

THE SECOND QUINQUENNIAL REVIEW
ON THE
PROGRESS OF EDUCATION
IN
BIHAR AND ORISSA

(*Dealing with the period from April 1st, 1917
to March 31st, 1922*)



PATNA
SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRINTING, BIHAR AND ORISSA
1922

**AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY
THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRINT-
ING, BIHAR AND ORISSA.**

In India.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) MESSRS. THACKER SPINK & Co., Calcutta. | (8) PROPRIETOR OF THE NEWAL KISHORE PRESS, Lucknow. |
| (2) MESSRS. W. NEWMAN & Co., Calcutta. | (9) MESSRS. M. N. BURMAN & Co., Bankipore. |
| (3) MESSRS. S. K. LAHIRI & Co., College Street, Calcutta. | (10) BABU RAM DAYAL AGARWALA, 184, Katra Road, Allahabad. |
| (4) MESSRS. R. CAMBRAY & Co., 6 and 8-2, Hastings Street, Calcutta. | (11) STANDARD LITERATURE Co., Ltd., 18-1, Old Court House Street, Calcutta. |
| (5) MESSRS. THOMPSON & Co., Madras. | (12) MANAGER OF THE INDIAN SCHOOL SUPPLY DEPOT, 809, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta. |
| (6) MESSRS. D. B. TARAPOREVALA SONS & Co., 103, Meadow Street, Fort, Post Box No. 18, Bombay. | (13) MESSRS. BUTTERWORTH & Co., Ltd., 6, Hastings Street, Calcutta. |
| (7) MESSRS. M. C. SIRCAR & SONS, 75, Harrison Road, Calcutta. | (14) MESSRS. RAM KRISHNA & SONS, Anarkali Street, Lahore. |

In England.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) MESSRS. A. CONSTABLE & Co., LTD., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W. | (7) MESSRS. HENRY S. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E.C. |
| (2) MESSRS. KEGAN, PAUL, TRENCH, TRUBNER & Co., 68-74, Carter Lane, London, E.C., (Oriental Department) and 25, Museum Street, London, W.O. | (8) MESSRS. GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W. |
| (3) MR. B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.C. | (9) MESSRS. W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, London, E.C. |
| (4) MESSRS. P. S. KING & Son, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W. | (10) MESSRS. LUZAC & Co., 48, Great Russell Street, London, W.C. |
| (5) MR. B. BLACKWELL, 50-51, Broad Street, Oxford. | (11) MESSRS. OLIVER AND BOYD, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh. |
| (6) MESSRS. DEIGHTON BELL & Co., LTD., Trinity Street, Cambridge. | (12) MESSRS. E. PONSONBY, LTD., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin. |
| (18) T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C. | |

On the Continent.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) M. ERNEST LEROUX, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris, France. | (8) OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, Leipzig. |
| (2) MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland. | (4) FREDLANDER AND SOHN, Berlin |

CONTENTS.

| No. OF CHAPTER. | TITLE. | PAGES. |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| I. | Introductory | 1 |
| II. | Controlling Agencies | 10 |
| III. | The Educational Staff | 21 |
| IV. | Patna University | 28 |
| V. | Arts Colleges | 37 |
| VI. | Professional Colleges | 48 |
| VII. | Secondary Education | 59 |
| VIII. | Primary Education | 61 |
| IX. | Oriental Studies | 81 |
| X. | Technical, Trade, and Vocational Schools ... | 84 |
| XI. | The Training of Teachers | 99 |
| XII. | The Education of Girls | 103 |
| XIII. | The Education of Europeans | 111 |
| XIV. | The Education of Muhammadans | 115 |
| XV. | The Education of backward and special classes | 118 |
| XVI. | The Education of Defectives | 126 |
| XVII. | The Reformatory School | 127 |
| XVIII. | Private Institutions | 130 |
| XIX. | Text Book Committees, Libraries and Literary Societies ... | 131 |
| XX. | Miscellaneous | 133 |
| XXI. | Conferences and Committees | 139 |
| XXII. | Conclusion | 140 |

APPENDICES.

| | | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| I. | Statement showing the percentage of children at school to children of school-going age. | 143 |
| II. | Statement regarding expenditure from Imperial grants during the years 1917-18 to 1920-21. | 145 |
| III. | Statement showing particulars regarding <i>maktabas</i> , <i>tolls</i> , and Sanskrit <i>pathshalas</i> . | 147 |
| IV. | Statement showing the work of Missions | 148 |
| V. | Statement showing expenditure in urban and rural areas, respectively. | 150 |
| VI. | Statement showing expenditure on buildings, furniture, and apparatus. | 152. |

GENERAL TABLES.