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McCRINDLE'S  
ANCIENT INDIA  
AS DESCRIBED BY  
PTOLEMY

A FACSIMILE REPRINT

EDITED  
WITH AN INTRODUCTION, NOTES AND AN  
ADDITIONAL MAP

BY  
SURENDRANATH MAJUMDAR ŚĀSTRĪ, M.A.,  
PREMCHAND RAYCHAND SCHOLAR.  
EDITOR, CUNNINGHAM'S ANCIENT GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA.

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CALCUTTA:

CHUCKERVERTY, CHATTERJEE & Co., LTD.,  
15, COLLEGE SQUARE.

1927.

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**PUBLISHED BY R. C. CHAKRAVARTI, M.Sc., 15, COLLEGE  
SQUARE, AND PRINTED BY P. KNIGHT, BAPTIST MISSION PRESS.**

THIS VOLUME OF PTOLEMY'S GEŌGRAPHIKĒ HUPHĒGĒSIS

IS

BY KIND PERMISSION

DEDICATED

TO

**G. E. FAWCUS, Esq., C.I.E., O.B.E., M.A., I.E.S.,  
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, BEHAR & ORISSA**

FOR

HIS CLASSICAL SCHOLARSHIP AND THE KEEN INTEREST HE TAKES IN  
GEOGRAPHY AND IN EVERYTHING THAT MAKES FOR THE  
ADVANCEMENT OF LEARNING

BY

THE EDITOR.

## PREFACE TO THE NEW EDITION.

The gratifying reception, which their editions of Cunningham's *Ancient Geography of India* and McCrindle's *Ancient India as described by Megasthenés and Arrian*, have met with at the hands of scholars, has induced the publishers to bring out this, the third book of the series, McCrindle's Ptolemy. Though regarded as a classic on the Ancient Geography of India, the work has been long out of print and could not be procured in the market except at fancy prices. The text of the present edition is a *facsimile reprint* of the original edition published in Bombay in 1885 together with an Introduction and Notes, embodying the latest researches supplementing the commentary of Dr. McCrindle.

Dr. McCrindle has time and again pointed out that Ptolemy relied on Indian sources even in his description of other parts of Asia and in this work we have attempted to show that the peoples of Central Asia were known to Sanskrit writers. As Gerini has dealt with Ptolemy's account of Further India and the Indian Archipelago in his masterly "*Researches on Ptolemy's Geography*," no attempt has been made here to comment on this portion of Ptolemy.

Mr. G. E. Fawcus, C.I.E., O.B.E., Director of Public Instruction, Behar and Orissa, has laid us under a deep debt of gratitude by permitting us to associate his name with this work.

We must also express our special obligations to

Messrs. George Routledge & Sons, Limited, for permission to the present publishers to issue new editions of McCrindle's works on Ancient India.

We may be permitted to hope that the present volume will meet with the same welcome from students and scholars as was accorded to the first two books of this series.

S. N. M.

CALCUTTA :

*The 1st June, 1927.*

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