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## THE GOLD STANDARD AND ITS FUTURE

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### THE GOLD STANDARD AND ITS FUTURE

by

#### T. E. GREGORY

SIR E. CASSEL PROPESSOR OF ECONOMICS IN THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

THIRD EDITION
REVISED AND ENLARGED



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First American Edition	-	•	•	1932	
First Japanese Edition	<del></del>		_	1934	

### FROM THE PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

THE QUESTION whether or not Great Britain should return to the gold standard must necessarily dominate any discussions of the gold problem in this country for some time to come. While I hope that I have never lost sight of this, to us, fundamental issue, I have tried, in my treatment of the whole gold problem, to give concrete expression to my belief that the part which gold is called upon to play in the creation of an integrated price and income structure has received too little attention in recent discussion. For that there are several reasons. one of them being that it is not easy to bring out clearly vet simply the full significance of the mechanism by which this integration is achieved and the complex character of the conditions in which, and in which alone. the gold standard mechanism can function satisfactorily. It is for others to say how far the present attempt has been successful. While I hope that I have not been in any way neglectful of fact, this book is not primarily intended to be a chronicle of recent events, but an attempt at an analysis of fundamental conditions. . . .

I desire to express my great indebtedness to the help afforded me at every stage of the progress of this book by Mrs. Annette Henderson, B.Sc. (Econ.). To Professor Lionel Robbins I am obliged for critical discussion of a difficult point of analysis.

T. E. GREGORY

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS
AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
November 9th 1931

## FROM THE PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

APART FROM a few verbal corrections, I have left the text of this book unchanged, preferring to bring the subject-matter up-to-date, in so far as that was necessary, by means of a new Introduction. . . .

T. E. GREGORY

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS
AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
July 12th 1932

#### PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION

THIS BOOK was originally written almost immediately after the suspension of the gold standard in Great Britain, and its general tone was, of course, profoundly influenced by that event, the full consequences of which could not be foreseen at the time. Now that a new edition is called for, substantial alterations appear necessary: readers who compare this edition with its predecessors will find that the second half of the book is new and that two additional chapters have been required to deal with the march of events in the U.S.A. and with the course of international discussion: whilst the chapters on Great Britain and on the future of the gold standard have been very largely rewritten. In its new form, therefore, this book is both longer and covers a wider range of considerations than it did before. I hope that in its new form it may continue to commend itself to students of the subject.

I have again to express my deep indebtedness to Mrs. A. Henderson, B.Sc. (Econ.). She alone is responsible for the charts and for the revision of the Statistical Appendix, and I am further under obligation to her for general assistance without which the completion of the book would have been greatly delayed.

T. E. GREGORY

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS
AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
August 21st 1934

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'BESIDES WHICH,' continued Mr. Gregsbury, 'I should expect him now and then to go through a few figures in the printed tables, and to pick out a few results, so that I might come out pretty well on timber-duty questions, and finance questions, and so on: and I should like him to get up a few little arguments about the disastrous effects of a return to cash payments and a metallic currency, with a touch now and then about the exportation of bullion, and the Emperor of Russia and bank notes and all that kind of thing, which it's only necessary to talk fluently about, because nobody understands it. Do you take me?' I think I understand,' said Nicholas.

Nicholas Nickleby, Chap. XVI

#### STATISTICAL APPENDIX

TABLE I

#### U.K. PRICES

(1914=100)

		Cost of Liv	Cost of Living Index				
		All Items	Food.	Price Index			
1928 Average .		166	157	140-3			
1929 Average .		164	I54	136.5			
1930 Average .		158	145	119.5			
1931 Average .		1471	131	111.7			
1932 Average .		144	126	101.6			
1933 Jan. 1st.		142	123	100-3			
Feb. 1st.		141	122	98.9			
March 1st		139	119	97.6			
April 1st.		137	115	97.2			
May 1st.		136	114	99.2			
June 1st.		136	114	101.7			
July 1st .		138	118	102-3			
Aug. 1st .		139	119	102.5			
Sept. 1st.		141	122	103.0			
Oct. 1st .		141	123	102.6			
Nov. 1st .		143	126	102.8			
Dec. 1st .		143	126	102.8			
1934 Jan. 1st .		142	124	104.6			
Feb. 1st .		141	122	105.3			
March 1st		140	120	103.8			
April 1st		139	118	102.8			
May 1st .		137	116	102.4			
June 1st.		138	117	103.6			
July 1st .	•	141	121	103.4			

TABLE II

#### U.S.A. PRICES

(1913=100)

				General Price Level.*	Wholesale Price Index†
1928	Average		•	176	138.6
1929	Average		.	179	136.5
	Average			168	123.8
1931	Average		• '	150	104.6
	Average			132	91.7
1933	Jan.			127	86.2
	Feb.			124	84.5
	March			123	85∙1
	April		•	124	85.4
	May			127	88∙6
	June			128	91.9
	July			132	97:5
l	August	•		132	98.4
l	Sept.			133	101.5
ŀ	Oct.			133	I02·0
!	Nov.			133	102.0
•	Dec.		-	132	101.5
1934	Jan.			133	103.5
	Feb.			136	105.5
	March			136	105.6
	April			137	105§
	May		-	136	106§
	June	•	•	137‡	

<sup>\*</sup> From Monthly Bulletin, Federal Reserve Bank of New York.
† From Monthly Labour Review, U.S.A., May 1934, adjusted to 1913 as base.
† Preliminary Figure.
§ From Federal Reserve Bulletin, July 1934.

TABLE III AMERICAN AND BRITISH LOANS TO OVERSEAS AREAS

	U.S.A.• \$ Millions	U.K.† £ Millions
1928	1251	143
1929	671	94
1930	905	109
1931 .	229	46
1932	8	29
1933 Jan. Feb. March April May June July August	0) 0 7 0 7)	12 26
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1934 Jan. Feb. March April May June	0 5	22

<sup>•</sup> From Federal Reserve Bulletin.
† From Midland Bank Monthly Review, June-July, 1931,
Dec., 1933-Jan. 1934, and June-July, 1934.

TABLE IV

CAPITAL ISSUES IN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES\*

(000,000's omitted)

Period	United King- dom	Austria	Czecho- slo- vakia	France	Ger- many	Italy	Nether- lands
Monthly Average	2	Schil- lings	Koruna	Francs	Marks	Lire	Gulden
1913 . 1928 . 1929 . 1930 . 1931 . 1932 . 1933 . 1934 . Jan Feb March April . May .	16·3 30·8 23·3 22·3 8·5 15·7 20·4 8·5 7·7 4·0 49·5 19·7	2.0 8.6 4.8 3.1 4.9 17.9 3.3 20.6 0.1 5.5		95 946 34 1206 286	60 110-0 80-2 46-6 65-2 12-3 7-3 10-2 18-1 5-9 5-1	23 450 607 514 361 304 — 83 —	13 50 29 45 20 31 ———————————————————————————————————

Period	Poland	Ru- mania	Sweden	Switzer- land	British India	Japan	U.S.A.
Monthly Average	Zloty	Lei	Kronor	Francs	Rupees	Yen	Dollars
1913 . 1928 . 1929 . 1930 . 1931 . 1932 . 1933 . 1934 . Jan Feb March April . May .	27·1 17·8 17·5 6·4 11·6 3·0 0·8 9·3 0·6	20 384 318 460 210 37 47 158 181 28	18 31 23 21 28 11 8 7 8 50 106	44 57 81 125 109 80 15 38 ———————————————————————————————————	56 24 56 24 27 33	45 335 222 205 261 — 551 297 —	676 849 587 259 99 60 48 — 75

<sup>.</sup> From The Economist

TABLE V

#### U.S.A. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS\*

(Millions of dollars)

Transactions	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932†	1933†
I. Current Items: Due to U.S.A. on account of— (I) Merchandise Surplus (2) Interest on Investments (3) War Debts	1,037 534 207	841 565 207	782 616 241	334 536 113	289 393 99	226 367 20
Total	1,778	1,613	1,639	983	781	613
(1) Shipping Services . (2) Tourist Expenditure (3) Immigrant Remittances . (4) Governmental & Miscell, Expenditure	80 552 276 145	66 638 265 197	96 602 215 97	72 456 202 93	45 375 163 67	15 220 134 ~ \51
Balance due to U.S.A	725	447	629	160	131	193
II. Capital Movements: (1) Currency Notes exported or returned to U.S.A. (2) Gold Shipments (3) Short-term Credits made by U.S.A. (4) Long-term Loans made by U.S.A.	40 -272§ 188 675	15 120 80 141	-20‡ 278 485 278	10 176§ 709 218¶	80 11 409 -217¶	90 -232§ 419 -137¶
Total	631	356	1,021	325	283	140
Balance representing errors and omissions .	94	91	-392	-165	-152	53

<sup>•</sup> From The Economist, April 14th 1933. (Based on figures of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce)

TABLE VI

FEDERAL RESERVE HOLDINGS OF BILLS AND DEPOSITS

ON ACCOUNT OF FOREIGNERS\*

(Thousands of dollars)

		Foreign Bank Deposits	Contingent Liability on Bills purchased for Foreign Correspondents
End of			
1928 June		9,066	307,714
Dec.		5,775	324,699
1929 June	•	6,273	422,834
Dec.		5,710	547,962
1930 June	: :	5,879	469,675
Dec.	•	5,761	439,288
1931 June		33,912	340,845
Dec.		79,099	250,621
1932 June		9,002	97,729
Dec.		19,446	40,170
1933 Jan.		40,003	40,914
Feb.		40,125	29,984
March		16,384	45,305
April		29,928	40,060
May		7,848	35,731
Tune		15,523	35,854
July		19,023	37,120
August		37,376	40,176
Sept.		13,504	41,462
Oct.		16,186	31,294
Nov.		5,324	2,893
Dec.		4,233	3,810
1934 Jan.		3,952	4,477
Feb.		3,433	4,835
March		5.941	4,937
April		6,228	4,296
May		3,743	2,672
June		4,893	1,524

<sup>\*</sup> From Federal Reserve Bulletin.

TABLE VII

U.K. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON INCOME ACCOUNT, 1925-1933

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Excess of imports of merchan- dise and bullion Estimated excess of Govern-	384	475	390	358	381	386	408	287	264
ment payments made overseas	11	_	—	—		_	—	24	•
	395	475	390	358	381	386	408	311	264
Estimated excess of Government receipts from overseas. Estimated net national ship-	_	4	1	15	24	19	14	-	•
ping income Estimated net income from over-	124	120	140	130	130	105	80	70	65
seas investments . Estimated net receipts from	250	285	285	270	250	220	170	145	155
short interest and commissions Estimated net receipts from	60	60	63	65	65	55	30	25	30
other sources	15	15	15	15	15	15	10	15	10
Total	449	484	504	495	484	414	304	255	260
Estimated total credit balance on items specified above .	+54	+9	+114	+137	+103	+28	-104	-56	- 4

. No abbeariable surses of basements mes excelete

TABLE VIII

AVERAGE BANK OF ENGLAND GOLD STOCK AND MONTH TO MONTH CHANGE

Averages of		es of				Month to Month Change					
Wednesday I	Figu	es	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	
January	•		143.0	120.8	120.7	190.8	- 7.5	_	<b>–</b> 8⋅9	+ 0.1	
February			140.5	120.8	132.0	190.9	- 2.5		+ 11.3	+ 0.1	
March .			141.9	120.8	163.6	191.0	+ 1.4	_	+ 31.6	+ 0.1	
April .		•	145.6	120.8	181.2	191.1	+ 3.7		+ 17.6	+ 0.1	
May .			149.4	122.4	186.1	191.3	+ 3.8	+ 1.6	+ 4.9	+ 0.2	
June .			157.7	133.3	187.8	191.4	+ 8.3	+ 10.9	+ 1.7	+ 0.1	
July .			154.5	136.7	189.8		- 3.2	+ 3.4	+ 2.0		
August			133.1	138.7	190-2	_	- 21.4	+ 2.0	+ 0.4		
September		•	134.9	139.3	190.4		+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 0.2	_	
October			135.5	139.4	190.4		+ 0.6	+ 0.1	_	.—-	
November	• •		120.7	139.4	190.5	<b>—</b>	<b>– 14·8</b>	_	+ 0.1		
December	.•		120.7	129.6	190.7	_	l —	_ 9·8 l	+ 0.2		

**TABLE** GOLD RESERVES® OF CENTRAL (Millions o

								micaria (		
	Nos Ame		Europe							
Date	U.S.A.	Canada	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	Denmark	England		
1928 June† .	3.732 3.746 3.956 3.900 4.178 4.225 4.551 3.466 4.045 4.074 3.808 3.916 3.997 4.001 4.009 4.011 4.001	104 114 76 78 81 110 87 78 84 84 84 81 77 77 77 77	16 24 24 24 24 30 30 27 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	110 126 139 163 167 191 199 354 357 361 362 363 371 371 371 372 374 375 376	9 10 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	30 34 34 37 39 46 46 49 51 51 51 51 51 51 51	49 46 46 46 46 46 46 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36	826 748 7710 763 718 793 588 663 583 602 692 836 905 907 922 925 926		
Nov Dec 1934 Jan 1934 Jan Feb March .	4,012 4,012 4,033 6,829 7,438 7,694	77 77 77 130 130	24 27 27 45 45 45	378 380 382 646 639 635	11 11 19 19	51 51 51 86 112 111	36 36 36 60 60	928 928 929 1,573 1,574 1,574		

<sup>•</sup> From The Federal Reserve Bulletin.

<sup>† \$1 = 25.5</sup> grains of gold \$2 fine: i.e. an ounce of gold = \$20-6; Figures given in terms of new parity for purposes of compariso only; new parity did not become effective until after close of bus ness, January 31st 1934.

§ \$1 = 15.5 grains of gold \$5 fine; i.e. an ounce of gold = \$3.5

IX
BANKS AND GOVERNMENTS
dollars)

Europe (continued)											
France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Italy	Nether- lands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Rumania	Spain	
1,136 1,254 1,436 1,633 1,727 2,100 2,212 2,699 3,218 3,254 3,221 3,176 3,173 3,185 3,213 3,213 3,213 3,213 3,213 3,213 3,213 3,051 3,051 5,109 4,904	496 650 455 544 624 528 339 234 198 196 183 176 98 89 45 58 73 87 94 97 92 90 152 196	7 7 7 8 8 8 8 7 6 11 7 8 9 11 13 14 17 19 21 12 3 3 8 3 9	34 35 28 28 28 20 18 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	259 266 271 273 274 279 282 296 298 307 308 335 343 352 356 371 373 373 373 373 633 633 633	175 176 180 174 171 200 357 394 415 410 381 374 336 309 371 370 626 539 535	39 39 39 39 39 39 39 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 61	67 70 79 79 63 64 67 55 55 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 1 1 3 1 7 2 4 5 2 7 3 3 0 3 1 3 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 5 8 2 6 5 5	51 49 52 55 56 56 53 57 57 57 57 57 58 58 58 58 59 59 59 59 60 101	503 494 494 495 477 471 469 436 436 436 436 436 436 436 436 436 436	

TABLE
GOLD RESERVES® OF CENTRAL
(Millions

	Eı	rope (a	Latin America				
Date	Sweden	Switzer- land	U.S.S.R.	Yugo- slavia	Argentine	Chile	Colombia
1928 June† . Dec. 1929 June . Dec 1930 June . Dec 1931 June . Dec 1932 June . Dec 1933 Jan Feb March . April . May . June . July . Sept Oct Nov Dec 1934 Jan 1934 Jan	62 63 63 66 65 65 65 55 55 55 55 71 71 71 97 101 101 99 99	86 103 96 115 112 138 162 453 503 477 477 488 489 460 397 351 356 353 373 386 386 553	80 92 93 147 203 249 262 328 349 368 368 368 368 401 401 416 416 416 416 416 704	17 18 18 18 19 19 27 31 31 31 31 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 35	622 607 525 434 440 412 350 249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249	7 7 7 8 8 8 7 8 8 12 12 10 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	23 24 25 22 20 17 10 9 13 12 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 14 24
Feb March .	169 170	600 570	704 706	53 53	405 405	20 20	24 25

(See footnotes on p. 180.)

IX—(continued)
BANKS AND GOVERNMENTS
of dollars)

(contin	merica 'Asia and Oceania							Africa		
Mexico Peru	Uruguay	Australia	India	Japan	Java	New Zealand	Siam	Turkey	Egypt	S. Africa
8 21 6 22 7 22 6 17 4 18 5 16 5 16 6 11 9 11 12 11 19 11 22 11 22 11 23 11 24 11 25 11 36 19 21 11 36 19 21 11 36 19 21 21 31 11 32 29 29 34 19	87	111 109 108 90 98 75 52 42 42 21 4 3 3 3 3 4 3 3 6 6	119 124 128 128 128 128 151 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 16	541 542 542 543 434 412 212 212 212 212 212 212 21	70 68 55 56 56 45 42 42 42 45 43 44 40 40 40 40 40 47 76 77	36 35 32 33 33 34 30 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 24 25 24 25 24 25 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24		9 10 10 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 12 12 20 20 20	19 18 18 19 20 21 21 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33	40 39 38 36 34 33 39 38 35 50 70 80 75 72 80 82 83 84 143

TABLE X
GOLD PRODUCTION, 1915, 1929-33\*

Year.	Union of South Africa.	U.S.A.	Can- ada.	Other Pro- ducing Coun- tries.	Total for	World.
	Thous	sands of	Ounces	of Fine	Gold.	Millions of Swise france
1915 . 1929 . 1930 . 1931 . 1932 .	9,096 10,412 10,716 10,878 11,559 11,012	4,888 2,208 2,286 2,396 2,449 2,537	918 1,928 2,102 2,694 3,044 2,938	7,692 5,037 5,646 6,238 7,174 8,233	22,594 19,585 20,750 22,206 24,226 24,720	2,420 2,098 2,223 2,379 2,595 2,648

<sup>\*</sup> Fourth Annual Report of the Bank for International Settlements, p. 18.

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