



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
BOMBAY STATE
1954-55



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY
BOMBAY

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF BOMBAY STATE, 1954-55

CONTENTS

	PAGE
<i>Area and Population—</i>	
1. Area and Population of Bombay State (1951 Census)	1
2. Estimates of population (1952 to 1956)	3
3. Distribution of population according to different Livelihood classes (1951 Census)	4
4. Distribution of population according to mother-tongue (1951 Census)	8
5. Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (1951 Census)	10
6. General literacy and Literacy in Backward Classes (1951 Census)	11
<i>Climate—</i>	
7. Temperature in Meteorological Stations in Bombay State (1954 and 1955)	12
8. Rainfall at District Headquarters in Bombay State (1954-55)	13
<i>Agriculture—</i>	
9. Area and outturn of principal crops in Bombay State (1949-50 to 1955-56)	14
10. Land utilisation in Bombay State	16
11. Area under different major groups of crops in Bombay State	18
12. Area and outturn of principal crops (food grains) in Bombay State	20
13. Area and outturn of principal crops (other than food grains) in Bombay State	24
14. Area irrigated under different crops in Bombay State	26
15. Area irrigated by different sources of irrigation in Bombay State	28
16. Number of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries at the end of the year 1954-55	29
17. Livestock statistics (1956 Census)	30
<i>Agricultural Holdings (1952-53)—</i>	
18. Agricultural Holdings in Government Rayatwari areas in Bombay State according to groups of Holdings	34
19. Agricultural Holdings in Government Rayatwari areas in Bombay State according to classes of holders	36
<i>Forests—(1954-55)—</i>	
20. Classification of forests in charge of Forests and Revenue Departments	37
21. Major and economic (minor) forest produce in Bombay State	38
<i>Fisheries—</i>	
22. Fisheries Statistics (1953-54 and 1954-55)	39
<i>Press and Publications—</i>	
23. Number of printing presses in Bombay State (1954 and 1955)	40
24. Newspapers in Bombay State (as on 31st March 1954)	41
25. Books and periodicals published in Bombay State in 1954	41
<i>Judicial and Administrative—</i>	
26. Judicial statistics of various courts in the districts of Bombay State (1954 and 1955)	42
27. The strength, the cost of Police and the amount of cognizable crime in Bombay State in 1955	44
28. Convicts admitted into the jail of Bombay State (1954 and 1955)	46
<i>State Finance—</i>	
29. Financial statistics of Bombay State Government (1954-55 to 1956-57)	47

	PAGE
<i>Co-operation (1954-55)—</i>	
30. Progress of Co-operative movement in Bombay State (1953-54 and 1954-55)	48
31. Operations of Central Banks	50
32. Operations of Land Mortgage Banks	51
33. Operations of Agricultural Credit and Non-credit Societies	52
34. Operations of Non-agricultural Credit and Non-credit Societies	53
<i>Companies—</i>	
35. Financial Statistics of Joint Stock Companies (1954-55)	54
<i>Rural Credit—</i>	
36. Statement showing Tagai Advances and Recoveries (1954-55)	55
37. Transactions of Licenced Money Lenders (1953-54)	56
<i>Vital Statistics—1955—</i>	
38. Births, Deaths due to different causes, Birth rate, and Death rate in Bombay State (1954)	57
39. Births, Deaths due to different causes and Death rate in Bombay State (1955)	58
40. Infant Mortality—Bombay State (1954 and 1955)	59
41. Births and Deaths for the months of January, February and March 1956	60
<i>Medical—(1954)—</i>	
42. Statistics of all Medical Institutions (excluding subsidised dispensaries) in Bombay State	62
43. Statistics of subsidised dispensaries in Bombay State	63
<i>Education—</i>	
44. Educational Institutions in Bombay State as on 31st March 1955	64
45. Expenditure on Education (Recognised Institutions) (1951-52 to 1954-55)	66
<i>Electricity—</i>	
46. Monthly Statistics of supply of Electricity (January 1955 to April 1956)	67
47. Electricity Statistics of supply of—in Bombay State (1953)	68
<i>Transport and Communications—</i>	
<i>Civil Aviation—</i>	
48. Scheduled Air Services operated by Indian Air Lines, Air-India International and Foreign Operators through Bombay as on 31st December 1955.	70
<i>Roads—</i>	
49. Length of Metalled and Non-metalled Roads (1954 and 1955)	71
<i>Motor Vehicles—</i>	
50. Number of Motor Vehicles in operation (1955)	71
<i>Bombay State Road Transport Corporation—</i>	
51. Regionwise Statistics relating to State Transport (1954-55 and 1955-56)	72
52. Monthly Statistics relating to State Transport (1955-56)	74

CONTENTS

iii

	PAGE
<i>Post, Telegraph and Telephone—</i>	
53. Working of Post, Telegraph and Telephone in Bombay Circle (1954-55)	75
<i>Shipping—</i>	
54. Number and Tonnage of Vessels entered and cleared in Bombay Customs Zone	76
<i>Foreign Trade (Sea and Air borne Trade)—</i>	
55. Summary of Foreign Trade of Bombay Customs Zone	76
56. Imports and Exports of principal articles into and from Bombay Customs Zone	77
<i>Inland Trade—</i>	
57. Inland (Rail and River borne) Trade of Bombay State (1954-55)	78
<i>Industrial Statistics—</i>	
58. Census of manufacture (1953)	80
59. Industrial production	84
<i>Labour—</i>	
60. Statistics of Factory Employment and average earnings (1954 and 1955)	85
<i>Employment—</i>	
61. Employment Exchange Statistics	86
<i>Trade Unions—</i>	
62. Number of Trade Unions and their membership in districts of Bombay State	87
63. Number of Trade Unions and their membership by Industries in Bombay State	88
<i>Planning—</i>	
64. Expenditure on First and Second Five-Year Plans	89
<i>Community Development and National Extension Services—</i>	
65. Area under Community Development Programme and Expenditure on them as on 31st March 1956	90
66. Area under National Extension Services Programme and Expenditure on them as on 31st March 1956	91
67. Progress of work done in respect of Agriculture, Irrigation and Animal Husbandry in Community Development areas.	92
68. Progress of work done in respect of Health and Sanitation and Education in Community Development areas.	94
69. Progress of work done in respect of Co-operation, Communications and Local Bodies in Community Development areas.	96
70. National Extension Services—Progress of work done regarding Agriculture, Irrigation and Animal Husbandry.	98
71. National Extension Services—Progress of work done regarding Health and Sanitation and Education	102
72. National Extension Services—Progress of work done in respect of Co-operation, Communications and Local Bodies.	106
<i>Local Bodies—</i>	
73. Income and Expenditure of District Local Boards	110
74. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities and Municipal Corporations	112

	PAGE
<i>Prices and Index Numbers—</i>	
75. Prices of Oil Seeds and Oils in Bombay Market	114
76. Prices of Gold and Silver	115
77. Consumer price index numbers for working classes in Bombay, Ahmedabad, Sholapur and Jalgaon ...	116
78. Economics Advisers index numbers of wholesale prices	118
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>	
79. Financial Statistics of Reserve Bank of India	120