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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
SHOLAPUR DISTRICT**

1966-67



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY**

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AND

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OF

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District Statistical Office,
Bureau of Economics & Statistics,
Government of Maharashtra,
SHOLAPUR

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

OF

SHOLAPUR DISTRICT - 1966-67

PART-I

CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Heading of the chapter	Pages.
I	Introductory	1 to 21
II	Explanatory	22 to 37
III	An analytical Review of sectorial Trends.	38 to 61
IV	Third Five Year Plan	62 to 80

CHAPTER - I -

Introduction

1.1 LOCATION:

The District of Sholapur comprising an area of 15057 Sq.Km. situated on the South east fringes of Maharashtra State lies in the Centre of large plain 1800 ft. above mean sea level.

This district has a general slope towards east or South east. In more concrete terms it lies between 17 to 19 degrees North latitude and 75 to 77 degrees E. longitude. It is surrounded by Ahmadnagar and Osmanabad districts in the North, Osmanabad district and the Andhra Pradesh in the east, Sangli district and the Mysore State to the South and Satara and Poona districts towards the west.

Sholapur city, the district Head quarter is situated at a distance of about 450 Km. from Bombay-city the state Head quarter on the South Central Railway line connecting Bombay and Madras. Poona, the Divisional Head quarter is also on the same line situated between Sholapur and Bombay at a distance of about 260 Km. from Sholapur.

1.2 Topography:

1(1) Soils:- The soil in the District can be classified into three kinds black coarse-grey and reddish. Black soil is mainly confined to the Banks of rivers and large streams. The soils of uplands are shallows and more suitable for sheep grazing than for cultivation.

The soil is generally light and of moderate depth in North Sholapur taluka. Deep black soil of richer quality is however, predominant between Sina and Bhima rivers. In Pandharpur taluka the soil is generally poor, and capable of producing mostly Jowar Bajri and Kardi. The soil of Sangola taluka is for the most part poor and shallow. However some small tracts of fairly black clayed soil of fair depth are found along the banks of the rivers and in lowlying portion.

Barsi taluka has the best soil in the District. In this taluka the richest land is found at the bottom of the slopes. The soil is generally black and fertile. The soil of Malsiras taluka is in general shallow and light in colour and not retentive of moisture. Moreover some part is stony, However fertile black soil of sufficient depth is found in the numerous valleys and in a few villages on the banks of the river.

Larger portion of Madha taluka has generally shallow soil with varying depth and quality. Soils in the villages along the bank of the Sina are mostly black and of great depth and excellent quality. Along the slopes of the ridges, the soil is shallow and at times covered with loose stones. In Akkalkot taluka the soil is rich in the vicinity of the rivers Bhima and Sina. In other part though covered in some places with loose stones it is mostly black and of fairly good depth.

In Karmala taluka about one half of the soil is black and one quarter each red and barad. The Black soil here is somewhat short of depth except in the villages of Sina river, It is somewhat stiff and clays. There is also a small quantity of alluvial land which is chiefly found along the banks of the Bhima river.

(2) Rivers:- The principal rivers of the district are Bhima and its tributaries the Man, the Nira and the Sina of which Bhima, Nira and Sina flow towards South-East while the Man runs towards the North-East for about 80 Kms within the limit of the district.

The Bhima rises in the Sahadries at Bhima Shankar in Khed Taluka of Poona district. It is one of the chief feeders of the Krishna. Within the district it flows south east through the central part comprising Karmala, Madha, Pandharpur, South Sholapur and Mangalwedha talukas. The length of the Bhima within the limits of the district is 289 Km.

The greater part of Malsiras taluka is drained by the river Nira, which is the right bank feeder the Bhima. Sangola, parts of Pandharpur and Mangalwedha talukas are drained by the Man river, another tributary of the Bhima. The eastern talukas of Barsi and North Sholapur and parts of Karmala, Madha and South Sholapur talukas are drained by Sina river. Parts of Barsi and Madha talukas lie in the basin of Bhogawati river a tributary of Sina river. Thus the water courses of the tributaries in the dist, may be reckoned at about 650 Km.

(3) Hill-ranges:- There is no important hill system in the district. Except in North east of Barsi West of Madha and South West of Malsiras and Karmala talukas where the tract is hilly, the district has a generally flat or undulating terrain.

The low table land and small separate hills in Karmala and Madha taluka act as the watershed between Bhima river and Sina river.

1.3 Climate:- The climate is healthy and agreeable except from March to May. In the summer from March to June. The climate is oppressive and very hot during the day time though cool at night. Thus climatically there are three seasons in this district viz, Summer from the beginning of March to the middle of June, the rain season from the middle of June to middle of October and the Winter from the middle of October to the end of Feb. There are very little variations in the climate in different parts of the district. The climate is dry and hot in all parts except that portion of Barsi taluka which lies above the Ghats where it is somewhat cooler than in the rest of the district. While Madha & Karmala are comparatively hotter, Akkalkot taluka has fairly equable and fresh pleasant winter. During cold season the air is generally bright clear and bracing. The hot season is marked by a dry scorching heat, strong hot winds and occasional dust storms. Nights are however generally cool. The rainy months are pleasant.

(1) Rainfall:-Rainfall all over the district is uncertain and scanty with an annual average of 577.1 m.m. Barsi taluka is comparatively well off due to the proximity of Balaghat hills having rainfall average about 657 m.m. The District gets rain from South West as well as from North East monsoons. Throughout the district the rain starts in June and continues upto Oct. The precipitation during June to August is rather precarious & of small magnitude. The showers in September and October are heavy and more assured.

The following table gives the rainfall statistics under each taluka of the district for the year 1965 and 1966

TABLE
(Rainfall in m.m.)

Taluka	Normal	Year	
		1966	1965
Sholapur	677.7	956.8	477.7
Barsi	657.4	761.0	603.2
Madha	581.7	749.0	473.7
Karmala	540.6	629.9	361.8
Pandharpur	656.0	313.4	325.8
Sangola	537.6	461.5	461.4
Malsiras.	514.6	321.9	298.0
Akluj	448.8	511.2	331.7
Akkalkot	689.2	710.8	767.1
Jeur	NA	648.0	346.3
Mohol.	NA	541.0	415.6
Mangalwedha	467.7	384.2	304.2
Total:-	5771.3	6888.7	5166.5
Average:-	577.1	574.1	430.5

It is observed from the above table that the rain fall in the year 1966 was much better in the district than in the year 1965. The annual normal rainfall of the district is 577.1 m.m. The adverse conditions on the agricultural front due to the failure of the monsoon which existed in 1965 continued to exist to some extent in 1966. However the agricultural situation indicated some signs of improvement in 1966 as compared to the year 1965. During the year 1966 the average rain fall recorded in the district with averages 30 rainy days was 574.1 which was short of normal. However the

rainfall recorded in the year 1966 in the Talukas of Sholapur, Barsi, Madha, Karmala, Akkalkot and Akluj centres was above normal.

The above table also indicates that the range of variation is very wide in Karmala and Akkalkot talukas. The normal being 540.6 m.m. in Karmala and 689.2 m.m. in Akkalkot.

As stated earlier the rainy season lasted from June to October. climatically there are four seasons in this district as in other district of Maharashtra viz. the pre-monsoon from the beginning of April to the end of May, The Monsoon from the beginning of June to the end of September, The post monsoon from the beginning of October to the end of November, and the Winter from the beginning of December to the end of March.

In this district the rain is brought by two currents, viz. the South West Monsoon and the North East Monsoon. The South west monsoon current brings between June and October about 85 percent of the Total annual rainfall. Thus the main precipitation all over the district is in the rainy season, Winter rains brought about by the North east monsoon are of small magnitude. The normal rain fall for the monsoon period i.e June-September is 425.9 m.m. which is 73.6 percent of the annual normal rainfall. It is seen from Table R- 1.2 below that the actual rainfall recorded under this period during the year 1965-66 was 379.0 which was below normal. However the percentage to the total rainfall for the year was above normal (75.4) percent i.e increase by 1.8 percent with in the By about September the force of the South West monsoon decreases & the force of the South west monsoon decreases and a series of storms caused in the Bay ^{/-caused.} of Bengal by the retreating monsoon(i.e North east monsoon), set in which provide rabi rain in this district.

The normal rainfall for the post monsoon period i.e Oct.-Nov. is 100.5 m.m. which is 17.3 percent of the Annual rain-

fall. The Actual rainfall recorded under this period during the year 1965-66 was 12.7 m.m. which was below and so also the percentage ^{OF} actual rainfall during this period was comparatively lower than that of the percentage of Normal rainfall.

The Winter season which is comparatively dry and rainless starts with December and ends in March. During this period non irrigated Rabi crops benefit considerably even with one or two good showers. The normal rainfall during Winter period is 20.7 m.m. which is 3.6 percent of the annual normal rainfall. The rainfall received during the period under review was 31.2 m.m. which was above normal so also the percentage of the actual rainfall was ^{higher} then that of the percentage of normal rainfall during Winter. It is an admitted fact that variations in the aggregate ~~precipitation~~ precipitation, in the dates of onset and cessation of the rainy season, in the number of rainy days and in the frequency and duration, of dry spells determine the character of the rainy season for the year. Farming practices are adjusted to the normal character of the rainy season and expectations are built on the basis of the normal character. It is the departure from ^{the} the normal in a particular year which brings hardships to the farmers the degree hardship depending on the extent of the departure. The precarious rainfall causes recurring famine near famine or scarcity conditions in this district. The rainfall is so unevenly distributed that only one out of four seasons can be adjusted as ^{really} satisfactory. The duration of rainy season in the year 1966 was very short being in only 30 days on an average. The table No.R.1.2 gives the intensity and deviation of actual rainfall during the different period of agricultural year 1965-66 (June 1965 to May 1966) in this district.

Table No. R-1.2

Sr.No.	Pe riod	Normal Rain fall. %	Actual rain fall %	Deriation % (+)(-) from NR.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Monsoon (June to Sept.)	425.9 (73.6)	379.0 (75.4)	(+)(1.8)
2.	Post monsoon (Oct to Nov.)	100.5 (17.3)	12.7 (2.5)	(-)14.8
3.	Winter (D ^c to March)	20.7 (3.6)	34.2 (6.9)	(+) 3.3
4.	Pre-Monsoon (A pril to May)	31.9 (5.5)	76.5 (15.2)	(+)9.7
	Total:-	100.0	100.00	-

2. Temperature:- The temperature is generally mild and even. Except the hot months of March, April and May the climate is free from extremes of heat or cold. Bitter cold is almost unknown, The average temperature of the district was 26.9 degrees centigrade in the year 1966. During this year the temperature was lowest in December and highest in April, the mean minimum and mean maximum being 14.3 centigrade and 39.6 centigrade.

3. Humidity:- According to Maharashtra Irrigation commission report of 1961, the humidity is high during rainy season in this district. The summer temperatures are high and winter temperature are cool. For perennial tropical crops like sugarcane the summer is a little too hot and winter is a little too cool.

However there is frost and although there is some risk in growing crops sensitive to cold it is not such as to warrant abandoning their cultivation altogether. In general the humidity is less in this district as compared with the other district of Poona Division with a high altitude and situated not too far away from the sea. During monsoonal season humidity is generally high which goes down in winter season and in the hot weather season the ^{air} becomes rapidly dry.

1.4 Nature Zones:- The District can be broadly divided into three natural zones. The eastern zone comprising Barsi, North-Sholapur, South Sholapur and Akkalkot talukas, has medium to deep black soils some what assured rainfall and grows jowar Bajri and pulses. It accounts for 32.86 percent of the total geographical area of the district. The central or the transitional Zone, comprising Mohol, Mangalwedha, eastern parts of Pandharpur and Madha talukas has uncertain rainfall, light to medium soil and grows kharif and rabi crops. The Western zone comprises the scarcity areas of Karmala, Sangola and Malsiras talukas of and Western parts of Madha and Pandharpur talukas with light soil and uncertain rainfall. Mainly rabi crops are grown in Karmala, Pandharpur, and Madha talukas and Kharif crops such as bajri and Groundnut in parts of Malshiras taluka received protection from scarcity. Sangola taluka. Large/ due to irrigation provided by Nira Right Bank Canal and sugarcane is the major crop of that area.

1.5 Famine and Scarcity:- Since the average annual precipitation is very low (577.1 m.m.) and subject to a large element of uncertainty, this district is exposed to frequent scarcities and occasional famines. The fact finding committee appointed by the Government of Bombay had also reported that the rain fall is not dependable in almost all the talukas of the district and they are likely to be affected by scarcity conditions.

After a careful study of these affected areas it is understood that no area in the district was changed from scarcity tract to non scarcity tract even though elaborate development programmes under various schemes were under taken. However as a result of these programme the ir igated area in the distrct has increased by ^{9.3 per cent} during the period 1965-66. The chronic scarcity areas in the district are Karmala, Sangola, Pandharpur Madha, Mohol, Mangalwedha and Akkalkot talukas.

It is ^{an} redeeming feature that in the year 1966 there were no scaricty conditions in this district.

1.6 Territorial changes in the district:- The district of Sholapur was termed in the year 1869 . The district was carved out from the districts of Ahmednagar, Poona and Batara, Karmala was transferred from Ahemdagar, Mohol from Poona and Pandharpur Malsiras and Sangola from Satara district. There are frequent changes in Poona, Satara and Sholapur and Ahemdagar distrct. No major changes took place untill the annexation of former princely states in the year 1949. During that year and in the subquent year this district underwent some changes by addition or deletion of some enclave villages from near by districts. The present constitution of the district is unchaneged since the year 1956.

(10)

1.7 District Administration:- State Government Administra- tion for administrative purposes the district is at present divi- ded in to eleven talukas. The Collector is in charge of General Administration, law and order, treannry, Land revenue and Civil supplies. He is assisted by a resident Deputy Collector in his office and three Deputy Collectors who hold charge of the three Revenue Divisions viz.

(10)

Sholapur, Madha and Pandharpur and have their head quarters at Sholapur, Kurduwadi and Pandharpur. Eleven Tehsildars are in charge of eleven taluka offices.

The District and the Session judge is the head of the judicial department in the district having his assistant at dist. and tehsil levels. The judicial is entirely separately from the executive. However the Collector continues to be the district -- Magistrate and the Deputy Collector and Tehsildars are vested with limited magisterial powers.

The district and the session judge assisted by two assistant judges and additional sessions judges. They have jurisdiction over the entire district. They attend to Civil and Criminal work both original and appellate. The Civil Judge (Sr. Dn) attended to Civil suits in the whole of the district.

There are also 15 Civil judges (Junior Dn) and first class- Judicial Magistrates who have their head quarters at different taluka places in the district. They deal with civil and criminal cases.

Two special first class judicial Magistrates deal with prohibition cases and Municipal cases respectively in their respective areas.

There is also one first class Judicial Magistrate for Sholapur taluka police station and Sholapur city Sadarbajar Police station.

The police force in the district function under the District Superintendent of Police who is assisted by two Deputy Superintendents and two Circle Police Inspectors at Sholapur and Pandharpur. There are 21 police stations in the District.

There are two divisional level soil Conservation Officers at Sholapur and Pandharpur to supervise the Soil Conservation activities under Agril. department. The Malaria Eradication programme in the district is administered by the Malaria Officer at Pandharpur. In addition to these there are other offices representing various departments at district level like sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office, Government Milk distribution scheme office, Factory Inspector, Labour Officer, Executive Engineer, B and C Department, District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Department to look after the entire programme of Cooperative Department and Civil Surgeon to supervise the state Medical and Health services. There are Government institutions of North Coth Pole technical High school and the Polytechnic.

Central Government administration:- Under central Government sector there are divisional offices of the post and Telegraph Department and central Railway. There is also the office of the Superintendent of Central Excise.

Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities:- Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samiti Act-1962 one Zilla Parishad and 11 Panchayat Samities have been established in the district in the year 1962. The number of panchayat samities remained unchanged during the period under review and the areas under the jurisdiction of the Zilla Parishad and the Panchayat Samities correspond to the district and taluka boundaries except in case of Municipal towns which are not covered by them. There is now no town in this district which does not have a Municipal committee. Zilla Parishad covers 96.50 percent of the area and 72.05 percent of the total population of the dist.

The Zilla Parishad is headed by the Elected president from among the elected concillors. To carry-out the administrative and executive work. An officer in the senior scale of I.A.S. works as the Chief Executive Officer to the Zilla Parishad. He is assisted by various departments and the heads of those department at the dist. level are officer belonging to class-I and class-II services under the state G-ovt. The Block Development Officer works as secretary to the Panchayat Samiti.

LOCAL BODIES ADMINISTRATION:- As regards the administrative set up under Local sector there is Municipal Corporation in Sholapur. The Municipal Commissioner works as the Executive head of the corporation. There are 9 Municipalities in the dist. under the administrative control of the Chief Officer of which Barsi and Pandharpur and city Municipalities.

PUBLIC BODIES ADMINISTRATION:- The Maharashtra state Road Transport Corporation has earned for it self a unique place among the public sector under taking in the dist. It has maintained an efficient and economic Road transport services through out the dist. The Divisional Controller functions as the executive head of this undertaking in this dist. There are six depots under him, each under the charge of Depot Manager. There is also Maharashtra State Electricity Board entrusted with the work of rural electrification programme. The Executive Engineer, M.S.E.B. works as the executive head of this Board.

1.8 Demography:- (1) General:- Census is the Principal source of demographic data in India as well as in Maharashtra.

(2) Growth with Division/State:- The population of the dist. is 18.60 lakhs which is about 18 percent of Poona Division and less than 5 percent of the Maharashtra state. The details of the populations indicating Urban and Rural as found in the year 1951 and 1961 is given in table No.2.1 of the Abstract.

A glance at the figures of the table NO.2.1 of the Abstract shown that the population increased in the decades 1941-51 and 1951-61 at a very high rates of 22.57 and 23.57 percent respectively.

The net percentage increase since 1901-1921 and 1951 for the district, Division and the state has been as follows:-

<u>Year</u>	<u>Sholapur</u>	<u>Poona</u>	<u>Maharashtra State</u>
1901- 1921	+ 110.40	99.42	+ 103.97
1921- 1961	+ 104.58	109.89	+ 89.71
1951- 1961	+ 23.57	24.07	+ 23.60

During the 40 years of accelerated growth since 1921 the population of the district increased by 104.58 percent and that of the State by 89.71 percent. The district growth rate in the last decade had been slightly lower than the State. However the growth rate for the division as a whole was higher than the State during the last decade. As stated earlier in the last decade (1951-61) the population of the district has increased at a very high rate of 23.6 percent and this may be due to better medical facilities and improved sanitation.

So also drastic reduction in fertility of women and mortality in the year 1966 as compared to the year 1961 may be attributed to the improved sanitation of public health, Standard of living etc. as a result of various schemes envisaged under five Year plans. In fact sterilisation and Family planning programme have made an impact on the fertility performance of women whose contribution to fertility was quite high during 1961 (vide Table No.7.4 of the Abstract) Moreover this reduction in fertility may be through individual efforts as the people ^{became} more and more aware of the economic implications of large families because of

the burden of school cloth, shelter and food and providing other amenities like medicines etc. which have put a heavy strain on the meagre resources.

(3) Density:- According to 1961 census data the density for Sholapur district is 124 persons per square kilometer. The same for Poona division was 139 while for the Maharashtra State it was 128. Thus it can be seen that concentration of people in Sholapur district is relatively smaller as compared with the division or State. Within the district the density varies from 579 persons per square kilometre in North Sholapur taluka to 78 persons per square kilometre in Mangalwedha taluka. These differences correspond to those of topography and Land utilisation and also the growth of Urban areas. The high density in Sholapur North and Barsi talukas is due to large Urban centres like Sholapur city and Barsi town. Mangalwedha, Karmala, Sangola and Mohol talukas are having very low density because of the light and rocky soil existing in those talukas. This area is also more akin to scarcity.

4. Literacy:- According to 1961 census literacy in Sholapur district is lowest in Poona division. It is 25 percent in this district whereas the State and the division average literacy percentage is around 29 percent.

The literacy percentage has increased more than five times during the last sixty years. However substantial improvement has taken place only since 1931 particularly female literacy showed phenomenal rise from 1.35 percent in 1931 to 6.27 percent in 1941. There was fall in the literacy rate in 1951. The introduction of the scheme of compulsory education might have helped to raise the level of literacy in the decade 1951-1961. Growth of literacy in the decade 1951-61 in this district was 10 percent. Details giving the growth of literacy in percentage to total population is given in Table below:-

TABLE

Growth of literacy in Sholapur district (1951-61) figures giving percentage to total population

Year	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4
1951	24.1	5.30	15.00
1961	36.7	12.5	25.00

It is seen from the above Table that the increase in literacy was more males (about 12 percent) than in female (7 percent)

The improvement in literacy in the district has however to be viewed in the context of chronic scarcity conditions prevailing over a large part of the district and the consequent uncertainty of living conditions. Details giving talukawise proportion of literacy as per 1961 census in Sholapur district are given in table below:-

TABLE

Talukawise literacy in population of Sholapur district according to 1961 census (figures in percentage to respective total population).

Taluka	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4
1) Karmala	31.8	9.9	21.2
2) Barsi	39.9	13.5	27.0
3) Madha	30.4	10.1	20.5
4) Malsiras	29.7	9.8	20.0
5) Pandharpur	38.4	14.2	26.7
6) Mohol	31.1	8.6	20.3
7) North Sholapur	51.0	22.4	37.4
8) South Sholapur	33.2	7.9	20.9
9) Sangola	26.5	6.2	16.5
10) Mangalwedha	28.0	7.0	17.8
11) Akkalkot	33.4	8.0	21.1
Total:-	36.7	12.5	25.0

It is seen from the above table that the highest literacy rates are concentrated in North Sholapur taluka. This is due to vicinity of district. Head quarter Sholapur city and availability of extensive educational facilities. Literacy rates drop down as we move away from this area but higher rates are also found in the central and eastern regions of Barsi taluka and North Sholapur and central portions of Pandharpur taluka. The lowest rates are found in the Southern Zone comprising Sangola, Mangalwedha and parts of Mohol and Akkalkot talukas which partly covers the scarcity zone in the district.

(5) Livelihood classification workers/Non workers :-

The proportion of workers to total population, males for the district ^{Union} and each taluka are as follows:-

Of the total population of the district 44 percent is engaged in work. Remaining 56 percent is non working or dependent population.

Percentage proportion of workers

Sr.No.	Taluka	Total	Males	Females.
1.	Karmala	48.65	58.52	38.20
2.	Barsi	47.15	55.79	37.97
3.	Madha	45.82	56.09	34.95
4.	Malsiras.	42.11	55.88	31.71
5.	Pandharpur	39.84	55.56	23.16
6.	Mohol.	50.44	58.34	42.00
7.	North Sholapur	35.12	49.94	18.76
8.	South Sholapur	47.98	58.53	36.63
9.	Sangola	48.38	57.21	39.21
10.	Mangalwedha	51.62	60.24	42.55
11.	Akkalkot	43.14	56.93	28.61
	Sholapur District	43.83	55.44	31.42

It appears from the above table that the labour participation rates i.e the percent of workers to the total population in the district varies from 51.62 percent in Mangalwedha taluka to 35.12 percent in North Sholapur taluka. Participation in rates both for males and females are highest in Mangalwedha taluka viz. 60.24 percent and 42.55 percent respectively North Sholapur taluka has the lowest participation rates within the district both for males and females because of the existance of highly industrialised Sholapur city included in that taluka. Chandharpur taluka has also low participation rates next to North Sholapur taluka which includes Chandharpur a pilgrim centre. Higher participation rates than those for the district are observed in Kamala, Mchol, Sangola and Mangalwedha talukas both for males and females because of the predominance of agriculture in those talukas.

The distribution of workers by nine categories of economic activities for the district division & the state is as follows:-

TABLE NO.R-1.8

Working population according to 1961 Census and percentage to total worker under each category of workers.

Classification	Percentage		
	Percent age to total workers in Dist.	Percent age to Div.	Percentage to State.
1. Agril.	43.56	58.2	48.11
2) Agril. Labour	25.93	16.1	23.80
3) Mining quarrying etc.	1.52	1.1	2.16
4) Household Industry	8.06	5.3	4.39
5) Manufacture other than household industry	7.64	5.2	6.88
6) Construction.	0.94	1.5	1.24
7) Trades & Commerce	4.00	3.4	4.52
8) Transport & storage & communication.	1.68	1.5	2.36
9) Other services	6.67	7.7	8.54
District Total:-	100.00	100.00	100.00

It is evident from the above table that the district has large proportion of workers engaged as agric. Labourers than the Division average. Cultivators also have quite a sizable little proportion in the district even though a less than that of the division. This is so because there is no alternative employment available except in Sholapur city and Barsi town. Proportion of workers engaged in household industry and manufacturing other than house hold industries are higher in the district than those for the division average. In manufacturing other than household industries the district has 7.64 percent of workers as compared to 5.2 percent for the division. The proportion for household industry is 8.06 percent which is little less than double the average of 4.39 percent. Household industry therefore provides employment significantly to larger number of persons in the district. The district does not however have significant proportion in construction. The proportion in other services, Trade & Commerce and Transport storage and Communication is not significant. However the proportion under these heads is slightly higher than that of the division average.

Non-Workers

The distribution of non workers by eight broad categories with their percentage distribution is shown below.

Items	Dist. Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1) Full-time student.	34.6	9.5	20.8	6.8	44.4	14.8
2) Household duties	0.2	40.8	0.3	37.3	0.2	47.9
3) Dependents infants & disabled	61.8	49.1	68.4	55.4	47.8	36.5
4) Retired rentiers or persons of independent means	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.00	0.2
5) Begger vagrants etc.	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3
6) inmates of institutions	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
7) Persons seeking employment for the first time.	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	-
8) Unemployed but seeking work.	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.1
					100.0	100.0

There is marked difference in the distribution pattern for non-working among males and females. 34.6 percent out of male-Non worker are full time students while the corresponding proportion for females is 9.5 percent, In urban areas the percentage of full time students is higher and that for dependents, infants etc, lower both for males and females. The percentage of females engaged in household duties is also higher in urban areas than in rural area. The percentage of unemplyed is 4.1 and 5.5 for males in urban and rural areas. respectively. Proportions for full time students among females are very much lower both in urban and rural areas than those for males.

Scheduled Castes:- The comparative position of the scheduled caste population in 1951 and 1961 in the district is as follows.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Percentage to total population.</u>		
	Total area	Rural areas	Urban areas
1951	15.36	17.55	10.55
1961	12.84	14.87	7.62

It is evident from the above Table that the proportion of scheduled castes has decreased from 15.36 percent in 1951 to 12.84 percent in 1961. It is due to conversion of a large number of persons from the erst while. Hindu scheduled castes to Buddhism. Such conversion to Buddhism has however been chiefly from among the Mahars who were formerly also numerous in scheduled castes in the district. Due to change of religion they are not enumerated as scheduled castes as the constitution recognises scheduled castes from Hindu and ^{sikh} religions only the ^{combined} proportion of the scheduled castes and Buddhists is 16.15 percent of the total population of the district in 1961 which is slightly higher than that of 1951.

The percentage of literacy to the total population of the schedule castes in the district is 13 which is much behind than the general literacy percentage of the dist. They are however trying to cover the gap.

Scheduled Tribes:- The total population of scheduled tribes is only 90 89 or 0.49 percent of the total population of the dist. The scheduled tribe population in the dist. has increased from 89 93 in 1951 to 90 89 in 1961.

The scheduled Tribes as a group do not seem to have made much progress in literacy and education in spite of various educational facilities available to them.

76.84 percent of the workers from the scheduled Tribes work in agricultural activities.

Languages (mother tongue) :- Marathi is the principal language and is the mother tongue of 71.5 percent of the population. In rural areas Marathi speakers account for 80.1 percent of the population. They constitute 49.1 percent of the population in urban area. Kanda has the second largest number of speakers. It forms 11.5 percent of the total population in the dist. It is spoken more in urban area, where its speakers form as much as 12.2 percent against 11.2 percent of rural areas. Urdu has the third largest number of speakers. It forms 8.8 percent of the total population of the dist. It is spoken more in urban areas where its speakers form as much as 16.3 percent against 5.9 percent for rural areas. The speakers of Banjara language are concentrated in rural areas and so also of Gujarathi speakers to some extent. Hindi and Tamil and Telgu speakers are mostly concentrated in urban areas. Kaikadi speakers are almost evenly distributed in rural and Urban areas.

CHAPTER - II

Explanatory note on the sources and limitations of the data presented in the Statistical Abstract.

PREABLE: -

1- This is the eighth issue of the District Statistical Abstract brought out by this office since 1958-59 .

The purpose of this issue is to present statistical material on various topics so that the abstract may be useful as a reference book for research, planning, or further Socio-Economic studies of the district.

The information given in the Abstract is mostly for two years of 1965-66 and 1966-67 or for calendar years 1965 and 1966. The reference years are 1964-65 and 1965-66 in case of some *Tables*.

The following paragraphs contain brief notes on the tables included in this Abstract. These are explanatory notes which are restricted to give the nature of data expressed and point out high lights of some data and show its limitations.

2.1 - Climate and Temperature:

Table No.1. This table presents the data on normal rainfall, no of rainy days and actual rainfall in 12 selected *centres* of Sholapur district during the years 1965 and 1966. It is obtained from the Statistician Agriculture Deptt., Maharashtra State, Poona.

Rainfall all over the district is uncertain and scanty with an annual average of 577.7m.m. Barsi taluka is comparatively well off due to the proximity of Balaghat hills having rainfall average about 657 m.m.

The rainfall in the year 1966 was much better in the district than in the year 1965-66.

During the year 1966 the average rainfall recorded in the district was 574.1 which was short of normal. However the rainfall recorded in the year 1966 in the talukas of Sholapur, Barsi, Madha, Kamala, Akalkot, and centres was above normal.

Table No.2. :- The data presented in this table about maximum, minimum temperature is collected from Regional Metrological Department Government of India, Bombay and quarterly bulletin of Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra.

The temperature is ^{recorded} from two centres viz. Sholapur and Jeur in this district. The average temperature of the dist. was 26.9 degree centigrade in this district in the year 1966. During the year the temperature was lowest in December, 1966 and highest in April, 1966. The mean minimum and mean Maximum being 14.3 centigrade and 39.6 centigrade.

2.2.-Population

The most salient features of population statistics i.e. Area, population, density and variations in one decade (1951-1961) are presented in this section.

The population ^{of} Sholapur dist. is 18.60 lakhs which is about 18 percent of Poona div. and less than 5 percent of Maha-rashtra State. The details of population indicating urban and rural as found in the year 1951 and 1961 has been presented in the section. There are 6 tables (3 to 8) under this head. The data in these tables gives particulars of area and population of Sholapur dist. The information has been taken from Dist.

Census Hand-Book of 1961 and allied census publications Table 3 gives, population variation (1951-61) in the dist. Talukwise classification of villages and towns as per population ranges

are given in tabel in table No. 4 and 5. Classification of work-
^{ing population (Defined as economically) is provided in table}
^{as per 1961 definition}

No.6. The information of non-workers are also incorporated in

this table. Table No.7 presents the information regarding dist-
ribution of population according to age, groups, Mother ^{tongue}

and Religion. Table No.8 exhibits the information of schedule ^{tribes}
^{and schedule} tribes as defined in 1961 census.

2.3 Agriculture:- There are 11 tables in the section (9 to 19) The data from 9 to 14 tables is obtained from the Sta-tistician, Deptt. of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Poona. The data ^{relating} to tables No. 15 ^{and} 16 from the Executive Engineer Irriga-tion and Zilla Parishad , Shola pur 18 from the live stock Census 1966 and 19 from the Collector of the Sholapur. The data of table No. 17 has been collected by this office.

Table No. 9:- This table presenting the land utilisation statis-tics of this dist. ^{indicates} that 79.37 percent of the total geographical area is under cultivation. The area under Forest is significantly very low at 2.25 percent. There is a decrease in the percentage of fallow land 7.35 to 6.50 in the year 1965-66. A similar decrease is also observed under other unculvivated land.

Table NO. 10:- ^{excluding current fallow -} This tabbe presents the changes in the cropping pattern. The information about area under different crops is given in ths table. It is evident from the table that the cropping pattern of this dist. is dominated by low crops and especially of Jowar. In the year 1964-65 ,86.06 percent of the total cropped area was under low crops and the same was 87.35 percent during the year 1965-66.

The figures of the two years indicate that there was no change in the cropping pattern. There was an increase in the per-centage of area under low crops from 86.06 to 87.35 corresponding to the above increase. The area under Jowar and Bajra too indicate the upward trend. The area under sugarcane has also shown the upward trend during the year 1965-66. On salient feture indicated by the appended table is that Jowar claims the largest area in both. the year 1964-65 and 1965-66 having percentages of 63.00 and 64.83 to the total cropped area respectively. Non-food crops viz. Cotton and groundnut are sown on meagre scale in the dry area.

Table No- 11

This table deals with yields per hectare and out-turn of selected crops during the year 1964-65 and 1965-66.

In general it is observed that production of cereals has decreased by 36 percent. Though the area of Jowar increased the production in fact decreased by 41 percent. The decrease in production is also considerable in case of cotton (54) percent groundnut (40 percent). However the production of G ur increased by 9 percent . The downward trend in yield rates is witnessed in respect of almost all crops during the year 1965-66 as compared to the year 1964-65.

Table No.12 This table presents the information about the area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Sholapur dist. for the years 1964-65 and 1965-66.

It appears from the table that the net as well as gross irrigated area have increased during the period 1964-65 to 1965-1966. Net irrigated area increased from 1,24,061 hectares to 1,33,278 hectares, while the gross irrigated are increased from 1,57,570 hectares to 1,72,106 hectares. The percentages of area irrigated by wells was 77 and 73 respectively during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66. During the year 1964-65 the irrigated under other sources was 9,788 hectares whereas it was nil during the year 1964-65. The area irrigated under Govt. canals was 24,335 hectares during the year 1964-65 which increased to 25,059 hectares during the year 1965-66.

The percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown was 10.50 in 1964-65 which rose to 11.18 percent during the year 1965-66 and the percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area was 12.92 in the year 1964-65 which rose to 13.94 percent in the year 1965-66.

Table No. 13. The data presented here relates to area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Sholapur dist. during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66.

The upward trend as observed in respect of acreage under different crops is also witnessed in the percentage of area

irrigated under food-crops. The percentage of area irrigated under food-crops in the year 1964-65 was 81.81 which increased 83.42 in the year 1965-66.

In consequence of which the percentage of irrigated area under non-food-crops decreased from 19.58 to 18.19 in the year 1965-66. A slight increase is also observed in the irrigated area under Jowar and sugarcane. The percentage of irrigated area under Jowar increased from 39.16 to 41.40 and the increase under sugarcane is 7.45 to 7.98.

Table No.14 This table indicates the No. of irrigation wells in use, wells not in use, in each taluka, of Sholapur dist. During the year 1964-65 and 1965-66, a slight increase is observed in the number of wells in use. It is because of this fact a slight decrease is witnessed in the number of wells not in use.

The highest No. of wells is observed in Akkalkot taluka and the lowest in North-Sholapur taluka.

Table No.15 This table presents the number of minor irrigation works and the area irrigated under these sources. The data is collected from the Executive Engineer Irrigation, Sholapur and Zilla Pa-rishad, Sholapur. 12 minor irrigation works were in use on 31-3-1966., in this dist., and all were under state sector. There are minor irrigation works only in 6 talukas viz. Karmala, Barsi, Madha, south-sholapur, Sangola and Mangalwedha. There are no minor irrigation works in the remaining talukas of the district.

Table No.16 This ^{table} gives us information about the medium irrigation projects in this dist. as on 30-6-67. There is no major project in this district. The data is obtained from the Executive Engineer, Irrigation, Sholapur. The work 'Ashti' shown

minor irrigation work last year is shown as medium work this year. There are 3 medium projects in thlds dist. viz. Ashti, Ekruk, and Budhial. The gross area commanded under Ashti, Ekruk and Budhial tanks is 7,200, 6,925 and 5,660 hectares respectively.

Table No. 17:-

The district Statistical Office is collecting data on Agriculture wages from 3 centres in Sholapur dist., namely Mandrup, Modhimb and Va-irag. The data for two year 1965-66 and 1966-67 is presented in this table.

It is evident from this table that the wage rate for field labour varies between Rs. 1.50 to 2.00 while that of female labours varies between 0.62 to 1.00 Rs. during the period 1965- to 1966. under the skilled labour the rate is highest under cobbler i.e. Rs. 5.00 and the lowest under carpentry i.e. Rs. 4.00.

Table No. 18:

The data in this table on Agricultural implements is abstracted from 10th Live-stock Census, 1966. It is evident from the table that the number of iron ploughs in this dist. is larger than the wooden ploughs. So also the number of sugarcane crushers, worked by power is greater than worked by bullocks. Thus it can be said that this dist. advancing towards mechanisation and improvements in the techniques of Agriculture.

Table No. 19.

This table presents the data on female, scarcity in this dist. The data is obtained from collector office, Sholapur and Zilla Parishad, Sholapur. During the year 1966-67. There was neither female nor scarcity condition prevailing in this dist.

2.4 Animal Husbandry, Forest:

4.1: The section Animal Husbandry contains 4 tables (20 to 23). Out of them table No. 20 presents data on live-stock in this dist. which is obtained from Census of India, 1966. Tables 21 to 23 give veterinary statistics relating to aids to live-stock incidences of attacks and deaths, and slaughter houses and animals slaughtered in these houses. Data in all these, three tables.

is obtained from Animal Husbandary Deptt. Zilla Parishad, Sholapur for the year 1965-66 and 1966-67

Table No.24 A AND B: These tables present forest statistics.

The break-up of the total as Reserved protected and unclassified and that under Revenue department and forest Deptt. is given. The area under Forest remained the same during the year 1966-67.

The data relating to table 24 -A is obtained from the Forest Deptt. Govt. of Maharashtra, and 24-B from the Range Forest Offices, Malsiras and Barsi . It appears from the table that the value of minor Forest produce has gone down from R. 22,493 to 1,319 during the year 1965-66, and 1966-67

2.5. Employment, Industry, mining and Electricity:

In this fifth section these are 10 tables 26 to 35. Data on factory statistics (by type of production) is given in table No. 26 to 28 with further classification, of labours employed and No. of days worked during the year 1966*. Data on employment (table No.29) is relating to activities of sub-Regional Employment Exchange at Sholapur. The table No.30 shows break-up Registration by occupation. In table No.31 volume of ^{employment} by Industry for quarter ending March 1966 and 1967 is based on reports of about 900 establishments covered by the sub-Regional Employment Exchange, Sholapur. Table No.32 (a) exhibits information on census of Govt. employees 1966 and No. of persons employed according to salary ranges. In the same way table No. 32 (b) also presents information about census of Govt. employees in Sholapur dist. under various departments. This data is obtained from the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay. ^{table} No.33 is designed to give information on Registered factories in the annual survey of Industries.

* It can be seen that bulk of factory employment in Sholapur district is in Textile Sector.

The information about registered factories, their employment capital and production for the year 1961- is presented.

These were in all 278 Registered factories with a productive capital of R.1005 lakhs. The gross value of production and value added were R.2456.03 lakhs and R.660.08 lakh respectively.

Particulars given in table No.34 and 35 are based on information supplied from Maharashtra State Electricity Board, offices and other ^{Private} companies in the dist. Table No.25 indicates progress of electrification in the dist in reference years. It can be seen that in the year ending March 1967, 134 villages and 8 towns were electrified under the programme by the State Electricity Board.-

2.6 Co-operation:-

There are 7 tables (37 to 43) under this section. These tables are compiled from the annual reports of co-operative institutions like Banks, Agricultural credit and other societies. Data is obtained from the office of the dist. Dy. Registrar Co-operative Societies, Sholapur.

Table No. 37 presents the information regarding the co-operative Banks. The data pertaining to number of branches, number of members (individuals as well as societies) share-capital and loan advanced of all types is shown for dist. central Co-operative Bank, dist. Land Development Bank, Dist. Industrial Co-operative Bank, Dist. Development Bank and Urban Bank of this dist. The information for two years 1965-66 and 1966-67 are present here.

The data pertaining to Agricultural credit societies in each taluka of Sholapur dist. is displayed in table No. 38. The table giving information about No. of societies, membership, capital structure and loan, points-out the development under co-operative sector. The agricultural credit Societies includes

agricultural credit societies, thrift societies, Urban Credit Societies, Grain Banks and Multipurpose Societies.

Table No.39 relates to the activities of different type of co-operative Societies other than Agriculture. Table No.40 presents the activities of Marketing Societies. Table No.41 is designed to give the physical achievements of different types of Co-operative Societies during the year 1965-66 and 1966-67.

The information regarding commodity-wise operation of regulated markets in all the talukas of Sholapur dist. are presented in the table No.42. The position of business by money ^{considered} in the dist. is displayed in table No.43. The data relates to the year 1965-66 and 1966-67

2.7. Medical and Public Health.

There are 5 tables (44 to 48) in this section. table No.44 gives medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka of Sholapur dist. for the 1965-and 1966. The data is collected from State and local sectors governing these health institutions.

Table No.45 gives information about the No. of ^{births} and deaths registered in Sholapur dist. during the year 1965-and 1966. Table No.46 reveals the number of deaths due to ^{important} causes in Sholapur dist. for the year 1965 and 1966.

The information about vaccination and Cholera inoculations for the year 1965 and 1966 are presented in the table No.47. It is observed from the table that the number of revaccination and Cholera inoculation have decreased in the year 1966 as compared to the year 1965.

The information about Hygienic drinking water supply sources available in rural areas of Sholapur dist are given in table No.48.

The items covered are no. of villages without any drinking water supply and No. of villages with inadequate water supply and No. of villages with Hygienic sources of drinking water as piped water

^{Table} wells, hand pumps and wells. It is evident from this table that out of 946 villages, 186 villages are without any drinking water sources and 276 villages are with inadequate water supply and in the remaining 484 villages, the hygienic drinking water supply sources are available.

2.8 Education: - Out of eight tables (49 to 56) in this section, first three tables relate to literacy and allied ^{details} rural and urban in the dist. as revealed from the particulars of 1961. Census. It is significant to note that Taluka North-Sholapur is having literacy percentage 37.4 (maximum), as is obvious from table No.49. Next to north-Sholapur, taluka Barsi occupies the second place in literacy. It is also observed that in Malsiras, Akkalkot and Barsi talukas, literates without educational level were large. In Urban area of the dist. also, literates without educational levels were ^{over 78} thousands.

Table No. 52 presents the information regarding No. of institutions, pupils and teachers in preprimary, primary, secondary schools and higher and special institutions. The material is presented for the dist. as a whole for the year 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Table No.53 shows, the number of back-ward class students with the break up of schedule caste, schedule tribes, and other backward classes. The information pertains to the year 1965-66 and 1966-67. It appears from the table that the total enrollment ^{enrollment} under back-ward class beneficiaries increased from 61,079 to 63,476, during the years 1965-66 and 1966-67.

The concessions of free education given to economically backward classes are displayed in table No.54. This information is obtained from Zilla Parishad and Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona. The economic benefit accrued to this class

of students amounts to Rs. 23.21 lakhs during the year 1966-67. The term economically backward class covers those families whose ^{annual} income is below Rs. 1200/- . Those State Govt. employees whose ^{annual} income is below Rs. 1800/- are also included in this. The information is presented for 4 years 1961-62, 1964-65, 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Every year the State Govt. is giving grants to Zilla Parishad and Municipalities to reimburse some percentage of expenditure. ^{incurred by them on primary education.} The table No. 55 gives information about actual amount of such grants to Zilla Parishad, Municipalities, Contonments, Corporation and other expenditure including building grants.

The table No. 56 shows No. of villages with schools or without schools. Further break-up of villages without primary school is given according to different population ranges. The informations for the years 1966 and 1967, are given in this table. The position of the dist. in 1967 was the same as it was in 1966. Excepting a few small hamlets all villages are covered by facilities of primary education. The data relating to this table is obtained from the Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

2.9. Transport and communication:-

There are (7) tables (57 to 63) in this section. Length of Routes (by type) is presented in table No. 57. The data is obtained from Railway authorities. In Maharashtra, Sholapur dist. enjoys perhaps maximum railway facilities as it crosses through nine talukas of the district.

The table No. 58 gives us an idea of length of Road of various types and categories in the dist. The classification according to category as National High Ways, State High ways etc. and the classification according to surface as cements, concrete, black topped etc. is given in this table. The table No. 59 presents data about motor vehicles in operation in Poona Division. as on 31st March 1966 and 1967. It is evident from the table that there was an increase in operation of motor vehicles from

36,035 to 43,796 in Poona Region during the year 1966 and 1967. The term motor vehicles includes motor cycles, Cars, taxis, Rickshaws, stage carriages, lorries, school-buses, tractors, etc. The districtwise information being not available the data relates to area covered by Poona Regional Transport office of which Sholapur dist. is a part.

The data presented in ^{table} table No.60 relates to Nationalised Road Transport. The information No. of routes, distance, vehicles, on Roads per day, No. of operating fleets and earning is given as on 31-3-1966 and 31-3-1967.

The data is obtained from the Divisional Controller of State Transport, Sholapur.

The results of traffic census conducted in November, 1965 are presented in table No.61. The table gives information regarding No. of vehicles, light motor vehicles, medium, heavy motor vehicles slow moving vehicles and total traffic intensively in 24 hours. The highest No. of vehicles was found in Sholapur Road States highway No.50-A.

Table No.62 gives the information on No. of post offices telegraph office, letter boxes, telephones and Radio licenses issued. The information is presented for financial year 1961-62, 1964-65, 1965-66 and 1966-67. The No. of radio licenses issued was 18,402 during the year 1965-66 which reduced to the extent of 13,256 during the year 1966-67 as there are large number of cases of non-renewal during the year 1966-67.

The material presented in table No.63 pertains to rural broad casting. It gives the No. Radio sets and villages where radio sets are installed. This information is obtained from the Divisional Engineer, Rural Broad Casting, and the Director of publicity Govt. of Maharashtra.

2.10 Local Bodies:-

In four ^{Tables} (No. 64 to 67) in this section income and expenditure particulars of local bodies in Sholapur dist. are illustrated. ^{Table} No. 64 covers total income and expenditure of village panchayat, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities during the year 1965-66 and 1966-67. ^{Table} No. 65 reveals information of village panchayats (Panchayat samitiwise) for the year 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Table No. 66 part 'A' presents the head-wise receipts of Zilla Parishad, Sholapur /-for the year 1964-65 to 1966-67, while Table No. 66 part 'B' gives the headwise expenditure of Zilla Parishad during the same period.

So also in the same manner table No. 67 indicates the ^{1065-66 and} income and expenditure of municipalities during the year 1966-67. All these information are obtained from the Zilla Parishad and Municipalities.

2.11 Plan and Community Development:-

There are five tables (table No. 68 to 72) in this section. Data in tables 68 to 69 relates to achievements financial and physical under district level plan schemes in the Third Five Year Plan period and during the Annual Plan 1966-67.

Expenditure under schemes of Soil Conservation, ^{Irrigation} Minor Irrigation, Community Development , Irrigation and Power and Small Scale Industries is more than other schemes. The other tables 70, 71 and 72 deal in particular with the Community Development Programme up 31st March 1967., coverage in this dist. is now complete as shown in table No. 70. Expenditure under Community Development Blocks is given in table No. 71 and selected physical achievements are ^{for 5/6/67} given in table No. 72.

All the data revealed in this section has been compiled by the Dist. Statistical Office on information from concerned implementing officers of plan schemes and from Block offices.

2.12, PRICES :-

There are two tables in this section. (73 and 74) Table No.73 gives the average retail prices of important commodities at Dist. Head-quarter in Sholapur dist. for each month for the years 1965 and 1966. The data is for the calendar year. The data is based on weekly prices collected at Sholapur by the Dist. Statistical Office and indicate price levels of covered commodities in the said period.

As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only the one shop in the dist. head-quarter. The average shown in table No.73 for individual commodities cannot be said to be fully representing but the data may prove more useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time. Table No.74 gives the consumers price Index number for working class at the index on food-items which stood at 140. in Jan 1966 advanced sharply to 170 in ^{December,} 1966. The data is obtained from the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

2.13 Miscellaneous :

There in all (11) tables (75 to 85) on variety of topics in this last section. Table No.75 gives particulars of police force and crime statistics are give in table No.76 for calendar years 1965-66 and 1966. The data has been collected from Police Deptt. Table No.77 presents information regarding cases decided by Judicial Deptt. in the year 1965 and 1966. The data is obtained from the Dist. S-session Judge, Sholapur. The number of cases both civil and criminal side increased during the year 1966 as compared to the year 1965. Cinema statistics as shown in table NO.78 indicates that most of these ^{entertainment} units were located in North-Sholapur taluka (in particular Sholapur city). In table No.79 and 80

particulars of Banking offices working in Sholapur dist. and those of Joint stock companies are furnished., progress of ^{policy} Life Insurance business as shown in table No.81 indicate that No. of policies issued during the year 1966-67 was less as compared to the year 1965-66. Collection under small saving given in table No.82 relates to period 1965-66 and 1966-67. In the year 1966-67 gross collection under small saving has gone down except under C.T.D.item, as compared to the year 1965-66. However the amount of withdrawls in the year 1966-67 was less as compared to the year 1965-66. Particulars of land revenue collection in the dist. for the year 1965-66 and 1966-67 are given in table NO. 83 Excepting in Akkalkot taluka there were ^{arrears} arrears in all taluka of the dist. This highest amount of arrears is in Karmal and the lowest in Mohol taluka. Table No.84 gives the number of presses news papers and periodicals as on 31st March 1967 in Sholapur district. The highest number of printing presses is in North-Sholapur and next ^{to it} comes Barsi.

There is no printing press in South-Sholapur and Mangalwedha.

Table No.85 presents statistics relating to general election held in 1967 in Sholapur dist. It is evident from the table that the highest percentage of ^{Voted} votes to total elections for Assembly constituency ^{electorates} was from Malsiras (73 percent, the percentage was equal in Barsi and North-Sholapur. The lowest percentage was in Sholapur. The lowest percentage was in South-Sholapur. For parliamentary constituency the highest percentage of votes was from Pandharpur taluka (68 percent)

2.14 Trends in Selected Indicators:-

Table No. 86 presents the important indicators in the field of development such as Agriculture, Irrigation, Live-stock, and poultry, Factory employment, electricity, cooperation, education, medicine and health, transport and communication, community development etc. for the

years 1950-51, 1955-56, 1960-61, 1965-66 and 1966-67. These indicators will be of great help while assessing the progress of development in every field of activity during the ^{Five} year plan period.

CHAPTER -III

SECTORIAL TREND:-

3.1 In this chapter an attempt is made to present an analytical review giving the sectorial trends, position in the division and comparison between Talukas, in respect of Agriculture, Life-stock and poultry, Employment, electric consumption civic amenities, education and communication etc.

3.2 UTILISATION OF LAND: -

Even though Sholapur district is one of the most industrialised districts in Maharashtra, the economy of this district is mainly agrarian in character. Agriculture constitutes the most important segment of the economy from the point of view of both giving livelihood and also its contribution to state income.

The pattern of land use can best be seen from table NO.R 3.1 mentioned below. This shows that the net area sown in the district was about 79 percent of the total geographical area in the year 1964-65 which slightly increased to 80 percent during the year 1965-66. Forest formed only 2 percent of the area during the year 1964-65 which remained the same during the year 1965-66. There was a decrease of 0.85 percent under fallow during the year 1965-66 as compared to the year 1964-65, So also a slight decrease of 0.7 percent is observed under other cultivated land excluding current fallow. There is not much scope of further reduction in this area. It appears that an increase in total cropped area can be achieved only by increasing area under multiple crops. This is possible only by extending irrigation facilities.

TABLE NO. H-3.1

Land utilisation in Sholapur District (in hectares)

Sr.No.	ITEM	Years	
		1964-65	1965-66
1.	Geographical area	15,00,757 (100,00)	15,00,757 (100,00)
2.	Forest	34,376 (2.29)	33,739 (2.35)
3.	Net available for cultivation.	74,019 (4.93)	78,465 (5.23)
4.	Other uncltivated land excluding current fallow	1,00,851 (6.72)	99,891 (6.66)
5.	Fallow land	1,10,300 (7.35)	97,530 (6.50)
6.	Net area sown	11,81,211 (78,71)	11,91,132 (79,37)

3.2 Percentage gross sown area

(1) The gross sown area in the district was 12.18 lakh hectares during 1964-65 which slightly increased to 12.34 lakh hectares during 1965-66. Similarly the net area sown rose from 11.81 hectares during the year 1964-65 to 11.91 hectares in the year 1965-66. So also a slight increase in double cropped area is observed from 0.37 lakh hectares in the year 1964-65 to 0.43 lakh hectares in the year 1965-66.

The proportion of gross cropped area to net area sown which was 103 percent in the year 1964-65 also rose to 104 percent during the year 1965-66. This was slightly lower than the corresponding proportion of the division in the year 1964-65, the proportion being 105 percent in the year 1964-65 in Poona Division. So also a slight rise in the extent of double cropping is witnessed during the year 1965-66 over the last year.

(ii) Within the district the proportion of gross cropped area to net area sown does not show any marked increase in any of the Taluka except in Sangola Taluka during the period 1964-65 and 1965-66. The proportion of the gross cropped area to net area sown in Sangola Taluka increased from 100 percent ^{to} 104 per cent during the period under review. There was also slight increase in the proportion in Talukas Karmala, Malsiras and Mohol during 1965-66 over the previous year, which ranges from 103 per cent to 105 percent. The downward trend in proportion is observed in Talukas , Pandharpur and North-Sholapur, ranging from 101 to 102 percent. In all other Talukas the proportion was stationery. The proportion of the Karmala Taluka was higher than the district average in both the year 1964-65 and 1965-66 ranging 108 to 109 percent. The proportion in Malsiras Taluka was 105 percent in the year 1965-66 which was higher than the district average. It was however lower than the district average in Talukas Barsi, Pandharpur, North Sholapur, Mangalwedha, and Akkalkot. The proportion was reported to be equal to the district average in Talukas Sangola, South-Sholapur and Madha during the year 1965-66. The proportion of gross cropped area to the net-area in the district for each Taluka is shown below in Table No. R.3.2.

Table NO.3.2

Percentage of gross sown area to net area sown		
Taluka	Year	
	1964-65	1965-66
1. Karmala	108	109
2. Barsi	103	103
3. Madha	104	104
4. Malsiras	103	105
5. Pandharpur	103	102
6. North Sholapur	102	101
7. Mohol	102	103
8. South-Sholapur	105	104

TABLE NO. R-3.2

Taluka	Year	
	1964-65	1965-66
9. Sa ngola	100	104
10. Mangalwedha	102	102
11. Akkalkot.	103	103
Sholapur Dist.	103	104
Poona Division	105	NA

(iii) It is observed from the above table that the possibilities of increasing double crop area appear to be considerable. The double cropped area of the district as a whole increased only one percent in the year 1965-66 over the period of last year. Extension of irrigation would enable some increase in double cropping. But the irrigated crop pattern is likely to consist of more perennials and hence the possibility of double cropping may not be very large.

(iv) In the Talukas of Mangalwedha, Sangola and Pandharpur which are predominantly of Rabi area it is possible to some extent to take kharif crops sown in, June, July and harvested well in time for preparation for Rabi season. In the remaining Kharif a reas there is enough moisture left in soil after harvest to sustain a short Rabi crop. But the raising of cash crops is not likely to add substantially to food output. For increasing the output of food grain we will have to improve the productivity of existing cultivated area through irrigation conservation, and better technique.

3.2. Productivity of important crops:

(i) Generally speaking the productivity of the soil of this district is poor. This district falls in the plateau where the rainfall is low and highly variable. Irrigation facilities have not developed to a degree as would significantly mitigate these natural disadvantages. However the developmental efforts of the district under the three Five Year Plans have

undoubtedly contributed to raise the productivity of land. According to the sources of implementing officers of various schemes envisaged under Five Year Plans during the decade 1960-61 to 1966-67 and additional irrigational potential of 57,355 hectares has been treated by major, medium and minor projects, 1.38 lakh hectares have been conserved against erosion and much area under major crops would be using better seeds. However it appears from large fluctuations of output from year to year, that despite the progress programme of development. The weather appears to be the prime deterrent of the level of output as is obvious from Table NO.R.3.3.

Table NO. R.3.3

Yield per hectare in Kg. of important crops in Sholapur district.

Sr.No.	Name of crop	Year		Percentage increase or decrease during 64,65&65-66.
		1964-65	1965-66	
1.	RICE	576	428	(-)26%
2.	WHEAT	563	681	(+)20%
3.	JOWAR	433	256	(-)41%
4.	BAJARA	72	161	(+)123%
5.	MAIZE	415	1319	(+)217%
6.	GRAM	406	295	(-)28%
7.	TUR	581	629	(+)8%
8.	SUGARCANE	7621	6500	(-)15%
9.	COTTON	185	132	(-)29%
10.	GROUNDNUT	597	342	(-)43%
11.	TOBACCO	634	800	(+)26%
12.	CHILIES	680	818	(+)20%

(ii) For the purpose of our analysis of important crops we should consider dichotomy of crops, food grains and non-food grains. Food grains consist of cereals and pulses and non-food grains all other crops.

(111) The annual production of cereals was 3.66 lakh M.tons during the year 1964-65 which declined to 2.33 M. tons in the year 1965-66 i.e. decline by 37 percent, inspite of the fact that the area under cereals during the year 1965-66 increased by 3 percent. The causes for the fall in production inspite of increase in area and the programmes of applications of improved agricultural practices under P-plan and non-plan may be attributed to the vagarious of nature especially inadequate and untimely rain fall, .Elsewhere in the district. The dryspell was continued throughout the month of September. The delayed mansoon and further break in rains adversely affected the growth of kharif crops. The situation was however ^{revived} by timely and very apportune rains received in the month of Novermber throughout the district, and the gloomy picture of prospects of kharif crops brightened to some extent though the loss caused by the continued dryspell could not be fully compensated To sum up the crop situation for the year 1965-66 is not considered to be good enough. However the production under non-food crops excluding ground-nut and cotton increased by 15 percent in the year 1965-66 as compared to the year 1964-65. The annual production under non-food crops exluding groundnut and Cotton was 1.47 lakh M.tons during the year 1964-65 which increased (1.48) M.lakh tons during the year 1965-66. The production of cotton which was 0.12 lakh M. tons during the year 1964-65 decreased to 0.05 lakh beles i.e. decline by 54 percent. So also the production of ground-nut which was 0.51 M.tons during the year 1964-65 fluctuated widely in the year 1965-66 and reduced to 0.31 lakh M. tons i.e decreased by 40 pereent.

The principal food crops of the distBict are Jawar, Bajara and Sugarcane and other important cash crops are ground-nut and Cotton.

JOWAR:- Jowar is the principal crop of the district. As far Jowar is concerned this district accounts for more then 30 percent of the contribution in the Divisions' outturn of the crop. Jowar is extensively produced in this district, and about 12 percent

of the state area and 34 percent of the Divisions' area is under Jowar in this district. During the year 1964-65, the yield rate of Jowar was 433 kg. per hector which reduced to 256 kg. per hector in the year 1965-66

BAJRA :- Poona division produces about 1.99 lakh M.tons Bajra and 6 percent of the total Bajra production comes from Sholapur district. It will thus be observed that as far as food crops are concerned the share of this district is fairly large especially in case of inferior food grains like Jowar and Bajra.

The yield rate of Bajra was 72 kg. per hector during the year 1964-65 which increased to 161 kgs during the year 1965-66

RICE AND WHEAT:- No doubt these are the principal food crops of the state, the area in this district under these crops is negligible. Poona division produces about 2.50 lakh M.tons of rice and only 2 percent of the total Rice production is contributed from Sholapur district. So also the production of Poona division under Wheat is 52,100 M.tons and as against this the contribution of Sholapur is 13,600 M tons i.e. . 26 percent.

SUGARCANE: - This district is quite rich in sugarcane. About 10 percent of sugarcane of Poona division is produced in this district. Though the yield of various crops are generally low in this dist. yet in case of sugarcane the productivity seems to be favourable. The yield per hector is more than 7,000 kg. as against 9,000 for the division and 6,000 for the state. Major part of the sugarcane comes from Malshiras Taluka. During the year 1964-65. The yield rate of sugarcane was 7621 kgs. (in terms of gur), per hector which reduced to 6,500 kgs per hector in the year 1965-66.

GROUNDNUT AND COTTON: - No doubt there are the principal cash crops of the state, the area under these crops is negligible in this dist. About 6 percent of the total cropped area is covered under groundnut and about 0.9 percent under Cotton, as against this about 6 percent of the total cropped area is under groundnut and 1.4 percent under cotton in the division.

The production of ground-nut in Poona division is 3,31,100 M.Tons and against this 61,000 M.tons are produced in Sholapur district i.e.18 percent. So also Poona division produces 9,6200 lakhs of Cotton and, This district account for more than 17 percent of contribution in the divisions' turn of Cotton crop. (The proportion of production and acreage/ worked out from the data of the year 1963-64)

3.2-2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:-

Since 1959 there has been marked upward trend in the per capita (rural population) gross value of Agricultural out-put of this district which is estimated to Rs.193 in the year 1959-1960. By 1960-61 it had increased to Rs.197. A distinct slackening in the pace growth is noticeable towards the end of the period and as such it was steady and stationery in the year 1961-62. As against this the gross value for Poona division is estimated to be 184,193 and 192 in the years 1959-60 and 1960-61 and 1961-1962 respectively. The table NO.R-3.4 gives a comparative picture of the per capita (rural population) gross value of agriculture produce during the period 1959,60 to 1961-62 in Sholapur district.

Table No. R.3.4

Administrative Unit	Years		Produce.
	1961-62.	1960-61	1959-60
Sholapur district	197	197	193
Poona Division	192	193	194

It appears from the above Table that compared to the division, the per capita gross value was higher in the dist. in all the three years i.e.1959-60 to 1961-62. This is mainly due to the fact that agricultural productivity of this dist. is higher than in most of the districts of the division as increases in per acre yield are also responsible for part of expansion in production.

3.2-4 PERCENTAGE OF GROSS IRRIGATED AREA .

A. percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.

(1) In this district the scope for increasing the area under cultivation is severely limited. But irrigation makes possible the use of the available land resources more intensively by keeping land under crops for larger period in the year than is possible merely by soil moisture derived from natural precipitation. For example with irrigation we can grow late maturing varieties of rice in shallow soil and long staple cotton which is a six month crop and sugarcane which is a perennial crop. Secondly we can grow more than one crop in a year e.g. a rabi crop following a kharif crop in the same land or a summer crop in the following a rabi crop. The extent of increase in the double cropped area in this district due to irrigation is as detailed below.

(ii) The net area under irrigation during 1964-65 was 1.34 lakhs hectares out of which 0.23 lakhs hectares or about 27 percent were irrigated more than once in this dist. as against 22 percent for Poona division.

By the end of 1965-66, the gross irrigated area increased to 1.72 lakhs hectares, as against 1.33 lakhs hectares under net irrigated area. Thus the extent of increase in the double cropped area due to irrigation is estimated to be 2 percent in this district during the year 1965-66.

(iii) Within the district the proportion of the gross irrigated area to net irrigated area in 1965-66 varies from 115 in Malshiras to 192 in Karmala Taluka. This wide variation in percentage is mainly on account of increase in area under sugarcane which is a perennial crop commonly grown in Malshiras Taluka. It is also observed that the percentage has increased significantly in Karmala taluka during the period 1964-65 to 1965-66. During the year 1965-66 the proportion is above the district average in talukas Karmala, Barsi, Manglvedha and Akkalkot. In the remaining talukas it is below the district average. The percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area under each taluka is

given in table No. R-3.5

Table No.R-3.5

Name of taluka	Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area	
	1964-65	1965-66
1. Karmala	117	192
2. Barsi	117	139
3. Madha	294	121
4. Malshiras	1.06	115
5. Pandharpur	106	124
6. Mohol	143	123
7. North-Sholapur	103	119
8. South-Sholapur	118	119
9. Sangola	105	125
10. Mangalwedha	102	134
11. Akkalkot	117	131
12. Sholapur District	127	129
13. POONA DIVISION	122	NA.

B: Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown.

(i) As stated earlier the irrigational facilities now available are very scanty as compared to the vast area under cultivation in this district. The percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown was 10.5 in the year 1964-65, which increased to 11.18 in the year 1965-66.

(ii) Within the district the proportion of net irrigated area to net area sown in 1964-65 varies from 3.8 percent in South-Sholapur to 29.47 percent in Malshiras taluka. This is due to irrigation facilities provided by the Nira Right bank Canal. A slight increase in proportion is observed in the talukas of Karmala, Barsi, Mohol and Akkalkot. The proportion is above the district average in the talukas of Malshiras, Sangola, Madha and Mohol. In the remaining talukas it is below the district average. Taluka Table No. R-3.6 gives the trend in respect of the percentage of net

irrigated area to net area sown during the year 1964-65 and 1965-66

Table No. R .3.6

The percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown during the year 1964-65 to 1965-66

PERCENTAGE OF NET IRRIGATED AREA TO NET AREA SOWN

Name of taluka	Year	
	1964-65	1965-66
1. Karmala	8.7	9.3
2. Barsi	5.9	6.9
3. Madha	7.6	15.0
4. Malshiras	34.7	29.5
5. Pandharpur	10.4	9.2
6. Mohol	10.9	12.6
7. North Sholapur	9.3	8.6
8. South Sholapur	3.9	3.8
9. Sangola	15.4	14.3
10. Mangawedha	6.4	5.7
11. Akkalkot	8.2	8.5
Sholapur District	10.5	11.2
Poona Division	10.0	NA.

3.2-5 Changes in the crop pattern (Total and irrigated)

(1) The crop pattern of this district is ^{/dominated} by Jowar, Bajra and such other low value crops. Of 12.18 lakh hectares of cropped area 7.75 lakhs hectares (64 percent) were under Jowar during the year 1964-65. As against this the area under Jowar increased to 7.99 lakhs during the year 1965-66 which was 65 percent of the total cropped area. Where perennial irrigation is available farmers have taken to sugarcane which is extensively grown in Malshiras taluka of the district.

(ii) A peculiar picture of the district and one which is shared by the western ^{tracts} of the district is the predominance of rabi cultivation this is due to the fact that these areas have two peaks of rainfall one in June, July and other in September. The ^{former} being rather un-reliable, cultivators find it more advantageous to take rabi crop on the basis of moisture carried out from the rainy season. It is also observed that the crop pattern under irrigation in different talukas of the district differs depending not only the soil and the rainfall but also on the source of irrigation available in the taluka. Sugarcane in Malshiras taluka is important irrigated crop in the district.

(iii) In the year 1964-65, 86 percent of total cropped area was under food-crops and 14 percent under non-food crops which increased to 87 percent under food crop in the year 1965-66. Among the food-crops Jowar occupied 64 percent in the year 1964-65 which increased to 65 percent during the year 1965-66. Bajra occupied 7.6 percent in the year 1964-65, which increased to 7.8 percent in the year 1965-66. During the year 1964-65 the area covered under wheat was 1.8 percent which remained constant in the year 1965-66. The area under sugarcane also increased ^{from} 0.96 in the year 1964-65 to 1.13 in the year 1965-66. The following figures show the changes in percentages in a nutshell.

Table NO. R-3.7

CRO P	Percentage to gross cropped area	
	1964-65	1965-66
1. RICE	0.77	0.85
2. WHEAT	1.81	1.78
3. JOWAR	63.63	64.83
4. BAJRA	7.64	7.81
5. TOTAL CERCEALS	74.44	75.97
6. TOTAL PULSES	9.50	9.11
7. TOTAL FOOD GRAINS	83.94	85.08

Continued Table No. R-3.7

C-ROPS	1964-65	1965-66
8. SUGARCANE	0.96	1.13
9. TOTAL FOOD CROPS	86.06	87.35
10. GROUND-NUT	6.99	6.62
11. TOBACCO	0.02	0.02
12. NONFOOD	13.94	12.65
13. TOTAL OF ALL CROPS	100.00	100.00

(iv) It is evident from the above table that the percentage under food-crops has slightly increased while it decreased under non-food crops.

The same trend is observed if considered the area irrigated. The percentage of area irrigated under food-crops increased by 1.61 percent., during the period 1964-65 to 1965-66. The percentage of irrigated area under Jowar increased by 2.11 percent during the period under review. The percentage of irrigated area decreased by 2.77 hector under Bajra. The same decrease is also observed under wheat and pulses. In case of non-food crops the area irrigated under groundnut increased from 6.37 to 6.95 during the year 1964-65 to 1965-66. In general the percentage of area under nonfood crops has shown the downward trend. It is also observed that in case of Jowar, wheat and sugarcane a high proportion of cropped area was irrigated. It is also observed that changes in crop pattern have been quite insignificant during the period under Review.

3.2.-6. Agricultural wage rates:-

(i) The wage rate paid to hired labourers in the agricultural industry as in any other industry depends upon the supply of labour in relation to the demand. However it differs from the wages paid in other industries in respect of the mode of payment of these wages which may be partly in cash and partly in kind. Further over the period of agricultural year the wages fluctuate

according to the agricultural operations which are conducted at different stages of crop production. Thirdly the nature of accruece of these wages is not fixed as weekly, monthly, or yearly. some may be paid on daily basis while other may receive their dues after harvest.

(ii) Data on wage rates in this district commenced to be collected since the year 1963-64. The three centres selected for this purpose are Vairag, Mandrup and Modlinb.

(iii) In this district the agricultural wages rate for field labour per day of Males labour varies between Rs.1.54 to Rs.1.83 while that of female labours varies between Rs.0.66 to Rs. 0.86 during the years 1965 and 1966. Under the skilled labour the rate was highest under Black smithing during the year 1965, i.e.Rs.4.25 while in the year 1966 the highest rate was under cobbler which amounted to Rs.4.69 .As against this the average rate for Poona Div. amounted to Rs.3.57 under cobbler. So far Poona Div. is concerned the highest average wage rate is under Carpenter which amounted to Rs.4.46 and the lowest under Cobbler i.e.Rs.3.57.

(iv) Among the agricultural labour field labour occupies an important position and is considered to be more suitable ~~indicate~~ indicator of wage rage as such the comments on the trends in the wage rates of field labour have been made as detailed below.

(v) It is evident from the appended table that the average wage rates for male and Female agricultural labourers differ considerably from centre to centre. The wage rate is the highest in the Modnimb Centre and amounts to Rs.1.69 per manday, and the lowest in Mandrup which amount to Rs.1.50 per manday. Women are paid at nearly four fifty the rate at which men are employed in agricultural work. The same centre ~~was~~ difference as observed/in the wage / in the wage rates for the men are observed rages for women. The wage rate is highest in Vairag centre and the lowest in Mandrup centre.

(v i) So far the average wage rate for Poona Div. is concerned, the wage rate of this dist. under field labour is

below the division average under both the sexes and male and Female.

(vii) As pointed out earlier the average wage rate for the the dist. for field labour per day of Male labourer varies between Rs.1.54 to Rs.1.83 while that of Female labour varies between Rs.0.66 to Rs.0.86 during the year 1965 and 1966. The corresponding wage rate for the division varies between Rs.1.07 to Rs.1.16 under Female. The rise in the division average may be due to the demand of labour in Ahmednagar dist. caused due to the existence of sugar fields and sugar factories where the wage rate under field labour is the highest in the division, as the wage rates paid to the agricultural labourers fluctuate widely according to the agricultural operations involved. The fluctuations are set in because of the urgency with which certain agricultural operations have to be carried out the number of persons available for the type of operation as well as the physical strain involved in the operation.

3.3.-1. Live stock per hector of land:-

(i) On comparing the gross cropped area with the Bovine and Ovine population it is observed that there are about 92 bullocks per 100 hectors of cultivated land in this dist., as against 124 bullocks per 100 hectors of cultivated land in the year 1961-62. During the year 1965-66 the ratio increased to 93 in this dist. as against the corresponding ratio for the division was 116.

(ii) Within the dist. the ratio of live stock population was the highest in Sangola taluka (105) in the year 1961-62 which increased to 124 in the year 1965-66. The lowest ratios in 1961-1962 (75) was in south Sholapur which reduced to 68 in the year 1965-66. The talukas Yarmala, Barsi, Malsiras, Pandharpur, Mohol North Sholapur and Sangola have ratios more than 92 i.e. above the district average in 1961-62. Whereas the talukas of Akkalkot, Mangalwedha, and South-Sholapur have ratios less than

the district average in the year 1961-62. No significant increase in these ratios is observed in the year 1965-66 except in Sangola, Malsiras, and Mangalwedha talukas as compared to the ratios for the year 1961-62. The talukawise live stock population per hundred hectares of cultivable land is given below in table NO.R-3.8

Table NO.R-3.8

Live stock per hundred hector of cultivated land

Name of taluka	Year	
	1961-62	1965-66
1. Karmala	92	83
2. Barsi	95	80
3. Madha	87	86
4. Malsiras	106	132
5. Pandharpur	99	91
6. Moho	92	81
7. North-Sholapur	103	88
8. South-Sholapur	75	68
9. Sangola	105	124
10. Mangalwedha	80	109
11. Akkalkot	84	80
Sholapur District	92	93
Poona Division	124	116

(iii) The figures of number of bullocks per 100 hectares of cultivable land normally indicate the extent to which animal power is being utilised for agriculture. However there are other factors such as availability of grass, mechanical operations which also influence these ratios.

3.3.-2 Poultry as compared to population:-

(i) Poultry is generally understood to include a variety of domestic birds like fowls, ducks, geese, turkeys etc. of these fowls form the major category constituting almost the entire poultry in the dist. Poultry is a quick returning live-stock, as such its development has got a great importance in food-production programme. Poultry and its products rich in protein value can supplement the food supply in a short time.

(ii) According to 1961 live stock census the average number of birds kept per 100 households was 130.32 in this dist. as against this the corresponding average No for Poona Division was 181.66.

In fact the total poultry population of Sholapur dist. was 4.53 lakhs in the year 1961 which increased to 4.73 lakhs in the year 1966, as against this the human population was 18.60 lakhs.

(iii) Thus the total poultry population in the dist. formed nearly 13 and 12 percents of poultry population in the * in the division in the * years 1961 and 1966 respectively which shows slightly lower share of this dist. as compared to the share of human population. The proportion of poultry population to human population in the dist. in the dist. / was 24 percent in the year 1961 which increased to 25 percent in the year 1966 as against this the corresponding proportion was 34 and 39 percent in the years 1961 and 1966, respectively. The table No. 3.9 below indicates the proportion of the poultry to the total population in the year 1961 and 1966.

Table NO. R-3.9

Poultry as compared to population

Sr No.	Poultry		Population according to 1961 Census.	Percentage of poultry population to total population	
	1961-	1966		1961	1966
1. Sholapur Dist.	4,53,134 (13)	4,72,880 (12)	18,60,119 (18)	24	25
2. Poona Div.	34,80,228	40,79,001	103,60,288	34	39,

F.N. Bracketed figures are percentages of the dist. to the div.

3.4-1 Per Capita consumption of electricity:-

The position of the dist. in power consumption was satisfactory in the year 1966-67. The per capita consumption of electricity in this dist. in 1965-66 was 36.50 kwt, which increased to 41.2 kwt. as against this division is estimated to be 43.04 kwt. during the year 1965-66 which increased to 53.6 in the year 1966-67. During the year 1965-66 the percentage of number of electrified villages and towns to total was only 8 which increased to 15 by the end of 1966-67. The table below R-3.10 show the per capita consumption of electricity in the year 1965-66 & 1966-67.

Table NO.R-3,10

Sr.No.	<u>Per capita consumption of electricity</u> in kwts.	
	1965-66	1966-67
1. Sholapur district	36.50	41.2
2. Poona Division	43.04	53.6

3.5-1 Increase in number of candidate enrolled in employment Exchange and vacancies notified.

(i) At the end of the year 1965-66 there were 13,006 persons on the live register of employment exchange in this dist. which increased to 13,430 persons in the year 1966-67.

The number of placement effected was 1,277 in the 1965-66 which increased to 1314 in the year 1966-67. The number of vacancies notified during the year 1965-66 was 2,312 which decreased to 2,026 during the year 1966-67 i.e. decrease by 14 percent over the year 1965-66. For the year 1965-66 the number of vacancies notified was 18 percent of the total registration whereas the number of placement was only 10 percent. Corresponding to this the number of vacancies notified during the year 1966-67 was 15 percent and placement was 10 percent. The table NO.R 3.11 given below ^{gives the number of} the placement made during the years 1965-66 and 1966-67 ^{and gives} the number of candidates enrolled

Table NO.R-3.11

Number of candidates enrolled, vacancies notified and placements made during 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Year	Candidates enrolled	Vacancies notified	percent- age to enrollment.	placement to enrollment.	percent- age to enrollment.
1965-66	13,006	2,312	18	1,277	10
1966-67	13,430	2,026	15	1,314	10

(ii) It is evident from the above table that the picture is not very encouraging so far notification is concerned in relation to the Registration of candidates. The vacancies were only about 18 percent of the total registration in 1965-66 which reduced to 15 percent in 1966-67. Further placement is not of the same magnitude as vacancies notified. Non-availability of qualified candidates among those registered and filling up the vacancies through candidates other than those registered explain partly such phenomenon.

3.6-1 Increase in indoor and out-door patients treated in hospital

The number of indoor patients treated has shown an increase during the period 1965- to 1966, and phenomenal rise is observed in the case of Females during the period under review where as the down ward trend is observed in the case of children both under indoor and out-door patients for the corresponding period.

The number of indoor patients increased from 21,728 in 1965 to 26,691 in 1966 i.e.increase by 23 percent .So also the member of out-door patients increased from 618,795 in 1965 to 6,41,230 in 1966 i.e.increase by 4 percent. The table No.R-3.12 given the picture of indoor and out-door patients treated during the period 1965- to 1966.

Table NO. R-3,12

Increase or decrease in indoor and out-door patients treated in hospital and dispensaries.

Sr.No.	Years 1965-	1966	percentage increase or decrease
1. Indoor	21,724	26,691	23%
2. Outdoor	6,18,795	6,41,230	4%

Thus it is observed from the ^{above} table that there is a large increase in the number of indoor patients, which may be due to increase in the number ^{of} beds.

3.7-1 Increase in number of students in different categories (Boys and girls separately)

(i) Significant progress in the spread of pre-primary education in the district has been made during the period 1965-66 and 1966-67. The total number of students in pre-primary school increased by 26 percent from 1176 in 1965-66 to 1477 in 1966-67. As against this the decrease in number of students is observed to the extent of 13 percent for the corresponding period in Poona Division. The relative increase in number of pupils was more for boys i.e.29 percent as against 21 percent for girls. The corres-

ponding decrease for Poona div. each for boys and girls was 13 percent.

(ii) However considerable progress in the spread of primary education is observed in Poon Div. during the period 1965-1967. The enrollment in primary schools in Poona Div. has increased by 5 percent from 16.99 lakhs to 17.79 lakhs during the period 1965-66 to 1966-67. During the same period this dist. also registered an increase of 6 percent in enrollment in primary schools. The relative increase was more for girls i.e. 9 percent as against 6 percent for boys. The corresponding increase in Poona Div. for boys and girls ^{was} 4 and 6 respectively.

(iii) The number of students in secondary school in the dist. increased from 46,163 in 1965-66 to about 48,816 in 1966-67. i.e. increase by 5 percent. During the same period 8 percent increase is observed in Poona Div. under enrollment in Secondary Schools. The relative increase was more for boys i.e. 6 percent for boys and 4 percent for girls. The corresponding increase for Poona division for boys and girls was 7 and 9 percent respectively.

(iv) The number of students taking higher education increased from 6,106 in 1965-66 to 6,665 in 1966-67 i.e. increase by about 9 percent as against 19 percent for Poona Div. the relative increase was more for girls i.e. 13 percent for girls and 8 percent for boys. The corresponding increase for Poona Div. for boys and girls was 18 to 23 percent respectively.

(v) The enrollment for ~~students~~ ^{Students} under special education increased by only one percent during the period under review. The number of students taking special education increased from 2,860 in the year 1965-66 to 2,895 in the year 1966-67. The corresponding increase for Poona Division was 6 percent. The downward trend in enrolment under special education is observed in respect of boys i.e. decrease by 10 percent. As against this there was increase in enrollment for girls in this dist. to extent of

27 percent. During the same period the enrollment in Poona Div.

registered an increase to the extent of 5 percent under boys and girls respectively.

3.8-1 Increase in Road length as per 100 sq.km.

The Road length per 100 sq.km of area was only 14.3 km. in this dist. in the year 1960-61 as against this the corresponding length for the div. was estimated to be 20 km. The proportion of Road length to total area in this dist. increased to 21.0 km. in the year 1965-66 which remained the same in the year 1966-67.

3.9-1 Increased Banking facilities in proportion to population

The number of banking offices in the dist. was 50 on 31-3-62 which increased to 72 on 31-3-66. The total number of towns and villages having Banking facilities was 15 on 3-3-62 which increased to 23 on 31-3-1966. The population served per banking office in the dist. was 11,529 on 31-3-62 which reduced to 8,578 on 31-3-1966.

3.10-1 PRICES

(i) With significant rise in agricultural production in 1964-65 and greater imports of food grains the price situation was expected to improve during 1965. This expectation was however belied and the prices continued to cause concern during the later part of the year 1965 mainly due to unprecedented drought in that year. The situation in 1966 also continued to be disturbing and prices were under rising pressure.

(ii) The consumer price index number which stood at 134 in January 1966 has advanced sharply to 156 by the end of Dec. 1966 i.e. by 18 percent. This alarming rise in general index was mainly due to a very steep rise of about 30 percentage in food group. The indices for other groups also have increased during this period but their rise was rather moderate and insignificant as compared to the phenomenal rise in the index number for food group.

(iii) The trend in price line can ~~best~~ be judged from the price of various commodities given in the statement NO. R 3.13 as detailed below.

Tabel NO. R# 3.13

Average retail prices in Sholapur District

Commodities	Unit	Average price for the year 1965 1966		Remark.
1. Rice Clean (fine)	Kg.	NA	NA	Controlled
2. Rice Med.	"	NA	NA	"
3. Wheat M ed.	"	NA	NA	"
4. Wheat coarse	"	1.33	NA	"
5. Jowar M ed.	"	1.22	NA	"
6. Jowar coarse	"	0.83	NA	"
7. Bajra	"	0.90	NA	"
8. Gram dal	"	1.70	1.90	"
9. Mung Dal	"	1.31	1.44	"
10. Tur Dal	"	1.34	1.25	"
11. Gur	"	0.78	0.97	"
12. Dry chillies	"	2.58	4.48	74
13. Ground-nut oil	"	2.88	4.38	52
14. Dalda	"	4.42	6.16	39
15. Sugar	"	1.24	1.31	10
16. Turmeric	"	1.78	1.56	"
17. Kerosme oil	Per litre	0.46	0.49	10
18. Firewood	40kg.	4.12	4.17	9

(iv) It is evident from the above table that there has been considerable rise in prices in almost all the essential commodities during the period 1965 and 1966. A phenomenal rise in prices is observed especially in chillies (74 percent) ground-nut oil (52 percent) and Dalda (39 Percent)

(v) The district average price of groundnut oil which was already rising persistently during the year 1965-66 continued to rise further and reached its all time high rate at Rs.5.30 per Kg. in the month of August 1966. The price rise during the year 1966 was more severe than the rise in 1965. This was mainly due to considerable fall in production and the overall shortage of oil seeds in the country. During the subsequent months there were market expectations about the removal of ban by the Eujrath Govt. and the prices of groundnut oil tended to fall. With the actual removal of ban in November 1966 the prices came down to Rs.4.12 in the month of Nov.66. The falling trend was however, short lived and the price again started rising at Rs.4.22. This rise was due to severe shortage of oil seeds in the country.

(vi) The rise in the prices of groundnut oil has its impact on the prices of vanspati (Dalda), which also soared during the year 1966 and the average price reached its peak at Rs.6.75 per Kg. in September, 1966. There after following the trend of groundnut oil the price of Vanaspati also came down to Rs.6.35 in the month of Dec. 1966.

Similar spurts were also observed in the dist. average price of chillies which rose as high as Rs.6.00 per Kg. in the month of August, 1966 recording a rise of about 2.40 percent over the price levels a year back.

CHAPTER-IV-

A Review of Expenditure and Achievements on Plan schemes during the year 1966-67.

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Introduction:-

With the close of the year 1965-66, the Third Five Plan period ends; the year 1966-67 marks the commencement of the Fourth Five year Plan. Normally Annual plan for the year 1966-67 would have to be considered in the back ground of the Fourth Five year plan. But the finalisation of the country's Fourth Plan was delayed owing to the pre-occupation of the Govt. of India on border trouble with Pakistan and the uncertainties of foreign aid following this situation. It is because of this fact the Annual plan for 1966-67 has been framed as an interim plan for one year without pre-judice to the size and content of states Fourth Plan.

4.2 Schemes under State and Local sectors.:-

On the formation of Zilla Parishad many district level schemes have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad for implementation. The schemes implemented by the Zilla Parishads are termed as local sector schemes and the schemes implemented by the state officers are classified as State sector schemes during the year 1966-67. There were in all 108 district level schemes in operation in Sholapur District of which 51 schemes were under local sector and 5 schemes under State sector. In addition to the above there were 4 schemes which were implemented in both the state and local sectors. Hence in all these were 108 schemes in Sholapur District in the year 1966-67. The total expenditure during the period under review was 299.15 lakhs out of which expenditure on local sector schemes amounts

to Rs.68.36 lakhs i.e., about percent and the remaining amount of Rs. 230.79 lakhs was spent on State sector schemes.

4.3 Size of the Annual Plan.:-

The entire Annual plan out lay for Maharashtra State for 1966-67 was Rs.1.35 crores approximately inclusive of Centrally sponsored schemes. Of this Rs.107 crores was set against District and divisional level schemes.

As regards Poona Division the Allotment for District and Divisional level schemes was about Rs.24 crores i.e 21 percent of the State out lay for District and Divisional level schemes altogether.

Out of this amount a provision of Rs.19.64 crores was made for District level schemes which has been spent in six districts of the Division. As regard Sholapur the allotment was about 3.18 crores for State and Local sector schemes altogether.

4.4 Expenditure.:-

The progress of the plan can be seen to some extent from the expenditure incurred on various heads of development the total expenditure during the year 1966-67 is Rs.2.99 crores. This gives per capita expenditure of Rs.

The following Table gives the major head wise progress of expenditure during the year 1966-67.

Table No.R.1.1

(Rs. in lakhs)

Head of Development	Expdr. during 1966-67	Percentage to the total expdr.
1. Agricultural programmes	123.74	41.36
2. Cooperation and Community Dev.	35.20	11.77
Irrigation & power	63.34	21.17
4. Industry & mining	28.69	9.59
5. Transport & Communication.	10.25	3.43
6. Social Services	37.93	12.68
Total:-	299.15	100.00

It is evident from the above table that the head of development Agricultural has programme's has been given the top priority claiming 41.36 percent of the total expenditure. The Irrugation and Power claims 21.17 percent, Social services 12.68 percent and Cooperation and Com unity Development 11.77 percent of the total expenditure the percentage of expenditure under the remaining heads of development is below 10 percent.

The Review of these schemes can be better seen if analysed separarely for State sector and Local sector. The performance of State and Local sectors separately can be seen from the following table No.4.2

Table No.4.2

(Rs.in Lakhs)

Head of Development	Expenditure incurred during 1966-67		
	State	Local	Total
1) Agricultural programme	114.76	8.98	123.74
2) Cooperation and C.D.	5.91	29.29	35.20
3) Irrigation and power	63.34	-	63.34
4) Industry and Mining.	27.12	1.57	28.69
5) Transport and Communication.	1.14	9.11	10.25
6) Social services	18.52	19.41	37.93
Total:-	230.79	68.36	299.15

It appears from the above table that the share of local sector in the expenditure position of the district is little more than $\frac{1}{4}$ th and the rest is under state sector. Thus the major share is claimed by the State sector. It is also observed from the above table that out of the total expenditure under Agricultural programme amounting to Rs.123.74 lakhs during the year 1966-67 Rs.114.76 have been incurred in state sector and the remaining amount of Rs.8.98 is spent by the Zilla Parishad on local sector schemes. on the contr The share of expenditure of local sector schemes on Cooperation and Community Development higher than that of State sector schemes under this head.

4.5. Schemewise progress of expenditure and Achievement :-

Detail review of expenditure and achievement is taken below:-

Agricultural Programmes:-

Taking in to consideration the general characterstic of the district a high priority for investment in Agricultural programmes aiming at increase in yield per acre as well as income from ancilliary activeities has been given in the Annual plan 1966-67 also as it was given in the previous Five year plans. Development of irrigation from large as well as small works Soil Conservation programmes and supplies of fertilisers and improved seeds are some of the measures undertaken directly to increase production. As such the Agricultural programmes cover schemes relating to Agricultural production Land Development Minor Irrigation Soil Conservation Animal Husbandary Dairy Development Forest Fisheries Ware housing and Marketing.

4.6.1 Expenditure:-

Out of the total Budget provision of 318.82 lakhs for the year 1966-67 the total expenditure incurred over the schemes under Agricultural programmes amounts to Rs.183.74 lakhs. The details are as below:-

TABLE NO.R.Expenditure on Agricultural programmes during the year1966-67 in Sholapur Dist.

(Rs.in lakhs)

Sub-Head.	Budget provision	State sector	Local sector	Total	Percentage of expdr. to the budget provision.
1. Agricultural production.	9.72	3.45	1.44	4.89	50.30
2. Land Development	0.80	0.62	-	0.62	77.50
3. Soil Conservation	84.85	84.41	-	84.41	99.48
4. Minor Irrigation	29.55	22.81	6.67	29.48	99.76
5. Animal Husbandary	1.15	-	0.87	0.87	75.65
6. Dairy Development	5.80	3.41	-	3.41	58.79
7. Forest	0.82	-	-	-	-
8. Fisheries	0.12	0.02	-	0.02	16.66
9. Ware Housing & Marketing	0.04	0.04	-	0.04	100.00
Total:-	132.85	114.76	8.98	123.74	93.14

It is evident from the above Table that the total expenditure over the schemes related to Agricultural programmes amounts to Rs.123.74 lakhs. It is also seen that the first four sub-heads have been given first priority among all development heads. The total amounts spent under these sub-heads which comes to Rs. (119.40) is intended to boost the Agricultural production. The above table also reveals that out of the total expenditure under agricultural programmes amounting to Rs.123.74 lakhs during the Annual plan of 1966-67, Rs. 114.76 have been incurred under State Sector while the remaining amount of Rs.8.98 lakh is spent by the Zilla Parishad on local sector schemes the over-all progress of district level schemes under this head seems to be satisfactory. Only in case of Forest no expenditure could be incurred as the sanction of the scheme received late and a sub-scheme namely Development of fodder resources has been discontinued. In addition to this the progress under Agricultural production was also not upto the mark partly due to shortage of water. However the progress under other sub-heads especially soil conservation and Minor Irrigation appeared to be significant.

4.6.2 Physical Achievement:-

Brief account of physical achievement under various sub-heads relating to Agricultural programmes during the period under review is detailed below.

1- Agricultural production:-

Progress in agriculture can be gauged from (a) additional acreages brought under cultivation irrigation and contour bunding (b) in increase in crop yield resulting from the adoption of modern method of cultivation. Since agriculture is a private enterprise and the farmers are free to take their own decision, the achievements on behalf of the Govt. in this regard consist mainly of distribution of (a) improved seeds (b) chemical fertilisers (c).

Distribution of improved agricultural implements plant protection etc. There were (10) schemes under operation during the period under Review. Performances of some of the important schemes under Agril. programmes are given below:-

Table No.R.

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Achievement</u>
1.	Improved seeds distribution			
	(a) Food grains	Qtl.	N.A	3535
	(b) Cotton	"-	N.A	375
	(c) Oil seeds	"-	N.A	-
	(d) Others(Sugar)	"-	N.A	-
2.	Distribution improved Agril. implements			
	(a) Iron ploughs	No.	N.A	309
	(b) Dry farming sets	No.	N.A	70
	(c) Other implements	No.	N.A	306
3.	Chemical fertilisers distributed.			
	(a) Amonium sulphate	Tons	N.A	3200
	(b) Super phosphate	"-	N.A	576
	(c) Fertiliser Mixture	"-	N.A	50
	(d) Urea	"-	N.A	900
	(e) Others	"-	N.A	2250
4.	Compost production and other Munurial resources			
	(a) Compost pits dug	No.	N.A	3297
	(b) Compost prepared	No.	N.A	54338
	(c) Area covered by green manures	Acre	N.A	1352

It appears from the above table that remarkable progress has been achieved under compost production and distribution of chemical fertilisers under subsidies distribution schemes.

Agriculture being the primary producing sector supporting about 70 percent of working population of the district, efforts on this sector have not been impeded in any manner during the Annual plans for the year 1966-67. In view of this fact the same schemes of The Third Five year plan have been included during the Annual Plan of 1966-67. The scheme for the supply of chemical and fertilisers was intensified during the period under Review as it was done during the Third Five year plan period. 6976 tons of chemical fertilisers were distributed in the district through the local cooperative Socy. under the scheme of planned production a long staple cotton of 375 Qtl.s seeds were distributed to the cultivators during the period under Review.

2. Land Development:-

In order to eradicate the evils of excessive fragmentation and sub-divisions of agricultural holdings which seriously hamper the progress in Agriculture. The work of consolidation of holdings was regulated by law, in this district. Under this schemes, Under this schemes 4000 acres were covered during the period under Review.

3. Soil Conservation:-

For securing a fair crop under adverse Soil and climatic conditions in the scarcity tract of Maharashtra State contour bunding has played a very important role in soil and moisture conservation and also in increasing the fertility of the soil. This district is one of the scarcity affected districts of the State. It has about 24 lakhs of acres having shallow and medium type of soil. During the Third Five Year Plan, area bunded was 5.91 lakhs, and 1.38 lakhs were bunded during the year 1966-67.

4. Minor Irrigation.:-

Among the various measures undertaken by Govt. for increasing food production minor irrigation occupies important place. The irrigation programme can broadly be classified into (a) Minor works programme (b) Medium Irrigation (c) Major irrigation projects. The District level schemes in this district, in main relate to the first category i.e. Minor works programmes.

Schemes of minor irrigation were implemented both in local state sector construction of new wells, Installation of pumping sets, Improvement of irrigation wells by boring, Air compressor, drilling and blasting operations and Cooperative lift irrigation schemes are implemented in the State sector. Besides scheme Minor Irrigation works (No.9) is implemented under both the state and local sectors. The scheme regarding construction of community wells is implemented under Local sector.

Under these schemes the Achievements are as under:-
During the period of 1966-67(3) works classified under district level schemes were undertaken under State sector as detailed below:-

<u>Works</u>	<u>Taluka</u>	<u>Irrigable area in (in acres).</u>
Junoni	Sangola	287
Achakdani	Sangola	490
Kurande	Malsiras.	-

With regard to irrigation tanks at Junoni and Achakdani The works are likely to be completed in June 1969.

The programme of Minor irrigation works also includes a scheme of Financial assistance to cultivators for sinking new and repair to old wells. Liberal Tagal loans were advanced to 1013

completed irrigation wells during the period under review. Assistance was also rendered for well repairs to the extent of 292 well. under the scheme of installation of pumping sets financial assistance was given to the cultivators for installation of 1607 pumping sets. With all these efforts and measures additional irrigational potential to the extent of 11648 acres has been created during the year 1966-67.

5. Animal Husbandary:-

There were only (4) schemes under this sub-head and all these schemes were under local sector. The Animal Husbandry programme can be broadly classified in to the following categories (i) provision of veterinary facilities(ii) Improvement of live stock i.e cattle, sheep and Poultry and education in veterinary. 1) Veterinary facilities.

The schemes for expansion of veterinary facilities fall under(3) group viz. provision of veterinary dispensaries treatment against diseases and research in to diseases of live stock. There are 12 veterinary dispensaries 30 aid centres in this district. During ther period under review 2 spillover works regarding construction of building for establishment of veterinary dispensaries and centre have been taken up. In avoiton to this the spill over work cattle breeding centrehas been taken up.

6. Dairy Development:-

There are four schemes under this sub-head and all these are state sector schemes. Supply of unadulterated milk at reasonable price to the people especially in the Urban areas was a long felt need. Accordingly Govt. milk supply scheme for Sholapur town was taken up during the second plan.

The milk is procured through various centres and Cooperative societies.

The Dairy milk procurement was 1500 litre in the beginning and it rose to 6226 litre for day during the period- 1966-67.

7. Forest :- There were two schemes under this head out of which one scheme viz. Assistance to V.P.s for afforestation under local sector could not be implemented by the Zilla Parishad for non receipt of the grants. The other scheme namely Afforestation for soil conservation was implemented as state sector scheme. In the principal achievement. Under this scheme is that the afforestation of area of about 170 acres have been covered under this scheme during the period 1966-67.

8. The scheme for stocking of inland water with carp-fry envisages survey of fresh water sheets and stocking suitable perennial sheets with rapidly growing varieties of carp-fry (Baby-fish). During the second Five Year Plan about 1160 acres of water sheet in the district were surveyed. About 4.3 lakhs carp-fry and fingerlings were stocked during the second Five Year Plan period and 1.40 lakhs lbs. of fish were netted. The scheme continued during the Third Five year plan and also during the period for the year 1966-67, 2.0 lakhs fingerlings were stocked and 0.12 lakhs Kgs. of fish were netted.

9. Ware housing and Marketing:-

Development of Agricultural marketing and Development of grading were 2 state sector schemes under this head. Development of orderly marketing of Agricultural produce occupied a place of vital importance in the proper functioning of the Agricultural economy of the country. The schemes of development under this head envisage a great coverage of market by way of regulation and

handling of large volume of marketable surplus

on cooperative basis. 9 marketing societies were formed during the year 1966-67.

4.7 Cooperation and Community Development:-

Cooperation and Community Development are two sub-heads under this major head. The expenditure incurred during 1966-67 on cooperation and Community Development amounts to Rs. 5.91 lakhs and Rs.29.29 lakhs respectively. Thus the total expenditure under this major head is Rs. 35.20 lakhs during 1966-67

Cooperation:-

The cooperative movement has considerable strides in this district. Agriculture is the main stay of our economy, and credit to carry out agricultural activities is the desperate need of the farmer. So far cooperative movement is concerned, The Sholapur district has been in the fore front. The first legislation for cooperative societies in Bombay state was passed in the year 1904 and the first cooperative societies was established in this district in the year 1905 at the village Tadval in Akkalkot taluka. During the year 1966-67 the cooperative movement in this district has made perceptible progress in the establishment of agricultural credit societies.

During the period under review there were 4 schemes under this head and these were under state sector. There were two major schemes (1) Development of cooperative marketing (2) Cooperative consumers stores, constitute largest share of expenditure amounting to Rs.5.57 lakhs during 1966-67. On scheme (a) cooperative consumers stores only expenditure of Rs.4.57 lakhs has been incurred.

There is no expenditure under the scheme strengthening of cooperative credit structures. The low share of expenditure on the scheme No.7 Cooperative Farming inside and outside pilot are observed i.e. 0.34 lakhs.

The following Table gives the achievements under cooperation under during the year 1966-67

Table No.R.

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Achievements</u>
1.	Agricultural credit societies.		
	(a) Societies formed.	No.	4
	(b) Membership added.	No.	3204
2.	Cooperative farming society.		
	(a) Societies formed	No.	1
	(b) Membership added.	No.	163
3.	Processsing Societies		
	(a) Societies formed	No.	-
	(b) Membership added.	No.	-
4.	Lift Irrigation society.		
	(a) Societies formed.	No.	-
	(b) Membership added	No.	-
5.	Industrial Coop. Socy.		
	(a) Societies formed.	No.	9
	(b) Membership added.	No.	330
6.	Hand loom Weaving Coop. society.		
	(a) Societies formed.	No.	4
	(b) Membership added.	No.	139
7.	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies.		
	(a) Short Term	Rs. in Lakh	302.20
	(b) Medium Term	-do-	-
	(c) Long Term	-do-	16.67
	(d) Percentage of recovery.	Percentage	90 percent.

Community Development:

The total expenditure under this sub-head is Rs.29.29 lakhs during 1966-67.

There were 4 schemes in this programme under local sector. These are as below. (1) Community Development projects (2) Financial Assistance for development work programmes. (3) Organisation of labour contract societies (4) Applied Nutrition programme. The largest share of expenditure amounting to Rs. 20.93 is incurred by the first scheme i.e. Community Development projects. The remaining expenditure is under applied Nutrition programme. There is no expenditure under the remaining two schemes viz. (1) F.A. for local Development works programme. (2) Organisation of labour contract societies.

As regards physical achievements the centre dist. has already been covered under community development programme.

4.8 Irrigation and power. :-

There is one scheme under this head implemented by state sector, namely electrification of farms and villages. The total expenditure incurred under this head was 63.34 lakhs during the year 1966-67.

The position of the district before the plan in power generation and consumption was not satisfactory. The per capita consumption of electricity in this district in 1960-61 was 9 Kws. which increased to 34 Kws. in the year 1965-66. During the year 1960-61 the percentage of number of electrified villages and town to total was only one. This percentage increased to 8 by the end of 1965-66.

During the year 1966-67, 63 villages have been electrified and 552 pumps connected.

It is reported that non availability of service connection material are hampering the works. However remarkable achievements are expected in the years to come.

4.9 Industry and Mining :-

There are three schemes under this head. Out of these two are implemented by state sector and the remaining one is under Local sector

The programme of industry involves the the total expenditure of Rs.28.69 lakhs during the year 1966-67. The development of cottage Industries occupies an important place among the industrial development in this district. The programme is designed to promote the growth of Hand loom weaving Industries. Attempts have been made to organise as many weavers cooperative societies as possible. The scheme pertaining to Industrial Cooperative envisages organisation of such societies and financial assistance in terms of loans since these activities have under cooperative fold, the achievement made under this sector have been given under the head cooperation.

4.10 Transport and Communication:-

Development of road is the only activity undertaken under this head and the same is implemented under 3 different schemes. Out of two are completely implemented by the Zilla Parishad and the remaining one scheme is implemented by both local and State sectors.

The total expenditure under this head on all the three schemes amounts to Rs.10.25 lakhs during the year 1966-67. The programme of Road development has been viewed in the light of the needs of the district for Communication to feed the industrial areas to connect important Rail heads and marketing centres with the interior to provide all weather roads to facilitate extension of passengers transport services. During the year 1966-67, 17 miles Roads modernised. In addition to this 18 miles constructed under Rural Road programme during the period under Review.

4.11 Social services:-

Expenditure incurred under Major head social services and its Sub-heads for the year 1966-67 is as detailed below:-

Table No.R.

Sr.No.	Major Head/ Sub-head.	<u>Expenditure incurred during 1966-67</u>		
		State sector	Local sector	Total
<u>Social services</u>				
1.	General Education	-	8.43	8.43
2.	Technical education	0.16	-	0.16
3.	Medical & Nursing	-	-	-
4.	Public health	4.80	7.08	11.88
5.	Water supply & drainage	9.29	1.59	10.88
6.	Housing	1.78	1.13	2.91
7.	Urban Development	1.47	-	1.47
8.	Social Welfare	0.24	-	0.24
9.	Welfare of Backward classes.	0.71	1.18	1.89
10.	Labour & Labour welfare	0.07	-	0.07
		18.52	19.41	37.93

1. General Education:-

The programme for development of education in Sholapur included in the plan provided for the growth of primary education diversification of secondary education increase in facilities for industrial and technical education.

There were (9) scheme under this sub head and all were under local sector. Expenditure on all these schemes was incurred to the extent of Rs.8.43.during the year 1966-67.

The achievements under education during the year 1966-67 as detailed below:-

Table No.R

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Achievements.</u>
1.	<u>School bldg.s</u> No.of rooms	No.	The work of 242 rooms is in progress.
2.	Teachers trained	No.	463.

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Achievement</u>
3.	<u>Schools started</u>		
	a) primary	No.	25
	b) Secondary	No.	14
4.	<u>No. of pupils increased.</u>		
	a) Primary	No.	20,036
	b) Secondary	No.	2,553

2. Technical education:-

In the field of Technical education there is one scheme which comprises scheme for expansion of existing polytechnics in the district and taking of private polytechnic and starting of new polytechnic under this scheme a polytechnic institution was established at Sholapur in the month of June, 1956 providing for diploma courses in Civil Machinery and electrical electrical and engine ring with 60 admissions. During the second Five year plan 120 students were admitted and this strength increased 300 during the Third Five year plan. No significant progress appears to have made during the year 1966-67. However the expenditure incurred under this head was Rs.0.16 lakhs during the year 1966-67.

3. Medical and Nursing:-

During the Third Five Year Plan appreciable progress has been made in providing curative and prevaitive health services. The same measures have been continued during the year 1966-67.

4. Public Health:-

There are (5) schemes made this sub-Head. Out of them (3) are under local sector and the remaining (2) are under sector.

The expenditure on these schemes was the most satisfactory since it has exceeded. The Budget provision the total expenditure incurred during the year 1966-67 over these schemes was Rs.11.88 lakhs as against the Budget provision of Rs.7.08 lakhs during the Third Five Year plan 9 primary health centres and 15 Family planning Units were started. In addition to this 11 Doctors and 50 Nurses were appointed during the Third Plan period. During the year 1966-67 The activities of these health centres have been strengthened. Under Family planning programmes 4238 persons have undergone sterilisation operations and 3449 Females have intra-uterine contraceptive methods especially loops.

The vaccination staff has been strengthened and 1.26 lakh people have been vaccinated against small pox. The nation Malaria Eradication programme Unit Pandharpur has been functioning in Sholapur district since April, 1954. After completing the intensive or attack phase the units are with drawn and connected into maintenance units.

Water supply:-

The expenditure under this head amounts to Rs.10.88 lakhs. There is only one scheme under this head namely village panchayat Water supply and drainage scheme which is implemented by both the local and state sectors. In addition to the above.

The following spillover works have been taken up during the period under Review.

- 1) Improve,ent to Pandharpur water supply distribution supply
- 2) Improvment to Head works at Pandharpur emergency proposal
- 3) The Sholapur water supply Bhima River scheme.
- 4) Regional water supply scheme to 12 village enrout 48 dia. rising main of Bhima River scheme.

Welfare of Back ward classes :-

There are (7) schemes under this head and all are implemented under local sector. The total expenditure incurred over this head amounts to Rs.1.89 lakhs.

The disabilities from which backward classes including schedule castes and schedule Tribes suffer can be divided into three broad categories.

- 1) Social
- 2) Economic
- 3) Education.

The measures introduced for the amelioration of the conditions of backward classes will fall in similar categories. To promote literacy in the backward classes and to encourage the students of these communities to join institutions of higher learning special concessions have been provided for in the development programme, 213 students have given scholarships during the year 1966-67. In addition to this 9 backward class hostels have been established during the year under Review liberal Tagal loans were sanctioned for digging of wells for irrigation purposes to 26 persons of backward class.

Housing :-

In order to mitigate the housing shortage and also to develop Sholapur town housing programme was continued in the Annual plan for the year 1966-67 also there were (4) schemes under this programme and out of the three are implemented under state sector and the remaining one is implemented under local sector. The total expenditure incurred over these schemes amounts to Rs.2.91 lakhs during the year 1966-67.

DISTRICT STATISTICAL A-BSTRACT

FOR THE YEAR 1966-67.

OF
SHOLAPUR DISTRICT

PART-II

CONTENTS

Table NO.	Subject	Page No.
I	<u>CLIMATE:-</u>	
1	No. of Rainy days and total rainfall at selected Centres.	1
2	Mean, Mean Maximum Mean Minimum Temperature at selected centres.	5
II	<u>AREA AND POPULATION</u>	
3	Talukawise Rural and Urban population according to 1961 Census and variation with 1951 Census	6
4	Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1961 Census	8
5	Talukawise classification of towns according to population ranges in 1961 Census.	9
6	Number of workers and non-workers in each taluka according to 1961 Census	10
7	Distribution of population according to age groups, mother ^{range} and religion	12
8	Scheduled caste & scheduled tribes according to 1961 Census.	13

Table No.	Subject	Page
III	<u>AGRICULTURE</u>	
9	Land Utilisaction	16
10	✓ Area under different crops in each Taluka	17
11	Yield per Hectare, & outturn of principal crops.	23
12	✓ Area Irrigated by different sources in each Taluka	24
13	✓ Area Irrigated under different crops in each Taluka.	25
14	✓ No. of Irrigation wells in each Taluka	31
15	Minor Irrigation works	32
16	Major M edium project	33
17	Agricultural Wage rates	34
18	✓ Agricultural Implements in each Taluka	37
19	Famine, Scarcity and akin to Scarcity data.	38
IV	<u>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FOREST</u>	
20	Livestock in each Taluka	39
21	Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka	44
22	Diseasewise live stock Mortality	46
23	No. of Recognised Slaughter houses and Animal Slaughtered in each slaughter house	47
24(a)	Rangewise Forest Area	48
24(b)	Major & Minor Forest P roducts	49
V	<u>EMPLOYM ENT, INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY</u>	
26	Employment in Factories.	50
27	Distribution of working Factories according to product & their working strength	52

Table No.	Subject	Page No.
28	Distribution of factories according to Nos. of days worked	54
29	Employment Exchange Statistics	56
30	Occupational distribution of total Registration/Employment/of vacancies notified & placements etc.	58
31	Changes in the volume of Employment in different Industries	60
32(a)	Census of Govt. employees 1966	62
32(b)	Total No. of Govt. employees according to Census 1966	63
33	Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries.	64
34	Generation and Consumption of electricity.	66
35	No. of Towns & villages Electrified & population covered.	67
VI	<u>CO-OPERATION</u>	
36	Number of different types of societies	68
37	Statistics relating to co-operative Banks	69
38	Primary Agri-credit societies	70
39	Other co-op. Societies of different types	71
40	Operation of primary Co-op. marketing Societies.	73
41	Operations of other Societies	77
42	Operation of Regulated Markets	78
43	No. of Registered Money Lenders and loans advanced by them	85

Table No.	Subject	Page No.
VII	<u>MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH</u>	
44	Medical Facilities available through public & public aided bodies in each taluka	86
45	No. of Births and Deaths registered	90
46	No. of Deaths due to important causes	91
47	Vaccination Statistics & Cholera Inoculation	92
48	Hygienic Drinking water supply sources in the rural area.	93
VIII	<u>EDUCATION</u>	
49	Literacy in each taluka according to 1961 Census.	94
50	Education in rural area in each taluka according to 1961 Census.	96
51	Education in Urban area of the Dist. according to 1961 Census.	98
52	No. of Institutions, pupils & teachers	101
53	Beneficiaries & concessions to backward classes.	103
54	Economically Backward class concessions of free education	104
55	Expenditure of primary education by way of grants-in-aid to local bodies.	105
56	Classification of towns & villages without primary schools by population ranges.	106
IX	<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>	
57	Length of Railway Routes	107
58	Roads (Extra Municipal) according to category and surface	108
59	Motor vehicles in operation	109
60	Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road transport.	110
61	Traffic Census on important Roads	111

Table No.	Subject	Page No.
62	Information of postal, Telegraph and Telephone S-tatistics	113
63	R ural Broad casting Statistics	114
X	<u>L O C A L B O D I E S</u>	
64	Income & Expenditure of Local bodies	115
65	Panchayat Samitiwise Income and Expdr. for village Panchayats.	116
66(a)	Headwise Receipts of the Z.P.	119
66(b)	Headwise Expdr. of the Z.P.	121
67	Income and Expdr. of Municipalities	122
XI	<u>P L A N & C O M M U N I T Y D E V E L O P M E N T</u>	
68	Plan expenditure in 1966-67	123
69	Physical Achievements of different schemes for 1966-67	125
70	Statement showing C.D. Programme	132
71	Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks	133
72	Physical Achievement on selected items in all Blocks	134
XII	<u>P R I C E S</u>	
73	Average Retail prices of important commodities at Dist.H.A.	137
74	Consumer price Index for working class	142
XIII	<u>M I S C E L L A N E O U S</u>	
75	Strength of police force	143
76	Crime Statistics	144
77	Work disposed in Civil & Criminal courts	146
78	Cinema Statistics	147

(6) -

Table No.	Subject	Page No.
79	No. of Banking offices	149
80	Joint stock companies.	150
81	No. of Insurance policies issued and amount insured	151
82	Collection of small savings	152
83	Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka	153
84	No. ^{of} Presses, Newspapers and periodicals printed	154
85	Statistics relating to General election	155
86	Trends in selected indicators	157
IX	Selected Indicators of Development	165

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	Dist:Sholapur:
1	2	3	4
1.	<u>Location.</u>		
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees-	17.0° to 19.0°
1.2	East Latitudes	----do-	75.0° to 75.6°
2.	<u>Climate.</u> /		
2.1	Rainfall(1966)(Average)	Mms.	577.1
2.2	Temparatur(1966)		
	(a) Maximum(absolute)	Centigrade	40.2
	(b) Minimum -do-	-do-	15.8
	(c) Average -do-	-do-	27.6
3.	<u>Area and Population</u>		
	(according to 1961 census)		
3.1	Area.	Sq.Kms.	15,057
3.2	No.cf Towns ✓	No.	10
3.3	No.of villages ✓		
	1) Inhabited	No.	946
	2) Uninhabited	No.	6
3.4	Rural Population	No.	13,40,245
3.5	Urban population	No.	5,19,874
3.6	Total population	No.	18,60,119
3.7	Population of sche ule caste/ and schedule tribes	No.	2,47,952
3.8	Total workeres ✓		
	1) as Cultivators and Agril. labours,	No.	5,66,482
	2) Others	No.	2,48,771
3.9	Non workers	No.	10,44,866
3.10	Literacy percentage ✓		
	1) Male	Percentage	36.9 ✓
	2) Females	-do-	12.6
	3) Persons	-do-	25.1
4.	<u>Agril.1965-66.</u>		
4.1	Cultivable area.	Hect.	13,26,889
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	17,38,68

1	2	3	4
4	Area sbwn	Hect.	
	1) Net	-do-	11,91,132
	2) Gross	-do-	12,33,884
	<u>Area Irrigated.</u>		
	1) Net	-do-	1,33,278
	2) Gross	-do-	1,72,106
4.5	Area under forests.	-do-	33,739
4.6	Net sown area under food grains	-do-	10,49,841
4.7	Land Revenue Collection	Rs.	47,60,063
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry(1966)</u>		
5.1.	Live stocks.	No.s	12,99,970
5.2	Cattle.	-do-	5,41,535
5.3.	Buffaloes	-do-	1,31,976
5.4	Sheep's	-do-	2,66,268
5.5	Goats	-do-	3,36,462
5.6	Horses and Ponies	-do-	2,540
5.7	Other livestock	-do-	21,189
5.8	Poultry	-do-	4,72,880
5.9	No. of veterinary Hospitals & Dispensaries.	-do-	12.
6.	<u>Industries.</u>		
6.1	Working factories in 1966	-fo-	372
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1966.	-do-	26,879
7.	<u>Electricity.</u>		
7.1	Electricity Generated in 1966-67	Kwts.	76,351,000
7.2	Electricity Consumed in	-do-	76,189,000
7.3	No. of villages/Towns Electrified at the end of march 1967.	No.	142
8.	<u>Cooperation</u>		
8.1	Cooperative societies (all types(1966-67)	No.	1,748

1	2	3	4
2	Membership	No.	2,61,929
	Working Capital	Rs.(in Lakhs)	1,644
	Loan advanced.	-do-	814
	Loan advanced by Agril.Credit societies.	-do-	302
	<u>Medical and Public Health(1966)</u>		
	Hospitals	No.	3
	Dispensaries.		
	1) Allopathic) No.s	37
	2) Ayurvedic		
	3) Unani		
2.3	No.of beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	No.s	871
2.4	Birth Rate	per	35
2.5	Death Rate	Thousand	13
10.	<u>Education 1966-67</u>		
10.1	<u>Primary Education.</u>		
	1) Institution	No.	1,768
	2) Students	-do-	3,03,676
	3) Teachers	-do-	17,614
10.2	<u>Secondary Education 1966-67</u>		
	1) Institutions	-do-	149
	2) Students	-do-	48,716
	3) Teachers	-do-	1,786
10.3	<u>Higher Education 1966-67</u>		
	1) Institutions	No.	11
	2) students	-do-	6,665
	3) Teachers	-do-	314
10.4	<u>Special education. 1966-67</u>		
	1) Institutions	No.	32
	2) Students	-do-	2,995
	3) Teachers	-do-	199
10.5	No.of villages without primary educational facilities.	No.	4

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	District Sholapur
11.	<u>Transport and Communication.</u>		
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-67.	Kms.	451
..	Total Extra Municipal Road length March, 1967.	-do-	3,129
11.2	No. of Post offices, Telephone Offices March, 1967.	-do-) 370) 32
12.	<u>Local sale Government 1966-67</u>		
12.1	Village Panchayats	No.	840
12.2	Municipalities.	No.	10
13.	<u>Community Development 1966-67</u>		
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks.	No.	19.00
13.2	Villages included in.	No.	946.
13.3	Population covered.	No.	13,40,245.
14.	<u>Plan.</u>		
14.1	Total expenditure during Third plan.	(Rs. in lakh)	895.12
14.2	Total expenditure during 1966-67	-do-	299.15
15.	<u>Misc.</u>		
15.1	Joint stock Companies as on 31-3-67.	No.	32
15.2	Banking Offices as on 31st March, 1967.	No.	79
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange 1966-67</u>		
	1) Registration	No.	13,430
	2) Placement.	No.	1,314.
	3) Live Register at the end of the year.	No.	10,223.

TABLE NO.1.

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at selected centres in Sholapur District during 1965 & 1966
(1.M.Ms.)

Sr.No.	Name of centre	(1) Sholapur(OBS)				(2) Barsi.				(3) Madha.						
		Normal Rain fall.	1965 No.of rainy days	1966 No.of rainy days	1966 Rain fall.	Normal rain fall	1965 No.of rainy days	1966 No.of rainy days	1966 Rain fall.	Normal rain fall.	1965 No.of rainy days	1966 No.of rainy days	1966 Rain fall.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January	5.8	Nil	Nil	1	48.4	5.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	7.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	Feb.	3.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	March.	5.8	Nil	Nil	NR	--	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.0	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	April.	13.2	Nil	Nil	3	29.8	9.1	2	7.2	1	11.0	10.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
5.	May.	22.3	1	4.3	3	128.9	19.8	Nil	Nil	3	154.0	17.5	2	19.1	3	135.9
6.	June	113.5	9	120.3	5	87.9	120.7	4	63.0	6	44.0	86.9	7	84.7	4	48.5
7.	July.	109.2	6	148.1	12	166.6	105.4	9	174.0	13	139.0	81.5	8	92.3	11	125.7
8.	Aug.	103.9	6	100.4	6	125.5	103.9	7	185.0	3	112.0	90.4	7	161.0	1	74.6
9.	Sept.	189.7	4	47.9	13	308.0	187.7	4	115.0	10	152.0	174.2	4	89.7	11	113.6
10.	Oct.	69.9	Nil	3.2	Nil	1.3	59.7	3	42.0	Nil	Nil	70.9	Nil	Nil	1	38.1
11.	Nov.	13.5	1	18.8	3	60.4	30.7	Nil	Nil	5	149.0	29.5	Nil	Nil	6	212.3
12.	Dec.	9.1	2	34.7	Nil	Nil	7.4	1	17.0	Nil	Nil	6.9	2	20.9	Nil	Nil
Year.		672.7	29	477.7	NR	956.8	657.4	30	603.2	41	761.0	581.7	30	473.7	37	749.0

TABLE NO.1. contd.

Monta.	(4) Karmala						(5) Pandharpur					(6) Sangola.				
	1	2	3	34	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	7.9	Nil	Nil	1	2.5	5.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	2.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.0	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	10.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	14.0	1	5.0	1	4.2	12.2	1	7.0	1	7.0	
5.	15.7	Nil	Nil	2	104.0	19.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	24.4	1	6.0	1	5.5	
6.	102.4	3	40.5	3	82.0	105.9	9	122.0	9	113.5	91.2	7	103.5	7	102.1	
7.	77.5	7	91.0	8	95.4	70.9	5	33.2	4	30.1	58.7	7	62.2	7	63.2	
8.	69.6	7	127.5	2	92.0	91.7	3	71.5	3	71.5	69.9	8	80.3	8	80.3	
9.	159.0	4	83.5	7	98.0	178.7	3	48.3	3	48.3	154.7	3	66.1	3	67.1	
10.	58.7	Nil	Nil	4	156.0	78.2	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	68.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
11.	26.9	1	3.3	Nil	Nil	33.0	1	11.5	1	11.5	39.4	1	32.5	1	32.5	
12.	6.3	2	16.0	Nil	Nil	6.9	3	34.3	3	43.3	7.6	3	103.8	3	103.8	
	540.6	24	361.8	27	629.9	656.0	25	325.8	24	313.4	537.6	31	461.4	31	461.5	

contd.

....2....

TABLE NO.1. contd.

Sl. No.	(7) Malsiras					(8) Akluj				(9) Akkalkot.					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	7.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	6.9	Nil	Nil	Nil	1.0	5.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	1.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	0.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	4.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	1.0	6.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	12.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	11.4	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	17.0	Nil	Nil	1	9.2
5.	19.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	15.7	Nil	Nil	2	87.5	22.3	Nil	Nil	3	88.0
6.	81.5	3	36.0	3	36.0	72.1	Nil	Nil	6	63.0	104.7	7	72.5	2	38.1
7.	57.9	6	51.2	4	35.9	49.8	2	81.0	5	45.4	126.2	9	334.1	8	158.1
8.	55.4	5	82.4	5	90.2	53.3	6	126.0	3	32.6	108.7	9	122.0	6	179.0
9.	149.6	6	119.2	6	119.2	135.9	3	78.0	7	85.4	186.7	6	225.7	6	142.0
10.	72-4	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	56.9	Nil	Nil	2	38.6	69.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	0.1
11.	42.9	1	9.2	1	9.0	34.0	Nil	Nil	4	156.7	32.5	Nil	Nil	4	96.3
12.	10.4	NA	NA	2	31.6	8.9	1	46.7	Nil	Nil	5.3	1	7.8	Nil	Nil
	514.6	21	298.0	21	321.9	448.8	12	331.7	29.	511.2	689.2	32	767.1	31	710.8

TABLE NO. 1. contd.

Month	(10) Jeur				(11) Mohol				(12) Mangalwedha.						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	NA	Nil	1.2	1.	5.8	NA	Nil	1.2	Nil	1.5	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	NA	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	NA	Nil	NA	-	-	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	NA	2	9.2	Nil	Nil	NA	1	8.0	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
5.	NA	2	20.1	-	-	NA	1	6.5	3	152.4	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
6.	NA	2	21.8	3	81.9	NA	7	54.0	5	55.2	52.5	3	53.3	3	52.8
7.	NA	8	77.4	9	73.6	NA	6	95.8	7	84.3	76.5	6	45.2	5	44.6
8.	NA	5	82.9	1	34.8	NA	7	173.1	2	20.8	59.6	5	110.9	5	110.1
9.	NA	4	105.1	9	100.0	NA	5	33.8	10	127.6	192.2	4	70.3	6	118.5
10.	NA	Nil	Nil	1	8.5	NA	1	4.8	1	7.5	87.0	1	3.5	1	3.1
11.	NA	Nil	Nil	6	140.0	NA	Nil	2.1	4	99.7	NA	1	21.0	1	21.0
12.	NA	2	28.6	-	-	NA	2	36.3	Nil	Nil	NA	NA	NA	2	34.1
	NA	25	346.3	30	NA	NA	30	415.6	32	549.0	467.7	19	304.2	23	384.2

Source:- Maflatdars in Sholapur. District/Govt. Gazette.

TABLE NO. 2

Mean, Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature of selected centres in Sholapur District in 1965 & 1966

(in degrees centigrade)

Sr.No.	Centres	Centre 1 Sholapur						Centre 2 Jeur					
		1965			1966			1965			1966		
	Month	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Average	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Avera ge.	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Avera ge.	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Average
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	January	29.5	15.6	22.6	31.0	16.0	23.5	29.7	13.9	21.8	30.1	13.2	21.7
2.	February	32.5	17.3	24.9	34.6	17.8	26.2	32.4	14.1	23.3	33.8	14.1	23.9
3.	March.	NA	NA	NA	37.7	22.0	29.9	35.9	17.7	26.8	36.3	18.5	27.4
4.	April.	38.0	24.4	31.2	40.2	24.9	32.5	38.7	22.2	30.5	39.0	22.8	30.9
5.	May	39.2	25.4	32.3	39.3	23.6	31.5	39.8	23.1	31.5	37.7	22.3	30.0
6.	June.	34.8	23.2	29.0	36.3	23.4	29.9	36.1	22.6	29.4	35.5	22.5	29.0
7.	July.	30.9	22.0	26.5	32.3	22.6	27.5	32.3	21.6	27.0	31.6	22.2	26.9
8.	August.	33.4	21.8	27.6	32.7	22.2	27.5	32.3	21.3	26.8	32.1	21.6	26.9
9.	September.	34.1	22.0	28.1	31.2	21.6	26.4	31.1	21.1	27.1	30.4	21.1	25.7
10.	October.	36.0	21.2	28.6	34.6	20.7	27.7	35.3	19.1	27.2	34.4	19.1	26.7
11.	November	32.8	18.6	25.7	31.5	20.0	25.7	32.3	16.5	24.4	29.9	18.1	24.0
12.	December.	30.2	17.2	23.7	30.2	15.8	23.0	29.7	15.0	22.4	28.9	12.9	20.9
	Year.	33.8	20.8	27.3	34.3	20.9	27.6	32.8	19.0	26.4	33.3	19.0	26.2

Source:- Meteorological Department, Govt. of India/
Quarterly Bulletin of Bureau.

25-3-69/11k/-

TABLE NO.3

Talukawise Rural and Urban population in Sholapur District according to 1961 Census
and variations with 1951 census.

(in 00)

Sr.No.	Items	Total		Name of Talukas								
		Rural	District Total	Karmala		Barsi		Madha		Malsiras.		
		Urban	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Area in Sq.Kms.	Total	15057.0	15057.0	1609.7	1609.7	1626.0	1626.0	1544.9	1544.9	1522.2	1522.2
			(5813.5)	(5813.5)	(621.5)	(621.5)	(627.8)	(627.8)	(596.5)	(596.5)	(587.7)	(587.7)
		Rural	14529.4	14529.4	1578.9	1578.9	1550.8	1550.8	1496.1	1496.1	1522.2	1522.2
			(5609.8)	(5609.8)	(609.6)	(609.6)	(598.8)	(598.8)	(577.7)	(577.7)	(587.7)	(587.7)
		Urban	527.7	527.7	30.8	30.8	75.2	75.2	48.8	48.8	-	-
			(200.7)	(203.7)	(11.9)	(11.9)	(29.0)	(29.0)	(18.8)	(18.8)	(-)	(-)
2.	Population in persons.	Total	15053	18601	1001	1283	1868	2209	1222	1665	1228	1665
		Rural	10755	13402	919	1171	1449	1705	1114	1427	1228	1665
		Urban	4298	5199	82	112	418	504	108	138	-	-
3.	Males.	Total	7738	9607	510	660	959	1138	626	805	627	854
		Rural	5502	6890	468	601	743	877	569	733	627	854
		Urban	2226	2717	42	60	216	261	56	72	-	-
4.	Females.	Total	7315	8994	491	623	909	1071	596	761	601	811
		Rural	5243	6512	451	570	706	829	544	694	601	811
		Urban	2072	2482	40	53	203	243	52	66	-	-
5.	Population per Sq.Kms.	Total	100	124	62	80	114	128	80	104	80	109
		Rural	74	92	58	73	93	110	74	95	80	109
		Urban	815	1040	266	363	556	672	221	282	-	-
6.	% variation over 1951(Plus)	Total	-	23.57	-	28.23	-	18.27	-	28.10	-	35.57
		Rural	-	29.48	-	27.44	-	17.64	-	29.95	-	35.57
		Urban	-	10.56	-	47.07	-	20.40	-	35.83	-	-

contd.

TABLE NO.3 Contd.

Sr. No.	Names of Talukas													
	Pandharpur		Mohol		North Sholapur		South Sholapur		Sangola		M'Wedha		Akkalkot.	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	1288.8 (497.6)	1288.8 (497.6)	1423.2 (549.5)	1423.2 (549.5)	736.3 (284.3)	736.3 (284.3)	1195.3 (461.5)	1195.3 (461.5)	1579.4 (609.8)	1579.4 (609.8)	1140.9 (440.5)	1140.9 (440.5)	1390.3 (536.8)	1390.3 (536.8)
	1276.7 (492.9)	1276.7 (492.9)	1423.2 (549.5)	1423.2 (549.5)	714.0 (275.7)	714.0 (275.7)	1195.3 (461.5)	1195.3 (461.5)	1510.6 (583.2)	1510.6 (583.2)	983.6 (381.7)	983.6 (381.7)	1273.0 (491.5)	1273.0 (491.5)
	12.1 (4.7)	12.1 (4.7)	- (-)	- (-)	22.3 (8.6)	22.3 (8.6)	- (-)	- (-)	68.8 (26.6)	68.8 (26.6)	152.3 (58.8)	152.3 (58.8)	117.3 (45.3)	117.3 (45.3)
2.	1285	1539	1021	1231	3256	4058	935	1125	1040	1280	700	892	1496	1753
	880	1085	1021	1231	485	688	935	1125	963	1184	607	760	1153	1387
	405	454	-	-	2771	3376	-	-	77	96	93	132	343	386
3.	656	792	524	636	1696	2129	484	583	527	652	360	457	768	900
	450	557	524	636	251	354	484	583	488	603	314	391	592	701
	206	235	-	-	1445	1775	-	-	39	49	46	66	176	199
4.	629	747	497	595	1560	1929	451	542	513	628	340	435	728	853
	430	528	497	595	234	328	451	542	475	581	293	369	561	666
	199	219	-	-	1326	1601	-	-	38	47	47	66	167	187
5.	100	118	71	88	442	579	78	94	65	81	61	78	107	126
	68	83	71	83	67	98	78	94	64	79	61	76	90	107
	3348	3785	-	-	12425	15354	-	-	111	139	60	87	293	330
6.	-	19.73	-	20.53	-	24.53	-	20.32	-	23.10	-	27.37	-	17.16
	-	23.23	-	20.53	-	40.59	-	20.32	-	23.00	-	25.04	-	18.53
	-	12.11	-	-	-	21.83	-	-	-	24.25	-	42.34	-	12.55

Note:- Totals may not tally because of rounding The figures in brackets represent square miles)

2) The population of 1951 census is after adjustment as per rural and urban classification of 1961 census.

Source:- 1951 and 1961 Population census publication.

TABLE NO.4

Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1961 census
District Sholapur.

(Population 00)

Sr.No.	Dist. Taluka.	Inhabited villages																No. of un- inhabited villages.
		Less than 200		200-299		500-999		1000-1999		2000-4999		5000-9999		10000 & above		Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Dist.Total		30	39	99	348	321	2331	314	4348	160	4624	20	1322	2	390	946	13402	6
1. Karmala		-	-	8	33	42	309	34	458	11	318	1	54	-	-	96	1171	-
2. Barsi.		2	2	14	48	48	339	43	602	20	581	2	133	-	-	129	1705	-
3. Madha.		4	6	8	27	29	211	34	480	18	503	3	200	-	-	96	1427	1
4. Alsiras.		1	2	5	20	21	163	25	349	17	506	5	338	1	287	75	1635	-
5. Pandharpur		4	7	6	23	30	214	29	393	11	319	2	129	-	-	82	1085	-
6. Mogol.		-	-	13	38	30	22	28	385	15	411	1	71	1	104	83	1231	2
7. N'Spur.		-	-	8	29	16	73	27	251	9	268	1	63	-	-	49	682	1
8. S'Spur.		6	7	9	31	24	176	25	333	14	450	2	129	-	-	80	1125	-
9. Sangola.		-	-	1	3	20	152	28	415	17	478	2	136	-	-	68	1184	-
10. M'Wedha		4	6	8	30	28	186	20	266	11	272	-	-	-	-	71	760	-
11. Akkalkot		9	10	21	74	39	284	31	415	17	519	1	65	-	-	118	1367	2

Note:- Totals may not tally due to rounding

Source:- 1961 population census publication.

TABLE NO.5.

Talukawise classification on towns according to population ranges in 1961 in

Sholapur District. (Population in (oo)

Sr.No.	District Taluka.	No. of Towns.													
		Below 5000		5000-9999		10000-19099		20000-49999		50000-99999		100000 & above		Total towns	
		No.	Per son	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	person
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	-	-	2	160	4	492	2	667	1	504	1	3,376	10	5,199
1.	Karmala.	-	-	-	-	1	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	112
2.	Barsi.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	504	-	-	1	504
3.	Madha	-	-	-	-	1	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	138
4.	Malsiras.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Pandharpur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	454	-	-	-	-	1	454
6.	Mphol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	North Sholapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3,376	1	3,376
8.	South Sholapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola.	-	-	1	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	96
10.	Manglawadha	-	-	-	-	1	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	132
11.	Akkalkot.	-	-	1	64	1	110	1	219	-	-	-	-	3	387

Note:- Totals may not tally because of rounding.

Source:- District Census Handbook Sholapur 1961.

TABLE NO. 6

No. of workers and non workers in each taluka of Sholapur District according to 1961 census.

(in 00.)

Sr.No.	Livelihood classes.	District		Taluka										
		Urban Total	Total	Kar-mala.	Bars.	Madha.	Mals-iras.	Pandh-arpur.	Mohol.	North Shola pur.	Sou th Shola	Sang ola.	M' wedha	Akka lkot
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. As Cultivators	Rural	3,435	368	434	397	343	256	359	117	248	379	264	270	
	Urban.	116	8	13	8	-	10	-	13	-	18	23	28	
	Total	3,551	376	447	400	343	266	359	130	261	397	287	298	
2. As Agril. Labourer.	Rural	2,032	142	345	198	218	138	183	131	225	96	104	252	
	Urban.	82	1	12	2	-	2	-	8	-	4	19	34	
	Total:	2,114	143	357	200	218	140	183	139	225	100	123	286	
3. In Mining, Quarrying livestock, Forestry Fishing, Hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.	Rural	104	10	8	7	8	24	7	6	10	3	8	12	
	Urban	21	1	3	-	-	3	-	9	-	1	2	3	
	Total	124	11	11	7	8	27	7	15	10	4	10	15	
4. At Household Industry	Rural	330	30	34	26	51	29	23	7	19	67	16	30	
	Urban	327	4	7	1	-	12	-	263	-	6	4	30	
	Total:	657	34	42	27	51	41	23	269	19	72	20	60	
5. In manufacturing other than household industries.	Rural	112	2	6	5	50	2	5	26	7	2	1	6	
	Urban	511	3	45	7	-	18	-	426	-	1	1	9	
	Total	623	6	51	12	50	20	5	451	7	3	2	15	
6. Constructions.	Rural	44	3	5	5	8	4	3	3	3	3	1	7	
	Urban	32	1	3	1	-	4	-	21	-	1	-	2	
	Total	77	5	7	6	8	7	3	25	3	4	1	8	
7. In trade & Commerce.	Rural	87	6	14	8	16	5	8	4	7	6	3	10	
	Urban.	239	7	31	5	-	32	-	141	-	3	2	18	
	Total	326	13	45	13	16	37	8	146	7	9	5	28	

TABLE NO.6 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
8. In transport storage & Communication.	Rural	39	4	4	8	5	1	3	2	7	2	-	2	
	Urban	99	2	9	9	-	10	-	63	-	-	-	5	
	Total	137	6	14	17	5	11	3	65	7	2	-	7	
9. In Other service.	Rural	233	19	31	25	37	16	30	12	14	21	7	21	
	Urban	311	13	37	10	-	47	-	183	-	7	4	20	
	Total	544	32	69	34	37	63	30	185	14	28	11	41	
10. Total Workers.	Rural	6,416	585	881	678	735	476	621	308	540	579	404	609	
	Urban	1,737	40	160	39	-	137	-	1117	-	41	56	147	
	Total	8,153	624	1041	717	735	613	621	1425	540	619	460	756	
11. Total non workers	Rural	6,986	586	824	749	931	609	610	374	585	606	356	757	
	Urban	3,462	73	344	99	-	317	-	2259	-	55	76	240	
	Total	10,449	659	1168	848	931	926	610	2633	585	661	431	997	

Note:- Totals may not tally because of Rounding.

Source:- 1961 population census publication.

TABLE NO.7

Distribution of population according to (A) Age group (B) Mother tongue &(C) Religion
District Sholapur (in00)

(A) Population according to Age groups.

Age group Classification	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-59	60 & Age not above stated.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total:-	18,601	2,934	2,853	2,225	1,544	1,502	1,480	1,252	1,968	1,830	1,007	6
Rural:-	13,402	2,172	2,061	1,584	1,077	1,044	1,055	888	1,410	1,352	755	4
Urban:-	5,199	762	792	641	467	458	425	364	558	478	252	2

(B) Population according to mother tongue

Mother tongue	Total	Gujrathi	Hindi	Kannad	Konkani	Ma rathi	Sindhi	Telagu	Urdu	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total:-	18,601	115	213	2,129	-	13,292	-	1,055	1,642	155
Rural:-	13,402	60	53	1,496	-	10,739	-	165	795	94
Urban.	5,199	55	160	633	-	2,553	-	890	847	61

(C) Population according to Religion.

Religion.	Total	Budhists	Christain	Hindus	Jains	Sikhs	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total:-	18,601	616	56	16,078	154	2	1,695
Rural:-	13,402	454	9	12,024	81	1	833
Urban:-	5,199	162	47	4,054	73	1	862

Note:- Totals may not tally because of Rounding.

TABLE NO.8

Scheduled caste and scheduled tribes in Sholapur District according to

1961 Census (in '000)

Sr.No.	Taluka	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			Total S.C. and S.T.		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
I. District.	Total	23,89	1,219	1,170	91	46	45	2,480	1,266	1,215	
	Rural	1,993	1,013	980	72	37	35	2,065	1,049	1,015	
	Urban	396	206	190	19	10	9	415	216	199	
1. Karmala.	Total	207	103	101	7	3	3	211	106	105	
	Rural	190	95	95	7	3	3	197	99	98	
	Urban	14	7	6	-	-	-	14	7	6	
2. Barsi.	Total:-	265	135	130	17	8	9	281	143	139	
	Rural	219	112	108	12	6	6	231	117	114	
	Urban	45	23	22	5	2	2	50	25	25	
3. Madha.	Total	238	122	116	4	2	2	242	124	118	
	Rural	222	113	109	2	2	1	225	115	111	
	Urban	16	9	7	1	-	1	16	9	8	
4. Malsiras.	Total	232	118	114	3	2	2	235	120	115	
	Rural	232	118	114	3	2	2	235	120	115	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5. Pandharpur	Total	229	116	113	5	2	3	234	118	116	
	Rural	190	96	94	4	2	2	194	97	96	
	Urban	39	21	19	1	-	1	41	21	20	
6. Mohol.	Total	202	103	99	2	1	1	204	105	100	
	Rural	202	103	99	2	1	1	204	105	100	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE NO.8 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
7. North Sholapur.	Total	347	177	170	18	9	8	364	186	178	
	Rural	114	58	57	9	5	4	123	62	61	
	Urban	232	119	113	9	5	4	241	124	117	
8. South Sholapur	Total	161	83	78	9	5	4	170	88	82	
	Rural	161	83	78	9	5	4	170	88	82	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9. Sangola.	Total	129	65	65	-	-	-	129	65	65	
	Rural	124	61	62	-	-	-	124	61	62	
	Urban	6	3	2	-	-	-	6	3	2	
10. Manglawedha	Total	121	64	57	-	-	-	121	64	57	
	Rural	112	59	54	-	-	-	113	59	54	
	Urban	8	5	3	-	-	-	8	5	3	
11. Akkalkot.	Total	262	134	128	26	13	12	288	148	140	
	Rural	226	115	111	22	11	11	248	126	122	
	Urban	36	19	17	4	2	1	40	21	18	

Note:- Totals may not tally because of rounding.

Source:- District Census Hand book Sholapur Dist. 1961.

TABLE NO.9

Land utilization in Sholapur District in 1964-65 and 1965-66

Sr.No.	Taluka	Years.	Total Geo graphycal area.	Area under forest.	Area not available for cultivation.			
					Land put to non agril.use.	Barren and uncultivable land.	Total(6+7)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	District	1964-65 ✓	15,00,757	34,376	1,171	72,848	74,019	
		1965-66 ✓	15,00,757	33,739	1,188	77,277	78,465	
✓1.	Karmala.	1964-65	1,59,574	6,321	34	14,161	2,705	14,195
		1965-66	1,59,574	6,322	34	14,088	14,132	
2.	Barsi.	1964-65	1,65,362	2,856	196	4,209	4,405	
		1965-66	1,65,362	2,856	206	5,864	6,070	
3.	Madha.	1964-65	1,52,616	2,173	41	6,555	6,596	
		1965-66	1,52,616	1,709	40	6,336	6,376	
4.	Malsiras.	1964-65	1,60,806	5,887	70	15,672	15,742	
		1965-66	1,60,806	5,887	70	15,776	15,846	
5.	Pandharpur	1964-65	1,27,975	1,486	127	6,766	6,893	
		1965-66	1,29,444	1,486	127	6,766	6,893	
6.	Mohol.	1964-65	1,32,250	3,895	15	5,001	5,016	
		1965-66	1,31,781	3,902	15	4,990	5,005	
7.	North Sholapur	1964-65	68,305	1,234	531	1,196	1,757	
		1965-66	68,305	1,333	563	1,196	1,764	
8.	South Sholapur	1964-65	1,19,468	1,899	10	3,052	3,012	
		1965-66	1,19,468	1,848	10	3,004	3,014	
9.	Sangola.	1964-65	1,59,428	6,958	86	7,041	7,127	
		1965-66	1,59,428	6,955	87	9,966	10,053	
10.	Manglawedha	1964-65	1,14,165	861	2	4,001	4,003	
		1965-66	1,14,165	889	2	4,041	4,043	
11.	Akkalkot.	1964-65	1,39,808	706	29	5,244	5,273	
		1965-66	1,39,808	552	29	5,240	5,269	3,

contd.2

TABLE NO.9 contd.

Sr. No.	Other ^{un} cultivated land excluding fallow land			Total (9+10+11)	Fallow land			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
	Cultivable waste	Permanent pasture	land under misc.crops not included in area sown		Current fallow	other fallow	Total (13+14)			
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	38,587	61,364	900	1,00,851	67,805	42,495	1,10,300	11,81,211	37,622	12,18,833
✓ 1.	36,946	61,654	1,281	99,881	69,829	27,701	97,530	11,91,132	42,752	12,33,884
	2,706	5,999	199	8,824	6,275	708	6,981	1,23,253	10,382	1,33,635
	2,704	6,190	119	9,013	6,668	708	2,376	1,23,731	10,522	1,33,263
2.	2,487	919	-	3,406	1,659	9,439	11,098	1,43,597	3,805	1,47,402
	2,487	6,754	-	9,241	2,506	1,721	4,227	1,42,968	3,248	1,46,816
3.	5,677	8,896	-	12,573	-	3,578	3,578	1,27,696	5,059	1,32,755
	2,989	6,137	-	9,126	3,669	1,555	5,224	1,30,181	4,041	1,34,222
4.	6,275	15,673	-	21,948	25,991	8,604	34,565	82,664	2,277	84,941
	5,134	9,461	-	14,645	20,549	4,107	24,656	99,772	4,468	1,04,240
5.	2,192	7,961	351	10,504	7,116	1,777	8,893	1,00,199	2,762	1,02,961
	2,192	4,491	756	7,439	1,671	-	1,671	1,11,955	2,479	1,14,434
6.	2,371	4,633	192	7,196	11,197	-	11,197	1,05,946	2,559	1,08,505
	2,302	6,273	168	8,743	13,324	1	13,324	1,00,807	2,842	1,03,649
7.	1,412	5,581	174	7,167	2,628	-	2,628	55,419	1,022	56,441
	1,207	5,580	174	6,961	3,642	-	3,642	54,605	1,258	55,863
8.	2,218	3,841	-	6,659	652	6,330	6,982	1,00,916	4,789	1,05,705
	5,106	3,868	-	8,974	689	2,074	2,763	1,02,869	4,296	1,07,165
✓ 9.	2,730	6,003	64	8,797	8,014	8,181	16,195	1,20,951	97	1,20,448
	3,457	6082	64	9,603	8,676	17,536	26,212	1,06,605	3,850	1,10,455
10.	5,405	2,919	-	8,324	4,305	-	4,305	96,672	1,755	98,427
	5,405	2,807	-	8,265	7,012	-	7,012	93,956	1,870	95,826
11.	4,000	3,939	-	5,453	-	3,878	3,878	1,24,498	3,115	1,27,613
	3,913	3,968	-	7,881	1,423	-	1,423	1,24,683	3,268	1,27,951

Source:- Statistician Deptt. Agril.M.S.Poona.

TABLE NO. 16

A rea under different crops in each taluka in Sholapur District in 1964-65
and 1965-66 (in Hectars)

Sr.No.	Crops	District Total		Karmala		Barsi.	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Rice.	9,349	10,450	211	190	1,829	2,201
2.	Wheat	22,023	22,000	2,367	2,416	1,723	2,349
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	1,188	2,257	-	-	447	1,687
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	7,74,383	7,97,623	95,061	97,043	87,158	90,163
5.	Jowar Total	7,75,574	7,99,880	95,061	97,043	87,605	91,850
6.	Bajra.	93,158	96,328	6,264	4,760	1,429	1,316
7.	Other cereals.*	7,231	8,739	804	902	796	1,157
8.	Total cereals	9,07,335	9,37,403	1,04,707	1,05,311	93,382	98,853
9.	Gram	16,269	17,027	2,070	1,296	2,308	2,082
10.	Tur	42,890	47,893	2,738	3,083	12,612	13,774
11.	Other pulses.	56,666	47,511	5,968	6,435	4,655	6,311
12.	Total pulses.	1,15,825	1,12,438	10,776	10,817	19,575	22,167
13.	Total food grains	10,23,160	10,49,841	1,15,483	1,16,123	1,12,957	1,21,020
14.	Sugarcane	11,732	13,941	293	454	520	536
15.	Condiments & Spices//	7871	7,511	662	661	814	681
16.	Fruits & Vegetables	6,101	64,77	236	217	406	480
17.	Misc. food crops	58	-	-	-	58	-
18.	Total food crops	10,48,922	10,77,770	1,16,674	1,17,461	1,14,755	1,22,717

TABLE NO.10

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10. Cotton		11,215	8,219	1,388	424	85	43
20. Other fibres		3,627	2,912	86	60	495	630
21. Total fibres.		14,842	11,131	1,474	484	580	673
22. Groundnut		85,225	81,630	2,341	4,308	22,024	14,714
23. Other oil seeds +		51,519	47,714	11,291	10,761	2,166	2,154
24. Total oil seeds		1,36,744	1,29,344	14,632	15,069	24,190	16,868
25. Tobacco		320	296	34	32	37	29
26. Other Drugs & Marcoties.		163	252	13	14	35	27
27. Total drugs & marcoties.		483	548	47	46	72	56
28. Misc. non food crops		17,842	15,091	808	203	2,805	6,502
29. Total non food crops		1,69,911	1,56,114	16,961	15,802	32,647	24,099
30. Total gross cropped area.		12,18,833	12,33,884	1,33,635	1,33,263	1,47,602	1,46,816
31. Area cropped more than once.		37,622	42,752	10,382	10,532	3,805	3,848
32. Total net area under crops		11,81,211	11,91,132	12,32,053	1,22,731	1,43,597	1,42,968
33.(1) Green gram or Mug *		8,882	6,235	2,650	2,032	3,643	2,449
34(2) Chillies. //		6,701	6,890	541	662	78	395
35.(3) Safflower+		45,273	41,817	10,890	9,582	1,536	1,551

Note:-* ,//,+ These crops are also included in the respective items.

TABLE NO.10 contd.

	Madha		Malsiras.		P. andharpur		Mohol		North Sholapur	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	277	242	444	411	169	154	1,059	570	884	1,189
2.	2,902	2,448	1,774	2,297	1,129	1,366	1,998	1,586	937	863
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	92,199	97,257	53,592	62,837	81,248	90,882	75,132	75,068	37,413	34,417
5.	92,199	97,257	53,592	62,837	81,248	90,882	75,132	75,068	37,413	34,417
6.	4,188	3,679	10,629	13,396	6,156	7,104	2,781	2,707	1,437	1,915
7.	1,570	1,626	325	515	688	898	1,379	1,339	358	393
8.	1,01,136	1,05,262	66,764	79,456	89,380	1,00,404	82,349	81,270	41,024	38,777
9.	2,508	2,317	1,386	1,633	1,215	1,562	1,684	1,233	790	620
10.	3,060	2,333	397	730	616	581	3826	3997	5064	642
11.	4,936	4812	294	4,406	2,530	2,168	5,005	4,171	889	1,040
12.	10,504	9,462	2,077	6,849	4,361	4,211	10,515	9,401	6,743	8,103
13.	1,11,640	1,14,724	68,841	86,305	93,741	1,04,715	92,864	99,671	47,767	46,880
14.	537	539	7,079	7,666	278	910	476	523	560	662
15.	1,493	1,468	223	259	595	446	848	839	175	161
16.	609	580	501	624	493	496	905	1,104	486	444
17.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	1,14,279	1,17,311	76,644	94,854	95,017	1,06,567	95,093	93,137	48,988	48,147

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19. 1,292	1,065	2,522	2,913	892	784	1,591	4,63	49	28
20. 62	48	178	610	12	10	1,352	108	204	192
21. 1,354	1,113	2,700	3,523	904	794	2,943	571	253	220
22. 5,709	4828	1,693	1,926	1,855	2,905	5,095	5,167	4,759	5,649
23. 10,752	10,286	2,265	3,211	4,275	3,316	4,847	4,100	788	636
24. 16,461	15,114	4,658	5,137	6,130	6,221	9,942	9,267	5,547	6,285
25. 13	15	19	8	4	13	27	29	32	9
26. 4	11	6	2	-	60	-	-	8	8
27. 17	24	25	10	4	73	27	29	40	17
28. 644	660	914	716	906	779	500	645	1,613	1,194
29. 13,476	16,911	8,297	9,386	7,944	7,867	13,412	10,512	7,453	7,716
30. 1,32,755	1,34,222	84,941	1,04,240	1,02,961	1,14,434	1,08,505	1,03,649	56,441	55,863
31. 5,059	4,041	2,277	4,468	2,762	2,479	2,559	2,842	1,022	1,258
32. 1,27,696	1,30,181	82,664	99,772	1,00,199	1,11,955	1,05,946	1,00,807	55,419	54,605
33. 634	707	72	111	59	52	1,201	154	172	117
34. 1,454	1,397	206	251	448	420	815	802	129	126
35. 9,732	9,678	2,748	2,996	3,737	2,937	4,141	3,535	629	446

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

	South Sholapur		Sangola		Mangalwedha		Akkalkot.	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1.	1,724	2,157	338	✓ 289	433	457	1,981	2,590
2.	2,388	2,157	1,862	2,112	1,711	1,673	2,232	2,739
3.	-	-	741	570	-	-	-	-
4.	68,708	64,814	48,585	55,681	59,603	56,792	75,687	72,669
5.	68,708	64,814	48,326	56,251	59,603	56,792	75,687	72,639
6.	2,747	3,603	35,535	33,939	18,520	19,907	3,472	4,002
7.	317	335	448	569	405	487	156	528
8.	75,884	73,066	87,509	93,160	80,672	79,316	84,528	82,528
9.	837	2,328	856	751	1,540	2,210	1,085	942
10.	6,697	7,501	411	285	3,26	607	7,243	8,529
11.	2,714	4,357	22,519	6,784	5,442	5,075	1,614	1,959
12.	10,248	14,186	23,786	7,820	7,308	7,892	9,932	11,430
13.	86,132	87,252	1,11,295	1,00,980	87,980	87,208	94,460	93,958
14.	507	641	225	348	250	350	1,007	1,312
15.	565	544	283	379	279	304	2,024	2,768
16.	629	601	332	431	291	275	1,213	1,225
17.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	87,833	89,038	1,12,135	1,02,138	88,800	88,137	98,704	98,263

TABLE NO.10 contd.

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
19.	410	174	1,567	1,117	905	732	514	476
20.	585	611	5	3	7	10	641	630
21.	995	785	1,572	1,120	912	742	1,155	1,106
22.	11,838	12,971	2,152	1,922	2,890	2,625	23,869	24,615
23.	3,268	3,032	3,449	3,350	4,331	3,481	2,792	3,387
24.	15,106	16,003	5,601	5,272	7,221	6,106	5,95	28,002
25.	25	22	11	8	24	14	94	119
26.	26	21	-	-	-	-	71	109
27.	51	43	11	8	24	14	165	228
28.	1,720	1,296	1,129	1,917	1,470	827	331	352
29.	17,872	18,127	8,313	8,317	9,627	8,689	28,909	29,688
30.	1,05,705	1,07,165	1,20,448	1,10,455	98,427	95,826	1,27,613	1,27,951
31.	4,789	4,296	97	3,850	1,755	1,270	3,115	3,268
32.	1,00,916	1,02,869	1,20,351	1,06,605	96,672	93,956	1,24,498	1,24,683
33.	151	204	19	28	56	95	180	276
34.	519	486	285	269	259	249	1,967	1,633
35.	2,794	2,507	2,886	3,055	3,388	2,716	2,792	2,784

Source:- Statistician Department of Agril.M.S.

TABLE NO.11.

Yield per Hectar and out-turn of Principal crops in District Sholapur in
1964-65 and 1965-66

Sr.No.	Crops	1964-65		1965-66	
		Yield per Hect(in Rs.)	Out Turn (in Metric Tonnes).	Yield per Hect.(in Kg.)	Out Turn in metric tonnes
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	576	5,385	428	2,400
2.	Wheat	563	12,396	681	14,300
3.	Jowar	433	3,35,906	256	1,96,800
4.	Bajra	72	6,706	161	12,900
5.	Maize.	415	5,283	1,319	6,200
6.	Other cereals	894	813	500	400
7.	Total cereals	404	3,66,489	265	2,33,000
8.	Gram	406	6,604	295	5,900
9.	Tur	581	24,995	629	23,700
10.	Other Pulses	205	11,583	NA	NA
11.	Total pulses	373	43,182	NA	NA
12.	Sugarcane(in terms of gur)	7,621	89m412	6,560	97,163
13.	Cotton (in term of Bales)	185	11,500	132 Kg	5,300 Bales
14.	Ground nut	597	50,904	342	30,600
15.	Seasamum	287	914	298	1,400
16.	Rape & Mustard	-	-	-	-
17.	Linseed	124	406	277	500
18.	Caste r seed	NA	NA	100	100
19.	Tobacco	634	203	800	400
20.	Chillies.	680	4,687	818	5,400
21.	Turmeric	NA	NA	1,719	98
22.	Milletts	NA	NA	1,203	4,021

Source:- Statistician Deptt. of Agril.
Poona.

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TABLE NO.12

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Sholapur District
in 1964-65 and 1965-66 (in Hect.)

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Area Irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated	Total gross area irrigated
			Govt.	Private canal.	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	1964-65	24,335	72	4,262	95,392	-	1,24,061	1,57,510
		1965-66	25,059	77	1,417	96,937	9,788	1,33,278	1,72,106
1)	Karmala.	1964-65	1,559	-	-	9,205	-	10,764	12,661
		1965-66	1,992	-	-	9,450	-	11,442	21,974
2.	Barsi.	1964-65	-	34	611	7,896	-	8,541	10,004
		1965-66	-	34	612	9,238	-	9,884	13,731
3.	Madha.	1964-66	13	26	-	9,762	-	9,801	28,847
		1965-66	13	26	-	9,765	9,788	19,553	29,633
4.	Malsiras.	1964-65	16,188	-	-	12,525	-	28,713	30,465
		1965-66	18,237	-	-	11,174	-	29,411	33,879
5.	Fandharpur	1964-66	2,657	12	-	7,817	-	10,486	11,078
		1965-66	2,657	17	-	7,633	-	10,307	12,785
6.	Mohol.	1964-65	212	-	-	11,342	-	11,554	16,542
		1965-66	212	-	-	12,501	-	12,713	15,554
7.	North Sholapur	1964-65	1,543	-	-	3,628	-	5,171	5,337
		1965-66	1,543	-	-	3,237	-	4,780	5,694
8.	South Sholapur	1964-65	-	-	37	3,930	-	3,967	4,590
		1965-66	37	-	3	3,846	-	3,883	4,635
9.	Sangol.	1964-65	2,163	-	3,516	12,931	-	18,610	19,642
		1965-66	368	-	711	14,196	-	15,275	19,125
10.	Mangalwedha	1964-65	-	-	98	6,098	-	6,196	6,317
		1965-66	-	-	94	5,286	-	5,380	7,217
11.	Akkalkot.	1964-65	-	-	-	10,258	-	10,258	12,027
		1965-66	-	-	-	10,611	-	10,611	13,879

TABLE NO.13.

Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of/District in 1964-65 and 1965-66 (in Hect.) / Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Crops	District Total		Karmala		Barsi		Madha	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice.	2,402	2,978	113	113	318	471	277	119
2.	Wheat	14,994	14,090	1,229	1,558	1,132	789	2,221	1,597
3.	Jowar Kharif	741	571	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Jowar-Rabi	61,684	71,261	7,951	16,057	5,229	4,991	9,732	9,678
5.	Bajra	9,035	5,109	989	221	-	1	4,188	36
6.*	Other cereals	4,734	6,709	661	828	290	56	1,519	1,567
7.	Total cereals	93,590	1,00,718	10,943	18,782	6,969	6,508	17,937	12,297
8.	Gram	6,092	5,232	27	31	-	-	2,508	2,233
9.	Other pulses	4,836	1,660	-	-	-	-	3,776	410
10.	Total pulses	10,928	6,892	27	31	-	-	6,284	2,643
11.	Total Food grain	1,04,518	1,07,610	10,970	18,813	6,969	6,308	24,221	15,640
12.	Sugarcane	11,732	13,733	2,93	454	520	374	535	539
13.	+Condiments & spices.	7,186	7,175	662	662	483	643	1,463	1,412
14.	Turmeric	289	283	-	-	287	248	-	15
15.	Potato	55	74	-	-	-	1	55	55
16.	Fruits & Vege.	5,036	74	-	-	600	1	46	55
17.	misc. food crops.	49	14,617	-	731	-	5,306	4	222
18.	Total food crops	1,28,865	1,43,566	11,925	20,660	8,859	12,880	26,314	17,938
19.	Cotton	8,993	5,954	547	-	85	43	1,292	1,064

TABLE NO. 12 contd.

Sr.No.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
20. Other fibers	81	714	-	-	35	37	-	-	49
21. Total fibers	9,074	6,668	547	-	120	80	-	1,292	1,113
22. Cashewnut	10,039	11,969	-	-	-	171	-	-	3,934
23. Coconut	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Other oil seeds	1,051	426	40	255	186	12	586	-	-
25. Total oil seeds	11,090	12,399	40	255	186	183	586	3,934	-
26. Tobacco.	22 8	239	-	-	36	29	13	12	-
27. Other Misc. Non food crops	8,253	9,234	149	1,059	803	459	643	636	-
28. Total Non food crops.	28,645	28,540	736	1,314	1 145	851	2,534	5,695	-
29.* Maize	4,474	6,483	661	826	290	52	1,434	1,542	-
30.+ Chillies.	7,186	6,890	662	662	483	395	1,453	1,397	-
32. Total area	15,7,510	1,72,106	12,661	21,974	10,004	13,731	28,848	23,633	-
31 Irrigated.									

TABLE NO. 13 contd.

Sr.No.	Malsiras		Pandharpur		Mohol		North Solapur	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	484	374	167	168	161	216	216	310
2.	1,774	2,253	1,545	1,366	1,672	1,198	536	490
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	12,314	12,591	4,473	2,996	2,861	3,741	2,521	3,015
5.	1,893	2,445	359	212	-	-	-	-
6.	325	506	130	809	719	1,289	251	335
7.	16,790	18,169	6,674	5,551	5,413	6,444	3,524	4,250
8.	1,115	1,202	470	425	1,684	310	288	245
9.	371	609	675	641	-	-	14	-
10.	1,486	1,811	1,145	1,056	1,684	310	302	245
11.	18,276	19,980	7,819	6,607	7,097	6,754	3,826	4,395
12.	7,079	7,666	278	910	476	523	560	663
13.	167	252	447	426	815	808	129	135
14.	-	-	1-	5	-	6	-	9
15.	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	11
16.	-	-	9	5	1,727	-	334	11
17.	-	Nil	-	2,895	2	1,538	43	66
18.	25,522	27,898	8,554	10,853	10,117	9,629	4,892	5,290
19.	2,522	2,912	892	262	936	463	-	-

TABLE NO.13 contd.

1.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
20.	27	611	12	-	-	7	-	-
21.	2,549	3,523	904	262	936	470	-	-
22.	1,692	1,726	934	911	5,095	4,884	166	224
23.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.	217	8	4	122	-	14	-	1
25.	1,909	1,724	938	1,033	5,095	4,898	166	225
26.	19	8	4	13	27	29	-	6
27.	467	716	679	624	367	528	279	173
28.	4,944	5,981	2,525	1,932	6,425	5,925	445	404
29.	310	478	80	759	719	1,275	208	290
30.	167	250	447	420	815	802	129	126
31.								
32.	30,466	33,879	11,079	12,785	16,542	15,554	5,337	5,694

TABLE NO.13 contd.

Sr.No.	South Sholapur		S angola		Mangalwedha		Akalkot	
	19	20	21	✓ 22	23	24	25	26
1.	113	240	83	167	106	175	364	620
2.	687	589	1,856	2,112	1,013	931	1,329	1,207
3.	-	-	741	571	-	-	-	-
4.	1,725	2,019	8,485	8,849	2,492	2,504	3,901	4,820
5.	-	-	1,288	1,767	318	427	-	-
6.	143	196	416	525	208	272	72	326
7.	2,668	3,044	12,869	13,991	4,137	4,309	5,666	6,973
8.	-	-	-	186	-	610	-	-
9.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	-	-	-	186	-	610	-	-
11.	2,668	3,044	12,869	14,177	4,137	4,919	5,666	6,973
12.	508	641	225	348	251	350	1,007	1,265
13.	519	486	283	369	258	277	1,970	1,705
14.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
15.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	60	2	884	-	-	-	1,376	-
17.	-	216	-	1,922	-	-	-	1,722
18.	3,755	4,391	14,261	16,816	4,647	5,646	10,019	11,665
19.	-	-	1,567	-	905	732	247	478

TABLE NO.13 contd.

1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
20.	-	-	-	-	7	10	-	-
21	-	-	1,567	-	912	742	247	478
22.	-	-	2,152	-	-	119	-	-
23.	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
24.	-	-	8	8	10	6	-	-
25.	-	-	2,167	12	10	125	-	-
26.	-	-	11	8	24	14	94	120
27.	835	244	1,644	2,289	724	790	1,668	1,616
28.	835	244	5,382	2,309	1,670	1,671	2,009	2,214
29.	143	188	364	497	193	259	72	327
30.	519	486	283	369	258	278	1,970	1,705
31.	4,590	4,635	19,643	19,125	6,317	7,217	12,028	13,879

Note:- These crops are included in respective items.

Source:- Statistician, D ptt, of Agril. M.S. Poona.

TABLE NO.14

No. of Irrigation wells in each taluka of Sholapur District in 1964-65 & 1965-66.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of wells		No. of wells in used		No. of wells not in use.	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District Total:-	52,343	52,695	48,915	49,313	3,428	3,382
	Taluka						
1.	Karmala	3,679	3,679	3,062	3,062	617	617
2.	Barsi	4,331	4,333	4,184	4,207	147	126
3.	Madha	5,375	5,375	5,120	5,120	255	255
4.	Malsiras.	3,216	3,314	3,038	3,138	178	176
5.	Pandharpur	4,396	4,648	4,335	4,610	61	38
6.	Mohol.	5,111	5,111	3,991	3,991	1,120	1,120
7.	North Sholapur	1,107	1,107	1,049	1,049	58	58
8.	South Sholapur	2,475	2,475	2,401	2,401	74	74
9.	Sangola	6,685	6,685	5,874	5,874	811	811
10.	Manglawedha	2,313	2,313	2,300	2,300	13	13
11.	Akkalkot	13,655	13,655	13,561	13,561	94	94

Source:- Statistician Deptt. of Agril.M.S. Poona.

TABLE NO.15

Minor irrigation works excluding wells in Sholapur District(1965-66)

No. of Minor Irrigation works

(Figures in hectares)

Sr.No.	Taluka	No. not in use				Number in use				Net area irrigated during 65-66			
		Zilla paris had.	State	Priva te Coop.	Total	Zilla peri shad	State	Priva te Coop.	Total	Zilla paris had.	State	Private Coop.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Karma la	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	3,950	-	3,950
2.	Barsi	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	1,155	-	1,155
3.	Madha	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	470	-	470
4.	South Sholapur	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	95	-	95
5.	Sangola	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	953	-	953
6.	Mangalwedha	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	189	-	189
	Total	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	6,812	-	6,812

- Note:- 1) Minor irrigation works include lift irrigation works also.
 2) There are no minor irrigation works in other talukas.
 3) One work Ashti shown as minor irrigation/^{work}ast year is shown as med. work this year.

Source:- Executive Engineer Irrigation and Z.P. Sholapur.

TABLE NO.16

Major and medium projects in Sholapur District as on 30-6-1967.

Sr.No.	Item	Medium projects		
		Ashti Tank	Ekruk Tank	Budhial Tank
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Name of the project	Ashti Tank	Ekruk Tank	Budhial Tank
2.	a) Year of completion	1883	1871	1966
	b) If incomplete probable year of completion.	-	-	-
	c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs. lakhs)	8.29	14.21	90.50
3.	Dam			
	a) Height sanction(in metres)	17.60	23.17	18.53
	b) Height completed("2)	17.60	23.17	18.53
4.	Canal.			
	a) Length sanctioned(in Kms.)	34.61	77.25	26.56
	b) Length completed (-do-)	34.61	77.25	26.56
5.	Maximum storage capacity(in MCFT)	813	2511	1117
6.	Storage capacity as on 31 March	813	2511	1117
7.	Gross area commanded (in Hect.)	7,200	6,925	5,660
8.	Culturable area commanded (in Hect.)	6,825	6,855	5,520
9.	Irrigable area by completed project(in Hect.)	2,630	2,630	4,250
10.	Area irrigated at present (in Hect.)			
	a) Perennial	Nil	18	Nil
	b) Seasonal	2,630	2,749	4,250

Note:- There are no major projects in the District.

Source:- Executive Engineer, (Irrigation Sholapur).

11k/-18-3-69.

TABLE NO.17

Agricultural Wage rates in Sholapur District in 1965-66

Sr.No.	Month	Year.	Skilled labour			Centre:- Modnimb		Un skilled labour		
			Carpenter	Black smith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril.		Hardsman
						Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	January	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
2.	February	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.87	-	-	-
3.	March.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
4.	April.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
5.	May	1965	5.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
6.	June	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.68	0.68	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.75	-	-	-
7.	July.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.75	-	-	-
8.	Aug.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.62	0.88	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
9.	Sept.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.88	0.81	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
10.	Oct.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
11.	Nov.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
12.	Dec.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.88	0.81	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
Average		1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.68	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.95	-	-	-

TABLE NO.17 contd.

Sr.No.	Month	Year.	Centre:- Mandrup.							
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Jan.	1965	-	-	-	1.62	0.68	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	5.00	6.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
2.	Feb.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
3.	March.	1965	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
4.	April,	1965	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	5.00	6.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
5.	May.	1965	-	-	-	1.25	0.65	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
6.	June.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.50	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
7.	July.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.60	-	-	-
		1966	5.00	5.00	4.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
8.	Aug.	1965	-	-	-	1.37	0.58	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
9.	Sept.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.0	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
10.	Oct.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
11.	Nov.	1965	-	-	-	1.75	1.0	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
12.	Dec.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
Average		1965	-	-	-	1.45	0.55	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.08	4.62	5.08	1.67	0.74	-	-	-

TABLE NO.17 contd.

Sr.No.	Month	Year.	Centre: Vairag							
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Jan.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	3.00
2.	Feb.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	3.00
3.	March.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.87	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	3.00
4.	April.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.87	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	3.00
5.	May	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.87	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.00	3.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	2.00
6.	June.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.81	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	2.00
7.	July.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.87	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
8.	Aug.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.25	0.60	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
9.	Sept.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.62	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	3.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
10.	Oct.	1965	4.00	4.50	2.00	1.75	0.81	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	3.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
11.	Nov.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
12.	Dec.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	-	-	-	-	-
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
	Average	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.70	-	-	2.30
		1966	4.25	4.33	4.00	1.83	0.88	-	-	2.33

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.18

Agricultural Implements in each taluka of Sholapur District in 1966

Sr.No.	District Taluka	No. of ploughs		No. of carts	No. of sugarcane/ crushers		Oil Engines with pumps for Irri. purpose	Elec tric pump for irr. purpose	Trac tors	Oil Chénies 5 Kilo grams & over	less than 5 Kilogram
		Wood en	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	12,300	34,471	48,972	824	490	12,136	918	229	245	32
1.	Karmala.	26	4,376	3,874	53	28	1,893	-	6	12	1
2.	Barsi.	114	3,078	5,630	34	16	968	39	4	56	9
3.	Madha.	78	3,785	5,283	61	26	926	2	6	34	4
4.	Malsiras.	446	3,814	6,341	86	175	2,596	482	49	1	1
5.	Fandharpur	1,587	3,092	5,541	216	44	957	152	138	30	-
6.	Mohol.	394	2,728	4,362	56	310	836	22	1	32	12
7.	North Sholapur	606	1,638	2,155	80	26	560	114	8	9	3
8.	South Sholapur	1,239	2,336	3,133	56	13	967	12	5	22	-
✓9.	Sangola.	3,214	3,913	4,460	59	47	599	18	4	-	-
10.	Mangalwedha	1,625	2,797	3,075	29	14	230	35	4	46	-
11.	Akkalkot.	2,971	2,914	5,118	94	71	1,604	42	4	3	2

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

TABLE NO.19

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Sholapur District for the
year 1966-67

Sr.No.	Items	District Total
1	2	3
1.	<u>A. Famine and Chronic Scarcity</u>	
1.	No.of villages affected	
2.	Population affected	
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	
4.	Estimated loss(in Rs.)	
	1) Failure of crops	Nil
	2) Loss of live stock property etc.	
5.	No.of relief works undertaken.	
6.	No.of persons employed	
7.	Expdr. incurred.	
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L.act.	
	<u>B.Akin to Scarcity.</u>	
1.	No.of villages affected.	
2.	Population affected.	
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	
4.	Estimated loss(in Rs.)	
	1) Failure of crops.	
	2) Loss of livestock property.etc.	Nil
5.	No. relief work undertaken	
6.	No.of persons employed.	
7.	Expdr. incurred.	
8.	Tagai loan distribution under A.L. Act.	
	<u>C. Floods</u>	
1.	No.of villages affected	
2.	Population affected.	
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	Nil
4.	<u>Estimated loss(in Rs.)</u>	
	1) Failure of crops.	
	2) Loss of livestock property etc.	
5.	No.of relief work undertakne.	
6.	No.of persons employed	Nil
7.	Expdr. incurred.	
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L.Act.	

Source :- Collector office, Sholapur.
Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.20

Livestock in each taluka of Sholapur district as on per 1966C a t t l e
Males over 3 years.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total:-	560	9,784	2,15,087	2,660	2,28,091
1.	Karmala.	23	112	27,212	189	27,536
2.	Barsi.	18	128	29,910	347	30,403
3.	Madha.	45	2,716	23,908	437	27,106
4.	Malsiras.	60	505	23,846	116	24,527
5.	Pandharpur	80	2,496	14,162	601	17,339
6.	Mohol.	18	188	18,982	143	19,331
7.	North Sholapur	35	924	9,384	280	10,623
8.	South Sholapur	37	85	15,078	136	15,336
9.	Sangola	104	280	17,429	101	17,914
10.	Mangalwedha	41	1,191	12,550	152	13,934
11.	Akkalkot.	99	1,159	22,626	158	24,042

TABLE NO. 20 contd.

Cattle							
Females over 3 years							
Breeding		Working	Other	Total females	Young stock	Total cattle	
In milk	Dry & not calved even once.						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
77,531	89,736	1,575	441	1,69,283	1,44,161	5,41,535	
1. 6,301	8,948	-	76	15,325	16,804	59,665	
2. 8,743	10,712	10	60	19,525	17,333	67,261	
3. 7,099	8,701	6	23	15,829	13,778	56,713	
4. 8,763	12,733	46	41	21,583	15,754	61,864	
5. 7,170	7,665	19	31	14,885	13,318	45,542	
6. 5,623	8,624	12	9	14,268	11,195	44,794	
7. 4,474	3,760	24	28	8,286	7,250	26,159	
8. 5,754	5,339	3	2	11,098	9,569	36,003	
9. 8,772	9,710	-	102	18,584	15,668	52,166	
10. 7,496	7,133	1,338	50	16,022	14,100	44,056	
11. 7,336	6,406	117	19	13,878	9,392	47,312	

contd.

TABLE NO. 20 contd.

Buffaloes
Males over 3 years.

	Used for breeding only	Used for breeding and work both	Used for work only	Others	Total males.
	15	16	17	18	19
	402	1,418	4,481	277	6,580
1.	38	68	406	7	520
2.	26	114	666	62	868
3.	48	359	764	43	1,214
4.	47	50	392	17	506
5.	80	262	394	81	817
6.	21	92	639	8	760
7.	44	36	215	12	307
8.	8	62	177	7	254
9.	28	212	272	3	515
10.	29	113	276	13	431
11.	33	49	280	26	388

TABLE NO.20 contd.

Breeding		Working	Buffaloes	Females over 3 years	Total Females	Young stock	Total Buffaloes	Total Bovine
In milk	Dry & not calved even once.		Others					
20	21	22	23		24	25	26	27
41,035	34,540	870	357		76,802	48,594	1,31,976	6,73,511
1. 1,618	2,162	36	4		3,820	3,125	7,465	67,130
2. 4,624	5,012	49	53		9,738	5,388	15,994	83,255
3. 2,476	2,744	101	57		5,378	3,779	10,371	67,084
4. 3,339	2,905	29	17		6,290	5,024	11,820	73,684
5. 3,831	2,830	115	26		6,802	4,787	12,406	57,948
6. 2,916	2,965	180	29		6,090	3,812	10,662	55,456
7. 4,710	3,090	85	17		7,902	3,499	11,708	37,867
8. 4,597	3,799	15	10		8,421	4,816	13,491	49,494
9. 2,870	1,997	64	6		4,937	4,057	9,509	61,675
10. 2,686	1425	148	19		4,378	3,795	8,605	52,661
11. 7,368	5,611	48	19		13,046	6,511	19,945	67,257

TABLE NO. 20. contd.

	Sheep	Goats	Other livestock	Total livestock	Total poultry.
	28	29	30	31	32
	2,66,268	3,36,462	23,729	12,99,970	4,72,880
1.	8,695	36,535	2,545	1,14,908	35,020
2.	5,461	34,437	3,068	1,26,221	26,654
3.	11,232	44,350	1,458	1,24,124	38,847
4.	81,541	24,826	3,097	1,83,148	70,344
5.	20,473	29,242	1,248	1,08,911	57,086
6.	10,162	33,334	1,298	1,00,250	27,245
7.	1,916	17,859	767	58,409	25,160
8.	3,732	24,667	454	78,347	14,753
9.	80,958	36,475	942	1,80,050	1,06,290
10.	35,620	24,643	6,270	1,19,194	49,933
11.	6,478	30,094	2,582	1,06,411	21,548

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

TABLE NO.21

Veterinary statistics in each taluka of Sholapur District for years 1965-66 & 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Dist/Taluka	Years	No. of Veterinary					Animals treated in			No. of insemination		
			Hospital s	Dispensary ies.	Aid centres	Doctors	Stock men.	Hospital s	Dispensary ies.	Aid centres	Total	Cent res	Animals insemi- nated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Dist. Total	1965-66	1	11	30	12	31	8,507	73,695	59,264	1,41,466	5	1,376
		1966-67	1	11	36	11	38	8,255	96,740	65,692	1,70,687	6	1,814
1.	Karmala.	1965-66	-	1	4	1	4	-	3,823	8,827	12,650	-	-
		1966-67	-	1	4	1	4	-	5,098	7,116	12,214	-	-
2.	Barsi.	1965-66	-	1	4	1	4	-	5,441	4,000	9,441	1	112
		1966-67	-	1	4	1	5	-	4,403	5,205	9,508	1	120
3.	Madha.	1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	2,313	3,749	6,062	1	73
		1966-67	-	1	3	1	3	-	2,675	3,510	6,185	1	119
4.	Malsiras.	1965-66	-	1	1	1	1	-	5,001	2,395	7,396	-	-
		1966-67	-	1	4	1	4	-	4,644	2,189	6,833	-	-
5.	Pandharpur	1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	9,054	4,812	13,866	1	806
		1966-67	-	1	3	1	3	-	13,098	3,706	16,804	1	359

TABLE NO. 21 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
6. Mohol.	1965-66	-	1	3	1	4	-	15,965	11,522	27,487	-	-	
	1966-67	-	1	4	1	5	-	34,783	16,171	50,954	-	-	
7. North Sholapur	1965-66	1	-	2	1	2	8,507	-	5,260	13,767	-	-	
	1966-67	1	-	2	1	2	8,255	-	7,175	15,480	1	17	
8. South Sholapur	1965-66	-	1	2	1	2	-	5,122	1,865	6,987	-	-	
	1966-67	-	1	2	1	2	-	7,391	2,016	9,407	-	-	
9. Sangola	1965-66	-	2	2	2	2	-	2,800	2,827	5,627	1	330	
	1966-67	-	2	4	1	4	-	3,517	5,196	8,713	1	1,027	
10. Manglmedha	1965-66	1	1	2	1	2	-	6,986	5,944	12,930	-	-	
	1966-67	-	1	2	1	2	-	10,998	7,144	18,142	-	-	
11. Akkalkot.	1965-66	-	1	4	1	4	-	17,190	8,063	25,253	1	55	
	1966-67	-	1	4	1	4	-	10,133	6,364	16,497	1	172	

Note:- Data for 1965-66 is revised.

Source:- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P. Sholapur.

TABLE NO.22

Disease-wise Live stock mortality in Sholapur District in 1965-66
and 1966-67

Sr.No. (1)	Diseases (Contagious and parastic) (2)	Disease names (3)	Attacks		Deaths	
			1965-66 (4)	1966-67 (5)	1965-66 (6)	1966-67 (7)
	Total live stock mortality		2,364	946	1261	626
	<u>Cattle and Bovine</u>					
1.	Haemorrhagic Septicemia	Chat	275	170	264	166
2.	Foot and Mouth	sarp, Lalkuti	961	217	-	-
3.	Black Quarter	Furry	339	216	327	212
4.	Anthrax	Fasi	-	-	-	-
5.	Surra	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other contagious and parastic diseases.	-	-	-	-	-
	Total:-	-	1,575	603	591	378
	<u>II. Sheeps and Goats</u>					
1.	Anthrax	Fasi	-	-	-	-
2.	Pleural Pneumonia	NA	166	-	117	-
3.	Foot and Mouth	Lalkuti	-	-	-	-
4.	Other contagious and Parastic diseases	NA	26	-	26	-
	Total:-	-	192	-	143	-
	<u>III. Poultry.</u>					
1.	Ranikhed diseases	NA	326	240	519	224
2.	Rowl fox	Devi	71	103	3	24
3.	Spicehaetosio	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Cocci diosis	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & Parastic diseases	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other	-	-	-	-	-
	Total:-	-	597	343	527	248

Source:- District Animal Husbandry Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

11k/-17-3-69,

TABLE NO.23

No.of Registered slaughted houses and Animals slaughtered in these slaughter houses in Sholapur District during the years 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Name of Taluka	Year	Slaughter houses/Total	No.of Animals slaughtered						
				Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pig s.	Othe r Anima ls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total:-	1965-66	6	1,744	1,209	23,180	21,266	-	-	47,399
		1966-67	6	1,739	1,407	31,618	45,935	-	1	80,700
1.	Sholapur	1965-66	3	1,520	859	22,600	18,500	-	-	43,479
		1966-67	3	1,395	678	30,571	40,528	-	1	73,173
2.	Barsi	1965-66	2	83	150	580	2,766	-	-	3,579
		1966-67	2	133	1,538	1,047	8,407	-	-	7,122
3.	Mohol.	1965-66	1	141	200	-	-	-	-	341
		1966-67	1	211	194	-	-	-	-	405

- Note:- 1) Revised figures. Mohol Sheep & Goat slaughter house is not recognised.
 2) There are no recognised slaughter house in Other talukas.

Source:- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P. Sholapur.

11k/-17-3-69.

TABLE NO.24(A)

Rangewise Forest area in Sholapur District during the years
1965-66 and 1966-67.

(in Hectares)

Sr.No.	District	Reserved		Protected		Un classed		Total		
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	District	Total	36,584	36,584	-	-	1,067	1,067	37,651	37,651
		Revenue	24,895	24,895	-	-	-	-	24,895	24,895
		Forest	11,689	11,689	-	-	1,067	1,067	12,756	12,756

Source:- Forest Department Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.24-B.

Major and minor forest products in Sholapur District during the year 1965-66
and 1966-67

Sr.No.	Year	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor forest product in value			Total value in Rs.
		Qty in '000' CMT.	Value in Rs.	Qty in '000' CMT.	Value in Rs.	Qty in '000' CMT.	Value in Rs.	Bamboo in Rs.	Grass & grazing in Rs.	Other products in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,872	621	22,493
	1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	506	1,319

Source:- Range Forest Officer Malsiras and Barsi.

TABLE NO.26

Factory Statistics(Annual) 1966 Average daily employment of workers in factories in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Industry Sub-group	Year	No. of registered factories.	No. of closed factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns	Workers(in-6)			Total No. of mandays worked	No. of factories not submitting returns	No. of workers in(9)
						Total	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7(a)	7(b)	8	9	10
1.	Gins and presses	1966	30	8	20	684	334	350	40,970	2	88
2.	Manufacture of dairy products	1966	1	-	1	45	45	-	16,425	-	-
3.	Manufactur of grain mill-do-	1966	22	4	17	242	78	164	60,582	1	12
4.	Manufacture of bakery -do-	1966	1	-	1	18	18	-	2,286	-	-
5.	Sugar factories & refineries.	1966	56	19	33	1,532	1,430	102	31,7,242	4	683
6.	Manufacture of Misc food preparation.	1966	20	4	16	270	258	12	32,047	-	-
7.	Tobacco,manufacture	1966	55	7	47	4,302	261	4,041	12,47,402	1	73
8.	Spining,weaving & finishing textiles.	1966	125	7	115	17,376	15,940	1,436	52,63,742	3	34
9.	Manufactur of furniture & fixtures	1966	3	-	3	65	65	-	20,238	-	-
10.	Manufacture of weaving apparel.	1966	7	5	2	49	49	-	14,938	-	-
11.	Printing, book binding etc.	1966	5	-	5	84	84	-	27,713	-	-
12.	Tanneries & leather finishing.	1966	1	-	1	16	14	2	1,232	-	-

contd.

TABLE NO. 26 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7(a)	7(b)	8	9	10
13)	Petroleum ^{and} /refineries etc.	1966	1	-	1	17	17	-	4,964	-	-
14)	Manufacture of non-metallic Mineral products not elsewhere classified.	1966	4	-	4	120	120	-	31,100	-	-
15)	Ferrous	1966	2	-	2	35	35	-	10,937	-	-
16)	Manufacture of metal products(except machinery & transport equipment.	1966	11	-	11	95	95	-	28,018	-	-
17)	Machinery(except electrical machinery)	1966	7	-	7	852	845	7	2,62,627	-	-
18)	Manufacture and repair of rail road equipment)	1966	2	-	2	540	538	2	1,52,817	-	-
19)	Repair of motor vehicles and cycles	1966	11	-	10	366	366	-	1,25,616	1	17
20)	Manufacture industries not elsewhere classified.	1966	3	-	2	22	22	-	6,698	1	20
21)	Electric light and power.	1966	3	-	3	95	95	-	33,575	-	-
22)	Water supply stations	1966	2	-	1	54	54	-	19,710	1	20
Total:-			372	54	304	26,879	20,763	6,116	77,20,879	14	947

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories Government of Maharashtra.

...51...

TABLE NO.27

Factory Statistics 1966

Industry wise distribution of working factories according to working strength Dist. Dharapur

Sr.No.	Major group of Industry	Year	Less than -10 workers		10-19 workers		20-49 workers		50-99 workers	
			F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Processes allied to agriculture	1966	2	13	3	54	13	373	3	221
2.	Food except beverages	1966	16	101	34	461	17	548	1	84
3.	Tobacco	1966	-	-	5	84	11	382	12	913
4.	Textiles	1966	30	200	62	865	14	402	4	285
5.	Foot wear, other wearing apparel and made up textiles goods	1966	-	-	1	14	1	35	-	-
6.	Furniture and fixtures	1966	1	9	1	11	1	45	-	-
7.	Printing publishing and allied industries.	1966	1	8	3	46	1	30	-	-
8.	Leather and leather products (except foot wear.)	1966	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-
9.	Products of petroleum and coal	1966	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	-
10.	Non metallic mineral products.	1966	1	8	1	18	1	36	1	58
11.	Basic metal industries.	1966	1	4	-	-	1	31	-	-
12.	Metal products(except machinery and transport equipment).	1966	8	54	2	21	1	20	-	-
13.	Machinery(Except electrical Machinery)	1966	-	-	4	47	2	72	-	-
14.	Transport equipment	1966	1	5	4	57	4	144	2	120
15.	Electricity gas and steam	1966	-	-	-	-	3	95	-	-
16.	Misc. Industries.	1966	-	-	2	22	1	20	-	-
17.	Water & sanitary services.	1966	-	-	-	-	1	20	1	54
Total:-			61	402	124	1,733	72	2,263	24	1,735

TABLE NO. 27 contd:

Sr.No.	100-499 workers.		500-999 workers.		1000-4999 workers.		5000 and above workers.		Total	
	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	1	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	772
2.	4	1,092	1	516	-	1	1	-	73	2,802
3.	20	2,996	-	-	-	2	4	1	48	4,375
4.	2	276	2	1,730	4	2	20	-	118	17,410
5.	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1,730	2	49
6.	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	65
7.	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	84
8.	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	16
9.	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	17
10.	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	4	120
11.	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	2	35
12.	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	95
13.	-	-	1	733	-	12	-	-	7	852
14.	2	597	-	-	-	13	-	-	13	923
15.	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	3	95
16.	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	3	42
17.	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	2	74
	29	5,069	4	2,979	4	13,645	-	-	318	27,826

F= No. of factories. W= Employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories Gov.t of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 28

Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Major group of industries.	Year	No. of days		60 days or less		60 to 120 days	
			Not stated					
			F	W	F	W	F	W
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Processes allied to agriculture	1966	-	-	9	378	10	302
2.	Food except beverages	1966	-	-	20	319	19	454
3.	Tobacco	1966	-	-	1	24	-	-
4.	Textiles	1966	-	-	1	7	1	3
5.	Footwear, Other wearing apparel & made up textiles goods	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Furniture and Fixtures	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Printing, Publishing & allied industries.	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Leather & leather products(except footwear)	1966	-	-	-	-	1	16
9.	Products of petroleum and coal	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Non-metallic mineral products	1966	-	-	-	-	1	8
11.	Basic metal industries.	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Metal products(except machinery & transport equipment).	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Machinery(except electric machinery).	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Transport equipment	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Misc. industries.	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Electricity gas and steam	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Water and sanitary services.	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:-			-	-	31	728	32	783

contd.

TABLE NO.28 contd

Sr.No.	121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days.	
	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
2.	10	217	1	11	5	83	13	1,023
3.	6	277	1	41	13	953	26	3,007
4.	4	52	4	61	37	633	68	16,620
5.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49
6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	65
7.	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	84
8.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-
10.	1	18	-	-	1	36	1	58
11.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	35
12.	-	-	1	3	6	52	4	40
13.	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	852
14.	-	-	1	47	1	493	10	366
15.	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	10
16.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	95
17.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	54
Total	21	564	4	163	66	2,283	146	22,358

F= No. of factories. W = Employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories.
Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.29

Employment Exchange statistics in Sholapur District during the years 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Sr. No.	Months	Year	No. of Registrations during the month.	No. of vacancies notified.	No. of employers using exchange.	No. on live Register at the end of month	No. of candidates placed in employment.		No. of candidates placed in employment.			
							private sector	Public sector.	Scheduled caste/tribe	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	April.	1965	879	140	40	7,487	5	96	19		82	101
		1966	1,125	130	39	9,265	1	105	19		87	106
2.	May	1965	912	180	31	7,616	1	104	6		99	105
		1966	979	203	54	9,253	1	132	31		102	133
3.	June.	1965	1,675	286	50	8,207	2	115	20		97	117
		1966	1,525	304	33	9,725	11	112	25		98	123
4.	July,	1965	1,262	271	43	8,367	1	105	30		76	106
		1966	1,563	91	32	10,422	7	96	12		91	103
5.	Aug.	1965	1,179	79	35	8,936	-	105	20		85	105
		1966	1,282	125	27	10,864	3	98	9		92	101
6.	Sept.	1965	980	221	29	8,516	11	92	21		82	103
		1966	1,153	405	29	10,883	1	105	16		90	106
7.	Oct.	1965	943	112	40	8,355	13	92	16		89	105
		1966	1,059	140	38	10,956	-	112	14		98	112
8.	Nov.	1965	1,057	181	35	8,332	5	104	24		85	109
		1966	1,088	277	34	10,674	3	108	21		90	111
9.	Dec.	1965	1,146	106	34	8,648	3	98	63		38	101
		1966	1,266	70	29	10,741	6	96	9		93	102
10.	Jan.	1965	753	250	27	8,450	12	109	37		84	121
		1967	754	83	22	10,505	1	105	12		94	106

TABLE NO. 29, contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
11. Feb.	1966	1,074	350	24	8,773	8	94	19	83	102	
	1967	691	70	19	10,305	24	77	22	79	101	
12. March.	1966	1,146	136	34	9,017	5	97	19	83	102	
	1967	945	128	33	10,223	3	107	16	94	110	
Total for the year.	1966-66	13,006	2,312	422	9,017	66	1,211	294	983	1,277	
	1966-67	13,430	2,026	389	10,223	61	1,253	206	1,108	1,314	

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office.

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TABLE NO.30

Occupational distribution of Total Registration and placement in employment exchange in district Sholanur during 1965-66 to 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Year.	Registration & placements according to national classification.											
		Professional technical and related workers	Administrative scientific & managerial workers	Clerical and related.	Sales workers	Farmers fisherman hunters & related workers.	Minere quarry men						
		Regis tration	Place ment.	Regist ration	Place ment.	Registra tion.	Place ment.	Regist ration	Place ment.	Regist ration	Place ment.	Regist ration	Place ment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1965-66	1,375	161	34	8	1,866	346	2	1	39	-	-	-
2.	1966-67	480	65	37	22	992	352	1	1	46	4	-	-

TABLE NO.30 (contd.)

Sr.No.	Years	Workers in transport & communication occupation.		Craftsman production process workers else where classified		Service, sport & related workers		Workers not Elsewhere classified		Total	
		Regist ration.	Place-ment.	Regist ration	Placement	Regis tration	Place ment.	Registr ation.	Place ment	Regist ration	Place ment.
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	1965-66	146	26	409	57	571	79	8,564	599	13,006	1,277
2.	1966-67	206	9	498	52	358	67	10,812	742	13,430	1,314

Source:- Sub-Regional employment Exchange Office, Sholapur.

Table no.31

Changes in the volume of employment in different industries as on 31st March 1966 & 1967.

Sr.No.	Description of Industry.	31st March		31st March 1967.			
		No. of reporting establishments	No. of Employees	No. of reporting Establish. ment.	No. of employees		
					Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0.	Agriculture	1	228	9	305	-	305
2-3	Manufacturing	459	38,249	398	4,689	31,808	36,497 *
4.	Construction.	30	11,939	25	9,803	305	10,108 +1-
5.	Electricity & Gas water and sanitation.service.	8	2,712	8	2,029	61	2,090 ++
6.	Trade, Commerce and Misc.	74	1,482	75	337	1,432	1,769 %
7.	Transport storage and communication.	16	21,849	16	18,980	180	19,160 @
8.	S_rvices	336	21,129	329	19,178	4,732	23,910 %
9.	Grand Total.	924	97,588	860	55,321	38,518	93,839

Contd.2.

Table No.31 contd.

Reasons for variation in Employment:

The employment under Trade and Commerce and services activities is increased compared with the last year. because recruitment staff under the Banking institutions and education Deptt. (Zilla Parishad), and Medical Health establishments due to expansion.

However there has been reduction in total employment from 97,588 at the end of March 1966 to 93,839 at the end of March 1967 (i.e loss of 3749 workers) because of the following reasons.

Recession in Cotton Textile Industry.

Engagement of less number of Unskilled workers by the soil Conservation Deptt. because of completion of bunding works.

Retrenchment of casual workers by Public Health Works Deptt. due to completion of work.

Reduction in the casual labourers by the South Central Railway because of completion of sundry works.

Source:- District Employment Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.32(a)

Census of Government Employees 1966 in Sholapur District No.of persons Employed according to salary range

Sr. No.	Category	Below Rs.25	25 to 49	50 to 74	75 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 to 249	250 to 299	300 to 349	350 to 399	400 to 449	500 to 749	750 to 999	1000 to 1079	1080 to 1134	1135 to 1499	1500 and above	Unclassified persons	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Basic Pay.																				
	Class-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	8	-	2	2	-	-	-	24
	Class-II	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	58	47	45	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	182
	Class-III	-	1	32	1866	2471	742	248	78	25	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5479
	Class-IV.	2	1473	688	753	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2924
Total:-		2	1474	720	2619	2479	742	250	95	83	61	49	22	9	-	2	2	-	-	8609
II. Total Employment.																				
	Class-I-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	3	5	-	3	1	-	-	24
	Class-II	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	27	49	71	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	182
	Class-III	-	-	2	2	2906	1455	667	292	104	34	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5479
	Class-IV.	2	1458	77	277	1107	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2924
Total:-		2	1458	79	279	4013	1458	667	297	131	83	88	37	8	5	-	3	1	-	8609

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Government of Maharashtra Bombay.

TABLE NO. 32-B

Census of Government Employment Employees, 1966 in Sholapur Dist.

Sr.No.	Name of the Department	Total No. of Employees.
1	2	3
I.	General Administration Deptt.	21
II.	Home Department	2,026
III.	Revenue and Forests Department	2,582
IV.	Agril. & Cooperation Departement	1,356
V.	Education & Social Welfare Department	459
VI.	Urban Development, Public Health & Housing Deptt.	545
VII.	Finance Department	107
VIII.	Building and Communication Department	224
IX.	Irrigation and Power Department	529
X.	Law and Judiciary Deptt.	342
XI.	Industries and Labour Department	88
XII.	Rural Development Department	13
XIII.	Food and Civil supplies Department	317
XIV.	Legislature Secretariat.	-
Total:-		8,609

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO.33

Statistics relating annual survey of industries in Sholapur District.

1961

Sr.No.	Code.	Industry Name	Registered factories No.	Productive capital ('000'Rs.)	Employment No.	Gross output ('000')Rs.	Value added('000Rs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	205	Manufacture of grain mill products	16 (5.75)	832 (0.83)	230 (0.62)	8,270 (3.37)	595 (0.90)
2.	207	Sugar factories & Refineries	68 (24.46)	23,811 (23.68)	1,947 (5.21)	33,571 (13.67)	9,867 (14.65)
3.	209	Manufacture of Misc. food preparation.	25 (8.99)	2,026 (2.01)	362 (0.97)	16,305 (6.64)	1,079 (1.63)
4.	220	Tobacco manufactures	49 (17.63)	3,223 (3.20)	5,452 (14.60)	17,410 (7.09)	4,418 (6.69)
5.	231	Spinning weaving & finishing of textiles.	50 (17.99)	41,507 (41.27)	26,057 (69.76)	1,48,068 (60.29)	42,813 (64.86)
6.	239	Manufacture of textiles not else- where classified.	32 (11.51)	1,680 (1.67)	1,121 (3.00)	1,627 (0.66)	453 (0.69)
7.	280	Printing, publishing & allied. industries.	5 (1.80)	372 (0.37)	145 (0.39)	878 (.036)	354 (0.54)
8.	339	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	3 (1.08)	607 (0.61)	134 (.0.61)	954 (0.39)	446 (0.68)
9.	360	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.	7 (2.52)	419 (0.42)	93 (0.25)	732 (0.30)	260 (0.39)

TABLE NO.33 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10.	382	Manufacture of Rail Road equipment	12. (4.31)	2,457 (2.44)	841 (2.25)	5,091 (2.07)	1,613 (2.44)
	384	Repairs of motor vehicles					
11.	511	Electric light and power (Generation Transmission and distribution of electric energy.)	5 (1.80)	21,611 (21.49)	3,38 (0.90)	9,443 (3.84)	3,041 (4.61)
12.		Others	6 (2.16)	2,025 (2.01)	631 (1.69)	3,254 (1.32)	1,269 (1.92)
13.		Total	278 (100.00)	1,00,570 (100.00)	37,351 (100.00)	2,45,603 (100.00)	66,008 (100.00)

Note:- Figures of number of registered factories(col.3) are based on the data collected by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra.

2) Figures in col.s 4 to 7 are the pooled estimates of the census and Sample parts.

3) Figures in brackets are the percentage with respect of corresponding district totals.

4) 'Others' include 2 factories of 260 manufacture of furniture & fixtures 1 factory of 291 Tanneries and leather finishing plants 1 factory of 341 iron and steel basic industries, 1 factory of 250 manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment and 1 factory of 399 manufacturing industry not elsewhere classified.

TABLE NO.34

 Generation and Consumption of Electricity in Sholapur District (in '000' K.W.)

Sr.No.	Type of Generation.	Year:	Electricity Generation		Electricity sold for						
			Installed Capacity	Generated.	Domestic Consumption.	Commercial light and small power.	Industrial power.	Public lighting.	Other purchases	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Thermal.	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Hidro	1965-66	-	67,041	3,508	4,521	53,897	674	4,080	66,680	
		1966-67*	1	75,001	4,811	5,627	54,500	816	9,219	74,973	
3.	Other	1965-66	-	1,315	294	442	197	164	88	1,185	
		1966-67	644	1,081	294	430	210	165	117	1,216	
4.	Total:-	1965-66	-	1,315	67,041	3,802	4,963	54,094	838	4,168	67,865
		1966-67	644	1,081	75,270	5,105	6,057	54,710	981	9,336	76,189

* Installed capacity of M.S.E.B is not available.

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board Bombay.
 and other private companies in the district.

TABLE NO.35

No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered in
Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Agency	Year. ending	Villages		Towns		Total	
			No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31-3-1961	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1966	75	1,35,885	5	4,27,034	80	5,62,919
		31-3-1967	134	2,42,592	8	5,02,487	142	7,45,079
2.	Private Companies	31-3-1961	1	28,661	6	4,79,107	7	5,07,768
		31-3-1966	-	-	2	61,637	2	61,637
		31-3-1967	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:-		31-3-1961	1	28,661	6	4,79,107	7	5,07,768
		31-3-1966	75	1,35,885	7	4,88,671	82,	6,24,556
		31-3-1967	134	2,42,592	8	5,02,487	142	7,45,079

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board Bombay
and other private companies.

Note:- No. of towns and village electrified shown against each
year is the progressive figures.

TABLE NO. 36

Cooperative Statistics.

Number of different types of Cooperative societies working in Sholapur district in 1966-67
total Cooperative societies.

Credit total (1,014)		Non-credit total(734)	
Agricultural credit(897)	Non Agricultural credit(117)	Agricultural Non credit(152)	Non Agricultural non credit(582)
1. Dist. Central Coop. Bank.(1)	1. Industrial Coop. Bank(1)	1. Agril. marketing(16)	1. Handloom(200) weavers Societies
2. Dist. Development Bank(1)	2. Urban Bank and credit societies(20)	2. Fisheries. (5)	2. Spinning Mills(2)
3. Primary Agril.credit Societies(895)	3. Salary Earners societies(74)	3. Animal Husbandry Societies(6)	3. Other industrial Societies(214)
	4. Mill hand & factory workers societies(20)	4. Irrigation Societies (5)	4. Consumers stores(47)
	5. Thrift & credit Societies(2)	5. Farming societies(58)	5. Housing societies(88)
	6. Bhis (-)	6. Agril. processing (7)	6. Supervising unions(11)
	7. Other (-)	7. Other Agril. Non credit(56)	7. Other non agril.(20) Non credit societies.

Note:- Agril. processing societies and 8 Housing societies are closed.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Coop. societies Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 37

Cooperative Societies.

Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks Sholapur District during 1965-66 & 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Name	Year	No. of Branches	Members		Share capital (000) Rs.	Reserve and other funds (000)	Working capital (000)	Loans advanced		
				Socie- ties.	Indivi- duals				Short term (000)	Medium term (000)	Long term (000)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	District Central Cooperative Bank.	1965-66	26	1,244	3,508	4,927	2,165	58,376	26,302	-	-
		1966-67	27	1,249	3,438	5,928	2,442	59,189	26,657	-	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	1965-66	3	434	486	3,252	683	13,664	4,416	-	-
		1966-67	3	451	458	3,912	950	16,542	7,740	-	-
3.	District Develop- ment Bank with Taluka Branches	1965-66	7	331	15,069	3,382	50	30,901	-	-	9,647
		1966-67	9	331	19,979	4,417	90	40,579	-	-	8,398
4.	Urban Bank.	1965-66	10	-	11,444	1,127	756	17,814	50,934	-	-
		1966-67	10	-	12,393	1,347	970	20,900	38,569	-	-

Note:- Figures for 1965-66 are revised.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 38

Cooperative Statistics

Primary Agricultural Credit societies in each taluka of Sholapur District during
1965-66 & 1966-67

Sr.No.	Taluka	Year	No. of Socy.	(Rs. in '000')									
				No. of Members Socy. Individuals	Share capital	Reserve & other funds	Working capital	Advanc ed	Recover ed.	Out stand ing	over dues	perce ntage of recove ry.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Dist. Total.	1965-66	891	-	1,23,870	14,600	3,402	48,849	28,292	24,847	40,802	14,844	87	
	1966-67	895	-	1,27,802	16,425	3,676	53,687	30,246	27,176	43,703	15,712	90	
1. Karmala.	1965-66	93	-	13,184	891	91	2,653	1,659	1,418	2,250	761	85	
	1966-67	93	-	13,305	1,072	96	2,989	2,178	1,841	2,577	641	86	
2. Barsi.	1965-66	126	-	17,325	2,129	609	5,607	2,573	2,382	4,309	2,121	92	
	1966-67	126	-	17,704	2,295	636	5,669	2,572	2,550	4,331	1,995	100	
3. Madha.	1965-66	82	-	11,018	968	497	3,566	2,539	2,134	2,907	555	84	
	1966-67	82	-	11,576	1,093	542	3,813	2,593	2,421	3,078	746	96	
4. Malsiras.	1965-66	83	-	9,742	2,967	831	7,813	4,356	4,123	6,279	2,101	94	
	1966-67	81	-	10,244	3,346	893	9,151	4,894	4,179	7,002	2,281	85	
5. Pandharpur	1965-66	81	-	12,436	1,361	384	5,006	2,200	2,054	4,454	2,482	93	
	1966-67	84	-	12,798	1,519	403	5,718	2,627	2,611	4,469	1,940	100	
6. Mohol.	1965-66	84	-	11,816	966	180	4,590	2,283	2,658	3,959	964	80	
	1966-67	84	-	12,210	1,183	180	5,712	4,351	3,292	5,018	1,013	74	
7. N' Sholapur	1965-66	49	-	6,304	1,113	178	4,232	2,723	2,232	3,697	1,058	81	
	1966-67	50	-	6,337	1,251	225	4,571	2,177	1,892	3,839	1,939	86	
8. S' Sholapur	1965-66	64	-	10,498	1,268	195	4,951	3,054	2,493	4,104	1,391	81	
	1966-67	65	-	10,776	1,404	204	5,157	2,970	2,803	4,272	1,525	97	
9. Sangola	1965-66	70	-	9,842	752	206	2,369	1,107	1,022	1,951	1,039	92	
	1966-67	70	-	10,067	999	213	2,356	998	1,005	1,944	1,088	100	
10. M' Wedha	1965-66	67	-	9,185	757	142	2,953	1,547	1,530	2,324	719	98	
	1966-67	67	-	9,697	857	167	3,082	1,747	1,630	2,442	958	94	
11. Akkalkot.	1965-66	92	-	12,520	1,428	89	5,109	3,251	2,801	4,668	1,581	92	
	1966-67	93	-	13,088	1,606	117	5,464	3,139	2,952	4,731	1,553	95	

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies,
Sholapur.

TABLE NO:39

Co-operative Statistics.

Other Co-operative societies of different types in Sholapur District during 1965-66 and 1966-67 .
 (Other Non- agricultural credit banks)
 (Rs.in '000')

Sr.No.	Type of Societies.	Years.	No.of Socy.	No.of members		Share capital	Reserve & other funds.	Working capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>1. Agril. Non credit societies.</u>								
1.	Agril. Marketing societies.	1965-66	16	1,321	4,992	842	458	2,845
		1966-67	16	1,358	4,874	904	591	3,578
2.	Fisheries. societies.	1965-66	5	-	205	17	-	17
		1966-67	5	-	205	19	-	19
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	1965-66	3	-	275	3	-	96
		1966-67	6	-	357	5	-	28
4.	Irrigation societies.	1965-66	5	-	352	87	129	1,312
		1966-67	5	-	354	87	129	1,306
5.	Farming societies.	1965-66	57	-	1,093	127	6	839
		1966-67	58	-	1,256	145	7	856
6.	Agril. processing	1965-66	9	117	3,042	5,121	4,155	29,252
		196 -67	7	114	3,082	5,498	5,257	29,296
7.	Other Agril. Non credit Socy.	1965-66	48	91	6,369	75	212	605
		1966-67	55	146	7,237	1,035	275	1,561
<u>Non-Agril. credit societies.</u>								
8.	Salary earners society including factory workers and mill hand.)	1965-66	88	-	31,266	5,814	1,532	9,762
		1966-67	96	-	32,898	6,058	1,689	10,614

TABLE NO.39 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9. Thrift & credit societies and Bhis & other Banks.	1965-66	20	-		12,892	1,227	865	18,156
	1966-67	20	-		28,311	1,447	1,035	21,266
10. <u>Non-Agril. Non credit Socy.</u>								
10. Handloom weavers societies.	1965-66	196	329		12,889	4,417	1,222	17,089
	1966-67	200	364		13,028	5,342	1,034	21,467
11. Other industries societies.	1965-66	209	-		7,543	4,255	313	14,295
	1966-67	216	-		7,799	5,426	660	15,839
12. Consumer stores.	1965-66	45	-		13,443	483	286	1,792
	1966-67	47	-		16,032	869	414	2,404
13. Housing	1965-66	93	-		3,691	823	38	1,839
	1966-67	88	-		3,539	1,015	23	2,085
14. Supervising Unions	1965-66	11	941		-	-	-	-
	1966-67	11	923		-	-	-	-
15. Other Non-agril. Non- credit societies.	1965-66	20	-		14,373	40	206	438
	1966-67	20	-		15,155	167	108	411

Note:- Figures for 1965-66 are revised.

Source:- Dist. Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies Sholapur.

Cooperative Statistics.

Operations of primary Cooperative Marketing societies in each taluka of Sholapur District
during 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Year	Value of purchase					Value of sale	
			No. of Societies.	No. of members	Agril. produce	Agril. requisites.	Consumer goods.	As owners	As Agents.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District level.	1965-66	1	404	-	-	-	-	26,48
		1966-67	1	407	-	482	29	463	7,511
	Primary Total	1965-66	11	5,569	1,406	758	4,408	5,881	17,146
		1966-67	11	4,127	783	2,158	8,546	12,605	39,737
1.	Karmala.	1965-66	1	1,001	28	84	1,532	1,117	2,211
		1966-67	1	1,002	36	35	2,233	2,450	5,985
2.	Barsi	1965-66	1	1,797	305	-	-	-	691
		1966-67	1	911	-	26	706	770	5,808
3.	Madha.	1965-66	1	89	-	7	556	576	1,371
		1966-67	1	83	-	-	414	474	4,401
4.	Malsiras.	1965-66	1	1,271	133	131	198	1,542	5,058
		1966-67	1	1,321	512	1,849	1,062	3,711	5,104
5.	Pandharpur	1965-66	1	78	-	32	144	89	1,036
		1966-67	1	79	-	-	69	71	3,863
6.	Mohol.	1965-66	1	96	15	-	30	40	130
		1966-67	1	241	-	3	266	273	3,196

TABLE NO.40 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7. North Sholapur	1965-66	1	113	-	156	459	521	825	
	1966-67	1	109	-	33	434	797	1,832	
8. South Sholapur	1965-66	1	66	149	-	589	598	814	
	1966-67	1	66	1	30	820	896	2,976	
9. Sangola	1965-66	1	153	-	46	39	576	196	
	1966-67	1	153	-	1	649	727	821	
10. Mangalwedha	1965-66	1	805	776	282	170	189	998	
	1966-67	1	70	-	9	320	403	2,720	
11. Akkalkot.	1965-66	1	100	-	20	691	633	3,816	
	1966-67	1	92	234	172	1,573	2,033	3,031	

TABLE NO.40 contd.

Sale of agril. produce as owners and as Agents							Agril. Requisites sold as owners and as Agents.				
Total	Paddy	Wheat	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jiggry	Other	Total	Fertili zers	Seeds	Agril. imple ments	Other
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,629	2,358	-	80	191
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,945	7,511	351	10	73
14,656	1	-	2,493	572	466	11,119	5,814	4,372	353	1,089	-
38,272	128	190	30,909	2,076	1,570	3,399	4,910	43,77	153	15	365
1. 2,040	-	-	1,437	182	72	349	243	182	1	80	-
6924	1	36	5913	485	170	319	139	103	-	-	36
2. 164	-	-	3	26	31	104	527	508	19	-	-
5,598	30	3	4820	298	19	428	210	208	1	-	1
3. 130	-	-	-	-	31	99	57	20	-	37	-
4,402	-	2	4,328	38	31	13	26	-	-	-	26
4. 6,552	-	-	-	105	-	6,447	2,795	2,016	62	717	-
4,846	53	77	1,025	489	934	2,268	2,349	2,160	104	15	70
5. 766	-	-	436	154	141	29	294	274	-	20	-
3,561	14	28	3,061	246	145	67	303	303	-	-	-
6. 9	1	-	5	-	-	3	130	130	-	-	-
3,081	30	-	3,051	-	-	-	117	115	2	-	-

Contd.2.

TABLE NO.40 contd.

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
7.	695	-	-	602	22	50	21	8,27	413	260	154	-
	1,091	1	-	935	62	66	28	782	741	-	-	41
8.	121	-	-	1	50	70	-	139	136	-	2	-
	2,761	-	-	2,707	30	24	-	258	234	3	-	21
9.	73	-	-	11	7	40	15	74	11	11	52	-
	646	-	10	445	35	79	77	175	175	-	-	-
10.	883	-	-	-	-	-	883	155	155	-	-	-
	2,581	-	-	2,581	-	-	-	139	131	-	-	8
11.	3,229	-	-	3	26	31	3,169	553	527	-	26	-
	2,731	-	34	2,043	393	112	199	412	207	43	-	162

Note:- Col.13 crop jowar is nil hence details of wheat are furnished

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Cooperative societies, Dist. Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 42

Operation of Regulated Market/^{ing} in each Taluka of Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Market.	Annual Arrivals.							
				Commodity (1) Jowar				(2) Commodity (2) Nut-unshelled			
				Qty. in Tonnes.		Value in '00' Rs.		Qty. in Tonnes		Value in '00' Rs.	
1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Karmala	Karmala	Regulated.	2,374	7,638	13,372	42,506	628	650	7,159	7,883
2.	Barsi.	Barsi.	-do-	-	8,699	-	47,842	9,539	4,991	1,10,589	67,557
3.	Kurduwadi	Madha	-do-	-	-	-	-	2,361	1,668	25,518	20,845
4.	Akluj	Malsiras.	-do-	2,650	3,864	13,788	22,129	3,536	3,993	45,873	43,016
5.	Gandharpur	Pandharpur	-do-	430	5,679	2,172	37,518	5,203	4,074	60,650	57,521
6.	Mohol.	Mohol.	-do-	1,662	5,622	9,402	31,486	791	781	9,402	10,396
7.	Sholapur.	N'Spur.	-do-	4,446	-	13,003	-	9,695	7,388	1,21,669	1,09,764
8.	Sangola	Sangola	-do-	291	858	1,543	4,421	83	-	78	-
9.	Akkalkot	Akkalkot	-do-	672	1,335	3,561	7,464	7,496	4,066	83,052	55,098
10.	M'Wedha	M'Wedha	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	289	-	1,284
Dist. Total				12,525	33,695	56,841	1,93,366	39,332	27,900	4,63,990	3,73,364

contd.

TABLE NO.42 contd

Sr.No.	Annual Arrivals.							
	Commodity(3) Bajra						Commodity(4) Wheat.	
1.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1,603	2,160	15,379	14,634	541	413	8,262	5,432
2.	471	614	4,961	4,420	907	552	9,342	5,969
3.	-	-	-	-	423	211	3,798	1,734
4.	560	932	3,986	7,034	2,168	1,285	19,465	12,335
5.	1,801	3,937	16,231	26,892	1,525	1,156	12,863	8,836
6.	58	56	57	369	329	76	2,826	878
7.	3,039	-	26,770	-	452	-	5,278	-
8.	114	234	1,043	1,661	51	50	1,141	559
9.	2,131	1,802	23,872	12,172	492	526	5,167	6,076
10.	-	593	-	3,497	-	82	-	663
11.	9,777	10,328	92,319	70,721	6,838	4,357	68,142	42,486

TABLE NO. 42 Cont.

Sr.No.	Annual Arrivals.							
	Commodity (5) Rice			Commodity (6) Paddy				
1	2	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	86	26	973	204	-	106	-	582
5.	-	-	-	-	8	1	61	7
6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	9	-	66	-	254	-	1,018	-
8.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	-	-	-	-	94	3	425	23
10.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	95	26	1,049	204	356	110	1,504	612

TABLE NO.42 contd.

Sr.No.	Annual Arrivals.							
	Commodity(7) Linseed				Commodity(8) Gram			
1	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	5	16	45	222	81	154	1,033	2,938
2.	36	60	482	1,079	496	961	6,504	14,659
3.	-	3	-	40	81	195	1,043	2,345
4.	-	-	-	-	366	617	4,582	8,363
5.	-	-	-	-	722	1,228	9,508	18,826
6.	-	-	-	-	30	75	389	1,125
7.	52	66	722	1,201	679	1,076	8,988	15,801
8.	-	-	-	-	18	36	241	542
9.	34	31	412	549	87	163	1,119	2,317
10.	-	-	-	-	-	202	-	3,770
11.	127	176	1,661	3,091	2,560	4,797	33,407	70,686

TABLE NO.42 contd.

Sr.No.	Annual Arrivals.							
	Commodity(9) Udid				Commodity(10) Moong			
1	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	-	-	-	-	780	767	7,556	9,510
2.	2,315	3,589	16,786	50,480	5,384	6,584	47,729	86,697
3.	-	-	-	-	484	155	4,880	1,650
4.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	-	-	-	-	10	4	80	51
7.	1,906	3,619	14,260	48,333	189	446	1,740	5,349
8.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	403	400	2,753	5,417	75	112	665	1,337
10.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	4,624	7,608	33,799	1,04,230	6,922	8,068	62,650	1,04,594

TABLE NO.42 contd.

Sr.No.	Annual Arrivals.							
	Commodity(11) Tur				Commodity(12) Gur			
1	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	282	466	2,232	4,457	2,865	6,731	15,904	14,585
2.	3,152	2,879	26,004	39,934	1,320	4047	8,561	4,561
3.	209	245	2,377	2,186	2,200	1,326	12,356	12,811
4.	161	444	1,134	3,776	10,598	13,164	78,737	1,58,206
5.	303	944	2,158	8,129	5,193	3,918	25,456	39,884
6.	110	277	878	2,489	1,094	615	5,474	6167
7.	957	2,720	8,366	27,209	24,110	16,667	1,49,413	1,72,960
8.	5	22	36	164	452	344	2,452	4,590
9.	296	498	2,220	4,507	2,806	1,599	14,385	16,756
10.	-	116	-	830	-	471	-	4,806
11.	5,475	8,611	45,405	93,681	50,538	45,069	3,10,144	4,35,326

TABLE NO.42 contd.

Sr.No.	Annual Arrivals.							
	Commodity(13) Cotton				Commodity(14) Other Agril.commodity			
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	314	151	4,776	1,930	2,806	5,040	37,306	82,455
2.	-	-	-	-	4,138	4,571	47,033	1,03,896
3.	566	721	8,789	12,837	2,505	4,154	9,820	70,191
3.	10,012	12,744	12,54,73	1,86,977	25,480	2,806	1,22,855	23,93
5.	1,222	1,860	15,496	31,637	5,886	10,354	48,687	1,07,933
6.	165	540	2,479	4,550	2,255	48,04	7,947	19,781
7.	22	32	306	531	2,958	11,791	75,317	98,183
8.	338	240	5,701	20,273	69	312	2,320	7,423
9.	154	250	2,196	3,921	4,230	9,972	20,361	69,601
10.	-	202	-	3,533	-	1,149	-	12,823
11.	12,793	16,740	1,65,215	2,66,219	50,327	54,955	3,27,827	5,95,305

Source:- Cooperatives and Industries Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.43

No. of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced by them in Sholapur District during

1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of money lenders.		Loans Advanced to traders (in Rs.)		Loan advanced to non traders (in Rs.)		Total (in Rs.)	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total:-		400	398	19,18,152	33,29,042	66,98,289	11,11,5290	86,16,421	144,44,332
1.	Taluka Karmala.	7	7	58,163	80,597	1,5,407	1,98,515	1,83,570	2,78,112
2.	Barsi.	34	33	2,42,367	4,27,437	9,53,975	10,69,935	11,96,342	14,97,372
3.	Madha.	16	19	80,475	98,069	3,12,205	35,21,377	3,92,680	36,19,446
4.	Malsiras.	24	24	1,90,454	2,33,117	7,50,114	13,80,533	9,40,563	16,18,650
5.	Pandharpur	56	48	4,51,239	2,36,013	8,52,070	6,49,887	13,03,309	8,85,900
6.	Mohol.	6	5	2,36,142	1,93,364	1,36,956	96,338	3,73,698	2,90,302
7.	North Sholapur	227	230	1,92,343	14,46,154	21,42,388	25,01,377	23,31,731	39,47,531
8.	South sholapur	3	4	7,275	500	32,140	27,730	39,415	28,230
9.	Sangola.	10	10	1,85,106	1,64,313	6,78,687	9,22,167	8,63,793	10,86,480
10.	Mangalwedha	1	1	-	-	1,33,794	12,9635	1,33,794	1,29,635
11.	Akkalkot.	16	17	2,74,568	4,44,478	5,80,553	6,17,192	8,55,121	1,061,674

Source:- Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies, District.

TABLE NO.44.

Medical Facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka
of Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Year	No.of Hospitals	No.of Dispensaries.	No.of maternity homes	No.of health centres	No.of primary health centres	No.of Doctors	No.of vaidyas	No.of Nurses.	No.of beds		
											Male	Female	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	1965	3	37	2	-	15	90	-	123	420	354	-
		1966	3	37	2	-	15	105	-	138	461	410	-
1.	Karmala.	1965	-	3	-	-	1	5	-	4	8	15	-
		1966	-	3	-	-	1	6	-	5	10	19	-
2.	Barsi	1965	-	3	-	-	2	6	-	15	40	34	-
		1966	-	3	-	-	2	8	-	17	44	42	-
3.	Madha	1965	-	5	-	-	1	6	-	7	11	18	-
		1966	-	5	1	-	1	7	-	8	13	22	-
4.	Malsiras.	1965	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	10	7	8	-
		1966	-	2	-	-	2	6	-	12	13	12	-
5.	Pandharpur	1965	-	5	-	-	1	8	-	10	24	28	-
		1966	-	5	-	-	1	9	-	11	26	32	-
6.	Mohol.	1965	-	2	-	-	1	6	5	5	12	6	-
		1966	-	2	-	-	1	7	-	6	14	10	-
7	North Sholapur	1965	3	8	2	-	1	37	-	37	269	206	-
		1966	3	8	2	-	1	38	-	38	275	210	-

Contd.2.

TABLE NO. 4 CONTD. 2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8)	South Sholapur	1965	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	4	4	-
		1966	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	7	6	8	-
9)	Sangola.	1965	-	3	-	-	2	6	-	10	14	14	-
		1966	-	3	-	-	2	8	-	12	18	22	-
10)	Manglawedha	1965	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	5	4	3	-
		1966	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	6	6	7	-
11)	Akkalkot	1965	-	5	-	-	2	7	-	14	27	18	-
		1966	-	5	-	-	2	9	-	16	36	26	-

Note:- figures for 1965 are revised.

Source:- Office of the Civil Surgeon Sholapur.

Office of the District Health Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 44 contd.

	No. of indoor patients treated			No. of out door patients treated.		
	Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children
	15	16	17	18	19	20
	5,765	4,697	11,367	19,5,125	16,2,059	26,1,611
	5,317	13,013	8,361	2,00,799	1,84,494	2,55,937
1.	14	204	2	7,839	7,521	10,264
	6	100	1	12,800	7,804	11,707
2.	802	1,247	393	19,701	22,627	24,242
	894	1,330	397	26,436	28,518	27,422
3.	29	144	13	18,004	13,120	16,287
	58	181	40	18,366	13,367	14,684
4.	104	149	42	5,938	6,124	14,776
	11	206	3	18,947	12,985	10,635
5.	306	758	592	17,389	17,470	22,430
	356	713	560	20,806	15,896	1,615
6.	6	213	-	5,528	4,557	6,031
	2	40	-	4,155	3,364	6,581
7.	3,926	1,067	9,809	64,989	62,466	13,4,945
	3,382	9,515	6,740	67,441	71,172	1,45,089

TABLE NO.44 contd.

	15	16	17	18	19	20
8.	- 6	96 12	86 -	8,511 3,394	6,858 6,231	5,011 2,497
9.	46 48	152 141	30 32	9,542 7,600	8,310 6,579	9,662 3,064
10.	27 28	43 38	1 7	4,862 4,325	2,873 2,385	4,733 4,061
11.	504 526	624 737	399 581	32,822 16,529	10,134 16,193	12,230 14,045

Note:- Figures for 1965 are revised.

Source:- 1) Office of the Civil Surgeon, Sholapur.

2) Office of the District Health Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.45

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Sholapur District during the years 1965 & 1966.

Sr.No.	Taluka.	No. of Births Registered		No. of Deaths Registered		No. of infant deaths registered.	
		1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District Total	67,181	65,497	24,089	24,192	46,33	4,699
1.	Karmala.	5,129	4,836	1,506	1,773	240	403
2.	Barsi.	8,075	7,981	3,032	3,294	303	691
3.	Madha	5,282	5551	1,941	1,951	231	396
4.	Malsiras.	3,952	4,358	1,298	1,329	274	227
5.	Pandharpur.	5,765	5,721	2,392	2,388	683	549
6.	Mohol.	4,468	3,808	1,784	1,597	373	305
7.	North Sholapur	17,552	15,867	5,414	5,351	1,288	955
8.	South Sholapur	3,729	3,893	1,711	1,510	431	267
9.	Sangola.	4,435	4,447	1,385	1,578	353	255
10.	Mangalwedha	2,730	2,920	1,069	1,206	313	246
11.	Akkalkot.	6,064	6,115	2,557	2,215	144	405

Note:- Break up into male and female not available.
Source:- Director, of Public Health.

TABLE NO. 46

No. of deaths due to important causes in Sholapur District.

Sr. No.	Year.	Malaria	Cholera	Small pox	T.B.	Phenmo nia.	Dycen try Diarr hoe and eteri ties.	Heart diseas es.	Typhoid	Cancer	Feri perat ory dis eases	Sui cide	Acci dents	Other Causes	Total deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1965	498	28	153	910	623	615	NA	158	141	1,710	58	453	18,742	24089
2.	1966	120	91	26	1,020	479	733	NA	200	154	1,708	60	513	19,088	24192

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Note:- Revised figures.

Source:- Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO.47

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Taluka.	No. of primary vaccination				No. of revaccination		Cholera 1965	Inoculation 1966
		Below one year		Above one year		1965	1966		
		1965	1966	1965	1966				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	District Total :-	49,844	51,761	9,104	9,391	2,20,831	95,676	4,48,452	3,88,028
1.	Karnala	3,501	4,779	142	166	13,290	6,291	4,772	604
2.	Barsi.	5,986	6,980	822	626	40,954	14,850	51,659	10,193
3.	Madha.	4,536	4,280	590	536	5,195	1,203	32,170	2,526
4.	Malsiras.	3,222	2,438	457	196	5,592	2,301	31,533	11,570
5.	Randharpur	4,426	3,808	1,442	1,425	33,886	13,684	2,51,044	3,14,255
6.	Mhol.	3,622	4,276	675	807	16,447	5,424	8,405	3,904
7.	North SPur.	11,413	12,118	2,256	2,028	37,324	15,368	25,476	8,129
8.	South Spur.	2,519	707	201	87	12,123	64	18,071	12,814
9.	Sangola.	5,505	4,152	352	1,225	12,163	12,328	6,690	3,691
10.	Mangalwedha	752	29,26	269	542	7,814	9,364	1,306	15,792
11.	Akkalkot.	4,362	5,297	1,398	953	35,743	14,899	17,313	4550

Source:-1) Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.
2) All Municipalities in the District.

TABLE NO.48

Hygienic Drinking water supply sources available in the Rural areas of the Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Item	Panchayat Samities.											
		Dist. Total	Karm ala.	Barsi	Madha	Mals iras	P'Pur	Mohol	North Sholapur	South Shola pur.	Sangola	M'Wedha	Akkalkot.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	No. of Villages	946	96	129	96	75	82	88	43	80	68	71	118
2.	No. of villages without any drinking water source.	186	16	16	30	37	17	17	2	20	29	2	37
3.	No. of villages with inadequate water supply.	276	8	34	58	37	9	22	2	-	34	35	37
4.	No. of villages with Hygienic sources of drinking water	484	72	79	8	1	73	49	39	80	5	34	44
a)	Piped water	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b)	Tube wells	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c)	Hand pumps	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
d)	Wells.	468	71	78	8	1	73	49	39	66	5	34	44
e)	Conserved Tank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- Figures are provisional. Breack into main villages and Hamlets is not available.

Source:- Survey of Drinking water supply.

TABLE NO.49

Literacy in each taluka of Sholapur District according to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Total Rural Urban	No. of Literate			Percentage of Literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
District Total:-		T.	3,54,396	1,13,363	4,67,759	36.9	12.6	25.1
		R.	2,06,225	50,695	2,56,920	29.9	7.8	19.2
		U.	1,48,171	62,668	2,20,839	54.5	25.2	40.6
1.	Karmala.	T.	20,985	6,200	27,185	31.8	9.9	21.2
		R.	17,492	4,695	22,187	29.1	8.2	18.9
		U.	3,493	1,505	4,998	58.6	28.4	44.4
2.	Barsi.	T.	45,256	14,424	59,680	39.8	13.5	27.0
		R.	30,614	7,976	38,590	34.9	9.6	22.6
		U.	14,642	6,448	21,090	56.00	26.6	41.8
3.	Madha.	T.	24,457	7,627	32,104	30.4	10.1	20.5
		R.	20,481	5,649	26,130	27.9	8.1	18.3
		U.	3,976	1,998	5,974	55.3	3.2	43.2
4.	Malsiras.	T.	25,395	7,984	33,379	29.7	9.8	20.0
		R.	25,395	7,984	33,379	29.7	9.8	20.0
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Pandharpur.	T.	30,381	10,644	41,025	38.4	14.2	26.7
		R.	15,707	3,431	19,138	28.1	6.5	17.6
		U.	14,674	7,213	21,887	62.5	32.8	48.2
6.	Mohol.	T.	19,807	5,125	24,932	31.1	8.6	20.3
		R.	19,807	5,125	24,932	31.1	8.6	20.3
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 49 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7.	North Sholapur	T.	1,08,647	43,316	1,51,963	51.0	22.4	37.4
		R.	11,528	2,739	14,267	32.6	8.3	20.9
		U.	97,119	40,577	1,37,696	54.7	25.3	40.8
8.	South Sholapur	T.	19,328	4,293	23,621	33.2	7.9	21.0
		R.	19,328	4,293	23,621	33.2	7.9	21.0
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola.	T.	17,278	3,870	21,148	26.5	6.2	16.5
		R.	15,160	3,046	18,206	26.1	5.2	15.4
		U.	2,118	824	2,942	43.1	17.7	30.8
10.	Mangalwedha.	T.	12,796	3,043	15,839	28.0	7.0	17.8
		R.	10,085	1,963	12,048	25.7	5.3	15.8
		U.	2,711	1,080	3,791	41.2	16.3	28.8
11.	Akkalkot.	T.	30,066	6,817	36,883	33.4	8.0	21.0
		R.	20,628	3,794	24,422	29.4	5.7	17.9
		U.	9,438	3,023	12,461	27.4	16.1	32.2

Note:- T= Total R= Rural U= Urban.

Source:- 1961 Population census publication.

TABLE NO.50

Education in Rural Area in each Taluka of the Sholapur District according to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.	Taluka.	Total Rural Population			Illiterates	
		Persons	Males	Females.	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total:-	13,40,245	6,88,998	6,51,247	4,82,773	6,00,552
1.	Karmala.	1,17,097	60,074	57,023	42,582	52,328
2.	Barsi.	1,70,506	87,653	82,853	57,039	74,877
3.	Madha.	1,42,695	73,266	69,429	52,785	63,780
4.	Malsiras.	1,66,501	85,460	81,061	60,065	73,077
5.	Pandharpur	1,08,494	55,750	52,744	40,043	49,313
6.	Mohol.	1,23,078	63,593	59,485	43,786	54,360
7.	North Sholapur	68,250	35,383	32,867	23,855	30,128
8.	South Sholapur	1,12,504	58,279	54,225	38,951	49,932
9.	Sangola.	1,18,448	60,337	58,111	45,177	55,065
10.-	Mangalwedha	75,984	39,144	36,840	29,059	34,877
11.-	Akkalkot.	1,36,668	70,059	66,609	49,431	62,815

TABLE NO.50 contd.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Literate(without Educational level)		Educational level.			
		Males.	Females.	Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above.	
				Males	Females	Males	Females.
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total:-	1,01,316	32,279	1,00,256	17,997	4,653	419
1.	Karmala	8,808	3,096	8,392	1,584	292	15
2.	Barsi.	14,861	5,179	15,218	2,757	535	40
3.	Madha.	9,441	3,411	10,409	2,168	631	70
4.	Malsiras.	11,219	4,323	13,173	3,507	1,003	154
5.	Pandharpur	7,894	2,302	7,506	1,100	307	29
6.	Mohol.	9,479	3,295	9,826	1,796	502	34
7.	North Sholapur.	6,040	1,839	5,178	878	310	22
8.	South Sholapur	9,574	2,817	9,437	1,461	317	15
9.	Sangola.	7,269	1,924	7,619	1,102	272	20
10.	Mangalwedha	5,536	1,456	4,452	500	97	7
11.	Akkalkot.	11,195	2,637	9,046	1,144	387	13

Source:- 1961 Population census publication.

25/3/69/11k/-

TABLE NO 51

Education in Urban areas of the Sholapur District according to
1961 C e n s u s.

Sr.No.	District	Total urban Population			Illitrates		Literate without educa- tion level.	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

1)	Sholapur District Urban.	5,19,874	2,71,657	2,48,217	1,23,486	1,85,549	51,028	27,347
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TABLE NO.51 Contd.2

Sr.No.	District.	Educational levels							
		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher secondary		Technical Diploma not equal to degree.		Non Technical Diploma not equal to degree.	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1)	Sholapur District Urban	81,440	32,106	12,321	2,300	321	83	880	535

TABLE NO.51 Contd.

University degree or post graduate Degree other than technical degree. Males Females.	Technical Degree or diploma equal to degree or post Graduate degree.															
	Engineering		Medical		Agriculture		Veterinary		Technology		Teaching		Others			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
1,298	195	71	-	203	24	45	-	6	-	8	-	292	39	258	29	

Source:- 1961 population census publication.

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TABLE NO. 52.

No. of institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Sholapur District in 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Particulars	District		Total
		1965-66	1966-67	
1	2 3	3		45
I.	Pre-primary (Institutions)	14		17
2.	Pupils			
	a) Boys	681		880
	b) Girls	495		597
3.	Teachers			
	a) Trained	23		34
	b) Un trained	19		15
II.	Primary schools			
1.	Institutions	1,743		1,768
2.	Pupils			
	a) Boys	1,79,153		1,89,952
	b) Girls.	1,04,487		1,13,724
3.	Teachers			
	a) Trained	5,905		6,236
	b) Untrained	1,246		1,378
III.	Secondary Schools.			
1.	Institutions	135		149
2.	Pupils			
	a) Boys	35,002		37,088
	b) Girls.	11,161		11,628

TABLE NO.52 contd.

1	2	3	4
III.	<u>Secondary schools</u>		
3.	Teachers		
	a) Trained	1,257	1,400
	b) Untrained	424	386
IV.	<u>Higher Insitutions(College etc.)</u>		
1.	Institutions	9	11
2.	<u>Pupils</u>		
	a) Boys	5,131	5,562
	b) Girls	975	1,103
3.	<u>Teachers</u>		
	a) Trained)	272	314
	b) Untrained)		
V.	<u>Special Schools .</u>		
1.	Institutions	32	32
2.	<u>Pupils</u>		
	a) Boys	2,018	1,925
	b) Girls	842	1,070
3.	<u>Teachers.</u>		
	a) Trained)	230	199
	b) Untrained.)		

Note:- Talukwise break-up is not available.
 Source:- Directorate of Education.M.S.Poona.

TABLE NO. 52

Backward classes Beneficiaries in Shelapur District during
1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr.No.	Education	Total Enrolment (Number)							
		Scheduled caste		Scheduled tribe		Other Backward classes.		Total Backward classes.	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1)	Total	28,905	30,289	1,379	1,949	30,795	31,238	61,079	63,476
	Boys	12,089	12,682	460	881	9,103	10,230	21,652	23,793
	Girls	40,994	42,971	1,839	2,800	39,898	41,468	82,731	87,269
	Total								
1.	Pre-Primary	64	3	1	-	1	-	66	3
	Boys	67	2	1	-	2	-	70	2
	Girls	131	5	2	-	3	-	136	5
	Total								
2.	Primary	24,391	26,004	1,144	1,594	10,553	9,641	36,088	37,239
	Boys	11,496	12,076	439	847	5,370	5,724	17,305	18,647
	Girls	25,887	38,080	1,583	2,441	15,223	15,365	53,393	55,836
	Total								
3.	Secondary	3,973	3,634	231	295	18,348	19,763	22,552	23,692
	Boys	500	563	20	20	3,427	4,217	3,947	4,800
	Girls	4,473	4,197	251	315	21,775	23,980	36,499	28,492
	Total								
4.	Higher	477	561	3	25	1,887	1,736	2,367	2,322
	Boys	26	28	-	1	208	203	234	232
	Girls	503	589	3	26	2,095	1,939	2,601	2,554
	Total								
5.	Special	-	87	-	35	6	98	6	220
	Boys	-	13	-	13	96	86	96	112
	Girls	-	100	-	48	102	184	102	332
	Total								

Source:- Director of Education M.S. Poona.

TABLE NO.54

Locally backward class concession of free education in Sholapur District during 1961-62
1964-65, 1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr.No.	Item	Year	Pre- primary	Secondary	Higher Institutions							Total	Misc.	grant Total
					Arts and Scie nce.	Comm erce	Agril.	Tech.	Veter inary.	Med ical	Oth er			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Beneficiaries. (in Numbers.)		1961-62	184	16,950	1,409	242	-	-	-	1	-	1651	370	19155
		1964-65	293	21753	1,846	431	-	100	-	1	97	2475	711	25232
		1965-66	-	25922	2303	295	-	-	-	7	68	2673	90	28685
		1966-67	-	25858	2575	344	-	-	-	2	149	3070	992	29920
2. Concession granted in (000 Rs.)		1961-62	8	973	363	50	-	-	-	-	-	413	67	1461
		1964-65	13	1474	440	95	-	33	-	-	33	601	80	2168
		1965-66	-	1760	507	67	-	-	-	2	20	596	9	2365
		1966-67	-	1986	557	84	-	-	-	1	63	705	130	2821

Source:- (a) Education Officer, Z.P.Sholapur,
 (b) Directorate of Education M.S. Poona.

TABLE NO. 55

Expenditure on primary Education in Sholapur District during 1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr. No.	Agency	Year	Normal			Plan			Total		
			Recurring	Non Recurring excluding Bldg. and grant.	Total	Recurring	Non Recurring excluding grant	Total	Recurring	Non Recurring excluding Bldg. and grant	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Zilla parishad.		1965-66	59,80,500	-	59,80,500	8,36,845	-	8,36,845	68,17,345	-	68,17,345
		1966-67	84,51,140	-	84,51,140	2,21,100	-	2,21,100	86,72,240	-	86,72,240
2. Municipalities Municipal Committees.		1965-66	10,27,400	-	10,27,400	-	-	-	10,27,400	-	10,27,400
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Contonments		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Corporation.		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	12,01,683	-	12,01,683	-	-	-	12,01,683	-	12,01,683
5. Agril. other Expendr. including Bldg. grants.		1965-66	-	-	-	-	1,25,745	1,25,745	-	1,25,745	1,25,745
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total		1965-66	70,07,900	-	70,07,900	8,36,845	-	8,36,845	78,44,745	-	78,44,745
		1966-67	96,52,823	-	96,52,823	2,21,100	-	2,21,100	98,73,923	-	98,73,923

Source:- Zilla Parishad/Director, of Education M. S. Pooa.

TABLE NO. 56

Classification of towns and villages without primary schools or schooling facilities by population range in Sholapur District during 1961, 1966, & 1967.

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Year As on 31st March.	Total No. of towns and villa ges with schools.	Total No. of towns & villa ges with out schools	No. of villages without schools.						Total
					Population range						
					0-199	200-399	400-599	600-1999	2000 & above.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
District.		1966	952	4	3	1	-	-	-	4	
		1967	952	4	3	1	-	-	-	4	
1.	Karmala	1966	97	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	97	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
2.	Barsi.	1966	130	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	130	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
3.	Madha	1966	97	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	97	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
4.	Malsiras.	1966	75	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	75	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
5.	Pandharpur	1966	83	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	83	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
6.	Mohol.	1966	87	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	
		1967	87	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	
7.	North Sholapur	1966	44	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	44	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
8.	South Sholapur	1966	79	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
		1967	79	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
9.	sangola	1966	69	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	69	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
10.	Managlwedha	1966	72	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
		1967	72	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	
11.	Akkalkot	1966	119	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	
		1967	119	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	

Source:- Parishad Education Officer, Sholapur..

TABLE NO. 57(A)

Length of Railway Route in Sholapur District:

Sr.No.	Railway Route	Length in Km.	
		As on 31st March 1966	As on 31st March 1967
1.	<u>Broad Gauge</u>		
	1) Single	223.42	223.42
	2) Double	-	-
	3) Tracles & more	-	-
2.	Meter Gauge	41.59	41.59
3.	Narrow gauge	186.47	186.47
	Total Railway Route	451.48	451.48

Note:- Length which the district is considered to the limit of Railway station.

Source:- Indian Railways.

TABLE NO. 58

Road length according to Category and surface in Sholapur District as on 31st March, 1966 and 1967 (Length in Kms)

Sr.No.	Type of roads Category.	Extra Municipal-District Total											
		B and C Department			Zilla Parishad		Grand Total		Municipal Road Total				
		31.3.61	31.3.66	31.3.67	31.3.61	31.3.66	31.3.67	31.3.61	31.3.66	31.3.67	31.3.61	31.3.66	31.3.67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. 1	National High ways	125	157	157	-	-	-	125	157	157	-	-	-
2.	State High ways	475	434	434	-	-	-	475	434	434	-	-	-
3.	Major Dist.Roads.	902	-	-	-	987	987	902	987	987	-	-	-
4.	Other District Roads.	269	-	-	-	418	418	269	418	418	-	-	-
5.	Village Roads.	301	-	-	-	497	497	301	497	497	-	-	-
6.	Others.	-	-	-	-	636	636	-	636	636	-	-	-
	Total:-	2,072	591	591	-	2,538	2,538	3,129	3,129	3,129	313	315	315
II. 1 Surface classification.													
1.	Cement Concret	35	49	49	-	28	28	25	77	77	2	2	2
2.	Black Topped.	203	305	367	-	64	64	203	369	431	88	125	125
3.	Water Bound Macadam	881	237	175	-	648	648	881	885	823	62	41	41
4.	Granular Material	953	-	-	-	1,736	1,736	953	1,736	1,736	49	42	42
5.	Lower Types.	-	-	-	-	62	62	-	62	62	112	105	105
6.	Total:-	2,072	591	591	-	2,538	2,538	2,072	3,129	3,129	313	315	315

Source:- 1) Division B & C. Sholapur.

2) Zilla Parishad Sholapur. 3) Block Development Officer.

... 108 ...

25-3-69/11k-

TABLE NO. 59

Motor Vehicles in operation in Poona Region (Division) as on
1966 and 1967.

TABLE NO.59

Motor Vehicles in operation in Poona Region(Division) as on
31st March, 1966 and 1967.

Sr.No.	Items	Region	
		31-3-1966	31-3-1967
1	2	3	4
1.	Motor cars	10,403	12,882
2.	Taxi Cars	603	603
3.	Auto rickshaws	Private	312
		Public	835
4.	Motor Cycle Scooters etc.	12,726	14,378
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u>		
	1) Diesel Engines	1,309	1,446
	2) Petrol Engines	-	-
6.	<u>Lorries</u>		
	1) <u>Private Carriages</u>		
	a) Diesel Engines	433	2,984
	b) Petrol Engines	680	308
	2) <u>Public Carriages</u>		
	a) Diesel Engines	4,770	4,967
	b) Petrol Engines	726	826
7.	Ambulances	69	71
8.	School Buses	11	39
9.	Private service vehicle	198	198
10.	Trailors	1,581	1,988
11.	Tractors	1,518	1,842
12.	Others	10	12
	Total	36,035	43,796

Source:- Regional Transport Officer, Poona-

TABLE NO. 60

Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport Sholapur Division as on 31st
March 1966 and 1967 (According to S.T. Divn.)

Sr.No.	Items	As on 31st March 66	As on 31st March, 67
1	2	3	4
1.	No. of Routes	163	191
2.	Route Distance (in Km)	10,832.4	11,727.9
3.	Average Route Distance (in Km)	66.5	61.5
4.	Average service Distance per day (in Km)	41,920	44,804
5.	Vehicles on Road per day	177	293
6.	Operating Fleet No.	200	208
7.	Average Daily Earnings (Rs.)	51,983	55,944
8.	Average Earning per vehicle per day (Rs)	294	269
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day.	56,393	64,307

Source:- Divisional Controller of State Transport
Sholapur.

11k/-15-3-69

...110...

TABLE NO. 61

Traffic Census on important roads in Sholapur District in Nov, 1965

Sr.No.	Name of Road.	Location of the count post		Type of surface	Width of carriage (feet)	Date of commencement traffic census	No. of vehicles per day					Total traffic intensity per town per 24 hour	Remarks	
		Miles	Village or town				Light motor vehicles	Med. & heavy motor vehicles	Total (8+9)	Slow moving.	G.T. (10+11)			Of Motor vehicles (from col. 10)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Poona	97/5	Tembhurni	BT	12'	7.11.65	72	471	543	194	737	4,437	4,668	
2.	Sholapur	98/1	Venegaon	BT	12'	7.11.65	68	430	498	274	772	4,027	4,356	
3.	Hydrabad Rd.	114/4	Shetphal	BT	12'	7.11.65	69	467	536	205	741	4,525	4,858	
4.	National highways No. 9.	130/2	Mohol.	BT	12'	7.11.65	75	511	586	334	920	4,807	5,300	
5.		146/6	Bale	BT	12'	7.11.65	123	444	567	133	700	4,035	4,241	
6.		148/7	Sholapur	BT	12'	7.11.65	183	767	950	127	1077	6,599	6,599	
7.		161/1	Boramani	BT	12'	7.11.65	55	251	306	351	657	1,666	2,280	
1.	Sholapur	2/1	Sholapur	BT	12'	7.11.65	129	339	468	476	944	2,699	3,509	
2.	Bijapur Rd. National Highway No. 13	13/0	Mandrup.	BT	12'	7.11.65	62	147	209	565	774	1,223	2,212	
1.	Nagar-Karmala	59/6	Jategaon	WBM	12'	14.11.65	26	100	126	201	327	941	1,130	
2.	Pandharpur-Marwade	71/7	Karmala	WBM	12'	14.11.65	4	27	31	82	113	226	317	
3.	Umadi- State Border Rd. State Highway No. 32.	87/3	Jeur	WBM	12'	14.11.65	24	73	97	226	323	708	968	
1.)	Mahad	129/2	Velapur	C.C	12'	7.11.65	473	472	945	410	1,255	3,679	4,138	
2.)	Bhor-P' Pur Rd. State highway No. 40	148/6	Pandharpur	BT	12'	7.11.65	103	442	545	129	674	2,531	2,694	

TABLE NO.61 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Malkapur Jalna Osmanabad	6/1	Haglur	BT	12'	7.11.65	55	264	308	505	815	1,877	2m364	
2.	Sholapur Rd. state high way No.50A	2/8	Sholapur	BT	12'	7.11.65	148	628	776	1,495	2,271	4,356	6,820	
1.	Mahabales- hwar-Mohol	66/5	Piliv	BT	12'	7.11.65	35	40	75	49	124	393	467	
2.	Vairag	77/5	Bhalvani	BT	12'	7.11.65	19	51	70	44	114	423	495	
3)	Read state highway. No.58	24/4	Pandharpur	C.C.	12'	7.11.65	85	263	348	127	475	1,910	2,073	
4)		2/5	Mohol	C.C.	12'	7.11.65	30	173	203	110	313	1,124	1,251	
1)	Miraj	41/0	Junoni	WBM	12'	7.11.65	37	165	202	244	446	841	1,125	
2)	Pandharpur Barsi.	28/1	Watambare	WBM	12'	7.11.65	23	117	140	225	368	536	819	
3)	State High way No.60	20/5	Sangola	BT.	12'	7.11.65	29	87	116	81	197	711	842	
4)	State High way No.60	2/3	Pandharpur	BT.& WBM	12'	7.11.65	61	84	145	189	334	646	890	
5)		3/0	Pandharpur	WBM	12'	7.11.65	35	72	107	98	205	400	471	
6)		1/2	Kurduwadi	BT	12'	7.11.65	70	248	318	209	627	2,183	2,524	
7)		21/2	Barsi.	BT.	12'	7.11.65	19	157	176	428	604	1,455	2,034	
8)		22/7	Barsi	BT	12'	7.11.65	50	372	422	306	728	3,028	3,396	
9)		28/4	Kuslamb	BT	12'	7.11.65	12	171	183	104	287	1,535	1,657	
10)		40/1	Yedsi	BT	12'	7.11.65	12	240	252	92	344	1,885	2,045	

Source:- Research Officers B&C Deptt. M.S.Bombay.

...112...

TABLE NO.62

Information of postal and Telegraph and Telephone statistics in Sholapur District during 1961-62
1964-65, 1965-66 & 1966-67

Years	No. of post Offices.	No. of telegraph offices.	No. of letter boxes	No. of postmen	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio licences issued and renewed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	290	27	583	127	1,049	18,322 *
1964-65	373	29	835	125	1,673	21,688
1965-66	378	29	835	125	1,899	18,402 *
1966-67	370	32	827	125	2,289	13,256

Note:- Eight post Offices are closed as they are uneconomic.

* Revised figures. There are large number of cases of of not renewed during the year 1966-67.

Source:- Divisional Officer, Phones Sholapur-city and Sholapur Rural.

Senior Superintendent of post and Telegraph Offices, Sholapur.

11k/-17-3-69.

TABLE NO. 63.

Rural Broad casting Statistics in Sholapur District as on 31st March 1966 & 1967.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of villages in which a receiving sets is installed by the Rural Broad-cast development Deptt.		Rural population of villages having receiving sets (1961 Census).		Total No. of Radio farm forums.	
		31-3-1966	31-3-1967	31-3-1966	31-3-1967	31-3-1966	31-3-1967
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District.	428	525	6,33,647	NA	45	45
	Taluka						
1.	Karmala	51	54	67,288	-do-	6	6
2.	Barsi	94	102	1,11,795	-do-	2	2
3.	Madha	28	42	47,095	-do-	5	5
4.	Malsiras.	34	44	82,127	-do-	-	-
5.	Pandharpur	42	54	61,829	-do-	3	3
6.	Mohol.	24	36	41,201	-do-	3	3
7.	North Sholapur	33	37	47,182	-do-	1	1
8.	South Sholapur	69	72	98,759	-do-	8	8
9.	Sangola	24	30	44,378	-do-	2	2
10.	Mangalwedha	13	26	12,098	-do-	10	10
11.	Akkalkot	16	28	19,895	-do-	5	5

Note:- NA:- Not available.

Source:- All India Radio.

Divisional:- Engineer Rural rural broadcasting Director of publicity Govt. Maharashtra.

22/3/69 /11k/-

TABLE NO. 64

Sholapu.
Income and expenditure of local bodies in the/District during 1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr.No.	Year	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad		Municipalities & cantonment etc.		
		No.	No. of villages covered.	Total income in Rs.	Total Expdr. in Rs.	Total Income in Rs.	Total Expdr. in Rs.	No.	Total Income in Rs.	Total Expdr. in Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						6,70,36,552				
1.	1965-66	797	946	69,28,000	68,93,896		701,81,069	10	1,51,10,696	149,36,648
2.	1966-67	840	946	57,33,375	54,74,564	592,23,539	594,74,608	10	1,61,90,469	155,49,509

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur
Municipalities in the District.

TABLE NO. 65

Panchayat Samiti^{wise} Income and Expenditure for village Panchayats in Sholapur District during 1965-66 & 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year.	No. of V. P. S. and group V. P. s.	Income (in Rs.) Grants in aid	
				Govt.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total:-	1965-66	686+111	13,83,090	26,04,915
		1966-67	737+103	14,64,755	14,76,253
1.	Karmala.	1965-66	60+16	58,859	2,33,691
		1966-67	74+11	1,15,519	1,77,212
2.	Barsi.	1965-66	110+9	1,57,213	3,41,944
		1966-67	120+10	1,88,332	83,754
3.	Madha.	1965-66	61+15	80,056	1,64,391
		1966-67	65+15	1,42,526	96,602
4.	Malsiras.	1965-66	61+6	1,40,707	1,81,600
		1966-67	64+5	2,45,975	40,007
5.	Pandharpur.	1965-66	65+8	1,66,632	2,77,833
		1966-67	71+8	1,41,953	3,32,260
6.	Mohol.	1965-66	64+11	1,58,665	2,89,388
		1966-67	66+11	1,22,805	97,594
7.	North Sholapur.	1965-66	36+3	79,788	1,74,314
		1966-67	38+2	64,305	1,24,957
8.	South Sholapur.	1965-66	51+14	1,38,782	2,70,106
		1966-67	51+14	1,10,912	80,942
9.	Sangola.	1965-66	61+3	81,994	1,83,568
		1966-67	62+3	1,17,976	52,362
10.	Manglawedha	1965-66	53+7	92,902	1,02,820
		1966-67	59+16	74,480	85,461
11.	Akkalkot.	1965-66	64+19	2,27,492	3,85,260
		1966-67	67+18	1,39,972	3,04,412.

contd.

TABLE NO. 65 contd.

Sr.No.	Income (in Rs.) contd.					Total
	Contribution	Donation	Taxes	Fees	Others	
1	7	8	9	10	11	12
	2,20,872	6,60,062	8,62,372	1,59,945	10,36,744	69,28,000
	1,06,486	7,18,273	10,15,878	2,01,230	7,50,500	57,33,375
1.	64,282	32,969	48,875	12,827	47,304	4,33,807
	-	6,082	45,404	10,290	57,362	4,11,869
2.	6,129	29,788	1,07,355	49,383	1,64,985	8,56,797
	56,750	60,777	1,15,342	63,441	1,22,640	6,91,036
3.	96,948	69,727	68,619	20,355	1,81,627	6,81,723
	-	37,378	67,618	10,488	1,36,233	4,90,845
4.	-	21,050	3,27,536	32,120	2,67,926	9,70,939
	-	43,364	3,42,911	68,570	1,37,602	8,79,119
5.	-	1,83,443	38,221	2,750	482	6,69,361
	-	2,08,031	46,666	4,119	8	7,33,037
6.	-	314	97,480	17,675	95,091	6,58,613
	-	44,831	1,93,732	19,837	1,02,536	5,81,335
7.	2,449	41,727	38,643	6,602	41,349	3,84,872
	7,330	57,233	35,579	8,530	21,256	3,19,190
8.	26,630	59,102	37,379	3,802	97,626	6,33,627
	24,289	6,449	59,293	1,956	72,831	35,66,72
9.	10,766	59,525	33,805	7,272	1,20,006	49,59,36
	18,117	36,454	30,912	8,967	61,166	3,25,954
10.	470	71,428	19,895	1,837	6,617	2,95,969
	-	89,242	26,041	1,690	10,338	2,87,252
11.	13,198	90,989	44,564	5,322	13,531	7,80,356
	-	12,8,432	52,380	3,342	28,528	6,57,066

TABLE NO. 65 contd.

Sr.No.	Expenditure (in Rs.)								
	Sanita tion Health.	Public works.	Social and moral promotion	Administ ration.	Welfare	Preserva tion on Animal Husbandry.	Collection of Land Revenue maintenance	Other s.	Total
1	13	13	45	16	17	18	19	20	21
	8,24,808	36,25,797	4,82,341	10,48,703	4,49,707	2,00,155	2,44,504	17,881	68,93,896
	5,99,332	27,25,461	3,30,856	11,95,878	3,04,148	2,90,200	-	21,689	54,74,564
1.	41,375	2,87,781	40,054	54,924	23,549	4,328	20,929	1,344	4,74,284
	76,080	2,99,346	11,075	96,201	32,451	1,768	-	-	5,16,921
2.	1,61,674	3,65,398	1,05,140	1,17,612	40,102	9,429	64,494	628	8,64,476
	89,117	2,69,314	82,593	1,93,556	15,709	5,313	-	334	6,55,936
3.	83,852	2,55,757	41,769	91,612	1,15,963	45,198	17,612	16	6,51,784
	66,288	1,62,765	29,571	1,38,696	58,516	19,681	-	-	4,55,517
4.	1,80,844	2,82,367	53,128	2,94,131	87,003	24,389	30,622	31	9,52,515
	83,301	2,72,137	26,024	3,21,270	41,290	13,770	-	2,590	7,73,382
5.	45,298	3,67,191	19,772	1,12,425	20,354	18,357	6,447	-	5,89,844
	63,578	2,90,744	15,438	1,09,973	27,719	33,603	-	-	5,46,055
6.	69,056	3,99,680	47,373	70,835	76,326	37,344	15,391	8,765	7,24,770
	56,527	2,20,554	26,609	72,956	70,915	1,11,941	-	930	5,60,432
7.	25,729	2,18,829	26,653	28,435	13,766	15,633	21,355	1,214	3,51,614
	36,054	1,84,618	26,521	37,494	12,629	13,814	-	6,371	3,17,501
8.	54,604	4,78,837	43,575	37,965	6,149	6,610	27,407	4,876	6,59,823
	33,284	2,64,629	31,573	57,635	4,185	26,010	-	5,456	4,22,772
9.	53,584	3,05,111	69,839	62,267	24,582	24,923	35,145	438	5,75,889
	27,215	1,88,685	33,137	51,381	21,146	17,321	-	573	3,39,458
10.	23,432	1,52,503	11,342	56,828	38,967	13,334	5,102	5,102	3,01,508
	30,199	1,53,795	19,726	57,583	5,567	31,876	-	4,533	3,03,279
11.	85,360	5,12,343	23,696	1,21,669	2,941	611	-	769	7,47,389
	37,689	4,18,874	18,589	59,133	11,021	17,103	-	902	5,63,311

Source :- Zilla Parishad.

TABLE NO.66(A)

Headwise Receipt of the Zilla Pariahad Sholapur District.Receipts

1. <u>Revenue Section.</u>	1964-65 (Actuals)	1965-66 (Actuals)	1966-67
1. Local Fund cess	18,70,466	16,02,572	16,55,304
2. Local rates.	5,42,165	49,855	1,49,954
3. Other taxes and fees	68,677	78,675	80,557
4. Interest	13,058	12,772	12,490
5. Police.	-	25	662
6. Education.	92,602	1,90,854	1,84,733
7. Medical.	6,932	7,963	12,149
8. Public Health	8,614	14,868	13,750
9. Agriculture	39,300	76,586	2,23,512
10. Animal Husbandry	8,687	10,675	7,137
11. Industries & Cottage Industries.	24,997	27,103	22,769
12. Buildings & Communication.	39,096	68,859	1,58,844
13. P ensions	-	-	-
14. Misc.	11,63,240	2,80,165	1,53,290
15. Total Self-raised Resources.	38,77,894	24,20,972	26,75,151
II. <u>Govt. Grants</u>			
1. Stamp duty grant	19,725	35,000	19,310
2. Land Revenue Grant	15,81,303	14,16,877	17,36,950
3. Equalisation Grant	10,99,187	12,63,613	9,43,540
4. Purposive Grants	89,06,473	1,12,44,160	1,42,65,070
5. Estt. Grant	14,25,676	14,33,252	1,50,3,902
6. Beficit Adjustment Grant.	4,82,376	9,94,206	13,04,335
7. Local Cess Matching Grant.	8,82,200	38,12,00	13,27,571
8. Incentive Grant	26,536	39,000	-
9. Plan Grant	48,63,600	9,111,591	28,75,331
10. Block Grants.	3,233,052	24,28,200	18,18,997
11. Refund(with minus mark)	(-) 9,83,463	(-) 23,48,284	(-) 6,20,615
12. Other grants.	-	33,551	43,863
13. Total Govt.Grants.	2,15,35,665	26,53,23,66	2,52,18,254
II. Govt. Grant for agency schemes.	12,59,701	21,43,570	13,38,723

TABLE NO. 66(A) contd.

Revenue Section	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4
III. Total Govt. Grants (including agency schemes)	2,27,95,366	2,86,75,936	2,65,56,977
Total Revenue Receipts I + III.	2,66,73,260	3,10,96,908	2,92,32,128
VI. Debt section:.			
1. Loans and Advances.	19,39,490	19,05,000	(-) 1,26,94
2. Deposits & Advances	55,49,413	95,00,060	82,54,494
3. Total- Debit section	74,88,903	1,14,05,060	81,27,545.
V. Remittances	2,31,21,654	2,45,34,584	2,18,63,866
VI. Opening Balance	47,38,090	55,90,763	18,08,356
GRAND TOTAL	6,20,21,907	7,26,27,315	6,10,31,895

Note:- Figures for 1965-66 are revised
and for 1966-67 provisional.

Source:- Zilla Paris had, Sholapur.

Headwise expenditure of the Zilla Parishad, Sholapur District.

<u>Revenue Expenditure</u>	<u>1964-65</u> (Actual)	<u>1965-66</u> (Actual)	<u>1966-67</u> (Provisional)
1. Honoraria & Allow.s to the president Chairman and Members.	1,34,725	1,36,170	1,36,654
2. General Administration	8,06,143	19,98,994	21,17,312
3. Inter st.	-	35	138
4. Education.	1,24,45,558	1,40,70,031	1,51,02,654
5. Medical	3,05,282	2,86,144	3,14,731
6. Public Health	7,17,274	8,22,256	11,29,019
7. Ayurved	360	1,025	2m507
8. Agriculture	5,68,012	28,82,732	10,35,979
9. Animal Husbandry	2,72,803	2,93,421	3,41,849
10. Forest	2,560	1,599	-
11. Social Welfare	10,34,145	9,85,241	8,84,024
12. Cooperation	1,725	12,139	9,890
13. Industries.	1,40,155	1,59,367	1,59,868
14. C.D.P.	34,81,936	29,08,894	16,88,102
15. Misc.	3,000	-	-
16. Building & Communication.	53,92,502	71,32,490	49,69,052
17. Public Health Engineering	24,618	45,328	37,966
18. Irrigation.	377	5,70,354	5,10,807
19. Pension	27,692	21,013	1,98,780
20. Misc.	14,24,233	23,02,346	5,99,802
Total Revenue Expenditure	2,67,82,287	3m46,39,484	2,92,39,134
II. Debut section.			
1. Loans and Advances	18,93,702	17,64,599	3,94,687
2. Deposits & Advances	47,07,092	1,03,82,344	78,93,785
3. Total Debut section	66,00,794	1,21,46,946	82,88,472
III. Remittance			
	2,30,48,063	2,33,94,642	2,19,47,002
Grand Total:-	5,64,31,144	7,01,81,069	5,94,74,008
Closing Balance.	55,90,763	24,46,246	15,57,287

Note:- Figures for 1965-66 are revised and for 1966-67 provisional.

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 67

Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in Sholapur District during 1965-66 and 1966-67

Municipalities	Year	Total for All Municipalities	
		1965-66	1966-67
1	2		
3	3	17,25,952	21,58,252
4	4	93,728	1,30,017
5	5	55,85,818	67,17,450
6	6	18,98,374	17,94,235
7	7	30,38,827	33,39,416
8	8	10,523,019	118,51,101
9	9	17,47,202	13,52,686
10	10	10,20,795	6,98,413
11	11	1,51,10,696	161,90,469
12	12	5,22,130	7,82,750
13	13	9,15,624	12,54,954
14	14	4,62,762	7,10,161
15	15	41,07,284	60,82,827
16	16	22,15,553	19,87,736
17	17	23,49,618	29,03,475
18	18	43,63,677	18,27,606
19	19	1,49,36,648	155,49,509

Source:- All Municipalities.

...122...4

TABLE NO.68

Plan Expenditure in 1966-67 in Sholapur District (in Rs. in lakhs)

Sr.No.	Development Sub-Head	Expenditure During					
		Total for Third Five year plan 1961-66			Annual Plan 1966-67		
		State sector	Local sector	Total	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>I. Agricultural programme.</u>							
1.	Agril. production.	13.20	46.67	59.87	3.45	1.44	4.89
2.	Land Development	2.38	-	2.38	0.62	-	0.62
3.	Soil Conservation.	327.74	-	327.74	84.41	-	84.41
4.	Minor Ir igation.	60.20	5.67	65.87	22.81	6.67	29.48
5.	Animal Husbandry	-	2.19	2.19	-	0.87	0.87
6.	Dairy Development.	14.88	-	14.88	3.41	-	3.41
7.	Forest	1.34	0.06	1.40	-	-	-
8.	Fisheries.	0.30	-	0.30	0.02	-	0.02
9.	Wa re housing & Marketing	15.24	-	15.24	0.04	-	0.04
	Total:-	435.28	54.59	489.87	114.76	8.98	123.74
<u>II. Cooperativa Community Development</u>							
1	Cooperation	20.17	-	20.17	5.91	-	6.91
2.	Community Development.	-	151.61	151.61	-	29.29	29.29
	Total:-	20.17	151.61	171.78	5.91	29.29	35.20
<u>III. Irrigation & power.</u>							
1)	Power Project..Rural Electrification-	-	-	-	63.34	-	63.34
	Total:-	-	-	-	63.34	-	63.34

TABLE NO. 68

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IV. Industry Mining.							
1. Small scale Industries.	68.34	0.78	69.12	27.12	1.57	28.69	
Total:-	69.34	0.78	69.12	27.12	1.57	28.69	
V. Transport & Communication.							
1. Road Development.	6.96	40.00	46.96	1.14	9.11	10.25	
Total:-	6.96	40.00	46.96	1.14	9.11	10.25	
VI. Social services.							
1. General Education.	-	50.21	50.21	-	8.43	8.43	
2. Technical Education.	15.55	-	15.55	0.16	-	0.16	
3. Medical and Nursing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4. Public Health.	23.46	6.36	29.82	4.80	7.08	11.88	
5. Water supply & drainage	2.56	1.83	4.41	9.28	1.69	10.88	
6. Housing	9.77	4.19	7.96	1.78	1.13	2.91	
7. Urban Development.	-	-	-	1.47	-	1.47	
8. Welfare of Backward classes.	-	-	-	0.71	1.18	1.89	
9. Social welfare	1.18	-	1.18	0.24	-	0.24	
10. Labour and labour welfare.	8.26	-	8.26	0.07	-	0.07	
Total:-	54.78	62.61	117.39	18.52	19.41	37.93	
Grand Total:-	585.53	309.59	895.12	230.79	68.36	299.15	

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
M.S. Bombay. - 124 -

TABLE NO.69^

Important physical Achievement under plan in Sholapur District for 1966-67

Sr.No.	Name of the Development Sub-head.	Items	Unit	Physical Achievement	
				During Third Five year plan	During 1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agriculture	1) <u>Improved seeds distributed</u>			
		a) <u>Food grains by type.</u>			
		1) Jowar.	Quintal	10,721	3,177
		2) Wheat	-do-	1,456	358
		3) Maize.	-do-	72	139
		4) Bajra	-do-	645	59
		5) Gram	-do-	729	375
		b) Cotton	-do-	413	-
		c) Oil seeds	-do-	880	-
		d) Other sugarcane	-do-	9,18,350	-
		2) <u>Distribution of improved Agril. implments</u>			
		a) Iron plough	No.	1,893	309
		b) Dry farming sets.	No.	1,057	70
		c) Other implments(feader & kanies)	No.	316	306
		3) <u>Addl. area covered by fruits</u>	Acres	756	193
		4) <u>Land reclaimed(only for B'bay Dn.)</u>	-do-	-	-
		5) <u>Soil Conservation</u>			
		a) Area bunded	-do-	5,90,544	1,38,022
		b) Area terraced	-do-	-	-

TABLE NO. 69 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
		6) <u>Chemical Fertilizers Distributed.</u>			
		a) Amonium sulphate	Ton	7,802	3,200
		b) Super Phosphate	-do-	255	576
		c) Fertilizers Mixture	-do-	-	50
		d) Urea	-do-	2,172	900
		e) Others	-do-	1,775	2,250
		7) <u>Compost production and other Manurial resources.</u>			
		a) Compost pits dug	No.	49,768	3,297
		b) Compost prepared	Ton	1,22,901	54,318
		c) Area covered by green manures	Acres	6,777	1,350
		d) Hand flushed latrines distributed.	No.	600	-
2) <u>Irrigation</u>		8) New wells constructed	No.	5,835	1,013
		9) Old wells repaired	No.	1,914	292
		10) Installation of pumping sets	No.	3,399	1,607
		11) Bandhards Constructed	No.	-	-
		12) Bandharas repaired.	No.	-	-
		13) Addl. Irri, potential created by item 8-12	Acre	45,707	11,648
3) <u>Animal Husbandry</u>		14) Vetry. Dis. and Vetry aid centres.	No.	2	2

TABLE NO.69 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	
3)	<u>Animal Husbandry</u> contd.	15)	Artificial insamination centres started.	No.	-	-
		16)	Cattle breeding centres started	No.	1	1
		17)	Poultry breeding farms	No.	-	-
		18)	Cattle breeding Socy.	No.	-	-
		19)	Loan for cattle purchases	Rs.	2,40,000	-
		20)	Coop. Milk Socy and federations	No.	7	-
4)	Forest.	21)	Afforestation of area	Aeres	1,318	197
		22)	Plantation of valuable trees	Acre	-	-
5)	Fisgeries(inland).	23)	Fish farms estt.(only for poona Dn)	Acre	-	-
		24)	Fingerlings stocked	No.	8,95,000	2,00,000
		25)	Netting of fish.	No.	2,13,724	12,120
6)	Fisheries(Deep Sea only for Bombay Dn.)	26)	<u>Mechanisation of fishing craft</u>			
		a)	Fishing craft mechaised	Kg	-	-
		b)	Boats constructed	No.	-	-
		27)	Nylon for nets supply	Kg	-	-
		28)	New fisheries schools & high schools.	No.	-	-
		29)	Netting of fish.	Kg	-	-
		30)	Production of fish.	Ton.	-	-

TABLE NO.69 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
7)	<u>Cooperation.</u>	31) <u>Agril. credit societies.</u>			
		a) Societies formed	No.	45	4
		b) Membership added	No.	53,812	3,204
		32) <u>Coop. farming societies.</u>			
		a) Societies formed	No.	14	1
		b) Membership added.	No.	577	163
		33) <u>Processing societies.</u>			
		a) Societies formed.	No.	7	-
		b) Membership added.	No.	1,027	-
		34) <u>Lift Irrigation societies.</u>			
		a) Societies.	No.	-	-
		b) Membership added.	No.	22	-
		35) <u>Industrial Coop. societies</u>			
		a) Societies. formed.	No.	67	9
		b) Membership added.	No.	1,568	330
		36) <u>Handloom Weavers Coop. Societies.</u>			
		a) Societies. formed.	No.	142	4
		b) Membership added.	No.	3,308	139

TABLE NO. 69 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	
		37)	<u>Loan Advanced by Agril. credit Socy.</u>			
		a)	Short term	Rs.in lakh	1,147.68	302.20
		b)	Medium term	-do-	-	-
		c)	Long term	-do-	318.90	16.67
		d)	Percentage of recovery	percentage	88%	90%
8)	Community Development.	38)	No. of blocks	No.	8.5	-
		39)	No. of villages covered.	No.	378	-
		40)	Population covered.	No.	5,65,871	-
9)	<u>Roads.</u>	41)	<u>District Roads.</u>			
		a)	New roads constructed.	Mile	-	-
		b)	Roads modernised	-do-	28	17
		c)	Roads provided with C.D.works	-do-	28	-
		42)	Rural roads	-do-	32	18
		43)	Bridges constructed.	No.	-	-
		44)	Culvert -do-	No.	-	-
10)	Education.	45)	<u>School Buildings constructed.</u>			
		a)	Bldg.s constructed.	No.	-	(The work of 242 rooms
		b)	No. of rooms	No.	-	(is in progress.
		46)	Teachers trained.	No.	1,627	463
		47)	<u>Schools started.</u>			
		a)	Primary	No.	130	25
		b)	Secondary	No.	39	14

TABLE NO.69 contd.

2	3	4	5	6
10) <u>Education</u> contd....	48) <u>No. of pupils increased.</u>			
	a) Primary	No.	48,296	20,036
	b) Secondary	No.	19,041	2,553
11) <u>Medical & Health</u> <u>& Family planning</u>	49)			
	<u>Buildings for Hospital & dispensaries.</u>	No.	-	-
	50) Addl. beds.	No.	-	-
	51) Buildings for primary Health centres.	No.	-	-
	52) Primary Health centres started.	No.	9	-
	53) Family planning units started.	No.	15	-
	54) Drinking water wells constructed	No.	21	7
	55) Villages benefited under Rural water supply scheme.	No.	22	7
	56) Doctors appointed	No.	11	-
	57) Nurses appointed	No.	50	-
	58) <u>Family planning</u>			
	a) Operations	No.	NA	4,238
	b) Loops	No.	NA	3,449

TABLE NO. 69 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
12)	Housing	59) <u>No. of Tenements constructed under</u>			
		a) Industrial Housing	No.	-	-
		b) Low income Group	No.	128	-
		c) Villages Housing	No.	49	57
		d) Slum clearance	No.	-	-
13)	Labour	60) New institutions for vocational and technical training			
		a) No. of institutions	No.	-	-
		b) Intake capacity of(a)	No.	288	-
		61) Evening classes for Industrial workers.			
		a) Institutions opened.	No.	1	-
		b) Intake capacity of(a)	No.	100	-
14)	Power.	62) Villages electrified.	No.	74	63
		63) Pumps connected.	No.	NA	552

TABLE NO. 70

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Sholapur District
as on 31st March 1967.

Sr.No.	Type of Blocks.	No. of Blocks of C.F.A. pattern.	Area in Sq.Kms.	No. of villages			Population (1961)	S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks.	Remarks.
				Innabi ted.	Deserted.	Total			
1	2	3	4	5(a)	5(b)	5(c)	6	7	8
I.	Stage I	5.00	4,021	214	-	214	3,60,953	-	
II.	Stage II	11.00	7,603	549	3	552	7,14,559	-	
III.	Stage (post) II	3.00	2,905	183	3	186	2,64,733	-	
IV	M.D.P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
V	T.D.B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total:-		19.00	14,529	946	6	952	13,40,245	-	

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Bombay.

11k/-17-3-69.

TABLE NO. 71

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Sholapur District upto the end of 1966-67

Sr.No.	Name of Block & Size(inCPA Pattern).	Expenditure(in thousand Rs.) incurred during										
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post stage-II				
		Upto 31-3-66	During 1966-67	Total up to end of 1966-67	Upto 31-3-66	During 1966-67	Upto end of 1966-67	Upto 31-3-66	During 1966-67	Upto end of 1966-67	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Sangola	2.00	1,698	481	2,159	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,169
2.	Malsiras.	2.00	1,076	395	1,471	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,471
3.	Mangalwaha	1.00	810	162	972	-	-	-	-	-	-	972
4.	North Spur.	1.00	1,113	-	1113	-	176	176	-	-	-	1,289
5.	South Spur.	1.50	1,804	-	1,804	104	114	218	-	-	-	2,022
6.	Akkalkot.	2.50	2,526	-	2,526	-	586	586	-	-	-	3,112
7.	Pandharpur	1.50	1,785	-	17,85	237	102	339	-	-	-	2,124
8.	Karmala.	2.00	2,301	-	2,301	642	120	762	-	-	-	3,063
9.	Barsi.	2.50	2,626	-	2,626	595	167	762	-	-	-	3,388
10.	Madha.	1.50	NA	-	NA	663	-	663	107	161	268	931
11.	Mohol.	1.50	NA	-	NA	561	-	561	374	75	449	1,010
	Total:-	19.00	15,739	1,018	16,757	2,802	1,265	4,067	481	236	717	21,541.

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
M.S. Bombay.

TABLE NO.72

Physical Achievement on selected items in all the blocks of Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Items.	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks.							
			North Sholapur		Akkalkot		Sangola		Malsiras.	
			1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Fertilisers distributed.	Qtl.	6,873	7,891	1,553	3,355	3,018	4,444	4,268	20,890
2.	Improved seed. -do-	-do-	1,767	737	605	891	302	120	1,581	315
3.	Soil Conservation works.									
	A. Area bunded.	Hect.	6,219	2,967	2,730	2,190	2,970	2,276	1,922	2,033
	B. Area reclaimed.	-do-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C. Area Tarraced.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Improved agril. implments supplied	No.	236	176	80	684	146	71	184	134
5.	No.of animals artificialy inseminated.	No.	-	17	62	160	440	1027	-	-
6.	Pre degree animals suplied.	No.	-	2	-	10	9	27	97	13
7.	Pre degree birds supplied.	No.	-	255	375	150	-	26	115	250
8.	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	5	13	25	20	10	3	1	3
9.	Drinking water wells renovated.	No.	3	13	8	2	-	5	-	-
10.	No.of persons operated(Family-planning.)	No.	90	283	310	468	439	171	371	338
11.	No.of school Bldg.s constructed.	Rooms.	14	-	18	6	24	12	-	5
12.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	29,950	-	75,867	Nil	54,323	16,000	10252	31,032
13.	No.of houses built.	No.	11	70	1	24	-	-	-	-

contd.2.

TABLE NO. 72 contd.

Sr.No.	Manglawedha		South Sholapur		Pandharpur		Karmala.	
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	3,212	3,865	1,794	1,430	4,929	7,100	4,348	2,390
2.	1,369	258	1,405	2,222	2,902	234	881	334
3.A	5,481	8,176	2,388	4,681	9,583	1,220	3,673	6,069
B	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10
4.	54	32	99	8	156	11	87	75
5.	-	-	-	-	806	478	-	-
6.	110	3	10	4	-	36	1	8
7.	37	386	100	1,400	238	65	366	200
8.	-	-	6	8	-	3	9	-
9.	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	10
10.	181	232	122	42	149	257	97	111
11.	-	-	8	-	2	7	-	-
12.	22,368	-	36,050	-	71,561	52,254	70,410	-
13.	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 72 Contd.

Sr.No.	Barsi.		Madha		Mohol.		District Total	
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	11,499	12,059	1,217	7,461	2,607	4,181	45,258	75,065
2.	2,568	233	893	360	766	395	15,039	6,099
3A.	6,726	8,780	3,028	-	3,197	1,725	45,917	40,117
B.	-	-	-	-	-	17	9	27
C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	83	123	138	41	261	41	1,524	1,396
5.	127	109	69	121	-	-	1,504	1,912
6.	-	2	5	3	2	-	234	108
7.	100	-	-	-	-	-	1,331	2,732
8.	1	-	-	-	-	-	57	44
9.	2	4	-	-	2	-	27	34
10.	596	241	89	294	270	183	2,714	2,620
11.	-	18	-	-	-	-	66	48
12.	33,447	-	3,666	3,400	4,477	-	4,12,401	1,02,686
13.	1	-	-	-	-	22	18	116

Source:- Bureau of Economics and
Statistics, M.S. Bombay.

TABLE NO. 73

Average retail prices of important commodities at District Head quarter in District Sholapur during 1965- & 1966
(prices in O.OORs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety Br. count etc. local trade name.	Unit	Year.	Average retail prices in the month of												Average for the year.
					Jan.	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Rice clean(Fine)	Krishnsal	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	MA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Rince clean(Med.)	Ambemohor	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	MA	NA	NA
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3.	Rice clean(Coarse)	Deshi No.1	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Wheat(Med.)	Bansi No.1	Kg	1965	1.61	1.27	1.06	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.59	1.75	1.33
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	1.51	1.26	1.31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5.	Wheat(Coarse)	Sharbati	Kg	1965	1.51	1.17	0.88	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.52	1.56	1.22
		Khapali	Kg	1966	1.36	1.18	1.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6.	Wheat(flour)	Walles Co;	Kg	1965	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.62
	white	-do-	Kg	1966	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.64
7.	Jowar 'white'	Fine No.1	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.95	0.95	0.95	1.08	1.11	0.89
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	1.04	0.87	0.85	0.85	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8.	Jowar 'Yellow-II'	-do-	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.98	0.99	0.83
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	0.94	0.83	0.80	0.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	Bajra -Desi No.1	-do-	Kg	1965	0.86	0.76	0.62	0.62	0.73	0.79	0.88	1.03	1.00	0.98	1.24	1.23	0.90
	Pulses	-do-	Kg	1966	1.08	1.03	1.06	1.06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10.	Gram whole	Local fine	Kg	1965	1.57	1.14	1.06	1.21	1.17	1.07	1.18	1.46	1.52	1.40	1.66	1.51	1.33
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	1.98	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.25	1.38	1.44	1.55	1.48	1.62	1.81	1.94	1.49
11.	Gram-dal Punjab	Local fine	Kg	1965	1.99	1.62	1.52	1.60	1.50	1.33	1.43	1.74	1.76	1.82	2.03	2.00	1.70
	-do-	-do-	Kg	1966	1.87	1.80	1.81	1.73	1.75	1.70	1.71	1.87	1.91	2.06	2.23	2.31	1.90

contd.

TABLE NO. 73 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
12.	Arhar-dal	Haranchhap	Kg	1965	1.77	1.28	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.21	1.36	1.44	1.46	1.50	1.35	1.34
		Local fine	Kg	1966	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.34	1.31	1.31	1.21	1.27	1.25
13.	Mung dal	Local fine	Kg	1965	1.40	1.20	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.24	1.24	1.31	1.23	1.45	1.43	1.31
		-do-	Kg	1966	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.28	1.48	1.53	1.43	1.49	1.62	1.62	1.44
14.	Urid dal.	do-	Kg	1965	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.04	1.18	1.19	1.10
		-do-	Kg	1966	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.21	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.59	1.56	1.69	1.88	1.88	1.45
15.	Masur dal.	-do-	Kg	1965	1.55	1.30	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.35	1.37	1.25	1.35	1.30	1.28
		-di-	Kg	1966	1.14	1.02	0.96	1.13	1.21	1.25	1.27	1.42	1.30	1.33	1.37	1.33	1.24
<u>16. Sugar & Gur</u>																	
16.	Sugar	D Mark.	Kg	1965	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24
		-do-	Kg	1966	1.25	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.31
17.	Gur	Yellow fine	Kg	1965	0.96	0.88	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.75	0.70	0.75	0.70	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.78
		-do-	Kg	1966	0.84	0.78	0.70	0.70	0.81	1.03	0.06	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.20	0.97
<u>Oils & fats edible oils</u>																	
18.	G'Nut oil	local.	Kg	1965	2.51	2.40	2.25	2.41	2.50	2.59	2.92	3.22	3.24	3.23	3.71	3.56	2.82
		-do-	Kg	1966	3.61	3.07	3.80	4.06	4.72	4.72	4.25	5.30	4.95	4.65	4.12	4.22	4.38
<u>Other oils</u>																	
19.	Vanspati (Dalda)	Dalda -loose	Kg	1965	4.25	4.25	3.97	3.90	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.38	4.62	4.80	5.02	5.29	4.42
		-do-	Kg	1966	5.40	5.40	5.25	5.50	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.69	6.75	6.69	6.53	6.35	6.15
20.	Milk Buffalo	Pure local	Litre	1965	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.11
		-do-	-do-	1966	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.30
21.	Goat meat	Local.	Kg	1965	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.31	3.50	3.50	3.56	3.75	3.81	3.75	3.45
		-do-	Kg	1966	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.94	3.73	3.80	3.96	3.94
22.	Fresh fish	-do- Tandra	Kg	1965	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
		-do-	Kg	1966	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
23.	Eggs (Hen)	Local. Dozen		1965	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.08	2.00	2.00	2.35	2.58	2.70	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.50
		-do- -do-		1966	3.00	2.75	2.50	2.50	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.58	3.00	3.00	2.00	3-12	2.66
<u>Condiment & spices</u>																	
24.	Salt.	Black crystal	Kg	1965	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
		-do-	Kg	1966	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
25.	Turmeric	Local.	Kg	1965	1.95	1.88	1.95	1.95	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.47	1.37	1.75	1.75
		-do-	Kg	1966	1.69	1.50	1.50	1.65	1.67	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50

TABLE NO. 73 contd.

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
26. Dry chillies.	Red fine	Kg	1965	2.65	2.50	2.31	2.25	2.25	2.44	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.81	3.84	2.58	
	Local.	Kg	1966	3.72	3.26	3.15	3.49	4.12	4.56	5.20	6.00	5.19	5.06	5.00	5.00	4.48	
<u>Vegetable</u>																	
27. Potato	Poona	Kg	1965	0.88	0.74	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.57	0.76	0.88	0.72	0.50	0.62	0.70	0.66	
	-do-	Kg	1966	0.79	0.56	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.95	1.00	0.91	0.83	1.06	1.20	0.88	
28. Onion	Red fine	Kg	1965	0.32	0.24	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.36	0.23	
	-do-	Kg	1966	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.48	0.53	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.41	
<u>Fruits & Nuts</u>																	
29. Plantains	Bombay	Dozen	1965	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	
	big	-do-	1966	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.82	0.88	0.98	1.00	0.75	0.71	0.78	0.78	0.81	
<u>Beverages</u>																	
30. Tea leaf	Brock Bond.	Kg	1965	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75
	-do-	Kg	1966	7.81	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.98
31. Coffee powder	Polson	Kg	1965	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
	loose	Kg	1966	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
<u>Fuel power light lubricants</u>																	
32. Kerosen oil	Indian	litre	1965	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.45	
	oil	-do-	1966	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	
33. Charcoal	Ordinary	40 Kg	1965	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.80	20.0	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	9.90	
	-do-		1966	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.82	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.50	10.80	
34. Match box	60 sticks	Dozen	1965	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69
	chavi Br.	-do-	1966	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.69
35. Fire wood	Bhabul broken	40 Kg	1965	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.15	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.12	
	-do-		1966	4.25	4.12	4.00	4.00	4.19	4.35	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.17	
<u>Clothing</u>																	
36. Dhoti (Specify)	Laxmiyi shpu	9Yds	1965	13.04	12.26	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.11	
	-do-	pair	1966	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.25	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.80

contd. 2.

TABLE NO. 73 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
37.	Sari -do- 40x40	-do-	-do-	1965	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
				1966	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.62	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	31.51
38.	Shirting Majarpot	Metre		1965	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55
				1966	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.58
39.	Coatting cotton Tesar			1965	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37
	Med.Ambica mills			1966	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37
40.	Blouse piece(Spfy)	Ambica		1965	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
	Maindargi			1966	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.11
41.	Brass fine dishes	Kg		1965	10.00	10.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.20	10.80
				1966	12.00	12.00	12.50	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.54
	<u>Misc. items of Consumption</u>																
42.	Washing soap 50l bar			1965	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.68	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.68
	-do-			1966	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	2.00	2.00	2.06	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.27	2.24	2.05
43.	Pan-Kumbhari	100 No.		1965	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.40
	-do-			1966	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.31	0.45	0.50	0.48	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.34
44.	Supari Bharadi	Kg		1965	5.0	5.06	5.25	5.55	5.79	5.85	6.10	6.25	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.20	6.02
	-do-			1966	6.94	6.31	7.00	7.55	8.38	8.38	8.25	8.37	8.50	8.19	8.00	8.00	7.82
45.	Tobacco dudhani	Dudhani		1965	7.50	7.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
	-do-			1966	7.50	7.50	7.75	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.0	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.90
46.	Cigar.ate Berkely	10 No.		1965	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
	-do-			1966	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.38
47.	Bidi Mu nci	25No.		1965	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
	-do-			1966	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
48.	Hair oil	Bottle		1965	3.57	3.62	3.62	3.72	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.88	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.80
				1966	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.44	4.50	4.50	4.55	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.42
49.	Paper printing white	1Ream		1965	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
	size 18" fulchnap	6Kg.		1966	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.58
	Kalarpur.																

TABLE NO. 73 contd.

Note:- 1) As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in the Distr. Head quarter, the averages shown above for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representation but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

2) NA.- Not available. 3) Commodities viz. Rice, Wheat, Jowar Bajra, Sugar are controlled articles at Sholapur.

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 74

Consumer price Index Number (Revised series) for working class 1966-67
 Centre:- Sholapur Base period 1960=100

Month/Year	Food	Pan, Supari Tobacco In- Toxicants	Fuel & Housing Light	Clothing Bedding Foot wear	Misc.	General Index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>1966</u>						
1. Jan. : 140	129	126	115	123	122	134
2. Feb. : 140	123	126	115	128	121	134
3. March : 140	130	126	115	128	121	134
4. April : 143	133	126	115	128	121	136
5. May : 151	134	129	115	132	125	142
6. June : 155	137	134	115	132	129	145
7. July : 158	134	127	115	132	130	147
8. Aug : 167	129	127	115	133	130	153
9. Sept. : 164	129	127	115	133	130	151
10. Oct. : 164	133	128	115	133	134	151
11. Nov. : 164	137	128	115	133	140	152
12. Dec. : 170	133	128	115	133	140	156
<u>1967</u>						
13. Jan. : 170	132	130	119	133	138	156
14. Feb : 168	137	134	119	133	138	155
15. March : 168	140	134	119	133	138	155
Average of 1966-67 : 162	134	129	116	132	133	150

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics
 Bombay.

11k/-26-3-69.

TABLE NO.75

Strength of Police Force and Crime statistics in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Items	Permanent		Temporary		Total	
		1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	<u>Strength of Police</u>						
a)	No. of Superintendents	1	1	-	-	1	1
b)	No. of Assistant Superintendents	1	1	-	-	1	1
c)	No. of Deputy Superintendents	2	2	-	-	2	2
d)	No. of Inspectors	5	5	* 2	2	7	7
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors	48	48	3	3	51	51
f)	No. of Jamadars	18	18	3	3	21	21
g)	No. of Head-Constables	317	317	60	60	377	377
h)	No. of Constables	1310	1310	195	195	1505	1505
	<u>Total Strength of Police Force:-</u>	<u>1702</u>	<u>1702</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1965.</u>
2.	No. of Police Stations	21	21	-	-	21	21
3.	No. of out posts	30	30	-	-	30	30
4.	No. of sub-posts	4	4	-	-	4	4
5.	No. of Lockups	21	21	-	-	21	21
6.	Total cost of the police force in '000 'R.	-	-	-	-	3989	4205

Note:- Revised.

Source:- District Superintendent of police
Sholapur,

TABLE NO. 76

Crime Statistics in Sholapur District in 1965 and 1966

Sr.No.	and Offences.	1965				1966			
		No. of offences.	Persons Tried	Persons Convicted	Persons Acquitted	No. of offences.	Persons Tried	Persons Convicted	Persons Acquitted.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. Cognizable crimes.									
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal Conspiracy class-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public Tranquility safety & justice class-II.	40	181	103	25	54	296	175	81
4.	Serious Offences against the persons class-III.	363	499	251	173	309	356	241	173
5.	Serious offences against persons & properties or against property only, class-IV.	422	336	142	90	325	249	142	91
6.	Minor offences against the persons class-V.	163	191	54	32	153	174	37	56
7.	Minor offences against the property sub-total class-VI.	762	624	403	180	796	588	381	228
8.	Other offences not specified above								
	1) Public nuisances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Offences under spl. & local laws, declared. to be cognizable.	8,857	3,567	2,606	564	11,466	3,824	2,314	259
	3) Offences under BHO.R. Act, 1947.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.76 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>B. Non-Cognizable crimes.</u>								
1. Abetment of non cognizable offences not committed etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Abetting commission of non cognizable offences. by public	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy class-I.	1,224	-	-	-	1,342	-	-	-
5. Offences against the state public tranquility class-II.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Serious offences against the person class-III.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Serious offences against the property class-IV.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Minor offences against the person class-V.	584	-	-	-	654	-	-	-
9. Minor offences against property class-VI.	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
10. Offences not specified above. 1)	42	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
11. Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the police.	242	125	95	30	239	116	84	9
Grant Total	12,673	5,523	3,654	1,194	15,375	5,603	3,374	897

Source:- Superintendent of police, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.77

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Sholapur District.
during 1965 and 1966

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965	4,199	4,463 ^A	604	169 ^B	16,914	55	238	75
1966	4,377	4,072 ^C	673	163 ^D	17,864	55	358	78

- A:- Out of these 3,291 are Darkhast Applications 1,120 are Misc. Applications and 52 are Insolvency Applications.
- B:- Out of these 2 are B.A.D.R. Appeals 121 are Misc. Appeals and 46 are Civil Revision Applications.
- C:- Out of these 3,199 are Darkhast Applications 821 are Misc. Applications and 52 are Insolvency Applications.
- D:- Out of these 104 are Misc. Appeals 57 are Civil Revision Applications and 2 are B.A.D.R. Appeals.

Note:- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Registrar are not included in above.

Source:- District Session Judge, Sholapur.

11k/-24/3-69.

TABLE NO. 78

Cinema Statistics in Sholapur District during 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Sr.No.	District Taluka.	Year.	No. of permanent		No. of semi-movement		No. of touring	
			Talkies	Theatres	Talkies	Theatres	Talkies	Theatres
			No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District:	1965-66	26	13,644	-	-	3	1,800
		1966-67	26	13,644	-	-	3	1,800
1.	Karmala	1965-66	1	478	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	1	478	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	1965-66	4	1,712	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	4	1,712	-	-	-	-
3.	Madha	1965-66	1	477	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	1	477	-	-	-	-
4.	Malsiras.	1965-66	2	823	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	2	823	-	-	-	-
5.	Pandharpur	1965-66	3	1,395	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	3	1,395	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 78 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6.	Mohol.	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	North Sholapur	1965-66	13	8,390	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	13	8,390	-	-	-	-
8.	South Sholapur	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola	1965-66	-	-	-	-	3	1,800
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	3	1,800
10.	Manglawedha	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Akkalkot	1965-66	2	369	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	2	369	-	-	-	-

Source:- Collector, Sholapur

TABLE NO. 79

No. of Banking Officers in Sholapur District at the beginning 67.

Sr.No.	District	No. of towns and villages having the Office:s.	Population 1961 covered.	Scheduled Banks.	Cooperative Banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sholapur	24	6,17,320	39	40	-	79

Note:- The Source of above information is 'Statistical Tables to Banks in India for the year 1966' published by Reserve Bank of India, The information pertaining to offices of commercial banks is as on 31-3-1967. Wherever available, which that regarding Cooperative banks as on the date of latest balance sheet or return.

Source:- Statistical Table relating to Banks in India 1966 Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO.80.

No. of Joint stock companies in Sholapur District of Poona Division as on
31-3-1966 and 31-3-1967.

Sr.No.	District	Year.	Companies limited shares.		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
			Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sholapur	1965-66	12	17	4		33
		1966-67	11	17	4		32

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
M.S. Bombay.

11k/-15-3-69.

TABLE NO. 21

No. of Insurance policies issued and amount insured in Sholapur District during 1965-66 and 1966-67.

Sr.No.	District	Year	No. of insurance policies issued	Amount insured	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1)	Sholapur	1965-66	5,130	2,04,46,950	
		1966-67	4,745	2,06,35,450	

Source: Branch Manager, Life Insurance Corporation
Sholapur Branch Sholapur.

151

Collection of small savings in Sholapur District during 1965-66 and 1966-67 (in Rs. lakh)

Sr.No.	Description	Target (in lakh)		Gross collection		Withdrawals		Net collection.	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	National Defence certificates.	30.00	30.00	14.25	9.46	20.86	14.83	(-)6.60	(-)5.37
2.	10 years Defence certificate.s.	-	-	1.52	0.36	-	-	1.52	0.36
3.	15 years Amnunity certificates.	-	-	0.13	-	-	-	0.13	-
4.	Post Office Saving Bank.	-	-	190.03	105.21	162.60	79.97	27.43	25.24
5.	Cumulative Time deposits.	-	-	6.75	9.20	1.62	2.99	5.13	6.21
6.	Others	-	-	6.19	4.13	-	-	6.19	4.13
	Total	30.00	30.00	218.88	128.36	185.08	97.79	33.80	30.57

Note:- Break up of target is not available.

Source:- Assistant Director of small saving Sholapur.

24-3-69/11k/-

...152...

Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of District Sholapur during 1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr.No.	District Taluka.	Land Revenue in Rs.							
		Previous arrears at the beginning of the year.		Total Demand (including arrears)		Collection		Arrears at the end of the year	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	North Sholapur	21,392	22,794	2,96,939	3,39,184	2,63,310	3,03,213	22,794	25,131
2.	South Sholapur	19,202	93,826	4,84,736	5,26,117	3,90,379	4,96,464	93,826	29,115
3.	Akkalkot.	2,375	2,375	5,92,988	5,96,299	5,90,428	5,93,915	2,375	-
4.	Barsi.	5,652	38,093	5,77,862	5,73,799	5,36,564	5,64,153	38,093	5,556
5.	Madha.	73,853	1,61,270	4,92,426	5,50,059	3,23,020	4,76,680	1,61,270	69,102
6.	Mohol.	-	12,770	3,44,052	3,61,876	3,30,032	3,56,908	12,770	3,591
7.	Karmala.	1,24,117	2,67,860	4,69,712	5,81,862	2,00,225	4,52,053	2,67,860	1,28,189
8.	Fandharpur.	84,010	3,85,975	5,44,958	8,01,180	1,37,426	5,88,446	3,85,975	2,06,672
9.	Mangalwedha	22,649	1,30,515	3,80,656	4,28,942	2,26,326	3,35,105	1,30,515	92,654
10.	Malsiras.	73,520	1,35,475	4,20,988	4,40,558	2,57,292	3,06,980	1,35,475	1,32,231
11.	Sangola.	1,43,444	2,40,730	4,29,661	4,75,107	99,252	2,86,146	2,40,730	1,88,062
Total :-		5,70,214	14,91,683	50,34,978	56,74,983	33,54,254	47,60,063	14,91,683	8,80,303

Source:- Collection Sholapur.

TABLE NO.84

No. of Presses News, papers and periodicals printed as on 31st March 1967 in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Taluka	No. of printing presses.	No. of News papers, periodicals printed and published.														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly.				
			Mara thi.	Hindi	Engli sh	Other s	Total	Mara thi.	Hin di	Engl ish.	Oth ers	Total	Mara thi.	Hin di.	Engl ish.	Other s	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Karmala.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
3.	Madha	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Malsiras.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Pandharpur	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Mohol.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	North Sholapur	59	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
8.	South Sholapur	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Manglawedha	Nil.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Akkalkot.	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Total for District.		102	2	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	1

Source:- 1) Collector, Sholapur. 2) Dist. Publicity Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.85

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1967 in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Name of Constituency	No. of total Electorate	No. of electors who voted			Percentage of votes or polled to total electorate
			Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>Parliamentary</u>						
1.	Sholapur.	4,45,183	1,55,522	1,30,956	2,86,478	64
2.	Pandharpur	4,88,018	1,80,345	1,53,436	3,33,781	68
	Total :-	9,33,201	3,35,867	2,84,392	6,20,259	66
<u>Assembly</u>						
1.	Akkalkot.	82,172	29,867	25,634	55,501	68
2.	South Sholapur	72,631	21,793	16,517	38,310	53
3.	North Sholapur	69,976	24,698	21,321	46,019	66
4.	Barsi.	77,089	29,197	26,588	55,785	72
5.	Sholapur city North	67,905	26,486	22,330	48,816	72
6.	Sholapur city South	65,924	22,816	20,206	43,022	65
7.	Pandharpur	86,837	30,841	24,727	55,568	64
8.	Malsiras..	81,985	32,608	27,215	59,823	73
9.	Sangola	83,021	29,939	26,646	56,585	68
10.	Madha.	84,370	32,255	26,789	59,044	70
11.	Karmala.	67,201	21,787	15,833	37,620	56
12.	Mangalwedha	74,780	28,274	23,028	51,302	69
13.	Mohol.	81,519	29,829	25,658	55,497	68
	Total Assembly	9,95,417	3,60,400	3,02,492	6,62,892	66

contd.

TABLE No. 55 contd.

Sr.No.	Partywise No. of votes polled.							
	Congress	Peasants & workers	Jansangh	Republican	Swantantra	Sayunkta socialist	Communist	Non-party
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	1,16,734	-	-	-	31,697	-	-	1,22,835
2.	1,59,818	-	-	1,58,739	-	-	-	-
	2,76,552	-	-	1,58,739	31,697	-	-	1,22,835
1.	29,868	-	-	-	1,077	-	1	21,571
2.	27,507	-	-	-	4,259	-	-	3,680
3.	18,796	-	-	4,810	-	-	-	19,772
4.	27,161	-	634	-	-	21,369	-	1,439
5.	18,722	-	1,235	-	8,769	-	15,809	1,709
6.	14,373	-	-	-	6,643	-	-	19,465
7.	26,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,920
8.	34,145	21,019	-	-	-	-	-	821
9.	26,175	26,843	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	22,634	28,948	3,058	-	-	-	-	-
11.	20,542	-	-	13,259	663	-	-	931
12.	26,208	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,921
13.	19,523	9,933	-	-	-	-	-	21,354
	3,11,990	86,743	4,927	18,069	21,411	21,369	15,809	1,37,583

Note:- Total of col.s 8 to 15 do not tally with the figures in col.6 as invalid votes are excluded in col.s 8 to 15.

Source:- Collector, Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Items	Unit	Years				
			1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I. Areas & population(for 1951-1961)							
1.	Total population.	No.	15,05,316	-	18,60,119	-	-
2.	Density of Population(per Sq.)	Sq.Kms.	259	-	320	-	-
3.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agril. (including Agril labours) to total workers.	%	67.0	-	69.5	-	-
II. <u>Agriculture & Irrigation</u>							
1.	Area under Forest.	Hect.	NA	35,413	34,618	33,739	NA
2.	Cultivable area.	-do-	NA	13,84,761	13,93,382	13,88,863	NA
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers(for 1951) and 1961).	-do-	NA	-	2.46	-	NA
4.	Gross cropped Area	-do-	NA	11,59,903	12,42,854	12,33,814	NA
5.	Net cropped Area.	-do-	NA	11,75,098	12,05,968	11,91,132	NA
(a)	Area under food grains	-do-	NA	97,69,53	10,41,114	10,49,841	NA
(b)	Area under sugarcane	-do-	NA	7,534	11,364	13,941	NA
(c)	Area under groundnuts	-do-	NA	85,337	79,912	81,630	NA
(d)	Area under cotton	-do-	NA	17,859	11,222	8,219	NA
6.	Net area sown per Agril.worker (1951 and 1961)	-do-	NA	-	2.13	-	NA
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown	%	NA	2.1	3.0	3.6	NA
8.	Gross Irrigated area	Hect.	NA	11,79,07	1,31,863	1,72,106	NA

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9.	Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	Hect.	NA	9.8	10.6	13.9	NA
10.	Net irrigated area	-do-	NA	97,231	11,11,83	1,33,278	NA
11.	Area Irrigated by canals.	-do-	NA	23,673	23,774	25,136	NA
12.	Area irrigated by wells.	-do-	NA	72,523	85,626	96,937	NA
13.	Area irrigated by other sources	-do-	NA	1,035	1,784	11,205	NA
14.	Area irrigated under.						
	a) food grains	-do-	NA	73,842	84,208	1,07,610	NA
	b) Sugar cane	-do-	NA	7,506	11,337	13,733	NA
	c) Ground nuts	-do-	NA	2,013	3,847	11,969	NA
	d) Cotton	-do-	NA	3,895	6,644	5,954	NA
	e) Fruits	-do-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
III.	<u>Soil Conservation work.</u>						
1.	Area bunded	-do-	NA	3,889	21,278	64,449	55,858
2.	Area terraced	-do-	NIL	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	Area reclaimed	-do-	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
IV.	<u>Agricultural Implements.</u>						
	1) For the year 1956 & 1961 and 1966.						
1.	<u>Ploughs</u>						
	1) Wooden	No.	14,079	11,683	10,945	12,300	-
	2) Iron	-do-	19,899	21,798	27,320	34,471	-

TABLE NO. 80 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2.	Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purposes)	No.	-	1,610	3,807	12,136	-
3.	Electric pumps (for irrigation purposes)	No.	-	37	19	918	-
4.	Sugar cane crushers						
	1) Power operated	No.	-	167	437	824	-
	2) Bullock driven	No.	-	417	360	490	-
V.	<u>Live stock</u> (For the year 1956, 1961 & 1966)						
1.	Total live stock	No.	11,11,610	10,87,853	12,88,273	12,99,970	-
2.	Net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 years)	No.	NA	11.44	10.29	10.35	-
3.	Poultry		-	3,31,034	4,53,134	4,72,880	-
B.I	<u>Fishery statistics</u> (for coastal Dist. only)						
	1. Boats engaged in fishing						
2.	Mechanical boats						
3.	Total fish production						
4.	Fisheries of Cooperative Societies.						
5.	Membership of (4)						
6.	Total paid up Capital of (4)						

TABLE NO. 96 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
7.	Fish handled by(4) (Sale value).	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Cooperative Boat building yards.	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. <u>Factory Employment.</u>							
1.	Working factories.	No.	NA	332	313	NA	372
2.	Average daily employment.	No.	NA	41,966	46,368	NA	26,879
3.	No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	No.	NA	2,787	2,492	NA	1,445
VII. <u>Electricity.</u>							
1.	Electricity Generated + purchased.	1000 KWH.	671	937	21,762	68,356	76,351
2.	Electricity consumed	-do-	4,162	5,514	17,416	67,865	76,189
3.	Towns electrified.	-do-	4	4	6	7	8
4.	Villages electrified.	No.	-	-	1	75	134
VIII. <u>Cooperation.</u>							
1. <u>Societies.</u>							
a)	Agri. credit	No.)			857	891	895
b)	Other agricultural	No.)	580	872	118	143	152
c)	Non Agricultural	No.)			201	682	698

TABLE NO. 86 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2.	Members.						
1.	Agril. Credit	No.)	-	.	93,777	1,23,870	1,27,802
	b) Other agril.	No.)	72,374	1,15,150	9,278	16,328	17,365
	c) Non agril.	No.)	-	-	34,554	96,097	1,16,762
3.	Working Capital						
	a) Agril. credit	Rs.)	-	.	20,657	4,88,49	53,687
	b) Other agril.	Rs.)	21,424	33,591	7,260	34,966	36,644
	c) Non-Agril.	Rs.)	-	-	14,865	64,371	74,086
4.	Loans Advanced						
	a) Agril. credit	Rs. (ooo)	NA	NA	15,070	28,292	30,246
	b) Other Agril.	-do-	NA	NA	55	NA	NA
	c) Non agril.	-do-	NA	NA	13,540	NA	NA
IX	Education.						
1)	Primary						
	a) Institutions	No.	893	1,319	1,569	1,743	1,768
	b) Students	No.	1,27,480	1,85,402	2,30,341	2,83,640	3,03,676
	c) Teachers	No.	3,009	4,693	5,782	7,151	7,614
2)	Secondary						
	a) Institutions	No.	34	48	96	135	149
	b) Students	No.	10,045	13,084	26,992	46,163	48,716
	c) Teachers.	No.	466	598	1,023	1,681	1,786
3)	Higher						
	a) Institutions	No.	1	4	6	9	11
	b) Students	No.	700	1,692	2,556	6,106	6,665
	c) Teachers.	No.	32	78	141	272	314
4)	Percentage of literate population 1961						
	a) Men.	%	-	-	36.89	-	-
	b) Women.	%	-	-	12.60	-	-
	c) Total	%	-	-	25.15	-	-

TABLE NO. 86 contd.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
a) Percentage of school going children.								
a) In a age group 5-9 years.								
1. Boys	-	-	-	-	-	25.03	-	-
2. Girls	-	-	-	-	-	14.32	-	-
3. Total	-	-	-	-	-	19.70	-	-
b) in a age group 10.14 years.								
1. Boys	-	-	-	-	-	61.62	-	-
2. Girls	-	-	-	-	-	31.26	-	-
3. Total	-	-	-	-	-	47.46	-	-
X. <u>Medical and Health.</u>								
1. Dispensaries.	No.	33	33	33	34	37	37	37
2. Hospitals	No.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3. Primary health centres.	No.	Nil	Nil	Nil	2	15	15	15
4. Beds	No.	376	580	580	658	774	871	871
5. Bed per lakh population	No.	20	31	31	35	41	47	47
6. <u>Patients treated.</u>								
a) Out door	No.	2,90,651	4,01,106	4,01,106	5,44,977	6,18,795	6,41,230	6,41,230
b) In door	No.	9,832	13,648	13,648	20,965	21,828	26,691	26,691
7. Birth rate based on 1961 Popul.	Per 1000	38	41	41	38	36	35	35
8. Death rate based on 1961 popul.	-do-	24	19	19	14	13	13	13

TABLE NO.86 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>XI. Transport and Communication.</u>							
1.	Road length(Extra-Municipal)	Kms.	1,641	1,939	2,113	3,129	3,129
2.	Length of Road.						
	a) per 100 Sq.kms.	-do-	282.27	333.53	363.46	538.23	538.23
	b) per lakh of population.	-do-	88.22	104.24	113.59	168.21	168.21
3.	Total Railway length	-do-	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48
4.	Post office	No.	NA	152	216	378	370
5.	Telegraph Office	No.	NA	19	26	29	32
6.	Radio Licences issued	No.	NA	3,610	7,258	18,402	13,256.
<u>XII. Community Development.</u>							
1.	C.P.A. pattern blocks	No.	-	2	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	19	19
2.	Villages covered	No.	-	185	569	946	946
3.	Population covered.	(in lakh)-		2.24	6.51	13.40	13.40
<u>XIII. Local self Government.</u>							
1.	Village panchayats	No.	88	373	594	797	840
2.	Municipalities	No.	9	10	10	10	16
<u>XIV. Misc.</u>							
1.	Banking Offices	-do-	32	36	50	72	79

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.M.S.

lkk/-22-3-69.

...163...

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of Dist. Sholapur.

Indicator No. Name of taluka	I-A Total population in '000' persons 1961 census	I-B Density of popu- lation per sq. Kms. 1961 Census	II No. of workers engaged in Agril. incl. Agril. labour ers as % to total workers 1961 census	XII percent of male literate population 1961 Census	XIII percent of female literate population 1961 Census.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Karmala	128	80	83.19	31.8	9.9
2. Barsi	221	136	77.95	39.9	13.5
3. Madha	157	101	83.59	30.1	10.1
4. Malsiras	157	109	76.28	29.7	9.8
5. Pandharpur	154	119	66.27	38.4	14.2
6. Mohol	123	86	87.01	31.1	8.6
7. North-Sholapur	406	551	18.88	51.0	22.4
8. Sourht-Sholapur	113	94	87.63	33.2	7.9
9. Sangola	128	81	80.28	26.5	6.2
10. Mangalwedha	89	78	89.15	28.0	7.0
11. Akkalkot	175	126	77.17	33.4	8.4
District	1860	124	69.48	36.9	12.00

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of district Sholapur

Indicator No.	III						IV					
	Cultivable areas per Agril worker for the year						Net area sown per agril worker for the year					
Name of taluka	60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66	60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Karmala	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.36	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.36
2. Barsi	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.86	1.85	1.91	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.78
3. Madha	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.31	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.16	2.13	2.17
4. Malshiras	2.10	2.31	2.33	2.20	2.20	2.31	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.53	1.48	1.78
5. Pandharpur	2.85	2.82	2.85	2.87	2.74	2.85	2.57	2.52	2.56	2.60	2.47	2.76
6. Mohol	2.19	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.20	2.15	2.01	2.11	2.06	2.05	1.95	1.86
7. North-Sholapur	2.10	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.08	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.06	2.03
8. South-Sholapur	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.17
9. Sangola	2.94	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.80	2.74	2.22	2.24	2.22	2.30	2.42	2.14
10. Mangalwedha	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.36	2.35	2.21	2.31	2.36	2.29
11. Akkalkot	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.28	2.23	2.15	2.01	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.14
District	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.13	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.10

Selected indicators of Development for each taluka of district-Sholapur.

Indicator No. Name of taluka	V percentage of gross irrigated area to net area sown for the year.						VI Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown for the year.					
	60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66	60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Karmala	6.91	6.99	8.12	8.16	10.27	17.90	5.88	5.95	7.10	4.81	8.73	9.32
2. Barsi	6.80	6.42	7.85	8.04	6.97	9.60	5.69	5.51	6.95	6.92	5.95	6.91
3. Madha	9.75	25.48	10.17	10.18	22.59	18.15	60.57	7.58	7.49	7.07	7.68	15.05
4. Malshiras	29.84	28.34	23.01	34.97	36.85	31.96	28.22	23.58	24.67	28.66	34.73	29.48
5. Pandharpur	10.56	12.09	11.94	11.60	11.06	11.42	10.56	9.87	19.75	9.45	10.46	9.21
6. Mohol	9.52	12.69	9.70	9.89	15.61	15.43	6.78	9.74	6.76	7.48	10.90	12.61
7. North-Sholapur	9.66	9.74	8.52	10.26	9.63	10.43	8.29	7.54	6.92	8.64	9.33	8.75
8. South-Sholapur	4.70	4.65	4.34	4.40	4.55	4.50	3.76	3.76	3.51	3.69	3.93	3.77
9. Sangola	17.00	18.34	17.06	17.28	16.32	17.94	13.64	14.37	13.76	14.02	15.46	14.33
10. Mangalwedha	6.37	7.82	7.33	6.66	6.53	7.68	5.58	6.16	6.30	4.57	6.41	5.73
11. Akkalkot	10.72	9.66	8.59	8.50	9.66	11.13	8.82	8.08	6.84	6.52	8.24	8.51
District	11.08	12.93	11.15	11.84	13.33	14.45	9.53	9.28	9.10	8.82	10.50	11.19

Selected Indicator of Development of for each taluka of district Sholapur.

Indicator No. Name of Taluka	VII Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown for the year					
	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Karmala	4.10	3.31	10.6.60	8.24	8.42	8.58
2. Barsi	3.62	3.65	1.77	2.17	2.65	2.69
3. Madha	2.46	3.42	2.94	3.56	3.96	3.10
4. Malshiras	4.01	4.75	4.36	26.49	2.75	4.48
5. Pandharpur	1.76	3.23	3.13	2.53	2.76	2.21
6. Mohol	2.08	2.95	2.88	3.88	2.42	2.82
7. North-Sholapur	2.10	2.20	1.60	2.50	1.84	2.30
8. South-Sholapur	3.75	6.07	4.07	4.69	4.74	4.18
9. Sangola	3.37	3.97	4.50	4.34	0.80	3.61
10. Mangalwedha	1.65	1.69	1.40	2.66	1.82	1.99
11. Taluk Akkalkot	3.36	2.36	2.41	3.65	2.50	2.62
District	3.06	3.08	3.20	5.61	3.18	3.59

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of district Sholapur.

Indicator No. Name of taluka	VIII						IX					
	No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population for the year						Percentage of villages electrified to total No. of villages as on 31st March.					
	1956	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Karmala	135	122	63	63	59	34	-	-	-	-	-	*
2. Barsi	825	1271	1249	1106	1248	1211	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Madha	462	478	237	512	166	404	-	-	-	-	2.12	-
4. Malsiras	1348	1596	1357	878	840	634	1.33	1.33	4.00	10.67	18.67	-
5. Pandharpur	1.84	2.65	300	226	255	269	-	-	14.63	14.63	24.89	-
6. Mohol	32	40	45	430	422	31	-	-	-	4.54	12.50	-
7. North-Sholapur	7761	7366	6480	5704	5919	5619	-	-	9.32	11.63	34.88	-
8. South-Sholapur	15	-	634	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	2.50	-
9. Sangola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.82	-
10. Manalwedha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.63	-
11. Akkaikot	73	33	70	938	85	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 District	2456	1979	1780	1637	1590	1496	0.10	0.10	2.01	3.06	7.93	14.16

* Talukawise data is not available.

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of district Sholapur.

Indicator No. Name of Taluka.	X Length of surface roads per 100 sq.Kms. as on 31st March				XI Length of surface roads per lakh of population as on 31st March.			
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Karmala	11.58	24.15	24.15	24.15	145.3	303.0	303.0	303.0
2. Barsi	14.90	19.60	19.60	19.60	109.80	144.3	144.3	144.3
3. Madha	20.61	24.48	24.48	24.48	203.5	241.7	241.7	241.7
4. Malsiras	7.69	9.21	9.21	9.21	70.3	84.1	84.1	84.1
5. Pandharpur	17.97	25.65	25.65	25.65	150.5	214.7	214.7	214.7
6. Mohol	10.17	14.57	14.57	14.57	117.6	168.5	168.5	168.5
7. North-Sholapur	12.48	13.59	13.59	13.59	22.6	24.6	24.6	24.6
8. South-Sholapur	9.81	13.80	13.80	13.80	104.2	146.6	146.6	146.6
9. Sangola	15.74	26.38	26.38	26.38	194.2	325.5	325.5	325.5
10. Mangalwedha	10.43	21.44	21.44	21.44	133.5	274.4	274.4	274.4
11. Akkalkot	22.54	31.05	31.05	31.05	178.08	246.2	246.2	246.2
District	14.15	20.74	20.74	20.74	114.6	167.8	167.8	167.8

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of District Sholapur

Indicator No. Name of Taluka	XIV						XV					
	Percentage of primary school going children to total population for the year						Hospital Beds per lakh of population for the Year.					
	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66	66-67	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Karmal	12.10	11.90	11.97	13.04	-	-	9	18	18	18	18	13
2. Barsi	11.46	14.71	15.08	15.73	-	-	25	30	33	33	34	39
3. Madha	12.28	12.62	13.22	13.70	-	-	18	18	18	18	28	22
4. Malsiras	13.25	12.56	12.89	13.44	-	-	8	8	8	9	9	15
5. Pandharpur	12.95	13.37	13.48	14.61	-	-	28	29	34	24	34	38
6. Mohol	12.31	11.08	12.76	13.74	-	-	7	8	15	15	15	19
7. North-Sholapur	14.75	15.19	15.97	15.80	-	-	117	117	117	117	117	120
8. South-Sholapur	12.42	13.32	13.86	14.92	-	-	7	9	9	7	7	12
9. Sangola	11.42	12.08	12.70	13.65	-	-	6	14	22	22	22	31
10. Mangalwedha	11.29	11.63	11.47	12.58	-	-	3	6	7	8	8	14
11. Akklkot	13.35	14.29	14.11	14.46	-	-	18	18	26	26	26	35
District	12.95	13.47	13.86	14.50	15.25	16.32	37	39	42	42	42	47

* For the year 1965-66 and 1966-67 the talukawise information is not available.

Statement showing the ranking of Talukas for different indicators as per latest reference

Indicator No.	Year District Sholapur							
	I-A	I-B	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Name of taluka	Total population in '000' 1961	Density of population per Sq.Kms. 1961	No. of workers engaged in Agril. including Agri.labourers as % of total workers 61	Cultivable area per Agril.worker for the year 1965-66	Net area sown per Agril.worker for the year 1965-66	percentage of gross irrigated area to net area sown for the year 65-66	percentage of net irrigated area sown for the year 1965-66	percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown for the year 1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Karnala	7	10	5	4	2	3	5	1
2. Barsi	2	2	7	11	10	9	9	7
3. Madha	5	6	4	6	4	4	2	5
4. Malsiras	4	5	9	7	11	1	1	2
5. Pandharpur	6	4	10	1	1	6	6	10
6. Mohol	9v	8	3	10	9	5	4	6
7. North Sholapur	1	1	11	5	8	8	7	9
8. South Sholapur	10	7	2	9	5	11	11	3
9. Sangola	8	9	6	2	6	2	3	4
10. Mangalwedha	11	11	1	3	3	10	10	11
11. Akkalkot	3	8	8	8	7	7	8	8

Indicator No.	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV
Name of taluka	No. & workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population for the yr.	%age of villages electrified to total No. of villages as on 31-3-66	Length of the surface roads per 100 Sq. Kms. as on 31-3-1967	Length of surface roads per lakh of population as 31-3-67	%age of male literate population 1961	%age of female literate population 1961	% age of primary school children to total population for the yr. 1964-65	Hospital beds per lakh of population for the year 1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Karmala	7	9	5	2	5	5	10	6
2. Barsi	2	10	7	9	2	3	2	2
3. Madha	4	7	4	5	7	4	7	7
4. Malsiras	3	3	11	10	8	6	9	9
5. Pandharpur	5	2	3	6	3	2	4	3
6. Mohol	8	4	8	7	6	7	6	8
7. North S'pur	1	1	10	11	1	1	1	1
8. South-S'pur	9	8	9	3	4	9	3	11
9. Sangola	10	5	2	1	10	11	8	5
10. Manalwedha	11	6	6	3	9	10	11	10
11. Akkalkot	6	11	1	4	11	8	5	4

ERRATA

Page No.	Incorrect	Correct
1	confirmed	Confined
2	Exdellent	excellant
3	Sahadries	Sahyadries
3	Comprasing	comprising
3	Feeder the Bhima	Feeder of the Bhima
4	In the summer from March to June. The climates is appssive	In the summer from March to June, the climate is appressive
4	the rain season	the rainy season
5	Existe.	Exist
6	norm	normal
6	other district of Maharashtra	other districts of Maharashtra
38	constitues	constitutes
39	doubal	double.