



**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**

**HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS  
OF  
MAHARASHTRA STATE  
1976**



**INSTITUTE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA  
BOMBAY**

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**HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS**  
**OF**  
**MAHARASHTRA STATE**  
**1976**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

The " Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State, 1976 " is the 16th issue in the series of the Handbook started in 1960 with the object of presenting up-to-date statistical data on various socio-economic aspects of Maharashtra State in a concise form. For the purpose of comparison of the economy of the State with that of India, corresponding data for India have also been shown in the first opening table. Data on trends in some selected indicators are presented in the last series of tables, to throw light on the growth of the economy.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional figures have sometimes been presented which may be revised when final figures become available.

It is hoped that the Handbook will be found useful as convenient pocket-book for ready reference.

The co-operation extended by various departments of the State Government, Central Government and autonomous organisations in bringing out this publication, is gratefully acknowledged.

S. M. VIDWANS,  
Director of Economics and Statistics  
Bombay.

Bombay, dated 11th October 1976.

# HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1976

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# MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

## (i) GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No. 1	Item 2			Particulars 3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	..	..	16.4 to 22.1
	East longitude (degrees)	..	..	72.6 to 80.9
2	Number of Divisions	..	..	4
3	Number of Districts	..	..	26
4	Number of Tahsils	..	..	232*
5	Number of Towns	..	..	289
6	Number of Cities having population more than one lakh			17
7	Number of Villages—Inhabited	..	..	35,778
	Un-inhabited	..	..	2,883
8	Area (In sq. kilometres)	..	..	3,07,762
9	Length of the coast-line (kilometres)	..	..	720

*Note.*—(1)\*Excludes three tahsils in Greater Bombay District.

(2) Information against item 8 is according to Surveyor General, India.

## MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

## (ii) COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1. POPULATION</b>					
(1971 Census)					
1.1	(a) Rural population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,47,01	43,88,56	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	68.8	80.1	....
1.2	(a) Urban population ..	Thousand numbers.	1,57,11	10,90,94	14.4
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	31.2	19.9	....
1.3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	5,04,12	54,79,50	9.2
	(i) Males ..	..	2,61,16	28,39,37	9.2
	(ii) Females ..	..	2,42,96	26,40,13	9.2
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	..	59,80	11,80,11	5.1
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.9	21.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,83,90	18,03,73	10.2
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	36.5	32.9	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers ..	Thousand numbers.	3,20,22	36,75,77	8.7
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	63.5	67.1	....

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 1. POPULATION

(1971 Census)—contd.

1.7	Density of population	.. Persons per sq. km.	164	178*	....
1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males	.. Percentage	51.04	39.45	....
	(ii) Females	.. ..	26.43	18.72	....
	(iii) Persons	.. ..	39.18	29.46	....
1.9	Sex ratio	.. .. Females per 1,000 males.	930	930	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	27.45	24.80	....

## 2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1972-73, 1973-74 and 1974-75)

2.1	Rice	.. .. Thousand hectares.	13,36	3,76,32	3.6
2.2	Wheat	.. .. ..	8,72	1,87,18	4.7
2.3	Jowar	.. .. ..	58,55	1,60,28	36.5
2.4	Bajri	.. .. ..	18,43	1,23,37	14.9

\* Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

2. AGRICULTURE—concl'd.

2.5	All cereals ..	.. Thousand hectares.	1,03,54	10,01,70	10.3
2.6	All pulses ..	.. "	25,12	2,23,07	11.3
2.7	All foodgrains ..	.. "	1,28,66	1,22,477	10.5
2.8	Groundnut ..	.. "	7,67	70,60	10.9
2.9	Sugarcane ..	.. "	2,17	26,58	8.2
2.10	Cotton ..	.. "	24,70	76,24	32.4

*Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1972-73, 1973-74 and 1974-75)*

2.11	Rice ..	.. Thousand tonnes.	12,67	4,11,83	3.1
2.12	Wheat ..	.. "	5,30	2,35,82	2.2
2.13	Jowar ..	.. "	25,85	87,62	29.5
2.14	Bajri ..	.. "	5,52	48,93	11.3
2.15	All cereals ..	.. "	51,97	9,08,15	5.7
2.16	All pulses ..	.. "	7,85	1,01,04	7.8
2.17	All foodgrains ..	.. "	99,82	10,09,18	5.9
2.18	Groundnut ..	.. "	4,30	50,05	8.6
2.19	Sugarcane (gur) ..	.. "	16,37	1,38,36	11.8
2.20	Cotton (lint) ..	.. "	2,21	11,28	19.6

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</b>					
<b>Livestock Census, 1972*</b>					
3.1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,63,61	35,49,82	7.4
3.2	Total cattle	.. ..	1,47,05	17,88,65	8.2
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	62,06	7,46,25	8.3
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	45,87	5,67,73	8.1
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. ..	33,01	5,79,41	5.7
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	3,08	81,16	3.8
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	18,71	2,95,53	6.3
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. ..	80,39	10,84,19	7.4
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. ..	58	9,66	6.0
3.8	Other livestock	.. ..	2,58	87,91	2.9
3.9	Total poultry	.. ..	1,22,17	13,67,68	8.9
3.10	Tractors	.. ..	6	1,70	3.5
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. ..	1,74	N.A.	—
<b>4. FORESTS</b>					
4.1	Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1974-75, while those in col. 5 relate to 1970-71).	Sq. km.	62,574	7,47,718	8.4

\* The figures for India are Provisional and excluding Arunachal Pradesh.  
N.A. = Not available.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

5.1 *Factories (1973)*

(a) Working factories	..	Number	1,07,47*	8,96,21*	12.0
(b) Average daily attendance		Thousand numbers.	10,91*	54,81*	19.9

5.2 *Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus sample parts)*

(1970)

(a) Productive capital	..	Lakh Rs.	21,31,78	1,18,16,43	18.0
(b) Number of persons employed.		Thousand numbers.	10,03	52,25	19.2
(c) Gross output (ex-factory value),		Lakh Rs.	33,84,56	1,38,44,56	24.5
(d) Value added by manu-facture.		..	8,43,97	32,17,26	26.3
5.3 (a) Working cotton textile mills (1975).		Number	1,07	6,98	15.3
(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1975).		Thousand numbers.	2,30	7,78	29.6
(c) Average monthly production of yarn (1975).		Lakh kg.	1,81.63	8,24.43	22.0
(d) Average monthly production of cloth (1975).		Lakh meetrs.	11,25.29	33,60.21	33.5

\* Provisional and inclusive of defence factories.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha- rashtra	India	Com- parison of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 6. ELBCTRICITY@

6.1	Electricity generated (1974-75).	Million kwh	11,669	70,161	16.6
6.2	Electricity consumed (1974-75).	..	9,272	53,213	17.4
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption.	..	6,207	32,515	19.1
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	Percentage	66.9	61.1	..

## 7. JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS

7.1	Companies at work (ason 31st March 1975).	Number ..	9,245@	41,810@	22.1
7.2	Their paid-up capital	.. Crore Rs. ..	1,056@	7,601@	13.9
7.3	Banking offices (as on 31st March 1974).	Number ...	3,603	22,795	15.8
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population.	.. ..	7.1	4.2	..
7.5	Places having banking offices	.. ..	1,095	9,005	12.2

## 8. CO-OPERATION

(The figures in column 4 and 5 relate to 1973-74)

8.1	Co-operative societies	.. Number ..	46,764@	3,33,570	14.0
8.2	Membership	.. Thousand numbers.	1,01,14@	7,70,70	13.1
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Crore Rs.	21,56@	9,648	22.3
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies.	.. ..	1.37@	7,60	18.0

@ Provisional.



Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

### 9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9.1 (a)	Total railway length (As on 31st March 1972).	Kilometres	5,226	59,781	8.7
(b)	Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area. (As on 31st March 1972).	"	1.7	1.9	..
9.2	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.* (As on 31st March 1973).	"	33	36	..
9.3 (a)	Motor vehicles per 100 sq. km. of area (As on 31st March 1973)	Number	125	63	..
(b)	Motor vehicles per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1973).	"	766	350	..

### 10. STATE INCOME

10.1 (a)	Income at current prices (1974-75)*.	Crore Rs.	68,67	601,20†	11.4
(b)	Per capita income at current prices.	Rupees	1,251	1,022	..

\* Preliminary.

† Refers to National Income.

## 1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In degrees centigrade)

Serial No.	Centres	1975	
		Maximum (Highest)	Minimum (Lowest)
1	2	3	4
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	34.9	15.0
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	37.3	11.4
3	Dahanu (Thane)	38.3	11.4
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	34.7	13.0
5	Devgad (Ratnagiri)	34.0	17.1
6	Nashik	34.2	3.6
7	Jalgaon	45.5	5.5
8	Ahmednagar	42.4	6.6
9	Pune	40.7	4.8
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	35.6	8.6
11	Sangli	41.6	7.5
12	Solapur	43.6	10.3
13	Kolhapur	41.1	9.0
14	Aurangabad	42.2	8.8
15	Parbhani	44.2	8.8
16	Bhir	43.0	6.4
17	Nanded	43.8	6.2
18	Buldana	41.0	11.5
19	Akola City	44.0	7.6
20	Amravati	44.8	9.5
21	Yavatmal	44.2	11.0
22	Wardha	45.8	9.0
23	Nagpur City	45.6	9.5
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	44.8	7.9
25	Chandrapur	46.0	6.5

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district where in the centre is located.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune.

1. CLIMATE  
TABLE No. 1.2

RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1975		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	84	2,792.0	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	88	2,909.9	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thane)	91	2,006.9	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	84	2,390.5	1,960
5	Ratnagiri	107	3,746.7	2,617
6	Nashik	64	801.4	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhule)	42	498.3	643
8	Jalgaon	53	879.0	787
9	Ahmednagar	40	758.0	622
10	Pune	69	802.8	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	118	5,970.9	6,226
12	Sangli	49	820.4	N.A.
13	Solapur	71	1,295.2	678
14	Kolhapur	89	1,280.8	993
15	Aurangabad	48	742.6	726
16	Parbhani	65	1,565.7	854
17	Bhir	57	1,038.7	685
18	Nanded	72	1,270.7	901
19	Buldana	61	1,020.4	875
20	Akola City	47	803.6	801
21	Amravati	24	338.8	876
22	Yavatmal	69	1,629.6	1,096
23	Wardha	65	1,004.4	N.A.
24	Nagpur City	68	1,380.7	1,242
25	Gondia (Bhandara)	68	1,807.9	1,471
26	Chandrapur	76	1,510.1	1,267

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district wherein the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-1

## MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total	Sex ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay ..	34,78	24,92	59,71	716
2	Thane .. ✓	12,05	10,77	22,82	894
3	Kulaba ..	6,14	6,49	12,63	1,056
4	Ratnagiri ..	8,87	11,04	19,91	1,244
5	Nashik ..	12,21	11,48	23,69	940
6	Dhule ..	8,50	8,13	16,62	956
7	Jalgaon ..	10,90	10,33	21,23	948
8	Ahmednagar ..	11,60	11,09	22,69	956
9	Pune ..	16,44	15,34	31,78	933
10	Satara ..	8,48	8,79	17,27	1,037
11	Sangli ..	7,90	7,50	15,40	949
12	Solapur ..	11,66	10,88	22,54	933
13	Kolhapur ..	10,45	10,03	20,48	959
14	Aurangabad ..	10,14	9,57	19,71	943
15	Parbhani ..	7,69	7,38	15,07	960
16	Bhir ..	6,58	6,28	12,86	954
17	Nanded ..	7,15	6,83	13,98	955
18	Osmanabad ..	9,75	9,21	18,97	944
19	Buldana ..	6,46	6,17	12,63	954
20	Akola ..	7,74	7,28	15,01	941
21	Amravati ..	7,98	7,43	15,41	931
22	Yavatmal ..	7,26	6,98	14,24	961
23	Wardha ..	4,00	3,80	7,80	949
24	Nagpur ..	10,11	9,32	19,43	922
25	Bhandara ..	7,98	7,88	15,86	987
26	Chandrapur ..	8,33	8,08	16,40	970
	Maharashtra State ..	2,61,16	2,42,96	5,04,12	930
	India ..	28,39,37	26,40,13	54,79,50	930

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India,

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.2

## RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Population			Decennial growth rate, 1961-71 (%)		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.....	59,71	59,71	.....	43.80	43.80
2	Thane	14,55	8,27	22,82	26.15	65.57	38.06
3	Kulaba ..	11,10	1,53	12,63	16.62	43.03	19.28
4	Ratnagiri	18,23	1,67	19,91	8.58	13.07	8.94
5	Nashik ..	16,91	6,78	23,69	22.49	42.84	27.70
6	Dhule	13,74	2,88	16,62	21.06	33.30	23.01
7	Jalgaon ..	16,21	5,02	21,23	18.51	26.41	20.29
8	Ahmednagar	20,18	2,52	22,69	27.00	34.27	27.77
9	Pune	18,48	13,30	31,78	21.04	41.48	28.83 <sup>a</sup>
10	Satara ..	15,00	2,27	17,27	17.96	43.45	20.79
11	Sangli ..	12,53	2,87	15,40	20.67	49.09	25.12
12	Solapur	16,37	6,17	22,54	22.16	18.60	21.17
13	Kolhapur	16,08	4,40	20,48	24.76	43.04	28.28
14	Aurangabad	16,42	3,29	19,71	24.79	51.94	28.63
15	Parbhani	12,65	2,42	15,07	21.67	45.13	24.92
16	Bhir ..	11,37	1,49	12,86	25.92	51.35	28.42
17	Nanded ..	11,70	2,28	13,98	26.60	46.40	29.46
18	Osmanabad	16,60	2,37	18,97	25.60	51.66	28.36
19	Buldana	10,41	2,22	12,63	17.74	26.43	19.18
20	Akola ..	11,48	3,53	15,01	23.92	34.44	26.24
21	Amravati	11,17	4,25	15,41	22.62	31.81	25.02
22	Yavatmal	12,30	1,94	14,24	28.10	40.01	29.61
23	Wardha ..	5,88	1,91	7,80	21.52	27.39	22.91
24	Nagpur ..	8,87	10,55	19,43	22.37	33.98	28.79
25	Bhandara	14,05	1,81	15,86	24.12	32.48	24.59
26	Chandrapur	14,73	1,67	16,40	28.94	74.63	32.48
	Maharashtra State	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12	22.22	40.75	27.45
	India ..	43,88,56	10,90,94	54,79,50	21.80	38.20	24.80

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.3

## AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	603	9,901
2	Thane	9,553	239
3	Kulaba	7,198	175
4	Ratnagiri	13,040	153
5	Nashik	15,582	152
6	Dhule	13,143	126
7	Jalgaon	11,771	180
8	Ahmednagar	17,035	133
9	Pune	15,640	203
10	Satara	10,492	165
11	Sangli	8,563	180
12	Solapur	15,021	150
13	Kolhapur	8,059	254
14	Aurangabad	16,200	122
15	Parbhani	12,489	121
16	Bhir	11,227	115
17	Nanded	10,492	133
18	Osmanabad	14,117	134
19	Buldana	9,745	130
20	Akola	10,567	142
21	Amravati	12,210	126
22	Yavatmal	13,925	102
23	Wardha	6,307	124
24	Nagpur	9,928	196
25	Bhandara	9,214	172
26	Chandrapur	25,641	64
	Maharashtra State	3,07,762	164
	India	31,96,371**	178*

Note.—(1) The figures of area are according to Surveyor General, India.

(2) \* Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

(3) \*\* Excludes area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.4

## PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Literacy percentage		
		Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	69.7	55.7	63.8
2	Thane	50.3	29.8	40.7
3	Kulaba	47.3	24.0	35.3
4	Ratnagiri	52.5	29.6	39.8
5	Nashik	48.5	23.4	36.3
6	Dhule	43.0	20.3	31.9
7	Jalgaon	58.4	31.3	45.2
8	Ahmednagar	49.0	22.9	36.2
9	Pune	56.3	32.1	44.6
10	Satara	52.4	24.8	38.3
11	Sangli	51.0	23.2	37.5
12	Solapur	46.4	20.5	33.9
13	Kolhapur	49.8	20.3	35.4
14	Aurangabad	42.1	14.0	28.5
15	Parbhani	36.9	11.3	24.3
16	Bhir	36.3	11.2	24.0
17	Nanded	34.6	10.4	22.8
18	Osmanabad	40.3	14.7	27.9
19	Buldana	51.3	22.7	37.3
20	Akola	51.8	26.5	39.6
21	Amravati	52.3	31.7	42.4
22	Yavatmal	42.9	19.9	31.6
23	Wardha	52.6	30.3	41.7
24	Nagpur	56.1	33.5	45.3
25	Bhandara	50.0	20.6	35.4
26	Chandrapur	38.6	14.5	26.8
Maharashtra State—1971		51.0	26.4	39.2
Maharashtra State—1961		42.0	16.8	29.8
India—1971		39.5	18.7	29.5

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.5

DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Decade		Percentage decadal variation in population		
1				2
1901—11	..	..	..	+10.74
1911—21	..	..	..	-2.91
1921—31	..	..	..	+14.91
1931—41	..	..	..	+11.99
1941—51	..	..	..	+19.27
1951—61	..	..	..	+23.60
1961—71	..	..	..	+27.45

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.



## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

## CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range		Number of towns	Population	Percentage to total urban population
1	2		3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	..	14	46,837	0.3
2	5,000 to 9,999	..	70	5,31,848	3.4
3	10,000 to 19,999	..	98	13,78,891	8.8
4	20,000 to 49,999	..	65	18,40,040	11.7
5	50,000 to 99,999	..	25	17,39,880	11.1
6	1,00,000 and above		17	1,01,73,715	64.7
Total ..			289	1,57,11,211	100.0

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.7

## CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range		Number of inhabited villages	Population	Percentage to total rural population
1	2	..	3	4	5
1	Below 200	..	5,053	5,48,356	1.6
2	200 to 499	..	9,088	31,58,879	9.1
3	500 to 999	..	10,529	75,64,120	21.8
4	1,000 to 1,999	..	7,439	1,02,00,993	29.4
5	2,000 to 4,999	..	3,102	89,76,554	25.9
6	5,000 to 9,999	..	492	32,78,112	9.4
7	10,000 and above	..	75	9,74,010	2.8
Total ..			35,778	3,47,01,024	100.0

Source.—General Population Totals, Census of India-1971, Series 11-Maharashtra, Part II-A.

**2. AREA AND POPULATION**  
**TABLE No. 2-8**  
**CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION**  
**1971**

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)		
1	2	3		
1	Greater Bombay (M. C.)	..	..	59,71
2	Nagpur (M. C.)	..	..	8,66
3	Pune (M. C.)	..	..	8,56
4	Solapur (M. C.)	..	..	3,98
5	Kolhapur (M. C.)	..	..	2,59
6	Amravati (M.)	..	..	1,94
7	Malegaon (M.)	..	..	1,92
8	Nashik (M.)	..	..	1,76
9	Thane (M.)	..	..	1,71
10	Akola (M.)	..	..	1,68
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	..	..	1,68
12	Aurangabad (M.)	..	..	1,50
13	Dhule (M.)	..	..	1,37
14	Nanded (M.)	..	..	1,27
15	Ahmednagar (M.)	..	..	1,18
16	Sangli (M.)	..	..	1,15
17	Jalgaon (M.)	..	..	1,07
	<b>Total</b>	..	..	<b>1,01,74</b>

M.—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.9

## CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Maha-rashtra	India
1	2	3	4
1	Total population .. .. .	5,04,12	54,79,50
2	Total workers (I-IX) .. .. .	1,83,90	18,03,73
	I. As cultivator .. .. .	65,37	7,81,77
	II. As agricultural labourer ... ..	53,93	4,74,89
	III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.	2,96	42,97
	IV. In mining and quarrying .. .. .	45	9,23
	V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—		
	(a) household industry .. .. .	5,63	63,52
	(b) other than household industry .. .. .	18,32	1,07,16
	VI. In construction .. .. .	2,76	22,15
	VII. In trade and commerce .. .. .	12,32	1,00,38
	VIII. In transport, storage and communications	5,61	44,01
	IX. In other services .. .. .	16,55	1,57,65
3	Total non-workers .. .. .	3,20,22	36,75,77

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-10

## POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1971

(Number)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	2,10,497	30,016
2	Thane	36,170	5,79,538
3	Kulaba	15,401	1,13,502
4	Ratnagiri	42,986	10,066
5	Nashik	96,097	5,61,202
6	Dhule	61,506	6,15,801
7	Jaigaon	87,708	1,25,026
8	Ahmednagar	2,11,443	1,45,783
9	Pune	1,75,402	1,08,405
10	Satara	93,103	3,610
11	Sangli	1,50,687	2,425
12	Solapur	3,20,319	8,608
13	Kolhapur	2,32,537	3,809
14	Aurangabad	1,08,389	32,300
15	Parbhani	84,938	42,101
16	Bhir	1,61,174	4,394
17	Nanded	1,27,170	56,309
18	Osmanabad	2,85,320	2,604
19	Buldana	68,326	.....
20	Akola	71,571	.....
21	Amravati	65,447	79,371
22	Yavatmal	55,894	1,97,977
23	Wardha	3,570	.....
24	Nagpur	80,287	.....
25	Bhandara	82,965	.....
26	Chandrapur	76,854	2,31,402
	Maharashtra State	30,25,761	29,54,249
	India	7,99,95,896	3,80,15,162

Source.— (i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.  
 (ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 311

## LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	3	4
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,58	3,07,58
2	Area under forests .. ..	53,70	53,67
3	Barren and unculturable land .. ..	17,59	17,60
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses .. ..	9,00	9,13
5	Culturable waste .. ..	12,35	10,79
6	Permanent pastures .. ..	16,37	16,23
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc.	2,00	1,96
8	Current fallows .. ..	25,79	7,46
9	Other fallows .. ..	10,18	7,22
10	Net area sown .. ..	1,60,60	1,83,24
11	Area sown more than once .. ..	9,20	11,62
12	Gross cropped area .. ..	1,69,80	1,94,86

Note.—(i) The figures for 1973-74 are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to total geographical area due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.2

DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF CULTURABLE AREA AND CULTIVATED AREA

1973-74

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	.. 38	11	7	7
2	Thane ..	.. 9,34	3,40	2,59	2,65
3	Kulaba ..	.. 6,87	3,28	2,09	2,22
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. 12,79	8,59	3,74	3,83
5	Nashik ..	.. 15,63	10,17	8,80	9,24
6	Dhule ..	.. 14,38	7,17	6,82	7,47
7	Jaigaon ..	.. 11,64	8,46	8,06	8,87
8	Ahmednagar ..	.. 17,02	13,12	12,33	13,16
9	Pune ..	.. 15,62	10,64	9,54	10,71
10	Satara ..	.. 10,58	6,75	5,84	6,43
11	Sangli ..	.. 8,61	7,29	6,44	6,57
12	Solapur ..	.. 15,01	13,36	12,24	12,89
13	Kolhapur ..	.. 8,18	5,54	4,07	4,16
14	Aurangabad ..	.. 16,27	13,89	13,19	14,04
15	Parbhani ..	.. 12,50	11,12	9,63	10,49
16	Bhir ..	.. 11,17	10,09	8,17	8,44
17	Nanded ..	.. 10,33	8,29	7,41	7,69
18	Osmanabad ..	.. 14,03	13,23	10,99	11,96
19	Buldana ..	.. 9,67	7,48	7,08	7,43
20	Akola ..	.. 10,56	8,65	8,21	8,36
21	Amravati ..	.. 12,22	7,61	7,05	7,27
22	Yavatmal ..	.. 13,52	9,35	8,42	8,52
23	Wardha ..	.. 6,29	4,69	4,33	4,39
24	Nagpur ..	.. 9,86	6,12	5,55	5,69
25	Bhandara ..	.. 9,28	4,50	3,88	5,13
26	Chandrapur ..	.. 25,83	8,06	6,70	7,18
	Maharashtra State	.. 3,07,58	2,10,96	1,83,24	1,94,86

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) land under miscellaneous tree crops etc., (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows, and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-3

## AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	3	4
<b>I Area irrigated by sources—</b>			
(1) Canals .. ..	.. ..	2,58	2,99
(2) Wells .. ..	.. ..	7,13	8,40
(3) Tanks .. ..	.. ..	1,96	2,22
(4) Other sources .. ..	.. ..	1,09	1,11
Net area irrigated .. ..	.. ..	12,76	14,72
Gross area irrigated .. ..	.. ..	14,67	17,67
<b>II Area irrigated by crops—</b>			
(1) Rice .. ..	.. ..	3,45	3,40
(2) Wheat .. ..	.. ..	2,48	3,36
(3) Jowar .. ..	.. ..	2,09	3,13
(4) Sugarcane .. ..	.. ..	2,06	2,15
(5) Cotton .. ..	.. ..	60	57
(6) Groundnut .. ..	.. ..	23	18

*Note.*—The figures for 1973-74 are provisional.

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.



3. AGRICULTURE  
TABLE No. 3·4  
AREA IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT  
1973-74

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Net irrigated area	Gross irrigated area
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. .. .	.. ..	..
2	Thane .. .. .	.. 5	6
3	Kulaba .. .. .	.. 7	7
4	Ratnagiri .. .. .	.. 13	14
5	Nashik .. .. .	.. 86	1,16
6	Dhule .. .. .	.. 54	69
7	Jalgaon .. .. .	.. 87	1,10
8	Ahmednagar .. .. .	.. 1,50	1,89
9	Pune .. .. .	.. 1,24	1,57
10	Satara .. .. .	.. 76	96
11	Sangli .. .. .	.. 49	62
12	Solapur .. .. .	.. 1,20	1,58
13	Kolhapur .. .. .	.. 54	59
14	Aurangabad .. .. .	.. 74	91
15	Parbhani .. .. .	.. 28	31
16	Bhir .. .. .	.. 51	62
17	Nanded .. .. .	.. 20	24
18	Osmanabad .. .. .	.. 87	1,04
19	Buldana .. .. .	.. 21	26
20	Akola .. .. .	.. 16	19
21	Amravati .. .. .	.. 21	24
22	Yavatmal .. .. .	.. 17	18
23	Wardha .. .. .	.. 15	17
24	Nagpur .. .. .	.. 42	47
25	Bhandara .. .. .	.. 1,39	1,44
26	Chandrapur .. .. .	.. 1,16	1,17
	Maharashtra State .. .. .	.. 14,72	17,67

Note.—(i) The figures are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5

## AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1972-73		1973-74		1974-75	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	13,32	7,57	13,51	16,37	13,24	14,08
2	Wheat	7,10	2,51	9,65	5,47	9,42	7,92
3	Jowar	54,43	13,14	60,88	28,19	60,37	36,22
4	Bajri	14,29	2,26	22,15	8,50	18,85	5,81
5	Total cereals (including other cereals).	93,09	26,84	1,10,91	61,77	1,06,63	67,30
6	Total pulses	21,24	4,20	27,62	8,68	26,51	10,65
7	Sugarcane	2,06	14,49	2,15	15,44	2,32	19,18
8	Cotton	25,43	10,59	23,48	10,57	25,17	15,62
9	Groundnut	8,17	2,08	7,58	5,66	7,25	5,16
10	Tobacco	10	4	12	6	13	6

Notes.—(i) The figures for year 1973-74 and 1974-75 are provisional.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur and is worked out on the basis of harvested area.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 180 Kg. each.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

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## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT

1974-75

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A 3	O 4	A 5	O 6	A 7	O 8
1	Greater Bombay ..	1	2	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	1,42	2,40	..	..	*	*
3	Kulaba ..	1,36	2,17	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,41	1,96	..	..	..	..
5	Nashik ..	33	35	94	67	55	38
6	Dhule ..	22	11	46	43	1,28	92
7	Jaigaon ..	9	13	45	53	1,75	1,69
8	Ahmednagar ..	6	10	58	68	5,85	2,38
9	Pune ..	45	77	28	37	4,06	1,86
10	Satara ..	25	31	16	20	2,39	1,79
11	Sangli ..	15	21	22	24	2,32	1,72
12	Solapur ..	6	4	49	54	7,54	3,15
13	Kolhapur ..	85	1,32	4	5	53	87
14	Aurangabad ..	6	2	66	48	4,11	2,00
15	Parbhani ..	13	6	52	38	4,02	2,02
16	Bhir ..	10	4	45	21	3,27	1,59
17	Nanded ..	23	11	26	23	2,60	1,73
18	Osmanabad ..	30	13	60	64	4,25	3,17
19	Buldana ..	3	1	34	28	2,65	2,07
20	Akola ..	8	4	55	36	2,53	1,93
21	Amravati ..	13	6	40	30	1,80	1,23*
22	Yavatmal ..	13	7	20	17	2,70	1,85
23	Wardha ..	9	5	38	25	1,27	99
24	Nagpur ..	33	25	69	47	2,13	1,63
25	Bhandara ..	2,73	1,89	38	19	38	15
26	Chandrapur ..	2,24	1,45	37	25	2,38	1,10
	Maharashtra State	13,24	14,07	9,42	7,92	60,36	36,22

A=Area.

O=Outturn.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6—contd.

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	1	2	..	..
2	Thane ..	..	..	1,78	2,66	14	5
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	1,65	2,39	10	4
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	..	2,27	2,59	15	5
5	Nashik ..	4,32	1,30	6,83	3,22	91	43
6	Dhule ..	1,44	68	3,94	2,39	1,26	51
7	Jalgaon ..	1,04	38	3,34	2,74	2,12	89
8	Ahmednagar ..	2,89	1,05	9,51	4,30	1,03	44
9	Pune ..	1,74	70	6,74	3,91	64	23
10	Satara ..	1,04	28	4,02	2,71	66	35
11	Sangli ..	1,12	17	3,87	2,40	76	47
12	Solapur ..	84	10	9,04	3,97	1,21	36
13	Kolhapur ..	1	*	1,98	2,68	18	13
14	Aurangabad ..	2,30	54	7,22	3,09	2,61	90
15	Parbhani ..	14	4	4,84	2,51	1,96	68
16	Bhir ..	1,13	29	5,04	2,18	1,44	45
17	Nanded ..	2	1	3,16	2,09	1,20	52
18	Osmanabad ..	32	7	5,70	4,13	2,65	77
19	Buldana ..	14	6	3,18	2,43	1,09	43
20	Akola ..	9	3	3,27	2,37	1,08	48
21	Amravati ..	9	4	2,48	1,66	67	43
22	Yavatmal ..	16	6	3,19	2,15	1,02	55
23	Wardha ..	1	1	1,77	1,30	57	45
24	Nagpur ..	1	*	3,15	2,36	71	29
25	Bhandara ..	..	..	3,55	2,25	1,07	36
26	Chandrapur ..	..	..	5,06	2,81	1,27	39
	Maharashtra State	18,85	5,81	1,06,63	67,31	26,50	10,65

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE  
TABLE No. 3·6—concl'd.

Serial No.	District	Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut		
		A	O (Gur)	A	O (Lint)	A	O	
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	Ratnagiri	..	1	3	..	..	..	
5	Nashik	..	12	1,32	8	12	41	32
6	Dhule	..	10	83	69	63	97	50
7	Jalgaon	..	4	34	1,76	1,45	81	53
8	Ahmednagar	..	51	4,08	7	9	13	11
9	Pune	..	17	1,24	6	10	29	29
10	Satara	..	13	89	7	9	64	66
11	Sangli	..	19	1,32	3	4	42	28
12	Solapur	..	11	1,00	9	11	20	9
13	Kolhapur	..	68	6,24	2	1	51	56
14	Aurangabad	..	6	46	1,33	90	26	11
15	Parbhani	..	2	14	2,19	1,66	15	9
16	Bhir	..	2	16	34	23	28	16
17	Nanded	..	5	38	1,91	1,30	27	12
18	Osmanabad	..	6	44	26	12	65	38
19	Buldana	..	2	13	2,38	1,28	23	12
20	Akola	..	1	3	3,45	1,83	22	19
21	Amravati	..	..	..	3,63	1,89	27	27
22	Yavatmal	..	1	8	3,59	1,97	27	20
23	Wardha	..	..	..	1,84	1,07	9	6
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	96	49	17	11
25	Bhandara	..	1	7	..	..	1	1
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	42	24	..	..
Maharashtra State		2,32	19,18	25,17	15,62	7,25	5,16	

A = Area.

O = Outturn.

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

(iii) \* Figures are below 500 hectares/tonnes.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7

## INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-57=100)

Serial No.	Item	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I. Foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Cereals—</b>				
(1)	Rice ..	62.49	135.21	116.28
(2)	Wheat ..	76.60	167.18	242.23
(3)	Jowar ..	42.88	92.03	118.22
(4)	Bajri ..	51.23	192.95	131.93
(5)	Barley ..	25.00	116.67	295.84
(6)	Maize ..	108.85	283.01	270.76
(7)	Ragi ..	45.54	110.69	100.43
(8)	Kodra ..	43.32	70.76	85.20
(9)	Other cereals ..	36.40	82.00	102.80
	<b>Total—cereals ..</b>	<b>52.30</b>	<b>120.66</b>	<b>127.79</b>
<b>(b) Pulses—</b>				
(1)	Gram ..	31.41	83.26	94.17
(2)	Tur ..	49.96	89.33	103.83
(3)	Other pulses ..	49.04	106.88	139.65
	<b>Total—pulses ..</b>	<b>46.06</b>	<b>95.25</b>	<b>116.42</b>
	<b>Total—foodgrains ..</b>	<b>51.48</b>	<b>117.32</b>	<b>126.29</b>

3. AGRICULTURE  
TABLE No. 3.7—*conold.*

Serial No.	Item	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
<b>II. Non-foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Oil-seeds—</b>				
(1)	Groundnut	.. 33.87	92.31	84.27
(2)	Seasamum	.. 81.36	92.89	103.06
(3)	Rape, mustard and linseed.	51.97	74.95	107.19
(4)	Castor seed	.. 30.77	76.92	84.61
Total—oil seeds		.. 38.29	90.90	87.31
<b>(b) Fibres—</b>				
(1)	Cotton	.. .. 82.34	81.36	121.43
(2)	Mesta	.. .. 22.71	56.74	56.74
Total—fibres		.. 81.42	80.98	120.43
<b>(c) Miscellaneous—</b>				
(1)	Sugarcane	.. .. 183.65	195.63	243.12
(2)	Tobacco	.. .. 28.31	38.22	43.88
(3)	Potato	.. .. 70.17	86.28	101.46
(4)	Chillies	.. .. 78.14	116.81	147.39
Total—Miscellaneous		.. 144.52	162.34	201.71
Total—non-foodgrains		.. 90.13	111.03	138.10
All commodities		.. 64.69	115.17	130.33

*Notes.*—The index numbers for 1974-75 are based on final forecast estimates.

*Sources.*—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

## TABLE No. 3.8

## PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

Scheme	Achievements during 1975-76
1	2
<b>1. Area banded and contour banded (in thousand hectares) - 1,90</b>	
<b>2. Area terraced (hectares) - 5,219</b>	

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune,



## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.9

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS  
1974-75 (April-March)

		(Tonnes)	
Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State	
1	2	3	
<i>I. Nitrogenous</i>			
1	Ammonium sulphate (20.6 per cent N)	..	35,795
2	Urea (46 per cent N)	.. ..	2,30,046
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate (26 per cent N)	.. ..	....
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26 per cent N)	.. ..	1,956
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (25 per cent N)	.. ..	....
6	Ammonium chloride (25 per cent N)	.. ..	....
<i>II. Phosphates</i>			
1	Single superphosphate (16 per cent P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> )	.. ..	77,012
2	Triple superphosphate (45 per cent P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> )	.. ..	1,558
3	Pelofos .. ..	.. ..	734
<i>III. Complex</i>			
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	.. ..	....
2	Nitro-phosphate	.. ..	56,760
3	Urea ammonium phosphate	.. ..	....
4	Diammonium phosphate	.. ..	13,193
5	Ammonium nitrate phosphate	.. ..	13,181
6	NPK complex	.. ..	623
<i>IV. Potassic</i>			
1	Muriate of potash (60 per cent K <sub>2</sub> O)	.. ..	92,069
2	Sulphate of potash (50 per cent K <sub>2</sub> O)	.. ..	781

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1974-75' issued by the Fertilizer Association of India, New Delhi.

3. AGRICULTURE  
 TABLE No. 3.10  
 AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS  
 1972

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>		
	(a) Wooden .. ..	'000 No.	17,80
	(b) Iron .. ..	'000 No.	5,27
2	Carts .. ..	'000 No.	15,21
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>		
	(a) Worked by power ..	Number	5,864
	(b) Worked by bullocks ..	Number	2,884
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Number	1,73,678
5	<i>Ghanis—</i>		
	(a) 5 kilograms and over ..	Number	1,570
	(b) Less than 5 kilograms ..	Number	430

[Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).]

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.11

## AGRICULTURAL PUMPS ENERGISED

(As on 31-3-1976)

Serial No.	District	No. of agricultural pumps energised
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	....
2	Thane	5,662
3	Kulaba	2,671
4	Ratnagiri	3,002
5	Nashik	36,913
6	Dhule	19,411
7	Jalgaon	39,053
8	Ahmednagar	40,167
9	Pune	23,606
10	Satara	14,438
11	Sangli	19,843
12	Solapur	17,329
13	Kolhapur	16,086
14	Aurangabad	26,687
15	Parbhani	10,717
16	Bhir	7,561
17	Nanded	9,784
18	Osmanabad	18,178
19	Buldans	15,336
20	Akola	10,712
21	Amravati	26,026
22	Yavatmal	11,085
23	Wardha	11,679
24	Nagpur	19,503
25	Bhandara	4,129
26	Chandrapur	2,490
	Maharashtra State	4,12,068

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1

LIVESTOCK POPULATION  
1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1 Cattle—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only	21
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	1,84
	(c) Used for work only	59,18
	(d) Others	83
	<b>Total</b>	<b>62,06</b>
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk	16,73
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	28,53
	(b) Working	26
	(c) Others	33
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45,87</b>
	<b>III. Young stock (three years and under)</b>	<b>39,12</b>
	<b>Total cattle</b>	<b>1,47,05</b>
<b>2 Buffaloes—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only	15
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	22
	(c) Used for work only	2,63
	(d) Others	8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,08</b>

## 4 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—contd.

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
<b>(a) Breeding—</b>		
	(i) In milk .. .. .	9,55
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once .. .. .	8,89
<b>(b) Working .. .. .</b>		
	.. .. .	16
<b>(c) Others .. .. .</b>		
	.. .. .	11
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>18,71</b>
<b>III. Young stock (three years and under) .. .. .</b>		
	<b>Total buffaloes .. .. .</b>	<b>11,22</b>
3	Sheep .. .. .	21,28
4	Goats .. .. .	59,11
5	Horses and ponies .. .. .	58
6	Other livestock .. .. .	2,58
	<b>Total livestock .. .. .</b>	<b>2,63,61</b>
	<b>Total poultry .. .. .</b>	<b>1,22,17</b>

Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4-2

## LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	12	92	7	26	1,45	2,60
2	Thane ..	5,16	1,25	1	1,40	7,93	8,37
3	Kujaba ..	4,15	1,10	2	72	6,01	8,38
4	Ratnagiri ..	7,07	1,41	2	85	9,38	12,32
5	Nashik ..	7,96	97	1,39	3,72	14,21	4,83
6	Dhule ..	5,73	1,04	41	2,97	10,29	3,41
7	Jalgaon ..	5,76	1,52	43	3,00	10,85	1,81
8	Ahmednagar ..	8,16	88	2,99	5,47	17,73	7,73
9	Pune ..	6,39	1,61	3,06	3,77	14,98	12,16
10	Satara ..	3,68	2,10	2,68	2,56	11,11	6,96
11	Sangli ..	2,80	2,16	2,23	2,17	9,43	6,47
12	Solapur ..	4,94	1,41	2,30	4,27	13,08	6,04
13	Kolhapur ..	2,90	3,33	1,10	1,43	8,81	5,50
14	Aurangabad ..	7,09	84	73	3,64	12,51	2,23
15	Parbhani ..	6,94	1,12	32	1,81	10,32	1,58
16	Bhir ..	5,50	98	87	2,38	9,86	2,22
17	Nanded ..	6,19	1,54	41	1,42	9,69	1,46
18	Osmanabad ..	6,79	2,06	80	2,19	12,02	2,21
19	Buldana ..	4,87	70	29	1,85	7,81	1,20
20	Akoja ..	5,43	90	8	1,90	8,44	1,75
21	Amravati ..	5,08	73	20	1,66	7,80	1,87
22	Yavatmal ..	7,30	95	6	2,43	10,89	4,13
23	Wardha ..	3,75	45	9	1,06	5,41	1,24
24	Nagpur ..	6,03	60	21	1,74	8,71	2,37
25	Bhandara ..	6,47	1,09	2	1,80	9,48	5,00
26	Chandrapur ..	10,79	1,35	49	2,64	15,41	8,30
27	Maharashtra State	1,47,05	33,01	21,28	59,11	2,63,61	1,22,17

Source.—11th Livestock Census (1972)

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1976
1	2	3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	14*
2	Number of sheep breeding farms	12
3	Number of poultry breeding farms	6
4	Number of hatcheries	6†
5	Number of key village centres	44†
6	Number of intensive cattle development projects	7
7	Number of mobile epizotic control units	6
8	Number of district artificial insemination centres	20
9	Number of regional artificial insemination centres	2
10	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres :—	
	(a) Under Zilla Parishads	902
	(b) Under intensive cattle development projects	566
	(c) Under key village centres	348†
11	Number of veterinary institutions :—	
	(a) Veterinary polyclinics and hospitals	65
	(b) Veterinary dispensaries	242@
	(c) Branch veterinary dispensaries	52
	(d) Veterinary aid centres	1,183

Note.—(1) \*Including three Exotic Cattle Breeding Farms.

(2) †Including one under Zilla Parishad,

(3) @Including one mobile veterinary dispensary.

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, M. S., Pune.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND  
FISH REMOVED

1974-75

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the yard	Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Falshet .. ..	172	34	129
2	Boria .. ..	502	100	376
3	Jaigad .. ..	880	176	660
4	Warwade .. ..	131	26	98
5	Mirkarwada .. ..	2,162	432	1,621
6	Ratnagiri .. ..	2,133	427	1,600
7	Purnagad .. ..	168	34	126
8	Jaitapur .. ..	1,073	215	804
9	Vijaydurg .. ..	792	158	594
10	Mumbri .. ..	217	43	163
11	Mithbav .. ..	69	14	52
12	Achra .. ..	287	57	215
13	Talaahil .. ..	303	61	227
14	Malwan .. ..	2,275	455	1,706
15	Deobag .. ..	399	80	299
16	Mobar .. ..	233	47	175
17	Kochara .. ..	340	68	255
18	Venguria .. ..	1,001	200	751
19	Shiroda .. ..	..	..	..
20	Murud .. ..	14	5	10
21	Sakbar .. ..	414	83	311
	Total ..	13,565	27,15	10,172

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.



## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

1974-75

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State .. ..	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages/hamlets .. ..	No.	346
3	Boats engaged in fishing .. ..	No.	11,089
4	Boats above one tonne .. ..	No.	4,944
5	Mechanised boats :		
	(a) Departmentally .. ..	No.	2,564
	(b) Existing (including mechanised by other agencies) .. ..	No.	2,628
6	Fish production—		
	(f) Marine .. ..	Thousand tonnes	3,64
	(if) Inland .. ..	Thousand tonnes	19
7	Co-operative societies .. ..	No.	4,65
8	Their membership .. ..	Thousand No.	79
9	Total inland water-spread area .. ..	Thousand hectares	1,66
10	Carp fry stocked		
	(a) Imported .. ..	Thousand No.	45
	(b) Induced breeding .. ..	Do.	18
	(c) Cyprinus .. ..	Do.	13
11	Fish curing yards .. ..	No.	21
12	Fishery schools .. ..	No.	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards .. ..	No.	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

## CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest				As at the end of 1974-75
1	2				3
1	Reserved	..	..	..	39,642
2	Protected	..	..	..	16,715
3	Unclassed	..	..	..	6,217
4	Leased	..	..	..	....
				Total ..	62,574

*Note.*—The above forest area is under administration of the State.

*Source.*—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

## PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

Serial No.	Item	1974-75
1	2	3
<b>I</b>	<b>Timber—</b>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	.. 3,35
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	.. .. 12,45,33
<b>II</b>	<b>Fuelwood—</b>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	.. 10,85
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	.. .. 2,64,21
<b>III</b>	<b>Sandalwood—</b>	
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	.. .. 5,16
	<b>Minor forest produce—</b>	
	(a) Bamboo (value in thousand Rs.)	.. 76,52
	(b) Grass and grazing (value in thousand Rs.)	.. 26,93
	(c) Bidi leaves (value in thousand Rs.)	.. 2,60,84
	(c) Other produce (value in thousand Rs.)	.. 46,11

*Note.*—The above figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING STRENGTH  
1974

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily employment)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	1,634	11,036
2	10 to 19 workers	3,384	46,229
3	20 to 49 workers	3,062	94,760
4	50 to 99 workers	1,317	89,669
5	100 to 499 workers	1,230	2,51,059
6	500 to 999 workers	175	1,23,406
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	157	3,25,296
8	5,000 and above	16	97,413
Total		10,975	10,38,868

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES, 1974

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture, forestry and mining .. ..	13	303
2	Manufacture of food products .. ..	1,232	56,989
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	56	6,757
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles (including cotton ginning and baling).	1,016	2,94,555
5	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (including other textiles).	457	46,820
6	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear).	334	20,842
7	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures.	322	74,25
8	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	915	49,295
9	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products (except repair).	39	1,503
10	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	651	36,516
11	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	775	82,977
12	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products ..	695	42,011
13	Basic metal and alloys industries .. ..	519	51,437
14	Manufacture of metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment.	1,197	55,656
15	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	1,079	86,241

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2—concl'd.

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
16	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	550	60,750
17	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts ..	220	67,184
18	Other manufacturing industries .. ..	321	18,888
19	Electricity, gas and steam .. ..	93	7,798
20	Water works and supply and sanitary services ..	57	1,950
21	Establishments registered under miscellaneous wholesale and retail trade industry.	17	757
22	Water and air transport, communications, construction and services incidental to transport.	13	3,537
23	Storage and warehousing .. ..	16	374
24	Education, medical, community, international and other services.	15	787
25	Recreational and cultural services .. ..	20	1,154
26	Personal services .. ..	33	1,206
27	Repair services .. ..	320	25,156
<b>TOTAL ..</b>		<b>10,975</b>	<b>10,38,868</b>

Note.—(1) The figures are provisional.

(2) Industries are regrouped as per NIC-70 classification.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT  
1974

Serial No.	District	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	5,707	5,88,409
2	Thane	1,143	1,22,368
3	Kulaba	132	10,194
4	Ratnagiri	69	4,147
5	Nashik	286	28,864
6	Dhule	104	8,410
7	Jalgaon	219	14,937
8	Ahmednagar	80	10,311
9	Pune	1,056	92,993
10	Satara	86	10,353
11	Sangli	154	11,676
12	Solapur	233	22,936
13	Kolhapur	439	20,344
14	Aurangabad	143	9,441
15	Parbhani	47	2,496
16	Bhir	23	924
17	Nanded	55	7,047
18	Osmanabad	30	1,604
19	Buldana	63	5,395
20	Akola	99	8,084
21	Amravati	96	8,028
22	Yavatmal	69	5,221
23	Wardha	42	6,696
24	Nagpur	421	29,462
25	Bhandara	131	2,404
26	Chandrapur	48	6,124
Maharashtra State		10,975	10,38,868

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED IN MAHARASHTRA STATE  
1973-74 (Rs. in crore)

Serial No.	Industry Group	Productive capital	Output	Value added
1	2	3	4	5
1	Manufacture of food products ..	203	614	56
2	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	80	112	18
3	Manufacture of cotton-textile (including cotton ginning and baling).	235	641	230
4	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles.	164	239	55
5	Manufacture of textile products ..	19	75	15
6	Manufacture of wood products and furniture and fixture.	8	14	3
7	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries.	109	171	59
8	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products (except repair).	4	11	2
9	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, petroleum and coal products.	139	279	54
10	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products.	541	992	264
11	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products.	57	81	25
12	Basic metal and alloys industries ..	149	324	64
13	Manufacture of metal products and parts (except machinery and transport equipment).	255	413	150
14	Manufacture of machinery machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery).	180	361	98
15	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus appliances, supplies and parts.	135	303	81
16	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts.	94	237	69
17	Other manufacturing industries ..	31	48	16
18	Others ..	696	260	95
	Total ..	3,099	5,175	1,354

*Note.*—The figures are compiled by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay and are provisional. The figures are revised. (The final figures will be released by Government of India).

*Source.*—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay



## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE  
INDUSTRY

1975

Serial No.	Centres	Average percentage of absenteeism		
1	2	3		
1	Bombay	..	..	20.37
2	Solapur	..	..	27.66
3	Nagpur	..	..	20.05
4	Akola	..	..	N.A.
5	Jalgaon	..	..	15.95
6	Nanded	..	..	37.82
7	Aurangabad	..	..	19.30
8	Other centres	..	..	18.85
	All centres	..	..	20.86

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6  
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES  
1975

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1</b>	<b>Textiles—</b>	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	82
	(b) Number of workers involved—	20,991
	(i) Directly .. .. .	19,232
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	1,759
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	2,09,709
<b>2</b>	<b>Engineering—</b>	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	214
	(b) Number of workers involved—	42,079
	(i) Directly .. .. .	41,612
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	467
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	4,99,358
<b>3</b>	<b>Miscellaneous—</b>	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	202
	(b) Number of workers involved—	33,724
	(i) Directly .. .. .	33,347
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	377
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	3,89,883
<b>4</b>	<b>Total—</b>	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	498
	(b) Number of workers involved—	96,794
	(i) Directly .. .. .	94,191
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	2,603
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	10,98,950

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

## WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1975

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (in thousand No.)	As on 1st December 1975	
				Spindles installed ('000 No.)	Looms installed ('00 No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra ..	107	2,30	48,98	775
2	Bombay City	57	1,79	35,74	623
3	Rest of Maharashtra	50	51	13,24	152

Source.—Textile Commissioner, Bombay

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8

## MINERAL PRODUCTION

1975

Serial No.	Minerals	Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1	Chromite .. .. .	N.A.	N.A.
2	Coal .. .. .	35,90	17,21,60
3	Iron ore .. .. .	10,15	1,57,66
4	Limestone .. .. .	4,90	65,61
5	Manganese ore .. .. .	1,85	1,73,62
6	Kaolin (natural) @ .. .. .	5	33
7	Steatite .. .. .	2	12
8	Ochre .. .. .	1	12
9	Bauxite .. .. .	2,41	45,14
10	Silica sand .. .. .	44	7,82
11	Salt .. .. .	4,07*	2,10,53*
12	Kyanite .. .. .	16	25,68
13	Corundum .. .. .	..	..
14	Dolomite .. .. .	5	87
15	Sand (others) .. .. .	29	30
16	Pyrophyllite .. .. .	..	..

*Note.*—(i) \*As reported by the Deputy Salt Commissioner, Bombay, and upto November 1975.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) @Known as chinaclay.

(iv) N. A.—Not available.

*Source.*—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1973

Serial No. 1	Product 2	Unit 3	Production 4
1	Sugar (refined) (during November to October, crop year).	Thousand tonnes	10,40.5
2	Hydrogenated oil (vanaspati)	.. ..	84.8
3	Cotton textiles—yarn	Lakh kg.	24,90
4	Cotton textiles—cloth	Lakh metres	1,48,31
5	Paper board	Thousand tonnes	67.7*
6	Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides)	Thousand no.	60.3
7	Dipped rubber goods	Lakh no.	11,41.0
8	Ebonite	Thousand kg.	Nil
9	Sulphuric acid	Thousand tonnes	1,48.6*
10	Caustic soda	.. ..	97.1*
11	Superphosphate	.. ..	22.4*
12	Paints—enamels and varnishes	Tonnes	3,67,15
13	Soap	Thousand tonnes	1,23
14	Glazed tiles	Tonnes	15,717*
15	Asbestos cement products	Thousand tonnes	31
16	Finished steel	.. ..	2,52.9
17	Steel castings	.. ..	13.7*
18	Ferro—alloys	.. ..	83.6
19	Aluminium sheets and circles	Tonnes	3,256.0*
20	Brass sheets and circles	.. ..	9,558
21	Wood screws	Million no.	1,018.5

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
22	Enamelware .. ..	.. Thousand pieces	12,35*
23	Razor blades .. ..	.. Lakh no.	2,53,03.3
24	Diesel engines (stationery type)	.. No. ..	95,215
25	Power driven pumps .. ..	.. Thousand no. ..	77.5
26	Machine tools .. ..	.. Value in lakh Rs.	5,25,70*
27	Power transformers .. ..	.. Thousand k. v. a.	30,32.1
28	Electric motors .. ..	.. Thousand h.p. ..	9,75.6
29	V.I.R. and P.V.C. cables .. ..	.. Lakh metres ..	14,95.6
30	Storage batteries .. ..	.. Thousand no.	4,30.0
31	Electric lamps .. ..	.. " .. ..	2,39,46
32	Electric fans .. ..	.. " .. ..	6,41.4
33	House service metres .. ..	.. " .. ..	1,01.9*
34	Radio receivers .. ..	.. " .. ..	13,55.1
35	Motor vehicles (automobiles)	.. No. ..	3,39,89
36	Plastic moulding goods .. ..	.. Million no. ..	N.A.
37	Cigarettes .. ..	.. Million pieces ..	1,21,47*

*Notes.*—(i) N.A. = Not available.

(ii) \*From January to November.

*Source.*—Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY  
1974-75

Serial No.	Item					Particulars
1	2					3
<b>I Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1975)—</b>						
(Thousand kw.)						
	(a) Steam	..	..	..	..	13,11
	(b) Oil	..	..	..	..	@
	(c) Hydro	..	..	..	..	8,52
	(d) Nuclear	..	..	..	..	2,10
					Total ..	<u>23,73</u>
<b>II Electricity generated—</b>						
(Million kwh.)						
	(a) Steam	..	..	..	..	5,764.1
	(b) Oil	..	..	..	..	0.9
	(c) Hydro	..	..	..	..	5,175.3
	(d) Nuclear	..	..	..	..	728.9
					Total ..	<u>11,669.2</u>
<b>III Electricity consumed—</b>						
(Million kwh.)						
	(a) Domestic	..	..	..	..	969
	(b) Commercial	..	..	..	..	582
	(c) Industrial	..	..	..	..	6,207
	(d) Traction	..	..	..	..	477
	(e) Others	..	..	..	..	1,037
					Total ..	<u>9,272</u>

*Note.*—(i) The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities only.  
(ii) Nuclear installed capacity has been shown as 50% of Tarapur Nuclear Power House.  
(iii) @Negligible.

*Source.*—Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

## STATE ELECTRICITY BOARD

TABLE No. 8.21

TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED (As on 31st March 1976)

(As on 31st March 1976)

Serial No.	District	No. of towns	No. of villages	No. of towns and villages electrified
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	1
2	Thane	..	..	794
3	Kulabā	065	990	1,063
4	Ratnagiri	01	1	688
5	Nashik	..	..	938
6	Dhule	..	..	623
7	Jalgaon	1	..	1,436
8	Ahmednagar	..	..	963
9	Pune	..	..	782
10	Satara	..	..	647
11	Sangli	..	..	387
12	Solapur	1	..	610
13	Kolhapur	..	..	841
14	Aurangabad	..	..	1,117
15	Parbhani	..	..	668
16	Bhir	..	..	516
17	Nanded	..	..	712
18	Osmanabad	..	..	698
19	Buldana	1	..	633
20	Akola	1	..	725
21	Amravati	1	..	1,108
22	Yavatmal	..	..	1,030
23	Wardha	..	..	722
24	Nagpur	..	..	1,099
25	Bhandara	1	..	755
26	Chandrapur	..	..	556
	Maharashtra State	..	..	20,112

Note.—(1) The figures of towns and villages include the electrified unincorporated census villages also.

(2) The above figures are based on 1971 census.

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.



## 9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No.9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1975

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	1,086	7,197	200	32	8,515
2	Thane	1	76	16	4	97
3	Kulaba	4	7	..	..	11
4	Ratnagiri	..	4	..	..	4
5	Nashik	5	29	1	3	38
6	Dhule	2	11	..	..	13
7	Jalgaon	5	24	3	..	32
8	Ahmednagar	11	20	3	..	34
9	Pune	45	332	13	2	392
10	Satara	16	30	1	..	47
11	Sangli	11	32	2	1	46
12	Solapur	13	21	3	..	37
13	Kolhapur	18	57	2	..	77
14	Aurangabad	7	23	..	..	30
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Bhir	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	3	1	..	7
19	Buldana	1	5	1	..	7
20	Akola	12	22	..	..	34
21	Amravati	5	37	4	..	46
22	Yavatmal	1	4	2	..	7
23	Wardha	3	11	1	..	15
24	Nagpur	41	123	8	3	175
25	Bhandara	3	12	3	1	19
26	Chondrapur	2	2	..	..	4
	Maharashtra State	1,296	8,084	265	46	9,691

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice, and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

## 10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

NUMBER OF PLACES HAVING BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES IN EACH DISTRICT.

(As on 31st March 1974)

Serial No.	District	Number of places having banking offices	Total No. of banking offices
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. .. .	1	863
2	Thane .. .. .	63	180
3	Kulaba .. .. .	40	92
4	Ratnagiri .. .. .	41	99
5	Nashik .. .. .	46	164
6	Dhule .. .. .	35	84
7	Jaigaon .. .. .	72	137
8	Ahmednagar .. .. .	72	153
9	Pune .. .. .	68	311
10	Satara .. .. .	53	139
11	Sangli .. .. .	53	138
12	Solapur .. .. .	40	135
13	Kolhapur .. .. .	56	173
14	Aurangabad .. .. .	64	130
15	Parbhani .. .. .	30	60
16	Bhir .. .. .	37	62
17	Nanded .. .. .	48	77
18	Osmanabad .. .. .	60	93
19	Buldana .. .. .	37	65
20	Akola .. .. .	28	60
21	Amravati .. .. .	32	63
22	Yavatmal .. .. .	34	61
23	Wardha .. .. .	15	39
24	Nagpur .. .. .	23	120
25	Bhandara .. .. .	20	50
26	Chandrapur .. .. .	27	55
	<b>Madhya Pradesh State .. .. .</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>3,603</b>

Source.—'Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India, 1973' published by the Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE  
NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF  
MEMBERS, WORKING SOCIETIES, IN EACH DISTRICT  
(As on 31st March 1974)

11. CO-

TABLE

NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF

MEMBERS, WORKING SOCIETIES, IN EACH DISTRICT

(As on 31st March 1974)

(1974—

Serial No.	Type of society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand no.)
1		3	4
2			
3	All apex and central societies	30	7.90
4	Agricultural credit*	20,237	38,60
5	Non-agricultural credit	3,575	29,89
6	Marketing	411	3,23
7	Productive enterprises	8,856	12,09
8	Others	14,793	11,00
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,79,02</b>	<b>1,02,71</b>

Note.—(i) \*Includes primary agricultural credit

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner for Co-operation and

OPERATION STATEMENT AND COMPARISON OF THE YEAR 1951-52

No. 11-1

TABLE No. 11-1

CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER

(in Lakhs of Rupees)

75

Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstandings (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
5	6	7	8
9,85,92	13,72,79	7,10,92	....
2,87,87	1,38,20	2,12,10	79,50
2,76,18	3,78,58	1,73,98	6,10
92,86	3,05	2,25	3,81,29
4,43,09	3,36	13,10	4,50,78
2,52,11	3,12	10,32	1,04,02
29,38,03	118,99,10	11,22,67	10,21,69

Societies.

.....

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

## ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL)

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March	
		1974*	1975
1	2	3	4
1	National highways .. .. .	2,868	2,759
2	State highways .. .. .	14,861	14,957
3	Major district roads .. .. .	19,818	19,921
4	Other district roads .. .. .	14,606	15,466
5	Village roads .. .. .	34,749	35,904
	Total .. .. .	86,902	89,007
6	Scarcity roads .. .. .	69,921	69,921
	Grand Total .. .. .	1,56,823	1,58,928

Note.—(i) \*The figures are revised.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Sachivalaya Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12'2

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface	As on 31st March	
		1974*	1975
1	2	3	4
1	Cement concrete	917	915
2	Black top	16,632	17,372
3	Water bound macadam	22,998	23,197
	<i>Total surfaced</i>	<u>40,547</u>	<u>41,484</u>
4	<i>Total unsurfaced</i>	<u>46,355</u>	<u>47,523</u>
5	Scarcity unsurfaced	69,921	69,921
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,56,823</b>	<b>1,58,928</b>

Note.—(i) \*The figures are revised.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 212. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12-3

## OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Division		March 1975				
Serial No.	Division	Number of routes as on 31-3-75	Route distance (in kilometres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thane	447	27,959	518	594	1,25,805
2	Kujaba	284	13,576	225	242	1,04,049
3	Ratnagiri	486	36,382	377	445	1,16,601
4	Nashik	392	18,892	310	374	1,51,398
5	Dhule	318	15,368	227	253	83,292
6	Jalgaon	512	20,271	258	287	1,01,891
7	Ahmednagar	309	24,292	264	306	86,901
8	Pune	365	24,695	348	399	91,099
9	Satara	382	19,433	266	297	1,01,039
10	Sangli	421	21,939	256	302	1,21,140
11	Solapur	314	25,176	273	306	88,325
12	Kolhapur	357	19,130	273	302	96,759
13	Aurangabad	349	30,676	349	458	1,22,090
14	Nanded	399	27,955	348	412	1,46,194
15	Akola	246	11,402	169	201	34,126
16	Amravati	234	14,338	223	263	59,004
17	Yavatmal	224	14,305	186	237	54,025
18	Nagpur	285	11,652	255	287	1,01,683
19	Bhandara	74	4,058	110	125	29,993
20	Chandrapur	81	4,957	84	98	18,715
21	Buldana	182	10,914	170	188	37,457
Total		6,661	3,97,370	5,489	6,378	18,71,586

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION ON 1ST JANUARY 1975

Serial No.	Class of vehicles	As on 1st January 1975
1	2	3
1	Motor cycles .. .. .	1,51,988
2	Motor cars .. .. .	1,69,895
3	Taxi cabs .. .. .	21,576
4	Auto rickshaws .. .. .	7,768
5	Stage carriages—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	8,621
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	91
6	Lorries—	
	A. Private carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	18,083
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	7,374
	B. Public carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	37,594
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	9,951
7	Ambulances .. .. .	590
8	School buses .. .. .	492
9	Private service vehicles .. .. .	1,322
10	Trailers .. .. .	10,366
11	Tractors .. .. .	11,116
12	Others .. .. .	1,387
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,58,214</b>

Source.—Commissioner of Transport, Maharashtra State, Bombay.



## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12-5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE  
1975

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of 1975
1	2	3
1	Domestic	21,46,285
2	Cheap	1,68,303
3	Community	48,143
4	School	5,802
5	Hospital	132
6	Commercial—	
	(i) Urban	19,250
	(ii) Rural	4,137
	(iii) Low cost	665
7	Possession—	
	(i) Demonstration	542
	(ii) Dealer	6,460
	(iii) Non-dealer	1,001
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24,00,720</b>

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13-1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT  
1974-75

Class of vessels	No.	M. tonnes	
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)
1	2	3	4
<b>1 Steamship other than tankers—</b>			
<b>(A) Foreign—</b>			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 977	93,29	53,01
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 268	4,82	2,43
<b>(B) Coastal—</b>			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 124	11,59	6,99
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 544	7,36	3,89
2 Tankers	.. ..	375	76,97
3 Colliers	.. ..	1	8
	Total ..	2,289	1,94,11
			1,14,75
<b>4 Sailing vessels—</b>			
(i) Foreign	.. 514	....	59
(ii) Coastal	.. 11,130	....	4,30
	Grand Total ..	13,933	1,94,11
			1,19,64

Note.—3,500 G.R.T. = 3,556 Gross registered metric tonnes.

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1974-75.

## SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13-2

## CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT

1974-75

(In thousand metric dead weight tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	Imports	1,38,61
2	Exports	38,66
		<b>Total</b> 1,77,27

Source: Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1974-75.

$$\Sigma . 2315 \text{ mn}$$

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168776

Notes: 1,200 G.R.T. = 3,226 Gross registered metric tonnes.  
 Source: Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust 1974-75.

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1975-76

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	2,183	4,547	6,730
2	Arnala	678	20,869	21,547
3	Thane	3,573	.....	3,573
4	Trombay	.....	12,708	12,708
5	Panvel (Ulwa)	13,234	.....	13,234
6	Mora	537	20,690	21,227
7	Karanja	1,340	6,029	7,369
8	Allbag (Dharamtar)	4,657	.....	4,657
9	Rajpur	1,725	1,442	3,167
10	Bankot	3,430	32	3,462
11	Harnai	2,112	27	2,139
12	Dabhol	18,237	12	18,249
13	Jaizad	2,005	65	2,070
14	Ratnagiri	13,818	3,888	17,706
15	Jaitapur	3,847	569	4,416
16	Vijaydurg	3,804	5,863	9,667
17	Devgad	3,900	125	4,025
18	Malvan	6,604	603	7,207
19	Vengurla	2,764	6,696	9,460
20	Redi	14	8,06,937	8,06,951
21	Other ports	5,918	1,797	7,715

Total 94,380 8,92,899 9,87,279

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.4

## PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT THE PORTS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1975-76

Serial No.	Name of port	No. of passengers		Total traffic
		Embarked	Dis-embarked	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Murud .. .. .	50	1,272½	1,322½
2	Rajpuri .. .. .	2	41	43
3	Shriwardhan .. .. .	1	1	2
4	Dabhol .. .. .	1,193	2,333	3,526
5	Jaigad .. .. .	11,393	12,903½	24,296½
6	Ratnagiri (including Ranpar) .. .. .	4,215	4,132	8,347
7	Jaitapur (Musakaji) .. .. .	9,663½	21,367½	31,031
8	Vijaydurg .. .. .	5,112	6,138	11,249
9	Devgad .. .. .	7,330	10,916	18,246
10	Malwan .. .. .	352	548½	900½
11	Vengurla .. .. .	268½	221	490½
12	Mora .. .. .	2,62,212	2,90,805	5,53,017
13	Mandwa .. .. .	16,929	19,579	36,508
14	Revas (Thal) .. .. .	1,83,779	2,02,710	3,86,489
15	Dharamtar (Alibag) .. .. .	12,445	9,337	21,782
	Total .. .. .	5,14,944	5,82,306	10,97,250
	of which-			
1	Bombay harbour Services .. .. .	4,75,365	5,22,431	9,97,796
2	Coastal .. .. .	39,579	59,875	99,454

Note.—(i) Passenger traffic by the steamers and that of the launches in Bombay harbour is shown.

(ii) Passenger traffic for other ports is nil.

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

## 14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14-1

## INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1974-75

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand No.)	5,72	47
2	Coal and coke	21,01	5,06
3	Manganese ore	1,21	1,52
4	Lime and limestone	1,36	7
5	Salt	66	1,45
6	Rice	2,43	10
7	Wheat	2,75	5,44
8	Jowar	1,55	58
9	Bajri	91	7
10	Pulses	1,11	1,33
11	Oil seeds	1,84	24
12	Vegetable oils	59	52
13	Sugar (excluding khandsari)	52	1,93
14	Gur	1,88	17
15	Cotton piecegoods	6	39
16	Iron and steel bars etc.	12,98	4,10
17	Cement	8,80	5
18	Kerosene oil	24	1,05
19	Oil cakes	2,59	1,57
20	Tea	23	1
21	Timber (including teak wood)	2,31	83

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State and are provisional.

Source.—Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

## 15. EDUCATION.

TABLE No. 15-1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION  
AS ON 15th JULY 1975

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-Primary	827	62,781
2	Primary	48,018	73,67,045
3	Secondary	5,897	25,12,569
4	Teacher's training—		
1	Junior college of education	122	12,407
2	Hindi shikshak sanad		
3	Anglo-Indian	2	111
4	Drawing teacher's certificate	16	1,873
5	Balkan-ji-bari		
6	Instructor's course	1	302
7	Audio visual		
8	Pre-primary teacher's certificate	14	1,344
9	Basic orientation		
10	Handi-crafts	8	641
	<b>Total—(4)</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>16,678</b>
5	Higher education—		
1	University teaching departments	106	12,932
2	Research Institutes	17	343
3	Institute of national importance	1	1,339
4	Institutes deemed as universities	1	178
5	Arts and science degree	148	2,20,150
6	Only arts degree	179	1,11,441
7	Only science degree	23	14,877
8	Arts and science pre-degree		
9	Only arts pre-degree	3	526

15. EDUCATION  
TABLE No. 15.1—contd.

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>5 Higher education—contd.</b>			
10	Only science pre-degree	..	..
11	Agriculture	14	5,575
12	Applied arts	1	689
13	Fine arts	3	736
14	Architecture	1	351
15	Commerce	32	54,315
16	Only Commerce pre-degree	1	264
17	Engineering	9	8,942
18	Law	20	12,613
19	Technology	1	532
20	Veterinary	3	596
21	Journalism	1	28
22	Library science	2	84
23	Film institute	1	185
24	Allopathy	14	9,721
25	Ayurvedic	17	2,920
26	Dental	3	902
27	Nursing	2	181
28	Medicine	2	360
29	Oriental	3	132
30	Dancing and Music	2	369
31	Co-operation	2	354
32	Labour	1	102
33	Vocational guidance	1	7
34	Yoga	2	51
35	Sociology	4	671
36	Rural institutes	3	874
37	Home science	3	1,230
38	B. Ed.	51	8,441
39	Diploma in physical education	5	1,056
<b>Total—(5)</b>		<b>682</b>	<b>4,74,067</b>
<b>6. Professional and special education—</b>			
1	Poly-techniques	21	9,256
2	Industrial training institute	33	10,907
3	Other poly-techniques	32	3,134
4	Allopathy	..	..
5	Ayurvedic	..	..
6	Homeopathy	15	1,589
7	Nursing	39	5,109
8	Sanitary inspection	1	58
9	Family planning	..	..
10	Leprosy	..	..
11	Pharmacy	1	116
11A	Balkanji-Bari	1	41



## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
6	<i>Professional and special education—contd.</i>		
12	Commerce .. .. .	41	9,141
13	Fine arts .. .. .	8	448
14	Social service .. .. .	..	..
15	Home science .. .. .	4	207
16	Marine .. .. .	1	123
17	Audio visual .. .. .	..	..
18	Agriculture .. .. .	25	1,799
19	Gram sevak training .. .. .	5	380
20	Work shop training .. .. .	..	..
21	Soil conservation .. .. .	..	..
22	Poultry training .. .. .	2	98
23	Government technical centres .. .. .	35	10,277
24	Industrial and technical institutes .. .. .	32	4,180
25	Evening technical centres .. .. .	..	..
26	Nursing .. .. .	22	1,008
27	Mentally handicapped .. .. .	6	585
28	Crippled .. .. .	7	358
29	Blind .. .. .	20	1,247
30	Deaf-dumb .. .. .	18	922
31	Music and dancing .. .. .	41	4,285
32	Forestry .. .. .	1	134
33	Co-operation .. .. .	13	1,040
34	Home science .. .. .	2	125
35	Oriental .. .. .	48	3,692
36	Kirtan .. .. .	1	39
37	Yoga .. .. .	1	218
38	Hindi .. .. .	..	..
39	Astrology .. .. .	..	..
40	Tailoring .. .. .	566	21,375
41	Certified schools .. .. .	27	3,227
	Total—(6) .. .. .	1,069	95,118
	Grand Total .. .. .	56,656	1,05,28,258

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
AS ON 15TH JULY 1975

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary		
		No. of institu- tions ('000No.)	No. of pupils ('000No.)	No. of teachers ('000No.)	No. of institu- tions ('000No.)	No. of pupils ('000No.)	No. of teachers ('000No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	1,742	8,15	22	772	5,38	19
2	Thane ..	2,336	3,32	10	206	1,11	4
3	Kulaba ..	1,984	2,19	7	122	41	2
4	Ratnagiri ..	3,152	3,88	14	245	62	2
5	Nashik ..	2,325	3,66	11	262	1,14	4
6	Dhule ..	1,739	2,38	7	174	60	3
7	Jalgaon ..	1,771	3,92	12	232	1,03	4
8	Ahmednagar ..	2,044	3,93	11	253	97	3
9	Pune ..	3,044	5,28	16	344	1,87	6
10	Satara ..	2,098	3,25	10	252	73	3
11	Sangli ..	1,326	2,82	8	218	61	2
12	Solapur ..	1,854	3,78	11	218	82	3
13	Kolhapur ..	1,877	3,38	9	241	81	3
14	Aurangabad ..	2,055	2,13	7	221	85	4
15	Parbhani ..	1,599	1,46	4	127	49	2
16	Bhir ..	1,546	1,35	4	152	45	2
17	Nanded ..	1,636	1,39	5	158	51	3
18	Osmanabad ..	1,702	2,27	7	244	93	4
19	Buldana ..	1,300	1,66	5	152	50	2
20	Akola ..	1,580	2,15	6	179	70	3
21	Amravati ..	1,472	2,29	7	225	91	3
22	Yavatmal ..	1,793	1,77	5	173	53	2
23	Wardha ..	893	1,10	3	116	50	2
24	Nagpur ..	1,781	2,47	7	305	1,55	6
25	Bhandara ..	1,338	1,87	6	161	60	2
26	Chandrapur ..	2,031	1,83	6	145	54	2
	Maharashtra State	48,018	7,367	2,20	5,897	25,13	94

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(iii) Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

## 16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1974

Serial No.	District	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant mortality rate
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	26.2	9.0	73
2	Thane	22.1	6.0	27
3	Kulaba	19.2	7.5	39
4	Ratnagiri	18.5	8.9	32
5	Nashik	25.7	9.1	51
6	Dhule	29.6	10.4	57
7	Jalgaon	29.7	11.0	59
8	Ahmednagar	22.6	7.6	55
9	Pune	24.9	8.5	58
10	Satara	25.5	9.0	47
11	Sangli	21.0	7.0	39
12	Solapur	23.8	9.1	50
13	Kolhapur	24.2	8.5	39
14	Aurangabad	18.4	7.7	49
15	Parbhani	13.9	6.9	56
16	Bhir	14.6	6.2	40
17	Nanded	14.8	6.0	43
18	Osmanabad	16.8	7.9	44
19	Buldana	27.7	11.9	74
20	Akola	24.5	8.3	41
21	Amravati	26.6	9.5	54
22	Yavatmal	32.9	10.1	56
23	Wardha	25.5	9.7	82
24	Nagpur	19.5	7.9	70
25	Bhandara	27.4	10.8	84
26	Chandrapur	28.2	10.7	75
	Maharashtra State	23.5	8.7	57

*Note.*—The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.  
The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

*Source.*—Director of Health Services (SBHI and Vs), Pune.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

## POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1975
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations .. .. .	688
2	Number of out-posts .. .. .	1,051
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector-General, Commissioner of Police.	21
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	83
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	237
4	Police Inspectors .. .. .	790
5	Police Sub-Inspectors .. .. .	3,671
6	Head Constables including Jamadars .. .. .	18,814
7	Police Constables .. .. .	58,629
Total ..		82,245

*Source.*—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE  
1975

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences
1	2	3
1	Rioting .. .. .	2,194
2	Offences relating to coins .. .. .	} .. 62
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes .. .. .	
4	Murders .. .. .	1,571
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder .. .. .	18
6	Administering of stupefying drugs .. .. .	42
7	Kidnapping and abduction .. .. .	668
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity .. .. .	489
9	Robbery .. .. .	2,724
10	House breaking .. .. .	22,400
11	Cheating .. .. .	2,522
12	Breach of trust .. .. .	4,117
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire .. .. .	1,134
	(b) Cattle .. .. .	3,390
	(c) Cycles .. .. .	5,977
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories .. .. .	3,741
	(e) Fire arms .. .. .	6
	(f) Explosives .. .. .	3
	(g) Other thefts .. .. .	51,813
14	Other crimes .. .. .	39,015
	Total .. .. .	1,41,966

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

## 18. PRISONS

TABLE No. 18.1

## NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS

1974

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<i>Number of different types of prisons—</i>		
(a)	Central prisons	7
(b)	District prisons	32
(c)	Taluka sub-jails	178
(d)	Police lock-ups	759
(e)	Others	17
<i>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1974—</i>		
(a)	Below one year	4,685
(b)	Above one year and not exceeding two years	1,358
(c)	Above two years and not exceeding five years	933
(d)	Above five years and not exceeding ten years	493
(e)	Exceeding ten years	48
(f)	Life sentence	2,704
(g)	Transportation for a term	....
(h)	Sentenced to death	15
Total		10,236

Source.—Inspector-General of Prisons, Pune.

## 19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19-1

## CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing.	6,29	3,28	9,57
II	Occupied census houses used as—			
	(1) Dwellings .. .. .	58,70	26,53	85,23
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings ..	56	35	91
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings including household industry.	1,20	48	1,68
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes and inspection houses.	7	6	13
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses ..	86	1,67	2,53
	(6) Business houses and offices ..	34	46	80
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds.	67	1,02	1,69
	(8) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses.	18	22	40
	(9) Places of entertainment and community gathering (panchayat ghar) excluding places of worship.	13	5	18
	(10) Places of worship (e.g temple, church, mosque, gurudwara, etc.	1,16	19	1,36
	(11) Others .. .. .	12,22	2,12	14,34
	Total occupied census houses (II) ..	76,09	33,14	1,09,23
	Grand total of I and II .. .. .	82,38	36,43	1,18,81

Note.—(1) A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from road, common court-yard, staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

## 19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

## DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

1971

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand No.).	61,36	27,63	89,00
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.).	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with unspecified number of rooms.	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(b) Percentage of households with one room.	67.8	63.4	66.4
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms.	23.0	21.9	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms.	6.2	8.9	7.1
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms.	1.8	3.2	2.2
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms.	1.1	2.5	1.5
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—(i) The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample.  
 (ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.



## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20-1

## COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

1972-73

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I Coverage—</b>		
(1)	No. of village panchayats	23,014
(2)	No. of villages covered	38,515
(3)	Population covered (thousand No.)*	35,068
<b>II Income (lakh Rs.)—</b>		
(1)	Self-raised resources	4,06.17
(2)	Grants	10,53.57
(3)	Donations, contributions, etc.	3,53.31
<b>II. Total Income</b>		<b>18,13.05</b>
<b>III Expenditure (lakh Rs.)—</b>		
(1)	Sanitation and health	2,82.22
(2)	Public works	8,99.78
(3)	Welfare of people	67.26
(4)	Others	4,81.58
<b>III. Total Expenditure</b>		<b>17,30.84</b>

\* According to 1971 Population Census.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS  
1972-73

Serial No.	District	Number of municipal councils	Number of councillors				Total
			General	Reserved	Nominated		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Thane ..	8	197	22	19	238	
2	Kulaba ..	10	123	16	28	167	
3	Ratnagiri ..	7	110	14	6	130	
4	Nashik ..	12	232	38	19	289	
5	Dhule ..	6	117	24	11	152	
6	Jalgaon ..	13	255	32	21	308	
7	Ahmednagar ..	5	94	17	16	127	
8	Pune ..	12	153	27	26	206	
9	Satara ..	8	127	28	15	170	
10	Sangli ..	6	115	20	11	146	
11	Solapur ..	9	143	32	9	184	
12	Kolhapur ..	9	120	28	13	161	
13	Aurangabad ..	9	158	24	21	203	
14	Parbhani ..	12	172	30	11	213	
15	Bhir ..	7	100	22	7	129	
16	Nanded ..	11	159	30	12	201	
17	Osmanabad ..	13	177	39	12	228	
18	Buldana ..	9	149	24	9	182	
19	Akola ..	9	169	24	14	207	
20	Amravati ..	13	213	33	27	273	
21	Yavatma ..	8	127	25	7	159	
22	Wardha ..	6	129	21	7	157	
23	Nagpur ..	10	154	22	9	185	
24	Bhandara ..	5	87	23	6	116	
25	Chandrapur ..	5	89	16	7	112	
	Maharashtra State ..	222	3,669	631	343	4,643	
	Municipal corporations—						
I	Greater Bombay ..	..	140	..	4	144	
II	Pune ..	..	69	4	..	73	
III	Nagpur ..	..	70	5	..	75	
IV	Solapur ..	..	52	3	..	55	
V	Kolhapur ..	..	42	8	5	55	

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

1972-73

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Total municipal councils	Total municipal corporation	Total (cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
<b>INCOME</b>				
<b>I. Municipal rates and taxes—</b>				
(a) Octroi .. .. .	1,207	2,657	3,864	1,956
(b) Taxes on houses and lands.	410	2,139	2,549	1,882
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates.	178	1,550	1,728	1,378
(d) Others .. .. .	209	4,65	6,74	169
<b>Total I ..</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>6,811</b>	<b>8,815</b>	<b>5,385</b>
<b>II. Income from other sources—</b>				
(a) Government grants	793	355	1,148	121
(b) Other sources ..	289	748	1,037	769
<b>Total II ..</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>890</b>
<b>Total Income (excluding extraordinary, debts and opening balance).</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>7,914</b>	<b>11,000</b>	<b>6,275</b>

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3—concl'd.

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Municipal Councils	Municipal Corporation	Total (Cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay Municipal Corporation
1	2	3	4	5
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>				
(a) General Administration ..	525	487	1,012	342
(b) Public lighting ..	108	203	311	170
(c) Water supply ..	288	1,251	1,539	981
(d) Drainage, conservancy and sanitation.	610	1,302	1,912	1,098
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	131	1,175	1,306	1,076
(f) Education .. ..	444	1,384	1,828	1,230
(g) Public Works .. ..	110	183	293	..
(h) Other .. ..	459	1,638	2,097	1,114
<b>Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary, debts and closing balance).</b>	<b>2,675</b>	<b>7,623</b>	<b>10,298</b>	<b>6,011</b>

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

## TABLE No. 20.4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS  
1973-74

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Item	1973-74 (Actuals)
1	2	3
<b>A. Revenue receipts—</b>		
I	Self-raised resources .. .. .	8,46.25
<b>II Government grants—</b>		
	(a) Land revenue grant .. .. .	3,76.34
	(b) Equalisation grant .. .. .	4,10.81
	(c) Purposive grant .. .. .	63,24.18
	(d) Establishment grant .. .. .	9,60.32
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant .. .. .	15.75
	(f) Plan and block grants .. .. .	23,48.74
	(g) Others including agency scheme grants etc. ..	31,22.79
	<b>II Total Government grants ..</b>	<b>1,35,58.93</b>
	<b>Grand total-(I) and (II) ..</b>	<b>1,44,05.18</b>
<b>B. Revenue expenditure—</b>		
	(a) Education .. .. .	63,05.08
	(b) Buildings and communications .. .. .	28,04.39
	(c) General administration .. .. .	9,52.52
	(d) Public health, medical, ayurved and public health engineering. .. .. .	11,00.80
	(e) Community development .. .. .	2,84.34
	(f) Irrigation .. .. .	15,62.29
	(g) Agriculture .. .. .	4,39.40
	(h) Others .. .. .	10,50.06
	<b>Total expenditure ..</b>	<b>1,44,98.88</b>

**20. LOCAL BODIES**  
**TABLE No. 20.5**  
**LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES**  
**1976**

Local body 1	Number 2
1. Municipal Corporations .. .. .	5
2. Municipal Councils .. .. .	222
3. Zilla Parishads .. .. .	25
4. Panchayat Samitis .. .. .	296
5. Village Panchayats .. .. .	23,552*

\* Provisional as on 31-3-1975

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

## TABLE No. 21.1

## RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS

Serial No.	Item	Lok Sabha (1971)	Vidhan Sabha (1972)
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies	45	270
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	3	15
	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	3	16
3	Number of general seats	39	239
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	442	2,274
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected	7	24
	(c) Withdrew	200	1,054
	(d) Contested	235	1,196
5	Number of electors (in thousand No.)—		
	Men	1,23,59	1,32,19
	Women	1,16,49	1,26,51
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,40,08</b>	<b>2,58,70</b>
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand No.)	1,43,91	1,56,85
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand No.)	1,39,13	1,51,46
8	Percentage of electors' voting	59.94	60.63

Source — Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS

Serial No.	Name of the party	Loksabha (1971)		Vidhansabha (1972)		
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Indian National Congress (Ruling)	44	42	270	222	
2	Indian National Congress (Organisation)	8	..	49	..	
3	Swatantra Party	..	..	5	..	
4	Bharatiya Jana Sangh	..	..	122	5	
5	Socialist Party	..	17	1	52	3
6	Communist Party of India	8	..	44	2	
7	Communist Party of India (Marxist)	2	..	20	1	
8	Republican Party (All Groups)	17	1	121	2	
9	Others	..	126	1	513	35
Total ..		235	45	1,196	270	

Source.— Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State



## 22. PRICE

## TABLE

## INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

August 1975 to

Serial No.	Commodity group	Aug. 1975	Sept. 1975	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975	Jan. 1976	Feb. 1976
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Food articles ..	364.6	363.0	362.0	349.1	328.4	318.1	315.4
2	Liquor and tobacco.	313.0	315.9	317.1	322.1	325.2	320.9	324.8
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants.	351.8	351.8	355.9	361.6	367.7	367.7	367.7
4	Industrial raw materials.	281.0	268.5	263.4	260.2	255.6	256.1	248.8
5	Chemicals ..	330.7	331.5	325.1	324.0	323.0	321.1	313.1
6	Machinery and transport equipments.	269.3	263.4	263.3	262.0	259.2	259.8	261.3
7	Manufactures ..	252.2	253.0	253.2	253.0	253.4	253.2	253.5
	All commodities.	311.6	309.3	308.5	303.2	294.4	290.0	288.3

Source.—Economic Adviser, Ministry of Industry and (Civil) Supplies,

## INDICES

No. 22.1

PRICES IN INDIA (NEW SERIES)

August 1976

(Base—1961-62=100)

March 1976	April 1976	May 1976	June 1976	July 1976	August 1976 (P)
10	11	12	13	14	15
304.9	314.0	318.4	322.6	340.1	342.1
323.4	319.2	326.6	324.0	324.5	334.0
366.9	368.3	368.4	368.9	370.6	370.9
240.0	253.9	266.0	282.3	309.5	312.8
312.7	293.7	293.5	293.1	294.4	291.1
261.6	259.3	258.1	257.5	258.2	258.4
253.7	255.5	257.0	258.2	263.5	263.4
282.9	288.5	292.3	296.3	308.6	310.0

Department of Industrial Development, Government of India New Delhi.  
P= Provisional

Rb 4770—7a

## 22. PRICE

## TABLE No.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

AUGUST 1975 TO

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Aug. 1975	Sept. 1975	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975	Jan. 1976
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	338	335	341	338	323	316
		All items	303	301	305	303	296	292
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	422	411	413	397	380	357
		All items	363	355	356	349	338	324
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	422	419	401	387	358	340
		All items	356	354	342	337	322	309
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	450	430	414	399	384	352
		All items	375	363	353	344	337	317
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	399	404	391	388	370	334
		All items	341	344	336	335	327	306
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	410	411	404	408	387	342
		All items	342	341	337	339	329	304
7	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	344	342	343	348	337	317
		All items	302	302	301	303	298	288

Source.—Commissioner

## INDICES

## 22.2

## FOR WORKING CLASSES

## AUGUST 1976

Feb. 1976	March 1976	April 1976	May 1976	June 1976	July 1976	August 1976
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
308	303	310	309	316	320	313
288	286	291	290	294	298	294
321	305	319	323	298	303	326
301	291	300	303	288	291	306
320	299	316	308	310	321	326
297	284	294	289	290	297	300
328	316	334	335	340	359	350
302	294	305	306	310	322	316
320	303	323	315	310	326	331
297	288	300	296	293	303	305
311	296	304	324	316	330	324
286	277	281	293	289	298	294
304	301	309	298	300	318	313
280	278	282	276	279	289	286

of Labour, Bombay

## 22. PRICE INDICES

## TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES  
JUNE 1975 TO JUNE 1976

Year and Month	Base—1960=100		
	Bombay	Pune	Nagpur
	2	3	4
June 1975	251	273	269
July 1975	248	267	267
August 1975	247	269	271
September 1975	246	273	273
October 1975	247	274	274
November 1975	250	272	277
December 1975	246	269	273
January 1976	243	270	268
February 1976	241	264	265
March 1976	242	261	259
April 1976	248	266	263
May 1976	249	267	267
June 1976	253	272	269

Sources.—Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

## 22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)

JULY 1975 TO JULY 1976

(Maharashtra)

Year and month 1	Base : Agricultural year 1960-61 = 100	
	Food index 2	General index 3
July 1975 .. .. .	459	400
August 1975 .. .. .	452	395
September 1975 .. .. .	460	401
October 1975 .. .. .	430	378
November 1975 .. .. .	416	367
December 1975 .. .. .	400	355
January 1976 .. .. .	377	338
February 1976 .. .. .	356	323
March 1976 .. .. .	322	296
April 1976 .. .. .	328	301
May 1976 .. .. .	340	310
June 1976 .. .. .	337	308
July 1976 .. .. .	354	321

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION  
1961

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting ..	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying .. ..	54
3	Manufacturing .. ..	20,47
4	Construction .. ..	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services ..	61
6	Trade and commerce .. ..	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications ..	4,47
8	Services .. ..	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described ..	58
Total ..		57,01

*Notes.*—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

*Source.*—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (f).

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

## OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers .. .. .	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers .. .. .	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers .. .. .	5,19
4	Sales workers .. .. .	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers .. .. .	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers .. .. .	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations .. .. .	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified. .. .. .	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers .. .. .	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation .. .. .	6
	Total .. .. .	57,01

*Note.*—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

*Source.*—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X Part II-B (ii).



## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.3

## EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

1975-76

Serial No.	Item	Particulars		
1	2	3		
1	Number of registrations	..	..	.. 4,56,047
2	Number of placements	..	..	.. 34,535
3	Number of vacancies notified	..	..	.. 83,087
4	Number on live register*	...	..	.. 7,94,595

Note.—(1) \*As on 31st March of the financial year.

(2) The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textile).

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

**23. EMPLOYMENT**  
**TABLE No. 23.4**  
**STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES**

(As on 1st July 1966)

Serial No.	Category					Employees
1	2					3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>					
	(a) Class I	..	..	..	..	2,433
	(b) Class II	..	..	..	..	6,877
	Total	..				9,310
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>					
	(a) Class III	..	..	..	..	1,89,637
	(b) Class IV	..	..	..	..	89,286
	Total	..				2,78,923
	Total Staff	..				2,88,233
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies	..				3,425
4	Work-charged personnel	..	..	..	..	14,130
5	Part-time and honorary	..	..	..	..	5,291
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—					
	(1) Below Rs. 25	..	..	..	..	462
	(2) Rs. 25—49	..	..	..	..	35,811
	(3) Rs. 50—74	..	..	..	..	2,198
	(4) Rs. 75—99	..	..	..	..	21,886
	(5) Rs. 100—149	..	..	..	..	1,24,647
	(6) Rs. 150—199	..	..	..	..	46,898
	(7) Rs. 200—249	..	..	..	..	22,480
	(8) Rs. 250—299	..	..	..	..	13,795
	(9) Rs. 300—349	..	..	..	..	7,220
	(10) Rs. 350—399	..	..	..	..	4,370
	(11) Rs. 400—499	..	..	..	..	3,905
	(12) Rs. 500—749	..	..	..	..	2,678
	(13) Rs. 750—999	..	..	..	..	839
	(14) Rs. 1,000—1,079	..	..	..	..	255
	(15) Rs. 1,080—1,134	..	..	..	..	125
	(16) Rs. 1,135—1,499	..	..	..	..	362
	(17) Rs. 1,500—1,999	..	..	..	..	186
	(18) Rs. 2,000—2,499	..	..	..	..	64
	(19) Rs. 2,500—2,999	..	..	..	..	24
	(20) Rs. 3,000 and above	..	..	..	..	28
	Total	..				2,88,233

**23. EMPLOYMENT**  
**TABLE No. 23.5**  
**EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR**

(AS ON 31ST MARCH 1975)

Serial No.	District					Employment ('000 No.)
1	2					3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	5,66
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	44
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	..	21
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	35
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	66
6	Dhule	..	..	..	..	34
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	68
8	Ahmednagar	..	..	..	..	47
9	Pune	..	..	..	..	1,65
10	Satara	..	..	..	..	31
11	Sangli	..	..	..	..	27
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	60
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	39
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	38
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	25
16	Bhir	..	..	..	..	18
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	30
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	25
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	17
20	Akola	..	..	..	..	29
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	28
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	23
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	18
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	1,30
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	27
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	36
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>16,47</b>
	<b>Of which—</b>					
	Central Government	..	..	..	..	4,42
	State Government	..	..	..	..	3,92
	Quasi Government	..	..	..	..	3,62
	Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	4,51

*Source.*—Director of Employment, Bombay.

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT  
1975

Serial No.	Type of Establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas to which the Act is applicable	157
1	<i>Shops—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	1,08,619
	(b) Persons employed	2,16,190
2	<i>Commercial establishments—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	96,846
	(b) Persons employed	5,91,586
3	<i>Hotels etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	24,635
	(b) Persons employed	1,36,591
4	<i>Theatres etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	600
	(b) Persons employed	9,709
5	<i>Establishments having no employees—</i>	2,60,019
	<b>Total—</b>	
	(a) Establishments	4,90,719
	(b) Persons employed	10,54,076

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) The information excludes figures of 15 municipal councils.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

## 24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

## PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

1975-76

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses .. .. .	5,617
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies .. .. .	140
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies) .. .. .	579
	(c) Fortnightlies .. .. .	128
	(d) Monthlies .. .. .	832
	(e) Quarterlies (including bi-monthlies) .. .. .	312
	(f) Annuals (including four and six monthlies) .. .. .	220
3	Books .. .. .	1,795

*Note.*—Figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

## 25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25.1

FOURTH AND FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLANS OF MAHARASHTRA

(In lakh Rs.)

Head of Development	Actual expenditure in Fourth Five-Year Plan (1969-74)	Draft Outlay* (1974-75 to 1978-79)	Fifth Five-Year Plan		Proposed Outlay for 1976-77
			Expenditure (Actuals) 1974-75	Expenditure (Anticipated) 1975-76	
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Agricultural Programmes.	19,503	31,899	24,28	27,04	29,96
II. Co-operation and Warehousing and Marketing.	2,668	3,837	5,41	3,63	4,64
III. Irrigation and Flood Control.	16,596	50,000	**67,22	**89,75	* 94,57
IV. Power	28,364	59,200	10,123	10,489	1,39,95
V. Industry and Mining.	3,962	12,930	11,64	16,86	19,12
VI. Transport and Communications.	8,108	27,220	22,15	26,58	33,82
VII. Social Services	20,783	63,090	35,69	61,70	77,47
VIII. Employment Guarantee Scheme.	377	13,750	13,71	50,00	50,00
IX. Other programmes	90	196	22	29	64
X. Reserve and short fall.	..	..	..	..	11,04
Total ..	1,00,451	2,62,122	28,155	3,80,74	4,61,21

\*Figures are tentative.

\*\*Includes minor Irrigation.

Note.—The provision for Community Development is included in Agricultural Programmes i.e., Rs. 138.08 lakhs for 1976-77.

Source.—"Maharashtra State—Budget in Brief, 1976-77" published by Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

## 26 STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

## REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>A. Tax Revenue—</b>			
<i>(a) Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>			
021. Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	56,61,39	81,12,00	71,69,00
022. Taxes on Agricultural Income	33,19	35,00	35,00
028. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	1	10,44,00	10,75,00
Total—(a) ..	56,94,59	91,91,00	82,79,00
<i>(b) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>			
029. Land Revenue ..	21,32,13	19,36,00	19,36 43
030. Stamps and Registration Fees	18,95,40	19,61,00	20,50,00
031. Estate Duty ..	74,98	75,00	70,50
035. Taxes on Immovable Property other than Agricultural Land.	61	....	....
Total—(b) ..	41,03,12	39,72,00	40,56,93
<i>(c) Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>			
039. State Excise ..	29,35,60	31,37,00	32,89,00
040. Sales Tax ..	3,08,72,23	3,68,41,00	4,07,94,00
041. Taxes on Vehicles ..	29,34,49	22,31,00	23,75,00
042. Taxes on Goods and Passengers.	29,66,38	26,37,00	27,35,00
043. Taxes and Duties on Electricity.	29,98,35	27,56,00	29,21,00
045. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	39,19,21	47,19,00	49,05,00
Total—(c) ..	4,57,26,26	5,23,21,00	5,70,19,00
Total—(A) ..	5,55,23,97	6,54,84,00	6,93,54,93

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1— contd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>B. Non-Tax Revenue—</b>			
<i>(b) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits—</i>			
049. Interest Receipts ..	42,61,68	48,57,00	51,16,19
050. Dividends and Profits ..	47,27	4,06,00	2,36,00
Total—(b) ..	43,08,95	52,63,00	53,52,19
<i>(c) Other Non-Tax Revenue—</i>			
<i>(i) General Services</i>			
051. Public Service Commission ..	2,86	97	1,00
055. Police .. ..	2,81,13	2,92,00	3,23,65
056. Jails .. ..	85,77	87,00	90,00
057. Supplies and Disposals ..	6,61	70	1,00
058. Stationery and Printing ..	1,68,44	1,33,00	2,41,63
059. Public Works .. ..	1,95,22	1,96,00	2,09,16
065. Other Administrative Services ..	4,09,81	4,34,00	5,54,41
066. Contributions and Recoveries to- wards Pensions and other Retirement Benefits.	81,15	83,00	85,00
067. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	3,48	3,00	3,00
068. Miscellaneous General Services ..	7,93,92	9,75,00	11,25,00
Total—(i) ..	20,28,39	22,04,67	26,33,86



26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26,1—contd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>(ii) Social and Community Services</b>			
077. Education .. .. .	2,25,25	1,79,00	2,18,83
078. Art and Culture .. .. .	15,41	16,00	17,00
080. Medical .. .. .	9,21,97	10,06,65	10,72,90
081. Family Planning .. .. .	6,73	7,00	7,00
082. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	5,36,27	5,53,00	5,7,000
083. Housing .. .. .	98,20	3,74,00	7,26,60
084. Urban Development .. .. .	1,24,36	1,86,00	2,26,00
085. Information and Publicity .. .. .	42,47	40,00	6,75
087. Labour and Employment .. .. .	2,16,42	1,80,00	1,86,00
088. Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	63,95	50,00	52,00
095. Other Social and Community Services.	5,76,11	35,00	35,00
<b>Total— (ii)</b> .. .. .	<b>28,27,14</b>	<b>26,26,65</b>	<b>31,18,08</b>
<b>(iii) Economic Services</b>			
098. Co-operation .. .. .	4,92,01	3,03,00	3,15,00
104. Other General Economic Services	31,73	33,00	34,00
105. Agriculture .. .. .	2,45,80	2,61,00	2,91,82
106. Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development.	78,40	1,19,50	2,50,60
109. Food .. .. .	14,18	14,00	14,00
110. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	52,52	50,00	52,00
111. Dairy Development .. .. .	33,16	75,00,00	96,94,90
112. Fisheries .. .. .	16,69	18,00	19,00
113. Forest .. .. .	20,99,66	24,57,00	29,56,00
114. Community Development .. .. .	1,18,27	40,00	42,00
120. Industries .. .. .	1,72,94	1,31,00	1,41,00
121. Village and Small Industries .. .. .	3,80	4,00	4,00

26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26.1—concl'd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals 1974-75,	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
128. Mines and Minerals ..	97,25	77,00	80,00
131. Water and Power Development Services.	23,70	8,00	8,00
133. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	6,92,83	6,90,50	10,96,37
134. Power Projects ..	9,36,47	12,10,00	17,33,00
135. Ports, lighthouses and Shipping ..	18,70	24,00	26,00
137. Roads and Bridges ..	69,75	90,00	95,00
139. Tourism ..	9,82	....	....
<b>Total—(B)</b> ..	<b>52,07,68</b>	<b>1,30,30,00</b>	<b>1,68,52,69</b>
<b>Total—(c)</b> ..	<b>1,00,63,21</b>	<b>1,78,61,32</b>	<b>2,26,04,63</b>
<b>TOTAL—(B)</b> ..	<b>1,43,72,16</b>	<b>2,31,24,32</b>	<b>2,79,56,82</b>
<b>C. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—</b>			
160. Grants-in-aid from Central Govern- ment.	37,86,16	53,76,21	59,18,35
162. State's share of Union Excise Duties	65,89,25	80,09,00	89,44,00
<b>TOTAL—(C)</b> ..	<b>1,03,75,41</b>	<b>1,33,85,21</b>	<b>1,48,62,35</b>
<b>Total— Revenue Receipts</b> ..	<b>8,02,71,54</b>	<b>10,19,93,53</b>	<b>11,21,74,10</b>

Source:—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1976-77.

Rb 4770—8a

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

## EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>A. General Services—</b>			
<b>(a) Organs of State—</b>			
211. Parliament/State/Union Territory Legislature.	77,89	1,05,62	1,15,24
212. President/Vice-President/Governor/ Administrator of Union Terri- tories.	17,92	21,03	21,46
213. Council of Ministers ..	21,68	29,55	26,20
214. Administration of Justice ..	5,77,37	6,45,30	7,06,08
215. Elections ..	55,77	1,78,00	2,73,75
Total—(a) ..	7,50,63	9,79,50	11,42,73
<b>(b) Fiscal Services—</b>			
<b>(i) Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.</b>			
220. Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	50	10,44,40	11,28,69
Total—(i) ..	50	10,44,40	11,28,69
<b>(ii) Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions</b>			
229. Land Revenue ..	20,24,20	25,88,22	27,91,18
230. Stamps and Registration ..	74,41	98,67	1,24,10
235. Collection of Other Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.	25	26	29
Total—(ii) ..	20,98,86	26,87,15	29,15,57

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2—contd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals,	Revised	Budget
	1974-75	Estimates,	Estimates,
1	2	3	4
		1975-76	1976-77
<b>(iii) Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services</b>			
239. State Excise .. .. .	84,89	1,01,28	1,29,53
240. Sales Tax .. .. .	17,70,60	29,00,01	28,96,87
241. Taxes on Vehicles .. .. .	19,67,03	21,66,95	23,20,58
245. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	10,65,02	16,95,67	16,98,04
<b>Total—(iii) ..</b>	<b>48,87,54</b>	<b>68,63,91</b>	<b>70,45,02</b>
<b>(iv) Other Fiscal Services</b>			
247. Other Fiscal Services ..	29,13	45,52	45,52
<b>Total—(iv) ..</b>	<b>29,13</b>	<b>45,52</b>	<b>45,52</b>
<b>Total—(b) ..</b>	<b>70,16,03</b>	<b>1,06,40,98</b>	<b>1,11,34,80</b>
<b>(c) Interest Payment and Servicing of Debt—</b>			
248. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt. or	53,07,64	52,24,33	52,78,39
249. Interest Payments .. .. .	51,64,54	62,28,17	67,12,03
<b>Total—(c) ..</b>	<b>1,04,72,18</b>	<b>1,14,52,50</b>	<b>1,19,90,42</b>

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26·2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Administrative Services—</i>			
251. Public Service Commission ..	14,98	13,49	16,42
252. Secretariat-General Services ..	2,77,92	3,13,84	3,45,54
253. District Administration ...	26,01,11	24,58,94	27,92,55
254. Treasury and Accounts Administration.	1,91,10	2,28,68	2,60,68
255. Police ..	49,15,85	53,66,56	58,01,51
256. Jails ..	3,34,75	4,09,73	4,32,50
257. Supplies and Disposals ..	6,05	6,93	6,76
258. Stationery and Printing ..	5,30,02	7,15,94	7,88,04
259. Public Works ..	4,88,75	4,51,52	8,98,55
260. Fire Protection and Control ..	6,32	6,50	14,21
265. Other Administrative Services ..	2,33,53	2,94,51	23,45,06
Total—(d) ..	96,00,38	1,02,66,64	1,37,01,82
<i>(e) Pensions and Miscellaneous General Services—</i>			
266. Pensions and Other Retirement Benefits.	7,97,67	8,73,42	8,75,13
267. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	4,20	....	....
268. Miscellaneous General Services ..	3,89,34	6,84,16	9,20,44
Total—(e) ..	11,91,21	15,57,58	17,95,57
TOTAL—(A) ..	2,90,30,43	3,48,97,20	3,97,65,34

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2—contd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>B. Social and Community Services—</b>			
276. Secretariat—Social and Community Services.	57,60	67,23	75,44
277. Education	1,61,41,12	1,90,95,57	2,02,03,99
278. Art and Culture	1,73,54	1,89,68	2,12,76
280. Medical	32,26,63	34,03,69	38,51,88
281. Family Planning	5,63,61	8,76,10	6,80,29
282. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	40,88,18	31,51,76	37,40,97
283. Housing	10,72,32	15,11,52	14,81,30
284. Urban Development	1,24,67	13,39,28	12,72,81
285. Information and Publicity	1,87,38	1,77,01	1,28,85
287. Labour and Employment	8,38,94	8,21,19	6,66,85
288. Social Security and Welfare	18,99,97	23,66,14	28,18,81
289. Relief on Account of Natural Calamities.	2,33,73	4,27,12	4,17,00
295. Other Social and Community Services.	63,02	75,00	81,67
<b>TOTAL—(B)</b>	<b>2,86,70,71</b>	<b>3,35,01,29</b>	<b>3,56,32,23</b>
<b>C. Economic Services—</b>			
<b>(a) General Economic Services—</b>			
296. Secretariat-Economic Services	1,61,59	1,63,75	1,70,37
298. Co-operation	10,88,58	10,35,14	11,03,20
304. Other General Economic Services.	2,44,99	24,21,04	25,29,95
<b>Total—(a)</b>	<b>14,95,16</b>	<b>36,19,93</b>	<b>38,03,52</b>

26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26-2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>(b) Agriculture and Allied Services—</b>			
305. Agriculture .. .. .	21,78,04	32,01,32	36,60,52
306. Minor Irrigation .. .. .	7,18,64	10,35,47	12,12,37
307. Soil and Water Conservation .. .. .	4,68,99	3,34,17	3,18,85
308. Area Development .. .. .	5,62,75	2,42,54	3,66,88
309. Food .. .. .	4,79,93	5,29,19	6,25,11
310. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	5,64,47	6,74,44	7,79,94
311. Dairy Development .. .. .	2,03,93	70,04,68	95,25,84
312. Fisheries .. .. .	85,87	1,03,61	1,41,09
313. Forest .. .. .	12,21,35	14,56,09	17,65,89
314. Community Development .. .. .	29,57,37	12,57,39	7,38,50
Total—(b) .. .. .	94,41,34	1,58,38,90	1,91,34,99
<b>(c) Industry and Minerals—</b>			
320. Industries .. .. .	2,34,34	2,32,47	2,32,82
321. Village and Small Industries .. .. .	1,15,60	1,21,08	1,20,85
328. Mines and Minerals .. .. .	80,22	84,28	1,14,50
Total—(c) .. .. .	4,30,16	4,37,83	4,68,17

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE NO. 26.2—concl'd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>(d) Water and Power Development—</b>			
331. Water and Power Development Services.	3,89,99	5,33,38	6,29,27
333. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	25,05,14	30,31,53	34,80,57
334. Power Projects .. ..	25,75	13,19,94	14,01,47
<b>Total—(d) ..</b>	<b>29,20,88</b>	<b>48,84,85</b>	<b>55,11,31</b>
<b>(e) Transport and Communications—</b>			
335. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping	77,32	87,13	91,73
336. Civil Aviation .. ..	1,79	1,22	7,23
337. Roads and Bridges .. ..	11,54,61	7,13,23	4,45,62
338. Road and Water Transport Services.	15,86	17,65	23,13
339. Tourism .. ..	30,43	14,90	5,11
<b>Total—(e) ..</b>	<b>12,80,01</b>	<b>8,34,13</b>	<b>5,72,82</b>
<b>TOTAL—(C) ..</b>	<b>1,55,67,55</b>	<b>2,56,15,64</b>	<b>2,94,90,81</b>
<b>D. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—</b>			
363. Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.	6,45,91	4,25,37	4,70,34
<b>TOTAL—(D) ..</b>	<b>6,45,91</b>	<b>4,25,37</b>	<b>4,70,34</b>
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>	<b>7,39,14,60</b>	<b>9,44,39,50</b>	<b>10,53,58,72</b>

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1976-77.



## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

## Analysis of State Government Budget

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Actuals, 1974-75	Revised Estimates, 1975-76	Budget Estimates, 1976-77
1	2	3	4
<b>I. Receipts on Revenue Account—</b>			
(a) Tax Revenue ..	6,21,14	7,34,93	7,82,90
(b) Non-Tax Revenue ..	1,81,58	2,85,01	3,38,75
<b>Total—I ..</b>	<b>8,02,72</b>	<b>10,19,94</b>	<b>11,21,74</b>
<b>II. Receipts on Capital Account ..</b>			
<b>Total Receipts—(I+II) ..</b>	<b>14,48,18</b>	<b>18,15,35</b>	<b>17,63,88</b>
<b>III. Expenditure on Revenue Account—</b>			
(a) Development Expenditure ..	4,85,94	6,67,15	7,26,97
(b) Non-Development Expenditure ..	1,48,49	1,62,73	2,06,72
(c) Debt Services ..	1,04,72	1,14,52	1,19,90
<b>Total—III ..</b>	<b>7,39,15</b>	<b>9,44,40</b>	<b>10,53,59</b>
<b>IV. Capital Expenditure—</b>			
(a) Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account ..	1,31,49	2,16,14	1,35,81
(b) Disbursements on Loans and Debt Section ..	5,94,19	6,53,83	5,60,49
<b>Total—IV ..</b>	<b>7,25,68</b>	<b>8,69,97</b>	<b>6,96,30</b>
<b>Total Expenditures—(III+IV) ..</b>	<b>14,64,83</b>	<b>18,14,37</b>	<b>17,49,89</b>

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1976-77.

## 27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

## STATE INCOME AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

Sector	State income, 1974-75*	
	At current prices	At constant (1960-61) prices
1	2	3
<b>I. Income (Rs. in crores)—</b>		
1. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, etc. ..	23,43.8	708.3
2. Mining, industry, construction, electricity, etc.	21,17.5	824.6
3. Transport and communication, trade, storage, etc.	12,52.5	491.6
4. Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, public administration and other services.	11,53.0	515.7
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>68,66.8 2,540.2</b>
<b>II. Per capita income (in Rs.) .. ..</b>		
	1,251.3	462.9

\*Preliminary.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28\*1

## COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1976
1	2A	3

*Community Development Programme—*

1	No. of Panchayat Samitis	..	..	..	296
2	No. of villages covered	..	..	..	38,716
3	Population covered (in lakhs)	..	..	..	3.52

*Special Programmes—*

4	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	..	..	1,12
5	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Developmental work)	..	..	14

*Note.*—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1971 Census and is inclusive of the uninhabited villages and 57 non-municipal urban areas.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

## TABLE No. 28·2

## REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 30th September 1975)

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	....
2	Thane	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhiwandi, Palghar.
3	Kulaba	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur (Khopoli), Mahad, Alibag, Mangaon, Murud.
4	Ratnagiri	.. ....
5	Nashik	.. Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinnar, Satana, Yevla, Nashik, Kajwan.
6	Dhule	.. Dhule, Dondaicha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Talode.
7	Jalgaon	.. Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8	Ahmednagar	.. Ahmednagar, Kopergaon, Shirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Nevasa.
9	Pune	.. Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bhore, Pune, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Daund, Manchar, Talegaon-Dabhade.
10	Satara	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Vaduj, Patan, Lonand, Dabivadi.
11	Sangli	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Islampur, Khanapur-Vite, Atpadi.
12	Solapur	.. Solapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barshi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalvedhe, Sangole.
13	Kolhapur	.. Kolhapur, Gadhingia, Jaysingpur, Vadgaon.
14	Aurangabad	Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad, Sillod, Gangapur, Ambad, Bhokardan, Soyegaon.
15	Parbhani	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Saille, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamnuri, Mantha.
16	Bhir	.. Bhir, Ambejogal, Dharur, Georal, Manjalegaon-Parlivaljnath, Kada.

28. MISCELLANEOUS  
TABLE No. 28.2—concl'd.

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
17.	Nanded	Nanded, Mudkhed, Umri, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Deglur, Mukhed, Kundalvadi, Naigaon.
18.	Osmanabad	Latur, Udgir, Kalambe, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Murum, Paranda.
19.	Buldana	Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Deulgaonraja, Chikhli, Mehkar, Lonar.
20.	Akola	Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtajapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod, Malegaon, Balapur, Patur, Mangrulpir, Barshi Takli, Manora.
21.	Amravati	Amravati, Dhamangaon, Daryapur, Anjangaon, Achalpur, Warud, Morshi, Dharani, Chandur-Bazar, Chandur Railway.
22.	Yavatmal	Yavatmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkhada, Darwaha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umarkhed, Pusad (Cotton and grain), Ralegaon, Nere.
23.	Wardha	Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat, Asti.
24.	Nagpur	Katol, Bhivapur, Narkhed, Saoner, Ramtek, Umred, Kaimeshwar, Nagpur, Mandhal.
25.	Bhandara	Gondiya, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pavani, Tumsar.
26.	Chandrapur	Chandrapur, Warora, Mul, Armori, Brahmpuri, Sindewahi, Gadchiroli, Nagbhir, Rajura.

Note.—The markets which are not functioning are not included in the above table.

Source.—Deputy Director of Marketing Bombay.

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**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS**

**TABLE No. 29·1**

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
AGRICUL  
(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,07,58	3,07,69
2	Net area sown ..	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,78,78	1,81,35
3	Gross cropped area ..	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,88,23	1,89,79
4	Gross area irrigated ..	9,60	10,17	12,20	13,88
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—				
	(a) Rice—				
	(i) Area ..	11,21	11,82	13,00	13,21
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,21	11,98	13,69	8,84
	(b) Wheat—				
	(i) Area ..	6,76	9,32	9,07	8,33
	(ii) Outturn ..	2,49	4,00	4,01	2,80
	(c) Jowar—				
	(i) Area ..	53,17	57,38	62,84	60,57
	(ii) Outturn ..	23,14	23,33	42,24	22,95
	(d) Bajri—				
	(i) Area ..	17,82	17,42	16,35	18,28
	(ii) Outturn ..	3,95	4,46	4,89	3,70
	(e) All cereals—(including other cereals)—				
	(i) Area ..	94,06	1,00,91	1,06,04	1,05,10
	(ii) Outturn ..	41,17	46,42	67,55	40,37
	(f) All pulses—				
	(i) Area ..	24,76	24,57	23,51	23,32
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,46	9,32	9,89	6,57

TABLE

No. 29.1

TURE

output in thousand tonnes)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71*	1971-72*	1972-73*	1973-74*	1974-75*
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	N.A.
1,83,67	1,84,62	1,82,42	1,70,36	1,60,60	1,83,24	N.A.
1,93,67	1,94,35	1,93,98	1,81,15	1,69,80	1,94,86	N.A.
15,57	16,23	16,48	16,22	14,68	17,67	N.A.
13,28	13,24	13,43	13,40	13,32	13,51	13,24
13,18	13,67	16,6	13,95	7,57	16,37	14,08
8,39	8,37	8,55	9,78	7,10	9,65	9,42
4,13	3,88	4,38	4,96	2,51	5,47	7,92
58,85	55,29	57,15	60,68	54,43	60,88	60,57
32,54	29,45	15,64	18,81	13,14	28,19	36,32
20,34	21,23	19,46	13,12	14,29	22,15	18,85
6,39	7,14	7,82	2,63	2,26	8,50	5,81
1,05,47	1,02,82	1,03,19	1,00,91	93,09	1,10,91	1,06,63
59,13	56,52	47,25	42,63	26,84	61,77	67,31
26,33	27,88	27,18	22,82	21,24	27,62	26,51
3,44	8,36	6,98	5,93	4,20	8,68	10,66

N.A. - Not available.



## 29. TRENDS IN

## TABLE

(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-6
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>(g) Sugarcane—</b>					
	(i) Area	.. 91	91	1,56	1,71
	(ii) Outturn (gur)	.. 6,27	6,83	11,56	11,20
<b>(h) Cotton—</b>					
	(i) Area	.. 22,81	28,35	25,00	27,16
	(ii) Outturn (in lint)	.. 2,04	1,36	2,84	1,79
<b>(i) Groundnut—</b>					
	(i) Area ..	.. 9,64	10,34	10,83	11,17
	(ii) Outturn	.. 5,44	7,18	8,00	4,73
<b>(j) Tobacco—</b>					
	(i) Area	.. 18	28	25	13
	(ii) Outturn	.. 11	11	12	6
<b>Index numbers of agricultural production (1956-57=100)—</b>					
	(i) Foodgrains	.. 80.62	91.16	122.51	75.17
	(ii) Non-foodgrains	.. 82.87	78.45	130.11	95.83
	(iii) All commodities	.. 81.38	86.83	125.11	82.23

## SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29-1—concl'd.

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1958-69	1959-70	1970-71*	1971-72*	1972-73*	1973-74*	1974-75*
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2,01	2,22	2,05	1,94	2,06	2,15	2,32
15,08	16,17	15,88	14,29	14,49	15,44	19,12
27,16	28,05	27,92	25,29	25,43	23,48	25,17
2,46	2,18	85	2,20	1,91	1,90	2,84
9,28	8,99	9,21	8,55	8,17	7,58	7,25
6,58	5,84	5,98	5,05	2,08	5,66	5,16
11	12	12	12	10	12	93
4	6	5	5	4	6	6
109.02	105.74	94.14	82.70	51.48	117.32	126.79
123.65	120.27	95.83	108.82	90.13	111.03	133.09
114.02	110.71	94.72	91.63	64.69	115.17	130.33

\*Figures are based on revised forecast.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966	1972
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Cattle—</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,50	62,06
	Females over 3 years ..	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,34	45,87
	Young stock ..	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,45	39,12
	<i>Total cattle</i> ..	<i>1,35,65</i>	<i>1,41,09</i>	<i>1,53,28</i>	<i>1,47,29</i>	<i>1,47,05</i>
<b>2. Buffaloes—</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,40	3,08
	Females over 3 years ..	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,35	18,71
	Young stock ..	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,67	11,22
	<i>Total buffaloes</i> ..	<i>26,04</i>	<i>27,22</i>	<i>30,87</i>	<i>30,42</i>	<i>33,01</i>
<b>3</b>	Sheep .. ..	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,05	21,28
<b>4</b>	Goats .. ..	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,21	59,11
<b>5</b>	Other livestock ..	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52	3,16
	<i>Total livestock</i> ..	<i>2,23,56</i>	<i>2,37,70</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>	<i>2,54,49</i>	<i>2,63,61</i>
<b>6</b>	Poultry .. ..	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	99,02	1,22,17

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**TABLE No. 29·3**

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**Rb 4770—10**

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1960	1965
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of working factories	6,703	8,010	9,472
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand No.).	6,63	7,46	9,03
3	Industrial production—			
	(f) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	97	1,05
	(h) Cotton yarn (million kg.)	N.A.	2,42	2,51
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres).	N.A.	1,67,47	1,56,54
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	21	30
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand No.).	N.A.	1,54	3,91
4	Mineral production—			
	(f) Coal (thousand tonnes)	2,82	7,88	11,40
	(h) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes).	3,18	1,87	3,17

## INDICATORS

No. 29.3

MINING

1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974@	1975
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9,116	9,570	9,803	10,241	10,382	10,663	10,975	11,425*
8,87	9,27	9,52	9,98	10,07	10,38	10,39	10,15*
1,04	1,01	97	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2,37	2,31	2,27	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1,47,24	1,44,60	1,44,11	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
29	25	29	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10,79	13,37	13,55	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
15,62	17,68	17,71	20,85	24,25	25,50	28,00	35,90*
2,91	1,64	2,16	2,18	1,88	1,85	1,76	1,85*

N.A.—Not available.

\*Provisional.

@ Bidi factories covered under separate Act, from 1974.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

ELECTRI-

Serial No.	Item	1951	1955	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.)	3,39	4,31	7,60	13,04
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.)	1,541	2,074	3,268	5,635
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—				
	(a) Total	1,314	1,792	2,720	4,717
	(b) Industrial	816	1,143	1,853	3,297
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	....	....	853	4,665

## INDICATORS

No. 29\*4

CITY

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75*
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
16,39	18,38	21,19	21,09	21,28	21,28	23,73
7,665	8,401	9,134	10,314	10,465	10,924	11,669
6,390	7,088	7,650	8,441	8,814	8,812	92,72
4,489	4,919	5,312	5,679	5,984	6,081	62,07
10,020	10,643	12,752	13,998	15,552	17,558	19,515

\* Provisional



## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co-

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1	Societies (No.) ..	20,262	31,565	37,407
2	Members (thousand No.) ..	23,57	41,91	67,86
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.) ..	96,53	2,90,96	7,11,75
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multi-purpose societies (crore Rs.)	10	40	76

## INDICATORS

No. 29\*5

## OPERATION

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
40,056	41,255	42,603	44,218	45,740	46,764	47,902
81,10	84,35	85,81	90,20	95,78	1,01,14	1,0271
10,99,92	12,80,78	14,90,31	18,81,27	19,25,55	21,55,90	23,38,03
93	1,04	1,15	1,10	1,61	1,37	138

*Note.*—1 The figures for 1973-74 are revised and those for 1974-75 are provisional.

2 The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards, and insurance societies, etc.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1965
1	2	3	4	5
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres)	33,813	37,757	48,053
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—			
	(a) Motor cars ..	N.A.	45,328	66,363
	(b) All types of vehicles	N.A.	89,127	1,43,497

## INDICATORS

No. 29\*6

## COMMUNICATIONS

1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
57,260	60,694	62,703	65,364	1,07,357*	1,38,655*	1,56,823*	1,58,928*
87,751	97,343	1,08,679	1,22,508	1,33,033	1,45,248	1,52,751	1,69,89
2,02,667	2,27,926	2,57,539	3,11,669	3,42,370	3,74,854	4,08,703	4,58,214

N.A.—Not available.

\*Provisional and inclusive of scarcity roads.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1 Primary education—</b> (excluding pre-primary).						
(1)	Institutions (No.)	22,444	28,758	34,594	41,781	44,058
(2)	Students (thousand no.)	25,01	30,66	41,78	55,35	60,45
(3)	Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	83	1,13	1,53	1,75
<b>2 Secondary education—</b>						
(1)	Institutions (No.)	1,137	1,412	2,468	4,032	4,777
(2)	Students (thousand no.)	3,93	5,00	8,58	15,00	18,15
(3)	Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	21	35	57	69

N.A. — Not available.

\*Provisional.

Note.—Figures for 1973-74 are revised.

## INDICATORS

No. 29.7

TION

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	As on 15th July		
					1973 13	1974 14	1975 <sup>a</sup> 15
8	9	10	11	12			
44,396	45,143	45,792	46,404	47,338	46,880	47,527	48,018
61,30	62,29	64,05	65,43	66,90	70,38	72,13	73,67
1,79	1,85	1,92	1,99	2,15	1,98	2,17	2,20
5,076	5,339	5,663	5,872	5,884	5,875	5,891	5,897
18,76	19,36	20,29	21,97	23,46	24,32	25,21	25,13
73	77	81	87	94	92	94	94

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
 TABLE  
 INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity group	1955	1960	1961
1	2	3	4	5
1	Food articles .. .. .	85.4	120.2	119.5
2	Liquor and tobacco .. .. .	82.3	106.4	103.6
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants .. .. .	95.2	118.9	121.9
4	Industrial raw materials .. .. .	97.3	138.8	147.7
5	Manufactures .. .. .	99.4	120.8	127.2
6	All commodities .. .. .	91.5	122.9	125.8

## INDICATORS

No. 29.8

PRICES IN INDIA (OLD SERIES)

(BASE : 1952-53 = 100)

1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
124.9	132.7	154.7	166.0	189.2	237.9	234.9
99.5	115.4	126.9	137.9	130.8	132.3	183.1
123.0	136.4	142.9	150.4	165.7	180.7	191.2
137.3	137.3	156.4	180.7	219.5	228.2	215.1
128.1	130.3	135.0	145.7	159.9	166.4	166.3
127.2	132.5	148.3	161.3	183.5	211.6	209.5



29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity groups	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food articles .. ..	106.5	115.4	135.4	144.6
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	103.1	121.0	131.0	133.2
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants .. ..	103.2	118.1	120.3	124.1
4	Industrial raw materials ..	97.8	100.2	115.9	132.8
5	Chemicals .. ..	111.8	114.3	116.9	125.9
6	Machinery and transport equipments .. ..	103.9	108.3	111.8	117.7
7	Manufactures .. ..	102.6	104.8	109.0	118.1
	All Commodities ..	103.8	110.2	122.3	131.6

Source:—Economic Adviser, Ministry of Industry and civil supplies

## INDICATORS

No. 29-B(A)

PRICES IN INDIA (New Series)

(BASE : 1961-62 = 100)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
196.9	196.8	203.9	210.3	239.5	295.6	363.6	347.7
192.5	195.0	184.9	194.8	233.0	251.1	305.4	318.6
148.6	155.1	161.8	172.1	180.7	215.1	315.8	351.8
157.3	180.1	197.3	191.0	204.0	299.1	327.2	267.6
169.1	183.8	188.0	197.0	200.8	219.8	300.1	324.4
132.6	136.3	148.0	159.0	168.2	184.7	254.4	261.5
134.4	143.5	154.9	167.1	176.7	205.6	254.5	252.9
165.4	171.6	181.1	188.4	207.1	254.3	313.7	302.7

Department Industrial Development, Govt. of India, New Delhi

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1951	1955
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bombay .. (July 1933 to June 1934=100).	.. Food .. General index ..	399 330	402 338
2	Solapur .. (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928=100).	.. Food .. General index ..	306 313	241 246
3	Jalgaon .. (Aug. 1939=100)	.. Food .. General index ..	504 467	353 353
4	Nanded .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	.. Food .. General index ..	246 214	176 168
5	Aurangabad .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	.. Food .. General index ..	226 205	139 142
6	Nagpur .. (Aug. 1939=100)	.. Food .. General index ..	397 391	367 364

## INDICATORS

No. 29.9

## BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES)

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
6	7	8	9	10	11
520 420	515 431	527 444	536 448	622 516	685 558
394 357	379 352	423 381	421 380	506 456	526 479
565 492	534 485	570 519	573 524	756 682	816 736
292 252	265 239	296 259	302 266	373 321	379 329
332 212	228 212	257 234	251 235	302 282	324 301
529 512	504 495	512 502	540 525	690 651	774 721

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED**  
**TABLE**  
**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS**

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1966
1	2	3	4
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food .. General index	150 143
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food .. General index	155 145
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food .. General index	173 155
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food .. General index	170 153
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food .. General index	164 151
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food .. General index	155 144
7	Pune (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food .. General index	149 139

*Source:*—Commissioner of Labour,

## INDICATORS

No. 29-9(A)

FOR WORKING CLASSES (New Series)

1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
190	198	202	212	250	309	388
173	180	188	198	224	275	303
186	197	211	224	307	348	405
173	183	195	207	264	309	352
191	201	202	224	307	370	406
173	183	186	203	258	313	345
192	210	207	243	344	377	430
178	193	195	220	287	323	363
186	198	200	230	328	359	399
173	184	189	211	275	308	340
191	208	208	219	277	348	399
172	186	190	200	238	300	336
176	183	188	204	264	311	341
161	168	174	187	227	271	259

Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
STATE

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5
1	Net State Domestic Product at current prices :—			
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	23,55	33,23
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	147.5	208.1
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	534	700
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	130.6	171.2
2	Net State Domestic Product at constant (1960-61) prices :—			
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	17,04	20,07
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	106.7	125.7
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	386	423
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	94.4	103.4

Note.—While calculating *per capita* income, results of the population censuses 1961 and 1971 have been used.

## INDICATORS

No. 29·10

## INCOME

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72*	1972-73*	1973-74*	1974-75†
6	7	8	9	10	11
36,56	39,78	42,53	44,72	57,83	68,67
228·9	249·1	266·3	280·0	362·1	430·0
752	799	834	855	10,80	12,51
183·9	195·3	203·9	209·0	264·1	305·9
20,64	21,27	22,02	21,30	23,69	25,40
129·2	133·2	137·9	133·4	148·3	159·0
425	427	432	408	442	463
103·8	104·4	105·6	99·8	108·1	113·2

\*Provisional.

†Preliminary.



## CONVERSION FACTORS

## I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.09361 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137  
mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

## II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 sq. kilometre = 0.386101  
square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

## III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

## IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon  
(Imp.).

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.  
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

## METRIC UNITS

(A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.  
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area —1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.  
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.  
= 10 quintals.  
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.

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