	...	...	...	...	55	
			1940-41	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	12	5	21	4	8	53		
		T.	1931-32	4	3	1	...	27	20	22	27	7	1	...	2	114		
			1940-41	...	3	...	1	4	1	...	18	12	48	9	15	111		
		2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	M.	1931-32	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	28	2	...	35
					1940-41	3	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	23	1	1	34
F.	1931-32			...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	...	21		
	1940-41			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	18		
T.	1931-32			...	2	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	46	4	...	56		
	1940-41			3	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	41	1	1	52		
3	Amli Taluka Navsari			M.	1931-32	...	2	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	1	3	16	
					1940-41	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	21	...	2	...	2	30
		F.	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	1	4	14		
			1940-41	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	15		
		T.	1931-32	...	2	...	...	...	...	16	3	...	...	2	7	30		
			1940-41	2	1	1	...	5	...	...	31	...	3	...	2	45		
		Total		M.	1931-32	4	3	1	...	17	7	15	22	4	29	3	5	110
					1940-41	5	5	2	1	4	1	1	27	8	52	6	10	122
F.	1931-32			...	4	...	...	10	16	24	8	3	18	3	4	90		
	1940-41			...	1	...	1	5	...	...	22	5	40	4	8	86		
T.	1931-32	4	7	1	...	27	23	39	30	7	47	6	9	200				
	1940-41	5	6	2	2	9	1	1	49	13	92	10	18	208				

No. II

pupils by months 1940-41

Desertions													Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total	
4	2	...	1	13	2	4	3	2	...	3	12	46	
4	2	5	2	4	9	1	6	17	9	15	3	77	
2	2	5	2	17	5	4	1	2	3	...	3	46	
1	...	1	4	15	1	1	6	16	20	5	9	79	
6	4	5	3	30	7	8	4	4	3	3	15	92	
5	2	6	6	19	10	2	12	33	29	20	12	156	
2	1	...	3	1	2	2	...	10	1	3	7	32	
4	2	1	2	6	2	4	...	12	14	...	...	47	
3	...	...	5	2	2	2	1	2	...	3	...	20	
5	5	...	...	2	1	...	2	2	3	...	...	20	
5	1	...	8	3	4	4	1	12	1	6	7	52	
9	7	1	2	8	3	4	2	14	17	...	...	67	
...	...	...	...	1	...	6	2	1	...	2	1	13	
3	2	...	...	5	2	...	6	1	...	...	4	23	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	4	
1	3	1	3	...	...	2	5	5	...	...	3	23	
1	...	...	...	1	...	6	4	1	1	-2	1	17	
4	5	1	3	5	2	2	11	6	...	...	7	46	
6	3	...	4	15	4	12	5	13	1	8	20	91	
11	6	6	4	15	13	5	12	30	23	15	7	147	
6	2	5	7	19	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	70	
7	8	2	7	17	2	3	13	23	23	5	12	122	
12	5	5	11	34	11	18	9	17	5	11	23	161	
18	14	8	11	32	15	8	25	53	46	20	19	269	

**TABLE**  
Statement showing movements of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Total No. of pupils on July	Accretions							Total	
				Std. VI	Std. V	Std. IV	Std. III	Std. II	Std. I	Below		
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	M.	1931-32	266	2	4	...	1	4	1	47	59
			1940-41	303	1	6	2	6	5	2	36	58
	F.	1931-32	181	2	3	1	1	1	2	45	55	
		1940-41	261	...	1	3	5	..	1	43	53	
	T.	1931-32	447	4	7	1	2	5	3	92	114	
		1940-41	564	1	7	5	11	5	3	79	111	
2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	M.	1931-32	150	1	2	3	1	2	1	25	35
			1940-41	176	1	2	3	1	2	...	25	34
	F.	1931-32	91	...	...	...	...	..	...	21	21	
		1940-41	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	
	T.	1931-32	241	1	2	3	1	2	1	46	56	
		1940-41	283	1	2	3	1	2	...	43	52	
3	Amlı Taluka Navsarı	M.	1931-32	88	...	4	...	1	...	...	11	16
			1940-41	75	3	7	...	1	2	2	15	30
	F.	1931-32	48	...	...	...	1	1	...	12	14	
		1940-41	80	...	2	...	...	1	2	10	15	
	T.	1931-32	136	...	4	...	2	1	...	23	30	
		1940-41	155	3	9	...	1	3	4	25	45	
Total	M.	1931-32	504	3	10	3	3	6	2	83	110	
		1940-41	554	5	15	5	8	9	4	76	122	
	F.	1931-32	320	2	3	1	2	2	2	78	90	
		1940-41	448	...	3	3	5	1	3	71	86	
	T.	1931-32	824	5	13	4	5	8	4	161	200	
		1940-41	1,002	5	18	8	13	10	7	147	208	

## No. III

pupils by standards 1940-41

Desertions								Percentage of ac- cretions to No. on rolls	Percentage of deser- tions to No. on rolls	Remarks
Std. VI	Std. V	Std. IV	Std. III	Std. II	Std. I	Below	Total			
8	8	5	6	4	6	9	46	22.1	17.2	
24	8	16	8	9	8	4	77	19.1	25.4	
5	10	6	6	11	6	2	46	30.3	25.4	
16	5	18	11	18	5	6	79	20.3	30.2	
13	18	11	12	15	12	11	92	25.5	20.5	
40	13	34	19	27	13	10	156	19.6	27.6	
7	2	10	8	2	2	1	32	23.3	21.3	
22	9	2	2	6	1	5	47	19.3	26.1	
...	...	5	5	6	2	2	20	23.0	21.9	
2	2	5	2	5	...	4	20	16.8	18.7	
7	2	15	13	8	4	3	52	23.2	21.5	
24	11	7	4	11	1	9	67	18.4	23.7	
7	4	...	1	...	1	...	13	18.2	14.8	
7	6	...	2	3	2	3	23	40.4	30.6	
...	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	29.2	8.4	
5	5	3	5	3	...	2	23	18.7	28.7	
7	4	...	2	1	3	...	17	22.0	12.5	
12	11	3	7	6	2	5	46	29.2	29.6	
22	14	15	15	6	9	10	91	21.8	18.0	
53	23	18	12	18	11	12	147	22.0	26.7	
5	10	11	12	18	10	4	70	28.1	21.8	
23	12	26	18	26	5	12	122	19.1	27.2	
27	24	26	27	24	19	14	161	24.2	19.5	
76	35	44	30	44	16	24	269	20.7	26.8	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movements of pupils by communities

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions					Desertions					Remarks
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Dhamdachha M. Taluka Gandevi	1931-32	25	26	2	6	59	14	22	3	7	46	
		1940-41	22	31	2	3	58	30	32	6	9	77	
	F.	1931-32	31	20	1	3	55	22	20	2	2	46	
		1940-41	22	30	1	...	53	35	34	4	6	79	
	T.	1931-32	56	46	3	9	114	36	42	5	9	92	
		1940-41	44	61	3	3	111	65	66	10	15	156	
2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	1931-32	20	15	...	...	35	20	10	2	...	32	
		1940-41	25	9	...	...	34	40	6	1	...	47	
	F.	1931-32	12	7	2	...	21	10	8	2	...	20	
		1940-41	9	9	...	...	18	14	4	2	...	20	
	T.	1931-32	32	22	2	...	56	30	18	4	...	52	
		1940-41	34	18	...	...	52	54	10	3	...	67	
3	Athal Taluka Navsari	1931-32	10	6	...	...	16	10	3	...	...	13	
		1940-41	15	14	1	...	30	9	13	1	...	23	
	F.	1931-32	6	8	...	...	14	2	2	...	...	4	
		1940-41	8	4	3	...	15	7	10	6	...	23	
	T.	1931-32	16	14	...	...	30	12	5	...	...	17	
		1940-41	23	18	4	...	45	16	23	7	...	46	
Total	M.	1931-32	55	47	2	6	110	44	35	5	7	91	
		1940-41	62	54	3	3	122	79	51	8	9	147	
	F.	1931-32	49	35	3	3	90	34	30	4	2	70	
		1940-41	39	43	4	...	86	56	48	12	6	122	
T.	1931-32	104	82	5	9	200	78	65	9	9	161		
	1940-41	101	97	7	3	208	135	99	20	15	269		

TABLE No. V.

Statement showing Causes of desertions

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Fulfilling the conditions of Act			Physical causes; social causes; economical causes					Total	
			Finishing educational test	Passing the age limits	Girls passing the age limits in educational school	Physical defect	Death	Migration	Help to earn living	Help to parents		
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	M.	1931-32	20	11	...	...	1	13	...	1	46
			1940-41	31	20	2	5	2	9	4	4	77
		F.	1931-32	9	14	12	...	2	9	...	...	46
			1940-41	14	2	49	1	3	4	3	3	79
		T.	1931-32	29	25	12	...	3	22	...	1	92
			1940-41	45	22	51	6	5	13	7	7	156
2	Vanasa Taluka Palsana	M.	1931-32	3	25	...	...	...	4	...	...	32
			1940-41	2	38	...	...	...	6	...	1	47
		F.	1931-32	2	15	...	...	...	3	...	...	20
			1940-41	2	16	...	2	...	...	...	...	20
		T.	1931-32	5	40	...	...	...	7	...	...	52
			1940-41	4	54	...	2	...	6	...	1	67
3	Amali Taluka Navsari	M.	1931-32	6	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	13
			1940-41	16	2	...	...	1	4	...	...	23
		F.	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	4
			1940-41	18	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	23
		T.	1931-32	6	5	...	1	...	3	...	2	17
			1940-41	34	5	...	...	1	6	...	...	46
Total	M.	1931-32	29	41	...	1	1	18	...	1	91	
		1940-41	49	60	2	5	3	19	4	5	147	
		F.	1931-32	11	29	12	...	2	14	...	2	70
		1940-41	34	21	49	3	3	6	3	3	122	
Total	T.	1931-32	40	70	12	1	3	32	...	3	161	
		1940-41	83	81	51	8	6	25	7	8	269	

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise of schools

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
1	Dhamdachha, Taluka Gandevi.	M. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	223.0	15.8	2.2	
		F. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	192.7	20.7	1.5	
		T. 1931-32	337.0	51.0	9.3	
		1940-41	415.7	36.5	3.7	
2	Vanesa, Taluka Palsana.	M. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	131.3	2.7	0.7	
		F. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	73.7	1.7	0.6	
		T. 1931-32	162.1	11.2	6.3	
		1940-41	205.0	4.4	1.3	
3	Amali, Taluka Navsari.	M. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	62.6	...	0.04	
		F. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	57.9	...	...	
		T. 1931-32	111.1	13.7	2.7	
		1940-41	120.5	...	0.04	
Total	...	M. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	416.9	18.5	2.94	
		F. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	324.3	22.4	2.1	
		T. 1931-32	610.2	75.9	18.3	
		1940-41	741.2	40.9	5.04	



TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Serial No.	Number of major village	Year	Number of applications for exemptions	Number of minor village	Number of applications for exemptions	Remarks
1	Dhamdachha, Taluka Gandevi.	M. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
	F.	1931-32	1	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
T.	1931-32	1	...	...		
	1940-41	...	...	...		
2	Vanasa, Taluka Palsana.	M. 1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
	F.	1931-32	...	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
T.	1931-32	...	...	...		
	1940-41	...	...	...		
3	Amali, Taluka Navsari.	M. 1931-32	1	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
	F.	1931-32	2	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
T.	1931-32	3	...	...		
	1940-41	...	...	...		
Total	... M.	1931-32	1	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
	F.	1931-32	3	...	...	
		1940-41	...	...	...	
T.	1931-32	4	...	...		
	1940-41	...	...	...		



TABLE

Comparative statement showing compulsory

Serial No.	Name of the village	For year 1940-41			
		Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	54-14-0	40- 0-0	14-14-0	..
2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	9- 0-0	9- 0-0	...	...
3	Amali Taluka Navsari	3- 0-0	3- 0-0	...	...
	Total ...	66-14-0	52- 0-0	14-14-0	...

## No. IX

fines inflicted etc.

1939-40				1938-39			
Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears	Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears
49- 0-0	39- 4-0	9-12-0	...	24-14-0	14- 0-0	9-14-0	1- 0-0
11-12-0	11-12-0	...	...	25- 0-0	25- 0-0	...	...
4- 6-0	4- 6-0	...	...	4- 0-0	4- 0-0	...	...
65- 2-0	55- 6-0	9-12-0	...	53-14-0	43- 0-0	9-14-0	1- 0-0

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	1937-38			
		Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	20- 6-0	18- 6-0	2- 0-0	..
2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	19- 0-0	19- 0-0	...	..
3	Amali Taluka Navsari	7- 4-0	6-12-0	0- 8-0	...
..	.. Total ...	46-10-0	44- 2-0	2- 8-0	...

## No. IX—(Concl.)

1936-37				1931-32				Remarks
Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears	Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears	
18-12-0	17-11-0	..	1- 1-0	139- 3-0	93-10-3	24- 8-9	21- 0-0	
13- 8-0	13- 8-0	..	..	48- 0-0	48- 0-0	..	..	
2-10-0	0- 8-0	..	2- 2-0	45-10-0	38- 2-0	7- 8-0	..	
34-14-0	31-11-0	..	3- 3-0	232-13-0	179-12-3	32- 0-9	21- 0-0	

TABLE

Table showing conditions of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at Std. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of these pupils no. now in village	Those who can read and write out of those in col. 5	No. lapsed into illiteracy	Same as col. 3	Same as col. 4	Same as col. 5	Same as col. 6	Same as col. 7
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	1931-32	62	64	110	110	...	67	39	92	92	...
		1940-41	12	27	39	39	...	66	67	133	133	...
2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	1931-32	16	17	33	28	5	13	6	19	14	5
		1940-41	10	35	40	40	...	32	25	54	54	...
3	Amali Taluka Navsari	1931-32	15	14	10	8	2	10	11	9	8	1
		1940-41	8	11	19	19	...	11	21	29	29	...
	Total	1931-32	93	95	153	146	7	90	56	120	114	6
		1940-41	30	73	98	98	...	109	113	216	216	...

No. X

literacy by communities

Antyaja					Mussalman					Remarks
Same as col. 3	Same as col. 4	Same as col. 5	Same as col. 6	Same as col. 7	Same as col. 3	Same as col. 4	Same as col. 5	Same as col. 6	Same as col. 7	
3	1	4	4	..	20	10	23	23	..	
8	2	10	10	..	18	14	32	32	..	
..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
15	6	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5	5	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	2	5	5	..	20	10	23	23	..	
28	13	41	41	..	18	14	32	32	..	



TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Number of people having passed in Std. V				Number of people having passed in Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mussalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mussalman
1	Dhamdachha Taluka Gandevi	1931-32	32	21	...	...	49	16	2	...
		1940-41	109	49	6	7	85	31	3	4
2	Vanesa Taluka Palsana	1931-32	51	2	...	...	90	3	...	...
		1940-41	73	6	...	...	150	11	1	...
3	Amali Taluka Navsari	1931-32	43	14	...	...	44	7	...	...
		1940-41	62	37	8	...	59	27	4	...
	Total	1931-32	126	37	...	...	183	26	2	...
		1940-41	244	92	14	7	294	69	8	4

## No. XI

for higher study by communities

Number of people knowing English				Literates in vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mussalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mussalman	
40	10	..	4	682	538	31	100	
139	28	5	9	704	574	54	92	
20	1	..	..	315	60	12	..	
40	3	1	..	430	95	25	..	
12	1	..	..	260	123	14	..	
39	13	3	..	174	105	21	..	
72	12	..	4	1,257	721	57	100	
218	44	9	9	1,308	774	100	92	

INTENSIVE STUDY REPORT OF AMRELI PRANT FOR THE  
YEAR ENDING 31ST JULY, 1941

Under Dewan order No. 108/76 Dated 26-12-1927, it was directed that exhaustive inquiry should be made in the working of Compulsory Education Act, with a view to see how far its working has been effective. In accordance with that order, this report is respectfully submitted.

2. The following villages which were selected in the year 1931-32, are again selected this year, as ordered under suchi lekh no. 32 Dated 2nd. May 1941, to submit a comparative report.

1. Vithalpur in Amreli mahal.

2. Dewala „ Dhari „

The third village, Mulvasar, in Okhamandal mahal, selected in the year 1931-32, has to be left out this year, as the school in that village has been closed long since and as the necessary figures are not available.

3. Table no. 1 gives the distribution of population in two villages under study and the enrolment of the boys in their schools. To make the study more instructive, the communities were divided into four main parts viz. Forward, Backward, Antyaja and Musalmans.

The figures showing the population as given in columns 3 to 7 are those of the census of 1931, as the figures of 1941 are not available yet. Columns no. 8 to 12 show the number of children at the end of July 1932, and no. 13 to 17 show the number of children at the end of July 1941. The figures in the col. no. 18 to 22 show the increase or the decrease on the roll during these ten years. The p. c. of school going children is equal to the required standard in these villages. Only in Dewala, the p. c. of boys is little less than the required standard. The fluctuation in the various figures are very slight and therefore negligible. As such, they do not give any clue to causes and effects.

4. This table shows accretions and desertions in each month. The accretions and desertions take place mostly in the month of March. This is due to the completion of the annual examinations, starting of new classes and the yearly enrolment of the school-going children under Compulsory Act. During these ten years, the no. of accretions and desertions has remained almost equal.

5. This table gives movements of pupils by standards. The largest number of accretions is in class I i. e. the lowest primary class, and it is as it should be. The largest number of desertions is in class V, the last primary compulsory class. The figures do not help in arriving at any generalisations as the number on the whole remain nearly constant.

6. This table shows accretions and desertions by communities. It shows that accretions in the forward communities are larger than other ones; while the no. of desertions is also larger in that community. Now the accretion number

of the Backward community seems a little better while the desertions of the Musalmans and the Autyaja communities cannot be said to be hopeful.

7. This table shows the various causes for which children leave the school. From the figures, it will be seen that most of the children leave the school after completing either the Compulsory course or the Compulsory Age, and some of them leave the school in the middle due to migration to the territories outside our Baroda state or for earning livelihood.

8. This table shows the p. c. of punishable absentees, which is much less in Dewala. In the year 1931-32, the p. c. was 3.7 while this year it is 7.8 which is well-nigh negligible, looking to the no. on rolls. During this time, the people have come to know to send their children to schools regularly.

9. These tables show cases of exemptions. Applications for exemptions are very few in number i. e. only 4 and all these have been sanctioned due to sound reasons. Out of these four, there was not a single application, from the backward and Musalman communities, which is a sound proof of efficiency of the Compulsory Education Act. That the number of such applications has not increased is a sure sign of people's appreciating the benefits of Compulsory and free Education.

10. This table shows the figures of fines levied during the last five years and in 1931-32. In Vithalpur it has much gone down and the amount Rs. 2 is quite negligible. In Dewala, the amount of fines has increased due to various reasons and it shows rather a sorry plight.

11. This table is presented with a view to show the lapse into illiteracy by communities. The forward communities generally retain their literacy if they have studied upto class IV or V, because they are in the habit of reading Gujarati books and newspapers. The backward people have to work very hard for their bread, and they get little time to read books and newspapers and some of them who have studied upto class IV, completely lapse into illiteracy for want of any reading habit. But times are fast changing and every one tries to know what happens in one's country as well as elsewhere, and this incites all to read newspapers and thus lapse into illiteracy will become less and less.

12. This table gives figures for persons who prosecuted their studies beyond the compulsory standard. The figures are given by communities. The desire for higher studies seems to be keener in the forward communities than in the backward ones. However Musalmans are making progress in this direction. During these ten years, the number of literates in vernacular has increased by a good number.

Amreli.  
October, 1,41.

K. G. GOGATE,  
Educational Inspector, Amreli Prant.

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Population					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Vithalpur	M.	327	54	60	19	460
		F.	331	37	55	16	439
		T.	658	91	115	35	899
2	Dewala	M.	330	46	40	49	465
		F.	298	44	36	44	422
		T.	628	90	76	93	877
Total	Total	M.	657	100	100	68	925
		F.	629	81	91	60	861
		T.	1,286	181	191	128	1,796

No. 1.

with total population 1940-41

No. of children in school on 31st July 1932					No. of children in school on 31st July 1941				
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total
47	3	10	4	64	45	5	9	4	63
49	6	2	2	59	53	1	4	2	60
96	9	12	6	123	98	6	13	6	123
43	11	8	9	71	36	10	8	5	59
25	13	3	6	47	45	11	3	2	61
68	24	11	15	118	81	21	11	7	120
90	14	18	13	135	81	15	17	9	122
74	19	5	8	106	98	12	7	4	121
164	33	23	21	241	179	27	24	13	243

TABLE. No

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Increase or Decrease					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Vithalpur	M.	-2	+2	-1	...	-1
		F.	+4	-5	+2	...	+1
		T.	+2	-3	+1	...	...
2	Dewala	M.	-7	-1	...	-4	-12
		F.	+20	-2	...	-4	+14
		T.	+13	-3	...	-8	+2
	Total	M.	-9	+1	-1	-4	-13
		F.	+24	-7	+2	-4	+15
		T.	+15	-6	+1	-8	+2

I (Concl'd.)

P. C. of children to total population .					P. C. of admission according to Census list of population			Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	P. C. of Boys	P. C. of Girls	P. C. on Total	
13.7	9.3	15.0	21.1	13.7	13.7			
16.0	2.7	7.3	12.5	13.7		13.7		
14.8	6.0	11.1	16.8	13.7			13.7	
10.9	21.8	20.0	10.2	12.7	12.7			
15.1	25.0	8.3	4.6	14.5		14.5		
12.9	23.3	14.5	7.5	13.6			13.6	
12.3	15.5	17.3	15.6	13.2	13.2			
15.6	13.9	7.8	8.5	14.1		14.1		
13.8	14.6	12.8	12.2	13.7			13.7	



TABLE

A statement showing distribution of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions													
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total	
1	Vithalpur	B.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	12	...	1	...	...	15
		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	1	12	...	18	
	G.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	18	...	...	...	...	20	
		1931-32	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	1	23	
	Total	...	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	30	...	1	...	...	35
		...	1931-32	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	23	1	12	1	41
2	Dewala	B.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	1	3	...	1	18	
		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	7	...	4	...	18	
	G.	1940-41	1	...	...	1	1	...	2	12	2	...	...	1	20	
		1931-32	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	11	
	Total	...	1940-41	1	...	...	1	2	...	2	24	3	3	...	2	38
		...	1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	3	...	...	12
	B.	1940-41	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	24	1	4	...	1	33	
		1931-32	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	11	1	16	...	36	
	G.	1940-41	1	...	...	1	1	2	2	30	2	...	...	1	40	
		1931-32	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	23	...	5	1	34	
	Total	...	1940-41	1	...	...	1	2	4	2	54	3	4	...	2	73
		...	1931-32	2	2	...	1	2	1	5	34	1	1	21	1	70

## No. II.

pupils by months 1940-41

Desertions													Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total	
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	1	2	11	
—	—	—	—	2	1	5	—	9	—	1	—	18	
—	2	—	—	1	—	1	11	—	—	2	2	19	
1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	3	17	
—	4	—	—	1	—	1	15	2	—	3	4	30	
1	1	—	—	2	1	8	—	18	—	1	3	35	
4	1	—	1	1	4	11	—	—	1	2	—	25	
9	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	5	—	1	—	20	
3	2	—	—	1	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	14	
3	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	
7	3	—	1	2	4	15	—	2	1	4	—	39	
—	—	—	—	1	5	1	1	1	2	—	—	11	
4	3	—	1	1	4	11	4	2	1	3	2	36	
9	—	—	—	5	3	5	—	14	—	2	—	38	
3	4	—	—	2	—	5	11	2	—	4	2	33	
4	1	—	—	3	5	3	—	9	—	—	4	29	
7	7	—	1	3	4	16	15	4	1	7	4	69	
13	1	—	—	8	8	8	—	23	—	2	4	67	

TABLE

Statement showing movement of pupils

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Register number on 31st July	Accretions							Total
				Class I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
1	Vithalpur	B. 1940-41	59	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	15
		G. 1931-32	64	14	...	...	3	1	...	...	18
		B. 1940-41	59	19	...	...	1	...	...	...	20
		G. 1931-32	53	22	...	...	1	...	...	...	23
	Total	1940-41	118	33	...	1	1	...	...	...	35
		1931-32	117	36	...	...	4	1	...	...	41
2	Dewala	B. 1940-41	68	16	...	...	...	1	1	...	18
		G. 1931-32	73	14	1	...	...	...	3	...	18
		B. 1940-41	53	18	...	1	...	1	...	...	20
		G. 1931-32	48	7	3	1	...	...	...	...	11
	Total	1940-41	121	34	...	1	...	2	1	...	38
		1931-32	121	21	4	1	...	...	3	...	29
	Total	B. 1940-41	127	30	...	1	...	1	1	...	33
		G. 1931-32	137	28	1	...	3	1	3	...	36
		B. 1940-41	112	37	...	1	1	1	...	...	40
		G. 1931-32	101	29	3	1	1	...	...	...	34
Total	1940-41	239	67	...	2	1	2	1	...	73	
	1931-32	238	57	4	1	4	1	3	...	70	

## No. III

by standards 1940-41

Desertions							Total	Percentage of the children admitted	Percentage of the children left the school	Remarks
Class I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII				
1	4	1	..	5	..	..	11	25.4	18.6	
3	..	2	3	10	..	..	18	28.1	28.1	
..	2	..	4	13	..	..	19	33.9	32.2	
1	1	1	3	11	..	..	17	43.4	32.1	
1	6	1	4	18	..	..	30	28.7	25.4	
4	1	3	6	21	..	..	35	35.2	30.1	
..	2	4	1	12	6	..	25	26.5	37.2	
6	..	2	4	3	5	..	20	24.6	27.4	
2	1	4	2	4	1	..	14	37.7	26.6	
8	1	1	2	..	..	..	12	22.9	25.0	
2	3	8	3	16	7	..	39	31.4	32.2	
14	1	3	6	3	5	..	32	24.4	26.2	
1	6	5	1	17	6	..	36	25.9	27.9	
9	..	4	7	13	5	..	38	26.3	27.8	
2	3	4	6	17	1	..	33	35.8	29.4	
9	2	2	5	11	..	..	29	33.1	28.6	
3	9	9	7	34	7	..	69	30.9	28.6	
18	2	6	12	24	5	..	67	29.7	28.2	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movement of pupils by communities 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions				Total	Desertions				Total	Remarks	
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman			
1	Vithalpur	B. 1940-41	12	...	3	...	15	9	1	1	...	11		
		1931-32	13	...	4	1	18	10	1	5	2	18		
	G.	1940-41	19	1	...	...	20	14	...	4	1	19		
		1931-32	20	3	...	...	23	15	...	2	...	17		
	Total	...	1940-41	31	1	3	...	35	23	1	5	1	30	
		1931-32	33	3	4	1	41	25	1	7	2	35		
2	Dewala	B. 1940-41	10	5	...	3	18	18	5	1	1	25		
		1931-32	12	3	1	2	18	14	3	2	1	20		
	G.	1940-41	13	6	1	...	20	7	4	1	2	14		
		1931-32	7	2	...	2	11	9	3	...	...	12		
	Total	...	1940-41	23	11	1	3	38	25	9	2	3	39	
		1931-32	19	5	1	4	29	23	6	2	1	32		
	Total	B.	1940-41	22	5	3	3	33	27	6	2	1	36	
		1931-32	25	3	5	3	36	24	4	7	3	38		
	G.	1940-41	32	7	1	...	40	21	4	5	3	33		
		1931-32	27	5	...	2	34	24	3	2	...	29		
Total	...	1940-41	54	12	4	3	73	48	10	7	4	69		
	1931-32	52	8	5	5	70	48	7	9	3	67			

TABLE No. V

Statement showing the causes of desertions 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	According to the Compulsory Act provisions		Physical defects		Economic			Those that left State territories		Total	Remarks
			Completing Compulsory Act	Completing compulsory age limit	Bodily defects	Death	Poverty	For earning livelihood	Help to parents	Attending any other school	Going to another State		
1	Vithalpur B.	1940-41	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	11	
		1931-32	9	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	18	
	G.	1940-41	11	2	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	19	
		1931-32	9	3	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	17	
	Total ...	1940-41	15	4	...	...	...	1	...	5	5	30	
1931-32		18	4	...	...	1	2	...	2	8	35		
2	Dewala B.	1940-41	11	8	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	25	
		1931-32	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	20	
	G.	1940-41	2	5	...	...	...	1	...	2	4	14	
		1931-32	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	
	Total ...	1940-41	13	13	1	...	...	2	...	3	7	39	
		1931-32	5	14	...	...	...	...	...	3	10	32	
	Total B.	1940-41	15	10	1	...	...	1	...	4	5	36	
1931-32		14	7	...	...	...	1	...	4	12	38		
G.	1940-41	13	7	...	...	...	1	...	4	7	33		
	1931-32	9	11	...	...	1	1	...	1	6	29		
Total ...	1940-41	28	17	1	...	...	3	...	8	12	69		
	1931-32	23	18	...	...	1	2	...	5	18	67		

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise at schools 1940-41

Serial No	Name of the village	Year	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absences in a month	Average punishable absences in a month	Average attendance on the roll	Remarks
1	Vithalpur	B. 1940-41	51.4	5.3	4.8	61.1	
		1931-32	53.3	2.6	0.8	...	
	Total	G. 1940-41	51.2	3.8	1.7	58.9	
		1931-32	45.7	2.2	1.6	...	
2	Dewala	B. 1940-41	46.1	...	0.9	68.0	
		1931-32	51.3	9.1	0.6	...	
	Total	G. 1940-41	39.9	...	0.4	53.3	
		1931-32	27.1	9.3	0.7	...	
Total	...	1940-41	86.0	...	1.3	121.3	
		1931-32	78.4	18.4	1.3	..	
	Total	B. 1940-41	97.5	5.3	5.7	129.1	
		1931-32	104.6	11.7	1.4	...	
Total	G. 1940-41	102.5	12.9	2.1	112.2		
	1931-32	72.8	11.5	2.3	...		
Total	...	1940-41	300.0	18.2	7.8	241.3	
		1931-32	177.4	23.2	3.7	...	

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing the number of applications for exemptions 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Number of applications for exemptions	Number of applications sanctioned	Number of applications not sanctioned	Remarks	
1	Vithalpur	B. 1940-41	...	...	...		
		1931-32	4	4	...		
	G. 1940-41	1	1	...			
		1931-32	...	...	...		
Total	...	1940-41	1	1	...		
		1931-32	4	4	...		
2	Dewala	B. 1940-41	3	3	...		
		1931-32	1	...	1		
	G. 1940-41	...	...	...			
		1931-32	...	...	...		
	Total	...	1940-41	3	3		...
			1931-32	1	...		1
Total	B.	1940-41	3	3	...		
		1931-32	5	4	1		
	G.	1940-41	1	1	...		
		1931-32	...	...	...		
Total	...	1940-41	4	4	...		
		1931-32	5	4	1		



TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions by communities 1940-41

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward		Backward		Antyaj		Musal-mans		Total	Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
			1	Vithalpur	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...		
		1931-32	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
2	Dewala	1940-41	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	
		1931-32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
	Total	1940-41	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	
		1931-32	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted

Serial No.	Name of the village	1940-41			
		Fines inflicted during the year	Recovered	Written off	Balance at the end of the year
1	Vithalpur ... ..	Rs. as. ps. 2- 0- 0	Rs. as. ps. 2- 0- 0	...	...
2	Dewala ... ..	16- 2- 0	16- 2- 0	...	...
	Total ... ..	18- 2- 0	18- 2- 0	...	...

Serial No.	Name of the village	1937-38			
		Fines inflicted during the year	Recovered	Written off	Balance at the end of the year
1	Vithalpur ... ..	Rs. as. ps. 14- 6- 0	Rs. as. ps. 14- 6- 0	...	...
2	Dewala ... ..	48- 0- 0	48- 0- 0	...	...
	Total ... ..	62- 6- 0	62- 6- 0	...	...

## No. IX

for infringing the Compulsory Law

1939-40				1938-39			
According to No. 3	According to No. 4	According to No. 5	According to No. 6	According to No. 3	According to No. 4	According to No. 5	According to No. 6
Rs. as. ps. 2- 8- 0	Rs. as. ps. 2- 8- 0	...	...	Rs.as.ps. 13- 8-0	Rs.as.ps. 9- 8-0	Rs.as.ps. 4 - 0-0	...
18- 8- 0	18- 8- 0	...	...	11-12-0	11-12-0	...	...
21- 0- 0	21- 0- 0	...	...	25- 4- 0	21- 4- 0	4 - 0-0	...

1936-37				1931-32				Remarks
According to No. 3	According to No. 4	According to No. 5	According to No. 6	According to No. 3	According to No. 4	According to No. 5	According to No. 6	
Rs.as.ps. 10- 8-0	Rs.as.ps. 10- 8-0	...	...	Rs.as.ps. 17-12-0	Rs.as.ps. 17-12-0	...	...	
32- 8-0	32- 8-0	...	...	7- 4-0	7- 4-0	...	...	
43- 0-0	43- 0-0	...	...	25- 0-0	25- 0-0	...	...	

TABLE

Table showing the condition of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward					Backward					
			Number of children those left school after completing class IV	Number of children those left school after completing class V	Those that are in the village of the No. 3 to 4	Those that are able to read and write	Those that have relapsed into illiteracy	According to No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	No. 6	No. 7	
1	Vithalpur	B.	1940-41	52	60	33	33	...	6	3	2	2	...
			1931-32	11	59	60	60	...	1	6	6	6	...
	G.	1940-41	48	61	30	29	1	3	2	1	1	...	
		1931-32	7	48	20	20	...	...	2	2	2	...	
Total...		B.	1940-41	100	121	63	62	1	9	5	3	3	...
			1931-32	18	107	80	80	...	1	8	8	8	...
2	Dewala	B.	1940-41	19	42	58	58	...	8	6	12	12	...
			1931-32	12	61	47	34	12	4	19	14	10	4
	G.	1940-41	10	13	10	10	...	2	7	5	5	...	
		1931-32	8	20	8	6	3	2	...	...	...	...	
Total...		B.	1940-41	29	55	68	68	...	10	13	17	17	...
			1931-32	20	81	55	40	15	6	19	14	10	4
Total	B.	1940-41	71	102	91	91	...	14	9	14	14	...	
		1931-32	23	120	107	94	12	5	25	20	16	4	
	G.	1940-41	58	74	40	39	1	5	9	6	6	...	
		1931-32	15	68	28	26	3	2	2	2	2	...	
Total...		B.	1940-41	129	176	131	130	1	19	18	20	20	...
			1931-32	38	188	135	120	15	7	27	22	18	4

No. X

literacy by communities, 1940-41

Antyaj					Musalmans					Remarks
According to No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	No. 6	No. 7	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	No. 6	No. 7	
6	8	3	3	...	...	5	3	3	...	
6	...	4	4	...	...	4	4	4	...	
1	1	1	1	...	...	3	2	2	...	
6	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	
7	9	4	4	...	...	8	5	5	...	
12	...	4	4	...	1	6	5	5	...	
7	2	9	9	...	2	5	7	7	...	
3	...	3	2	1	4	3	7	5	2	
...	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	2	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	
7	2	9	9	...	4	9	9	9	...	
3	...	3	2	1	5	4	9	7	2	
13	10	12	12	...	2	10	10	10	...	
9	...	7	6	1	4	7	11	9	2	
1	1	1	1	...	2	7	4	4	...	
6	...	...	...	...	2	3	3	3	...	
14	11	13	13	...	4	17	14	14	...	
15	...	7	6	1	6	10	14	12	2	

TABLE

Statement showing the number of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Number of people having passed in Std. V				Number of people having passed in Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman
1	Vithalpur	1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1931-32	6	1	...	1	5	2	...	1
2	Dewala	1940-41	35	7	...	7	21	...	...	4
		1931-32	25	6	...	6	18	...	...	3
	Total	1940-41	35	7	...	7	21	...	...	4
		1931-32	31	7	...	7	23	2	...	4

No. XI

students willing to study further 1940-41

Number of people knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	
...	...	...	1	501	25	22	19	
1	1	...	1	366	29	43	15	
15	...	...	3	534	61	57	75	
5	...	...	2	450	38	38	62	
15	...	...	4	1,035	86	79	94	
6	1	...	3	816	67	81	77	