

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

BARODA STATE

Compulsory Education Studies

No. XIII

1939-40

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(Independent.)
Vernacular Education Department,
Baroda, dated 29th December 1927.

1. **Key-word:**—Compulsory Education
2. **Subject:**—Re: careful and intensive study
of the working of the Compul-
sory system

DEWAN ORDER No. 108/76 dated 26-12-1927

3. **Resolution :—**

The Government will be glad if the Vidyadhikari will arrange every year for a careful intensive study of the working of the Compulsory system in four or five villages in each of the District inspecting officers' ranges. The study should include, among others, the following points :—

The Vidyadhikari should arrange for careful study of compulsory system.

- (1) Whether the lists of school-going children are complete.
- (2) The reasons for non-attendance.
- (3) The grounds on which exemptions are applied for and granted.
- (4) The strength of various classes and a detailed analysis of the reasons for the withdrawal of pupils before they have gone through all the four classes.
- (5) How far literacy has increased among the communities in the village as the result of Compulsory Education.
- (6) Generally the manner in which the system is worked.
- (7) The extent of lapse into illiteracy of pupils who have been through the full compulsory course.
- (8) The extent to which parents appreciate the system and whether there has been a change for the better in recent years in this respect.

2. These reports should be attached, with a short review by the Commissioner to the annual education report.

Reports to be attached to the Annual Report.

(Sd.) V. T. KRISHNAMA CHARI,
Dewan.

Memorandum

Under D. O. No. 108/76 dated 26-12-1927 each of the six Prant Vidyadhikaries was asked to make an intensive study of conditions and figures affecting the success or otherwise of the Compulsory Education Act and submit a report embodying the information collected and the conclusions to be drawn therefrom.

2. The reports received are of varying interest. They deal mainly with the distribution of population in the villages and the population of school-going age, the figures of new admissions and desertions year by year and absenteeism, so far all the reports are more or less uniform, though the manner of presenting this information is not uniform. For instance, the Baroda sub-division report gives the figures separately in a tabular form and attempts to analyse them and discuss their significance in the body of the report. The others discuss each school separately without any attempts at analysis or co-ordination. The arrangement of the Baroda report is the better one and should be followed in future. Secondly, many of the studies suffer from an important defect. The object of the studies was to find out from a special investigation of the individual case of each pupil conducted by the inspector himself the reasons for absenteeism or retardation. Without conducting an individual enquiry of this type, most officers have given general reasons for these phenomena, the value of which is open to doubt.

3. The Government direct that the present studies should be published after being carefully edited by their authors, under the title:—"Compulsory Education Studies-No. 1."

4. In the coming year, such studies should be conducted by deputy inspectors. Each deputy inspector should study one village in his arca completely. In conducting these studies the following additional points should be borne in mind :—

- (i) The figures of seasonal fluctuations should be investigated both in regard to the numbers on the roll and the percentage of absenteeism comparing figures month by month for a series of years.
- (ii) Irregularity in attendance and absenteeism and the reasons thereof should be investigated for each pupil separately by the officer himself.
- (iii) Similarly, stagnation and the causes thereof should be studied for each pupil and the results tabulated,

- (iv) Each study should be submitted to the inspector who will examine it carefully and have the information supplemented whenever necessary.
- (v) All the studies should be submitted to Government by the end of the year and such of them as are useful and throw new and interesting light on the question connected with elementary education will be published in the series above referred to.

5. Copies of publications in the series should be circulated to all inspectors and deputy inspectors, prant panchayats and municipal councils and revenue officers.

Jaya Mahal,
Bombay.
29th April 1929. ·

(Sd.) V. T. KRISHNAMA CHARI,
Dewan.

**REPORT ON THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF SIX VILLAGES IN THE
BARODA DIVISION RE: THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE
COMPULSORY EDUCATION**

This report is respectfully submitted in accordance with the orders of H. E. the Dewan Saheb as per Memo No. 108-76 dated 26-12-27 as also His Excellency's order dated 10-1-40.

A careful working of the compulsory system in one village school of every Taluka was conducted every year by the Deputy Inspectors. His Excellency the Dewan Saheb while passing remarks on the annual report of the department for the year 1938-39 ordered that instead of continuing such studies it would be worthwhile henceforth again to take up for study the villages studied in 1930-31 and to see what changes have been effected by educational efforts during the interval. The present study therefore has now been made in light of His Excellency's order referred to above. The following villages were selected:-

- | | | | |
|-----|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| (1) | Padamla, | Taluka Baroda North. | |
| (2) | Samiala | " " | South. |
| (3) | Vadhvana | " " | Dabhoi. |
| (4) | Utraj | " " | Shinor. |
| (5) | Golagamdi | " " | Sankheda. |
| (6) | Gardhia | " " | Savli. |

Table No. 1 shows the distribution of population in the various villages and the enrolment of the pupils in the schools. The percentage of enrolment has increased in two villages. The following table gives a clear comparative idea of the state of things in the year 1930-31 and 1939-40.

Serial No.	Name of the village	Percentage in the year 1930-31			Percentage in the year 1939-40		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Padamla ...	17.4	10.6	14.0	16.6	8.9	12.7
2	Samiala ...	14.3	11.4	12.8	15.8	12.4	14.0
3	Vadhvana ...	19.6	12.4	16.0	11.7	12.8	12.2
4	Utraj ...	18.9	11.1	15.0	12.3	9.8	11.5
5	Golagamdi ...	15.2	14.4	14.8	12.3	10.2	11.2
6	Gardhia ...	20.8	11.8	16.2	35.1	30.4	32.7

In three villages the percentage of girls has increased while in the case of boys the percentage has increased in two villages only. The decrease is due to lowering of the compulsory age from 14 to 12 in the case of boys as per order passed on Mr. Littlehale's recommendations. The above table shows that more girls take advantage of education at present than 1930-31.

Table No. 2 gives figures for accretions and desertions by months.

Explanation of table No. II. The figures for 1930-31 show that the number of enrolment is greater in March, July, May and February, while the figures for 1939-40 show that the number of enrolment is greater in February, January, April and May. The figures of accretions in 1939-40 show that the people are more careful to admit their children in the school at the beginning of the new classes. The figures also show that the number of girls admitted in the school is greater in 1939-40 than in 1930-31. This also very clearly shows that the department also takes active steps for the proper enrolment of the pupils.

The figures for desertions also show that the condition has improved considerably. In 1939-40 the desertions are greater in August, December and January. The main reason of desertions seems to be of leaving the school after the annual examinations, the pupils after passing class IV generally leave the school. The desertions in the month of August are due to the completing the compulsory age limit. The desertion figures in 1930-31 are more or less irregular.

Table No. III gives movement of pupils by classes. The largest number of accretions is found in class I. This is as it should be. The figures for desertions show that the highest figures are in class V. Some pupils leave the school from class III after completing the compulsory age. Out of total desertions 19.7% leave the school from lower class.

Table No. IV gives a comparative idea of accretions and desertions by communities. In the case of boys the admissions and withdrawals are almost equal while in case of girls withdrawals outnumber admissions. This is due to either finishing the compulsory standard or completing the compulsory age limit. In the case of forward communities, the accretions and desertions are equal while in the case of Antyajas, and Mahomedans the number of desertions is greater.

Table No. V shows the main causes of desertions of children in the schools. The reasons are grouped in four main groups. From the comparative figures of six villages selected for the study it can safely be said that the condition has improved very considerably. The table makes this clear.

Year	P. C. of deser- tions after fulfilling the condition of the act	P. C. of deser- tions due to physical reasons	P. C. of deser- tions due to migration	P. C. of deser- tions of econo- mic reasons
1930-31 ...	83.8	1.0	12.9	2.1
1939-40 ...	80.9	2.6	15.7	.6

From the above table it is clear that at present more than $\frac{3}{4}$ leave the school after fulfilling the conditions of the act. The chief obstacle in primary education in rural areas was the withdrawal of children under the pretext of help to the parents and earn living. The comparative statements of the years 1930-31 and 1939-40 clearly point out that exemptions are strictly granted and that also after a very careful investigation. This also reflects that people now do not like to come in the way of education of their children through they need them for help at home very badly.

Table No. VI gives the percentages of absentees from the schools. In almost all the villages, the daily attendance of boys and girls has increased considerably. As the attendance increases the cases for punishable absence decrease. The figures show that pupils now attend the school more regularly than 10 years ago. Parents do not withhold their children from attending the school regularly.

Table No. VII shows the number of applications for exemptions. In 1930-31 there were 7 applications whereas in 1939-40 there were only 4. Since exemptions are not granted on trivial grounds, people do not come forward to claim them.

Table No. VIII gives by communities the information included in the preceding table. Formerly parents used to withdraw their children as soon as they were of some service to them in their earnings. At present this idea is uprooted. Nowadays people understand the benefits of educating their children and hence do not want to withdraw them from schools before fulfilling the conditions of the compulsory act.

Table No. IX gives figures for fine inflicted, recovered, excused and the arrears. From the table it will be seen that fines are inflicted in all the villages. It is also seen that in some villages fines are promptly realised or written off as the case may be. While in others the fine are accumulated and last written off. From the figures it is seen that the cases form inflicting fines are now decreasing and fine duly realised. The teachers have become more careful and they persuade the parents to send their children to schools or to take leave of absence before keeping their children absent.

Table No. X is presented with a view lapse into illiteracy by communities. The forward communities retain their literacy if they have studied upto class IV and V because they read newspapers and easy Gujarati books. In other communities the percentage of lapse into illiteracy is negligible. Our literacy movement and recent Adult Education Movement are a great help in this direction.

Table No. XI gives the figures of persons who went beyond the compulsory standard of studies. The figures are by communities. The desire for higher studies seems to be keener in forward community. However other three communities have also made good progress in this direction as will be seen from the table. The figures also reveal that the number of literates in vernacular is increasing rapidly.

Table No. XII gives the figures for boys who absent themselves from schools owing to various causes. The table clearly shows that the parents do not like to interrupt the studies of their children by keeping them home.

The above study leads to the following:—

- (i) The villages are now not ignorant about the Compulsory Education Act.
- (ii) The people now do not like to withdraw their children from the schools before fulfilling the conditions of the compulsory act.
- (iii) The pupils attend their schools regularly.
- (iv) The work of infliction and realisation of fines is gradually improving.
- (v) The backward people and especially the Musalmans still require greater persuasion to send their children to school regularly.
- (vi) The literacy figures are generally encouraging and there is a growing desire for higher education.
- (vii) The public is now realising the benefits of female education.

24 December 1940.

N. C. LELE,
Ag. Educational Inspector,
Baroda Division.

TABLE

The comparative statement showing the presentees of children

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Population						
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalms	Total		
1	Padamala	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	100	288	125	1	513
			{ 1930-31 ...	75	282	110	...	467
		F.	{ 1939-40 ...	95	302	130	...	527
			{ 1930-31 ...	67	266	100	...	433
2	Samiala	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	91	192	67	49	399
			{ 1930-31 ...	91	192	67	49	399
		F.	{ 1939-40 ...	81	192	54	51	398
			{ 1930-31 ...	81	192	54	51	378
3	Vadhavana	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	110	288	12	8	418
			{ 1930-31 ...	78	226	13	4	321
		F.	{ 1939-40 ...	98	263	16	7	384
			{ 1930-31 ...	79	200	8	3	290
4	Utraj	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	433	78	59	68	638
			{ 1930-31 ...	399	58	50	63	570
		F.	{ 1939-40 ...	417	81	53	67	618
			{ 1930-31 ...	392	67	46	63	568
5	Golagamdi	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	6	191	6	...	203
			{ 1930-31 ...	6	191	...	...	197
		F.	{ 1939-40 ...	9	185	4	...	198
			{ 1930-31 ...	9	185	...	...	194
6	Gardhia	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	51	240	15	31	337
			{ 1930-31 ...	47	130	12	61	250
		F.	{ 1939-40 ...	45	249	12	29	335
			{ 1930-31 ...	43	132	10	60	245
	Total	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	791	1,277	284	156	2,508
			{ 1930-31 ...	696	1,079	252	177	2,204
	Grand Total	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	745	1,272	269	154	2,440
			{ 1930-31 ...	671	1,042	218	177	2,108
Grand Total		{ 1939-40 ...	1,536	2,549	553	310	4,948	
		{ 1930-31 ...	1,367	2,121	470	354	4,312	

No. I

with that of total population 1930-31 and 1939-40

The No. on roll on 31-7-30, 31-7-39					On 31-7-31, 31-7-40				
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalmans	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalmans	Total
17	40	23	1	81	18	46	21	...	85
18	49	15	...	82	18	48	15	...	81
9	24	8	...	41	9	30	8	...	47
9	32	6	...	47	11	28	6	...	46
13	36	7	9	65	15	30	7	11	63
8	33	14	4	59	9	33	11	4	57
12	28	2	9	51	12	26	1	8	47
9	23	5	5	42	7	25	4	7	43
24	27	5	1	57	15	29	5	...	49
18	34	3	...	55	22	36	5	...	63
25	21	4	2	52	20	27	1	1	49
7	21	1	2	31	7	26	1	2	36
35	16	16	9	76	43	17	9	10	79
67	12	8	6	93	75	14	12	7	108
39	19	10	3	71	37	16	6	2	61
28	19	4	5	56	37	15	5	6	63
2	24	1	...	27	2	22	1	...	25
...	26	...	...	26	1	29	...	...	30
...	19	...	1	20	...	20	...	...	20
...	24	...	...	24	2	26	...	...	28
4	34	...	6	44	1	41	...	5	47
8	37	2	7	54	10	34	1	7	52
...	36	...	4	40	1	36	...	4	41
3	22	...	2	27	4	23	...	2	29
95	177	52	26	350	94	185	43	26	348
119	191	42	17	369	135	194	44	18	391
85	147	24	19	275	79	155	16	15	265
56	141	16	14	227	68	144	16	17	245
180	324	76	45	625	173	340	59	41	613
175	332	58	31	596	203	338	60	35	636

Serial No.	Name of the Village		Increase or Decrease					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Padamala	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	+ 1	+ 6	- 2	- 1	4
			{ 1930-31	- 1	- 1
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	...	+ 6	...	...	6
		{ 1930-31 ...	+ 2	- 3	...	...	- 1
2	Samiala	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	+ 2	- 6	...	+ 2	- 2
			{ 1930-31 ...	+ 1	...	- 3	...	- 2
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	...	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 4
		{ 1930-31 ...	- 2	+ 2	- 1	+ 2	+ 1	
3	Vadhavana	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	- 9	+ 2	- 7	- 1	- 8
			{ 1930-31 ...	+ 4	+ 2	+ 2	...	+ 8
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	- 5	+ 6	- 3	- 1	- 3	
		{ 1930-31 ...	...	+ 5	...	...	+ 5
4	Utraj	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	+ 8	+ 1	...	+ 1	+ 3
			{ 1930-31 ...	+ 8	+ 2	+ 4	+ 1	+ 15
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	- 2	- 3	...	- 1	- 10	
		{ 1930-31 ...	+ 9	- 4	+ 1	+ 1	+ 7	
5	Golagamdi	M.	{ 1939-40	- 2	- 2
			{ 1930-31 ...	+ 1	+ 3	+ 4
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	...	+ 1	...	- 1	...
		{ 1930-31 ...	+ 2	+ 2	...	...	+ 4
6	Gardhia	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	- 3	+ 7	- 9	- 1	+ 3
			{ 1930-31 ...	+ 2	- 3	- 1	...	- 2
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	+ 1	...	- 8	+ 1	+ 2	
		{ 1930-31 ...	+ 1	+ 1	...	...	...
	Total	M.	{ 1939-40 ...	- 1	+ 8	- 9	...	- 2
			{ 1930-31 ...	+ 16	+ 3	+ 2	+ 1	+ 22
	F.	{ 1939-40 ...	- 6	+ 8	- 8	- 3	- 9	
		{ 1930-31 ...	+ 12	+ 3	...	+ 3	+ 18	
Grand Total		{ 1939-40 ...	- 7	+ 16	- 17	- 3	- 11	
		{ 1930-31 ...	+ 28	+ 6	+ 2	+ 4	+ 40	

No. I (Contd.)

Average according to population					Total average		Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalmans	Total	Percentage of Boys	Percentage of Girls	Percentage on the total population
18.0	15.3	16.8	...	16.6	16.6	...	
24.0	17.0	13.6	...	17.4	17.4	...	
9.5	9.9	6.2	...	8.9	...	8.9	
16.4	10.9	6.0	...	10.6	...	10.6	
16.5	14.6	10.4	22.4	15.8	15.8	...	
9.9	17.2	16.4	8.2	14.3	14.3	...	
14.8	13.5	1.9	15.7	12.4	...	12.4	
8.6	13.0	7.4	13.7	11.4	...	11.4	
13.6	12.7	41.6	...	11.7	11.7	...	
28.2	15.7	28.4	...	19.6	19.6	...	
20.4	10.2	6.2	14.3	12.8	...	12.8	
8.8	13.0	12.5	6.6	12.4	...	12.4	
9.9	21.7	15.2	14.7	12.3	12.3	...	
18.8	24.1	24.0	11.0	18.9	18.9	...	
8.8	19.7	11.3	2.9	9.8	...	9.8	
9.4	22.3	10.9	9.5	11.1	...	11.1	
33.3	11.5	16.7	...	12.3	12.3	...	
16.7	15.2	...	...	15.2	15.2	...	
...	10.2	...	...	10.2	...	10.2	
22.2	14.1	...	...	14.4	...	14.4	
1.9	17.1	...	16.1	35.1	35.1	...	
21.2	26.1	8.3	11.4	20.8	20.8	...	
2.2	24.4	...	13.8	30.4	...	30.4	
9.3	17.4	...	3.3	11.8	...	11.8	
11.8	14.4	15.1	16.6	13.8	13.8	...	
19.4	17.9	17.4	10.2	17.8	17.8	...	
10.6	12.1	5.2	9.7	10.8	...	10.8	
10.1	10.4	7.3	9.6	11.6	...	11.6	
11.2	13.3	10.6	15.2	12.3	12.3	...	
14.8	14.2	12.4	9.9	14.2	14.2	...	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of accretions and desertions of

Serial No.	Name of the village		Accretions												
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total
1	Padamala	M. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11
		{ 1930-31	...	1	...	...	...	7	3	2	...	1	...	15
	F. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	12
		{ 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	7
2	Samjala	M. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	11
		{ 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4
	F. { 1939-40	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	7
		{ 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
3	Vadhavana	M. { 1939-40	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	11
		{ 1930-31	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	5	...	7	15
	F. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	9
		{ 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	7
4	Utraj	M. { 1939-40	1	...	...	...	15	1	...	2	11	3	2	35
		{ 1930-31	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	19	1	1	4	1	30
	F. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	...	8
		{ 1930-31	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	11
5	Golagamdi	M. { 1939-40	2	2	6	...	1	1	...	12
		{ 1930-31	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	...	3	9
	F. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
		{ 1930-31	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	5	9
6	Gardhia	M. { 1939-40	2	8	6	4	1	...	21
		{ 1930-31	7	3	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	15
	F. { 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	4	...	...	...	...	13
		{ 1930-31	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	6
Total	M. { 1939-40	...	1	1	...	2	4	29	28	5	11	13	5	2	101
		{ 1930-31	7	5	...	2	4	3	9	24	6	12	5	11	88
	F. { 1939-40	1	16	22	4	9	...	2	54
		{ 1930-31	2	2	5	11	2	7	7	7	9	45
Grand Total	{ 1939-40	1	1	1	2	4	45	50	9	20	13	7	2	155	
	{ 1930-31	9	7	...	2	4	3	14	35	8	19	12	20	133	

No. II

pupils by months 1930-31 and 1939-40.

Desertions													Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total	
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
1	...	...	2	4	1	4	1	2	...	...	...	16	
...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	
...	...	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	
...	...	...	...	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	...	13	
1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	6	
7	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	11	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	
2	2	...	1	3	...	3	3	3	...	2	1	20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...	6	
1	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	2	...	1	2	11	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	
1	1	...	2	3	10	5	2	...	...	5	3	32	
2	1	...	2	...	...	5	...	1	3	1	...	15	
...	3	...	5	3	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	18	
...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	3	...	3	1	14	
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	5	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	
1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	
3	3	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	17	
1	...	...	...	2	1	4	8	1	...	...	...	17	
2	1	...	3	1	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	13	
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	
9	9	...	3	16	17	12	9	9	1	12	6	103	
5	1	...	5	8	4	13	10	7	10	1	1	65	
12	6	5	9	5	6	7	2	3	2	4	3	64	
3	1	1	8	4	2	3	4	1	...	...	1	28	
21	15	5	12	21	23	19	11	12	3	16	9	167	
8	2	1	13	12	6	16	14	8	10	1	2	93	

TABLE

Statement showing movements of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Total No. of pupils on 31st July	Accretions							Total		
			Class VII	Class VI	Class V	Class IV	Class III	Class II	Class I			
1	Padamala	B. {	1939-40	85	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	12
			1930-31	82	...	4	...	6	...	...	5	15
		G. {	1939-40	47	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	11
			1930-31	47	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	7
2	Samiala	B. {	1939-40	63	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	11
			1930-31	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
		G. {	1939-40	47	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	7
			1930-31	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
3	Vadhavana	B. {	1939-40	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
			1930-31	55	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	15
		G. {	1939-40	52	...	...	1	...	1	...	7	9
			1930-31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
4	Utraj	B. {	1939-40	76	...	10	1	1	1	1	21	35
			1930-31	93	3	...	...	2	1	3	21	30
		G. {	1939-40	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
			1930-31	56	...	...	...	1	...	...	10	11
5	Golagamdi	B. {	1939-40	25	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	12
			1930-31	26	...	...	...	2	...	4	3	9
		G. {	1939-40	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
			1930-31	24	...	...	1	3	...	...	5	9
6	Gardhia	B. {	1939-40	47	...	...	1	...	...	1	19	21
			1930-31	54	...	7	...	...	...	...	8	15
		G. {	1939-40	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13
			1930-31	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
Total	M. {	1939-40	353	11	10	2	2	3	2	72	102	
		1930-31	369	3	11	...	11	1	8	54	88	
	F. {	1939-40	278	5	...	2	...	2	...	44	53	
		1930-31	227	...	...	1	4	3	2	35	45	
Total		1939-40	631	16	10	4	2	5	2	116	155	
		1930-31	596	3	11	1	15	4	10	89	133	

No. III

pupils of Standards.

Desertions								Percentage of accretions to No. on rolls	Percentage of desertions to No. on rolls	Remarks
Class VII	Class VI	Class V	Class IV	Class III	Class II	Class I	Total			
...	2	2	1	2	...	...	7	14.1	10.6	
...	...	5	1	8	2	...	16	18.3	19.5	
...	...	...	2	3	...	1	6	23.4	17.0	
...	...	...	2	4	...	2	8	14.9	17.0	
...	...	6	1	4	...	2	13	17.5	20.6	
...	3	1	1	...	...	1	6	6.7	10.2	
...	...	4	1	3	1	2	11	14.9	23.4	
...	...	...	1	2	...	1	4	11.9	9.5	
...	...	9	5	2	2	2	20	19.3	35.0	
...	...	2	1	2	1	...	6	27.2	10.9	
...	...	1	...	4	5	1	11	17.3	21.1	
...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	22.6	9.6	
...	3	23	3	...	1	2	32	46.0	41.1	
7	...	...	3	4	...	1	15	32.3	16.1	
...	...	4	7	2	4	1	18	11.2	25.3	
...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	19.6	7.1	
4	4	2	2	2	...	...	14	48.0	56.0	
...	...	...	...	2	...	3	5	34.6	19.2	
3	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	25.0	25.0	
...	...	3	...	1	1	...	5	37.5	20.8	
...	...	7	4	1	3	2	17	44.7	36.1	
...	7	...	2	3	...	5	17	27.7	31.5	
...	...	4	2	3	2	2	13	31.7	34.1	
...	...	...	1	...	...	3	4	22.2	14.8	
4	9	49	16	11	6	8	103	28.8	29.1	
7	10	8	8	19	3	10	65	23.9	17.7	
3	1	13	13	15	12	7	64	19.0	23.0	
...	...	3	4	9	2	10	28	19.8	12.3	
7	10	62	29	26	18	15	167	24.5	26.4	
7	10	11	12	28	5	20	93	22.3	15.7	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movement of pupils by communities.

Serial Number	Name of the village		Year	Accretions					Desertions					Remarks	
				Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total		
1	Padamala	M.	1939-40	1	9	1	...	11	1	3	2	1	7		
			1930-31	2	12	1	...	15	3	12	1	...	16		
	F.	1939-40	1	10	1	...	12	...	5	1	...	6			
		1930-31	2	5	...	...	7	...	8	...	...	8		
2	Samala	M.	1939-40	5	2	2	...	11	4	7	2	...	13		
			1930-31	1	3	...	...	4	...	3	3	...	6	
	F.	1939-40	1	4	...	...	7	3	4	1	...	8		
		1930-31	...	3	...	...	5	2	1	1	...	4		
3	Vadhavana	M.	1939-40	3	6	2	...	11	8	9	2	1	20		
			1930-31	2	12	1	...	15	1	5	...	...	6	
	F.	1939-40	4	5	...	...	9	2	5	5	1	11		
		1930-31	1	5	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	2		
4	Utraj	M.	1939-40	30	3	2	...	35	21	2	8	1	32		
			1930-31	15	8	5	...	30	12	1	1	1	15		
	F.	1939-40	6	1	1	...	8	9	3	5	1	18			
		1930-31	7	...	3	...	11	2	...	2	...	4			
5	Golagamdi	M.	1939-40	4	8	...	...	12	4	10	...	...	14	
			1930-31	1	8	...	...	9	...	5	...	...	5	
	F.	1939-40	...	5	...	...	5	...	4	...	1	5		
		1930-31	2	7	...	...	9	...	5	...	...	5		
6	Gardha	M.	1939-40	1	16	1	...	3	21	2	11	1	3	17	
			1930-31	2	13	...	...	15	4	10	1	2	17	
	F.	1939-40	1	10	2	...	13	1	10	2	...	13			
		1930-31	2	4	...	...	6	1	3	...	...	4		
Total	M.	1939-40	44	44	8	...	5	101	40	42	15	6	103		
		1930-31	23	56	7	...	2	88	20	36	6	3	65		
	F.	1939-40	13	35	4	...	2	54	15	31	12	6	64		
		1930-31	14	24	3	...	4	45	5	19	3	1	28		
Grand Total	F.	1939-40	57	79	12	...	7	155	55	73	27	12	167		
		1930-31	37	80	10	...	6	133	25	55	9	4	93		

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions in 1930-31 and 1939-40

Serial Number	Name of the village		Year	Fulfilling the condition of the Act			Physical reasons		Social reasons	Economic reasons		Total	Remarks
				Finishing Education Test	Passing the age limit	Girls passing the age limit	Physical defects	Death	Pilgration	Help to earn a living	Help to parents		
1	Padamala	M. {	1939-40	3	3	6	
			1930-31	5	6	5	16	
	F. {	1939-40	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	
		1930-31	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	
2	Samala	M. {	1939-40	3	5	4	1	...	13	
			1930-31	3	2	1	6	
	F. {	1939-40	1	...	7	...	...	3	...	...	11	
		1930-31	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	
3	Vadhavana	M. {	1939-40	3	11	1	3	18	
			1930-31	2	4	6	
	F. {	1939-40	2	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	11	
		1930-31	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	
4	Utraj	M. {	1939-40	27	3	2	32	
			1930-31	5	10	15	
	F. {	1939-40	12	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	18	
		1930-31	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	
5	Golagamdi	M. {	1939-40	...	4	1	5	10	
			1930-31	1	2	2	5	
	F. {	1939-40	...	2	1	2	5	
		1930-31	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	
6	Gardhia	M. {	1939-40	5	6	1	12	
			1930-31	12	3	2	17	
	F. {	1939-40	1	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	11	
		1930-31	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	
Total	M. {	1939-40	41	32	...	...	3	14	1	...	91	
		1930-31	28	27	...	...	...	10	...	...	65	
F. {	1939-40	16	27	7	...	1	10	...	...	61		
	1930-31	3	15	5	...	1	2	1	1	28			
Grand Total	M. {	1939-40	57	59	7	...	4	24	1	...	152		
		1930-31	31	42	5	...	1	12	1	1	93		

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise at schools in 1930-31 and 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks	
1	Padamala	M. {	1939-40	67.4	17.6	0.6	
			1930-31	62.5	16.1	3.1	
		F. {	1939-40	30.9	16.1	0.7	
			1930-31	30.5	12.1	2.1	
2	Samiala	M. {	1939-40	54.0	9.4	0.5	
			1930-31	44.0	9.9	3.2	
		F. {	1939-40	37.1	7.7	1.8	
			1930-31	30.7	7.7	2.2	
3	Vadhavana	M. {	1939-40	43.2	3.3	1.7	
			1930-31	40.1	2.6	9.3	
		F. {	1939-40	42.6	2.9	1.7	
			1930-31	20.7	1.9	4.6	
4	Utraj	M. {	1939-40	71.6	4.3	0.7	
			1930-31	84.6	23.2	3.6	
		F. {	1939-40	55.3	2.6	1.2	
			1930-31	33.3	13.1	2.3	
5	Golagamadi	M. {	1939-40	22.6	0.8	1.6	
			1930-31	20.3	3.4	6.3	
		F. {	1939-40	18.4	0.3	6.3	
			1930-31	17.3	2.2	8.5	
6	Gardhia	M. {	1939-40	39.8	0.5	1.5	
			1930-31	41.2	6.0	3.0	
		F. {	1939-40	30.2	1.3	1.3	
			1930-31	18.3	9.0	8.5	

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Number of applications for exemptions	Remarks	
1	Padamala	B. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	...	
		G. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	1	
2	Samiala	B. {	1939-40	1	
			1930-31	...	
		G. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	2	
3	Vadhavana	B. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	...	
		G. {	1939-40	3	
			1930-31	...	
4	Utraj	B. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	1	
		G. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	1	
5	Golagamadi	B. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	...	
		G. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	...	
6	Gardhia	B. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	1	
		G. {	1939-40	...	
			1930-31	1	
	Total	B. {	1939-40	1	
			1930-31	2	
		G. {	1939-40	3	
			1930-31	5	
	Grand Total	{	1939-40	4	
			1930-31	7	

TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions by communities

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward		Backward		Antyajaja		Musalmans		Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	Adamala	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2	Samiala	1939-40	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
3	Vadhavana	1939-40	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Utraj	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
5	Golagamadi	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Gardhia	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1939-40	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	1	4	1	1	...	...	...

TABLE No. IX

A comparative statement showing the fines inflicted during 1930-31
and 1939-40

Sr. No.	Name of the village	Year	Fines Inflicted	Fines Recovered	Fines Written off	Arrears
1	Padamala	... 1939-40	11- 2-0	9- 2-0	0- 0-0	2- 0-0
		1930-31	47- 6-0	36- 0-0	0- 0-0	11- 6-0
2	Samala	... 1939-40	5- 6-0	0- 8-0	0- 0-0	4-14-0
		1930-31	57-13-0	30- 1-0	16- 1-0	11-11-0
3	Vadhavana	... 1939-40	30-15-0	26- 4-0	0- 0-0	4-11-0
		1930-31	194-12-0	27- 9-0	0- 0-0	167- 3-0
4	Utraj	... 1939-40	41- 4-0	31-10-0	2- 6-0	7- 4-0
		1930-31	51- 8-0	5-13-0	0- 0-0	45-11-0
5	Golagamadi	... 1939-40	83-14-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	83-14-0
		1930-31	11-11-0	3-11-0	0- 0-0	8- 0-0
6	Gardha	... 1939-40	40- 4-0	23- 4-0	0- 0-0	17- 0-0
		1930-31	187- 8-0	49- 0-0	57- 8-0	81- 0-0
	Total	... 1939-40	212- 3-0	90-12-0	2- 6-0	119-11-0
		1930-31	550-10-0	152- 2-0	73- 9-0	324-15-0

TABLE

Statement showing condition of literacy by

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Forward				Backward					
				Stopped at Std. III during last 10 years	Stopped at Std. IV during last 10 years	Of these people the number now in the village	Those who can read & write out of those in col. 5	number lapsed into illiteracy	4	5	6	7	8
1	Padamala	B.	1939-40	7	18	25	...	18	35	53	...	6	8
			1930-31	5	3	8	8	...	12	25	37	37	...
	G.	1939-40	24	7	31	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1930-31	2	3	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Samiala	B.	1939-40	8	9	17	17	...	9	25	30	30	...
			1930-31	1	5	6	6	...	7	29	30	25	5
	G.	1939-40	5	10	6	6	...	3	4	2	2	...	
		1930-31	9	7	1	1	...	3	2	...	...	...
3	Vadhavana	B.	1939-40	2	1	3	3	...	18	8	23	23	...
			1930-31	2	3	4	4	...	6	5	11	11	...
	G.	1939-40	1	3	3	3	...	9	6	4	4	...	
		1930-31	2	3	5	5	...	2	...	2	2	...	
4	Utraj	B.	1939-40	2	3	5	5	...	1	...	1	1	...
			1930-31	...	7	7	7	...	3	2	5	5	...
	G.	1939-40	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	
		1930-31	8	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Golagamdi	B.	1939-40	1	1	2	2	...	9	17	26	26	...
			1930-31	1	1	...	...	...	30	21	45	25	20
	G.	1939-40	1	1	2	2	...	8	6	14	14	...	
		1930-31	...	1	...	...	...	15	12	21	15	6	
6	Gardbia	B.	1939-40	...	...	20	20	...	105	96	201	201	...
			1930-31	11	20	23	23	...	22	9	24	20	4
	G.	1939-40	...	...	10	10	...	40	21	61	20	41	
		1930-31	7	4	5	5	...	8	2	...	...	...
Total	}	1939-40	52	55	126	101	50	238	237	364	329	49	
		1930-31	48	59	66	66	...	108	107	175	140	35	

No. X

communities 1930-31 and 1939-40

Antyaj					Mohamedans					Remarks
4	5	6	7	8	4	5	6	7	8	
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	2	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
...	
4	9	8	8	...	9	6	15	15	...	
...	5	5	5	...	1	12	9	9	...	
2	6	3	3	...	1	2	1	1	1	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	2	4	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	
1	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	4	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
6	2	8	8	...	1	...	20	20	...	
...	...	...	...	...	14	8	22	22	...	
2	2	4	4	...	...	1	4	4	...	
...	...	...	...	...	6	3	3	2	1	
31	35	27	27	...	13	10	42	42	1	
3	7	9	9	...	25	24	38	37	1	

TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people for

Serial No.	Name of the village		No. of people having passed Std. V				No. of people having passed Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Mohamedans	3	4	5	6
1	Padamala (Baroda North).	1939-40	25	30	6	...	25	20	5	...
		1930-31	16	25	...	...	12	10	...	...
2	Samala (Baroda South).	1939-40	10	2	...	1	9	3	1	1
		1930-31	8	1	...	...	7	3	...	...
3	Vadhavana (Dabhoi).	1939-40	10	10	2	1	30	2	2	1
		1930-31	4	2	...	...	16	1	...	...
4	Utraj (Shinor).	1939-40	26	2	...	1	99	...	...	3
		1930-31	17	3	...	3	29	1	...	2
5	Golagamdi (Sankheda).	1939-40	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Gardhia (Savali).	1939-40	17	19	1	15	12	5	...	3
		1930-31	7	9	...	5	4	...	...	2
	Total	1939-40	89	63	9	18	176	30	8	8
		1930-31	52	40	...	8	68	15	...	4

No. XI

higher studies by communities

No. of people knowing English				Those who can read and write				Remarks
3	4	5	6	3	4	5	6	
2	...	1	...	145	320	40	...	
2	55	100	37	...	
5	60	55	66	22	
3	68	41	23	17	
7	78	35	9	8	
1	50	15	2	3	
12	440	57	28	28	
5	267	39	15	12	
1	6	120	...	...
...	1	80	...	...
6	3	20	262	12	24	
1	1	58	80	2	38	
33	...	1	3	759	849	105	82	
12	1	499	355	79	70	

TABLE No. XII

Statement showing the number of pupils absenting themselves from school

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Number present	Number absent	Reasons						Remarks
					Maintenance	Sickness	Migration	Labour	Farming	Household affairs & other reasons	
1	Padamala ...	1939-40	86	46	8	12	2	5	9	10	
		1930-31	89	57	...	2	13	14	4	24	
2	Samiala ...	1939-40	91	19	...	11	7	...	...	1	
		1930-31	86	14	...	3	1	3	5	2	
3	Vadhavana ...	1939-40	88	10	...	3	3	2	1	1	
		1930-31	75	24	...	2	3	11	...	8	
4	Utraj ...	1939-40	126	23	...	43	20	...	...	10	
		1930-31	124	47	...	6	10	13	1	17	
5	Golagamdi ...	1939-40	41	4	2	...	...	...	1	1	
		1930-31	41	17	...	...	3	3	1	10	
6	Gardhia ...	1939-40	55	33	1	20	...	...	10	2	
		1930-31	61	20	...	1	6	...	5	8	
	Total ...	1939-40	487	135	11	89	42	7	21	25	
		1930-31	436	179	...	14	36	44	16	69	

INTENSIVE STUDY OF THE OPERATION OF THE COMPULSORY
EDUCATION IN SIX VILLAGES OF THE PETLAD
DIVISION FOR THE YEAR 1939-40

In accordance with the Dewan Order No. 108/76 dated 26-12-27 the following report of the intensive study of the Compulsory Education in six villages of the Petlad Division for the year 1939-40 has been submitted.

During the year under report, each Mahal Shaladhikari was entrusted with the work of studying the conditions of the village which was studied in 1930-31 regarding the success or otherwise of the Compulsory Education System.

Inquiry held by the Mahal Shaladhikaris.

The following villages were selected for intensive study :

1. Mogri (Petlad Taluka South).
2. Thaledi (Petlad Taluka North).
3. Sangma (Padra Taluka North).
4. Rajupura (Padra Taluka South).
5. Lalpura (Bhadran Taluka).
6. Kandari (Karjan Taluka).

STUDY OF TABLE NO. I. CHILDREN BY COMMUNITIES

Table No. I gives information regarding the distribution of population in various villages under study and enrolment of children in their schools. The columns 3 to 7 show the figures of population of the Forward, Backward, Antyaja, Musalman classes. Columns 8 to 12 & 13 to 17 show the number of children on the roll at the end of July for the last two years. The ensuing columns of the Table show decrease or increase in the enrolment as compared with the previous year and also the percentage of children of each community on the rolls in the respective villages.

The figures show that the two villages under study show an increase in the enrolment of both boys and girls. The increase is seen great in case of boys and girls in the village Mogri in Petlad Taluka while the increase in the number of girls is seen greater in the village Kandari in the Karjan Taluka.

The percentage in columns 23 to 29 are still more instructive. The percentage of the boys on the whole is 15.2 while that of girls is 13.1 which is more than the required standard

In the year 1930-31 the percentage of boys was 16.5 while that of girls was 11.6 percent. It is gratifying to note that the percentage of girls in the six villages under study has appreciably increased as compared to the percentage obtained in the year 1930-31. The increase in the case of girls is 1.5 percent. On the whole the education of girls has been paid more attention to in various talukas.

ACCRETIONS AND DESERTIONS BY MONTHS

Table No. II was designed to obtain accretions and desertions of children by months. The totals at the bottom of the table show that the accretions increase during the months December to April while the figures for desertions reach high level during the months of December to February. The highest number of accretions is in the month of January. The reasons for this is that new admissions take place during this month, while the reason for desertions is that the children leave school after examination and finish the compulsory standard or age. On the whole there were 205 accretions and 199 desertions showing an excess of 6 accretions over desertions.

The corresponding figures of 1930-31 show there are a greater number of boys and girls admitted as well as left which shows that the children coming in and going from the villages are noted by the teachers and are at once admitted. Ten years before the children coming for a short time might not have been admitted to schools as contrasted with the report under review and as such greater care has been taken to enforce the compulsory Education Act.

The figures, moreover make clear that 45 more were admitted while 41 more left which shows an increase of 4 in the total number of students.

ACCRETIONS AND DESERTIONS BY CLASSES

Table number III gives figures of movement of pupils by classes. Naturally the largest number of admissions are in class I. Out of 205 total accretions in the year 1939-40, 111 are admitted in class one. The remaining 94 are admitted in other classes. Comparing these figures with the figures of 1930-31, we see that out of the total admissions of 168, 98 are admitted in class one, and the remaining 62 are admitted in other classes. This state of affairs is quite promising.

The total number of pupils leaving studies in class I 22 in 1939-40 as against 38 in 1930-31, which shows a sufficient revision regarding the wastage in the lower class. In the year 1939-40 the total

number of students having passed the fifth class is 39 in 1939-40 as compared to 18 in 1930-31.

ACCRETIONS AND DESERTIONS BY COMMUNITIES

Table number IV gives figures of accretions and desertions by communities. It is satisfactory to note that the admissions have greatly increased in case of all the communities. Only the backward community shows greater number of desertions than the accretions. It is pleasing to note that tendency to withdraw children from school earlier than the stipulated period is gradually decreasing.

The number of accretions in the year 1939-40 is 205 as against 160 in the year 1930-31. The total number of desertions in the year 1939-40 is 199 as against 148 in the year 1930-31.

CAUSES OF DESERTIONS

Table number V presents the main causes of desertions of children in the schools. Most of the children leave school either after completing the compulsory course or finishing the compulsory age or physical and economic causes. Out of the total desertion of 199, 129 are due to the finishing of the compulsory age and passing the final test, while out of the remaining 70, 57 are due to the migration of children from one place to another with their parents and remaining 11 are due to physical defect, death and help to parents.

The causes of desertions show a sufficient interest in the case of female education when we note that 4 girls left having passed the sufficient educational test in 1930-31 as compared to 23 girls left in 1939-40.

ABSENTISM IN SCHOOLS

Table number VI gives the percentage of absence from school absentees for excusable reasons found in all villages, and it is higher in Sangma in Padra Taluka; next in order comes Kandari, Rajupura, Thaledi and Mogri. In these villages the percentage of punishable absentees is quite negligible. The teachers persuade the parents to take leave of their children before keeping them absent from the school.

There is a sufficient decrease in the unexcusable absentees of students in all the talukas and it seems the people are taking greater care for the absentees.

NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS FOR EXEMPTIONS

Table number VII and VIII give the number of applications for exemptions. The number of such applications received during the year is only 7, since exemptions are not given on trivial grounds, people are not coming forward

The percentage of them. Exemptions are granted only on unavoidable. The number

The applications are seven in 1939-40 as compared to 26 in 1930-31. They are of backward people more than any other community being 3 as compared to 13 and that of Musalmans being only one which is highly gratifying.

INFORMATION ABOUT COMPULSORY FINES

Table No. IX gives the figures for fines inflicted and recovered. Table No. IX. Fines are written off in one village of Kandari in Karjan Taluka. The amount written off is negligible. This is satisfactory. The fines written off during the year 1930-31 was very great compared to that in 1939-40. One can easily note from the table that the fine recovered is 33 times more than that written off in the year 1939-40 while the corresponding amounts in 1930-31 were almost equal being Rs. 134-6-0 and 146-12-0 respectively.

If Patels and Talaties become regular in recovering the fines every month, things will greatly improve. It is gratifying to note that the compulsory work in all the villages except Sangma in Padra Taluka is satisfactory.

FIGURES OF ILLITERACY

Table No. X is presented with a view to show lapse into illiteracy by communities. Table No. X. More than double is the number of people maintaining literacy in the backward and Antyaja communities which is no doubt the result of the various campaigns launched in the State. The backward literates are 311 as compared to 193 in 1930-31 and the Musalmans are 37 in 1939-40 as compared to 16 in 1930-31.

These backward people have to work hard for their bread and thus they get very little time to read books and newspapers and some of them who have not studied above class III, only lapse into illiteracy. But times are fast changing. Every one has a desire to know what is happening in our country as well as elsewhere. Moreover, Government have launched on a policy of Adult Education in the State, which will minimise greatly lapse into illiteracy and increase the number of literates in the State.

TABLE NO. XI

Table No. XI gives the figures of persons who have gone beyond the compulsory standard of studies. Table No. XI. The figures are given by communities.

Comparing the figures of backward literates in ten years we find that the number has become nearly three times greater being 955 in 1939-40 as compared to 336 in 1930-31. There is also a considerable

increase of Muslim 424 in 1939-40 as to 72 in 1930-31 shows in general a satisfactory progressing state of affairs.

The desire for higher studies seems greater and keener in higher communities than amongst the backward ones. However, the backward are also making good progress in this direction as will be seen from the table. All the villages show the number of person who have passed classes VI & VII. The highest number being in Mogri in Petlad taluka. This shows a great deal of increase in all the villages during the last ten years.

Ag. Y. J. DESAI,
Educational Inspector, Petlad Division.

TABLE
Statement comparing shool

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Population					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Mogri (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1939-40	497	371	110	58	1,036
		W.		408	309	115	48	880
	"	M.	1930-31	497	371	110	58	1,036
		W.		408	309	115	48	880
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1939-40	103	188	33	30	354
		W.		84	173	29	29	315
	"	M.	1930-31	103	188	33	30	354
		W.		84	173	29	29	315
3	Sangma (Padra N. D.)	M.	1939-40	57	248	46	...	351
		W.		51	214	57	...	322
	"	M.	1930-31	57	248	46	...	351
		W.		51	214	57	...	322
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	M.	1939-40	115	100	110	10	335
		W.		108	97	106	7	318
	"	M.	1930-31	115	100	110	10	335
		W.		108	97	106	7	318
5	Lalpura (Bhadran)	M.	1939-40	70	121	55	3	249
		W.		48	104	52	3	207
	"	M.	1930-31	70	121	55	3	249
		W.		48	104	52	3	207
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	M.	1939-40	685	81	87	12	865
		W.		621	72	98	16	807
	"	M.	1930-31	685	81	87	12	865
		W.		621	72	98	16	807
Total		M.	1939-40	1,527	1,109	441	113	3,190
		W.		1,320	969	457	103	2,849
		M.	1930-31	1,527	1,109	441	113	3,190
		W.		1,320	969	457	103	2,849
Grand Total		1939-40	2,847	2,078	898	216	6,039	
		1930-31	2,847	2,078	898	216	6,039	

No. I

attendance with total population

No. of children in the school on 31st July 1939 & 1930					No. of children in the school on 31st July 1940 & 1931				
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total
89	48	21	9	167	87	47	15	9	158
60	30	3	3	96	59	25	6	8	98
84	34	14	5	137	79	36	15	6	136
52	17	9	8	86	62	10	10	8	90
11	21	...	4	36	12	23	...	4	39
14	22	...	5	41	11	21	...	4	36
15	24	4	5	48	13	23	4	7	47
9	19	3	2	33	5	21	2	3	31
8	52	8	1	69	9	42	7	1	59
11	44	5	...	60	11	33	6	...	50
8	59	9	...	76	7	62	9	...	78
7	29	7	...	43	6	34	10	...	50
15	10	11	2	38	16	9	12	2	39
15	10	6	...	31	15	10	7	...	32
15	20	12	2	49	19	23	12	2	56
15	15	7	...	37	18	14	9	...	41
11	17	8	...	36	11	20	7	...	38
10	18	8	...	36	10	18	6	...	34
14	32	14	1	61	10	27	13	1	51
10	12	8	1	31	10	11	4	1	26
97	23	11	3	134	104	28	15	6	153
78	16	15	1	110	85	20	18	1	124
122	19	15	3	159	122	19	15	3	159
72	11	8	2	93	74	10	8	2	94
231	171	59	19	480	239	169	56	22	486
188	140	37	9	374	191	127	43	13	374
258	188	68	16	530	250	190	48	19	527
165	103	42	13	323	175	100	43	14	332
419	311	96	28	854	430	296	99	35	860
423	291	110	29	853	425	290	111	33	859

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Increase or decrease					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	
1	Mogri (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1939-40	- 2	- 1	- 6	...	- 9
		W.		- 1	- 5	+ 3	+ 5	+ 2
		M.	1930-31	- 5	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	- 1
"	"	W.		+10	- 7	+ 1	...	+ 4
		M.	1939-40	+ 1	+ 2	...	...	+ 3
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	W.		- 3	- 1	...	- 1	- 5
		M.	1930-31	+ 2	+ 1	...	- 2	+ 1
		W.		- 4	+ 2	- 1	+ 1	- 2
3	Sangma (Padra N. D.)	M.	1939-40	+ 1	-10	- 1	...	-10
		W.		...	-11	+ 1	...	-10
		M.	1930-31	- 1	+ 3	...	...	+ 2
"	"	W.		- 1	+ 5	+ 3	...	+ 7
		M.	1939-40	+ 1	- 1	+ 1	...	+ 1
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	W.		...	...	+ 1	...	+ 1
		M.	1930-31	+ 4	+ 3	...	...	+ 7
		W.		+ 3	- 1	+ 2	...	+ 4
5	Lalpura (Bhadran)	M.	1939-40	...	+ 3	- 1	...	+ 2
		W.		...	...	- 2	...	- 2
		M.	1930-31	- 4	- 5	- 1	...	-10
"	"	W.		...	- 1	- 4	...	- 5
		M.	1939-40	+ 7	+ 5	+ 4	+ 3	+19
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	W.		+ 7	+ 4	+ 3	...	+14
		M.	1930-31	...	- 1	+ 2	...	+ 1
		W.		+ 2	- 1	...	...	- 1
Total	Total	M.	1939-40	+ 8	- 2	- 3	+ 3	+ 6
		W.		+ 3	-13	+ 6	+ 4	...
Grand total	Grand total	M.	1930-31	- 4	+ 3	+ 2	- 1	...
		W.		+10	- 3	+ 1	+ 1	+ 7
Grand total	Grand total		1939-40	+11	-15	+ 3	+ 7	+ 6
			1930-31	+ 6	...	+ 3	...	+ 7

No. I—(Concl.)

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admission according to Census list to population			Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Total	% of boys	% of girls	Total	
17.5	12.7	13.6	15.5	15.2	15.2	...		
14.5	8.1	5.2	16.7	11.1	...	11.1	13.4	
15.9	9.7	13.6	10.3	13.1	13.1	...		
15.2	3.2	8.3	16.7	10.2	...	10.2	11.8	
11.7	12.2	...	13.3	11.0	11.0	...		
13.1	12.1	...	13.8	11.4	...	11.4	11.2	
12.6	12.2	12.1	23.3	14.5	14.5	...		
5.9	12.1	7.0	10.4	9.8	...	9.8	11.6	
15.8	17.0	15.2	...	16.8	16.8	...		
21.6	15.9	10.5	...	15.5	...	15.5	16.5	
12.4	25.0	19.5	...	22.2	22.2	...		
11.7	15.8	17.5	...	15.5	...	15.5	19.0	
13.9	9.0	10.9	20.0	11.6	11.6	...		
14.0	10.3	6.6	...	10.1	...	10.1	10.9	
16.5	23.0	11.5	20.0	16.7	16.7	...		
16.6	14.1	8.5	...	12.9	...	12.9	14.8	
15.7	16.5	12.7	...	15.3	15.3	...		
20.8	17.3	11.5	...	16.4	...	16.4	15.8	
14.3	22.3	23.6	33.3	20.5	20.5	...		
20.8	10.6	7.7	33.3	12.6	...	12.6	16.9	
15.3	37.5	17.2	50.0	17.7	17.7	...		
13.7	27.7	18.3	6.2	15.3	...	15.3	16.5	
19.8	23.4	17.2	25.0	18.3	18.3	...		
11.9	13.8	8.1	12.5	11.6	...	11.6	15.1	
15.6	15.2	12.7	19.4	15.2	15.2	...		
14.5	13.1	9.4	12.6	13.1	...	13.1	14.2	
16.3	17.1	15.4	16.8	16.5	16.5	...		
13.4	10.4	9.4	13.6	11.8	...	11.8	14.2	
15.8	14.2	11.0	16.2	14.2	15.2	13.1	14.2	
15.0	14.0	12.3	15.2	14.2	16.5	11.8	14.2	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions												
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total
1	Mogari (Petlad S. D.)	M. 1939-40	4	1					16	1	3	1		4	30
		W.	5				9	11	1	7		2		35	
	"	M. 1930-31	1				5	3	14				1	3	27
		W.					2	3	12	1					18
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	M. 1939-40						9						9	
		W.					3				1			4	
	"	M. 1930-31						1		1	2		2	6	
		W.								3			3	6	
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.)	M. 1939-40				1	11	1	1					14	
		W.	1				3					1	5		
	"	M. 1930-31								6		3	1	10	
		W.								14	1			16	
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	M. 1939-40						4	2	1				7	
		W.						1	2			1		4	
	"	M. 1930-31		1		2				10	2			15	
		W.		1						3	1			5	
5	Lalapura (Bhadran)	M. 1939-40						7						7	
		W.				1		4						5	
	"	M. 1930-31										2		2	
		W.													
6	Kandari (Karajan)	M. 1939-40	1	2	2	4	22	7	2	3	4	1	2	50	
		W.			1	1	5	15	5	1	3	2		2	35
	"	M. 1930-31	8	1	1	1		13	2	5	1	6	1	39	
		W.						9	2	1	1	2	1	16	
Total	M. 1939-40	M. 1939-40	5	3		3	4	42	34	6	8	5	1	6	117
		W.	6		1	2	14	32	10	4	10	3	4	2	88
	M. 1930-31	M. 1930-31	9	2	1	3	5		17	16	22	5	12	7	99
		W.		2			2	3	9	14	22	3	2	4	61
Grand Total	1939-40	11	3	1	5	18	74	44	10	18	8	5	8	205	
	1930-31	9	4	1	3	7	3	26	30	44	8	14	11	160	

II

pupils by months

Desertions													Total	Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July			
6	3	1	2	2	...	11	1	1	1	9	2	39		
2	2	1	5	8	...	...	8	1	...	4	2	33	
1	1	...	4	1	1	7	3	1	...	2	3	28		
1	3	...	...	1	3	1	...	1	4	...	4	14	
1	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
1	2	1	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	
...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
1	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	
6	1	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	4	2	...	24	
8	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	15	
2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	
1	...	...	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	9	
1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	3	
1	1	...	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	8	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	
...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	7	
1	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	
1	2	...	...	14	5	...	...	1	3	2	3	31	
3	...	1	...	...	4	6	4	...	1	2	...	21	
3	...	1	4	3	...	12	1	3	3	4	4	38		
...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	1	4	2	3	15	
16	7	1	4	31	6	16	1	3	8	13	5	111		
14	5	5	8	12	4	9	15	2	5	7	2	88		
8	11	1	10	12	3	23	4	4	7	10	9	102		
3	4	...	5	5	6	4	1	3	5	2	8	46		
30	12	6	12	43	10	25	16	5	13	20	7	199		
11	15	1	15	17	9	27	5	7	12	12	17	149		

TABLE

Statement showing movements of pupils

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Total No. of pupils in July	Accretion							Total
					7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
1	Mogari (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1939-40	135	1	4	5	12	3	...	5	30
		W.		92	...	...	...	10	10	6	9	35
	"	M.	1930-31	137	3	2	2	2	...	...	18	27
		W.		86	...	2	1	...	...	1	14	18
2	Thaledi (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1939-40	36	...	...	...	...	4	1	4	9
		W.		41	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	4
	"	M.	1930-31	48	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	6
		W.		33	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.)	M.	1939-40	69	...	...	...	...	1	2	11	14
		W.		60	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
	"	M.	1930-31	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
		W.		43	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	16
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	M.	1939-40	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
		W.		31	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
	"	M.	1930-31	56	...	3	...	8	...	2	2	15
		W.		41	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	5
5	Lalpura (Bhadran)	M.	1939-40	38	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	7
		W.		34	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	5
	"	M.	1930-31	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
		W.		26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Kandari (Karjan)	M.	1939-40	134	2	13	...	3	2	4	26	50
		W.		110	...	1	...	1	...	2	31	35
	"	M.	1930-31	159	4	11	...	3	2	4	15	39
		W.		93	...	...	...	2	1	1	12	16
Total	M.	1939-40	450	3	17	6	15	10	7	59	117	
		W.	368	...	1	...	13	13	9	52	88	
	"	M.	1930-31	527	7	16	2	13	3	7	51	99
		W.	322	...	2	1	4	3	3	4	47	61
Grand Total		1939-40	818	3	18	6	28	23	16	111	205	
		1930-31	849	7	18	3	17	6	11	98	160	

III

by class

Desertion								Percentage of accretion to No. on Rolls	Percentage of desertion to No. on Rolls	Remarks
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Total			
...	8	3	2	9	15	2	39	22.2	28.9	
...	...	...	10	10	5	8	33	38.0	35.9	
5	7	4	1	1	4	6	28	19.7	20.4	
...	1	...	2	3	3	5	14	20.9	16.3	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	6	25.0	16.7	
...	...	3	...	...	5	1	9	9.8	22.0	
...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8	12.5	16.7	
...	...	...	...	2	2	3	7	18.2	21.2	
...	...	7	3	4	6	4	24	20.3	34.8	
...	...	4	3	3	3	2	15	8.3	25.0	
...	...	3	2	1	1	1	8	13.2	10.5	
...	...	1	...	3	2	3	9	37.2	20.9	
...	...	4	2	...	...	...	6	18.4	15.8	
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	12.9	9.7	
...	...	3	...	3	...	2	8	26.8	14.3	
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	12.2	2.5	
...	...	4	...	1	...	...	5	18.4	13.2	
...	...	4	...	1	1	1	7	14.7	20.6	
...	...	...	...	2	2	8	12	3.9	23.5	
...	
17	3	4	2	1	2	2	31	37.3	23.1	
5	4	3	1	2	4	2	21	31.1	19.0	
16	8	2	2	2	2	6	38	24.5	23.8	
...	4	4	...	3	3	1	15	17.2	16.1	
17	11	22	12	15	26	8	111	26.0	24.7	
5	4	17	14	16	18	14	88	23.9	23.9	
21	15	12	5	9	14	26	102	18.8	19.4	
...	5	6	2	11	10	12	46	18.9	14.3	
22	15	39	26	31	44	22	199	25.1	25.3	
21	20	18	7	20	24	38	148	18.8	17.4	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movements of pupils by communities

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Accretions					Desertion					Remarks
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	'Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Mogari (Petlad S.D.)	M. } 1939-40	13	5	9	3	30	18	13	4	4	39	
		W. }	20	10	4	1	35	16	9	8	...	33	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	14	6	5	2	27	18	5	4	1	28	
		W. }	16	...	2	...	18	6	7	1	...	14	
2	Thaladi (Petlad N.D.)	M. } 1939-40	3	5	...	1	9	3	2	...	1	6	
		W. }	2	2	...	...	4	5	3	...	1	9	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	2	2	...	2	6	2	1	...	5	8	
		W. }	...	2	3	1	6	4	...	1	2	7	
3	Sangama (Padra N.D.)	M. } 1939-40	1	10	3	...	14	...	20	4	...	24	
		W. }	1	2	2	...	5	1	13	1	...	15	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	...	10	...	...	10	1	7	...	...	8	
		W. }	1	11	4	...	16	2	6	1	...	9	
4	Rajupura (Padra S.D.)	M. } 1939-40	2	3	2	...	7	...	4	2	...	6	
		W. }	...	2	2	...	4	2	1	...	...	3	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	4	3	6	2	15	2	2	3	1	8	
		W. }	3	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...	1	
5	Lalpura (Bhadran T.)	M. } 1939-40	2	5	...	...	7	2	2	1	...	5	
		W. }	2	3	...	...	5	2	3	2	...	7	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	...	2	...	...	2	4	5	1	2	12	
		W. }	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	M. } 1939-40	35	6	6	3	50	24	5	2	...	31	
		W. }	25	6	4	...	35	16	3	2	...	21	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	30	3	6	...	39	31	3	4	...	38	
		W. }	13	2	1	...	16	10	4	1	...	15	
Total	" .	M. } 1939-40	56	34	20	7	117	47	46	13	5	111	
		W. }	50	25	12	1	88	42	32	13	1	88	
	" .	M. } 1930-31	50	26	17	6	99	58	23	12	9	102	
		W. }	33	15	12	1	61	22	18	4	2	46	
Grand Total	1939-40	106	59	32	8	205	89	78	26	6	199		
	1930-31	83	41	29	7	160	80	41	16	11	148		

TABLE No. V

Statement showing Causes of Desertions

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Fulfilling the condition of the Act		Physical Causes		Social Causes	Economic Causes		Total	Remarks
			Fulfilling educational test.	Passing the age limit	Physical defects	Death	Migration	Help to earn living	Help to parents		
1	Mogn (Petlad S. D.)	M. 1939-40	8	16	...	...	13	2	...	39	
		W. 1939-40	10	8	1	...	12	2	...	33	
	"	M. 1930-31	1	12	...	1	7	7	...	28	
		W. 1930-31	...	8	...	1	5	...	...	14	
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	M. 1939-40	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	6	
		W. 1939-40	3	4	...	1	...	...	1	9	
	"	M. 1930-31	2	3	...	...	1	...	1	7	
		W. 1930-31	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	8	
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.)	M. 1939-40	2	13	...	...	8	1	...	24	
		W. 1939-40	...	13	...	...	2	...	...	15	
	"	M. 1930-31	...	5	...	...	2	1	...	8	
		W. 1930-31	1	3	...	1	2	...	...	7	
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	M. 1939-40	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	
		W. 1939-40	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
	"	M. 1930-31	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	5	
		W. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Lalpura (Bhadra T.)	M. 1939-40	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	5	
		W. 1939-40	...	3	...	1	3	...	...	7	
	"	M. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	
		W. 1930-31	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	5	
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	M. 1939-40	16	4	...	1	10	...	...	31	
		W. 1939-40	7	5	...	1	8	...	...	21	
	"	M. 1930-31	25	1	...	2	10	...	...	38	
		W. 1930-31	2	1	...	...	6	...	...	15	
	Total	M. 1939-40	34	39	...	1	34	3	...	111	
		W. 1939-40	23	33	1	3	25	2	1	88	
	"	M. 1930-31	31	21	...	3	32	8	1	96	
		W. 1930-31	4	28	...	2	15	...	...	49	
	Grand Total	M. 1939-40	57	72	1	4	59	5	1	199	
		W. 1930-31	35	49	...	5	47	8	1	145	

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excludable and otherwise at schools

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Average daily attendance	Average excludable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
1	Mogari (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1939-40	118.2	0.8	0.9	
		W.		68.7	0.5	1.4	
	"	M.	1930-31	106.0	22.6	7.4	
		W.		58.6	23.3	8.1	
2	Thaladi (Petad N. D.)	M.	1939-40	27.8	1.5	0.5	
		W.		26.5	1.2	0.7	
	"	M.	1930-31	36.3	4.7	1.0	
		W.		19.1	5.9	4.0	
3	Sangana (Padra N. D.)	M.	1939-40	53.5	8.1	3.0	
		W.		42.9	4.4	2.4	
	"	M.	1930-31	51.9	11.1	8.2	
		W.		32.3	7.5	3.5	
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	M.	1939-40	33.2	4.8	0.0	
		W.		26.4	4.6	0.0	
	"	M.	1930-31	46.6	7.3	0.2	
		W.		34.9	5.1	0.3	
5	Lalpura (Bhadran T.)	M.	1939-40	34.9	2.9	0.2	
		W.		31.2	2.7	0.1	
	"	M.	1930-31	37.2	1.9	2.0	
		W.		25.4	0.0	2.0	
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	M.	1939-40	127.2	4.2	3.0	
		W.		96.7	6.5	2.0	
	"	M.	1930-31	129.1	28.0	2.9	
		W.		76.4	14.9	2.7	
	Total	M.	1939-40	394.8	22.3	7.6	
		W.		292.4	19.9	6.6	
		M.	1930-31	407.1	75.6	21.7	
		W.		246.1	56.7	20.6	
Grand Total		1939-40	687.2	42.2	14.2		
		1930-31	653.2	132.3	42.3		

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Serial No.	Name of the Major Villages	Year	Number of applications for exemptions	Name of the Minor Villages	Number of applications for exemptions	Remarks	
1	Mogari (Petlad S. D.)	M. 1939-40	2				
		W.	3				
	" "	M. 1930-31	6				
		W.	4				
2		1939-40		Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	M. ...		
					W. 1		
		1930-31		"	M. 1		
					W. ...		
3		1939-40		Sangama (Padra N. D.)	M. 1		
					W. ...		
		1930-31		"	M. 3		
					W. 2		
4		1939-40		Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	M. ...		
					W. ...		
		1930-31		"	M. ...		
					W. ...		
5		1939-40		Lalpura (Bhadaran T.)	M. ...		
					W. ...		
		1930-31		"	M. ...		
					W. 3		
6	Kandari (Karajan T.)	M. 1939-40	...				
		W.	...				
	" "	M. 1930-31	...				
		W.	...				
	Total.	M. 1939-40	2				1
		W.	3				1
		M. 1930-31	8				5
		W.	7				6
Grand Total.	1939-40	5	2				
	1930-31	15	11				

TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions by communities

Serial No.	Name of the villages	Year	Forward		Backward		Antyaja		Musalman		Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	Mogari (Petlad S. D.).	1939-40	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...
	"	1930-31	...	1	4	2	2	1	...	...
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.).	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
	"	1930-31	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.).	1939-40	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	"	1930-31	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.).	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	"	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Lalpura (Bhadaran T.).	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	"	1930-31	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
6	Kandari (Karajan T.).	1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	"	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.	1939-40	...	...	2	1	1	2	...	1	
	"	1930-31	...	1	6	7	2	3	...	...

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	1939-40 1930-31			
			Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears
1	Mogari(Petlad S. D.)	... 1939-40	53-15-0	45-12-0	...	8- 3-0
	"	... 1930-31	67-13-0	59- 0-0	0- 9-0	...
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	... 1939-40	12-10-0	4-14-0	...	7-12-0
	"	... 1930-31	29- 6-6	10-14-0	...	...
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.)	... 1939-40	64-14-0	15- 4-0	...	49-10-0
	"	... 1930-31	112- 9-0	20-10-0	145- 9-0	...
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	... 1939-40	1-12-0	1-12-0	...	...
	"	... 1930-31	7-12-3	...	...	...
5	Lalpura (Bhadran T.)	... 1939-40	1- 8-0	1- 8-0	...	...
	"	... 1930-31	28- 4-0	8- 4-0	...	...
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	... 1939-40	34- 6-0	30- 2-0	3-12-0	0- 8-0
	"	... 1930-31	44- 2-0	35-10-0	0-10-0	...
	Total	... 1939-40	169- 1-0	99- 4-0	3-12-0	66- 1-0
	Grand Total	... 1930-31	289-14-9	134- 6-0	146-12-0	8-12-9

No. IX

for infringing the Compulsory Law

1938-39 1929-30				1937-38 1928-29			
Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears	Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears
39-15-0	11- 1-0	25-15-0	2-15-0	28- 9-0	28- 9-0	...	...
49-11-0	50- 2-0	...	...	50-13-0	52- 6-0	...	...
5- 0-0	...	5- 0-0	...	1- 8-0	1- 8-0	...	...
34- 2-6	34- 2-6	...	...	14-13-0	14-13-0	...	...
65- 4-0	5- 0-0	36- 6-0	23-14-0	27- 9-0	21- 3-0	6- 2-0	0- 4-0
178-11-0	24-13-0	...	...	92-12-0	10- 0-0	39- 4-6	...
12- 0-0	...	8-12-0	3- 4-0	6- 2-0	6- 2-0	...	...
26- 7-6	15-11-3	9-12-0	...	37- 7-3	19-12-3	9- 9-6	...
...	...	...	...	5- 0-0	5- 0-0	...	...
42-15-0	42-15-0	...	...	27- 1-0	27- 1-0	...	...
12- 4-0	4-10-0	7-10-0	...	3-10-0	3-10-0	...	...
37- 4-0	36-10-0	...	...	15- 8-0	15- 8-0	...	...
134- 7-0	20-11-0	83-11-0	30- 1-0	72- 6-0	66- 0-0	6- 2-0	0- 4-0
369- 3-0	204- 5-9	9-12-0	...	538- 6-3	139- 8-3	48-14-0	...

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	1936-37 1927-28			
			Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears
1	Mogari (Petlad S. D.)	1939-40	17-12-0	17-12-0	...	...
	"	1930-31	49- 7-0	75- 3-6	...	...
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	1939-40	4- 0-0	4- 0-0	...	...
	"	1930-31	29-15-9	29-15-9	..	...
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.)	1939-40	54-14-0	11-13-0	42- 9-0	0- 8-0
	"	1930-31	86- 8-9	52-15-0	24- 5-3	...
4	Rajupura (Padra S. D.)	1939-40	6-11-0	6-11-0	..	...
	"	1930-31	30- 7-0	9-14-9	3- 0-9	...
5	Lalpura (Bhadran T.)	1939-40	4-10-0	4-10-0	...	...
	"	1930-31	72- 1-3	72- 1-3	...	...
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	1939-40	32-14-0	28-10-0	3- 2-0	1- 2-0
	"	1930-31	26-14-0	26-14-0	...	...
	Total	1939-40	120-13-0	73- 8-3	45-11-0	1-10-0
	Grand Total	1930-31	295- 5-9	267- 0-3	27- 6-0	...

No. IX—(Concl.)

1935-36 1926-27				Remarks
Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine written off	Arrears	
29-13-0	29-13-0	...	...
58- 8-0	31- 2-6	...	...
6- 0-0	6- 0-0	...	...
24- 3-6	24- 3-6	...	...
158- 8-0	47- 8-3	107- 7-9	3- 8-0	
...	
8-13-0	7- 6-0	...	1- 7-0	
...	
30- 4-0	14- 8-0	15-12-0	...	
59- 0-3	59- 0-3	...	...
64-12-0	28- 8-0	36- 4-0	...	
19- 5-6	19- 5-6	...	...
298- 2-0	133-11-3	159- 7-9	4-15-0	
161- 1-3	133-11-9	...	...

TABLE

Statement showing the condition

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Forward					Backward				
				Stopped at St. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of these people, the number now in the village	Those who can read and write out of these in Col. V	No. lapsed into illiteracy	1	2	3	4	5
1	Mogari (Petlad S.D.)	B.	1939-40	23	14	33	33	...	21	7	26	26	...
		G.		15	20	12	12	...	7	3	5	4	...
	"	B.	1930-31	13	24	31	31	...	7	5	11	11	...
		G.		16	29	43	43	...	1	1	2	2	...
2	Thaladi (Petlad N.D.)	B.	1939-40	32	15	47	47	...	40	29	69	69	...
		G.		14	20	34	34	...	12	14	26	26	...
	"	B.	1930-31	4	5	7	7	...	4	6	10	6	1
		G.		3	2	4	3	1	2	3	5	3	2
3	Sangama (Padra N.D.)	B.	1939-40	5	8	8	8	...	25	25	45	45	...
		G.		4	7	2	2	...	20	17	17	17	...
	"	B.	1930-31	...	4	4	4	...	...	20	29	34	3
		G.		2	1	1	1	...	13	1	1	1	...
4	Rajupura (Padra S.D.)	B.	1939-40	5	8	8	8	...	15	27	28	28	...
		G.		3	5	...	...	...	20	22	5	...	...
	"	B.	1930-31	30	69	...	99	...	27	25	...	49	3
		G.		35	30	...	65	...	38	5	...	39	4
5	Lalpura (Bhadran T.)	B.	1939-40	5	23	28	27	1	6	30	36	34	2
		G.		3	11	14	12	2	5	17	22	20	2
	"	B.	1930-31	2	4	...	7	...	2	1	...	15	...
		G.		3	2	...	2	2	7	...	1	13	3
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	B.	1939-40	467	12	685	670	...	26	3	81	32	3
		G.		277	15	621	305	...	8	1	72	10	2
	"	B.	1930-31	2	5	25	25	...	5	5	15	15	...
		G.		3	30	40	40	...	7	1	10	5	...
Total	B.	1939-40	537	80	809	793	1	133	121	285	234	5	
	G.		316	78	683	365	2	72	74	147	77	5	
"	B.	1930-31	51	111	67	173	..	45	62	65	130	7	
	G.		62	94	88	154	3	68	11	18	63	9	
Grand Total	B.	1939-40	853	158	1,492	1,158	3	205	195	432	311	10	
	G.		113	205	155	327	3	113	73	83	193	16	

No. X

of literacy by communities

Antyaja					Musalman					Remarks
According to Col. 1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
4	6	10	10	...	1	2	3	3	...	
4	2	2	2	...	3	3	4	4	...	
4	10	14	14	...	2	4	5	5	...	
2	...	2	2	...	2	2	4	4	...	
3	2	5	5	...	6	3	9	9	...	
2	...	2	2	...	4	2	6	6	...	
::	2	2	2	...	...	3	3	3	...
::	
6	5	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
::	
::	
6	5	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	13	...	42	2	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	...
5	14	19	18	1	1	...	...	...	1
2	7	9	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
32	2	87	39	...	9	...	12	9	...	
10	...	98	10	3	6	...	16	6	...	
3	6	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	4	...
56	34	137	88	1	17	5	24	21	1	
23	13	115	25	5	13	5	26	16	...	
39	31	28	71	2	2	7	8	8	...	
13	...	2	9	4	4	4	8	8	...	
79	47	252	113	6	30	10	50	37	1	
52	31	30	80	6	6	11	16	16	...	

TABLE
Statement showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	No. of people having passed in std. V				No. of people having passed in std. VI			
				Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman
1	Mogri (Petlad S. D.)	M.	1939-40	80	7	4	3	44	4	...	1
		W.		21	2	...	2	6	...	...
	"	M.	1930-31	34	1	1	...	20	2	...	1
		W.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Thaladi (Petlad N. D.)	M.	1939-40	26	10	1	7	14	5	...	4
		W.		...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	"	M.	1930-31	8	4	...	1	4	2	...	2
		W.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Sangama (Padra N. D.)	M.	1939-40	4	4	1	...	6	6	...	...
		W.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	"	M.	1930-31	...	3	...	...	2	6	...	...
		W.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Rajapura (Padra S. D.)	M.	1939-40	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
		W.		2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	"	M.	1930-31	25	4	5	...	17	1	1	...
		W.		10	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Lalpura (Bhadran T.)	M.	1939-40	6	3	1	...	12	8	...	...
		W.		2	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
	"	M.	1930-31	5	2	...	...	13	5	...	...
		W.		2	...	...	7	...	...	...
6	Kandari (Karjan T.)	M.	1939-40	41	2	2	...	160	9	3	...
		W.		4	...	...	...	9	...	...	1
	"	M.	1930-31	20	2	1	...	125	5	...	3
		W.		10	...	...	1	7	...	...	1
	Total	M.	1939-40	157	29	10	10	237	32	3	5
		W.		29	3	...	2	22	...	...	1
"	M.	1930-31	92	16	7	3	181	21	1	6	
	W.		22	...	...	1	14	...	...	1	
Grand Total	Total		1939-40	186	32	10	12	259	32	3	6
	"		1930-31	114	16	7	4	195	21	1	7

No. XI
for higher study of communities

No. of people knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Musalman	
24	...	...	1	353	241	70	39	
...	...	...	...	246	98	53	10	
18	1	...	...	375	112	41	35	
...	
8	...	...	1	101	75	15	24	
...	...	...	...	52	40	6	10	
3	...	...	...	225	40	7	22	
...	...	...	...	9	6	...	1	
6	2	...	...	60	112	30	202	
...	...	...	...	20	86	13	119	
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
10	...	...	...	143	118	43	3	
...	...	...	...	93	59	25	2	
5	...	...	...	99	49	42	...	
...	...	...	...	65	39	7	...	
8	1	...	...	69	56	24	...	
...	...	...	...	32	28	11	...	
4	...	...	...	42	22	6	2	
...	...	...	...	20	8	4	...	
52	...	...	...	670	32	39	9	
...	...	...	...	305	10	10	6	
35	...	...	...	550	50	30	8	
1	...	...	...	100	10	3	4	
108	3	...	2	1,396	634	221	277	
...	...	...	...	748	321	118	147	
67	2	...	...	1,291	273	126	67	
1	...	...	...	214	63	14	5	
108	3	...	2	2,144	955	339	424	
68	2	...	...	1,505	336	140	72	

**REPORT ON THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF VILLAGES IN THE KADI DIVISION
REGARDING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMPULSORY EDUCATION
SYSTEM FOR THE YEAR 1939-40**

Under D. O. No. 108/76 dated 26-12-1927, each of the six Prant Shaladhikaris was asked to make an intensive study of conditions and figures affecting the success or otherwise of the Compulsory Education Act and submit a report. Accordingly, such studies were conducted by the Educational Inspectors for the year 1927-28 and reports were submitted. These studies were later on made by each of the Deputy Educational Inspectors who selected one village in his area and submitted his report to the Educational Inspector who submitted one report of the Division to the Department embodying the information collected and the conclusions drawn therefrom.

2. These studies were conducted for more than 10 years and consequently it was ordered by H. E. the Dewan Saheb while passing remarks on the annual report of the Department for the year 1938-39, that instead of continuing such studies, it would be worth-while to take up again every year the same villages that were studied in the past and compare the results.

3. The great difficulty that came in the way of this study was about the absence of the records of the year 1927-28 in the schools. The first report that was published does not contain any statements as it was the first of the type. Hence it was decided to take up the villages studied in the year 1930-31.

4. Consequently the following 6 villages that were selected in the year 1930-31 were taken up again and the Deputy Inspectors concerned were asked to study them again and submit the reports showing the progress about the success or otherwise of Compulsory Education Act.

Name of the village	Mahal	Shaladhikari	
1. Bhatasan	Kadi	Kadi Mahal	Shaladhikari
2. Venpura	Chanasma	Becharaji	" "
3. Dhanpura	Vijapur	Vijapur	" "
4. Devda	Vijapur	Gozaria	" "
5. Bhoyan Rathod	Kalol	Kalol	" "
6. Chiloda	Dehgam	Randheja	" "

The above villages were originally selected with a view that they were small ones, that they contained mainly the backward population, and that their smallness enabled Mahal Shaladhikaris to study them accurately.

5. In all the above villages, the lists of boys of the school going age were nearly complete in the year 1930-31. The same state of things continued during the year under report with very slight variations here and there. The lists of girls were, however incomplete, and in one village, the number was very low. Condition in this respect has greatly improved and at present, percentages of girls are nearly to the required standard. This shows that the people now appreciate the importance of the education of girls and send their girls to school more willingly than before.

6. From tables of accretions and desertions, it is found that greater number of children were admitted in class I, after the examinations. Those that left school left it mainly (1) after finishing the course, (2) after completing the age limit and (3) for migrating to other places. The number that left after finishing the course is much larger than before. 126 pupils left school from classes IV and upwards, whereas only 30 left school from these classes in the year 1930-31. This shows that tendency to reach higher classes is on increase. Tendency on the part of village people to migrate to other places in any part of the year is increasing as the village people now-a-days go to towns and cities for employment in mills. The village of Bhoyan Rathod under Kalol is a good instance of the type.

7. Strength of the schools under study was as under:—

Strength of schools.

Name of the school	No. of children studying in the schools under inspection	
	1930-31	1939-40
1. Bhatasan	88	94
2. Venpura	84	73
3. Dhanpura	83	142
4. Devda	160	164
5. Bhoyan Rathod	46	48
6. Chiloda	103	104
	564	625

This shows that there was an increase of 61 children in those schools.

8. During the year under report only 10 applications were received for exemption as against 20 in the year 1930-31. The reasons for exemptions were mainly social and economic—such as migration, helping the parents etc. This shows that people try to get exemptions only under unavoidable circumstances.

Grounds under which exemptions are applied for and granted.

9. There is a great deal of improvement in this respect. There are fewer occasions to fine people and fines thus inflicted were cleared off more quickly than before. Care on the part of teachers in securing good attendance in schools, and co-operation of the Revenue Department mainly deserve credit in this respect. People also send their children to schools more regularly than before.

10. Tables No. X and XI clearly show that there is an increase of literacy among all the classes. More children passed in class III and IV and many of them took advantage of the higher classes, and some went in English Schools also. Cases of lapsing into illiteracy are very few as our library movement plays an important part in the matter.

11. From the above study, it is clear that things have greatly improved within the last 10 years. Appointment of senior trained teachers as head masters in most of the schools, greater element of trained teachers, sympathy of the Revenue Department, frequent supervision of Deputy Inspectors and general awakening on the part of the people have helped in bringing about the above results. Enrolment of children is more thorough, attendance is good, imposition of fines is not so heavy, figures showing wastage and stagnation are diminishing, lapse into illiteracy is insignificant and people are taking greater advantage of the educational system. They now fully understand the advantages of education, but their poverty comes in the way. Recent bad years again have made their conditions still worse. However, on the whole, their progress in the field of education is not quite discouraging.

5-12-1940.
Kalol (N. G.).

D. G. MALSE,
Ag. Educational Inspector,
Kadi Sub-Division.

TABLE

Statement comparing School attendance with

Serial No.	Name of Village	Year	Population				
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M. 1930-31	182	100	50	50	382
		W. 1930-31	188	113	40	49	390
		M. 1939-40	180	105	50	48	383
		W. 1939-40	169	129	40	39	377
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M. 1930-31	164	75	...	...	239
		W. 1930-31	167	80	...	...	247
		M. 1939-40	126	113	...	...	239
		W. 1939-40	154	93	...	...	247
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	350	354	106	...	810
		W. 1930-31	300	327	112	...	739
		M. 1939-40	285	150	156	...	591
		W. 1939-40	299	178	108	...	585
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	159	422	79	6	666
		W. 1930-31	146	404	72	9	631
		M. 1939-40	133	429	85	8	655
		W. 1939-40	183	473	75	8	739
5	Bhoyan Rathod (Kalol)	M. 1930-31	80	99	18	...	197
		W. 1930-31	75	82	15	...	172
		M. 1939-40	102	121	18	...	241
		W. 1939-40	96	94	19	...	209
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M. 1930-31	155	124	49	10	338
		W. 1930-31	153	128	54	7	342
		M. 1939-40	158	147	60	8	373
		W. 1939-40	161	150	62	8	381
	Total	M. 1930-31	1,090	1,174	302	66	2,632
		W. 1930-31	1,029	1,134	293	65	2,521
	Grand Total		2,119	2,308	595	131	5,153
		M. 1939-40	984	1,065	369	64	2,482
	Grand Total	W. 1939-40	1,062	1,117	304	55	2,538
			2,046	2,182	673	119	5,020

No. I

total population 1930-31 and 1939-40

No. of children in school on 31st July 1930 and 1939					No. of children in school on 31st July 1931 and 1940				
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
27	9	...	5	41	35	9	...	7	51
22	5	...	2	29	29	8	...	2	37
35	9	...	7	51	46	8	...	6	58
27	8	...	2	37	27	5	...	2	34
24	12	...	...	36	35	22	...	...	57
22	5	...	...	27	18	9	...	...	27
22	15	...	...	37	22	13	...	...	35
27	10	...	...	37	29	9	...	...	38
50	14	...	...	64	49	24	...	...	73
12	1	...	...	13	8	2	...	...	10
51	11	14	...	76	52	11	13	...	76
29	14	8	...	51	37	19	10	...	66
17	59	16	...	92	22	61	15	1	99
17	40	17	1	75	16	42	8	1	67
31	58	9	3	101	29	51	9	3	92
14	56	9	...	79	20	44	7	1	72
13	16	3	...	32	15	12	3	...	30
4	8	...	...	12	7	8	1	...	16
16	17	4	...	37	17	10	4	...	31
13	5	...	...	18	14	3	...	...	17
33	20	4	1	58	34	19	3	1	57
11	19	4	2	36	13	22	9	2	46
32	24	9	1	66	27	24	8	1	60
22	20	8	1	51	19	18	6	1	44
164	130	23	6	323	190	147	21	9	367
88	78	21	5	192	91	89	18	5	203
252	208	44	11	515	281	236	39	14	570
187	134	36	11	368	193	117	34	10	354
132	113	25	3	273	146	98	23	4	271
319	247	61	14	641	339	215	57	14	625

8 C. E.

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of Village	Year	Increase or decrease					
			F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M.	1930-31	+ 8	...	...	+ 2	+10
		W.		+ 3	+ 3	...	- 0	+ 8
		M.	1939-40	+11	- 1	...	- 1	+ 9
		W.		...	- 3	...	...	- 3
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M.	1930-31	+11	+10	...	...	+21
		W.		- 4	+ 4	...	...	- 0
		M.	1939-40	...	- 2	...	...	- 2
		W.		+ 2	- 1	...	..	+ 1
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M.	1930-31	- 1	+10	...	...	+ 9
		W.		- 4	+ 1	...	...	- 3
		M.	1939-40	+ 1	...	- 1	...	...
		W.		+ 8	+ 5	+ 2	...	+15
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M.	1930-31	+ 5	+ 2	- 1	+ 1	+ 7
		W.		- 1	+ 2	+ 1	- 0	+ 2
		M.	1939-40	- 2	- 7	...	...	- 9
		W.		+ 6	-12	- 2	+ 1	- 7
5	Bhoyan Rathod (Kalol)	M.	1930-31	+ 2	- 4	...	...	- 2
		W.		+ 3	...	+ 1	...	+ 4
		M.	1939-40	+ 1	- 7	...	...	- 6
		W.		+ 1	- 2	...	...	- 1
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M.	1930-31	+ 1	- 1	- 1	...	- 1
		W.		+ 2	+ 3	+ 5	...	+10
		M.	1939-40	- 5	...	- 1	...	- 6
		W.		- 3	- 2	- 2	...	- 7
	Total	M.	1930-31	+26	+17	- 2	+ 3	+44
		W.		- 1	+13	+ 7	...	+21
	Grant Total			+25	+30	+ 5	+ 3	+65
		M.	1939-40	+ 6	-17	- 2	- 1	-14
	Grant Total	W.		+14	-15	- 2	+ 1	- 2
				+20	-32	- 4	...	-16

No. I—(Contd.)

P. C. of children to population					P. C. of admissions according to census list to population			Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	% of boys	% of girls	% of totals	
19.2	9.0	...	14.0	13.3	13.3	...	11.2	
14.3	7.0	...	2.0	9.2	...	9.2	...	
25.6	7.6	...	12.6	15.7	15.7	...	12.4	
16.0	3.9	...	5.1	9.0	...	9.0	...	
21.3	29.3	...	...	23.8	23.8	...	17.2	
10.7	11.2	...	...	10.9	...	10.9	...	
17.4	11.5	...	...	14.6	14.6	...	15.0	
18.8	9.7	...	...	15.3	...	15.3	...	
14.0	7.0	...	...	9.0	9.0	...	5.3	
2.6	0.6	...	...	1.4	...	1.4	...	
18.2	7.3	8.3	...	11.2	11.2	...	12.0	
12.3	10.6	9.2	...	10.7	...	10.7	...	
13.8	14.9	18.9	16.7	14.8	14.8	...	12.8	
10.9	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	...	10.6	...	
21.8	11.9	10.6	37.5	14.0	14.0	...	11.8	
10.9	9.3	9.3	12.5	9.7	...	9.7	...	
18.8	11.1	22.2	...	15.2	15.2	...	12.5	
9.3	9.8	6.7	...	9.3	...	9.3	...	
16.7	8.3	22.2	...	12.8	12.8	...	10.4	
14.6	3.2	...	...	8.1	...	8.1	...	
21.9	15.3	6.1	10.0	16.8	16.8	...	15.2	
8.5	17.2	16.7	28.6	13.4	...	13.4	...	
17.1	16.3	13.3	12.5	16.0	16.0	...	13.7	
11.8	12.0	9.6	12.5	11.5	...	11.5	...	
17.4	12.5	6.9	13.6	13.9	13.9	...	...
8.8	8.0	6.1	7.6	8.1	...	8.1	11.1	
13.2	10.3	6.5	10.6	11.1	...	...	...
20.6	10.9	9.2	15.6	14.2	14.2	...	...
13.7	8.7	7.5	7.3	10.7	...	10.7	12.4	
16.5	9.8	8.4	11.7	12.4	...	...	...

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of

Serial No.	Name of village	Year	Accretions												
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M. 1930-31	20	1	21
		W. 1930-31	13	13
	M. 1939-40	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	14
	W. 1939-40	...	...	...	...	1	14	...	...	1	...	1	...	17
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M. 1930-31	...	3	7	4	3	3	...	5	...	25
		W. 1930-31	...	1	2	1	4
	M. 1939-40	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	10
	W. 1939-40	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	4	3	1	6	...	1	2	1	18
		W. 1930-31	1	...	1	2
	M. 1939-40	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	21	...	...	...	23
	W. 1939-40	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	21	...	2	...	27
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	...	1	6	21
		W. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
	M. 1939-40	2	2	1	1	7	13	1	...	10	...	...	...	37
	W. 1939-40	1	...	1	...	2	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	17
5	Bhayan Rathod (Kalol)	M. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
		W. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
	M. 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	W. 1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	5
		W. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
	M. 1939-40	...	1	1	...	10	1	1	...	...	1	...	15	
	W. 1939-40	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	
Total	M. 1930-31	4	6	1	...	1	15	4	19	26	...	8	8	92	
	W. 1930-31	...	1	...	...	...	13	...	6	14	...	5	...	39
Grand total	M. 1930-31	4	7	1	...	1	28	4	25	40	...	13	8	131	
	W. 1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total	M. 1939-40	3	4	2	1	18	14	16	9	31	1	1	...	100	
	W. 1939-40	1	2	2	...	6	14	15	2	24	1	3	...	70	
Grand total		4	6	4	1	24	28	31	11	55	2	4	...	170	

No. II

pupils by month 1930-31 & 1939-40

Desertions															Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	11		
...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	5		
2	...	2	13	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	25		
4	1	8	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	18		
1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4		
1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	4		
1	1	...	2	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	12		
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3		
...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9		
...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	5		
...	2	...	3	2	4	1	1	7	...	2	1	23			
1	3	1	...	1	1	...	3	1	...	...	1	12		
4	4	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	14		
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3		
...	2	6	2	26	...	5	2	...	2	1	...	46			
8	4	...	2	...	1	4	2	...	2	1	...	24			
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	4		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1		
...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	1	...	7		
2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3		
...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6		
...			
1	6	2	...	9	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	21		
1	1	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	10		
6	7	...	6	13	6	...	2	...	8	...	...	48		
2	...	...	1	4	4	1	1	...	4	...	1	18		
8	7	...	7	17	10	1	3	...	12	...	1	66			
4	11	10	20	37	10	14	12	9	2	4	1	134			
17	9	12	3	3	3	7	6	2	4	3	1	70			
21	20	22	23	40	13	21	18	41	6	7	2	204			

TABLE

Statement showing movement of pupils

Serial No.	Name of Village	Year	Total No. of pupils July 1930 & 1940	Accretions							Total
				7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M. 1930-31	41	...	...	...	...	...	3	18	21
		W.	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13
	M. 1939-40	M.	71	1	1	...	...	1	...	11	14
		W.	35	...	1	...	...	...	1	15	17
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M. 1930-31	36	...	...	...	...	...	3	22	25
		W.	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
	M. 1939-40	M.	37	...	...	1	...	2	...	7	10
		W.	37	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
		W.	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
	M. 1939-40	M.	76	...	...	...	...	1	2	20	23
		W.	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	92	...	...	...	1	...	...	20	21
		W.	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
	M. 1939-40	M.	101	10	...	...	...	...	3	24	37
		W.	79	...	...	...	...	1	1	15	17
5	Bhoyan Rathod (Kalol)	M. 1930-31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
		W.	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
	M. 1939-40	M.	37	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		W.	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M. 1930-31	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
		W.	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
	M. 1939-40	M.	66	...	...	1	...	...	2	12	15
		W.	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Total	M. 1930-31	322	...	...	...	1	...	6	85	92	
	W.	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	39	
Grand Total			504	...	...	...	1	...	6	124	131
	M. 1939-40		388	11	1	2	1..	4	8	74	100
Grand Total	W.		286	...	1	...	...	1	3	65	70
			674	11	2	2	...	5	11	139	170

No. III

by standards 1930-31 & 1939-40

Desertions								Percentage of accretions to No. on rolls	Percentage of desertions to No. on rolls	Remarks
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Total			
...	...	5	1	...	1	4	11	51.0	26.8	
...	...	...	2	...	...	3	5	44.8	17.2	
...	4	9	1	1	2	8	25	19.7	35.2	
...	2	1	2	2	3	8	18	48.5	51.4	
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	69.4	11.1	
...	...	...	2	...	...	2	4	14.8	11.1	
...	...	7	1	2	1	1	12	27.0	32.4	
...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	10.8	8.1	
...	...	4	...	2	...	3	9	28.1	14.0	
...	...	...	...	2	3	...	5	15.4	38.4	
...	...	9	7	1	1	5	23	30.2	30.2	
...	...	2	1	1	5	3	12	40.9	18.1	
...	5	...	...	3	2	4	14	22.8	15.2	
...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	7.7	4.6	
...	26	2	2	3	8	5	46	36.6	45.5	
...	3	6	6	6	3	...	24	21.5	30.4	
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	6.4	12.9	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	41.6	8.3	
...	1	...	1	2	2	1	7	2.2	19.0	
...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	11.1	16.7	
...	...	2	...	3	1	...	6	8.6	10.3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.8	...	
...	4	8	2	1	1	5	21	22.7	31.8	
...	2	1	3	2	...	2	10	5.8	19.6	
...	9	15	1	8	4	11	48	28.5	14.9	
...	...	...	5	2	5	6	18	21.4	9.8	
...	9	15	6	10	9	17	66	25.9	13.0	
...	35	35	14	10	15	25	134	25.7	34.5	
...	7	12	15	11	11	14	70	24.4	24.0	
...	42	47	29	21	26	39	204	25.2	30.2	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing the movement of pupils by communities 1930-31 and 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of village	Year	Accretions					Desertions					
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M.	1930-31	12	7	...	2	21	4	7	...	...	11
		W.		8	5	...	...	13	3	2	...	...	5
		M.	1939-40	11	2	...	1	14	19	4	...	2	25
		W.		13	3	...	1	17	14	4	...	...	18
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M.	1930-31	12	13	...	...	25	1	3	...	...	4
		W.		...	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	4
		M.	1939-40	5	5	...	...	10	6	6	...	...	12
		W.		3	1	...	...	4	1	2	...	...	3
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M.	1930-31	3	15	...	...	18	4	5	...	...	9
		W.		...	2	...	...	2	4	1	...	...	5
		M.	1939-40	13	8	2	...	23	13	8	2	...	23
		W.		13	10	4	...	27	5	4	3	...	12
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M.	1930-31	6	14	...	1	21	1	12	1	...	14
		W.		...	4	1	...	5	1	2	...	...	3
		M.	1939-40	15	21	...	1	37	18	27	...	1	46
		W.		11	4	1	1	17	6	16	2	...	24
5	Bhojar Rathod (Kalol)	M.	1930-31	2	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	4
		W.		4	...	1	...	5	1	...	...	...	1
		M.	1939-40	2	...	...	...	2	3	5	...	...	8
		W.		1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	2
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M.	1930-31	3	2	...	...	5	2	3	1	...	6
		W.		2	3	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
		M.	1939-40	9	4	2	...	15	14	4	3	...	21
		W.		1	2	...	...	3	4	4	2	...	10
Total	M.	1930-31	38	51	...	3	92	12	34	2	...	48	
			14	18	7	...	39	13	5	...	...	18	
Grand Total			52	69	7	3	131	25	39	2	...	66	
Total	M.	1939-40	55	40	4	2	101	73	54	5	3	135	
			42	20	5	2	69	31	31	7	...	69	
Grand Total			97	60	9	4	170	104	85	12	3	204	

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions, 1930-31 and 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of village		Year	Fulfilling the conditions of the Act			Physical causes		Social causes	Economic causes		Total
				Finishing the Educational Test	Passing the Age limit	Girls passing age limit in Educational School	Physical defect	Death	Migration	Help to earn a living	Help to parents	
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M.	1930-31	4	3	...	...	...	3	1	...	11
		W.		...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	5
		M.	1939-40	12	9	...	...	...	3	...	1	25
		W.		3	2	2	...	...	7	2	2	18
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M.	1930-31	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	4
		W.		...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
		M.	1939-40	6	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	12
		W.		1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M.	1930-31	4	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	9
		W.		...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	5
		M.	1939-40	7	8	...	...	...	6	2	...	23
		W.		1	2	...	...	...	7	...	2	12
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M.	1930-31	3	7	...	...	...	3	1	..	14
		W.		...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3
		M.	1939-40	26	7	...	1	...	11	1	...	46
		W.		3	17	...	...	...	4	...	...	24
5	Bhayan Rathod (Kalol)	M.	1930-31	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
		W.		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		M.	1939-40	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	7
		W.		...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M.	1930-31	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	6
		W.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		M.	1939-40	4	13	...	...	1	...	...	3	21
		W.		2	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	10
Total	M.	1930-31	18	12	...	...	1	15	2	...	48	
			W.	...	1	9	...	7	1	...	18	
Grand Total			18	13	9	...	1	22	3	...	66	
Total	M.	1939-40	56	42	...	1	1	27	3	4	134	
			W.	10	31	2	...	1	19	2	5	70
Grand Total			66	73	2	1	2	46	5	9	204	

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise at schools
1930-31 & 1939-40

Sr. No.	Name of the village	Year	Average of daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	M. 1930-31	44.1	1.0	2.2	
		W. 1930-31	14.7	2.4	4.6	
		M. 1939-40	56.4	4.4	0.1	
		W. 1939-40	25.3	3.8	0.4	
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	M. 1930-31	47.8	3.4	0	
		W. 1930-31	23.7	2.5	1.4	
		M. 1939-40	30.8	2.6	1.0	
		W. 1939-40	33.8	1.9	1.0	
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	60.1	0	1.3	
		W. 1930-31	7.1	0	0.6	
		M. 1939-40	65.7	0	0	
		W. 1939-40	47.4	0	0	
4	Devda (Vijapur)	M. 1930-31	78.2	9.0	3.8	
		W. 1930-31	30.7	10.7	6.2	
		M. 1939-40	85.1	9.45	1.25	
		W. 1939-40	55.4	11.45	5.25	
5	Bhoyan Rathod (Kalol)	M. 1930-31	22.6	2.0	2.0	
		W. 1930-31	12.9	1.0	2.3	
		M. 1939-40	24.5	4.3	2.2	
		W. 1939-40	8.1	6.4	2.5	
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	M. 1930-31	52.9	1.1	1.0	
		W. 1930-31	37.8	1.0	1.3	
		M. 1939-40	60.3	1.0	4.7	
		W. 1939-40	39.9	2.0	7.1	
	Total	M. 1930-31	305.7	16.5	10.3	
		W. 1930-31	126.9	17.6	16.4	
	Grand Total		432.6	34.1	26.7	
		M. 1939-40	319.8	21.7	9.2	
	Grand Total	W. 1939-40	209.9	25.5	16.2	
			529.7	47.2	25.4	

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions
1930-31 & 1939-40

Sr. No.	Name of major village	No. of applications for exemption	Name of minor village	No. of applications for exemption	
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	1930-31 M.		4	
		W.		...	
		1939-40 M.		...	
		W.		4	
2			Venpura (Chanasma)	1930-31 M.	1
				W.	...
				1939-40 M.	...
				W.	...
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	1930-31 M.		4	
		W.		7	
		1939-40 M.		2	
		W.		2	
4	Devda (Vijapur)	1930-31 M.		2	
		W.		...	
		1939-40 M.		1	
		W.		...	
5			Bhayan Rathod (Kalol)	1930-31 M.	...
				W.	...
				1939-40 M.	...
				W.	...
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	1930-31 M.		1	
		W.		1	
		1939-40 M.		...	
		W.		...	
	Total	1930-31 M.		11	
		W.		8	
	Grand total	...		19	
		1939-40 M.		3	
		W.		6	
	Grand total	...		9	

TABLE No. VIII

State
Statement showing number of applications for exemption by communities
1930-31 & 1939-40

Sr. No.	N	Name of the village	Forward		Backward		Antyaja		Musalman		Remarks	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1		Bhatasan	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
		(Kadi)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
2		Venpura	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
		(Chanasma)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
3		Dhanpura	1	2	3	3	0	2	0	0		
		(Vijapur)	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0		
4		Devda	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
		(Vijapur)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
5		Bhoyan Rathod	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		(Kalol)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6		Chiloda	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0		
		(Dehgam)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		Total	1930-31	3	2	9	4	0	2	0	0	
			1939-40	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted for infringing

Serial No.	Name of village	1926-27 & 1935-36			1927-28 & 1936-37		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused	3	4	5
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	112- 8-0 ...	61- 0 ...	... ...	75- 5 6- 0	48-10 5- 6	17-15 ...
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	43- 2-0 3-10-0	43- 2 3-10	... ...	70- 7 ...	70- 7 2- 2	......
3	Dhanpura (Vijapur)	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 291-12	... ...	... 23- 2
4	Devda (Vijapur)	201-12-0 398- 9-0	187- 4 16- 1	... 547- 8-0	84-12 77-13	83-14 7- 2	... 889- 1
5	Bhoyan Rathod (Kalol)	8- 2-6 18-12-0	5- 9 ...	2- 9-6 18-12-0	17- 8 17- 4	15- 4 9-12	... 80-10
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	... 12- 8-0	... 0- 8	... ...	... 29-10	... 4- 4	......
	Total	365- 8-6 433- 7-0	296-15 20- 3	2- 9-6 566- 4-0	248- 0 422- 7	218- 3 28-10	17-15 992-13

No. IX

the Compulsory Law 1930-31 & 1939-40

1928-29 & 1937-38			1929-30 & 1398-39			1930-31 & 1939-40			Re- marks
3	4	5	3	4	5	3	4	5	
23-14	21- 0	...	52-13	47- 8	...	50- 5	23- 1	...	
4- 8	4- 8	...	...	...	...	5- 0	1- 8	...	
29- 4	29- 4	...	...	...	...	13-15	13-15	...	
20- 2	15- 0	...	...	...	8- 6	...	...	...
5-15	...	...	...	...	...	884- 8	...	...
412-12	65-15	...	...	11-12	6- 4	...	...	...
50-10	49-13	...	101-12	39-14	...	151- 0	18-15	...	
12- 8	7- 8	351-14	...	...	31- 8	3- 2	1- 0	...	
5-10	5-10	...	8- 4	...	...	...	...	...
6-12	3-10	...	...	...	...	22-10	...	...
58- 9	40-13	5- 2	35-14	45-11	...	35- 9	33- 8	...	
7- 6	4- 0	3- 6	...	...	...	1- 8	1- 8	...	
173-14	146- 8	5- 2	198-11	133- 1	...	1,135- 5	89- 7	...	
464- 0	100- 9	355- 4	...	11-12	46- 2	32- 4	4- 0	...	

TABLE

Statement showing condition of

Serial No.	Name of village		Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at Std. III	Stopped at Std. IV	Of those people the No. now in the village	Those who can read and write out of those in Col.V	No. of lapsed into illiteracy	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bhatasan (Kadi)	1930-31	5	24	29	29	...	9	1	10	10	...
		1939-40	4	18	8	8	...	5	4	3	3	...
2	Venpura (Chanasma)	1930-31	4	2	6	6	...	3	7	10	10	...
		1939-40	31	47	55	55	...	24	31	36	36	...
3	Dhanapura (Vijapur)	1930-31	6	21	27	27	...	3	5	8	8	...
		1939-40	22	46	68	68	...	13	18	31	31	...
4	Devda (Vijapur)	1930-31	6	14	20	20	...	12	30	42	42	...
		1939-40	8	25	28	28	...	36	65	92	92	...
5	Bhoyan Rathod (Kalol)	1930-31	5	15	20	20	...	3	2	5	5	...
		1939-40	5	17	22	22	...	6	6	12	10	...
6	Chiloda (Dehgam)	1930-31	7	15	22	22	...	6	8	14	14	...
		1939-40	5	14	18	17	1	12	8	12	9	3
	Total	1930-31	33	91	124	124	...	36	53	89	89	...
		1939-40	75	167	199	198	1	96	132	185	181	3

No. X

literacy by communities 1930-31 & 1939-40

Antyaja					Musalman					Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	
2	...	2	2	...	2	2	4	4	...	
...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	...
...	
...	
2	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	14	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	15	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	2	..	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	4	4	...	2	...	2	2	...	
6	8	8	8	...	1	1	2	2	...	
8	7	15	15	...	4	2	6	6	...	
27	40	52	52	...	3	3	4	4	...	

TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of village		No. of people having passed Std. V				No. of people having passed Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	F.	B.	A.	M.
1	Bhatasan	1930-31	10	...	...	2	20	...	...	1
	(Kadi)	1939-40	25	2	...	1	7	1	...	...
2	Venpura	1930-31	4	3	...	...	11	...	...	...
	(Chanasma)	1939-40	15	3	...	...	12	12	...	...
3	Dhanpura	1930-31	10	4	...	...	19	1	1	...
	(Vijapur)	1939-40	39	2	...	...	24	2	1	...
4	Devda	1930-31	6	13	1	...	6	12	...	...
	(Vijapur)	1939-40	21	15	1	1	14	22	...	...
5	Bhoyan Rathod	1930-31	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
	(Kalol)	1939-40	4	3	...	...	4	...	...	...
6	Chiloda	1930-31	24	...	...	2	10	...	...	...
	(Dehgam)	1939-40	10	...	...	...	14	...	...	1
	Total	1930-31	56	20	1	4	68	13	1	1
		1939-40	114	25	1	2	75	37	1	1

No. XI

for higher study by communities 1930-31 & 1939-40

No. of people knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.	
4	2	...	...	60	17	4	10	
5	...	...	...	124	39	...	18	
1	...	...	...	80	25	...	...
2	...	...	...	100	53	...	...
1	2	...	...	102	27	8	...	
2	2	...	...	375	123	104	...	
...	7	...	...	62	88	13	4	
1	17	...	...	138	506	83	8	
1	...	...	...	20	15	7	...	
3	...	...	...	35	23	4	...	
3	...	...	...	78	47	16	5	
5	...	...	...	87	57	27	7	
10	11	...	...	402	219	48	19	
18	19	...	...	859	801	218	33	

REPORT OF THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF SEVEN VILLAGES IN PATAN
DIVISION REGARDING ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMPULSORY
ACT

Seven villages are selected from the Division.

1. Charup (Patan Taluka)
2. Ghada (Mehsana Taluka)
3. Sedrana (Sidhpur Taluka)
4. Dabhi (Unjha Division)
5. Kharasada (Visnagar Taluka)
6. Chada. (Kheralu Taluka)

TABLE NO. I

From the figures shown in table 1, it will be seen that in most of the villages the number of enrolment at the end of July 1940 shows an appreciable increase over the figures at the end of July 1931, with exception of three villages where the number of enrolment shows a little decrease, due partly to the laxity in the operation of compulsory Act and partly to the apathy of the people. The P. C. of boys to the male population ranges from 10.9 to 16.5 p. c. while in the case of girls it ranges from 7.1 to 15.5 p. c. in July 1940 as against 11 to 15 p. c. for boys and 6 to 12 p. c. in case of girls in July 1931. The p. c. is low in case of girls for the reason that people are unwilling to send their girls to the schools. However, with the improvement in the economic condition of the people and with regular and strict working of the Compulsory Act, favourable results are expected.

TABLE II

The statement gives figures for accretions and desertions in each month. It will be seen that accretions are seen in the months of Feb. and March when census of school-going children is taken while the greatest number of withdrawals takes place in the months of Dec. and March when the children are occupied in agricultural operations. Besides this, there are other causes such as, completion of compulsory age, migration to other schools and places outside the State which operate in the process of desertion, while in 1931 the greater accretions took place in March, April and August, and the greater desertion took place in December, January, February and March.

TABLE III

It will be seen from this table that the largest number of admission is in the below standard, due to the census of school-going children. The standards I to IV comparatively show a little increase. The number

of desertion is largest in below, first and fourth standards. This is due to the stagnation, the children having reached the age-limit, leave the school before completing the compulsory course. This state of things is responsible partly to the teachers who are in-efficient in their work and partly to the slackness of the compulsory Act.

TABLE IV AND V

These statements show considerable fluctuations amongst the backward and forward classes. A large proportion is due to the finishing of educational test. viz. std. IV and above, the completion of compulsory age-limit and migration to cities and big towns. The same condition is experienced in 1930-31.

TABLE VI, VII and VIII

Comparing the major and minor villages it would be seen that the attendance of boys is greater in major villages as compared to the minor villages. While the attendance is on the par in the case of girls except in Sedrana. The p. c. of absentees is slightly greater than that of children going on leave in 1940 as well as in 1930-31. Besides the number of applications asking for exemption is greater in the case of girls as compared to that of boys. The same condition holds-good in 1930-31. This is found mostly in backward communities such as Thakaradas, Bhills etc. and Musalmans who are still unwilling to send their girls to the schools. With the strict enforcement of Compulsory Act the condition will gradually improve.

TABLE IX

The figures of Compulsory Fines during the last five years show a comparative decrease in both major and minor villages as opposed to the condition from 1926-27 to 1930-31 in which the figures show a comparative increase. This shows that the teachers and the inspecting staff have been trying hard to reduce the number of absentees during the last five years.

TABLE X

From the figures shown in the table it appears that the literacy is maintained in most of the villages with the exception of one or two villages. The numbers lapsing into illiteracy is very insignificant. The same condition existed in 1930-31.

TABLE XI

This table gives information about the people living in villages who have studied beyond the compulsory standards. The tendency to study higher standards seems greater in the case of children belonging to forward classes. Children of the backward classes fall back, due to the poverty and other causes such as want of convenience and money to study further. There is not much change in this case during the past ten years.

Dated 2nd February 1941.

G. N. PATEL,
Educational Inspector,
Patan Division, Patan.

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance

Serial No.	Name of the Village		Population				
			F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
1	Charup	30-31 M.	255	140	33	...	428
		W.	238	135	22	...	395
	39-40	M.	255	140	33	...	428
		W.	238	135	22	...	395
2	Ghada	30-31 M.	...	...	...	...	440
		W.	...	...	...	...	455
	39-40	M.	3	375	60	2	440
		W.	4	420	40	1	465
3	Sedrana	30-31 M.	87	133	39	291	550
		W.	86	129	57	285	557
	39-40	M.	66	118	102	270	550
		W.	61	119	103	272	555
4	Dabhi	30-31 M.	470	345	52	80	947
		W.	300	300	50	70	720
	39-40	M.	421	331	80	32	864
		W.	342	364	75	22	803
5	Kharsada	30-31 M.	248	60	41	1	350
		W.	240	78	37	3	358
	39-40	M.	230	65	55	1	351
		W.	237	62	56	3	358
6	Chada	30-31 M.	28	480	64	...	512
		W.	22	351	75	1	449
	39-40	M.	28	420	64	...	512
		W.	22	351	75	1	449
Total		1930-31	1,986	2,926	528	731	6,171
		1939-40	1,901	2,900	765	604	6,170

No. I

with total population 1930-31 and 1939-40

No. of children in school on 31st July 30 and 39					No. of children in school on 31st July 31 and 40				
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
41	12	...	...	53	49	17	...	...	66
17	10	...	...	27	28	21	...	...	49
36	28	...	...	66	40	25	...	...	65
33	21	...	...	54	40	18	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
1	28	...	...	29	2	32	...	...	34
3	65	9	1	78	1	54	8	1	64
1	48	5	...	54	1	39	5	...	45
11	14	5	43	73	11	23	7	56	97
2	1	5	12	20	6	6	6	30	48
9	12	14	32	67	8	17	14	40	79
9	22	10	32	73	10	17	10	28	75
72	14	10	...	96	61	13	...	11	85
36	4	...	...	40	41	4	...	...	45
53	22	13	5	93	49	32	8	4	93
62	13	6	...	81	50	18	4	...	72
42	7	...	...	49	41	7	...	...	48
32	10	...	...	42	35	9	...	...	44
22	6	5	...	33	28	9	6	...	43
37	6	3	1	47	37	7	6	...	50
3	21	5	1	30	2	24	7	1	34
2	16	6	...	24	2	14	7	...	23
18	34	16	9	77	14	39	15	7	75
4	29	10	1	44	5	21	6	...	32
259	137	31	56	483	278	170	27	98	622
287	306	91	81	765	283	296	82	90	751

Table

Serial No.	Name of the village		Increase or decrease				
			F.	B.	A.	M.	T.
1	Charup	30-31 M.	+ 8	+ 5	...	...	+13
		W.	+11	+11	...	...	+22
		39-40 M.	+ 4	- 3	...	...	+ 1
		W.	+ 7	- 3	...	...	+ 4
2	Ghada	30-31 M.	...	...	...	...	...
		W.	+ 1	+ 1	...	...	+ 5
		39-40 M.	- 2	-11	- 1	...	-14
		W.	...	- 9	...	...	- 9
3	Sedrana	30-31 M.	..	+ 9	+ 2	+13	+24
		W.	+ 4	+ 5	+ 1	+18	+28
		39-40 M.	- 1	+ 5	...	+ 8	+12
		W.	+ 1	- 5	...	+ 6	+ 2
4	Dabhi	30-31 M.	-11	- 1	-10	+11	-11
		W.	+ 5	...	...	...	+ 5
		39-40 M.	- 4	+10	- 5	- 1	...
		W.	-12	+ 5	- 2	...	- 9
5	Kharsada	30-31 M.	- 1	...	...	...	- 1
		W.	+ 3	- 1	...	...	+ 2
		39-40 M.	+ 6	+ 3	+ 1	...	+10
		W.	...	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	+ 3
6	Chada	30-31 M.	- 1	+ 3	+ 2	...	+ 4
		W.	...	- 2	+ 1	...	- 1
		39-40 M.	- 4	+ 5	- 1	- 2	- 2
		W.	+ 1	- 8	- 4	- 1	-12
Total		1930-31	+19	+33	- 4	+42	+90
		1939-40	- 4	-10	- 9	+ 9	-14

No. I—(Contd.)

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admission according to census list to population			Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	T.	% of Boys	% of Girls	% of Total	
19.2	12.1	...	...	15.4	15.4	...	13.9	
11.8	15.6	...	...	12.4	...	11.2	...	
15.7	17.1	...	...	16.5	16.5	15.5	16.0	
16.8	13.3	...	...	15.5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...
0.4	8.4	...	...	8.8	...	7.3	8.8	
33.3	14.4	13.3	50.0	14.6	14.6	9.7	12.1	
25.0	9.3	12.5	...	9.7	...	...	...
12.6	17.0	18.0	19.2	17.6	17.6	...	...
7.0	4.6	10.5	10.5	8.6	...	8.6	13.1	
13.3	14.4	13.7	14.8	14.4	14.4	13.5	13.9	
16.4	14.3	9.7	13.9	13.5	...	...	...
15.3	4.1	...	12.5	8.9	8.9	...	...
12.0	1.3	...	...	6.2	...	6.3	8.3	
11.6	9.1	10.0	12.5	10.9	10.9	8.3	9.6	
14.6	4.9	5.3	...	8.3	...	...	...
16.5	11.7	...	...	13.7	13.7	...	...
14.6	11.5	...	...	13.3	...	12.3	13.0	
12.2	13.8	10.9	...	12.2	12.2	13.9	13.0	
15.6	11.3	10.7	..	13.9	...	...	...
10.7	10.4	12.5	...	11.7	11.7	...	...
13.6	8.5	12.0	...	8.0	...	8.0	9.1	
50.0	9.3	23.4	...	14.6	14.6	7.1	11.1	
23.0	6.0	8.0	...	7.1	...	...	...
11.1	8.8	13.2	10.0	10.8	12.5	8.7	10.6	
20.6	11.5	13.8	15.7	15.4	13.9	11.3	12.6	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of pupils

Serial No.	Name of village		Accretions											
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total
1	Charup	30-31 M.	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	1	2	4	...	21
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	4	5	6	...	28
	39-40	M.	1	...	1	...	8	3	7	1	...	...	1	22
		W.	1	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	16
2	Ghada	30-31 M.	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	...	...	1	...	11
		W.	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	7
	39-40	M.	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
3	Sedrana	30-31 M.	12	...	...	...	1	...	3	21	1	...	...	38
		W.	7	...	...	...	...	...	3	20	...	...	2	32
	39-40	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	27
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	17
4	Dabhi	30-31 M.	3	...	2	...	1	...	13	1	...	6	2	28
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	2	2	17
	39-40	M.	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	...	16
		W.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...	10
5	Kharasada	30-31 M.	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	7
		W.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	6
	39-40	M.	2	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	1	...	...	18
		W.	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	...	11
6	Chada	30-31 M.	9	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
		W.	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
	39-40	M.	6	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	22
		W.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	8
Total	30-31	36	12	2	4	3	5	2	67	49	10	19	14	223
	39-40	13	1	3	1	13	13	8	36	52	21	4	8	173

No. II

by months 1930-31 to 1939-40

Desertions															Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
3	3	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8		
3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6		
...	...	7	7	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	21		
...	...	2	7	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	12		
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5		
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2		
6	...	...	...	4	5	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	2		
3	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	19		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	10		
1	...	...	1	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14		
...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4		
...	...	...	2	...	...	1	11	1	...	...	...	...	15		
...	...	...	1	...	3	...	7	1	...	2	1	...	15		
7	1	...	...	7	...	11	4	7	1	...	1	...	39		
...	2	...	...	4	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	12		
4	2	...	1	1	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	16		
8	5	2	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	19		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8		
...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4		
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	8		
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	8		
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	...	9		
...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3		
...	2	3	...	15	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	24		
...	9	...	...	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20		
14	9	...	8	16	14	14	17	7	10	1	4	114			
21	18	14	22	41	12	12	34	5	3	3	2	187			

TABLE

Statement showing movements

Serial No.	Name of the village		Total No. of Pupils July 1930 & 40	Accretions							Total
				7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
1	Charup	1930-31 M.	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
		W.	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	28
	1939-40	M.	64	...	...	1	1	3	...	17	22
		W.	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	16
2	Ghada	1930-31 M.	49	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	11
		W.	34	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	7
	1939-40	M.	78	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	5
		W.	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Sedrana	1930-31 M.	73	...	...	...	...	...	1	37	38
		W.	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	32
	1939-40	M.	67	...	...	1	...	...	...	27	27
		W.	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17
4	Dabhi	1930-31 M.	85	2	...	1	1	3	1	20	28
		W.	45	...	...	...	1	...	...	16	17
	1939-40	M.	93	...	...	...	...	1	1	14	16
		W.	81	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	10
5	Kharsada	1930-31 M.	49	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	7
		W.	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
	1939-40	M.	33	...	...	1	...	...	1	16	18
		W.	47	...	...	...	...	1	1	9	11
6	Chada	1930-31 M.	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		W.	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1939-40	M.	77	...	...	6	3	...	...	13	22
		W.	44	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	8
Total	1930-31	587	2	...	2	2	3	6	180	195	
	1939-40	765	...	...	9	4	10	5	145	173	

No. III

of pupils 1930-31 & 1939-40

Desertions								P. C. of accretions to no. on rolls	P. C. of desertions to no. on rolls	Remarks
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Total			
...	...	3	...	...	3	2	8	33.1	12.1	
...	...	...	...	1	...	5	6	57.8	12.5	
...	...	3	4	5	2	7	21	34.3	32.8	
...	...	2	3	1	3	3	12	29.6	22.2	
...	...	1	...	1	1	1	4	22.5	8.1	
...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	20.4	0.9	
...	...	6	3	8	2	...	19	6.4	24.3	
...	...	1	5	4	...	...	10	1.8	18.5	
...	...	7	1	1	...	5	14	52.1	19.2	
...	...	1	...	...	1	2	4	16.0	20.0	
...	...	12	2	1	...	...	15	40.3	22.4	
...	...	8	3	2	...	2	15	23.2	20.6	
11	11	8	3	1	3	2	39	33.0	45.9	
...	3	1	1	1	1	5	12	39.7	26.6	
...	...	10	1	2	...	3	16	17.2	17.2	
...	...	5	6	3	4	1	19	12.3	23.4	
...	...	6	...	...	...	2	8	15.6	16.6	
...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	13.6	9.0	
...	4	2	...	2	...	...	8	54.5	24.2	
...	2	2	3	...	1	...	8	23.5	17.0	
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	0.3	
...	
...	...	7	1	...	...	16	24	28.5	31.2	
...	...	9	1	2	2	6	20	18.2	45.4	
11	14	28	5	6	13	27	104	25.2	14.3	
...	6	67	32	30	14	38	187	24.2	24.9	

TABLE No. IV

ent showing movement of pupils by communities 1930-31 & 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of village			Accretions					Desertions				
				Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	F.	B.	A.	M.	Total
1	Charup (Patan)	1930-31	M.	14	7	...	...	21	7	1	...	...	8
			W.	16	12	...	...	28	5	1	...	...	6
		1939-40	M.	12	10	...	...	22	8	13	...	...	21
			W.	12	4	...	...	16	5	7	...	...	12
2	Ghada (Mahesana)	1930-31	M.	...	11	...	...	11	...	4	...	...	4
			W.	1	6	...	...	7	...	3	...	...	3
		1939-40	M.	1	4	...	...	5	1	18	...	...	19
			W.	...	1	...	...	1	...	10	...	...	10
3	Sedfana (Sidhpur)	1930-31	M.	1	10	2	25	38	1	1	...	12	14
			W.	4	6	2	20	32	...	1	1	2	4
		1939-40	M.	3	7	2	15	27	4	2	2	7	15
			W.	2	4	2	9	17	1	9	2	3	15
4	Dabhi (Sidhpur)	1930-31	M.	20	3	...	5	28	31	4	...	4	39
			W.	17	...	...	...	17	12	...	...	...	12
		1939-40	M.	2	14	...	...	16	6	4	5	1	16
			W.	3	7	...	...	10	15	2	2	...	19
5	Kharasada (Visnagar)	1930-31	M.	6	1	...	...	7	7	1	...	...	8
			W.	5	1	...	...	6	4	...	...	...	4
		1939-40	M.	12	4	2	...	18	6	1	1	...	8
			W.	7	1	3	...	11	7	...	...	1	8
6	Chada (Kheralu)	1930-31	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
			W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	M.	1	16	3	2	22	3	14	3	4	24
			W.	2	2	4	...	8	4	10	5	1	20
Total		1930-31		84	57	4	50	195	67	18	1	18	104
		1939-40		57	74	16	26	173	60	90	20	17	187

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions, 1930-31 & 1939-40

Name of village	Fulfilling the conditions of the act			Physical causes		Social causes	Economic causes		Total		
	Fulfilling the educational test	Passing the age limit	Girls passing age limit educational school	Physical defect	Death	Migration	Help to earn living	Help to parents			
1. Charup (Patan)	1930-31	M.	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	8
		W.	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6
	1939-40	M.	3	4	...	...	9	...	5	21
		W.	...	5	...	4	...	3	...	12	
2. Ghada (Mahesana)	1930-31	M.	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	3
		W.	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4
	1939-40	M.	5	7	...	1	...	5	1	19	
		W.	1	3	...	...	3	1	2	10
3. Sedrana (Sidhpur)	1930-31	M.	7	...	...	...	1	6	...	14
		W.	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	4
	1939-40	M.	11	2	...	...	...	2	...	15
		W.	7	...	4	...	2	1	...	15	
4. Dabhi (Sidhpur)	1930-31	M.	11	4	...	...	...	4	2	21
		W.	2	1	9	...	...	2	...	14
	1939-40	M.	10	4	...	...	...	2	...	16
		W.	...	...	13	...	...	6	...	19
5. Kharasada (Visnagar)	1930-31	M.	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	8
		W.	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
	1939-40	M.	4	2	...	...	...	2	...	8
		W.	5	4	...	...	...	2	...	8
6. Chada (Kheralu)	1930-31	M.	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	6
		W.	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
	1939-40	M.	9	9	...	...	...	6	...	24
		W.	1	6	...	...	...	13	...	20
Total	1930-31		34	15	23	...	1	19	2	...	94
	1939-40		53	46	17	1	15	42	2	11	187

TABLE No. VI

State showing Number of absences excusable and otherwise
at Schools 1930-31 & 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village		Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
MAJOR VILLAGES						
1	Charup (Patan)	1930-31 M.	38.0	4.0	6.0	
		W.	21.9	1.8	4.4	
		1939-40 M.	49.5	7.7	6.2	
		W.	41.2	12.1	10.4	
2	Ghada (Mahesana)	1930-31 M.	25.0	24.0	8.0	
		W.	7.0	27.0	15.0	
		1939-40 M.	54.7	3.2	6.1	
		W.	33.9	4.9	6.2	
3	Sedrana (Sidhpur)	1930-31 M.	70.0	2.0	4.0	
		W.	24.0	3.0	8.0	
		1939-40 M.	65.3	23.7	1.2	
		W.	67.2	4.5	1.4	
4	Dabhi (Sidhpur)	1930-31 M.	58.0	1.0	15.0	
		W.	27.0	0.0	6.3	
		1939-40 M.	72.4	...	2.6	
		W.	52.7	...	1.2	
5	Kharasada (Visnagar)	1930-31 M.	38.3	5.4	5.3	
		W.	31.3	4.8	4.9	
		1939-40 M.	33.8	0.5	0.2	
		W.	38.4	1.1	0.5	
6	Chada (Kheralu)	1930-31 M.	42.2	4.4	7.2	
		W.	12.7	2.2	7.2	
		1939-40 M.	54.9	...	...
		W.	32.0	...	...

TABLE No. VI—(Contd.)

Serial No.	Name of the village		Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks
MINOR VILLAGES						
1	Borsan (Patan)	1930-31 M.	24.0	10.0	20.1	
		W.	22.1	2.0	10.1	
		1939-40 M.	48.6	7.2	6.4	
		W.	37.5	4.3	3.2	
2	Nagalpur (Mahesana)	1930-31 M.	35.2	15.0	27.0	
		W.	4.7	7.0	...	
		1939-40 M.	33.5	14.2	6.3	
		W.	30.2	3.1	4.4	
3	Sujanpur (Sidhpur)	1930-31 M.	41.4	1.0	3.2	
		W.	24.0	3.0	3.0	
		1939-40 M.	26.8	3.2	...	
		W.	27.8	4.2	3.0	
4	Sunak (Sidhpur)	1930-31 M.	67.6	3.4	9.6	
		W.	41.6	2.0	6.6	
		1939-40 M.	51.7	1.4	...	
		W.	48.2	...	...
5	Davada (Visnagar)	1930-31 M.	45.0	3.3	4.3	
		W.	31.9	5.9	4.5	
		1939-40 M.	37.4	0.3	8.1	
		W.	28.7	0.3	14.2	
6	Navadelwada (Kheralu)	1930-31 M.	42.2	4.4	1.2	
		W.	12.7	2.2	1.2	
		1939-40 M.	34.9	...	...
		W.	21.3	...	...
Total		1930-31	32.8	5.8	7.9	
		1939-40	38.4	4.0	3.4	

TABLE No. VII,

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions 1930-31 & 1939-40

Name of major village		No. of appli- cations for exemption	Name of minor village	No. of appli- cations for exemption
Charup (Patan)	1930-31 M.	1	Borsan	...
	W.	3		...
	1939-40 M.	2		1
	W.	...		2
Ghada (Mehsana)	1930-31 M.	...	Nagapur	...
	W.	...		...
	1939-40 M.	1		...
	W.	3		...
Sedrana (Sidhpur)	1930-31 M.	1	Sujanpur	...
	W.	5		1
	1939-40 M.	...		...
	W.	1		2
Dabhi (Sidhpur)	1930-31 M.	...	Sunuk	3
	W.	...		2
	1939-40 M.	...		...
	W.	...		...
Kharasada (Visnagar)	1930-31 M.	...	Davada	...
	W.	2		4
	1939-40 M.	...		...
	W.	...		2
Chada (Kheralu)	1930-31 M.	...	Navadelwada	4
	W.	1		1
	1939-40 M.	...		...
	W.	...		1
Total	1930-31 M.	2	M.	7
	W.	11		8
	1939-40 M.	3		1
	W.	4		7

TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemption by Communities
1930-31 & 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of village		Forward		Backward		Antyaj		Musalman		Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
MAJOR VILLAGES											
1	Charup	1930-31	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Ghada	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...
3	Sedrana	1930-31	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
4	Dabhi	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Kharasada	1930-31	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Chada	1930-31	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MINOR VILLAGES											
7	Borsan	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
8	Nagalpur	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Sujanpur	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		1939-40	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Sunuk	1930-31	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Davada	1930-31	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
12	Nava Delvada	1930-31	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	
		1939-40	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total	1930-31	3	5	5	8	...	2	1	4	
		1939-40	2	3	2	7	...	...	...	1	

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted for infrng

Serial No.	Name of village	1926-27 & 1935-36		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
MAJOR VILLAGES				
1	Charup	35- 8-0 104- 8-0	... 67-12-0	... 19- 4-0
2	Ghāda	107-10-9 82- 7-0	57- 3-0 69- 0-0	... 10- 3-0
3	Sedrana	95-14-0 38- 8-0	83-15-0 37- 6-0	... 1- 2-0
4	Dabhi	268- 2-0 4,827- 6-0	58- 6-0 110- 3-0	... 3,604- 1-0
5	Kharasada	66-11-6 151- 7-0	52- 0-0 ...	30- 0-0 124-11-3
6	Chada	11-14-0 34- 6-0	10-11-0 8- 6-0	... 15- 8-0
MINOR VILLAGES				
7	Borsan	218- 6-0 228- 4-0	38-12-3 10-14-0	127- 6-9 499- 3-0
8	Nagalapur	43- 7-0 215-14-0	21- 2-0 54-12-0	... 642-10-0
9	Sujanpur	... 27- 9-6	... 23- 3-6	......
10	Sunak	1,124- 0-0 459- 8-0	... 30-12-0	... 353- 7-0
11	Devada	50-13-3 539-10-0	84-10-3 ...	2- 0-0 174- 2-0
12	Nava Delawada	135- 1-0 297-10-0	150-10-0 20-12-0	... 243- 4-0
	Total	1,145-10-6 7,007- 1-9	557- 5-6 423- 0-6	159- 6-9 5,687- 7-3

No. IX .

the compulsory law 30-31 & 39-40

1927-28 & 1936-37			1928-29- & 1937-38		
3	4	5	3	4	5
141- 9-0 33- 4-0	49- 2-0 20-10-0	...	127-15-0 23- 4-0	55- 7-9 24-12-0	... 30-12-0
143-11-3 32- 6-0	55-13-6 4- 8-0	42- 8-9 ...	50-10-3 61- 8-0	49- 9-3 50-10-0	......
88- 3-0 9- 6-0	27- 8-0 9- 6-0	... ...	48-15-0 27- 4-0	45- 4-0 27- 4-0	......
293-12-0 1,409- 7-0	167- 6-0 ...	... 1,112- 2-0	163- 1-0 781- 8-0	19- 8-0 93- 4-0	... 231- 6-0
84-10-0 55- 4-0	48- 3-9 5- 6-0.	... ...	57- 2-0 98-10-0	82-13-0...	......
83-13-0 92- 0-0	52- 6-0 25-10-0	5- 1-0 5- 2-0	57-14-0 84- 8-0	52- 3-0 61- 6-0	... 19- 6-0
190- 3-6 183- 5-0	75- 9-0 4- 2-0	... ...	212-11-6 177-10-0	37-11-6 54- 8-0	... 145-15-0
105-14-0 162- 8-0	... 8- 0-0	... ...	84-14-0 170- 2-0	... 30- 4-0	......
35- 5-0 ...	... ...	35- 5-0 ...	15-15-0 21- 7-0	15-15-0 16-12-0	......
131- 5-0 118-11-0	66-11-0 ...	... ...	135-15-0 607- 0-0	44- 9-0 55- 1-0	... 271- 3-0
182- 3-0 601- 2-0	37-14-0 ...	... ...	119-15-0 1,384- 2-0	163-13-0 37-12-0	42- 9-9 ...
101-11-0 109- 4-0	... 11-12-0	... ...	109-15-3 239- 4-0	229-11-0 6- 2-0	... 81- 2-0
1,582- 3-9 2,806- 9-0	580- 9-3 89- 6-0	82-14-9 1,117- 4-0	1,184-15-0 3,675- 3-0	796- 8-6 457-11-0	42- 9-9 779-12-0

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of village	1929-30 & 1938-39		
		Fine inflicted	Fine recovered	Fine excused
MAJOR VILLAGES				
1	Charup ...	117-14-3 32- 8-0	16- 8-0 16-12-0	... 6- 4-0
2	Ghada ...	13- 2-0 81- 8-0	... 32- 4-0	... 34- 2-0
3	Sedrana ...	115- 4-0 28- 2-0	27- 8-0 6- 2-0	... 7- 0-0
4	Dabhi ...	290-15-0 948- 4-0	13- 6-0 124- 7-0	... 812-11-0
5	Kharasada ...	36- 6-3 126- 0-0	27- 7-6 24-13-0	... 100-11-0
6	Chada ...	165-13-0 8-10-0	115-11-0 8-10-0	......
MINOR VILLAGES				
7	Borsan ...	119- 7-6 51-14-0	37-12-6 ...	... 1,071- 3-0
8	Nagalapur ...	... 358- 2-0	... ...	... 358- 2-0
9	Sujanpur ...	8-14-6 48-10-0	8-14-6 11- 0-0	... 37-10-0
10	Sunak ...	185-11-0 632- 2-0	32- 6-0 22- 6-0	... 609-12-0
11	Devada ...	85- 6-0 1,530- 2-0	... ...	... 2,663- 0-0
12	Nava Delawada ...	64-15-0 165-10-0	17- 0-0 12- 2-0	... 155- 8-0
	Total ...	1,203-12-6 4,011- 8-0	296- 9-6 258- 8-0	0- 0-0 5,853-15-0

No. IX--(contd.)

1930-31 & 1939-40		
3	4	5
239- 9-3	71- 2-3	55- 3-0
41-14-0	14- 4-0	...
129- 9-3	16- 2-9	...
95- 6-0	72-12-0	...
123- 0-0	105- 3-0	...
16- 8-0	16- 8-0	...
233-13-0	26- 2-0	...
86- 0-0	3- 0-0	...
166- 6-0	36- 4-0	79- 5-0
6- 2-0	3- 8-0	...
126- 9-0	35-10-0	...
...
408-11-0	21-10-0	...
70-12-0	...	...
104-13-0	110- 5-0	...
345- 6-0	...	...
1-10-9	1-10-0	...
4-14-0	...	4- 6-0
293-12-0	93- 4-0	...
...
131- 4-6	40- 5-0	269- 2-0
337- 6-0	45- 8-0	...
89- 8-0	20-15-0	...
0- 8-0	...	0- 8-0
2,047-15-9	578- 9-0	403-10-6
1,004-12-0	155- 8-0	4-14-0

TABLE

Table showing condition of

Serial No.	Name of the village		Forward					Backward					
			Stopped at Std. III	Stopped at Std. IV	Of these pupils now in village	Those who can read and write of those in Col. 5	No. lapsed into literacy	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Major Villages												
	Charup	1930-31 M.	11	13	24	21	3	5	4	9	7	2	
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40 M.	51	17	65	65	...	24	10	31	30	1	
		W.	25	2	24	24	...	11	...	10	7	3	
2	Ghada	1930-31 M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	35	20	
		W.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40 M.	1	...	...	...	...	36	47	80	80	...	
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	4	2	2	
3	Sedrana	1930-31 M.	9	8	17	17	...	5	2	7	7	...	
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40 M.	5	16	17	13	4	16	36	41	26	16	
		W.	3	9	10	6	4	13	21	29	19	11	
4	Dabhi	1930-31 M.	120	36	156	156	...	10	6	16	16	...	
		W.	30	4	34	34	...	4	2	6	6	...	
		1939-40 M.	38	26	52	40	20	22	18	38	2	18	
		W.	28	22	42	...	50	7	12	14	...	16	
5	Kharsada	1930-31 M.	16	44	55	45	10	1	10	9	8	1	
		W.	4	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40 M.	6	41	44	44	...	2	3	4	4	...	
		W.	11	11	21	21	...	2	1	3	3	...	
6	Chada	1930-31 M.	...	...	...	...	...	30	20	43	33	2	
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	2	2	...	
		1939-40 M.	14	10	24	28	4	50	40	90	120	30	
		W.	4	3	7	15	8	2	5	7	35	28	

No. X

literacy by communities

Antyaj					Musalman					Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
2	1	3	3	...	40	27	67	67	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	
10	12	16	8	7	30	70	70	55	17	
8	10	13	5	8	25	55	62	27	36	
...	...	...	...	...	9	4	13	13	...	
...	
10	8	18	10	8	2	3	5	5	...	
4	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
...	
1	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
15	6	21	45	24	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	3	14	11	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Table showing condition of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Forward					Backward					
		Stopped at Std. III	Stopped at Std. IV	Of those people now in village	Those who can read and write of those in col. 5	Number lapsed into literacy	3	4	5	6	7	
7	Minor Villages Borsan	1930-31 M.	...	10	8	5	3	...	2	...	1	1
		W.	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40 M.	3	12	14	14	...	53	16	66	64	2
		W.	4	4	6	4	2	20	10	12	8	4
8	Nagalpur	1930-31 M.	...	...	...	...	14	...	15	12	4	...
		W.	...	24	24	...	10	...	10	13	21	...
		1939-40 M.	6	27	32	32	...	6	13	19	19	...
		W.	7	4	10	10	...	8	4	12	12	...
9	Sujanpur	1930-31 M.	21	22	43	43	...	11	3	14	14	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40 M.	7	28	26	20	6	11	5	16	10	6
		W.	9	11	2	...	2	4	5	1	1	...
10	Sunak	1930-31 M.	123	84	207	257	...	20	7	27	27	...
		W.	20	7	27	27	...	5	2	7	7	...
		1939-40 M.	16	22	28	30	8	13	9	20	10	10
		W.	13	16	19	20	9	8	4	5	...	5
11	Devada	1930-31 M.	8	59	60	52	8	4	8	10	9	1
		W.	5	...	5	2	3	1	...	1	...	1
		1939-40 M.	10	22	32	32	...	2	5	7	7	...
		W.	15	6	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nava Delwada	1930-31 M.	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	22	19	5
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	3	8
		1939-40 M.	...	...	...	...	...	14	30	...	44	..
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	9	16	...	25	...
Total		1930-31	367	317	662	611	52	123	118	217	219	41
		1939-40	266	309	492	435	117	337	313	519	508	152

No. X—(Contd.)

literacy by communities

Antyaj					Musalman					Remarks
3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	
..	
10	8	18	17	1	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	5	4	1	..	2	2	2	..	
..	4	3	8	..	..	1	2	8	..	
..	5	6	1	..	..	8	7	1	..	
2	3	5	5	..	10	13	23	23	..	
2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	
..	
..	
..	
..	
..	
1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	2	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	
..	..	1	..	..	3	2	8	10	..	
..	
..	..	..	..	..	11	12	..	23	..	
..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	5	..	
5	10	14	13	..	53	43	99	103	..	
82	55	121	124	60	82	158	164	142	53	

No. XI

for higher studies by communities 1930-31 and 1939-40

Number of people knowing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.	
1	13	5	...	...
...	2	1	...	...
1	1	...	...	70	35	...	...
...	40	26	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	38	...	...
...	1	...	...	...
..	2	...	...	2	80	9	1	
...	2	54	5	...	
...	
...	
.	2	...	...	4	
...	
2	1	...	...	...	...
...	
2	190	105	20	21	
...	131	15	11	...	
2	1	...	...	...
...	
2	134	7	3	...	
...	47	4	6	1	
...	10	35	5	...	
...	5	10	2	...	
2	1	...	...	17	87	21	...	
...	7	7	3	...	

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of village		Number of pupils having passed Std. V				Number of pupils having passed Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	F.	B.	A.	M.
MINOR VILLAGES										
7	Borsan	30-31 M.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39-40 M.	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nagalpur	30-31 M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39-40 M.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Sujanpur	30-31 M.	9	...	...	...	8	1	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39-40 M.	17	3	...	...	11	1	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Sunak	30-31 M.	10	2	...	...	13	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39-40 M.	25	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Davada	30-31 M.	10	1	...	...	9	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39-40 M.	20	1	...	...	13	2	...	1
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nava Delwada	30-31 M.	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39-40 M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		W.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		30-31	80	17	5	19	55	8	...	4
		39-40	91	28	8	12	57	23	2	14

No. XI—(Contd.)

Number of people know- ing English				Literates in Vernacular				Remarks
F.	B.	A.	M.	F.	B.	A.	M.	
...	1	
...	
...	22	86	11	4	
...	15	67	6	2	
...	16	20	7	9	
...	8	5	2	...	
...	56	35	8	34	
...	12	14	3	...	
...	2	...	...	...
...	
2	
...	
1	
...	
...	155	140	...	...
...	135	115	...	...
2	
...	
6	21	15	4	1	
...	16	2	1	1	
...	43	1	17	
...	21	...	1	
...	52	...	30	
...	16	...	12	
8	1	...	1	58	178	17	29	
15	4	...	...	1,074	962	111	111	

**REPORT ON THE INTENSIVE STUDY OF THE NAVSARI
PRANT FOR THE YEAR 1939-40**

Under Dewan Order No. 108/76 dated 26th December 1927, it was directed that exhaustive inquiry should be made in the working of the Compulsory Education Act with a view to see how far its working is effective. This report is, therefore, respectfully submitted in accordance with the said Dewan Order.

As per Vidyadhikari Saheb's memo No. 9 dated 23rd October 1940, the following three villages which were intensively studied in the year 1930-31, are taken up again for the intensive study during the year under report, so that a comparative view may be taken and changes effected by educational efforts during the interval may be found out --

The villages selected for study.

- (1) Dhaman Taluka Navsari.
- (2) Dhanori Taluka Gandevi.
- (3) Dungara Taluka Kamrej.

Table No. 1 shows distribution of population in the three villages under study, the number of children attending the school in the years under comparative study, increase or decrease in numbers and the percentage of children. To make the study more instructive, the communities in these villages are divided into four main divisions viz., Forward, Backward, Antyaja, and Musalmans. The figures showing the population as given in columns 3 to 7 are those of the census of 1931. Columns No. 8 to 12 show the number of children at the end of July 1931 and No. 13 to 17 show the number of children at the end of July 1940.

Comparison of the figures of the number of children in the year 1931 with those of the year under report shows that there is a decrease of 41 boys and increase of 48 girls resulting in a total increase of children. It is interesting to note from the figures that the number of boys has fallen down while the number of school going girls has considerably increased in all the three villages. It is due to the fact that the census of the school going girls is taken with greater care and that the guardians are now more inclined to send their girls rather than evading the compulsory rules under one pretext or the other. The considerable decrease in Dungara ver. school is due to the fact that the school has stopped to teach classes VI and VII within the interval of ten years under study. The liking of the people to give English

Education to their children which decreases the number of boys in the higher classes of vernacular schools also helps the decrease.

The percentage of school going children is more than the required standard except that the percentage of girls is negligently low in Dungara.

This table shows accretions and desertions by months. The greatest number of accretions is in the month of January while that of desertions is also in the month of January. This is quite natural as greatest influx and outflux take place in the month following the month of annual examination. In the year 1930-31, the greatest number of accretions took place in month of February and April and desertions in the month of January and February. During the year under report there were 103 accretions and 129 desertions, showing an excess of 26 desertions over accretions, while in the year 1930-31, there were 124 accretions and 115 desertions showing the excess of 11 desertions over accretions. Now the census of school going children is taken place before the annual examinations, so the children coming under the operation of the Compulsory Act, get themselves admitted soon after the examination. The figures of desertions are scattered all over the columns, however, we might say that desertions generally take place after the examination and also in the months of August, September and other subsequent months due to the children being freed from compulsion on account of their finishing the compulsory age limit.

Table No. 3 gives influx and outflux by classes. The largest number of influx is in class I. Out of total accretions of 103, the largest number of 91 is in class I and the remaining is scattered in all other classes. In the year 1930-31 also the greatest number of accretions was in class I which is quite natural. Figures of desertions show that out of 129 desertions, 51 have left the schools from higher primary classes (class V, VI, and VII), while 39 from class II and I in the year under report. In the year 1930-31, 51 left the schools from higher primary classes (class V, VI, and VII) and 34 from class II and I, out of the total number of desertions of 115. The reason for this sort of deficiency may be attributed to the fact that children of backward classes reach upto class V with greater difficulty. They are habituated to remain absent even though they have to pay the fines. They try to evade law under one pretext or the other and leave the school after the completion of compulsory age. Efforts are being made to stop this unhealthy practice and it is hoped that in future desertions from lower classes are sure to decrease.

This table shows accretions and desertions by communities. It shows that the accretions in forward communities are higher than other ones, while desertions in backward communities are larger than other communities. This clearly shows that backward communities are not very willing to educate

Table No. 4.

14. C. E.

their children and only the forward communities are taking more and more advantage of the educational facilities afforded to them by the Government.

Table No. 5 indicates causes for which children leave the school.

Table No. 5. Most of the children leave the school either after completing the compulsory age. During the year under report, 51 left the schools after completing the educational test and 48 left the schools after completing the age limit; while in the year 1930-31 only 19 left the schools after completing the compulsory course and 39 left the schools after completing the age limit. From these figures, it will be seen that now more children finish the educational test and there is less of stagnation. The table shows that the economic causes and physical causes play an immaterial part in desertions due to the careful working of the compulsory education.

Table No. 6 gives information regarding average attendance and absences. By comparing the figures of the year

Table No. 6. under report with those of 1930-31, it will be seen that there is an improvement in the average daily attendance and the percentage of absences both excusable and punishable is much lower than before. This is due to the care taken by the teachers in keeping good attendance and saving guardians from the imposition of fines by persuading them to take leave of absences.

These tables show the number of applications for exemption.

Tables Nos. 7: and 8. There is no application for exemption in the year under report, while there were six applications in the year 1930-31. By comparing these figures, it becomes clear that the people have realised the importance of education and they do not try to evade the compulsory rules under different pretexts.

Table No. 9 gives the figures of fines. By studying the table, it

Table No. 9. will be clearly seen that the amount of fines in the year under report is as good as negligible when compared with the figures of the year 1930-31 and the figures of the five years show a general tendency of decrease in the amount of fines. The reason of this can be attributed to the fact that people are taking more and more interest in educating their children and are particular to get leave sanctioned for reasonable causes. The fines inflicted are generally recovered in full and there is no arrear due.

This table shows lapse into illiteracy by communities. It appears

Table No. 10. from the figures that lapse into illiteracy is nil. Even in the year 1930-31 there was no lapse into illiteracy. Generally those who reach class IV and V do not forget what they learnt at school. The institutions of libraries have been a great help to keep up the literacy.

This table gives statistics showing the desire of people for higher

Table No. 11. study by communities. The tendency to study higher standard seems to be greater in the case of children of Forward classes. Children of backward classes generally

fall back due to poverty and want of convenience to study further. In the year 1930-31, the number of people knowing English was 83 (75 forward and 6 backward) while during the year under report it is 127 (105 forward, 19 backward, 2 Antyaja and 1 Mohomedan). This shows the inclination of the people towards English education. The number of literates in vernacular in these villages is 1,160; while in the year 1930-31, it was 601. From these figures, it appears that there is considerable increase in the p. c. of literacy.

From this inquiry, it becomes evident that some very interesting facts are obtainable as regards the progress in education, due to the educational efforts. They are as follows :—

Summary.

1. The census of the school going children is properly taken and the p. c. of children attending the schools is quite satisfactory.
2. Due to the proper working of the compulsory Act, the care of teachers and proper supervision of the inspecting officers, the average daily attendance has largely increased and p. c. of absence (excusable and punishable) has greatly decreased.
3. The fines under the Act are comparatively very low, they are now recovered in full and no arrear left.
4. Village people are now aware of the Compulsory Act, and the facilities under the Act are availed of by them to an appreciably large extent.
5. The people are now more inclined to impart education to their children and they do not seek exemption from the Compulsory Act.
6. Literacy figures show an encouraging state of things while systematic efforts to get higher education beyond the Compulsory class are very prominent. People are now more inclined towards imparting English education to their children.

Navsari,
dated 31st July 1941.

B. G. VYAS,
Shaladhikari,
Navsari Prant,

TABLE
Statement comparing school

Serial No.	Name of the village	Population					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Dhaman Gujarati School	M.	407	148	44	3	602
		F.	353	158	44	5	560
		Total ...	760	306	88	8	1,162
2	Dhanori Gujarati School	M.	175	438	30	7	650
		F.	125	474	20	6	625
		Total ...	300	912	50	13	1,275
3	Dungara Gujarati School	M.	164	229	33	2	428
		F.	132	216	37	4	389
		Total ...	296	445	70	6	817
		M.	746	815	107	12	1,680
		F.	610	848	101	15	1,574
		Total ...	1,356	1,663	208	27	3,254

No. 1

attendance with total population 1939-40

No. of children in school on 31st July 1931					No. of children in schools on 31st July 1940				
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total
87	21	5	1	114	77	24	7	...	108
47	16	...	1	64	55	18	4	...	77
134	37	5	2	178	132	42	11	...	185
35	62	...	2	99	20	65	4	2	91
18	48	1	...	67	22	69	2	1	94
53	110	1	2	166	42	134	6	3	185
36	47	5	1	89	20	36	5	1	62
11	19	5	...	35	16	23	4	...	43
47	66	10	1	124	36	59	9	1	105
158	130	10	4	302	117	125	16	3	261
76	83	6	1	166	93	110	10	1	214
234	213	16	5	468	210	235	26	4	475

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	Increase or Decrease					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalmans	Total	
1	Dhaman Gujarati School	M.	-10	+ 3	+ 2	- 1	- 6
		F.	+ 8	+ 2	+ 4	- 1	+13
	Total	...	- 2	+ 5	+ 6	- 2	+ 7
2	Dhanori Gujarati School	M.	-15	+ 3	+ 4	...	- 8
		F.	+ 4	+21	+ 1	+ 1	+27
	Total	...	-11	+24	+ 5	+ 1	+19
3	Dungara Gujarati School	M.	-16	-11	...	...	-27
		F.	+ 5	+ 4	- 1	..	+ 8
	Total	...	-11	- 7	- 1	...	-19
	Total	M.	-41	- 5	+ 6	- 1	-41
		F.	+17	+27	+ 4	...	+48
Total	...	-24	+22	+10	- 1	+ 7	

No I—(Concl.)

Percentage of children to population					Percentage of admissions according to census list to population			Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	% of Boys	% of Girls	% of Total	
18.9	16.2	15.9	...	16.2	16.2			
15.6	11.4	9.1	...	13.7		13.7		
17.3	13.8	12.5	...	15.8			15.8	
11.5	14.8	13.3	28.5	14.0	14.0			
17.6	14.6	10.0	16.6	14.3		14.3		
14.0	14.6	12.0	23.1	14.5			14.5	
12.2	15.7	15.1	50.0	14.5	14.5			
12.1	10.6	10.8	...	11.1		11.1		
12.2	13.3	12.9	16.7	12.8			12.8	
15.6	15.3	14.9	25.0	15.5	15.5			
15.2	12.9	9.9	6.6	13.5		13.5		
15.4	14.1	12.5	14.5	14.5			14.5	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions													
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total	
1	Dhaman Guj. School	M.	30-31	...	3	...	...	1	3	14	2	3	3	3	...	32
			39-40	...	...	...	...	20	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	25
	F.	30-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	8
		39-40	...	...	...	...	12	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	15
	T.	30-31	...	3	...	...	1	3	19	2	5	3	4	...	...	40
		39-40	...	...	...	...	32	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	40
2	Dhanori Guj. school	M.	30-31	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	1	2	1	...	21
			39-40	...	...	...	...	10	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	15
	F.	30-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	1	...	14
		39-40	...	...	...	...	20	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	22
	T.	30-31	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	25	2	2	2	...	35
		39-40	...	...	...	...	30	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	37
3	Dungara Guj. school	M.	30-31	...	...	...	...	9	1	1	3	1	3	...	18	
			39-40	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	17
	F.	30-31	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	11
		39-40	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	T.	30-31	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	1	5	1	5	...	...	29
		39-40	...	...	...	...	21	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	26
Total	M.	30-31	1	3	...	...	1	12	15	6	19	5	8	1	...	71
		39-40	...	...	...	...	42	1	6	...	4	1	2	1	...	57
	F.	30-31	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	...	16	1	3	1	...	33
		39-40	...	...	...	...	41	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	46
	T.	30-31	1	3	...	...	1	19	20	6	35	6	11	2	...	104
		39-40	...	...	...	...	83	1	9	...	6	1	2	1	...	103

No. II

of pupils by months 1939-40

Desertions														Re- marks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total		
...	...	...	3	4	11	5	1	6	...	2	...	32	
3	2	1	3	9	13	1	...	6	...	...	...	41	
...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	1	...	1	...	9	
1	...	1	6	1	3	2	...	2	...	1	1	18		
...	...	...	3	4	12	10	2	7	...	3	...	41	
4	2	2	9	10	16	3	...	8	3	1	1	59		
3	1	...	3	2	1	3	...	1	2	2	...	18		
4	...	2	5	...	2	7	3	2	1	...	...	26	
...	1	...	...	1	1	...	4	3	...	1	...	13	
2	4	1	4	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	19	
3	2	1	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	...	31		
6	4	3	9	...	5	10	5	2	1	...	...	45	
...	4	...	5	1	2	4	...	1	2	1	1	21		
3	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	11	
4	4	...	...	1	1	6	3	3	...	...	...	22	
2	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	5	1	1	...	14		
4	8	...	5	2	3	10	3	4	2	1	1	43		
5	2	3	...	2	2	1	...	5	1	3	1	25		
3	5	...	11	7	14	12	1	8	4	5	1	71		
10	3	5	8	10	16	8	3	8	4	2	1	78		
4	5	1	...	2	3	11	8	7	1	2	...	44		
5	5	3	10	2	7	6	2	7	1	2	1	51		
7	10	1	11	9	17	23	9	15	5	7	1	115		
15	8	8	18	12	23	14	5	15	5	4	2	129		

TABLE

Statement showing movements of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Total No. of pupils on July	Accretions							Total		
				Std. VI	Std. V	Std. IV	Std. III	Std. II	Std. I	Below			
1	Dhaman Guj. school.	M.	1930-31	114	1	10	3	3	1	4	10	32	
			1939-40	124	...	6	...	1	1	...	17	25	
	F.	30-31	64	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	8
		39-40	80	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	15
	T.	30-31	178	1	10	3	4	1	4	17	40		
		39-40	204	...	6	...	1	1	1	31	40		
	2	Dhanori Guj. school.	M.	30-31	99	...	4	1	...	16	21
				39-40	102	15	15
F.		30-31	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14
		39-40	91	...	...	...	...	...	1	21	22
T.		30-31	166	...	4	...	...	1	...	30	35
		39-40	193	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	37
3		Dungara Guj. school.	M.	30-31	91	2	2	2	2	10	18
				39-40	56	2	15	17
	F.	30-31	47	...	...	1	...	...	1	9	11
		39-40	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9
	T.	30-31	138	2	2	3	2	...	1	19	29		
		39-40	104	...	...	...	...	...	2	24	26
	Total	M.	30-31	304	3	16	5	5	2	4	36	71	
			39-40	282	...	6	...	1	1	2	47	57	
F.		30-31	178	...	...	1	1	...	1	30	33
		39-40	219	...	...	...	...	...	2	44	46
T.		30-31	482	3	16	6	6	2	5	66	104		
		39-40	501	...	6	...	1	1	4	91	103		

No. III

pupils by standards 1939-40

Desertions								Percentage of ac- cretions to No. on rolls	Percentage of deser- tions to No. on rolls	Remarks
Std. VI	Std. V	Std. IV	Std. III	Std. II	Std. I	Below	Total			
14	5	2	3	2	3	3	32	28.1	28.1	
21	8	4	1	4	2	1	41	20.1	33.0	
∴	∴	6	3	∴	∴	∴	9	12.5	14.1	
∴	2	5	1	4	4	2	18	18.7	22.5	
14	5	8	6	2	3	3	41	22.4	23.0	
21	10	9	2	8	6	3	59	19.6	28.9	
4	4	3	1	4	1	1	18	21.2	18.2	
∴	∴	11	4	4	4	3	26	14.7	25.5	
∴	1	2	4	2	2	2	13	20.0	19.4	
∴	∴	3	6	5	4	1	19	24.2	20.9	
4	5	5	5	6	3	3	31	21.1	18.7	
∴	∴	14	10	9	8	4	45	19.2	23.3	
7	1	2	3	3	4	1	21	19.7	22.2	
∴	∴	1	∴	1	5	4	11	30.3	19.6	
∴	∴	∴	∴	5	10	7	22	23.4	46.9	
∴	∴	∴	2	3	5	4	14	18.7	29.1	
7	1	2	3	8	14	8	43	21.0	31.1	
∴	∴	1	2	4	10	8	25	25.0	24.0	
25	10	7	7	9	8	5	71	23.3	23.3	
21	8	16	5	9	11	8	78	20.2	27.6	
∴	1	8	7	7	12	9	44	18.5	24.6	
∴	2	8	9	12	13	7	51	21.0	23.3	
25	11	15	14	16	20	14	115	21.5	23.8	
21	10	24	14	21	24	15	129	20.5	25.7	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movements of Pupils by Communities

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Accretion					Desertion					Remarks
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mahommadan	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mahommadan	Total	
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	26	5	1	...	32	25	7	...	...	32
			1939-40	14	9	2	...	25	27	10	4	...	41
		F.	1930-31	5	3	...	...	8	9	...	...	9	
			1939-40	12	3	...	...	15	5	11	2	...	18
		Total.	1930-31	31	8	1	...	40	34	7	...	...	41
			1939-40	26	12	2	...	40	32	21	6	...	59
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	7	13	...	1	21	2	15	...	1	18
			1939-40	9	6	...	...	15	10	15	1	...	26
		F.	1930-31	2	12	...	...	14	5	8	...	...	13
			1939-40	6	16	...	...	22	7	12	...	...	19
		Total.	1930-31	9	25	...	1	35	7	23	...	1	31
			1939-40	15	22	...	...	37	17	27	1	...	45
3	Dungara Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	11	7	...	...	18	10	9	...	2	21
			1939-40	4	10	2	1	17	4	6	1	...	11
		F.	1930-31	3	8	...	...	11	3	15	...	4	22
			1939-40	6	3	...	...	9	3	10	1	...	14
		Total.	1930-31	14	15	...	...	29	13	24	...	6	43
			1939-40	10	13	2	1	26	7	16	2	...	25
	Total	M.	1930-31	44	25	1	1	71	37	31	...	3	71
			1939-40	27	25	4	1	57	41	31	5	...	78
		F.	1930-31	10	23	...	...	33	17	23	...	4	44
			1939-40	24	22	...	...	46	15	33	3	...	51
	Total.		1930-31	54	48	1	1	104	54	54	...	7	115
			1939-40	51	47	4	1	103	56	64	9	...	129

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of Desertions

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Fulfilling the conditions of Act			Physical causes; Social causes; Economic causes					Total	
			Finishing Educational test	Passing the age limits	Girls passing the age limits in Educational school	Physical defect	Death	Migration	Help to earn living	Help to parents		
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	7	9	...	...	...	5	...	1	22
			1939-40	29	6	...	...	...	2	...	4	41
		F.	1930-31	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6
			1939-40	...	9	1	...	...	5	...	3	18
		Total.	1930-31	12	9	...	...	...	6	...	1	28
1939-40	29		15	1	...	...	7	...	7	59		
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	3	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	18
			1939-40	10	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	26
		F.	1930-31	...	1	6	...	...	6	...	...	13
			1939-40	3	7	8	...	1	...	...	...	19
		Total.	1930-31	3	11	6	...	...	11	...	...	31
1939-40	13		15	8	...	1	8	...	...	45		
3	Dungara Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	4	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	9
			1939-40	7	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	11
		F.	1930-31	...	9	...	...	...	...	5	...	14
			1939-40	2	8	...	...	1	3	...	...	14
		Total.	1930-31	4	13	...	...	1	...	5	...	23
			1939-40	9	9	...	...	1	6	...	...	25
		Total	M.	1930-31	14	23	1	10	...	1	49
1939-40	46			15	...	...	...	13	...	4	78	
Total.	F.	1930-31	5	10	6	...	...	7	5	...	33	
		1939-40	5	24	9	...	2	8	...	3	51	
Total.	Total.	1930-31	19	33	6	...	1	17	5	1	82	
		1939-40	51	39	9	...	2	21	...	7	129	

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing number of absences excusable and otherwise of schools

Serial No.	Name of the village		Year	Average daily attendance	Average excusable absence in a month	Average punishable absence in a month	Remarks	
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	92.9	4.7	2.4		
			1939-40	83.3	...	1.1		
		F.	1930-31	56.5	2.0	1.2		
			1939-40	63.4	...	0.2		
	Total ...		1930-31	149.4	6.7	3.6		
			1939-40	146.7	...	1.3		
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	83.2	5.2	1.1		
			1939-40	76.0	0.4	0.5		
		F.	1930-31	41.2	11.4	1.0		
			1939-40	71.9	0.3	0.3		
	Total ...		1930-31	124.4	16.6	2.1		
			1939-40	147.9	0.7	0.8		
3	Dungara Guj. School.	M.	1930-31	64.7	4.3	4.2		
			1939-40	49.3	2.5	0.75		
		F.	1930-31	23.2	3.4	3.4		
			1939-40	33.5	4.9	0.25		
		Total ...		1930-31	87.9	7.7	7.6	
				1939-40	82.8	7.4	1.00	
Total.	M.	1930-31	240.8	14.2	7.7			
		1939-40	208.6	2.9	2.35			
	F.	1930-31	120.9	16.8	5.6			
		1939-40	168.8	5.2	0.75			
	Total ...		1930-31	361.7	31.0	13.3		
			1939-40	377.4	8.1	3.10		

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions

Serial No.	Name of Major Village	Year	No. of applications for exemptions	Name of Minor Village	No. of applications for exemptions	Remarks
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	M.	1930-31 1939-40	1...	......	......
		F.	1930-31 1939-40	......	......	.....
	Total ...	1930-31 1939-40	1 ...	... ...	... ...
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	M.	1930-31 1939-40	......	......	......
		F.	1930-31 1939-40	......	......	......
	Total ...	1930-31 1939-40	... ...	... ...	... ...
3	Dungara Guj. School.	M.	1930-31 1939-40	5...	......	......
		F.	1930-31 1939-40	......	......	......
	Total ...	1930-31 1939-40	5 ...	... ...	... ...
Total.	M.	1930-31 1939-40	6 ...	... ...	... ...
		F.	1930-31 1939-40	......	......	......
	Total ...	1930-31 1939-40	6 ...	... ...	... ...

16 C. E.

TABLE

Complete statement showing compulsory fines

Serial No.	Name of the Village	1939-40			
		Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	8-10-0	8-10-0	0-0-0	0-0-0
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	6- 6-0	6- 6-0	0-0-0	0-0-0
5	Dungara Guj. School.	4- 0-0	4- 0-0	0-0-0	0-0-0
	Total ...	19- 0-0	19- 0-0	0-0-0	0-0-0

No. IX

inflicted etc.

1938-39				1937-38			
Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears	Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written o	Arrears
14- 2-0	7- 3-0	6-15-0	0-0-0	6- 7-0	6- 7-0	0-0-0	0-0-0
33- 3-0	33- 3-0	0- 0-0	0-0-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	0-0-0	0-0-0
6- 4-0	6- 4-0	0- 0-0	0-0-0	15-10-0	15-10-0	0-0-0	0-0-0
53- 9-0	46-10-0	6-15-0	0-0-0	22- 1-0	22- 1-0	0-0-0	0-0-0

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the Village	1936-37			
		Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	5- 9-0	5- 9-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0
3	Dungara Guj. School.	23- 0-0	23- 0-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0
	Total ...	28- 9-0	28- 9-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0

No. IX—(Concl.)

1935-36				1930-31				Remarks
Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears	Fine inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Arrears	
1- 8-0	1- 8-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	40- 6-0	19- 0-0	5- 1-0	16- 5-0	
17- 8-0	17- 8-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	31- 5-0	28- 7-0	0- 0-0	2-14-0	
11-10-0	11-10-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	82- 7-0	60- 5-0	0- 0-0	22- 2-0	
30-10-0	30-10-0	0- 0-0	0- 0-0	154- 2-0	107-12-0	5- 1-0	41- 5-0	

TABLE

Table showing conditions of

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at Std. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of these pupils No. now in village	Those who can read and write out of those in column 5	No. lapsed into illiteracy	Same as Col. 3	Same as Col. 4	Same as Col. 5	Same as Col. 6	Same as Col. 7
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	1930-31	23	46	20	20	...	2	3	1	1	...
		1939-40	15	7	17	17	...	13	7	5	5	.
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	1930-31	18	17	20	20	...	33	34	51	51	...
		1939-40	7	9	16	16	...	35	33	33	33	...
3	Dungara Guj. School.	1930-31	28	26	42	42	...	18	5	23	23	...
		1939-40	17	21	38	38	...	15	19	34	34	...
Total	...	1930-31	69	89	82	82	...	53	42	75	75	...
		1939-40	39	37	71	71	...	63	59	72	72	...

No. X

literacy by communities

Antyaja					Mussalman					Remarks
Same as Col. 3	Same as Col. 4	Same as Col. 5	Same as Col. 6	Same as Col. 7	Same as Col. 3	Same as Col. 4	Same as Col. 5	Same as Col. 6	Same as Col. 7	
1	::	1	1	::	2	::	2	2	::	
5	3	3	3	::	2	3	2	2	::	
5	5	9	9	...	1	...	...	...	...
..	2	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	
3	1	3	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	
3	1	4	4	...	1	...	1	1	...	
9	6	13	13	...	3	1	3	3	...	
8	6	8	8	...	4	3	4	4	...	

TABLE

Statement showing the desire of people for

Serial No.	Name of the Village	Year	Number of people having passed in Std. V				Number of people having passed in Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mohemedans	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mohemedans
1	Dhaman Guj. School.	1930-31	147	...	...	...	79	1	...	...
		1939-40	19	1	...	...	9	1	...	...
2	Dhanori Guj. School.	1930-31	35	24	...	4	49	17	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Dungara Guj. School.	1930-31	21	5	1	1	20	2	...	...
		1939-40	29	11	3	...	23	2	...	...
Total	...	1930-31	203	29	1	5	148	20	...	...
		1939-40	48	12	3	...	32	3	...	...

No. XI

higher study by communities

Number of people knowing English				Literates in vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mohemedans	Forward	Backward	Antyaja	Mohemedans	
21	...	...	...	189	15	7	3	
30	...	...	...	505	100	55	4	
50	5	...	...	96	158	16	4	
61	15	2	...	42	134	6	3	
4	1	...	...	81	25	2	5	
14	4	...	1	209	84	14	4	
75	6	...	...	366	198	25	12	
105	19	2	1	756	318	75	11	

INTENSIVE STUDY REPORT, AMRELI PRANT, FOR THE YEAR 1939-40

Under Dewan Order No. 108/76 dated 26th December 1927, it was directed that exhaustive inquiry should be made in the working of Compulsory Education Act, with a view to see how far its working was effective. In accordance with that order, this report is respectfully submitted.

2. The following villages which were selected in the year 1930-31, are again selected this year, as ordered under suchi lekh No. 41 dated 15-4-40, to submit a comparative report.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. Sajiavadar | in Amreli Taluka. |
| 2. Nagadhara | „ Dhari „ |
| 3. Dhrasanvel | „ Okhamandal „ |

3. Table No. I gives the distribution of population in three villages under study and the enrolment of the boys in their schools. To make the study more instructive., the communities in these villages were divided into four main divisions viz. Forward, Backward, Antyajas and Musalmans.

The figures showing the population as given in columns 3 to 7 are those of the census of 1931. Columns No. 8 to 12 show the number of children at the end of July 1931, and No. 13 to 17 show the number of children at the end of July 1940.

The figures in the columns No. 18 to 22 show the increase on the roll during these ten years.

The percentage of school-going children is much above the required standard in two villages. In Dhrasanvel it is very low due to the last year famine.

4. This table shows accretions and desertions in each month. The accretions take place mostly in the months of January and April while the desertions in December. Larger number of new admissions in January is due to the completion of the annual examinations and starting of new classes and an enrolment of the school-going children under Compulsory Act.

The desertions are mostly in December, because, most of the children leave school after completing the compulsory age and due to migrations to other places outside Baroda territories. During these ten years, the number of accretions is the same, while that of desertions has increased by 23.

5. This table gives movements of pupils by standards. The largest number of accretions is in class I, i. e. the lowest primary class, and it is as it should be. The largest number of desertions is in class V, the last primary compulsory class.

Table No. III.

6. This table shows accretions and desertions by communities. It shows that the accretions in the forward communities are larger than other ones, while the desertions in backward communities are larger than the accretions, which clearly shows that backward communities are not very willing to educate their children. Only the forward communities are taking more and more advantage of the educational facilities afforded to them by the Govt.

Table No. IV.

7. This table shows the various causes for which children leave the school. From the figures, *it will be evident that most of the children leave the school after completing either the compulsory course or the compulsory age, and some of them leave the school due to migration to the territories outside Baroda territories. During the year under report, not a single child has left the school except the causes mentioned above, which is a satisfactory proof of the operation of the Compulsory Act.*

Table No. V.

8. This table shows the p. c. of punishable absentees, which is much less in Nagadhara, while in the other two villages it is not at all. In 1930-31, it was 4.0 while in 1939-40, the total comes to 0.6, which is negligible. This shows that the people send their children to schools regularly.

Table No. VI.

9. These tables show cases of exemptions. Applications for exemptions are very low in number i. e. only 3., and all these have been sanctioned, due to sound reasons. Out of these 3, 2 were for girls of forward and backward classes. There is not a single application from the Antyaj and Musalmans—a good sign of the Compulsory Act. In 1930-31, this number was 5. So, during these years, the people have realised somewhat the advantage of educating their children.

Tables No. VII & VIII.

10. This table gives the figures of fines levied during the last five years and in 1930-31. There is a vast difference in the amount during these ten years because, in 1939-40, the amount of fines is lower than the amount in 1930-31. In Dhrasanvel, a great sum was written off.

Table No. IX.

11. This table is presented with a view to show lapse into illiteracy by communities. The number of literates in these 3 villages, has increased by 63, during these ten years. The forward communities generally retain their literacy if they have studied upto classes IV & V, because they try to read the newspapers and easy gujarati books. In the backward communities, lapse into illiteracy is found among those who have studied upto classes IV & V. These backward people have to work very hard for their bread, and they get little time to read books and newspapers and some of them who have studied upto class IV, only lapse into illiteracy. But times are fast changing and every one tries to know what happens in our country as well as elsewhere and this incites all to read the newspapers and thus lapse into illiteracy will become less and less.

12. This table gives figures for persons who prosecuted their studies beyond the compulsory standard. The figures are given by communities. The desire for higher studies seems to be keener in the forward communities than in the backward ones. However Musalmans are making progress in this direction. During these ten years, the number of literates in vernacular has increased by a good number.

These are the land-marks in the history of education. The people in the villages are awaked and are ready to take the fullest advantages of education. The beneficial policy of the Government is thus a great success.

Amreli, dated 2-1-41.

T. V. OTIV,
Amreli Prant Shaladhikari.

TABLE

Statement comparing school attendance

S. No.	Name of the village	Population					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Sajivadar	M.	229	107	45	17	398
		F.	227	106	43	15	391
		Total..	456	213	88	32	789
2	Nagadhara	M.	187	25	18	3	233
		F.	172	21	16	1	210
		Total...	359	46	34	4	443
3	Dhrasanvel	M.	133	70	50	100	353
		F.	150	60	40	160	410
		Total...	288	130	90	260	763
	Total	M.	549	202	113	120	984
		F.	549	187	99	176	1,011
		Total...	1,098	389	212	296	1,995

No. I

with total population, 1939-40

No. of children in school on 31st July 1931					No. of children in school on 31st July 1940				
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total
54	...	2	2	58	53	13	2	2	70
40	...	1	4	45	34	10	6	1	51
94	...	3	6	103	87	23	8	3	121
24	8	2	...	34	21	9	6	2	38
17	7	3	...	27	17	10	3	...	30
41	15	5	...	61	38	19	9	2	68
15	11	2	29	57	16	7	5	7	35
9	6	4	...	19	15	9	3	17	44
24	17	6	29	76	31	16	8	24	79
93	19	6	31	149	90	29	13	11	143
66	13	8	4	91	66	29	12	18	125
159	32	14	35	240	156	58	25	29	268

TABLE

S. No.	Name of the village	Increase or decrease					
		Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	
1	Sajiavadar	M.	-1	+13	...	...	+12
		F.	-6	+10	+5	-3	+6
		Total...	-7	+23	+5	-3	+18
2	Nagadhara	M.	-3	+1	+4	+2	+4
		F.	...	+3	...	...	+3
		Total...	-3	+4	+4	+2	+7
3	Dhrasanvel	M.	+1	-4	+3	-22	-22
		F.	+6	+3	-1	+17	+25
		Total...	+7	-1	+2	-5	+3
Total	Total	M.	-3	+10	+7	-20	-6
		F.	...	+16	+4	+14	+34
		Total...	-3	+26	+11	-6	+28

No. I—(Concl'd.)

Percentage of children to total population					P. C. of admissions according to census list of population			Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	% of Boys	% of Girls	% on Total	
23.1	12.1	4.4	11.7	17.6	17.6	...	...
14.9	9.4	13.9	6.6	12.9	...	12.9	...	
19.0	10.8	9.1	7.4	15.3	...	...	15.3	
11.2	36.0	33.3	66.6	16.3	16.3	...	...
9.9	47.6	17.8	...	14.3	...	14.3	...	
10.6	41.3	26.5	50.0	15.3	...	...	15.3	
12.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
10.0	15.0	7.5	10.6	10.7	...	10.7	...	
11.0	12.5	8.7	8.8	10.4	...	...	10.4	
16.4	19.3	15.9	28.4	14.6	14.6	...	...
11.6	24.0	13.0	5.7	12.6	...	12.6	...	
14.0	21.6	14.4	17.0	13.6	...	...	13.6	

TABLE

Statement showing distribution of pupils

Serial No.	Name of village	Year	Accretions												
			August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total
			1	Sajiavadar	B.	1930-31	14	...	1	6	...
			1939-40	...	1	...	12	...	...	7	...	1	1	22
		G.	1930-31	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
			1939-40	1	1	...	1	12	1	...	...	...	...	16
	Total ...		1930-31	...	...	...	...	19	...	1	6	...	...	26
			1939-40	1	1	1	1	24	1	...	7	...	1	38	
2	Nagadhara	B.	1930-31	1	...	...	...	4	2	...	1	...	1	9
			1939-40	...	...	...	1	7	...	3	...	...	1	12
		G.	1930-31	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	1	2	1	10
			1939-40	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
	Total ...		1930-31	1	...	...	...	9	3	...	2	2	2	19
			1939-40	...	...	...	1	12	...	3	...	...	1	17
3	Dhrasanvel	B.	1930-31	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	...	1	10
			1939-40	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	8
		G.	1930-31	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	6	...	...	11
			1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3
	Total ...		1930-31	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	13	...	1	21
			1939-40	...	2	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	11
	Total	B.	1930-31	1	...	...	...	20	2	1	14	...	2	40
			1939-40	...	2	1	1	19	...	3	13	...	1	42	
		G.	1930-31	...	...	...	2	13	1	...	7	2	1	26
			1939-40	1	1	...	1	17	1	...	3	...	...	24
	Total...		1930-31	1	...	...	2	33	3	1	21	2	3	66
			1939-40	1	3	1	1	36	1	3	16	...	1	66	

No. II

by months. 1939-40

Desertions														Remarks
August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	Total		
1	1	2	3	1	5	...	...	1	1	...	1	16	
...	1	2	2	21	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	29	
1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	
2	...	1	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	
2	1	2	3	1	6	1	...	1	1	...	1	19		
2	1	3	5	29	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	43	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	
2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
...	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
...	1	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	8	
2	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	3	...	13	
2	...	...	3	5	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	13	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	5	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	6	...	18	
2	...	...	3	6	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	14	
1	1	2	3	1	6	1	...	11	1	4	1	32		
4	1	2	5	26	1	1	3	...	2	...	...	45	
1	1	...	...	4	2	1	...	1	...	3	...	13	
2	...	1	3	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	
2	2	2	3	5	8	2	...	12	1	7	1	45		
6	1	3	8	36	8	1	3	...	2	...	...	68	

TABLE

Statement showing movement of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Total No. of pupils in July	Accretions							Total	
				Class VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I		
				"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
1	Sajiavadar	B.	1930-31	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
			1939-40	70	7	1	...	...	1	2	11	22
	G.	1930-31	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
		1939-40	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16
	Total	...	1930-31	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26
		1939-40	121	7	1	...	...	1	2	27	38	
2	Nagadhara	B.	1930-31	34	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	9
			1939-40	30	...	...	...	...	2	1	9	12
	G.	1930-31	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	10
		1939-40	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
	Total	...	1930-31	61	...	...	...	1	...	1	17	19
		1939-40	63	...	...	...	...	2	1	14	17	
3	Dhrasanvel	B.	1930-31	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
			1939-40	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
	G.	1930-31	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
		1939-40	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
	Total	...	1930-31	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
			1939-40	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
	Total	B.	1930-31	149	...	...	...	1	...	...	39	40
		1939-40	135	7	1	...	...	3	3	28	42	
G.	1930-31	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	25	26	
	1939-40	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	
Total	...	1930-31	240	...	...	...	1	...	1	64	66	
		1939-40	263	7	1	...	...	3	3	52	66	

No. III

pupils by standards. 1939-40

Desertions								% of accretions to No. on rolls	% of desertions to No. on rolls	Remarks
Class VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I	Total			
6 9	3 13	... 1	... 2	2 2	3 1	2 1	16 29	36.2 31.4	27.6 41.4	
... ...	... 8	... 1	2 ...	... 1	1 2	... 2	3 14	11.1 31.3	6.7 27.4	
6 9	3 21	... 2	2 2	2 3	4 3	2 3	19 43	25.2 31.4	18.4 35.5	
... ...	3 ...	... 1	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 2	3 3	26.4 40.0	8.8 10.0	
... ...	1 ...	... 7	... ...	... 1	2 ...	2 ...	5 8	37.0 15.1	18.5 24.2	
... ...	4 ...	... 8	... ...	... 1	2 ...	2 2	8 11	31.1 27.0	13.1 17.5	
... ...	... ...	4 3	2 1	4 5	2 1	1 3	13 13	17.5 22.9	22.8 35.1	
... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	2 ...	2 1	5 1	57.9 6.8	26.3 2.3	
... ...	... ...	4 3	2 1	5 5	4 1	3 4	18 14	27.6 14.8	23.7 18.7	
6 9	6 13	4 5	2 3	6 7	5 2	3 6	32 45	26.9 47.1	21.4 43.2	
... ...	1 8	... 8	2 ...	1 2	5 2	4 3	13 23	28.5 26.6	14.3 26.9	
6 9	7 21	4 13	4 3	7 9	10 4	7 9	45 68	27.5 36.6	18.7 35.8	

TABLE No. IV

Statement showing movement of pupils by Communities. 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Accretions					Desertions					Remarks	
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Total		
1	Sajnavadar	B.	1930-31	14	6	1	...	21	10	4	1	1	16	
			1939-40	18	2	2	...	22	22	3	2	2	29	
	G.	1930-31	4	...	...	1	5	2	1	...	...	3	
		1939-40	13	2	1	...	16	12	2	...	...	14	
	Total ...	1930-31	18	6	1	1	26	12	5	1	1	19		
		1939-40	31	4	3	...	38	34	5	2	2	43		
2	Nagadhara	B.	1930-31	7	2	9	3	3	
			1939-40	8	2	...	2	12	2	1	3	
	G.	1930-31	6	3	1	...	10	3	1	1	...	5		
		1939-40	4	...	1	...	5	6	2	...	...	8	
	Total ...	1930-31	13	5	1	...	19	6	1	1	...	8		
		1939-40	12	2	1	2	17	8	3	...	...	11	
3	Dhrasanvel	B.	1930-31	4	1	2	3	10	5	3	1	4	13	
			1939-40	5	3	8	6	4	...	3	13	
	G.	1930-31	4	...	4	3	11	3	1	1	...	5		
		1939-40	2	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	1	
	Total ...	1930-31	8	1	6	6	21	8	4	2	4	18		
		1939-40	7	...	...	4	11	6	4	...	4	14	
	Total	B.	1930-31	25	9	3	3	40	18	7	2	5	32	
			1939-40	31	4	2	5	42	30	8	2	5	45	
G.	1930-31	14	3	5	4	26	8	3	2	..	13			
	1939-40	19	2	2	1	24	18	4	...	1	23			
Total ...	1930-31	39	12	8	7	66	26	10	4	5	45			
	1939-40	50	6	4	6	66	48	12	2	6	68			

TABLE No. V

Statement showing causes of desertions. 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Fulfilling the conditions of the Act		Physical reasons		Social reasons	Economic reasons		Migration or joining other school		Total	Remarks
			Finishing educational test	Passing the age limit	Physical defects	Death	Poverty	Help to earn a living	Help to parents	Joining other schools	Migration		
1	Sajnavadar B.	1930-31	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	16	
		1939-40	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	29	
	G.	1930-31	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	
		1939-40	8	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	14	
	Total ...	1930-31	9	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	19	
1939-40		28	6	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	43		
2	Nagadhara B.	1930-31	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
		1939-40	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	
	G.	1930-31	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	
		1939-40	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	
	Total ...	1930-31	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	
1939-40		8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	11		
3	Dhrasan-vel	1930-31	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	13	
		1939-40	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	13	
	G.	1930-31	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
	Total ...	1930-31	6	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	9	18	
		1939-40	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	14	
	Total B.	1930-31	18	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	11	32	
1939-40		23	9	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	45		
G.	1930-31	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	13		
	1939-40	15	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	23		
Total ...	1930-31	19	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	19	45		
	1939-40	38	10	...	...	...	...	1	6	13	68		

TABLE No. VI

Statement showing the number of absences excusable and otherwise at school.
1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Average daily attendance in a month	Average excusable absences in a month	Average punishable absences in a month	Average attendance on the roll	Remarks
1	Sajiavadar	B. 1930-31	43.5	2.2	0.3	...	
		1939-40	69.5	10.6	...	64.2	
		G. 1930-31	32.8	1.8	0.4	...	
		G. 1939-40	47.3	9.2	...	44.4	
		Total... 1930-31	76.3	4.0	0.7	...	
		1939-40	116.8	19.8	...	108.6	
2	Nagadhara	B. 1930-31	27.4	...	0.5	...	
		1939-40	26.3	1.2	0.5	32.7	
		G. 1930-31	17.8	...	0.3	...	
		G. 1939-40	24.5	0.8	0.1	30.8	
		Total... 1930-31	45.2	...	0.8	...	
		1939-40	50.8	2.0	0.6	63.5	
3	Dhrasanvel	B. 1930-31	43.2	1.2	2.0	...	
		1939-40	19.4	5.0	...	15.6	
		G. 1930-31	53.2	0.9	0.5	...	
		G. 1939-40	13.1	8.5	...	11.7	
		Total... 1930-31	96.4	2.1	2.5	...	
		1939-40	32.5	13.5	...	27.3	
	Total	B. 1930-31	114.1	3.4	2.8	...	
1939-40		115.2	7.8	0.5	112.3		
G. 1930-31		63.8	2.7	1.2	...		
		G. 1939-40	84.9	18.5	0.1	86.9	
		Total... 1930-31	177.9	6.1	4.0	...	
		1939-40	200.1	26.3	0.6	199.2	

TABLE No. VII

Statement showing the number of applications for exemptions, 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Number of applications for exemptions	Number of applications sanctioned	Number of applications rejected	Remarks	
1	Sajiavadar	B. 1930-31	...	...	...
		1939-40	1	1	...		
		G. 1930-31	...	...	...
		1939-40	2	2	...		
	Total...	1930-31	...	...	...
		1939-40	3	3	...		
2	Nagadhara	B. 1930-31	...	...	...
		1939-40	1	1	...		
		G. 1930-31	...	...	2	
		1939-40	2	...	...
	Total...	1930-31	3	1	2		
		1939-40	...	...	...
3	Dhrasanvel	B. 1930-31	...	...	1	
		1939-40	1	...	...
		G. 1930-31	...	1	...		
			1939-40	1	
		Total...	1930-31	2	1	1	
			1939-40	
Total	B.	1930-31	2	1	1		
		1939-40	1	1	...		
	G.	1930-31	3	1	2		
		1939-40	2	2	...		
Total...	1930-31	5	2	3			
		1939-40	3	3	...		

TABLE No. VIII

Statement showing number of applications for exemptions
by Communities, 1939-40

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward		Backward		Antyaj		Musalman		Total	Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1	Sajiavadar	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	
2	Nagadhara	1930-31	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Dhrasanvel	1930-31	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		1930-31	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	
		1939-40	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	

TABLE

Statement showing punishment inflicted for

Serial No.	Name of the village	1939-40			
		Fines inflicted during the year	Recovered	Written off	Balance at the end of the year
1	Sajavadar	9- 8- 0	9- 8- 0	...	...
2	Nagadhara	3- 8- 0	3- 8- 0	...	...
3	Dhrasanvel ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total	13- 0- 0	13 -0- 0	...	...

No. IX

infringing the Compulsory Law. 1939-40

1938-39				1937-38			
Fines inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Balance	Fines inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Balance
1- 8- 0	1- 0- 0	0- 8- 0	...	2- 0- 0	2- 0- 0	...	...
4- 0- 0	4- 0- 0	...	...	11- 0- 0	11- 0- 0	...	...
26- 2- 0	...	26- 2- 0	...	85- 4- 0	14- 3- 0	71- 1- 0	...
31-10- 0	5- 0- 0	26-10- 0	...	98- 4- 0	27- 3- 0	71- 1- 0	...

TABLE

Serial No.	Name of the village	1936-37			
		Fines inflicted	Recovered	Written off	Balance
1	Sajavadar	4- 2- 0	4- 2- 0	...	...
2	Nagadhara	20-12- 0	20-12- 0	...	...
3	Dhrasanvel ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total	24-14- 0	24-14- 0	...	...

No. IX—(Concl.)

1935-36				1930-31				Remarks
Fines inflicted	Recover- ed	Written off	Balance	Fines inflicted	Recover- ed	Written off	Balance	
3- 6- 0	3- 6- 0	...	...	8- 4- 0	8- 4- 0	...	...
3- 8- 0	3- 8- 0	...	...	36-10- 0	36-10- 0	...	...
51- 2- 0	7- 5- 0	43-13- 0	...	22- 4- 0	21- 4- 0	...	1- 0- 0	
58- 0- 0	14- 3- 0	43-13- 0	...	67- 2- 0	66- 2- 0	...	1- 0- 0	

TABLE

Statement showing conditions of

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	Forward					Backward				
			Stopped at Std. III during last ten years	Stopped at Std. IV during last ten years	Of these people the number now in the village	Those who can read and write out of these in col. 6	No. lapsed into illiteracy	Same as col. 4	5	6	7	8
1	Sajiavadar ...	1930-31	70	48	82	70	12	13	7	13	9	4
		1939-40	62	136	105	105	..	6	6	7	7	...
2	Nagadhara ...	1930-31	27	22	45	44	10	8	5	13	11	2
		1939-40	34	40	64	64	...	2	14	14	16	...
3	Dhrasanvel ...	1930-31	33	8	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	18	20	23	23	...	15	6	14	14	...
	Total ...	1930-31	130	78	147	129	22	21	12	26	20	6
		1939-40	114	196	192	192	...	23	26	35	37	...

No. X

Literacy by Communities. 1939-40

Antyaj					Musalmans					Remarks
4	5	6	7	8	4	5	6	7	8	
Same as col.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
..	..	..	..	..	6	4	2	2	...	
3	3	3	3	...	5	12	6	6	...	
2	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	..	..	..	..	10	6	5	5	...	
..	..	..	..	..	41	14	36	36	...	
2	1	3	3	...	16	10	7	7	...	
3	4	4	4	...	46	26	42	42	...	

TABLE

Statistics showing the desire of people

Serial No.	Name of the village	Year	No. of people having passed in standard V				No. of people having passed in Std. VI			
			Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman
1	Sajivadar ...	1930-31	48	3	...	1	25	6	...	...
		1939-40	71	14	1	3	19	2	...	...
2	Nagadhara ...	1930-31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Dhrasanvel ...	1930-31	25	3	...	7	...	...	...	...
		1939-40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1930-31	73	6	...	8	25	6	...	...
		1939-40	71	14	1	3	19	2	...	...

No. XI

for higher study by community. 1939-40

No. of people knowing English				Literates in vernacular				Remarks
Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	Forward	Backward	Antyaj	Musalman	
2	...	...	...	84	2	...	3	
7	1	...	...	213	82	19	11	
2	...	...	...	82	50	3	...	
...	...	...	...	28	14	8	...	
...	...	...	...	40	15	5	24	
3	...	...	4	178	21	...	65	
4	...	...	...	206	67	8	27	
10	1	...	4	419	117	27	76	