

REPORT

ON THE

SEA-BORNE TRADE

OF THE

PROVINCE OF BOMBAY.

FOR THE

Official Year ending 31st March 1949.

BY

K. G. JACOB, M. A.,

Collector of Customs,

BOMBAY.



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PART I

GENERAL SUMMARY

The foreign trade of the Province of Bombay depended largely, as in previous year, on the Import and Export Trade Control Policy of the Government of India. It would, therefore, not be out of place, to state very briefly, what that policy was during the year under review.

Government announced their altered policy in May 1947, of which the leading feature was the removal of restrictions on capital goods, and the tightening of control over luxury goods and certain consumer's articles. To avoid dislocation of trade, it was decided to revalidate licenses in appropriate cases, but a list of categories of articles was drawn up in respect of which this discretion was to be sparingly exercised. This list included *inter alia* consumer's goods such as fountain pens, soap, toilet requisites, bangles, etc.

As for exports, Government's policy has been to relax control on such articles as were in fairly good supply in the country and in pursuance of this policy, articles such as rubber manufactures, sisal, glass bottles, tea, etc., have been decontrolled.

As the figures given in this report are confined to the port of Bombay, they cannot afford any complete picture of the result of Government's policy. The full implication of that policy will be understood only on a comprehensive study of the figures from all the ports in the Indian Dominion.

Imports of food, drink and tobacco slightly increased from Rs. 710.13 lakhs to Rs. 760.46 lakhs, raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured were valued at Rs. 5,442.30 lakhs as against Rs. 4,786.08 lakhs in the previous year. The value of articles wholly or mainly manufactured increased by nearly 67 per cent., from Rs. 13,946.31 lakhs to Rs. 8,352.62 lakhs.

On the export side, the value of food, drink and tobacco stood at Rs. 416.04 lakhs as against Rs. 320.46 lakhs in the year preceding and raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured were valued at Rs. 4,788.17 lakhs as against Rs. 2,200.14 lakhs last year. Exports of articles wholly or mainly manufactured were lower at Rs. 2,623.99 lakhs as against Rs. 2,898.27 lakhs last year.

The share of foreign countries, i.e., other than that of British Empire Countries, in the total trade was 55.67 per cent. as compared with 44.33 per cent., of that of the United Kingdom and the Empire combined. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 47.71 per cent. and 52.29 per cent.

The aggregate value of the foreign trade of the Province of Bombay amounted to Rs. 380.18 crores as against Rs. 263.54 crores in the preceding year, the value of merchandise (as distinct from treasure) being Rs. 344.14 crores as against Rs. 232.89 crores and that of treasure being Rs. 36.05 crores as against Rs. 30.66 crores in the preceding year.

Import Trade.—The value of imports on private account into the Province of Bombay totalled Rs. 205.63 crores showing an increase over last year of Rs. 62.59 crores or nearly 44 per cent. The value of private treasure (gold and silver) was Rs. 17.80 crores as against Rs. 29.29 crores. The principal articles which contributed to the increase were: cotton raw, machinery and

millwork, oils, dyes derived from coal tar, artificial silk, motor cars, motor cycles (in omnibuses and parts), instruments and apparatus, metals and ores, drugs and medicines, chemicals, paper and pasteboard, precious stones and pearls unset, cotton manufactures, hardware, wool manufactures (in yarn and knitting wool), silk manufactures (in silk yarn, etc.), fruits and vegetables, glass and glassware, cycles and parts thereof, stationery, provisions, etc., belting for machinery, toilet requisites, starch and farina, wool, raw, wood and timber, leather and manufactures thereof, paints and painters' materials, bobbins, seeds, cotton twist and yarn, books and printed matter, building and engineering material, tallow and stearine, arms and ammunition, etc., toys and requisites for games, earthenware and porcelain, grain, pulse and flour, rubber, brushes and brooms, soap, furniture and cabinetware, boots and shoes, carriages and wagons, etc., for railways. The articles which showed noticeable decreases were postal articles not otherwise specified, spices, liquors, silk, raw (in waste), tobacco, apparel, gums and resins, haberdashery and millinery, staple fibre and yarn, animals (living) and tea.

Variations in the more important articles of import have been separately dealt with in Part II of the other articles. The following showed noticeable variations. Imports of clocks and time pieces from Switzerland increased in number from 23,212 (Rs. 2.08 lakhs) to 82,690 (Rs. 9.43 lakhs), from the United States of America from 20,771 (Rs. 1.50 lakhs) to 37,814 (Rs. 3.66 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 10,886 (Rs. 1.97 lakhs) to 22,783 (Rs. 3.42 lakhs). Imports of watches from Switzerland increased in number from 275,258 (Rs. 43.06 lakhs) to 543,409 (Rs. 267.58 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 187 (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 13,132 (Rs. 3.34 lakhs). Imports of parts of clocks and watches from Switzerland increased from Rs. .39 lakhs to Rs. .92 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. .67 lakhs to Rs. .51 lakhs. Imports of fruits and vegetables—dried, etc., increased from Rs. 193.29 lakhs to Rs. 223.18 lakhs. Imports of dates from Iraq increased from Rs. 117.26 lakhs to Rs. 152.06 lakhs, and from Iran from Rs. .74 lakhs to Rs. .89 lakhs while those from Muscat decreased from Rs. 37.96 lakhs to Rs. 34.01 lakhs. Imports of almonds from Italy decreased from Rs. 17.24 lakhs to Rs. 11.47 lakhs, while those from Spain increased from Rs. 1.67 lakhs to Rs. 2.16 lakhs. There were no imports from Turkey European as against Rs. 2.30 lakhs last year. Imports of cashew-nuts from Portuguese East Africa increased from Rs. 3.91 lakhs to Rs. 9.49 lakhs, while those from Tanganyika decreased from Rs. 4.39 lakhs to Rs. .20 lakhs. Imports from Kenya Colony were valued at Rs. .95 lakhs and from Zanzibar at Rs. .33 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of glass and glassware increased from Rs. 69.88 lakhs to Rs. 210.99 lakhs. Imports of bangles from Czechoslovakia increased from Rs. 1.84 lakhs to Rs. 4.08 lakhs. There were no imports from Netherlands and Hongkong as against Rs. .32 lakhs and Rs. .02 lakhs respectively last year. Imports of beads and false pearls, from Czechoslovakia, increased from Rs. 1.81 lakhs to Rs. 9.43 lakhs, and from Italy from Rs. 5.68 lakhs to Rs. 6.93 lakhs. Imports from Netherlands were valued at Rs. .34 lakhs as in the last year. Imports of bottles and phials from the United States of America increased from Rs. .54 lakhs to Rs. 5.98 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 3.12 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs and from Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. .44 lakhs to Rs. .32 lakhs. Imports of funnels, globes, etc., increased from Rs. .23 lakhs of Rs. 1.39 lakhs and of scientific glassware from Rs. 1.97 lakhs to Rs. 2.29 lakhs. Imports of sheets and plates from Belgium increased from Rs. 4.63 lakhs to Rs. 38.08 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom

decreased from Rs. 15.65 lakhs to Rs. 14.31 lakhs and from Italy from Rs. 1.59 lakhs to Rs. .77 lakhs. Imports of tableware (including decanters) from the United States of America increased from Rs. 9.57 lakhs to Rs. 77.00 lakhs and from Belgium from Rs. .20 lakhs to Rs. .57 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 3.99 lakhs to Rs. 2.19 lakhs. Imports of other glassware increased from Rs. 17.42 lakhs to Rs. 38.86 lakhs. Imports of cycles—imported entire or in section from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 53.49 lakhs to Rs. 106.59 lakhs. Imports of parts of cycles from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 28.09 lakhs to Rs. 47.33 lakhs, from Italy from Rs. 3.72 lakhs to Rs. 7.44 lakhs, from Belgium from Rs. .98 lakhs to Rs. .716 lakhs, from Netherlands from Rs. .78 lakhs to Rs. 6.59 lakhs and from France from Rs. .12 lakhs to Rs. 3.76 lakhs. Imports from Switzerland were valued at Rs. 3.40 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of stationery increased from Rs. 125.63 lakhs to Rs. 171.89 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America increased from Rs. 85.43 lakhs to Rs. 139.45 lakhs, from Czechoslovakia from Rs. .76 lakhs to Rs. 1.47 lakhs and from Switzerland from Rs. .13 lakhs to Rs. 1.08 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 29.10 lakhs to Rs. 23.19 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 4.86 lakhs to Rs. 2.90 lakhs, from France from Rs. 1.65 lakhs to Rs. .81 lakhs and from Hongkong from Rs. 1.17 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakhs. Imports from Brazil amounted to Rs. 1.34 lakhs as against nothing last year. There were no imports from Palestine as against Rs. 1.04 lakhs last year. Imports of canned and bottled provisions from Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 4.38 lakhs to Rs. 4.01 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 2.86 lakhs to Rs. 2.28 lakhs, from the United Kingdom from Rs. 3.91 lakhs to Rs. 2.22 lakhs and from Canada from Rs. 3.54 lakhs to Rs. 1.33 lakhs. Imports of farinaceous and patent foods from Straits Settlements increased from Rs. 14.91 lakhs to Rs. 21.84 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 3.90 lakhs to Rs. 10.17 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 4.88 lakhs to Rs. 10.04 lakhs, from Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 8.22 lakhs to Rs. 9.16 lakhs, and from New Zealand from Rs. .18 lakhs to Rs. 1.25 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 1.22 lakhs to .78 lakhs. Imports of milk condensed and preserved—evaporated—condensed from Commonwealth of Australia increased from Rs. 3.91 lakhs to Rs. 21.31 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 3.90 lakhs to Rs. 5.53 lakhs, while those from Canada decreased from Rs. 4.47 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakhs. Imports of milk condensed—dried or powder—whole from the Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 10.84 lakhs to Rs. 4.51 lakhs, and from Canada from Rs. 1.09 lakhs to Rs. .18 lakhs, while those from the United States of America increased from Rs. 1.12 lakhs to Rs. 6.80 lakhs. Imports of dried or powder—skimmed milk from New Zealand decreased from Rs. 24.75 lakhs to Rs. 2.80 lakhs, while those from the United States of America increased from Rs. .70 lakhs to Rs. 1.64 lakhs. Imports of confectionery increased from Rs. .69 lakhs to Rs. 10.30 lakhs and of biscuits and cakes from Rs. 2.62 lakhs to Rs. 13.20 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 7.47 lakhs and from the United States of America at Rs. 3.60 lakhs as against Rs. 2.39 lakhs and nothing respectively last year. Imports of other provisions increased from Rs. 23.77 lakhs to Rs. 24.64 lakhs. Imports of belting for machinery from the United Kingdom of cotton increased from Rs. 3.31 lakhs to Rs. 7.56 lakhs, of hair from Rs. 9.40 lakhs to Rs. 14.16 lakhs, of leather from Rs. 24.91 lakhs to Rs. 35.80 lakhs and of other materials from Rs. 7.43 lakhs to Rs. 11.15 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America of belting for machinery—of leather increased from Rs. 14.53 lakhs to Rs. 32.17 lakhs and of other materials from Rs. 2.67 lakhs to Rs. 47.88 lakhs. Imports of belting for machinery of other materials from

Canada increased from Rs. .88 lakhs to Rs. 3.52 lakhs but from Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 1.67 lakhs to Rs. .55 lakhs. Imports of toilet requisites from the United States of America increased from Rs. 57.30 lakhs to Rs. 106.57 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 4.52 lakhs to Rs. 11.35 lakhs, from Switzerland from Rs. 1.87 lakhs to Rs. 5.35 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 60.59 lakhs to Rs. 25.49 lakhs, from Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 3.36 lakhs to Rs. 1.01 lakhs and from Czechoslovakia from Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. .27 lakhs. Imports of starch from the United States of America increased from Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. 31.47 lakhs and from Netherlands from Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 2.61 lakhs while those from the Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 2.02 lakhs to Rs. 1.16 lakhs. There were no imports from Canada as against Rs. 3.47 lakhs last year. Imports of farina from Netherlands decreased from Rs. 5.92 lakhs to Rs. 5.19 lakhs. Imports of sago flour from Straits Settlements declined from Rs. 115.85 lakhs to Rs. 99.31 lakhs. There were no imports from Netherlands as against Rs. 1.10 lakhs last year. Imports of dextrine from the Netherlands increased from Rs. 3.94 lakhs to Rs. 4.14 lakhs, and from the United Kingdom from Rs. 1.78 lakhs to Rs. 2.07 lakhs. Imports of teak wood from Burma increased from Rs. 3.53 lakhs to Rs. 63.59 lakhs. There was no import of sandalwood as against Rs. 1.05 lakhs last year. Import of other kinds of wood and timber from Canada increased from Rs. .95 lakhs to Rs. 13.03 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 2.85 lakhs to Rs. 11.31 lakhs. Imports from Burma were valued at Rs. 2.33 lakhs as against nothing last year. Under leather, import of hides—tanned or dressed from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. .06 lakhs, of skins—tanned or dressed from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 1.26 lakhs to Rs. .41 lakhs. There were no imports from the Commonwealth of Australia as against Rs. .71 lakhs last year. Imports of leather—unwrought increased from Rs. .97 lakhs to Rs. 2.08 lakhs. Imports of leather cloth from the United States of America increased from Rs. 1.95 lakhs to Rs. 11.99 lakhs and from the United Kingdom from Rs. 4.67 lakhs to Rs. 7.98 lakhs. Imports of leather manufactures from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 48.06 lakhs to Rs. 62.64 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 1.11 lakhs to Rs. 5.21 lakhs, from France from Rs. .58 lakhs to Rs. 2.03 lakhs, and from Netherlands from Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. 1.34 lakhs, while those from the Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 1.40 lakhs to Rs. .76 lakhs. Under paints and painters' materials, imports of blue paints or Paris blue from the United States of America increased from Rs. 3.62 lakhs to Rs. 8.46 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 12.09 lakhs to Rs. 11.51 lakhs, and from Netherlands from Rs. .48 lakhs to Rs. .47 lakhs. Imports of graphite increased from Rs. .86 lakhs to Rs. 1.18 lakhs. Imports of red lead from the United States of America were valued at Rs. .10 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports from the United Kingdom of white lead were Rs. .10 lakhs, of zinc white Rs. 10.65 lakhs, and other sorts Rs. 20.36 lakhs as against nothing, Rs. 1.46 lakhs and Rs. 21.14 lakhs respectively last year. Imports of paints and colours—other sorts from the United States of America increased from Rs. 8.28 lakhs to Rs. 8.49 lakhs and from Canada from Rs. 1.88 lakhs to Rs. 2.06 lakhs. Imports of litho- phone increased from Rs. 1.34 lakhs to Rs. 2.44 lakhs. Imports of painters' materials from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 9.64 lakhs to Rs. 13.80 lakhs, from Iran from Rs. 1.60 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs and from Canada from Rs. .06 lakhs to Rs. 1.81 lakhs. Imports of bobbins from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 54.72 lakhs to Rs. 60.11 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 3.10 lakhs to Rs. 4.25 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. 2.62 lakhs to Rs. 2.65 lakhs. Imports of oilseeds—essential decreased from 715 tons (Rs. 4.22 lakhs) to 256 tons (Rs. 1.87 lakhs). Under non-essential

imports of copra from Ceylon increased from 3,760 tons (Rs. 18.15 lakhs) to 7,008 tons (Rs. 46.93 lakhs) and from Straits Settlements from 444 tons (Rs. 3.79 lakhs) to 887 tons (Rs. 7.70 lakhs). Imports from Phillipines totalled 2,000 tons (Rs. 11.71 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of seeds—non-essential—other sorts from Ceylon increased from 9 tons (Rs. .21 lakhs) to 61 tons (Rs. 1.33 lakhs). Imports of seeds—other than oil seeds from Portuguese East Africa decreased from 58 tons (Rs. .43 lakhs) to 2 tons (Rs. .01 lakhs). There were no imports from Ceylon as against 77 tons (Rs. 1.34 lakhs) last year. Imports from Netherlands totalled 78 tons (Rs. .51 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of books and printed matter from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 16.19 lakhs to Rs. 25.32 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. 8.67 lakhs to Rs. 22.18 lakhs. Under building and engineering materials imports of asphalt from Iran increased from Rs. 2.62 lakhs to Rs. 15.24 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. .57 lakhs to Rs. 4.71 lakhs and from the United Kingdom from Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. .36 lakhs, while those from Egypt decreased from Rs. 6.94 lakhs to Rs. 3.96 lakhs. Imports of bricks increased from Rs. .24 lakhs to Rs. .45 lakhs. Imports of cement from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 2.16 lakhs to Rs. 3.59 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. .24 lakhs to Rs. 1.45 lakhs. Imports of tiles from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 3.26 lakhs to Rs. 6.79 lakhs. Imports of building and engineering material—others increased from Rs. 2.81 lakhs to Rs. 4.06 lakhs. Imports of tallow from Commonwealth of Australia increased from Rs. 28.11 lakhs to Rs. 41.56 lakhs. Imports of stearine increased from Rs. .12 lakhs to Rs. .92 lakhs, while those of other animal fat decreased from Rs. .57 lakhs to Rs. .21 lakhs. Imports of arms and ammunition increased from Rs. 16.89 lakhs to Rs. 36.87 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 5.14 lakhs to Rs. 15.51 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 5.24 lakhs to Rs. 13.93 lakhs and from Belgium from Rs. .84 lakhs to Rs. 5.33 lakhs. Imports of toys from Canada increased from Rs. .05 lakhs to Rs. .39 lakhs while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 10.56 lakhs to Rs. 7.27 lakhs. Imports of playing cards from the United States of America increased from Rs. 4.11 lakhs to Rs. 21.21 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from 1.44 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakhs. Imports from Canada totalled Rs. 2.62 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of toys, etc.,—other sorts from the United States of America increased from Rs. .53 lakhs to Rs. .56 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 3.55 lakhs to Rs. 1.02 lakhs. Under earthenwares imports of pipe of earthenware were *nil* as against Rs. .01 lakhs last year. Imports of sanitary ware increased from Rs. 5.06 lakhs to Rs. 13.05 lakhs. Imports of earthenware—other kinds—from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 16.66 lakhs to Rs. 14.76 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. 2.25 lakhs to Rs. .92 lakhs. Imports of porcelain other than electrical increased from Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. 2.24 lakhs. Under grain, pulse and flour imports of beans (dry) from Burma totalled 1,074 tons (Rs. 3.69 lakhs) as against nothing last year. There were no imports from Belgian Congo as against 99 tons (Rs. .45 lakhs). Imports of pulse from Aden increased from 50 tons (Rs. .20 lakhs) to 3,081 tons (Rs. 9.15 lakhs), while those from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan decreased from 1,310 tons (Rs. 2.46 lakhs) to 608 tons (Rs. 3.13 lakhs). Imports from Portuguese East Africa totalled 639 tons (Rs. 3.23 lakhs) and from Burma 555 tons (Rs. 3.03 lakhs) as against nothing respectively last year. Imports of grain, etc.,—other sorts—from Tanganyika Territory increase from 10 tons (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 266 tons (Rs. 1.09 lakhs). Imports from Kenya Colony totalled 271 tons (Rs. 1.10 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports from Commonwealth of Australia

decreased from 154 tons (Rs. 48 lakhs) to 122 tons (Rs. 37 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 189 tons (Rs. 94 lakhs) to 27 tons (Rs. 14 lakhs). Imports of brushes and brooms increased from Rs. 12.24 lakhs to Rs. 14.34 lakhs. Imports of soap increased from Rs. 3.83 lakhs to Rs. 10.77 lakhs. Imports of furniture and cabinetware increased from Rs. 4.87 lakhs to Rs. 10.14 lakhs. Imports of boots and shoes increased from Rs. 2.90 lakhs to Rs. 4.94 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America of carriages, etc., increased from Rs. 88 lakhs to Rs. 1.31 lakhs, and of wagons and parts for railways from Rs. 2.23 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs. Imports of postal articles not otherwise specified decreased from Rs. 417.90 lakhs to Rs. 409.34 lakhs. Under spices imports of betelnuts from Straits Settlements increased from Rs. 55.76 lakhs to Rs. 96.41 lakhs while those from Ceylon decreased from Rs. 7.80 lakhs to Rs. 1.59 lakhs. Imports from Federated Malay States were Rs. 2.62 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of cassia from Hongkong decreased from Rs. 30.42 lakhs to Rs. 12.41 lakhs and from Straits Settlements from Rs. 66 lakhs to Rs. 01 lakhs. There were no imports of cinnamon from Straits Settlements and Ceylon as against Rs. 07 lakhs and Rs. 03 lakhs last year. Imports of cloves from Zanzibar and Pemba decreased from Rs. 41.76 lakhs to Rs. 27.24 lakhs. There were no imports from Aden as against Rs. 3.06 lakhs last year. Imports of nutmegs from Straits Settlements decreased from Rs. 8.20 lakhs to Rs. 3.42 lakhs and from Ceylon from Rs. 46 lakhs to Rs. 14 lakhs. Imports of pepper from Straits Settlements decreased from Rs. 2.79 lakhs to Rs. 2.24 lakhs. There were no imports from Tanganyika Territory as against Rs. 03 lakhs last year. Imports of spices—other sorts from Hongkong decreased from Rs. 57 lakhs to Rs. 34 lakhs, and from Ceylon from Rs. 07 lakhs to Rs. 05 lakhs, while those from Straits Settlements increased from Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. 1.23 lakhs. Imports of tobacco unmanufactured from the United States of America decreased from Rs. 82.64 lakhs to Rs. 64.84 lakhs. Imports of cigars decreased from Rs. 72 lakhs to Rs. 29 lakhs. Imports of cigarettes from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 22.17 lakhs to Rs. 28.06 lakhs, while those from the United States of America decreased from Rs. 06 lakhs to Rs. 05 lakhs and from Egypt from Rs. 14 lakhs to Rs. 04 lakhs. Imports of tobacco for pipes and cigarettes from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 3.40 lakhs to Rs. 2.89 lakhs. Imports of tobacco—other sorts decreased from Rs. 07 lakhs to Rs. 03 lakhs. Imports of apparel (including drapery, etc.) from the United States of America increased from Rs. 3.54 lakhs to Rs. 13.27 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 22.22 lakhs to Rs. 5.95 lakhs and from Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 2.35 lakhs to Rs. 09 lakhs. There was no import of gold and silver thread from France as against Rs. 07 lakhs last year. Imports of hats, caps and bonnets, etc., from Czechoslovakia increased from Rs. 81 lakhs to Rs. 3.12 lakhs and from Italy from Rs. 15 lakhs to Rs. 2.24 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 2.54 lakhs to Rs. 2.53 lakhs, from France from Rs. 1.23 lakhs to Rs. 1.17 lakhs and from Egypt from Rs. 2.18 lakhs to Rs. 05 lakhs. Imports of lametta decreased from Rs. 31 lakhs to Rs. 28 lakhs. Imports of second-hand clothing from the United States of America increased from Rs. 7.19 lakhs to Rs. 7.93 lakhs. Imports of water-proof clothing decreased from Rs. 99 lakhs to Rs. 49 lakhs. Imports of asbestos raw from Rhodesia—Southern decreased from Rs. 18.01 lakhs to Rs. 6.80 lakhs, and from Portuguese East Africa from Rs. 3.04 lakhs to Rs. 1.98 lakhs, while those from Canada increased from Rs. 30 lakhs to Rs. 2.20 lakhs. Imports of asbestos packing increased from Rs. 2.18 lakhs to Rs. 3.11 lakhs, of sheets, slates, etc., from Rs. 1.25 lakhs to Rs. 2.36 lakhs, and of asbestos—other manufactures from Rs. 25 lakhs to Rs. 7.89 lakhs. Under gums and resins imports of gum Arabic from Tanganyika

Territory decreased from 23,283 Cwts. (Rs. 9.53 lakhs) to 14,659 Cwts. (Rs. 5.86 lakhs), from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 55,878 Cwts. (Rs. 22.35 lakhs) to 25,984 Cwts. (Rs. 9.08 lakhs), while those from Kenya Colony increased from 1,394 Cwts. (Rs. .62 lakhs) to 1,416 Cwts. (Rs. .55 lakhs). There were no imports from Aden and Dependencies as against 604 Cwts. (Rs. .28 lakhs) last year. Imports of gum benjamin from Straits Settlements decreased from 2,825 Cwts. (Rs. 4.35 lakhs) to 1,797 Cwts. (Rs. 2.45 lakhs). Imports of gum dammer (resins) from Straits Settlements decreased from 8,656 Cwts. (Rs. 4.40 lakhs) to 4,530 Cwts. (Rs. 1.88 lakhs) and from Tanganyika Territory from 187 Cwts. (Rs. .17 lakhs) to 174 Cwts. (Rs. .16 lakhs), while those from the United Kingdom increased from 65 Cwts. (Rs. .30 lakhs) to 1,098 Cwts. (Rs. 1.25 lakhs). Imports from Belgian Congo were 735 Cwts. (Rs. .38 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of gum olibanum from Muscat Territory decreased from 3,222 Cwts. (Rs. .85 lakhs) to 1,310 Cwts. (Rs. .35 lakhs) and from Aden and Dependencies from 6,125 Cwts. (Rs. 2.20 lakhs) to 10 Cwts. (Rs. .01 lakhs), and from Saudi Arabia from 3,971 Cwts. (Rs. .91 lakhs) to 649 Cwts. (Rs. .16 lakhs). Imports from Trucial Coast were 1,299 Cwts. (Rs. .28 lakhs) as against nothing last year. There were no imports from Kenya Colony as against 535 Cwts. (Rs. .11 lakhs) last year. Imports of rosin increased from 11 Cwts. (Rs. .01 lakhs) to 800 Cwts. (Rs. .36 lakhs), mostly from Pakistan. Imports of gum, other sorts, from Iran decreased from 5,403 Cwts. (Rs. 2.46 lakhs) to 1,958 Cwts. (Rs. .99 lakhs) and from Aden and Dependencies from 6,411 Cwts. (Rs. 3.30 lakhs) to 140 Cwts. (Rs. .08 lakhs); while those from the United Kingdom increased from 1,480 Cwts. (Rs. 1.70 lakhs) to 2,125 Cwts. (Rs. 3.48 lakhs). Imports of haberdashery and millinery from Italy decreased from Rs. 7.69 lakhs to Rs. 5.50 lakhs, and from the United Kingdom from Rs. 10.78 lakhs to Rs. 3.82 lakhs, while those from the United States of America increased from Rs. .55 lakhs to Rs. 2.20 lakhs and from Switzerland from Rs. .41 lakhs to Rs. .50 lakhs. Imports of staple fibre and yarn decreased from Rs. 33.66 lakhs to Rs. 12.84 lakhs. Imports of horses from the United Kingdom decreased from 282 (Rs. 6.64 lakhs) to 38 (Rs. 2.26 lakhs), from Commonwealth of Australia from 51 to 42 but value advanced from Rs. .28 lakhs to Rs. .42 lakhs and from Kenya Colony from 11 (Rs. .15 lakhs) to 1 (Rs. .01 lakhs), while imports from Ceylon were 3 (Rs. 1.00 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of animals—living—other kinds decreased from 242 (Rs. .33 lakhs) to 91 (Rs. .39 lakhs). Imports of tea decreased from Rs. 4.79 lakhs to Rs. .65 lakhs.

Export Trade.—The total value of exports including re-exports of merchandise on account of private account amounted to Rs. 82.46 crores showing a rise of Rs. 23.13 crores or 39 per cent.

Exports of treasure (gold and silver) declined from Rs. 119.64 lakhs to Rs. 1.89 lakhs, the value of gold exported being Rs. 1.84 lakhs as against Rs. 118.91 lakhs last year.

Exports of foreign merchandise declined from Rs. 213.89 lakhs to Rs. 210.83 lakhs. The decline was due to smaller shipments of metals and ores, wool manufactures, hardware, spices, gums and resins, hides and skins—raw. Shipments of other textiles—manufactured—vehicles, machinery and millwork, instruments, dyeing and tanning substances, oils, silk manufactures, fruits and vegetables, cotton manufactures and apparel showed an increase.

Exports of Indian produce and manufacture increased from Rs. 57.19 crores to Rs. 80.35 crores, showing an increase of Rs. 23.16 crores or 40 per cent. This followed large shipments of cotton, raw, oils, seeds, spices, wool

raw, hides and skins, raw, metals and ores, bristles, provisions and oilman's stores, manures, hemp raw, jute manufactures, dyeing and tanning substances (excluding myrabolans), oil cakes and jewellery. Exports of cotton manufactures, postal articles, not specified, leather, wool manufactures, gums and resins, tobacco, wood and timber, myrabolans, fruits and vegetables, grain, pulse and flour and cotton twist and yarn showed decreases.

The more important articles of export of Indian produce and manufactures have been dealt with in Part II. From among other articles the following call for comments:—

Exports of oils increased from Rs. 50.48 lakhs to Rs. 678.39 lakhs. Exports of oils essential increased from Rs. 32.70 lakhs to Rs. 40.03 lakhs. Exports of palmarosa oil to the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 3.48 lakhs to Rs. 3.03 lakhs and to the United States of America from Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. .35 lakhs. Exports of sandalwood oil to the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 11.08 lakhs to Rs. 14.31 lakhs, to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Rs. .16 lakhs to Rs. 4.57 lakhs, and to France from .95 lakhs to Rs. 2.59 lakhs. Exports to the United States of America decreased from Rs. 2.31 lakhs to Rs. 1.89 lakhs, and to China from Rs. 2.69 lakhs to Rs. .12 lakhs. Exports of oils—essential—other sorts to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan increased from Rs. 4.43 lakhs to Rs. 9.30 lakhs. Exports of oils—non-essential increased from Rs. 17.77 lakhs to Rs. 635.35 lakhs. Exports of castor oil to the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .52 lakhs to Rs. 159.36 lakhs, to Sweden from Rs. .07 lakhs to Rs. 10.75 lakhs, to Egypt from Rs. .64 lakhs to Rs. 8.36 lakhs, to Belgium from Rs. .24 lakhs to Rs. 8.25 lakhs, to Palestine from Rs. .38 lakhs to Rs. 4.27 lakhs, to Norway from Rs. .16 lakhs to Rs. 2.63 lakhs and to Iran from Rs. .82 lakhs to Rs. .90 lakhs. Exports to the Commonwealth of Australia were valued at Rs. 38.31 lakhs, to Czechoslovakia at Rs. 23.40 lakhs, to Netherlands at Rs. 21.25 lakhs, to Denmark at Rs. 7.34 lakhs and to Austria at Rs. 2.94 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Exports to Canada decreased from Rs. 9.06 lakhs to Rs. 7.06 lakhs. Exports of linseed oil to the United Kingdom were Rs. 68.27 lakhs, to Commonwealth of Australia Rs. 27.27 lakhs, to Netherlands Rs. 6.10 lakhs, to Switzerland Rs. 5.26 lakhs, to New Zealand Rs. 4.89 lakhs, to Czechoslovakia Rs. 4.25 lakhs, to Italy, Rs. 3.21 lakhs, to France Rs. 3.04 lakhs and to Malta Rs. 2.91 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Exports to Egypt increased from Rs. .42 lakhs to Rs. 7.72 lakhs, to Syria from Rs. .12 lakhs to Rs. 2.67 lakhs, to Palestine from Rs. .28 lakhs to Rs. 2.49 lakhs, to Iran from Rs. .92 lakhs to Rs. 2.11 lakhs and to Iraq from Rs. .59 lakhs to Rs. 1.79 lakhs.

Exports of spices increased from 138,512 Cwts. (Rs. 104.50 lakhs) to 139,941 Cwts. (Rs. 140.38 lakhs). Exports of betelnuts to Kenya Colony increased from 452 Cwts. (Rs. .62 lakhs) to 818 Cwts. (Rs. 1.34 lakhs) and to Aden and Dependencies from 62 Cwts. (Rs. .08 lakhs) to 177 Cwts. (Rs. .27 lakhs). Exports of cardamoms to Saudi Arabia increased from 684 Cwts. (Rs. 2.25 lakhs) to 3,777 Cwts. (Rs. 14.30 lakhs), to Kuwait from 1,010 Cwts. (Rs. 3.66 lakhs) to 1,635 Cwts. (Rs. 7.12 lakhs), to Kenya Colony from 134 Cwts. (Rs. .36 lakhs) to 209 Cwts. (Rs. .88 lakhs), to Aden from 34 Cwts. (Rs. .05 lakhs) to 163 Cwts. (Rs. .44 lakhs). Exports to Sweden decreased from 1,290 Cwts. (Rs. 3.97 lakhs) to 949 Cwts. (Rs. 3.76 lakhs) and to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 379 Cwts. (Rs. 1.05 lakhs) to 274 Cwts. (Rs. .55 lakhs). There were no exports of chillies to Straits Settlements, Ceylon, Mauritius and Aden as against 12,162 Cwts. (Rs. 8.55 lakhs), 5,019 Cwts. (Rs. 2.92 lakhs), 121 Cwts. (Rs. .10 lakhs), and 45 Cwts. (Rs. .03 lakhs) respectively last year. Exports of ginger to Saudi Arabia increased from 3,653 Cwts. (Rs. 2.14 lakhs) to 11,885 Cwts. (Rs. 5.85 lakhs). Exports to Aden and

Dependencies decreased from 16,375 Cwts. (Rs. 8.86 lakhs) to 11,545 Cwts. (Rs. 5.28 lakhs), to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 6,139 Cwts. (Rs. 3.38 lakhs) to 2,660 Cwts. (Rs. 1.27 lakhs) and to Ceylon from 402 Cwts. (Rs. .15 lakhs) to 93 Cwts. (Rs. .04 lakhs). There were no exports to Egypt as against 200 Cwts. (Rs. .13 lakhs) last year. Exports of pepper to the United States of America increased from 5,947 Cwts. (Rs. 5.96 lakhs) to 11,970 Cwts. (Rs. 14.26 lakhs), to the United Kingdom from 1,241 Cwts. (Rs. .82 lakhs) to 10,504 Cwts. (Rs. 9.80 lakhs), to Netherlands from 447 Cwts. (Rs. .44 lakhs) to 7,754 Cwts. (Rs. 9.52 lakhs), to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 3,242 Cwts. (Rs. 2.61 lakhs) to 6,773 Cwts. (Rs. 6.74 lakhs) to Aden and Dependencies from 2,825 Cwts. (Rs. 2.16 lakhs) to 3,229 Cwts. (Rs. 3.35 lakhs), to Iraq from 718 Cwts. (Rs. .67 lakhs) to 1,744 Cwts. (Rs. 2.09 lakhs), to Iran from 48 Cwts. (Rs. .03 lakhs) to 1,724 Cwts. (Rs. 1.77 lakhs) to Saudi Arabia from 634 Cwts. (Rs. .33 lakhs) to 1,732 Cwts. (Rs. 1.62 lakhs) to Kenya Colony from 158 Cwts. (Rs. .10 lakhs) to 360 Cwts. (Rs. .41 lakhs). Exports to Egypt decreased from 14,386 Cwts. (Rs. 13.05 lakhs) to 7,754 Cwts. (Rs. 8.97 lakhs), to Turkey European from 2,584 Cwts. (Rs. 2.79 lakhs) to 1,200 Cwts. (Rs. 1.28 lakhs). Exports to Czechoslovakia amounted to 1,600 Cwts. (Rs. 1.97 lakhs) as against nothing last year. There were no exports to Belgium as against 3,000 Cwts. (Rs. 3.19 lakhs) last year. Exports of turmeric to Straits Settlements increased from 1,683 Cwts. (Rs. .73 lakhs) to 3,154 Cwts. (Rs. 1.76 lakhs) to the United Kingdom from 295 Cwts. (Rs. .12 lakhs) to 2,122 Cwts. (Rs. 1.57 lakhs), to Canada from 134 Cwts. (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 168 Cwts. (Rs. .09 lakhs). Exports to France decreased from 5,441 Cwts. (Rs. 2.31 lakhs) to 3,351 Cwts. (Rs. 1.78 lakhs), to Kenya Colony from 1,887 Cwts. (Rs. .65 lakhs) to 1,696 Cwts. (Rs. 1.02 lakhs) to the United States of America from 4,270 Cwts. (Rs. 1.74 lakhs) to 796 Cwts. (Rs. .39 lakhs), to Burma from 2,993 Cwts. (Rs. 1.21 lakhs) to 582 Cwts. (Rs. .34 lakhs), to Aden from 821 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakhs) to 31 Cwts. (Rs. .01 lakhs). Exports to Iran totalled 4,896 Cwts. (Rs. 1.30 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Exports of spices—other sorts amounted to 42 Cwts. (Rs. .07 lakhs) as against nothing last year.

Exports of metals and ores rose from Rs. 88.32 lakhs to 115.10 lakhs. Exports of sheets and plates, under iron or steel, decreased from 14 tons (Rs. .08 lakhs) to (Rs. .01 lakhs). Exports of manganese ore to the United Kingdom increased from 14,300 tons (Rs. 5.94 lakhs) to 55,002 tons (Rs. 27.35 lakhs). While those to the United States of America decreased from 114,240 tons (Rs. 41.26 lakhs) to 32,527 tons (Rs. 11.19 lakhs) and to Italy from 9,100 tons (Rs. 4.09 lakhs) to 3,000 tons (Rs. 1.35 lakhs). Exports to Commonwealth of Australia totalled 9,700 tons (Rs. 4.47 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Exports of ores and minerals to the United Kingdom increased from 1,867 tons (Rs. 2.07 lakhs) to 3,590 tons (Rs. 4.11 lakhs), to Iraq from 818 tons (Rs. .70 lakhs) to 3,631 tons (Rs. 2.91 lakhs), to Commonwealth of Australia 75 tons (Rs. .13 lakhs) to 1,141 tons (Rs. .34 lakhs), to the United States of America from 72 tons (Rs. .31 lakhs) to 97 tons (Rs. .14 lakhs). Exports to Iran decreased from 8,146 tons (Rs. 4.27 lakhs) to 7,622 tons (Rs. 6.13 lakhs) and to Saudi Arabia from 7,376 tons (Rs. 4.04 lakhs) to 5,261 tons (Rs. 5.51 lakhs).

Exports of bristles to the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 30.15 lakhs to Rs. 88.36 lakhs, while those to the United States of America decreased from Rs. 6.74 lakhs to Rs. .06 lakhs.

Exports of provisions and oilman's stores increased from Rs. 21.61 lakhs to Rs. 33.57 lakhs. Exports of pickles, chutneys, etc., to the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .54 lakhs to Rs. .94 lakhs, and to the United States of

America from Rs. 40 lakhs to Rs. 48 lakhs, while those to Iraq decreased from Rs. 3.83 lakhs to Rs. 1.33 lakhs and to Kenya Colony from Rs. 70 lakhs to Rs. 39 lakhs. Exports of other sorts of provisions to Bahrein Islands increased from Rs. 46 lakhs to Rs. 72 lakhs and to Kenya Colony from Rs. 23 lakhs to Rs. 38 lakhs. Exports to Ceylon decreased from Rs. 2.65 lakhs to Rs. .04 lakhs, to Java from Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakhs and to Straits Settlements from Rs. 7.28 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakhs. Exports to Pakistan totalled Rs. 19.36 lakhs. Exports to Belgium amounted to Rs. 2.79 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Exports of manures increased from Rs. 7.03 lakhs to Rs. 17.79 lakhs. Exports to the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 3.48 lakhs to Rs. 9.03 lakhs, to Belgium from Rs. 1.47 lakhs to Rs. 4.20 lakhs, to France from Rs. .56 lakhs to Rs. 2.65 lakhs and to Ceylon from Rs. .56 lakhs to Rs. 1.90 lakhs. There were no exports to the United States of America as against Rs. .85 lakhs last year.

Exports of hemp raw increased from 21,432 Cwts. (Rs. 8.43 lakhs) to 26,737 Cwts. (Rs. 14.26 lakhs). Exports to Muscat Territory increased from 1,391 Cwts. (Rs. .34 lakhs) to 2,460 Cwts. (Rs. 1.22 lakhs), while those to the United Kingdom decreased from 20,020 Cwts. (Rs. 8.04 lakhs) to 17,502 Cwts. (Rs. 9.28 lakhs). Exports to Belgium totalled 3,804 Cwts. (Rs. 2.11 lakhs) as against nothing last year.

Exports of jute manufactures increased from Rs. 6.91 lakhs to Rs. 13.31 lakhs.

Exports of dyeing and tanning substances (excluding myrabolane) increased from Rs. 2.47 lakhs to Rs. 6.04 lakhs.

Export of jewellery increased from Rs. 1.36 lakhs to Rs. 2.05 lakhs.

Exports of cotton manufactures (excluding piecegoods) rose from Rs. 164.25 lakhs to Rs. 183.37 lakhs. Exports of canvas to Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 70 lakhs to Rs. 20 lakhs, to Iran from Rs. 14 lakhs to Rs. 13 lakhs, to New Zealand from Rs. 31 lakhs to Rs. 05 lakhs, to Iraq from Rs. 2.79 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakhs. There were no exports to Kenya Colony as against Rs. 70 lakhs last year. Exports of hosiery to Kenya Colony increased from Rs. 6.44 lakhs to Rs. 10.58 lakhs, to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. 3.09 lakhs to Rs. 5.16 lakhs, to Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 2.66 lakhs to Rs. 3.88 lakhs to Saudi Arabia from Rs. 1.14 lakhs to Rs. 3.46 lakhs, to Java from Rs. .91 lakhs to Rs. 1.18 lakhs, to Bahrein Islands from Rs. 46 lakhs to Rs. 1.10 lakhs, to Nigeria from Rs. 75 lakhs to Rs. 92 lakhs, to Kuwait from Rs. 23 lakhs to Rs. 86 lakhs. Exports to the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 2.24 lakhs and to Sweden Rs. 1.94 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports to Iraq decreased from Rs. 3.63 lakhs to Rs. 3.39 lakhs, to Ceylon from Rs. 4.38 lakhs to Rs. 1.77 lakhs, to Burma from Rs. 2.67 lakhs to Rs. 1.59 lakhs and to Belgian Congo from Rs. .08 lakhs to Rs. .05 lakhs. Exports of thread, sewing advanced in quantity from 127,508 Lbs. to 132,530 Lbs., but value declined from Rs. 5.95 lakhs to Rs. 3.57 lakhs. Exports to Tanganyika Territory increased from 9,260 Lbs. (Rs. .35 lakhs) to 92,374 Lbs. (Rs. 1.67 lakhs) and to Burma from 1,000 Lbs. (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 4,018 Lbs. (Rs. .19 lakhs). Exports to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan decreased from 72,101 Lbs. (Rs. 3.66 lakhs) to 15,875 Lbs. (Rs. .80 lakhs), to Aden and Dependencies from 11,090 Lbs. (Rs. .63 lakhs) to 8,143 Lbs. (Rs. .33 lakhs), to Iraq from 17,763 Lbs. (Rs. .70 lakhs) to 6,731 Lbs. (Rs. .31 lakhs), to Iran from 2,275 Lbs. (Rs. .09 lakhs) to 1,125 Lbs. (Rs. .05 lakhs) to Portuguese East Africa from 1,930 Lbs. (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 1,269 Lbs. (Rs. .04 lakhs). There

were no imports from Kenya Colony and Italian East Africa as against 8,196 Lbs. (Rs. 20 lakhs) and 3,212 Lbs. (Rs. 20 lakhs) respectively last year. Exports of other sorts of manufactures increased from Rs. 120.74 lakhs to Rs. 135.25 lakhs. Exports to Burma increased from Rs. 7.11 lakhs to Rs. 16.26 lakhs, to Abyssinia from Rs. 8.68 lakhs to Rs. 12.14 lakhs, to Straits Settlements from Rs. 2.28 lakhs to Rs. 5.75 lakhs, to Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 2.15 lakhs to Rs. 2.60 lakhs, to Nigeria from Rs. 1.78 lakhs to Rs. 2.43 lakhs and to Saudi Arabia from Rs. .07 lakhs to Rs. 2.37 lakhs, to Gold Coast from Rs. 1.66 lakhs to Rs. 1.66 lakhs. Exports to Thailand amounted to Rs. 6.31 lakhs and to Sweden to Rs. 2.14 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Exports to Kenya Colony decreased from Rs. 48.28 lakhs to Rs. 34.86 lakhs, to Rhodesia—Southern from Rs. 14.31 lakhs to Rs. 13.69 lakhs, to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. 12.90 lakhs to Rs. 8.46 lakhs, to Belgian Congo from Rs. 7.35 lakhs to Rs. 6.12 lakhs, to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Rs. 1.73 lakhs to Rs. 1.40 lakhs, to Rhodesia—Northern from Rs. 4.56 lakhs to Rs. 3.75 lakhs, to Nyasaland Protectorate from Rs. 1.24 lakhs to Rs. .98 lakhs, to Iran from Rs. 1.16 lakhs to Rs. .02 lakhs.

Export of postal articles not otherwise specified decreased from Rs. 283.97 lakhs to Rs. 193.21 lakhs. Exports to the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 162.21 lakhs to Rs. 95.21 lakhs, to Kenya Colony from Rs. 19.93 lakhs to Rs. 19.69 lakhs, to Egypt from Rs. 14.67 lakhs to Rs. 6.15 lakhs, to Palestine from Rs. 31.53 lakhs to Rs. 4.59 lakhs, to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. 5.30 lakhs to Rs. 4.31 lakhs, to Portuguese East Africa from Rs. 4.38 lakhs to Rs. 2.26 lakhs, to Trucial Coast from Rs. 1.90 lakhs to Rs. 1.51 lakhs; exports to Aden and Dependencies increased from Rs. 9.85 lakhs to Rs. 19.83 lakhs, to Kuwait from Rs. 6.53 lakhs to Rs. 15.75 to Bahrein Islands from Rs. 5.32 lakhs to Rs. 6.37 lakhs, to Uganda from Rs. 4.00 lakhs to Rs. 4.31 lakhs, to Iraq from Rs. 3.27 lakhs to Rs. 4.17 lakhs, to France from Rs. 1.24 lakhs to Rs. 2.31 lakhs.

Under leather, exports of hides—tanned or dressed decreased from 910 tons to 740 tons but value advanced from Rs. 57.97 lakhs to Rs. 72.80 lakhs. Exports of buffalo hides to Iraq decreased from 496 tons (Rs. 24.13 lakhs) to 229 tons (Rs. 9.58 lakhs) and to Iran from 204 tons (Rs. 12.61 lakhs) to 75 tons (Rs. 3.09 lakhs). Exports of cow hides to the United Kingdom increased from 15 tons (Rs. 2.22 lakhs) to 100 tons (Rs. 17.33 lakhs), to Iraq from 43 tons (Rs. 4.43 lakhs) to 72 tons (Rs. 5.34 lakhs), to Iran from 28 tons (Rs. 3.51 lakhs) to 42 tons (Rs. 2.07 lakhs), while those to Aden decreased from 19 tons (Rs. 1.18 lakhs) to 8 tons (Rs. .52 lakhs). There were no exports to China as against 15 tons (Rs. 2.55 lakhs) last year. Exports to the United Kingdom of buffalo calf skins increased from 27 tons (Rs. 4.74 lakhs) to 44 tons (Rs. 7.90 lakhs) and of cow calf skins from nothing to 142 tons (Rs. 23.12 lakhs). Exports of cow calf skins to Iraq increased from 2 tons (Rs. .36 lakhs) to 4 tons (Rs. 1.40 lakhs). Exports of hides—tanned or dressed—other kinds decreased from 24 tons (Rs. 4.06 lakhs) to Rs. .04 lakhs. Exports of skins—tanned or dressed—decreased from 143 tons (Rs. 18.45 lakhs) to 47 tons (Rs. 8.41 lakhs). Exports of goat skins to Iraq decreased from 21 tons (Rs. 2.87 lakhs) to 9 tons (Rs. 2.57 lakhs) and to the United States of America from 5 tons (Rs. .39 lakhs) to 1 ton (Rs. .11 lakhs). There were no exports to Canada as against 11 tons (Rs. .73 lakhs). Exports to the United Kingdom increased from 3 tons (Rs. .25 lakhs) to 4 tons (Rs. .39 lakhs). Exports of sheep skins to Iraq decreased from 1 ton (Rs. .41 lakhs) to (Rs. .07 lakhs). There were no exports to the United States of America as against 22 tons (Rs. 1.27 lakhs) last year. Exports

to the United Kingdom increased from 16 tons (Rs. 2.19 lakhs) to 24 tons (Rs. 2.93 lakhs). Exports of other skins to the United States of America decreased from 2 tons (Rs. .80 lakhs) to Rs. .28 lakhs. There were no exports of leather—unwrought to Iraq and Iran as against 86 tons (Rs. .20 lakhs) and 22 tons (Rs. .08 lakhs) respectively last year. Exports to China were 2 tons (Rs. .02 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Exports of saddlery and harness to Bahrein Islands were Rs. .02 lakhs as against Rs. .01 lakhs last year. Exports of bags and trunks to Ceylon decreased from Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. 1.04 lakhs, to Kenya Colony from Rs. 1.34 lakhs to Rs. .21 lakhs, to Burma from Rs. 1.62 lakhs to Rs. .17 lakhs, to Aden from Rs. 2.06 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakhs, to Portuguese East Africa from Rs. 1.60 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs. Exports of leather—other manufactures to Kenya Colony decreased from Rs. 1.97 lakhs to Rs. 1.43 lakhs and to Burma from Rs. 2.01 lakhs to Rs. .04 lakhs. Exports to China were Rs. 1.34 lakhs as against nothing last year.

The value of exports of wool manufactures decreased from Rs. 190.14 lakhs to Rs. 84.88 lakhs. Exports of carpets and rugs to Canada decreased from Rs. 23.70 lakhs to Rs. 20.00 lakhs, to the United Kingdom from Rs. 15.85 lakhs to Rs. 11.26 lakhs, to the United States of America from Rs. 27.90 lakhs to Rs. 10.29 lakhs, to Straits Settlements from Rs. 15.23 lakhs to Rs. 8.90 lakhs, to Aden from Rs. 3.00 lakhs to Rs. 1.85 lakhs, to Ceylon from Rs. 3.02 lakhs to Rs. 1.81 lakhs, to Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 18.11 lakhs to Rs. 1.51 lakhs, to Nigeria from Rs. 2.34 lakhs to Rs. 1.42 lakhs, to Eire from Rs. 4.34 lakhs to Rs. .69 lakhs, to Burma from Rs. 2.24 lakhs to Rs. .68 lakhs, to Rhodesia from Rs. 1.26 lakhs to Rs. .26 lakhs. Exports of shawls to Saudi Arabia decreased from Rs. 1.10 lakhs to Rs. .77 lakhs and to Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 1.44 lakhs to Rs. .37 lakhs. Exports of wool manufactures—other sorts to Burma decreased from Rs. 3.38 lakhs to Rs. 3.21 lakhs, to Kuwait from Rs. 3.58 lakhs to Rs. 2.38 lakhs, to Iraq from Rs. 1.65 lakhs to Rs. .33 lakhs, to Saudi Arabia from Rs. 4.41 lakhs, to Rs. .17 lakhs; to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Rs. 2.95 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs.

Exports of gums and resins decreased from 105,976 Cwts. (Rs. 84.43 lakhs) to 82,262 Cwts. (Rs. 72.13 lakhs). Exports of gums and resins—other sorts to the United States of America decreased from 72,455 Cwts. (Rs. 55.70 lakhs) to 58,903 Cwts. (Rs. 49.63 lakhs), to France from 7,174 Cwts. (Rs. 6.61 lakhs) to 5,864 Cwts. (Rs. 5.86 lakhs), and to Hongkong from 6,764 Cwts. (Rs. 3.41 lakhs) to 200 Cwts. (Rs. .05 lakhs). Exports to the United Kingdom increased from 11,657 Cwts. (Rs. 12.94 lakhs) to 13,852 Cwts. (Rs. 14.42 lakhs) and to Commonwealth of Australia from 381 Cwts. (Rs. .28 lakhs) to 569 Cwts. (Rs. .60 lakhs).

Exports of myrabolans declined from 241,667 Cwts. (Rs. 16.48 lakhs) to 176,117 Cwts. (Rs. 11.04 lakhs). Exports to the United States of America decreased from 133,843 Cwts. (Rs. 7.32 lakhs) to 122,542 Cwts. (Rs. 6.66 lakhs), to Commonwealth of Australia from 41,877 Cwts. (Rs. 2.72 lakhs) to 32,595 Cwts. (Rs. 2.18 lakhs) and to the United Kingdom from 40,667 Cwts. (Rs. 3.65 lakhs) to 17,915 Cwts. (Rs. 1.72 lakhs).

Exports of tobacco declined from Rs. 65.79 lakhs to Rs. 50.93 lakhs. Exports of tobacco unmanufactured to Aden decreased from 5,643,386 Lbs. (Rs. 52.02 lakhs) to 3,701,298 Lbs. (Rs. 20.75 lakhs), and to Egypt from 178,323 Lbs. (Rs. 1.65 lakhs) to 110,000 Lbs. (Rs. 1.77 lakhs), while those to Kenya Colony increased from 75 Lbs. to 323,400 Lbs. (Rs. 5.25 lakhs) to Yemen from 147,818 Lbs. (Rs. 1.48 lakhs) to 429,839 Lbs. (Rs. 2.04 lakhs).

Exports of wood and timber decreased from Rs. 57.74 lakhs to Rs. 47.13 lakhs. Exports of teak wood increased from Rs. 2.61 lakhs to Rs. 7.05 lakhs) while that of hard wood decreased from Rs. .31 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakhs. Exports of sandalwood to Hongkong decreased from Rs. 9.74 lakhs to Rs. 4.83 lakhs, to China from Rs. 11.14 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs and to Burma from Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 1.70 lakhs. Exports to the United States of America increased from Rs. 11.31 lakhs to Rs. 11.60 lakhs and to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Rs. 1.69 lakhs to Rs. 3.30 lakhs. Exports of other kinds of wood and timber decreased from Rs. 15.22 lakhs to Rs. 7.29 lakhs, while those of manufactures of wood other than furniture and cabinetware increased from Rs. 2.21 lakhs to Rs. 4.25 lakhs.

Exports of fruits and vegetables declined from Rs. 35.77 lakhs to Rs. 15.85 lakhs. Exports of fresh fruits were valued at Rs. .27 lakhs as against Rs. .01 lakhs last year. Exports of fresh vegetables amounted to Rs. .18 lakhs as against Rs. .04 lakhs last year. There were no exports of onions to Aden and Dependencies as against Rs. .04 lakhs last year. Exports of other kinds of fresh vegetables were valued at Rs. .18 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports of fruits and vegetables, dried, salted or preserved declined from Rs. 35.72 lakhs to Rs. 15.41 lakhs. Exports of cashew-kernels to the United States of America decreased from Rs. 16.16 lakhs to Rs. 6.36 lakhs. Exports of fruits, etc.,—dried, others declined from Rs. 14.92 lakhs to Rs. 7.19 lakhs.

Exports of haberdashery and millinery increased from Rs. 19.74 lakhs to Rs. 34.80 lakhs. Exports to Ceylon increased from Rs. 2.62 lakhs to Rs. 6.23 lakhs, to Burma from Rs. .93 lakhs to Rs. 5.67 lakhs, to Kenya Colony from Rs. 1.48 lakhs to Rs. 3.52 lakhs, to Iran from Rs. .28 lakhs to Rs. 2.21 lakhs, to New Zealand from Rs. .59 lakhs to Rs. 2.04 lakhs, to Saudi Arabia from Rs. 1.44 lakhs to Rs. 1.86 lakhs and to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. .43 lakhs to Rs. 1.07 lakhs. Exports to the Commonwealth of Australia decreased from Rs. 3.11 lakhs to Rs. 3.05 lakhs, to Rhodesia from Rs. 2.45 lakhs to Rs. 1.31 lakhs and to Iraq from Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. 1.27 lakhs.

Coasting Trade:—The total value of coasting trade in private merchandise advanced from Rs. 75.88 crores to Rs. 106.43 crores or by 40 per cent. Imports (Indian produce) advanced from Rs. 38.13 crores to Rs. 45.96 crores or by 20 per cent. The principal articles which contributed to the increase were seeds, spices, fruits and vegetables, tea, jute manufactures (excluding twist and yarn), oils—non-essential, all other articles—manufactured, grain, pulse and flour, provisions, building and engineering materials, coal, coke and patent fuel, wood and timber, tobacco, fish, hardware, soap, cordage and rope, chemicals, fodder, bran and pollard, matches and mats and matings. Imports of cotton, raw, metals, cotton piecegoods, coir—manufactured, agar, all other articles—unmanufactured, drugs and medicines, coffee, wool, raw, cotton twist and yarn, paper and pasteboard, myrabolans and hides—anned were smaller as compared with previous year. Imports of foreign merchandise also advanced from Rs. 4.44 crores to Rs. 9.90 crores or by nearly 123 per cent. The articles which contributed to the increase were fruits—dried, salted or preserved, all other articles—manufactured, metals and ores, machinery and millwork, hardware, carriages and carts, drugs and medicines, other textiles—manufactured, all other articles—manufactured, chemicals, other textiles—raw, liquors and coal tar dyes. Imports of oils—mineral and cotton raw recorded decreases.

Exports of Indian produce advanced from Rs. 26.08 crores to Rs. 36.21 crores or by 26 per cent., following larger shipments of grain, pulse and flour, seeds, soap, spices, sugar, provisions and oilman's stores, cotton—raw,

metals and ores, tobacco manufactured, tea, hardware, chemicals, drugs and medicines, oils, cotton twist and yarn, bidi leaves, manures, matches, fish and apparel. Exports of cotton piecegoods, wood and timber, fruits and vegetables, tobacco—unmanufactured, salt, hides—tanned and myrabolana recorded decreases. Exports of foreign merchandise were valued at Rs. 1,434.11 lakhs as against Rs. 722.65 lakhs last year. Increases were noticed in the shipments of other textiles—manufactured, all other articles—manufactured, oils, carriages and carts, machinery and millwork, metals and ores, silk manufactures, hardware, drugs and medicines, coal tar dyes, paper and pasteboard, chemicals, spices, glass and glassware, all other articles of merchandise—unmanufactured, provisions and oilman's stores, tobacco, paints and colours, stationery, cotton piecegoods and sugar. Shipments of cotton raw and fruits and vegetables showed decreases.

Prices:—The average declared prices of all the commodities (except iron and steel, coloured, printed or dyed piecegoods, silk raw and silk piecegoods on import side and cotton twist and yarn on export side) were higher than those in the previous year, both on the import and export side.

Distribution:—Of the total foreign trade in merchandise on private account, the proportion borne to the total by the trade with British Empire was 44.33 per cent., the preceding year's figure was 52.29 per cent. The share of the United Kingdom decreased from 27.31 per cent. to 26.12 per cent. The share of the United States of America increased from 14.34 per cent. to 24.92 per cent. and that of foreign countries (other than the United States of America) decreased from 33.37 per cent. to 30.75 per cent.

Subordinate Ports:—There are 71 subordinate ports in the Province of Bombay. These for administrative purposes are grouped together under 28 Talukas grouped in turn into six ranges (*vide*—Appendix 'A'). Trade at subordinate ports with foreign countries is negligible and consists mainly of dried fruits, such as cashew-nuts and cashew kernels. Imports were valued at Rs. 46,095 as against Rs. 9,582 in the preceding year. Exports were valued at Rs. 5.81 lakhs as against Rs. 15.39 lakhs last year.

The coasting trade consists chiefly in movement of Indian produce and manufacture from the subordinate ports and from ports in other Provinces to the Port of Bombay and also between such subordinate ports themselves. The total value of the trade on private account increased from Rs. 10.61 crores to Rs. 10.87 crores. Imports increased from Rs. 5.35 crores to Rs. 5.90 crores, while exports decreased from Rs. 5.25 crores to Rs. 4.97 crores.

Miscellaneous:—(a) *Shipping:*—The total number of vessels which entered inwards was 900 of 3,406,993 tons as against 615 of 2,410,089 tons and that which cleared outwards was 855 of 3,030,136 tons as against 595 of 2,285,761 tons. Of the total tonnage of 6,437,129, that of British, Greek, Swedish, Norwegian, French, American, Danish, Egyptian, Russian and Panamanian increased, while that of Dutch and Italian decreased.

(b) *Revenue:*—The amounts of import and export duty excluding various cesses collected at Bombay Custom House during the year compared with those in the previous year were as under:—

	1946-47.	1947-48.
Import Duty	Rs. 41,79,73,070	Rs. 52,93,46,037
Export Duty	44,583	1,53,552

The ratio of true expenditure to revenue during the year was 63 per cent as in last year.

PART II.—STATISTICAL TABLES.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

1.—PROVINCE OF BOMBAY.

1.—Total value of the Sea-borne Trade in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A.—FOREIGN TRADE.					
<i>Imports.</i>					
Merchandise—					
Private	73,72,69,825	90,22,08,234	100,81,02,078	143,04,28,915	205,63,28,865
Government	2,62,82,029	21,70,05,407	21,71,98,659	29,58,05,644	40,60,85,037
TOTAL	83,35,51,848	111,93,03,641	122,53,00,735	172,62,34,559	246,23,93,840
Treasure—					
Gold—					
Private	85,62,712	15,82,145	22,09,853	7,63,70,893	8,55,97,463
Government	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	4,62,724	36,347	29,89,926	21,40,90,984	9,23,06,390
Government	2,41,03,328	12,86,65,016	7,77,27,638	9,50,600	1,98,33,429
Currency Notes—					
Private	3,000	..	8,91,837	4,39,000	3,03,985
Government	..	..	..	25,363	15,37,80,520
TOTAL	2,81,51,784	13,02,73,508	3,32,92,254	29,43,46,850	86,03,05,735
<i>Re-exports.</i>					
Foreign merchandise—					
Private	98,08,278	62,94,159	95,77,012	2,13,89,233	2,10,83,295
Government	8,510	1,09,606	2,64,029	3,56,050	10,52,98,571
TOTAL	98,16,788	64,03,765	98,41,041	2,17,45,283	12,70,31,866
<i>Exports.</i>					
Indian merchandise—					
Private	55,32,50,691	44,42,97,019	54,63,08,538	57,18,93,941	60,85,10,845
Government	14,61,426	85,93,546	77,70,197	80,23,643	4,84,25,313
TOTAL	55,47,12,197	45,28,90,565	55,39,78,735	58,09,17,584	65,19,36,158
TOTAL—Re-exports and exports.	56,43,28,895	45,93,94,330	56,38,19,826	60,24,62,872	67,90,18,024

1.—PROVINCE OF BOMBAY—contd.

1.—Total value of the Seaborne Trade in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years—contd.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
FOREIGN TRADE—contd.					
Measure—					
Gold—					
Private	17,41,954	5,56,513	40,94,645	1,18,91,376	1,84,328
Government	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	17,86,917	3,58,032	31,394	72,658	4,599
Government	1,54,94,838	15,27,152	44,20,318	1,29,599	2,138
Currency Notes—					
Private	18,90,000	5,35,000	22,55,000	1,50,000	..
Government	10,00,000	11,75,590	..	..	..
TOTAL	3,09,08,509	46,52,237	1,17,01,357	1,22,43,633	1,91,065
GRAND—Foreign Trade (excluding treasure)	139,78,30,763	157,85,97,971	188,91,59,561	232,83,97,431	344,14,11,864
B.—COASTING TRADE.					
Imports—					
Merchandise—					
Private—					
Indian produce and manufactures	42,39,34,918	35,75,43,826	45,55,14,049	38,13,22,653	45,98,58,450
Foreign manufactures	3,41,24,135	3,29,10,528	5,64,65,058	4,43,77,771	9,90,47,806
TOTAL	45,71,59,053	39,04,54,354	51,19,79,105	42,57,00,424	55,87,06,256
Government—					
Indian produce and manufactures	2,33,51,674	5,22,55,898	4,90,09,232	4,70,07,559	61,33,97,571
Foreign manufactures	29,17,744	97,00,919	1,41,65,370	40,61,904	48,52,391
TOTAL	2,52,69,418	6,19,56,817	6,31,69,602	5,10,69,463	61,85,49,962
TOTAL—Imports	48,24,28,391	45,24,11,171	57,51,48,707	47,67,69,887	117,72,56,118
Treasure—					
Gold—					
Private	..	..	..	..	53,94
Government	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	11,348	6,55,150	28,67,761	33,08,164	2,21,41,041
Government	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	11,348	6,55,150	28,67,761	33,08,164	2,22,00,5

F.—PROVINCE OF BOMBAY—*concl'd.*

I.—Total value of the Sea-borne Trade in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years—concl'd.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
B.—COASTING TRADE—<i>cont'd.</i>					
<i>Exports.</i>					
Merchandise—					
Private—					
Indian produce and manufactures.	30,31,84,546	30,29,21,995	28,27,36,608	26,08,23,837	33,21,43,213
Foreign manufactures	8,47,05,186	7,47,76,910	7,22,54,661	7,22,64,650	14,34,10,763
TOTAL	38,78,89,732	37,76,98,905	35,51,264	33,30,88,487	50,55,53,975
Government—					
Indian produce and manufactures.	33,56,293	2,32,75,890	2,32,66,693	1,89,11,704	38,19,083
Foreign manufactures	6,36,330	69,62,543	84,66,018	62,87,246	1,17,18,569
TOTAL	39,92,523	3,02,38,423	3,17,32,711	2,45,99,950	2,00,37,652
TOTAL—Exports	39,68,82,255	40,79,37,328	38,67,59,975	35,76,87,437	52,55,91,627
Treasure—					
Gold—					
Private	..	..	..	10,500	..
Government	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	34,489	2,730	380	2,626	..
Government	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	34,489	2,730	380	13,126	..
TOTAL—Coasting Trade (including Treasure).	37,93,10,346	36,08,48,604	39,19,32,782	38,44,67,324	179,23,47,747
GRAND TOTAL—Trade (including Treasure).	227,71,91,339	243,69,43,475	235,10,83,293	316,38,54,755	514,42,59,611

PORT OF BOMBAY. A—GENERAL.

2.—Total Value of the Trade of the Port of Bombay, in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting, including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years.

	Foreign Trade.					Coasting Trade.				
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Merchandise—										
Exports										
Private	7,372-64	9,022-98	10,081-57	14,804-19	20,582-83	4,021-25	3,482-76	4,508-22	3,721-60	4,996-77
Government	962-82	2,170-45	3,171-69	2,858-06	4,060-68	223-75	438-04	418-53	362-24	6,068-20
TOTAL	8,335-46	11,193-43	13,253-26	17,262-25	24,643-51	4,245-01	3,920-80	4,926-75	4,083-84	11,064-97
Treasure—										
Gold—										
Private	85-83	15-62	22-03	788-71	855-98	..	..	..	..	59
Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—										
Private	4-03	36	29-70	2,140-61	928-08	..	6-55	26-68	39-08	221-42
Government	241-03	1,285-55	777-27	9-51	199-82	..	..	..	..	..
Currency Notes—										
Private	..	..	2-92	4-39	33-03	..	..	..	..	..
Government	..	..	..	25	1,537-61	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	281-52	1,302-73	632-92	2,843-47	3,603-06	..	6-55	26-68	39-08	222-01
Total—Imports	8,616-98	12,495-76	14,086-18	20,205-72	28,226-54	4,245-01	3,878-25	5,041-43	4,122-92	11,286-98

Exports (including re-exports).

Merchandise—

Private	5,628-08	4,500-81	5,536-40	5,917-44	8,240-18	8,162-49	8,145-44	2,023-81	2,805-45	4,558-85
Government	14-70	87-03	80-34	92-80	1,544-24	40-94	181-50	172-69	123-87	153-48
TOTAL	5,641-28	4,587-84	5,616-74	6,011-24	9,784-37	8,203-43	8,326-94	2,196-50	2,929-32	4,712-33

Treasure—

Gold—

Private	17-42	5-56	40-95	118-01	1-84	..	..	..	..	..
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	17-42	5-56	40-95	118-01	1-84	..	..	..	..	..

Silver—

Private	17-87	8-28	1-91	73	05	84	08	..	..	..
Government	154-05	15-27	44-20	1-30	02	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	171-92	23-55	46-11	74	07	84	08	..	..	..

Currency Notes—

Private	8-80	5-35	22-56	1-50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government	10-00	11-76
TOTAL	18-80	17-11	22-56	1-50

TOTAL

209-04	48-52	117-01	122-44	1-91	84	08
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TOTAL—Exports (including re-exports)

8,850-42	4,684-36	5,788-75	6,188-68	9,786-28	8,208-77	8,328-07	8,166-00	2,924-45	4,712-33
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Balance of Trade

-2,760-56	-7,651-40	-3,352-43	-14,072-04	-18,440-26	-1,041-24	-551-28	-1,875-45	-1,183-47	-5,574-55
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TOTAL—Trade (excluding Treasure)

18,976-84	15,780-87	18,870-00	22,273-40	34,407-85	7,448-44	7,108-64	8,180-75	7,018-16	15,772-30
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B.—FOREIGN TRADE.

3.—Total Value of Imports and Exports into and from the Port of Bombay, Classified under five Main Headings.

	Imports.					(Exports including re-exports).				
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.	Rs. Lakhs.
I. Food, drink and tobacco	500-50	445-84	431-83	710-13	750-43	250-79	230-10	340-27	372-29	439-56
II. Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.	4,218-65	5,470-24	4,882-89	4,784-02	5,443-20	850-95	711-01	1,331-82	2,335-71	4,808-16
III. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	2,739-92	3,027-71	4,443-09	3,352-55	18,940-51	4,373-64	3,371-60	3,440-89	3,023-70	2,795-21
IV. Living Animals	18	29	1-02	7-43	4-22	05	01	01	07	8-30
V. Postal Articles.	113-89	273-60	333-24	447-00	609-54	141-25	180-00	423-41	253-29	163-21
TOTAL	7,372-64	9,022-68	10,061-37	14,304-13	20,562-83	5,620-68	4,500-31	5,536-40	5,917-44	8,240-18

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

Distribution of Trade (Imports and Exports) with Foreign Countries.

4.—Table showing the Distribution of the Foreign Trade of the

	Imports.			
			Percentage.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.		
BRITISH EMPIRE.				
Burma	527	7994	04	39
United Kingdom	4,686-66	5,625-88	34-16	27-86
Kenya Colony	734-05	760-36	6-19	3-05
Ceylon	109-80	86-31	77	41
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	37-93	359-01	27	1-75
Tanganyika Territory	152-05	168-45	1-07	61
Commonwealth of Australia	806-76	255-35	2-14	1-24
Canada	232-84	378-01	1-84	1-8
Aden and Dependencies	20-68	28-16	14	14
Bahrain Islands	66-28	208-36	46	1-01
Union of South Africa	38-54	1-89	27	01
Mauritius and Dependencies	04	40	..	..
Hongkong	111-83	118-37	78	58
Cyprus	2-89	1-15	02	..
Palestine	34-72	42-00	59	2
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..
Gold Coast	..	..	..	..
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	..	..	..	..
Rhodesia	21-84	33-66	22	11
Nyasaland Protectorate	02	01	..	..
Somaliland Protectorate	..	..	..	..
Zanzibar and Pemba	51-76	38-78	36	17
New Zealand	94-47	7-48	24	04
Fiji Islands	..	..	..	..
Straits Settlements	270-95	278-99	1-89	1-35
Uganda Protectorate	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..
Federated Malay States	08	7-55	..	07
Seychelles	4-77	85	08	..
Pakistan—Western	..	34-08	..	17
Other Countries	4-85	10-68	03	05
TOTAL—British Empire	7,188-58	8,440-77	50-25	41-08
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				
Europe—				
Belgium	55-27	295-49	39	1-44
France	122-67	208-93	86	1-02
Turkey, European	3-38	15	02	..

DISTRIBUTION.

Province of Bombay in Private Merchandise by Countries.

Exports.				Re-exports.				Percentage of Total Trade.	
		Percentage.				Percentage.			
1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.			Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.				
183-80	221-07	3-21	2-75	12-58	27-77	5-83	13-17	1-01	1-14
620-09	1886-15	10-84	23-47	20-95	11-80	9-79	5-60	27-81	20-12
204-18	205-46	4-02	2-56	2-99	5-14	1-40	2-44	4-95	2-34
150-22	132-07	2-78	1-64	3-02	36-70	3-10	17-41	1-36	3-69
183-54	124-36	3-21	1-55	3-00	3-17	1-62	1-50	1-11	1-69
127-45	93-05	2-23	1-23	3-03	1-50	-43	-71	1-39	1-72
410-56	412-46	7-18	5-13	3-82	-58	-20	-28	3-55	2-32
43-64	77-31	-76	-96	-	-07	-	-03	1-37	1-58
188-93	176-77	3-40	2-20	3-82	2-52	1-04	1-20	1-05	1-72
50-05	33-32	0-71	-48	3-85	5-21	2-03	2-47	-60	1-88
127-95	-96	2-44	-01	5-37	-	2-74	-	-85	1-01
40-24	49-71	-70	-62	-23	-16	-06	-08	-20	1-17
323-38	176-40	5-66	2-20	3-56	3-35	15-63	1-59	2-32	1-04
5-06	7-62	-11	-02	-	-03	-	-01	1-04	1-01
65-62	36-22	1-15	-45	1-03	1-47	-49	-70	-75	-23
17-99	3-91	-31	-12	-	-	-	-	-09	-08
23-00	23-79	-49	-30	-	-	-	-	-14	-08
80-39	52-31	1-41	-65	1-20	-05	-56	-02	-40	-18
46-93	26-55	-82	-33	-05	-44	-02	-21	-39	-13
40-75	34-17	-71	-48	-28	-23	-13	-16	-20	-12
-71	3-76	-01	-05	-	-11	-	-05	-	-01
19-75	13-96	-35	-13	-34	-58	-30	-27	-36	-17
48-31	44-38	-85	-55	-31	-03	-	-01	-41	-18
10-43	6-26	-19	-08	-32	-02	-	-01	-05	-02
123-74	100-98	2-13	1-25	1-32	3-25	15-35	2-02	2-31	1-32
15-29	11-96	-29	-14	-	-05	-	-02	-	-04
1-01	1-36	-02	-02	-	-	-	-	-	-
11-76	13-63	-21	-17	-39	-	-33	-	-07	-07
7-32	6-36	-14	-08	-04	-14	-02	-07	-06	-03
-	180-14	-	1-99	-	69-56	-	32-99	-	-22
9-23	7-07	-16	-09	-09	-22	-04	-10	-07	-05
3,258-50	4,153-79	56-98	51-70	134-78	175-25	63-01	83-12	52-22	44-33
155-41	489-16	2-72	6-09	1-37	4-01	-64	1-90	1-05	2-74
25-31	324-98	-44	4-05	-25	4-33	-12	-21	-73	1-86
35-55	32-37	-32	-40	1-55	3-39	-72	1-13	-20	-12

4.—Table showing the Distribution of the Foreign Trade of the

	Imports.			
			Percentage.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.		
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.				
Europe—contd.				
Switzerland	896.68	809.94	2.77	3.00
Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia)	1.50	12.87	.01	.06
Sweden	55.15	142.81	.39	.70
Spain	22.07	13.24	.15	.07
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira)	30.29	15.77	.21	.08
Finland	13.89	35.23	.10	.17
Norway	49.94	102.84	.33	.50
Denmark	5.52	29.12	.04	.14
Netherlands	144.23	167.00	1.01	.81
Italy	653.95	603.19	4.57	3.94
Austria	..	3.82	..	..
Hungary	..	.72	..	..
Czechoslovakia	28.00	113.42	.20	.58
Other Countries	5.44	4.11	.04	.02
TOTAL—Europe.	1,685.79	2,554.96	11.09	12.43
Asia—				
Java	.05	4.01	..	.02
Syria	.02	..	..	..
Iran	925.41	804.06	6.47	3.91
Iraq	122.85	155.26	.86	.75
Minesat Territory	45.13	41.64	.32	.20
Trucial Coast	2.41	3.23	.02	.02
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	331.17	188.20	2.31	.92
Thailand	..	..	..	..
Philippines	1.43	19.07	.01	.09
Other Native States in Arabia—				
Saudi Arabia	1.51	.44	.01	..
Yemen	.01	..	..	..
Hadramaut	.23	.19	..	..
Kuwait	.22	1.36	..	.01
Other Countries	.03	4.53	.01	.02
TOTAL—Asia	1,480.51	1,221.99	10.01	5.94

DISTRIBUTION.

Province of Bombay in Private Merchandise by Countries.—contd.

Exports.				Re-exports.				Percentage of Total Trade.	
		Percentage.				Percentage.			
1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.			Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.				
21.74	22.92	.38	.91	.56	.43	.29	.21	2.07	3.01
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.05
34.54	58.51	.40	.78	.42	.53	.20	.25	.44	.70
7.80	860.91	.14	4.49	.03	.02	.01	.01	.15	1.30
5.38	8.68	.09	.11	..	..	..	..	.18	.09
.34	2.08	.01	.03	..	..	..	..	.07	.13
4.65	13.95	.08	.17	.11	..	.05	..	.25	.40
15.62	27.83	.27	.35	.32	.05	.15	.02	.11	.20
34.94	147.73	.61	1.33	.14	.58	.07	.23	.89	1.09
56.03	212.72	.93	2.65	2.00	2.35	.94	1.11	3.52	2.84
.04	8.32	..	.10	..	..	..	..	..	.04
3.00	10.08	.05	.12	..	..	..	..	..	.04
22.26	115.16	.30	1.43	7.49	.70	3.50	.33	.29	.82
1.10	4.26	.02	.05	.02	.12	.01	.06	.05	.03
423.42	1,839.04	7.40	23.51	14.26	11.62	6.87	5.61	10.00	15.46
..
13.82	4.97	.24	.06	.52	..	.24	..	.07	.03
37.68	6.99	.66	.08	.06	..	.08	..	.29	.02
1207.07	160.07	3.82	1.99	12.27	2.70	5.74	1.22	5.80	3.36
1320.28	200.44	5.60	2.50	7.18	5.72	3.36	2.71	2.23	1.25
18.02	25.83	.31	.32	1.01	.57	.47	.27	.32	.24
39.56	35.27	.64	.44	3.04	1.51	1.44	.72	.21	.14
1533.77	690.63	10.21	3.80	20.09	1.32	9.39	.63	4.62	3.06
1.85	17.84	.03	.22	.90	..	.43	..	.01	.06
..	.13	..	..	.09	.30	.04	.14	..	.07
97.29	107.41	1.70	1.34	2.70	3.64	1.27	1.78	.50	.89
1.75	2.73	.03	.03	..	..	..	..	..	..
.49	1.18	.01	.01	..	.02	..	.01	..	..
55.63	123.47	.93	1.52	2.48	2.70	1.16	1.22	.29	.44
8.82	2.26	.16	.03	.23	..	.10	..	.05	.02
1,322.73	1,377.78	24.17	17.14	50.61	18.43	23.66	8.77	14.25	9.09

Table showing the Distribution of the Foreign Trade of the

	Imports.			
	1946-47		Percentage.	
	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.		
Former Countries—contd.				
Africa—				
Egypt	1,234.54	1,532.72	8.53	7.45
Re-Union				
Madagascar	41			
Portuguese East Africa	30.00	18.34		.09
Belgian Congo		4.89		.20
French West Africa				
Italian East Africa	83	2.42	.01	.01
Abyssinia		.09		
French-Somaland				
Other Countries	1.90	5.02		.03
TOTAL—Africa	1,307.82	1,562.44	8.50	7.00
America—				
Peru	322.60	17.49	2.20	.09
United States of America	2,482.12	6,708.24	17.25	32.60
Chile	10.46	6.06	.07	.08
Mexico	6.09	1.17	.04	
Brazil	6.46	23.32	.05	.11
Venezuela	3.78	19.76	.08	.10
Argentine Republic		6.51		.05
Other Countries	.04	4.08		.03
TOTAL—America	3,331.59	6,782.13	19.30	32.08
Oceania				
TOTAL—Foreign Countries	7,115.71	12,122.69	49.76	52.01
GRAND TOTAL	14,204.29	20,563.29	100.01	100.01

DISTRIBUTION.

Provinces of Bombay in Private Merchandise by Countries—continued.

Exports.		Re-exports.		Percentage of Total Trade.	
1919-20	1927-28	1919-20	1927-28	1919-20	1927-28
Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Percentage.	Percentage.
44.18	50.62	77	68	2.01	1.39
2.40	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01
20.09	0.72	0.80	0.08	0.18	0.25
14.40	0.68	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.08
19.70	0.28	0.34	0.05	0.07	0.10
28.01	35.18	49	44	0.95	1.19
108.61	37.43	1.87	4.7	3.8	0.7
1.80	0.58	0.08	0.1	0.02	0.01
3.15	0.77	0.06	0.1	0.01	0.01
11,243.24	141.27	4.25	1.76	1.27	1.40
28	15	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
408.39	470.71	7.14	5.86	11.48	10.08
15.18	0.21	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01
0.87	0.47	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
17	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01
15	1.09	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
31	0.37	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01
411.05	473.03	7.19	5.80	11.52	10.08
2.480.44	3,881.32	49.02	48.30	78.11	35.53
5,712.94	6,025.11	100.00	100.00	218.89	210.83

British Empire.—During the year under report, imports increased from Rs. 71.90 crores to Rs. 84.41 crores or by 17 per cent.; export from Rs. 32.58 crores to Rs. 41.54 crores or by 27 per cent. and re-exports from Rs. 134.78 lakhs to Rs. 175.24 lakhs or by 30 per cent.

United Kingdom.—(Imports—Rs. 5,625.88 lakhs; exports Rs. 1,886.15 lakhs; re-exports Rs. 11.80 lakhs.)

An examination of the table given above shows that compared with 1946-47 there was an increase of Rs. 7.39 crores or 15 per cent. in Bombay's imports from the United Kingdom, that her exports to that country increased by Rs. 12.50 crores or 196 per cent. and re-exports decreased by Rs. 9.15 lakhs or 43 per cent.

The principal commodities imported from the United Kingdom were machinery and millwork (Rs. 1,469.64 lakhs), instruments, etc. (Rs. 470.23 lakhs), metals and ores (Rs. 451.16 lakhs), dyes derived from coal tar (Rs. 349.50 lakhs), postal articles not otherwise specified (Rs. 206.15 lakhs), drugs and medicines (Rs. 190.01 lakhs), motor cars (Rs. 189.80 lakhs), wool manufactures (Rs. 180.01 lakhs), motor cars (Rs. 160.92 lakhs), cotton piecegoods (Rs. 111.76 lakhs), cycles (Rs. 106.58 lakhs), hardware (Rs. 101.47 lakhs) and precious stones (Rs. 100.93 lakhs). All these articles together accounted for nearly 73 per cent. of the total value of imports from the United Kingdom. Compared with the previous year, the imports of machinery and millwork rose by Rs. 644.90 lakhs, of instruments by Rs. 97.45 lakhs, of metals and ores by Rs. 74.41 lakhs, of dyes derived from coal tar by Rs. 69.39 lakhs, of drugs and medicines by Rs. 18.49 lakhs, of motor cars by Rs. 87.40 lakhs, of cotton piecegoods by Rs. 72.72 lakhs, of cycles by Rs. 53.09 lakhs, of hardware by Rs. 9.07 lakhs, while those of postal articles not specified declined by Rs. 89.71 lakhs, of wool manufactures by Rs. 4.87 lakhs and of chemicals by Rs. 59.11 lakhs. The total value of other commodities imported in the year is stated below, the figures in brackets indicating the value of the corresponding imports in the previous year: wool, raw Rs. 89.87 lakhs (Rs. 42.01 lakhs), cotton sewing thread Rs. 89.09 lakhs (Rs. 75.83 lakhs), art silk manufacture Rs. 77.81 lakhs (Rs. 138.56 lakhs), leather Rs. 71.72 lakhs (Rs. 54.62 lakhs), belting for machinery Rs. 68.67 lakhs (Rs. 45.05 lakhs), paper and pasteboard Rs. 68.02 lakhs (Rs. 93.91 lakhs), parts of mechanically propelled vehicles Rs. 67.07 lakhs (Rs. 57.46 lakhs), chassis Rs. 62.30 lakhs (Rs. 62.42 lakhs), bobbins Rs. 60.10 lakhs (Rs. 54.92 lakhs), paints and painters' materials Rs. 56.96 lakhs (Rs. 47.44 lakhs), manures Rs. 52.57 lakhs (Rs. 94.02 lakhs), printing and lithographing machinery Rs. 49.02 lakhs (Rs. 23.25 lakhs), parts of cycles Rs. 47.33 lakhs (Rs. 28.09 lakhs), liquors Rs. 43.55 lakhs (Rs. 51.59 lakhs), wool yarn and knitting wool Rs. 31.14 lakhs (Rs. 31.44 lakhs), cotton twist and yarn Rs. 29.51 lakhs (Rs. 1.30 lakhs), earthenware Rs. 29.48 lakhs (Rs. 23.23 lakhs), artificial silk yarn Rs. 29.06 lakhs (Rs. 28.48 lakhs), cigarettes Rs. 28.05 lakhs (Rs. 22.28 lakhs), glass and glassware Rs. 26.14 lakhs (Rs. 31.79 lakhs), oils Rs. 25.58 lakhs (Rs. 21.02 lakhs), toilet requisites Rs. 25.49 lakhs (Rs. 60.60 lakhs), books Rs. 25.32 lakhs (Rs. 16.19 lakhs), stationery Rs. 23.19 lakhs (Rs. 29.10 lakhs), provisions and oilmen's stores Rs. 18.69 lakhs (Rs. 14.04 lakhs), arms and ammunition Rs. 15.51 lakhs (Rs. 5.14 lakhs), silk manufactures Rs. 14.28 lakhs (Rs. 6.82 lakhs), asbestos Rs. 12.79 lakhs (Rs. 8.50 lakhs), building and engineering materials Rs. 12.63 lakhs (Rs. 7.36 lakhs), motor cycles Rs. 12.15 lakhs (Rs. 12.38 lakhs), rubber manufactures Rs. 10.48 lakhs (Rs. 10.26 lakhs), apparel Rs. 9.17 lakhs (Rs. 27.40 lakhs), umbrellas and umbrella fittings Rs. 9.15 lakhs (Rs. 9.90

lakhs), brushes Rs. 8.00 lakhs (Rs. 8.88 lakhs), cutlery Rs. 4.99 lakhs (Rs. 17.94 lakhs), haberdashery Rs. 3.82 lakhs (Rs. 10.78 lakhs), tobacco for pipes and cigarettes Rs. 2.89 lakhs (Rs. 3.40 lakhs), cork manufactures Rs. 1.69 lakhs (Rs. 5.89 lakhs), cotton hosiery Rs. .47 lakhs (Rs. 6.28 lakhs) and staple fibre—raw Rs. .06 lakhs (Rs. 21.65 lakhs). There were no imports of silk raw and cocoons as against Rs. 43.16 lakhs last year.

The principal articles exported to the United Kingdom were art, works of (Rs. 480.09 lakhs), seeds (Rs. 315.64 lakhs), oils (Rs. 277.01 lakhs), cotton—raw (Rs. 218.37 lakhs), and cotton, waste (Rs. 167.18 lakhs). These articles taken together represented in terms of value 77 per cent. of the total exports to the United Kingdom as against a proportion of 50 per cent. in the preceding year. Exports of bristles advanced from Rs. 30.16 lakhs to Rs. 88.36 lakhs, of wool raw from Rs. 22.26 lakhs to Rs. 62.88 lakhs, of hides, tanned from Rs. 19.36 lakhs to Rs. 38.35 lakhs, of manganese ore from Rs. 5.94 lakhs to Rs. 27.35 lakhs, of gums and resins from Rs. 42.94 lakhs to Rs. 14.42 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 1.23 lakhs to Rs. 11.88 lakhs, of hemp—raw from Rs. 8.04 lakhs to Rs. 9.28 lakhs, of manures from Rs. 3.48 lakhs to Rs. 8.71 lakhs, of skins, tanned from Rs. 2.64 lakhs to Rs. 3.32 lakhs, while those of postal articles not specified declined from Rs. 162.22 lakhs to Rs. 95.26 lakhs, of wool manufactures (carpets and rugs) from Rs. 15.85 lakhs to Rs. 11.26 lakhs and of myrabolans from Rs. 3.65 lakhs to Rs. 1.72 lakhs.

Re-exports to the United Kingdom of machinery and millwork advanced from Rs. 1.30 lakhs to Rs. 5.45 lakhs, of other textile manufactures—other sorts from Rs. .09 lakhs to Rs. 2.44 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 1.08 lakhs to Rs. 1.26 lakhs, of instruments, etc., from Rs. .41 lakhs to Rs. 1.08 lakhs while of wool manufactures declined from Rs. 11.39 lakhs to Rs. .57 lakhs and of liquors from Rs. 1.35 lakhs to Rs. .13 lakhs.

British Possessions.—Imports advanced from Rs. 23.03 crores to Rs. 28.15 crores, while exports decreased from Rs. 26.23 crores to Rs. 22.68 crores. Re-exports advanced from Rs. 113.83 lakhs to Rs. 163.44 lakhs.

Eire.—Imports Rs. 56, exports Rs. 1.96 lakhs and re-exports nil.

The value of imports was only Rs. 56 as against nil last year, exports were valued at Rs. 1.96 lakhs as against Rs. 4.34 lakhs and mostly comprised of wool manufactures—carpets and rugs valued at Rs. .69 lakhs as against Rs. 4.34 lakhs last year. Re-exports were nil as in the preceding year.

Cyprus.—Imports Rs. .15 lakhs, exports Rs. 1.61 lakhs and re-exports Rs. .03 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 2.89 lakhs to Rs. .15 lakhs and exports from Rs. 6.07 lakhs to Rs. 1.61 lakhs. There were no exports of cotton twist and yarn as against Rs. .14 lakhs last year. Exports of cotton piecegoods were valued at Rs. .14 lakhs as against Rs. 4.78 lakhs last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .03 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Gibraltar.—Imports were valued at Rs. 1.12 lakhs as against Rs. .11 lakhs last year. Exports declined from Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. .37 lakhs. Exports of wool manufactures—carpets and rugs declined from Rs. 1.71 lakhs to Rs. .21 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as in the preceding year.

Malta.—Imports were valued at Rs. .24 lakhs as against Rs. .01 lakhs last year. Exports were valued at Rs. 3.03 lakhs as against nothing last year and comprised mostly of oils valued at Rs. 2.91 lakhs. There were no re-exports as against Rs. .03 lakhs last year.

Palestine:—Imports—Rs. 42.00 lakhs, exports—Rs. 86.22 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 1.47 lakhs.

Imports contracted from Rs. 84.72 lakhs to Rs. 42.00 lakhs. Imports of precious stones declined from Rs. 74.62 lakhs to Rs. 34.75 lakhs. Exports also declined from Rs. 65.92 lakhs to Rs. 36.22 lakhs. Exports of postal articles not specified were valued at Rs. 4.59 lakhs as against Rs. 31.53 lakhs, of seeds at Rs. 1.66 lakhs as against Rs. 3.47 lakhs, and of cotton piecegoods at Rs. 1.32 lakhs as against Rs. 22.34 lakhs. There were no exports of twist and yarn as against Rs. 1.82 lakhs last year. Exports of oils advanced from Rs. .78 lakhs to Rs. 16.88 lakhs, and of cotton—raw from Rs. .47 lakhs to Rs. 4.71 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. 1.47 lakhs as against Rs. 1.05 lakhs last year.

Aden and Dependencies:—Imports—Rs. 28.16 lakhs, exports—Rs. 176.7 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 2.52 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. 20.58 lakhs to Rs. 28.16 lakhs; while exports fell from Rs. 189.15 lakhs to Rs. 176.77 lakhs. Re-exports slightly advanced from Rs. 2.22 lakhs to Rs. 2.52 lakhs.

Imports of pulse advanced from Rs. .20 lakhs to Rs. 9.15 lakhs, while those of gum and resins declined from Rs. 5.78 lakhs to Rs. .09 lakhs. Exports of salt were valued at Rs. 10.18 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Shipments of tobacco unmanufactured declined from Rs. 52.02 lakhs to Rs. 20.75 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 11.38 lakhs to Rs. 9.34 lakhs, and of boots and shoes from Rs. 3.76 lakhs to Rs. 1.60 lakhs. While those of cotton piecegoods advanced from Rs. 79.33 lakhs to Rs. 83.24 lakhs, of postal articles not specified from Rs. 9.85 lakhs to Rs. 19.83 lakhs, of seeds from Rs. 5.42 lakhs to Rs. 8.41 lakhs, and of oils from Rs. .01 lakhs to Rs. 5.27 lakhs. Re-exports of metals and ores advanced from Rs. .33 lakhs to Rs. 1.21 lakhs, and of gums and resins from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. .17 lakhs. While those of wool manufactures declined from Rs. .91 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakhs. There were no re-exports of vehicles as against Rs. .18 lakhs last year.

Bahrain Islands:—Imports—Rs. 208.36 lakhs, exports—Rs. 38.52 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 5.21 lakhs. Imports advanced from Rs. 66.23 lakhs to Rs. 208.36 lakhs and comprised mainly of oils, mineral valued at Rs. 202.55 lakhs as against Rs. 60.12 lakhs in the preceding year. Exports declined from Rs. 50.04 lakhs to Rs. 38.52 lakhs. Shipments of cotton piecegoods fell from Rs. 16.74 lakhs to Rs. 12.07 lakhs and of rubber manufactures from Rs. 3.88 lakhs to Rs. 1.34 lakhs, while those of postal articles not otherwise specified rose from Rs. 5.33 lakhs to Rs. 6.37 lakhs and of spices from Rs. .25 lakhs to Rs. .61 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. 4.35 lakhs to Rs. 5.21 lakhs. Re-exports of motor cars increased from Rs. .55 lakhs to Rs. 2.61 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. .20 lakhs to Rs. .47 lakhs, while those of metals and ores decreased from Rs. 2.51 lakhs to Rs. .96 lakhs.

Pakistan (Western):—Pakistan was declared as foreign country with effect from 1st March 1948. Imports during March 1948 were valued at Rs. 34.06 lakhs, exports Rs. 160.13 lakhs and re-exports Rs. 69.56 lakhs.

Ceylon:—Imports—Rs. 86.31 lakhs, exports—Rs. 132.06 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 36.70 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 109.60 lakhs to Rs. 86.31 lakhs, exports from Rs. 159.57 lakhs to Rs. 132.06 lakhs, while re-exports advanced from Rs. 6.6 lakhs to Rs. 36.70 lakhs.

Imports of seeds—mainly copra increased from Rs. 20·60 lakhs to Rs. 48·26 lakhs and of rubber, raw from Rs. ·08 lakhs to Rs. 7·13 lakhs, while those of oils—coconut declined from Rs. 46·12 lakhs to Rs. 7·22 lakhs, of oils—essential from Rs. 8·11 lakhs to Rs. 4·15 lakhs and of spices—betelnuts from Rs. 7·80 lakhs to Rs. 1·59 lakhs. Shipments of seeds increased from Rs. 17·53 lakhs to Rs. 23·79 lakhs, of rubber manufactures from Rs. 12·36 lakhs to Rs. 13·95 lakhs, and of drugs and medicines from Rs. 2·82 lakhs to Rs. 3·89 lakhs, while those of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 58·80 lakhs to Rs. 34·06 lakhs, of instruments from Rs. 6·60 lakhs to Rs. 3·57 lakhs, of grain, pulse and flour from Rs. 9·45 lakhs to Rs. 3·40 lakhs, of fish from Rs. 5·18 lakhs to Rs. 2·34 lakhs, and of spices from Rs. 3·42 lakhs to Rs. ·55 lakhs. Exports of horses were valued at Rs. 5·01 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports of motor cars increased from Rs. ·08 lakhs to Rs. 18·17 lakhs, of instruments from Rs. ·27 lakhs to Rs. 3·86 lakhs, and of provisions from Rs. 1·08 lakhs to Rs. 1·83 lakhs, while those of hardware decreased from Rs. ·61 lakhs to Rs. ·60 lakhs. Re-exports of horses were valued at Rs. 1·00 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Burma.—Imports—Rs. 79·94 lakhs, exports—Rs. 221·07 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 27·77 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 5·27 lakhs to Rs. 79·94 lakhs, exports from Rs. 184·29 lakhs to Rs. 221·07 lakhs, re-exports from Rs. 12·58 lakhs to Rs. 27·77 lakhs.

Imports mostly comprised of teak wood and were valued at Rs. 63·59 lakhs as against Rs. 3·53 lakhs last year.

Exports of cotton piecegoods increased from Rs. 70·28 lakhs to Rs. 78·13 lakhs, of metals—unenumerated from Rs. ·31 lakhs to Rs. 11·50 lakhs and of rubber manufactures from Rs. 6·09 lakhs to Rs. 10·35 lakhs. While those of seeds decreased from Rs. 6·83 lakhs to Rs. 4·12 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 8·88 lakhs to Rs. 4·05 lakhs, of fish from Rs. 19·58 lakhs to Rs. 3·43 lakhs and of cigarettes from Rs. 7·89 lakhs to Rs. ·89 lakhs. The value of cotton raw exported amounted to Rs. 47·21 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports of tobacco—manufactured increased from Rs. ·13 lakhs to Rs. 12·32 lakhs, of motor cars from Rs. ·80 lakhs to Rs. 3·48 lakhs, of provisions from Rs. ·57 lakhs to Rs. 2·18 lakhs, of dyes derived from coal tar from Rs. ·65 lakhs to Rs. 2·10 lakhs, of glass and glassware from Rs. 1·16 lakhs to Rs. 1·61 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. ·41 lakhs to Rs. 1·29 lakhs, and of instruments from Rs. ·25 lakhs to Rs. ·37 lakhs, while those of spices—cloves decreased from Rs. ·99 lakhs to Rs. ·68 lakhs.

Straits Settlements.—Imports—Rs. 276·99 lakhs, exports—Rs. 100·08 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 4·25 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 270·95 lakhs to Rs. 276·99 lakhs, while exports declined from Rs. 123·91 lakhs to Rs. 100·08 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 32·82 lakhs to Rs. 4·25 lakhs.

Imports of spices—betelnuts increased from Rs. 55·76 lakhs to Rs. 96·41 lakhs, and of provisions from Rs. 15·11 lakhs to Rs. 22·00 lakhs, while those of starch, dextrine and farina—sago flour decreased from Rs. 115·85 lakhs to Rs. 99·31 lakhs, of copper—old from Rs. 8·77 lakhs to Rs. 8·36 lakhs, of brass from Rs. 32·88 lakhs to Rs. 7·32 lakhs, and of gums and resins from Rs. 9·45 lakhs to Rs. 4·37 lakhs. Shipments of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 45·84 lakhs to Rs. 35·51 lakhs, of wool, unmanufactured—carpets and rugs from Rs. 15·28 lakhs to Rs. 8·39 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 9·81 lakhs to Rs. 3·48 lakhs, and of provisions from Rs. 7·29 lakhs to Rs. ·03 lakhs, while those of seeds increased from Rs. 10·37 lakhs to Rs. 14·17

lakhs, and of rubber manufactures from Rs. 10.69 lakhs to Rs. 11.20 lakhs. Re-exports of wool manufactures decreased from Rs. 1.48 lakhs to Rs. .3 lakhs and of gums and resins from Rs. 1.13 lakhs to Rs. .16 lakhs. There were no re-exports of spices, liquors, drugs and medicines as against Rs. 18.5 lakhs, Rs. 7.19 lakhs and Rs. 3.56 lakhs respectively last year. Re-export of oils were valued at Rs. 2.04 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Federated Malay States.—Imports—Rs. 7.55 lakhs, exports—Rs. 13.5 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

Imports advanced from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. 7.55 lakhs, and exports from Rs. 11.76 lakhs to Rs. 13.53 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods were valued at Rs. 7.04 lakhs as against Rs. 6.14 lakhs last year. There were no re-exports as against Rs. 1.89 lakhs last year.

Hongkong.—Imports—Rs. 118.57 lakhs, exports—Rs. 176.40 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 3.35 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 111.33 lakhs to Rs. 118.57 lakhs, while exports declined from Rs. 323.41 lakhs to Rs. 176.40 lakhs, and re-exports from Rs. 35.56 lakhs to Rs. 3.35 lakhs.

Imports of instruments, etc. (electric bulbs) advanced from Rs. 28.5 lakhs to Rs. 38.21 lakhs and of fire works from Rs. 7.88 lakhs to Rs. 17.7 lakhs. While those of spices—cassia lignea decreased from Rs. 30.42 lakhs to Rs. 12.40 lakhs and of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 13.8 lakhs to Rs. 1.03 lakhs.

Exports of cotton raw decreased from Rs. 242.83 lakhs to Rs. 149.4 lakhs, of sandalwood from Rs. 9.74 lakhs to Rs. 4.83 lakhs of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 29.31 lakhs to Rs. 1.87 lakhs, of drugs and medicines from Rs. 14.26 lakhs to Rs. 1.73 lakhs, of chemicals from Rs. 7.87 lakhs to Rs. 1.1 lakhs, and of cotton waste from Rs. 3.87 lakhs to Rs. 1.05 lakhs. Re-export of ivory—unmanufactured decreased from Rs. 6.73 lakhs to Rs. 3.04 lakhs of drugs and medicines from Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs, of gum and resins from 5.03 lakhs to Rs. .09 lakhs and of stationery from Rs. 7.5 lakhs to Rs. .05 lakhs. There were no re-exports of cloves as against Rs. 2.8 lakhs last year.

Sierra Leone.—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 9.94 lakhs, re-exports—nil. There were no imports or re-exports as in the preceding year. Exports were valued at Rs. 9.94 lakhs as against Rs. 17.98 lakhs last year, and mainly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 8.69 lakhs as against Rs. 16.4 lakhs last year.

Gold Coast.—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 23.79 lakhs, re-exports—nil. There were no imports or re-exports as in the preceding year. Exports were valued at Rs. 23.79 lakhs as against Rs. 28.05 lakhs and mostly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 19.10 lakhs as against Rs. 22.4 lakhs last year.

Nigeria.—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 52.31 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .0 lakhs.

There were no imports as in the preceding year. Exports were valued at Rs. 52.31 lakhs as against Rs. 80.52 lakhs last year, and mostly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 44.00 lakhs as against Rs. 70.9 lakhs last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .05 lakhs as against Rs. 1.2 lakhs last year.

Rhodesia—Northern.—Imports—Rs. 20.57 lakhs, exports—Rs. 7.80 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

Imports were valued at Rs. 20.57 lakhs as against nothing last year, and

comprised of copper—tiles, ingots, etc., Rs. 13·77 lakhs and zinc spelter—unwrought Rs. 6·19 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Exports declined from Rs. 15·08 lakhs to Rs. 7·80 lakhs. Exports of cotton—other sorts of manufactures decreased from Rs. 4·56 lakhs to Rs. 3·75 lakhs and of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 6·02 lakhs to Rs. 2·82 lakhs. There were no re-exports as per last year.

Rhodesia—Southern:—Imports—Rs. 7·98 lakhs, exports—Rs. 18·75 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 44 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 31·34 lakhs to Rs. 7·98 lakhs. Imports of asbestos—raw declined from Rs. 18·01 lakhs to Rs. 6·80 lakhs. There were no imports of copper as against Rs. 12·66 lakhs last year. Exports declined from Rs. 31·93 lakhs to Rs. 18·75 lakhs. Exports of cotton—other sorts of manufactures decreased from Rs. 14·31 lakhs to Rs. 13·69 lakhs and of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 10·78 lakhs to Rs. 2·56 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. 44 lakhs as against Rs. 05 lakhs last year.

Zanzibar and Pemba:—Imports—Rs. 33·78 lakhs, exports—Rs. 13·96 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 58 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 51·76 lakhs to Rs. 33·78 lakhs; exports from Rs. 19·75 lakhs to Rs. 13·96 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 64 lakhs to Rs. 58 lakhs.

Imports of spices—cloves decreased from Rs. 41·76 lakhs to Rs. 27·24 lakhs and of ivory—unmanufactured from Rs. 8·73 lakhs to Rs. 5·09 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 12·91 lakhs to Rs. 9·15 lakhs. Re-exports of wool manufactures decreased from Rs. 49 lakhs to Rs. 12 lakhs, while those of metals and ores increased from Rs. 04 lakhs to Rs. 25 lakhs.

Kenya Colony:—Imports—Rs. 750·36 lakhs, exports—Rs. 205·46 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 5·14 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 734·40 lakhs to Rs. 750·36 lakhs, exports dropped from Rs. 264·45 lakhs to Rs. 205·46 lakhs and re-exports advanced from Rs. 2·99 lakhs to Rs. 5·14 lakhs.

Imports of cotton—raw increased from Rs. 671·32 lakhs to Rs. 688·88 lakhs and of chemicals from Rs. 21·85 lakhs to Rs. 28·80 lakhs, while those of ivory—unmanufactured decreased from Rs. 16·89 lakhs to Rs. 12·87 lakhs.

Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 141·92 lakhs to Rs. 99·17 lakhs, of cotton—other sorts of manufactures from Rs. 48·48 lakhs to Rs. 34·86 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. 10·61 lakhs to Rs. 3·76 lakhs, while those of cotton hosiery increased from Rs. 6·44 lakhs to Rs. 10·58 lakhs. Re-exports of wool manufactures increased from Rs. 41 lakhs to Rs. 1·51 lakhs, of glass and glassware from Rs. 02 lakhs to Rs. 56 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 04 lakhs to Rs. 38 lakhs, while those of metals and ores decreased from Rs. 1·74 lakhs to Rs. 57 lakhs, and of spices from Rs. 58 lakhs to Rs. 17 lakhs. Re-exports of oils were valued at Rs. 69 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Uganda Protectorates:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 11·50 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 04 lakhs.

Imports were nil as in the preceding year, exports declined from Rs. 16·30 lakhs to Rs. 11·50 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 8·99 lakhs to Rs. 4·96 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. 04 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Tanganyika Territory:—Imports—Rs. 105.44 lakhs, exports—Rs. 91 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 1.50 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 152.95 lakhs to Rs. 106.44 lakhs, exports from Rs. 127.51 lakhs to Rs. 99.05 lakhs, while re-exports advanced from Rs. lakhs to Rs. 1.50 lakhs.

Imports of cotton—raw declined from Rs. 119.50 lakhs to Rs. 96.44 lakhs of gums and resins from Rs. 9.70 lakhs to Rs. 6.02 lakhs, and of ivory unmanufactured from Rs. 15.86 lakhs to Rs. .95 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 91.96 lakhs to Rs. 85.64 lakhs, of cotton other sorts of manufactures from Rs. 13.25 lakhs to Rs. 8.45 lakhs and postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 5.30 lakhs to Rs. 4.31 lakhs. Re-exports of wool manufactures increased from Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. lakhs.

Nyasaland Protectorate:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 34.17 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .33 lakhs.

Imports were nil as in the preceding year, exports declined from Rs. 40 lakhs to Rs. 34.17 lakhs and mostly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 31.19 lakhs as against Rs. 33.73 lakhs last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .33 lakhs as against Rs. .28 lakhs last year.

Anglo-Egyptian Sudan:—Imports—Rs. 359.01 lakhs, exports—Rs. 124 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 3.17 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 37.93 lakhs to Rs. 359.01 lakhs, while exports decreased from Rs. 183.54 lakhs to Rs. 124.86 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 3.90 lakhs to Rs. 3.17 lakhs.

Imports of cotton raw advanced from Rs. 6.15 lakhs to Rs. 345.79 lakhs while those of gums and resins declined from Rs. 22.64 lakhs to Rs. 9.3 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 146.52 lakhs to Rs. 80.81 lakhs, while those of oils increased from Rs. 5.25 lakhs to Rs. 15.4 lakhs and of spices from Rs. 7.77 lakhs to Rs. 8.56 lakhs. Re-exports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 1.58 lakhs to Rs. 1.93 lakhs, while those of spices decreased from Rs. 1.85 lakhs to Rs. .90 lakhs.

Mauritius and Dependencies:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 49.71 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .16 lakhs.

Imports were nil as in the preceding year. Exports advanced from Rs. 40.66 lakhs to Rs. 49.77 lakhs. Exports of oils advanced from Rs. lakhs to Rs. 10.46 lakhs and of fish from Rs. 1.64 lakhs to Rs. 3.39 lakhs while those of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 33.98 lakhs to Rs. 29 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .12 lakhs to Rs. .16 lakhs.

Seychelles:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 6.36 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. lakhs.

There were no imports as in the preceding year. Exports declined from Rs. 7.84 lakhs to Rs. 6.36 lakhs, and mostly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 4.69 lakhs as against Rs. 5.56 lakhs last year. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. .13 lakhs.

Canada:—Imports—Rs. 378.04 lakhs, exports—Rs. 77.31 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .07 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 232.66 lakhs to Rs. 378.01 lakhs and exports from Rs. 44.03 lakhs to Rs. 77.31 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. lakhs as against nothing last year.

Imports of motor cars increased from Rs. 41.86 lakhs to Rs. 79.86 lakhs of parts of mechanically propelled vehicles from Rs. 8.74 lakhs to Rs. 39 lakhs, of paper and pasteboard from Rs. 84.94 lakhs to Rs. 36.83 lakhs.

of instruments from Rs. 7.72 lakhs to Rs. 32.83 lakhs, of provisions, etc., from Rs. 13.55 lakhs to Rs. 15.70 lakhs, of wood and timber—other kinds from nothing to Rs. 13.03 lakhs, of liquors from Rs. 12.24 lakhs to Rs. 12.99 lakhs, of toilet requisites from Rs. 4.52 lakhs to Rs. 11.35 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from nothing to Rs. 11.14 lakhs, of chemicals from Rs. 8.98 lakhs to Rs. 9.17 lakhs, of drugs and medicines from Rs. 3.15 lakhs to Rs. 7.67 lakhs, of belting for machinery from Rs. .88 lakhs to Rs. 4.54 lakhs and of bobbins from Rs. 3.10 lakhs to Rs. 4.25 lakhs, while those of metals and ores declined from Rs. 39.35 lakhs to Rs. 32.69 lakhs and of chassis from Rs. 23.61 lakhs to Rs. 23.59 lakhs.

Exports of seeds increased from Rs. .27 lakhs to Rs. 24.88 lakhs; of oils from Rs. 9.06 lakhs to Rs. 23.02 lakhs and of wool—raw from Rs. 3.68 lakhs to Rs. 4.10 lakhs, while those of wool manufactures—carpets and rugs decreased from Rs. 23.70 lakhs to Rs. 20.00 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .07 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Commonwealth of Australia:—Imports—Rs. 255.35 lakhs, exports—Rs. 412.46 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .57 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 306.93 lakhs to Rs. 255.35 lakhs, while exports advanced from Rs. 410.56 lakhs to Rs. 412.46 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. .62 lakhs to Rs. .57 lakhs.

Imports of wool—raw decreased from Rs. 82.29 lakhs to Rs. 55.11 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. 57.02 lakhs to Rs. 21.95 lakhs, of drugs and medicines from Rs. 8.99 lakhs to Rs. 6.50 lakhs, of wool manufactures from Rs. 28.42 lakhs to Rs. 6.10 lakhs and of liquors from Rs. 3.78 lakhs to Rs. 1.30 lakhs, while those of provisions increased from Rs. 35.47 lakhs to Rs. 58.90 lakhs and of tallow and stearine from Rs. 28.68 lakhs to Rs. 41.80 lakhs.

Exports of oils increased from Rs. .13 lakhs to Rs. 66.19 lakhs, of cotton waste from Rs. 29.73 lakhs to Rs. 50.12 lakhs, while those of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 258.84 lakhs to Rs. 193.24 lakhs, of seeds from Rs. 74.40 lakhs to Rs. 59.80 lakhs, of cotton—raw from Rs. 13.54 lakhs to Rs. 13.44 lakhs, of wool manufactures—carpets and rugs from Rs. 18.11 lakhs to Rs. 1.51 lakhs, and of wool—raw from Rs. 1.39 lakhs to Rs. .84 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. .62 lakhs to Rs. .57 lakhs.

New Zealand:—Imports—Rs. 7.48 lakhs, exports—Rs. 44.38 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .03 lakhs.

Imports decreased from Rs. 34.47 lakhs to Rs. 7.48 lakhs and exports from Rs. 48.89 lakhs to Rs. 44.38 lakhs; re-exports were valued at Rs. .03 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Imports of provisions declined from Rs. 26.27 lakhs to Rs. 5.72 lakhs and of wool—raw from Rs. 6.25 lakhs to Rs. .20 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 34.57 lakhs to Rs. 18.50 lakhs, of cotton waste from Rs. 7.58 lakhs to Rs. 4.66 lakhs, of seeds from Rs. 3.56 lakhs to Rs. 1.72 lakhs, while those of rubber manufactures increased from Rs. 1.13 lakhs to Rs. 8.06 lakhs. Exports of oils were valued at Rs. 6.74 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .03 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Fiji Islands:—Imports nil, exports—Rs. 6.26 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .03 lakhs.

There were no imports as in the preceding year. Exports declined from Rs. 10.64 lakhs to Rs. 6.26 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 7.51 lakhs to Rs. 2.48 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .02

lakhs as in the last year.

New Foundland:—Imports—Rs. 9.13 lakhs, exports and re-exports nil. Imports advanced from Rs. 4.21 lakhs to Rs. 9.13 lakhs and comprised mostly of paper, etc.,—printing paper valued at Rs. 9.05 lakhs as against Rs. 4.21 lakhs last year.

Europe:—Imports—Rs. 2,554.96 lakhs, exports—Rs. 1,889.04 lakhs, re-exports Rs. 11.62 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. 1,586.21 lakhs to Rs. 2,554.96 lakhs and exports from Rs. 423.42 lakhs to Rs. 1,889.04 lakhs, while re-exports declined from Rs. 14.26 lakhs to Rs. 11.26 lakhs.

Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia):—Imports—Rs. 12.87 lakh exports and re-exports nil.

Imports increased from Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. 12.87 lakhs. Imports of manures were valued at Rs. 12.33 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of precious stones decreased from Rs. .85 lakhs to Rs. .33 lakhs. Exports and re-exports were nil as in the preceding year.

Sweden:—Imports Rs. 142.81 lakhs, exports Rs. 58.51 lakhs, re-exports Rs. .53 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 55.15 lakhs to Rs. 142.81 lakhs, exports from Rs. 34.34 lakhs to Rs. 58.51 lakhs, and re-exports from Rs. .42 lakhs to Rs. .53 lakhs.

Imports of paper and pasteboard increased from Rs. 29.34 lakhs to Rs. 73.45 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 13.50 lakhs to Rs. 24. lakhs and of hardware from Rs. 5.03 lakhs to Rs. 20.59 lakhs. Exports of cotton, waste, increased from Rs. 14.32 lakhs to Rs. 23.20 lakhs, of oils from Rs. .36 lakhs to Rs. 11.95 lakhs and of cotton, raw, from Rs. .24 lakhs to Rs. 5.78 lakhs, while those of chemicals declined from Rs. 9.42 lakhs to Rs. 5.00 lakhs and of spices from Rs. 3.97 lakhs to Rs. 3.88 lakhs. Re-export of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. .05 lakhs to Rs. .53 lakhs. There were no re-exports of wool manufactures as against Rs. .30 lakhs last year.

Norway:—Imports Rs. 102.04 lakhs, exports Rs. 13.95 lakhs, re-export nil.

Imports increased from Rs. 46.94 lakhs to Rs. 102.04 lakhs and comprised mostly of paper and pasteboard valued at Rs. 92.62 lakhs as against Rs. 45.2 lakhs last year. Exports increased from Rs. 4.55 lakhs to Rs. 13.95 lakhs. Exports of cotton, waste, increased from Rs. 2.56 lakhs to Rs. 5.2 lakhs and of oils from Rs. .16 lakhs to Rs. 2.63 lakhs. Exports of seeds were valued at Rs. 2.89 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports were nil as against Rs. .41 lakhs last year.

Denmark:—Imports Rs. 29.12 lakhs, exports Rs. 27.83 lakhs, re-exports Rs. .05 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 5.52 lakhs to Rs. 29.12 lakhs. Imports of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. 2.78 lakhs to Rs. 15.88 lakhs and of liquors from Rs. .47 lakhs to Rs. 2.22 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 15.68 lakhs to Rs. 27.83 lakhs. Exports of cotton, waste, rose from Rs. 10.11 lakhs to Rs. 10.91 lakhs, of oils from Rs. .0 lakhs to Rs. 8.22 lakhs, and of chemicals from Rs. 2.64 lakhs to Rs. 4.4 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. .32 lakhs to Rs. .05 lakhs. There were no re-exports of wool manufactures as against Rs. .32 lakhs last year.

Germany.—Imports from Germany were valued at Rs. 2.71 lakhs and exports at Rs. .52 lakhs.

Netherlands.—Imports Rs. 166.99 lakhs, exports Rs. 147.13 lakhs, re-exports Rs. .58 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 143.21 lakhs to Rs. 166.99 lakhs. Imports of dyes derived from coal tar increased from Rs. 2.73 lakhs to Rs. 13.46 lakhs, of precious stones from Rs. 2.67 lakhs to Rs. 12.07 lakhs, of liquors from Rs. 8.43 lakhs to Rs. 10.35 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. .27 lakhs to Rs. 8.97 lakhs, of vehicles from Rs. .78 lakhs to Rs. 6.93 lakhs and of chemicals from Rs. 2.68 lakhs to Rs. 3.70 lakhs, while those of art silk yarn decreased from Rs. 36.27 lakhs to Rs. 63.65 lakhs, of starch, dextrine and farina from Rs. 12.97 lakhs to Rs. 11.95 lakhs and of drugs and medicines from Rs. 7.01 lakhs to Rs. 2.76 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 35.06 lakhs to Rs. 147.13 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 10.33 lakhs to Rs. 62.62 lakhs and of oils from Rs. .23 lakhs to Rs. 47.63 lakhs, while those of cotton waste decreased from Rs. 19.20 lakhs to Rs. 16.90 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. .14 lakhs to Rs. .58 lakhs. Re-exports of gums and resins were valued at Rs. .41 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports of spices decreased from Rs. .14 lakhs to Rs. .08 lakhs.

Belgium.—Imports—Rs. 295.49 lakhs, exports—Rs. 489.16 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 4.01 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 55.27 lakhs to Rs. 295.49 lakhs. Imports of precious stones increased from Rs. 14.43 lakhs to Rs. 74.07 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. 6.19 lakhs to Rs. 61.91 lakhs, of glass and glassware from Rs. 7.17 lakhs to Rs. 42.30 lakhs, of instruments, etc., from Rs. 18.90 lakhs to Rs. 22.18 lakhs, of paper and pasteboard from Rs. 2.05 lakhs to Rs. 7.24 lakhs, of parts of cycles from Rs. .98 lakhs to Rs. 7.16 lakhs, of fire arms from Rs. .54 lakhs to Rs. 5.21 lakhs and of wool manufactures from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. 4.32 lakhs. Imports of artificial silk yarn were valued at Rs. 12.39 lakhs and of wool yarn and knitting wool Rs. 1.94 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year.

Exports increased from Rs. 155.41 lakhs to Rs. 489.16 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 92.08 lakhs to Rs. 390.42 lakhs, of cotton waste from Rs. 44.68 lakhs to Rs. 46.05 lakhs and of oils from Rs. .23 lakhs to Rs. 22.58 lakhs, while those of wool, raw declined from Rs. 7.63 lakhs to Rs. 5.18 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. 1.37 lakhs to Rs. 4.01 lakhs. Re-exports of machinery and millwork were valued at Rs. 2.75 lakhs, and of provisions at Rs. .49 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. There were no re-exports of wool manufactures as against Rs. .50 lakhs last year.

France.—Imports—Rs. 208.93 lakhs, exports—Rs. 324.98 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .43 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 122.67 lakhs to Rs. 208.93 lakhs. Imports of dyes derived from coal tar increased from Rs. 4.71 lakhs to Rs. 46.63 lakhs, of chemicals from Rs. 1.93 lakhs to Rs. 24.59 lakhs, of instruments from Rs. 2.74 lakhs to Rs. 12.43 lakhs, of motor cars from Rs. 6.65 lakhs to Rs. 11.92 lakhs, of drugs and medicines from Rs. 3.54 lakhs to Rs. 9.98 lakhs, of wool manufactures from Rs. 1.94 lakhs to Rs. 9.51 lakhs, of oils—essential from Rs. 5.83 lakhs to Rs. 9.26 lakhs, and of paper and pasteboard from Rs. 3.71 lakhs to Rs. 7.64 lakhs. Imports of liquors decreased from Rs. 25.00 lakhs to Rs. 17.87 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 25-31 lakhs to Rs. 324-98 lakhs. Exports of cotton, raw increased from Rs. 5-22 lakhs to Rs. 180-78 lakhs, of seeds from nothing to Rs. 88-28 lakhs, of oils from Rs. 1-58 lakhs to Rs. 23-34 lakhs, of skin, raw (goat skins) from Rs. 2-74 lakhs to Rs. 18-35 lakhs. Exports of gums and resins decreased from Rs. 6-81 lakhs to Rs. 5-87 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. 25 lakhs to Rs. 43 lakhs.

Spain:—Imports—Rs. 13-24 lakhs, exports—Rs. 360-91 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 03 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 22-07 lakhs to Rs. 13-24 lakhs. Imports of saffron decreased from Rs. 11-53 lakhs to Rs. 6-44 lakhs and of liquors from Rs. 5-39 lakhs to Rs. 41 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 7-80 lakhs to Rs. 360-91 lakhs and mostly comprised of cotton, raw valued at Rs. 359-78 lakhs as against Rs. 3-09 lakhs last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. 03 lakhs as in the preceding year.

Portugal:—Imports—Rs. 16-77 lakhs, exports—Rs. 8-68 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

Imports declined from Rs. 30-29 lakhs to Rs. 16-77 lakhs. Imports of liquors decreased from Rs. 15-15 lakhs to Rs. 85 lakhs while those of cotton manufactures increased from Rs. 13-01 lakhs to Rs. 13-74 lakhs.

Exports advanced from Rs. 5-42 lakhs to Rs. 8-68 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as in the preceding year.

Switzerland:—Imports—Rs. 800-94 lakhs, exports—Rs. 72-92 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 43 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 396-65 lakhs to Rs. 800-94 lakhs. Imports of clocks (mostly watches) increased from Rs. 45-54 lakhs to Rs. 277-93 lakhs, of dyes derived from coal tar from Rs. 130-88 lakhs to Rs. 142-72 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 83-83 lakhs to Rs. 129-90 lakhs, of drugs and medicines from Rs. 49-36 lakhs to Rs. 99-65 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 27-74 lakhs to Rs. 43-97 lakhs, of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 4-78 lakhs to Rs. 22-37 lakhs, of instruments, etc., from Rs. 5-75 lakhs to Rs. 17-11 lakhs and of chemicals from Rs. 7-51 lakhs to Rs. 13-46 lakhs. Imports of artificial silk manufactures decreased from Rs. 22-87 lakhs to Rs. 14-12 lakhs and of artificial silk yarn from Rs. 8-20 lakhs to Rs. 2-44 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 21-74 lakhs to Rs. 72-92 lakhs. Exports of seeds increased from Rs. 08 lakhs to Rs. 37-43 lakhs, of oils from Rs. 69 lakhs to Rs. 17-40 lakhs and of cotton raw from Rs. 8-33 lakhs to Rs. 12-35 lakhs. Exports of cotton, waste decreased from Rs. 7-26 lakhs to Rs. 2-57 lakhs. Re-exports decreased from Rs. 56 lakhs to Rs. 43 lakhs.

Italy:—Imports—Rs. 603-19 lakhs, exports—Rs. 212-72 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 2-35 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 654-36 lakhs to Rs. 603-19 lakhs. Imports of artificial silk manufactures decreased from Rs. 256-95 lakhs to Rs. 47-84 lakhs, of wool manufactures from Rs. 31-27 lakhs to Rs. 22-97 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. 18-17 lakhs to Rs. 18-02 lakhs, of fruits—almonds from Rs. 17-24 lakhs to Rs. 11-47 lakhs, of glass and glassware from Rs. 8-21 lakhs to Rs. 8-01 lakhs and of silk yarn from Rs. 20-42 lakhs to Rs. 3-83 lakhs. Imports of artificial silk yarn increased from Rs. 199-53 lakhs to Rs. 206-36 lakhs, of silk, raw and cocoons from Rs. 1-04 lakhs to Rs. 92-99 lakhs, of instruments from Rs. 6-78 lakhs to Rs. 28-53 lakhs, of umbrellas and umbrella fittings from Rs. 13-88 lakhs to Rs. 28-49 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 69 lakhs to Rs. 17-51 lakhs, of dyes derived from coal tar from Rs. 12-68 lakhs to Rs. 15-32 lakhs, of motor cars from Rs. 6-67 lakhs to

Rs. 12.52 lakhs, of staple fibre yarn from Rs. 10.22 lakhs to Rs. 12.11 lakhs, of silk manufactures from Rs. 4.02 lakhs to Rs. 9.46 lakhs, of wool yarn and knitting wool from Rs. 3.43 lakhs to Rs. 9.20 lakhs and of cycle parts from Rs. 3.72 lakhs to Rs. 7.44 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 56.03 lakhs to Rs. 212.72 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 8.54 lakhs to Rs. 159.53 lakhs, and of oils from Rs. .09 lakhs to Rs. 14.73 lakhs, while those of cotton waste decreased from Rs. 39.24 lakhs to 5.96 lakhs. Exports of opium were valued at Rs. 8.66 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports increased from Rs. 2.00 lakhs to Rs. 2.35 lakhs. The value of re-exports of seeds was Rs. 2.04 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports of all other articles—unmanufactured declined from Rs. 1.97 lakhs to Rs. .23 lakhs.

Czechoslovakia:—Imports—Rs. 118.48 lakhs, exports—Rs. 115.16 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .69 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 29.92 lakhs to Rs. 118.48 lakhs. Imports of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. .27 lakhs to Rs. 34.56 lakhs, of glass and glassware from Rs. 4.52 lakhs to Rs. 19.61 lakhs, of paper and pasteboard from Rs. 8.82 lakhs to Rs. 15.84 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. .67 lakhs to Rs. 7.75 lakhs and of drugs and medicines from Rs. 4.09 lakhs to Rs. 4.19 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 22.26 lakhs to Rs. 115.16 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. .94 lakhs to Rs. 32.53 lakhs and of cotton waste from Rs. 15.73 lakhs to Rs. 27.11 lakhs. The value of export of oils was Rs. 44.71 lakhs and that of seeds Rs. 7.31 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Re-exports declined from Rs. 7.49 lakhs to Rs. .69 lakhs. There were no re-exports of rubber raw as against Rs. 5.03 lakhs last year. Re-exports of all other articles—unmanufactured declined from Rs. 2.46 lakhs to Rs. .69 lakhs.

Greece:—Imports—Rs. 1.03 lakhs, exports—Rs. 2.71 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

Imports declined from Rs. 4.68 lakhs to Rs. 1.03 lakhs. Exports were valued at Rs. 2.71 lakhs as against Rs. 1.09 lakhs in the preceding year. Re-exports were nil as against Rs. .01 lakhs last year.

Australia:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 8.38 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

Imports and re-exports were nil as in the preceding year. Exports advanced from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. 8.38 lakhs, and consisted of cotton raw Rs. 2.96 lakhs and oils Rs. 4.55 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year.

Hungary:—Imports and re-exports—nil, exports—Rs. 10.00 lakhs.

Imports and re-exports were nil as in the preceding year. Exports advanced from Rs. 3.00 lakhs to Rs. 10.00 lakhs. The value of export of cotton raw was Rs. 8.92 lakhs as against nothing last year, and that of cotton waste Rs. 1.08 lakhs as against Rs. 3.00 lakhs last year.

Turkey, European:—Imports—Rs. .15 lakhs, exports—Rs. 32.37 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 2.39 lakhs.

Imports decreased from Rs. 3.33 lakhs to Rs. .15 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 35.55 lakhs to Rs. 32.37 lakhs. Exports of spices decreased from Rs. 2.81 lakhs to Rs. 1.28 lakhs. There were no exports of cotton twist and yarn as against Rs. 9.16 lakhs last year. Exports of cotton piecegoods increased from Rs. 18.71 lakhs to Rs. 28.75 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. 1.55 lakhs to Rs. 2.39 lakhs. The value of re-exports of drugs and medicines was Rs. 1.75 lakhs as against nothing last year, and that of wool manufactures Rs. .35 lakhs as against Rs. 1.55 lakhs last year.

Asia.—Imports—Rs. 1,221-99 lakhs, exports—Rs. 1,377-76 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 18-48 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 1,430-51 lakhs to Rs. 1,221-99 lakhs, exports from Rs. 1,382-73 lakhs to Rs. 1,377-76 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 50-61 lakhs to Rs. 18-48 lakhs.

Turkey, Asiatic.—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 1-72 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

There were no imports nor any re-exports as in the preceding year. Exports declined from Rs. 5-96 lakhs to Rs. 1-72 lakhs and mostly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 1-63 lakhs as against Rs. 5-78 lakhs last year.

Syria.—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 6-63 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

There were no imports as in the last year. Exports declined from Rs. 37-68 lakhs to Rs. 6-63 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 30-64 lakhs to Rs. 1-87 lakhs. Exports of oils were valued at Rs. 3-49 lakhs as against nothing last year. There were no re-exports as against Rs. -06 lakhs last year.

Muscat Territory.—Imports—Rs. 41-63 lakhs, exports—Rs. 25-83 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. -56 lakhs.

Imports dropped from Rs. 45-13 lakhs to Rs. 41-63 lakhs. Imports of dates declined from Rs. 37-96 lakhs to Rs. 34-01 lakhs, while those of fish wet salted (*ngapi*) increased from Rs. 4-11 lakhs to Rs. 5-08 lakhs.

Exports advanced from Rs. 18-02 lakhs to Rs. 25-83 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods increased from Rs. 9-90 lakhs to Rs. 17-46 lakhs. The value of exports of tea was Rs. 1-98 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports declined from Rs. 1-01 lakhs to Rs. -56 lakhs.

Trucial Coast.—Imports—Rs. 3-28 lakhs, exports—Rs. 35-27 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 1-51 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 2-41 lakhs to Rs. 3-28 lakhs. Imports of precious stones increased from Rs. 1-75 lakhs to Rs. 2-50 lakhs.

Exports declined from Rs. 36-57 lakhs to Rs. 35-27 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 13-82 lakhs to Rs. 9-59 lakhs, while those of tea increased from Rs. 7-66 lakhs to Rs. 13-68 lakhs. Re-exports decreased from Rs. 3-08 lakhs to Rs. 1-51 lakhs. There was no re-export of sugar as against Rs. 2-13 lakhs last year.

Saudi Arabia.—Imports—Rs. -44 lakhs, exports—Rs. 107-40 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 3-64 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 1-51 lakhs to Rs. -44 lakhs. Exports were advanced from Rs. 97-46 lakhs to Rs. 107-40 lakhs. Exports of spices increased from Rs. 4-89 lakhs to Rs. 21-96 lakhs, of apparel from Rs. 2-89 lakhs to Rs. 8-72 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. 6-27 lakhs to Rs. 8-37 lakhs, of earthenware from Rs. 2-32 lakhs to Rs. 3-53 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 33-87 lakhs to Rs. 17-95 lakhs and of tea from Rs. 7-69 lakhs to Rs. 6-14 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. 2-70 lakhs to Rs. 3-64 lakhs. Re-exports of metals and ores increased from Rs. -86 lakhs to Rs. 1-95 lakhs. The value of other textiles manufactured re-exported amounted to Rs. -43 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Hadramaut.—Imports—Rs. -19 lakhs, exports—Rs. 1-17 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. -02 lakhs.

Imports dropped from Rs. -22 lakhs to Rs. -19 lakhs. Exports advanced from Rs. -49 lakhs to Rs. 1-17 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. -02 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Yemen.—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 2-73 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

— Imports and re-exports were nil as in the preceding year. Exports advanced from Rs. 1.76 lakhs to Rs. 2.73 lakhs.

Kuwait:—Imports—Rs. 1.36 lakhs, exports—Rs. 122.47 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 2.70 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. .23 lakhs to Rs. 1.36 lakhs. Imports of precious stones increased from Rs. .10 lakhs to Rs. .25 lakhs. Exports increased from Rs. 55.84 lakhs to Rs. 122.47 lakhs. Exports of tea increased from Rs. 2.00 lakhs to Rs. 53.77 lakhs, of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 16.98 lakhs to Rs. 18.70 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 6.53 lakhs to Rs. 15.75 lakhs and of spices from Rs. 3.87 lakhs to Rs. 8.73 lakhs. Exports of wool manufactures decreased from Rs. 3.58 lakhs to Rs. 2.49 lakhs and of coffee from Rs. 8.45 lakhs to Rs. .27 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. 2.48 lakhs to Rs. 2.70 lakhs. The value of re-exports of all other articles—unmanufactured was Rs. 1.51 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports of spices declined from Rs. .92 lakhs to Rs. .12 lakhs.

Iraq:—Imports—Rs. 155.26 lakhs, exports—Rs. 200.44 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 5.72 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. 122.85 lakhs to Rs. 155.26 lakhs. Imports of dates increased from Rs. 117.26 lakhs to Rs. 152.06 lakhs, while those of dyeing and tanning substances—other sorts decreased from Rs. 3.29 lakhs to Rs. .86 lakhs.

Exports dropped from Rs. 323.46 lakhs to Rs. 200.44 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 190.28 lakhs to Rs. 69.66 lakhs, of hides—tanned from Rs. 28.56 lakhs to Rs. 16.46 lakhs, of soap from Rs. 18.05 lakhs to Rs. 8.53 lakhs, of cotton hosiery from Rs. 3.63 lakhs to Rs. 3.39 lakhs, of fruits—dried from Rs. 6.47 lakhs to Rs. 2.67 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 3.15 lakhs to Rs. .77 lakhs, of coffee from Rs. 4.72 lakhs to Rs. .45 lakhs and of cotton canvas from Rs. .34 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakhs. Exports of tea increased from Rs. 1.04 lakhs to Rs. 20.33 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. 6.63 lakhs to Rs. 14.66 lakhs and of skins—tanned from Rs. .98 lakhs to Rs. 2.64 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. 7.18 lakhs to Rs. 5.72 lakhs. Re-exports of spices decreased from Rs. 2.19 lakhs to Rs. .53 lakhs, while those of hardware increased from Rs. .10 lakhs to Rs. .46 lakhs. There were no re-exports of provisions as against Rs. 1.54 lakhs last year. The value of re-exports of paper and pasteboard was Rs. .90 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Iran:—Imports—Rs. 804.06 lakhs, exports—Rs. 160.07 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 2.70 lakhs.

Imports dropped from Rs. 925.41 lakhs to Rs. 804.06 lakhs. Imports of oils, mineral—other fuel oils decreased from Rs. 255.30 lakhs to Rs. 208.45 lakhs, of kerosene from Rs. 276.18 lakhs to Rs. 172.57 lakhs, and of diesel oils from Rs. 133.67 lakhs to Rs. 127.97 lakhs. Imports of motor spirit, increased from Rs. 245.67 lakhs to Rs. 265.93 lakhs and of asphalt from Rs. 2.62 lakhs to Rs. 15.24 lakhs.

Exports declined from Rs. 209.10 lakhs to Rs. 160.07 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 135.26 lakhs to Rs. 77.15 lakhs, of rubber manufactures from Rs. 17.83 lakhs to Rs. 9.36 lakhs and of hides—tanned from Rs. 16.81 lakhs to Rs. 5.69 lakhs. Exports of tea increased from Rs. 9.67 lakhs to Rs. 20.43 lakhs and of metals and ores from Rs. 5.08 lakhs to Rs. 8.03 lakhs. Re-exports decreased from Rs. 12.27 lakhs to Rs. 2.70 lakhs. Re-exports of spices decreased from Rs. 2.20 lakhs to Rs. .45 lakhs, of rubber manufactures from Rs. 9.94 lakhs to Rs. .31 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. .39 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakhs. The value of re-exports of glass and glassware was Rs. .04 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Java:—Imports—Rs. 4.00 lakhs, exports—Rs. 4.97 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. nil.

Imports increased from Rs. .05 lakhs to Rs. 4.00 lakhs. Exports decreased from Rs. 15.21 lakhs to Rs. 4.97 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 5.89 lakhs to Rs. 1.77 lakhs and of toys from Rs. 1.51 lakhs to Rs. 1.14 lakhs. There were no re-exports as against Rs. .52 lakhs last year.

Philippines:—Imports—Rs. 19.07 lakhs, exports—Rs. .13 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .29 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 1.48 lakhs to Rs. 19.07 lakhs and mostly comprised of copra seeds valued at Rs. 11.71 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports were valued at Rs. .13 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .09 lakhs to Rs. .29 lakhs.

China:—Imports Rs. 188.19 lakhs, exports Rs. 690.63 lakhs, re-exports Rs. 1.33 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 331.17 lakhs to Rs. 188.19 lakhs. Imports of silk, raw and cocoons decreased from Rs. 137.21 lakhs to Rs. 31.86 lakhs, of silk yarn from Rs. 26.36 lakhs to Rs. 15.67 lakhs, of art silk piecegoods from Rs. 10.75 lakhs to Rs. 9.41 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. 22.96 lakhs to Rs. 7.70 lakhs. Imports of silk manufactures increased from Rs. 95.58 lakhs to Rs. 108.78 lakhs and of artificial silk yarn from Rs. 3.64 lakhs to Rs. 4.34 lakhs.

Exports increased from Rs. 591.18 lakhs to Rs. 690.63 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 546.10 lakhs to Rs. 681.41 lakhs. Exports of wood and timber decreased from Rs. 18.59 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs, of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 5.54 lakhs to Rs. 2.65 lakhs, and of chemicals from Rs. 5.83 lakhs to Rs. .19 lakhs. Re-exports decreased from Rs. 20.09 lakhs to Rs. 1.33 lakhs. Re-exports of spices decreased from Rs. .92 lakhs to Rs. .87 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 3.12 lakhs to Rs. .22 lakhs and of gums and resins from Rs. .61 lakhs to Rs. .21 lakhs. There were no re-exports of metals and ore, hardware, provisions, drugs and medicines, ivory unmanufactured, and vehicles as against Rs. 5.37 lakhs, Rs. 4.21 lakhs, Rs. 1.70 lakhs, Rs. 1.00 lakhs, Rs. .90 lakhs and Rs. .66 lakhs respectively last year.

Thailand:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 17.83 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

As per last year there were no imports. Exports increased from Rs. 1.35 lakhs to Rs. 17.83 lakhs and comprised of cotton piecegoods (Rs. 9.20 lakhs) and cotton—other sorts of manufactures (Rs. 6.31 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Re-exports were nil as against Rs. .90 lakhs last year.

Sumatra:—As per last year there were no imports and exports. Re-exports were nil as against Rs. .24 lakhs last year.

Japan:—Imports totalled Rs. 4.44 lakhs out of which machinery and millwork accounted for Rs. 3.76 lakhs.

Africa:—Imports—Rs. 1,563.44 lakhs, exports—Rs. 141.27 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 1.40 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 1,267.82 lakhs to Rs. 1,563.44 lakhs while exports declined from Rs. 243.24 lakhs to Rs. 141.27 lakhs and re-exports Rs. 2.72 lakhs to Rs. 1.40 lakhs.

Egypt:—Imports—Rs. 1,532.72 lakhs, exports—Rs. 50.62 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .38 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 1,234.54 lakhs to Rs. 1,532.72 lakhs. Imports of cotton, raw increased from Rs. 1,217.49 lakhs to Rs. 1,517.46 lakhs, while those of asphalt decreased from Rs. 6.94 lakhs to Rs. 3.96 lakhs. Exports:

increased from Rs. 44.18 lakhs to Rs. 50.62 lakhs. Exports of oils increased from Rs. 1.88 lakhs to Rs. 16.83 lakhs, of chemicals from Rs. .07 lakhs to Rs. 6.60 lakhs, and of seeds from Rs. .66 lakhs to Rs. 1.42 lakhs. Exports of spices decreased from Rs. 13.46 lakhs to Rs. 9.07 lakhs and of postal articles not specified from Rs. 14.67 lakhs to Rs. 6.15 lakhs. Re-exports decreased from Rs. 2.01 lakhs to Rs. .38 lakhs. Re-exports of wool manufactures decreased from Rs. .27 lakhs to Rs. .05 lakhs. There were no re-exports of chemicals as against Rs. .80 lakhs last year.

Algeria.—Imports—Rs. .28 lakhs, exports and re-exports—nil.

Imports were valued at Rs. .28 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports and re-exports were nil as per last year.

Morocco, French.—Imports—Rs. 4.74 lakhs, exports and re-exports—nil.

Imports increased from Rs. .35 lakhs to Rs. 4.74 lakhs and mostly comprised of manures valued at Rs. 3.87 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports and re-exports were nil as per last year.

Tripoli.—Imports and re-exports—nil, exports—Rs. .14 lakhs.

Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports decreased from Rs. .23 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakhs.

Belgian Congo.—Imports—Rs. 4.87 lakhs, exports—Rs. 9.68 lakhs, re-exports—nil.

Imports increased from Rs. .54 lakhs to Rs. 4.87 lakhs and mostly comprised of copper—unwrought valued at Rs. 4.23 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports decreased from Rs. 14.40 lakhs to Rs. 9.68 lakhs. Exports of cotton—other sorts of manufactures decreased from Rs. 7.35 lakhs to Rs. 6.12 lakhs and of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 2.99 lakhs to Rs. 1.20 lakhs. Exports of metals and ores were valued at Rs. 1.58 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports were nil as against Rs. .06 lakhs last year.

Portuguese East Africa.—Imports—Rs. 18.33 lakhs, exports—Rs. 6.73 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .25 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 30.59 lakhs to Rs. 18.33 lakhs. Imports of asbestos—raw declined from Rs. 3.04 lakhs to Rs. 1.96 lakhs. There were no imports of copper—unwrought as against Rs. 16.18 lakhs last year. Imports of cashewnuts increased from Rs. 4.51 lakhs to Rs. 9.49 lakhs. Exports decreased from Rs. 20.60 lakhs to Rs. 6.73 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 2.94 lakhs to Rs. 1.24 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 2.31 lakhs to Rs. .27 lakhs, of leather manufactures from Rs. 2.37 lakhs to Rs. .13 lakhs, and of apparel from Rs. 1.59 lakhs to Rs. .04 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. .19 lakhs to Rs. .25 lakhs.

Madagascar.—There were no imports and exports as against Rs. .41 lakhs and Rs. 2.43 lakhs respectively last year. Re-exports were nil as per last year.

Italian East Africa.—Imports—Rs. 2.42 lakhs, exports—Rs. 35.18 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .19 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. .88 lakhs to Rs. 2.42 lakhs. Exports advanced from Rs. 28.01 lakhs to Rs. 35.18 lakhs and mostly comprised of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 28.55 lakhs as against Rs. 23.78 lakhs last year. Re-exports increased from Rs. .08 lakhs to Rs. .19 lakhs.

Liberia.—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports increased from Rs. .03 lakhs to Rs. .08 lakhs.

Re-union.—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports were also nil as against Rs. 2.43 lakhs last year.

French Somaliland:—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports declined from Rs. 1.82 lakhs to Rs. .58 lakhs.

French West Africa:—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports declined from Rs. 19.70 lakhs to Rs. .28 lakhs.

Portuguese West Africa:—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports increased from Rs. .02 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakhs.

French Equatorial Africa:—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports decreased from Rs. 2.86 lakhs to Rs. .33 lakhs.

Abyssinia:—Imports—nil, exports—Rs. 37.43 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. .56 lakhs.

Imports were nil as per last year. Exports decreased from Rs. 106.61 lakhs to Rs. 37.43 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 80.30 lakhs to Rs. 22.19 lakhs, while those of cotton—other sorts of manufactures increased from Rs. 8.69 lakhs to Rs. 92.20 lakhs. Re-exports increased from Rs. .38 lakhs to Rs. .56 lakhs.

America:—Imports—Rs. 6,782.13 lakhs, exports—Rs. 473.03 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 4.08 lakhs.

Imports increased from Rs. 2,832.87 lakhs to Rs. 6,782.13 lakhs and exports from Rs. 411.05 lakhs to Rs. 473.03 lakhs, while re-exports decreased from Rs. 11.52 lakhs to Rs. 4.08 lakhs.

United States of America:—Imports—Rs. 6,703.24 lakhs, exports—Rs. 470.72 lakhs, re-exports—Rs. 4.08 lakhs.

Imports expanded from Rs. 2,483.54 lakhs to Rs. 6,703.24 lakhs. The principal articles imported with their values were as under, the figures in brackets indicating the values during last year: dyes derived from coal tar Rs. 890.32 lakhs (Rs. 418.33 lakhs), machinery and millwork Rs. 516.05 lakhs (Rs. 179.70 lakhs), artificial silk piecegoods Rs. 459.14 lakhs (Rs. 144.11 lakhs), instruments, etc., Rs. 388.87 lakhs (Rs. 157.75 lakhs), motor cars Rs. 318.82 lakhs (Rs. 52.46 lakhs), oils, mineral—lubricating Rs. 311.86 lakhs (Rs. 174.97 lakhs), chemicals Rs. 272.64 lakhs (Rs. 80.68 lakhs), drugs and medicines Rs. 267.02 lakhs (Rs. 106.69 lakhs), metals and ores Rs. 262.93 lakhs (Rs. 78.88 lakhs) chassis Rs. 239.43 lakhs (Rs. 115.30 lakhs), precious stones Rs. 223.55 lakhs (Rs. 27.26 lakhs), art silk yarn Rs. 195.45 lakhs (Rs. 40.44 lakhs) hardware Rs. 157.43 lakhs (Rs. 26.10 lakhs), art silk—others Rs. 155.87 lakhs (Rs. 1.12 lakhs), paper and pasteboard Rs. 147.97 lakhs (Rs. 156.44 lakhs), stationery Rs. 139.45 lakhs (Rs. 86.06 lakhs), parts of mechanically propelled vehicles Rs. 119.28 lakhs (Rs. 7.35 lakhs), glass and glassware Rs. 111.93 lakhs (Rs. 16.62 lakhs), toilet requisites Rs. 106.57 lakhs (Rs. 56.82 lakhs), aircraft Rs. 96.35 lakhs (Rs. 1.10 lakhs), belting for machinery Rs. 82.21 lakhs (Rs. 17.31 lakhs), cotton piecegoods Rs. 79.81 lakhs (Rs. 10.06 lakhs), silk manufactures Rs. 71.82 lakhs (Rs. .29 lakhs), tobacco unmanufactured Rs. 64.84 lakhs (Rs. 82.64 lakhs), postal articles not otherwise specified Rs. 58.78 lakhs (Rs. 34.42 lakhs), printing and lithographing machinery Rs. 58.01 lakhs (Rs. 8.45 lakhs), oils, mineral—white oil Rs. 56.51 lakhs (Rs. 1.54 lakhs), cotton—fents Rs. 52.56 lakhs (Rs. 11.15 lakhs), cutlery Rs. 48.48 lakhs (Rs. 17.24 lakhs), liquors Rs. 44.12 lakhs (Rs. 20.94 lakhs), provisions Rs. 36.59 lakhs (Rs. 13.91 lakhs), starch, dextrine and farina Rs. 31.47 lakhs (Rs. 1.52 lakhs), mineral grease Rs. 27.30 lakhs (Rs. 16.14 lakhs), oils essential Rs. 24.07 lakhs (Rs. 21.58 lakhs), books Rs. 22.18 lakhs (Rs. 8.67 lakhs), toys and requisites for games Rs. 21.77 lakhs (Rs. 4.64 lakhs), apparel Rs. 21.76 lakhs (Rs. 10.98 lakhs), paints and painters' materials Rs. 21.00 lakhs (Rs. 12.96 lakhs), wool manufactures Rs. 20.23 lakhs (Rs. 1.79 lakhs), parts of aircraft Rs. 19.50 lakhs (Rs. 5.25 lakhs), leather Rs. 19.10 lakhs (Rs. 3.50 lakhs), oils, mineral—other kinds Rs. 19.00

lakhs (Rs. 7.83 lakhs), cotton—raw Rs. 16.51 lakhs (Rs. 9.33 lakhs), silk—raw and cocoons Rs. 14.05 lakhs (Rs. nil), arms and ammunitions Rs. 13.64 lakhs (Rs. 5.24 lakhs), soap Rs. 10.93 lakhs (Rs. .85 lakhs), other textiles manufactures Rs. 10.55 lakhs (Rs. 70.28 lakhs), art silk hosiery Rs. 8.65 lakhs (Rs. 2.11 lakhs), oils, mineral—paints solutions and compositions, etc., Rs. 8.40 lakhs (Rs. 3.59 lakhs), building and engineering materials Rs. 6.65 lakhs (Rs. 1.59 lakhs), brushes Rs. 5.99 lakhs (Rs. 2.70 lakhs) motor cycles Rs. 5.15 lakhs (Rs. .02 lakhs) umbrella and umbrella fittings Rs. 4.93 lakhs (Rs. .04 lakhs), art silk piecegoods—mixed Rs. 4.81 lakhs (Rs. 3.29 lakhs) and wool yarn and knitting wool Rs. 4.19 lakhs (Rs. nil).

Exports advanced from Rs. 407.48 lakhs to Rs. 470.72 lakhs. The principal articles exported with their value were as under; the figures in brackets indicating the values during the preceding year. Skins—raw (goat skins) Rs. 95.30 lakhs (Rs. 42.30 lakhs), cotton—raw Rs. 81.93 lakhs (Rs. 14.24 lakhs), gums and resins Rs. 69.64 lakhs (Rs. 57.76 lakhs), wool, raw Rs. 55.23 lakhs (Rs. 12.92 lakhs), cotton waste Rs. 36.92 lakhs (Rs. 96.92 lakhs), spices Rs. 14.71 lakhs (Rs. 7.77 lakhs), sandalwood Rs. 11.60 lakhs (Rs. 11.31 lakhs), manganese ore Rs. 11.19 lakhs (Rs. 41.26 lakhs), wool manufactures—carpets and rugs Rs. 10.28 lakhs (Rs. 27.90 lakhs), seeds Rs. 9.87 lakhs (Rs. 6.54 lakhs), myrabolans Rs. 6.66 lakhs (Rs. 7.32 lakhs), cashew kernels Rs. 6.34 lakhs (Rs. 15.94 lakhs), skins—raw (sheep skins) Rs. 5.58 lakhs (Rs. 4.16 lakhs), paper and pasteboard Rs. 5.32 lakhs (Rs. 1.98 lakhs), chemicals Rs. 5.03 lakhs (Rs. 11.39 lakhs), oils Rs. 2.36 lakhs (Rs. 4.88 lakhs), skins—tanned (goat) Rs. .10 lakhs (Rs. .41 lakhs) and skins—tanned (sheep) nil (Rs. 1.27 lakhs).

Re-exports shrank from 11.49 lakhs to Rs. 4.08 lakhs. Re-exports of other textiles—manufactured decreased from Rs. 2.39 lakhs to Rs. .70 lakhs and of wool manufactures from Rs. 5.01 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs, while those of gums and resins rose from Rs. .51 lakhs to Rs. .59 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. .17 lakhs to Rs. .52 lakhs. Re-exports of vehicles were valued at Rs. .69 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Cuba:—Imports increased from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. 1.91 lakhs, exports were nil as against Rs. .26 lakhs last year. There were no re-exports as per last year.

Mexico:—Imports decreased Rs. 6.09 lakhs to Rs. 1.17 lakhs and exports from Rs. .57 lakhs to Rs. .47 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as per last year.

Brazil:—Imports advanced from Rs. 6.46 lakhs to Rs. 23.82 lakhs, and mostly comprised of cotton—raw valued at Rs. 18.70 lakhs as against Rs. 5.47 lakhs last year. Exports declined from Rs. .19 lakhs to Rs. .02 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as per last year.

Argentine:—Imports were valued at Rs. 6.51 lakhs as against nil last year, and mostly comprised of dyeing and tanning substances—other sorts valued at Rs. 4.09 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports advanced from Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. 1.09 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as per last year.

Peru:—Imports declined from Rs. 332.66 lakhs to Rs. 17.49 lakhs. Imports of cotton—raw declined from Rs. 332.66 lakhs to Rs. 17.49 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. .28 lakhs to Rs. .15 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as per last year.

Chile:—Imports decreased from Rs. 10.46 lakhs to Rs. 6.06 lakhs and comprised entirely of copper—unwrought as against Rs. 8.80 lakhs last year. Imports of chemicals were nil as against Rs. 1.66 lakhs last year. Exports declined from Rs. 1.18 lakhs to Rs. .21 lakhs. Re-exports were nil as per last year.

Bolivia.—Imports were valued at Rs. 2.17 lakhs as against nil last year. Exports and re-exports were nil as per last year.

Venezuela.—Imports were valued at Rs. 19.76 lakhs as against Rs. 3.76 lakhs, and were entirely of precious stones as in the preceding year. Exports and re-exports were nil as per last year.

Dutch West Indies.—Imports nil as per last year. Exports were valued at Rs. .02 lakhs as in the last year. Re-exports were nil as against Rs. .03 lakhs last year.

Panama.—Imports and re-exports nil as per last year. Exports increased from Rs. .02 lakhs to Rs. .27 lakhs.

Portuguese Guiana.—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports were valued at Rs. .01 lakhs as against nothing last year.

French Guiana.—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports were valued at Rs. .07 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Other Islands in the Pacific.—Imports and re-exports were nil as per last year. Exports were valued at Rs. .22 lakhs as against nothing last year.

C.—FOREIGN TRADE—IMPORTS.

5. Imports.—Table Showing Relative Importance of the Principal Articles Imported into Bombay from Foreign Countries.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Percentage to total imports during 1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cotton, raw	17,48,00,511	23,97,37,579	21,37,35,808	24,39,48,229	27,02,28,959	15.18
Oils	13,79,07,608	22,37,00,104	13,37,03,300	13,08,38,279	15,02,43,971	7.81
Machinery and mill work.	5,32,77,409	4,64,63,231	6,76,11,507	12,39,36,595	23,02,46,302	11.20
Artificial silk	5,34,376	27,48,122	1,34,06,187	9,71,97,722	13,13,92,860	6.39
Dyeing and tanning substances.	9,33,62,331	6,16,08,978	9,22,69,517	5,75,22,127	14,93,01,367	7.26
Metals and ores	1,33,26,802	98,12,211	2,20,90,099	7,00,72,187	9,73,30,623	4.75
Instruments and apparatus.	1,74,49,599	1,38,67,466	3,05,17,845	6,17,53,532	10,43,41,353	5.07
Motor cars and Motor cycles, etc.	50,41,207	3,05,34,430	3,79,70,472	5,22,06,210	12,15,33,292	5.91
Postal articles not specified.	1,13,38,933	1,79,40,197	3,23,23,435	4,47,90,368	4,99,34,054	1.99
Paper and paste-board.	1,13,68,971	1,36,29,990	1,05,62,475	3,92,56,463	5,02,36,457	2.44
Drugs and medicines	1,53,92,508	1,77,71,539	2,54,56,699	3,75,31,995	6,13,59,313	2.93
Chemicals	2,33,23,441	3,02,13,957	2,33,35,194	3,60,78,660	5,39,33,115	2.62
Precious stones and pearls unset.	1,40,27,173	2,37,27,371	2,23,42,209	3,33,34,307	4,73,73,512	2.33
Wool manufactures including yarn and knitting wool.	22,23,457	56,47,134	1,39,41,240	2,35,73,533	3,02,33,778	1.43
Fruits and vegetables	55,32,331	1,01,13,963	1,33,06,370	7,95,31,458	2,26,56,943	1.10
Silk, raw (including waste).	25,427			1,33,32,517	1,44,06,940	.70
Hardware	45,54,123	37,93,724	37,31,033	1,66,91,803	3,27,40,471	1.59
Cotton manufactures	37,73,633	69,14,097	37,31,031	1,61,43,355	3,54,31,124	1.73
Silk manufactures including silk yarn, etc.	6,037	1,621	4,54,745	1,53,70,243	2,29,32,414	1.12

C.—FOREIGN TRADE—IMPORTS—contd.

4. Imports.—Table Showing Relative Importance of the Principal Articles Imported into Bombay from Foreign Countries—contd.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Percentage to total imports during 1947-48
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Alquors	94,87,266	81,02,384	1,04,84,724	1,54,18,648	1,44,16,186	70
Spices	67,12,052	91,62,223	74,66,266	1,59,41,119	1,43,92,162	72
Starch, dextrine and syrups.	1,66,201	1,77,479	1,62,168	1,89,27,298	1,47,07,534	72
Toilet requisites	7,14,591	27,50,526	69,30,716	1,31,26,035	1,51,86,160	74
Wool, raw	2,38,05,370	1,95,85,777	1,88,94,806	1,30,78,223	1,65,58,193	71
Provisions and Oil- man's stores.	83,68,214	59,84,483	51,87,791	1,29,54,459	1,68,48,168	82
Stationery	10,51,892	9,93,391	63,37,895	1,25,63,579	1,71,86,847	84
Tobacco	76,58,032	1,47,58,233	93,58,190	1,09,56,169	93,24,244	47
Cycles and parts thereof, etc.	19,53,319	21,02,129	34,48,147	68,40,632	1,95,93,741	95
Glass and Glassware	7,69,487	13,05,913	26,03,000	69,62,459	2,10,90,539	105
Paints and Painter's materials.	65,52,794	40,45,260	51,39,747	67,55,273	94,73,258	46
Belting for machinery	69,82,000	60,02,739	59,89,857	64,99,477	1,59,73,267	78
Edgings	60,31,284	53,49,331	64,55,330	61,75,304	71,89,914	35
Leather, and manu- factures of.	50,02,235	65,62,453	45,95,804	61,30,069	95,56,335	47
Guns and trunks	15,91,784	47,08,024	30,74,045	67,39,361	39,66,233	19
Apparel	1,49,299	5,46,923	23,93,457	51,07,215	43,76,992	21
Clocks and watches	29,59,733	32,59,354	77,13,782	69,34,978	2,04,58,511	103
Staple fibre yarn	..	13,273	..	35,63,261	12,77,938	66
Tallow and stearine	21,01,168	13,96,047	26,40,261	22,79,364	42,89,598	20
Seeds	83,19,181	1,11,88,999	1,16,68,099	23,17,795	79,59,424	35
Books, printed and printed matter.	8,92,528	14,27,279	22,12,895	26,15,773	51,39,411	25
Earthenware and porcelain	2,80,472	6,26,459	10,51,487	25,79,311	33,05,699	16
Toys and requisites for games.	1,17,847	1,19,417	4,14,854	21,35,236	35,59,273	15
Haberdashery and millinery	1,48,892	1,78,020	10,99,519	21,19,312	12,51,514	67
Building and engi- neering materials.	27,13,400	43,67,793	85,59,450	20,46,612	42,73,360	21
Ferts being <i>done</i> side instruments of piece- goods or other fabrics.	2,95,023	3,58,673	3,90,835	19,63,252	56,30,345	27
Arms, ammunitions, etc.	5,92,963	3,21,887	6,66,962	16,38,950	36,97,144	17
Rubber	5,29,207	1,43,926	3,51,331	14,43,339	30,37,938	15
Wood and timber	12,02,718	2,22,685	3,03,046	12,15,723	2,00,44,423	99
Animals, living	17,550	23,800	1,02,160	7,48,436	4,21,921	21
Tea	1,70,526	76,934	17,899	4,73,663	64,520	32
Cotton twist and yarn.	10,29,057	1,39,174	6,046	3,98,319	69,36,569	34
Cargoes and wagons and parts for Rail- ways.	1,47,532	30,863	25,152	3,13,233	4,44,168	22
Sugar	4,398	..	37,688	256	148	..
Other articles	1,55,76,452	2,01,31,413	3,13,11,817	6,84,32,955	9,04,51,798	44
TOTAL	78,72,64,254	80,22,98,234	1,00,31,56,792	1,43,04,19,333	2,05,82,82,793	100-00

6. Cotton, Raw and Cotton Goods.

		1945-46.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1945-47.		1947-48.	
			Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Cotton, RAW—											
Kenya Colony	Ton	10,869	241-51	40,844	975-80	47,040	828-14	29,783	674-38	39,973	698-88
Egypt	"	48,289	1,016-12	49,359	1,305-69	35,928	1,136-70	39,360	1,217-49	47,345	1,517-46
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	"	12,248	274-47	2,948	82-04	609	18-78	374	10-15	15,288	345-79
Tanganyika Territory	"	8,798	195-81	5,324	121-48	8,596	146-59	5,816	119-50	4,378	98-44
United States of America	"	"	"	"	"	165	6-10	3,723	92-33	613	16-58
Portuguese East Africa	"	529	17-94	285	8-39	181	4-09	79	1-56	"	"
Pern	"	"	"	1,000	23-00	1,790	47-95	19,694	222-96	694	27-49
Brazil	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	277	6-47	831	18-70
Other Countries	"	6	07	"	"	"	"	182	2-90	54	1-51
TOTAL—Cotton Raw		76,764	1,742-08	89,570	2,327-33	82,533	2,187-36	92,510	2,439-45	99,186	3,702-89
Cotton waste	Owt.	12	01	"	"	8	"	"	"	"	"
Twist and yarn—											
United Kingdom	Lbs.	57,244	1-03	"	"	2,677	06	43,046	1-28	758,553	29-51
United States of America	"	494,304	9-21	72,080	1-88	"	"	65,821	2-69	970,467	29-68
Other Countries	"	"	"	800	02	"	3-00	"	"	24,800	07
TOTAL—Twist and Yarn		551,548	10-29	72,080	1-88	2,469	06	114,377	3-98	1,753,800	69-27
Manufactures—											
Piecegoods—											
Grey (unbleached)—											
Plain grey—											
United Kingdom	Yds.	"	"	"	"	"	"	57,576	49	19,227	27
Other Countries	"	3,269	05	"	"	3,600	02	11,087	28	6,626	19
TOTAL—Plain Grey		3,269	05	"	"	3,600	02	68,613	72	27,810	40
TOTAL—Bordered grey		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,682	01
TOTAL—Grey Plain and Bordered		3,269	05	"	"	3,600	02	68,613	72	28,092	41

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6. Cotton, Raw and Cotton Goods,—contd.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
White (bleached)—										
United Kingdom Yds.	74,216	-82	171,361	-90	104,613	1-65	584,739	11-29	2,653,181	41-57
United States of America "	10,531	-05	54	..	50,252	-07	180,780	2-34	2,138,712	33-08
Netherland . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	237,474	3-23
Switzerland "	35,321	-69	18,940	-65	46,167	1-03	25,314	4-00	571,618	10-00
Czechoslovakia . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109,878	1-20
Other Countries . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	165	..	78,060	-99	7,895	-80
TOTAL—White (bleached) "	120,068	1-50	199,055	1-45	200,997	3-05	1,168,998	19-32	5,719,556	95-64
Coloured, printed or dyed—										
Printed goods—										
United Kingdom Yds.	412,731	-8-04	139,070	-1-01	135,162	2-07	474,602	8-39	1,126,799	20-60
United States of America "	196,238	-1-05	2,584	-02	49,869	-41	220,306	2-71	741,389	10-25
Other Countries . . . . . "	..	..	122,675	-23	..	..	14,870	-44	2,973	-29
TOTAL—Printed Goods "	608,969	4-09	261,529	1-26	176,031	2-48	709,778	11-54	1,871,161	31-14
Dyed goods—										
United Kingdom Yds.	173,951	1-32	44,447	-44	331,133	3-77	317,105	13-03	1,059,176	34-12
Switzerland . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	134,250	3-10	48,554	1-51
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	2,909	-03	11,698	-46	15,301	.00	59,494	1-59
United States of America "	109,530	-63	25,905	-05	38,167	-33	340,497	4-90	2,903,906	34-25
Other Countries "	39,800	-32	114,458	-25	1,920	-01	15,659	-13	82,717	3-10
TOTAL—Dyed Goods "	323,081	2-27	187,719	-32	382,903	4-57	1,322,712	21-35	4,758,557	74-57

Woven coloured goods—											
United Kingdom	Yds.	11,757	-12	..	..	98,188	2-88	181,829	5-18	444,076	15-10
Italy	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,710	1-25	779	08
United States of America	"	7,254	*06	..	..	..	..	5,408	-11	188,504	5-10
Other Countries	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,284	45
TOTAL—Woven Coloured Goods	"	19,008	-19	..	..	98,188	2-88	204,947	5-49	652,643	21-83
TOTAL—Coloured, printed or dyed	"	951,058	6-54	449,248	2-08	657,187	9-48	2,237,437	39-88	7,277,361	127-55
TOTAL—Miscellaneous	"	1,077,895	8-15	639,303	3-53	861,684	13-40	3,474,043	59-92	13,024,909	223-00
Other cotton manufactures	Value	..	59-58	..	65-81	..	84-42	..	101-57	..	131-21
TOTAL—Cotton manufactures	"	..	67-72	..	69-14	..	97-82	..	161-49	..	354-61
GRAND TOTAL—Cotton, raw and Cotton goods.	"	..	1,826-00	..	2,467-90	..	2,285-24	..	3,604-95	..	3,127-57

Cotton, Raw.—The total imports of cotton, raw, increased from 92,610 tons (Rs. 2,439.48 lakhs) to 99,166 tons (Rs. 2,702.89 lakhs). Imports from Egypt rose from 39,380 tons (Rs. 1,217.49 lakhs) to 47,345 tons (Rs. 1,517. lakhs), from Kenya Colony from 29,737 tons (Rs. 671.32 lakhs) to 29,9 tons (Rs. 688.88 lakhs), from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 274 tons (Rs. 6. lakhs) to 15,283 tons (Rs. 345.79 lakhs) and from Brazil from 277 tons (Rs. 5.47 lakhs) to 831 tons (Rs. 18.70 lakhs), while those from Tanganyika Territory decreased from 5,316 tons (Rs. 119.50 lakhs) to 4,373 tons (Rs. 96.44 lakhs), from Peru 13,584 tons (Rs. 322.66 lakhs) to 694 tons (Rs. 17.49 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 3,737 tons (Rs. 92.33 lakhs) to 613 tons (Rs. 16.52 lakhs).

Cotton Twist and Yarn.—The rise in the imports of cotton twist and yarn was considerable due to relaxation of import control. Imports increased from 114,377 Lbs. (Rs. 3.98 lakhs) to 1,753,800 Lbs. (Rs. 69.87 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America increased from 66,331 Lbs. (Rs. 2.69 lakhs) to 9,70,467 Lbs. (Rs. 39.69 lakhs), from the United Kingdom from 48,046 Lbs. (Rs. 1.29 lakhs) to 758,533 Lbs. (Rs. 29.51 lakhs). Japan supplied 24,800 Lbs. valued at Rs. .67 lakhs.

Cotton Piecegoods.—Imports of cotton piecegoods rose from 3,474,943 Yds. (Rs. 59.92 lakhs) to 13,024,909 Yds. (Rs. 223.60 lakhs) due to relaxation of control. Imports of grey goods decreased from 68,613 Yds. (Rs. .72 lakhs) to 28,992 Yds. (Rs. .41 lakhs), perhaps on account of the high price of the imported cloth and the availability of similar Indian cloth. While piecegoods increased from 1,168,893 Yds. (Rs. 19.32 lakhs) to 5,718,556 Yds. (Rs. 95. lakhs) and coloured from 2,237,437 Yds. (Rs. 39.88 lakhs) to 7,277,361 Yds. (Rs. 127.55 lakhs). The total imports of cotton piecegoods from the United Kingdom advanced from 2,395,851 Yds. (Rs. 39.03 lakhs) to 5,904,201 Yds. (Rs. 111.76 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 696,9 Yds. (Rs. 10.06 lakhs) to 5,980,234 Yds. (Rs. 79.81 lakhs). Supplies of grey from the United Kingdom amounted to 20,969 Yds. (Rs. .29 lakhs) as against 57,576 Yds. (Rs. .49 lakhs) last year, while those from the United States of America were 8,023 Yds. (Rs. .13 lakhs) as against nothing last year. The principal classes of imports from the United Kingdom were longcloths and shirtings 4,285 Yds.—Rs. .06 lakhs (50,674 Yds.—Rs. .38 lakhs), jaconets including madapolams, etc., 3,282 Yds.—Rs. .06 lakhs (Rs. nil), dhotis, saris and scarves 1,682 Yds.—Rs. .01 lakhs (Rs. nil) and unspecified descriptions 11,740 Yds.—Rs. .15 lakhs (6,902 Yds. Rs. .10 lakhs). Figures in brackets indicate imports in the previous year. Imports of drills and jeans from the United States of America amounted to 2,973 Yds. (Rs. .06 lakhs) and unspecified description to 5,050 Yds. (Rs. .07 lakhs) as against nothing last year respectively. There were no imports of unspecified descriptions from Italy against 11,037 Yds. (Rs. .23 lakhs) last year. Imports of white from the United Kingdom increased from 864,739 Yds. (Rs. 11.99 lakhs) to 2,653,1 Yds. (Rs. 41.57 lakhs). The quantity and value of principal classes of white from the United Kingdom were as under: checks, spots and stripes 85,8 Yds.—Rs. 1.19 lakhs (9,250 Yds.—Rs. .14 lakhs), dhotis, saris and scarves 146,397 Yds.—Rs. 1.34 lakhs (Rs. nil), drills and jeans 262,496 Yds.—Rs. 5. lakhs (168,330 Yds.—Rs. 2.59 lakhs), embroidered all overs 11,022 Yds. Rs. .46 lakhs (7,409 Yds.—Rs. .31 lakhs), jaconets madapolams, cambr and muslins 787,538 Yds.—Rs. 14.66 lakhs (282,148 Yds.—Rs. 3.79 lakhs) longcloth and shirtings 411,634 Yds.—Rs. 7.17 lakhs (164,748 Yds.—Rs. 2. lakhs), mulls 629,773 Yds.—Rs. 5.95 lakhs (44,945 Yds.—Rs. .49 lakhs) nainsooks 22,838 Yds.—Rs. .39 lakhs (900 Yds.—Rs. .02 lakhs), twills 69,4 Yds.—Rs. .93 lakhs (66,157 Yds.—Rs. .69 lakhs) and unspecified descriptions 342,286 Yds.—Rs. 2.90 lakhs (95,634 Yds.—Rs. .79 lakhs). Figures

brackets indicate imports during previous year. Switzerland supplied 512,600 Yds. (Rs. 17.79 lakhs), embroidered all overs as against 88,664 Yds. (Rs. 3.75 lakhs) last year and Netherlands supplied 231,350 Yds. (Rs. 3.18 lakhs), longcloth and shirtings as against 73,591 Yds. (Rs. .84 lakhs) last year. Imports from the United States of America of checks, spots and stripes advanced from 5,986 Yds. (Rs. .09 lakhs) to 9,982 Yds. (Rs. .17 lakhs), of drills and jeans from 26,089 Yds. (Rs. .38 lakhs) to 239,501 Yds. (Rs. 3.88 lakhs), of jacanets, madapolams, etc., from 32,101 Yds. (Rs. .39 lakhs) to 312,016 Yds. (Rs. 3.84 lakhs) and of unspecified descriptions from 57,040 Yds. (Rs. 1.10 lakhs) to 1,356,471 Yds. (Rs. 16.64 lakhs). Imports of longcloth and shirtings amounted to 127,256 Yds. (Rs. 2.77 lakhs) as against nothing last year. The imports of coloured piecegoods from the United Kingdom advanced from 1,473,536 Yds. (Rs. 26.55 lakhs) to 3,230,051 Yds. (Rs. 69.90 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 566,211 Yds. (Rs. 7.72 lakhs) to 3,833,499 Yds. (Rs. 50.70 lakhs). Imports of the principal classes of coloured piecegoods from the United Kingdom were: cambrics including madapolams 749,407 Yds.—Rs. 13.64 lakhs (416,649 Yds.—Rs. 1.21 lakhs), checks, spots and stripes 200,919 Yds.—Rs. 3.12 lakhs (116,369 Yds.—Rs. 1.63 lakhs), coatings and trouserings, etc., 58,144 Yds.—Rs. 1.63 lakhs (52,007 Yds.—Rs. 1.47 lakhs), drills and jeans 74,998 Yds.—Rs. 1.23 lakhs (95,600 Yds.—Rs. 1.12 lakhs), embroidered all overs 1,038 Yds.—Rs. .05 lakhs (10,296 Yds.—Rs. .51 lakhs) flannels and flannelettes 2,555 Yds.—Rs. .04 lakhs (2,851 Yds.—Rs. .08 lakhs), Italian cloth and sateens 252,417 Yds.—Rs. 5.32 lakhs (40,480 Yds.—Rs. .76 lakhs), prints and chintz 82,682 Yds.—Rs. 1.74 lakhs (22,919 Yds.—Rs. .87 lakhs), saris and scarves 1,275 Yds.—Rs. .02 lakhs (Rs. nil), shirtings 704,650 Yds.—Rs. 19.71 lakhs (276,247 Yds.—Rs. 6.09 lakhs), twills 212,330 Yds.—Rs. 3.69 lakhs (56,491 Yds.—Rs. .79 lakhs), velvet and velveteens 105,636 Yds.—Rs. 4.90 lakhs (31,566 Yds.—Rs. 1.16 lakhs) and unspecified descriptions 783,765 Yds.—Rs. 14.75 lakhs (845,053 Yds.—Rs. 5.77 lakhs). Figures in brackets indicate imports during previous year. Imports from the United States of America were as under—cambrics including madapolams 500,765 Yds.—Rs. 3.36 lakhs (51,407 Yds.—Rs. .52 lakhs), checks, spots and stripes 38,245 Yds.—Rs. .83 lakhs (51,417 Yds.—Rs. 1.38 lakhs), flannels and flannelettes 12,500 Yds.—Rs. 1.11 lakhs (Rs. nil), Italian cloth and sateens 49,678 Yds.—Rs. .95 lakhs (8,050 Yds.—Rs. .11 lakhs), prints and chintz 488 Yds.—Rs. .01 lakhs (2,889 Yds.—Rs. .03 lakhs), shirtings 262,268 Yds.—Rs. 4.81 lakhs (1,109 Yds.—Rs. .02 lakhs), velvet and velveteens 148,299 Yds.—Rs. 5.37 lakhs (476 Yds.—Rs. .03 lakhs) and unspecified descriptions 2,774,710 Yds.—Rs. 34.28 lakhs (445,216 Yds.—Rs. 5.46 lakhs). The figures in brackets indicate imports during previous year. Switzerland supplied 34,888 Yds. (Rs. 1.39 lakhs), embroidered all overs as against 13,370 Yds. (Rs. .61 lakhs) last year. There were no imports from Italy of Italian cloth and sateens as against 86,521 Yds. (Rs. 1.97 lakhs) last year. Imports from Italy of velvets and velveteens amounted to 779 Yds. (Rs. .03 lakhs) as against 17,710 Yds. (Rs. 1.25 lakhs) last year. Imports under cotton manufactures other than piecegoods of blankets, canvas, handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece, lace and net, goods of cotton mixed with other materials, rope and thread recorded an increase, while those of hosiery and other sorts of manufactures recorded a decline.

7. Machinery and Millwork.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Prime-movers (other than electrical)	88-11	20-19	45-99	122-70	289-85
Electrical machinery of all kinds	102-40	20-45	22-90	187-61	223-78
Machinery not being prime-movers—					
Agricultural machinery	90	1-54	10-23	24-43	62-19
Boilers	10-02	19-29	26-55	73-87	79-71
Metal working machinery	21-14	19-00	24-51	66-78	162-22
Oil crushing and refining machinery	1-15	07	1-77	23-44	40-22
Pumping machinery	12-75	8-21	11-92	20-10	56-49
Refrigerating machinery	2-01	2-21	4-20	20-11	19-41
Sewing and knitting machines and parts	6-44	8-26	11-27	25-22	49-33
Sugar machinery	4-05	4-52	9-12	17-25	23-4
Textile machinery—					
Cotton	212-42	162-22	222-97	226-79	287-21
Other sorts	29-49	22-54	37-03	70-25	123-11
Typewriters and parts	4-67	2-25	7-41	12-77	12-71
Other sorts of machinery	97-02	62-27	112-22	226-46	616-20
TOTAL	562-77	464-42	576-12	1,233-67	2,202-46

Imports of machinery and millwork recorded an improvement in 1947-48 the total value amounting to Rs. 2,302-46 lakhs as compared with Rs. 1,233-67 lakhs in 1946-47. The table above shows the details of value for the last five years.

The value of imported electrical machinery rose from Rs. 187-61 lakhs to Rs. 223-78 lakhs, the share of the United Kingdom increasing by Rs. 31-80 lakhs to Rs. 193-29 lakhs and of the United States of America by Rs. 47-65 lakhs to Rs. 61-94 lakhs. Imports from Canada were valued at Rs. 11-14 lakhs as against nothing in the previous year. Imports from Switzerland declined from Rs. 7-28 lakhs to Rs. 6-48 lakhs and from Sweden from 3-07 lakhs to Rs. 1-17 lakhs. Imports of textile machinery also recorded an increase in value from Rs. 366-14 lakhs to Rs. 520-43 lakhs, the increase being mainly accounted for by larger receipts of cotton machinery of the value of Rs. 387-24 lakhs as against Rs. 295-79 lakhs last year. Supplies from the United Kingdom of cotton machinery represented 89 per cent. amounting to Rs. 346-36 lakhs as compared with 92 per cent. or Rs. 272-57 lakhs in 1946-47. Imports of jute mill machinery dropped from Rs. 27 lakhs to Rs. 17 lakhs. Increases occurred in the import of prime-movers other than electrical (Rs. 289-85 lakhs). The bulk of imports under this head was of oil engines and parts—other than locomotives. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 88-15 lakhs to Rs. 165-00 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 1-97 lakhs to Rs. 42-97 lakhs, from Switzerland from Rs. 3-77 lakhs to Rs. 14-85 lakhs, from Czechoslovakia from nothing to Rs. 13-87 lakhs and from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 1-18 lakhs to Rs. 5-73 lakhs. Imports of aerated water-making machinery (Rs. 1-01 lakhs), agricultural machinery (Rs. 82-19 lakhs), boilers, book and

shoe manufacturing machinery (Rs. 2.01 lakhs), leather tanning and curing machinery (Rs. 1.03 lakhs), metal working machinery (Rs. 162.23 lakhs), mining machinery (Rs. 5.91 lakhs), oil crushing and refining machinery (Rs. 40.52 lakhs), paper mill machinery (Rs. 8.67 lakhs), pumping machinery (Rs. 56.49 lakhs), refrigerating machinery (Rs. 79.41 lakhs), rice and flour mill machinery (Rs. 8.21 lakhs), saw mill and wood working machinery (Rs. 12.79 lakhs), sewing and knitting machinery and parts (Rs. 49.33 lakhs), sugar machinery (Rs. 23.41 lakhs), shuttles (excluding those for sewing machines) (Rs. 36.53 lakhs), wool machinery (Rs. 3.52 lakhs), textile—other sorts of machinery (Rs. 92.97 lakhs), typewriters and parts and accessories (Rs. 18.78 lakhs) and other sorts of machinery (Rs. 576.67 lakhs) showed increases as compared with 1946-47. The contribution of the United Kingdom as expressed in terms of total value of machinery and millwork rose from Rs. 9.70 crores to Rs. 14.70 crores and that of the United States of America from Rs. 1.91 crores to Rs. 6.16 crores.

8. Metals and Ores.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Aluminium Cwts.	77	-12	6,958	8-38	22,014	20-34	90,451	72-62	141,424	153-01
Brass, bronze and similar alloys "	7,748	8-27	2,559	4-72	99,881	88-10	342,026	129-80	108,047	83-94
Copper "	66,412	44-46	27,529	21-30	42,986	36-12	257,941	195-19	179,268	150-86
German silver including nickel silver . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,150	6-99	7,473	9-99
Iron and/or steel—										
Bars other than cast-steel Tons	104	-71	50	-87	828	3-68	2,676	20-83	17,944	92-98
Beams, channels, etc. "	2	-01	..	..	..	..	27	-10	864	4-99
Bolts and nuts "	80	1-21	80	1-26	117	2-52	429	7-16	2,285	26-22
Fencing materials "	46	-20	60	-12	60	-15	158	-77	435	2-20
Hoops and strips "	1,798	7-52	18	-14	66	-87	2,648	12-22	6,151	24-44
Nails, rivets and washers "	2,129	12-32	1,613	11-18	1,866	12-09	2,792	24-55	4,672	49-25
Sheets and plates—galvanized—										
Galvanized "	1	..	..	..	4	-01	51	-24	433	2-22
Tinned "	225	1-10	1	..	430	2-61	402	5-87	1,492	14-18
Not galvanized or tinned "	8	-08	1	-01	772	4-62	549	7-67	2,666	39-26
Tubes, pipes and fittings "	1,020	15-17	322	5-02	422	2-38	1,521	22-02	2,932	45-34
Other sorts of iron and steel "	5,712	22-09	2,656	26-09	6,511	41-79	5,835	54-19	16,759	149-40
Total of Iron and/or Steel "	11,195	70-57	4,141	44-79	11,062	78-22	17,126	152-22	58,691	471-73
Protected "	1,681	12-56	1,212	11-19	4,699	21-21	6,745	21-79	..	..
Not protected "	9,514	57-01	4,322	23-60	6,363	47-01	10,381	90-44	..	..
Lead Cwts.	4,200	1-28	456	-16	679	-22	12,329	5-12	16,226	9-14
Quick silver Lbs.	41,224	2-94	153,022	12-22	116,247	7-68	192,668	8-72	162,166	6-68
Tin Cwts.	..	..	1,205	-10	802	74	2,667	7-16	216	1-24
zinc or spelter "	8,405	2-02	227	-12	10,299	1-52	181,187	67-02	99,469	20-21
Metals and ores unenumerated "	4,669	2-69	2,542	2-57	2,045	4-72	20,922	25-02	79,080	53-12
TOTAL Tons	16,740	122-27	2,252	20-12	20,919	220-20	62,522	700-72	69,410	972-21

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Imports of metals and ores increased in quantity and value from 63,542 Tons to 89,610 Tons and Rs. 700.72 lakhs to Rs. 978.31 lakhs respectively. The increase was due to liberalisation of licensing.

The total imports of iron and/or steel rose from 17,126 Tons (Rs. 152.23 lakhs) to 58,691 Tons (Rs. 471.78 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America advanced from 299 Tons (Rs. 3.69 lakhs) to 16,057 Tons (Rs. 145.19 lakhs), from Belgium from 431 Tons (Rs. 4.86 lakhs) to 5,592 Tons (Rs. 56.69 lakhs), from Commonwealth of Australia from 396 Tons (Rs. 1.23 lakhs) to 2,281 Tons (Rs. 9.23 lakhs), from Sweden from 292 Tons (Rs. 3.72 lakhs) to 894 Tons (Rs. 11.65 lakhs) from Italy from 241 Tons (Rs. 1.97 lakhs) to 711 Tons (Rs. 7.28 lakhs), from Norway from 25 Tons (Rs. .24 lakhs) to 544 Tons (Rs. 5.37 lakhs), from Czechoslovakia from 41 Tons (Rs. .67 lakhs) to 512 Tons (Rs. 7.75 lakhs) and from Netherlands from 36 Tons (Rs. .44 lakhs) to 351 Tons (Rs. 4.67 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom declined in quantity from 14,680 Tons to 13,087 Tons but value advanced from Rs. 133.00 lakhs to Rs. 213.70 lakhs, and those from Canada declined in quantity from 120 Tons to 47 Tons but the value advanced from Rs. .90 lakhs to Rs. 1.00 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom comprised of bars (steel) other than cast steel 8,448 Tons—Rs. 46.04 lakhs (last year 2,604 Tons—Rs. 16.21 lakhs), anchors and cables (iron or steel) 37 Tons—Rs. .35 lakhs (91 Tons—Rs. .78 lakhs), beams, channels, pillars, etc. (iron or steel) 83 Tons—Rs. .24 lakhs (27 Tons—Rs. .10 lakhs), bolts and nuts (iron or steel) 860 Tons—Rs. 13.56 lakhs (411 Tons—Rs. 6.88 lakhs), fencing materials (iron or steel) 314 Tons—Rs. 2.91 lakhs (46 Tons—Rs. .38 lakhs), hoops and strips (iron or steel) 3,536 Tons—Rs. 16.29 lakhs (2,328 Tons—Rs. 12.15 lakhs), nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) 2,256 Tons—Rs. 18.40 lakhs (2,283 Tons—Rs. 17.97 lakhs), old for remanufacture (iron or steel) 4,818 Tons—Rs. 11.91 lakhs (1,042 Tons—Rs. 3.83 lakhs), pipes and fittings—cast (iron or steel) 354 Tons—Rs. 4.45 lakhs (263 Tons—Rs. 3.13 lakhs), cast (steel) 95 Tons—Rs. 3.77 lakhs (28 Tons—Rs. 1.01 lakhs), rails, chairs and fishplates (iron or steel) 20 Tons—Rs. .04 lakhs (106 Tons—Rs. .40 lakhs), screws (iron or steel) 213 Tons—Rs. 5.06 lakhs (500 Tons—Rs. 10.49 lakhs), sheets and plates (iron or steel) galvanized—corrugated 416 Tons—Rs. 2.48 lakhs (51 Tons—Rs. .34 lakhs), tinned 351 Tons—Rs. 5.80 lakhs (398 Tons—Rs. 5.66 lakhs), not galvanized or tinned 414 Tons—Rs. 7.67 lakhs (526 Tons—Rs. 7.48 lakhs), sleepers and keys of steel (iron or steel) 3,619 Tons—Rs. 14.33 lakhs (733 Tons—Rs. .22 lakhs), tubes, pipes and fittings—wrought (iron or steel) 788 Tons—Rs. 22.73 lakhs (663 Tons—Rs. 17.90 lakhs), wire nails (iron or steel) 210 Tons—Rs. 1.44 lakhs (187 Tons—Rs. 1.42 lakhs), wire rope (iron or steel) 369 Tons—Rs. 5.28 lakhs (83 Tons—Rs. 1.13 lakhs), wire other than fencing wire (iron or steel) 1,423 Tons—Rs. 9.42 lakhs (753 Tons—Rs. 5.13 lakhs) and other manufactures (iron or steel) 1,467 Tons—Rs. 20.85 lakhs (1,738 Tons—Rs. 20.14 lakhs). The United States of America supplied 7,567 Tons—Rs. 35.35 lakhs (last year Rs. nil), bars, other than cast steel (steel), 1,279 Tons—Rs. 19.06 lakhs (16 Tons—Rs. .21 lakhs) bolts and nuts (iron or steel), 83 Tons—Rs. .38 lakhs (Rs. nil) fencing material (iron or steel), 2,521 Tons—Rs. 17.91 lakhs (Rs. nil) hoops and strips, 52 Tons—Rs. .80 lakhs (30 Tons—Rs. .57 lakhs) nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel), 463 Tons—Rs. 1.47 lakhs (30 Tons—Rs. .57 lakhs) nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel), 463 Tons—Rs. 1.47 lakhs (30 Tons—Rs. .57 lakhs), old for remanufacture (iron or steel) 1,141 Tons—Rs. 8.38 lakhs (4 Tons—Rs. .02 lakhs) sheets and plates (iron or steel)—tinned, 891 Tons—Rs. 22.80 lakhs (21 Tons—Rs. .13 lakhs) sheets and plates (iron or steel)—not galvanized or tinned, 945 Tons—Rs. 15.15 lakhs (43 Tons—Rs. .90 lakhs) tubes, pipes and fittings—wrought (iron or steel), 612 Tons—Rs. 6.82 lakhs (86 Tons—Rs. .84 lakhs) wire other

than fencing wire (iron or steel), and 329 Tons—Rs. 14.72 lakhs (54 Tons—Rs. .82 lakhs) other manufactures (iron or steel). Supplies from the Commonwealth of Australia of bars other than cast steel (steel) amounted to 868 Tons (Rs. 4.51 lakhs), as against 72 Tons (Rs. .32 lakhs), of old for remanufacture (iron or steel) 631 Tons (Rs. .80 lakhs), as against 272 Tons (Rs. .29 lakhs), and tubes, pipes and fittings—wrought (iron or steel) 709 Tons (Rs. 3.48 lakhs), as against 1 Ton (Rs. .04 lakhs) last year. Imports from Sweden of bars other than cast steel (steel) totalled 217 Tons (Rs. 1.87 lakhs as against no imports last year, of nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) 598 Tons (Rs. 8.51 lakhs), as against 264 Tons (Rs. 3.13 lakhs) last year, of screws (iron or steel) 21 Tons (Rs. .65 lakhs) as against 11 Tons (Rs. .36 lakhs) last year. Supplies from Belgium of bars other than cast steel (steel) were 843 Tons (Rs. 5.19 lakhs), of beams, channels and pillars (iron or steel) 769 Tons (Rs. 4.39 lakhs), of sheets and plates (iron or steel) not galvanized or tinned 244 Tons (Rs. 2.75 lakhs), of wire other than fencing wire (iron or steel) 311 Tons (Rs. 3.85 lakhs), of sheets and plates (iron or steel) galvanized plain 22 Tons (Rs. .14 lakhs), as against no imports last year respectively. Imports of bolts and nuts (iron or steel) amounted to 164 Tons (Rs. 2.44 lakhs), as against 2 Tons (Rs. .03 lakhs), of nails, rivets and washers 738 Tons (Rs. 9.47 lakhs), as against 96 Tons (Rs. 1.12 lakhs), of screws (iron or steel) 148 Tons (Rs. 3.92 lakhs) as against 41 Tons (Rs. .89 lakhs), of wire nails (iron or steel) 2,118 Tons (Rs. 20.93 lakhs), as against 179 Tons (Rs. 1.66 lakhs), and of other manufactures (iron or steel) 109 Tons (Rs. 2.45 lakhs), as against 13 Tons (Rs. .21 lakhs) last year. There were no imports of fencing materials (iron or steel) as against 30 Tons (Rs. .27 lakhs) last year. Kenya Colony supplied no fencing materials as against 60 Tons (Rs. .12 lakhs) last year. Norway supplied 544 Tons (Rs. 5.37 lakhs), nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) as against 25 Tons (Rs. .24 lakhs) last year. Netherlands supplied 132 Tons (Rs. 1.90 lakhs), nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel), as against 36 Tons (Rs. .44 lakhs), and 100 Tons (Rs. 1.09 lakhs), sheets and plates (iron or steel) as against nothing last year. Imports of nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) from Czechoslovakia amounted to 302 Tons (Rs. 5.06 lakhs), as against 41 Tons (Rs. .67 lakhs) last year. Imports of tubes, pipes and fittings—wrought (iron or steel) from Italy were 281 Tons (Rs. 2.27 lakhs) as against 199 Tons (Rs. 1.62 lakhs) and of wire nails 369 Tons (Rs. 3.42 lakhs) as against 42 Tons (Rs. .35 lakhs) last year. Import of sheets and plates (iron or steel), not galvanized or tinned from Ceylon were 919 Tons (Rs. 4.93 lakhs) as against nothing and of tubes, pipes and fittings—wrought (iron or steel) 136 Tons (Rs. .75 lakhs) as against 449 Tons (Rs. 1.22 lakhs) last year.

Imports of aluminium expanded from 90,451 Cwts. (Rs. 72.60 lakhs) to 141,424 Cwts. (Rs. 153.91 lakhs). Imports under the head unwrought (ingots, blocks, etc.) decreased from 56,513 Cwts. (Rs. 31.82 lakhs) to 31,000 Cwts. (Rs. 21.40 lakhs). Under "wrought" imports of circles from the United Kingdom were 60,416 Cwts. (Rs. 75.92 lakhs) as against 26,838 Cwts. (Rs. 30.06 lakhs) last year. Imports from the United States of America were 16,759 Cwts. (Rs. 18.71 lakhs), as against nothing last year. Imports of sheets from the United Kingdom increased from 2,506 Cwts. (Rs. 3.03 lakhs) to 8,755 Cwts. (Rs. 10.23 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America were 7,500 Cwts. (Rs. 8.66 lakhs), as against nothing last year. Imports of other manufactures from the United Kingdom increased from 1,542 Cwts. (Rs. 4.21 lakhs) to 9,854 Cwts. (Rs. 13.20 lakhs), from Canada from 8 Cwts. (Rs. .02 lakhs) to 951 Cwts. (Rs. 1.74 lakhs) and from Switzerland from 4 Cwts. (Rs. .03 lakhs) to 587 Cwts. (Rs. 1.60 lakhs).

Imports of brass, bronze and similar alloys, etc., decreased from 343,026 Cwts. (Rs. 189.80 lakhs) to 103,067 Cwts. (Rs. 83.94 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom under "unwrought" amounted to 2,536 Cwts. (Rs. 1.68 lakhs) as against 93,060 Cwts. (Rs. 43.06 lakhs) last year. Imports of yellow metal sheets from the United Kingdom decreased from 84,740 Cwts. (Rs. 63.39 lakhs) to 52,067 Cwts. (Rs. 48.07 lakhs), of rods from 4,603 Cwts. (Rs. 2.82 lakhs) to 1,767 Cwts. (Rs. 1.38 lakhs), of sheets from 8,860 Cwts. (Rs. 7.01 lakhs) to 2,952 Cwts. (Rs. 3.11 lakhs), of tubes from 2,526 Cwts. (Rs. 3.01 lakhs) to 1,490 Cwts. (Rs. 2.56 lakhs), of wire from 1,843 Cwts. (Rs. 1.83 lakhs) to 280 Cwts. (Rs. .37 lakhs), of wood screws from 616 Cwts. (Rs. 2.12 lakhs) to 235 Cwts. (Rs. .87 lakhs), and of other sorts from 4,123 Cwts. (Rs. 5.85 lakhs) to 3,332 Cwts. (Rs. 6.00 lakhs). There were no imports of rods from the Commonwealth of Australia as against 4,525 Cwts. (Rs. 1.81 lakhs) last year, and of sheets from Italy as against 1,000 Cwts. (Rs. .92 lakhs) last year. Imports of other sorts of brass, bronze, etc., from Straits Settlements decreased from 74,440 Cwts. (Rs. 31.81 lakhs) to 14,496 Cwts. (Rs. 7.23 lakhs), from Aden from 7,731 Cwts. (Rs. 3.20 lakhs) to 6,178 Cwts. (Rs. 3.14 lakhs), from Kenya Colony from 14,045 Cwts. (Rs. 5.30 lakhs) to 1,786 Cwts. (Rs. .68 lakhs) and from Ceylon from 9,033 Cwts. (Rs. 3.40 lakhs) to 917 Cwts. (Rs. .45 lakhs), while those from the United States of America increased from 36 Cwts. (Rs. .18 lakhs) to 808 Cwts. (Rs. 1.04 lakhs).

The total quantity and value of copper declined from 257,041 Cwts. (Rs. 165.19 lakhs) to 179,268 Cwts. (Rs. 150.36 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 74,753 Cwts. (Rs. 62.78 lakhs) to 50,774 Cwts. (Rs. 51.70 lakhs), from the Union of South Africa from 4,000 Cwts. (Rs. 1.87 lakhs) to 2,500 Cwts. (Rs. 1.66 lakhs) and from the Commonwealth of Australia from 21,201 Cwts. (Rs. 11.73 lakhs) to 531 Cwts. (Rs. .22 lakhs), while those from the United States of America advanced from 50,028 Cwts. (Rs. 33.23 lakhs) to 63,578 Cwts. (Rs. 52.04 lakhs). There were no imports from Portuguese East Africa as against 35,001 Cwts. (Rs. 16.18 lakhs) last year. Imports under "unwrought" from Chile decreased from 15,498 Cwts. (Rs. 8.80 lakhs) to 8,988 Cwts. (Rs. 6.06 lakhs), and from Commonwealth of Australia from 21,116 Cwts. (Rs. 11.69 lakhs) to 460 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakhs), while those from the United States of America increased from 49,986 Cwts. (Rs. 33.04 lakhs) to 62,882 Cwts. (Rs. 50.54 lakhs) and from Canada from 6,999 Cwts. (Rs. 4.66 lakhs) to 9,679 Cwts. (Rs. 7.50 lakhs). Imports from Rhodesia—Northern amounted to 18,022 Cwts. (Rs. 13.77 lakhs), and from Belgian Congo 4,999 Cwts. (Rs. 4.23 lakhs), as against nothing last year. There were no imports from Portuguese East Africa and Rhodesia—Southern as against 35,001 Cwts. (Rs. 16.18 lakhs) and 19,067 Cwts. (Rs. 12.66 lakhs) respectively last year. Under the head "wrought" imports from the United Kingdom comprised of sheets 47,570 Cwts.—Rs. 47.65 lakhs (66,629 Cwts.—Rs. 55.21 lakhs), rods 262 Cwts.—Rs. .26 lakhs (365 Cwts.—Rs. .27 lakhs), tubes 230 Cwts.—Rs. .50 lakhs (226 Cwts.—Rs. 2.33 lakhs), wire 654 Cwts.—Rs. .62 lakhs (1,753 Cwts.—Rs. 1.60 lakhs), and other manufactures 2,058 Cwts.—Rs. 2.66 lakhs (2,181 Cwts.—Rs. 2.31 lakhs). The figures in brackets indicate imports in the previous year. The United States of America supplied 728 Cwts. (Rs. 1.36 lakhs), tubes as against 25 Cwts. (Rs. .05 lakhs) last year. There were however no imports of rods as against 15 Cwts. (Rs. .14 lakhs) last year.

There were no imports of ferro-alloys from Canada as against 57 Cwts. (Rs. .31 lakhs) last year.

Imports of German silver from the United States of America decreased from 6,574 Cwts. (Rs. 4.70 lakhs) to 1,561 Cwts. (Rs. 1.16 lakhs), while those

from Italy increased from 806 Cwts. (Rs. 1.48 lakhs) to 3,850 Cwts. (Rs. 7.02 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 620 Cwts. (Rs. .39 lakhs) to 1,942 Cwts. (Rs. 1.34 lakhs).

Imports of lead (including ore) advanced from 12,328 Cwts. (Rs. 5.19 lakhs) to 16,826 Cwts. (Rs. 9.14 lakhs). Under the head "unwrought" imports of ore totalled 283 Tons (Rs. 3.38 lakhs) as against 118 Tons (Rs. 1.56 lakhs) last year. Supplies from Morocco increased from 28 Tons (Rs. .35 lakhs) to 143 Tons (Rs. .74 lakhs) and from France from 64 Tons (Rs. 1.04 lakhs) to 120 Tons (Rs. 2.36 lakhs). There were no imports from Belgium, United Kingdom and Tanganyika Territory as against 11 Tons (Rs. .07 lakhs), 5 Tons (Rs. .05 lakhs) and 5 Tons (Rs. .05 lakhs) respectively last year. Imports of pig lead from the Commonwealth of Australia increased from 2,130 Cwts. (Rs. .72 lakhs) to 3,864 Cwts. (Rs. 2.17 lakhs) while from Portuguese East Africa decreased from 2,500 Cwts. (Rs. .91 lakhs) to 975 Cwts. (Rs. .59 lakhs). Imports of lead unwrought—other sorts from the Commonwealth of Australia decreased in quantity from 2,600 Cwts. to 500 Cwts. while the value advanced from Rs. .07 lakhs to Rs. .16 lakhs. Imports from Kenya Colony decreased from 1,923 Cwts. (Rs. .43 lakhs) to 108 Cwts. (Rs. .03 lakhs). Imports from Ceylon totalled 600 Cwts. (Rs. .58 lakhs) as against nothing last year. There were no imports from the United Kingdom as against 200 Cwts. (Rs. .08 lakhs) last year. Imports of lead—wrought increased from 571 Cwts. (Rs. .35 lakhs) to 3,063 Cwts. (Rs. 1.25 lakhs).

Imports of quick-silver from the United Kingdom increased from 4,935 Lbs. (Rs. .29 lakhs) to 23,280 Lbs. (Rs. .73 lakhs), while those from Italy decreased from 170,838 Lbs. (Rs. 7.09 lakhs) to 119,115 Lbs. (Rs. 3.61 lakhs). There were no imports from Canada as against 14,105 Lbs. (Rs. .85 lakhs) last year.

Imports of solder increased from 274 Cwts. (Rs. .45 lakhs) to 292 Cwts. (Rs. .93 lakhs).

Imports of tin from Burma increased from 200 Cwts. (Rs. .50 lakhs) to 278 Cwts. (Rs. 1.04 lakhs); while those from the United Kingdom decreased from 2,054 Cwts. (Rs. 2.21 lakhs) to 19 Cwts. (Rs. .11 lakhs) and from Hongkong from 731 Cwts. (Rs. 2.76 lakhs) to 19 Cwts. (Rs. .09 lakhs). There were no imports from the Commonwealth of Australia as against 1,682 Cwts. (Rs. 1.67 lakhs) last year.

Imports of zinc and spelter decreased from 181,187 Cwts. (Rs. 67.97 lakhs) to 89,469 Cwts. (Rs. 39.61 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America decreased from 60,307 Cwts. (Rs. 24.25 lakhs) to 34,970 Cwts. (Rs. 16.77 lakhs), from Commonwealth of Australia from 80,643 Cwts. (Rs. 27.52 lakhs) to 27,812 Cwts. (Rs. 9.69 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 2,819 Cwts. (Rs. 1.26 lakhs) to 623 Cwts. (Rs. .56 lakhs), while those from Rhodesia—Northern increased from 2,000 Cwts. (Rs. .67 lakhs) to 14,500 Cwts. (Rs. 6.20 lakhs) and from Portuguese East Africa from 2,500 Cwts. (Rs. .86 lakhs) to 5,500 Cwts. (Rs. 2.35 lakhs). There were no imports from Mexico, Italy and Canada as against 13,915 Cwts. (Rs. 5.81 lakhs), 9,876 Cwts. (Rs. 3.83 lakhs) and 995 Cwts. (Rs. .31 lakhs) respectively last year.

Imports of metals unenumerated increased from 25,138 Cwts. (Rs. 22.46 lakhs) to 33,648 Cwts. (Rs. 44.09 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America increased from 7,020 Cwts. (Rs. 6.10 lakhs) to 14,971 Cwts. (Rs. 14.49 lakhs), from the United Kingdom from 8,066 Cwts. (Rs. 9.58 lakhs) to 9,474 Cwts. (Rs. 19.20 lakhs) and from Canada from 641 Cwts. (Rs. .49 lakhs) to 1,058 Cwts. (Rs. 1.00 lakhs).

Imports of ores—unenumerated increased from 207 Tons (Rs. 1.80 lakhs) to 2,257 Tons (Rs. 8.54 lakhs).

9. Motor Vehicles.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.
Motor cars (including taxi cabs)	7	21	7	27	55	2-78	5,286	219-42	13,969	614-91
Motor cycles (including scooters)	..	..	3	-01	175	1-50	1,171	12-42	1,713	20-28
Motor omnibuses, motor vans and lorries.	29	86	7,722	265-70	7,343	261-04	5,902	215-84	9,499	341-15
Parts of motor vehicles (excluding rubber tyres).	..	49-54	..	89-30	..	118-39	..	79-79	..	230-58
TOTAL VALUE		50-41		305-34		379-71		515-47		1206-92

The value of imports under this head amounted to Rs. 1,206-92 lakhs as against Rs. 515-47 lakhs last year.

The import of motor-cars increased from 5,286 valued at Rs. 219-42 lakhs to 13,969 valued at Rs. 641-91 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom rose from 2,624 (Rs. 102-33 lakhs) to 4,627 (Rs. 189-80 lakhs), those from the United States of America from 1,318 (Rs. 52-34 lakhs) to 6,991 (Rs. 318-83 lakhs), from Canada from 969 (Rs. 41-86 lakhs) to 1,703 (Rs. 79-76 lakhs), from Italy from 194 (Rs. 6-66 lakhs) to 301 (Rs. 12-52 lakhs) and from France from 168 (Rs. 6-65 lakhs) to 290 (Rs. 11-92 lakhs). The number of motor omnibuses, vans and lorries imported during the year was 9,499 (Rs. 341-15 lakhs) as against 5,902 (Rs. 215-84 lakhs) last year. Imports of chassis were 9,163 (Rs. 325-50 lakhs) as against 5,655 (Rs. 201-42 lakhs) last year. Imports from the United States of America were 7,132 (Rs. 239-43 lakhs) as against 3,803 (Rs. 115-30 lakhs), from the United Kingdom 1,289 (Rs. 62-31 lakhs) as against 1,042 (Rs. 62-43 lakhs) and from Canada 734 (Rs. 23-59 lakhs) as against 808 (Rs. 23-61 lakhs) last year. Imports of parts of mechanically propelled vehicles from the United States of America advanced from Rs. 7-35 lakhs to Rs. 119-29 lakhs, from the United Kingdom from Rs. 57-46 lakhs to Rs. 67-07 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 8-74 lakhs to Rs. 39-79 lakhs and from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 2-61 lakhs to Rs. 3-26 lakhs.

10. Silk and Artificial Silk.

		1943-44		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
			Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Silk, raw and cocoons—											
United Kingdom	Lbs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	135,520	43-16	..	..
Hongkong	"	1,600	-25	..	..	..	..	21,142	5-77	23,450	5-06
China	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	516,172	133-36	192,737	31-99
Italy	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,080	1-04	707,768	92-99
United States of America	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109,337	14-05
TOTAL		1,600	-25	..	..	..	..	676,914	133-33	1,033,312	144-09
Silk yarn—											
United Kingdom	"	..	..	..	..	539	-06	6,533	-77	1,300	-55
China	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,592	23-36	30,909	15-67
Italy	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,263	20-42	63,643	12-07
Other Countries	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4,133	1-04
TOTAL		..	..	..	..	539	-06	131,400	47-55	130,500	23-33
Silk piecegoods—											
United Kingdom	Yds.	..	..	31	-02	44,955	4-27	32,953	5-41	9,909	-70
Hongkong	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	133,143	4-03	74,333	2-05
China	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	502,265	30-63	601,373	27-95
Italy	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,935	1-56	1,500	-09
United States of America	"	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39,335	2-71
Other Countries	"	2,046	-04	15	..	261	-02	2,440	-20	24,917	2-00
TOTAL		2,691	-04	46	-02	45,236	4-29	723,797	41-95	732,523	35-50
Goods of silk mixed with other materials—											
United Kingdom	"	..	..	..	..	1,193	-13	3,145	-73	10,916	-63
Italy	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,129	2-45	13,360	1-00
China	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,151,332	64-14	3,133,314	30-33
Other Countries	"	97	..	..	..	436	-02	599	-03	6,633	-14
TOTAL		97	..	..	..	1,664	-15	1,202,705	47-41	3,164,233	32-60

Artificial silk yarn (including art silk yarn mixed, etc.)—

United Kingdom	Lbs.	170,940	4-40	691,809	21-75	999,896	33-52	905,151	22-48	722,383	29-06
Hongkong	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,540	.09	92,190	4-06
Italy	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,729,397	199-53	3,245,342	205-30
Belgium	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	187,400	12-39
Netherlands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1,516,576	80-27	1,184,466	63-65
Switzerland	"	"	"	"	"	4,410	-15	118,219	6-20	44,607	2-44
China	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	26,810	3-64	100,800	4-34
United States of America	"	3,241	-07	"	"	80,199	2-34	904,760	40-44	3,528,716	195-46
Other Countries	"	7,436	-04	"	"	"	"	"	"	51,250	4-21
TOTAL	"	180,717	4-51	691,809	21-75	1,084,605	36-01	7,202,782	366-65	9,157,101	521-07

Artificial silk piecegoods (including mixed, etc.)—

United Kingdom	Yds.	"	"	"	"	"	"	407,875	19-23	215,184	60-68
France	"	2,514	-18	102,209	3-29	1,081,594	41-68	3,337,054	100-23	2,076,584	62-30
Switzerland	"	"	"	"	"	138,206	5-32	555,117	22-87	379,511	13-03
Italy	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7,100,748	255-46	1,412,824	47-84
China	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	196,238	10-75	343,874	9-41
Netherlands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
United States of America	"	39,708	-64	14,134	-81	1,236,311	33-33	3,859,570	147-40	17,386,490	463-95
Other Countries	"	"	"	"	"	3,315	-16	114,196	3-62	164,284	4-81
TOTAL	"	42,222	-77	116,343	3-70	2,454,426	80-56	15,570,798	559-76	21,978,531	612-12
GRAND TOTAL—Value	"	"	5-57	"	25-47	"	121-07	"	928-41	"	1,134-00

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Imports of silk piecegoods advanced in quantity from 726,797 Yds. to 782,522 Yds.; but declined in value from Rs. 41.95 lakhs to Rs. 35.50 lakhs. Imports from China advanced from 502,265 Yds. (Rs. 30.63 lakhs) to 601,372 Yds. (Rs. 27.95 lakhs), while those from Hongkong declined from 138,148 Yds. (Rs. 4.06 lakhs) to 74,888 Yds. (Rs. 2.05 lakhs), from the United Kingdom from 62,958 Yds. (Rs. 5.41 lakhs) to 9,909 Yds. (Rs. .70 lakhs) and from Italy 2,098 Yds. (Rs. 1.56 lakhs) to 1,500 Yds. (Rs. .09 lakhs). The United States of America supplied 69,936 Yds. valued at Rs. 2.71 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of art silk piecegoods including goods of art silk mixed with other materials rose from 15,570,798 Yds. (Rs. 559.76 lakhs) to 21,978,531 Yds. (Rs. 612.12 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America increased from 3,859,570 Yds. (Rs. 147.40 lakhs) to 17,386,490 Yds. (Rs. 463.95 lakhs), while those from the United Kingdom decreased from 3,337,054 Yds. (Rs. 100.23 lakhs) to 2,076,584 Yds. (Rs. 62.80 lakhs), from Italy from 7,100,748 Yds. (Rs. 255.46 lakhs) to 1,413,624 Yds. (Rs. 47.84 lakhs) and from Switzerland from 555,117 Yds. (Rs. 22.87 lakhs) to 379,511 Yds. (Rs. 13.63 lakhs). Imports from China advanced in quantity from 196,238 Yds. to 343,874 Yds., the value however declined from Rs. 10.75 lakhs to Rs. 9.41 lakhs. Imports of silk raw and cocoons advanced in quantity from 676,914 Lbs. to 1,033,312 Lbs., but declined in value from Rs. 188.83 lakhs to Rs. 44.74 lakhs. Imports from Italy increased from 4,080 Lbs. (Rs. 1.04 lakhs) to 707,768 Lbs. (Rs. 92.99 lakhs) but those from China decreased from 516,172 Lbs. (Rs. 138.86 lakhs) to 192,737 Lbs. (Rs. 31.99 lakhs). Imports from Hongkong advanced in quantity from 21,142 Lbs. to 23,450 Lbs. but declined in value from Rs. 5.77 lakhs to Rs. 5.06 lakhs. There were no imports from the United Kingdom as against 135,520 Lbs. (Rs. 43.16 lakhs) last year. Imports of silk yarn declined from 181,400 Lbs. (Rs. 47.55 lakhs) to 150,509 Lbs. (Rs. 29.33 lakhs). Imports from China decreased from 91,592 Lbs. (Rs. 26.36 lakhs) to 80,909 Lbs. (Rs. 15.67 lakhs), from Italy from 83,268 Lbs. (Rs. 20.42 lakhs) to 63,648 Lbs. (Rs. 12.07 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 6,538 Lbs. (Rs. .77 lakhs) to 1,890 Lbs. (Rs. .55 lakhs). Imports of goods of silk mixed with other materials increased from 1,202,705 Yds. (Rs. 67.41 lakhs) to 3,168,223 Yds. (Rs. 82.60 lakhs). Imports from China increased from 1,151,832 Yds. (Rs. 64.14 lakhs) to 3,138,314 Yds. (Rs. 80.83 lakhs) while those from Italy decreased from 42,139 Yds. (Rs. 2.46 lakhs) to 12,360 Yds. (Rs. 1.00 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom advanced in quantity from 8,145 Yds. to 10,916 Yds. but declined in value from Rs. .73 lakhs to Rs. .63 lakhs. Imports of art silk yarn totalled 9,153,467 Lbs. (Rs. 521.77 lakhs) as against 7,202,782 Lbs. (Rs. 366.65 lakhs) last year. Imports from the United States of America rose from 904,789 Lbs. (Rs. 40.44 lakhs) to 3,528,716 Lbs. (Rs. 195.46 lakhs) and from China from 26,610 Lbs. (Rs. 3.64 lakhs) to 100,800 Lbs. (Rs. 4.34 lakhs), while those from Netherlands fell from 1,516,576 Lbs. (Rs. 86.27 lakhs) to 1,184,466 Lbs. (Rs. 63.65

lakhs) and from Switzerland from 118,219 Lbs. (Rs. 8.20 lakhs) to 44,607 Lbs. (Rs. 2.44 lakhs). Imports from Italy declined in quantity from 3,729,897 Lbs. to 3,245,349 Lbs. and from the United Kingdom from 905,151 Lbs. to 718,689 Lbs., but advanced in value from Rs. 199.53 lakhs to Rs. 206.36 lakhs and from Rs. 28.48 lakhs to Rs. 28.86 lakhs respectively. Imports from Belgium totalled 187,400 Lbs. (Rs. 12.39 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of art-silk yarn mixed with other textiles or staple fibre, etc., from the United Kingdom amounted to 3,694 Lbs. (Rs. .20 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of raw (cut fibre) and waste under staple fibre and yarn from the United Kingdom fell from 1,439,894 Lbs. (Rs. 21.65 lakhs) to 3,843 Lbs. (Rs. .06 lakhs). There were no imports from Italy as against 169,875 Lbs. (Rs. 10.22 lakhs) last year. Imports of yarn made of staple fibre from Netherlands decreased from 1,999 Lbs. (Rs. .03 lakhs) to 505 Lbs. (Rs. .01 lakhs). Imports from Italy amounted to 161,816 Lbs. (Rs. 12.17 lakhs) as against nothing last year.

11.—Dyeing and Tanning Substances.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.
Dyes obtained from coal tar—										
Alizarine	512,510	17-38	127,108	3-31	242,302	9-16	1,360,987	38-08	2,409,572	69-80
Congo Red	470,880	23-59	162,179	7-73	247,303	10-41	516,955	20-05	836,939	52-40
Coupling dyes of the naphthol group	1,138,782	115-24	1,212,703	139-94	2,476,690	237-20	3,032,786	269-62	3,395,776	316-20
Vats	901,016	226-19	993,289	218-60	1,759,263	334-15	1,537,218	260-39	2,697,622	578-56
Sulphur Black	2,230,270	61-26	3,022,955	74-52	3,650,140	67-43	1,901,127	31-31	3,993,137	73-72
Metanil yellow	148,468	8-39	90,045	4-34	48,069	2-04	117,040	5-26	603,805	21-43
Others	3,439,338	216-31	2,626,890	163-85	4,595,275	237-05	3,862,643	200-37	5,609,105	361-94
Acetron . . . . .	..	..	..	..	260	25	10,271	11-53	6,113	6-73
Other sorts Value	..	9-32	..	4-11	..	4-73	..	16-68	..	11-94
TOTAL	..	683-53	..	616-99	..	922-47	..	375-22	..	1,493-01

The total value of imports of dyeing and tanning substances, advanced from Rs. 875.22 lakhs to Rs. 1,493.01 lakhs. Imports of coal tar dyes constituted no less than 98.8 per cent. by value of the total under this head and showed an increase of Rs. 622.51 lakhs as compared with previous year (Rs. 858.56 lakhs). Expressed in terms of quantity, coal tar dyes imported totalled 17½ million Lbs. as compared with 12 million Lbs. in 1946-47.

Imports of alizarine from the United States of America advanced from 1,199,228 Lbs. (Rs. 32.00 lakhs) to 1,701,048 Lbs. (Rs. 47.93 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 151,762 Lbs. (Rs. 6.08 lakhs) to 650,675 Lbs. (Rs. 20.52 lakhs). Supplies of congo red from the United States of America increased from 300,798 Lbs. (Rs. 9.54 lakhs) to 505,681 Lbs. (Rs. 31.24 lakhs). Imports from Italy declined in quantity from 110,065 Lbs. to 109,570 Lbs. and from the United Kingdom from 89,063 Lbs. to 86,385 Lbs., but value advanced from Rs. 6.82 lakhs to Rs. 9.51 lakhs and from Rs. 3.93 lakhs to Rs. 4.78 lakhs respectively. Imports from Belgium totalled 97,654 Lbs. (Rs. 4.83 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of coupling dyes of the naphthol group from the United States of America increased from 2,320,738 Lbs. (Rs. 208.52 lakhs) to 2,521,343 Lbs. (Rs. 238.59 lakhs) and those from the United Kingdom from 543,201 Lbs. (Rs. 44.16 lakhs) to 725,535 Lbs. (Rs. 59.34 lakhs). Imports from Switzerland decreased from 141,996 Lbs. (Rs. 14.23 lakhs) to 87,321 Lbs. (Rs. 10.92 lakhs). Imports from Italy declined in quantity from 18,060 Lbs. to 13,440 Lbs., but value advanced from Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 2.00 lakhs. Imports of vats from the United States of America increased from 465,298 Lbs. (Rs. 86.62 lakhs) to 1,264,163 Lbs. (Rs. 285.04 lakhs), from the United Kingdom from 745,138 Lbs. (Rs. 110.90 lakhs) to 770,356 Lbs. (Rs. 167.81 lakhs), from Switzerland from 303,195 Lbs. (Rs. 80.46 lakhs) to 457,305 Lbs. (Rs. 94.09 lakhs) and from France from 23,139 Lbs. (Rs. 2.23 lakhs) to 189,266 Lbs. (Rs. 28.29 lakhs). Imports of sulphur black from the United States of America increased from 729,120 Lbs. (Rs. 13.08 lakhs) to 2,614,363 Lbs. (Rs. 47.91 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom declined in quantity from 117,200 Lbs. to 1,139,870 Lbs. but the value advanced from Rs. 18.73 lakhs to Rs. 20.78 lakhs. Imports of metanil yellow from Netherlands advanced from 21,863 Lbs. (Rs. 1.07 lakhs) to 331,414 Lbs. (Rs. 8.48 lakhs), from the United States of America from 54,335 Lbs. (Rs. 2.40 lakhs) to 197,454 Lbs. (Rs. 9.41 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 31,961 Lbs. (Rs. 1.29 lakhs) to 34,931 Lbs. (Rs. 1.78 lakhs). Imports of aniline salts declined from 543,692 Lbs. (Rs. 8.18 lakhs) to 302,787 Lbs. (Rs. 3.09 lakhs). Supplies of coal tar dyes—others, from the United States of America increased from 1,185,697 Lbs. (Rs. 61.74 lakhs) to 3,466,440 Lbs. (Rs. 228.47 lakhs), from Switzerland from 285,724 Lbs. (Rs. 35.10 lakhs) to 305,016 Lbs. (Rs. 36.73 lakhs) and from France from 26,939 Lbs. (Rs. 1.68 lakhs) to 163,087 Lbs. (Rs. 10.80 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 1,687,535 Lbs. (Rs. 86.31 lakhs) to 1,200,885 Lbs. (Rs. 71.60 lakhs) and from Italy from 59,636 Lbs. (Rs. 3.71 lakhs) to 50,266 Lbs. (Rs. 3.71 lakhs). Imports of barks for tanning from the Kenya Colony decreased from 33,799 Cwts. (Rs. 4.44 lakhs) to 14,573 Cwts. (Rs. 2.61 lakhs).

12.—Oils (Mineral).

		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.]		1946-47.		1947-48.]	
		Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.
Kerosene—											
Bahrain Islands	Bulk.	12,461,040	87-00	2,536,879	59-87	115,918,539	99-92	2,410,294	12-47	15,408,277	90-74
Iran	Bulk.	28,606,304	248-01	62,839,869	356-01	149,511,950	289-80	57,036,838	275-15	32,437,520	172-57
Other Countries	Bulk.	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thin.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL KEROSENE	Bulk.	49,067,544	335-01	61,926,239	409-88	68,724,630	389-72	60,497,783	294-65	47,935,797	262-71
	Thin.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	49,067,544	335-01	61,926,239	409-88	68,724,630	389-72	60,497,783	294-65	47,935,797	262-71
Fuel Oils—											
Bahrain Islands		2,065,256	3-48	1,239,464	2-41	2,662,381	12-70	5,869,139	12-62	22,545,936	49-80
Burma		21,080	04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran		178,635,787	334-36	154,344,538	394-65	204,806,551	369-57	179,227,194	333-07	163,763,878	336-43
United States of America		..	..	140,618	29	..	..	45,565	14	..	..
Other Countries		95,680	17	25,209	05	94,797	32	..	..	77,106	21
TOTAL		175,717,803	388-05	155,756,024	397-41	208,564,029	522-59	189,141,898	407-63	186,386,921	386-44
Lubricating Oils—											
United Kingdom		1,319	23	634	25	70,167	1-02	697,741	12-25	739,675	12-45
Egypt		6,923	10	..	..	..	..	44,034	76	99,392	2-23
Iran		736,015	6-20	..	..	270,894	2-33	79,271	2-13	83,711	1-15
United States of America		7,132,379	154-95	2,301,690	59-33	2,588,831	62-55	7,935,098	174-98	15,001,466	311-86
Other Countries		11,926	12	4,315	17	..	..	201,545	2-64	21,437	23
Total		7,880,246	141-65	2,308,339	69-76	3,929,892	96-50	9,017,587	192-76	15,960,231	334-22

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Motor Spirit—

Bahrain Islands

Iran

United States of America

Other Countries

TOTAL

Others—

United Kingdom

Iran

United States of America

Other Countries

TOTAL

GRAND TOTAL

27,706,129	225-12	15,475,948	159-64	23,645,274	178-53	3,696,395	23-13	8,797,484	62-43
92,469,553	751-29	34,821,712	1,183-90	70,940,457	596-06	37,254,929	245-07	34,606,308	265-93
4,272,962	34-72	6,664,497	71-25	55	..	..	..	..	..
..
124,448,044	1,011-13	156,962,157	1,365-89	94,585,780	774-59	41,151,324	268-80	48,403,742	328-64
..	..	..	..	1,112	0-08	43,541	1-79	174,458	6-75
..	..	256	..	988,710	5-81	..	..	..	..
144,583	2-95	141,001	4-78	217,697	7-61	470,248	12-96	3,597,559	33-99
11,480	-11	47	-01	451	-01	380	-10	5,493	-1-17
156,063	3-08	142,204	4-70	1,157,970	13-51	514,067	14-85	3,777,510	91-01
857,275,700	1,828-90	877,002,963	2,257-23	871,962,307	1,766-01	300,322,759	1,176-69	297,454,201	1,403-96

Imports of oils (mineral) declined in quantity from 300 million gallons to 297 million gallons but the value advanced from Rs. 1,178.69 lakhs to Rs. 1,403.93 lakhs. The quantity imported of Kerosene in bulk declined from nearly 60½ million gallons (Rs. 294.65 lakhs) to nearly 48 million gallons (Rs. 262.71 lakhs). Imports from Iran dwindled from 57 million gallons (Rs. 276.18 lakhs) to 32 million gallons (Rs. 172.57 lakhs), while those from Bahrein Islands advanced from 3 million gallons (Rs. 18.47 lakhs) to 15 million gallons (Rs. 90.14 lakhs). There were no imports of Kerosene in tins as during previous year. Imports of fuel oils fell from 189 million gallons (Rs. 407.63 lakhs) to 186 million gallons (Rs. 386.44 lakhs). Imports from Iran fell from 179 million gallons (Rs. 388.97 lakhs) to 163½ million gallons (Rs. 336.43 lakhs), while those from Bahrein Islands rose from over 9½ million gallons (Rs. 18.52 lakhs) to 22½ million gallons (Rs. 49.80 lakhs). Imports of other lubricating oils advanced from 9 million gallons (Rs. 192.76 lakhs) to nearly 16 million gallons (Rs. 334.33 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America increased from nearly 8 million gallons (Rs. 174.98 lakhs) to 15 million gallons (Rs. 311.86 lakhs) and those from the United Kingdom from 697,741 gallons (Rs. 12.25 lakhs) to 739,675 gallons (Rs. 18.48 lakhs). Imports of motor spirit advanced from 41 million gallons (Rs. 268.80 lakhs) to 43 million gallons (Rs. 328.54 lakhs). Imports from Bahrein Islands rose from over 3½ million gallons (Rs. 23.13 lakhs) to over 8½ million gallons (Rs. 62.61 lakhs). Imports from Iran declined in quantity from 37 million gallons to over 34½ million gallons, while the value advanced from Rs. 245.67 lakhs to Rs. 265.93 lakhs. Imports of oils, mineral—other kinds excluding petroleum, etc., paints, solutions, etc., and white oil increased from 370,010 gallons (Rs. 8.64 lakhs) to 979,255 gallons (Rs. 22.24 lakhs).—Imports from the United States of America advanced from 335,944 gallons (Rs. 7.83 lakhs) to 842,421 gallons (Rs. 19.08 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 33,977 gallons (Rs. .74 lakhs) to 136,590 gallons (Rs. 2.94 lakhs).

13.—Instruments and Apparatus.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Electrical	71.06	83.79	138.69	249.73	455.22
Musical	.37	.13	1.87	12.31	20.37
Optical	1.28	2.41	6.68	10.44	29.59
Photographic					
Cinema-talkie apparatus, etc.	1.99	7.48	33.09	65.68	137.00
Cinematograph films	45.63	44.17	52.25	55.17	75.28
All others	14.49	17.73	17.23	49.24	77.60
Scientific	1.84	4.17	5.44	5.85	7.03
Surgical	5.36	5.12	11.07	20.79	28.66
Wireless apparatus	9.99	4.84	12.60	67.74	145.64
Other kinds	21.5	18.78	25.62	51.29	67.28
TOTAL	174.50	188.67	305.18	617.54	1,043.42

During the year under review, imports of instruments and apparatus were valued at Rs. 1,043.42 as against Rs. 617.54 lakhs in the previous year.

The value of electrical instruments and apparatus, the principal item in this group, rose from Rs. 249.73 lakhs to Rs. 455.22 lakhs. Consignments from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 247.01 lakhs (Rs. 172.56 lakhs), from the United States of America Rs. 111.86 lakhs (Rs. 37.02 lakhs), from Hong-kong Rs. 45.09 lakhs (Rs. 29.24 lakhs), from Italy Rs. 13.52 lakhs (Rs. 7.0 lakhs), from Canada Rs. 8.69 lakhs (Rs. 3.38 lakhs), from France Rs. 8.27 lakhs (Rs. 4.5 lakhs), from Commonwealth of Australia Rs. 5.59 lakhs (Rs. 3.36 lakhs), from Belgium Rs. 4.32 lakhs (Rs. 1.9 lakhs), from Netherlands Rs. 2.42 lakhs (Rs. 2.3 lakhs) and from China Rs. 2.23 lakhs (Rs. 3.81 lakhs). The figures in brackets indicate imports during last year. Under photographic instruments import of raw films increased from 98½ million feet (Rs. 42.32 lakhs) to 138 million feet (Rs. 62.82 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America increased from 10 million feet (Rs. 6.38 lakhs) to nearly 35 million feet (Rs. 19.20 lakhs), while those from Belgium decreased from nearly 19¼ million feet (Rs. 10.13 lakhs) to 17 million feet (Rs. 8.66 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom declined in quantity from 68½ million feet to over 61½ million feet, but value advanced from Rs. 25.79 lakhs to Rs. 27.17 lakhs. Imports from Canada totalled 23 million feet (Rs. 7.34 lakhs) as against no imports last year. Imports of exposed films increased in quantity from 9,969,066 feet to 10,607,229 feet but the value declined from Rs. 12.85 lakhs to Rs. 12.41 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America increased from over 7½ million feet (Rs. 7.95 lakhs) to 9 million feet (Rs. 10.73 lakhs), while those from the United Kingdom decreased from 885,006 feet (Rs. 1.20 lakhs) to 712,663 feet (Rs. 1.06 lakhs) and from Ceylon from 947,193 feet (Rs. 3.11 lakhs) to 122,434 feet (Rs. .28 lakhs). Imports of cinema talkie apparatus and equipments advanced from Rs. 65.98 lakhs to Rs. 137.00 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America increased from Rs. 39.41 lakhs to Rs. 98.21 lakhs, from the United Kingdom from Rs. 17.22 lakhs to Rs. 21.52 lakhs, from Italy from Rs. 5.16 lakhs to Rs. 10.22 lakhs and from France from Rs. 1.19 lakhs to Rs. 2.02 lakhs. The value of imports of scientific instruments improved from Rs. 5.85 lakhs to Rs. 7.03 lakhs and that of surgical instruments from Rs. 20.79 lakhs to Rs. 28.56 lakhs. Imports of wireless apparatus recorded rise of Rs. 57.80 lakhs from Rs. 87.74 lakhs to 145.54 lakhs. Imports of complete wireless receivers advanced in number from 44,110 to 83,131 and in value from Rs. 72.71 lakhs to Rs. 121.85 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from 39,773 (Rs. 66.51 lakhs) to 40,390 (Rs. 73.15 lakhs), from the United States of America from 3,235 (Rs. 4.13 lakhs) to 39,832 (Rs. 41.93 lakhs), from Canada 1 (Rs. 160) to 1,257 (Rs. 2.55 lakhs), from Switzerland from 361 (Rs. .96 lakhs) to 706 (Rs. 2.35 lakhs) and from Sweden 2 (Rs. .01 lakhs) to 332 (Rs. .76 lakhs). Imports of other kinds of instruments showed an increase of Rs. 15.79 lakhs from Rs. 51.29 lakhs to Rs. 67.28 lakhs,

14.—Postal Articles—Not Specified.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
United Kingdom	71.33	129.23	237.48	295.96	206.15
France				2.38	5.68
Switzerland	7.71		50.45	83.83	120.90
Italy				3.18	
Commonwealth of Australia	.80	.10	1.03	6.22	1.63
Iran	2.60	17.76	6.12		.06
Hongkong			.02	13.83	1.03
Egypt	.30	1.06	3.91	3.48	2.00
Iraq	24.61	23.09	15.88	1.51	.06
United States of America	2.14	4.38	7.46	34.42	58.78
Other Countries	4.40	8.78	.78	6.57	4.05
TOTAL	113.36	179.40	323.23	447.90	400.34

The total number of parcels assessed to customs duty during this year decreased from 226,612 in the preceding year to 222,090, and that of letter packets increased from 37,962 to 45,241. Values of imports of certain specified items, *viz.*, (1) jewellery, (2) precious stones, (3) cinematograph films, (4) gold and silver thread, (5) cigarettes and (6) watches, have been included under the respective trade heads.

Precious stones and pearls.—The total value of imports of precious stones and pearls rose from Rs. 338.34 lakhs to Rs. 478.79 lakhs. The value of imports of diamonds increased from Rs. 239.01 lakhs to Rs. 313.24 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America increased from Rs. .79 lakhs to Rs. 109.29 lakhs, from Belgium from Rs. 14.43 lakhs to Rs. 74.08 lakhs, and from Netherlands from Rs. 2.48 lakhs to Rs. 12.07 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 125.11 lakhs to Rs. 83.97 lakhs, and from Palestine from Rs. 74.80 lakhs to Rs. 33.44 lakhs. Pearls advanced from Rs. 75.47 lakhs to Rs. 126.27 lakhs. Supplies from the United States of America advanced from Rs. 22.96 lakhs to Rs. 90.29 lakhs, from Venezuela from Rs. 3.76 lakhs to Rs. 19.76 lakhs, from Bahrein Islands from Rs. 3.59 lakhs to Rs. 3.90 lakhs, from the Trucial Coast from Rs. 1.75 lakhs to Rs. 2.50 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 7.61 lakhs to Rs. 4.01 lakhs and from France from Rs. 33.18 lakhs to Rs. .37 lakhs. There were no imports from U.S.S.R., Southern, as against Rs. .54 lakhs last year.

The value of imports of other varieties of Precious stones increased from Rs. 23.87 lakhs to Rs. 39.28 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America increased from Rs. 3.44 lakhs to Rs. 23.97 lakhs, and from U.S.S.R., Southern, from Rs. .03 lakhs to Rs. .34 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 16.33 lakhs to Rs. 12.95 lakhs and from Ceylon from Rs. .98 lakhs to Rs. .02 lakhs.

16.—Paper and Pasteboard.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.
Paper—										
Packing and wrapping paper	52,329	33.74	29,454	24.95	71,836	43.25	116,208	74.15	113,784	79.27
Printing paper	130,200	85.78	212,901	47.95	231,038	59.30	404,863	153.29	562,974	235.07
Writing paper and envelopes	13,422	10.48	16,700	13.22	29,091	20.57	89,616	59.21	98,206	77.23
Other kinds of paper (including blotting and old newspapers).	16,232	20.73	21,091	21.52	18,711	21.55	174,623	47.94	197,728	74.90
Paper manufactures	1,057	1.40	4,324	2.19	1,401	2.10	4,397	6.54	4,772	8.62
TOTAL	293,240	102.08	284,470	111.18	349,982	147.10	789,208	372.29	950,404	474.24
Protected	27,813	20.56	30,648	21.47	55,724	36.92	367,431	187.48		
Not protected	176,927	81.52	253,822	89.71	294,258	110.18	421,777	184.75		
Pasteboard, millboard and cardboard	24,578	11.51	37,567	15.17	38,856	16.42	36,240	20.38	41,174	23.13
GRAND TOTAL	327,818	113.60	322,037	127.30	389,840	153.52	825,448	392.59	991,578	502.37

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Imports of paper and pasteboard amounted to 991,578 Cwts. as compared with 825,449 Cwts. in the previous year, the value increasing from Rs. 392.56 lakhs to Rs. 502.37 lakhs. Imports of paper of all kinds rose from 789,209 Cwts. (Rs. 372.23 lakhs) to 950,404 Cwts. (Rs. 474.24 lakhs). Printing paper usually the chief item of import recorded an increase from 404,363 Cwts. (Rs. 158.39 lakhs) to 532,874 Cwts. (Rs. 235.07 lakhs). This year's imports as compared with last year amounted to 113,870 Cwts. (Rs. 31.39 lakhs) as against 16,435 Cwts. (Rs. 5.90 lakhs) from Canada, 108,870 Cwts. (Rs. 48.12 lakhs) as against 49,635 Cwts. (Rs. 16.85 lakhs) from Norway, 90,611 Cwts. (Rs. 55.42 lakhs) as against 110,710 Cwts. (Rs. 60.14 lakhs) from the United States of America, 69,969 Cwts. (Rs. 31.19 lakhs) as against 28,157 Cwts. (Rs. 9.84 lakhs) from Sweden, 66,324 Cwts. (Rs. 28.92 lakhs) as against 28,870 Cwts. (Rs. 8.91 lakhs) from Finland, 35,039 Cwts. (Rs. 9.08 lakhs) as against 18,088 Cwts. (Rs. 4.21 lakhs) from New Foundland and Labrador, 21,044 Cwts. (Rs. 15.72 lakhs) as against 27,768 Cwts. (Rs. 19.59 lakhs) from the United Kingdom and 7,560 Cwts. (Rs. 5.00 lakhs) as against 5,194 Cwts. (Rs. 3.21 lakhs) from Czechoslovakia.

Imports of packing and wrapping paper declined in quantity from 116,208 Cwts. to 113,734 Cwts. but advanced in value from Rs. 74.15 lakhs to Rs. 79.27 lakhs. Imports from Sweden increased from 37,392 Cwts. (Rs. 16.13 lakhs) to 44,487 Cwts. (Rs. 24.02 lakhs), from Norway from 13,913 Cwts. (Rs. 12.98 lakhs) to 24,146 Cwts. (Rs. 19.43 lakhs) and from Czechoslovakia from 9,719 Cwts. (Rs. 5.09 lakhs) to 10,115 Cwts. (Rs. 7.28 lakhs), while those from the United States of America decreased from 36,583 Cwts. (Rs. 25.94 lakhs) to 20,881 Cwts. (Rs. 17.86 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 11,940 Cwts. (Rs. 11.09 lakhs) to 4,020 Cwts. (Rs. 3.99 lakhs). Imports from Canada decreased in quantity from 3,400 Cwts. to 2,575 Cwts. but value advanced from Rs. 1.38 lakhs to Rs. 1.48 lakhs.

Imports of writing paper and envelopes increased from 89,618 Cwts. (Rs. 66.21 lakhs) to 98,216 Cwts. (Rs. 77.28 lakhs). Imports from Norway increased from 19,240 Cwts. (Rs. 11.48 lakhs) to 31,726 Cwts. (Rs. 22.14 lakhs) but those from the United Kingdom decreased from 35,123 Cwts. (Rs. 31.41 lakhs) to 21,003 Cwts. (Rs. 21.48 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America decreased in quantity from 29,307 Cwts. to 26,618 Cwts., but the value increased from Rs. 19.55 lakhs to Rs. 20.37 lakhs.

Imports of other kinds of paper increased from 179,020 Cwts. (Rs. 73.41 lakhs) to 205,500 Cwts. (Rs. 82.62 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America increased from 146,249 Cwts. (Rs. 42.01 lakhs) to 164,036 Cwts. (Rs. 46.11 lakhs). Imports from Norway decreased in quantity from 4,101 Cwts. to 3,177 Cwts., but the value increased from Rs. 1.14 lakhs to Rs. 2.01 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 24,402 Cwts. (Rs. 26.96 lakhs) to 14,142 Cwts. (Rs. 18.32 lakhs).

Imports of pasteboard, millboard and cardboard of all kinds increased from 36,240 Cwts. (Rs. 20.33 lakhs) to 41,174 Cwts. (Rs. 28.13 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom increased from 6,948 Cwts. (Rs. 5.16 lakhs) to 9,741 Cwts. (Rs. 8.51 lakhs), from Sweden from 3,155 Cwts. (Rs. 1.52 lakhs) to 9,261 Cwts. (Rs. 5.27 lakhs) and from Canada from 615 Cwts. (Rs. .26 lakhs) to 1,307 Cwts. (Rs. .78 lakhs), while those from the United States of America decreased from 17,369 Cwts. (Rs. 9.48 lakhs) to 14,287 Cwts. (Rs. 9.02 lakhs) and those from Norway from 5,442 Cwts. (Rs. 2.88 lakhs) to 2,929 Cwts. (Rs. 1.88 lakhs).

16.—Hardware.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Builder's hardware, etc.	73	240	480	894	1617
Domestic hardware, etc.	84	07	80	223	149
Enamelled ironware	35	09	48	70	97
Implements and tools, other than agricultural implements, etc.	1045	842	1973	2540	6570
Lamps and parts	99	62	68	671	2027
Hand pumps	23	15	17	48	275
Stoves and parts	01	..	24	261	318
Others	2294	2626	6066	11985	21692
TOTAL	4554	3799	8721	16692	32740

The value of imported hardware rose from Rs. 166.92 lakhs to Rs. 327.40 lakhs. The principal items included in the group with the value of their imports during the last five years are shown in the table above. The year's imports as compared with last year amounted to Rs. 157.42 lakhs as against Rs. 25.85 lakhs from the United States of America, Rs. 101.46 lakhs as against Rs. 92.40 lakhs from United Kingdom, Rs. 20.58 lakhs as against Rs. 5.03 lakhs from Sweden, Rs. 7.55 lakhs as against Rs. 3.89 lakhs from Commonwealth of Australia, Rs. 7.70 lakhs as against Rs. 22.83 lakhs from China, Rs. 6.41 lakhs as against Rs. 2.51 lakhs from Czechoslovakia, and Rs. 6.09 lakhs as against Rs. 3.86 lakhs from Hongkong. Imports from Pakistan (Western) amounted to Rs. 1.38 lakhs during March 1948. Imports of builder's hardware from the United States of America amounted to Rs. 9.59 lakhs as against Rs. 2.99 lakhs, from Sweden Rs. 4.00 lakhs as against Rs. 2.87 lakhs and from the United Kingdom Rs. 1.64 lakhs as against Rs. 2.25 lakhs last year. Imports of implements and tools from the United States of America amounted to Rs. 35.52 lakhs as against Rs. 7.70 lakhs, from the United Kingdom Rs. 23.20 lakhs as against Rs. 15.70 lakhs, from Commonwealth of Australia Rs. 1.92 lakhs as against Rs. .77 lakhs and from Canada Rs. .42 lakhs as against Rs. .14 lakhs last year. Imports from Pakistan (Western) were valued at Rs. .83 lakhs during March 1948. Imports of metal lamps from the United States of America stood at 200,728 valued at Rs. 5.51 lakhs as against 65,869 valued at Rs. 1.58 lakhs, from Hongkong at 145,839 valued at Rs. 4.54 lakhs as against 16,612 valued at Rs. .56 lakhs, from the United Kingdom at 17,448 valued at Rs. 1.38 lakhs as against 109,583 valued at Rs. 3.48 lakhs, from Sweden 15,180 valued at Rs. 3.59 lakhs as against nothing and from Italy 13,445 valued at Rs. .79 lakhs as against 2,777 valued at Rs. .66 lakhs last year. The increases under certain other specified items were also observed, but those under stoves and other sorts were appreciable.

Imports of stoves from the United Kingdom rose from 14,290 (Rs. 1.70 lakhs) to 17,317 (Rs. 1.97 lakhs) and those from Sweden from 302 (Rs. .02 lakhs) to 5,357 (Rs. .74 lakhs). There were no imports from Canada and Commonwealth of Australia as against 2,791 (Rs. .28 lakhs) and 316 (Rs. .05 lakhs) respectively last year. Imports of hardware—other sorts—from the United States of America advanced from Rs. 13.08 lakhs to Rs. 102.47 lakhs, from the United Kingdom from Rs. 64.63 lakhs to Rs. 68.14 lakhs, from Sweden from Rs. 1.67 lakhs to Rs. 8.02 lakhs, from Czechoslovakia from Rs. 2.48 lakhs to Rs. 5.63 lakhs, from Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 2.20 lakhs to Rs. 3.63 lakhs, and from Straits Settlements from nothing to Rs. 2.48 lakhs, while those from China declined from Rs. 22.83 lakhs to Rs. 7.70 lakhs, from Hongkong from Rs. 3.85 lakhs to Rs. 1.43 lakhs and from Aden from Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakhs.

17.—Wool, Raw and Woollen Goods.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Wool—										
Raw Lbs.	15,907,749	228-05	10,208,289	195-38	12,124,554	188-05	6,048,361	130-78	6,470,878	145-58
Worm and knitting wool	37,772	3-28	66,558	4-54	984,072	22-40	528,047	86-77	682,184	51-42
Manufactures—										
Blankets & rugs other than floor rugs	1,589	-05	27,984	1-28	22,149	1-27	652,550	20-17	151,167	5-25
Carpets & floor rugs	2,444	-08	1,148	-08	5,350	-20	11,757	-53	74,207	1-03
Hosiery	2,571	-21	6,486	-71	92,163	9-11	106,586	12-33	18,002	1-61
Woollen & worsted piecegoods Yds.	56,747	3-74	335,506	23-42	855,705	78-80	2,023,752	160-13	1,943,780	184-30
Goods of wool mixed with other materials	115,236	3-86	237,645	12-00	221,808	18-33	332,234	21-33	484,581	36-79
Roller cloth, clearer cloth & slings	254,365	18-80	97,009	6-82	197,841	13-87	857,235	25-20	226,424	16-32
Shawls and lobs No.							5,267	-98	704	-05
Other sorts Lbs.	48,403	2-43	16,553	-94	2,436	-18	191,333	8-75	53,633	4-22
Total wool manufactures Value		29-16		51-94		117-01		243-37		250-02
TOTAL—Wool Value		260-49		251-84		328-38		416-52		447-02

Imports of wool and woollen goods were valued at Rs. 447.92 lakhs as compared with the previous year's figure of Rs. 416.52 lakhs. Imports of woollen and worsted piecegoods declined in quantity from 2,023,752 Yds. to 1,943,789 Yds., but the value advanced from 160.18 lakhs to Rs. 184.50 lakhs. The decline in quantity was attributable to tightening of export control in the supplying countries. Imports from the United Kingdom declined in quantity from 1,511,101 Yds. to 1,351,524 Yds., but the value advanced from Rs. 127.91 lakhs to Rs. 132.21 lakhs. Imports from Commonwealth of Australia decreased from 371,918 Yds. (Rs. 19.54 lakhs) to 70,564 Yds. (Rs. 4.69 lakhs). Imports from Italy increased from 109,896 Yds. (Rs. 10.96 lakhs) to 176,771 Yds. (Rs. 18.24 lakhs), from the United States of America from 1,546 Yds. (Rs. .17 lakhs) to 145,526 Yds. (Rs. 13.15 lakhs) and from France from 2,671 Yds. (Rs. 1.94 lakhs) to 129,529 Yds. (Rs. 9.48 lakhs). Imports from Belgium totalled 42,452 Yds. (Rs. 4.11 lakhs) as against no imports last year. Imports of woollen goods mixed with other materials increased from 332,234 Yds. (Rs. 21.38 lakhs) to 484,581 Yds. (Rs. 36.79 lakhs). The increase was due to the absence of harsh and rigid import control. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from 272,363 Yds. (Rs. 21.38 lakhs) to 365,497 Yds. (Rs. 26.47 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 4,037 Yds. (Rs. .41 lakhs) to 63,228 Yds. (Rs. 6.38 lakhs), while those from Italy decreased from 52,325 Yds. (Rs. 3.68 lakhs) to 51,206 Yds. (Rs. 3.46 lakhs). Imports of worsted yarn for weaving from the United Kingdom increased from 129,114 Lbs. (Rs. 9.30 lakhs) to 173,208 Lbs. (Rs. 13.88 lakhs), from Italy from 43,639 Lbs. (Rs. 3.48 lakhs) to 58,107 Lbs. (Rs. 5.19 lakhs) and from France from 2,752 Lbs. (Rs. .17 lakhs) to 25,885 Lbs. (Rs. 2.35 lakhs). Imports of knitting wool from Commonwealth of Australia increased from 22,008 Lbs. (Rs. 1.37 lakhs) to 22,606 Lbs. (Rs. 1.94 lakhs), but from the United Kingdom decreased from 322,109 Lbs. (Rs. 22.14 lakhs) to 253,340 Lbs. (Rs. 17.25 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America totalled 64,732 Lbs. (Rs. 3.76 lakhs) and from Italy 49,036 Lbs. (Rs. 4.02 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of blankets and rugs excluding floor rugs from the United Kingdom decreased from 277,939 Lbs. (Rs. 4.27 lakhs) to 122,010 Lbs. (Rs. 4.14 lakhs), from Italy from 317,625 Lbs. (Rs. 13.83 lakhs) to 16,970 Lbs. (Rs. .71 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 45,005 Lbs. (Rs. 1.12 lakhs) to 1,702 Lbs. (Rs. .03 lakhs). This year's supplies as compared with previous year of carpets and floor rugs were 21,669 Lbs. (Rs. .80 lakhs) as against 6,926 Lbs. (Rs. .42 lakhs) from the United Kingdom and 865 Lbs. (Rs. .04 lakhs) as against 4,498 Lbs. (Rs. .14 lakhs) from Iran. Pakistan supplied 51,212 Lbs. worth Rs. .82 lakhs during March 1948. Supplies of hosiery from the United Kingdom decreased from 57,921 Lbs. (Rs. 6.39 lakhs) to 6,928 Lbs. (Rs. .87 lakhs) and from Commonwealth of Australia from 48,169 Lbs. (Rs. 5.91 lakhs) to 6,806 Lbs. (Rs. .61 lakhs). Roller cloth, clearer cloth and sizing flannel, imported wholly from the United Kingdom showed a decrease from 357,235 Lbs. (Rs. 25.20 lakhs) to 226,216 Lbs. (Rs. 16.79 lakhs). Imports of shawls and lohis from the United Kingdom declined from 5,015 Lbs. (Rs. .85 lakhs) to 704 Lbs. (Rs. .05 lakhs). Imports of wool, raw, from the United Kingdom increased from over 1 million Lbs. (Rs. 42.01 lakhs) to 3 million Lbs. (Rs. 89.87 lakhs), while those from Commonwealth of Australia decreased from 4 million Lbs. (Rs. 82.29 lakhs) to 3 million Lbs. (Rs. 55.11 lakhs) and from New Zealand from 546,856 Lbs. (Rs. 6.25 lakhs) to 13,709 Lbs. (Rs. .20 lakhs).

18.—Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Drugs and medicines—					
Camphor	1-56	1-62	4-35	9-84	23-55
Proprietary and patent medicines	13-59	10-93	16-10	15-21	7-68
Quinine salts	25	63	2-29	21-79	24-35
Others	144-82	164-62	231-85	329-51	553-01
TOTAL—Drugs and Medicines	159-73	177-80	254-59	376-33	613-59
Chemicals—					
Acids	19-53	26-07	11-85	12-06	45-42
Ammonia and salts thereof	7-27	11-25	5-61	3-10	8-55
Bleaching materials	4-30	4-35	8-92	9-86	16-88
Calcium compounds	72	5-98	3-19	1-81	3-25
Disinfectants	3-06	6-24	8-04	23-81	3-87
Glycerine	01	02			01
Lead compounds	09	1-04	47	07	86
Magnesium compounds	97	1-88	1-09	62	1-05
Potassium compounds	11-80	8-90	10-49	13-25	18-71
Sulphur (Brimstone)	12-30	05	18	28-09	8-85
Sodium compounds	162-07	163-41	108-64	121-06	224-17
Zinc compounds	5-88	3-74	3-86	5-22	3-09
Other sorts	56-85	69-72	77-51	142-34	200-17
TOTAL—Chemicals	284-94	302-65	238-85	360-79	539-88
GRAND TOTAL	444-67	480-45	493-44	737-11	1,153-47

The total value of drugs, medicines and chemicals improved from Rs 737-11 lakhs to Rs. 1,153-47 lakhs.

The value of drugs and medicines improved from Rs. 376-32 lakhs to Rs. 613-59 lakhs. On account of the improved conditions in labour, raw products, etc., after the strain of war had subsided, the foreign manufacturers could supply more stocks. Further British Government made available large quantities of Government Stores (both British and American goods) and some of the leading firms took advantage of low cost and imported large quantities. Rigid import control did not affect imports earlier in the year. Imports of proprietary and patent medicines declined from Rs. 15-21 lakhs to Rs. 7-68 lakhs. Supplies from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 1-36 lakhs as against Rs. 6-37 lakhs last year. There were no imports from Switzerland as against Rs. 1-56 lakhs last year. Imports from the United States of America advanced from Rs. 4-68 lakhs to Rs. 5-80 lakhs. Imports of camphor increased from 266,272 Lbs. (Rs. 9-84 lakhs) to 1,055,266 Lbs. (Rs. 23-55 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America advanced from 102,470 Lbs. (Rs. 2-87 lakhs) to 970,910 Lbs. (Rs. 25-03 lakhs) and from Hongkong from 35,703 Lbs. (Rs. 1-60 lakhs) to 39,075 Lbs. (Rs. 1-67 lakhs), while those from China declined from 128,098 Lbs. (Rs. 5-37 lakhs) to 38,903 Lbs. (Rs. 1-55 lakhs). Imports of quinine salts increased from Rs. 21-76 lakhs to Rs. 24-36 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 19-92 lakhs to Rs. 17-42 lakhs, while those from the United States of America increased from 1-45 lakhs to Rs. 3-01 lakhs. Imports of saccharine advanced from Rs. 15-90 lakhs to Rs. 29-06 lakhs. Imports of other sorts of drugs were valued at Rs. 516-66 lakhs as against Rs. 305-67 lakhs, the United States of America contributing 43 per cent., the United Kingdom 32 per cent. and Switzerland 18 per cent. of the total, the last year's contribution in the total imports was 31 per cent., 45 per cent. and 15 per cent. respectively. The value of imports from other countries was as under: Canada Rs. 7-61 lakhs (Rs. 2-92 lakhs), Commonwealth of Australia Rs. 4-86 lakhs (Rs. 2-78 lakhs), France Rs. 4-17 lakhs (Rs. 1-37 lakhs), Czechoslovakia Rs. 4-10 lakhs (Rs. 4-09 lakhs), Iran Rs. 2-04 lakhs

(Rs. 1.70 lakhs), Netherlands Rs. 86 lakhs (Rs. 4.02 lakhs) and Italy Rs. 22 lakhs (Rs. 2.78 lakhs). The figures in brackets indicate imports in the previous year.

The total value of imports of chemicals and chemical preparations rose from Rs. 360.79 lakhs to Rs. 539.88 lakhs, due to the ability of suppliers to meet the orders to an increasing degree on account of all round improved conditions of trade, and relaxation of control to a certain extent. Imports of sodium compounds from the United States of America were valued at Rs. 98.35 lakhs as against Rs. 4.11 lakhs, from the United Kingdom at Rs. 77.08 lakhs as against Rs. 92.77 lakhs and from Kenya Colony at Rs. 28.80 lakhs as against Rs. 21.85 lakhs last year. Imports of copper sulphate from the United Kingdom registered a value of Rs. 2.89 lakhs as against Rs. 2.12 lakhs last year. The value of other sorts of chemicals from the United States of America increased from Rs. 39.99 lakhs to Rs. 117.30 lakhs, from Switzerland from Rs. 4.29 lakhs to Rs. 9.31 lakhs, from France from Rs. .75 lakhs to Rs. 7.02 lakhs, and from Netherlands from Rs. 2.36 lakhs to Rs. 2.72 lakhs, while that from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 74.09 lakhs to Rs. 40.60 lakhs, from China from Rs. 6.38 lakhs to Rs. .76 lakhs, and from Canada from Rs. 4.46 lakhs to Rs. .31 lakhs.

19.—Sugar.

IV-10-57

1964	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
United Kingdom		02								
Ceylon					5	01				
Canada					5	05				
Union of South Africa		02								
United States of America					25	32				
Other Countries	1									
TOTAL	2	04	..	..	35	38	..	..	..	..
Re-exports	195	1.20	194	1.11	210	2.12	200	1.91	174	1.71
Re-exports (Coasting)									2	05

As in the previous year, there were no imports of sugar during the year under report. There were no re-exports as 280 against tons (Rs. 2.13 lakhs) last year.

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20.—Liquors.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.
Ale, beer and porter	272,236	10-52	180,692	5-11	78,848	3-25	379,197	20-70	517,100	30-56
Cider and other fermented liquors . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	612	0-05
Spirit—										
Brandy	61,494	12-85	88,629	6-37	104,377	20-06	122,007	34-55	27,132	7-75
Gin	40,785	9-27	32,721	6-58	48,824	7-46	33,026	4-88	7,474	1-41
Liquors	157	0-08	132	0-08	448	0-11	5,243	1-50	1,722	0-37
Rum	413	0-09	199	0-02	1	..	2,308	0-54	1,193	0-29
Whisky	165,941	36-82	65,255	14-65	80,889	17-07	85,037	18-78	64,124	14-16
Drugs, medicines or chemicals containing spirit.	35,983	14-17	45,580	22-39	63,300	27-49	92,332	35-13	149,587	60-54
Spirit, perfumed	48	0-17	49	0-18	2,018	1-09	7,462	11-51	5,502	15-09
Spirit, denatured . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,384	0-21	142	0-01
Other sorts	7,173	1-03	5,078	2-63	3,012	4-22	14,800	6-15	16,788	7-06
TOTAL—Spirit	331,844	75-11	187,643	52-80	307,870	84-40	374,499	115-32	273,664	107-77
Wines	52,819	9-24	31,544	4-01	95,399	17-20	66,086	18-17	17,930	5-77
GRAND TOTAL	656,399	94-37	349,879	61-02	477,412	104-35	539,782	154-19	309,956	144-15

A striking feature of the trade in liquors in 1947-48 is the shifting from the spirit class to the ale-beer-porter variety; whereas the total imports of liquors fell from 839,782 gallons (Rs. 154.19 lakhs) in 1946-47 to 809,356 gallons (Rs. 144.15 lakhs), the imports of ale, beer and porter increased from 379,197 gallons (Rs. 20.70 lakhs) to 517,100 gallons (Rs. 30.56 lakhs). This is perhaps due to the licensing policy of the Central Government which is indirectly linked up with the prohibition policy of the Provincial Governments, and the availability of the goods for export in the foreign market. Another interesting feature was the general decline in imports from the United Kingdom under almost all categories, the total disappearance of the imports from South Africa, whose share in 1946-47 amounted to 31,481 gallons (Rs. 5.26 lakhs), on account of the Government policy and the revival of the imports of beer and ale from Denmark and medicines containing spirit from Switzerland.

More than two-thirds of the beer came from the Netherlands and Canada, their shares being 175,952 gallons (Rs. 9.87 lakhs) and 174,347 gallons (Rs. 9.52 lakhs) as against 124,274 gallons (Rs. 7.41 lakhs) and 160,922 gallons (Rs. 7.29 lakhs) respectively in the previous year. Imports from Ceylon increased from 12,421 gallons (Rs. .78 lakhs) to 28,316 gallons (Rs. 2.17 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 4,586 gallons (Rs. .22 lakhs) to 13,656 gallons (Rs. .71 lakhs), while imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 39,275 gallons (Rs. 1.88 lakhs) to 14,789 gallons (Rs. .62 lakhs). The imports from Denmark amounted to 29,225 gallons (Rs. 2.03 lakhs) as against *nil* in the previous year. There were also 23,139 gallons (Rs. 1.49 lakhs) of stout and porter, of which 20,817 gallons (Rs. 1.36 lakhs) came from the United Kingdom.

Spirits accounted for 33.8 per cent. of the total quantity of liquors imported and wines 2.2 per cent. Imports of spirits registered a fall from 374,499 gallons (Rs. 115.32 lakhs) in 1946-47 to 273,644 gallons (Rs. 107.77 lakhs) in 1947-48. The table above shows the quantities and values under the various subheads. Except in the case of drugs, medicines and chemicals containing spirit, and spirit—other sorts, imports of which increased, imports of all other classes declined.

Imports of brandy fell from 122,907 gallons (Rs. 34.38 lakhs) to a bare 27,132 gallons (Rs. 7.75 lakhs); the bulk of it came from France, that country accounting for 20,098 gallons (Rs. 6.22 lakhs). Portugal which was leading in the previous year, came second with 3,875 gallons (Rs. .42 lakhs) against 46,482 gallons (Rs. 12.01 lakhs) in 1946-47. The decline in imports was not confined to expensive varieties only; the expensive brandy from the United Kingdom fell from 2,066 gallons (Rs. 1.28 lakhs) to 253 gallons (Rs. .23 lakhs) and the cheaper variety from the Commonwealth of Australia from 4,411 gallons (Rs. .49 lakhs) to 289 gallons (Rs. .03 lakhs), and there were no imports at all from the Cyprus which had contributed 5,056 gallons (Rs. 1.82 lakhs) in the previous year.

Imports of gin declined from 3,326 gallons (Rs. 4.88 lakhs) to 7,474 gallons (Rs. 1.41 lakhs). The shares of the United Kingdom and Netherlands fell from 19,950 gallons (Rs. 3.08 lakhs) and 3,654 gallons (Rs. .60 lakhs) to 6,526 gallons (Rs. 1.20 lakhs) and 758 gallons (Rs. .14 lakhs) respectively. There were only 2 gallons from the Commonwealth of Australia and none from Canada, as against 2,955 gallons (Rs. .41 lakhs) last year.

Imports of liquors declined from 5,243 gallons (Rs. 1.56 lakhs) to 1,722 gallons (Rs. .57 lakhs). Imports from France decreased from 2,620 gallons (Rs. .89 lakhs) to 1,213 gallons (Rs. .38 lakhs), and from the United Kingdom from 491 gallons (Rs. .21 lakhs) to 106 gallons (Rs. .04 lakhs).

Imports of rum decreased from 2,308 gallons (Rs. 54 lakhs) to 1,198 gallons (Rs. 29 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom declined from 1,165 gallons (Rs. 26 lakhs) to 990 gallons (Rs. 24 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 1,075 gallons (Rs. 27 lakhs) to 13 gallons (Rs. 01 lakhs), perhaps on account of scarcity of dollars.

Imports of whisky declined from 85,037 gallons (Rs. 18.78 lakhs) to 64,124 gallons (Rs. 14.16 lakhs). The United Kingdom continued to be the largest supplier with 48,548 gallons (Rs. 10.66 lakhs) as against 58,045 gallons (Rs. 13.28 lakhs) last year. Imports from Canada fell from 18,278 gallons (Rs. 3.00 lakhs) to 8,322 gallons (Rs. 1.82 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 11,358 gallons (Rs. 2.31 lakhs) to 6,312 gallons (Rs. 1.47 lakhs).

Imports of drugs, medicines and chemicals containing spirit advanced from 92,332 gallons (Rs. 35.13 lakhs) to 149,587 gallons (Rs. 80.54 lakhs) indicating an increase of over 50 per cent. in volume and 70 per cent. in value. Whereas supplies from the United Kingdom went up from 26,569 gallons (Rs. 18.07 lakhs) to only 30,302 gallons (Rs. 19.15 lakhs), the United States of America, with her lower average price, almost doubled her share, contributing more than two-thirds of the entire imports under this item; it will also be noticed her 101,318 gallons (Rs. 35.30 lakhs) as against 57,841 gallons (Rs. 16.65 lakhs) last year represents more than half the import in value. Imports from Switzerland amounted to 5,976 gallons (Rs. 1.64 lakhs) as against no imports last year.

Imports of spirit, perfumed, declined in quantity from 7,462 gallons to 5,502 gallons, but the value advanced from Rs. 11.51 lakhs to Rs. 15.08 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 3,233 gallons (Rs. 6.09 lakhs) to 2,127 gallons (Rs. 4.80 lakhs) while those from France increased from 1,311 gallons (Rs. 4.29 lakhs) to 1,616 gallons (Rs. 6.97 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America declined in quantity from 1,768 gallons to 1,324 gallons, but the value advanced from Rs. 1.24 lakhs to Rs. 2.55 lakhs.

Imports of denatured spirits fell from 11,304 gallons (Rs. 21 lakhs) to 142 gallons (Rs. 01 lakhs). There were no imports from Commonwealth of Australia as against 10,846 gallons (Rs. 19 lakh) last year. Imports from the United States of America amounted to 142 gallons (Rs. 01 lakhs) as against no imports last year.

Imports of other sorts of spirit increased in quantity from 14,800 gallons to 16,788 gallons, but the value decreased from 8.16 lakhs to Rs. 7.95 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America increased from 1,220 gallons (Rs. 50 lakhs) to 11,190 gallons (Rs. 3.97 lakhs) while those from the United Kingdom decreased from 12,406 gallons (Rs. 6.95 lakhs) to 4,014 gallons (Rs. 2.84 lakhs).

Imports of wines declined sharply from 86,086 gallons (Rs. 18.17 lakhs) to 17,986 gallons (Rs. 5.77 lakhs); the categories most affected were sherry and the miscellaneous class; Spain and Portugal were the countries hardest hit. Imports of champagne from France decreased from 4,894 gallons (Rs. 2.49 lakhs) to 2,562 gallons (Rs. 1.32 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 4,496 gallons (Rs. 2.42 lakhs) to 891 gallons (Rs. .49 lakhs). Imports of port from Portugal decreased from 3,078 gallons (Rs. .57 lakhs) to 1,516 gallons (Rs. .22 lakhs). There were no imports from Spain as against 5,253 gallons (Rs. 1.00 lakhs) last year. Imports of still wines other than port, from France, decreased from 739 gallons (Rs. .20 lakhs) to 601 gallons (Rs. .14 lakhs) and from Portugal from 366 gallons (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 188 gallons (Rs. .03 lakhs), while those from the Commonwealth of Australia increased from 926 gallons (Rs. .11 lakhs) to 1,092 gallons (Rs. .14 lakhs). Imports of sherry, madeira and marsala from the United Kingdom increased from 2,164 gallons (Rs. .65 lakhs) to 4,318 gallons (Rs. 1.39 lakhs), while those from Spain decreased from 19,777 gallons (Rs. 4.44 lakhs) to 64 gallons (Rs. .01 lakhs) and from the Commonwealth of Australia from 625 gallons (Rs. .10 lakhs) to 2 gallons. It will thus be seen that the United Kingdom supplied almost the entire imports of sherry, etc., which fell from 24,702 gallons (Rs. 5.17 lakhs) in 1946-47 to 4,540 gallons (Rs. 1.44 lakhs) in 1947-48. Imports of still wines from France amounted to 247 gallons (Rs. .09 lakhs) as against no imports last year. There were no imports from Italy as against 252 gallons (Rs. .06 lakhs) last year.

Imports of other sorts of wines fell from 34,621 gallons (Rs. 5.32 lakhs) to only 4,872 gallons (Rs. 1.38 lakhs); the share of the United Kingdom fell from 2,581 gallons (Rs. .60 lakhs) to 1,477 gallons (Rs. .41 lakhs). France's contribution from 2,632 gallons (Rs. .72 lakhs) to 1,456 gallons (Rs. .40 lakhs); Italy registered a fall from 6,386 gallons (Rs. 1.21 lakhs) to 614 gallons (Rs. .11 lakhs), the Commonwealth of Australia from 2,136 gallons (Rs. .28 lakhs) to 530 gallons (Rs. .04 lakhs) and Portugal from 18,307 gallons (Rs. 2.38 lakhs) to 94 gallons (Rs. .02 lakhs).

21.—Rubber.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Rubber—										
Raw Lbs.	836,764	2.09	70,864	.19	187,663	.41	167,081	.68	1,865,040	8.93
Manufactures—										
Pneumatic motor covers No.	963	1.21	307	.19	44	.05	593	.27	149	.09
Pneumatic motor tubes "	569	.15	334	.03	49	..	678	.04	6,563	.89
Pneumatic motor cycle covers . . . . . "	..	..	617	.04	75	.02	180	.03	53	.01
Pneumatic motor cycle tubes . . . . . "	..	..	422	.01	45	..	425	.02	..	..
Pneumatic cycle covers "	210	.02	1,830	.05	1,925	.07	1,554	.06	400	.01
Pneumatic cycle tubes . . . . . "	..	..	773	.01	2,130	.04	914	.01	675	.02
Solid rubber tyres for motor vehicles "	23	.02	20	.03	23	.02	47	.05	6,376	3.11
Other manufactures except apparel, boots & shoes.	..	1.77	..	.89	..	2.30	..	13.27	..	12.53
TOTAL . . . Value	..	5.23	..	1.44	..	3.51	..	14.49	..	30.33

Imports of raw rubber increased from 167,081 Lbs. (Rs. .68 lakhs) to 1,865,049 Lbs. (Rs. 8.93 lakhs). Supplies from Ceylon amounted to 1,297,286 Lbs. (Rs. 7.13 lakhs) as against 9,990 Lbs. (Rs. .08 lakhs) and those from the United States of America 565,467 Lbs. (Rs. 1.78 lakhs) as against 154,866 Lbs. (Rs. .54 lakhs) last year. Imports of rubber manufactures also advanced from Rs. 13.75 lakhs to Rs. 24.45 lakhs. Imports of pneumatic motor covers from the United Kingdom declined in number from 574 to 133 and in value from Rs. .26 lakhs to Rs. .06 lakhs and those from the United States of America from 18 to 16 but value advanced from Rs. .01 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakhs. Imports of pneumatic motor tubes from the United Kingdom increased in number from 651 to 1,466 and in value from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. .12 lakhs. Imports from France amounted to 2,756 in number (Rs. .35 lakhs) and from Italy 2,321 number (Rs. .22 lakhs) as against nothing respectively last year. Imports of pneumatic motor cycle covers wholly from the United Kingdom declined from 180 (Rs. .03 lakhs) to 58 (Rs. .01 lakhs). There were no imports of pneumatic motor cycle tubes as against 425 (Rs. .02 lakhs) last year. Imports of pneumatic cycle covers from the United Kingdom decreased from 1,354 (Rs. .05 lakhs) to 400 (Rs. .01 lakhs). There were no imports from the United States of America as against 200 (Rs. .01 lakhs) last year. Import of pneumatic cycle tubes from the United Kingdom declined from 914 (Rs. .01 lakhs) to 475 (Rs. .01 lakhs). Imports from Japan amounted to 200 valued at Rs. .01 lakhs. Imports of solid rubber tyres from the United Kingdom advanced from 41 (Rs. .04 lakhs) to 3,201 (Rs. 1.58 lakhs). Imports from Italy totalled 3,131 (Rs. 3.04 lakhs) and from France 2,291 (Rs. 3.15 lakhs) as against nothing last year. The total value of other manufactures of rubber declined from Rs. 13.27 lakhs to Rs. 12.52 lakhs.

D.—FOREIGN TRADE EXPOSURE.

72.—Re-exports.—Table showing the Relative Importance of the Principal Articles Re-exported from the Province of Bombay to Foreign Countries.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Percentage to total re-exports during 1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Metals and ores	1,19,383	55,577	29,737	42,07,866	12,79,767	42.07
Spices	3,25,536	..	1,01,389	35,22,822	3,22,322	179
Wool manufactures	7,89,807	7,04,758	21,89,708	31,32,061	9,72,032	2.84
Hardware	6,21,555	3,66,273	10,97,355	13,24,068	4,49,477	3.32
Gums and Resins	72,331	..	3,08,424	8,45,251	3,09,305	1.47
Vehicles, railway locomotives, etc., for Railways.	3,47,485	6,85,003	4,05,476	6,28,129	24,77,054	10.49
Machinery and Millwork	2,18,980	1,22,329	3,35,399	5,74,207	40,86,867	6.01
Other textiles—manufactured	3,956	980	2,35,227	2,69,705	66,41,179	23.95
Sugar 25 Dutch Standard and above.	1,28,980	..	2,12,373	2,12,720	..	..
Instruments, apparatus, appliances and parts thereof.	1,82,568	85,493	1,24,416	2,04,751	2,88,107	7.01
Dyeing and tanning substances	93,502	..	7,142	1,36,487	3,45,159	1.04
Apparel	1,428	73,052	2,318	22,305	71,769	0.24
Fruits and vegetables	4,09,387	..	13,000	16,612	1,44,908	0.48
Hides and skins, raw	55,986	1,42,000	39,900	13,566	2,400	0.01
Cotton manufactures	2,32,457	18,955	13,22,205	13,23,692	1,22,128	0.51
Haberdsbory and millinery	31,955	..	..	..	..	..
Silk manufactures	12,073	1,051	15,354	..	2,72,759	0.23
Cotton twist and yarn	20,557	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, raw	216	..	5,180	..	..	..
Other articles	58,34,993	35,47,882	25,18,179	55,07,662	58,61,012	27.80
TOTAL	96,08,278	62,94,150	95,77,012	2,18,89,238	2,10,83,295	100.00

The value of the re-export trade in private merchandise declined from Rs. 213.89 lakhs to Rs. 210.83 lakhs. The decline was due to smaller shipments of metals and ores, wool manufactures, hardware, spices, gums and resins, and hides and skins, raw. Shipments of other textiles manufactured, vehicles, machinery and millwork, instruments, dyeing and tanning substances, oils, silk manufactures, fruits and vegetables, cotton manufactures and apparel showed an increase.

The value of re-exports of metals and ores declined from Rs. 42.65 lakhs to Rs. 12.80 lakhs. Under iron or steel re-exports of nails, screws, rivets and washers to Kenya Colony were nothing as against 141 Tons (Rs. .74 lakhs) last year. Re-exports to Burma were 1 Ton (Rs. .03 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Re-exports of pipes and fittings to China were nil as against 27 Tons (Rs. .79 lakhs) last year. There were no re-exports of sheet and plate to China and Bahrein Islands as against 1,420 Tons (Rs. 4.40

lakhs) and 608 Tons (Rs. 2.08 lakhs) respectively last year. Re-exports of metals—unenumerated to Saudi Arabia increased from 415 Cwts. (Rs. .86 lakhs) to 801 Cwts. (Rs. 1.95 lakhs), to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 759 Cwts. (Rs. 1.58 lakhs) to 852 Cwts. (Rs. 1.93 lakhs) to Iraq from 547 Cwts. (Rs. 1.14 lakhs) to 596 Cwts. (Rs. 1.39 lakhs) and to Trucial Coast from 196 Cwts. (Rs. .34 lakhs) to 210 Cwts. (Rs. .52 lakhs). Re-exports to Kenya Colony decreased from 446 Cwts. (Rs. .99 lakhs) to 247 Cwts. (Rs. .57 lakhs).

Re-exports of wool manufactures decreased from Rs. 31.33 lakhs to Rs. 7.72 lakhs. Re-exports of piecegoods to Kenya Colony—amounted to Rs. 1.27 lakhs and to Tanganyika Territory Rs. .73 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Re-exports of wool manufactures—other sorts decreased from Rs. 31.33 lakhs to Rs. 4.98 lakhs. Re-exports to the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 11.39 lakhs to Rs. .58 lakhs, to Turkey—European, from Rs. 1.55 lakhs to Rs. .35 lakhs, to Switzerland from Rs. .45 lakhs to Rs. .33 lakhs, to Palestine from Rs. .77 lakhs to Rs. .19 lakhs, to the United States of America from Rs. 5.01 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs, and to Saudi Arabia from Rs. .59 lakhs to Rs. .07 lakhs. Re-exports to Straits Settlements increased from Rs. .37 lakhs to Rs. 1.48 lakhs.

Re-exports of spices declined from 42,541 Cwts. (Rs. 36.28 lakhs) to 7,147 Cwts. (Rs. 3.69 lakhs). Re-exports of cassia lignea to Iraq decreased from 2,551 Cwts. (Rs. 2.19 lakhs) to 1,076 Cwts. (Rs. .53 lakhs) and to Iran from 2,003 Cwts. (Rs. 2.20 lakhs) to 699 Cwts. (Rs. .46 lakhs), while those to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan increased from 1,685 Cwts. (Rs. 1.57 lakhs) to 2,044 Cwts. (Rs. .90 lakhs). Re-exports of cloves to Burma decreased from 1,346 Cwts. (Rs. .99 lakhs) to 986 Cwts. (Rs. .68 lakhs). There were no re-exports to Straits Settlements, Hongkong and China as against 24,231 Cwts. (Rs. 18.55 lakhs), 3,587 Cwts. (Rs. 2.84 lakhs) and 1,167 Cwts. (Rs. .92 lakhs) respectively last year.

Re-exports of hardware decreased from Rs. 18.24 lakhs to Rs. 4.88 lakhs, of gums and resins from Rs. 8.45 lakhs to Rs. 3.09 lakhs, and hides and skins, raw, from Rs. .13 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakhs. Re-exports of other textiles manufactured increased from Rs. 2.57 lakhs to Rs. 56.61 lakhs, the value of re-exports to Pakistan being Rs. 50.97 lakhs. Re-exports of vehicles increased from Rs. 6.28 lakhs to Rs. 34.77 lakhs, the value of motor cars re-exported amounted to Rs. 26.55 lakhs as against Rs. 1.74 lakhs last year. Re-exports to Ceylon numbered 269 (Rs. 18.17 lakhs) as against 2 (Rs. .08 lakhs), to Bahrein Islands 31 (Rs. 2.31 lakhs) as against 10 (Rs. .55 lakhs). There were no re-exports to Iraq as against 1 (Rs. .07 lakhs) last year. Re-exports to Pakistan numbered 52 (Rs. 1.67 lakhs). Re-exports of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. 5.76 lakhs to 10.57 lakhs, of instruments from Rs. 2.05 lakhs to Rs. 8.88 lakhs, of dyeing and tanning substances from Rs. 1.36 lakhs to Rs. 3.45 lakhs, of oils from Rs. 1.54 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs, of silk manufactures from nothing to Rs. 2.72 lakhs, of fruits and vegetables from Rs. .17 lakhs to Rs. 1.15 lakhs, of cotton manufactures from Rs. .13 lakhs to Rs. 1.13 lakhs and of apparel from Rs. .25 lakhs to Rs. .72 lakhs.

23.—Exports.—Table showing Relative Importance of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and Manufactures Exported from Bombay to Foreign Countries.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Percentage to total exports during 1942-43.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Indian Merchandise—						
Cotton manufactures	25,30,33,256	27,09,01,368	23,05,23,974	20,40,40,111	14,13,72,743	17.61
Cotton, raw	1,74,18,692	81,68,389	4,14,09,661	9,78,61,711	24,16,61,336	30.19
Seeds	1,49,07,002	2,77,60,919	4,35,85,390	2,97,71,076	5,50,02,700	8.09
Postal articles	1,41,25,365	1,83,99,816	4,23,40,778	2,33,96,610	1,93,29,835	2.43
Wool manufactures	35,15,819	77,61,613	37,97,060	3,90,14,423	84,83,239	1.06
Leather	1,54,60,687	92,92,624	1,00,62,553	7,07,66,004	89,75,289	1.12
Spices	48,24,972	19,70,963	1,00,42,062	7,04,49,785	7,40,32,103	1.75
Metals and ores	1,27,91,485	72,15,033	53,61,393	33,31,350	3,15,10,045	1.43
Gums and resins	44,30,853	42,34,001	62,25,796	34,42,397	72,12,354	.90
Tobacco	43,20,853	43,36,324	46,65,676	66,79,536	50,93,231	.63
Wood and timber	9,59,148	12,67,215	21,22,052	37,74,163	47,12,613	.59
Hides and skins, raw	1,05,27,963	57,63,513	23,10,134	56,73,644	7,13,85,211	1.43
Oils	19,77,370	27,15,543	49,79,214	50,46,501	6,76,33,740	8.42
Wool, raw	50,45,592	32,63,432	33,60,320	46,55,524	1,23,41,212	1.60
Bristles			63,793	33,06,479	39,92,401	2.12
Cotton twist and yarn	2,57,52,453	1,91,03,213	1,29,65,925	23,24,533	33,245	.00
Fruits and vegetables	19,44,904	15,23,322	24,91,000	20,46,337	10,04,459	.13
Myrabolans	4,27,691	9,23,154	24,35,594	16,43,433	21,04,173	.14
Provisions and oil-man's stores	24,41,259	1,90,751	9,35,907	21,61,037	33,54,639	.42
Grain, pulse and flour	1,35,701	52,16,523	66,61,305	9,45,350	3,57,056	.44
Hemp, raw	9,05,441	9,95,325	7,23,703	8,46,154	14,25,609	.18
Manures	1,43,046	2,33,020	4,55,652	7,03,614	17,73,520	.22
Tea	25,37,125	45,91,343	62,52,017	4,73,363	1,27,14,543	1.53
Dyeing and tanning substances except myrabolans	1,32,271	83,913	67,533	2,47,239	6,04,402	.63
Jewellery (excluding imitation jewellery, etc., also plate of gold and silver)	4,464	1,52,379	12,07,260	1,35,717	2,04,731	.02
Olecakes	11,63,177				2,53,314	.03
Other articles	5,43,03,339	7,83,64,012	4,59,73,635	10,95,07,522	15,13,40,777	18.86
TOTAL	55,30,66,243	44,37,36,893	54,40,62,553	57,03,54,375	80,29,29,747	100.00

2A-A-1.—Cotton, Raw.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Union of South Africa	79	'79	..	..	245	1'85	287	3'28	..	..
Palestine	18	'18	29	'37	142	1'51	32	'47	688	4'71
Belgium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,728	92'08	22,110	390'48
Spain . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3,722	34'33	343	3'09	20,558	359'78
Hongkong . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2,446	35'93	15,137	242'33	9,725	149'49
Burma . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,478	47'21
United Kingdom	11,328	127'18	5,736	66'18	9,304	101'62	1,346	16'53	14,701	218'37
China . . . . .	..	..	..	..	11,605	166'88	30,957	546'10	31,927	631'41
France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3,013	28'27	442	5'22	12,023	180'73
Sweden . . . . .	..	..	..	..	92	'99	23	'24	377	5'73
Switzerland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	174	1'27	374	3'33	946	12'33
Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	910	10'33	3,053	62'52
Austria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	203	3'97
Commonwealth of Australia	1,178	10'44	355	4'13	455	4'36	332	12'54	379	18'44
Hungary . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	593	8'92
Belgian Congo* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2,753	19'93	..	..	..	..
United States of America	1,724	14'72	445	3'75	2,070	18'35	1,377	14'24	6,310	31'04
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,043	32'53
Ceylon	471	6'37	266	3'32	220	2'39	175	2'75	53	'52
Italy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	634	3'54	9,333	150'53
Other Countries	346	3'01	450	3'43	323	2'30	411	5'13	243	3'54
TOTAL	15,644	174'19	7,332	81'63	37,473	414'33	63,715	973'62	140,613	2,416'61

On account of free licensing of all staple lengths up to the end of November, exports of raw cotton were double that of the preceding year. The total exports advanced from 63,715 Tons (Rs. 973.52 lakhs) to 140,613 Tons (Rs. 2,416.61 lakhs). Individual exports to different principal countries were as follows, the figures in brackets indicating exports during the preceding year: China 31,927 Tons—Rs. 681.41 lakhs (30,957 Tons—Rs. 546.10 lakhs), Belgium 22,110 Tons—Rs. 390.42 lakhs (6,726 Tons—Rs. 92.08 lakhs), Spain 20,558 Tons—Rs. 359.78 lakhs (943 Tons—Rs. 3.99 lakhs), United Kingdom 14,701 Tons—Rs. 218.37 lakhs (1,346 Tons—Rs. 16.53 lakhs), France 12,023 Tons—Rs. 180.78 lakhs (442 Tons—Rs. 5.22 lakhs), Italy 9,888 Tons—Rs. 159.53 lakhs (684 Tons—Rs. 8.54 lakhs), Hongkong 9,725 Tons—Rs. 149.49 lakhs (18,157 Tons—Rs. 242.83 lakhs), United States of America 6,610 Tons—Rs. 81.94 lakhs (1,377 Tons—Rs. 14.34 lakhs), Netherlands 3,958 Tons—Rs. 62.62 lakhs (910 Tons—Rs. 10.32 lakhs), Burma 3,478 Tons—Rs. 47.21 lakhs (*nil*), Czechoslovakia 1,943 Tons—Rs. 32.53 lakhs (*nil*), Switzerland 946 Tons—Rs. 12.35 lakhs (874 Tons—Rs. 8.33 lakhs), Commonwealth of Australia 879 Tons—Rs. 13.44 lakhs (882 Tons—Rs. 13.54 lakhs), Hungary 598 Tons—Rs. 8.92 lakhs (*nil*), Palestine 388 Tons—Rs. 4.71 lakhs (39 Tons—Rs. .47 lakhs), Sweden 377 Tons—Rs. 5.78 lakhs (28 Tons—Rs. .24 lakhs), Austria 203 Tons—Rs. 2.97 lakhs (*nil*), Ceylon 53 Tons—Rs. .82 lakhs (175 Tons—Rs. 2.75 lakhs).

24-A-2.—Cotton Yarn.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		* 1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.
Syria	14,000	28	841,360	11-53	498,100	6-24	49,600	50	..	..
Aden and Dependencies	1,017,461	17-23	3,078,900	49-04	647,100	7-70	4,000	55	..	..
Iraq	20,000	48	461,430	6-29	910,400	10-32	172,530	2-08	..	..
Egypt	48,000	1-32	39,980	1-81	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	4,001,120	71-68	3,438,158	53-37	1,725,000	21-46	148,400	1-32	..	..
Cyprus	572,000	9-97	611,800	8-53	410,400	4-79	10,800	15	..	..
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	..	..	271,825	4-21	400,400	5-07	13,600	21	..	..
Turkey European	3,976,600	81-60	1,577,200	16-56	928,000	10-62	811,000	9-16	..	..
Turkey Asiatic	3,394,400	10-36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa	4,928,171	48-74	5,840,135	32-12	3,496,856	17-94	505,513	3-01	..	..
New Zealand	17,100	40	68,200	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth of Australia	375,173	11-60	7,539	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italian East Africa (Somaland and Heliro)	..	..	10,800	1-47	284,000	3-35	13,200	15	..	..
Abyssinia	..	..	..	..	3,164,142	36-12	609,400	7-33	..	..
Other Countries	258,332	3-34	408,592	4-77	874,488	7-09	204,733	3-40	23,600	33
TOTAL	15,728,987	257-52	14,688,970	191-01	13,316,686	131-00	2,543,626	23-25	23,600	33

On account of the restrictions on export the total exports of cotton twist and yarn were practically nil. The quantity and value declined from 2 million Lbs. (Rs. 28-25 lakhs) to 23,600 Lbs. (Rs. 33 lakhs).

2A-A-3.—Cotton Piecegoods.

COUNTRY	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
Grey (unbleached)—										
Turkey, European	15,749,850	88-79	8,224,895	48-66	5,082,800	25-78	778,860	3-78	277,429	1-56
Iran	1,098,681	7-70	8,159,085	22-28	716,910	4-09	2,583,582	10-30	805,198	7-52
United Kingdom	886,859	6-62	..	..	..	..	183,175	-92	129,525	-87
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,831,456	22-95	2,770,849	17-75
New Zealand	1,100,981	10-47	2,988,353	20-40	2,200,113	12-43	1,949,825	12-01	723,473	5-23
French West Africa	2,749,313	13-45	1,763,333	8-43	581,457	2-70	192,692	-62	9,920	-05
French Equatorial Africa (French Congo)	695,710	2-59	222,300	1-03	411,381	2-08	353,954	1-50	71,800	-33
Egypt	555,916	3-47	1,395	-03	631,136	3-35	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa	8,606,078	60-40	7,018,897	45-35	7,303,712	40-78	1,677,509	9-99	..	..
Kenya Colony	16,736,411	150-37	13,519,114	92-10	13,032,748	106-67	9,788,243	57-44	4,016,244	27-68
Commonwealth of Australia	17,618,972	159-47	17,065,720	120-13	12,262,662	86-54	11,047,421	69-60	7,245,904	54-03
Iraq	5,198,302	40-02	15,867,958	92-32	14,140,513	74-86	8,221,549	56-99	2,747,758	23-04
Portuguese East Africa	137,448	-69	133,964	1-01	637,490	3-30	410,226	2-03	138,130	-92
Mauritius and Dependencies	2,624,370	20-07	1,134,193	8-54	676,163	4-56	541,682	2-75	302,088	1-72
Nyasaland Protectorate	1,650,230	14-02	1,814,070	13-61	3,540,587	17-64	1,902,662	9-01	1,207,635	7-14
Aden and Dependencies	20,890,850	153-60	33,194,259	218-30	25,612,666	129-54	7,715,951	41-16	7,161,920	51-37
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea)	6,315,411	51-93	1,083,230	6-64	5,044,454	25-13	2,142,513	11-14	1,708,586	10-67
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	23,052,319	173-76	39,927,798	213-05	43,563,440	239-22	22,227,000	109-00	8,957,112	51-29
Java	..	..	..	..	..	..	372,324	3-78	167,869	-83
Byria	243,423	1-35	111,934	-87	2,224,351	14-10	1,837,532	12-99	67,453	-93
Other Native States in Arabia—										
Saudi Arabia	3,365,651	27-85	3,613,736	31-33	3,192,324	31-39	3,245,451	12-07	951,783	5-27

Pakistan—Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,474,087	11-03
Other Native States in Arabia—											
Kuwait	728,424	5-63	853,901	6-11	1,644,056	9-02	688,496	4-21	324,240	3-00	
Hadramaut	38,060	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	608,259	2-68	170,000	9-99	
Abyssinia	14,908,843	105-39	542,360	4-79	12,154,963	60-15	8,295,218	48-50	2,155,522	16-09	
Rhodesia—Southern	2,165,156	12-16	861,400	4-62	2,098,986	10-62	1,065,140	6-09	184,684	1-41	
Gold Coast	3,620,456	17-92	1,629,380	9-66	4,018,422	19-36	2,659,747	12-48	1,637,983	10-24	
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,359,901	5-48	
Ceylon	3,182,628	31-63	3,151,378	31-41	2,960,487	22-95	1,672,644	13-00	840,707	7-61	
Somaland Protectorate	4,766,437	31-05	17,672	11	..	..	..	..	384,980	2-93	
Belgian Congo	8,461,992	46-02	890,270	6-04	2,042,365	9-22	513,010	2-33	125,700	6-7	
Bahrain Islands	1,033,634	7-63	858,350	5-99	1,613,454	10-12	1,174,799	7-29	685,582	4-79	
Muscat Territory and Trucial Oman	732,554	5-06	2,024,602	14-13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muscat Territory	..	..	..	..	1,130,716	7-73	650,720	4-45	354,556	6-23	
Trucial Coast	..	..	..	..	791,533	5-36	534,283	3-33	327,110	2-47	
Federated Malay States	..	..	..	..	..	..	309,676	2-16	472,138	2-76	
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,897,900	11-70	152,979	1-13	
Gambia	86,200	24	191,180	25	618,540	2-76	123,080	51	164,972	72	
Tanganyika Territory	8,266,824	34-09	3,251,955	53-16	13,176,978	76-45	6,154,333	34-76	4,265,199	30-12	
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,525,802	17-23	2,161,578	15-69	
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	14,972,195	79-99	14,338,791	82-71	16,676,876	80-10	6,436,000	30-19	3,734,784	20-05	
Cyprus	982,916	8-42	1,140,527	6-61	821,129	4-23	768,002	3-92	..	..
Palestine	1,893,580	12-21	3,251,333	20-20	1,661,665	10-33	1,786,469	12-16	132,800	1-21	
Sierra Leone	1,815,997	9-43	569,475	3-42	1,652,303	6-43	1,438,822	7-12	753,911	4-40	
Zanzibar and Pemba	548,635	4-24	613,352	3-93	1,133,653	6-10	631,296	3-39	271,229	1-33	
Rhodesia—Northern	895,322	5-10	804,219	3-96	1,690,716	3-43	473,234	2-33	132,240	1-23	
Fiji Islands	568,262	4-65	323,216	2-33	439,410	2-65	392,773	2-12	97,698	62	

24-A-3.- Cotton Piecegoods—contd.

	1944-45.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
Grey (unbleached)—contd.										
Madagascar and Kerguelon	3,079,300	54.80	9,079,600	55.20	6,109,200	49.18	1,000,000	48.10	1,000,000	48.10
Other Countries	929,494	7.25	1,059,469	6.21	1,467,749	7.61	1,152,197	6.57	375,564	2.42
TOTAL	212,236,111	1,478,770	208,455,268	1,269,661	229,420,960	1,228,911	123,664,257	697,650	62,753,828	424,002
White (bleached)—										
United Kingdom	1,228	0.08	6,201,100	10.70	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00
Burma	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00
Straits Settlements	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00
Ceylon	2,070,562	28.94	2,727,558	32.87	2,741,851	29.00	1,412,764	18.32	845,272	8.96
Palestine	560,666	5.16	2,039,156	20.65	542,247	4.18	283,448	2.24	712	.02
Commonwealth of Australia	10,081,110	105.98	6,890,491	62.90	5,282,203	48.21	6,891,822	70.67	6,315,093	58.20
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	8,898,599	53.08	5,925,658	48.27	6,623,771	37.22	3,696,013	20.49	2,461,044	15.54
New Zealand	684,762	9.18	1,112,077	10.67	1,311,980	10.79	982,126	7.48	404,961	4.29
Gold Coast	1,607,536	9.88	651,127	7.63	509,425	3.19	574,340	3.41	706,626	5.00
Bahrain Islands	210,622	1.95	393,650	2.97	363,933	2.72	330,002	2.48	310,050	2.42
Gambia	426,015	1.47	844,600	1.87	683,221	3.52	46,042	.24	55,252	.32
Zanzibar and Pemba	321,915	3.55	290,839	1.95	492,199	3.11	210,242	1.55	171,938	1.85
Aden and Dependence	4,890,119	39.10	3,493,838	55.66	6,629,369	41.45	1,498,004	9.20	1,756,288	12.95
Union of South Africa	3,231,426	64.53	3,894,300	62.61	5,102,543	39.72	1,417,948	9.04	1,417,948	9.04
Sierra Leone	1,582,874	11.80	1,947,439	17.07	1,199,284	7.12	495,876	2.89	579,432	2.54
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	7,103,139	45.38	5,036,039	38.84	4,425,786	28.05	1,010,112	6.88	1,411,729	12.59
Syria	102,626	.83	349,579	3.29	791,567	5.64	522,697	4.35	101,980	1.02
Pakistan—Western	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00
Other Native States in Arabia—										
Saudi Arabia	756,633	5.12	1,939,225	13.43	1,340,805	9.30	453,503	3.17	892,551	3.19
Hadramaut	4,390	.03	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00	1,000,000	10.00

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Kuwait	184,470	1-26	879,608	2-45	388,258	2-09	250,659	2-05	208,620	2-34
Federated Malay States	230,532	1-75	235,121	2-09
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,847	7-46	88,130	..-26
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	879,400	2-25	212,000	1-86
Iraq	1,060,768	16-24	1,049,132	7-28	686,660	4-71	1,290,795	10-44	1,325,778	15-87
Iran	1,106,880	11-08	2,208,162	16-69	1,016,293	7-58	1,168,460	81-81	1,184,520	12-13
Japan	..	..	..	..	20,324	..-12	207,481	1-21	10,981	..-11
Egypt	308,700	1-58	47,960	..-27	1,610,773	7-72	..	..	..	..
Zanzibar Territory	1,608,170	18-29	1,490,796	10-68	1,710,802	11-24	766,226	5-66	238,200	1-96
Italian East Africa	959,280	6-46	171,488	1-05	630,886	6-24	412,765	2-07	666,925	4-56
Turkey, European	12,441,315	66-67	2,612,350	13-01	..	..	353,069	2-18	323,303	..-11
Muscat Territory	..	..	..	..	272,997	1-01	41,700	..-28	258,548	..-11
Tristan Coast	137,263	1-07	404,297	..-30	240,508	2-25	155,454	1-30	103,034	..-106
Madagascar and Kerguelen	2,378,207	21-58	7,566	..-05	62,600	..-39	20,000	..-16	..	..
Abyssinia	3,289,104	21-56	87,300	..-18	1,706,637	11-35	1,023,685	7-74	128,630	1-22
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,810,837	0-84	936,071	7-45	1,230,423	7-33	1,176,761	10-19	1,055,477	11-07
Belgian Congo	543,426	2-03	101,961	1-30	405,900	2-72	20,400	..-16	85,000	..-47
Kenya Colony	2,572,516	23-77	1,923,923	14-10	2,608,392	18-20	1,422,705	11-32	800,239	7-11
Other Countries	2,733,539	17-75	1,529,318	11-62	2,263,717	11-72	1,371,193	10-57	2,773,837	..-01
TOTAL	78,597,633	399-34	60,844,160	467-31	59,581,979	357-49	40,008,684	297-04	27,850,370	281-06

24-A-3—Cotton Piecegoods—contd.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
Coloured, printed or dyed—										
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,646,325	25-10	4,733,053	41-30
Iran	6,425,176	54-32	6,152,636	54-12	5,667,938	25-17	10,515,450	37-23	4,980,730	37-45
Palestine	1,777,169	8-29	1,699,213	16-09	1,547,371	13-24	772,397	7-04	5,320	00
Egypt	793,189	5-27	..	..	1,197,395	9-00	41,040	02	..	..
Ceylon	4,010,819	37-57	4,699,106	74-73	5,395,709	42-41	2,082,817	32-43	2,212,413	27-51
Cyprus	403,533	5-03	313,915	3-37	56,540	03	22,900	02	..	..
Federated Malay States	..	..	..	..	..	..	233,973	2-23	206,147	2-25
Gold Coast	2,493,407	17-32	742,175	6-31	3,118,341	13-23	721,443	6-59	444,596	3-77
Fiji Islands	1,123,613	11-74	464,966	5-32	333,361	2-39	331,373	2-37	104,304	03
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea)	1,472,666	10-47	324,365	2-35	1,579,714	11-53	1,137,145	9-07	1,413,651	12-71
Bahrain Islands	945,693	7-02	1,047,040	8-26	1,663,553	14-21	530,033	4-07	562,377	4-35
Iraq	5,512,204	33-10	3,254,312	33-39	13,344,035	133-73	11,776,174	122-34	2,929,236	23-33
New Zealand	1,099,302	9-75	1,368,433	9-01	1,533,331	9-44	1,230,233	14-13	650,497	3-34
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,032,345	15-30	1,117,423	10-23
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	10,165,351	39-25	2,655,094	20-30	3,944,222	45-40	3,217,133	20-21	1,030,700	3-43
Gambia	740,494	3-70	321,373	1-32	316,530	1-09	33,016	02	..	..
Other Native States in Arabia—										
Saudi Arabia	2,787,093	23-74	4,331,351	31-17	4,392,433	30-00	3,546,200	13-03	1,376,331	3-51
Hadramaut	17,130	00-17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	735,325	7-33	319,243	3-71	1,441,329	11-77	1,257,124	10-73	1,237,030	13-03
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,000	01	..	..
Java	..	..	..	..	..	..	179,374	02	177,100	02
Arabia-Egyptian Sudan	3,414,037	30-23	3,113,733	27-32	10,203,531	73-31	4,723,630	30-03	2,009,333	16-37

Afien and Dependences	6,704,596	77-88	8,163,018	47-54	5,587,499	41-18	2,736,228	28-06	2,104,694	18-43
Turkey European	3,800,598	27-22	210,881	5-92	..	..	1,480,898	12-80	2,578,797	25-20
Mauritius and Dependences	3,651,868	29-18	8,400,982	23-27	6,263,985	33-43	4,275,257	23-05	2,742,670	23-16
Rhodesia, Northern	933,588	6-69	620,156	3-93	1,411,420	8-44	444,806	3-19	162,901	1-52
Rhodesia, Southern	946,356	7-77	615,363	3-77	1,054,648	7-46	511,168	3-51	124,615	1-14
Syria	143,927	1-95	235,006	3-06	1,504,234	14-06	1,385,742	13-29	19,600	2-22
Pakistan—Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,486,774	9-42
Sierra Leone	3,601,484	34-45	1,180,422	11-31	1,657,837	15-02	562,684	6-41	236,740	1-78
Zanzibar and Pemba	1,081,969	8-56	785,341	6-40	1,419,420	08-72	827,678	9-78	750,422	6-37
Uganda Protectorate	11,466	13	320,086	2-39	684,857	4-47	477,287	5-85	385,747	4-17
Portuguese East Africa	67,220	49	65,909	04	116,678	05	73,026	57	20,734	1-6
Kenya Colony	17,814,290	143-77	11,466,137	101-02	15,704,961	116-41	7,655,666	72-94	3,113,067	64-28
Tanganyika Territory	10,564,716	85-81	11,905,123	97-28	12,978,646	109-44	6,253,454	51-54	3,960,217	36-73
Mozcat Territory	..	..	..	..	914,590	6-30	671,309	5-17	1,158,577	9-08
Trucial Coast	867,744	6-67	1,923,894	13-98	976,408	10-05	841,454	8-39	575,090	6-06
Commonwealth of Australia	9,244,699	73-49	12,635,184	108-49	9,719,688	73-97	13,490,039	118-37	7,675,402	81-00
Nyasaland Protectorate	5,152,378	49-53	3,239,176	30-30	5,744,856	44-09	3,002,953	21-95	3,004,691	22-33
Belgian Congo	1,903,665	11-46	135,982	1-02	76,574	40	..	..	4,800	05
Union of South Africa	10,972,706	97-88	15,225,405	129-38	10,194,561	100-38	1,596,204	14-50	..	..
Madagascar and Kerguelon	2,864,803	30-46	1,231,344	8-52	1,329,432	7-99	..	..	..	..
Abyssinia	2,594,850	16-77	4,000	03	3,006,137	24-30	2,522,128	24-07	530,214	4-97
French West Africa	2,990,362	14-27	1,631,456	9-69	1,264,685	7-18	3,613,333	13-75	..	..
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,201,463	10-13	59,562	4-8
Turkey Asiatic	..	..	..	..	..	..	555,610	5-72	167,302	1-57
Other Countries	1,397,141	9-70	619,655	3-67	1,105,658	7-20	713,364	4-95	661,576	5-53
TOTAL	186,889,140	1,177-89	112,070,891	951-11	143,092,179	1,085-16	102,556,219	691-50	80,268,020	573-26
GRAND TOTAL	427,222,888	3,255-93	331,970,519	2,683-32	425,095,108	2,666-55	265,149,180	1,876-15	150,362,313	1,239-39

As compared with the previous year the total export of cotton piecegoods of Indian manufacture declined in quantity from 260 million Yds. to 150 million Yds., and in value from Rs. 1,876.15 lakhs to Rs. 1,230.36 lakhs. Grey goods declined from 122½ million Yds. (Rs. 697.59 lakhs) to 62½ million Yds. (Rs. 424.04 lakhs), bleached goods from 40 million Yds. (Rs. 297.06 lakhs) to 27 million Yds. (Rs. 231.06 lakhs) and coloured goods from 102½ million Yds. (Rs. 881.50 lakhs) to 60 million Yds. (Rs. 575.26 lakhs). The export restriction in India and competition in foreign markets perhaps account for the general decline.

The following is a comparative table showing per destination the increase or decrease in the exports of each specified category of piecegoods during the previous and the present years.

	Grey.		White.		Coloured.	
	Quantity Yds.	Value Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity Yds.	Value Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity Yds.	Value Rs. (lakhs)
United Kingdom	-3,650	-05	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-349,002	-3.92	-	-	-22,800	-21
Palestine	-1,603,669	10.95	-222,736	-222	-707,077	-7.91
Aden and Dependencies	-554,031	10.21	+228,284	+2.75	-1,631,534	-10.03
Bahrain Islands	-489,217	-2.50	-319,952	-2.06	-6,396	-11
Burma	-1,580,607	-5.20	-295,602	+24	+1,141,280	+12.80
Ceylon	-381,937	-5.39	-567,491	-4.38	-765,309	-4.91
Straits Settlements	-384,224	-1.50	-628,385	-4.41	-544,919	-4.38
Federated Malay States	+162,262	+1.60	+14,589	+34	-82,826	-03
Hongkong	-1,744,921	-10.57	-984,717	-7.20	-1,344,901	-9.61
Gambia	+26,862	+21	+9,010	+08	-39,016	-28
Sierra Leone	-684,911	-2.72	-106,444	-85	-385,844	-4.05
Gold Coast	-1,071,764	-2.14	-132,277	+1.50	-276,552	-2.82
Nigeria	-2,700,216	-10.14	-1,134,969	-4.95	-1,130,438	-11.79
Union of South Africa	-1,877,509	-9.69	-1,417,948	-9.04	-1,596,204	-14.50
Rhodesia, Northern	-206,044	-1.37	-	-	-281,405	-1.07
Rhodesia, Southern	-300,556	-4.68	-	-	-286,553	-2.37
Zanzibar and Pemba	-390,007	-1.50	-38,369	-20	-77,150	-2.00
Kanya Colony	-5,771,999	-29.76	-622,466	-4.21	-1,542,612	-8.66
Tanganyika Territory	-1,389,134	-54.34	-528,026	-8.70	-2,293,237	-14.76
Nyasaland Protectorate	-695,027	-2.77	-	-	+1,723	+21
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	-13,269,978	-57.71	+401,617	-5.05	-2,422,351	-14.06
Mauritius and Dependencies	-239,594	-1.08	-507,314	-2.52	-1,580,687	-49
Commonwealth of Australia	-3,801,517	-15.57	-2,078,224	-12.37	-5,815,587	-37.67
New Zealand	-1,221,352	-7.63	-533,175	-3.19	-689,741	-5.24
Fiji Islands	-295,075	-1.60	-	-	-276,569	-1.91
Turkey, European	-495,981	-2.17	-30,668	-10	+1,092,869	+12.10
Syria	-1,680,120	-12.36	+421,067	-3.83	-1,266,142	-13.07
Muscat Territory	+203,896	+1.83	+2,16,803	+1.93	-486,268	+8.69
Trucial Coast	-207,178	-1.36	-52,420	-24	-266,364	-2.63

	Grey.		White.		Coloured.	
	Quantity Yds.	Value Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity Yds.	Value Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity Yds.	Value Rs. (lakhs).
Saudi Arabia	-1,298,809	-6'80	-80,957	+01	-1,189,869	-8'18
Kuwait	-384,156	-1'81	-48,027	+20	+28,966	+3'23
Iraq	-6,473,791	-38'05	+195,013	+5'48	-9,655,828	-62'08
Iran	-1,728,389	-9'78	-8,040,940	-19'67	-5,634,670	-39'75
Java	-714,350	-2'06	-187,450	-1'10	-2,774	-1'07
China	-338,250	-1'00	-1,674	-59	-20,000	-81
Egypt					-1,040	-38
French West Africa	182,742	-57			-3,018,333	-19'75
French Equatorial Africa	-287,154	-1'17				
Portuguese East Africa	-272,046	-1'11			-52,302	-41
Belgian Congo	-387,310	-2'16	+58,600	+81	-1,800	+05
Madagascar			-20,000	-16		
Italian East Africa	328,927	27	+184,180	+199	+279,608	+3'04
Abyssinia	-6,189,690	22'50	-697,855	-6'52	-1,991,974	-19'10
Siam	+1,359,001	+5'48				
Somaland Protectorate	+38,980	+2'08				
Uganda Protectorate					-141,580	-1'68
Turkey, A. India					-388,008	-4'21
Other Countries	-773,623	-4'15	-697,311	-4'56	+148,214	-5'8

24-B.—Seeds.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Oil-seeds—										
Essential	2,251	18-27	5,380	23-08	5,994	72-23	5,533	55-07	7,207	57-33
Non-essential—										
Unassd—										
United Kingdom	2,399	7-34	26,970	82-50	49,505	175-33	23,370	119-66	30,453	181-08
Union of South Africa	3,890	10-93	4,977	15-30	3,300	30-34	650	3-10	..	..
Switzerland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,014	17-03
New Zealand	750	2-55	2,360	7-71	3,650	12-79	700	3-43	94	47
Palestine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1,000	4-07	..	..	52	31
Commonwealth of Australia	19,843	59-71	36,904	109-50	24,743	83-45	13,357	71-09	9,432	53-33
France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	5,500	13-33	..	..	151	03
Other Countries	130	41	2	01	152	55	..	..	1,230	3-54
TOTAL	26,517	30-94	71,413	215-02	92,350	330-40	33,577	197-13	44,473	237-19
Groundnut —										
Denmark . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	295	2-35
United Kingdom	1,700	6-17	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,233	33-33
Italy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,329	19-24
Canada—via Atlantic Coast . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,427	24-60
Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	733	5-03
Switzerland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,343	20-40
France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,193	9-24
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	733	4-51
Other Countries	113	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,324	10-04
TOTAL	1,313	6-33	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,716	134-04

Poppy—

United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	100	70	100	1'82	..	..
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	'14	1	'01
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	'66	6	'05
Other Countries	5	'08	122	'81	53	'81	10	'12	13	'21
TOTAL	5	'08	122	'81	153	1'01	175	2'24	20	'27

Nesamam (Til or Stajily)—

Aden and Dependencies	750	1'78	941	4'84	1,008	10'83	760	5'27	313	2'99
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	261	2'34	..	..
Ceylon	169	'58	323	1'74	138	'77	106	'74	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	500	2'75	472	3'48	68	'67
Saudi Arabia	311	2'46	88	'18	211	1'82	16	'15	13	'37
Hadramaut	251	'43	..	..	75	'45	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	25	'16	216	1'55	..	..
United States of America— <i>etc</i> Atlantic Coast	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	'88	..	..
Italian East Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	360	3'53
Muscat Territory and Trucial Oman	513	1'70	7	'08	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	80	'35	..	..	10	'17	220	'21	43	'41
TOTAL	2,585	7'32	1,303	6'77	2,686	16'45	1,998	14'06	308	7'36

24-B. Seeds—contd.

	1943-1944.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Tons.	Rs. Lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Caster										
United Kingdom	5,214	19.79	4,200	15.65	1,479	4.95	1,448	21.93	4,951	22.78
Commonwealth of Australia	1,850	6.41	5,834	16.85	2,060	4.38	1,524	2.60	...	...
Other Countries	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	7,085	26.70	5,534	17.50	3,539	9.33	5,072	24.52	4,951	27.76
Mustard—										
Union of South Africa	40	1.16	28	0.18	82	0.15	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	130	7.10	40	0.18	40	10.18	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Australia	25	0.08	74	0.32	111	0.49	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	290	0.87	5	0.02	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	28	0.10	10	0.05	35	0.16	1	0.01	...	...
TOTAL	523	1.21	157	0.70	218	0.97	2	0.01	...	...
Niger—										
United Kingdom									200	1.52
France	...	0.02	155	0.21	123	1.01	110	...	4,602	24.23
United States of America			233	1.11	425	1.65	5	0.02	182	1.12
Other Countries							8	0.06	57	0.41
TOTAL	...	0.04	388	1.11	425	1.65	13	0.06	5,046	27.25
Other Seeds	152	0.31	24	1.58	128	0.55	20	0.22	11,180	46.00
TOTAL—Non-Rentals	38,400	122.67	78,816	243.49	100,179	380.22	45,855	287.88	93,103	581.14
Other than Oil-seed	1,948	13.54	654	6.29	263	3.14	347	4.21	1,461	11.01
TOTAL—Seeds	42,857	140.68	84,850	277.81	109,436	485.64	51,790	297.71	101,861	650.03

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Export of seeds advanced both in quantity and value from 51,710 tons (Rs. 297.75 lakhs) to 1,01,861 tons (Rs. 650.03 lakhs) due to relaxation of control.

Linseed.—Exports advanced from 38,577 tons (Rs. 197.18 lakhs) to 44,476 tons (Rs. 267.19 lakhs). Exports to the United Kingdom advanced from 28,370 tons (Rs. 119.56 lakhs) to 30,453 tons (Rs. 181.08 lakhs), while those to the Commonwealth of Australia declined from 13,857 tons (Rs. 71.09 lakhs) to 9,482 tons (Rs. 58.83 lakhs), to New Zealand from 700 tons (Rs. 3.43 lakhs) to 94 tons (Rs. .47 lakhs). Exports to Switzerland amounted to 3,014 tons (Rs. 17.03 lakhs), to France 151 tons (Rs. .93 lakhs), to Palestine 52 tons (Rs. .31 lakhs) as against no exports respectively last year.

Groundnut.—There were no exports during 1946-47. Exports during the year under report totalled 26,715 tons (Rs. 194.04 lakhs). Exports by countries were as under:—United Kingdom 14,288 tons (Rs. 98.33 lakhs), Canada 3,427 tons (Rs. 24.60 lakhs), Switzerland 2,848 tons (Rs. 20.40 lakhs), Italy 1,829 tons (Rs. 19.24 lakhs), France 1,198 tons (Rs. 9.24 lakhs), Netherlands 768 tons (Rs. 5.03 lakhs), Czechoslovakia 738 tons (Rs. 4.81 lakhs) and Denmark 295 tons (Rs. 2.35 lakhs).

Sesamum.—Exports declined from 1,996 tons (Rs. 14.08 lakhs) to 803 tons (Rs. 7.96 lakhs). Exports to Aden and Dependencies declined from 769 tons (Rs. 5.27 lakhs) to 313 tons (Rs. 2.99 lakhs), to Palestine from 472 tons (Rs. 3.46 lakhs) to 68 tons (Rs. .67 lakhs), to Saudi Arabia from 13 tons (Rs. .13 lakhs) (value advanced from Rs. .15 lakhs) to Rs. .37 lakhs). There were no exports to Burma, Syria, Ceylon and the United States of America as against 361 tons (Rs. 2.34 lakhs), 216 tons (Rs. 1.55 lakhs), 106 tons (Rs. .74 lakhs), and 36 tons (Rs. .36 lakhs) respectively last year. Exports to Italian East Africa totalled 369 tons (Rs. 3.52 lakhs) as against no exports last year.

Castor.—Exports fell from 5,072 tons (Rs. 24.02 lakhs) to 4,951 tons (Rs. 27.73 lakhs). Exports to the United Kingdom advanced from 4,448 tons (Rs. 21.33 lakhs) to 4,951 tons (Rs. 27.73 lakhs). There were no exports to the Commonwealth of Australia as against 624 tons (Rs. 2.60 lakhs) last year.

Mustard.—There were no exports as against 2 tons (Rs. .01 lakhs) last year.

Poppy.—Exports decreased from 173 tons (Rs. 2.24 lakhs) to 20 tons (Rs. .27 lakhs). Exports to Straits Settlements declined from 52 tons (Rs. .66 lakhs) to 6 tons (Rs. .05 lakhs) and to Burma from 13 tons (Rs. .14 lakhs) to 1 ton (Rs. .01 lakhs). There were no exports to the United Kingdom as against 100 tons (Rs. 1.32 lakhs).

Niger.—Exports increased from 13 tons (Rs. .08 lakhs) to 5,043 tons (Rs. 37.35 lakhs). Exports to France totalled 4,603 tons (Rs. 34.23 lakhs) and to the United Kingdom 200 tons (Rs. 1.58 lakhs) as against no exports last year. Exports to the United States of America increased from 5 tons (Rs. .02 lakhs) to 133 tons (Rs. 1.13 lakhs).

Exports of seeds—non-essential—other sorts increased from 20 tons (Rs. .22 lakhs) to 11,180 tons (Rs. 46.60 lakhs).

24-C.—Oil Cakes.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Groundnut cake—										
Ceylon	18,890	11.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	18,890	11.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linseed cake—										
Ceylon	80	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	80	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other sorts	53	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,195	2.55
GRAND TOTAL	14,023	11.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,195	2.55

There were no exports of oilcakes in the year 1946-47 on account of prohibition imposed thereon by the Government of India. In the year 1947-48 the restriction was relaxed to a certain extent and exports of oilcakes—others amounted to 2,196 tons valued at Rs. 2.58 lakhs.

24-D.—Grain, Pulse and Flour.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. Lakhs.
Pulse—										
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4	02	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	150	86	15,855	52-08	16,758	53-55	2,820	8-02	60	40
Union of South Africa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	249	1-25	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	11	09	35	14	115	35	..	..	38	28
TOTAL	161	45	15,890	52-17	17,121	55-18	2,820	8-02	684	67
Paddy—										
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Rice not in the husk—										
Aden and Dependencies	53	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	1	01	..	..	40	16	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	54	80	..	..	40	16	..	..	..	..

1947-48. Rs. Lakhs. 40
 1946-47. Rs. Lakhs. 67
 1945-46. Rs. Lakhs. 67
 1944-45. Rs. Lakhs. 67
 1943-44. Rs. Lakhs. 67

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Wheat--										
Other Countries	15	11	(Federal 20-8: 21) sent 0-20 S met bestness and higher 2-5-6 bunches 7, no exports under any other category. conditions on export. Ye in the preceding year exceeding 5000 bushels to 6000 tons. (The 3-12 1111) que to short and 3-12 1111) bushels and 1000 tons 1000 1000 1000 1000
TOTAL	15	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat Flour--										
Other Countries	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Sorts . . . . .	..	..	..	..	121	37	168	58	..
GRAND TOTAL	231	1-26	15,890	52-17	17,224	55-61	2,088	9-45	..	

The total exports under grain, pulse and flour recorded a decrease from 2,988 tons (Rs. 9.45 lakhs) to 634 tons (Rs. 3.57 lakhs), due to short supplies and restrictions on export. As in the preceding year, excepting exports of pulses, there were practically no exports under any other category. Exports of pulses to Ceylon decreased from 2,820 tons (Rs. 8.92 lakhs) to 602 tons (Rs. 3.40 lakhs).

24 E.—Hides and Skins, Raw.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Hides, raw—										
Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	43
Turkey, European	127	3.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	08
United Kingdom	17	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States of America	52	75	8	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	35	89	..	..	..	..	8	10	..	..
Italy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	56	..	..
Syria	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	243	4.67	8	16	..	..	38	66	15	51
Skins, raw—										
France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	2.74	352	13.85
United States of America	4,605	98.82	2,389	54.89	739	23.80	1,298	47.50	2,553	9.91
United Kingdom	284	5.51	78	1.66	12	1.91	82	8.76	83	02.2
Commonwealth of Australia	8	27	15	47	7	25	..	..	..	..
Canada	38	85	19	38	24	50	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	5	66	3	50	10	1.76	50	1.81	48	2.22
TOTAL	4,940	100.61	2,504	57.40	792	27.72	1,488	55.61	2,986	117.60
Cuttings of hides and skins, raw	19	09	23	13	110	33	130	47	85	25
GRAND TOTAL	5,202	106.37	2,535	57.68	902	28.10	1,651	56.74	3,086	119.86

The total exports of hides and skins, raw increased from 1,651 tons (Rs. 56.74 lakhs) to 3,086 tons (Rs. 118.86 lakhs) due to export relaxations. 11 tons (Rs. 43 lakhs) cow hides were exported to Netherlands and 4 tons (Rs. 08 lakhs) to Turkey European as against no exports respectively last year. There were no exports of buffalo hides to Iraq and Italy as against 8 tons (Rs. 10 lakhs) and 25 tons (Rs. 56 lakhs) respectively last year. Shipments of raw skins to the United States of America increased from 1,298 tons (Rs. 47.50 lakhs) to 2,553 tons (Rs. 99.91 lakhs) and to France from 108 tons (Rs. 2.74 lakhs) to 352 tons (Rs. 13.35 lakhs). Shipment to the United Kingdom increased in quantity from 32 tons to 33 tons, but value declined from Rs. 3.74 lakhs to Rs. 2.02 lakhs. ; ;

24-F.—Wool, Raw.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.
United Kingdom	5,785,294	44-93	2,906,027	28-23	2,070,274	19-32	2,769,278	15-26	5,404,142	52-68
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	857,422	7-63	572,173	5-16
United States of America	718,041	5-53	778,708	6-07	1,904,989	18-10	1,548,072	12-02	5,114,098	55-25
Canada	..	..	23,999	28	108,662	1-09	208,510	2-06	277,301	4-12
Other Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	224,886	2-07	168,745	1-01
TOTAL	6,451,325	50-46	2,723,729	32-68	4,083,685	33-60	5,702,168	32-46	11,637,354	123-41

The total exports of wool, raw were double those of the previous year, the quantity and value advanced from 5,702,168 lbs. (Rs. 48.56 lakhs) to 11,637,354 lbs. (Rs. 128.41 lakhs). The increase was due to the fact that after the partition of India, Kathiawar wool which was formerly shipped from Karachi is now diverted for shipment *via* Bombay. Exports to the United Kingdom increased from 2,763,278 lbs. (Rs. 12.26 lakhs) to 5,404,142 lbs. (Rs. 62.88 lakhs), to the United States of America from 1,548,072 lbs. (Rs. 12.92 lakhs) to 5,114,993 lbs. (Rs. 55.23 lakhs) and to Canada from 308,510 lbs. (Rs. 3.68 lakhs) to 377,301 lbs. (Rs. 4.11 lakhs), while those to Belgium declined from 857,422 lbs. (Rs. 7.63 lakhs) to 572,173 lbs. (Rs. 5.18 lakhs).

25.—*Subordinate Ports of the Province of Bombay.*

The trade of the subordinate ports with foreign ports is relatively insignificant and is carried by country craft mostly *via* Bombay. The total value of the trade decreased from Rs. 15.49 lakhs to Rs. 6.27 lakhs. Imports were valued at Rs. .46 lakhs as against Rs. 9,582. Exports decreased from Rs. 15.39 lakhs to Rs. 5.81 lakhs. Imports mostly comprised of cashew nuts Rs. 31,500 from Portuguese East Africa, mats and mattings Rs. 9,595 from Muscat Territory and other kinds of wood and timber from Kuwait Rs. 2,000 and Muscat Territory Rs. 3,000. Exports were mostly confined to cashew kernels. Exports to the United States of America were valued at Rs. 5.81 lakhs as against Rs. 14.27 lakhs. There were no exports to Canada as against Rs. 1.03 lakhs last year.

26.—*Government Stores.*

Imports of stores on Government account increased from Rs. 2,958.06 lakhs to Rs. 4,060.65 lakhs. Imports of all other articles unmanufactured, cotton piecegoods, metals and ores—unenumerated, paper and pasteboard, instruments, tin—unwrought, hardware, drugs, medicines and narcotics, glass and glassware, printing and lithographing materials, books, leather, zinc and spelter and building and engineering materials increased while those of machinery and millwork, all other articles—manufactured, vehicles, iron or steel, chemicals, liquors, wool manufactures, copper, stationery, earthenware and porcelain, apparel, arms and ammunition, and lead decreased. Exports including re-exports increased from Rs. 93.80 lakhs to Rs. 1,544.24 lakhs. The value of re-exports of opium to the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 44.40 lakhs to Rs. 41.65 lakhs.

E.—TREASURE INCLUDING GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

221. Table showing Imports and Exports of Treasure on Private Account and on Government Account.

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Imports.					
Gold—					
Private	35,82,712	15,58,145	12,02,353	7,65,70,333	26,55,97,403
Government					
Silver—					
Private	4,68,224	36,837	39,69,028	21,26,24,237	7,28,06,399
Government	2,41,03,323	13,66,55,018	7,77,37,602	2,60,000	1,98,38,423
Currency Notes—					
Private	8,000		3,21,897	4,39,000	83,02,935
Government				25,323	15,37,60,520
Total—Imports	3,91,51,764	18,02,78,508	8,32,92,254	20,41,50,123	36,03,56,795
Exports.					
Gold—					
Private	17,41,954	4,56,518	49,04,643	2,16,01,376	1,84,323
Government					
Silver—					
Private	17,66,937	18,58,032	31,304	78,643	4,599
Government	1,64,04,638	15,37,152	48,20,318	1,49,599	32,128
Currency Notes—					
Private	5,80,000	7,45,000	23,55,000	1,50,000	
Government	10,00,000	11,75,500			
TOTAL—Exports	2,09,08,509	46,52,237	21,17,01,357	1,22,43,623	1,91,065

Imports of gold on private account increased from Rs. 788.71 lakhs to Rs. 855.97 lakhs. Imports of gold bullion increased from Rs. 606.30 lakhs to Rs. 723.49 lakhs. Imports from Syria increased from Rs. 17.44 lakhs to Rs. 272.17 lakhs, from Netherlands from Rs. 55.58 lakhs to Rs. 166.99 lakhs, from Iraq from Rs. 9.66 lakhs to Rs. 10.97 lakhs, from France from Rs. 9.92 lakhs to Rs. 9.18 lakhs and from Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 1.86 lakhs to Rs. 1.90 lakhs, while those from the United States of America decreased from Rs. 149.44 lakhs to Rs. 114.01 lakhs, from Mexico from Rs. 45.06 lakhs to Rs. 14.17 lakhs, and from Zanzibar and Pemba from Rs. 2.20 lakhs to Rs. .18 lakhs. Imports from Switzerland totalled Rs. 59.63 lakhs, from Canada Rs. 49.54 lakhs and from Egypt Rs. 17.64 lakhs as against nothing each respectively last year. There were no imports from Portugal and Saudi Arabia as against Rs. 223.43 lakhs, and Rs. 92.59 lakhs respectively last year. Imports of unworked gold increased from Rs. 66.95

lakhs to Rs. 85.51 lakhs. Imports from Egypt increased from Rs. 62.40 lakhs to Rs. 70.26 lakhs. Imports from Syria were valued at Rs. 13.38 lakhs as against nothing last year. There were no imports from Netherlands, Zanzibar and Pamba and the United Kingdom as against Rs. 2.10 lakhs, Rs. 1.65 lakhs, and Rs. .80 lakhs respectively last year. Imports of other coined gold declined from Rs. 115.46 lakhs to Rs. 46.97 lakhs. Imports from Mexico decreased from Rs. 27.82 lakhs to Rs. 9.11 lakhs. There were no imports from China and Bahrein Islands as against Rs. 65.64 lakhs and Rs. .69 lakhs respectively last year. Imports from Syria increased from Rs. 16.74 lakhs to Rs. 16.63 lakhs and from Netherlands from Rs. 4.67 lakhs to Rs. 15.16 lakhs.

Imports of silver declined from Rs. 2,140.61 lakhs to Rs. 923.06 lakhs. Imports of bar-silver decreased from Rs. 1,631.81 lakhs to Rs. 572.63 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 1,177.88 lakhs to Rs. 875.61 lakhs, from Hongkong from Rs. 284.46 lakhs to Rs. 106.98 lakhs, from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic—Southern from Rs. 105.08 lakhs to Rs. 58.58 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 44.30 lakhs to Rs. 23.83 lakhs, from Egypt from Rs. 7.88 lakhs to Rs. 1.65 lakhs, from Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 1.10 lakhs to Rs. .23 lakhs, from Burma from Rs. .21 lakhs to Rs. .07 lakhs. There were no imports from Iran, Bahrein Islands, Straits Settlements, Palestine and Iraq as against Rs. 7.17 lakhs, Rs. 2.04 lakhs, Rs. .85 lakhs, Rs. .41 lakhs and Rs. .26 lakhs respectively last year. Imports from Muscat Territory increased from Rs. .14 lakhs to Rs. .83 lakhs. Imports of other kinds of uncoined silver decreased from Rs. 61.97 lakhs to Rs. 24.47 lakhs. Imports from Bahrein Islands decreased from Rs. 13.29 lakhs to Rs. .52 lakhs, from Trucial Coast from Rs. 6.49 lakhs to Rs. 1.08 lakhs, from Hadramaut from Rs. 10.14 lakhs to Rs. .07 lakhs, from Kuwait from Rs. .63 lakhs to Rs. .07 lakhs, from Iraq from Rs. 2.81 lakhs to Rs. .07 lakhs. There were no imports from Iran, Aden and Dependencies, Muscat Territory, and Mauritius and Dependencies as against Rs. 20.25 lakhs, Rs. 2.39 lakhs, Rs. .10 lakhs and Rs. .05 lakhs respectively last year. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .83 lakhs to Rs. 15.77 lakhs.

Imports of Government of India rupees increased from Rs. 5.11 lakhs to Rs. 31.59 lakhs. Imports from Trucial Coast increased from Rs. 3.00 lakhs to Rs. 8.81 lakhs. Imports from Bahrein Islands totalled Rs. 17.38 lakhs and from Kuwait Rs. 5.40 lakhs, as against nothing last year. There were no imports from Saudi Arabia as against Rs. .04 lakhs last year. Imports of other coins decreased from Rs. 441.72 lakhs to Rs. 299.47 lakhs. Imports from Kuwait decreased from Rs. 66.47 lakhs to Rs. 19.95 lakhs, from Iraq from Rs. 66.15 lakhs to Rs. 14.30 lakhs, from Trucial Coast from Rs. 14.54 lakhs to Rs. .60 lakhs and from Hadramaut from Rs. .58 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakhs. There were no imports from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic—Southern, Saudi Arabia, Muscat Territory and Zanzibar and Pamba as against Rs. 53.57 lakhs, Rs. 2.63 lakhs, Rs. 2.22 lakhs and Rs. .63 lakhs respectively last year. Imports from Egypt increased from Rs. 11.94 lakhs to Rs. 108.45 lakhs and from Iran from Rs. 34.54 lakhs to Rs. 102.54 lakhs. Imports of currency notes increased from Rs. 4.39 lakhs to Rs. 83.03 lakhs. Imports from Bahrein Islands increased from Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. 1.01 lakhs. Imports from Saudi Arabia were Rs. 74.36 lakhs, Trucial Coast Rs. 6.96 lakhs and Aden and Dependencies Rs. .60 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Imports from Muscat Territory decreased from Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. .10 lakhs. There were no imports from Aden and Dependencies as against Rs. 2.85 lakhs last year.

Exports of gold declined from Rs. 118.91 lakhs to Rs. 1.84 lakhs. There were no exports of gold bullion to Ceylon and Kenya Colony as against Rs. 8.76 lakhs, and Rs. .49 lakhs respectively last year. Exports to Iraq amounted to Rs. 1.83 lakhs as against nothing last year. Exports of sovereigns and other British gold coins to the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. .01 lakhs as against nothing last year. There were no exports to Greece and Saudi Arabia as against Rs. 58.00 lakhs and Rs. 51.66 lakhs respectively last year.

Exports of silver bullion were valued at Rs. .01 lakhs as against Rs. .70 lakhs last year. Exports of other coins were valued at Rs. .04 lakhs as against Rs. .03 lakhs last year. There were no exports of currency notes as against Rs. 1.50 lakhs last year.

F.—MISCELLANEOUS.

28.—Table showing the number and tonnage of vessels entered and cleared in the foreign trade of the Province of Bombay.

	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Entered.										
Steamers—										
With Cargo	458	1,832,679	442	1,760,674	511	2,005,694	442	2,010,428	680	3,078,235
In ballast	31	125,613	20	84,988	57	168,865	73	888,959	74	312,448
Sailing Vessels—										
With Cargo	180	18,741	98	9,305	185	14,398	99	10,907	196	21,260
In ballast	49	4,842	7	204			1	95		
TOTAL	668	1,976,675	567	1,855,981	703	2,188,442	615	2,410,089	900	3,406,993
Cleared.										
Steamers—										
With Cargo	220	853,224	202	802,518	179	682,157	229	1,189,295	338	1,768,677
In ballast	201	872,063	220	949,555	307	1,289,912	263	1,087,784	281	1,236,769
Sailing Vessels—										
With Cargo	227	22,236	82	8,444	118	11,766	60	4,678	57	5,542
In ballast	60	6,293	91	7,199	56	5,090	44	4,054	179	19,148
TOTAL	708	1,754,716	595	1,767,721	660	1,989,925	595	2,285,761	855	3,030,186
GRAND TOTAL	1,376	3,731,391	1,162	3,623,702	1,363	4,178,367	1,210	4,695,850	1,755	6,437,179

29.—Table showing the distribution of the total steam tonnage (entered and cleared) according to Nationalities.

Nationality.	1948-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British	2,166,238	2,727,446	3,251,012	3,520,381	4,251,235
Swedish	29,348	18,083	70,684	22,330	55,281
Norwegian	352,070	190,516	188,034	107,911	301,606
Russian				4,388	12,663
Dutch	195,955	141,448	138,313	233,076	312,480
French		28,309	47,782	9,720	11,310
Greek	15,374	4,880	8,519	15,275	60,351
Italian				60,128	42,441
American	662,900	366,761	320,875	521,099	1,156,152
Yugoslavian	3,062				
Panamanian	244,439	90,270	122,623	25,848	173,504
Danish				6,451	31,001
Egyptian				5,462	22,265
Others	20,095	34,507	19,150	17,060	40,893
TOTAL	3,684,479	3,597,740	4,147,128	4,890,329	6,391,179

30.—Freight rates from Bombay to the United Kingdom Ports in Shillings per Ton.

Months.	Cotton and Wool (measurement).		Manganese Ore.	Linseed & heavy seeds. 10-cwt. cargo.	Castor seed, Cotton seed and Myrabolans.		
	40 C.ft. cargo.				12-cwt. cargo.	15-cwt. cargo.	14-cwt. cargo.
	Cotton.	Wool.			Castor seed.	Cotton seed.	Myrabolans.
April, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	88 0	88 0	
May, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
June, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
July, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
August, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
September, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
October, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
November, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
December, 1947	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
January, 1948	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
February, 1948	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	
March, 1948	102 0	104 6	60 0	92 0	89 0	88 0	

31.—Prices—Variations in the average declared prices of Important Commodities.

	1927-28.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Imports.						
Metals and ores—						
Brass	100	230-12	254-12	139-81	112-90	175-83
Copper	100	105-80	117-82	141-92	130-00	169-67
Iron and steel	100	322-27	442-68	422-06	528-77	167-23
OIL—						
Kerosene	100	127-93	143-48	122-81	106-52	119-57
Refined	100	122-51	122-51	106-30		
Textiles—						
Cotton—						
Twist and yarn	100	144-96	147-29	169-02	269-77	308-58
Piecegoods—						
Grey	100	300-00		214-00	416-00	572-00
White	100	406-25	237-50	615-62	515-65	621-87
Coloured, printed or dyed	100	197-14	131-43	403-57	303-57	500-00
RUBBER—						
Raw	100	2-22			476-11	237-88
Piecegoods	100	122-88	2,988-44	603-39	488-98	384-85
Wool—						
Piecegoods	100	222-84	362-94	436-55	330-86	455-33
Exports.						
Grain, pulse and flour—						
Rice	100	588-71		164-21		
Seeds—						
Unseeded	100	142-50	140-85	168-23	223-77	230-64
Rape	100	120-96		140-23		
Til or Jimili	100	97-78	170-63	198-28	243-69	340-51
Cotton	100	133-34				
Castor	100	182-25	161-12	124-03	226-94	268-34
Textile—						
Cotton—						
Raw	100	110-52	110-59	110-06	131-58	170-59
Twist and yarn	100	215-79	171-05	130-26	622-89	185-53
Piecegoods—						
Grey	100	241-98	210-34	182-78	106-55	234-48
White	100	205-41	208-11	182-78	200-00	227-63
Coloured, printed or dyed	100	277-42	270-97	245-16	277-42	306-45
Wool—						
Raw	100	89-34	100-00	107-85	96-59	135-00

G.—COASTING TRADE.

32.—Total Imports and Exports grouped according to the ports from which goods were Imported or to which they were Exported (excluding Treasure).

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Imports.</i>					
British Ports within the Province .	7,44,00,172	6,03,10,345	6,06,88,737	5,73,76,667	6,59,87,412
Indian Ports not British within the Province—					
Cutch	2,30,580	4,89,467	16,16,599	17,55,230	17,43,179
Kathlawar	2,70,36,239	2,72,89,061	5,08,67,523	3,69,11,484	6,63,20,502
Goa	1,72,58,849	1,02,80,845	2,23,35,797	1,05,15,592	1,00,51,733
Other Ports	23,03,100	27,67,155	23,91,249	18,08,336	15,89,975
TOTAL	4,68,28,718	4,88,35,518	7,67,01,178	5,08,90,692	7,97,04,394
British Ports in other Provinces—					
Bengal	5,63,50,609	4,73,05,758	7,95,16,147	6,17,32,298	8,43,30,948
Madras	8,82,04,203	8,59,08,309	9,74,74,638	9,14,38,019	13,40,14,169
Sind	18,81,15,157	14,23,13,491	10,29,97,216	15,39,26,875	17,76,85,115
TOTAL	23,27,59,969	27,54,27,558	28,09,87,991	30,71,37,192	39,60,30,232
Indian Ports not British in other Provinces—					
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts) .	42,183	45,431	25,161	60,026	91,827
State of Travancore	80,28,012	43,34,952	45,76,933	1,02,36,827	1,63,42,890
Other Ports . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	80,71,094	43,80,433	45,02,144	1,02,96,853	1,69,34,217
GRAND TOTAL	45,71,58,953	39,04,54,354	51,19,70,105	42,57,00,434	55,87,00,255
<i>Exports.</i>					
British Ports within the Province .	8,53,33,312	6,71,25,307	6,06,67,594	6,04,04,325	6,61,45,463
Indian Ports not British within the Province—					
Cutch	17,16,768	17,33,123	23,61,611	23,57,517	53,13,446
Kathlawar	4,18,42,322	3,22,21,540	2,91,90,812	3,36,41,166	6,62,37,127
Goa	92,23,563	2,44,59,933	3,34,24,709	2,05,30,711	1,70,91,653
Other Ports	37,74,876	34,30,206	30,89,050	33,25,033	29,06,505
TOTAL	5,05,62,529	6,18,44,902	6,50,66,182	6,03,54,432	9,29,53,731
British Ports in other Provinces—					
Bengal	7,26,48,301	3,45,12,149	4,10,79,500	1,08,04,204	4,21,63,944
Madras	9,67,85,800	9,19,84,537	9,39,85,617	10,25,34,570	14,01,52,340
Sind	7,54,48,331	7,10,85,355	9,02,33,331	9,35,51,157	16,12,60,052
TOTAL	24,48,82,432	24,75,82,071	22,53,03,448	30,70,20,007	34,35,76,336

32.—*Total Imports and Exports grouped according to the ports from which goods were Imported or to which they were Exported (excluding Treasure)—contd.*

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
<i>Exports—contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Indian Ports not British in other Provinces—					
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	..	1,411	6,53,550	1,855	..
State of Travancore	10,44,054	10,89,718	2,00,017	51,89,114	28,78,445
Other Ports	66,855	74,996	1,65,478	1,11,914	..
TOTAL	11,10,909	11,66,125	10,24,040	52,99,983	28,78,445
GRAND TOTAL	28,78,99,732	37,76,98,905	85,50,51,264	83,30,88,487	50,55,53,975

33.—*Table showing the total value of the more Important Items of Import in the Coasting Trade.*

	Imports in lakhs of Rupees.				
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
1. Cotton, raw (excluding Waste)	1,343	1,395	1,955	1,398	1,054
2. Fruits and Vegetables	191	223	298	331	645
3. Seeds	967	129	157	216	670
4. Spices	884	410	433	431	505
5. Cotton manufactures	146	149	151	96	46
6. Tea	188	136	263	140	231
7. Jute manufactures	136	136	262	250	232
8. Coal	8	15	99	64	109
9. Teak wood	15	18	17	12	8
10. Ghee	83	61	64	75	83

34.—*Table showing the total value of the more Important Items of Export (Indian Produce and Manufactures and Foreign Merchandise) in the Coasting Trade.*

	Exports in lakhs of Rupees.				
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
<i>Indian Produce.</i>					
Cotton manufactures	1,191	1,148	863	676	619
Cotton twist and yarn	122	83	58	38	34
Seeds	102	98	47	58	219
<i>Foreign Produce.</i>					
Cotton, raw	326	280	321	143	68
Cotton manufactures	7	4	2	..	11
Sugar 16 Dutch Standard and above	..	..	..	..	..
Carriages and parts excluding railway carriages and parts thereof.	46	15	14	15	108

The total merchandise (private) carried by the coasting trade of the Province of Bombay advanced from Rs. 75.88 crores to Rs. 106.43 crores or by 40 per cent. Imports advanced from Rs. 42.57 crores to Rs. 55.87 crores (31 per cent.) and exports including re-exports advanced from Rs. 33.31 crores to Rs. 50.55 crores (55 per cent.).

Imports of Indian produce and manufactures advanced from Rs. 38.13 crores to Rs. 45.96 crores.

Imports of seeds increased from Rs. 216.20 lakhs to Rs. 669.59 lakhs. Imports of seeds—essential increased from Rs. 13.18 lakhs to Rs. 25.96 lakhs. Under nonessential imports of copra from Madras increased by Rs. 224.16 lakhs to Rs. 288.85 lakhs, from Travancore by Rs. 47.41 lakhs to Rs. 108.25 lakhs, and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 88 lakhs to Rs. 184 lakhs. Imports of cotton seeds from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.55 lakhs to Rs. 2.82 lakhs, and from Goa by Rs. .53 lakhs to Rs. .54 lakhs, while those from Sind decreased by Rs. .26 lakhs to Rs. 1.11 lakhs. Imports of groundnut seed from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 91.99 lakhs to Rs. 115.64 lakhs, Goa by Rs. 8.42 lakhs to Rs. 56.85 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 3.74 lakhs to Rs. 6.81 lakhs.

Imports of spices increased from Rs. 431.19 lakhs to Rs. 506.21 lakhs. Imports of betelnuts from Madras increased by Rs. 51.06 lakhs to Rs. 158.06 lakhs, while those from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 4.53 lakhs to Rs. 84.37 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. .84 lakhs to Rs. 33.51 lakhs, from Foreign Konkan by Rs. 40 lakhs to Rs. 6.18 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. 6.56 lakhs to Rs. 4.29 lakhs and from Travancore by Rs. 3.37 lakhs to Rs. 3.67 lakhs. Imports of ginger from Madras increased by Rs. 2.56 lakhs to Rs. 38.01 lakhs; while those from Travancore decreased by Rs. 1.86 lakhs to Rs. 4.25 lakhs. Imports of pepper from Madras increased by Rs. 22.03 lakhs to Rs. 93.94 lakhs, from Travancore by Rs. .20 lakhs to Rs. 12.92 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 1.98 lakhs.

Imports of fruits and vegetables increased from Rs. 218.01 lakhs to Rs. 311.95 lakhs. Under fresh fruits, imports of coconuts from Madras increased by Rs. 73.99 lakhs to Rs. 197.05 lakhs, and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.02 lakhs to Rs. 5.05 lakhs, while those from Goa decreased by Rs. 5.75 lakhs to Rs. 4.38 lakhs. Imports of fresh fruits—other sorts from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 3.57 lakhs to Rs. 8.28 lakhs, while those from Goa decreased by Rs. 1.09 lakhs to Rs. .52 lakhs. Under vegetables—fresh, imports of potatoes from Sind increased by Rs. 1.63 lakhs to Rs. 1.84 lakhs, while those from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .01 lakhs to Rs. 2.53 lakhs, of onions from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 9.19 lakhs to Rs. 8.50 lakhs, and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.79 lakhs to Rs. 1.70 lakhs. Imports of other sorts of fresh vegetables from Madras decreased by Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. 2.51 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.18 lakhs to Rs. .63 lakhs. Imports of fruits—dried, preserved or salted from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 6.99 lakhs to Rs. 35.01 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 12.21 lakhs to Rs. 14.54 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 6.28 lakhs to Rs. 12.78 lakhs, from Kathiawar by Rs. .48 lakhs to Rs. 3.22 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 2.10 lakhs to Rs. 2.56 lakhs.

Imports of tea increased from Rs. 140.48 lakhs to Rs. 231.02 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 80.05 lakhs to Rs. 164.94 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 12.27 lakhs to Rs. 44.79 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 2.35 lakhs to Rs. 2.56 lakhs, while those from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 4.48 lakhs to Rs. 18.05 lakhs.

Imports of jute manufactures increased from Rs. 230.31 lakhs to Rs. 231.87 lakhs. Imports of gunny bags from Bengal increased by Rs. 48.98 lakhs to Rs. 68.12 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 20 lakhs to Rs. 16.64 lakhs. Imports of gunny cloth from Bengal increased by Rs. 35.34 lakhs to Rs. 108.39 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 10 lakhs to Rs. 1.08 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 12 lakhs to Rs. 20 lakhs.

Imports of oils increased from Rs. 102.89 lakhs to Rs. 162.63 lakhs. Under oils—vegetable—non-essential imports of coconut oil from Madras increased by Rs. 5.75 lakhs to Rs. 65.79 lakhs and from State of Travancore by Rs. 19.49 lakhs to Rs. 22.93 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2.12 lakhs to Rs. 4.86 lakhs. Imports of groundnut oil from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 29.58 lakhs to Rs. 39.04 lakhs, while those from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 80 lakhs to Rs. 8.31 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 44 lakhs to nil.

Imports of all other articles—manufactured increased from Rs. 108.93 lakhs to Rs. 161.17 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 28.76 lakhs to Rs. 71.78 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 39.99 lakhs to Rs. 49.19 lakhs, from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.71 lakhs to Rs. 19.90 lakhs, from Kathiawar by Rs. 1.30 lakhs to Rs. 2.70 lakhs and from Gaekwar's Territory by Rs. .04 lakhs to Rs. .10 lakhs, but those from Madras decreased by Rs. 18.06 lakhs to Rs. 16.64 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. .90 lakhs to Rs. .05 lakhs.

Imports of gram, pulse and flour increased from Rs. 45.19 lakhs to Rs. 129.27 lakhs. Imports of pulse from Sind increased by Rs. 28.15 lakhs to Rs. 28.16 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 2.49 lakhs to Rs. 2.49 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 9.97 lakhs to Rs. 20.00 lakhs. Imports of rice not in the husk from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 37.18 lakhs to Rs. 38.82 lakhs, but from Sind decreased by Rs. 2.95 lakhs to nil. Imports of wheat from Sind increased by Rs. 5.04 lakhs to Rs. 5.04 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. .70 lakhs to Rs. .71 lakhs. Imports of grain, pulse and flour—other sorts from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 3.25 lakhs to Rs. 9.30 lakhs, but from Sind decreased by Rs. 1.01 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakhs.

Imports of provisions and oilman's stores increased from Rs. 104.67 lakhs to Rs. 120.20 lakhs. Imports of ghee from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 6.60 lakhs to Rs. 81.52 lakhs. Imports of other sorts of provisions from Madras increased by Rs. 2.09 lakhs to Rs. 11.92 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 7.35 lakhs to Rs. 11.62 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. .50 lakhs to Rs. 10.91 lakhs, but from Bengal decreased by Rs. 2.04 lakhs to Rs. 1.48 lakhs.

Imports of building and engineering materials increased from Rs. 80.83 lakhs to Rs. 111.58 lakhs. Imports from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 25.31 lakhs to Rs. 85.30 lakhs, from British ports within the Province by Rs. 19.69 lakhs to Rs. 35.30 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 8.54 lakhs to Rs. 31.72 lakhs, but from Sind decreased by Rs. 21.91 lakhs to Rs. 11.94 lakhs.

Imports of coal and coke increased from Rs. 63.70 lakhs to Rs. 107.51 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 43.47 lakhs to Rs. 105.77 lakhs.

Imports of wood and timber increased from Rs. 68-27 lakhs to Rs. 65-05 lakhs. Imports of firewood from Foreign Konkan increased by Rs. 1-46 lakhs to Rs. 2-63 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2-27 lakhs to Rs. 2-33 lakhs. Imports of teak wood from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2-61 lakhs to Rs. 5-62 lakhs and from Gaekwar's Territory by Rs. .82 lakhs to Rs. 1-72 lakhs. Imports of sandalwood from Madras increased by Rs. .55 lakhs to Rs. .67 lakhs, but from Goa decreased by Rs. 2-84 lakhs to *nil*. Imports of other kinds of wood and timber from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 12-20 lakhs to Rs. 21-39 lakhs, but from Madras decreased by Rs. 4-28 lakhs to Rs. 26-41 lakhs and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakhs.

Imports of tobacco increased from Rs. 23-04 lakhs to Rs. 61-15 lakhs. Imports of unmanufactured tobacco from Bengal increased by Rs. 8-65 lakhs to Rs. 8-73 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 1-49 lakhs to Rs. 1-77 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .19 lakhs to Rs. .52 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .45 lakhs to Rs. 1-00 lakhs. Imports of cigarettes from Bengal increased by Rs. 26-13 lakhs to Rs. 32-02 lakhs, from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-67 lakhs to Rs. 4-08 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 2-81 lakhs to Rs. 3-58 lakhs, but from Madras decreased by Rs. .01 lakhs to *nil*.

Imports of fish increased from Rs. 45-90 lakhs to Rs. 49-69 lakhs. Imports of fish—unsalted from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1-70 lakhs to Rs. 6-59 lakhs, but from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 1-90 lakhs to Rs. 18-96 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 1-81 lakhs to Rs. 1-34 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .69 lakhs to Rs. .09 lakhs. Imports of fish—salted from Sind increased by Rs. 7-12 lakhs to Rs. 8-22 lakhs, from Kathiawar by Rs. .68 lakhs to Rs. 1-97 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. .48 lakhs to Rs. 1-72 lakhs, but from Madras decreased by Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakhs.

Imports of paints and colours increased from Rs. 11-97 lakhs to Rs. 45-15 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 33-69 lakhs to Rs. 40-26 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 2-05 lakhs to Rs. 3-00 lakhs, but from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 2-12 lakhs to Rs. .82 lakhs.

Imports of hardware increased from Rs. 25-13 lakhs to Rs. 39-88 lakhs. Imports from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2-92 lakhs to Rs. 13-87 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. 5-07 lakhs to Rs. 12-40 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 4-18 lakhs to Rs. 7-72 lakhs and from Kathiawar by Rs. 2-32 lakhs to Rs. 3-62 lakhs.

Imports of soap increased from Rs. 26-21 lakhs to Rs. 30-74 lakhs. Imports from Madras increased by Rs. 1-62 lakhs to Rs. 20-12 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .05 lakhs to Rs. 6-62 lakhs.

Imports of cordage and rope increased from Rs. 24-86 lakhs to Rs. 29-92 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 6-09 lakhs to Rs. 12-31 lakhs, but from Madras decreased by Rs. 1-04 lakhs to Rs. 17-05 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. .38 lakhs.

Imports of chemicals increased from Rs. 11-88 lakhs to Rs. 22-17 lakhs. Imports from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 10-20 lakhs to Rs. 12-38 lakhs, from British ports within the Province by Rs. .29 lakhs to Rs. 3-31 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 2-00 lakhs to Rs. 2-77 lakhs, but from Sind decreased by Rs. 1-09 lakhs to Rs. 1-99 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. 1-09 lakhs to Rs. 1-65 lakhs.

Imports of fodder, bran and pollard increased from Rs. 8-90 lakhs to Rs. 14-47 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 9-69 lakhs to Rs. 10-64 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 4-18 lakhs to Rs. 3-44 lakhs and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. -01 lakhs to *nil*.

Imports of books increased from Rs. 2-98 lakhs to Rs. 5-79 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 2-73 lakhs to Rs. 3-18 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. -19 lakhs to Rs. 1-98 lakhs.

Imports of matches increased from Rs. 4-78 lakhs to Rs. 4-80 lakhs. Imports from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. -02 lakhs to Rs. 4-71 lakhs.

Imports of bidi leaves increased from Rs. 2-76 lakhs to Rs. 2-92 lakhs. Imports from Madras increased by Rs. 1-09 lakhs to Rs. 1-09 lakhs, but imports from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. -41 lakhs to Rs. 1-24 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. -51 lakhs to Rs. -51 lakhs.

Imports of mats and mattings increased from Rs. 3-11 lakhs to Rs. 3-13 lakhs. Imports from Madras increased by Rs. -24 lakhs to Rs. 2-83 lakhs.

Imports of cotton raw decreased from Rs. 1,336-01 lakhs to Rs. 1,031-85 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 336-83 lakhs to Rs. 758-99 lakhs and from Cutch by Rs. -14 lakhs to Rs. 14-04 lakhs, but from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 41-15 lakhs to Rs. 199-18 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 31-48 lakhs to Rs. 46-99 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. 9-73 lakhs to Rs. 11-66 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. -51 lakhs to Rs. -98 lakhs.

Imports of metals decreased from Rs. 67-43 lakhs to Rs. 41-82 lakhs. Imports of brass from Bengal decreased by Rs. -58 lakhs to Rs. 1-07 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. -31 lakhs to Rs. 1-32 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. -01 lakhs to Rs. -03 lakhs. Imports of copper from Bengal increased by Rs. 1-64 lakhs to Rs. 3-56 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. -86 lakhs to Rs. 1-91 lakhs. Imports of iron or steel from Bengal decreased by Rs. 3-26 lakhs to Rs. 10-03 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 2-27 lakhs to Rs. 5-81 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. -44 lakhs to *nil*, but from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. -51 lakhs to Rs. 3-91 lakhs. Imports of metals unenumerated from Madras decreased by Rs. 23-66 lakhs to Rs. 7-25 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. -15 lakhs to Rs. 3-23 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. -09 lakhs to Rs. -47 lakhs, but from Sind increased by Rs. 24-00 lakhs to Rs. -51 lakhs.

Imports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 79-33 lakhs to Rs. 38-96 lakhs. Imports from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 27-62 lakhs to Rs. 32-50 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. 6-05 lakhs to Rs. 4-27 lakhs; from Madras by Rs. 3-51 lakhs to Rs. 1-84 lakhs, and from Kathiawar by Rs. -40 lakhs to *nil*.

Imports of coir manufactured decreased from Rs. 38-72 lakhs to Rs. 35-96 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. -13 lakhs to Rs. 32-72 lakhs and from Travancore by Rs. 2-83 lakhs to Rs. 1-31 lakhs.

Imports of sugar including molasses decreased from Rs. 33-11 lakhs to Rs. 28-05 lakhs. Imports of sugar from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 4-01 lakhs to Rs. 24-96 lakhs. Import of molasses decreased by Rs. 1-12 lakhs to Rs. 3-02 lakhs.

Imports of all other articles—unmanufactured decreased from Rs. 28.62 lakhs to Rs. 22.85 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. 3.53 lakhs to Rs. 12.81 lakhs, from British ports within the Province by Rs. 44 lakhs to Rs. 3.97 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. 2.16 lakhs to Rs. 1.65 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 1.29 lakhs to Rs. .93 lakhs, but from Kathiawar increased by Rs. .59 lakhs to Rs. 1.60 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. 1.59 lakhs.

Imports of drugs and medicines decreased from Rs. 21.19 lakhs to Rs. 18.56 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. 4.88 lakhs to Rs. 6.37 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. .67 lakhs to Rs. .78 lakhs, but from Sind increased by Rs. 1.67 lakhs to Rs. 4.35 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.30 lakhs to Rs. 6.45 lakhs.

Imports of coffee decreased from Rs. 37.63 lakhs to Rs. 9.83 lakhs. Import from Madras decreased by Rs. 27.94 lakhs to Rs. 9.67 lakhs.

Imports of wool raw decreased from Rs. 16.99 lakhs to Rs. 8.05 lakhs. Imports from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 3.20 lakhs to Rs. 4.63 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 4.01 lakhs to Rs. 2.29 lakhs, from Cutch by Rs. .42 lakhs to Rs. 1.13 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 1.30 lakhs to *nil*.

Imports of cotton twist and yarn decreased from Rs. 7.66 lakhs to Rs. 4.41 lakhs. Imports from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .23 lakhs to Rs. 3.78 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. .62 lakhs to Rs. .34 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 2.35 lakhs to Rs. .29 lakhs.

Imports of paper and pasteboard decreased from Rs. 5.75 lakhs to Rs. 3.63 lakhs. Imports of paper from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 1.00 lakhs to Rs. 1.55 lakhs, and from Bengal by Rs. 1.71 lakhs to Rs. .76 lakhs. Imports of pasteboard from Bengal decreased by Rs. 1.09 lakhs to Rs. .37 lakhs.

Imports of myrabolans decreased from Rs. 3.80 lakhs to Rs. 2.28 lakhs. Imports from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .90 lakhs to Rs. 2.00 lakhs.

Under leather, imports of hides—tanned, decreased from Rs. 3.24 lakhs to Rs. .67 lakhs. Imports from Bengal decreased by Rs. 2.66 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .10 lakhs to *nil*, but from Sind increased by Rs. .09 lakhs to Rs. .46 lakhs.

The value of coastwise exports of Indian produce and manufacture advanced from Rs. 26.08 crores to Rs. 36.21 crores.

Exports of grain, pulse and flour increased from Rs. 147.79 lakhs to Rs. 302.42 lakhs. Exports of rice not in the husk to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 35.29 lakhs to Rs. 37.55 lakhs, but to Madras decreased by Rs. 28.68 lakhs to *nil*. Exports of wheat to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.25 lakhs to Rs. 1.26 lakhs, but to Gaekwar's Territory decreased by Rs. .02 lakhs to Rs. .61 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 21.74 lakhs to *nil* and to Goa by Rs. 2.03 lakhs to *nil*. Exports of wheat flour to Madras increased by Rs. 1.03 lakhs to Rs. 1.03 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .11 lakhs to Rs. .16 lakhs. Exports of pulse to Madras increased by Rs. 143.20 lakhs to Rs. 154.61 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. 4.84 lakhs to Rs. 4.84 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.87 lakhs to Rs. 3.57 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 3.88 lakhs to Rs. 23.00 lakhs and to Travancore by Rs. 24.42 lakhs to Rs. 12.55 lakhs. Exports of jawar and bajra to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2.41 lakhs to Rs. 2.41 lakhs, but to Diu decreased by Rs. 1.50 lakhs to *nil*.

Exports of seeds increased from Rs. 59.29 lakhs to Rs. 219.23 lakhs. Exports of groundnut to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 4.08 lakhs to Rs. 7.43 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 3.86 lakhs to Rs. 5.49 lakhs, but to Bengal decreased by Rs. .14 lakhs to *nil*. Exports of cotton seed to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 59.87 lakhs to Rs. 79.29 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 10.87 lakhs to Rs. 10.87 lakhs, and to British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.69 lakhs to Rs. 3.08 lakhs.

Exports of soap increased from Rs. 117.30 lakhs to Rs. 182.73 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 21.07 lakhs to Rs. 76.21 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 34.06 lakhs to Rs. 73.76 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 4.94 lakhs to Rs. 11.73 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 5.74 lakhs to Rs. 8.72 lakhs and to British ports within the Province by Rs. .80 lakhs to Rs. 7.15 lakhs, but to Bengal decreased by Rs. 1.65 lakhs to Rs. 3.69 lakhs.

Exports of spices increased from Rs. 144.87 lakhs to Rs. 184.93 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 55.36 lakhs to Rs. 63.97 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 15.23 lakhs to Rs. 30.63 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 3.09 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 28.10 lakhs to Rs. 71.77 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 1.94 lakhs to Rs. 9.12 lakhs and to Foreign Konkan by Rs. .86 lakhs to Rs. 1.77 lakhs.

Exports of sugar increased from Rs. 60.41 lakhs to Rs. 150.97 lakhs. Exports of sugar 16 Dutch Standard and above to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 9.46 lakhs to Rs. 40.45 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 25.20 lakhs to Rs. 25.20 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 17.66 lakhs to Rs. 17.66 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 1.80 lakhs to Rs. 30.86 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. 1.55 lakhs to Rs. 10.23 lakhs and to Foreign Konkan by Rs. .41 lakhs to Rs. 2.32 lakhs.

Exports of provisions and oilman's stores increased from Rs. 91.95 lakhs to Rs. 149.30 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 17.40 lakhs to Rs. 61.59 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 12.74 lakhs to Rs. 33.21 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 16.29 lakhs to Rs. 25.81 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.38 lakhs to Rs. 11.75 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 1.67 lakhs to Rs. 5.94 lakhs, and to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.38 lakhs to Rs. 2.48 lakhs.

Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 114.10 lakhs to Rs. 148.81 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 9.90 lakhs to Rs. 84.19 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 6.20 lakhs to Rs. 24.98 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 18.31 lakhs to Rs. 23.34 lakhs, and to Goa by Rs. 2.45 lakhs to Rs. 15.77 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 1.16 lakhs to Rs. .52 lakhs.

Exports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 91.92 lakhs to Rs. 128.45 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 31.60 lakhs to Rs. 78.13 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 9.96 lakhs to Rs. 15.00 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. 3.32 lakhs to Rs. 8.99 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 5.29 lakhs to Rs. 7.30 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .98 lakhs to Rs. 5.92 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 14.66 lakhs to Rs. 12.05 lakhs.

Exports of tobacco manufactured increased from Rs. 57.66 lakhs to Rs. 110.96 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 41.46 lakhs to Rs. 79.79 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 7.96 lakhs to Rs. 11.92 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 1.93 lakhs to Rs. 2.40 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .33 lakhs to Rs. 12.65 lakhs.

Exports of tea increased from Rs. 37.09 lakhs to Rs. 81.44 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 46.20 lakhs to Rs. 46.94 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.79 lakhs to Rs. 11.54 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .17 lakhs to Rs. .73 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 6.60 lakhs to Rs. 19.16 lakhs.

Exports of hardware increased from Rs. 77.75 lakhs to Rs. 80.32 lakhs. Exports to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 9.36 lakhs to Rs. 15.18 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 6.26 lakhs to Rs. 13.46 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. .13 lakhs to Rs. 12.24 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 5.88 lakhs to Rs. 6.75 lakhs, but to Madras decreased by Rs. 17.43 lakhs to Rs. 29.77 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 1.87 lakhs to Rs. 1.83 lakhs.

Exports of chemicals increased from Rs. 26.56 lakhs to Rs. 59.55 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 13.22 lakhs to Rs. 22.62 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 9.02 lakhs to Rs. 11.02 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.46 lakhs to Rs. 9.97 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 5.43 lakhs to Rs. 8.63 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. .51 lakhs to Rs. 4.54 lakhs, and to Goa by Rs. .86 lakhs to Rs. 2.02 lakhs.

Exports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 32.78 lakhs to Rs. 59.14 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 9.12 lakhs to Rs. 18.58 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 2.49 lakhs to Rs. 14.52 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 11.11 lakhs to Rs. 14.25 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.19 lakhs to Rs. 4.60 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .37 lakhs to Rs. 1.70 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .62 lakhs to Rs. 4.08 lakhs.

Exports of oils increased from Rs. 36.33 lakhs to Rs. 50.73 lakhs. Exports to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 3.99 lakhs to Rs. 24.59 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 5.30 lakhs to Rs. 8.60 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.59 lakhs to Rs. 6.27 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. .27 lakhs to Rs. 4.89 lakhs, to Foreign Konkan by Rs. .21 lakhs to Rs. 2.68 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 1.25 lakhs to Rs. 1.68 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .14 lakhs to Rs. 1.42 lakhs.

Exports of cotton—twist and yarn increased from Rs. 32.69 lakhs to Rs. 33.60 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 4.31 lakhs to Rs. 19.61 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 5.08 lakhs to Rs. 5.31 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.34 lakhs to Rs. 4.75 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. .81 lakhs to Rs. .81 lakhs, but to Madras decreased by Rs. 2.80 lakhs to Rs. 1.45 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 8.57 lakhs to Rs. 1.29 lakhs.

Exports of bidi leaves increased from Rs. 31.88 lakhs to Rs. 33.15 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 1.24 lakhs to Rs. 13.92 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.00 lakhs to Rs. 11.63 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. .72 lakhs to Rs. 4.95 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .54 lakhs to Rs. 1.44 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. .22 lakhs to Rs. .99 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 1.80 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakhs.

Exports of manures increased from Rs. 9.39 lakhs to Rs. 19.72 lakhs. Exports to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 16.91 lakhs to Rs. 18.94 lakhs, but to Madras decreased by Rs. .62 lakhs to Rs. .67 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 5.95 lakhs to Rs. .11 lakhs.

Exports of matches increased from Rs. 6.73 lakhs to Rs. 18.63 lakhs. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 11.80 lakhs to Rs. 12.70 lakhs and to British ports within the Province by Rs. .31 lakhs to Rs. 5.03 lakhs.

Exports of fish increased from Rs. 11.67 lakhs to Rs. 14.18 lakhs. Exports to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.85 lakhs to Rs. 11.58 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. .67 lakhs to Rs. 2.68 lakhs.

Exports of gums and resins increased from Rs. 9.77 lakhs to Rs. 10.47 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. 7.56 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 12 lakhs to Rs. 82 lakhs, and to Goa by Rs. 14 lakhs to Rs. 41 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 82 lakhs to Rs. 48 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 51 lakhs to Rs. 22 lakhs.

Exports of apparel increased from Rs. 2.52 lakhs to Rs. 3.38 lakhs. Exports to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 34 lakhs to Rs. 51 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 54 lakhs to Rs. 84 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 37 lakhs to Rs. 1.28 lakhs.

Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 584.97 lakhs to Rs. 556.31 lakhs. Exports to Sind decreased by Rs. 7.69 lakhs to Rs. 347.92 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 21.28 lakhs to Rs. 119.73 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. 17.79 lakhs to Rs. 37.24 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 11.14 lakhs to Rs. 16.90 lakhs, to Travancore by Rs. 1.78 lakhs to nil, but to Bengal increased by Rs. 23.03 lakhs to Rs. 23.03 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 10.60 lakhs to Rs. 10.64 lakhs. Exports to Cutch were valued at Rs. 04 lakhs as in the previous year.

Exports of wood and timber decreased from Rs. 144.77 lakhs to Rs. 108.26 lakhs. Exports of teak wood to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 26.47 lakhs to Rs. 26.19 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 6.63 lakhs to Rs. 1.84 lakhs, to Cambay by Rs. 94 lakhs to Rs. 1.03 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. 1.58 lakhs to Rs. 61 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 09 lakhs to Rs. 22 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 45 lakhs to Rs. 9.57 lakhs. Exports of fire wood to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2.44 lakhs to Rs. 7.57 lakhs, of sandalwood to Bengal decreased by Rs. 35 lakhs to Rs. 2.00 lakhs and to British ports within the Province by Rs. 96 lakhs to Rs. 02 lakhs, but to Bengal increased by Rs. 36 lakhs to Rs. 1.11 lakhs, of other kinds of wood and timber to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 11.43 lakhs to Rs. 27.86 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 6.01 lakhs to Rs. 14.90 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 52 lakhs to Rs. 2.79 lakhs, of manufactures of wood to Sind increased by Rs. 4.09 lakhs to Rs. 5.15 lakhs, but to Madras decreased by Rs. 1.37 lakhs to Rs. 10 lakhs.

Exports of fruits and vegetables decreased from Rs. 91.69 lakhs to Rs. 82.68 lakhs. Under fresh fruits, exports of coconuts to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2.66 lakhs to Rs. 5.04 lakhs, but to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 1.48 lakhs to Rs. 3.94 lakhs. Exports of other sorts of fresh fruits to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 10.50 lakhs to Rs. 10.83 lakhs. Under fresh vegetables, exports of potatoes to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 86 lakhs to Rs. 2.33 lakhs, and of onions by Rs. 1.61 lakhs to Rs. 1.83 lakhs. Exports of onions to Madras increased by Rs. 1.84 lakhs to Rs. 2.55 lakhs. Exports of other sorts of fresh vegetables increased by Rs. 1.01 lakhs to Rs. 1.21 lakhs. Exports of fruits dried, salted or preserved to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 9.92 lakhs to Rs. 37.05 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. 6.43 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 4.01 lakhs to Rs. 4.24 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 6.59 lakhs to Rs. 06 lakhs.

Exports of tobacco unmanufactured decreased from Rs. 75.45 lakhs to Rs. 41.79 lakhs. Exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 39.39 lakhs to Rs. 15.67 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. 55 lakhs to Rs. 75 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 5.80 lakhs to Rs. 62 lakhs, but to Goa increased by Rs. 1.63 lakhs to Rs. 12.30 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 6.47 lakhs to Rs. 7.96 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.16 lakhs to Rs. 2.16 lakhs and to Cutch by Rs. 1.42 lakhs to Rs. 0.83 lakhs.

Exports of salt decreased by Rs. 33-68 lakhs to Rs. 19-59 lakhs. Exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 14-45 lakhs to Rs. 7-84 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2-25 lakhs to Rs. 11-57 lakhs.

Under leather, exports of hides—tanned decreased from Rs. 21-67 lakhs to Rs. 14-70 lakhs. Exports to Sind decreased by Rs. 8-69 lakhs to Rs. 11-61 lakhs.

Exports of myrabolans decreased from Rs. 5-98 lakhs to Rs. 3-33 lakhs. Exports to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 80 lakhs to Rs. 1-83 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 1-66 lakhs to Rs. 1-05 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 20 lakhs to Rs. 10 lakhs.

Coastwise imports of foreign merchandise were valued at Rs. 9-90 crores as against Rs. 4-44 crores in the preceding year (an increase of Rs. 5-46 crores).

Imports of fruits—dried, salted or preserved increased from Rs. 111-00 lakhs to Rs. 322-41 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 214-43 lakhs to Rs. 322-41 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 4-08 lakhs to Rs. 6-72 lakhs.

Imports of all other articles—manufactured increased from Rs. 12-21 lakhs to Rs. 94-19 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 70-46 lakhs to Rs. 76-18 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. 10-77 lakhs to Rs. 13-88 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-01 lakhs to Rs. 1-88 lakhs.

Imports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 17-52 lakhs to Rs. 61-42 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 20-05 lakhs to Rs. 30-10 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. 22-72 lakhs to Rs. 26-08 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 2-71 lakhs to Rs. 2-92 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 74 lakhs to Rs. 1-87 lakhs.

Imports of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. 13-45 lakhs to Rs. 57-04 lakhs. Imports from Madras increased by Rs. 20-73 lakhs to Rs. 21-65 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. 11-43 lakhs to Rs. 17-08 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 9-51 lakhs to Rs. 13-91 lakhs, and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-95 lakhs to Rs. 4-29 lakhs.

Imports of hardware increased from Rs. 22-47 lakhs to Rs. 50-83 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 27-16 lakhs to Rs. 38-37 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 1-17 lakhs to Rs. 2-66 lakhs, but from Goa decreased by Rs. 31 lakhs to Rs. 3-31 lakhs, from British ports within the Province by Rs. 18 lakhs to Rs. 3-23 lakhs and from Kathiawar by Rs. 82 lakhs to Rs. 1-19 lakhs.

Imports of carriages and carts increased from Rs. 22-27 lakhs to Rs. 47-09 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 30-00 lakhs to Rs. 34-41 lakhs, from Kathiawar by Rs. 5-93 lakhs to Rs. 5-94 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 24 lakhs to Rs. 39 lakhs, but from Bengal decreased by Rs. 11-58 lakhs to Rs. 5-84 lakhs.

Imports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 7-85 lakhs to Rs. 28-56 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 20-81 lakhs to Rs. 27-45 lakhs.

Imports of other textiles—manufactured increased from Rs. 6-86 lakhs to Rs. 28-13 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 20-94 lakhs to Rs. 17-02 lakhs, but from Bengal decreased by Rs. 04 lakhs to Rs. 71 lakhs.

Imports of all other articles—unmanufactured increased from Rs. 8·20 lakhs to Rs. 21·12 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 6·38 lakhs to Rs. 11·27 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 8·65 lakhs to Rs. 8·96 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 41 lakhs to Rs. 53 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 1·89 lakhs to nil.

Imports of chemicals increased from Rs. 5·38 lakhs to Rs. 12·28 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 6·80 lakhs to Rs. 7·85 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 41 lakhs to Rs. 1·80 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 01 lakhs to Rs. 2·43 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. 39 lakhs to Rs. 10 lakhs.

Imports of other textiles—raw increased from Rs. 25 lakhs to Rs. 6·64 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 6·48 lakhs to Rs. 6·64 lakhs.

Imports of liquors increased from Rs. 4·01 lakhs to Rs. 4·65 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 2·62 lakhs to Rs. 4·22 lakhs.

Imports of coal tar dyes increased from Rs. 1·88 lakhs to Rs. 3·11 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 2·11 lakhs to Rs. 3·05 lakhs.

Imports of oils—mineral decreased from Rs. 84·33 lakhs to Rs. 69·64 lakhs. Imports from Bengal decreased by Rs. 20·39 lakhs to Rs. 24·29 lakhs, but from British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 21·12 lakhs to Rs. 31·91 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 3·22 lakhs to Rs. 10·28 lakhs.

Imports of cotton raw decreased from Rs. 61·77 lakhs to Rs. 4·30 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 57·23 lakhs to Rs. 4·30 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 24 lakhs to nil.

Re-exports of foreign merchandise advanced from Rs. 722·65 lakhs to Rs. 1,434·11 lakhs.

Re-exports of other textiles—manufactured increased from Rs. 43·78 lakhs to Rs. 144·91 lakhs. Re-exports to Sind increased by Rs. 59·02 lakhs to Rs. 94·69 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 31·93 lakhs to Rs. 32·47 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 6·10 lakhs to Rs. 12·57 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 2·71 lakhs to Rs. 3·52 lakhs.

Re-exports of all other articles—manufactured increased from Rs. 53·05 lakhs to Rs. 134·94 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 34·63 lakhs to Rs. 47·92 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 10·28 lakhs to Rs. 37·50 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 27·76 lakhs to Rs. 32·19 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 8·89 lakhs to Rs. 11·03 lakhs, and to Goa by Rs. 1·21 lakhs to Rs. 4·36 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 79 lakhs to Rs. 78·00 lakhs.

Re-exports of oils increased from Rs. 93·86 lakhs to Rs. 121·37 lakhs, of oils mineral from Rs. 92·12 lakhs to Rs. 118·69 lakhs. Re-exports of kerosene to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 2·85 lakhs to Rs. 29·47 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 56 lakhs to Rs. 19·33 lakhs. Re-exports of oils mineral—other kinds to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 8·05 lakhs to Rs. 18·23 lakhs, to British ports within the Province by Rs. 3·81 lakhs to Rs. 14·69 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 10·17 lakhs to Rs. 14·53 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 10·50 lakhs to Rs. 10·54 lakhs, but to Goa decreased by Rs. 1·52 lakhs to Rs. 6·48 lakhs, and to Sind by Rs. 7·05 lakhs to Rs. 2·11 lakhs.

Re-exports of carriages and carts increased from Rs. 15.02 lakhs to Rs. 1107.63 lakhs. Re-exports to Bengal increased by Rs. 51.23 lakhs to Rs. 51.23 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 33.45 lakhs to Rs. 33.45 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 1.86 lakhs to Rs. 14.72 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. 2.87 lakhs to Rs. 2.87 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.07 lakhs to Rs. 2.65 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .73 lakhs to Rs. 1.95 lakhs.

Re-exports of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. 36.32 lakhs to Rs. 103.87 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 22.39 lakhs to Rs. 38.30 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 18.49 lakhs to Rs. 22.09 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 8.45 lakhs to Rs. 18.35 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 8.33 lakhs to Rs. 9.42 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 3.50 lakhs to Rs. 7.20 lakhs and to British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.93 lakhs to Rs. 4.91 lakhs.

Re-exports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 51.56 lakhs to Rs. 101.06 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 47.11 lakhs to Rs. 68.88 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 12.47 lakhs to Rs. 14.16 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 4.13 lakhs to Rs. 6.88 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. .49 lakhs to Rs. 2.97 lakhs, and to British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.16 lakhs to Rs. 2.57 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 16.67 lakhs to Rs. 4.78 lakhs.

Re-exports of silk manufactures increased from Rs. 9.33 lakhs to Rs. 91.75 lakhs. Re-exports to Sind increased by Rs. 86.85 lakhs to Rs. 89.02 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.50 lakhs to Rs. 7.11 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 1.77 lakhs to Rs. 1.99 lakhs. Re-exports to Bengal were valued at Rs. .25 lakhs as in the preceding year.

Re-exports of hardware increased from Rs. 40.55 lakhs to Rs. 87.54 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 17.70 lakhs to Rs. 44.53 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 13.38 lakhs to Rs. 13.73 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 10.74 lakhs to Rs. 13.26 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 3.11 lakhs to Rs. 9.52 lakhs and to British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.97 lakhs to Rs. 4.65 lakhs, but to Goa decreased by Rs. .43 lakhs to Rs. 1.20 lakhs.

Re-exports of coal tar dyes increased from Rs. 40.83 lakhs to Rs. 59.63 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 25.30 lakhs to Rs. 47.17 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. .85 lakhs to Rs. .97 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .32 lakhs to Rs. .60 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 7.85 lakhs to Rs. 9.17 lakhs. Re-exports of dyeing and tanning substances increased by Rs. 6.48 lakhs to Rs. 8.14 lakhs.

Re-exports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 18.38 lakhs to Rs. 59.75 lakhs. Re-exports to Bengal increased by Rs. 20.19 lakhs to Rs. 25.58 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 12.37 lakhs to Rs. 19.39 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 8.26 lakhs to Rs. 12.98 lakhs.

Re-exports of paper and pasteboard increased from Rs. 45.73 lakhs to Rs. 54.38 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 5.30 lakhs to Rs. 32.11 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. .46 lakhs to Rs. 7.21 lakhs, and to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.04 lakhs to Rs. 4.58 lakhs, but to Goa decreased by Rs. .38 lakhs to 5.74 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. .95 lakhs to Rs. 2.46 lakhs.

Re-exports of chemicals increased from Rs. 17.18 lakhs to Rs. 49.03 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 15.58 lakhs to Rs. 19.73 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 8.20 lakhs to Rs. 13.44 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 6.10 lakhs to Rs. 6.85 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.57 lakhs to Rs. 3.41 lakhs and to British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.08 lakhs to Rs. 2.69 lakhs, but to Goa decreased by Rs. .83 lakhs to Rs. 2.68 lakhs.

Re-exports of spices increased from Rs. 7.09 lakhs to Rs. 37.37 lakhs. Re-exports to Bengal increased by Rs. 11.97 lakhs to Rs. 11.97 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 10.18 lakhs to Rs. 10.75 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.20 lakhs to Rs. 8.76 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 4.02 lakhs to Rs. 4.06 lakhs.

Re-exports of glass and glassware increased from Rs. 7.07 lakhs to Rs. 25.46 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 7.23 lakhs to Rs. 12.72 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 6.79 lakhs to Rs. 7.80 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 2.08 lakhs to Rs. 2.45 lakhs.

Re-exports of all other articles unmanufactured increased from Rs. 12.02 lakhs to Rs. 16.17 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. .16 lakhs to Rs. 6.39 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.16 lakhs to Rs. 4.37 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 1.58 lakhs to Rs. 2.74 lakhs, and to Bengal by Rs. .21 lakhs to Rs. 1.42 lakhs, but to Sind decreased by Rs. .43 lakhs to Rs. .61 lakhs.

Re-exports of provisions increased from Rs. 5.37 lakhs to Rs. 15.58 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 4.99 lakhs to Rs. 6.19 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 2.57 lakhs to Rs. 3.98 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 3.01 lakhs to Rs. 3.05 lakhs, but to Goa decreased by Rs. 1.88 lakhs to Rs. .27 lakhs.

Re-exports of tobacco increased from Rs. 13.68 lakhs to Rs. 14.74 lakhs. Re-exports to Goa increased by Rs. .65 lakhs to Rs. 9.17 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. .39 lakhs to Rs. 3.38 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.13 lakhs to Rs. 1.13 lakhs, but to Travancore decreased by Rs. 2.02 lakhs to nil.

Re-exports of paints and colours increased from Rs. 11.43 lakhs to Rs. 14.38 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 3.52 lakhs to Rs. 5.99 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 2.40 lakhs to Rs. 5.48 lakhs, and to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.87 lakhs to Rs. 2.20 lakhs, but to Bengal decreased by Rs. 5.10 lakhs to Rs. .19 lakhs.

Re-exports of stationery increased from Rs. 3.53 lakhs to Rs. 5.88 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. .92 lakhs to Rs. 3.70 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. .74 lakhs to Rs. 1.43 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. .34 lakhs to Rs. .34 lakhs.

Re-exports of cotton piecegoods increased from Rs. .17 lakhs to Rs. 2.48 lakhs. Re-exports to Sind increased by Rs. 1.51 lakhs to Rs. 1.77 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. .50 lakhs to Rs. .51 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. .15 lakhs to Rs. .15 lakhs. Re-exports of cotton—other sorts of manufacture to Bengal increased by Rs. 6.31 lakhs to Rs. 6.40 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. .72 lakhs to Rs. 1.12 lakhs.

Re-exports of twist and yarn increased from Rs. .20 lakhs to Rs. 1.50 lakhs. Re-exports to Bengal increased by Rs. 1.49 lakhs to Rs. 1.49 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .18 lakhs to nil.

Re-exports of sugar was valued at Rs. .02 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Re-exports of cotton raw decreased from Rs. 143.99 lakhs to Rs. 68.34 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 67.56 lakhs to Rs. 40.08 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. .37 lakhs to Rs. 6.50 lakhs, and to Goa by Rs. 24.26 lakhs to Rs. .64 lakhs, but to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 17.45 lakhs to Rs. 20.53 lakhs.

Re-exports of fruits, dried, salted or preserved decreased from Rs. 27.01 lakhs to Rs. 24.57 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 6.77 lakhs to Rs. 15.62 lakhs, and to Sind by Rs. 1.47 lakhs to Rs. 1.29 lakhs, but to British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.22 lakhs to Rs. 4.76 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.45 lakhs to Rs. 1.85 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 20 lakhs to Rs. 28 lakhs and to Cutch by Rs. 20 lakhs to Rs. 22 lakhs.

2.—COASTING TRADE.

35.—Table showing the total coasting trade of the Principal Tahukas of the subordinate ports of the Province of Bombay.

	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48
			Percentage	
Ghoga	636,629	1,564,703	30	1.44
Jambhwar	148,342	1,089,428	14	1.09
Ratnagiri	10,468,862	10,227,859	100.97	95.41
Broach	8,183,709	10,508,308	77.11	10.41
Karanja	2,807,147	4,733,552	2.65	3.86
Dabhol	5,986,308	3,931,126	6.64	3.62
Uran	4,108,219	4,322,015	8.97	3.98
Honavar	7,807,285	7,275,444	19.88	6.69
Matvah	8,213,602	10,656,668	14.00	10.23
Bixandup	1,927,688	1,157,200	1.71	1.16
Bankot	4,433,012	6,119,387	4.18	6.62
Tanquria	8,525,123	7,901,294	18.04	7.27
Surat	2,912,815	4,595,293	2.74	4.23
Sankhast	9,344,583	4,736,222	12.38	4.47
Devlands	4,270,264	10,047,188	4.02	11.55
Belapur	3,371,118	5,638,900	4.12	5.27
Jaltapur	4,489,231	5,871,815	4.23	4.94
Karwar	8,595,445	8,643,888	2.39	6.35
Dharwad	8,202,049	2,876,228	2.02	1.92
Trombay	189,480	83,785	0.17	0.08
Basseln	8,337,481	12,468,952	18.15	12.27
Maroll	1,473,468	975,043	1.89	1.09
Dahanu	4,447,462	2,618,630	4.19	2.40
Bali	981,600	1,278,174	0.81	1.17
Godanang	12,372,360	14,676,278	10.22	11.48
Other Tahukas	524,528	1,142,452	0.49	0.50
TOTAL	106,084,320	108,668,519	100.00	100.00

6-A.—Table showing the total value of the more important items of Imports (Indian produce and foreign produce) at the subordinate ports of the Province of Bombay.

Imports.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Building and engineering materials, other than of iron, steel or wood—					
Bricks and tiles.	14,21,165	12,74,679	15,89,323	20,44,497	25,84,289
Portland cement	97,991	9,129,364	8,46,795	4,86,947	6,78,824
Drugs & medicines	2,62,600	3,11,383	3,69,271	4,76,804	5,84,578
Fish—					
All kinds	13,61,543	16,06,147	22,52,166	21,24,759	22,89,158
Fodder, bran and pollard	1,23,678	3,30,374	9,83,623	6,77,214	3,81,999
Fruits and vegetables—					
Fresh fruits—					
Coconuts	16,99,166	17,49,856	18,61,819	23,72,817	19,68,921
Vegetables, fresh of all kinds—					
Onions.	3,69,466	6,16,933	5,36,637	8,40,039	6,92,063
Fruits and Vegetables, dried, salted or preserved.	7,07,377	13,36,653	24,86,068	17,80,320	20,69,954
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Pulse—	17,08,015	21,01,555	26,54,671	41,68,663	19,69,023
Rice not in the husk—	1,046,71,847	1,13,70,548	1,18,79,312	4,23,789	15,33,044
Matches	6,63,238	5,69,510	6,74,188	4,70,641	4,73,605
Metals and ores—					
Iron or Steel	3,77,647	2,07,193	4,01,376	3,80,025	3,94,647
Kerosene			13,61,673	21,70,216	20,84,423
Oils, Vegetable, non-essential—					
Coconut	20,02,593	16,27,183	18,98,293	22,37,075	14,95,661
Groundnut	22,72,622	22,43,830	15,53,507	10,18,966	65,91,338
Sesamum	5,76,269	1,51,349	5,68,627	3,88,889	9,36,913
Oil cakes	6,93,543	9,60,445	11,45,123	7,33,466	12,04,445
Provisions and Groceries—					
Ghee	53,855	5,65,163	12,95,823	15,28,607	6,37,703
Salt	6,44,452	5,48,025	8,42,130	7,08,790	3,26,108
Seeds—					
Essential	3,22,522	3,69,005	4,87,591	7,08,688	6,40,593
Non-essential—					
Copra	17,74,839	12,80,823	11,29,323	11,10,216	5,08,619
Groundnut	1,36,000	12,71,783	10,71,539	3,88,237	10,00,413
Sonp	7,21,919	5,82,023	6,65,153	8,06,013	7,98,398
Spices—					
Betalnuts	14,38,442	10,30,781	9,69,185	15,79,799	10,78,055
Sugar, 16 Dutch Standard and above.	33,81,549	24,30,503	30,65,627	23,96,562	24,99,703
Sugar, Molasses	28,26,25,123	26,24,795	24,83,132	4,01,833	2,39,720
Tea	11,03,254	13,41,611	22,00,563	22,95,249	18,33,994
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw	25,89,411	6,45,914	16,47,779	9,66,292	32,759
Cotton Piecegoods—					
Grey (unbleached)	8,51,795	5,77,459	7,62,109	17,13,354	1,06,814
White (bleached)	3,76,129	6,83,003	15,46,747	13,45,255	10,98,534
Coloured, printed or dyed	21,97,957	23,84,889	24,53,733	23,99,471	20,40,596
Textile manufactures—					
Gunny bags	24,31,133	13,71,133	17,59,349	12,43,086	12,68,337
Wood and Timber—					
Teakwood	7,67,449	9,55,609	8,92,841	6,43,927	7,03,532
Other articles	1,63,79,930	1,35,62,263	1,02,71,143	94,16,279	1,33,52,550
Total	5,60,33,623	4,71,78,614	5,33,57,443	9,16,35,416	15,30,22,116

36-B.—Table showing the total value of the more important items of Exports (Indian produce and foreign produce) at the subordinate ports of the Province of Bombay.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Exports.					
Building and engineering materials other than iron or steel or wood—					
Bricks and Tiles	5,43,211	3,92,092	4,82,858	5,25,568	5,76,327
Fish—					
All kinds	9,89,178	11,59,721	16,67,028	11,87,492	15,96,418
Fodder, bran and pollard (including hay and straw) but excluding oil-cakes)	3,76,119	7,21,473	3,54,065	6,08,143	1,60,732
Fruits and vegetables—					
Fresh fruits—					
Coconuts	3,90,788	3,03,007	3,12,365	5,68,558	6,09,691
Other sorts	12,14,066	11,29,295	13,93,047	25,34,404	10,89,517
Fruits, dried, salted or preserved	15,58,530	22,70,202	24,11,308	31,27,170	27,73,319
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Rice in the husk	20,24,768	24,08,817	24,95,854	17,27,368	15,92,024
Rice not in the husk	30,94,208	6,65,254	3,04,698	1,27,583	12,81,758
Hardware and Cutlery, etc.—					
All others	3,05,241	5,87,126	7,69,293	9,05,181	9,69,361
Salt	40,60,645	30,35,675	47,06,902	38,67,751	19,54,168
Seeds—					
Essential	9,47,659	9,17,489	7,85,449	3,76,093	1,67,247
Non-essential—					
Cotton	63,12,350	34,53,174	5,64,591	1,05,790	21,73,999
Groundnut	1,63,533	3,23,685	2,75,019	1,87,399	2,23,589
Spices—					
Betelnuts	54,86,512	69,58,878	85,13,805	77,49,637	61,62,995
Chillies	7,04,474	14,66,969	14,76,983	17,15,879	5,78,858
Sugar—					
Molasses	6,71,665	15,16,389	43,23,149	28,99,905	16,94,794
Tea	33,029	69,539	67,838	1,20,384	2,55,387
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw	1,33,94,592	98,86,583	84,35,144	16,77,459	21,76,567
Manufacture—					
Cotton piecegoods—					
Grey (unbleached)	20,89,183	17,556	13,92,220	50,410	1,538
White (bleached)	5,34,350	11,554	1,02,670	51,786	1,000
Jute—					
Manufactures—					
Gunny Bags	2,74,589	2,29,725	2,65,869	3,09,353	2,10,015
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	2,93,965	10,625	33,95,275	9,05,790	12,94,419
Wood and timber—					
Firewood	6,38,169	7,45,023	6,80,749	5,21,054	7,89,231
Teak wood	36,20,163	62,27,228	52,66,986	75,44,452	29,31,997
Other articles	1,39,04,214	1,48,36,465	1,25,95,143	1,30,99,623	1,40,74,399
TOTAL	7,16,40,798	6,31,44,425	5,87,20,030	6,25,43,789	4,96,69,408
TOTAL—Imports and Exports	12,62,74,423	12,03,23,039	10,89,77,593	10,90,94,220	10,86,68,514

NEW CUSTOM HOUSE,
BOMBAY,

Dated 6th July, 1948.

K. G. JACOB,

Collector of Customs.

APPENDIX A.

APPENDIX A.

List showing the Ranges together with the Talukas constituting the same and the ports included in each Taluka.

Name of the Range.	Talukas in the Range.	Customs ports in each Taluka.
I. Virangam Range	Ghogo	(1) Ghogha.
	Dhanduka	(1) Dholera.
	Jambusar	(1) Kavi. (2) Tankari.
	Broach	(1) Broach. (2) Dehej.
II. Surat Range	Surat	(1) Bhagva. (2) Surat. (3) Matvad.
	Dharasana	(1) Bulsar. (2) Umarsadi.
	Daman Frontier	(1) Kolak. (2) Kalai.
	Marolli	(1) Maroli. (2) Umbergaon.
	Dahsuru	(1) Dahanu. (2) Tarapur. (3) Nawapur. (4) Sapat.
		(5) Kelva. (6) Dantivra.
III. Thana Range	Bassein	(1) Bassein. (2) Arnala. (1) Utan.
	Bhandup	(2) Manori. (3) Vesava. (4) Bandra.
	Trombay	(1) Thana. (2) Kalyan. (3) Bhiwandi.
	Belspur	(1) Trombay. (2) Mahul.
	Karanja	(1) Panvel. (1) Karanja. (1) Mora.
IV. Ratnagiri Range	Revdanda	(1) Thal. (2) Alibaug. (3) Revdanda. (4) Mandad.
	Bankot	(1) Bankot. () Harai.
	Dabhol	(1) Dabhol. (2) Borya. (1) Jaigad.
	Ratnagiri	(2) Varavda. (3) Ratnagiri. (4) Purnagad.
	Jaitapur	(1) Jaitapur. (2) Vijaydurg.
	Malvan	(1) Deogad. (2) Achra. (3) Malvan.
	Vengurla	(1) Niv.
	Shiroda	(2) Vengurla. (1) Redi.

APPENDIX A—contd.

List showing the Ranges together with the Talukas constituting the same and the ports included in each Taluka—contd.

Name of the Range.	Talukas in the Range.	Customs ports in each Taluka.
V. Goa Frontier	Dodsmarg	(1) Kirnapani.
	Karwar	(1) Tilmati (Majali). (2) Sadashivgad. (3) Karwar. (4) Bhinga. (5) Chendie. (6) Belekeri.
VI. Canara Range	Sanikatta	(1) Ankola. (2) Tadri. (3) Gangavall.
	Honawar	(1) Kumta. (2) Honswar (3) Manki. (4) Murdeshwar. (5) Shirafi. (6) Bhatkal

APPENDIX A.

List showing the Ranges together with the Talukas constituting the same and the ports included in each Taluka.

Name of the Range.	Talukas in the Range.	Customs ports in each Taluka.
I. Viramgam Range	Ghogo	(1) Ghogha.
	Dhanduka	(1) Dholera.
	Jambusar	(1) Kavi.
	Broach	(2) Tankari.
		(1) Broach.
II. Surat Range		(2) Dahej.
	Surat	(1) Bhagva.
		(2) Surat.
	Dharasana	(3) Matvad.
	Daman Frontier	(1) Bulsar.
		(2) Umarsadi.
	Maroli	(1) Kolak.
	(2) Kalai.	
	(1) Maroli.	
	(2) Umbergaon.	
	(1) Dahann.	
	(2) Tarapur.	
	(3) Nawapur.	
	(4) Satpali.	
	(5) Kelva.	
	(6) Dantivra.	
III. Thana Range	Bassein	(1) Bassein.
		(2) Arnala.
	Rsi	(1) Utan.
		(2) Manori.
		(3) Vesava.
		(4) Bandra.
	Bhandu	(1) Thana.
		(2) Kalyan.
	Trombay	(3) Bhiwandi.
	Belapur	(1) Trombay.
Karanja	(2) Mahul.	
Uran	(1) Fanvel.	
	(1) Karanja.	
	(1) Mora.	
IV. Ratnagiri Range	Revdanda	(1) Thal.
		(2) Alibang.
	Bankot	(3) Revdanda.
		(4) Mandad.
	Dabhol	(1) Bankot.
		(2) Harnal.
		(1) Dabhol.
		(2) Borya.
		(1) Jaigad.
		(2) Varavda.
	Ratnagiri	(3) Ratnagiri.
		(4) Purnagad.
	Jeitapur	(1) Jeitapur.
	(2) Vijaydurg.	
Malvan	(1) Deogad.	
	(2) Achra.	
	(3) Malvan.	
Vengurla	(1) Nivti.	
	(2) Vengurla.	
Shiroda	(1) Redl.	

APPENDIX A—contd.

List showing the Ranges together with the Talukas constituting the same and the ports included in each Taluka—contd.

Name of the Range.	Talukas in the Range.	Customs ports in each Taluka.
V. Goa Frontier	Dadamarg	(1) Kirnapani.
	Karwar	(1) Tilmoti (Majali). (2) Sadashivgad. (3) Karwar. (4) Bhing. (5) Obencie. (6) Belekari.
VI. Canara Range	Sankatta	(1) Ankola. (2) Tadri. (3) Gangavali.
	Honawar	(1) Kumta. (2) Honawar (3) Manhi. (4) Murdeshwar. (5) Shirali. (6) Bhatkal

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