

POSTWAR PLANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS

THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND

TRUSTEES

A. A. BERLE, JR.
FRANCIS BIDDLE
BRUCE BLIVEN
PERCY S. BROWN
HENRY S. DENNISON
JOHN H. FAHEY
OSWALD W. KNAUTH

MORRIS E. LEEDS
ROBERT S. LYND
JAMES G. McDONALD
WILLIAM I. MYERS
CHARLES P. TAFT
HARRISON TWEED
W. W. WAYMACK

OFFICERS

JOHN H. FAHEY, *President*

HENRY S. DENNISON, *Chairman, Executive Committee*

PERCY S. BROWN, *Treasurer*

EVANS CLARK, *Executive Director*

J. FREDERIC DEWHURST, *Economist*

POSTWAR PLANS OF THE
UNITED NATIONS

By
LEWIS L. LORWIN

New York
THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND
1943

FOREWORD

THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND offers this survey of the domestic postwar plans of the United Nations as part of a systematic effort to inform the public about the problems we shall have to face when the war is over, and about the plans which are already being made to solve those problems.

The Fund has already published two editions of a directory of national agencies, both government and private, in the United States which are engaged in research and education in the field of postwar problems (*Postwar Planning in the United States*) and a study and discussion manual entitled *Wartime Facts and Postwar Problems* which briefly states the probable postwar problems in each major field of American economic life in the light of wartime developments in our economy. A major research project to estimate the probable postwar needs and resources of the United States is being carried out under the direction of the Fund's Economist, Dr. J. Frederic Dewhurst. The Fund has also commissioned Stuart Chase to write a series of six popular reports of which three have already been published, to give the public a vivid word picture of profound forces for change which, let loose in the years before the war, are being given new force and directions under the stress of the conflict, and to suggest how their consequences may be dealt with when the war is over.

This volume of Dr. Lorwin's extends the canvas of the Fund's reports beyond our own borders to include the problems and plans of all the United Nations. It is offered to the public, as have been the other Fund publications in this field, with the conviction that the more clearly our goals for the peace are defined, the greater will be the vigor with which we carry on the war—and the more likely we are to avoid the terrible disasters that came upon us in the years that followed World War I.

The Fund is grateful to Dr. Lorwin for the thoroughness and the dispatch with which he has covered this assignment and to those who assisted him in his task.

EVANS CLARK, *Executive Director*
The Twentieth Century Fund

330 WEST 42D STREET
NEW YORK 18, NEW YORK
SEPTEMBER 1943

AUTHOR'S PREFACE

MUCH HAS BEEN WRITTEN in the past two or three years on the political and economic aims of the Axis Powers. Many recent books deal with National Socialism, Italian Fascism, Japan's "Co-Prosperity Sphere," and with the "New Order" which they propose to establish in Europe, Africa, Asia, and in other parts of the world. These volumes have clarified for the American people the threat to freedom and peace inherent in totalitarian doctrines and schemes.

On the other hand, writings on the purposes and plans of the United Nations with regard to the postwar world are scanty and spotty. There is no single volume today which gives a general picture of the way in which the members of the United Nations plan to organize their own countries after the war and to co-ordinate their national policies for purposes of international co-operation.

This volume attempts to fill the gap, at least with regard to their domestic plans. It describes the proposals and programs for national or domestic postwar reconstruction which have been formulated by governments and government officials, by organized economic groups—employers' associations, chambers of commerce, trade unions, etc.—and by various social groups in the different countries. So far as possible, it presents the economic and social conditions which influence the making of such plans in each country.

The present volume is a factual and objective survey. The task has been to describe and explain, not to judge or evaluate programs.

The writer has been greatly helped by the co-operation of many organizations and agencies in this country—public and private, American and foreign—which are concerned with postwar planning. These agencies have kindly supplied their publications as well as unpublished material and have freely given information at their disposal. As far as possible, references are made to these materials in the footnotes to the text. The writer is under special obligation to the National Resources Planning Board for permission to use the materials of its reports and to reprint the table in Chapter 7. It is understood, of course, that none of these agencies is responsible for the use made of the data supplied or of their interpretation in the text.

This study could be completed as planned only owing to the co-operative attitude of the National Resources Planning Board which

extended to the writer the opportunity of taking leave from his official duties, thus enabling him to find the time necessary for the task. The preparation of this study is, however, entirely independent of the work of the Board itself and of his work for the Board.

A large part of the materials used in this study was collected with the help of Theodore A. Sumberg. It is a pleasure to acknowledge here his good judgment and research capacities and the co-operative spirit in which he rendered assistance.

This study was undertaken in the hope that it would help the cause of the United Nations. This hope is based on the belief that a clearer view of the domestic plans and programs of the members of the United Nations is essential for a postwar settlement on the basis of common aims and ideas. Nothing can be gained by slurring over differences of views, interests, and policies. Frank and open discussion may ruffle the surface for a while, but, in the end, it should smooth the waters for those seeking larger and safer harbors.

LEWIS L. LORWIN

WASHINGTON, D. C.

SEPTEMBER 21, 1943

CONTENTS

	Page
CHAPTER 1. THE UNITED NATIONS AND POSTWAR PLANNING	1
CHAPTER 2. PLANS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL GROUPS IN THE UNITED States	8
1. Agricultural Planning and Farmers' Programs	9
a. Programs of Farmers' Organizations	12
(1). Program of the National Grange	13
(2). Program of the Farm Bureau Federation	14
(3). Program of the National Farmers' Union	16
b. Government Planning for Agriculture	17
2. Planning by and for Industry and Business	20
a. The National Association of Manufacturers	21
b. The Chamber of Commerce of the United States	23
c. Corporate Planning of a Private Work Reserve	25
d. The Committee for Economic Development	27
3. Labor and the Postwar World	28
a. Postward Demands of the AF of L	30
b. The CIO Program	32
4. Programs of Social Groups	33
a. The Neo-Capitalist Program	34
b. A Minimum Socialist Program	37
5. Statements of Religious Groups	38
6. Summary	41
CHAPTER 3. GOVERNMENT PLANNING IN THE UNITED STATES	42
1. General Aims and Guiding Ideas	43
2. Departmental Studies and Proposals	44
3. Recommendations of the National Resources Planning Board	49
a. Assumptions and Principles	51
b. The Transition from War to Peace	53
(1). The Demobilization of Men	53
(2). The Demobilization of War Plants and War Contracts	54
(3). The Demobilization of Wartime Economic Controls	54
c. Expanding Economy and Free Enterprise	55
(1). The Promotion of Free Enterprise	56
(2). The Improvement of Physical Facilities	57
(3). Physical Reconstruction and Public Works	62
d. Full Employment and Social Security	63
(1). Implementing the Right to Work	64
(2). Special Programs for Youth	65
(3). Social Insurance and Public Assistance	65
e. Equal Access to Health and Education	67
f. Plans for Regional Development	70
g. Financial and Fiscal Policies	71
h. Public Reactions to the Board's Proposals	71
4. The Congress and Postwar Problems	72

	Page
CHAPTER 4. GOVERNMENT PLANS FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF GREAT BRITAIN	77
1. Government Planning Agencies	79
2. The Physical Reconstruction of Britain	83
a. Urban Redevelopment and Industrial Relocation	83
b. The Housing Program	84
c. The Use of the Land	87
d. Rural Housing and the Improvement of Country Life	89
3. Social Security and the National Minimum	92
4. "Full Employment" and Export Policies	99
5. The Future of Agriculture	101
6. Government Planning and Government Policy	102
CHAPTER 5. PLANS OF SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS IN GREAT BRITAIN	103
1. Programs of Industrialists and Traders	103
a. Industrial Self-Government and Government Controls	105
b. Public Works and the Maintenance of Purchasing Power	106
c. A Directed International Trading System	107
d. A National Policy for Industry	110
2. Labor and a "Planned Democracy"	112
3. Postwar Social Aims of the Churches	116
4. The Political Parties and Postwar Policy	120
5. THE Co-operatives	124
CHAPTER 6. PLANNING BY THE GOVERNMENTS-IN-EXILE AND THE OCCUPIED COUNTRIES	125
1. General Assumptions and Procedures	126
2. Countries of Western Europe	127
a. The Postwar Development of Norway	127
b. Problems of the Netherlands	130
c. Belgian Postwar Proposals	133
3. Central and Eastern Europe	137
a. Postwar Plans for Czechoslovakia	137
b. Postwar Problems of Poland	143
(1). Political	146
(2). Economic and Social	146
c. Yugoslavia and Greece	147
4. Plans for Economic Regionalism	148
CHAPTER 7. NATIONAL PLANS IN LATIN AMERICA	152
1. National Planning Before 1939	152
a. New Objectives and Attitudes	153
b. Planning Methods and Agencies	158
2. Wartime Developments and Postwar Plans	161
a. Mexico	161
b. Colombia	167
c. Venezuela	168
d. Brazil	169
e. Chile	171
f. Uruguay	173
3. National Plans, Regionalism and Inter-Americanism	175

	Page
CHAPTER 8. REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION IN CANADA	178
1. The Rehabilitation of Ex-Servicemen	181
a. Transitional Benefits	181
b. Post-Discharge Re-establishment Provisions	181
c. Settlement on the Land	182
2. Government Planning for Reconstruction	184
a. The Background of Reconstruction	184
b. Aims and Methods of Reconstruction	187
(1). Statements by the Prime Minister	187
(2). Statements by the Committee of the House of Commons	188
(3). Statements by the Advisory Committee on Reconstruction	188
c. Proposals for Social Security	190
d. Fiscal, Monetary and Trade Policies	195
3. The Position of Unofficial Organizations	196
a. Employers' Associations	196
b. Labor Organizations	197
c. Other Organizations	199
4. Postwar Reconstruction and Political Parties	200
 CHAPTER 9. STATUS QUO OR CHANGE IN AUSTRALIA?	 201
1. Training and Placement of Demobilized Men	203
2. Re-employment and Public Works	204
3. Social Security and Housing	205
4. Industrialization, Land Settlement, and Population Policy	207
5. Trade Policies and External Relations	210
6. Group Opinions and National Policy	212
 CHAPTER 10. SOCIAL-ECONOMIC PLANNING IN NEW ZEALAND	 214
1. Social-Economic Reforms, 1935-1939	214
2. War and Postwar Planning	218
a. The National Rehabilitation Council and Board	218
b. Provisions for Ex-Servicemen	219
c. Economic Reconstruction	220
3. Views of Other Parties and Groups	222
 CHAPTER 11. RECONSTRUCTION IN SOUTH AFRICA	 223
1. Government Declarations of Postwar Aims	224
a. Statements of Prime Minister Smuts	225
b. The Cabinet Committee on Reconstruction	226
2. Recommendations of the Industrial and Agricultural Requirements Commission	227
3. The Social and Economic Planning Council	231
4. Proposals of Organized Groups	232
a. Statements by Employers	233
b. Labor's Program for Full Employment	233
c. The Future of Native Workers	234
5. Reconstruction and National Unity	236
 CHAPTER 12. THE POSTWAR DEVELOPMENT OF INDIA	 237
1. The Committee on Reconstruction and Policies of the Government of India	238

	Page
2. Government Measures	239
a. Agricultural Policy and Land Reform	239
b. Industrialization and Trade Policy	241
c. Labor Standards and Social Services	243
d. Demobilization, Re-employment and Public Works	244
3. Programs of Social-Economic Organizations	245
a. Rural Co-operatives and Peasant Unions	245
b. Employers' Associations	247
c. The Position of the Trade Unions	248
4. Economic and Social Plans of the Congress Party	249
5. Postwar India and External Relations	252
CHAPTER 13. THE RECONSTRUCTION OF CHINA	254
1. Sun Yat-sen's Principles and Program	254
2. Prewar and War Developments, 1928-1943	255
3. Postwar Economic and Social Objectives	256
4. National and Regional Plans	257
a. Five- and Ten-Year National Plans	258
b. Plans for Regional Development	258
c. The Future of Private Enterprise	261
d. The Industrial Co-operatives (CIC)	263
e. Land Reform and Resettlement	264
f. Financial Reorganization	265
5. Social Reconstruction	265
6. International Capital Requirements	267
7. Plans of Non-Government Groups	268
8. Postwar Plans and Political Parties	269
CHAPTER 14. POSTWAR PROBLEMS OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST RE- PUBLICS	271
1. Prewar Plans and Problems	273
a. Extent and Character of Industrialization	276
b. Productivity and Quality of Output	278
c. Problems of the Collective Farms	279
d. The National Budget and Living Standards	283
2. Effects of the War	287
3. Methods of Postwar Reconstruction	289
CHAPTER 15. POSTWAR PATTERNS AND PROBLEMS	292
1. The Pattern of Social Aims	292
2. Patterns of Economic Policy	294
3. Group Interests and National Planning	295
4. National Plans and International Policy	296
INDEX	299

INDEX

- ABRAMSON, A., 280, 283
 Adarkan, B. D., 241
 Advisory Committee on Economic Policy (Canada), 178, 180
 Advisory Panel on International Relations (England), 82
 Afrikaner Party (S. Africa), 224
 Afrikaners, 223, 224
 Agrarian Party (Czechoslovakia), 138
 Agricultural Adjustment Act, 1938 (U.S.), 10, 13, 14, 17
 Agricultural Export Board (Chile), 172
 Agricultural Improvement Institute (China), 259
 Agricultural planning, 9ff., 59; *see also* Farms, Farmers, etc.
 Agricultural Program Board, *see* United States, Dept. of Agriculture
 Agriculture, 101f.; *see also* Farms, Farmers, etc.
 Agriculture Department, *see* United States
 Airey, W. T. G., 222
 Alexander, Fred, 212
 Amalgamated Engineering Union (England), 113
 American Farm Bureau Federation, 12, 13, 14f., 16
 American Federation of Labor, 28, 29, 30ff., 33, 72, 114, 198
 American Friends Service Committee, 39
 American Trade Association Executives, 20
 Anglo-Soviet Agreement (1942), 290
 Anstey, Vera, 240
 Anti-Revolutionary Party (Netherlands), 132, 133
 Anti-trust laws, 13, 30, 36, 56, 108; *see also* Cartels; Monopoly
 Arbitration Court (New Zealand), 216
 Argentina, 135, 152, 154, 156, 160, 162, 176
 Army, Special Services Division, *see* United States
 Ashley, C. A., 199
 Associated Chambers of Commerce (India), 247, 248
 Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (Canada), 197
 Atlantic Charter, 1, 3, 4, 101, 120, 127, 152, 187, 225, 296
 Austin, Warren R., 76
 Australia, 1, 2, 4, 29, 100, 109, 201ff., 221, 222, 239, 292, 294; Parliament, 202
 Australian Soldiers' Repatriation Act (1943), 204
 Aviation, 46f., 62
 Avila Camacho, Manuel, 161, 165
 Axis Powers, 1, 125, 148, 152
 Azad, Maulana Abul Kalam, 237
 Azad Moslem Conference (India), 238

 BALKAN UNION, 150
 Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, 1937 (U.S.), 11
 Barkley, Alben W., 76
 Barlow, Sir Montague, 79; Commission, 79
 Barnett, Robert W., 257, 268
 Basch, A., 141
 Bates, E. S., 288
 Belgian Agricultural Union, 136
 Belgian Commission for the Study of Post-War Problems, 133, 134, 135, 136
 Belgium, 1, 2, 125, 127, 133ff., 198
 Belshaw, H., 214, 222
 Bencš, Eduard, 138, 142
 Beveridge, Sir William, 92, 95, 98, 99; Report, 95ff., 99, 114, 119, 120, 124, 192, 206, 292
 Bill of Rights (NRPB), 51f.
 Blackpool Congress, 113, 114
 Board of Trade (England), 83, 100, 103, 106
 Bohemia, 138, 139
 Bohemia-Moravia, 138
 Bolivia, 2, 152, 156, 158, 162, 176
 Brady, A., 178
 Brazil, 1, 2, 5, 100, 109, 152, 154, 155, 156, 159, 162, 169ff., 176
 British Chambers of Commerce, Association of, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110
 British Council of Churches, 117
 British Employers' Federation (National Union of Manufacturers), 103, 104, 107, 109
 Broken Hill Proprietary (Australia), 209
 Bruzuad, W. G., 156
 Buell, Raymond Leslie, 143
 Builders' Emergency Organizations, 86
 Building industry, 86
 Building Trades Contractors Federation (England), 86
 Bulgaria, 125, 148
 Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *see* United States, Dept. of Agriculture
 Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, *see* United States: Dept. of Commerce
 Bureau of Labor Statistics, *see* United States: Dept. of Labor
 Bureau of Reclamation (U.S.), 59
 Bureau of Standards, *see* United States: Dept. of Commerce
 Burma, 239

 CABINET COMMITTEE ON DEMOBILIZATION AND REESTABLISHMENT (CANADA), 178
 Cabinet Committee on Reconstruction (S. Africa), 226
 Canada, 1, 2, 4, 6, 100, 109, 178ff., 201, 203, 210, 290, 292, 294; government committees concerned with postwar reconstruction (chart), 179; House of Commons, 180, 188
 Canadian Chamber of Commerce, 197
 Canadian Congress of Labour, 198
 Canadian Federation of Labour, 198
 Canadian Manufacturers' Association, 197
 Canadian Parliamentary Committees, 180

- Canberra Convention (1942), 202
 Cape Federation of Labour Unions (S. Africa), 234
 Cardenas, Lazaro, 165
 Carlyle, Thomas, 116
 Carpathian-Ruthenia, 139
 Cartels, 36, 136, 139; *see also* Anti-trust laws; Monopoly
 Catholic Association for International Peace, 39
 Catholic Party: Czechoslovakia, 138; Slovakia, 138
 Catholic trade unions, 132, 136
 Cecil, Edward H. G., 4th Marquess of Salisbury, 123
 Central America, 153, 156
 Central Conference of American Rabbis, 39
 Central Council for Works and Buildings (England), 86
 Central Planning Board (China), 256
 Central Political Institute (China), 257
 Cerda, Aguirre, 172
 Chamberlin, William Henry, 200
 Chamber of Commerce of the United States, 20, 21, 23ff.
 Chen, W. K., 255
 Chiang K'ai-shek, 254, 255, 267
 Chifley, J. B., 203
 Child labor, 30
 Children's Bureau, *see* United States: Dept. of Labor
 Chile, -3, 152, 156, 158, 160, 162, 171f., 176
 Chilean Nitrate and Sales Corporation, 172
 China, 1, 2, 5, 110, 210, 211, 212, 240, 254ff., 292, 293, 294, 297; Five-Year National Plan, 258; Six-Year Plan, 255; Ten-Year National Plan, 258
 Chinese Industrial Cooperatives, 263f.; *see also* Co-operatives
 Christian Historical Party (Netherlands), 132, 133
 Churches, *see* Religious groups
 Churchill, Winston, 121, 123
 Church of England, 116; Archbishop of Canterbury, 117; Archbishop of York, 116
 Church Socialist League (England), 116
 Civil Aeronautics Administration, *see* United States: Dept. of Commerce
 Civil Engineering Contractors Federation (England), 86
 Civilian Work Corps (U.S.), 53
 Clark, Colin, 2
 Clark, G. N., 131
 Colean, Miles L., 69
 Colijn, Dr., 133
 Collective bargaining, 23, 29, 30, 38, 41, 57, 236; *see also* Trade unions
 Collective farms (USSR), 273, 279ff.; *see also* Farms, Farmers, etc.
 Collier, W. B., 233
 Colombia, 3, 152, 154, 162, 167f.
 Commerce Department, *see* United States
 Commission of the Churches for International Friendship and Social Responsibility (England), 117
 Commission to Study the Bases of a Just and Durable Peace (U.S.), 39
 Committee for Economic Development, (U.S.), 21, 27f.
 Committee on Demobilization and Rehabilitation (Canada), 178, 180
 Committee on Land Utilization in Rural Areas (England), *see* Scott, Sir Leslie
 Committee on Post-War Economic Policy and Planning, *see* United States: Congress
 Committee on Post-War Programs, *see* United States: Dept. of Agriculture
 Committee on Reconstruction: Canada, 178, 180, 188f., 190, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197; India, 238, 244
 Committee on Reconstruction and Reestablishment (Canada), 180, 188, 189
 Commodity Credit Corporation (U.S.), 16
 Commonwealth Inter-Departmental Advisory Committee on Reconstruction (Australia), 201, 203
 Communism, Communists, 29, 34, 126, 274f.
 Communist Party: China, 269f.; Czechoslovakia, 138, 142; England, 121; Greece, 148; USSR, 271f.
 Confederation of Catholic Workers (Canada), 198
 Congress, *see* United States
 Congress National Planning Committee (India), 250
 Congress of American Industry (NAM), 21
 Congress of Industrial Organizations (U.S.), 28, 29, 30, 32f., 72, 198
 Congress Party (India), 237, 238, 249f.
 Conservation, 11, 16, 59, 60
 Conservative Party: Canada, 200; England, 98, 99, 120, 122, 123, 124
 Contreras, Eleazar Lopez, 168
 Coombs, Herbert C., 203
 Cooperative Commonwealth Federation (Canada), 200
 Cooperative Enterprises Administration (China), 259
 Co-operatives, 13, 16, 34, 38, 57, 75, 124, 136, 140, 146, 147, 154, 155, 159, 167, 174, 245ff., 250, 259, 260, 263f., 266, 294
 Cope, J. P., 236
 Corporation for the Promotion of Industry (Chile), *see* Fomento Corporation
 Costa Rica, 1, 2, 152
 Cotton Spinners' and Manufacturers' Association (England), 104
 Cotton Textile Institute (Canada), 197
 Country Party (Australia), 213
 Courtauld, Samuel, 106
 Cripps, Sir Stafford, 237
 Croatia, 147
 Croats, 148
 Crop insurance, 10, 16
 Cuba, 1, 2, 152, 156, 159, 163; Three-Year Plan, 158, 160

- Curaçao, 132
 Currency and banking reform (China), 265
 Curtin, John, 206
 Czechoslovak Economic Council, 137
 Czechoslovak Grain Company, 140
 Czechoslovakia, 1, 2, 6, 125, 137f., 149, 150
 Czechoslovak Ministry of Reconstruction, 137, 140, 141, 142
 Czechoslovak Research Institute, 137
 Czechs, 148, 150
- DALTON, HUGH, 100**
 Davies, Raymond A., 288
 de Haas, J. Anton, 131
 Delano, Frederic A., 50
 Demobilization, 9, 22, 25, 27, 31, 42, 44f., 53f., 70, 73, 74, 84, 218f., 239, 244;
see also Vocational rehabilitation and training
 Democratic Club (Poland), 144
 Denmark, 125, 131, 173
 Dennison, Henry S., 50
 Department of Post-War Reconstruction (Australia), 203
 Dingell, John D., 73
 Directorate of Post-War Building (England), 84
 Dirksen, Everett M., 74
 Disarmament, 116
 Dobb, Maurice, 274, 277, 287
 Dominican Republic, 1, 2, 152
 Dominion Party (S. Africa), 223
 Dow, David M., 208
 Duffet, W. E., 237
 Dutch East Indies, 131, 132, 211
 Dutch Reformed Church, 132
 Dutch West Indies, 131
- ECONOMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL OF NOVA SCOTIA, 180**
 Economic Reconstruction Society (China), 268f.
 Economic regionalism, 148f.
 Economic security, *see* Social security
 Ecuador, 3, 152, 154, 156, 158, 163
 Eden, Anthony, 82
 Education, 65, 67, 69f., 114, 266, 293f.
 Egypt, 3
 Electric power, 60f.
 Eliot, Charles W., 50
 Elliott, F. F., 19
 El Salvador, 1, 2, 152
 Employers' Federation of India, 247
 Employment, 11, 39, 40, 43, 46, 63f., 74, 75, 78, 99, 100, 105, 133, 136, 142, 145, 188, 189, 195, 196, 198, 202, 204f., 233, 244, 248, 283, 292, 295, 296
 Employment Service (U.S.), 64
 England, *see* Great Britain
 Erdely, Eugene V., 125
 Estonia, 125
 Ethiopia, 2
 Evatt, H. V., 201
 Exchange control, 3, 109, 110, 128, 132, 155, 161, 297
- Expert Committee on Compensation and Betterment (England), *see* Uthwatt, A. A.
 Export-Import Bank (U.S.), 164, 170, 172,
 Export trade, *see* Foreign trade
 Extra-territoriality, 267
- FACTORIES ACT OF 1934 (INDIA), 243**
 Fair Labor Standards Act, 1938 (U.S.), 30
 Farm Credit Agency (U.S.), 11
 Farmers' Union (New Zealand), 222
 Farmers' Union Grain Terminal Association of St. Paul, 13
 Farm income (U.S.), 12
 Farm Security Administration (U.S.), 11, 15, 16
 Farms, Farmers, Farming, 8, 9f., 19, 36, 39, 57, 89, 90, 101, 129, 131, 136, 149, 154, 174, 183, 215, 219, 223, 230, 245, 264f., 293; *see also* Collective farms (USSR)
 Farm surpluses, 10, 11, 18
 Fascism, 29, 37
 Federal Commission on Economic Planning (Mexico), 166f.
 Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, 39
 Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (U.S.), 11
 Federal Petroleum Company, 155
 Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation (U.S.), 11
 Federation of Agricultural Cooperative Unions (Czechoslovakia), 140
 Federation of British Industries, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110
 Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, 248
 Federation of Indian Labour, 249
 Fédération Patronale Belge, 136
 Feierabend, L., 150
 Finland, 1, 125, 271
 Fomento Corporation (Chile), 160, 171f.
 Fonck, Charles M., 134
 Fong, H. D., 261, 268
 Food stamp plan, 68
 Foreign trade, 3, 5, 11, 14, 22, 27, 41, 59, 78, 99f., 100, 101, 104, 107f., 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 135, 141, 153, 154, 157, 164, 167, 170, 172, 175, 185, 186, 195, 196, 210f., 214, 215, 221, 230, 240, 248, 252, 269, 296, 297; *see also* Tariffs
 Forsyth, W. D., 211
Fortune (magazine), 34, 36
 Four Freedoms, 43, 127, 187, 198, 202
 France, 125, 135
 Free enterprise, *see* Private enterprise
 Free trade, 78, 107; *see also* Foreign trade
 Full employment, *see* Employment
- GALICIA, 143, 144**
 Galloway, George B., 9
 Gandhi, Mohandas K., 237, 245, 251
 Geddes, Patrick, 83
 General Electric Company, 26
 George, Walter F., 76

- George II, King of Greece, 148
Germany, 1, 100, 109, 125, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138, 141, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 277, 278, 290
Ghent system (Czechoslovakia), 142
Gosplan (State Planning Commission, USSR), 273f.
Government of India Act (1935), 238
Governments-in-exile, 5, 125ff.
Grattan, C. Hartley, 213
Grauer, A. E., 190, 199
Grau San Martin, Ramon, 159
Great Britain, 1, 2, 4, 29, 35, 125, 133, 135, 165, 181, 185, 186, 190, 196, 208, 209, 211, 221, 222, 224, 237, 238, 267, 277, 278, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295; Five-Year Plan, 91; Four-Year Plan, 123; government plans for reconstruction, 77ff.; House of Commons, 99, 102, 120; social-economic groups plans, 103ff.
Greece, 1, 2, 125, 147f.
Greeks, 150
Greek-Yugoslav Agreement (1942), 149f.
Green, Philip Leonard, 173
"Green International," 150
Greenwood, Sir Arthur, 82, 92
Guatemala, 1, 2, 152
Gunther, John, 250
- HAITI, 1, 2, 152
Hanč, Joseph, 148
Handicraft Promotion Bureau (China), 259
Harbor developments, 62
Harris, Harold Lark, 212
Harvey, E. M., 156
Havenga, N. C., 224
Hayden, Carl, 76
Health insurance, etc., *see* Social security
Heavy Industries Post-War Planning Committee (Canada), 197
Hertzog, James Barry Munnik, 224
Higginbottom, Sam, 239
Hoffman, Paul G., 27
Hofmeyr, Jan H., 226f.
Holland, *see* Netherlands
Home industries, 141, 155
Honduras, 1, 2, 152
Housing, 5, 9, 19, 26, 30, 35, 42, 49, 68, 69, 83, 84ff., 89ff., 92, 107, 133, 136, 168, 171, 199, 205, 207, 216, 220; *see also* Public works; Social security
Hubbard, Gilbert E., 248
Hungary, 148
- ICELAND, 3
Ickes, Harold L., 50
Immigration policy, 199, 207, 209f., 233
Import Duties Act (England), 107f.
Independent Labour Party (England), 121
India, 1, 2, 5, 100, 109, 121, 237ff., 292, 293
Indian National Congress, *see* Congress Party
Indo-China, 210, 211, 239, 267
Indonesians, 132
- Industrial and Agricultural Requirements Commission (S. Africa), 224, 227ff., 232, 235
Industrial Christian Fellowship (England), 116
Industrial Conciliation Act (S. Africa), 234
Industrial Cooperatives (China), *see* Chinese Industrial Cooperatives
Industrialization, 154, 171, 208ff., 212, 220, 221, 229, 233, 241, 243, 247, 248, 251, 256, 257, 260, 261, 276ff., 295, 296
Industrial planning, 20ff.
Industrial reconversion, *see* Reconversion of industry
Industrial relocation, 79, 83f., 105
Industrial self-government, 105f., 111f.
Inner Mongolia, 256
Institute of Steel Construction (Canada), 197
Inter-Allied Post-War Requirements Committee, 127, 134
Inter-American Committee to Promote Social Security, 176
Inter-American Conference on Agriculture, 176
Inter-American Development Commission, 176
Inter-American Financial and Economic Advisory Committee, 176
Inter-Americanism, 175ff.
Inter-Departmental Committee on Social Insurance and Allied Services (England), 92
Interior Department, *see* United States
International Federation of Trade Unions, 114, 115
International Labour Organization, 32, 115
International Miners' Federation, 114
International police, 3
International trade, *see* Foreign trade
International Trade Secretariats, 114
International Wheat Agreement, 177, 211
Interstate Commerce Commission (U.S.), 46, 47
Investment, 5, 21, 23, 25, 35, 56, 58, 209
Iran, 3
Iraq, 2
Ireland, 125; *see also* Northern Ireland
Italy, 1, 125, 135
- JAMES, F. CYRIL, 178, 189, 195
Japan, 1, 208, 210, 212, 256, 258, 267, 269, 271, 277
Java, 210
Jewish Socialist Party (Poland), 144
Jews, 138, 143, 146
Jinnah, Mohammed Ali, 238
Johnson, Delbert, 263
Johnston, Eric A., 25
Joint Economic Committees of Canada and the United States, 195
Joint War Production Committee of Canada and the United States, 195
Jowitt, Sir William, 82, 83, 92
Judkins, C. J., 20

- KALDOR, NICHOLAS**, 99
 Kane, C. S., 197
 Keynes, John M., 35, 100, 106
 Khanna, Mehr Chand, 238
 Kindersley, Sir Robert, 108
 King, W. L. Mackenzie, 178, 187
 Kisan Sabhas (India), 245
Kolkhoz, *see* Collective farms (USSR)
 Korea, 267
 K'ung, H. H., 263
 Kuomintang Party (China), 257, 264, 268, 269
- LABOR DEPARTMENT**, *see* United States
 Labor Party (Poland), 144, 147
 Labor unions, *see* Trade unions
 Labour Party: Australia, 209, 213; Great Britain, 82, 98, 99, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 124; New Zealand, 214, 215, 218, 220, 222; South Africa, 223
Laissez faire, 35, 37, 77, 112
 Lambeth Conference (England), 116
 Land: distribution, 164, 165, 296; nationalization, 87f., 117; reform, 129, 133, 135, 139f., 143f., 145, 146, 149, 154, 159, 174f., 239f., 246, 264f., 270; settlement, 129, 169, 182f., 199, 203, 207, 210, 219, 220, 260, 264f.
 Latin America, 292, 293, 294, 297
 Latin American Planning Agencies (table), 162f.
 Latin American plans, 152f.
 Latvia, 125
 League for Industrial Democracy (U.S.), 34, 37f.
 Lend-Lease, 11, 101, 110, 291, 296
 Lenin, Nikolai, 271
 Leo XIII, 119
 Lewis, Brackett, 138
 Liberal Party: Canada, 200; Great Britain, 98, 120, 121, 122; Netherlands, 132
 Liberia, 3
 Lie, Trygve, 128
 Lin, K. Y., 268
 Linebarger, Paul M. A., 257, 264, 266
 Lingeman, E. R., 156
 Lithuania, 125
 Lloyd Brasileiro (Brazil), 156
 Lloyd George, David, 85
 London Chamber of Commerce, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107
 Lorwin, Lewis L., 34, 78, 115, 125, 153, 158, 161, 164, 168, 170, 173, 176, 256, 260, 268, 280, 283
 Loughlin, Anne, 113
 Lourens, Marinus M., 131
 Lucas, Scott W., 76
 Luxembourg, 1, 2, 125
- MACHADO, GERARDO**, 159
 Mackenzie, Ian, 178, 194
 Mackintosh, W. A., 180
 McNary, Charles L., 76
 Magyars, 138, 148
 Mahasabha (Orthodox Hindu Party, India), 238
 Malan, D. F., 224
 Malaya, 212
 Malvern Conference and Report (England), 116, 117, 118
 Manchuria, 256, 265
 Mandel, William, 288
 Maritime Commission, *see* United States
 Marsh, Leonard C., 178, 190
 Masaryk, Jan, 142
 Mass Education Movement (China), 266
 Mass Mobilization (China), 257
 Merriam, Charles E., 50
 Methodist Church, Commission on World Peace, 39
 Mexican Revolutionary Party, 161
 Mexico, 1, 2, 5, 152, 154, 155, 156, 161f.; First Six-Year Plan, 158, 159; Second Six-Year Plan, 158, 161, 164, 165
 Migrant workers, 10, 19
 Miller-Tydings Act (U.S.), 36
 Milner, Ian Frank George, 221
 Ministry of Economic Affairs (China), 256, 262, 265
 Ministry of Health (England), 82, 83, 84
 Ministry of Labour (England), 93
 Ministry of Pensions (England), 93
 Ministry of Town and Country Planning (England), 82, 83, 102
 Ministry of Works and Buildings (England), 80
 Ministry of Works and Planning (England), 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 89, 92
 Minority groups, 38, 138, 143, 144, 145, 226
 Mirkovich, Nicholas, 150
 Mitchell, Kate L., 237, 242
 Mitchell, Wesley C., 50
 Molotov, Viacheslav Mikhailovich, 278
 Monopoly, 36, 41, 54, 56, 107, 115, 123, 139, 173, 187, 209, 252; *see also* Anti-trust laws; Cartels
 Moravia, 138
 Moravia-Silesia, 139
 Morrison, Herbert, 82, 116
 Morrison, W. S., 82
 Moslem League (India), 238
 Mukherjee, B. B., 245
 Murphy, Mary E., 78
 Murray, James E., 73
- NASH, WALTER**, 217, 218, 220
 National Administrative Council (Uruguay), 173
 National Association of Manufacturers (U.S.), 20, 21f., 24, 25, 28
 National Catholic Rural Life Conference (U.S.), 39
 National Commission for Economic Studies (Colombia), 168
 National Council of Farmer Cooperatives (U.S.), 15
 National Council of Women (Canada), 199f.
 National Democratic Party (Czechoslovakia), 138

- National Democrats (Poland), 144
 National Economic Council: Brazil, 159; Chile, 172; China, 256; Colombia, 167; Mexico, 164, 166
 National Economic Defense Council (Brazil), 170
 National Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union of America, 12, 13, 16f.
 National Grange (U.S.), 12, 13f., 15, 16
 National Health Act, 1911 (England), 94
 National Housing Agency (U.S.), 49
 National Industrialization Plan (Colombia), 158, 160
 National Institute of Rural Reconstruction (China), 266
 National Insurance Act, 1911 (England), 92
 National Liberal Federation (India), 238
 National Planning Association (U.S.), 34
 National Radicals (Poland), 144
 National Rehabilitation Board (New Zealand), 218ff.
 National Rehabilitation Council (New Zealand), 218ff.
 National Resources Commission (China), 256, 257, 258, 262
 National Resources Planning Board (U.S.), 38, 45, 49ff., 75, 293
 National Spiritual Mobilization (China), 257
 National Union of Manufacturers, *see* British Employers' Federation
 National Welfare Fund (Australia), 206
 Native workers (S. Africa), 234ff.
 Nĕcas, Jaromir, 137
 Negroes, *see* Minority groups
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 237, 249, 251, 252
 Nĕmec, František, 137, 139
 Neo-capitalism, 34ff.
 Netherlands, 1, 2, 125, 127, 130ff., 198
 Netherlands Study Group on Post-war Reconstruction, 130
 New Commonwealth Organization (England), 123
 New Economic Policy (USSR), 271
 New Life Movement (China), 266f.
 New Order Party (S. Africa), 224
 New Zealand, 1, 2, 4, 6, 173, 203, 214ff., 293, 295
 New Zealand Social Security Act (1938), 216ff.
 Nicaragua, 1, 2, 152
 Northern Ireland, 1; *see also* Ireland
 Northern Rhodesia, 235
 Norway, 1, 2, 125, 127ff.
 Norwegian Labor Party, 128ff.
 Nuffield College Social Reconstruction Survey (England), 84
 Nygaardsvold, Johan, 128
- OCCUPIED COUNTRIES, 125ff.
 Office of Reconstruction Studies (England), 82f., 92
 Ogdon, Montell, 82
 Old-age insurance, *see* Social security
 O'Mahoney, Joseph C., 76
- Organization of Industrial Employers (India), 247
- PAKISTAN, 238
 Panama, 1, 2, 152
 Paraguay, 3, 152, 154, 163, 176
 Parity farm income, 9, 18, 19
 Parity farm payments, 10
 Parity farm prices, 9, 16, 18
 Patent laws, 36, 55
 Patterson, A. W., 158
 Peace, 8, 17, 22, 23, 27, 29, 32, 40
 Peasant leagues, *see* Kisan Sabhas (India)
 Peasant Party (Poland), 144, 147
 People's Political Council (China), 257, 267
 Pepper, Claude, 72, 76
 Peru, 3, 152, 156, 163
 Philippine Islands, 2, 211
 Phillips, P. D., 211
 Pi Ming, 263
 Pirow, Oswald, 224
 Pius XII, 119
 Planned economy, 6, 122, 128, 138, 236, 269, 273
 Planning Act, 1942 (England), 81, 82
 Planning Committee (India), 252
 Poland, 1, 2, 125, 143ff., 150, 271
 Poles, 148, 150
 Polish-Czechoslovak Declaration (1942), 149f.
 Political and Economic Planning (England), 83, 85
 Political parties: Australia, 213; Czechoslovakia, 138; Netherlands, 132, 133; Poland, 144, 147; Union of South Africa, 223, 224
 Poor Law, 1834 (British), 92
 Pope, Liston, 39
 Portal, Wyndham Raymond, 1st Baron of Laverstoke, 81
 Portugal, 125, 159
 Portuguese East Africa, 235
 Post-Discharge Reestablishment Order (Canada), 181
 Post-War Rehabilitation Council of British Columbia, 180
 Prince, David C., 26
 Priorities, 55
 Private enterprise, 6, 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 35, 43, 55ff., 72, 75, 78, 105f., 107, 111, 115, 123, 189, 209, 228, 229, 261, 262, 263, 266, 294, 295
 Private work reserve, 25ff.
 Program of Armed Resistance and National Reconstruction (China), 256f.
 Progressive Education Association (U.S.), 34
 Public assistance, *see* Social security
 Public Health Service, *see* United States
 Public ownership, 37, 38, 41, 123, 198, 252
 Public Roads Administration, Interregional Highway Committee (U.S.), 46
 Public service industries, 55

- Public works, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 62f., 64, 74, 87, 105, 106f., 111, 130, 135, 136, 142, 160, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 189, 196, 202, 204f., 213, 215, 220, 239, 244f., 295, 296, 297
- RACE DISCRIMINATION, *see* Minority groups
- Raczynski, Edward, 144
- Railway Brotherhoods (U.S.), 28
- Railwaymen's Federation (India), 249
- Ramsay, Robert L., 72
- Rand mines (S. Africa), 223
- Rationing, 54, 107, 128
- Reconstruction, 180, 184f., 224, 226
- Reconstruction and Relief Corporation (Chile), 171
- Reconversion of industry, 9, 42, 45, 54, 74, 84, 105, 203, 204, 221
- Regional development, 59, 70
- Rehabilitation, 128, 136, 181f., 203, 218f., 242
- Reith, Sir John Charles Walsham, 80, 81
- Religious groups, 9, 38f., 116f.
- Repatriation, 5, 8
- Reunited National or People's Party (S. Africa), 224
- Ribas, A. Fabra, 167
- Rios, Juan Antonio, 172
- Ripka, Hubert, 142
- Robinson-Patman Act (U.S.), 36
- Roman Catholic Church, 117, 119
- Roman Catholic Party (Netherlands), 132, 133
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 43, 50, 187
- Ropes, E. C., 288
- Rosinger, Lawrence K., 265
- Ross, Lloyd, 204
- Rovensky, Joseph C., 158
- Rowell, Newton W., 185
- Rowell-Sirois Report (Canada), 185
- Rowntree, S. Seebohm, 98
- Roy, M. N., 249
- Royal Commission on Agriculture (India), 239
- Royal Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations (Canada), 184f.
- Royal Institute of British Architects, 84
- Rumania, 125, 148
- Ruml, Beardsley, 50
- Rural: improvements, 10, 18, 19, 59f.; industries, 11
- Rural Electrification Administration (U.S.), 61
- Rural reconstruction movement (China), 293, *see also* National Institute of Rural Reconstruction
- Ruskin, John, 116
- Ruthenia, 138
- Ruthenians, 138, 143, 148
- SCOTT, SIR LESLIE (FREDERIC), 81, 101; Committee and Report (England), 81, 87, 90, 91, 101, 119, 293
- Segal, Simon, 143
- Selective Service Act, 1940 (U.S.), 53
- Selective Service System, Re-employment Division (U.S.), 45
- Serbs, 148, 150
- Servants of India Society, 246
- Shepherd, Jack, 209
- Shipping, 47, 128
- Sikorski, Wladislaw, 144
- Simon, Sir Ernest, 84
- Sirois, Joseph, 185
- Sivaswamy, K. G., 246
- Sloan, George A., 26
- Slovakia, 138, 139
- Slovaks, 138, 148
- Slovenes, 148
- Slovenia, 147
- Smuts, Jan Christian, 223, 224, 225, 226, 231, 232, 235, 236
- Snow, Edgar, 270
- Social Democratic Party: Czechoslovakia, 138, 140; Netherlands, 132, 133
- Social and Economic Planning Council (S. Africa), 224, 231f.
- Social insurance, *see* Social Security
- Social Insurance Fund, 95, 96
- Socialism, 37, 112, 115, 126
- Socialist Clarity Group, 121
- Socialist Party: Czechoslovakia, 138; India, 238; Poland, 144, 147; United States, 34
- Socialist unions, 132, 136
- Social security, 3, 4, 5, 9, 17, 22, 24, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47f., 63f., 72, 73, 74, 78, 92f., 111, 113f., 115, 119, 123, 133, 134, 136, 141, 142, 147, 165, 180, 187, 190f., 198, 199, 202, 205, 206, 216f., 225, 230, 236, 292f.; *see also* Housing; Public works; Unemployment compensation
- Social Security Act, 1935 (U.S.), 24, 31, 68
- Social Security Board (U.S.), 47f., 73
- Social services, *see* Social security
- Soil conservation, 10, 14
- Soil Conservation Service (U.S.), 11, 59
- Sommerfelt, Alf, 128
- Soong, T. V., 267
- South African Federated Chamber of Industries, 233
- South African Trades and Labour Council, 233f., 235
- South Indian Agricultural Workers' Union, 246f.
- Southwest Africa, 235
- Sovkhoz* (state farms), 279f.
- Spaak, Paul-Henri, 134
- Spain, 125
- Stakhanovism, 279
- Stalin, Joseph, 273
- Stanczyk, Ian, 144
- State Planning Commission (USSR), *see* Gosplan
- Steiger, Andrew J., 288
- Stein, Guenther, 257, 258, 260
- Stine, Charles M. A., 26
- Strong, Anna Louise, 270
- Study Group for Reconstruction Problems (Netherlands), 130

- Sudeten-German Party (Czechoslovakia), 138
- Sunde, Arne, 128
- Sun Yat-sen, 254, 255, 258, 266, 267
- Surinam, 132
- Sutch, W. B., 214
- Swadeshi policy (India), 251
- Sweden, 125
- Switzerland, 125, 135
- Tarr, Robert A., 76
- Tamagna, Frank, 265
- Tariffs, 14, 24, 36, 41, 160, 161, 229, 297;
see also Foreign trade
- Tata Iron and Steel Company (India), 241
- Technocrats, 34
- Technological research, 56
- Temporary National Economic Committee (U.S.), 20
- Tennessee Valley Authority (U.S.), 150
- Textile Labor Association of Ahmedabad, 249
- Town and country planning, 136
- Town and Country Planning (England), 84
- Town and Country Planning Act of 1932 (England), 79
- Trade associations, 20, 21, 28, 77, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 196f., 202, 233, 274f.
- Trade Association Unit, *see* United States: Dept. of Agriculture
- Trade policies, *see* Foreign trade
- Trades and Labour Congress (Canada), 198
- Trades Union Congress (England), 112, 113, 114, 121
- Trade Union Congress (India), 249
- Trade unions, 13, 17, 22, 28f., 35, 37, 72, 77, 86, 97, 98, 111, 112f., 132, 136, 142, 146, 165, 167, 197f., 202, 216, 222, 233f., 235, 248f.; *see also* Collective bargaining
- Trans-Andean Railway, 156
- Transportation, 46f., 61f.
- Tripartite Labour Organization (India), 243
- Twentieth Century Fund, 8
- UKRAINIANS, 143, 144
- Underground movement, 126, 145, 147
- Underhill, Frank, 200
- Unemployment, *see* Employment
- Unemployment Assistance Board (England), 92
- Unemployment compensation, 22, 31, 33, 47f., 64, 66, 73, 182, 190, 191, 217;
see also Social security
- Union of South Africa, 1, 2, 110, 223f., 295
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 1, 2, 6, 110, 116, 121, 125, 149, 150, 240, 271f., 292, 294; Five-Year Plans, 271f.
- United Australia Party, 213
- United Mine Workers (U.S.), 28
- United Nations, 1f.
- United Party (S. Africa), 223, 225, 236
- United States, 1, 2, 4, 6, 101, 110, 116, 125, 127, 135, 141, 157, 161, 164, 165, 168, 170, 171, 173, 175, 176, 181, 185, 190, 195, 196, 203, 210, 211, 212, 221, 223, 224, 240, 267, 277, 278, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295; economic and social groups planning, 8f.; government planning, 42f.; government planning for agriculture, 17f.
- Army, Special Services Division, 45
- Congress, 15, 16, 42, 63, 72f.; Committee on Post-War Economic Policy and Planning, 76
- Dept. of Agriculture, 12, 17f., 49, 59, 60; Agricultural Program Board, 11; Bureau of Agricultural Economics, 11; Committee on Post-War Programs, 17, 18; Trade Association Unit, 25
- Dept. of Commerce, 46; Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 45; Bureau of Standards, 56; Civil Aeronautics Administration, 46
- Dept. of the Interior, 60
- Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 44, 45, 46; Children's Bureau, 49; Wage and Hour Division, 30
- Maritime Commission, 46, 47
- Public Health Service, 49, 67
- War Department, 45
- Urban redevelopment, 18, 24, 58f., 83f.
- Uruguay, 3, 152, 155, 156, 160, 163, 173f., 176
- Uthwatt, A. A., 80; Committee and Report (England), 80, 81, 87, 88, 91, 102, 119
- VANDENBERG, ARTHUR H., 76
- Van Eck, H. J., 227
- Van Mook, Hubertus J., 132
- Van Zeeland, Paul, 133
- Vargas, Getulio Dornelles, 169
- Venezuela, 3, 152, 155, 156, 163, 168f.; Five-Year Plan, 169; Three-Year Plan, 158, 160, 168
- Venizelos, Sophokles, 148
- Veterans Administration (U.S.), 49
- Veterans' Land Act (Canada), 183f.
- Village Industries Association (India), 251
- Vocational rehabilitation and training, 45, 73, 182, 203f., 219; *see also* Demobilization
- Volin, Lazar, 280
- Voorhis, Jerry, 74
- WADHAM, SAMUEL McMAHON, 208
- Wage and Hour Division, *see* United States: Dept. of Labor
- Wage-Hour Act (U.S.), 13
- Wagner, Robert F., 72, 73
- Wagner Bill, 73
- Wagner Labor Act, 30
- Walsh-Healy Public Contracts Act (U.S.), 30
- War Department, *see* United States
- War Manpower Commission (U.S.), 44
- Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 283
- Webb-Pomerene Act (U.S.), 36
- Wellisz, Leopold, 144
- Wells, Oris V., 9

- Western Province Trades Council (S. Africa), 234
 West Midland Group for Post-War Reconstruction (England), 84
 White, Bert H., 26
 White Russians, 143
 Whyte, Sir Frederick, 237
 Wilcox, Clair, 20
 Williams, Frank E., 155
 Wilson, Charles E., 25, 26, 27
 Wing, DeWitt C., 13
 Wintringham, Tom, 123
 Woll, Matthew, 30
 Wong Wen-hao, 258, 262
 Wood, G. L., 208, 211
 Wood, Sir Kingsley, 102
 Workmen's compensation, 66
 Workmen's Compensation Act, 1897 (England), 92
 Work Projects Administration (U.S.), 64
 Work-relief projects, 74
 World War I, 12, 85, 89, 115, 139, 153, 154, 203, 223, 229, 241, 248, 297
 World War II, 11, 12, 229, 271

 YANTIS, GEORGE F., 50
 Yen, James Y. C., 266
 Young, Edgar P., 140
 Young Tories (England), 122, 123
 Youth Corps (China), 257
 Youth programs, 65
 Yugoslavia, 1, 2, 125, 147, 148
 Yugow, A., 273, 276, 277, 278, 280, 281, 283, 284, 286