



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

administration report

for the year 1964-65

Education Department

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1966

administration report

for the year 1964-65

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

©

The Government of Kerala
1966



EDUCATION (C) DEPARTMENT

G.O. RT. 826/66/Edn., dated 30th March 1966

Abstract.—Administration Report of the Education Department 1964-65—Reviewed.

Read.—The Administration Report of the Education Department for the year 1964-65 forwarded by the Director of Public Instruction.

ORDER

Recorded.

Organisation and Personnel

The administrative set up of the Education Department remained the same without any change during the year under review till 1st October 1964 when a re-organisation of the Education Department was made. Sri P. K. Umashankar continued to be the Director of Public Instruction. Sri K. P. Radhakrishna Menon was the Administrative Officer till 10th August 1964. Sri N. R. Prabhakaran assumed charge as Administrative Officer on 10th August 1964 and continued in the post during the year. Sri P. K. Syed Mohamed held the post of Finance Officer till 5th September 1964. Sri Gopalakrishna Menon succeeded him and continued till 25th February 1965. Sri S. Appadurai Iyer succeeded him and continued as Finance Officer during the year. Sri N. Viswambharan continued as Deputy Director during the year. Sri P. R. Viswanathan Nair held the post of Planning Assistant (Assistant Director) till 13th January 1965. On his appointment as Deputy Commissioner for Government Examinations, Sri M. N. Karunakaran Nair was posted as Assistant Director (Planning). The post of II Grade Accounts Officer was upgraded as I Grade and Sri V. Ganesan was appointed in the post vice Sri C. Nataraja Pillai. Sri V. Govindankutty Menon continued as Special Officer for P.S.S. Scheme Pay Fixation till 19th January 1965, the date on which the post of Special Officer was abolished, and Sri Govindankutty Menon was appointed in the post of Administrative Assistant in the Directorate of Public Instruction and he continued in the post during the year. Sri K. S. Sivaramakrishnan continued as Special Officer, CARE and Sri A. Sivaramakrishnan as Text Books Officer. The post of Hindi Special Officer was re-designated as Assistant Director (Hindi) and Sri K. S. Mony continued in the post. Sri M. Hameed Hassan continued as Law Officer. Sri V. E. Easo was assisting the Director of Public Instruction on matters relating to Physical Education from 1st March 1964;

The re-organisation of the Education Department based on the report of the Special Officer appointed in January 1964 was given effect from 1st October 1964. Consequently those were changes in the administrative set up of the Department. The Examination Wing has come to function as a separate unit of the Directorate of Public Instruction under the immediate control of the Commissioner for Government Examinations. The Director of Public Instruction is the Commissioner for Government Examinations also. To assist the Commissioner a post of Deputy Commissioner on Rs. 500-800 was created. Sri S. N. Sankara Narayana Iyer, Secretary to the Board for Public Examinations was appointed in the post of Deputy Commissioner on 21st December 1964 and he continued in the post till his retirement on 6th December 1964. Sri P. R. Viswanathan Nair succeeded Sri S. N. Sankara-narayana Iyer as Deputy Commissioner. The post of Secretary, Board of Public Examinations was re-designated as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations and Sri M. M. Mathew, District Educational Officer, Pathanamthitta was appointed in the post.

A post of Assistant Director on Rs. 300-550 was created and Smt. B. Visalakshy Amma, District Educational Officer, Thiruvella was posted from 11th November 1964 and she is continuing in the post. The posts of Assistant Accounts Officer and S.A.S. Superintendent on deputation from the office of the Accountant-General were abolished and the work is being attended to by the Accounts Officer Grade I. The establishment of the Statistical Wing of the Department was separated and was attached to the Statistical Department from 1st October 1964. But the administrative and technical control vested with the Director of Public Instruction and the Director, Bureau of Economics and Statistics respectively.

There were no major changes in the Regional level. Consequent on the re-organisation of the Department four additional Educational Districts were formed at Alwaye, Chowghat, Kottarakkara and Kanjirappally and one additional post of District Educational Officer, was sanctioned in the Trivandrum District. 28 additional Educational Sub-Districts were created with effect from 1st September 1964 and re-alignment of the then existing Sub-Districts was made. The State Institute of Education and Science came into existence during the period.

General

There were 10,770 institutions under the Department during the year 1964-65 as against 10,484 during 1963-64. Among them 4,067 were Departmental and the remaining 6,703 private institutions including aided and unaided ones. The total enrolment in the institutions increased from 3,818,436 to 4,010,101 during the year; out of which 45.81 per cent were girls. The number of unaided educational institutions increased from 64 to 91.

Mid-day meals were supplied to the needy pupils in Lower Primary Schools with the gift made by the CARE organisation. The number of teachers including Primary, Secondary and other academic schools was 122,199 which is an increase of 3.14 per cent over that of the previous year. The women teachers constituted 42.97 per cent of the total. Training facilities were developed and the appointment of trained teachers was insisted on as far as possible. The percentage of trained teachers was 87.78.

There were 136 pre-primary schools, 6,930 lower primary schools, 2,438 upper primary schools and 1,146 high schools during the year under review.

The Post Graduate Basic Training College, the Hindi Training College at Ramavarnapuram, the 7 Schools for the Handicapped, 3 Language Teachers' Training Centres, 3 Nursery Training Schools and the 105 Basic Training Schools including the Anglo-Indian Training School at Tellicherry, the S. R. V. Music School, Trichur, the Fine Arts Schools, Trippunithura and the Ravi Varma Painting School, Mavelikara continued to function satisfactorily throughout the year.

The ten year course of study continued during the year. Refresher courses seminars and conference were conducted in various centres to give the teachers a re-orientation. Scholarships, fee concessions and other aids were given to the pupils belonging to Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Communities. The period under review was noted for varied activities and new ventures in the field of education guided by the State Institute of Education and Science. The State Education Advisory Board continued as an important advisory body on educational policy and administration. Under Social Education, grants were given to the Kerala Grandhasala Sanghom and Local Library Authorities. Special attention was bestowed in the fields of oriental and aesthetic education, physical training, sports and games, youth festival, etc.

The total expenditure on 'general education' amounted to Rs. 19,88,35,231.14 p. as against Rs. 18,45,92,516.26 p. during the year 1963-64. This recorded an increase of 7.71 per cent over 1963-64.

Basic Education

There were 370 Junior Basic Schools, 73 Senior Basic Schools and 3 Post Basic Schools during the year with a total strength of 111,815, out of which the percentage of girls is 44.79. There were 104 Basic Training Schools, one Anglo-Indian Training School at Tellicherry, and one Post Graduate Basic Training College at Trichur.

Primary Education

There was progress in the field of Primary Education during the year under review. The Primary Education in the State extends over

a period of 7 years, Standards I—IV constituting the Lower Primary Stage and Standards V—VII the Upper Primary Stage. There were 6,930 Lower Primary Schools, and 2,438 Upper Primary Schools in the State with a total strength of 3,424,765. The total number of teachers in Primary Schools were 100,106. A sum of Rs. 41·8 million approximately was spent by the Government for the noon-feeding.

The total expenditure under Primary Education during year 1964-65 was Rs. 13,23,03,789·35 p. as against Rs. 12,35,63,840·76 p. during 1963-64. The average annual cost per pupil in a primary school was Rs. 38·63 whereas it was Rs. 39·39 during 1963-64.

Secondary Education

Necessary steps were taken for the qualitative and quantitative improvement of Secondary Education. There were 1,146 High Schools including 3 Post Basic, 6 Fisheries and 7 Anglo-Indian High Schools. About 70 per cent of the High Schools were under Private Management. The total number of students in Standards VIII to X in the Secondary Schools was 585,336 and the total number of teachers was 21,192. The total expenditure under Secondary Education was Rs. 4,49,67,482·37 p. as against Rs. 4,08,72,588·07 p. of the previous year which is about 22·62 per cent of the total expenditure. The total average annual cost per pupil during the year was Rs. 76·82 p. during this year as against Rs. 73·67 p. in 1963-64.

Scholarships and Fee Concessions

The pattern of distribution of various kinds of scholarships, stipends, etc., continued as in the previous year. Scholarships were awarded according to the rules and regulations prevailing in the Travancore, Cochin and Malabar areas.

The State Institute of Education

Sri A. K. Narayanan Nambiar continued to be the Director of Educational Research and Services till 29th November 1964 and assumed charge as the Director of the newly formed Institute of Education on 30th November 1964. The Central Educational Library of the Directorate of Public Instruction was brought under the control of the State Institute of Education. The field programmes of the Institute include the School Integration Programme, improvement in instruction in Primary Schools and improvement of standard in the training of teachers, English Language Unit, training in Community Development Programmes for Secondary Schools, etc. Work for National Education Commission, academic matters relating to text books and syllabus, preparation of Plan schemes, matters connected with the National Council of Educational Research and Training, etc., In-service Training to Science Teachers of High Schools, conducting orientation courses, organisation of Central Science Club, Study Centre for Science

teachers of High Schools, etc., are the other activities of the Institute. The total expenditure on the training of guidance officers, Educational Bureau, and Qualitative Improvement of Science was Rs. 4,55,708·60 p.

Text Books

The scheme of nationalisation of text books continued during the year. A total number of 5,214, 000 copies of books were printed during the year 1964-65. The total of receipts and expenditure during 1964-65 were Rs. 50,05,404 and Rs. 22,66,498 respectively. The Text Books Branch was reorganised and strengthened, 4 additional Text Books Depots were opened in the four new Educational Districts. One additional Government Central Text Book Store was opened during the year at Shoranur for stocking and distribution of text books in the Malabar Area.

During the year under review the Government allowed parity in emoluments to teaching and not teaching staff in aided schools with those in Government Schools. The pension, provident fund and retirement benefits, death-cum-retirement gratuity, family pension, fee concessions and medical concessions now enjoyed by Government servants under Kerala Service Rules were also extended to teaching and non-teaching staff in aided schools.

During 1964-65, Shift System continued in 3,000 Primary Schools where accommodation was insufficient. 134 schools worked under the Sessional System.

Receipts and Expenditure on Education

The total receipts for the year 1964-65 was Rs. 2,14,10,670·48 p. and the gross expenditure on Education was Rs. 19,88,35,231·14 p.

Conclusion

Reorganisation was effected in the Department and efforts for improvement in all the activities of the Department were made. The administration of the Department during the year was satisfactory.

(By order of the Governor)

P. K. ABDULLA,
Secretary to Government.

PREFACE

This report has been drawn up closely on the lines suggested by the Government of India. The various activities of the Department during 1964-65 have been reviewed with all relevant statistical materials.

Trivandrum,
20th January 1966.

P. K. UMASHANKAR,
Director of Public Instruction.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1964-65

CHAPTER I

Introduction

Kerala State came into existence on 1st November 1956 consequent on the Re-organisation of States. The State of Kerala, elongated in shape, is situated in the south-western corner of India. The coastal line from south to north is nearly 580 kilometres. The breadth of the State varies from about 30 kilometres in the extreme south and north to about 130 kilometres in the middle.

Area and population.—Kerala is the smallest State in India with an area of about 38,855 square kilometres. According to 1961 Census the population in Kerala was 169·04 lakhs. Kerala, which occupies only 1·27 per cent of the area of the Indian Union has 3·85 per cent of the population in India. Compared to a density of 144 persons per square kilometre in India as a whole, there are 435 persons per square kilometre in Kerala. The population estimates of Kerala during 1964-65 stood at 186·68 lakhs. According to 1961 Census, 15·1 per cent of the total population in Kerala are urbanites. The proportion of urban population is highest in Trivandrum District with 25·7 per cent and the lowest in Quilon with 7·4 per cent.

Literacy and language.—The percentage of literacy with 46·2 per cent of the population is higher in Kerala than in any other State of Indian Union. The All India figure for 1961 is 23·7. The percentage of female literacy is also very high with 38·9 per cent whereas the All India figure is only 12·9 per cent. In regard to literacy urban area in the State is found to have 549 literates for every 1,000 persons and rural area only 454 for every 1,000 persons.

Malayalam is the mother tongue of the people. Tamil is spoken by a majority of the linguistic minorities.

Education.—There were 1,146 High Schools, 2,438 U.P. Schools, 6,930 L.P. Schools and 105 Teachers Training Schools in the State during the year 1964-65.

Brief Historical account on Education.—Education was not a State subject in any part of Kerala, till the beginning of the 19th Century. People themselves were to make their own arrangements for education of their children. During the period of Lord William Bentick, English Education was started in India as a general policy. The erstwhile Travancore State actually came to the educational field with the historic Proclamation of 1844 by His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore

that those educated in English Schools would be given preference in Public Service. The Raja's Free School established in 1834 at Trivandrum was the first school to impart English education in the Travancore State.

The work in the educational field was taken up in former Cochin State in 1818. During the year 33 Vernacular Schools were opened. During the same year the First English School was established at Mattancherry by a Christian Missionary Rev. J. Dawson.

The Malabar Local Bodies Act of 1834 helped the establishment of schools in Malabar area. Consequent to the Elementary Education Act, several elementary schools were established. The Basal Mission had done great services to the cause of education in this area.

The State Educational Advisory Board, the first statutory of its kind set up in India was constituted under section 4 of K.E.R. 1958 (Act 6 of 1959). The important function of this Board is to advise the Government on matters pertaining to educational policy and administration of the Department of Education.

The following chapters will give an account of the activities of this Department for the year 1964-65.

CHAPTER II

Educational personnel and organisation

The administrative set up of the Education Department remained the same without any change during the year under report till 1st October 1964 when a reorganisation of the Department took place.

Sri. P. K. Umashankar continued to be the Director of Public Instruction during the year under report.

Sri K. P. Radhakrishna Menon, Administrative Officer relinquished charge on appointment as Special Officer for Cardamom and Sri N. R. Prabhakaran assumed charge on 10th August 1964 (A.N.) and continued during the year.

The post of Finance Officer was held by Sri P. K. Syed Mohammed till 5th September 1964. He was subsequently appointed as Joint Secretary to Government and Sri M. Gopalakrishna Menon succeeded him. Sri Gopalakrishna Menon continued till 25th February 1965. On his appointment as the Secretary to the Pay Commission Sri S. Appadurai Iyer succeeded him as the Finance Officer.

Sri N. Viswambharan continued as Deputy Director during the year. Sri P. R. Viswanathan Nair held the post of Planning Assistant (Assistant Director) till 13th January 1965 and on his appointment as Deputy Commissioner for Government Examinations Sri M. N. Karunakaran Nair was posted as Assistant Director (Planning).

In the re-organisation of the Department the post of a I Grade Accounts Officer was created instead of II Grade and Sri V. Ganesan was appointed to the post vice Sri C. Nataraja Pillai.

Sri V. Govindankutty Menon continued as Special Officer for P.S.S. Scheme Pay Fixation till 19th January 1965 and from 19th January 1965 he was appointed as Administrative Assistant in the Head Office, a post newly created in the re-organisation. The post of the Special Officer was abolished with effect from 19th January 1965.

Sri K. S. Sivaramakrishnan continued as Special Officer CARE during the year and Sri A. Sivaramakrishnan as Text Books Officer.

There was no change in the personnel of the Hindi Section. The post of Hindi Special Officer was re-designated as Assistant Director (Hindi) and Sri K. S. Mony continued as Assistant Director (Hindi) during the year.

Sri M. Hameed Hassan continued as Law Officer.

By the appointment of the Accounts Officer Grade I the control of audit that was being attended to by the Assistant Accounts Officer and the S.A.S. Superintendent on deputation from the Accountant-General's Office was taken over by the Finance Officer. The posts of Assistant Accounts Officer and S.A.S. Superintendent were abolished.

Sri V. E. Easaw was assisting the Director of Public Instruction on matters relating to Physical Education from 1st March 1964.

The re-organisation of the Department based on the report of the Special Officer appointed in January, 1964 was ordered to be given effect from 1st October 1964. Consequently there were changes in the administrative set up.

Directorate

The Examination Wing was ordered to function as a separate unit of the Department of Public Instruction under the immediate control of the Commissioner for Government Examinations. The Director of Public Instruction is the Commissioner for Government Examinations. To assist the Commissioner a post of Deputy Commissioner on Rs. 500-800, was created and Sri S. N. Sankaranarayana Iyer, Secretary was appointed to the post on 21st December 1964. He continued as Deputy Commissioner till his retirement on 6th December 1964. Sri P. R. Viswanathan Nair succeeded Sri S. N. Sankaranarayana Iyer as Deputy Commissioner. The post of the Secretary, Board of Examinations was re-designated as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations and Sri M. M. Mathew, District Educational Officer, Pathanamthitta was appointed as the Secretary.

A post of Assistant Director on Rs. 300-550 to assist the Deputy Director was sanctioned and Smt. B. Vasalakshy Amma, District

Educational Officer, Thiruvalla was transferred and posted as Assistant Director from 11th November 1964 and she is continuing as such.

The establishment of the Statistical Wing of the Department was separated and attached to the Statistical Department from 1st October 1964. But the administrative and the technical control vested with the Director of Public Instruction and Director, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, respectively.

Regional Level

There were no major changes in the Regional level except the reduction of posts in the ministerial branch.

Districts

Consequent on the re-organisation, four additional District Offices were sanctioned, one each at Alwaye, Chowghat, Kottarakkara and Kanjirappally. In the Trivandrum District Office one additional post of District Educational Officer was sanctioned.

Assistant Educational Offices

For the proper inspection of the teaching work in Primary Schools Government sanctioned 28 additional Sub Districts with effect from 1st September 1964. Consequent on the creation of the additional Sub-Districts a re-alignment of the then existing Sub-Districts was also ordered.

PERSONNEL—1964-65

Director of Public Instruction	..	Sri P. K. Umashankar
Administrative Officer	..	Sri K. P. Radhakrishna Menon (From 27-4-63 to 6-8-1964)
		Sri N. R. Prabhakaran (From 10-8-1964)
Deputy Director	..	Sri N. Viswambharan
Finance Officer	..	Sri P. K. Syed Mohammed (Till 1-9-1964 F N.)
		Sri M. Gopalakrishna Menon (1-9-1964 to 25-2-1965)
		Sri S. Appadurai Iyer (From 25-2-1965)
Assistant Director (Planning)	..	Sri P. R. Viswanathan Nair (Till 13-1-1965)
		Sri M. N. Karunakaran Nair

Assistant Director (Office)	..	Smt. B. Visalakshy Amma
Accounts Officer	..	Sri C. Nataraja Pillai Sri V. Ganesan
Administrative Assistant	..	Sri V. Govindankutty Menon
Special Officer, CARE	..	Sri K. S. Sivarama- krishnan
Text Books Officer	..	Sri A. Sivaramakrishnan
Assistant Director (Hindi)	..	Sri K. S. Mony
Law Officer	..	Sri M. Hameed Hassan

REGIONAL DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

1. Trivandrum Region	..	Sri M. E. Joseph (Till 26-12-1964) Sri K. Krishnan Nair (From 15-1-1965)
2. Ernakulam Region	..	Sri K. C. Kumaran (Till 1-10-1964) Sri E. N. Parameswaran Pillai (From 8-10-1964)
3. Kozhikode Region	..	Sri N. S. Krishna Pillai

Regional Deputy Directors

The offices of the Regional Deputy Directors continued to function with the headquarters at Trivandrum, Ernakulam and Kozhikode. The Regional Deputy Director was assisted by the Administrative Assistant in matters of administration and the Accounts Officer in financial and accounts matters. There was a Social Education Officer for social and adult education activities. The offices of the Inspectors of Muslim Education and the Audio Visual Education Unit under the charge of a Teacher-cum-Librarian-cum-Publicity Officer were also attached to the office of the Regional Deputy Directors.

1. TRIVANDRUM REGION

Jurisdiction.—During the year under report the territorial jurisdiction of the District Educational Offices, Quilon and Pathanamthitta were re-aligned and a new Educational District with headquarters at Kottarakkara was newly formed. Consequently the jurisdiction of certain Assistant Educational Offices were also changed.

Personnel.—Sri M. E. Joseph, Regional Deputy Director retired from service on 26th December 1964 and Sri K. Krishnan Nair took charge as Regional Deputy Director on 15th January 1965.

Sri N. Divakara Kurup was the Administrative Officer till 25th April 1964. On his promotion as Assistant Secretary, Sri K. Sankaranarayanan succeeded him.

Sri George Jolly was the Accounts Officer till 22nd May 1964 and Sri N. K. Damodaran from 22nd May 1964 to 3rd August 1964. He was succeeded by Sri N. Parameswaran Nair.

During the period under report one post of Junior Superintendent was converted into that of Senior Superintendent and one post of Junior Superintendent and six posts of clerks were abolished.

Routine activities such as inspection in subordinate offices was carried on as in the previous year.

Provident Fund.—All cases of closure papers have been forwarded to the Accountant General. Four fresh cases were received during the year of which 2 cases were disposed of

Pension Papers.—Out of the 4 pension cases received in the office one pension paper has been disposed of.

Pre-Audit and Post-Audit of Bills.—(a) *Departmental Schools.*—There were 7491 bills pending at the beginning of the year. 49,678 new bills were received. Of this 31,740 cases were disposed of.

(b) *Private Schools.*—13,488 bills were pending at the beginning of the year. 25,036 new bills were received. Of these 26,101 cases were disposed of during the period.

Muslim Education.—Sri M. K. Sainal Abdeen continued to be the Inspector for Muslim Education. Inspection of institutions and propaganda on Arabic and General Education was successfully conducted.

Social Education.—The Social Education Wing continued to function under the District Social Education Officer as in the previous years. The technical control over the Social Education Schemes in the Development Blocks vested with the District Social Education Officer. The Audio Visual Unit under the control of the section also worked satisfactorily during the period.

Expenditure.—A total amount of Rs. 6,07,486.46 p. have been expended under the various items during the year under report.

2. ERNAKULAM REGION

Jurisdiction.—The territorial jurisdiction of the Regional Deputy Director remained the same during the year. But the Districts and Sub-Districts were re-aligned and three new Districts with headquarters at Kanjinappally, Alwaye and Chowghat were newly formed. Eight new Sub-Districts were also formed. After re-organisation there are 9 Districts and 40 Sub-Districts in the Region.

Personnel.—Sri K. C. Kumaran continued as the Regional Deputy Director till he entered on leave on 1st October 1964 preparatory to retirement and he retired from service with effect from 29th October 1964. Sri E. N. Parameswaran Pillai, District Educational Officer,

Mavelikara took charge as Regional Deputy Director on 8th October 1964.

Sri K. Sankaranarayanan continued to be the Administrative Assistant till 13th April 1964 and he was succeeded by Sri P. K. Chandrasekhara Pillai.

Sri P. K. Gopinatha Menon continued as the Accounts Officer in the leave vacancy of Sri T. P. Ittappiri till 27th May 1964. The latter rejoined duty after leave on 27th May 1964 and Sri Menon was transferred as Financial Assistant in the Collectorate, Trivandrum. Sri Ittappiri again entered on leave from 27th August 1964 and Sri P. C. Joseph took charge as Accounts Officer. After the expiry of leave Sri Ittappiri was transferred as Financial Assistant to the District Collectorate, Cannanore and Sri Joseph continued as Accounts Officer.

Sri N. Viswambharan continued as District Social Education officer till 12th August 1964 and Sri P. K. Chandrasekhara Pillai, Administrative Assistant was in additional charge of the post till 11th January 1965 when Sri N. S. Ramachandran took charge as District Social Education Officer. He is continuing in the post.

Inspection.—Particular care was taken to see that the inspection was thorough in all respects. All the District Educational Offices were inspected during the year.

Audit.—The Audit Branch continued in three sections, *i.e.* out audit, internal audit and pre-audit. The audit of Private, Secondary and U. P. Schools has progressed considerably and every effort is being made to finalise all the old audit reports under the P.S.S. Scheme. The internal audit of bills of Private Schools under the direct payment system was taken up from 1st April 1962. During the year under report a total number of 60,510 bills were received and 37,237 bills were post-audited. Every attempt is being made to reduce the pendency of bills.

Provident fund and Pension.—Provident fund accounts of 150 retired teachers have been closed and payment made during the year under report. Every effort has been made for the speedy disposal of pension cases so as to enable the retired incumbents to get their pension and gratuity without delay.

Land Acquisition.—The land acquisition proceedings in respect of 30 schools have been completed and a sum of Rs. 3,37,207.71 p. has been paid as acquisition charges.

Social Education.—The Social Education Wing continued to function properly under the District Social Education Officer.

Muslim Education.—The Inspector of Muslim Education continued his work in organising and spreading of education among the Muslims and in the supervision of the teaching of Arabic.

Plan Schemes.—Maximum amount possible was spent under the Plan Schemes for the purchase of furniture, science materials, equipments, etc. The Director of Public Instruction had recorded his appreciation on the working of the Section.

Expenditure.—A total amount of Rs. 7,43,481.02 p. has been spent under the various items.

3. KOZHIKODE REGION

Jurisdiction.—The territorial jurisdiction of the Regional Office remained the same as that of the last year.

Personnel.—Sri N. S. Krishna Pillai continued as Regional Deputy Director during the period.

Sri K. Ali continued as Administrative Assistant till 8th March 1965. The post remained vacant for the rest of the period.

Sri K. Sreenivasan continued as Accounts Officer till 18th January 1965 and he was succeeded by Sri K. J. Thomas from 25th January 1965.

Consequent on the re-organisation of the Department, one post of the Junior Superintendent was reduced and another upgraded to that of the Senior Superintendent. One post of the Junior Superintendent and two posts of U. D. Clerks were shifted to Ernakulam Region in connection with the clearance of arrears in local audit.

Inspection work.—During the year all the seven District Educational Offices in the Region were inspected. Besides this 16 visits to District Educational Offices and 35 visits to Assistant Educational Offices were also conducted.

Pension cases.—Out of the 41 cases pending at the beginning of the year 15 cases were finally settled and out of the remaining 26 either anticipatory or final pension was sanctioned in 24 cases. 15 cases were newly received during the year.

Acquisition of land.—Thirty-one cases of land acquisition for the construction of school buildings have been finalised during the year. Acquisition proceedings have been initiated in several other cases which could not be finalised during the year.

Kerala Education Rules and cases relating to Private Schools.—848 appeals on staff fixation in respect of Private Schools were disposed of during the period. 32 cases of transfer of management of schools were disposed of.

Audit of bills.—The internal and out audit section continued to function properly and very vigilant watch over irregular claims that may occur was made.

Construction of buildings.—Prompt action has been taken to accord administrative sanction for the construction of school buildings.

Rent of school buildings.—Rent has been fixed in the case of 60 school buildings.

Expenditure.—A total amount of Rs. 5,60,348·17 p. has been spent during the financial year under the various items.

Statistical Wing

As in the previous years Statistical Unit attended to the collection, compilation and preparation of Educational Statistics required by the Central as well as the State Governments. Publication of the Department Calendar, Guide Book, Administration Report, etc. are being attended to by the section. The expenditure during the financial year was Rs. 54,602·02 p. The Unit worked with staff given below :

1. Research Officers	..	2	on Rs. 200-400
2. Research Assistants	..	4	„ 150-250
3. U.D. Compilers	..	3	„ 80-180
4. L.D. Compilers	..	10	„ 40-120
5. L.D. Typists	..	2	„ 40-120
6. Peons	..	2	„ 30- 40

P.S.S. Scheme

The P.S.S. Section was formed on 7th November 1962 to attend to the pending pre-audit bills of the staff of the private U.P. and High Schools relating to the pre-direct payment period, *i.e.*, prior to 1st October 1958. The section was sanctioned on a temporary basis. The following staff was sanctioned with effect from 1st August 1962 till the end of February, 1963 :—

1. Special Officer for P.S.S. Scheme	..	1	on Rs. 250-500
2. Superintendents	..	2	„ 150-250
3. U.D. Clerks	..	4	„ 80-180
4. L.D. Clerks	..	4	„ 40-120
5. Typist	..	1	„ 40-120
6. Peons	..	2	„ 30- 40

Sanction was also accorded for the continuance of the above posts for a further period of six months. As the work could not be completed within the allotted period further extension was sanctioned till 31st August 1964 with a reduced staff consisting of one Special Officer, one Superintendent, 2 U.D. Clerks, 2 L.D. Clerks, one Typist and 1 Peon.

Sanction was also accorded for the further continuance of the above mentioned staff except the Special Officer for a period of one month, *i.e.*, from 1st September 1964 to 30th September 1964.

As regards the Special Officer, it was ordered that the post will be abolished when the new Accounts Officer assumes charge according to the reorganisation orders. The section was abolished and amalgamated with the E. Section (Pay Fixation) with effect from 1st October 1964.

Personnel.—Sri A. Sivaramakrishnan was the Special Officer for the period from the beginning of the year to November 1963. On his promotion as the Text Books Officer, Sri V. Govindankutty Menon was promoted as the Special Officer, P.S.S. Scheme. He joined duty on 10th March 1964 and continued to hold the post till 1st November 1964.

The progress of work turned out as on 30th September 1964 is given below :

1. No. of bills estimated as pending	..	2,000
2. No. of bills received from Controlling Officers	..	1,528
3. No. of bills pre-audited and sent to the Accountant-General	..	839
4. No. of bills returned for removing defects	..	689

District Administration—1964-65

The following persons were in charge of the District Educational Offices :—

<i>Name of Education District</i> (1)	<i>Name of Officer</i> (2)	<i>Period from</i> (3)	<i>Up to</i> (4)	<i>Remarks</i> (5)
1. Trivandrum	Smt. J. Sumukhy Amma	1-4-1964	31-7-1964	
	Sri P. S. Sivasankaran (P. A. in charge)	31-7-1964	20-8-1964	F.N.
	Sri S. Ganesh Iyer	20-8-1964	A.N.	2-3-1965
2. Attingal	Smt. K. Bhanumathy Amma	3-3-1965	31-3-1965	
	Smt. L. Kamalamma	1-4-1964	1-8-1964	
3. Quilon	„ M. Lekshmy Ammal	1-8-1964	31-3-1965	
	Smt. K. Janaki	1-4-1964	16-11-1964	
4. Kottarakkara	„ P. G. Bhargavi Amma	16-11-1964	31-3-1965	
	Smt. L. Kamalakshi Amma	6-8-1964	31-3-1965	
5. Pathanamthitta	Sri M. M. Mathew	1-4-1964	11-11-1964	
	„ R. Madaswamy Pillai	12-11-1964	31-3-1965	
6. Alleppey	Sri T. M. Mathai	1-4-1964	3-8-1964	
	„ V. Nanukuttan Nair	3-8-1964	1-7-1965	
7. Mavelikara	Sri E. N. Parameswaran Pillai	1-4-1964	7-10-1964	
	„ K. Krishnan Nair	8-10-1964	14-1-1965	
	Smt. K. Janaki	23-1-1965	31-3-1965	
8. Thiruvalla	Smt. B. Visalakshy Amma	1-4-1964	23-1-1965	
	„ P. Sundari Bai	23-1-1965	31-3-1965	
9. Kottayam	Sri S. Ganesh Iyer	1-4-1964	18-8-1964	
	„ K. Abdul Karim	7-9-1964	31-3-1965	
10. Kanjirappally	„ T. M. Mathai	5-8-1964	31-3-1965	
11. Palai	„ C. N. Parameswaran Pillai	1-4-1964	31-3-1965	
12. Muvattupuzha	„ V. J. Abraham	1-4-1964	31-3-1965	

<i>Name of Education District</i>	<i>Name of Officer</i>	<i>Period from</i>	<i>Up to</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
13. Ernakulam	Smt. K. Bhanumathy Amma	1-4-1964	31-3-1965	
14. Alwaye	Sri P. M. George	1-8-1964	1-9-1964	
	Smt. K. C. Kamalamma	1-9-1964	31-3-1965	
15. Irinjalakuda	Sri K. Abdul Karim	1-4-1964	1-9-1964	
	Smt. Soosan Oommen	1-9-1964	31-3-1965	
16. Trichur	Sri M. M. Tiphereth	1-4-1964	31-3-1965	
17. Chowghat	„ M. Shahul Hamidkhan	29-8-1964	31-3-1965	
18. Palghat	„ K. Krishnan Nair	1-4-1964	16-6-1964	
	„ P. V. Ramachandran Nair (P. A. in charge)	22-6-1964	26-6-1964	
	„ P. Padmanabha Iyer (D.E.O., Ottappalam Additional charge)	26-6-1964	11-8-1964	
	„ V. Ganapathy Iyer	11-8-1964	31-3-1965	
19. Ottappalam	„ P. Padmanabha Iyer	1-4-1964	13-10-1964	
	Smt. P. G. Bhargavi Amma	13-10-1964	26-10-1964	
	„ M. Ammini Thampatty	12-11-1964	31-3-1965	
20. Malappuram	„ P. G. Bhargavi Amma	1-4-1964	19-10-1964	
	Sri P. Padmanabha Iyer	19-10-1964	31-3-1965	
21. Kozhikode	Smt. L. Gomathy Ammal	1-4-1964	31-3-1965	
22. Badagara	„ K. Thankammal	1-4-1964	24-6-1964	
	Sri V. P. Karunakaran Nair	24-6-1964	6-2-1965	
	„ K. Sundaram Iyer	6-2-1965	31-3-1965	
23. Tellicherry	„ P. T. Joseph	1-4-1964	2-3-1965	
	„ N. Narayanan Nair (P.A. in charge)	3-3-1965	31-3-1965	
24. Kasargode	„ M. Kanaran	1-4-1964	7-2-1965	
	„ K. Ramakrishna Shetty (P.A. in charge)	7-2-1965	31-3-1965	

CHAPTER III

General Summary of Educational Activities

The year 1964-65, the fourth year of the 3rd Five-Year Plan witnessed a steady progress in the field of education. The administrative set up of the Directorate and subordinate offices was re-organised during this year. Besides, the Examination Wing was formed with a full-time Deputy Commissioner for Government Examinations to assist the Commissioner for Government Examinations. The State Institute of Education and Science came into existence during the period. The Statistical Unit was also strengthened with the technical staff deputed from the Bureau of Economics and Statistics with effect from 1st September 1964.

During the year under report there were 10770 institutions under the Department of Education in the State as compared to 10484 in 1963-64. This shows an increase of 2.73 per cent as against 0.45 per cent in the previous year. Among them 4067 were Departmental and the remaining 6703 were private institutions including the unaided ones. Government institutions increased by 1.32 per cent and private institutions by 3.60 per cent. The number of unaided institutions increased from 64 to 91.

The total enrolment in the institutions increased from 38,18,436 to 40,10,101 during the year. The rate of increase being 5.02 per cent (4.81 % for boys and 5.27 per cent for girls) as against 4.89 per cent (4.85 per cent for boys and 4.94 per cent for girls) during 1963-64. Of the total number of pupils, 18,36,831 or 45.81 per cent were girls. The increase recorded in Standards I to IV was to the tune of 6.68 per cent, 0.95 per cent in Standards V to VII and 5.50 per cent in Standards VIII to X over the previous year.

More attention was bestowed for the encouragement of Pre-Primary, Primary, Secondary and Basic Education. Mid-day meals were supplied to the necessitous pupils in Lower Primary Schools with the kind gift made by the CARE Organisation of United States of America.

The number of teachers in schools including Primary, Secondary and other academic schools was 1,22,199 against 1,18,477 in the last year. This recorded an increase of 3.14 per cent. Out of the total 69,685 were men and 52,514 were women. The women teachers constituted 42.97 per cent of the total. The percentage of trained teachers was 87.78. The appointment of trained hands was insisted on as far as possible. Training facilities were developed.

There were 136 Pre-Primary Schools, 6930 Lower Primary Schools, 2438 U. P. Schools and 1146 High Schools functioning during the year under report. The Post-Graduate Basic Training College at

Ramavarmapuram, the Hindi Training College at Ramavarmapuram, the 7 Schools for the Handicapped, 3 Language Teachers Training Centres, 3 Nursery Training Schools and the 105 Basic Training Schools including the Anglo Indian Training School at Tellicherry continued to function satisfactorily throughout the year.

Instruction in Music, Arts and Dance was imparted to talented pupils in the S.R.V. Music School, Trichur, Fine Arts School, Trippunithura and the Ravivarma Painting School, Mavelikara. Oriental and Aesthetic education showed better progress during 1964-65.

The ten year course of study continued during the year. English medium schools and divisions were started in some more schools. Refresher courses, seminars, and conferences were conducted in various centres to give the teachers a re-orientation.

Scholarships, fee concessions and other aids were given to the pupils belonging to Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward communities.

The period under review was noted for varied activities and new ventures in the field of education guided by the State Institute of Education and Science.

The Examination Wing functioned satisfactorily with the assistance of the Deputy Commissioner and Secretary to the Board for Examinations. The Text Books Branch showed better progress during the year 1964-65.

The State Education Advisory Board continued to function under the Chairmanship of Sri A. N. Thanpi, retired Director of Public Instruction as an important advisory body on educational policy and administration.

Under Social Education, grants were given to Kerala Grandhasala Sangom and Local Library authorities. Attention was bestowed in the field of physical training, sports and games, youth festival, etc. and given full encouragement.

Expenditure.—The total expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 19,88,35,231.14 p. as against Rs. 18,45,92,516.26 p. during the year 1963-64. This recorded an increase of 7.71 per cent over 1963-64.

CHAPTER IV

Basic Education

Basic Education was introduced in the State first by Private Enterprises during the year 1946. The needs and interest of the child require to be studied and catered to and each child should take active part in all the school activities. During the year 1951 there were 4 Basic Schools in the State. By the year 1951-52 a Basic Training School was

started at Cherpu near Trichur. The duration of training period is for 90 days. The subjects taught during the training period were spinning, gardening, methods and principles of Basic Education and child psychology.

The Basic Education is an activity programme for the growing and changing child. Productive work through a craft and technique of correlated teaching form the substance of Basic Education.

There were Junior Basic, Senior Basic and Post Basic Schools in the State. Junior Basic classes correspond to Lower Primary, Senior Basic to Upper Primary and Post Basic to Secondary Schools. There were 370 Junior Basic Schools, 73 Senior Basic Schools and 3 Post Basic Schools in the State during 1964-65.

Name of Institutions:—

Junior Basic Schools	..	370
Senior Basic Schools	..	73
Post Basic Schools	..	3
Total	..	446

The number of pupils who received instructions at these institutions during the year under review is given below:

		<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
Junior Basic Schools	..	52,666	43,997	96,663
Senior Basic Schools	..	8,721	5,914	14,635
Post Basic Schools	..	347	170	517
Total	..	61,734	50,081	111,815

Out of the total, girls constituted 44.79 per cent.

Teachers:—

		<i>Trained</i>		<i>Untrained</i>		<i>Total</i>
		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	
Junior Basic Schools	..	1,241	787	41	32	2,101
Senior Basic Schools	..	549	374	50	32	1,005
Post Basic Schools	..	15	3	4	2	24
Total	..	1,805	1,164	95	66	3,130

The total number of teachers under departmental and private schools were 3,130. The percentage of women teachers works out to 39.29 of the total. 94.86 per cent of the teachers under this category were basic trained.

All the training schools in the State except the one run by Anglo Indian Management at Tellicherry were basic training schools of the new pattern with a course of training for a period of 2 years.

	<i>Government</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Basic Training Schools..	31	73	104
2. Anglo Indian Training Schools ..	..	1	1
Total ..	31	74	105

The Post Graduate Basic Training College, Trichur started in the year 1956-57 imparting basic training to the trained graduate teachers and a Diploma in Basic Education is awarded to them.

CHAPTER V

Primary Education

Appreciable progress was made in the field of Primary Education during the year under report. The Primary Education in the State extends over a period of 7 years. Standards I-IV constitute the Lower Primary stage and Standards V-VII the Upper Primary stage. In a few Lower Primary Schools Standard V was also retained to suit the local requirements. Further, the minimum age of admission to the school was fixed at 5 years.

The Assistant Educational Officers were in immediate control of the Lower Primary and Upper Primary Schools. The District Educational Officers and Regional Deputy Directors exercised control over the Assistant Education Officers.

Curriculum :—The syllabus in L.P. Schools consists of the Regional Language, Arithmetic, General Knowledge, Physical Education and simple useful crafts selected according to local conditions. English was introduced in Standard III as a compulsory language since 1962-63. In the Upper Primary Schools the curriculum includes the Regional Language, English, Hindi, Mathematics, General Science, Social Studies, Fine Arts, Physical Education and Crafts. English was introduced in Standard III and it continued to be a compulsory language from Standard V and Hindi from Standard VI.

Schools.—During the year under report, the total number of Primary Schools (including Junior and Senior Basic Schools) increased by 163 to 9368; the rate of increase being 1·8 per cent as against 0·17 per cent during the previous year. Of the total 370 Schools were

Junior Basic and 73 Schools were Senior Basic. The distribution of Primary Schools according to managements is given in the table below:

Number of Primary Schools by Management

Management	L.P. School		U.P. School	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Government ..	2,901	41·86	758	31·09
Private ..	4,029	58·14	1,680	68·91
Total ..	6,930	100·00	2,438	100·00

Pupils:—During 1964–65 the total number of pupils under instruction in Primary Schools was 3,424,765 (1,846,119 boys and 1,578,646 girls) as against 3,263,617 (1,755,543 boys and 1,508,074 girls) during the previous year. This gives an increase of 4·94 per cent. The standard-wise strength of pupils under instruction in attached Lower Primary and Upper Primary sections and of independent L. P. and U. P. Schools (including Basic Schools) is given below :

Standard	Boys	Girls	Total
I ..	396,300	349,557	745,857
II ..	325,097	288,159	613,256
III ..	297,972	263,164	561,136
IV ..	270,386	232,341	502,727
V ..	213,975	174,759	388,734
VI ..	187,057	146,949	334,006
VII ..	155,332	123,717	279,049
Total ..	1,846,119	1,578,646	3,424,765

Teachers:—The number of teachers in the Primary Section is given below (Departmental and private together):—

	Trained	Untrained	Total
Men ..	50,128	5,648	55,776
Women ..	38,516	5,814	44,330
Total ..	88,644	11,462	100,106

The number of teachers in Primary Section increased by 2,894 to 100,106 during the year. Of the total, women teachers constituted 44·28 per cent as against 44·38 per cent in the previous year. The percentage of trained teachers increased slightly from 85·81 per cent to 88·55 per cent.

The minimum qualifications required for a Primcry School teacher is a pass in S.S.L.C. and T.T.C. Examinations. The scale of pay of a teacher is Rs. 40-4-60-5-120.

The average number of pupils per teacher in Primary Schools was 34·21 as against 33·57 in the previous year.

During the year under report, the total expenditure in Primary Schools was Rs. 13,23,03,789·35p. 66·53 per cent of the total expenditure was incurred for Primary Education. The average annual cost per pupil in a Primary School was Rs. 38·63 p. in 1964-65 as against Rs. 29·39 p. in 1963-64.

School buildings and equipments:—For putting up buildings in departmental schools a priority list was drawn up and sent to Public Works Department for execution. Articles of furniture, appliances, etc. were supplied to the departmental schools according to the availability of funds. In the case of private schools the managers were to provide additional accommodation and necessary equipments.

Noon-feeding:—Necessitous children in Standards I to IV of Lower Primary Schools and Lower Primary Sections of Upper Primary Schools were eligible for the CARE noon-feeding programme which was in operation throughout the year. Each pupil was given prepared liquid milk out of one ounce milk powder, and prepared Uppuma out of two ounces of cornmeal and $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce of vegetable oil. The number of pupils benefitted by the programme was 1,733,807.

A sum of Rs. 41,79,896·54 p. was spent by the State Government towards meeting the expenditure under the programme. The Central Government would be reimbursing a third of the expenditure.

The Director of Public Instruction, assisted by a Special Officer for the CARE noon-feeding was in charge of the programme.

The CARE also had its Administrator and 3 Field Representatives. The Department had 9 Field Officers (one per Revenue District) to supervise the scheme at the field level. The Department is greatly indebted to the CARE Organisation for their gift and to the co-operation extended by the CARE Administrator and his staff.

CHAPTER VI

Secondary Education

Secondary education has a vital role to play in any programme of education for the community. One of the main objectives of secondary education is to develop among pupils qualities of leadership needed in different walks of life. While elementary education offers the basic information and skill needed for survival, higher education develops the boundaries of knowledge. Secondary education is the connection between elementary and higher education. Necessary steps were taken for qualitative and quantitative improvement of secondary education. A sizable share of Government funds was spent for improving the tenure of education at this stage.

Administration.—The District Educational Officers continued to have administrative control over the High and Training Schools. The District Educational Officers were assisted by Personal Assistants especially in administrative matters. The Regional Deputy Directors exercised overall control over all the schools in each region. But the Model Schools attached to Government Training Colleges continued to be under the administrative control of the Principals of the concerned Training Colleges. The administrative control over the Sanskrit High School, Trippunithura vested with the Director of Collegiate Education and that of the Fishery High Schools with the Director of Fisheries.

Schools.—Secondary education was carried out through Multipurpose Schools, Post Basic Schools and other High Schools. The number of such schools is given below:

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Departmental</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
1.	High Schools	339	791	1,130
2.	Post Basic Schools	..	3	3
3.	Fishery High Schools	6	..	6
4.	Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	..	7	7
	Total	345	801	1,146

The three Post Basic Schools are in the Private Sector. They are:

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. Sevamandir Post Basic School, Ramanattukara (Malappuram Educational District) | } Ottappalam Educational District. |
| 2. Thavanoor Post Basic School | |
| 3. Peroor Post Basic School | |

During the year under report, the total number of Secondary Schools increased by 126 to 1,146. Of the total 3 were Post Basic Schools and 7 Anglo-Indian High Schools. 30.10 per cent of the Secondary Schools were under Government and 69.90 per cent were under private management.

Pupils.—During the year under report the strength of the High School classes reached to 585,336 (327,151 boys and 258,185 girls) as against 554,819 (318,026 boys and 236,793 girls) during the previous year. This shows an increase of 5.50 per cent when compared to 1963-64. The standard-wise distribution is given below:—

		<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
Standard VIII	..	137,668	110,221	247,889
Standard IX	..	113,332	91,203	204,535
Standard X	..	76,151	56,761	132,912
Total	..	327,151	258,185	585,336

Teachers.—The minimum qualification prescribed for regular teachers is a Bachelor Degree with training (L.T., B.T. or B.Ed.) Besides the regular teachers there are Special Teachers including language teachers, physical instructors, music teachers, etc.

The number of teachers in the Secondary Section is given below: (Government and private together).

		<i>Trained</i>	<i>Untrained</i>	<i>Total</i>
Men	..	11,457	2,005	13,462
Women	..	6,324	1,406	7,730
Total	..	17,781	3,411	21,192

The number of teachers in High School Section increased by 1,263 to 21,192 during the year under review. Of the total women teachers constituted 36.48 per cent as against 35.25 per cent in the previous year. The percentage of trained teachers increased from 81.53 per cent to 83.91 per cent.

The average number of pupils per teacher in Secondary Section was 36.20 as against 35.92 in the previous year.

During the year under report the total expenditure under Secondary Education was Rs. 4,49,67,482.37 p. It is about 22.62 per cent of the total expenditure. The average annual cost per pupil was Rs. 76.82 p. during this year as against Rs. 73.67 p. in 1963-64.

CHAPTER VII

Scholarships and Fee Concessions

Various scholarships were awarded to pupils in the schools as an incentive for the promotion of education. Girl pupils from the Muslim community were given special scholarships. Pupils of Backward

Classes and Scheduled Castes and Tribes were given stipends and lump-sum grants. The pattern of distribution of scholarships, stipends, etc., continued as in the previous year. Scholarships were awarded according to the rules and regulations prevailing in the 3 areas, viz., Travancore, Cochin and Malabar.

The following scholarships were awarded in U.P. Schools and Secondary Schools of the State during the year under report:—

i. H.H. THE MAHARAJA'S SCHOLARSHIPS TENABLE IN TRAVANCORE AREA

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Scholarship</i>	<i>To whom awarded</i>	<i>No.</i>
1.	Open U.S D. Scholarship	Open to all communities	68
2.	U.S.D. Scholarship	Awarded for girls only	9
3.	Close U.S D. Scholarship	Awarded to pupils of Backward communities with income below Rs. 1,200.	17

These scholarships of Rs. 5 per month were awarded in Standard VIII on the basis of the marks obtained in the Scholarship Examination held in September 1964. They were tenable for 3 years, *i.e.*, in Standards VIII, IX and X provided the pupils pass the annual examination in the first chance itself. The Director of Public Instruction was the authority to make the award.

In addition to the above, Muslim girls studying in High School classes were awarded special scholarships of Rs. 5 per month and in Upper Primary School classes Rs. 3 per month provided the income of their parents was below Rs. 900 per year.

The District Educational Officers were authorised to grant such scholarship on the basis of income certificates produced by the guardian.

ii. COCHIN SCHOLARSHIPS TENABLE IN COCHIN AREA ONLY

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Scholarship</i>	<i>To whom awarded</i>	<i>No.</i>
1.	Open U.S.D. Scholarships	Open to all and awarded on the basis of merit	5
2.	Closed „	Reserved for Backward and Depressed Class pupils	5
3.	Poor „	Awarded on the basis of merit-cum-poverty. Income limit Rs. 1,200.	30

These scholarships were awarded to the I Class students who come out successful for the U.S.D. Scholarship Examination on production of Poverty Certificates. All communities were eligible for the scholarship.

4.	U.S.D. Stipends for Muslim boys	Awarded to Muslim pupils on the basis of merit	44
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Stipends at the rate of Rs. 3 per mensem were given according to the rank they get in the Scholarship Examination.

5.	U.S.D. Stipend for Muslim girls	Awarded to Muslim pupils on the basis of merit	10
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Stipend at Rs. 3 per mensem were awarded.

U.S.D. scholarships were of the value of Rs. 5 per mensem. The awards were made to pupils of Standard VIII tenable for 3 years i.e., for continuing their studies in Standards VIII, IX and X.

The awards were made by the Director of Public Instruction.

6.	Open L.S.D. Scholarships	These scholarships were awarded on the basis of merit	12
7.	L.S.D. scholarships (Reserved)	These scholarships were reserved for the Depressed Class pupils	12
8.	Poor L.S.D. Scholarships	These scholarships were awarded on the basis of merit-cum-poverty	100
9.	L.S.D. Muslim Stipends		19

These stipends were awarded on the basis of merit. L.S.D. Scholarships were of the value of Rs. 3 per mensem and stipends of the value of Rs. 2. These awards were made in Standard V and were tenable for 3 years to continue their studies in the Standards V, VI and VII. The awards were made by the Director of Public Instruction on the basis of the marks obtained by the pupils for the L.S.D. Scholarship Examination held in September, 1964.

iii. MALABAR KASARGODE AREA SCHOLARSHIP

Unlike in Travancore-Cochin area the Malabar Scholarships were awarded by the District Educational Officers concerned at their discretion on the basis of the recommendation of the heads of schools concerned. Merit as well as economic backwardness were taken into consideration for the award. But there was no common Examination to decide the eligibility or to judge the merit of the pupils. In case

where the order of merit cannot be ascertained when the number of eligible candidates was in excess of the number of available scholarships it was open to the heads of institutions to hold a competitive examination in one or more subjects for selecting the most deserving candidates. Malabar Scholarships in Secondary Schools were payable for 9 months in a year and in Elementary Schools 10 months in a year. The amount of scholarship in Secondary classes varied from Rs. 4 to Rs. 8 and that in Elementary Schools from Re. 1 to Rs. 4. The awards made in Standards V and VIII were renewed every year subject to satisfactory progress, until he/she completed the course for which the scholarship was awarded. The rates of scholarships differ at each Standard.

The Scholarships in Malabar, Kasargode area can be classified as follows:—

1. General Scholarships in Secondary School for Boys	..	39
2. General Scholarships in Secondary School for Girls	..	23
3. General Scholarships in Elementary Schools for Boys	..	9
4. General Scholarships in Elementary Schools for Girls	..	15
5. Special Scholarships for Muslim Boys in Secondary Schools	..	38
6. Special Scholarships for Muslim Boys in Elementary Schools	..	19
7. Special Scholarships in Elementary and Secondary Schools	..	64
8. Special Scholarships for Muslim Girls in Secondary Schools	..	Rs. 1,300
9. Residential Scholarships for Hindu Girls	..	1
10. Residential Scholarships in Secondary Schools for Girls	..	5
11. Residential Scholarships for Muslim Girls in High School, Tirur	..	60

The Residential Scholarships were of the value of Rs. 18 per mensem.

iv. SCHOLARSHIPS IN PURE SANSKRIT SCHOOLS

Ninety-two Scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 15 were awarded in the High School classes of pure Sanskrit Schools in the State. The awards were made by the Director of Public Instruction on the basis of the recommendation of the Head of the Institution.

v. SCHOLARSHIPS IN R.L.V. FINE ARTS SCHOOL, TRIPPUNITHURA

Five Scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 5 were awarded to the 5 pupils in the Kathakali Section. The Scholarships were awarded

by the District Educational Officer, Ernakulam on the basis of merit-cum-poverty.

vi. SCHOLARSHIPS IN RAVI VARMA SCHOOL OF DRAWING AND PAINTING, MAVELIKARA

Nine Scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 5 were awarded to the pupils in the school in 1964-65. Scholarships were awarded on the basis of the marks obtained by the candidates for the Certificate Examination and Diploma Examination respectively. Scholarships for the Certificate Course 1 year were awarded on the basis of an aptitude test conducted for the purpose.

vii. GOVERNMENT OF KERALA FINANCIAL SCHOLARSHIPS IN RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

Two Scholarships of the value varying from Rs. 750 to Rs. 2,000 per annum were awarded by the State Government to the pupils in residential schools. The awards were tenable till they complete their Secondary School Course.

An amount of Rs. 13,915 was expended for the payment of the scholarships during the year under report.

viii. KERALA GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL SCHOLARSHIP IN RASHTRIYA INDIAN MILITARY COLLEGE, DEHRADUN

Four Scholarships of the value varying from Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 2,500 per annum were awarded to 4 pupils from Kerala State undergoing the course in Rashtriya Indian Military College. The awards were made on the recommendation of the Principal subject to the income of the parents not exceeding Rs. 1,500 per annum.

An amount of Rs. 20,150 was spent for the year 1964-65 for the award of the above scholarships.

ix. KERALA STATE FINANCIAL SCHOLARSHIPS TO THE CADETS IN MARINE ENGINEERING TRAINING, CALCUTTA

Three Scholarships of the value of Rs. 50 per mensem tenable for 4 years were awarded to 3 cadets from Kerala State undergoing training in the Marine Engineering Training, Calcutta. The Scholarships were awarded by Director of Public Instruction on the basis of the recommendation made by the Director, Marine Engineering Training, Calcutta.

An amount of Rs. 2,700 was spent for the payment of the above scholarship during the year 1964-65.

x. KERALA STATE FINANCIAL SCHOLARSHIPS IN TRAINING SHIP DUFFERIN OF MAZAGOAN PIER, BOMBAY-10

Two Scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 50 were awarded to cadets from Kerala on the basis of the recommendation of the Superintendent, Training Ship, Dufferin. The Scholarships were tenable for 4 years.

An amount of Rs. 1,787 was spent for the payment of the Scholarship during the year 1964-65.

**xi. GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHOLARSHIP TO THE PUPILS IN HIGH/
HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS STUDYING SANSKRIT**

Fifty Scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 10 p.m. were awarded to pupils in Standard IX studying Sanskrit under Part A. These scholarships were tenable for two years i.e., in Standards IX and X.

An amount of Rs. 12,000 was expended for the purpose during the year under report.

xii. INCENTIVE SCHEME FOR EDUCATION OF MUSLIM GIRLS

Two hundred Scholarships of the annual value of Rs. 25 were awarded to Muslim Girls in High School Classes on the basis of merit. The awards were made by the Regional Deputy Directors.

The Scheme of Scholarship for the children of Primary and Secondary School Teachers and the Scheme of Scholarships for the Blind, Deaf, Dumb and Orthopaedically handicapped pupils were administered by the Director of Collegiate Education during the year.

Fee Concessions.—1. No tuition fees were collected from pupils of Standard I to VIII and special fees were not collected from pupils of Standards I to V.

2. Pupils belonging to Scheduled Castes and Tribes and other eligible communities were exempted from payment of tuition or special fees for two years study in each class. In addition to this concession, lump-sum grants for the purchase of books and clothing were also paid to these pupils at the following rates:

	<i>Rs.</i>
(1) Standards I to III ..	3
(2) Standard IV ..	4
(3) Standards V to VII ..	25
(4) Standards VIII to X ..	40

Pupils belonging to Other Backward Communities and Christian Converts were also given full fee concession on production of Income and Community Certificates.

3. Children of Political Sufferers and having annual family income of Rs. 3,600 and below were exempted from payment of tuition fees in school classes.

4. Children of Non-gazetted Officers and Aided School Teachers in Travancore-Cochin area who die in harness or within six months after retirement were eligible for full fee concession in High School Classes in case the annual income of the surviving guardian is below Rs. 900.

5. Children of Government Servants whose pay do not exceed Rs. 300 per mensem were eligible for half fee concession in Standards IX and X.

6. Children, wives, direct and dependent brothers and sisters of service personnel were eligible for full fee concession in High School Classes.

7. Children of professional gold-smiths throwout of employment by the advent of the Gold Control Orders were eligible for full fee concession provided the annual family income of the pupil was below Rs. 1,200.

8. Children of aided Primary School Teachers of Malabar area were eligible for fee concession with reference to Madras Rules in force prior to 1st November 1956.

CHAPTER VIII

The State Institute of Education

The Bureau of Educational Research and Services was continued till the formation of the State Institute of Education. The State Institute of Education was established as approved by the Ministry of Education in letter No. F. 11-10/63/B4, dated 27th July 1964 and as ordered by Kerala Government in G. O. (MS) No. 541/64/Edn. dated 6th October 1964. The staff of the Institute sanctioned in the above G. O. is given below :

1. Director	..	1
2. Assistant Director	..	1
3. Education Officers	..	3
4. Research Officers (Primary Education)	..	1
5. Language Expert—English	..	1
6. Research Officer (Text Books & Syllabus)	..	1
7. Statistical Officer	..	1
8. Educational Extension Officers	..	10
9. Junior Superintendent	..	1
10. U. D. Clerk	..	1
11. L. D. Clerks	..	3
12. U. D. Typist	..	1
13. L. D. Typist	..	1
14. Stenographer	..	1
15. Assistant Librarian	..	1

16. Peons	..	3	
17. Audio-Visual Edn. Officer	..	1	Rs. 200-400 by conversion of an existing post of Research Assistant in the Bureau.
18. Driver	..	1	
19. Computer	..	1	

In addition to the above the Science Consultants Service consisting of one Science Consultant and one Junior Science Consultant and Institute of Science with three Instructors and three Research Assistants also form part of the Institute. The Central Educational Library of the Directorate of Public Instruction has been brought under the control of the State Institute of Education.

Shri A. K. Narayanan Nambiar continued to be the Director of Educational Research and Services till 29th November 1964 and assumed charge as the Director of the newly formed Institute on 30th November 1964. The Assistant Director and 2 Educational Officers and the Language Expert joined duty only in March. The Text Book Research Officer, the Evaluation Officer and the Research Officer joined duty in February. The Science Instructors and Research Assistants were appointed in November. The staff of the erstwhile Bureau of Educational Research and Service (Guidance, Evaluation and Text Book Research Unit) also became part of the staff of the Institute.

Activities of the Institute

As the Institute was established only in October, 1964 and the staff of the Institute were complete only by March, 1965, most of the programmes drawn up earlier could not be fully worked out with the limited staff available by the end of 1964-65. Attention was given to equipping the Institute with necessary books, furniture and aids. About Rs. 29,000 worth of furniture, visual aids, books and equipments were acquired during this period. The jeep sanctioned to the Institute could not be purchased before the end of March 1965 as it was not supplied by that time.

1. *The School Integration Programme.*—This programme is the most important of the field programmes of the State Institute. This is meant to serve a two-fold purpose viz. improvement of instruction in Primary Schools and improvement of standards of Teacher Training Institutions. The programme is in essence extension programme for Teacher Training Schools. 32 Teacher Training Schools and 650 Primary Schools are brought within the scope of the programme. Ten

Educational Extension Officers were appointed in February, 1965. They are in charge of this programme in the ten Extension Centres.

The School Integration Programme is the main stay of all the programmes of improvement in the field of Primary Education and teacher training and will serve as the most effective instrument in testing out new ideas and field for experimentation. It is hoped that the successful working of this programme will make an impact on all primary and training schools concerned.

Elaborate plan for the implementation of the programme was drawn and an orientation course of a week's duration in March 1965 was conducted in order to prepare the heads of training schools and Educational Extension Officers for launching the programme from the beginning of the school year 1965-66. The idea that all Teacher Training Schools should be able to do a certain amount of extension work with primary schools as a normal part of their instructional programme was welcomed by the participants in the training course. Besides regular school visits and providing guidance to the teachers in their day-to-day teaching the teachers of training schools and Educational Extension Officers have agreed to undertake a few studies and investigations under the guidance of the Institute. These studies it is hoped will render useful information regarding primary education and teacher training which will enrich the equipment of teachers in training schools and also in a way enrich the pre-service training programmes.

2. *Improvement of Teacher Training.*—The State Institute has assumed the responsibility for improvement of under-graduate teacher training in the State. The Institute has been vested with the necessary authority to direct the academic work in training schools. The improvement of physical conditions of training schools, organisation of instruction, posting of qualified staff, planning of regular in-service courses for teachers and cultivation of a healthy relationship between the training schools and primary schools are regarded items requiring special attention from the State Institute. The School Integration Programme is meant to improve the Teacher Training Schools and through them the Primary Schools. The Institute plans to undertake academic inspection of training schools and also to organise in-service courses for the benefit of teachers of Mathematics, Social Studies and Science in Training Schools. Seventeen training schools have been selected for special development under a scheme called "Model Central School Scheme" for improvement of Science instruction in Primary Schools. A survey of the existing conditions in training schools and also of the details about the inspection work done in training schools has been completed. The data so collected, it is hoped, will help the Institute in the all round improvement of the training schools.

A perspective plan for teacher training is being prepared by the Institute. The plan which takes into account the development for the next fifteen years will be ready in three or four months.

3. The Institute has drawn up a programme for imparting in-service training of a week's duration to 1200 heads of primary schools in May—June 1965 with the help of the Educational Extension Officers and other Experts in the field.

4. The English Language Unit in the State Institute has prepared a detailed programme of work connected with the improvement of instruction in English in Primary, High and Teacher Training Schools for the school year 1965-66 and for subsequent years. These programmes include preparation of instructional material for teaching of English in Standard VIII, preparation of a list of reference books and journals for use of teachers in English in the various grades and conduct of in-service courses for teachers of English in High Schools. The programme of the Institute with regard to improvement of instruction in English was much appreciated by the Director of Studies of the Regional Institute of English, Bangalore. The Institute has taken the lead for introduction of common syllabus in English in all Teacher Training Schools based on the recommendation of the Regional Institute of English, Bangalore. The common syllabus will be adopted from 1965-66 onwards.

The Institute has drawn up a programme to run two pilot training centres for training teachers of primary schools in teaching of English. This will be a preliminary undertaking of a mass training campaign envisaged in the Fourth Five-Year Plan.

5. During 1964-65, 53 headmasters and 58 teachers of training schools were got trained in community development under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Orientation of Teachers to Community Development. Books worth Rs. 300 for each training school was purchased for all the training schools. These will help the teachers of training schools to get conversant with the community development programme. The book-let, "School and Community" was rendered into Malayalam, got printed and supplied to all training schools. Two conventions of teachers of training schools was conducted to discuss the details of field work to be taken up by the training schools. Advance action has been taken for the implementation of the orientation programme of teachers to Community Development for the year 1965-66.

6. It has been decided that the State Institute of Education will act as an agency of the Education Department to collaborate with programmes of the Directorate of Extension Programmes for Secondary Schools. The Director of the Institute has been designated as the Liaison Officer for the programme. At a conference of the Directors and Co-ordinators of Extension Departments of Teacher Training Colleges and Inspecting Officers of the Department convened

at Trivandrum in December, 1964 by the Directorate of Extension Programme, the role of the State Institute in relation to the Extension Programme was defined. As a result the Director of the Institute is now the ex-officio member of the Programme Advisory Committee of all the Extension Service Departments of the Teacher Training Colleges in the State. Participation in the Advisory Committee has made it possible to encourage the Extension Departments to organise programmes for the benefit of high school teachers in collaboration with the State Institute which has taken the initiative to obtain grants to the Extension Departments of a few training colleges out of the budget of the Education Department for 1965-66 to undertake certain programmes. The staff of the State Institute were associated with a few programmes of the Extension Departments of Training Colleges in 1964-65.

7. The Guidance Unit of the Bureau of Educational Research and Services started work on the preparation of a non-verbal test of intelligence for the age group 13 to 14. This work is now carried on by the Research Officer in the State Institute. The test was administered to 5,000 school children all over the State for the purpose of standardisation during February and March 1965. Prior to the administration of the test 67 Teachers of High Schools were given training in the methods of administration of the test. A study of the school library service was started and is progressing. The Research Officer will be guiding the studies and investigations to be taken up by the Educational Extension Officers and Teachers of Training Schools. The Basic Data Unit is being properly equipped. It has already acquired a Kardex filing equipment which will act as a source of ready reference regarding all Secondary Schools in the State. A second Kardex equipment is also to be purchased shortly. The Basic Data Unit is also pursuing the collection, compilation and interpretation of selected educational data relating to the schools in four educational districts on behalf of National Education Commission. The Guidance Unit has prepared a draft of a monograph on 'Guidance in India'. The Evaluation Unit has finalised three pamphlets in Malayalam on 'Concept of Evaluation', 'Evaluation in Social Studies' and 'Evaluation in General Science'. The work of construction and standardisation of achievement test in Social Studies, General Science and Mathematics undertaken under a project sanctioned by the National Council of Educational Research and Training was completed by the end of March. The Guidance Unit has brought out two major publications, 'Hand Book on Training Facilities for S.S.L.C. holders in Kerala' and 'Scholarships and Stipends available for students in Kerala'.

8. *Work for National Education Commission.*—The Director of the Institute participated in the conference convened by National Education Commission in Delhi and discussed the projects the State Institute is undertaking. Statistical studies on four selected Educational Districts

and case studies of fifteen Teacher Training Schools are to be mentioned specially. Forms for the collection of educational data were prepared in Malayalam at the Institute printed and sent to 2,700 Primary and Secondary Schools. These forms, when returned, will be utilised for compilation of data and preparation of report. Preliminary work on case studies of the fifteen training schools was also done in March. The Institute has received a communication from the Commission regarding case studies of Nursery Teachers' Training Schools in the State. This also will be taken up.

9. *Text Books and Syllabus Work.*—All academic matters relating to text book and syllabus are now attended to by the State Institute. As Kerala has gone a long way in nationalisation of text books, this work involves considerable labour. The State leads other States in the introduction of common syllabus in English from Standard III and common syllabus in English in Teacher Training Schools.

10. *Preparation of Plans.*—The Director of the State Institute acted as the Principal Assistant to the Director of Public Instruction in the preparation of draft Fourth Five-Year Plan of the Department. The State Institute is made responsible for the preparation of perspective plans also. A beginning has already been made for the preparation of perspective plan of teacher training.

11. *Miscellaneous.*—All matters connected with the National Council of Educational Research and Training and its subsidiary organisations are now dealt with the State Institute. Matters relating to Regional College of Education, Mysore, Central Institute of English, Hyderabad, Regional Institute of English, Bangalore, Summer Institutes organised by University Grants Commission are also dealt in the State Institute. Academic matters relating to Basic Education and pre-primary education are also attended to by the Institute. An Officer from the State Institute attended the National Conference of Principals of Post-Graduate Basic Training Colleges and Officers in charge of Basic Education in State Education Departments held at Madurai during March, 1965.

Science Institute

In-service training to Science Teachers of High Schools was the main service rendered by the Institute. A total of 430 Science Teachers of High Schools underwent the above courses. Each course lasted for four weeks. Free hostel accommodation was also provided for the trainees.

A workshop for the production of supplementary reading materials in science was conducted in February. 25 Teachers of Science attended the workshop. They were guided in the preparation of books by the staff of the Institute and a panel of experts in various subjects. 25 books on as many science topics were written during that period. 1,500 copies of each of the books are printed and will be distributed free of cost to all the High Schools in the State.

Two orientation courses for Science Teachers of High and Training Schools were conducted in January at two centres—Thiruvalla and Trichur. These courses were intended to equip the teachers selected as resource personnel for the conduct of refresher courses for teachers of Primary Schools. Each course was attended by 50 Science Teachers from High and Training Schools which were chosen as Model Central Schools.

Refresher course of two days duration were conducted at 50 centres for the benefit of 2,000 Primary School Teachers.

The Science Institute was shifted to the building at Sasthamangalam in February.

The organisation of a Central Science Club for the benefit of the pupils of City High Schools is contemplated.

A study centre for the Science Teachers of High Schools is also proposed to be opened in the Science Institute where books, magazines, appliances and apparatus will be made available for use by the teachers who enlist themselves as regular members of the centre.

Under the Scheme for strengthening of Libraries of High Schools 240 sets of books, each set containing 108 volumes, on science topics were purchased and distributed free of cost to 240 Secondary Schools in the State at a cost of Rs. 1.36 lakhs. Laboratory equipments worth Rs. 0.91 lakh were also purchased for free distribution to schools.

The details of expenditure are furnished below :—

	<i>Rs.</i>
(a) Training of Guidance Officers ..	36,585.05
(b) Educational Bureau ..	47,704.67
(c) Qualitative Improvement of Science ..	3,71,418.88
Total ..	4,55,708.60

CHAPTER IX

Text Books Branch

General Administration.—During the year under review the Text Books Branch of the Department functioned under the direct control of the Director of Public Instruction. Sri A. Sivaramkrishnan continued as Text Books Officer throughout the year.

Policy regarding preparation of Text Books.—The Scheme of nationalisation of Text Books continued to be in vogue during the year.

Books newly prepared and printed.—The undermentioned books were newly prepared, printed and published during the year.

1.	Malayalam Reader	..	VII	Standard
2.	English Reader	..	V & X	..
3.	Hindi Reader	..	V & VII	..
4.	Tamil	..	VII	..
5.	Arabic	..	VII	..
6.	Sanskrit (A & B)	..	VII	..
7.	Kannada	..	VII	..
8.	Subject Books :—			
	(i) Social Studies	..	VII	..
	(ii) General Science	..	VII	..
	(iii) General Mathematics	..	VII	..

The subject books were published in Malayalam, Tamil, English and Kannada. An additional non-detailed book in English for Standard X was prescribed and the then existing non-detailed text for Hindi for Standard IX was replaced by another.

All the other Text Books which were in use during the previous year were republished during the year under report. A total number of 5,214,000 copies of the books were printed during the year 1964-65, while the total number of books printed in 1963-64 was 11,341,000.

Printing 1964-65.—The printing of text books was partly done in the Government Presses and partly in private presses, as was done in preceding years. The total number of copies printed in Government Presses was 4,674,000 and those in private presses was 5,40,000.

List of Text Books printed for 1964-65

Sl. No.	Name of book	Standard	No. of copies	Government Press	Private Press
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Malayalam Reader	I	500,000		The Orient Litho Press, Sivakasi
2	Do.	II	350,000	Shoranur	..
3	Do.	IV	300,000	do.	..
4	Do.	VI	100,000	do.	..
5	Do.	VII	400,000	do.	..
6	Do.	VIII	50,000	Ernakulam	..
7	Do.	X	75,000	Trivandrum	..
8	General Science (Malayalam)	VI	100,000	Ernakulam	..
9	Do.	VII	400,000	Trivandrum	..
10	Do.	X	50,000	Shoranur	..
11	Social Studies (Malayalam)	VII	400,000	Ernakulam	..
12	Do.	X	60,000	do.	..
13	General Mathematics (Malayalam)	V	50,000	Shoranur	..
14	Do.	VII	400,000	Ernakulam	..
15	Do.	VIII	50,000	do.	..
16	Do.	X	50,000	do.	..

<i>Sl. No.</i> (1)	<i>Name of book</i> (2)	<i>Standard</i> (3)	<i>No. of copies</i> (4)	<i>Government Press</i> (5)	<i>Private Press</i> (6)
17	English Reader	IV	150,000	Trivandrum	..
18	Do.	V	450,000	do.	..
19	Do.	VI	126,000	do.	..
20	Do.	VII	125,000	do.	..
21	Do.	VIII	50,000	do.	..
22	Do.	IX	50,000	do.	..
23	Do.	X	200,000	do.	..
24	Hindi Reader	VI	50,000	Shoranur	..
25	Do.	VII	400,000	do.	..
26	Do.	VIII	50,000	do.	..
27	Do.	IX	25,000	do.	..
28	Do.	X	50,000	Trivandrum	..
29	General Science (English)	VI	3,000	do.	..
30	Do.	VII	10,000	do.	..
31	Do.	IX	3,000	Shoranur	..
32	Do.	X	2,000	do.	..
33	Social Studies (English)	VI	3,000	do.	..
34	Do.	VII	10,000	Trivandrum	..
35	Do.	IX	3,000	Shoranur	..
36	Do.	X	1,000	do.	..
37	General Mathematics (English)	VI	3,000	Ernakulam	..
38	Do.	VII	10,000	do.	..
39	Do.	IX	2,000	Shoranur	..
40	Do.	X	2,000	Ernakulam	..
41	Tamil Reader	II	3,000	Shoranur	..
42	Do.	III	3,000	do.	..
43	Do.	V	4,000	do.	..
44	Do.	VII	5,000	do.	..
45	Do.	VIII	1,000	do.	..
46	Do.	IX	1,000	do.	..
47	General Science (Tamil)	V	1,000	do.	..
48	Do.	VI	1,000	Trivandrum	..
49	Do.	VII	5,000	do.	..
50	Social Studies (Tamil)	VI	2,000	Shoranur	..
51	Do.	VII	5,000	do.	..
52	General Mathematics (Tamil)	V	3,000	do.	..
53	Do.	VI	1,000	do.	..
54	Do.	VII	5,000	do.	..
55	Sanskrit Reader	VI	6,000	do.	..
56	Do. Academic	VII	10,000	Trivandrum	..
57	Do. Sanskrit Schools	VII	1,000	do.	..
58	Do. Academic	VIII	4,000	Shoranur	..
59	Arabic Reader	VII	25,000	..	The New Printing House, Perumbavur
60	General Science (Kannada)	VII	5,000	..	Sreenivas Printing Works, Kasaragode
61	General Mathematics (Kannada)	VII	5,000	..	do.
62	Social Studies (Kannada)	VII	5,000	..	do.

Distribution of Text Books.—The procedure adopted last year for distribution of text books was followed in 1964–65 also. One more Government Central Text Book Store was opened during the year near the Government Press, Shoranur to stock the books printed at the Government Press and to cater to the needs of the District Depots in the Malabar area. For the expeditious distribution of text books, more licensees were entertained including School Co-operative Societies. As in the previous years, School Co-operative Societies were exempted from payment of licence fee and security deposits. They were also allowed an initial credit to a maximum amount of Rs. 1,000 each from the depots. The number of School Co-operative Societies and No. of Private Licensees engaged in the distribution of text books were 447 and 1461 respectively. Non-detailed text books prescribed from among private publications for use in all standards in schools of the State were also distributed through Government text book depots. The publishers of such books allowed a margin of over-riding commission to Government on all copies purchased.

Inspection of Stock and Accounts of the Text Books Depots.—The stock and accounts of the Central Text Book Stores and District Text Books Depots were periodically inspected by the Text Books Officer.

Receipts and Expenditure.—The statement below shows the comparative details of receipts and expenditure of text books branch during the year under report and two previous years.

Year	Receipts		Expenditure	
	Budget Estimate	Actuals	Budget Estimate	Actuals
	(2) Rs.	(3) Rs.	(4) Rs.	(5) Rs.
1962–63	40,00,000	51,99,540	30,30,500	33,42,711
1963–64	65,00,000	68,01,604	20,38,400	35,35,621
1964–65	55,00,000	50,05,404	35,23,100	22,66,498

Government accepted the recommendation of the Special Officer in regard to the re-organisation and strengthening of the text book branch and sanctioned the following posts:

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---|----------------|
| 1. Junior Superintendent | .. | 1 | on Rs. 150–250 |
| | | | (For Audit) |
| 2. U. D. Accountant | .. | 1 | „ 80–180 |
| 3. L. D. Clerks | .. | 3 | „ 40–120 |

Consequent on the formation of the four new District Educational Offices at Chowghat, Alwaye, Ponkunnam and Kottarakkara four

Additional Text Books Depots will be opened, one each at these places. Government sanctioned the following posts for this purpose:

1. Store Keepers	..	4	on Rs. 80-180,
2. Counters	..	4	„ 35- 45
3. Full-time Watchers	..	4	„ 30- 40
4. Part-time Sweepers	..	4	„ 12+10 (D. A.)

Government have also sanctioned one Typist-clerk, each on Rs. 40-120, in the Text Book Central Stores, Trivandrum, Ernakulam and Shoranur. The posts of Store Keepers on Rs. 40-120 in the Text Book Depots opened during 1961 at Badagara, Mavelikara and Attingal were upgraded and placed in the scale of Rs. 80-180.

The staff position of the Text Books Office was as detailed below:—

		Rs.	
1. Text Books Officer	..	300-550	1
2. Manager	..	125-225	1
3. Clerks U. D.	..	80-180	1
4. Clerks L. D.	..	40-120	13
5. Commercial Accountant	..	150-350	1
6. Accountant U. D.	..	80-180	1
7. Calculator Operator	..	50-150	1
8. Superintendent (Junior)	..	150-250	1
9. Typists L. D.	..	40-120	2
10. Attender	..	35- 45	1
11. Peons	..	30- 40	2
12. Contingent Employees	..	30- 40	3
13. Driver	..	40-100	1

CHAPTER X

Examinations

Examination section which formed a part of the Office of the Director of Public Instruction was separated and an independent unit 'Office of the Commissioner for Government Examinations' was formed with effect from 1st October 1964 as per G.O. Ms. 525/Edn., dated 28th September 1964. The Director of Public Instruction is the Commissioner for Government Examinations and to assist him there is a Deputy Commissioner. The post of Secretary to the Board of Examinations was redesignated as Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations and the Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations functions also as Secretary to the Board of Examinations.

Sri N. Viswambharan continued as the Deputy Director of Public Instruction from 1st April 1964 to 30th September 1964 and Sri S. N. Sankaranarayana Iyer was posted as Deputy Commissioner. He held the post until his retirement on 5th December 1964 Sri P. R. Viswanathan Nair succeeded him in the post. Sri M. M. Mathew held the post of Secretary when Sri Sankaranarayana Iyer was promoted as Deputy Commissioner and he continued throughout the year.

The staff position of the Office after the reorganisation is as follows :—

	<i>Rs.</i>	
1. Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations	300-550	.. 1
2. Senior Superintendents	200-400	.. 2
3. Junior Superintendents	150-250	.. 4
4. U.D. Clerks	80-180	.. 12
5. L.D. Clerks	40-120	.. 25
6. U.D. Typists	80-180	.. 2
7. L.D. Typists	40-120	.. 4
8. Store Keeper	80-180	.. 1
9. Store Keeper	40-120	.. 1
10. Record Keeper	40-120	.. 1
11. Record Attender	35- 45	.. 1
12. Binder	40- 80	.. 1
13. Peons	30- 40	.. 9

The details regarding the examinations conducted, candidates appeared, passed, etc., are furnished separately in Table No. XIX.

CHAPTER XI

State Education Advisory Board

The State Education Advisory Board constituted under section 4 of the Kerala Education Act, 1958 continued to function as an important Advisory Body on Educational policy and administration. As per G.O. Ms. 310/64, dated 5th June 1964 the Board was re-constituted with the following members.

MEMBERS

- | | | |
|--|----|----------|
| 1. Sri A. N. Thampi, Retired Director of Public Instruction | .. | Chairman |
| 2. Most Rev. Benedict Mar Gregorius, Arch Bishop of Trivandrum | .. | Member |
| 3. Sri P. S. George, Kaleekal Plamoovil, Thiruvalla | .. | do. |
| 4. „ Alexander Parambithara, Perumanur, Ernakulam | .. | do. |

- | | | |
|--|----|----------------------|
| 5. Dr. N. P. Pillai, Dean of the Faculty of Education, University of Kerala, Trivandrum | .. | Member |
| 6. Sri Mohasin Bin Ahamed, Retired, D.E.O., Manager, Tirurangadi Yatheem Khana, Tirurangadi | .. | do. |
| 7. ,, Ramavarma (Appan) Thampuram, Retired Director of Public Instruction, 'Trilokiyam', Irumpanam, (via) Tripunithura | .. | do. |
| 8. Dr. M. Sreenivasan, Principal, S.N. College, Quilon | . | do. |
| 9. ,, K. Bhaskaran Nair, Director of Collegiate Education, Trivandrum | .. | do |
| 10. Smt. Ambadi Karthiyayani Amma, Vijaya Vilas, Convent Road, Ernakulam | .. | do. |
| 11. Sri E. M. Hariharan, Retired D.E.O., Irinjalakuda | .. | do. |
| 12. Vice Chancellor, University of Kerala | .. | Ex-Officio Member |
| 13. The Director of Technical Education | .. | do. |
| 14. The Director of Health Services | .. | do. |
| 15. The Director of Public Instruction | .. | Ex-Officio Secretary |

Four meetings were held during the year under report on 26th August 1964, 28th December 1964, 19th and 20th February 1965 and 17th March 1965.

The re-constituted Board was inaugurated by the then Chief Minister of the State Sri R. Sankar on 28th August 1964.

The main subjects dealt with by the Board during the year are enumerated hereunder :

1. *Report to the Education Commission.*—The Board discussed in detail the questionnaire received from the Education Commission. The replies to the questionnaire discussed and passed by the Board were printed and sent to the Education Commission on 4th September 1965.

2. *Conduct of Annual Examination at the end of Standard VII.*—Though the Board felt that a Public Examination was not necessary at the end of Standard VII some uniform achievement test of the pupils was considered essential for measuring the attainments of pupils before they pass on to the secondary stage. A note circulated by Dr. N. P. Pillai on the subject was discussed. The board was of the view that the scheme may be introduced as an experimental measure in selected schools and that pupils of Standard IV and VII may be brought under the scheme in the first instance.

3. *Starting of English Medium Classes in Primary Sections and starting additional English Medium Divisions in Schools.*—The Board resolved that English Medium Divisions in Primary Standards may be allowed for the children of parents whose mother tongue is not the regional language, but who by force of circumstances could not acquire or learn the regional language. Regarding the number of English Medium Divisions the Board is of the view that it may be confined to one Division in each Standard.

4. *Creation of posts of Teachers in Government Schools.*—Government have accepted the recommendations of the Board that District Educational Officers should be empowered to sanction additional post of teachers in Government as well as private schools and issued orders in G.O. Ms. 293/Edn., dated 1st August 1965.

5. *Parent Teacher contact.*—Board is of opinion that close contact between the parents of students and the teachers of the schools should be maintained as a measure to prevent, deterioration of educational standards, and indiscipline among students. The Board suggested that Inspecting Officers should ascertain (among other things) how far a teacher has been successful in establishing contacts with the parents of children who are committed to his care.

6. *Permission to work as Honorary Teachers.*—The Board is of the view that the services of qualified persons that come forward to work as honorary teachers may be well utilised in schools, which will help to improve standard as well as to establish better contact with the community. The Director of Public Instruction (who is also Ex-Officio Secretary to Board) promised to prepare a draft scheme for consideration of the Board.

7. *Age limit for admission to Training Colleges.*—Government referred to the Board the question of fixing an age limit for admission to the B.Ed. Course. It was recommended that full freedom must be given to any person to take a teachers' training degree without any age restriction. This recommendation will however not go against the rules for employment as teachers in Government or Aided Schools; persons with B.Ed. qualification have other avenues of employment. Board was of the view that there is no need for Government to yield to pressure in the matter of giving exemption from age to trained graduates for appointment in schools. If necessary the University may be requested to examine genuine cases and grant exemptions from age to candidates for admission to the Training Colleges.

8. *Fixation of strength in classes in Sanskrit Schools.*—In view of the special technique necessary for teaching of Sanskrit, it was suggested that the maximum strength of a division in a Sanskrit School should not exceed 30.

9. *Pre-Degree Courses*.—The Board felt that it was necessary to devise a scheme by which pupils who take 'Teaching of Education' as optional in the Pre-Degree Courses be enabled to continue their course in the degree classes with the same subject. The question of giving them practical training to enable them to take up the work of teachers was considered essential and the Director of Public Instruction was requested to afford such facilities as are necessary.

The Board has been able to arrive at satisfactory conclusion with regard to the variety of problems in the field of education raised by the Education Commission in their questionnaire and was able to tackle all of them successfully on account of the wealth of experience of members and their objective approach to the problems.

CHAPTER XII

Training of Teachers

Teacher being the guide and reformer of future generation, it is highly necessary that the teacher should be well equipped to face the complicated and varied problems of education. Teacher being the key person for the uplift of the quality of education, his training assumes added importance. The Department continued to give utmost care for training of teachers.

(a) *Post-Graduate Basic Training College, Ramavarnapuram, Trichur*.—This college gives training in theory and practical of Basic Education to Graduate teachers who have already taken their B.Ed. or M.Ed. Degrees. This is a residential Institution and during the year under report 50 teachers were trained. No tuition or examination fee was collected from the trainees. All the trainees irrespective of whether they are from Departmental or Private Schools enjoyed the benefit of stipends, equal to the pay and allowances they were drawing at the time of their selection.

Community life is one of the essential features of training course. Days of national importance were celebrated in a befitting manner by the trainees. Variety entertainments and cultural programmes outside the routine hours were arranged. The routine work begins at 6 a.m. and last at 10-30 p.m. During basic education week an exhibition was conducted with the craft materials and the teaching aids produced by the trainees. The institution maintained cordial relationship with the community around it. Certain projects have been worked out by the trainees in collaboration with the Block Development authorities. Social service have been rendered to the public.

STAFF

1. Principal	on Rs. 500-800	..	1
2. Lecturers	„ 200-500	..	5
3. Lecturer for Physical Education	„ 250-500	..	1
4. Craft Instructor for Weaving	„ 40-120	..	1

5. Craft Instructor for Arts	on Rs. 40-120	..	1
6. Craft Instructor for Coir Work	„ 40-120	..	1
7. Craft Assistant for Wood Work	„ 40-120	..	1
8. Library Attender	„ 35- 60	..	1
9. U.D. Clerk	„ 80-180	..	1
10. L.D. Clerk	„ 40-120	..	1
11. Peons	„ 30- 40	..	2
12. Gardner (Full-time)	„ 30- 40	..	1
13. Part-time Sweeper	„ 17	..	1
14. Part-time Watcher	„ 17	..	1

A total expenditure of Rs. 1,15,711.53 p. have been incurred during the year. The receipts during the year by way of sale proceeds of articles produced in craft work and other items amounted to Rs. 1,299.98 p.

(b) *Hindi Training College, Ramavarmapuram.*—The Training College for Hindi Teachers which is the only Government institution in Kerala for training of High School teachers was started in Kerala during 1961-62 as a part of the scheme for the popularisation of Hindi in the non-Hindi speaking areas. This is a centrally sponsored scheme and the whole expenditure for the first five years from the beginning of the college will be met by the Government of India.

Two courses—Diploma and Certificate—are being conducted here. Diploma course is intended for High School teachers and Certificate course for Primary and Middle School teachers. The strength for Diploma and Certificate Courses for the year 1964-65 were 35 and 125 respectively.

STAFF

1. Principal	on Rs. 500-800	..	1
2. Professor	„ 475-700	..	1
3. Lecturers	„ 250-500	..	5
4. Part-time Physical Instructors	„ 25	..	1
	(Honorarium)		
5. Part-time Physical Instructress	„ 25	..	1
	(Honorarium)		
6. Physical Training Assistant and Craft Instructor	„ 30	..	1
	(Honorarium)		
7. U.D. Clerk	„ 80-180	..	1
8. L.D. Typist	„ 40-120	..	1
9. Clerk-cum-Accountant	„ 40-120	..	1
10. Library Assistant	„ 40-120	..	1
11. Attender	„ 35-45	..	1
12. Peons	„ 30-40	..	2
13. Part-time Sweeper	„ 25	..	1
14. Part-time Gardener	„ 17	..	1
15. Part-time Watchman	„ 17	..	1

Trainees who entered service prior to 3rd July 1958 were given stipend equal to pay and allowances and those who entered service from 3rd July 1958 were paid subsistence allowance. During the year there was only one candidate who was not eligible for stipend or subsistence allowance.

The syllabus prepared by the Government of India has been adopted in the College with slight modification and the trainees were taken to the High and Middle Schools in the Trichur Town for practical teaching.

Excursions and study tours were arranged in the different parts of the country and a sum of Rs. 15,000 was expended on this account.

A total amount of Rs. 1,76,840.89 p. has been incurred during the year under several items.

(c) *Language Teachers Training Centre, Trivandrum*:—This centre functioned under the control of the Headmistress, City High School, Trivandrum. Training facilities for Language Teachers are provided here. The number of trainees under Malayalam was 50 of which 12 females and under Arabic 14 males. There were 4 teachers (2 men and 2 women) in the Language Teachers Training Section.

(d) *Language Teachers Training Centre, Ramavarnapuram*:—This centre functions under the control of the Principal, Basic Training College, Ramavarnapuram. The number of trainees undergoing training in this institution is as follows :

		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
Malayalam	..	36	14
Sanskrit	..	10	5
		<hr/>	
Grand total	..	65	

The teaching staff consists of four Instructors, three on scale of pay Rs. 150-250 and one on Rs. 80-165.

A total expenditure of Rs. 54,612.54 p. has been incurred during the year.

(e) *Language Teachers Training Centre, Kozhikode*:—This centre functions under the control of the Headmaster, Basic Training School for Men, Kozhikode.

During the year under report there were 54 male and 13 female trainees in the institution. There were 4 trained teachers (3 men and 1 women) in this institution.

(f) *Nursery Training Schools*:—There were 3 Nursery Schools, one each at Trivandrum, Alleppey and Kozhikode. Only females are

admitted to this training and there are only 120 seats in all the schools. The strength in the three schools during the year are as follows :—

Nursery Training School, Trivandrum	..	30
Nursery Training School, Alleppey	..	38
Nursery Training School, Kozhikode	..	38

There were 6 teachers during the year under report.

(g) *Teachers Training Certificate Course*:—There are 104 Basic Training Schools in the State. Primary School teachers are being trained in these institutions. Besides this there is one Anglo-Indian Training School in Tellicherry Education District.

The distribution of the schools is as given below :—

<i>Name of Revenue District</i>		<i>Deptl.</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Trivandrum	..	3	6	9
2. Quilon	..	2	13	15
3. Alleppey	..	4	14	18
4. Kottayam	..	3	10	13
5. Ernakulam	..	4	12	16
6. Trichur	..	3	7	10
7. Palghat	..	3	4	7
8. Kozhikode	..	5	5	10
9. Cannanore	..	4	3	7
Total	..	31	74	105

The trainees were selected from the Departmental and Private Schools by the Department and by Public Service Commission in the case of fresh S.S.L.C. hands and by Managers of Private Training Schools up to 20 per cent of the total seats in each Private Training School. During the year under report 6,711 teacher trainees were admitted for training. The duration of course is two years. The distribution of staff and students is shown below :

		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Students	..	5,200	7,557	12,757
Staff		394	221	615

There were 3 trained teachers and 28 girl students in the Anglo-Indian Training School during 1964-65.

B.Ed. Training:—During the year there were altogether 2,380 seats in the various Training Colleges of the State of which 2,022 seats were filled up by the Department and the University of Kerala and the remaining by the Managers.

CHAPTER XIII

Social Education

As in the previous years, administrative control over Social Education activities in the Blocks was with the Development Commissioner and the technical control with the Director of Public Instruction. The Social Education work was mainly confined to the activities of the Development Blocks. One Panchayat Extension Officer and one Mukhya Sevika assisted by two Grama Sevikas are mainly responsible for the implementation of the programme in each Block.

I. KOZHIKODE REGION

Sri K. Mohamed continued as the Social Education Officer of the Northern Region, consisting of 3 Revenue Districts of Kozhikode, Cannanore and Palghat. He inspected Social Education activities in 49 Blocks of the Region during the year 1964-65. Apart from this, Libraries, Orphanages and Institutions for the Blind, the Deaf and Dumb Mutes, Mahila Samajam, Balawadis and Recreation Centres were also visited. Another important item of work done by the Social Education Officer during the year under report was the review of the work done by the Mukhya Sevikas, Grama Sevikas, Grama Lekshmis and Extension Officer for Panchayats of the 49 Blocks.

Audio Visual Unit.—There is an Audio Visual Unit attached to this Office. The Unit consists of a Publicity Officer in the scale of Rs.150-250, a Projector Operator on Rs. 40-120, a Driver on Rs. 40-100 and a Cleaner on Rs. 30-40 with usual allowances. This Unit conducted Film Shows in the Education Institutions and at places arranged by the Development Blocks according to a previously approved programme. This Unit purchased films worth Rs. 3,000. Particular attention was bestowed on Audio Visual Education during the period under report.

Local Library Authority, Palghat.—There was one District Central Library and 8 Branch Libraries under the control of the Local Library Authority. The administration is managed by a Committee consisting of 11 members and District Educational Officer, Palghat as the Secretary. There were 1,108 members in the District Central Library and 2,162 members in the Branch Libraries. There were 29,912 library books in the branch libraries and 16,363 in the District Central Library. The total expenditure for the year 1964-65 was Rs. 74,754.13 p.

Distributing Library, Palghat.—The area of operation covers the Revenue District of Palghat. During the year 6,484 books were added to the stock raising the stock position to 15,588.

Local Library Authority, Cannanore at Tellichery.—There was one District Central Library and ten Branch Libraries under the control of

Local Library Authority. There were 6,070 library books in the Central Library and 24,369 in the Branch libraries at the end of the year. The Branch Library, Kumbala was taken over by the Library Authority with effect from 1st August 1964.

Distributing Library, Cannanore.—Library books worth Rs. 6,500 were purchased during 1964-65 and raised the stock of books to 8431 at the end of the year.

Local Library Authority, Kozhikode.—The Local Library Authority, Kozhikode continued to function satisfactorily during the year under review. Funds of the Local Library Authority consisted of (i) the Library cess collected on buildings by the Local Bodies and (ii) the Government contribution equal to the amount of the cess. The administration was managed by a governing body with sixteen members as per the constitution prescribed under the Madras Public Libraries Act, 1948. Considerable addition to the stock of books was made during the year 1964-65.

Distributing Library, Kozhikode.—The Distributing Library Section with its van and the staff consisting of a Librarian, a Driver and a Cleaner were brought under the administrative control of the District Educational Officer, Kozhikode, because, the work of the Unit is concerned with the distribution of books for the libraries managed by the Local Library Authority, Kozhikode whose Ex-Officio Secretary is the District Educational Officer, Kozhikode.

II. ERNAKULAM REGION

Sri N. Viswambaran, Social Education Officer was promoted and relieved of his duties in August 1964. Shri G. Ramachandran took charge of the office only on 11th January 1965. The Central Zone continued under the administrative control of the Regional Deputy Director, Ernakulam consisting of Ernakulam, Trichur and Kottayam Revenue Districts. The Social Education Officer is also functioning as the District Technical Officer for supervision of Social Education Programmes of Development Blocks. He has participated Gramasahayaks Camps, Women Workers' Training Camps, Family Planning Campaign, etc.

Audio Visual Unit, Kottayam.—This Unit was not functioned during the year 1964-65 as the Audio Visual Van was completely in disorder. The posts of the Publicity Officer, Projector Operator and the Cleaner were vacant. The audio visual equipments of the Unit were put in charge of the Publicity Officer, Trichur from March 1965.

Audio Visual Unit, Trichur.—Shri Simon Mondy continued as the Teacher-cum-Librarian-cum-Publicity Officer of the Unit, Trichur. 338 films were exhibited in 73 schools and 16 community centres. Public Shows were also organised in co-operation with Development Blocks, Panchayaths and Village Libraries.

An amount of Rs. 17,572 was spent towards the establishment charge and Rs. 1,326 towards maintenance of van during the year under Social Education.

Distributing Libraries.—There were three Distributing Libraries at Ernakulam, Trichur and Kottayam. From January 1965 the pay and allowances, etc. were drawn and disbursed by the respective District Educational Officers. Books were purchased for an amount of Rs. 5,062 for the above libraries for the year under report. The District Social Education Officer also supervised the working of the above Distributing Libraries at Trichur, Ernakulam and Kottayam.

III. TRIVANDRUM REGION

Shri P. S. Parameswaran Pillai was in charge of the Social Education activities up to 12th June 1964 and Shri N. J. George took charge on 5th January 1965. Regional Deputy Director, Trivandrum was in charge during the period of absence of the Social Education Officer. The organisational set up of the Social Education Wing continued to be as in the previous years. This Region comprises of 46 N. E. S. Blocks.

Audio Visual Unit.—The Audio Visual Unit is under the control of the Social Education Officer. The Unit is functioned by a Teacher-cum-Librarian-cum-Publicity Officer. The Mobile Unit was taken to Schools and Block areas where educational films were exhibited. Film Shows were also conducted under the auspices of the various social organisations in the Block area.

Distributing Libraries.—The Distributing Libraries at Alleppey and Quilon functioned satisfactorily throughout the year. For the proper working of the Distributing Libraries, the main libraries to which the distributing libraries were attached were also developed by adding fresh stock of books and furniture.

IV. CENTRAL EDUCATION LIBRARY AT THE OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, TRIVANDRUM

The administration of this Library continued to be under the control of the Director of Public Instruction with the assistance of the Director, State Institute of Education. Various steps were taken to improve the functioning of the Library during the period under report. The State Institute of Education, the Institute of Science, Students of the Training College at Trivandrum, Teachers in the Trivandrum City and the various officers of the Director of Public Instruction used the Library throughout the year and proved most useful. 135 books were newly added to the Library raising the total stock to 18818 at the end of the year.

It has a very rich collection of resource materials catering to the needs of Text Book Writers, Councillors, Career Masters, Science Consultants and all those who were engaged in orienting teachers in the new concepts of evaluation and educational techniques.

Having regard to the fact that the growth and development of the most up-to-date thoughts and ideas can be gathered only through articles appearing in periodicals and journals, the Library is subscribing to many such publications. The Library proposes to subscribe for a dozen periodical more, all of which are devoted to the fields of education and science, besides a dozen periodicals which the Library is already in possession of.

Shri P. Vasudevan continued as the Librarian throughout the period.

V. MEDICAL INSPECTION

From all the Teachers Training Schools one teacher each was selected and given a short term training in Health Education of one month's duration in the Medical Colleges at Trivandrum, Kottayam and Kozhikode.

As per G. O. (MS) 515/64/ Education, dated 22nd September 1964 the administrative control of the Scheme with necessary funds was transferred to the Department of Health Services.

VI. GRANTS TO GRANDHASALA SANGHOM

An amount of Rs. 4,89,275 was disbursed to Libraries as grant. The Non-official Organisation, Kerala Grandhasala Sanghom continued its activities as in previous years. Since no Gradation Committee was constituted for the year 1964-65, Government ordered to disburse the same amount which was given during last year.

VII. APPROVAL OF BOOKS FOR SCHOOL LIBRARIES

Applications were called for from intending authors and publishers for considering their books for approval for use in School Libraries in 1965 also. They had to submit four copies of each book with a scrutiny fee of Rs. 5 per book. Books were received in four languages viz. Malayalam, English, Hindi and Sanskrit. No books in Tamil or Kannada were received during this year. The books were scrutinised by the Committees appointed for the purpose. The lists of approved books are being forwarded to the Press for publication in the Gazette.

VIII. YOUTH FESTIVAL—1964

The Youth Festivals at School level, District level and State level were conducted during the year 1964-65 also. In connection with this a sum of Rs. 40,000 was sanctioned as grant. Of this an amount of Rs. 30,000 was utilised for the District Level Festivals and Rs. 10,000 for State Level Festival. The State Level Festival was conducted at Boys High School, Shoranur from 24th January 1965 to 26th January 1965 and it was a grand success. The winners of the District Level Festival competed in the State Festival.

Shri P. K. Umashankar, Director of Public Instruction distributed the prizes to the winners.

IX. NATIONAL ANTHEM

As per the recommendation of the Emotional Integration Committee the scheme for singing of National Anthem and hoisting of National Flag was implemented in all schools in this State.

X. EXHIBITION

This Department participated in the Industrial, Agricultural and Arts Exhibition conducted at Trivandrum during the months of February and March 1965. Government sanctioned an amount of Rs. 5,500 and the entire amount was utilised for the above exhibition.

XI. NATIONAL PHYSICAL EFFICIENCY DRIVE

This is a scheme introduced on an All India level to enrich the physical efficiency of citizens of India in all walks of life. The scheme was launched by the Government of India for the first time in February 1960. This State is also taking part in the scheme since 1961. During the year under review the efficiency tests were conducted at various centres in the State and a team of selected persons were participated in the National Award Competition held at Bangalore in February 1965. The State team won three National Awards out of the total eleven. The expenditure for the implementation of the scheme for the year was about Rs. 6,000.

CHAPTER XIV

Oriental and aesthetic education

ORIENTAL EDUCATION

I. Arabic Education.—The promotion and propagation of Arabic and Muslim Education was conducted and controlled under the supervision of three Inspectors of Muslim Education. Their offices were attached to the three Regional Deputy Directors and their jurisdiction remained the same as during the previous year. The Inspectors conducted educational propaganda among the Muslim parents and they inspected and inspired the work of the Arabic and Urdu teachers. Arabic Teachers' Association at the various centres continued to function. Their work was of much use in propagating modern education among the Muslims of this State.

Personnel

Trivandrum Region	..	Sri M. K. Sainul Abdeen.
Ernakulam Region	..	„ M. Sulaiman Sahib.
Kozhikode Region	..	„ M. Mohammed.

1. Number of Schools where Arabic was taught during 1964-65

Sl. No.	Type of Schools	South Zone		Central Zone		North Zone		Grand Total
		Departmental	Private	Departmental	Private	Departmental	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	High Schools	33	16	20	10	32	30	141
2	U. P. Schools	67	29	31	29	82	117	355
3	L. P. Schools	180	60	104	105	414	467	1,330
	Total	280	105	155	144	528	614	1,826

2. Table showing the number of Schools inspected and visited

Serial number	Type of Schools	South Zone		Central Zone		North Zone	
		Inspected	Visited	Inspected	Visited	Inspected	Visited
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	High Schools ..	40	8	21	16	24	12
2	U. P. Schools ..	43	9	33	17	47	15
3	L. P. Schools ..	82	27	86	47	110	25
	Total ..	165	44	140	80	181	52

3. Pupils studying Arabic in the various types of Schools

Serial No.	Type of School	South Zone		Central Zone		North Zone		Total
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	High Schools	1,091	542	1,007	270	3,278	318	6,506
2	U.P. Schools	5,535	4,598	3,361	2,157	10,901	4,821	31,373
3	L.P. Schools	23,999	20,130	20,343	15,925	80,855	64,106	225,358
	Total	30,625	25,270	24,711	18,352	95,034	69,245	263,237

Arabic Teachers' Association.—The Arabic Teachers' Association continued to function successfully as in the previous years. It had rendered great help in improving the method of institution and propagation of Arabic education in the area.

Arabic Teachers' Seminar.—A two-day seminar of Arabic Teachers was conducted at Kayamkulam High School on 21st and 22nd November, 1964. It was a tremendous success and helped a great deal in developing common understanding on the various problems that faces the Arabic Teachers in the proper conduct of their work.

II. Hindi Education.—Hindi was taught as a compulsory subject from Standard V onwards. The post of Hindi Education Officer was re-designated as Assistant Director (Hindi Education) and Sri K. S. Mony continued in the post. The work connected with the Government of India scheme for the award of scholarships for students from non-Hindi speaking area for post-Matric studies was transferred to the Office of the Director of Collegiate Education. No other important changes were taken place in the field of propagation of Hindi.

The number of teachers engaged in teaching of Hindi in various schools for the year under report is furnished below :—

		Trained	Untrained	Total
Males	..	1,701	941	2,642
Females	..	1,257	1,393	2,650

During the period 160 teachers were trained in the Hindi Training College, Ramavarmapuram, Trichur.

III. Sanskrit Education.—Government extends all types of help to promote the study of Sanskrit. Sanskrit is taught as a compulsory language

in Sanskrit Schools and as an elective language in certain other schools. Ninety-two scholarships of the monthly value of Rs. 15 were awarded to the deserving pupils of the High School classes in the pure Sanskrit Schools. The awards were made by the Director of Public Instruction on the basis of the recommendation of the Head of the Institution. Half fee concessions and other similar privileges were granted to the students of the Sanskrit Schools. Intensive study of the language was provided along with the usual course of studies in other subjects and English.

		<i>Trained</i>	<i>Untrained</i>	<i>Total</i>
Males	..	168	54	222
Females	..	20	23	43

District-wise list of Sanskrit Schools

Serial number	Name of District	High School		U. P. School		Total	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Trivandrum ..	1	..	..	..	1	..
2	Quilon ..	..	3	..	7	..	10
3	Alleppey ..	1	4	1	3	2	7
4	Ernakulam ..	1	1	1	4	2	5
5	Trichur ..	..	..	..	3	..	3
6	Palghat ..	1	2	..	2	1	4
7	Kozhikode ..	1	1	..	..	1	1
8	Cannore ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Total ..	5	12	2	19	7	31

IV. Gujarathi Education.—There was one Gujarathi High School and one U.P. School in the State during the year under report.

Teachers	..	16
Pupils	..	773

V. Urdu Education.—During the year under report the total number of pupils under institutions was 812 and the teachers engaged was 10 in all the schools where Urdu was taught in the State.

AESTHETIC EDUCATION

The Department had taken particular care to impart Aesthetic Education in the departmental institutions. Music was taught systematically in girls and mixed schools. Drawing was a subject of study in all the schools. Prominence was given to Arts and Crafts in the Training Schools with a view to give the teacher trainees a definite aesthetic basis. In addition to this there were special schools where music and other fine arts such as Dance, Drawing, Painting, Bharathanatyam, Kathakali, etc., were taught. R.L.V. Fine Arts School, Trippunithura, S.R.V. Music School, Trichur, Ravi Varma School for Painting, Mavelikara, continued to be run under the Education Department.

(a) *R.L.V. Fine Arts School, Trippunithura*.—This Institution is the only one of its kind in the State imparting instruction in a variety of arts all with professional basis. Instructions on the following subjects are being offered in this institution.

1. Drawing and Painting.
2. Kathakali.
3. Bharatha Natyam.
4. Preliminary music.
5. Needle work and other allied subjects.

All these courses except (4) and (5) are Diploma Courses with provision for Post Diploma study in continuation. In the year under report four candidates appeared for Certificate Examination in Drawing and Painting and three for Diploma Examination in Painting (after a course of two years and four years respectively).

First Public Examination in Kathakali, Diploma Examination after six years course was conducted in April and all the candidates came out successful with one First Class. Three candidates appeared for the Bharatha Natyam Diploma Examination and all of them passed one with a First Class.

Preliminary Music is taught as a preparatory course for admission to Music Academies.

The candidates undergoing training in Needle work are allowed to appear for the final Industrial Examination conducted by the Department every year.

Post Diploma course in Bharatha Natyam was started during the year giving admission to a Diploma holder. The duration of the course is two years.

Pupils.—There were 32 pupils (10 boys and 22 girls) for music and dance and 15 pupils (14 boys and one girl) for drawing and painting.

Scholarships and stipends.—Scholarship at the rate of Rs. 25 per mensem was given to five students of Kathakali Section for 1964-65 by the Department. Five students from Drawing and Painting Section and one from Bharatha Natyam, were recipients of stipends from Harijan Welfare Department at the rate of Rs. 25 per mensem.

		<i>Teaching staff</i>	
Drawing and Painting Section	Senior Drawing Master	..	1
	Art Instructor	..	1
Kathakali Section	Senior Dance Master	..	1
	Assistant Dance Master	..	1
	Musicians	..	2
	Maddalam Player	..	1
Bharathanatyam Section	Part-time Chenda Player	..	1
	Instructor	..	2
	Musician	..	1
Music Section	Mridangist	..	1
Needle Work	Instructor	..	2
	Instructor	..	1

Number of students obtaining instruction from the institution are 24 boys and 23 girls.

(b) *Ravi Varma School for Painting, Mavelikara*.—This institution founded in the name of the famous Artist Raja Ravi Varma, imparts instructions in Drawing, Painting, Modelling and Sculpture. Admission of students was made on the result of aptitude test, and age limit fixed, 15 to 23. No tuition or special fees were collected.

The following courses of study were conducted :—

1. Two years course for certificate.
2. Further two years course for diploma.
3. Post diploma course for one year.

The school consisted of two sections, viz., Painting, Modelling and Sculpture.

Pupils.—There were 42 students (37 boys and 5 girls) in the school. Nine students belonging to the Scheduled Caste, one student belonging to their eligible community enjoyed the benefit of monthly stipend from Harijan Welfare Department at the rate of Rs. 25 per mensem. Four deaf and dumb students enjoyed the benefit of scholarship for the physically handicapped at the monthly rate of Rs. 50 and one orthopaedically handicapped student enjoyed the benefit of scholarship at the monthly rate of Rs. 65 from the Government of India, Department of Social Security, New Delhi.

Eight students were awarded merit scholarship at the rate of Rs. 5 per mensem and two students were awarded the same scholarship at the rate of Rs. 2.50 p. per mensem, by the Government of Kerala.

Staff position as on 31st March 1965 is given below :—

		<i>Scale of pay Rs.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1. Headmaster	..	250-400	1
2. Art Instructors	..	80-165	3
3. Art Assistants	..	40-120	2
4. L.D. Clerk	..	40-120	1
5. Peon	..	30-40	1

Expenditure.—Rs. 24,416 was expended during the year under report.

S.R.V. Music School, Trichur.—This school is functioning under the direct control of the Headmistress, Model High School for Girls, Trichur. Certificate Course in Music, duration of two years preliminary and two years final were conducted in this school.

Distribution of students in the various standards is as follows :—

1st year	..	7
2nd year	..	11
3rd year	..	7
4th year	..	5
Total	..	30

All the thirty are girl students.

Teachers.—There were four teachers of whom three were women.

The total expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 8,550.43 p.

CHAPTER XV

Education for the Handicapped

In the year under review the Department made much progress in the education of the handicapped as in other fields. During the early days, education of the handicapped was considered as a social service. Christian missionaries who were the pioneers in field, were inspired more by philanthropy than by an anxiety to educate the handicapped. These schools prepare the handicapped children to meet the challenge of life, and also help to develop their latent talents. The courses in these schools are the same as those of regular schools though the method of teaching is different. All the schools continued to be residential schools. The girls were taught sewing and embroidery in addition to the regular study of languages, arithmetic, geography, social studies, general science, music, etc. The Braille system was followed in teaching the blind and lip-reading for deaf and dumb pupils. As these

schools are special schools the pupils do not partake in youth festival. The head under which expenditure is debited is "28-D (a) Special School for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind".

There were seven schools for the education of the handicapped during the year 1964-65 out of which five Government and two private aided. The Deaf and Dumb School, Thiruvalla and Kerala School for the Blind, Mankadapallipuram were conducted by private management.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

1. Deaf and Dumb School, Trivandrum.
2. School for the Blind, Olesha, Kottayam.
3. School for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Kunnankulam.
4. School for the Deaf Mutes, Ottappalam.
5. School for the Blind, Kasargode.

The State had no special institutions for the orthopaedically handicapped children. Many of such children go to the regular schools. The Government of India were awarding scholarships for such pupils.

The Education Advisory Board had discussed the schemes for the education of the handicapped in regular schools and suggested that from Standard VIII onwards the handicapped children can mix with the normal children, in few selected schools. As an experimental measure, S.M.V. High School, Trivandrum, admitted 4 blind pupils during the year under report and they were resided at the Hostel for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Trivandrum.

(a) The various schools with their strength are noted below :—

	<i>Name of schools</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
1.	Deaf, Dumb and Blind School, Trivandrum ..	86	27	113
2.	School for the Blind, Olesha, Kottayam ..	4	1	5
3.	School for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Kunnankulam ..	48	..	48
4.	School for the Deaf Mutes, Ottappalam ..	69	2	71
5.	School for the Blind, Kasargode..	20	2	22
6.	Deaf and Dumb School, Thiruvalla ..	79	56	135
7.	School for the Blind, Mankadapallipuram ..	31	3	34
	Total ..	337	91	428

(b) Number of Teachers :

Serial No.	Name of school	Trained		Untrained		Grand total
		M	W	M	W	
1	School for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Trivandrum ..	2	2	2	6	12
2	School for the Blind, Olesha, Kottayam ..	1	..	..	1	2
3	School for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Kunnankulam ..	1	..	5	1	7
4	School for the Deaf Mutes, Ottappalam ..	1	5	1	..	7
5	School for the Blind, Kasargode ..	4	..	1	..	5
6	Deaf and Dumb School, Thiruvalla ..	7	7	2	5	21
7	School for the Blind, Mankadapallipuram ..	7	1	..	..	8
	Total ..	23	15	11	13	62

There were 62 teachers in all the seven schools functioned during the year 1964-65. Out of which 38 were trained and 24 untrained. The number of male and female teachers engaged during the year under report was 34 and 28 respectively.

(c) The following table gives the number of pupils coming under the Blind and Deaf Groups :—

Serial No.	Name of school	Blind		Deaf		Total		Grand total
		B	G	B	G	B	G	
1	Blind, Deaf and Dumb School, Trivandrum ..	29	8	57	19	86	27	113
2	School for the Blind, Kasargode ..	20	2	..	..	20	2	22
3	School for the Blind and Dumb, Kunnankulam ..	19	..	29	..	48	..	48
4	School for Deaf Mutes, Ottappalam ..	..	..	69	2	69	2	71
5	School for Blind, Olesha, Kottayam ..	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
6	School for Deaf and Dumb, Thiruvalla ..	..	..	79	56	79	56	135
7	School for Blind, Mankadapallipuram ..	31	3	..	..	31	3	34
	Total ..	103	14	234	77	337	91	428

(d) Details of Hostel facilities available :—

Serial No	Name of school	Accommodation available	No. of inmates	Total expenditure for 1964-65 Rs.
1	Blind, Deaf and Dumb School, Trivandrum	115	107	26,750-00
2	School for the Blind, Kasargode	50	22	5,500-00
3	School for the Blind and Dumb, Kunnamkulam	100	40	10,000-00
4	School for Deaf Mutes, Ottapalam	70	69	34,500-00
5	School for Blind, Olesha, Kottayam	5	5	1,250 00
6	School for Deaf and Dumb, Thiruvalla	150	134	33,500-00
7	School for Blind, Mankadapallipuram	50	34	12,566-00
	Total	440	412	1,24,066-00

A committee was constituted by Government to study the problems of the schools for the handicapped in the State, during the year under report. The committee visited all the schools and submitted their report to Government with their suggestions for improvement of the institutions in various aspects. The report is under the consideration of Government.

As usual a number of disabled individuals were given financial assistance from the Flag Day Fund for the welfare of the handicapped, with a view to equipping themselves in careers of life.

CHAPTER XVI

Miscellaneous

1. *Pre-Primary Education.*—Pre-Primary Education is imparted to the children of age group 3—5 for providing opportunities to children, for proper self expression and formation of correct habits prior to the beginning of their regular schooling in the primary classes. In the field of pre-primary education private agencies were given every encouragement by the Government.

The number of schools functioned during the year under report is given below:

(i) Pre-Primary Schools (Government)	..	22
(ii) Pre-Primary Schools (Private Aided)	..	92
(iii) Pre-Primary Schools (Private Unaided)	..	22

Total	..	<u>136</u>
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The enrolment in the Pre-Primary Schools was 7,108 (3,703 boys and 3,405 girls) as against 7,619 (3,920 boys and 3,699 girls) during the year 1963-64.

The three Departmental Nursery Training Schools at Kozhikode, Alleppey and Trivandrum continued to function satisfactorily, the details of which are given in Chapter under Training of Teachers.

2. *National Discipline Scheme.*—The total number of schools covered by National Discipline Scheme during the year 1964-65 was 102. Out of this 102 schools, 45 schools are in Trivandrum District, 19 in Ernakulam District and 18 in Trichur District, 12 in Calicut and 8 in Cannanore District.

Total number of Instructors.—Including 9 supervisory staff there were 171 National Discipline Scheme Instructors in the State during the year 1964-65, out of which 113 men and 58 women.

Total number of students.—The total number of students brought under the National Discipline Scheme Training during the year 1964-65 was 99,514 of which 52,080 boys and 47,434 girls.

As regards the financial commitments and expenditure incurred, etc., it may be stated that the entire budget allotment provided by the Government of India for this region (Kerala, Mysore and Andhra Pradesh) has been exhausted.

The N.D.S. Instructors were allotted regular periods and work within the school time table although they engage classes even after the school hours for games, sports and other extra-curricular activities. They impart training in Drill, Mass P.T., Sports, Games, Gymnastics, Spirit infusing training, cultural activities and in administration and organisation.

The Instructors conducted regular morning assemblies in the schools as well as community singing of the National Anthem. They also deliver spirit infusing lectures reminding the children of India's past glory, culture and heritage as well as talks on the lives of greatmen so that the certain distinct values in life could be placed before them to emulate. The children's love for motherland is thus awakened and they begin to think of India in the wider perspective. The instructors also lay special emphasis in helping the children to form healthy habits. Attention is also paid to punctuality, concentration in the class, orderly behaviour of the children while entering and going out of the class during intervals.

Folk dances, group songs and allied cultural activities relating to almost all regions of the country are taught to the children. These songs have a patriotic appeal and pay special emphasis on the cultural unity and help in bringing about national and emotional integration.

During the period under review, all the schools where N.D.S. was in operation celebrated the independence day and put up various activities. The N.D.S. Instructors and students trained under N.D.S. participated in the following functions during the year 1964-65:—

(1) *Full fledged N.D.S. Demonstration:*

(a) A demonstration was conducted at St. Albert's High School Ground (Ernakulam) on 20th February, 1965. Sri E. N. Parameswaran Pillai, Regional Deputy Director of Public Instruction, Ernakulam presided over the function.

(b) Another demonstration of physical and cultural activities staged at Mananchira Maidan, Calicut on 18th February, 1965. Sri M. Ramunni, I.F.S., Administrator, Laccadive Islands presided over the function.

(2) National Discipline Scheme Instructors have assisted in conducting National Efficiency Drive Test in the Trivandrum District.

(3) The leadership camp for students trained under the N.D.S. held at St. Joseph's High School, Trivandrum from 26th to 28th June, 1964.

In almost all sports meet held in Trivandrum under the auspices of Education Department and Sports Council, the N.D.S. Instructors have assisted the organisers for the successful conduct of the meets.

Twenty-five candidates each have been selected for N.D.S. training from Palghat and Trichur District.

Sri Thomas C. Abraham continued as the Supervisor during the year under report.

Personnel

1. Senior Instructor (Grade I) on Rs. 210-320	..	1
2. Senior Instructors (Grade II) on Rs. 150-240	..	8
3. Junior Instructors (Grade I) on Rs. 110-200	..	117
4. Junior Instructors (Grade II) on Rs. 95-155	..	45
		<hr/>
Total	..	171
		<hr/>

3. *Children's Day Celebrations, 1964.*—Children's Day was celebrated on 14th November, 1964 as usual in all the schools in the State.

4. *National Cadet Corps.*—

(i) Number of schools where Junior Division N.C.C. was functioning	..	323
(ii) Number of schools where Junior Division A.C.C. was functioning	..	405

		<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>
(iii) Number of Cadets who underwent training:			
Junior Division N.C.C.	..	15,283	1,695
A.C.C.	..	27,672	3,139
(iv) Number of Officers engaged:			
		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
Junior Division N.C.C.	..	288	30
A.C.C.	..	427	39
(v) Total expenditure incurred:			
	N.C.C	Rs. 35,18,810	
	A.C.C.	Rs. 2,43,483	

The Director, N.C.C. Trivandrum has reported that the accounts of the Junior Division N.C.C. are not maintained separately, but could be taken as approximately $\frac{1}{3}$ of the total expenditure of N.C.C. During the year under report, an initial training camp for A.C.C. teachers was held at Malappuram during August-September 1964 in which 182 teachers participated. A refresher training camp for A.C.C. teacher-officers was also held at the same site at the same period in which 154 teachers attended.

5. *Publication of Education Quarterly*.—Director of Public Instruction continued as the Chairman of the Editorial Board. Four issues of the Kerala Education Quarterly have been published during 1964-65 also. All of them contained important articles and photographs relating to the improvement of the quality of education and science. Necessary arrangements were made to send the copies to the Upper Primary Schools also. Sri P. G. Jacob, Evaluation Officer was the Managing Editor of the Quarterly during the period under report. The Director, State Institute of Education supervised the publication of the Quarterly.

6. *Rules and Legislation on Education*.—During the year under report Government allowed parity in emoluments to teaching and non-teaching staff in aided schools with those of in Government schools. The pension, provident fund, and retirement benefits, such as death-cum-retirement gratuity and family pension now enjoyed by Government servants under K.S.R. were also extended to teaching and non-teaching staff in aided schools.

7. *Shift System*.—Shift system was continued in Standards I to III and in exceptional cases in Standard IV during the year under report where accommodation was insufficient. There were two shifts, viz., morning and evening. In schools working on shift system, the number of teachers including the Headmaster shall be equal to one half of the total number of divisions in the Standards working in shift system. The total number of pupils who studied under shift system was 871,899 and the number of schools was 3,000 during the year under report.

8. *Sessional System*.—With a view to tiding over the acute problem of accommodation, furniture and other facilities like library, laboratory,

etc. facing most of the schools consequent on the increase in admission, schools are allowed to work in sessions, *i.e.*, from 8 a.m. to 12-15 p.m. and from 12-45 p.m. to 5 p.m. The strength of the U.P. and High School classes of such schools should be not less than 1,000. Further the pupils should not have to cover more than 3 to 4 miles to reach the schools. In mixed schools girl pupils are put in morning session as far as possible. There will be only one Headmaster for a school working in sessional system. But there is separate staff for each session. Schools with sessional system have to work for 240 days a year. The total number of students who studied under sessional system was 153,404 and the number of schools was 134 during the year 1964-65.

9. *National Award for Teachers.*—The undermentioned teachers were given the National Award by the President of India at a special function at New Delhi.

Primary Teachers :

1. Sri P. S. Karunakaran Nair, Headmaster, Town U.P. School, Muvattupuzha.

Secondary Teachers :

1. Sri Appukkutty Adiyodi, Headmaster, Kuthuparamba High School, Tellicherry.
2. Sri V. K. Abraham, Assistant Teacher, V. I. Abraham Secondary School, Ettumanoor.

10. *State Award for Teachers.*—The undermentioned teachers have been selected for the State Award for the year 1964-65.

Secondary Teachers :

	<i>Revenue District</i>
1. Sri K. P. Prabhakaran Nair, Headmaster, Fort High School, Trivandrum.	Trivandrum
2. Sri S. Paramu, Headmaster, Govt. High School, Mangad.	Quilon
3. Sri K. N. Kunjan Pillai, Headmaster, High School, Kakkazhom.	Alleppey
4. Rev. Dr. Kuriakose Miyalil, Headmaster, Our Lady of Lords H.S., Uzhavoor.	Kottayam
5. Sri M. K. Parameswaran Pillai, I Grade Teacher, Govt. High School for Boys, Parur.	Ernakulam
6. Sri Paul Thomas, Headmaster, Chaldean Syrian H.S., Trichur.	Trichur
7. Sri J. W. Samuel, Headmaster, B.E.M. High School, Palghat.	Palghat
8. Sri P. V. Krishnan Nair, Headmaster, K.R. High School, Purameri, Badagara.	Kozhikode

Revenue District

9. Mother M. Gabrielle, A.C., Headmistress, St. Teresa's Anglo-Indian High and Training School, Cannanore. Cannanore

Primary Teachers :

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1. Sri K. Vasudevan Nair, Headmaster, L.P. School, Kanjirampara. | Trivandrum |
| 2. Sri S. Oommen, U.P. School Assistant, M.T. High School, Valakom. | Quilon |
| 3. Sri T. T. Mathai, U.P. School Assistant, M.T. High School, Kuriannoor. | Alleppey |
| 4. Sri K. R. Gopala Pillai, Headmaster, M.T.S.L.P. School, Kottayam. | Kottayam |
| 5. Sri A. P. Mathai, Headmaster, L.P. School, Kothamangalam. | Ernakulam |
| 6. Sri R. Gopalakrishna Menon, Headmaster, U.P. School, Vekkode, Irinjalakuda. | Trichur |
| 7. Sri A. Narayanan, Headmaster, Aided U.P. School, Mavappadam, (Via) Alathur, Palghat. | Palghat |
| 8. Sri T. Alikoya, U.P. School Assistant, M.M. School, Calicut-3. | Kozhikode |
| 9. Sri T. Hassankutty, Assistant Teacher, Govt. High School, Baliapattom. | Cannanore |

11. *Multipurpose Schools*.—A multipurpose school is different from an ordinary academic school as it offers diverse streams of instruction in Standards IX and X. For a school to be called a multipurpose school there should be at least two subjects taught from among the subjects under diversified scheme. The courses offered are Technical, Agricultural, Commerce, Home Science and Fine Arts. Under each course there are different subjects. So far 74 Secondary Schools have been converted into multipurpose schools in the State of which 62 are Departmental and 12 private.

12. *Improvement of Libraries in Secondary Schools*.—In order to improve the libraries in Secondary Schools an amount of Rs. 57,544·15 p. was expended during the year under report.

13. *Supply of furniture to Departmental Schools*.—The scheme was implemented in order to provide the Secondary Schools with the required furniture. During the year Rs. 2,55,761·78 p. was spent for Departmental Secondary Schools, Rs. 1,64,459·32 p. for Departmental U.P. Schools and Rs. 2,09,022·90 p. for Departmental L.P. Schools. Purchases were arranged by the Regional Deputy Directors after calling competitive tenders for the same in cases where the Government Engineering Workshops were not able to supply the furniture in time.

14. *Memorials to eminent Men of Arts and Literature.*—The memorial to Thunchath Ezhuthassan was already completed. The construction work relating to the memorials to Kunchan Nambiar and Kumaran Asan were also taken up. An amount of Rs. 710·25 p. was expended during the year.

15. *Financial Assistance to Men of Arts.*—This scheme was intended for giving financial assistance to persons distinguished in Arts and Letters who were also in indigent circumstances. In the year 1964–65 seventy persons were selected for the award and an amount of Rs. 34,065 was granted.

16. *Kerala Schools Athletic Association.*—The following were the office-bearers for the year 1964–65 :—

President	..	The Director of Public Instruction (Ex-Officio)
Vice Presidents	..	1. Sri P. Chithran Namboodiripad, Govt. High School, Mukhathala 2. Sri T. A. Varghese, Government High School, Mulakuzha
Hon. Secretary	..	Sri A. C. M. Abdulla, St. Joseph's High School, Tellicherry
Hon. Jt. Secretary	..	Sri N. Gopinathan Nair, Govt. H.S. for Boys, Attingal
Hon. Treasurer	..	Sri A. K. Appu, Nanminda High School, Kakkoor, Kozhikode.

17. *Inter-District Tournaments.*—Inter-District tournaments have been conducted during 1964–65. Boys and girls had participated in the above tournaments as usual. The following tournaments were conducted, Foot-ball, Volley-ball, Tennikoit, Hockey, Cricket and Throw-ball. Tournaments were conducted at different centres at zonal and inter-zonal levels. For the above Government have sanctioned an annual grant of Rs. 8,000 to the Kerala Schools Athletic Association. The Association continued to be a member of the Schools Games Federation of India.

18. *Inter-District Athletic Meet.*—The Inter-District Athletic Meet for 1964–65 was conducted in the first week of December 1964 at the S.D.V. Stadium, Alleppey. Sri P. K. Umashankar, Director of Public Instruction inaugurated the meet. All the twenty Educational Districts took part in the meet. A total of 405 athletes belonging to both sex, competed. A souvenir was published to commemorate the occasion. On the whole the meet was an unprecedented success and many new records were created. The closing ceremony was presided over by Captain V. N. Sonpar (I.N.) Director, N.C.C. and the prizes were given away by Mrs. Sonpar.

19. *The National Schools Athletic and Games Championship.*—Kerala Schools Athletic Association participated in the National Winter Meet at Patna. Government have sanctioned an amount of Rs. 15,000 for the above. The students from this State who participated in the Winter Meet have secured gold medals in many of the items conducted at Patna.

20. *Bharat Scouts and Guides, Kerala.*—The scout and guide sections continued to receive the hearty co-operation of the Education Department and of the parents and the local public in their activities. Food crisis, besides finance stood in the way of putting the programmes in execution during the year. The Tea Board continued to meet the expenses towards the activities of the organisation in the plantation area and co-operated to send a good number of scouts and guides for the 4th All India Jampooree held in December 1964.

State headquarters continued to be at Perookada, Trivandrum. There was no change in the personnel of the office-bearers except that of the State Secretary. Sri K. S. Rajamony, M.A., M.L., Advocate, Trivandrum was appointed as State Secretary and Sri P. V. Poullose, B.A., D.P.Ed., as Assistant State Commissioner and D.C.C. was appointed as Headquarters Commissioner for training. Miss G. Ammini Amma was appointed as State Organising Commissioner (G) and Joint Secretary. The post of the State Organising Commissioner (S) remained unfilled during the year.

Census.—The census figures show an increase of 1846 in its strength. 51 Scouts and 28 Guide Groups were registered during the year.

SCOUT SECTION	1963-64	1964-65
<i>(a) Commissioners :—</i>		
(1) State Chief Commissioner ..	1	1
(2) State Commissioner (S) ..	1	1
(3) Headquarters Commissioner ..	2	2
(4) Assistant Commissioner (Divisional) ..	7	9
(5) District Commissioner ..	38	30
(6) Assistant District Commissioner ..	19	12
(7) State Organising Commissioner ..	1	1
(8) Assistant State Organising Commissioner ..	1	1
Total ..	70	57
<i>(b) Scouters :—</i>		
(1) District Scouters ..	4	4
(2) Group Leaders (S) ..	3	6
(3) Scout Masters ..	556	593
(4) Assistant Scout Masters ..	189	98

	1963-64	1964-65
(5) Cub-Masters	.. 85	64
(6) Assistant Cub-Masters	.. 8	10
(7) Rover Leaders	.. 11	9
(8) Assistant Rover Leaders	.. 11	9
(9) Deputy Camp Chiefs	.. 4	3
Total	.. 871	796
(c) Rovers :—	.. 197	107
(d) Scouts :—		
(1) Recruit	.. 5537	7946
(2) Tenderfoot	.. 6987	6625
(3) Second Class	.. 2865	3078
(4) First Class	.. 172	232
(5) President Scouts	.. 15	3
(6) Sea Scouts	.. 148	212
(7) Handicapped Scout	.. 68	36
Total	.. 15792	18132
(e) Cubs :—		
(1) Recruits	.. 177	186
(2) Tender Pads	.. 780	949
(3) One Star	.. 828	125
(4) Two Stars	.. 52	8
Total	.. 1837	1268
(f) Other Helpers :—	.. 100	104
Grand total	.. 18867	20464

GUIDE SECTION

(a) Commissioners :—		
(1) State Commissioner (G)	.. 1	1
(2) Assistant State Commissioner	.. 6	5
(3) District Commissioner	.. 19	17
(4) Assistant District Commissioner	.. 5	6
(5) State Organising Commissioner	.. ..	1
(6) Assistant State Organising Commissioner	.. 1	..
Total	.. 32	30

	1963-64	1964-65
<i>(b) Guiders :—</i>		
(1) District Guiders	.. ..	1
(2) Guide Captains	.. 176	187
(3) Assistant Guide Captains	.. 60	41
(4) Flock Leaders	.. 23	25
(5) Assistant Flock Leaders	.. 2	4
(6) Ranger Leaders	.. ..	..
Total	.. <u>261</u>	<u>258</u>
<i>(c) Guides :—</i>		
(1) Recruits	.. 2319	2493
(2) Tenderfoot	.. 2119	2202
(3) Second Class	.. 722	750
(4) First Class	.. 68	75
(5) President Guides	.. ..	..
(6) Handicapped Guides	.. 32	..
Total	.. <u>5260</u>	<u>5520</u>
<i>(d) Bulbuls :—</i>		
(1) Recruit	.. 59	114
(2) Tenderpad	.. 206	401
(3) One Star	.. 212	4
(4) Two Stars	.. 52	..
Total	.. <u>529</u>	<u>519</u>
Grand total	.. <u>6082</u>	<u>6327</u>

Training of Scouters and Guiders.—In the Scout Section one refresher course was held at Haripad in August 1964 and 18 scouters were given training.

Scouters A. G. Cherian, N. M. Mathew and S. Singara Vadivel, Scout Organiser, Tea Plantation took training in Himalaya Wood Badge (Scouts) at National Training Centre, Pachmarhi in April 1964.

In the Guides Section one preliminary training camp for guide captains course was held at Alleppey in April 1964.

Smt. G. Ammini Amma, Assistant State Organising Commissioner and Miss Mohanakumari, Girl Guide Organiser, Tea Plantation Area were sent for A.D.C.C. and H.W.B. (B) Courses respectively to Pachmarhi and Madhya Pradesh in May 1964.

Fourth All India Jamboree at Allahabad.—The 4th All India Jamboree was held at Allahabad from 27th to 31st December 1964.

49 scouts and 13 guides from different parts of Kerala participated in the Jambooree.

President Scout and Guide Rally.—The Rally and the Camp of the President Scouts and President Guides was held at New Delhi from 27th to 30th November 1964. Three scouts from Kerala attended the same.

Finance.—During the year under report the association received Rs. 24,322·75 p. as grant from Government, while income from other sources came to Rs. 20,808·36 p. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 46,645·61 p.

21. *Expenditure on Education.*—The gross expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 19,88,35,231·14 p. and the receipt was Rs. 2,14,10,670·48 p.

22. *Conclusion.*—The most important educational principles in a democratic country like India must be the free and unfettered opportunity for every child to develop his own maximum potential in his own way. This, of course, is a very difficult thing to achieve, but we have been moving steadily towards this ideal, but in this respect we still lag behind. Under our Five-Year Plans, we were able to see the changing developments towards progress in the field of education.

As this was the 4th year of the 3rd Five-Year Plan, there was all round progress in the field of education. The enrolment figures in schools for general education touched 40 lakhs recording thereby an increase of about 2 lakhs over the previous year. The State continued to spend the lion share of its income on education and we can be proud that it leads other States in the matter of literacy.

The support of the enlightened State and Central Governments, the unstinted services of the teaching staff, the sincere efforts of the administrative and statistical personnel and the all out co-operation of the people of Kerala had helped the department to shoulder the heavy responsibilities during the year under report and I wish to place on record my sincere gratitude to them.

Trivandrum,
20th January 1966.

(Sd.)
Director of Public Instruction.

TABLE No. I

Distribution of Institutions, 1964-65

Serial No.	Type of institution	Government	Private		Total
			Aided	Un-aided	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Secondary (High) Schools ..	339	760	31	1130
2	Post Basic Schools ..	.	3	..	3
3	Fishery High Schools ..	6	..	..	6
4	Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	..	7	..	7
5	Upper Primary Schools ..	710	1619	10	2339
6	Senior Basic Schools ..	23	50	..	73
7	Fishery Upper Primary Schools ..	21	..	..	21
8	Harijan Welfare Upper Primary Schools ..	4	..	..	4
9	Anglo-Indian Upper Primary Schools ..	..	1	..	1
10	Lower Primary Schools ..	2455	3805	28	6288
11	Junior Basic Schools ..	177	193	..	370
12	Fishery Lower Primary Schools ..	28	..	..	28
13	Harijan Welfare Lower Primary Schools ..	238	6	..	244
14	Basic Training Schools ..	31	73	..	104
15	Anglo-Indian Training Schools ..	..	1	..	1
16	Nursery Training Schools ..	3	..	..	3
17	Pre-Primary Schools ..	22	92	22	136
18	Fine Arts (Music and Dancing) ..	2	..	..	2
19	Schools for Handicapped ..	5	2	..	7
20	Drawing and Painting Schools ..	1	..	..	1
21	Hindi Training College ..	1	..	..	1
22	Post Graduate B. T. College ..	1	..	..	1
	Total ..	4067	6612	91	10770

TABLE No. II
Distribution of High, Training, Upper Primary and Lower Primary Schools, 1964-65

Revenue District	High Schools			Training Schools			U. P. Schools			L. P. Schools		
	Departmental	Private	Total	Departmental	Private	Total	Departmental	Private	Total	Departmental	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Trivandrum ..	49	62	111	3	6	9	86	100	186	353	167	520
2. Quilon ..	36	109	145	2	13	15	79	173	252	422	288	710
3. Alleppey ..	30	122	152	4	14	18	89	134	223	310	347	657
4. Kottayam ..	27	119	146	3	10	13	71	158	229	265	341	606
5. Ernakulam ..	33	131	164	4	12	16	80	137	217	261	301	562
6. Trichur ..	41	89	130	3	7	10	39	167	206	141	399	540
7. Palghat ..	37	57	94	3	4	7	77	197	274	274	509	783
8. Kozhikode ..	51	61	112	5	5	10	119	299	418	540	909	1449
9. Cannanore ..	41	51	92	4	3	7	118	315	433	335	768	1103
Total ..	345	801	1146	31	74	105	758	1680	2438	2901	4029	6930

TABLE No. III (a)
Number of High and Training Schools, 1964-65 (Educational District-wise)

Name of Education District	High Schools				Training Schools		
	Departmental	Private		Total	Departmental	Private	Total
		Aided	Unaided				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Trivandrum ..	27	38	2	67	2	4	6
2. Attingal ..	22	21	1	44	1	2	3
3. Quilon ..	16	29	4	49	1	4	5
4. Kottarakkara ..	13	34	2	49	1	5	6
5. Pathanamthitta ..	7	40	..	47	..	4	4
6. Alleppey ..	13	38	..	51	1	3	4
7. Mavelikara ..	13	41	..	54	2	5	7
8. Thiruvalla ..	4	42	1	47	1	6	7
9. Kottayam ..	9	46	1	56	2	5	7
10. Palai ..	12	38	3	53	1	3	4
11. Kanjirappally ..	6	30	1	37	..	2	2
12. Muvattupuzha ..	8	40	1	49	1	3	4
13. Ernakulam ..	16	43	1	60	2	4	6
14. Alwaye ..	9	37	9	55	1	5	6
15. Trichur ..	11	34	1	46	2	1	3
16. Chowghat ..	20	20	..	40	..	2	2
17. Irinjalakuda ..	10	33	1	44	1	4	5
18. Palghat ..	19	30	..	49	2	2	4
19. Ottappalam ..	18	27	..	45	1	2	3
20. Kozhikode ..	17	25	1	43	2	2	4
21. Malappuram ..	22	17	..	39	2	3	5
22. Badagara ..	12	18	..	30	1	..	1
23. Tellicherry ..	18	22	..	46	3	2	5
24. Kasargode ..	23	21	2	46	1	1	2
Total ..	345	770	31	1146	31	74	105

TABLE No. III (b)
Number of Upper Primary Schools, 1964-65 (Educational District-wise)

Education District	Fishery U.P.S.	Harijan Welfare U.P.S.	Senior Basic Schools		Other U.P.S.			Total			Grand total
	Departmental	Departmental	Departmental	Private	Departmental	Private		Departmental	Private		
						Aided	Unaided		Aided	Unaided	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Trivandrum ..	..	..	..	..	49	37	1	49	37	1	87
2. Attingal ..	..	..	..	..	37	61	1	37	61	1	99
3. Qulon ..	..	..	..	..	29	48	1	29	48	1	78
4. Kottarakara ..	..	..	..	..	24	73	..	24	73	..	97
5. Pathanamthitta ..	..	..	..	..	26	50	1	26	50	1	77
6. Alleppey ..	..	..	..	..	35	56	..	35	56	..	91
7. Mavelikara ..	..	..	..	..	27	43	..	27	43	..	70
8. Thiruvalla ..	..	..	..	..	27	34	1	27	34	1	62
9. Kottayam ..	..	..	1	..	26	37	..	27	37	..	64
10. Palai ..	..	..	..	..	26	59	1	26	59	1	86
11. Kanjirappally ..	..	..	..	..	18	61	..	18	61	..	79
12. Muvattupuzha ..	..	..	..	..	36	37	1	36	37	1	74
13. Ernakulam ..	2	..	..	..	12	54	..	14	54	..	68
14. Alwaye ..	..	..	..	..	30	44	1	30	44	1	75
15. Trichur ..	..	..	..	..	8	40	..	8	40	..	48
16. Chowhat ..	5	..	..	..	16	73	..	21	73	..	94
17. Irinjalakuda ..	..	..	..	..	10	53	1	10	53	1	64
18. Palghat ..	..	1	6	10	31	72	..	38	82	..	120
19. Ottappalam ..	2	..	3	7	34	108	..	39	115	..	154
20. Malappuram ..	..	1	4	13	47	74	..	52	87	..	139
21. Badagara ..	2	..	..	8	22	117	..	24	125	..	149
22. Kozhikode ..	2	..	..	..	41	86	1	43	86	1	130
23. Tellicherry ..	..	1	1	7	41	199	..	43	206	..	249
24. Kasargode ..	8	1	8	5	58	104	..	75	109	..	184
Total ..	21	4	23	50	710	1620	10	758	1670	10	2438

TABLE No. III (c)
Number of Lower Primary Schools, 1964-65 (Education District-wise)

Education District	Fishery L.P.S.	Harijan Welfare		Junior Basic School		Other L. P. S.			Total			Grand total	
	Deptl.	Deptl.	Private	Deptl.	Private	Deptl.	Private		Deptl.	Private			
							Aided	Unaided		Aided	Unaided		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Trivandrum	..	7	..	3	..	130	116	1	140	116	1	257	
2. Attingal	..	10	..	1	..	202	49	1	213	49	1	263	
3. Quilon	..	5	1	..	..	98	99	1	103	100	1	204
4. Kottarakara	..	45	1	..	..	164	86	2	209	87	2	298
5. Pathanamthitta	..	15	..	..	..	94	96	3	109	96	3	208
6. Alleppey	..	2	5	..	4	106	97	..	117	97	..	214	
7. Mavelikara	..	11	3	18	1	92	106	2	121	110	2	233	
8. Thiruvalla	..	1	..	4	..	66	139	..	71	139	..	210	
9. Kottayam	..	3	..	2	..	63	118	1	68	118	1	187	
10. Palai	..	15	..	2	..	105	114	..	122	114	31	236	
11. Kanjirapalli	..	25	..	..	1	50	104	3	75	105	1	183
12. Muvattupuzha	..	1	..	2	..	77	89	1	80	89	..	170	
13. Ernakulam	..	1	..	15	..	30	124	..	47	124	..	171	
14. Alwaye	..	1	2	13	1	118	86	..	134	87	..	221	
15. Trichur	..	6	..	6	2	25	101	..	37	103	..	140	
16. Chowghat	..	4	3	..	..	42	173	..	49	173	1	222
17. Irinjalakuda	..	2	2	..	4	47	122	1	55	122	..	178	
18. Palghat	..	12	..	36	53	93	108	6	141	161	6	308	
19. Ottapalam	..	4	6	7	26	116	316	..	133	342	..	475	
20. Malappuram	..	3	4	1	31	61	250	261	288	323	..	611	
21. Badagara	..	5	8	..	5	24	75	383	93	407	..	500	
22. Kozhikode	..	1	10	..	8	..	139	179	1	158	1	338	
23. Tellicherry	..	1	17	..	4	21	102	506	5	124	5	656	
24. Kasargode	..	4	24	..	12	3	171	233	..	211	..	447	
Total	..	28	238	6	177	193	2455	3805	28	2898	4004	28	6930

TABLE No. III (d)

**Comparative distribution of schools for general education in Kerala
from 1960-61 to 1964-65**

Sl. No.	Type of Schools	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	High Schools ..	895	929	1015	1020	1146
2	Upper Primary Schools ..	1917	1985	2285	2286	2438
3	Lower Primary Schools ..	6681	6735	6905	6919	6930
4	Teachers Training Schools ..	79	80	80	105	105

TABLE No. IV
Type of Institutions (Mixed, Girls, Boys)

Serial No.	Type of Institutions	Boys		Mixed		Girls		Total		Grand Total
		Deptl.	Private	Deptl.	Private	Deptl.	Private	Deptl.	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	High Schools	33	68	260	591	46	132	339	791	1130
2	Fishery High Schools	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
3	Post Basic Schools	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	3
4	Anglo Indian High Schools	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	7	7
	Sub-total	33	71	266	594	46	136	345	801	1146
5	U. P. Schools	4	10	699	1596	7	23	710	1629	2339
6	Senior Basic Schools	..	..	23	50	..	..	23	50	73
7	Fishery U. P. Schools	..	..	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
8	Harijan Welfare U. P. Schools	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
9	Anglo Indian U. P. Schools	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
	Sub-total	4	10	747	1647	7	23	758	1680	2438
10	L. P. Schools	19	33	2427	3781	9	19	2455	3833	6288
11	Junior Basic Schools	4	..	171	193	2	..	177	193	370
12	Fishery L. P. Schools	..	..	28	..	..	..	28	..	28
13	Harijan Welfare L. P. Schools	2	..	236	6	..	..	238	6	244
	Sub-total	25	33	2862	3980	11	19	2898	4032	6930

14	Training Schools	..	5	1	21	62	5	10	31	73	104
15	Anglo Indian Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
16	Nursery Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
	Sub-total	..	5	1	21	62	8	11	34	74	108
17	Pre-Primary Schools	..	..	..	21	114	1	..	22	114	136
	Sub-total	..	..	..	21	114	1	..	22	114	136
18	Schools for Handicapped	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
19	Other Institutions	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	5	..	5
	Sub-total	..	..	..	9	2	1	..	10	2	12
	Grand Total	..	67	115	3926	6399	74	189	4067	6703	10770

TABLE No. V
Type of Institutions (complete and incomplete)

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Government		Private		Total		Grand Total
		Complete	Incomplete	Complete	Incomplete	Complete	Incomplete	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Secondary Schools	308	31	686	105	994	136	1130
2	Post Basic Schools	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
3	Fishery High Schools	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
4	Anglo-Indian High Schools	..	..	7	..	7	..	7
	Sub-total	314	31	696	105	1010	136	1146
5	Upper primary Schools	643	67	1465	164	2108	231	2339
6	Senior Basic Schools	19	4	49	1	68	5	73
7	Fishery Upper Primary Schools	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
8	Harijan Welfare Upper Primary Schools	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
9	Anglo-Indian Upper Primary Schools	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Sub-total	687	71	1515	165	2202	236	2438
10	Lower Primary Schools	2421	34	3642	191	6063	225	6288
11	Junior Basic Schools	175	2	192	1	367	3	370
12	Fishery Lower Primary Schools	28	..	..	..	28	..	28

13	Harijan Welfare Lower Primary Schools	..	200	38	6	..	206	38	244
	Sub-total	..	2824	74	3840	192	6664	266	6930
14	Basic Training Schools	..	31	..	73	..	104	..	104
15	Anglo-Indian Training Schools	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
16	Nursery Training Schools	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
	Sub-total	..	34	..	74	..	1108	..	108
17	Pre-Primary Schools	..	22	..	114	..	136	..	136
	Sub-total	..	22	..	114	..	136	..	136
18	Other Institutions	..	10	..	2	..	12	..	12
	Sub-total	..	10	..	2	..	12	..	12
	Grand Total	..	3891	176	6241	462	10132	638	10770

TABLE No. VI (a)
Standard-wise strength in Schools—Kerala State

Standard	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard I	183345	157136	211874	191353	1081	1068	396300	349557
„ II	151615	132595	172967	155028	515	535	325097	288159
„ III	138600	121464	158826	141251	546	449	297972	263164
„ IV	126484	107089	143409	124815	493	437	270386	232341
Total	600044	518285	687076	612447	2635	2489	1289755	1133221
Standard V	80127	64300	133211	109532	637	927	213975	174759
„ VI	65350	50825	121200	1095216	507	908	187057	146949
„ VII	53226	41258	101687	81719	419	740	155332	123717
Total	198703	156383	356098	286467	1563	2575	556864	445425
Standard VIII	51255	38300	85353	70581	1060	1340	137668	110221
„ IX	41667	31158	70988	58911	677	1134	113332	91203
„ X	27912	19328	47646	36616	593	817	76151	56761
Total	120834	88786	203987	166108	2330	3291	327151	258185
Grand Total	919581	765454	1247161	1065022	6528	8355	2173270	1836831

TABLE No. VI (b)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Trivandrum Revenue District)

Standard		Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard	I ..	27915	24556	11344	10861	55	41	39314	35458
Do.	II ..	25034	23873	8292	7765	8	9	33334	31647
Do.	III ..	22312	21387	6911	6431	6	6	29229	27824
Do.	IV ..	20679	17751	6153	5476	4	4	26836	23231
Total ..		95940	87567	32700	30533	73	60	128713	118160
Standard	V ..	15137	12952	9825	7830	60	373	25022	21155
Do.	VI ..	11665	10109	10315	8057	37	379	22017	18545
Do.	VII ..	9667	8126	8770	7114	25	335	18462	15575
Total ..		36469	31187	28910	23001	122	1087	65501	55275
Standard	VIII ..	8082	6980	8087	6216	..	361	16169	13457
Do.	IX ..	6469	5515	6996	5339	..	306	13465	11160
Do.	X ..	4294	3452	4973	3947	..	250	9267	7649
Total ..		18845	15947	20056	15502	..	917	38901	32366
Grand Total ..		151254	134701	81666	69036	195	2064	233115	205801

TABLE No. VI (c)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Quilon Revenue District)

Standard		Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard	I ..	34012	24942	15629	14120	224	242	49865	39304
Do.	II ..	25711	23236	13293	12346	50	91	39054	35673
Do.	III ..	25238	21931	11771	10968	101	71	37110	32970
Do.	IV ..	23530	20622	11033	10169	172	113	34735	30904
Total ..		108491	90731	51726	47603	547	517	160764	138851
Standard	V ..	11248	9676	17588	15161	159	258	28995	25095
Do.	VI ..	9041	7425	16619	13496	87	215	25747	21136
Do.	VII ..	7700	6269	15199	12064	81	203	22980	18536
Total ..		27989	23370	49406	40721	327	676	77722	64767
Standard	VIII ..	7041	5164	13641	11300	276	324	20958	16788
Do.	IX ..	5683	4306	11853	10449	137	292	17673	15047
Do.	X ..	3710	2753	8191	6335	182	204	12083	9292
Total ..		16434	12223	33685	28084	595	820	50714	41127
Grand Total ..		152914	126324	134817	116408	1469	2013	289200	244745

TABLE No. VI (d)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Alleppey Revenue District)

Standard	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard I	21525	20453	17732	16918	162	189	39419	37560
" II	18994	18373	15968	15175	97	102	35059	33650
" III	18488	16847	14813	13745	63	75	33364	30667
" IV	17794	15587	14200	12787	56	77	32050	28451
Total	76801	71260	62713	58625	378	443	139892	130328
Standard V	10686	9637	15517	14347	..	76	26208	24280
" VI	8445	7871	17078	14353	..	85	25523	22309
" VII	7004	6600	14166	12599	..	50	21170	19249
Total	26135	24128	46761	41499	..	211	72896	65838
Standard VIII	5805	4971	15386	13648	..	75	21191	18694
" IX	5121	4262	13333	12108	..	71	18454	16441
" X	3671	2784	8342	7153	..	63	12013	10000
Total	14597	12017	37061	32909	..	209	51658	45135
Grand Total	117533	107405	146535	133033	378	863	264446	241301

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TABLE No. VI (c)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Kottayam Revenue District)

Standard	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard I	16688	15585	21651	20812	128	114	38467	36511
„ II	13956	12304	17672	15702	76	67	31704	28073
„ III	13160	12669	16668	15290	79	67	29907	28026
„ IV	12755	11825	14556	14147	46	74	27357	26046
Total	56559	52383	70547	65951	329	322	127435	118656
Standard V	8450	7136	13854	13607	107	..	22411	20743
„ VI	7001	5327	13698	12531	126	..	20825	17858
„ VII	5648	4373	11467	11384	50	..	17165	15757
Total	21099	16836	39019	37522	283	..	60401	54358
Standard VIII	4111	3276	10504	10724	164	57	14779	14057
„ IX	3652	2924	8855	8865	86	56	12593	11845
„ X	2377	1754	5677	5060	72	28	8126	6842
Total	10140	7954	25036	24649	322	141	35498	32744
Grand Total	87798	77173	134602	128122	934	463	228334	205758

TABLE No. VI (f)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Ernakulam Revenue District)

Standard	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard I ..	21775	20080	23150	20740	147	183	45072	41003
„ II ..	19820	16226	19961	18002	105	109	39886	34337
„ III ..	17305	15708	18975	16782	132	94	36412	32584
„ IV ..	15059	14198	15784	14684	96	75	30939	28957
Total ..	73959	66212	77870	70208	480	461	152309	136881
Standard V ..	9528	8116	16597	14257	200	194	26325	22567
„ VI ..	7517	6265	14447	12975	172	220	22136	19460
„ VII ..	6078	5226	11659	10442	193	152	17930	15820
Total ..	23123	19607	42703	37674	565	566	66391	57847
Standard VIII ..	4661	3920	9957	8982	469	487	15087	13389
„ IX ..	4008	3405	8345	7198	316	370	12669	10973
„ X ..	2371	1836	5591	4424	212	230	8174	6490
Total ..	11040	9161	23893	20604	997	1087	35930	30852
Grand Total ..	108122	94980	144466	128486	2042	2114	254630	225580

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TABLE No. VI (g)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Trichur Revenue District)

Standard		Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard	I ..	10639	9311	31281	28016	24	..	41944	37327
"	II ..	8624	7586	24146	21157	17	..	32787	28743
"	III ..	8203	6823	20904	19546	..	..	29107	26369
"	IV ..	8522	6786	18798	16850	..	..	27320	23636
Total	..	35988	30506	95129	85569	41	..	131158	116075
Standard	V ..	6824	4795	15533	12367	81	15	22438	17177
"	VI ..	6031	4372	14611	11049	71	..	20713	15421
"	VII ..	4722	3273	10760	9705	70	..	15552	12978
Total	..	17577	12440	40904	33121	222	15	58703	45576
Standard	VIII ..	6135	4267	8094	8456	40	..	14269	12723
"	IX ..	4932	3462	6800	6955	44	..	11776	10417
"	X ..	3504	2505	4728	4317	61	..	8293	6822
Total	..	14571	10234	19622	19728	145	..	34338	29962
Grand Total	..	68136	53180	155655	138418	408	15	224199	191613

TABLE No. VI (h)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Palghat Revenue District)

Standard	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard I	13407	11084	23823	21181	214	186	37444	32451
" II	11278	8434	18913	16408	89	99	30280	24941
" III	8945	7391	17511	14304	95	70	26551	21765
" IV	7427	5843	15224	12091	61	61	22712	17995
Total	41057	32752	75471	63984	459	416	116987	97152
Standard V	5207	3800	10446	7428	..	..	15653	11234
" VI	4243	2838	8914	5795	..	..	13157	8633
" VII	3415	2343	7976	4881	..	..	11391	7244
Total	12865	8987	27336	18104	..	..	40201	27091
Standard VIII	4102	2500	5683	3250	..	..	9785	5750
" IX	2719	2032	4256	2453	..	..	6975	4485
" X	2198	1416	3218	2069	..	..	5416	3485
Total	9019	5948	13157	7772	..	..	22176	13720
Grand Total	62941	47687	115964	89860	459	416	179364	137963

TABLE No. VI (i)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Calicut Revenue District)

Standard	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard I ..	24434	20689	38441	33347	20	12	62945	54048
" II ..	18226	14900	31018	27039	14	16	49258	41955
" III ..	15918	12222	28464	23974	18	15	44400	36211
" IV ..	13385	9294	26556	20869	17	12	39958	30175
Total ..	72013	57105	124479	105229	69	55	196561	162389
Standard V ..	8083	5127	17111	11390	11	6	25205	16523
" VI ..	6789	3920	13802	8595	14	9	20605	12524
" VII ..	5200	3011	11839	6884	..	..	17039	9895
Total ..	20072	12058	42752	26869	25	15	62849	38942
Standard VIII ..	6211	4009	7784	4187	69	..	14064	8196
" IX ..	4953	2864	6006	2810	68	..	11027	5674
" X ..	3011	1518	3705	1652	34	..	6750	3170
Total ..	14175	8391	17495	8649	171	..	31841	17040
Grand Total ..	106260	77554	184726	140747	265	70	291251	218371

TABLE No. VI (j)
Standard-wise strength in Schools (Cannanore Revenue District)

Standard		Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Standard	I	12900	10436	28823	25358	107	101	41830	35895
”	II	9972	7664	23704	21434	59	42	33735	29140
”	III	9031	6486	22809	20211	52	51	31892	26748
”	IV	7333	5183	21105	17742	41	21	28479	22946
	Total	39236	29769	96441	84745	259	215	135936	114729
Standard	V	4964	3035	16740	12945	19	5	21723	15985
”	VI	4618	2698	11716	8365	..	..	16334	11063
”	VII	3792	2037	9851	6646	..	..	13643	8683
	Total	13374	7770	38307	27956	19	5	51700	35731
Standard	VIII	5107	3213	6217	3818	42	36	11366	7067
”	IX	4130	2388	4544	2734	26	39	8700	5161
”	X	2776	1310	3221	1659	32	42	6029	3011
	Total	12013	6911	13982	8211	100	117	26095	15239
	Grand Total	64623	44450	148730	120912	378	337	213731	165699

TABLE No. VII
Number of pupils studying in Teachers Training Certificate Course

Serial number	Revenue District	First Year				Second Year				Total	
		Departmental		Private		Departmental		Private			
		M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Trivandrum ..	69	242	212	170	112	156	185	127	578	695
2	Quilon ..	58	101	346	463	96	99	325	406	825	1069
3	Alleppey ..	90	214	174	438	82	183	162	415	508	1250
4	Kottayam ..	84	153	210	409	92	127	181	325	567	1014
5	Ernakulam ..	142	210	176	448	134	199	157	426	609	1283
6	Trichur ..	46	111	84	361	72	84	77	299	279	855
7	Palghat ..	72	107	70	161	128	88	63	127	333	483
8	Kozhikode ..	322	78	122	229	329	78	109	125	882	510
9	Cannanore ..	285	138	24	92	298	101	12	67	619	398
	Total ..	1168	1354	1418	2771	1343	1115	1271	2317	5200	7557

TABLE No. VIII
Pre-Primary Schools—Pupils (Revenue District-wise)

Serial No.	Revenue District	Departmental		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Trivandrum ..	195	206	395	349	38	32	628	587
2	Quilon ..	56	64	673	603	37	24	766	691
3	Alleppey ..	118	133	260	293	367	355	745	781
4	Kottayam ..	55	37	167	173	46	26	268	236
5	Ernakulam ..	46	49	193	172	51	32	290	253
6	Trichur ..	19	12	258	251	15	10	292	273
7	Palghat ..	37	29	105	104	177	122	319	255
8	Kozhikode ..	32	35	79	78	..	..	111	113
9	Cannanore ..	23	44	239	154	22	18	284	216
	Total ..	581	609	2369	2177	753	619	3703	3405

TABLE No. IX (a)
Standard-wise distribution of Pupils studying in English Medium Classes (Revenue District-wise)

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Trivandrum ..	18	22	32	34	17	15	19	17	505	388
Quilon ..	16	57	19	71	92	63	111	59	710	417
Alleppey ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	648	580
Kottayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	487	228
Ernakulam ..	187	130	223	136	285	167	234	133	812	610
Trichur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	133
Palghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	339	194
Kozhikode ..	..	94	..	97	..	87	..	92	165	158
Cannanore ..	93	50	116	83	140	76	117	50	275	202
Total ..	314	353	390	421	534	408	481	351	4275	2910

TABLE No. IX (a)—(cont.)

Revenue District	Standard VI		Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Trivandrum ..	340	264	243	184	477	347	302	236	245	175	2198	1682
Quilon ..	426	255	290	140	556	353	314	179	230	120	2764	1714
Alleppey ..	501	366	361	277	640	524	429	313	252	154	2831	2214
Kottayam ..	429	155	284	143	420	274	225	91	66	64	1911	955
Ernakulam ..	601	477	506	387	819	652	652	434	400	251	4719	3377
Trichur ..	274	58	104	58	299	54	258	46	76	44	1345	393
Palghat ..	149	82	104	50	354	157	164	62	80	17	1190	562
Kozhikode ..	119	146	75	140	85	143	45	69	32	81	521	1107
Cannanore ..	249	166	136	83	375	202	184	136	122	112	1807	1160
Total ..	3088	1969	2103	1462	4025	2706	2573	1566	1503	1018	19286	13164

TABLE No. IX (b)
Standard-wise distribution of pupils studying in Tamil Medium Classes

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V		Standard VI	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Trivandrum ..	218	196	150	141	182	165	176	146	173	169	191	162
Quilon ..	160	87	58	30	38	27	39	25	43	18	33	15
Kottayam ..	1449	1034	1067	706	1025	559	887	461	662	337	524	243
Ernakulam ..	2	4	5	3	2	6	10	5	4	5	6	7
Palghat ..	777	647	653	485	547	488	459	366	313	264	323	221
Kozhikode ..	18	19	16	20	16	16	13	9	9	10	12	2
Total ..	2624	1987	1949	1385	1810	1261	1584	1012	1204	803	1089	650

Revenue District	Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Trivandrum ..	203	164	161	190	165	161	147	139	1766	1633
Quilon ..	20	10	17	15	18	6	9	3	435	236
Kottayam ..	371	113	223	86	132	73	89	26	6429	3638
Ernakulam ..	9	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	46	42
Palghat ..	258	174	239	103	170	100	140	61	3879	2909
Kozhikode ..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	80
Total ..	867	469	642	396	488	343	388	232	12645	8538

TABLE No. IX (c)
Standard-wise distribution of pupils studying in Kannada Medium Classes

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V		Standard VI	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Cannanore ..	3514	2400	2726	1756	2514	1647	2197	1449	1664	967	1430	755

Revenue District	Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Cannanore ..	1188	511	1098	324	840	268	713	220	17884	10297

TABLE No. X (a)
Number of Pupils studying various Languages—Arabic

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Trivandrum ..	3194	2754	2648	2403	2157	1937	2109	1928	1162	1165
2. Quilon ..	3017	2535	2418	2046	2390	1819	2224	1723	961	827
3. Alleppey ..	1240	907	1010	793	854	790	738	495	371	263
4. Kottayam ..	755	666	619	528	600	487	565	461	183	172
5. Ernakulam ..	2557	1983	1963	1477	1878	1466	1714	1171	1048	811
6. Trichur ..	3160	2559	2573	2139	2035	1626	1924	1362	367	130
7. Palghat ..	6402	5558	5126	2419	4345	3527	1027	3331	308	151
8. Kozhikode ..	16389	13367	13125	10258	11447	9355	9746	6210	3466	1739
9. Cannanore ..	4071	3308	3371	2636	3052	2223	2754	1914	1243	815
Total ..	40785	33637	32853	24699	28758	23230	22801	18595	9109	6073

TABLE No. X (a)—(cont.)

Revenue District	Standard VI		Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Trivandrum ..	540	428	464	345	272	156	173	86	118	37	12837	11239
2. Quilon ..	766	638	655	471	102	51	60	28	46	16	12639	10154
3. Alleppey ..	320	247	296	214	153	94	113	60	54	14	5149	3877
4. Kottayam ..	106	103	94	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	2922	2544
5. Ernakulam ..	659	355	503	393	175	77	156	48	80	35	10733	7816
6. Trichur ..	226	44	175	22	209	40	190	41	197	29	11056	7992
7. Palghat ..	254	138	170	115	152	14	97	11	74	1	17955	15265
8. Kozhikode ..	2634	969	1767	683	1032	151	733	67	551	71	60890	42870
9. Cannanore ..	618	136	441	75	301	1	214	..	124	2	16189	11110
Total ..	6123	3058	4565	2445	2396	584	1736	341	1244	205	150370	112867

TABLE No. X (b)
Standard-wise distribution of pupils studying " Tamil "

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV,		Standard V		Standard VI	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Trivandrum ..	207	198	143	140	171	167	163	151	123	132	109	123
2. Quilon ..	160	87	58	30	38	27	39	25	43	28	31	15
3. Kottayam ..	1449	1034	1067	706	1025	559	887	461	674	341	530	247
4. Ernakulam ..	2	4	5	3	2	6	10	5	4	5	6	7
5. Palghat ..	802	683	669	499	560	494	461	368	418	245	389	237
6. Kozhikode ..	18	19	16	20	16	16	13	9	9	10	12	2
Total ..	2638	2025	1958	1398	1812	1269	1573	1019	1271	761	1079	631

Revenue District	Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Trivandrum ..	89	127	97	152	101	123	76	103	1279	1416
2. Quilon ..	20	..	17	18	..	9	..	435	212	212
3. Kottayam ..	383	114	230	91	160	82	96	26	6501	3661
4. Ernakulam ..	9	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	46	42
5. Palghat ..	308	190	326	133	207	121	181	78	4321	3048
6. Kozhikode ..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	80
Total ..	815	439	672	378	489	329	365	210	12672	8459

TABLE No. X (c)
Standard-wise distribution of pupils studying 'Sanskrit'

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V		Standard VI	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Trivandrum	80	29	69	31
2. Quilon	528	394	440	311
3. Alleppey	330	254	299	212
4. Kottayam	17	25	34	27
5. Ernakulam	953	764	826	678
6. Trichur	1286	1133	1023	785
7. Palghat	445	277	338	220
8. Kozhikode	165	60	139	87
9. Cannanore	66	28	96	74
Total	3870	2964	3264	2425

TABLE No. X (c)—(cont.)

Revenue District	Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Trivandrum ..	65	46	96	43	93	32	76	34	479	215
2. Quilon ..	527	383	179	130	119	28	78	30	1871	1276
3. Alleppey ..	295	236	268	163	151	112	164	90	1507	1067
4. Kottayam ..	26	20	32	15	25	21	27	13	161	121
5. Ernakulam ..	793	589	507	422	438	371	395	350	3912	3174
6. Trichur ..	1018	814	944	669	799	572	697	453	5767	4426
7. Palghat ..	358	285	442	313	376	279	303	386	2262	1760
8. Kozhikode ..	153	80	191	82	171	62	120	53	939	424
9. Cannanore ..	103	64	127	69	104	56	84	40	580	331
Total ..	3338	2517	2786	1906	2276	1533	1944	1449	17478	12794

TABLE No. X (d)
Standard-wise distribution of pupils studying 'Kannada'

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V		Standard VI	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Cannanore ..	3514	2400	2726	1756	2514	1647	2197	1449	1664	967	1430	755

Revenue District	Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Cannanore ..	1188	511	1098	324	840	268	713	220	17884	10297

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TABLE No. X (c)
Standard-wise distribution of pupils studying 'Urdu'

Revenue District	Standard I		Standard II		Standard III		Standard IV		Standard V		Standard VI	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Ernakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	15	8
2. Kozhikode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	54	3
3. Cannanore ..	40	31	34	21	28	14	18	6	90	5	54	..
Total ..	40	31	34	21	28	14	18	6	119	27	123	11

Revenue District	Standard VII		Standard VIII		Standard IX		Standard X		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Ernakulam ..	10	3	9	7	8	7	5	6	56	37
2. Kozhikode ..	45	..	44	3	23	..	19	..	205	22
3. Cannanore ..	49	..	41	..	38	..	23	..	415	77
Total ..	104	3	94	10	69	7	47	6	676	136

TABLE No. XI

Number of pupils benefited by CARE feeding in each Revenue District

Revenue District	Government Schools		Private Schools		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Trivandrum ..	70803	64028	29822	27098	100625	91126
2. Quilon ..	81144	71803	35638	29056	116782	100859
3. Alleppey ..	52435	43689	35089	27609	87524	71358
4. Kottayam ..	23908	21336	43331	34136	67239	55472
5. Ernakulam ..	44303	35731	49343	42496	93646	78227
6. Trichur ..	21640	20009	77512	74782	99152	94791
7. Palghat ..	29768	24584	55545	40607	85313	65191
8. Kozhikode ..	65648	45155	110124	85462	175772	130617
9. Cannanore ..	35115	26111	85913	72974	121028	99085
Total ..	424764	352446	522317	434280	947081	786726

TABLE No. XII (a)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Kerala State

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. High Schools—													
High School Section ..	4425	2630	400	177	6914	3597	1558	1167	118	97	47	62	21192
U. P. Section ..	2405	1723	289	251	3769	3125	1287	1304	63	80	25	48	14369
L. P. Section ..	187	184	17	20	107	210	25	42	..	17	2	2	813
Total ..	7017	4537	706	448	10790	6932	2870	2513	181	194	74	112	36374
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—													
U.P./S.B. Section ..	3797	2332	361	307	6947	4804	1648	1352	8	11	2	2	21571
L.P./J.B. Section ..	3369	2686	140	218	4144	4392	508	440	..	3	3	6	15909
Total ..	7166	5018	501	525	11091	9196	2156	1792	8	14	5	8	37480
III. L.P./J.B. Schools	10527	7469	519	643	14559	11191	781	1129	22	44	2	10	46896
IV. Training Schools—													
Training Section ..	158	75	7	3	219	132	10	11	..	..	..	..	615
U.P./S.B. Section ..	82	60	17	12	68	28	20	17	..	..	..	..	304
L.P./J.B. Section ..	52	82	2	6	22	75	..	5	..	..	..	..	244
Total ..	292	217	26	21	309	235	30	33	..	..	..	..	1163
V. Other Schools	18	56	4	9	23	116	2	9	6	36	..	7	286
Grand Total ..	25020	17297	1756	1646	36772	27670	5839	5476	217	288	81	137	122199

TABLE No. XII (b)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Trivandrum Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total	
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained			
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
I. High Schools—														
High School Section ..	672	517	33	22	618	385	158	99	..	12	..	24	2540	
U.P. Section ..	492	302	62	48	312	230	128	129	1	12	..	16	1732	
L.P. Section ..	26	14	5	5	2	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	70
Total ..	1190	833	100	75	932	632	286	229	1	24	..	40	4342	
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—														
U.P./S.B. Section ..	535	322	105	83	332	222	260	225	..	4	1	2	2091	
L.P./J.B. Section ..	265	249	18	61	40	39	12	22	..	..	..	..	706
Total ..	800	571	123	144	372	261	272	247	..	4	1	2	2797	
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	1485	1205	110	218	367	380	194	231	1	1	1	1	4194	
IV. Training Schools—														
Training Section ..	12	14	..	..	23	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	59
U.P./S.B. Section ..	13	10	4	4	19	3	7	5	..	..	..	..	65
L.P./J.B. Section ..	2	19	1	2	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Total ..	27	43	5	6	42	22	8	6	..	..	..	..	159
V. Other Schools ..	2	17	2	6	2	17	..	..	..	2	..	1	49
Grand Total ..	3504	2669	340	449	1715	1312	760	713	2	31	2	44	11541	

TABLE No. XII (c)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Quilon Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total	
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained			
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
I. High Schools—														
High School Section ..	698	311	19	6	974	396	252	165	16	25	9	19	2890	
U.P. Section ..	249	166	22	27	510	288	242	182	9	19	5	16	1795	
L.P. Section ..	11	24	3	3	14	12	2	11	..	3	2	2	87	
Total ..	958	501	44	36	1498	696	496	358	25	47	16	37	4712	
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—														
U.P./S.B. Section ..	531	321	77	57	890	501	295	283	1	..	1	..	2957	
L.P./J.B. Section ..	599	450	23	47	221	195	93	97	..	..	3	6	1734
Total ..	1130	771	100	104	1111	696	388	380	1	..	4	6	4691	
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	1352	1033	96	152	755	865	88	167	2	1	..	3	4514	
IV. Training Schools—														
Training Section ..	9	6	..	..	52	15	4	2	..	..	..	..	88
U.P./S.B. Section ..	23	16	5	4	17	1	2	4	..	..	..	..	72
L.P./J.B. Section ..	5	10	1	3	10	15	..	2	..	..	..	..	46
Total ..	37	32	6	7	79	31	6	8	..	..	..	..	206
V. Other Schools ..	..	5	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Grand Total ..	3477	2342	246	299	3443	2311	978	913	28	48	20	46	14151	

TABLE No. XII (d)

Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Alleppey Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total	
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained			
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
I. High Schools—														
High School Section ..	559	419	40	16	1351	752	265	227	..	13	..	5	3647	
U.P. Section ..	231	193	39	28	532	520	246	260	..	6	..	3	2058	
L.P. Section ..	17	17	..	2	2	11	1	6	..	..	..	..	56
Total ..	807	629	79	46	1885	1283	512	493	..	19	..	8	5761	
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—														
U.P./S.B. Section ..	544	445	55	54	693	542	146	134	..	..	..	..	2613
L.P./J.B. Section ..	333	349	12	26	149	234	13	32	..	..	..	..	1148
Total ..	877	794	67	80	842	776	159	166	..	..	..	..	3761
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	1175	1112	26	63	814	1356	27	89	..	..	..	4	4666
IV. Training Schools—														
Training Section ..	19	8	..	..	39	20	2	1	..	..	..	..	89
U.P./S.B. Section ..	10	6	3	2	17	20	8	8	..	..	..	..	74
L.P./J.B. Section ..	5	6	..	..	7	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	29
Total ..	34	20	3	2	63	49	10	11	..	..	..	..	192
V. Other Schools ..	3	7	..	..	7	24	2	5	6	21	..	..	75
Grand Total ..	2896	2562	175	191	3611	3488	710	764	6	40	..	12	14455	

TABLE No. XII (c)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Kottayam Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. High Schools—													
High School Section ..	422	227	10	5	1050	593	174	130	15	2	10	3	2641
U.P. Section ..	221	159	41	23	600	566	188	163	4	..	5	..	1970
L.P. Section ..	16	12	2	3	7	30	..	4	..	..	..	..	74
Total ..	659	398	53	31	1657	1189	362	297	19	2	15	3	4685
II. U. P./S. B. Schools—													
U.P./S.B. Section ..	422	274	33	17	619	567	180	190	2	..	..	..	2304
L.P./J.B. Section ..	292	282	15	38	183	333	16	44	..	..	..	..	1203
Total ..	714	556	48	55	802	900	196	234	2	..	..	..	3507
III. L. P./J. B. Schools ..	984	769	44	61	837	1197	37	125	3	16	1	1	4075
IV. Training Schools—													
Training Section ..	17	3		1	30	21	1	2	..	..	..	..	75
U.P./S.B. Section ..	3	4	2	1	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
L.P./J.B. Section ..	..	5	..	..	2	15	..	1	..	..	..	..	23
Total ..	20	12	2	2	39	39	1	3	..	..	..	..	118
V. Other Schools ..	1	3	..	1	..	10	..	1	..	2	..	3	21
Grand Total ..	2378	1738	147	150	3335	3335	596	660	24	20	16	7	12406

TABLE No. XII (f)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Ernakulam Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. High Schools—													
High School Section ..	354	350	31	17	813	474	177	170	71	38	20	9	2524
U.P. Section ..	166	228	18	31	506	537	211	228	43	43	12	13	2036
L.P. Section ..	38	63	1	6	3	38	1	3	..	14	..	..	167
Total ..	558	641	50	54	1322	1049	389	401	114	95	32	22	4727
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—													
U.P./S.B. Section ..	357	283	8	12	419	534	87	130	4	5	..	..	1839
L.P./J.B. Section ..	322	321	8	3	297	465	20	59	..	3	..	..	1498
Total ..	679	604	16	15	716	999	107	189	4	8	..	..	3337
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	1038	1122	57	59	945	1652	54	110	..	5	..	..	5042
IV. Training Schools—													
Training Section ..	21	11	..	..	33	22	..	1	..	..	..	..	88
U.P./S.B. Section ..	6	5	2	1	8	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	26
L.P./J.B. Section ..	20	16	..	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
Total ..	47	32	2	2	44	26	3	1	..	..	..	..	157
V. Other Schools ..	..	4	..	..	4	5	..	.	..	3	..	1	17
Grand Total ..	2322	2403	125	130	3031	3731	553	701	118	111	32	23	13280

TABLE No. XII (g)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Trichur Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. High Schools—													
High School Section..	429	337	39	18	697	451	102	195	6	..	1	..	2345
U.P. Section ..	304	285	20	27	403	466	138	233	6	..	3	..	1885
L.P. Section ..	24	26	..	..	18	44	15	4	..	..	..	..	131
Total ..	827	648	59	45	1118	961	255	432	12	..	4	..	4361
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—													
U.P./S.B. Section ..	112	129	14	14	595	845	88	114	..	..	..	..	1911
L.P./J.B. Section ..	222	238	24	23	681	1289	45	88	..	..	..	..	2610
Total ..	334	367	38	37	1276	2134	133	202	..	..	..	..	4521
III. L.P./J.B. Schools	512	584	13	37	1469	1831	86	215	..	2	..	..	4749
IV. Training Schools—													
Training Section ..	9	7	..	..	17	18	1	2	..	..	..	..	54
U.P./S.B. Section ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
L.P./J.B. Section ..	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Total ..	20	21	..	..	17	18	1	2	..	..	..	..	79
V. Other Schools	3	4	..	1	..	14	..	1	..	1	..	..	24
Grand Total	1696	1624	110	120	3880	4958	475	852	12	3	4	..	13734

TABLE No. XII (h)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Palghat Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided ..				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. High Schools—													
High School Section..	331	145	57	35	426	164	90	61	..	..	..	..	1309
U.P. Section ..	204	139	20	18	300	184	35	46	..	..	..	..	946
L.P. Section ..	3	5	2	..	13	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	31
Total ..	538	289	79	53	739	355	126	107	..	..	..	..	2286
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—													
U.P./S.B. Section ..	329	227	25	33	874	474	112	98	..	..	..	..	2172
L.P./J.B. Section ..	325	258	11	7	655	551	21	14	..	..	..	..	1842
Total ..	654	485	36	40	1529	1025	133	112	..	..	..	..	4014
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	834	597	53	19	1806	1039	97	62	4	16	..	..	4527
IV. Training Schools—													
Training Section ..	15	8	..	1	7	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
U.P./S.B. Section ..	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
L.P./J.B. Section ..	4	6	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Total ..	22	18	1	1	7	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	70
V. Other Schools ..	1	8	1	..	7	9	..	2	..	7	..	1	36
Grand Total ..	2049	1397	170	113	4088	2449	356	283	4	23	..	1	10933

TABLE No. XII (i)
Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Kozhikode Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. High Schools—													
High School Section ..	482	207	77	35	486	230	191	68	6	1	4	1	1788
U.P. Section ..	267	171	23	23	350	206	49	31	..	..	..	..	1120
L.P. Section ..	19	11	..	..	36	27	1	7	..	..	..	..	101
Total ..	768	389	100	58	872	463	241	106	6	1	4	1	3009
II. U.P./S.B. Schools—													
U.P./S.B. Section ..	544	197	25	19	1315	535	372	111	1	2	..	..	3121
L.P./J.B. Section ..	589	315	16	6	829	514	238	62	..	..	..	..	2569
Total ..	1133	512	41	25	2144	1049	610	173	1	2	..	..	5690
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	1972	738	74	12	4145	1376	139	69	4	..	..	..	8529
IV. Training Schools—													
Training Section ..	27	12	..	..	12	11	1	1	..	..	..	..	64
U.P./S.B. Section ..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
L.P./J.B. Section ..	..	9	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
Total ..	30	23	..	..	12	25	1	1	..	..	..	..	92
V. Other Schools ..	4	5	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Grand Total ..	3907	1667	215	95	7174	2916	991	349	11	3	4	1	17333

TABLE No. XII (j)

Distribution of Teachers in Schools—Cannanore Revenue District

Type of Schools	Government				Private Aided				Private Unaided				Total	
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained			
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
I. High Schools—														
High School Section ..	408	117	94	23	499	152	149	52	4	6	3	1	1508	
U.P. Section ..	271	80	44	26	256	128	50	32	..	..	..	..	887
L.P. Section ..	33	12	4	1	12	24	4	6	..	..	..	..	96
Total ..	712	209	142	50	767	304	203	90	4	6	3	1	2491	
II. U.P./S.B. School—														
U.P./S.B. Section ..	423	134	19	18	1210	584	108	67	..	..	..	..	2563
L.P./J.B. Section ..	422	224	13	7	1089	772	50	22	..	..	..	..	2599
Total ..	845	358	32	25	2299	1356	158	89	..	..	..	..	5162
III. L.P./J.B. Schools ..	1175	309	46	22	3421	1495	59	61	8	3	..	1	6600	
IV. Training Schools—														
Training Section ..	29	6	7	1	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	54
U.P./SB Section ..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
L.P./J.B. Section ..	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Total ..	55	16	7	1	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	90
V. Other Schools ..	4	3	1	1	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	23
Grand Total ..	2791	895	228	99	6495	3170	420	241	12	9	3	3	14366	

TABLE No. XIII (a)
Distribution of Teachers teaching Hindi by scale of pay

Scale of Pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
150—250 ..	17	8	..	..	4	..	..	..	29
80—165 ..	364	212	31	30	594	340	84	87	1,742
60—100 ..	23	6	..	1	64	39	29	63	225
40—120 ..	181	212	92	141	287	267	342	490	2,012
30—60 ..	55	58	84	126	97	105	239	377	1,141
Rs. 65—Fixed ..	2	1	7	10	13	9	33	68	143
Total ..	642	497	214	308	1,059	760	727	1,085	5,292

TABLE No. XIII (b)
Distribution of Teachers teaching Arabic by scale of pay

Scale of Pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80—165 ..	31	..	9	2	9	..	4	..	55
60—100 ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	6
40—120 ..	206	8	319	13	190	20	285	4	1,045
30—60 ..	18	..	150	..	38	..	141	..	347
Rs. 65—Fixed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total ..	257	8	478	15	238	20	434	4	1,454

TABLE No. XIII (c)
Distribution of Teachers teaching Kannada by scale of pay

Scale of Pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
150—250 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
80—165 ..	8	..	..	..	10	1	1	..	20
60—100 ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4
40—120 ..	5	9	..	..	8	3	4	1	30
Rs. 65—Fixed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Total ..	14	9	..	..	21	4	7	3	58

TABLE No. XIII (d)
Distribution of Teachers teaching Sanskrit by scale of pay

Scale of Pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
150—250 ..	8	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	11
80—165 ..	47	5	5	..	44	3	4	..	108
60—100 ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
40—120 ..	18	3	8	5	46	7	28	8	123
30—60 ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	8
Rs. 65—Fixed ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	4	12
Total ..	73	9	15	5	95	11	39	18	265

TABLE No. XIII (e)

Distribution of Teachers teaching Urdu by scale of pay

Scale of pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80—165 ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
40—120 ..	1	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	6
Rs. 45—Fixed ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rs. 40—Fixed ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Total ..	1	2	1	..	4	..	1	1	10

TABLE No. XIII (f)

Distribution of Teachers teaching Tamil by scale of pay

Scale of pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80—165 ..	20	3	..	..	3	..	2	..	28
60—100 ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
40—120 ..	13	2	6	6	9	3	..	1	40
Rs. 65—Fixed ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	4
Total ..	35	6	7	6	12	3	4	2	75

TABLE No. XIII (g)

Distribution of Teachers teaching Gujarathi by scale of pay

Scale of pay (Rs.)	Government				Private				Total
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80—165	2	..	2
40—120	2	..	2
Rs. 65—Fixed
Total	4	..	4

TABLE No. XIV

Number of Schools working in shift system

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Number of Schools in which shift system was introduced</i>	<i>Number of pupils under shift system</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Trivandrum	.. 194	62,480
2.	Attingal	.. 273	85,195
3.	Quilon	.. 216	98,349
4.	Kottarakkara	.. 271	75,268
5.	Pathanamthitta	. 218	53,968
6.	Alleppey	.. 154	79,083
7.	Mavelikara	.. 259	72,717
8.	Thiruvalla	.. 205	40,366
9.	Kottayam	.. 184	52,740
10.	Palai	.. 224	51,555
11.	Kanjirapally	.. 152	39,037
12.	Muvattupuzha	.. 376	52,652
13.	Ernakulam	.. 13	5,158
14.	Alwaye	.. 218	85,524
15.	Irinjalakuda	.. 14	4,578
16.	Trichur	.. 7	3,746
17.	Chowghat	.. 2	286
18.	Palghat	.. 7	2,484
19.	Ottappalam	.. Nil	Nil
20.	Malappuram	.. Nil	Nil
21.	Kozhikode	.. 2	1,486
22.	Badagara	.. Nil	Nil
23.	Tellicherry	.. 3	4,740
24.	Kasargode	.. 8	487
	Total	.. 3,000	8,71,899

TABLE No. XV (a)

Number of Schools where there is provision for teaching the various languages

Language	I. Compulsory Basis						II. Optional Basis						Total
	Government			Private			Government			Private			
	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sanskrit ..	5	4	..	12	4	..	74	21	..	62	21	..	203
Arabic ...	7	23	50	6	12	74	78	157	648	50	163	558	1826
Tamil ...	6	16	32	3	16	36	10	8	13	2	6	4	152
Urdu ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	4	..	..	8
Kannada ..	6	10	34	8	29	57	2	6	15	1	5	6	179
Total ..	24	53	116	29	61	167	166	192	678	119	195	568	2368

TABLE No. XV (b)

Details about Sanskrit Schools

Revenue District	High Schools			U.P. Schools		
	No. of Schools	No. of students		No. of Schools	No. of students	
		Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Trivandrum ..	1	71	48	..	..	..
Quilon ..	3	661	340	7	1163	896
Alleppey ..	5	1340	961	4	157	165
Ernakulam ..	2	344	178	5	548	363
Trichur ..	..	..	..	3	120	110
Palghat ..	3	831	549	2	46	40
Kozhikode ..	2	383	173	..	..	..
Cannanore ..	1	243	204	..	..	..
Total ..	17	3873	2453	21	2034	1574

TABLE No. XVI

List of Schools with Hostel facilities

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Accommodation available</i>	<i>No. of inmates</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I.	Trivandrum	1. St. Joseph's High School, Trivandrum	60	60
		2. Chrysostom High School, Nellimoodu	50	15
		3. Basic Training School, Manacaud	40	40
		4. School for Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Trivandrum	115	107
II;	Attingal	1. Our Lady of Mercy High School, Puthukuruchi	50	50
III.	Quilon	1. St. Margarets Girls High School, Kanjiracode	40	40
		2. Anglo-Indian Infant Jesus High School, Thangasserry	150	150
		3. St. Joseph's Convent High School, Quilon	40	40
IV.	Kottarakara	1. St. Stephen's High School, Pathanapuram	115	115
V.	Pathanamthitta	1. Gurukulam High School, Edakulam, Vadasseri-kara	40	23
		2. Marthoma High School, Pathanamthitta	65	65
VI.	Alleppey	1. B.B. High School for Girls, Nangiarkulam	65	55
VII.	Mavelikara	1. St. Anne's High School, Puthencavu, Chengannur	100	65
		2. St. Mary's High School, Kayamkulam	100	95

TABLE No. XVI—(cont.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Accommodation available</i>	<i>No. of inmates</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
VIII.	Thiruvalla	1. Government Basic Training School, Thiruvalla	80	120
		2. M.G.M. High School, Thiruvalla	65	60
		3. Balikamadam Girls High School, Thiruvalla	250	235
		4. N.S.S. Basic Training School, Othara	70	70
		5. Nicholson Syrian Girls High School, Thiruvalla	350	363
		6. School for Deaf and Dumb, Thiruvalla	150	134
IX.	Kottayam	1. C.M.S. College High School, Kottayam	28	28
		2. M.D. Seminary High School, Kottayam	110	100
		3. S.H. Mount High School, Kottayam	75	75
		4. Buchanan High School for Girls, Pallom, Kottayam	50	50
		5. St. Mary's Girls High School, Athirampuzha, Kottayam	30	30
		6. St. Ephrem's High School, Mannanam	75	75
		7. Baker Memorial Girls High School, Kottayam	50	50
		8. Mount Carmel Girls High School, Kanjikuzhy, Kottayam	87	87
		9. P. T. M. Government Training School, Velloor, Kottayam	50	50
		10. School for Blind, Olesha, Kottayam	5	5

TABLE No. XVI—(cont.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Accommodation available</i>	<i>No. of inmates</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
X.	Palai	1. Sacred Heart Girls High School, Ramapuram	50	35
		2. St. Joseph's Girls (Boarding) High School, Mutholy	50	50
		3. St. Mary's Girls High School, Palai	25	25
		4. St. L. T. Girls High School, Vaikom	15	15
		5. L.F.G. High School, Kanthallur	60	10
		6. St. Mary's Girls High School, Marayoor	80	70
		7. St. Thomas Basic Training School, Palai	26	22
XI.	Muvattupuzha	1. St. Augustine's Girls High School, Kothamangalam	30	30
		2. Nirmala High School, Muvattupuzha	60	55
		3. Sacred Heart Girls High School, Muthalakodam	35	35
		4. I. J. High School, Vazhakkulam	100	60
		5. Mar Stephen's High School, Valakom	40	37
XII.	Ernakulam	1. St. Therasa's Convent Girls High School, Ernakulam	150	135
		2. Basic Training School, Edappally	25	18
		3. St. Mary's High School, Thalacode	40	18
XIII.	Alwaye	1. Asram High School, Perumbavoor	100	98
		2. Boys High School, Kalady	140	140
		3. R. M. High School, Vadavucode	110	110

TABLE No. XVI—(cont.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Accommodation available</i>	<i>No. of inmates</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		4. St. Thomas High School, Keezhillam	150	150
		5. C. M. High School, Alwaye	200	186
		6. Settlement High School, Alwaye	110	110
		7. Jayakeralam High School, Pulluvazhi	80	66
XIV.	Irinjalakuda	1. D. B. High School, Irinjalakuda	40	35
XV.	Trichur	1. St. Joseph's M.H.S., Kuriachira	40	41
		2. S.R.K.G. Vidyamandir, Puranattukara	120	112
		3. St. Aloysius High School, Elthuruth	200	140
		4. Sri Sarada Girls High School, Puranattukara	75	54
		5. St. Joseph's Convent Girls High School, Trichur	60	60
XVI.	Chowghat	1. School for Blind and Dumb, Kunnamkulam	100	40
XVII.	Palghat	1. Government Basic Training School (Women), Palghat	150	146
		2. Basic Training School (Women), Koduvayur	160	145
		3. N. E. Basic Training School, Alathur	111	111
XVIII.	Ottappalam	1. Mankada Pallippuram Blind School	50	34
		2. Post Basic School, Thavannur	60	50
		3. Government School for Deaf and Mute, Ottappalam	70	69

TABLE No. XVI—(cont.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Accommodation available</i>	<i>No. of inmates</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		4. Post Basic School, Perur (Harijan Hostel)	100	27
		5. S. V. Basic Training School, Anakara	80	120
		6. G.S.S. Basic Training School, Perur (Gandhi Seva Sathan P.O.)	160	95
		7. L.S.N. Basic Training School, Ottappalam	70	70
		8. L.S.N. Girls High School, Ottappalam	60	45
		9. High School, Shoranur	50	34
XIX.	Malappuram	1. A.M. Basic Training School, Valancherry	160	119
		2. S.S.M.O. Training School, Tirurangadi	80	77
		3. S.P.B.S., Ramanattukara	20	8
		4. G.B. Training School, Malappuram	100	271
		5. G.B. Training School, Thirur	30	55
		6. G.H.S., Girls, Thirur	70	45
		7. S.B. Training School, Ramanattukara	80	75
XX.	Kozhikode	1. Government Basic Training School for Women, Kozhikode	150	75
		2. St. Vincent's Colony Training School for Women, Kozhikode	80	80
		3. Mohammed Abdurahiman Memorial Basic Training School, Mokam	120	97
		4. St. Joseph's Boys High School, Kozhikode	83	83
		5. Sree Ramakrishna Mission High School, Kozhikode	122	122
		6. B.E.M. Girls High School, Kozhikode	50	30
		7. St. Joseph's Anglo-Indian Girls High School, Kozhikode	43	43

TABLE No. XVI—(cont.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Educational District</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Accommodation available</i>	<i>No. of inmates</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
XXI.	Badagara	1. Government Basic Training School, Badagara	40	40
XXII.	Tellicherry	1. Government Training School (Women), Cannanore	80	80
		2. G.R. Basic Training School, Mananthody	30	30
		3. G.R. Basic Training School, Talapoya	30	30
		4. G.R. Basic Training School, Anjukunnu	30	30
		5. G.R. Basic Training School, Vellamunda	30	30
		6. Government Residential School, Muzhakunnu	30	30
		7. G.R.B.S., Muringodi	30	30
		8. G.R.B.S., Aralam	30	30
		9. St. Theresa's Anglo-Indian Training School, Cannanore	26	26
		10. St. Michael's Anglo-Indian High School, Cannanore	200	135
		11. St. Theresa's Anglo-Indian High School, Cannanore	100	11
XXIII.	Kasaragode	1. Government Basic Training School, Maipady	80	159
		2. School for Blind, Kasaragode, (via) Vidyanagar	50	22
		3. S.N. Basic Training School, Nileshwar	69	75
		4. M.S. College High School, Perdala, P.O. Nirchal	50	15
		5. H.H.J.B.S.S., Edneer, Kasaragode	50	45
		6. Government Residential Basic School, Padiyoor, Taliparamba Taluk	23	23
		7. Government Residential Basic School, Vayathur	28	28

TABLE No. XVII

Inspection Work of the District Educational Officers and Assistant Educational Officers

Name of District Educational Office	Designation of Inspecting Officer	No. of schools inspected						No. of schools visited					
		H. S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Trivandrum	District Educational Officer	59	..	..	6	2	67	59	..	..	6	2	67
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Trivandrum South	..	14	35	1	10	59	..	14	35	..	10	59
	Trivandrum North	..	19	36	..	3	58	..	19	36	..	3	58
	Kattakada	..	17	42	..	3	62	..	17	42	..	3	62
	Balaramapuram	..	12	46	..	1	59	..	12	46	..	1	59
	Neyyattinkara	..	12	48	..	..	60	..	12	48	..	1	61
Parassala	..	13	44	..	..	57	..	13	44	..	..	57	
2. Attingal	District Educational Officer	44	..	..	3	..	47	44	51	55	3	..	153
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Attingal	..	17	47	..	1	65	..	17	47	..	..	64
	Varkala	..	17	42	..	..	49	..	17	32	..	..	56
	Palode	..	15	46	..	..	61	..	15	39	..	..	54
	Nedumangad	..	15	44	..	1	60	..	15	44	..	..	59
	Kilimanoor	..	18	41	..	..	59	..	18	41	..	..	59
Kaniyapuram	..	17	43	..	..	60	..	17	42	..	..	59	
3. Quilon	District Educational Officer	30	3	1	4	..	38	48	6	4	5	..	63
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Quilon	..	14	48	..	..	62	..	14	48	..	..	62
	Chavara	..	12	36	..	..	48	..	12	36	..	..	48
	Karunagappally	..	16	35	..	4	55	..	16	35	..	4	55
	Kundara	..	19	45	..	2	66	..	19	45	..	2	66
	Chathannoor	..	17	37	..	2	56	..	17	37	..	2	56

4. Kottarakara	District Educational Officer	47	..	..	6	..	53	47	15	4	6	..	72
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Kottarakara	..	12	43	..	10	65	..	12	43	..	10	65
	Sasthamcotta	..	15	48	..	12	75	..	15	48	..	12	75
	Veliyam	..	21	45	..	3	69	..	21	45	..	3	69
	Punalur	..	16	36	..	10	62	..	16	36	..	10	62
	Kulakkada	..	17	44	..	5	66	..	17	44	..	5	66
5. Pathanamthitta	Chadayamangalam	..	21	40	..	7	68	..	21	40	..	7	68
	District Educational Officer	38	..	..	3	..	41	41	..	..	3	..	44
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Kozhencherry	..	18	38	..	..	56	..	18	38	..	..	56
	Konni	..	14	37	..	..	51	..	14	37	..	..	51
	Adoor	..	16	41	..	..	57	..	16	41	..	..	57
	Ranni	..	12	50	..	..	62	..	12	50	..	..	62
6. Alleppey	Pathanamthitta	..	16	42	..	..	58	..	16	42	..	..	58
	District Educational Officer	35	1	1	3	2	42	51	1	1	3	2	58
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Haripad	..	19	30	..	1	50	..	19	30	..	1	50
	Alleppey	..	16	48	..	1	65	..	16	48	..	1	65
	Mankompu	..	18	29	..	..	47	..	18	29	..	..	47
	Thuravoor	..	11	26	..	..	37	..	11	26	..	..	37
7. Mavelikara	Ambalapuzha	..	14	35	..	1	50	..	14	35	..	1	50
	Sherthalai	..	13	37	..	2	52	..	13	37	..	2	52
	District Educational Officer	54	..	..	7	..	61	54	..	..	7	..	61
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Chengannur	..	14	32	..	7	53	..	14	32	..	7	53
	Pandalam	..	16	39	..	7	62	..	16	39	..	7	62
	Mavelikara	..	13	52	..	3	68	..	13	52	..	3	68
8. Thiruvalla	Aranmula	..	10	51	..	..	61	..	10	51	..	..	61
	Kayamkulam	..	17	46	..	1	64	..	17	46	..	1	64
	District Educational Officer	38	3	1	7	1	50	47	3	1	7	1	59
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Thiruvalla	..	11	49	..	3	63	..	11	49	..	3	63
	Thalayady	..	12	33	..	..	45	..	12	33	..	..	45
	Pullad	..	16	41	..	..	57	..	16	41	..	..	57
Vennikulam	..	10	45	..	..	55	..	10	45	..	..	55	
	Mallappully	..	12	37	..	1	50	..	12	37	..	1	50

TABLE No. XVII—(cont.)

Name of District Educational Office	Designation of Inspecting Officer	No. of schools inspected						No. of schools visited					
		H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9. Kottayam	District Educational Officer	56	..	..	7	..	63	56	28	18	7	3	112
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Changanacherry	..	20	46	..	2	68	..	20	46	..	2	68
	Kottayam West	..	12	50	..	2	64	..	12	50	..	2	64
10. Palai	Kottayam East	..	15	39	..	1	55	..	15	39	..	1	55
	Pampady	..	17	48	..	..	65	..	17	48	..	..	65
	District Educational Officer	38	..	..	2	..	40	32	..	..	1	..	33
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
11. Kanjirappally	Palai	..	13	46	..	1	60	..	13	46	..	1	60
	Ramapuram	..	24	35	..	..	59	..	24	35	..	..	59
	Ettumanoor	..	17	12	..	..	29	..	17	31	..	1	49
	Vaikom	..	13	32	..	6	51	..	13	32	..	6	51
	Kuravilangad	..	12	43	..	1	56	..	12	48	..	..	60
	Munnar	..	7	31	..	9	47	..	7	31	..	9	47
	District Educational Officer	37	..	..	2	..	39	37	14	8	2	..	61
12. Muvattupuzha	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Kanjirappally	..	23	40	..	..	63	..	23	40	..	..	63
	Peermade	..	14	34	..	2	50	..	14	34	..	2	50
	Erattupetta	..	13	29	..	..	42	..	13	29	..	..	42
	Udumbanchola	..	11	34	..	..	45	..	11	34	..	..	45
	Karukachal	..	18	42	..	..	60	..	18	42	..	..	60
District Educational Officer	49	..	..	4	..	53	49	..	..	4	..	53	
12. Muvattupuzha	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Muvattupuzha	..	22	42	..	1	65	..	22	42	..	1	65
	Thodupuzha East	..	16	41	..	1	58	..	16	41	..	1	58

13. Ernakulam	Thodupuzha West	..	19	43	..	..	62	..	19	43	..	1	63
	Kothamangalam	..	16	43	..	1	60	..	16	43	..	1	60
	District Educational Officer	53	..	..	5	..	58	53	..	..	5	..	58
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Ernakulam	..	19	47	..	2	68	..	19	47	..	2	68
14. Alwaye	Mattancherry	..	16	40	..	2	58	..	16	40	..	2	58
	Tripunithura	..	17	40	..	1	58	..	17	40	..	1	58
	Vypeen	..	13	33	..	..	46	..	13	33	..	..	46
	District Educational Officer	53	..	..	6	..	59	55	30	50	6	..	141
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
15. Irinjala-kuda	Alwaye	..	15	51	3	..	69	..	15	51	3	..	69
	Ankamali	..	19	40	..	1	60	..	19	40	..	1	60
	Perumpavoor	..	14	50	..	..	64	..	14	50	..	..	64
	Parur	..	12	45	..	2	59	..	12	45	..	2	59
	Kolencherry	..	16	38	..	..	54	..	16	38	..	..	54
16. Trichur	District Educational Officer	44	..	..	5	..	49	44	5	15	5	..	69
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Cranganore	..	20	36	..	1	57	..	20	36	..	1	57
	Mala	..	4	35	..	..	39	..	8	50	..	..	58
	Chalakydy	..	10	43	..	1	54	..	10	43	..	1	54
17. Chowghat	District Educational Officer	46	..	..	3	..	49	46	..	..	..	..	69
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Trichur West	..	16	40	..	5	61	..	16	40	..	5	61
	Trichur East	..	16	44	..	5	65	..	16	44	..	5	65
	Cherpu	..	15	42	..	3	60	..	15	42	..	3	60
18. Palghat	District Educational Officer	40	..	..	2	1	43	26	2	..	2	..	30
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Chowghat	..	21	38	..	2	61	..	21	38	..	2	61
	Kunnankulam	..	14	53	..	2	69	..	14	53	..	2	69
	Mullassery	..	22	41	..	1	64	..	22	41	..	1	64
18. Palghat	Valapad	..	21	38	..	..	59	..	21	38	..	..	59
	Wadancherry	..	16	51	..	..	67	..	16	51	..	..	67
	District Educational Officer	49	3	8	4	..	64	49	..	..	4	..	53
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Palghat	..	21	38	..	1	60	..	24	46	..	6	76
18. Palghat	Chittur	..	21	44	..	1	66	..	21	44	..	1	66
	Alathur	..	20	59	..	1	80	..	20	59	..	1	80

TABLE No. XVII—(cont.)

Name of District Educational Office	Designation of Inspecting Officer	No. of schools inspected						No. of schools visited					
		H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
18. Palghat —(cont.)	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Kollangode	..	25	49	..	2	76	..	25	49	..	2	76
	Parli	..	19	50	..	..	69	..	19	50	..	..	69
19. Ottapalam	Mannarghat	..	11	59	..	..	70	..	11	59	..	..	70
	District Educational Officer	22	..	..	2	2	26	34	..	..	2	2	38
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Andathode	..	14	55	..	..	69	..	14	55	..	..	69
	Cherplacherry	..	18	46	..	..	64	..	18	46	..	..	64
	Mankada	..	12	51	..	..	63	..	12	51	..	..	63
	Ottappalam	..	23	48	..	..	71	..	23	48	..	..	71
	Pattambi	..	13	55	..	..	68	..	13	55	..	..	68
	Shoranur	..	17	48	..	1	66	..	17	49	..	..	66
	Thrithala	..	16	54	..	..	70	..	16	54	..	..	70
20. Malappuram	Perinthalmanna	..	19	56	..	..	75	..	19	56	..	..	75
	Ponnani	..	19	46	..	1	66	..	19	46	..	1	66
	District Educational Officer	39	..	..	5	..	44	39	11	37	5	..	92
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Tanur	..	14	64	..	..	78	..	14	64	..	..	78
	Nilambur	..	15	58	..	2	75	..	15	58	..	2	75
	Tirur	..	17	62	..	..	79	..	17	62	..	..	79
	Kuttiapuram	..	12	44	..	..	56	..	13	52	..	..	65
	Manjeri	..	10	66	76	..	10	66	76
Kondotty	..	13	58	..	2	73	..	12	52	..	2	66	
Vengara	..	11	65	76	..	11	65	76	

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	Areacode	..	13	50	63	..	13	50	63
	Parappanangadi	..	20	56	76	..	20	51	71
	Malappuram	..	11	66	77	..	11	66	77
21.	Kozhikode District Educational Officer	41	--	..	5	..	46	42	24	34	4	2	106
	Assistant Educaional Officer—												
	Kozhikode (City)	..	28	45	..	1	74	..	28	45	..	1	74
	Kozhikode (Rural)	..	14	52	..	..	66	..	14	52	..	..	66
	Chevayur	..	23	49	..	..	72	..	23	49	..	..	72
	Kunnamangalam	..	23	39	..	..	62	..	23	51	..	..	74
	Tamarasserry	..	10	33	..	..	43	..	19	52	..	..	71
	Vythiri	..	10	40	..	..	50	..	10	40	..	..	50
	Sulthan Battery	..	13	43	..	..	56	..	13	43	..	..	56
22.	Badagara District Educational Officer	30	..	..	1	..	31	30	..	..	1	..	31
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Badagara	..	18	55	..	..	73	..	18	55	..	..	73
	Quilandy	..	25	49	..	1	75	..	25	49	..	1	75
	Meladi	..	18	58	..	..	76	..	18	58	..	..	76
	Nadapuram	..	10	61	..	..	71	..	10	61	..	..	71
	Thodannur	..	12	56	..	..	68	..	12	56	..	..	68
	Perambra	..	17	55	..	..	72	..	17	55	..	..	72
	Kunnummel	..	12	62	..	..	74	..	12	62	..	..	74
	Baluserry	..	25	46	..	1	72	..	25	46	..	1	72
	Chombla	..	12	58	..	..	70	..	12	58	..	..	70
23.	Tell - cherry District Educational Officer	44	..	..	4	2	50	46	24	13	5	3	91
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Tellicherry North	..	20	58	..	..	78	..	20	58	..	..	78
	Tellicherry South	..	23	53	..	4	80	..	23	53	..	4	80
	Cannanore North	..	31	45	..	1	77	..	34	52	..	1	87
	Cannanore South	..	17	63	..	..	80	..	17	63	..	..	80
	Kuthuparamba	..	19	57	..	3	79	..	19	57	..	3	79
	Madayi	..	20	49	..	6	75	..	20	49	..	6	75
	Mattannur	..	18	57	..	..	75	..	18	57	..	..	75
	Iritty	..	24	44	..	3	71	..	24	44	..	3	71
	Mananthoddy	..	20	46	..	..	66	..	20	46	..	..	66
	Panoor	..	16	51	..	..	67	..	16	51	..	..	67
	Chokli	..	13	56	..	2	71	..	13	56	..	2	71
	Pappinisserry	..	22	45	..	..	67	..	24	49	..	..	73

TABLE No. XVII—(cont.)

Name of District Educational Office	Designation of Inspecting Officer	No. of schools inspected						No. of schools visited					
		H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school,	Other special school	Total	H.S.	U.P.S.	L.P.S.	Training school	Other special school	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
24. Kasaragode	District Educational Officer	35	..	..	2	..	37	45	15	12	2	..	74
	Assistant Educational Officer—												
	Manjeswar	..	18	50	..	1	69	..	18	50	..	1	69
	Badaidka	..	24	41	..	..	65	..	24	43	..	..	67
	Kasaragode	..	20	43	..	1	64	..	20	43	..	1	64
	Bekal	..	19	41	..	..	60	..	19	41	..	..	60
	Hosdurg	..	18	45	..	..	63	..	18	45	..	..	63
	Cheruvathur	..	16	46	..	..	62	..	16	46	..	..	62
	Payyannoor	..	23	40	..	1	64	..	23	40	..	1	64
	Taliparamba North	..	19	44	..	..	63	..	19	44	..	..	63
	Taliparamba South	..	11	47	..	..	58	..	12	49	..	..	61
	Sreekandapuram	..	15	44	..	..	59	..	15	44	..	..	59

TABLE No. XVIII

Details of Examinations—1964-65

11/45-10a

Sl. No.	Name of Examination	Number appeared			Number passed			Percentage of pass	
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1	S.S.L.C. Examination September, 1964	Total ..	22569	23566	56135	13345	7957	21302	37.9
	Other Backward Classes	..	7951	4619	12570	2862	1555	4417	35.1
	Scheduled Castes	..	2203	1303	3506	653	333	986	28.1
	Scheduled Tribes	..	299	153	452	76	29	105	23.2
2	S.S.L.C. Examination March, 1965	Total ..	82801	61206	144007	35779	24681	60460	42.0
	Other Backward Classes	..	19734	11208	30942	7584	3484	11068	35.8
	Scheduled Castes	..	5465	3365	8830	1758	887	2645	30.0
	Scheduled Tribes	..	535	290	825	157	78	235	28.5
3	1st Year T. T. C. September, 1964	Total ..	1280	1726	3006	902	1179	2081	69.2
	Other Backward Classes	..	574	493	1067	216	127	343	32.1
	Scheduled Castes	..	125	38	163	47	11	58	35.6
	Scheduled Tribes	..	12	4	16	3	1	4	25.0
4	1st Year T. T. C. March, 1965	Total ..	3492	4055	7547	1803	2067	3870	51.3
	Other Backward Classes	..	1442	1863	3305	835	796	1631	49.3
	Scheduled Castes	..	315	147	462	103	53	156	33.8
	Scheduled Tribes	..	16	5	21	4	..	4	19.0
5	2nd Year T. T. C. September, 1964	Total ..	906	1033	1939	697	785	1482	76.4
	Other Backward Classes	..	471	254	725	219	175	394	54.3
	Scheduled Castes	..	87	15	102	46	9	55	53.9
	Scheduled Tribes	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. XVIII—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Examination	Number appeared			Number passed			Percentage of pass	
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
6	2nd Year T. T. C. March/April, 1965	Total ..	2941	3522	6463	1573	1917	3490	54.0
	Other Backward Classes	..	1217	1359	2576	579	597	1176	45.7
	Scheduled Castes	..	232	175	407	94	32	126	31.0
	Scheduled Tribes	..	24	7	31	7	2	9	29.0
7	Junior Technical School Leaving Examination	Total ..	127	4	131	77	4	81	61.8
	September, 1964	..	47	3	50	20	1	21	42.0
	Other Backward Classes	..	18	..	18	7	..	7	38.9
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Junior Technical School Leaving Examination	Total ..	707	17	724	444	12	456	63.0
	March/April, 1965	..	196	2	198	111	1	112	56.6
	Other Backward Classes	..	23	1	24	13	..	13	54.2
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Hindi Certificate Examination March/April, 1965	Total ..	14	22	36	13	18	31	86.1
	Other Backward Classes	..	3	9	12	3	9	12	100.0
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Hindi Diploma Examination March/April, 1965	Total ..	48	80	128	44	72	116	90.6
	Other Backward Classes	..	12	10	22	10	8	18	81.8
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

11	Language Teachers' Training Examination, March/April, 1965	Total	236	81	317	140	45	185	58.4
	Other Backward Classes	..	62	11	73	46	3	49	67.1
	Scheduled Castes	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nursery Teachers Training Certificate Examination March/April, 1965	Total	..	106	106	..	72	72	67.9
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	15	15	..	9	9	60.0
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	3	3	..	1	1	33.3
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Certificate Examination in Physical Education (Revised Scheme) March/April, 1965	Total	105	71	176	86	53	139	79.0
	Other Backward Classes	..	21	10	31	16	5	21	67.7
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Certificate Examination in Physical Education (Old Scheme) March/April, 1965	Total	16	12	28	12	10	22	78.6
	Other Backward Classes	..	1	3	4	1	2	3	75.0
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Arabic Munshi Examination (Lower) March/ April, 1965	Total	231	39	270	96	14	110	40.7
	Other Backward Classes	..	231	39	270	96	14	110	40.7
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Arabic Munshi Examination (Higher) March/ April, 1965	Total	100	4	104	44	1	45	43.3
	Other Backward Classes	..	100	4	104	44	1	45	43.3
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. XVIII—(cont.)

Serial No.	Name of Examination	Number appeared			Number passed			Percentage of pass
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
17	Post Graduate Diploma in Basic Education March/April, 1965							
	Total ..	42	8	50	41	8	49	98·0
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Needle Work and Garment Making Examination, 1965							
	Total ..	..	569	569	..	219	219	38·5
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	86	86	..	24	24	27·9
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	74	74	..	10	10	13·5
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	National Diploma in Commerce March/April, 1965							
	Total ..	105		106	26	1	27	25·5
20	1st Year Diploma in Engineering September, 1964							
	Total ..	610	20	630	330	12	342	54·3
	Other Backward Classes ..	120	8	128	40	2	42	32·8
	Scheduled Castes ..	6	3	9	4	1	5	55·6
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	1st Year Diploma in Engineering April, 1965							
	Total ..	1778	58	1836	1462	29	1491	81·2
	Other Backward Classes ..	639	17	656	410	10	420	64·0
	Scheduled Castes ..	54	3	57	22	2	24	42·1
	Scheduled Tribes ..	5	..	5	4	..	4	80·0
22	3rd Year Diploma in Engineering September, 1964							
	Total ..	338	10	348	134	5	139	39·9
	Other Backward Classes ..	75	3	78	25	2	27	34·6
	Scheduled Castes ..	3	..	3	1	..	1	33·3
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

23	1st Year Chemical Engineering September, 1964	Total	..	4	1	5	3	..	3	60.0	
		Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	1st Year Chemical Engineering April, 1965	Total	..	19	2	21	16	2	18	85.7	
		Other Backward Classes	..	4	2	6	4	1	5	83.3	
		Scheduled Castes	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0	
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	3rd Year Chemical Engineering September, 1965	Total	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	100.0	
		Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	3rd Year Chemical Engineering April, 1965	Total	..	13	1	14	13	1	14	100.0	
		Other Backward Classes	..	5	..	5	5	..	5	100.0	
		Scheduled Castes	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0	
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	1st Year Textile Examination September, 1964	Total	..	14	..	14	..	..	..	..
		Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	1st Year Textile Examination April, 1965	Total	..	52	4	56	21	..	21	37.5	
		Other Backward Classes	..	14	1	15	7	..	7	46.7	
		Scheduled Castes	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0	
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	3rd Year Textile (Revised) Examination September, 1964	Total	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	100.0	
		Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. XVIII—(cont.)

Serial No.	Name of Examination	Number appeared			Number passed			Percentage of pass
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
30	3rd Year Textile Technology (Revised) April, 1965							
	Total ..	34	..	34	29	..	29	85.3
	Other Backward Classes ..	8	..	8	8	..	8	100.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Final Textile Technology (Old) September, 1964							
	Total ..	5	1	6	5	1	6	100.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Final Textile Technology (Old) April, 1965							
	Total ..	4	..	4	1	..	1	25.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	3	..	3	1	..	1	33.3
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	3rd Year Automobile Engineering September, 1964							
	Total ..	5	..	5	4	..	4	80.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

34	3rd Year Automobile Engineering 1965 April, Total ..	22	..	22	19	..	19	86.4
	Other Backward Classes ..	9	..	9	7	..	7	77.8
	Scheduled Castes ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Post Diploma in Automobile Engineering April, 1965 Total ..	7	..	7	7	..	7	100.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	1st Year Chemical Operators Course April, 1965 Total ..	19	..	19	12	..	12	63.2
	Other Backward Classes ..	5	..	5	2	..	2	40.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Final Year Chemical Operators Course April, 1965 Total ..	14	..	14	14	..	14	100.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	4	..	4	4	..	4	100.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	3rd Year Diploma in Civil Engineering April, 1965 Total ..	476	57	533	284	29	313	58.7
	Other Backward Classes ..	182	12	194	108	7	115	59.3
	Scheduled Castes ..	4	2	6	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	3rd Year Diploma in Mechanical Engineering April, 1965 Total ..	540	..	540	442	..	442	81.9
	Other Backward Classes ..	205	..	205	159	..	159	77.6
	Scheduled Castes ..	6	..	6	4	..	4	66.7
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	3rd Year Diploma in Electrical Engineering April, 1965 Total ..	182	5	187	130	5	135	72.2
	Other Backward Classes ..	66	..	66	49	..	49	74.2
	Scheduled Castes ..	6	2	8	4	2	6	75.0
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. XVIII—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Examination	Number appeared			Number passed			Percentage of pass
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
41	1st Year Electronics Examination April, 1965 Total ..	..	26	26	..	18	18	69.2
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	3	3	..	1	1	33.3
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Final Year Electronics Examination April, 1965 Total..	..	18	18	..	18	18	100.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	6	6	..	6	6	100.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	1st Year Costume Design & Dress making April, 1965 Total	..	45	45	..	38	38	84.4
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	10	10	..	8	8	80.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	100.0
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Final Year Costume Design & Dress Making April, 1965 Total ..	..	37	37	..	37	37	100.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	9	9	..	9	9	100.0
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	100.0
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Final Year Civil Engineering Draftsmanship April, 1965 Total ..	..	46	46	..	42	42	91.3
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	15	15	..	13	13	86.7
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	2	2	..	1	1	50.0
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	100.0

46	Final Year Secretarial Practice and Stenography April, 1965	Total	..	..	69	69	..	43	43	62.3
	Other Backward Classes		..	..	23	23	..	15	15	65.2
	Scheduled Castes		..	..	3	3	..	1	1	33.3
	Scheduled Tribes		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	K.G.T. Examination Engineering Group	Total	..	9859	468	10327	6045	107	6152	59.6
	Other Backward Classes		..	1926	91	2017	878	36	914	45.3
	Scheduled Castes		..	725	41	766	273	11	284	37.1
	Scheduled Tribes		..	7	..	7	1	..	1	14.3
48	Craft and Drawing Examination	Total	..	654	124	778	370	115	485	62.3
	Other Backward Classes		..	243	79	322	148	14	162	50.3
	Scheduled Castes		..	134	47	181	74	34	108	60.0
	Scheduled Tribes		..	8	13	21	9	7	16	76.2
49	Final Public Industrial Examination	Total	..	65	199	264	22	110	132	50.0
	Other Backward Classes		..	5	49	54	3	38	41	75.9
	Scheduled Castes		..	8	42	50	4	28	32	64.0
	Scheduled Tribes		..	3	4	7	2	1	3	42.9
50	Diploma in Painting and Drawing	Total	..	31	..	31	17	..	17	54.8
	Other Backward Classes		..	7	..	7	7	..	7	100.0
	Scheduled Castes		..	9	..	9	4	..	4	44.4
	Scheduled Tribes		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Bharathanatyam Examination	Total	..	..	3	3	..	1	1	33.3
	Other Backward Classes		..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Tailoring, etc.	Total	..	1	395	396	1	68	69	17.4
	Other Backward Classes		..	1	75	76	1	29	30	39.5
	Scheduled Castes		..	..	170	170	..	24	24	14.1
	Scheduled Tribes		..	..	17	17	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. XVIII—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Examination	Number appeared			Number passed			Percentage of pass
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
53	K.G.T. Examination Commerce Group May, 1964							
	Total ..	4855	4633	9488	2976	2814	5790	61.0
	Other Backward Classes ..	937	814	1751	424	397	821	46.9
	Scheduled Castes ..	532	441	973	218	192	410	42.1
	Scheduled Tribes ..	14	7	21	6	3	9	42.9
54	K.G.T Examination Commerce Group November, 1964							
	Total ..	4211	5017	9228	2399	2713	5112	55.4
	Other Backward Classes ..	721	891	1612	392	402	794	49.3
	Scheduled Castes ..	481	413	894	209	182	391	43.7
	Scheduled Tribes ..	9	4	13	4	2	6	46.2
55	Printing Group							
	Total ..	419	464	883	184	289	473	53.6
	Other Backward Classes ..	51	61	112	26	27	53	47.3
	Scheduled Castes ..	24	17	41	11	7	18	43.9
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Agriculture and Handloom—Weaving and Spinning November, 1964							
	Total ..	1274	1112	2386	812	719	1531	64.2
	Other Backward Classes ..	188	153	341	87	73	160	46.9
	Scheduled Castes ..	53	21	74	21	14	35	47.3
	Scheduled Tribes ..	11	3	14	3	1	4	28.6
57	Junior Music Certificate Examination April, 1965							
	Total ..	..	11	11	..	9	9	81.8
	Other Backward Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

58	Senior Music Certificate Examination April, 1965 Total	..	9	9	..	5	5	55.6	
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Sastrabhooshana Preliminary Examination April, 1965 Total	..	1	1	1	..	1	100.0	
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Sastrabhooshana Final Examination April, 1965 Total	..	8	5	13	4	4	61.5	
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Ganabhooshanam Examination—Vocal and Instrumental April, 1965 Total	..	30	92	122	18	59	77	63.1
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Natanabhooshanam Certificate Examination April, 1965 Total	8	8	..	8	8	100.0
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Gana Praveena Examination in Vocal and Instrumental Total	..	3	8	11	3	8	11	100.0
	Other Backward Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Castes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Scheduled Tribes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. XIX
Details of Expenditure, 1964-65

Serial No.	Description	Government Expenditure Rs.	Grant-in-Aid Expenditure Rs.	Gross Expenditure Rs.	Receipts Rs.	Net Expenditure Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Secondary Education ..	1,80,96,474.77	2,68,71,007.60	4,49,67,482.37	1,09,98,946.93	3,39,68,535.44
2	Primary Education ..	5,29,92,767.14	7,93,11,022.21	13,23,037,89.35	..	13,23,03,789.35
3	Special Education ..	15,85,005.31	11,73,961.56	27,58,966.87	4,49,552.67	23,09,414.20
4	Direction ..	36,43,814.00	..	36,43,814.00	..	36,43,814.00
5	Inspection ..	38,54,389.99	..	38,54,389.99	..	38,54,389.99
6	Miscellaneous Education ..	1,12,49,063.46	57,725.10	1,13,06,788.56	99,62,170.88	13,44,617.68
	Total ..	9,14,21,514.67	10,74,13,716.47	19,88,35,231.14	2,14,10,670.48	17,74,24,560.66

TABLE No. XX

Expenditure under various Plan Schemes during 1964-65

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Head of account of the amount under 28-Edn.	1964-65	
			Estimate Rs.	Actuals Rs.
1	Training College for Hindi Teachers	.. A (d) VI-C	2,34,500·00	1,77,337·89
2	Opening of new Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-A	36,83,400·00	39,11,478·09
3	Appointment of full-time Hindi Teachers	.. B (a) II-B (ii)	7,04,500·00	4,97,916·04
4	Conversion of Part-time Hindi Pandits into full time	.. B (a) II-B (iii)	..	309·00
5	Supply of furniture to Departmental Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-C	3,00,000·00	2,55,761·78
6	Improvement of facilities for teaching Core Subjects in Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-D	3,20,000·00	1,89,171·04
7	Improvement of Libraries in Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-E	80,000·00	57,544·15
8	Extention of sites to Departmental Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-F	5,00,000·00	2,96,231·43
9	Conversion of Secondary Schools into Multi-purpose Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-J	73,500·00	13,880·78
10	Encouragement of the Education of Muslim Girls	.. B (a) II-N	5,000·00	4,232·00
11	Qualitative Improvement of Science Education in Secondary Schools	.. B (a) II-P	5,52,000·00	3,71,483·14
12	Revision of salary of Private Secondary School Teachers	.. B (b) IV-1	5,00,000·00	24,959·75
13	Grants to Private Secondary Schools opened during the Plan period	.. B (b) IV-2	1,00,000·00	20,11,191·81
14	Grants to Post-Basic Schools	.. B (b) IV-3	10,000·00	1,616·50

TABLE No. XX—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Head of account of the amount under 28-Edn.	1964-65	
			Estimate Rs.	Actuals Rs.
15	Purchase of Library Books in Private Secondary Schools	.. B (b) IV-4	20,000·00	17,222·85
16	Revision of salary of Hindi Teachers	.. B (b) IV-5	..	7,148·00
17	Improvement of facilities for teaching Core Subjects	.. B (b) IV-6	80,000·00	1,06,635·75
18	Appointment of Hindi Teachers in Private/ Secondary Schools	.. B (b) IV-7	8,05,000·00	1,33,595·10
19	Opening of new Government Lower Primary Schools	.. C (a) III-A	49,26,000·00	41,31,836·70
20	Junior Basic Schools	.. C (a) III-B	4,000·00	23,754·58
21	Opening of Upper Primary Schools	.. C (a) III-D	30,41,000·00	3,94,606·06
22	Supply of furniture and equipments to Departmental U. P. Schools	.. C (a) III-F	2,20,000·00	1,64,459·32
23	Pre-primary Education—Nursery Schools	.. C (a) III-G	59,500·00	58,894·89
24	Supply of furniture to Departmental Lower Primary Schools	.. C (a) III-H	2,50,000·00	2,09,022·90
25	Extention of sites to Departmental Lower Primary Schools	.. C (a) III-I	7,50,000·00	4,66,136·98
26	Supply of Science equipments to Lower and Upper Primary Schools	.. C (a) III-K	25,000·00	20,410·48
27	Appointment of Hindi Teachers in U. P. Schools and U.P. Sections of High Schools	.. C (a) III-M	3,80,500·00	3,66,001·87
28	Grants to Private Nursery Schools	.. C (b) IV-1	78,100·00	51,958·71
29	Purchase of Craft equipments in Private Upper Primary Schools	.. C (b) IV-2	..	30,206·95

30	Grants to Upper Primary Schools opened during Plan period ..	C (b) IV-3	17,88,824.54	17,88,824.54
31	Grants to Lower Primary Schools opened during Plan period ..	C (b) IV-4	10,34,775.93	10,34,775.93
32	Appointment of Hindi Teachers in U.P. Schools and U.P. Sections of High Schools in Private Schools ..	C (b) IV-5	7,17,000.00	81,167.49
33	Special Schools ..	D (a) VIII-A	23,000.00	13,179.32
34	Basic Training Schools ..	D (a) VIII-B	5,67,800.00	4,57,049.08
35	Audio Visual Education ..	D (a) VIII-C	50,000.00	14,526.13
36	Nursery Training Schools ..	D (a) VIII-D	10,400.00	14,181.82
37	Planning and Statistical Unit ..	F (a) III-A	47,000.00	54,602.02
38	Re-organisation of the Office of the Director of Public Instruction ..	F (a) III-B-I	74,400.00	84,880.91
39	Re-organisation of the Office of the Regional Deputy Directors ..	F (a) III-B-II	2,58,400.00	2,70,236.81
40	Expansion of the Inspectorates (Districts and Sub-District Offices) ..	F (b) II	2,74,300.00	6,23,400.71
41	Scholarships to the students of High/Higher Secondary Schools studying Sanskrit ..	F (c) V-2	12,000.00	4,118.55
42	Grant to Lalitha Kala Academy ..	F (d) 8-I	20,000.00	10,200.00
43	Re-organisation and raising the status of Kerala Kala Mandalam ..	F (d) 8-II	40,000.00	39,075.00
44	Financial assistance to men of arts and letters in indigent circumstances ..	F (d) 8-III	5,000.00	34,065.00
45	Memorials to eminent men of arts and literature ..	F (d) 8-V	5,000.00	710.25
46	Financial assistance to Sanskrit Pandits ..	F (d) 8-VI	5,000.00	2,020.25
47	Libraries and Reading Rooms ..	F (e) 30-IV	1,00,000.00	69,263.84
48	Training of Guidance Officers ..	F (e) 30-V	58,000.00	36,821.18
49	Medical inspection of school children ..	F (e) 30-VII	1,00,000.00	22,463.52
50	Refresher courses and Seminars for Teachers and Technical Persons ..	F (e) 30-VIII	1,00,000.00	7,798.03

TABLE No. XX—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Head of Account of the amount under 28-Edn.	1964-65	
			Estimate Rs.	Actuals Rs.
51	Educational Bureau and Research Station	.. F (e) 30-IX	1,58,000·00	95,318·92
52	Science Consultant Service	.. F (e) 30-X	30,000·00	23,321·89
53	Kanji in Primary Schools	.. F (e) 30-XI-A	100·00	1,963·46
54	CARE Feeding Programme in Primary Schools	.. F (e) 30-XI-B	(Token provision) 35,89,800·00	41,79,896·54
55	National Physical Efficiency Drive	.. F (e) 30-XII	5,000·00	6,200·00
56	Orientation Training for Inspecting Officers	.. F (e) 30-XIII	10,000·00	361·05
57	Opening of Youth Vocational Centres	.. F (e) 30-XIV	1,00,000·00	1,705·85
58	Popularisation of Hindi	.. F (f) I	15,000·00	15,968·87
59	Preparation of Malayalam Encyclopaedia	.. F (f) II	59,600·00	39,570·07
60	Grant to Dakshina Bharatha Hindi Prachara Sabha	.. F (f) III	..	29,158·27

**LIST OF AGENTS APPOINTED FOR THE SALE OF
GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS IN THE KERALA STATE**

1. J. S. Paul and Sons, Cannanore.
 2. G. Vital Prabu, News Agent, Manjeswar.
 3. K. R. Brothers, Calicut.
 4. Moulavi Book Depot, Kasargode.
 5. Kottayi Gopalan, Tellicherry.
 6. Touring Book Stall, Calicut.
 7. K. P. Ahmed Kunhi and Bros., Cannanore.
 8. Pallipat Stores, Irinjalakuda.
 9. St. Joseph's Press, Perinthalmanna.
 10. George Press, Ottapalam.
 11. Travancore Law House, Ernakulam.
 12. P. K. Brothers, Calicut.
 13. C. P. Savankutty Keyi, Vidyodayam Book Stall, Tellicherry.
 14. M. V. John, Law Book Seller, Near Civil Courts, Tellicherry.
 15. Manager, Higginbothams (Private) Ltd., Trivandrum.
 16. Current Books, Publishers and Book Sellers, Trichur.
 17. Educational Supplies, Book Sellers, Publishers and Printers, Palghat.
 18. H. and C. Stores, Dealers in Books, Kunnankulam.
 19. Manager, Reddiar Press and Book Depot, Trivandrum.
 20. K. Parameswaran Pillai, Stamp Vendor, Pulimood, Trivandrum.
 21. C. C. Itriachan, Central Book Stall, Palace Road, Trichur-1.
 22. Educational Supplies Depot, Trivandrum.
 23. Jayachandra Book Depot, Chalai, Trivandrum.
 24. S. Subramonia Iyer, Book Seller & Stamp Vendor, Kazhakoottam.
 25. S. Krishna Iyer, Stamp Vendor, Ayurveda College View, Trivandrum.
 26. N. Parameswaran Pillai, Alummoodu Veedu, Stamp Vendor, Kottarakkara.
 27. N. Neelakanta Iyer, Stamp Vendor, Padmavilasom Street, Fort, Trivandrum.
 28. The Manager, K. V. Press and Book Depot, Main Road, Attingal.
 29. K. Bhaskaran Nair, News Agent, Trivandrum.
 30. The Proprietor, Kerala Book House, Cranganore.
 31. K. K. Raghava Menon, Popular Book Depot, Cranganore.
 32. C.M. Book Stall, Publishers, Parayil, Kunnankulam.
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