

THE INDIAN STATES AND PRINCES

By the same Author:

- TURMOIL AND TRAGEDY IN INDIA: 1914 AND AFTER. (*Jarrol*)
THE UNDERWORLD OF INDIA. (*Jarrol*)
THE LURE OF THE INDUS. (*Jarrol*)
THE ARMIES OF INDIA. (*A. & C. Black*)
PIKE AND CARRONADE. (Stories of Frontiers.) (*Wm. Blackwood & Sons*)
THE OFFICIAL HISTORY OF THE WORLD WAR. EGYPT AND PALESTINE,
1914-17. (*H.M. Stationery Office*)
A FREELANCE IN KASHMIR. (A Romance.) (*John Murray*)
BEHIND THE SCENES IN MANY WARS. (*John Murray*)
THE ARMY. (Life and Work Series.) (*Geoffrey Bles*)
AFGHANISTAN: FROM DARIUS TO AMANULLAH. (*G. Bell & Sons*)
THE INDIAN MUTINY IN PERSPECTIVE. (*G. Bell & Sons*)
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS: THE NORTHERN HURRICANE. (*Hodder & Stoughton*)
THE KING'S PAWNS. (Stories of the World War.) (*Seldon Press*)
THE ROMANCE OF THE INDIAN FRONTIERS. (*Jonathan Cape*)
THE RELIGIOUS AND HIDDEN CULTS OF INDIA. (*Sampson Low*)
VIGNETTES FROM INDIAN WARS. (*Sampson Low*)
THE MARTIAL RACES OF INDIA. (*Sampson Low*)
KIPLING'S WOMEN. (*Sampson Low*)
Etc.



A. C. Lorell

'PERTAB' (RAJAH SIR PERTAB SINGH) AS COLONEL OF THE
IMPERIAL CADET CORPS

THE INDIAN STATES AND PRINCES

By

Lieut.-General SIR GEORGE MACMUNN
K.C.B., K.C.S.I., D.S.O.

WITH 31 ILLUSTRATIONS

JARROLD'S *Publishers* LONDON
Limited, 34 *Paternoster Row*, E.C.4

MCMXXVI

Made and Printed in Great Britain at
The Mayflower Press, Plymouth. William Brendon & Son, Ltd.
1938

AUTHOR'S PREFACE

EARLY in 1934 I had signed an agreement with my Publisher to write a book entitled *The Princes of India*, and when that was half written Sir William Barton published his delightful and informative book under the same name.

I have therefore held back this half till the passing of the India Act had brought the story up to a later date, and could re-arrange my own book on somewhat different lines. All that Sir William has said about his experience in many states, and his personal acquaintance with many chiefs I heartily endorse, and I have entered somewhat more fully than he on the history of the weaving of the pattern of India from which the whole position to-day depends and from which it is inseparable. The passing of the New India Act, which has yet to be accepted by the Princes in sufficient numbers to enable it to germinate, shows the new pattern which it is designed to evolve, as the coping stone of the century and a half of rebuilding the material of the Turkish Empire that crashed and brought such disaster to the millions of India.

It is now possible to include the latest drafts of the Instrument of Accession which the Princes will be asked to sign, as modified in accordance with Sir Samuel Hoare's promises in answer to the 'demur' of 1935, a disagreement which as he said had little in it but points of drafting, and in which the vexed matter of paramountcy did not arise.

In the matter of spelling of names and places I have kept in the historical pages to our old English way as borne on the war medals and the colours of victory. In writing of modern days I have changed to the method used by the Government of India.

GEORGE MACMUNN.

SACKVILLE COLLEGE,
February, 1936.

CONTENTS

AUTHOR'S PREFACE	PAGE 5
----------------------------	-----------

BOOK I

THE WEAVING OF THE PATTERN OF BRITISH INDIA

CHAPTER I

THE PRINCES IN OUTLINE	15
The Ruling Princes of India. The Overlords of India through the Ages. The Various Types of States. First Contacts with the British. The Princes, Viceroy, and Crown.	

CHAPTER II

THE RISING AND FADING OF THE MOGUL STAR	26
The Struggles in the Deccan. The Rise of the Mogul, The Mahratta Canker. The Empire after Alamgir. The Dry-rot in the Peacock Throne.	

CHAPTER III

NIZAM AND MOGUL, MAHRATTA AND AFGHAN	37
The Rise of the Nizam-ul-Mulk, Azaf Jah. The Nizam and the Sayyads. The Development of the Mahratta Confederacy. The Coming of Nadir Shah Kuli (1738). The Mahrattas, the Mogul and the Afghan. The Destruction of the Mahratta Host by the Afghans, 1761.	

CHAPTER IV

THE BRITISH, THE NIZAM, AND THE MAHRATTAS	53
The State of India after Panipat. The Nizam, the British, and Mysore. The First British Contacts with the Mahrattas. The Second Mahratta War, 1803-1804. The Third Mahratta War, 1804-1805.	

CHAPTER V

RAJASTHAN AND THE RAJPUT CHIEFS	72
The Rajput Chiefs and the Mahrattas. Who are the Rajputs? The Rajputs and the Hindu Social System. The Rajputs States to the Fall of the Moguls. The Sacas of Chittoor. The Second Saca. The Third Saca. Some Rajput Sagas. Rescued by the British from the Mahrattas.	

CHAPTER VI

	PAGE
THE WEAVING OF THE PATTERN	93
The Pindaris and Nepal, 1805-1816. The Fourth Mahrattacum-Pindari War, 1817-1819. Origin of the 'Mediatised States.' The Weaving of the Pattern and the British Peace. The Storming of Bhurtpore, 1926. The Afghan King-Making, 1839-1841. The Kabul Débâcle, 1842. The Annexation of Sind, 1843.	

CHAPTER VII

THE PUNJAB, KASHMIR, AND OUDH	119
The Political Situation in Northern India in the Forties. The Gwalior Débâcle in 1843. The Troubles in Southern Mahrattaland in 1844. Rise of the Sikh Kingdom. The Protected Sikh States. The First Sikh War and the attempt to Maintain a Sikh Kingdom. The Establishment of the Kingdom of Kashmir. The Second Sikh War and the Annexation of the Punjab. The Situation in the Punjab in 1857. The Kingdom of Oudh. Lord Dalhousie's Annexation Policy.	

BOOK II

THE MUTINY TO THE WORLD WAR

CHAPTER VIII

THE PRINCES AND STATES IN 1857	141
India and the Princes' States immediately before the Mutiny. The Behaviour of the Princes in 1857. The Actual Effect of the Mutiny of the Bengal Army. Sindhia and Holkar. The Attitude of the Punjab States. The Example of Hyderabad. The Action of Nepal.	

CHAPTER IX

THE PRINCES UNDER THE CROWN (1859-1919)	156
The Princes under the Crown. The Mogul, the Crown, and Paramountcy. Lord Reading on Supremacy. The Machinery that deals with the Princes. Difficulties of the Past. The New Deal.	

CHAPTER X

THE FORCES MAINTAINED BY THE PRINCES	176
The Old Story of the State Forces. The Contingents. The Imperial Service Troops. The Peculiar Conditions of Kashmir. Defence Liability under a Federation. The Princes in the World War.	

CONTENTS

9

BOOK III

THE PRINCES IN MODERN INDIA

CHAPTER XI

	PAGE
THE MODERN STATES	195
General conditions. The Five Great States. The Mahratta States. The Rajput States. The Punjab States. Moslem States. The Development of New States. Nepal and Afghanistan.	

CHAPTER XII

PRINCES' INDIA ON THE EVE OF FEDERATION	221
The States as Grouped to-day. The Real Princes. The Chamber of Princes. Modern Problems. The Princes and the Congress.	

CHAPTER XIII

FROM ROUND TABLE TO FEDERATION	240
The First Round Table. The Meaning of Federal Government in India. The Princes' Attitude generally. The Demur of 1935. The Draft Instrument of Accession (Special White Paper of 1935).	

CHAPTER XIV

THE PRINCES AND THEIR FUTURE IN THE NEW PATTERN	252
Federation. Representation in the Federal Assembly. Possible Troubles Ahead. The Princes of the Future. The Outstanding Importance of the British Crown. The Fair Horizon.	

APPENDIX I

THE PRINCES' STATES AS GROUPED	265
--	-----

APPENDIX II

EXTRACTS FROM THE WHITE PAPER OF MARCH, 1935, PUBLISHED AFTER THE PRINCES' DEMUR	275
--	-----

APPENDIX III

EXTRACTS FROM THE DRAFT INSTRUMENT OF INSTRUCTIONS TO GOVERNOR-GENERALS ON FEDERATION	279
---	-----

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	<i>Frontispiece</i> PAGE
PERTAB ' (RAJAH SIR PERTAB SINGH) AS COLONEL OF THE IMPERIAL CADET CORPS	16
THE ANCIENT HINDU TEMPLE OF SOMNATH IN JUNAGAD STATE .	16
ANCIENT INDIA. GATEWAY AT UPARKAT. JUNAGAD STATE, KATHIAWAR	17
AIN TEMPLES IN PALITANA, TOPUK STATE, RAJPUTANA	22
ANCIENT HINDU TEMPLE AT DWARKA (BARODA), ON THE WEST COAST OF INDIA	23
THE FORTRESS OF DAULATABAD	32
THE ROCK OF GWALIOR	33
HYDERABAD. THE CHAR MINAR IN THE CITY (THE 'FOUR MINARETS')	46
HYDERABAD. THE NIZAM'S LAW COURTS	47
THE TOMB OF VIZIER SAHIB BAH-UD-DIN BHAR IN JUNAGAD, KATHIAWAR	66
ROCKY PEAKS IN JUNAGAD, KATHIAWAR	67
ARID RAJPUTANA. THE SARBARMATI VALLEY FROM ABU	86
THE REAL INDIA. A GATEWAY IN AJMERE, RAJPUTANA	87
I.H. THE NAWAB OF BAHAWALPUR	104
N ' RANJI'S ' JAMNAGAR	105
LAKE NAKHI, MOUNT ABU, RAJPUTANA	122
LIEUT.-GENERAL SIR BHUPINDRA SINGH, MAHARAJAH OF PATIALA	123
ANCIENT CANNON IN THE JAT STATE OF DHOLPUR	142
A FORT IN THE DECCAN, RELIC OF OLD FAR-OFF DAYS BEFORE THE BRITISH 'PEACE'	143
THE MAHARAJAH OF BIKANIR	160
THE GUNGA RISSALA (BIKANIR CAMEL CORPS)	161
THE JODHPUR LANCER	180
IMPERIAL SERVICE TROOPS, 1912 (AT THE TIME OF KING GEORGE'S CORONATION)	181
CARRYING SALT IN MITHAPUR, IN KATHIAWAR	198
I.H. THE GAIKWAR OF BARODA	199
FRUIT PACKERS IN KATHIAWAR	218
THE PARTAB VILLAS PALACE IN JAMNAGAR STATE, KATHIAWAR .	219
AN INDIAN STATE'S LEAD IN SCIENCE	236
I.H. THE MAHARAJAH HOLKAR OF INDORE	237
THE PORT OF VERAVAL, JUNAGAD STATE	256
THE PORT OF VERAVAL, JUNAGAD STATE (WEST COAST OF INDIA)	257

BOOK I

THE WEAVING OF THE PATTERN OF
BRITISH INDIA

- CHAPTER I. THE PRINCES IN OUTLINE
- CHAPTER II. THE RISING AND FADING OF THE MOGUL STAR
- CHAPTER III. NIZAM AND MOGUL, MAHRATTA AND AFGHAN
- CHAPTER IV. THE BRITISH, THE NIZAM, AND THE MAHRATTA
- CHAPTER V. RAJASTHAN AND THE RAJPUT STATES
- CHAPTER VI. THE WEAVING OF THE PATTERN
- CHAPTER VII. THE PUNJAB, KASHMIR, AND OUDH

APPENDIX I

THE PRINCES' STATES AS GROUPED

SHOWING DISTRIBUTION BY AGENCIES WITH PARTICULARS OF AREA,
POPULATION, REVENUE, &c. IN 1933

INDEX TO THE SALUTE STATES

(The References are to the classes in the Appendix.)

Ajaigarh . . . III 14	Gangpur . . . V 7	Nagod . . . III 23
Akalkot . . . IV 8	Gondal . . . XI 10	Nandgaon . . . V 12
Ali Rajpur . . . III 27	Gwalior . . . I 5	Narsingarh . . . III 21
Alwar . . . X 11	Hyderabad . . . I 1	Nawanagar . . . XI 4
Aundh . . . IV 7	Idar . . . XI 2	Nayagarh . . . V 15
Bahawalpur . . . IX 2	Indore . . . III 1	Orchha . . . III 4
Balasinor . . . VI 8	Jaipur . . . X 2	Palanpur . . . X 18
Bamra . . . V 14	Jaisalmer . . . XI 10	Palitana . . . XI 12
Banganapalle . . . VII 4	Jamkhandi . . . IV 14	Panna . . . III 12
Bansda . . . VI 4	Jammu and Kashmir . . . I 4	Partabgarh . . . X 16
Banswara . . . X 17	Janjira . . . IV 2	Patiala . . . IX 1
Baoni . . . III 16	Jaora . . . III 10	Patna . . . V 2
Baraundha . . . III 22	Jashpur . . . V II	Phaltan . . . IV 9
Baria . . . VI 6	Jath . . . IV 10	Porbandar . . . XI 6
Baroda . . . I 3	Jawhar . . . VI 11	Pudukkottai . . . VII 3
Barwani . . . III 26	Jhabua . . . III 25	Radhanpur . . . XI 8
Bashahr . . . XIV 1	Jhalawar . . . X 19	Raigarh . . . V 9
Bastar . . . V 3	Jind . . . IX 4	Rajgarh . . . III 20
Baud . . . V 18	Jodhpur . . . X 3	Rajkot . . . XI 15
Benares . . . XV 2	Junagadh . . . XI 3	Rajpipla . . . VI 1
Bharatpur . . . X 9	Kalahandi . . . V 4	Ramdurg . . . IV 16
Bhavnagar . . . XI 5	Kalat . . . II 1	Rampur . . . XV 1
Bhopal . . . III 2	Kanker . . . V 17	Ratlam . . . III 11
Bhor . . . IV 6	Kapurthala . . . IX 6	Rewa . . . III 3
Bhutan . . . I 6	Karauli . . . X 7	Sachin . . . VI 10
Bijawar . . . III 15	Keonjhar . . . V 6	Sailana . . . III 19
Bikaner . . . X 5	Khairagarh . . . V 13	Samthar . . . III 9
Bilaspur . . . IX 9	Khairpur . . . IX 3	Sandur . . . VII 5
Bundi . . . X 4	Khilchipur . . . III 28	Sangli . . . IV 5
Cambay . . . VI 2	Kishengarh . . . X 8	Sant . . . VI 9
Chamba . . . IX 12	Kilhapur . . . IV 1	Sarangarh . . . V 19
Charkhari . . . III 13	Korea . . . V 20	Savanur . . . IV 11
Chhatarpur . . . III 17	Kotah . . . X 6	Sawantwadi . . . IV 3
Chhota Udepur . . . VI 5	Kurundwad, Senior . . . IV 15	Seraikela . . . V 16
Chitral . . . VIII 1	Kurundwad, Junior . . . IV 17	Shahpura . . . X 20
Cochin . . . VII 2	Las Bela . . . II 2	Sikkim . . . I 7
Cooch Behar . . . XIII 1	Limbdi . . . XI 14	Sirmur . . . IX 7
Cutch . . . XI 1	Loharu . . . IX 14	Sirohi . . . X 14
Danta . . . X 21	Lunawada . . . VI 7	Sitamau . . . III 18
Datia . . . III 5	Maihar . . . III 24	Sonpur . . . V 10
Dewas, Senior . . . III 7	Maler Kotla . . . IX 10	Suket . . . IX 13
Dewas, Junior . . . III 8	Mandi . . . IX 8	Surguja . . . V 5
Dhar . . . III 6	Manipur . . . XII 1	Tehri-Garhwal . . . XV 3
Dharampur . . . VI 3	Mayurbhanj . . . V 1	Tonk . . . X 12
Dhenkanal . . . V 8	Miraj, Senior . . . IV 12	Travancore . . . VII 1
Dholpur . . . X 13	Miraj, Junior . . . IV 13	Tripura . . . XIII 2
Dhrangadhra . . . XI 7	Morvi . . . XI 9	Udaipur . . . X 1
Dhrol . . . XI 13	Mudhol . . . IV 4	Wadhwan . . . XI 16
Dungarpur . . . X 15	Mysore . . . I 2	Wankaner . . . XI 11
Faridkot . . . IX 11	Nabha . . . IX 5	

STATEMENT SHOWING DISTRIBUTION OF INDIAN STATES, WITH PARTICULARS AS TO
AREA, POPULATION, REVENUE, &c.

(Contractions : A.G.G.=Agent to the Governor-General ; P.A.=Political Agent.)

266

Name of State	Area in Square Miles	Population in 1931	Approx. Revenue in Lakhs	Title of Ruler	Salute of Ruler, in Guns	Designation of Local Political Officer
---------------	----------------------------	-----------------------	--------------------------------	----------------	--------------------------------	---

I.—STATES IN IMMEDIATE POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

✓ 1. Hyderabad	82,698 ¹	14,436,148 ¹	837.75	Nizam	21	Resident at Hyderabad.
✓ 2. Mysore	29,475	6,557,302	358.34	Maharaja	21	Resident in Mysore.
✓ 3. Baroda	8,135	2,443,007	249	Maharaja	21	A.G.G., Gujarat States, and Resident at Baroda.
✓ 4. Jammu and Kashmir	85,885	3,646,243	250	Maharaja	21	Resident in Kashmir.
✓ 5. Gwalior	26,383	3,523,070	241.79	Maharaja	21	Resident at Gwalior.
6. Bhutan	18,000	300,000	Perhaps about 4	Maharaja	15	Political Officer in Sikkim.
7. Sikkim	2,818	109,808	5.10	Maharaja	15	Do. do.

¹ Excluding Berar.

II.—STATES INCLUDED IN THE BALUCHISTAN AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G. IN BALUCHISTAN.

✓ 1. Kalat	73,278	342,101	15.10	Khan	19	P.A. in Kalat and P.A. in charge of the Bolan Pass and of the Chagai District.
2. Las Bela	7,132	63,008	3.53	Jam	—	Do. do.

APPENDIX I

III.—STATES FORMING THE CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G. IN CENTRAL INDIA.

✓ 1. Indore	9,570	1,318,217	136	Maharaja	19	A.G.G. in Central India.
✓ 2. Bhopal	6,902	729,955	62.1	Nawab	(21 local) 19	P.A. in Bhopal.
✓ 3. Rewa	13,000	1,587,445	60	Maharaja	(21 local) 17	A.G.G. in Central India.
4. Orchha	2,080	314,661	10.5	Maharaja	15	P.A. in Bundelkhand.
5. Datia	911	158,834	16	Maharaja	15	Do. do.
✓ 6. Dhar	1,777	243,430	17.6	Maharaja	15	P.A. in S. States of Central India and in Malwa.
7. Dewas (Senior Branch)	449	83,321	9.49	Maharaja	15	Do. do.
8. Dewas (Junior Branch)	419	70,513	6.4	Maharaja	15	Do. do.
9. Samthar	180	33,307	1.35	Raja	11	P.A. in Bundelkhand.
10. Jaora	602	100,166	13.77	Nawab	13	P.A. in S. States of Central India and in Malwa.
11. Ratlam	693	107,326	10	Maharaja	13 (15 local)	Do. do.
12. Panna	2,596	212,130	10.96	Maharaja	11	P.A. in Bundelkhand.
13. Charkhari	880	120,351	6.69	Maharaja	11	Do. do.
14. Ajaigarh	802	85,895	4.65	Maharaja	11	Do. do.
15. Bijawar	973	115,852	3.53	Maharaja	11	Do. do.
16. Baoni	121	19,132	1.22	Nawab	11	Do. do.
17. Chhatarpur	1,130	161,267	5.50	Maharaja	11	Do. do.
18. Sitamau	201	28,422	2.7	Raja	11	P.A. in S. States of Central India and in Malwa.
19. Sailana	297	35,223	3.55	Raja	11	Do. do.
20. Rajgarh	962	134,891	11.5	Raja	11	P.A. in Bhopal.
21. Narsingharh	734	113,873	9.51	Raja	11	Do. do.
22. Baraundha	218	16,071	0.45	Raja	9	P.A. in Bundelkhand.
23. Nagod	501	74,589	2.39	Raja	9	Do. do.
24. Maihar	407	68,991	3.5	Raja	9	Do. do.
25. Jhabua	1,336	145,522	4.4	Raja	11	P.A. in S. States of Central India and in Malwa.
26. Barwani	1,178	141,110	11.1	Rana	11	Do. do.
27. Ali Rajpur	836	101,963	6.16	Raja	11	Do. do.
28. Khilchipur	273	45,583	2.92	Raja	9	P.A. in Bhopal.
69 Non-Salute States	2,771	280,251	27.37			

Name of State	Area in Square Miles	Population in 1931	Approx. Revenue in Lakhs	Title of Ruler	Salute of Ruler, in Guns	Designation of Local Political Officer
---------------	----------------------	--------------------	--------------------------	----------------	--------------------------	--

IV.—STATES FORMING THE DECCAN STATES AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G., DECCAN STATES, AND RESIDENT AT KOLHAPUR.

1. Kolhapur	3,217	957,137	127.1	Maharaja	19	A.G.G., Deccan States, and Resident at Kolhapur.	
2. Janjira	377	110,366	8.23	Nawab	11 (13 local)	Do.	do.
3. Sawantwadi	925	230,589	6.64	Sar Desai	9 (11 local)	Do.	do.
4. Mudhol	368	62,860	5.69	Raja	9	Do.	do.
5. Sangli	1,136	258,442	14.68	Raja	9 (11 personal)	Do.	do.
6. Bhor	925	141,546	5.63	Pant Sachiv	9	Do.	do.
7. Aundh	501	76,507	4.78	Chief	—	Do.	do.
8. Akalkot	498	92,636	7.14	Raja Saheb	—	Do.	do.
9. Phaltan	397	58,761	3.84	Chief	—	Do.	do.
10. Jath	909	90,102	3.12	Chief	—	Do.	do.
11. Savanur	70	18,430	2.01	Nawab	—	Do.	do.
12. Miraj (Senior)	342	93,957	4.88	Chief	—	Do.	do.
13. Miraj (Junior)	197	40,686	3.63	Chief	—	Do.	do.
14. Jamkhandi	524	114,282	9.92	Chief	—	Do.	do.
15. Kurundwad (Senior)	182	44,251	3.10	Chief	—	Do.	do.
16. Ramdurg	169	35,401	2.99	Bhave	—	Do.	do.
17. Kurundwad (Junior)	114	39,563	2.53	Chief	—	Do.	do.

V.—STATES FORMING THE EASTERN STATES AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G., EASTERN STATES
(IN ORDER OF POPULATION).

✓ 1. Mayurbhanj	4,243	889,603	28.2	Maharaja	9	A.G.G., Eastern States.
✓ 2. Patna	2,399	566,924	6.61	Maharaja	9	Do. do.
✓ 3. Bastar	13,062	524,721	9.23	Maharani	—	Do. do.
✓ 4. Kalahandi	3,745	513,716	6.61	Maharaja	9	Do. do.
✓ 5. Surguja	6,055	501,939	5.59	Maharaja	—	Do. do.
✓ 6. Keonjhar	3,096	460,609	9.38	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 7. Gangpur	2,492	356,674	6.29	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 8. Dhenkanal	1,463	284,326	5.08	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 9. Raigarh	1,486	277,569	6.44	Raja	—	Do. do.
10. Sonpur	906	237,920	3.67	Maharaja	9	Do. do.
✓ 11. Jashpur	1,963	193,698	3.74	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 12. Nandgaon	871	182,380	6.12	Chief	—	Do. do.
✓ 13. Khairagarh	931	157,400	6.46	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 14. Bamra	1,988	151,047	5.73	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 15. Seraikela	449	143,525	3.94	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 16. Nayagarh	590	142,406	4.28	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 17. Kanker	1,430	136,101	4.14	Chief	—	Do. do.
✓ 18. Baud	1,264	135,248	3.09	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 19. Sarangarh	540	128,967	2.79	Raja	—	Do. do.
✓ 20. Korea	1,631	90,886	2.84	Raja	—	Do. do.
20 other Non-Salute States	8,986	1,044,046	29.07	—	—	Secretary to the A.G.G. and P.A. at Sambalpur.

Name of State	Area in Square Miles	Population in 1931	Approx. Revenue in Lakhs	Title of Ruler	Salute of Ruler, in Guns	Designation of Local Political Officer
---------------	----------------------	--------------------	--------------------------	----------------	--------------------------	--

VI.—STATES FORMING THE GUJARAT STATES AGENCY, UNDER THE A.G.G., GUJARAT STATES, AND RESIDENT AT BARODA.

✓ 1. Rajpipla	1,517	206,114	24.11	Maharaja	13	A.G.G., Gujarat States, and Resident at Baroda.
✓ 2. Cambay	350	87,761	9.51	Nawab	11	Do. do.
✓ 3. Dharampur	704	112,051	11.7	Raja	9	Do. do.
4. Bansda	215	48,807	7.81	Raja	(11 personal)	Do. do.
✓ 5. Chhota-Udepur	890	144,640	15.85	Raja	9	Do. do.
6. Baria	813	159,429	12.06	Raja	9	Do. do.
7. Lunawada	388	95,162	5.36	Raja	(11 personal)	Do. do.
8. Balasinor	189	52,525	2.64	Nawab	9	Do. do.
9. Sant	394	83,538	5.61	Raja	9	Do. do.
10. Sachin	49	22,125	4	Nawab	9	Do. do.
11. Jawhar	310	57,288	5.63	Raja	9	Do. do.
17 Non-Salute States and Estates	1,680	202,768	12.77	—	—	Do. do.

VII.—STATES FORMING THE MADRAS STATES AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G., MADRAS STATES.

✓ 1. Travancore	7,625	5,095,973	248	Maharaja	19	A.G.G., Madras States.
✓ 2. Cochin	1,418	1,205,016	84.99	Maharaja	17	Do. do.
✓ 3. Pudukkottai	1,179	400,694	21.73	Raja	11	Do. do.
4. Banganapalle	255	39,218	4.39	Nawab	9	Do. do.
5. Sandur	167	13,583	2.43	Raja	—	Do. do.

VIII.—STATES INCLUDED IN THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE AGENCY UNDER THE GOVERNOR AND A.G.G.,
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

✓ 1. Chitral	4,000	80,000	Not known	Nawab	11	P.A., Dir, Swat and Chitral.	
4 Non-Salute States	5,004	493,455	22.4				

IX.—STATES FORMING THE PUNJAB STATES AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G., PUNJAB STATES.

✓ 1. Patiala	5,932	1,625,520	149.83	Maharaja	17 (19 personal & local)	A.G.G., Punjab States.	
✓ 2. Bahawalpur	15,000	984,612	49.77	Nawab	17	Do.	do.
✓ 3. Khairpur	6,050	227,183	17.52	Mir	15 (17 local)	Do.	do.
✓ 4. Jind	1,259	324,676	29.32	Maharaja	13 (15 personal & local)	Do.	do.
✓ 5. Nabha	928	287,574	29.84	Maharaja	13 (15 local)	Do.	do.
✓ 6. Kapurthala	630	316,757	37	Maharaja	13 (15 personal & local)	Do.	do.
7. Sirmur (Nahan)	1,198	148,568	6.05	Maharaja	11	Do.	do.
8. Mandi	1,200	207,465	15.39	Raja	11	Do.	do.
9. Bilaspur (Kahlur)	448	100,994	3	Raja	11	Do.	do.
10. Maler Kotla	168	83,072	14.69	Nawab	11	Do.	do.
✓ 11. Faridkot	643	164,364	18.97	Raja	11	Do.	do.
✓ 12. Chamba	3,216	146,870	8.38	Raja	11	Do.	do.
13. Suket	420	58,408	2.25	Raja	11	Do.	do.
14. Loharu	222	23,338	1.3	Nawab	9	Do.	do.

Name of State	Area in Square Miles	Population in 1931	Approx. Revenue in Lakhs	Title of Ruler	Salute of Ruler, in Guns	Designation of Local Political Officer
X.—STATES FORMING THE RAJPUTANA AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G. IN RAJPUTANA.						
✓ 1. Udaipur (Mewar)	12,915	1,566,910	52.09	Maharana	19 (21 local)	Resident in Mewar and P.A., S. Rajputana States.
✓ 2. Jaipur	16,682	2,631,775	130	Maharaja	17 (19 local)	Resident in Jaipur and the W. States of Rajputana.
✓ 3. Jodhpur (Marwar)	35,066	2,125,982	137.94	Maharaja	17 (19 local)	Do. do.
✓ 4. Bundi	2,220	216,722	16.12	Maharao Raja	17	P.A., Haraoti and Tonk.
✓ 5. Bikaner	23,315	936,218	121.66	Maharaja	17 (19 personal & local)	A.G.G., Rajputana.
✓ 6. Kotah	5,684	685,804	51.6	Maharaja	17 (19 personal)	P.A., E. Rajputana States.
7. Karauli	1,242	140,525	7.1	Maharaja	17	Do. do.
8. Kishengarh	858	85,744	7.5	Maharaja	15	Resident in Jaipur and the W. States of Rajputana.
✓ 9. Bharatpur	1,993	486,565	29.45	Maharaja	17 (19 local)	P.A., E. Rajputana States.
10. Jaisalmer	16,062	76,255	3.79	Maharawal	15	Resident in Jaipur and the W. States of Rajputana.
✓ 11. Alwar	3,213	749,751	55	Maharaja	15 (17 personal & local)	P.A., E. Rajputana States.
✓ 12. Tonk	2,553	317,360	22.54	Nawab	17	P.A., Haraoti and Tonk.
✓ 13. Dholpur	1,200	254,986	17.4	Maharaj	15 (17 personal)	P.A., E. Rajputana States.
14. Sirohi	1,964	216,528	10.03	Maharao	15	A.G.G., Rajputana.
15. Dungarpur	1,447	227,544	6.87	Maharawal	15	Resident in Mewar and P.A., Southern Rajputana States.
16. Partabgarh	886	76,539	5.82	Maharawat	15	Do. do.
17. Banawara	1,606	225,106	6.06	Maharawal	15	Do. do.
18. Palanpur	1,769	264,179	10.8	Nawab	13	A.G.G., Rajputana.
19. Jhalawar	810	107,890	7.89	Maharaj Rana	13	P.A., Haraoti and Tonk.
20. Shahpura	405	53,222	5.31	Raja	9	Do. do.

XI.—STATES FORMING THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY UNDER THE A.G.G. IN THE STATES OF WESTERN INDIA.

						A.G.G., W. India States.	
✓ 1. Cutch	7,616 ¹	514,307	32 ✓	Maharao	17 (19 local)		
" 2. Idar	1,669	262,660	14.17	Maharaja	15	Do.	do.
✓ 3. Junagadh	3,337	545,152	83.63	Nawab	13 (15 personal & local)	Do.	do.
✓ 4. Nawanagar	3,791	409,192	112.59	Maharaja	13 (15 local)	Do.	do.
✓ 5. Bhavnagar	2,860	500,274	104.65	Maharaja	13 (15 local)	Do.	do.
✓ 6. Porbandar	642	115,673	22.25	Maharaja Rana Saheb	13	Do.	do.
✓ 7. Dhrangadhra	1,157	88,961	25	Maharaja Raj Saheb	13	Do.	do.
8. Radhanpur	1,150	70,530	7.72	Nawab	11	Do.	do.
✓ 9. Morvi	822	113,023	40	Maharaja	11	Do.	do.
✓ 10. Gondal	1,024	205,846	50	Maharaja	11	Do.	do.
11. Wankaner	417	44,259	7.43	Raj Saheb	11	Do.	do.
12. Palitana	289	62,150	10.67	Thakor Saheb	9	Do.	do.
13. Dhrol	283	27,639	2.78	Thakor Saheb	9	Do.	do.
14. Limbdi	344	40,088	7	Thakor Saheb	9	Do.	do.
15. Rajkot	282	75,540	10	Thakor Saheb	9	Do.	do.
16. Wadhwan	243	42,602	6.77	Thakor Saheb	9	Do.	do.
236 Non-Salute States and Estates	15,239	1,083,901	99.48				

¹ Excluding the Rann of Cutch.

XII.—STATES IN RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF ASSAM.

✓ 1. Manipur	8,456	445,606	8.03	Maharaja	11	P.A. and Superintendent, Manipur.	
15 Non-Salute States	3,900	180,000	1.83				

Name of State	Area in Square Miles	Population in 1931	Approx. Revenue in Lakhs	Title of Ruler	Salute of Ruler, in Guns	Designation of Local Political Officer
---------------	----------------------------	-----------------------	--------------------------------	----------------	--------------------------------	---

XIII.—STATES IN RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL.

✓ 1. Cooch Behar	1,318	590,886	37.75	Maharaja	13	Commissioner, Rajshahi and P.A., Cooch Behar.
✓ 2. Tripura	4,116	382,450	33.5	Maharaja	13	Magistrate and Collector, Tippera, and P.A., Tri- pura.

XIV.—STATES IN RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB.

1. Bashahr	3,820	104,389	3.34	Raja	(9 personal)	The Superintendent, Hill States, Simla.
17 Non-Salute States	1,275	216,461	18.53			Do. do.
3 Non-Salute States	345	106,937	7.81			The Commissioner of the Ambala Division.

XV.—STATES IN RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED PROVINCES.

✓ 1. Rampur	893	465,225	43	Nawab	15	Commissioner of Rohil- khand and P.A. for Rampur.
✓ 2. Benares	875	391,272	20.09	Maharaja	13 (15 local)	Commissioner and P.A., Benares.
✓ 3. Tehri-Garhwal	4,500	349,573	18.8	Raja	11	Commissioner of Rohil- khand and P.A. for Tehri-Garhwal.

APPENDIX II

EXTRACT FROM THE WHITE PAPER OF MARCH, 1935,
PUBLISHED AFTER THE PRINCES' DEMUR
(Command Paper 4843)

THE following short extracts from the White Paper of March, 1935, are important as giving some idea of what was in the minds of the Princes in forwarding their Demur to the Federation proposals.

This White Paper contains the following :—

1. Introductory Note by the Secretary of State for India.
2. Report of Committee of States' Ministers (letter from Sir Akbar Hydari to Sir Bertrand Glancy).
3. Resolution passed by a meeting of Indian Princes and representatives held at Bombay to consider No. 2.
4. Letter to His Excellency the Governor-General from Their Highnesses the Maharaja of Patiala, the Nawab of Bhopal and the Maharaja of Bikaner.
5. Note enclosed with No. 4.
6. Despatch (Telegraphic) from the Secretary of State for India to the Governor-General in Council.
7. Memorandum attached to No. 6.
8. Provisional draft Instrument of Accession.

Of these, however, it is sufficient to give here items 1 and 3, and the Secretary of State's reply to Clause XI of the Demur (item 2), extracted from item 7 (page 34). Item 8 is given in Chapter XIII.

No. 1

INTRODUCTORY NOTE BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA

In the course of the debate on 26th February, I undertook that as soon as I received in detail the criticisms of the Indian States on the Government of India Bill, I would in some appropriate way put Parliament in possession of them. On the 5th of March I received from the Viceroy the text of a letter addressed to him by Their Highnesses the Maharaja of Patiala, the Nawab of Bhopal, and the Maharaja of Bikaner commenting on the Bill. I have since ascertained through the Viceroy that these Princes have no objection to its publication, and it forms No. 4 of the series now presented in this White Paper.

The replies of the Princes to the Viceroy's enquiry about publication of this letter confirm what is stated in the letter itself—that it is in no sense a withdrawal from their adherence to the policy of an All-India Federation. It was sent to the Viceroy as a basis of future negotiations and discussions with a view to facilitate the entry of the Indian States into Federation, and to explain to His Majesty's Government the difficulties which the Princes felt, so far as they had been able to examine the Federal scheme as set out in the Bill. Their Note was prepared in the shortest possible time, and they are anxious that any impression based merely on the manner in which their case is presented should not lead to a misunderstanding of their attitude.

My despatch to the Viceroy (No. 6 of the series) and the Memorandum which accompanies it will assist to present the matter in its true perspective. The range of apparent difference in regard to the Bill is in the first place narrowed by the fact that certain matters which have been brought into the discussion are quite outside the scope of the Bill. There are certain matters, of which the exercise of the Paramountcy of the Crown is an example, which are undoubtedly of importance to the States; but they have for some years been the subject of discussion between His Majesty's Government and the Princes, and are independent of the form of the Bill, from which they are a distinct issue.

Secondly, these papers will, I hope, dispel any suspicion that His Majesty's Government has departed from any agreements arrived at or from assurances given. In more than one passage of the documents representing the views of the Princes there appears a suggestion that in various particulars the Bill is based upon new decisions by His Majesty's Government. But, except in regard to two points of secondary importance which are referred to in my Memorandum (No. 7 of the series), the provisions of the Bill embody the recommendations of the Joint Select Committee's Report, which, in so far as the Princes are concerned, followed substantially the scheme of the White Paper, which itself was based on the conclusions of the Round Table Conference. There has been no departure from the principles then agreed.

Thirdly, the range of difference is further narrowed by the fact that His Majesty's Government has, on examination of the Princes' Note, been able to suggest modifications in the presentation of certain details of the Bill which, if accepted by Parliament, should go far, without any sacrifice of the essential principles of the Joint Select Committee's Report, to meet the difficulties which the Princes have

felt in respect to them. There remains the problem of the precise manner in which the States are to accede to federation—a problem which arises mainly in connection with clause 6 of the Bill and the form of the Instrument of Accession. This is in itself a difficult problem, if only on account of its novelty and of its far-reaching consequences. But the analysis of the problem in that part of the Memorandum which deals with clause 6 will show that the points of view of the Princes and of the Bill are not, as may have been assumed, inconsistent; the problem, indeed, is less one of opposing political outlook than of drafting technique. The desiderata of His Majesty's Government and of the Princes are not irreconcilable, though the problem remains of bringing them together in the terms of a statutory document. I am confident, however, that the discussions between the legal representatives of the State and the Parliamentary draftsmen, to which the Princes have now agreed, will lead to solutions which will commend themselves alike to the States and to Parliament.

No. 3

RESOLUTION PASSED BY A MEETING OF INDIAN PRINCES AND
REPRESENTATIVES HELD AT BOMBAY ON THE 25TH FEBRUARY, 1935

The Princes and the representatives of the States present at this meeting have examined the Government of India Bill and the draft Instrument of Accession and read and considered the Report made by the Committee of Ministers presided over by Sir A. Hydari which has recently dealt with some of the important provisions of the said Bill and the draft Instrument of Accession. They have also considered the opinions of legal advisers and experts whose views have been obtained thereon. While reserving to themselves the right to offer further observations and criticisms in due course, the Princes and representatives of the States present at this meeting fully endorse the observations and criticisms contained in the Report submitted by the Committee of Ministers to the extent that the Committee have been able to deal with the matters in question.

This meeting desired to emphasise that in many respects the Bill and the Instrument of Accession depart from the agreements arrived at during the meetings of representatives of the States with members of His Majesty's Government, and regrets to note that the Bill and the Instrument of Accession do not secure those vital interests and fundamental requisites of the States on which they have throughout laid great emphasis.

This meeting is of the definite opinion that in their present form, and without satisfactory modification and alteration on fundamental points, the Bill and Instrument of Accession cannot be regarded as acceptable to Indian States.

No. 7

MEMORANDUM ATTACHED TO THE S. OF S. DESPATCH (EXTRACT)

(IX) His Majesty's Government understand that the States feel apprehensive as regard the effect of their acceptance of the legislative and executive authority of the Federation in certain matters upon their relations with the Crown in other matters; and these apprehensions have no doubt also influenced their Highnesses in the claim made in paragraph 9 of their Note that the Bill should reproduce in some form the provisions of Section 132 of the existing Government of India Act, which provided that all treaties made by the East India Company are, so far as they are in force at the commencement of the Act, binding on His Majesty.

This section appeared first in the Government of India Act 1858, where it was obviously required by reason of the transfer which that Act effected of all the rights and obligations of the East India Company to the Crown; and it was only re-enacted in the Government of India Act of 1915, because that Act consolidated existing Statutes relating to India, and not because it was thought necessary to re-affirm obligations which the Crown had already assumed. The Crown's engagements towards the Indian Rulers need no re-affirmation by Parliament. But His Majesty's Government are prepared if the Rulers so desire to consider the insertion in this Bill of a provision to the effect that nothing in the Act will affect the engagements of the Crown outside the Federal sphere. If, in addition, some States desire a re-affirmation of the engagements of the Crown towards them so far as they relate to matters outside the Federal sphere, this would, as on other occasions, more appropriately take some extra-statutory form, and His Majesty's Government will consider how best a satisfactory assurance can be given to those so desiring it. Such an assurance would perhaps most conveniently be given at the time when the execution of Instruments of Accession is accepted by His Majesty.

APPENDIX III

EXTRACTS FROM THE DRAFT INSTRUMENT OF INSTRUCTIONS TO GOVERNOR-GENERALS ON FEDERATION (Comd. 4805 of 1935)

IN the Instrument for the Governors-General that it is proposed to issue the following are the principal sections that refer to the Princes' States that have joined the Federation or otherwise. They show the general intention clearly enough.

After the preamble

NOW THEREFORE WE do by these Our Instructions under our Sign Manual and Signet declare our pleasure to be as follows :—

XV. Our Governor-General shall construe his special responsibility for the protection of any rights of any Indian State as requiring him to see that no action shall be taken by his Ministers, and no Bill of the Federal Legislature shall become law, which would imperil the economic life of any State, or affect prejudicially any right of any State heretofore or hereafter recognized, whether derived from treaty, grant usage, sufferance or otherwise, not being a right appertaining to a matter in respect to which in virtue of the Ruler's Instrument of Accession, the Federal Legislature may make laws for his State and his subjects.

IN REGARD TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FEDERATION, PROVINCES, AND FEDERATED STATES

XX. Whereas it is expedient, for the common good of Provinces and Federated States alike, that the authority of the Federal Government and Legislature in these matters which are by law as signed to them should prevail.

And whereas at the same time it is the purpose of the said Act that on the one hand the Governments and Legislatures of the Provinces should be free in their own sphere to pursue their own policies, and on the other hand that the sovereignty of the Federated States should remain unaffected save in so far as the Rulers thereof have otherwise agreed by their Instruments of Accession ;

And whereas in the interests of the harmonious co-operation of the several members of the body politic the said Act has empowered Our Governor-General to exercise at his discretion certain powers affecting the relations between the Federation and Provinces and States :

It is Our will and pleasure that Our Governor-General, in the exercise of these powers should give unbiased consideration as well to the views of the Governments of Provinces and to the Federated States as to those of his own ministers, whenever those views are in conflict, and, in particular when it falls to him to exercise his power to issue orders to the Governor of a Province or directions to the Ruler of a Federated State, for the purpose of securing that the executive authority of the Federation is not impeded or prejudiced, or his power to determine whether provincial law or federal law shall regulate a matter in the sphere in which both Legislatures have power to make laws.

XXI. It is our desire that Our Governor-General shall by all reasonable means encourage consultation with a view to common action between the Federation, Provinces and Federated States.

XXII. In particular We require our Governor-General to ascertain by the method which appears to him best suited, to the circumstance of each case the views of Provinces and of Federated States upon any legislative proposals which it is proposed to introduce in the Federal Legislature for the imposition of taxes in which Provinces or Federal States are interested.

INDEX

A

- Adoption of heirs, 136
- wisdom of system, 156
- Afghan king-making, 106
- British policy regarding, 107
- invasions and designs on India, 46
- victory at Panipat, 49
- Afghanistan and Britain to-day, 218
- and Shah Sujah, 108
- British desire for friendship, 155
- British success in, 111
- subsequent failure in Second Afghan War, 113
- the treacherous invasion of Amanullah, 219
- Aga Khan and the War, 191
- Ahmad Shah founds Duranni Empire, 46
- invades India, 46
- the abali, 46
- Ali Johur becomes Emperor, 51
- Mogul, 43
- Alwar State to-day, 208
- Amherst, Lord, Governor-General, 105
- Amir Khan of Tank, 97
- Arabs invade Sind, 18
- Arjamand and the apples, 31
- Armies of the Princes, 176
- old story of, 177
- Aryan invasion of India, 17
- Asâf Jâh, 37
- death of, 47
- marches north, 42
- See Nizam-ul-Mulk
- Asoka's kingdom, 17
- Aurangzebe, 28
- his successor, 28

B

- Baber rides to Delhi, 28
- Bahadur Shah succeeds Aurungzebe, 33
- and the Mahrattas, 34
- and the Sikhs, 33
- Bahawalpur assists British against the Sikhs, 132
- Baji Rao I, Peshwa, 40
- Balaji Biswanath, 34, 40
- Banda, defeated by the Mogul, 33
- Bangalore, question of, 201
- Barlow, Sir George, 94

- Baroda, its present ruler and Diamond Jubilee, 202
- its story, 201
- to-day, 201
- Barton, Sir William, and Political Department, 106
- on education of Princes, 261
- views on Hyderabad, 196
- Bassein, Treaty of, 63.
- Bengal, *Diwani* of, granted to English, 51
- Berar, Rajah of, 1817, 97
- Berars controversy, the, 197
- Bhangi-Ihanghi, rhyme of, 43
- Bhils in Rajputana, 207
- Bhopal State established, 102
- v. Moslem States, 212
- Bhurtpore defies Lord Lake, 70
- but makes terms, 70
- campaign of 1826, 104
- stormed, 106
- Bhutan, 217
- Bijapore and Sivaji, 31
- destroyed, 32
- Bikanir, Maharajah of, in the World War, 192
- State to-day, 208
- 'Black Mango Tree, Battle of,' 48
- Bonsla, the, 98
- Brinjaras, the, 42
- British, the States' first contact with, 22
- Buddhism, fading of, 18

C

- Cashmere, v. Kashmir
- Chagatai, v. Jagatai
- Chamba state, 211
- Chamber of Princes, the, 232
- 'Chopperbands,' the, 27
- Chetoo Pindari, 97
- Chin Chillik Khan, v. Asâf Jâh
- Chittoor, the *Sacas* of, 80
- Churchill, Mr. Winston, allegation of, 245
- Cochin State to-day, 210
- its ports, 210
- Combermere, Lord, takes Bhurt-pore, 105
- Company, the, extends to the Indus, 107
- Congress agitators in the States, 239
- short shrift, 239

- Contingents, the, 179
 the Gwalior Contingent, 179
 the Hyderabad Contingent, 180
 Cooch Bihar, 217
 Cornwallis, Lord, at Seringapatam,
 succeeds Marquis Wellesley, 71
 death, 71
 Crown, importance of, to Princes in
 the New India, 260
 assumes direct control of India,
 158
 Curzon, Lord, and the Princes, 171
 his wisdom and error, 172
- D
- Dalhousie; Earl, and Sikh, 132
 his annexation policy, 134
 misrepresented, 135
 Daulatabad, 27
 de Boigne, Count, 64
 Delhi, Battle of, 69
 defence of, 69
 siege of, 69
 Devagiri made Tuglaq capital, 26
 Dewas, States of, 206
 Dhar, State of, 206
 Dinkur Rao, the famous Gwalior
 Minister, 148
 Dravidian India, 17
 Dudrenac, the Chevalier, 62
 Durand, Colonel, at Indore, 149
- E
- East India Company, its achieve-
 ments, 119
 Edwards, Herbert, in second Sikh
 war, 131
 Egypt, British Indian expedition to,
 1801, 65
 Ellenborough, Lord,
 and Afghanistan, 115
 and gates of Somnath, 115
 and Gwalior, 123
 and Sind, 116
 famous minute on paramountcy,
 174
- F
- Federal Finance Committee, 236
 Federal government, meaning of, 243
 Princes' attitude, 244
 Federal Legislature, representation
 of Princes in, 255
 'Financial Fact-finding Com-
 mittee,' 235
 Foreign relations, 254
 Furnavis, v. Nana
- G
- Gaikwar, v. Baroda
 Gaikwar, Pilaji, the first, 42
 Goddard's march across India, 61
 Gough, Sir Hugh, in Gwalior, 123
 Governor-General, the, and the
 States, 24
 v. Viceroy
 Gulab Singh of Jammu offered
 Jellalabad, 79
 Gurkhas, v. Nepal
 Gwalior, 20
 and Sikhs Army, 122
 campaign in, 123
 in 1843, 122
 in 1857, 148
 one of the 'Big Five,' 203
 to-day, 201
 Gwalior, Rock of, captured, by
 Goddard in 1857, 61
- H
- Haidar Ali, 56
 usurps Mysore throne, 57
 Hamilton, Colonel, at Indore, 149
 Hoare, Sir Samuel, and Mr
 Churchill allegation, 245
 and the Princes' 'demur,' 246
 and revised instrument of acces-
 sion, 249
 Holkar in 1857, 149
 and Durand, 149
 to-day, 206
 Holkar, Mulhar Rao I, 42
 and Monson, 69
 at Delhi, 69
 avoids Second War, 68
 Jeswunt Rao, death, 98
 leaves field at Panipat, 50
 in Third War, 68
 Holkar, v. Indore
 Hyderabad in 1857, 151
 and the Berars, 197
 Contingent in 1857, 152
 its terrain and people, 199

- Contingents, the, position as a
corps d'élite, 198
 State. *See* Nizam
 the modern State, 196
 the most important, 197
See also Nizam
- I
- Ibrahim Gardi at Panipat, 50
 Imperial Service Troop, the, 80
 difficulties of, 104
 good services of, 103
 inception, 102
 India Act passed, 252
 and the Princes, 252
 its operation and commencement,
 253
 outline of, 254
 India after Panipat, 53
 development after 1859, 158
 early history outlined, 17
 in the forties, 119
 situation after Panipat, 53
 weaving of British pattern, 102
 India's Constitution, future of, 259
 Indian States Committee (H. Butler),
 235
 Indore to-day, 206
 its modern Westernized Prince
 and rule, 206
 Indraput, city of, 18
 Islam, the coming of, 18
 Islamic conquest, spread of, 26
- J
- Jagatai, 160
 Jahandar Shah, Mogul puppet, 35
 Jammu and Kashmir, *v.* Kashmir
 army, *v.* Kashmir
 Jammu, State of, 129
 Japan and Indian cotton trade,
 238
 Jāts and Rajputs,
 Jhansi, annexation of, 137
 death of *ex-Rani*, 154
 Jhind in 1857, 154
 Jiwan Bakht, Mogul puppet, 48
 Jodhpur, 208
 Johur sacrifice, the, 31
 Joint Committee, the, 242
- K
- Kalat State, story of, 216
 today, 216
v. Moslem States
 Kashmir State, founding of, 130
 Army and the Pamir Wars, 185
 Black Mountain, 187
 Chitral drama, 186
 peculiar frontier position of, 131,
 185
 Hunza Campaign, 186
 its early story, 204
 sends troops to Siege of Delhi, 131
 to-day, 204
 Kathiawar States, 225
 Kipling, R., and battle of Panipat, 50
 Kolhapur to-day, 206
 the late Maharajah, 206
 his war service, 207
 Koramdevi, story of, 87
 Kosseir, British land at (1801), 65
 Kshatriyas, 17
 and Rajputs, 18
 Kutub-u-din, 18
- L
- Lake, British C.-in-C., 67
 fails to take Bhurtpore; 70
 famous victories over Sindhia, 67
 pursuit of Holkar, 70
 remonstrance to Lord Cornwallis,
 71
 Las Beyla, 212
 Loharu State of, 212
 Lony Ochter *Sahib*, 69
- M
- Mahmud of Ghazni, 18
 Mahratta Canker, the, 29
 Mahrattas, rise of, 29
 and Afghans, 45
 and Disaster of Panipat, 48
 at Delhi, 42
 Confederacy, 34
 development of, 42
 fail to repel Nadir Shah 43
 Ballajee Rao, death of, 60
 Mahratta State to-day, 205
 not inhabited by Mahrattas, 206
 States, the small ones, really
 Mahratta, 206

- Mahrattas, *First* wars with the British, 61
Second, 62
 Lord Lake and Arthur Wellesley, 67
Third, Holkan attack, 68
 Defence of Delhi, 68
 Monson's retreat, 69
Fourth, 96
 League with the Pindaris, 96
 Malcolm, Captain, and the Nizam, 59
 Manipur, 215
 Mediatized States, 100
 Meheidpore, battle of, 92
 Minto, Lord, and the Princes, 173
 Mogul as Mongol, 160
 Empire and Ethnology, 160
 Moguls, rise of the, 28
 foolish policy in the Deccan, 30
 dry rot among, 35
 Emperor blind and a prisoner, 64
 Monson, Col., disastrous retreat, 68
 Mornington, Lord, and Marquis Wellesley, 63
 Moslem States, 197
 and Hindu Subjects, problem of, 258
 Bahawalpur, 211
 Bhopal, 212
 its importance, 212
 story of the Begums, 213
 prominence of present ruler, 213
 Rampur, 214
 its Rohilla origin, 214
 Tank, 215
 Muazzim, *v.* Bahadur Shah
 Muhammad Shah, Emperor, 36
 Mulhar Rao Holkar deserts from Panipat, 51
 Multan, siege of, 131
 Mutiny of Bengal Army, 144
 effect of, 145
 loyalty of Phulkian State, 145
 Sindhia and Holkar, 147
 Mysore and Haidarah, 56
 Mysore,
 and Haidarah, 56
 General Harris, 59
 Death of Tippoo, 60
 Four wars of the British with,
 57
 throne usurped by Haiderah, 57
 in modern times, 200
 its story since 1798, 201
 schooled by Britain, 200
 a model State, 201
- N
- Nadir Shah Kuli, 43
 arrives at Delhi, 44
 strips the Mogul, 45
 King of Afghanistan, 220
 Nagpore, annexation of, 137
 Nana, the, in 1857, 153
 Nana Furnavis, 62
 Nepal invades India, 95
 War, 96
 happy conclusion, 96
 services in 1857, 154
 in World War, 218
 Nizam, the, 35
 and the Afghan invasion, 1919,
 192
 and the British, 55
 and M. Raymond, 58
 and the Moguls, 39
 and the Sayyad, 38
 French Brigade disbanded, 59
 loyalty in 1857, 151
 meaning of, 37
 Nasir Jung, 55
 Nizam Ali dies, 67
 rise of, 36
 Sikandar Jah succeeds, 67
 to-day, personal wealth, 200
 Nizam-ul-Mulk, 37
 become Vizier, 40
 created Asaf Jah, 41
 death of, 47
 North-West Frontier States, 215
- O
- Oody Singh, 87
 Osmanli, 161
 Ottomans, 160
 Ottoman Sultan and Caliphate,
 161
 Ochterlony and defence of Delhi,
 69
 Lony Ochter ' *Sahib*, 69
 Oudh and Lord Mornington, 65
 annexation of, 134
 story of, 132
 terrible misgovernment, 134
 Outram in Sind, 116

- Panipat, Battle of, 48
 'Paramountcy' in 1859, 157
 in the India Act of 1935,
 Lord Ellenborough's minute, 174
 Lord Reading's memorandum,
 163
 facts of the, 159
 where it lies to-day, 235
 Patiala in 1857, 150
 State to-day, 211
 importance of its rulers, 211
 Pertab Singh, Rajah of Idak and
 Jodhpur, 79
 anecdotes of, 231
 greatly beloved, 231
 Peshwa, the, 34
 becomes hereditary, 41
 Narayan Rao murdered, 60
 and the British, 98
 Baji Rao II, 62
 Mahdoo Rao II, suicide of, 62
 Phulkian State, the, 21
 origins, 126
 staunch loyalty in 1857, 150
 Pindaris, tragedy of the, 94
 atrocities of, 97, 98
 War, the, 96
 Political Department, the, 23
 after 1859, 166
 and misrule, 170
 and Lord Curzon,
 difficulties confronted, 169
 necessity for system, 168
 tendency to bureaucracy, 168
 to-day, 221
 Princes, and Congress, 238
 and defence, complicated nature
 of question, 188
 and Federation, 165, 243, 244
 and First Round Table, 241
 and Lord Curzon, 171
 and Lord Minto, 172
 and representation in Federal
 Legislature, 255
 and share in defence, 187
 and the Contingents, 179
 and the Crown, 23
 and their forces, 176
 and the Kaiser, 191
 are dictators, 227
 attitude in the World War, 190
 behaviour in 1857, 143
 'Demur' of 1935, 244
 forces in the World War, 192
 go to France, 191
 of the future, 259
 possible troubles ahead, 258
 staunch support by many, 149
 the cement in the Indian edifice,
 260
 the real, 226
 under the Crown, 156
 unlimited assistance, 190
 without martial subjects, 188
 young, education of, 189
 of India in general, 15
 area of their States, 16
 their number, 16
 Princes' States, administration re-
 ports, 228
 and tariff problems, 237
 armies of, in 1857, 142
 as grouped for policy and deal-
 ings, 222
 before the Mutiny, 141
 British policy towards, 143
 effect of Mutiny in, 144
 first development of, 158
 in modern times, 191
 modernity and antiquity blended,
 227
 newly formed or advanced, 215
 services and administration, 227
 States, v. States
 the 'Big Five,' 195
 traversed by railway, 158
 various classes, 223
 Pritwi, Rajah, 18
 Protected Sikh States, 99, 126
 See Phulkian States
 Pudmini, story of, 81
 Punjab, annexation of, 132
- Q
- Qamar-ud-din, vizier killed, 46
 Queen Sunjota, story of, 90
 Queen Victoria and the Begams of
 Bhopal, 213
 Proclamation, 162
 Qutub-ud-din. *Vide* Kutub
- R
- Rafi-ul-Khudr, Mogul puppet, 38
 Rajasthan, 19
 history of, 72
 founding of States, 78
 saved by British, 99
 Rajputana, 19

- Rajputs, 72
 and Akbar, 50
 and the Moguls, 78
 hatred of Mahrattas, 207
 in the Bengal Army, 77
 meaning of term, 73
 Rajput States to-day, 207
 Rampur, *v.* Moslem States
 Reading, Lord, at Simla, 229
 Right-of-Lapse, the, foregone, 156
 Rohilkand, 53
 Roshan Aktar, *v.* Muhammed Shah
 Round Table, First, the, 240
 surprise attitude of Princes, 241
- S
- Saadat Khan, 41
 Salar Jang of Hyderabad, 152
 Salbai, Treaty of, 61
 'Salute' States, 100
 'Salutes,' importance of, 222
 Sambaji, fate of, 32
 Satara, annexation of, 137
 Sayyad Brothers, the, 35
 the end of, 39
 Seringapatam, 59
 stormed by General Harris, 60
 Shahib-ud-din, vizier, 47
 Shah Alum II, 63
 Shahji, Bonsla, 29
 Sikh, annexation by British, 132
 Kingdom, death of Runjhit Singh,
 128
 rise of, 124
 Runjhit Singh, 125
 conquests of, 126
 suicide of Sikh Raj, 129
 States, *v.* Phulkian States
 War, *First*, 129
Second, 131
 Sikhs, story of, 125
 Sobraon, 129
 and Lord Gough, 131
 Chillianwallah, 131
 Gujerat, 132
 Sind, story of the annexation, 115
 and Sir Charles Napier, 116
 and usurping Talpoors, 115
 astounding prosperity resulting,
 117
 recent light on, 118
 State of Khaipur left in being, 117
 Sindhia, Daulat Rao, story of, 121
 defies British, defeated, 67
 Junkoji Rao, 122
 Jaiaji Rao, 122
 in 1857, 149
 and MacPherson, 149
 Ranaji, 42
 becomes C.-in-C. to the
 Emperor, 63
 escapes from Panipat, 51
 shares Malwa with Holkar, 43
 Sivaji cult, the modern, 207
 Sivaji, enthroned, 32
 rise of, 29
 Somnath, Gates of, true story, 115
 Southern Mahratta Campaign, 1844,
 124
 Special Paper of 1935, 252
 States of the Flower, *v.* Phulkian
 States
 States, the Princes', types and classes,
 19
 States, *v.* Princes' States
 Subsidiary System, the, 63
 Sudasheo, the Bhow, marches
 against Afghans, 49
 missing after Panipat, 50
 Suraj Mull, Jât chief, leaves Mah-
 rattas, 49
- T
- Tanjore, restored by the British, 65
 Tank, Amir Khan of, 97
 State, *v.* Moslem States
 Tartars comes to India, 18
 Titles of the Princes, sonorous
 Persian, 208
 Travancore State, Christians in, 210
 progress and advanced education
 in, 210
 story of, 209
 to-day, 209
 Tuglaqs, the, 26
 Turks come to India, 18
 Turk, Tartar, Mogul, 167
- U
- Udaipur, 78
 Saca of, 80
 State to-day, 207
 Uniate Syrian Church, 210

INDEX

287

V

Viceroy and blackmail of Princes, 257
 and Princes' contact with, 157, 165
 and Princes' 'demur,' 247
 and Ranjhit Singhi, 246
 Viceroy of Ali Verdi Khan, 45
 of Bengal, 23
 of Oudh, 20
 Victorian years, the, 159
 Vizier Qamar-ud-din, 46

W

Warren Hastings, 63
 Watson, Admiral, at Geriah, 62
 Wellesley, Arthur, his memorandum on the Mahrattas, 64

Wellesley, Marquis, and Mahrattas, 57
 calls their bluff, 64
 ends French influence, 57
 success of policy, 100
 tragedy of reversion of his policy, 93
 Willingdon, Earl, 173
 his last warning, 259
 Wiswas Rao at Delhi, 48.
 slain at Panipat, 50
 Wurgaon, disaster of 1778, 61

Z

Zaman Shah, Durani Emperor, 59
 invades India, 64
 and Runjhit Singh, 120
 Zulfiqr Khan, 33
 his career, 35



MESSRS JARROLD'S
Important New Books
for SPRING, 1936

General Literature

PILGRIMAGE TO SAMARKAND

By ETHEL MANNIN

Author of "Confessions and Impressions" (30th Imp.), "Hunger of the Sea", "Pilgrims", "Sounding Brass", "Green Willow", "Crescendo", "Children of the Earth", "Linda Shawn", "Venetian Blinds", "Dryad", "Men are Unwise", "Cactus", "The Pure Flame", "The Falconer's Voice", etc.

FAILING to persuade the Moscow Foreign Office to grant them a permit to visit Turkestan, Miss Mannin and Miss Nachshen decided to defy Russian bureaucracy and go there without one. Everyone assured them that it was impossible—that they would only be discovered by the police on arrival and expelled. This book is the entertaining record of how determination and the spirit of adventure not merely got these two young women to Turkestan but took them from one end to the other and back to Moscow without being caught.

Deserts, cottonfields, camels, veiled women, and Samarkand by moonlight . . . here, at last, we submit, is the travel book about Russia that is "different."

Lavishly Illustrated from Drawings by DONIA NACHSHEN
About 18s. net

THROUGH FORBIDDEN TIBET

By HARRISON FORMAN

TIBET—"Holy Rome of Buddhism", a forbidden land to Occidentals, has been penetrated by this young Oriental scholar, soldier and explorer. After his two white companions were killed in an encounter with bandits, he continued alone into the unknown and unmapped territory, and lived for a year in constant danger, bringing back extraordinary data and photographs of this strange people, their odd customs and weird rites and ceremonies. His book abounds with thrilling incident, and sheds light upon parts of this mysterious country about which but very little has been written.

Lavishly Illustrated 18s. net

JARROLDS' IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

AUTOBIOGRAPHY

By LORD QUEENBOROUGH

THERE are few men who have had such interesting and exciting careers as Lord Queenborough, who was so well known as Mr. Almeric Paget. He led an adventurous life in the Middle West in the days when it was the "Wild and Woolly West". He has distinguished himself as a man of affairs, and he is a keen yachtsman.

Both he and his daughter, Miss Dorothy Paget, are famous in the racing world. Lord Queenborough has known intimately everyone who has counted in the great world, both here and in America, during the last fifty years—and has an endless fund of stories to tell of all of them.

Illustrated About 18s. net

POLICING THE ARCTIC

By MAJOR HARWOOD STEELE

THE truly magnificent story of the conquest of the Arctic by the Royal Canadian (formerly North-West) Mounted Police is without parallel, and has never before been told in full. **POLICING THE ARCTIC** is the first complete and authentic record of the work of the R.C.M.P.

Illustrated 18s. net

THE ART OF TENNIS

By HENRI COCHET (Ex-World Tennis Champion)

THIS work is not just a series of generalizations by an expert, but a detailed discussion of the Art of Tennis from the awkward preliminary stages to the coveted triumphs of Paris and Wimbledon.

Cochet's advice, carefully followed, will be found more valuable to the novice than a summer's faulty playing, and will come as a revelation to the average player.

Profusely Illustrated About 3s. net

THE INDIAN STATES AND PRINCES

By SIR GEORGE MACMUNN, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., D.S.O.

Author of "Turmoil and Tragedy in India: 1914 and After", "The Romance of the Indian Frontiers", "The Underworld of India" (5s. Impression), "The Lore of the Indus", etc.

IN this book Sir George MacMunn adds to his many studies of the India *Weltpolitik* that of the States and Princes, showing their many and diverse origins; their great contribution to British Indian history; the bond between the Princes and the Crown; the struggle of some wit Britain for the hegemony of India; the policy of the Marquis Wellesley the anomalies within the States; the troubles that lie before them and the high romance that lies within them.

Illustrated 18s. net

JARROLD'S IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

WAR OVER ETHIOPIA

By W. J. MAKIN

Author of "Swinging the Equator", "Red Sea Nights", "South of the Suez", etc.

THE up-to-the-minute story and real truth about the war. It relates the rise of Haile Selassie through bloodshed and intrigue to the position of ruler of Africa's last Empire; the greed and ambition of the Powers which have led up to the present dangerous state of affairs; the disastrous effect of the conflict upon Africa as a whole; and makes remarkable revelations regarding the slave traffic. The strange fact emerges that Britain herself has been at war with Abyssinia on and off for years.

Illustrated 18s. net

EUROPEAN EXCURSIONS

By H. HESSELL TILTMAN

Author of "James Ramsay MacDonald" (7th Imp.), "The Terror in Europe" (3rd Imp.), "Slump! the Story of Stricken Europe", "Peasant Europe", Part-author, with Col. P. T. Esterton, of "The Pacific: a Forecast", "Manchuria: the Cockpit of Asia" (3rd Imp.), "Japan: Mistress of the Pacific?", etc. etc.

EUROPEAN EXCURSIONS is something new in travel books. The author has drawn upon his wide knowledge of the unfamiliar byways of the Continent to write an autobiographical record of travel in all parts of Europe. It is a book which will delight all who enjoy a brilliant, intimate account of cities, peoples and countryside in other lands. No writer knows his Europe better than Mr. Tiltman, and no more penetrating picture of the "undiscovered" parts of that Continent, nor any volume containing such an abundance of anecdotes and original stories, grave and gay, has been published for many years.

48 Illustrations Maps 18s. net

FINANCIAL PROBLEMS OF INDIAN STATES UNDER FEDERATION

By SAHIBZADA A. WAJID KHAN, M.A., PH.D.

IN this outstanding book, which is certain to be of vast interest to all those who realise the importance and difficulties of India in the British Empire, Dr. Wajid Khan, a former secretary to the Chancellor of the Indian Chamber of Princes, puts forward the standpoint of the Indian States in relation to an All-India Federation in a clear and succinct manner.

Dr. Hugh Dalton has said of this work: "It is excellently written and will hold the reader's attention. No other book hitherto published covers quite the same field; and wherever Public Finance is studied, and especially Indian Public Finance, this book should find a place in any adequate bibliography."

12s. 6d. net

JARROLDS' IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

PAIVA: Queen of Love

By ALFRED SCHIROKAUER

THIS is the life story of Theresa Lachmann, daughter of a poor shopkeeper, later "Paiva" of the *demi-monde*, and ultimately wife of the renowned Count Henckel von Donnersmark. A lovely and glamorous woman: a woman with a genius for love and life.

At one part of "Paiva's" career she had sunk to the lowest depths of poverty and degradation, and in another turn of the wheel of fortune was mingling with the aristocracy and the wit of Bohemian Paris.

Here is a vivid and arresting evocation of the picturesque pageant of the Second Empire.

Illustrated 12s. 6d. net

E.B.O.: On and Off the Pavement

By E. B. OSBORN

AS Literary Editor for many years of the *Morning Post*, Mr. E. B. Osborn has seen as much as any living writer of what has been called the "literary scrimmage".

But literary activities have been only a part of his singularly full and varied life. He has been a notable all-round athlete, and his experiences, beginning at Magdalen College, Oxford, of cricket, rugger, the sister arts of boxing and wrestling, and country sport, are vividly presented.

Illustrated 18s. net

AMONG THE WATERFALLS OF THE WORLD

By EDWARD C. RASHLEIGH

ALL down the ages, by reason of their beauty and the awe they so often evoke, great waterfalls have exercised a peculiar fascination both on the savage and the cultured mind. There are the world-famous falls—Niagara, Victoria, Schaffhausen, and hundreds more of great majesty and quite unknown to most people. In this book, and for the first time between covers, there is presented an authoritative account of all the most notable waterfalls of the world.

Illustrated 18s. net

JARROLD'S IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

THE SCIENCE OF MEDICINE (*New Edition*)

By RAPHAEL ROCHE

IN this book, the famous unregistered practitioner explains his system of medicine. Mr. Bernard Shaw, the late Arnold Bennett, Robert Hichens, the novelist, and others, have written about the Roche system which was the subject of enquiries and favourable verdicts by the *Daily Telegraph*, *Westminster Gazette*, *Truth*, and other journals. Besides explaining how he works, Mr. Roche has some pungent criticism of contemporary medical theories. There is a long letter from Mr. Bernard Shaw, who explains that, when he was declared incurable without operation, he challenged Mr. Roche, and Mr. Roche "won the game".

5s. net

SATAN CAME TO EDEN

By DORA STRAUCH

Edited by WALTER BROCKMANN

HERE, for the first time, is a story, the recent reports of which in the Press startled the whole world.

Four years ago, Frau Strauch and Dr. Ritter left their respective spouses in Germany and set out in search of a modern Eden. Fate took them to the small island of Floreana—one of the Galapagos group. Here they lived for a time, but their Eden eventually became a living hell.

Satan arrived one day in the shape of Baroness Wagner and three male companions. Every conceivable horror then followed. Murder and strong passions were the least of the disasters that focussed the attention of both hemispheres on that little island in the Pacific.

This is one of the most astounding true stories that has ever been published, and will assuredly create a sensation.

Illustrated 18s. net

WHAT IF THEY DO MIND?

By PERCY COLSON

Author of "I Hope They Won't Mind", etc.

WHEN, a few years ago, Mr. Colson's I HOPE THEY WON'T MIND was published, it was an instantaneous success—London was distinctly amused! Now the author has written a new book, even wittier and more amusing than the former. It is a trenchant account of people, places and happenings, full of good anecdotes and piquant observations. Mr. Colson has moved in Society in England and abroad and has met everybody. He has a fearless, carefree style, and this work is bound to appeal to everyone who enjoys an entertaining, well-written book of social reminiscences.

Illustrated 10s. 6d.

JARROLD'S IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

THE ABYSSINIAN STORM

By SIR THOMAS COMYN-PLATT

IN this informative and comprehensive volume, the Author tells of the past history of Abyssinia; of the country, manners and customs of the people; of the Government, army, slavery, internal politics, as also the causes that have led up to the Italo-Abyssinian war.

In writing of that country, from which he has just returned, the Author presents official knowledge combined with personal experience. In short, this book is an epitome of Abyssinian history past and present, and throws a floodlight of information on the questions which are now of such absorbing interest to the British people.

Illustrated 12s. 6d. net

MELODIOUS MEMORIES

By HERMAN DAREWSKI

FEW people have seen so much of life from unusual angles or have travelled so widely as Mr. Darewski, and in his book he shows himself to be a shrewd and witty commentator on life as he has met it. There is a host of intimate stories and anecdotes of social leaders, eminent people in the professions and politics, as well as of the great stage favourites of yesterday and to-day.

Illustrated 18s. net

MY MASTER SPY

By MARTHE MCKENNA

Author of "A Spy Was Born", "Spies I Knew", "I Was A Spy" (52nd Thousand) (Filmed).

IN this, her latest and most exciting book, Marthe McKenna includes all her first-hand knowledge and experience of espionage during the Great War, when she played such an able and heroic role as nurse to German wounded and spy for the British. After eighteen months intensive research she is able to relate in full and for the first time another true story of the Great Master Spy—Brut Verhagen.

The story is generously long but never for a moment does the suspense flag. Here is all the terror and tragedy, all the brutality and sacrifice that made *I WAS A SPY* the most sensational book of its day.

12s. 6d. net

THE HISTORY OF SEXUAL RELATIONSHIP

By B. Z. GOLDBERG

Author of "The Sacred Fire" (4th Imp.)

HERE, at last, is the complete, authoritative book on human sex relationships, unique in its happy combination of a frank and thorough treatment in a facile, popular style. A veritable encyclopaedia of present-day knowledge regarding the nature of the sexual impulse, its social development, its manifold manifestations throughout the course of human history.

Profusely Illustrated from unique drawings and prints 18s. net

JARROLDS' IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

FATHER GOOSE: The Story of Mack Sennett

By GENE FOWLER

GENE FOWLER is probably the greatest master of anecdote in modern American literature, and it would be difficult to find a better field for his unsurpassed gift than in the story of Hollywood from the early days up to the moment when the movies at last learned to speak. For although, superficially, this book is a biography of one of the pioneers of the film, it is quite as much a history of Hollywood manners, morals, diversions and influences as it is the story of Mack Sennett's incredible career.

Illustrated 18s. net

HOME COOKERY

By JESSIE CONRAD

Author of "Joseph Conrad and His Circle"

Foreword by JOSEPH CONRAD

THE object of this book is to make the household cookery as easy and as simple as possible. Even the youngest and most inexperienced housewife can easily master the recipes given here and will find it easy and delightful to produce the delicious and often unusual dishes described.

3s. 6d. net

THE LUNATIC SPY

By FRANK GROUNDSELL

IT is rare indeed that an Englishman who cannot read music rises to conduct the band of the 2nd Prussian Lifeguards and, if one adds to this the fact that the author of this work co-operated with British Secret Service agents in Berlin during the War, it is clear that here is a book of unusual interest.

12s. 6d. net

FANG AND CLAW

By FRANK BUCK and FERRIN FRASER

Author of "Wild Cargo" (filmed) and "Bring 'em Back Alive" (filmed)

FROM the great *terai* of Nepal, from the dense jungles of Ceylon and Sumatra, from the green creeper-twisted forests of Malaya, Frank Buck returns with another and wilder cargo of true tales from the East.

Every reader of WILD CARGO and BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE will stretch out an eager hand for this book, and those who have not yet made the acquaintance of this author cannot do better than read his latest and most thrilling book, FANG AND CLAW.

Illustrated 16s. net

JARROLDS' IMPORTANT NEW BOOKS

Jarrolds' New 7/6 Novels

New Novels in the Jay Library

THE PURE FLAME	ETHEL MAN
CROOKEDSHAWS	WINIFRED DU
CRUSADE	RUPERT CROFT-CO
BY A SIDE WIND	NORAH C. JA
BREAD AND BUTTER	BECHHOFFER ROBERTS ("EPHESIA
THE GRAND GENNARO	GARIBALDI M. LAPC
THE GREAT WHITE GODS	EDUARD STUC
ROLL RIVER	JAMES B

New Library Novels

THE SLEEPING WOMAN	JOAN CONQU
JOY IN THE AFTERNOON	GEORGE GOODCHILD & BECHHOFFER ROBI
THE BLOODHOUNDS BAY	WALTER S. MASTER
GAMINETTE	FREDERICK JACK
MURDER BY NIGHT	MRS. VICTOR RICE
YOU CAN'T TRUST MEN	BARBARA HEDWC
HENRY WHEAT GOES FRENCH	BENNETT HIL
THE MAN WITHOUT A HOME	RUPERT HU
A LOVER WOULD BE NICE	F. HUGH HER