

Census of India, 1931

VOL. I—INDIA

Part II.—Imperial Tables

by

J. H. HUTTON, C.I.E., D.Sc.

Of the Indian Civil Service.



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CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931.

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APPENDIX I.

Fertility Tables.

1. These tables represent a compilation for India of the figures obtained by a special enquiry in the various Provinces and States, separate figures for which are given below the India totals.

2. The tables are self-explanatory and the matter is dealt with in Chapter V of the Report. They consist of the following :—

1. Sex of first born.
2. Proportion of fertile and sterile marriages.
3. Average size of family correlated with age of wife at marriage.
4. Size of families by occupation of husbands.
5. Size of families by caste or religion and age of wife at marriage.
6. Duration of marriage correlated with caste or religion.

Table I.—Sex of First Born.

Province, State or Agency.	Number of Females first born.	Number of Males first born.	Number of Females first born per 1,000 Males first born.	Number of slips examined.
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	238,462	305,963	779	575,495
1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands	364	416	875	907
2 Assam	2,884	3,284	879	6,466
3 Baluchistan	13,960	24,695	566	39,744
4 Baroda State	15,956	22,838	699	39,768
5 Bengal*	982	1,345	730	2,406
6 Bombay	66,756	82,637	808	157,908
7 Burma	500	653	766	1,153
8 Central India Agency	1,543	2,107	732	4,374
9 Central Provinces and Berar	9,336	11,747	795	21,643
10 Cochin State	14,275	15,451	924	33,471
11 Delhi	860	1,133	759	2,246
12 Gwalior State	710	978	728	1,688
13 Jammu and Kashmir State	5,702	9,661	590	15,714
14 Madras	17,862	20,249	882	42,659†
15 Mysore State	1,876	1,941	967	3,817
16 Punjab	72,432	92,163	786	173,432
17 Travancore State	8,416	9,790	862	18,456
18 Western India States Agency	4,042	4,875	829	9,046

* Completed marriages only.

† Includes 495 slips where no indication of the sex of the first born was given.

Table II.—Proportion of Fertile and Sterile Marriages.

Province, State or Agency.	Age of wife at marriage.	Duration of Marriage years.							
		0—4		5—9		10—14		15 and over.	
		Fertile.	Sterile.	Fertile.	Sterile.	Fertile.	Sterile.	Fertile.	Sterile.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
INDIA* .. ..	..	164,491	71,502	213,807	41,930	214,696	27,433	444,161	26,513
	0—12	1,588	1,592	5,933	1,188	11,792	645	26,767	604
	13—14	63,808	28,590	93,718	16,982	91,871	10,106	203,135	9,509
	15—19	81,610	34,427	92,905	19,473	87,890	13,509	165,421	12,917
	20—29	15,751	6,085	19,350	3,711	20,710	2,727	43,098	3,020
	30 and over	1,739	808	1,901	576	2,433	446	5,740	463
Nicobar Islands	All Ages	192	37	39	7	4	11	1	15
	0—14	16	2	2	..	1	..	..	..
	15—19	89	12	21	3	2	5	1	12
	20—29	82	21	16	4	1	6	..	3
	30 and over	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	All Ages†	691	231	1,412	68	1,380	19	2,631	34
	Under 13	35	33	164	23	189	5	457	7
	13—14	109	53	258	14	230	4	403	4
	15—19	368	113	697	22	729	6	1,348	18
	20—29	169	27	273	8	218	3	401	5
	30 and over	10	5	20	1	14	1	22	..
Baroda State	All Ages	3,983	5,379	30,163	4,010	33,346	1,157	124,721	2,479
	13—14	2,068	4,382	25,854	3,645	28,294	977	105,512	2,063
	15—19	968	854	3,519	286	4,065	114	15,026	261
	20—29	305	112	718	56	890	45	3,377	118
	30 and over	42	31	72	23	97	21	306	47

* Excludes Baluchistan, Bengal, Burma and the Andaman Islands.

† The difference of 54 between the total number of slips dealt with here and in Table I is due to the fact that marriage in which only one still-born child was born have been treated as sterile.

Table II.—Proportion of Fertile and Sterile Marriages—*concl'd.*

Province, State or Agency.	Age of wife at marriage.	Duration of Marriage years.							
		0—4		5—9		10—14		15 and over.	
		Fertile.	Sterile.	Fertile.	Sterile.	Fertile.	Sterile.	Fertile.	Sterile.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bombay	All Ages	117,951	20,955	97,144	26,602	73,418	18,932	52,916	14,770
	0—14	51,738	15,867	44,792	9,501	34,614	6,907	26,126	4,762
	15—19	57,447	20,337	45,866	14,351	33,891	10,069	23,680	8,144
	20—29	7,865	3,283	5,874	2,338	4,442	1,737	2,830	1,652
	30 and over	901	468	612	362	471	219	280	212
Central India Agency	All Ages	257*	213	523	59	568	46	1,245	60
	13—14	83	99	221	21	211	12	366	20
	15—19	132	99	233	25	277	26	672	24
	20—29	37	13	60	6	71	7	188	14
	30 and over	5	2	9	7	9	1	19	2
Central Provinces and Berar	All Ages	1,824	221	4,466	183	6,698	186	8,077	88
	Under 13	198	2	811	30	3,050	85	19	..
	13—14	629	85	1,734	48	1,809	25	3,495	44
	15—19	891	126	1,650	43	1,542	20	3,965	38
	20—29	96	8	250	12	279	5	532	6
30 and over	10	..	21	..	18	1	66	..	
Cochin State	All Ages	3,337	2,505	5,311	483	5,815	205	15,959	406
	0—12	45	159	258	58	523	27	2,718	66
	13—14	303	375	728	110	990	24	2,919	53
	15—19	2,115	1,565	3,264	178	2,862	86	7,919	188
	20—29	811	370	993	68	870	59	2,268	89
30 and over	63	36	68	19	70	9	135	10	
Delhi	All Ages	144	136	400	64	428	22	1,021	31
	0—12	7	26	63	28	82	8	284	13
	13—14	37	49	95	11	100	3	155	4
	15—19	79	51	198	24	200	9	417	13
	20—29	20	8	40	1	46	2	156	1
30 and over	1	2	4	..	..	..	9	..	
Gwalior State	All Ages	748	1,109	2,643	694	3,665	800	9,547	263
	0—12	154	584	1,028	466	1,828	202	5,518	207
	13—14	249	304	761	129	755	26	1,195	37
	15—19	268	176	693	73	862	42	2,217	77
	20—29	58	40	151	21	199	25	584	40
30 and over	19	5	10	5	21	5	33	2	
Jammu and Kashmir State	All Ages	7,104	4,379	19,475	1,524	28,144	1,061	70,408	1,502
	13—14	1,216	1,546	4,144	469	7,374	209	17,230	290
	15—19	3,962	2,154	11,057	780	15,234	535	39,862	813
	20—29	1,703	572	3,811	222	4,825	259	11,452	326
	30 and over	223	107	463	53	711	58	1,864	83
Madras	All Ages	4,064	1,834	8,188	778	8,298	547	18,101	848
	13—14	1,573	913	3,913	429	3,859	264	8,120	414
	15—19	2,083	784	3,706	293	3,619	249	8,460	352
	20—29	354	118	539	48	595	30	1,453	76
	30 and over	54	19	30	8	25	4	68	6
Mysore State	All Ages	493	108	1,188	43	1,172	26	1,994	35
	13—14	237	52	679	24	683	13	1,226	12
	15—19	214	45	455	16	431	8	659	18
	20—29	38	8	53	2	57	5	104	4
	30 and over	4	1	1	1	1	..	5	1
Punjab	All Ages	10,891	4,680	26,082	1,857	34,436	1,031	93,238	1,269
	0—12	1,149	788	3,609	583	6,120	318	17,771	311
	13—14	2,286	1,195	5,906	435	7,754	215	17,721	191
	15—19	5,169	2,139	11,726	578	13,893	289	38,977	494
	20—29	2,022	498	4,327	205	5,742	130	15,834	211
30 and over	265	60	464	56	927	79	2,883	62	
Travancore State	All Ages	6,990	6,893	12,538	1,440	13,178	571	41,034	723
	13—14	1,012	2,218	3,392	619	3,982	182	17,630	284
	15—19	4,586	3,971	7,396	647	7,356	294	20,532	375
	20—29	1,307	666	1,675	160	1,798	93	2,858	69
	30 and over	85	38	75	14	42	2	14	..
Western India States Agency	All Ages	5,822	3,824	4,285	4,218	4,646	3,369	3,270	3,885
	0—14	1,647	1,450	1,239	1,527	1,215	1,245	1,037	1,351
	15—19	3,239	2,001	2,424	2,154	2,727	1,757	1,686	2,090
	20—29	884	341	570	510	677	321	511	406
	30 and over	62	32	62	27	27	46	36	38

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* Ships in which duration of marriage life was not given have been omitted.

Table III.—Average Size of Family correlated with Age of Wife at Marriage.

Province, State or Agency.	All-Ages.					0—12					13—14				
	Number of families.	Number of children born alive.	Average observed.	Number of children surviving.	Average observed.	Number of families.	Number of children born alive.	Average observed.	Number of children surviving.	Average observed.	Number of families.	Number of children born alive.	Average observed.	Number of children surviving.	Average.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
INDIA*	568,628	2,368,172	4.2	1,661,448	2.9	40,729	154,120	3.8	112,127	2.8	191,783	809,891	4.2	552,345	2.9
1 Andaman Islands	538	1,551	2.9	1,240	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	302	898	3.0	747	2.8
2 Assam	6,466	27,701	4.3	17,590	2.7	913	4,075	4.5	2,380	2.6	1,075	4,104	3.8	2,010	2.5
3 Baluchistan	39,744	163,001	4.1	108,049	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	8,127	31,087	3.8	20,303	2.6
4 Baroda State	39,708	226,456	5.7	130,705	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	30,915	177,469	5.7	104,687	3.5
5 Bombay	157,906	629,208	4.0	447,728	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	67,605†	264,340	3.9	183,315	2.7
6 Burma..	1,153	4,309	3.7	2,549	2.2	4	16	4.0	7	1.8	60	222	3.7	120	2.1
7 Central India Agency	2,478	8,462	3.4	5,653	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	772	2,374	3.1	1,548	2.0
8 Central Provinces and Berar	21,643	84,010	3.9	58,743	2.7	4,195	15,348	3.7	10,476	2.6	7,869	31,404	4.0	20,730	2.6
9 Cochin State	33,471	125,878	3.8	92,458	2.8	3,854	17,126	4.4	12,776	3.3	5,502	22,177	4.0	10,682	3.0
10 Delhi	2,240	7,932	3.5	5,208	2.4	511	1,809	3.3	1,191	2.2	454	1,478	3.3	906	2.1
11 Gwalior State	1,802	11,217	6.3	6,400	3.6	603	3,819	6.3	2,170	3.0	105	1,214	6.2	750	3.9
12 Jammu and Kashmir State	12,374	70,410	5.6	47,409	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	1,815	11,460	6.3	7,635	4.2
13 Madras	42,658	142,654	3.3	103,098	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	10,435	63,157	3.2	46,087	2.4
14 Mysore State	4,847	20,937	4.3	14,976	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	2,825	11,341	4.0	8,172	2.9
15 Punjab	173,432	686,470	4.0	493,509	2.9	30,649	112,037	3.7	83,127	2.7	35,703	132,573	3.7	94,440	2.7
16 Travancore State	18,450	119,813	6.5	60,432	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	5,985	41,065	7.0	39,075	5.4
17 Western India States Agency	9,646	37,497	3.9	27,949	2.9	3,094†	12,538	4.1	9,243	3.0

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* Details for Bengal have been excluded as this Table was not compiled in that unit in the above form.

† Includes wives married below the age of 13 years.

Table III.—Average Size of Family correlated with Age of Wife at Marriage—concl'd.

Province, State or Agency	15-19.					20-29.					30 and over.				
	Number of families.	Number of children born alive.	Average observed.	Number of children surviving.	Average observed.	Number of families.	Number of children born alive.	Average observed.	Number of children surviving.	Average observed.	Number of families.	Number of children born alive.	Average observed.	Number of children surviving.	Average observed.
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
INDIA*	249,874	1,022,209	4.1	726,118	2.9	75,758	328,181	4.3	232,804	3.1	10,494	53,771	5.1	38,054	3.6
1 Andaman Islands	210	577	2.7	447	2.1	26	76	2.9	52	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
2 Assam	3,301	14,397	4.4	9,201	2.8	1,104	4,912	4.4	3,200	2.9	73	273	3.7	175	2.4
3 Baluchistan	17,555	71,765	4.1	46,987	2.7	12,365	52,034	4.2	34,460	2.9	1,697	8,115	4.8	5,209	3.1
4 Baroda State	5,819	39,982	5.8	20,807	3.6	2,586	13,429	5.2	8,250	3.2	448	1,576	3.5	851	1.9
5 Bombay	77,784	316,377	4.3	228,061	2.9	11,343	45,534	4.0	33,531	3.0	1,174	3,957	3.4	2,821	2.4
6 Burma	699	2,765	4.0	1,568	2.3	306	1,232	3.4	774	2.1	24	74	3.1	54	2.3
7 Central India Agency	1,272	4,414	3.5	2,949	2.3	387	1,505	3.9	1,063	2.7	47	169	3.6	93	2.0
8 Central Provinces and Berar	8,275	32,315	3.9	23,857	2.9	1,188	4,833	4.1	3,291	2.8	116	620	5.3	399	3.3
9 Cochin State	18,177	65,446	3.6	48,454	2.7	5,628	19,644	3.6	13,716	2.5	410	1,285	3.1	830	2.0
10 Delhi	991	3,553	3.6	2,399	2.4	274	1,140	4.2	760	2.8	16	62	3.9	42	2.6
11 Gwalior State	599	3,904	6.5	2,225	3.7	345	2,077	6.0	1,090	3.2	60	303	5.1	168	2.8
12 Jammu and Kashmir State	6,169	37,152	6.0	25,237	4.1	3,413	17,901	5.2	11,983	3.5	967	3,903	4.1	2,614	2.7
13 Madras	19,746	67,446	3.4	49,144	2.5	3,213	11,220	3.5	8,015	2.5	214	731	3.4	452	2.1
14 Mysore State	1,750	8,503	4.8	6,050	3.4	252	1,062	4.2	733	2.9	11	31	2.8	21	1.0
15 Punjab	73,205	281,300	3.8	199,529	2.7	29,019	129,318	4.5	93,261	3.2	4,796	31,182	6.5	23,152	4.8
16 Travancore State	8,993	58,778	6.5	44,046	4.9	3,124	17,786	5.7	13,291	4.3	354	1,284	3.6	1,020	2.9
17 Western India States Agency	5,240	20,475	3.9	15,197	2.9	1,225	4,278	3.5	3,344	2.7	87	266	2.4	169	1.9

* Details for Bengal have been excluded as this Table was not compiled in that unit in the above form.

Table IV.—Size of Families

Occupations.	India.					Andaman and	
	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total of all classes	408,161	1,740,399	4.3	1,213,457	687	845	2,782
A.—Production of raw materials	223,391	978,750	4.4	683,540	698	515	1,806
<i>Pasture and Agriculture</i>	213,025	911,655	4.3	631,841	693	516	1,806
Cultivating owners	23,381	102,932	4.4	68,584	666	515	1,806
Agricultural labourers	13,421	57,691	4.3	40,507	702	..	..
Forestry	139	529	3.8	355	671	..	..
Stock raising	5,038	20,497	4.1	13,847	676	..	..
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances.	92,323	387,301	4.2	266,963	689	145	429
<i>Industry</i>	48,203	201,825	4.2	138,608	687	74	232
Textiles	5,670	20,835	3.7	15,237	731	..	..
Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	57	255	4.5	154	604	..	..
Wood	1,521	6,220	4.1	4,192	674	..	..
Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	24,705	106,492	4.3	71,716	673	..	..
Metals	688	2,623	3.8	1,756	668	63	179
Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal.	959	3,674	3.8	2,582	703	..	..
Ceramics	181	678	3.7	458	676	..	..
Chemical products properly so called and analogous.	215	823	3.8	586	712	..	..
Food industries	983	4,269	4.3	3,043	713	..	..
Industries of the dress and the toilet	9,147	31,678	3.9	22,118	698	..	..
Building industries	1,117	4,506	3.8	3,053	678	..	..
Construction of means of transport	77	383	5.0	229	598	..	..
Production and transmission of physical force.	35	137	3.9	76	555	..	..
Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4,310	18,475	4.3	12,573	681	11	53
Scavenging	3,547	15,428	4.3	10,485	680	..	..
<i>Transport</i>	4,077	14,393	3.7	10,245	688	..	..
Transport by water	207	1,544	5.2	1,002	649	..	..
Transport by road	1,499	5,660	3.8	3,784	669	..	..
Transport by rail	451	1,577	3.5	1,122	711	..	..
<i>Trade</i>	40,043	170,583	4.3	118,110	692	71	197
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	34,453	139,219	4.0	99,701	716	103	319
<i>Public force</i>	2,671	10,164	3.9	7,108	679	..	..
Army	1,543	5,486	3.6	3,999	729	..	..
Navy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police	743	2,754	3.7	1,734	630	..	..
<i>Public Administration</i>	19,232	74,688	3.9	53,842	721	103	319
<i>Professions and Liberal Arts</i>	12,550	54,067	4.3	38,751	719	..	..
Religion	2,407	12,629	5.2	7,970	631	..	..
Law, medicine and instruction	7,360	27,412	3.7	20,824	760	..	..
D.—Miscellaneous	57,994	285,129	4.1	163,258	694	82	228
<i>Persons living on their income</i>	3,407	17,054	5.0	12,146	712	..	..
<i>Domestic service</i>	6,401	24,068	3.8	16,526	687	..	..
<i>Insufficiently described occupations</i>	30,125	123,062	4.1	85,123	692	60	147
Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	20,142	118,134	4.1	81,079	694	38	85
<i>Unproductive</i>	14,585	58,663	4.0	41,692	711	22	81
Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, beggars and vagrants.	2,204	9,551	4.3	6,774	709	..	..
Other unclassified non-productive industries	58	326	5.6	204	626	..	..
Unemployed and occupations unspecified	15,517	60,061	3.9	41,707	690	22	81

Table IV.—Size of Families

Occupations.	Baroda State.					Bengal.	
	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.
	1	22	24	25	26	27	28
Total of all classes	89,768	226,456	5.7	136,795	604	2,406	14,501
A.—Production of raw materials	24,391	137,864	5.7	86,333	626	1,228	7,476
<i>Pasture and Agriculture</i>	24,391	137,864	5.7	86,333	626	1,209	7,379
Cultivating owners .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural labourers	1,399*	8,223	5.9	5,014	610	..	..
Forestry .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stock raising	836	3,950	5.8	2,228	564	..	..
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances.	8,279	48,629	5.9	27,507	566	479	2,603
<i>Industry</i>	4,523	27,912	5.8	16,150	579	159	933
Textiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14	77
Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	..	..	..	..	..	10	98
Wood .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11	77
Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	4,002	26,666	5.8	15,453	580	..	..
Metals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	15	104
Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceramics .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical products properly so called and analogous.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food industries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industries of the dress and the toilet .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Building industries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13	80
Construction of means of transport .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production and transmission of physical force.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous and undefined industries	221	1,246	5.6	697	559	87	497
Scavenging	221	1,246	5.6	697	559	..	..
<i>Transport</i>	184	1,108	6.0	679	613	39	230
Transport by water	97	614	6.3	391	637	3	9
Transport by road	87	494	5.7	288	583	13	75
Transport by rail .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	16	98
Trade	3,272	19,609	6.0	10,678	544	231	1,439
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts..	2,467	14,844	6.0	8,062	548	561	3,597
<i>Public Force</i>	320	1,809	5.7	1,112	615	18	115
Army .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Navy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Administration	913	6,509	6.0	2,808	509	299	1,812
Professions and Liberal Arts	1,234	7,526	6.1	4,144	551	244	1,670
Religion	1,048	6,376	6.1	3,495	642	44	267
Law, medicine and instruction	151	937	6.2	547	584	194	1,372
D.—Miscellaneous	4,681	25,119	5.4	14,893	598	188	826
<i>Persons living on their income</i>	239	1,337	5.6	724	542	53	357
Domestic service	178	836	4.7	502	600	27	143
Insufficiently described occupations	4,115	22,366	5.4	13,341	596	..	..
Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	3,649	19,859	5.4	11,879	598	..	..
Unproductive	99	580	5.9	326	562	58	326
Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, beggars and vagrants.	90	517	5.7	288	557	..	..
Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..	..	58	326
Unemployed and occupations unspecified ..	9	63	7.0	38	603	..	..

* Includes wood

† Returned as skilled (236), unskilled (417) others 84)

by Occupation of Husband—*contd.*

Burma.							Central India Agency.					
Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
6.0	9,531	687	1,153	4,300	3.7	2,549	592	4,362	15,418	3.5	9,790	635
6.1	4,820	646	..	..	..	..	..	154	509	3.3	298	585
6.1	4,758	644	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	468	3.3	277	590
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	41	4.0	21	512
5.4	1,642	631	170	760	4.5	428	561	307	1,223	4.0	771	630
5.2	566	606	..	..	..	..	..	156	517	3.3	312	603
5.5	49	636	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.2	54	551	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.0	44	571	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.9	68	654	..	..	..	..	..	146	501	3.4	304	607
..
..
..
..
6.2	41	512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
5.7	309	622	..	..	..	..	..	10	16	1.6	8	500
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	16	1.6	8	500
5.9	124	539	..	..	..	..	..	9	31	3.4	22	710
3.0	3	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.8	36	460	..	..	..	..	..	9	31	3.4	22	710
6.1	64	653	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.1	953	662	170	760	4.5	426	561	142	675	4.8	437	640
6.4	2,542	707	246	826	3.4	573	694	267	896	3.4	656	782
6.4	74	643	..	..	..	..	..	166	505	3.0	392	776
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	492	3.0	387	787
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	6.5	5	385
6.1	1,272	778	246	826	3.4	573	694	92	334	3.6	229	686
6.8	1,196	716	..	..	..	..	..	9	57	6.3	35	614
6.1	169	633	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	4.0	6	750
7.1	1,001	730	..	..	..	..	..	7	49	7.0	29	592
6.0	527	638	737	2,723	3.7	1,550	569	2,634	12,768	3.5	8,065	631
6.7	247	692	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	11.0	5	455
5.3	76	631	..	..	..	..	..	102	329	3.2	191	581
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	137	2.9	86	628
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	136	3.0	86	632
5.6	204	626	737	2,723	3.7	1,550	569	8	34	4.3	22	647
..
5.6	204	626	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	737†	2,723	3.7	1,550	569	3,476	12,277	3.5	7,761	632

cutters, etc.
and have been classified accordingly as unspecified.

Table IV.—Size of Families

Occupations.	Central Provinces and Berar.					Cochin	
	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.
1	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Total of all classes	21,643	85,704	3.9	60,743	709	33,471	125,878
A.—Production of raw materials	10,984	43,749	4.1	29,820	682	8,086	31,594
<i>Pasture and Agriculture</i>	10,741	43,038	4.0	29,355	682	7,505	29,220
Cultivating owners	..	..	..	..	..	5,048	19,722
Agricultural labourers	..	..	..	..	..	2,078	8,061
Forestry	65	258	3.9	188	727	61	222
Stock raising	155	528	3.4	415	786	10	27
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances.	4,889	18,706	3.8	13,059	698	10,886	41,571
<i>Industry</i>	3,117	12,128	3.9	8,260	681	4,754	17,067
Textiles	1,371	5,182	3.7	3,500	675	548	1,731
Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	..	..	..	..	..	38	157
Wood	..	..	..	..	..	1,196	4,510
Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	305	1,230	4.0	888	722	1,055	3,898
Metals						350	1,281
Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal.	404	1,598	3.9	1,145	717	323	1,184
Ceramics	..	..	..	..	..	145	551
Chemical products properly so called and analogous.	58	238	4.1	146	614	134	511
Food industries	58	278	4.8	180	650	811	3,540
Industries of dress and the toilet	138	438	3.1	303	692	557	1,905
Building industries	571	2,337	4.0	1,560	667	488	1,922
Construction of means of transport	77	383	4.9	229	598	..	..
Production and transmission of physical force.	35	137	3.9	76	555	..	..
Miscellaneous and undefined industries	100	307	3.0	233	759	487	1,850
Scavenging	..	..	..	..	..	23	94
<i>Transport</i>	326	1,184	3.6	880	743	962	3,360
Transport by water	..	..	..	..	..	137	526
Transport by road	97	366	3.6	264	742	739	2,548
Transport by rail	194	721	3.7	541	750	47	139
<i>Trade</i>	1,446	5,394	3.7	3,919	727	5,150	20,244
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	2,002	7,423	3.7	5,333	718	4,390	15,813
<i>Public Force</i>	328	1,187	3.6	747	629	237	798
Army	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Navy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police	328	1,187	3.6	747	629	236	796
<i>Public Administration</i>	941	3,498	3.7	2,529	723	1,265	4,530
<i>Professions and Liberal Arts</i>	733	2,738	3.7	2,059	751	2,888	9,995
Religion	132	669	5.1	515	770	503	1,939
Law, medicine and instruction	514	1,664	3.2	1,202	777	2,178	7,255
D.—Miscellaneous	3,768	15,826	4.2	12,531	792	10,129	37,400
<i>Persons living on their income</i>	56	337	6.0	225	674	504	2,003
<i>Domestic service</i>	1,532	5,261	3.4	3,765	716	1,085	4,143
<i>Insufficiently described occupations</i>	2,073	9,800	4.7	8,247	842	7,223	26,055
Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	2,027	9,626	4.7	8,121	844	6,992	25,129
<i>Unproductive</i>	107	423	3.9	294	687	1,312	5,199
Inmates of jails, asylums, alms houses, beggars and vagrants.	107	423	3.9	294	687	19	61
Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployed and occupations unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	1,293	5,138

by occupation of Husband—*contd.*

State.			Delhi.					Gwalior State.				
Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Total number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
3.8	92,458	735	2,246	7,932	3.5	5,298	668	1,802	11,287	6.3	6,400	567
3.9	23,779	753	677	2,815	3.4	1,525	659	1,001	6,252	6.2	3,908	625
3.9	22,087	756	677	2,315	3.4	1,525	659	984*	6,146	6.2	3,840	625
3.9	15,083	765	..	..	..	..	..	764	4,794	6.3	3,000	628
3.9	5,939	737	42	138	3.3	74	536	24	155	6.5	93	600
3.6	137	617	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.7	19	703	2	5	2.5	4	800	17	106	6.2	68	642
3.8	30,747	740	405	1,240	3.1	773	623	326	2,177	6.7	1,088	499
3.8	12,795	712	237	753	3.2	445	587	161	1,044	6.5	535	512
3.2	1,261	740	9	29	3.2	18	621	..	..	..	..	..
4.1	100	637	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.6	3,197	709	151	461	3.1	305	662	153	989	6.5	518	524
3.7	2,813	722	151	461	3.1	305	662	153	989	6.5	518	524
3.7	901	703	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.7	831	702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.8	380	690	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.8	379	742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.4	2,584	710	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.4	1,308	687	63	230	3.7	101	439	..	..	..	..	..
3.9	1,364	710	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
3.8	1,301	700	14	38	2.7	21	553	8	55	6.9	17	309
4.1	66	702	14	38	2.7	21	553	8	55	6.9	17	309
3.5	2,372	706	..	..	..	..	..	10	81	3.1	21	259
3.8	391	743	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.4	1,771	696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.0	102	734	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.9	15,530	770	168†	482	2.9	328	680	155	1,052	6.8	530	504
3.5	11,954	779	18	38	2.1	23	605	127	836	6.6	480	514
3.3	546	692	2	4	2.0	4	1,000	13	69	5.3	36	522
2.0	2	1,000	2	4	2.0	4	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
..
3.3	544	692	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.6	3,506	774	..	..	..	..	..	57	400	7.0	206	515
3.5	7,902	789	16	34	2.1	19	559	57	387	6.4	188	512
3.8	1,408	726	..	..	..	..	..	46	284	6.2	138	486
3.3	5,875	809	16	34	2.1	19	559	11	83	7.6	50	602
3.7	25,978	695	1,146	4,339	3.8	2,977	686	348	2,022	5.8	976	488
4.0	1,529	763	..	..	..	..	..	9	60	6.7	29	483
3.8	2,995	723	597	2,573	4.3	1,714	668	193	1,227	6.2	562	468
3.6	17,447	670	211	756	3.6	537	710	91	490	5.4	252	514
3.6	16,774	668	211	756	3.6	537	710	61	317	5.2	169	533
4.0	4,007	771	338	1,010	3.0	726	719	50	245	4.9	133	543
3.2	40	656	1	5	5.0	2	400	17	85	5.0	51	600
..
4.0	3,967	772	337	1,005	3.0	724	720	33	160	4.9	82	51

*Includes rent collectors.

† Includes contractors and cashiers.

Table IV.—Size of Families by

Occupations.	Jammu and Kashmir State.					Madras.				
	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.
1	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
Total of all classes ..	15,164	88,811	5.8	81,106	688	42,658	140,390	3.4	102,083	727
A.—Production of raw materials	12,800	75,601	5.9	52,744	698	14,185	47,600	3.4	34,904	733
<i>Pasture and Agriculture</i>	12,800	75,601	5.9	52,744	698	14,185	47,600	3.4	34,904	733
Cultivating owners	247	1,459	5.9	979	671	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural labourers	85	525	6.1	255	486	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stock raising	162	934	5.7	724	775	..	..	..	..	..
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances.	1,425	7,889	5.5	5,090	649	10,878	35,635	3.3	25,452	714
<i>Industry</i>	878	4,660	5.3	3,040	652	4,547	15,084	3.3	10,679	707
Textiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	870	4,621	5.3	3,015	652	4,547	15,084	3.3	10,679	707
Metals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceramics .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical products properly so called and analogous.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food industries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industries of dress and the toilet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Building industries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction of means of transport.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production and transmission of physical force.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous and undefined industries.	8	39	4.8	25	641	..	..	..	..	..
Scavenging	8	39	4.8	25	641	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Transport</i>	45	250	5.5	151	604	1,702	5,531	3.2	3,975	719
Transport by water	23	117	5.1	68	581	..	..	..	..	..
Transport by road	22	133	6.0	83	624	..	..	..	..	..
Transport by rail .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	502	2,929	5.8	1,899	648	4,629	15,020	3.2	10,798	719
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	489	2,580	5.3	1,472	582	10,083	33,021	3.2	24,021	750
<i>Public Force</i>	16	109	6.8	57	523	640	2,185	3.4	1,607	736
Army .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	640*	2,185	3.4	1,607	736
Navy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Public Administration</i>	130	725	5.5	466	643	7,471	23,864	3.2	17,898	750
<i>Professions and Liberal Arts</i>	293	1,696	5.8	949	560	1,971	5,972	3.0	4,516	756
Religion	173	957	5.5	485	507	..	..	..	..	..
Law, medicine and instruction	29	149	5.1	97	651	1,971	5,972	3.0	4,516	756
D.—Miscellaneous	500	2,841	5.7	1,900	684	7,518	25,184	3.3	17,706	705
<i>Persons living on their income</i>	103	543	5.2	342	630	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic service	50	307	6.1	192	625	..	..	..	..	..
Insufficiently described occupations.	114	688	6.0	468	680	6,351	20,836	3.3	14,734	707
Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified.	89	508	5.7	337	663	6,351	20,836	3.3	14,734	707
Unproductive	233	1,303	5.6	798	612	1,162	4,298	3.7	2,972	692
Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, beggars and vagrants.	98	567	5.7	361	637	..	..	..	..	..
Other unclassified non-productive industries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployed and occupations unspecified.	135	736	5.4	437	594	1,162	4,298	3.7	2,972	692

* Including Police.

Occupation of Husband—concl'd.

Mysore State.					Punjab.					Travancore State.				
Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born alive.	Number of families examined.	Total number of children born.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.
72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
4,545	19,888	4.4	14,085	706	173,432	686,470	4.0	493,509	719	18,456	119,818	6.5	90,482	755
905	2,588	4.3	1,827	706	100,043	392,774	3.9	283,609	722	9,352	68,351	6.8	46,129	776
605	2,583	4.3	1,827	706	100,043	32,774	3.9	283,609	722	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	8,654	36,532	4.2	26,345	721	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	1,058	3,769	3.6	2,624	696	..	..	..	..	..
339	1,404	4.1	961	684	46,448	187,823	4.0	123,024	656	3,687	23,266	6.3	17,185	736
339	1,404	4.1	961	684	26,489	100,805	4.0	76,093	619	1,331	7,963	6.0	5,744	721
..	..	..	..	..	3,695	13,642	3.7	10,260	762	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
339	1,404	4.1	961	684	12,553	51,627	4.1	36,723	711	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	7,107	28,065	3.9	19,768	704	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	3,134	13,471	4.3	9,342	693	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3,134	13,471	4.3	9,342	693	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	152	6.6	110	724
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	19,959†	80,823	4.0	56,931	704	2,333	15,146	6.5	11,281	744
3,001	13,600	4.5	9,730	715	7,304	29,104	4.0	21,348	734	2,009	12,681	6.1	9,853	777
54	210	3.9	146	695	638	2,445	3.8	1,749	715	18	122	6.8	96	787
54	210	3.9	146	695	638	2,445	3.8	1,749	715	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
1,431	6,685	4.7	4,881	730	4,424	16,955	3.8	12,347	723	1,148	6,814	5.9	5,228	767
1,516	6,705	4.4	4,703	701	2,242	9,704	4.3	7,252	747	903	5,745	6.4	4,529	788
156	942	5.4	604	599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2,242	9,704	4.3	7,252	747	..	..	..	..	..
600	2,296	3.8	1,567	683	19,637	76,964	3.9	55,528	721	3,348	20,516	6.1	14,315	698
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,663	10,272	6.2	7,220	703
497	1,881	3.8	1,267	674	1,836	6,398	3.4	4,602	719	24	122	5.1	95	779
103	415	4.0	300	723	7,557	29,035	3.8	20,933	721	1,659	10,110	6.1	6,992	692
103	415	4.0	300	723	7,557	29,035	3.8	20,933	721	1,538	9,367	6.1	6,478	692
..	..	..	..	..	10,194	41,531	4.1	29,993	722	2	11	5.5	8	727
..	..	..	..	..	1,872	7,888	4.2	5,738	727	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	8,322	33,643	4.0	24,255	721	..	..	..	..	..

† Includes contractors and cashiers.

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of Family.

Religion or Community.	Number of slips examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families with wife married at—				
						0—12.	13—14.	15—19.	20—29.	30 and over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
India										
Total	528,864	2,242,711*	4.2	1,569,988	700	41,950	172,286	229,408	72,471	10,321
Hindu	302,403	1,291,923*	4.3	899,948	697	18,334	117,807	130,495	29,647	4,310
Brahman	7,875	40,599*	5.2	26,255	647	541	4,149	2,423	413	91
Other Interior Castes	21,624	106,732*	4.9	74,182	695	1,010	5,252	9,552	3,834	416
Kayaetha	280	1,759*	6.3	1,166	663	14	116	120	22	8
Kurmi	316	1,409	4.5	805	571	7	199	92	16	2
Rajput	1,168	5,637	4.8	3,896	691	167	215	571	170	55
Viswakarma	174	879	5.1	558	635	4	65	76	22	7
Yadava	257	1,011	3.9	674	667	80	61	85	28	3
Nomadic Castes	199	662	3.3	431	651	72	27	74	22	4
Exterior Castes	35,349	149,302	4.2	104,217	698	870	13,100	16,838	4,112	429
Chamar	859	4,847	5.6	2,860	590	63	440	243	87	26
Sikh	23,391	96,550	4.1	68,982	714	3,872	4,713	10,633	3,655	516
Jain	1,739	7,240	4.2	5,044	697	38	867	765	65	4
Buddhist	617	2,357	3.8	1,916	813	..	32	221	281	83
Parsi	713	3,252	4.6	2,299	707	1	231	245	219	17
Jew	69	264	3.8	189	716	9	24	30	6	..
Muslim	141,526	577,778*	4.1	403,704	699	12,543	29,871	61,420	32,408	4,756
Christian	22,396	111,546	5.0	85,699	768	1,475	6,178	11,563	2,887	293
Tribal	9,640	48,415	5.0	30,918	639	689	3,340	3,029	1,778	182
Bhil	396	1,006	2.5	745	741	77	83	191	40	6
Other or unspecified	26,370	103,386†	3.9	71,284	689	4,089	9,223	10,407	1,525	158
Andaman and Nicobar Islands										
Total	948†	2,781	2.9	2,100	755	..	324	300	259	43
Hindu	290	926	3.2	691	746	..	150	79	46	15
Buddhist	52	138	2.7	111	804	..	14	18	18	2
Muslim	254	754	3.0	576	764	..	120	96	35	3
Christian	22	64	2.9	49	766	..	9	8	4	1
Tribal (Nicobarese)	311	829	2.7	627	756	..	20	94	154	21
Others	19	70	3.7	46	657	..	11	5	2	1
Assam										
Total	6,466	27,761	4.3	17,956	634	913	1,075	3,301	1,104	73
Tea Garden cooly Castes	2,198	7,540	3.4	5,184	688	401	598	1,096	102	1
Hill Tribes	4,268	20,221	4.7	12,412	614	512	477	2,205	1,002	72
Baluchistan										
Total	39,744	163,001	4.1	108,949	668	..	8,130	17,537	12,369	1,708
Hindu	1,688	5,954	3.5	3,840	645	..	884	576	203	25
Sikh	116	320	2.8	238	744	..	60	43	13	..
Muslim	37,894	156,553	4.1	104,752	669	..	7,163	16,906	12,143	1,662
Brahui (indigenous)	8,517	29,752	3.5	21,769	732	..	1,623	3,422	2,982	490
Pathan	6,502	35,445	5.5	19,304	545	..	1,169	3,214	1,874	245
Christian	46	174	3.8	119	684	..	23	12	10	1

* The discrepancies between the totals in column 3 and the sums of the constituent sub-totals in columns 7 to 11 are due to the omission in the latter columns of figures in the Andamans and Nicobars and in Bengal of families for which the details by age were absent or were at variance with the Indian group.

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of Family—*contd.*

Religion or Community.	Number of slips examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families with wife married at—				
						0—12.	13—14.	15—19.	20—30.	30 & over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Baroda State										
Total	39,768	228,456	5.7	136,795	604	—	30,915	5,819	2,586	448
Hindu	32,638	186,167	6.7	111,308	607	..	26,288	4,238	1,803	304
Brahman	2,520	14,923	5.9	8,011	537	..	2,125	289	96	16
Bharwad	957	5,400	5.6	3,183	589	..	694	177	76	10
Chunvalis	47	279	5.9	157	563	..	25	14	6	2
Valand	493	2,791	5.7	1,558	558	..	389	67	32	6
Bbangi	357	2,026	5.7	1,234	609	..	294	42	18	3
Vankar (Dhed)	1,904	10,860	5.7	6,762	623	..	1,472	271	131	30
Chamar	479	2,745	5.7	1,570	572	..	387	64	26	2
Soni	231	1,533	6.6	791	516	..	198	21	11	1
Sothar	535	3,141	5.9	1,705	543	..	426	64	41	4
Luhar	373	2,066	5.5	1,108	536	..	290	61	19	3
Chodhra, Dhanks and Dhodia	1,095	6,082	5.6	3,757	618	..	537	344	194	20
Bhil, Dhubea, Gamit Nayak- da, Tadvi, Talavia.	3,158	18,470	5.8	12,092	655	..	2,159	649	298	52
Muslim	2,494	13,940	5.6	8,446	606	..	1,715	513	215	51
Pathan	97	536	5.5	322	601	..	65	25	4	3
Parsi	338	1,486	4.4	1,028	692	..	176	74	72	16
Bengal										
Total	2,406	14,501	6.0	9,531	657	0-13 910	14-16 816	17-23 885	24 and over. 295	
Hindu	1,810	10,851	6.0	7,229	666	658	635	297	220	
Brahman	249	1,569	6.3	1,140	727	125	82	23	19	
Baidya	67	518	7.7	383	739	31	32	3	1	
Kayastha	241	1,479	6.1	1,031	697	110	104	19	8	
Other Hindus	1,253	7,285	5.8	4,675	642	392	417	252	192	
Muslim	528	3,242	6.1	2,023	624	240	162	69	57	
Others	68	408	6.0	279	684	12	19	19	18	
Bombay										
Total	157,908	629,208	4.0	447,728	712	0-12 ..	13-14 67,605*	15-19 77,784	20-30 11,848	30 & over 1,174
Hindu	141,348	563,693	4.0	401,276	712	..	61,083*	69,372	9,869	1,024
Depressed	20,138	79,311	3.9	55,092	695	..	8,820*	9,614	1,529	175
Sikh	7	17	2.4	17	1,000	..	2*	5	..	..
Jain	1,527	6,386	4.2	4,456	698	..	777*	687	59	4
Parsi	373	1,764	4.7	1,270	720	..	54*	171	147	1
Jews	7	41	5.9	28	683	..	2	4	1	..
Muslim	11,093	44,080	4.0	31,041	704	..	4,583*	5,530	859	121
Christian	2,154	8,489	3.9	6,516	768	..	592*	1,258	293	11
Others	1,397	4,738	3.4	3,124	659	..	512*	757	115	13
Central India Agency										
Total	4,880	15,223	3.5	8,373	550	1,225	1,045	1,484	523	103
Hindu	2,642	8,513	3.2	5,279	620	758	649	953	239	45
Brahman	175	613	3.5	389	602	76	35	59	5	..
Other Interior Castes	904	3,122	3.5	1,823	584	237	262	262	123	20
Balsi	88	289	3.3	186	644	31	13	27	15	2
Bania	148	550	3.7	317	576	61	55	24	7	1
Bharud	94	303	3.2	176	581	13	33	27	18	3
Dangi	94	261	2.8	166	636	47	16	20	10	1
Dhakad	66	235	3.6	155	660	42	15	5	3	1
Mankar	111	428	3.9	252	589	21	22	55	12	1

* Denote families with wife married at age 0-14.

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of Family—*concl.*

Religion or Community.	Number of slips examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families with wife married at—				
						0—12.	13—14.	15—19.	20—30.	30 & over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Central India Agency—concl.										
Hindu—concl.										
Mewali	77	249	3.2	185	743	26	18	26	5	2
Sirvi	168	565	3.4	301	533	33	44	69	20	2
Ahir	57	261	4.6	157	602	6	18	23	8	2
Gaoli (Gwal)	108	260	2.4	193	742	42	22	34	9	1
Kurmi	89	482	5.4	174	361	7	65	12	3	2
Rajput	259	795	3.1	599	753	94	54	89	15	7
Banjara	197	653	3.3	426	652	72	27	74	21	3
Chamar	101	382	3.8	217	568	24	13	54	8	2
Muslim	349	1,625	4.7	1,086	668	12	90	99	116	32
Tribal	744	2,386	3.2	1,757	736	164	144	314	109	13
Bhil	396	1,006	2.5	745	741	77	83	191	40	5
Others	1,041	3,685	3.5	996	270	390	245	309	79	18
Total	21,643	85,704	4.0	60,743	709	4,195	7,869	8,275	1,188	116
Cochin State										
Total	33,471	125,878	3.8	92,458	735	3,854	5,502	18,177	5,528	410
Hindu	20,926	74,957	3.6	54,526	727	2,292	3,316	10,805	3,923	290
Brahman	1,724	6,222	3.6	4,888	786	369	542	729	73	11
Ullatan	3	17	5.7	10	588	1	..	1	1	..
Votuvan	243	906	3.7	634	700	22	36	126	58	1
Pulayan	1,009	4,049	4.0	2,648	654	167	112	532	183	15
Iluvan	6,916	26,103	3.8	19,216	736	619	987	3,883	1,384	93
Kammalan	1,244	4,565	3.7	3,279	718	130	214	636	197	17
Nayar	5,474	19,076	3.9	13,867	727	381	725	2,871	1,383	114
Pandittattan	27	108	4.0	90	833	3	5	18	1	..
Tarakan	1	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Other Hindus	336	1,182	3.5	745	630	58	50	174	51	3
Paral	2	2	1.0	1	500	1	1	..	..	..
Jew	62	223	3.6	161	722	9	22	26	5	..
Muslim	1,919	8,006	4.2	5,636	704	265	362	962	298	32
Christian	10,862	42,990	3.9	32,134	753	1,287	1,901	6,384	1,302	88
Anglo-Indian	76	338	4.4	262	776	3	7	52	13	1
Total	2,246	7,982	3.5	5,298	668	511	454	991	274	16
Hindu	1,833	6,246	3.4	4,241	679	432	378	802	209	12
Muslim	359	1,512	4.2	935	618	73	70	160	53	3
Others	54	174	3.2	122	701	6	6	29	12	1
Gwalior State										
Total	1,802	11,817	6.2	6,400	566	603	198	599	353	51
Hindu	1,279	7,902	6.2	4,530	573	442	145	491	235	26
Brahman	257	1,577	6.1	795	504	96	25	81	49	6
Other Interior Castes	548	3,295	6.2	1,968	597	178	67	192	99	12
Ahir	67	372	5.6	250	672	32	5	19	11	..
Kayastha	39	280	7.2	135	482	14	6	16	3	..
Rajput	182	1,185	6.5	710	599	63	27	66	24	2
Sonar	13	78	6.0	35	449	4	1	3	5	1
Exterior Castes	109	688	6.3	364	530	42	11	32	23	1
Chamar	97	618	6.4	334	540	39	9	26	22	1
Muslim	194	1,309	6.8	655	500	54	13	50	66	11
Christian	2	7	3.5	6	857	..	..	1	1	..
Tribal	64	427	6.7	273	639	13	3	23	21	4
Bhil	27	180	6.7	109	606	4	1	6	12	4
Others	327	2,009	6.2	1,209	576	107	38	117	51	14

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of family—*concl'd.*

Religion or Community.	Number of slips examined.	Total number of children born alive.	Average per family.	Number of children surviving.	Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born.	Number of families with wife married at—				
						0—12.	13—14.	15—19.	20—30.	30 & over.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jammu and Kashmir State										
Total	12,230	70,062	5.7	47,828	688	1,797	6,127	3,872	934	
Hindu	2,760	15,705	5.7	10,600	675	550	1,538	490	183	
Brahman	837	4,924	5.9	3,287	668	180	458	140	59	
Other Interior Castes	1,169	6,766	5.8	4,502	665	219	677	216	57	
Lohar and Tarkhan	93	533	5.7	330	619	16	54	17	6	
Rajput	727	3,657	5.0	2,587	707	134	416	131	46	
Nomadic Castes	9	9	4.5	5	556			1	1	
Exterior Castes	302	1,767	5.9	1,204	681	59	163	46	34	
Chamar	182	1,102	6.1	739	671	31	99	31	21	
Sikh	218	1,359	6.4	915	673	25	130	51	7	
Jain	8	22	7.3	12	546	1	1	1		
Buddhist	565	2,219	3.9	1,805	813	18	203	263	81	
Muslim	8,661	50,632	5.8	34,361	680	1,196	4,241	2,562	662	
Bafinda	103	517	5.0	360	696	9	49	38	7	
Christian	6	34	5.6	21	618	2	3	1		
Others	32	191	6.0	114	597	5	11	14	2	
Mysore State										
Total	4,820	19,107	4.4	13,934	729	2,592	1,516	204	8	
Hindu	3,374	15,200	4.5	10,851	714	2,120	1,135	116	3	
Brahman	1,414	7,096	5.0	5,082	716	925	476	13		
Interior Castes	1,430	5,933	4.1	4,283	722	914	449	65	2	
Vakkaliga	227	927	4.1	631	680	134	80	13		
Viswakarma	68	268	3.9	193	720	48	20			
Yadava	25	118	4.7	74	627	16	9			
Exterior Castes	210	858	4.1	583	685	83	101	25	1	
Jain	75	313	4.2	226	722	59	16			
Muslim	558	2,345	4.2	1,823	777	333	190	34	1	
Christian	262	1,079	4.1	909	842	55	153	51	3	
Others	51	170	3.3	125	735	25	22	3	1	
Punjab										
Total	173,432	686,470	3.9	498,509	719	80,649	85,703	73,265	29,019	4,796
Hindu	73,272	299,702	4.1	214,719	716	14,412	17,010	30,412	9,366	2,072
Ad-Dharmi	1,427	5,891	4.1	4,059	689	179	367	647	204	30
Sikh	23,055	94,854	4.1	67,812	715	3,872	4,626	10,455	3,591	511
Jain	134	519	3.9	350	674	38	30	61	5	
Muslim	75,436	284,773	3.8	205,852	723	12,139	13,687	31,720	15,761	2,129
Christian	1,535	6,622	4.3	4,776	721	188	350	617	296	84
Travancore State										
Total	18,456	119,813	6.5	90,482	755	5,985	8,993	3,124	354	
Hindu	10,058	61,954	6.2	45,301	731	2,456	5,346	2,023	233	
Brahman	699	3,675	5.3	2,683	730	317	340	37	6	
Other Interior Castes	7,187	44,010	6.1	31,994	727	1,652	3,838	1,525	172	
Nayars	3,793	23,906	6.3	17,938	750	861	1,928	879	125	
Exterior Castes	2,172	14,269	6.6	10,624	745	487	1,168	461	56	
Ilovas	1,711	11,493	6.7	8,689	756	357	925	384	45	
Muslim	942	5,819	6.2	4,153	714	226	522	178	16	
Christian	7,456	52,040	7.0	40,978	790	3,303	3,125	923	105	
Western India States Agency										
Total	9,646	37,497	3.9	27,949	745	*3,094	5,240	1,225	87	
Hindu	8,795	34,173	3.9	25,557	748	*2,778	4,808	1,135	74	
Exterior Castes	1,463	5,453	3.7	4,171	765	*396	827	223	17	
Muslim	845	3,288	3.9	2,365	719	*313	431	88	13	
Christian	6	36	6.0	27	750	*3	1	2		

*Wife married at age 0-14.

Table VI.—Duration of Marriage correlated

Religion or Community of Husband.	1	Total.			Under 10 years.			10 years.		
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
INDIA.										
	Total	899,783	3,477,211	3.9	218,240	373,197	1.7	47,931	148,153	3.1
Hindu	..	509,257	2,002,396	3.9	125,179	207,513	1.7	26,042	75,362	2.9
Brahman	..	32,481	112,495	3.5	8,916	12,048	1.5	1,371	3,761	2.7
Other Interior Castes	..	83,300	316,527	3.8	21,778	30,074	1.4	3,847	10,247	2.7
Kayastha	..	706	2,722	3.9	187	237	1.4	27	67	2.5
Kurmi	..	316	1,409	4.5	90	177	2.0	20	62	3.1
Rajput	..	4,698	16,076	3.4	1,123	1,634	1.4	328	772	2.4
Viswakarma	..	1,847	6,461	3.5	473	710	1.5	140	382	2.7
Yadava	..	938	2,675	2.9	262	281	1.1	71	170	2.4
Nomadic Castes	..	197	653	3.3	71	104	1.5	14	30	2.1
Exterior Castes	..	36,761	144,676	3.9	9,823	17,117	1.7	2,255	7,055	3.1
Chamar	..	3,155	10,713	3.4	848	1,389	1.6	198	630	3.2
Sikh	..	25,740	105,185	4.1	6,419	12,220	1.9	1,471	4,271	2.9
Jain	..	4,632	19,288	4.2	1,193	1,898	1.6	258	800	3.1
Buddhist	..	2,167	9,964	4.6	492	1,800	3.6	11	44	4.0
Parsi	..	1,127	4,823	4.3	170	299	1.8	40	120	3.0
Jew	..	7	41	5.9	2	6	3.0	1	10	10.0
Muslim	..	264,542	940,469	3.6	60,840	109,206	1.8	15,926	54,029	3.4
Christian	..	37,506	169,798	4.5	9,341	12,809	1.4	1,280	3,733	2.9
Tribal	..	28,155	116,407	4.1	6,612	11,548	1.8	1,228	3,579	2.9
Bhil	..	574	1,655	2.9	231	261	1.1	54	152	2.8
Others or unspecified	..	26,650	108,840	4.1	7,992	15,898	2.0	1,674	6,205	3.7
ASSAM.										
	Total	6,466	27,761	4.3	2,402	4,489	1.9	448	1,481	3.3
Tea Garden cooly Castes	..	2,198	7,540	3.4	890	1,458	1.6	170	484	2.3
Hill tribes	..	4,268	20,221	4.7	1,512	3,031	2.0	278	1,007	3.6
BALUCHISTAN.										
	Total	39,744	163,001	4.1	3,048	19,051	2.4	3,660	11,462	3.1
Hindu	..	1,688	5,954	3.5	456	787	1.7	163	483	3.0
Sikh	..	116	320	2.8	55	76	1.4	7	22	3.1
Muslim	..	37,894	156,553	4.1	7,516	18,143	2.4	3,486	10,980	3.1
Brahui (indigenous)	..	8,517	20,752	3.5	2,421	5,605	2.3	939	2,792	3.0
Pathan	..	6,502	35,445	5.5	1,632	4,348	2.7	506	2,190	4.3
Christian	..	46	174	3.8	19	45	2.4	4	7	1.8
BARODA STATE.										
	Total	205,238	829,700	4.0	43,535	64,952	1.5	6,035	15,627	2.6
Hindu	..	166,110	668,268	4.0	35,121	51,322	1.5	4,648	10,989	2.4
Brahman	..	13,210	52,110	3.9	3,322	4,637	1.4	360	989	2.7
Vankar	..	9,476	30,630	4.2	1,789	2,393	1.3	244	601	2.5
Jain	..	2,844	11,894	4.2	625	687	1.1	92	248	2.7
Parsi	..	754	3,059	4.1	79	130	1.6	20	48	2.4
Muslim	..	12,695	50,341	2.4	2,075	4,560	1.5	438	1,213	2.8
Christian	..	251	1,163	4.6	54	96	1.8	5	15	3.0
Tribal	..	22,634	91,896	4.1	4,681	7,977	1.7	832	2,214	2.7
BENGAL.										
	Total	2,406	9,531	4.0	6	5	0.8	62	235	3.8
Hindu	..	1,810	7,229	4.0	4	4	1.0	41	149	3.6
Brahman	..	240	1,140	4.6	..	..	..	2	13	6.6
Baidya	..	67	383	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knyastha	..	241	1,031	4.3	..	..	..	1	4	4.0
Muslim	..	528	2,023	3.8	1	1	1.0	19	78	4.1
Others	..	68	270	4.1	1	..	0.0	2	8	4.0

*Refers to surviving children only.

with Community or Religion of Family.

Duration of Marriage with present wife.

10-19			20-31			32 years.			33 and over.		
Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
268,487	1,073,908	4.0	259,738	1,266,830	4.9	20,588	121,909	5.9	84,804	493,714	5.8
158,172	616,987	3.9	137,332	737,251	5.4	13,924	83,536	5.8	48,608	281,747	5.8
9,962	28,496	3.0	8,007	42,727	5.3	909	5,478	6.0	3,296	19,085	5.8
24,638	95,079	3.9	24,415	129,798	5.3	1,684	9,953	5.9	6,947	41,376	6.0
121	506	4.2	121	644	5.3	55	213	3.9	215	1,055	4.9
111	539	4.9	76	462	6.1	2	17	8.5	17	152	9.0
1,488	4,939	3.3	1,274	6,202	4.9	85	415	4.9	390	2,114	5.4
605	2,171	3.9	470	2,521	5.4	28	147	5.3	131	530	4.0
284	868	3.1	247	918	3.7	3	18	6.0	71	420	6.0
41	158	3.9	51	258	5.0	6	21	3.5	14	84	6.0
11,281	46,277	4.1	10,206	51,671	5.4	537	3,166	5.9	2,659	16,392	6.2
1,073	3,544	3.3	840	4,022	4.8	36	179	5.0	160	949	5.9
7,313	29,606	4.1	6,856	37,897	5.5	445	2,598	5.8	3,236	18,593	5.7
1,322	5,545	4.2	1,177	6,879	5.8	155	994	6.4	527	3,172	6.0
463	2,430	5.2	593	3,640	6.1	309	1,200	3.9	299	850	2.8
288	1,248	4.3	303	1,559	5.1	50	230	4.6	276	1,307	5.4
2	11	5.5	1	4	4.0	..	..	..	1	10	10.0
74,686	310,007	4.2	87,392	324,170	3.7	3,560	19,890	5.6	22,138	123,167	5.6
8,729	37,598	4.3	12,359	75,255	6.1	842	5,689	6.9	4,955	34,714	7.0
8,950	35,122	3.9	7,619	43,441	5.7	884	5,190	5.9	2,862	17,527	6.1
154	547	3.6	91	418	4.6	4	33	8.2	40	244	6.1
8,562	35,354	4.1	6,108	36,234	5.9	414	2,582	6.3	1,902	12,567	6.6
1,818	9,269	5.1	1,849	8,923	6.6	55	370	6.7	394	3,219	8.2
634	2,574	4.1	415	2,461	5.9	16	93	5.2	71	470	6.6
1,184	6,695	5.7	934	6,462	6.9	37	277	7.5	323	2,749	8.5
10,685	42,769	4.0	18,266	63,304	4.8	806	1,928	6.8	3,781	24,457	6.5
457	1,686	3.7	469	2,250	4.8	17	74	4.4	126	674	5.3
35	134	3.0	14	64	4.6	1	3	3.0	4	21	5.3
10,179	40,885	4.0	12,776	60,939	4.8	288	1,851	6.4	3,650	23,755	6.5
2,290	7,969	3.5	2,253	9,995	4.4	45	233	5.2	569	3,158	5.6
1,630	8,745	5.4	1,896	12,846	6.8	88	754	8.6	750	6,562	8.7
14	64	4.6	8	51	6.4	..	..	..	1	7	7.0
63,656	236,943	3.7	56,764	311,147	5.5	9,497	58,971	6.0	25,751	144,060	5.6
51,419	191,443	3.7	45,928	249,167	5.4	7,980	48,278	6.0	21,014	117,069	5.6
3,838	14,286	3.7	3,272	18,191	5.6	578	3,707	6.4	1,790	10,300	6.8
2,941	11,250	3.8	2,824	15,780	5.6	513	3,097	6.0	1,165	6,519	5.6
797	3,096	3.9	763	4,465	5.9	133	852	6.4	434	2,546	5.9
182	702	3.9	204	960	4.7	38	151	4.0	231	1,068	4.6
3,752	14,299	3.8	3,445	18,552	5.4	494	2,747	5.6	1,591	8,970	5.6
78	316	4.1	73	452	6.2	12	84	7.0	29	200	6.9
7,428	27,087	3.6	6,401	35,552	5.6	840	4,859	5.8	2,452	14,207	5.8
59	234	4.0	231	690	3.0	620	2,348	3.8	1,428	6,019	4.2
40	157	3.9	168	502	3.0	487	1,860	3.8	1,070	4,557	4.3
7	29	4.1	14	57	4.1	53	229	4.3	173	812	4.7
..	..	..	2	9	4.5	17	89	5.2	48	285	5.9
4	11	2.7	5	22	4.4	52	196	3.8	179	798	4.5
14	60	4.3	47	135	2.9	118	419	3.6	329	1,330	4.0
5	17	3.4	16	53	3.3	15	69	4.6	29	132	4.5

Table VI.—Duration of Marriage correlated

Religion or Community of Husband.	Total.			Duration of Marriage						
	1	2	3	Under 10 years.			10 years.			
				Number of slips examined.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
BOMBAY.										
Total	..	157,908	629,208	4.0	42,929	85,337	2.0	11,013	36,342	3.2
Hindu	..	141,348	563,693	4.0	37,974	76,144	2.0	9,782	31,820	3.3
Exterior Castes	..	20,138	79,311	3.9	5,268	10,302	2.0	1,438	4,589	3.2
Sikh	..	7	17	2.4	5	9	1.8	..	..	..
Jain	..	1,527	6,386	4.2	475	1,043	2.2	149	496	3.3
Parvi	..	373	1,764	4.7	91	169	1.9	20	72	3.6
Jew	..	7	41	5.9	2	6	3.0	1	10	10.0
Muslim	..	11,093	44,080	4.0	3,208	6,433	2.0	764	2,752	3.6
Christian	..	2,154	8,489	3.9	681	1,512	2.2	187	697	3.7
Others	..	1,397	4,738	3.4	493	1,021	2.1	110	495	4.5
BURMA.										
Burmese	..	1,153	4,309	3.7	720	1,630	2.3	75	328	4.4
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY.										
Total	..	4,380	15,223	3.5	1,416	1,967	1.4	377	1,018	2.7
Hindu	..	2,642	8,533	3.2	958	1,260	1.3	217	577	2.7
Brahman	..	175	613	3.5	61	59	1.0	5	11	2.2
Other Interior Castes	..	904	3,102	3.4	302	439	1.5	85	237	2.8
Balai	..	88	289	3.3	29	34	1.2	9	34	3.8
Bania	..	148	550	3.7	46	66	1.4	10	26	2.6
Bharud	..	94	303	3.2	30	37	1.2	8	22	2.8
Dangi	..	94	261	2.8	35	37	1.1	12	36	3.0
Dhakad	..	66	235	3.6	9	15	1.7	6	14	2.3
Mankar	..	111	428	3.9	34	58	1.7	11	32	2.9
Mewali	..	77	249	3.2	30	65	2.2	15	45	3.0
Sirvi	..	168	565	3.4	72	97	1.3	12	22	1.8
Ahir	..	57	261	4.6	12	18	1.5	5	15	3.0
Gaoli (Gwal)	..	108	260	2.4	48	49	1.0	9	24	2.7
Kurmi	..	89	482	5.4	20	46	2.3	5	17	3.4
Rajput	..	259	795	3.1	82	95	1.2	23	62	2.7
Banjara	..	197	653	3.3	71	104	1.5	14	30	2.1
Chamar	..	101	382	3.8	44	57	1.3	3	8	2.7
Muslim	..	349	1,625	4.7	87	159	1.8	23	71	3.1
Tribal	..	744	2,386	3.2	273	378	1.4	74	236	3.2
Bhil	..	396	1,006	2.5	179	213	1.2	41	114	2.8
Others	..	1,041	3,685	3.5	277	383	1.4	104	243	2.4
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR.										
Total	..	21,643	87,778	4.1	5,892	11,473	1.9	1,286	3,943	3.1
DELHI.										
Total	..	2,246	7,982	3.5	744	1,087	1.4	151	419	2.8
Hindu	..	1,833	6,246	3.4	604	799	1.3	124	333	2.7
Muslim	..	359	1,512	4.2	115	223	1.9	22	70	3.2
Others	..	54	174	3.2	25	45	1.8	5	16	3.2
GWALIOR STATE.										
Total	..	17,319	69,526	3.5	4,832	5,720	1.2	1,193	2,935	2.5
Hindu	..	14,911	52,088	3.5	4,090	4,759	1.2	1,017	2,511	2.5
Brahman	..	2,886	9,985	3.5	884	1,004	1.1	194	430	2.2
Other Interior Castes	..	9,508	33,308	3.5	2,724	3,176	1.2	639	1,615	2.5
Ahir	..	748	2,036	2.7	196	199	1.0	54	123	2.3
Kayastha	..	465	1,691	3.6	107	237	1.4	26	63	2.4
Rajput	..	1,504	5,814	3.9	317	353	1.1	76	177	2.3
Kumhar	..	132	616	4.7	17	27	1.6	10	24	2.4
Luhar, Sunar and Sutar	..	623	2,229	3.6	159	174	1.1	55	118	2.1
Exterior Castes	..	1,422	4,490	3.2	364	431	1.2	114	269	2.4
Chamar	..	1,293	4,049	3.1	316	363	1.2	101	233	2.3
Bhangi	..	129	441	3.4	48	68	1.4	13	36	2.8
Jain	..	37	113	3.1	15	19	1.3	..	..	..
Muslim	..	2,338	8,209	3.5	717	922	1.3	174	419	2.4
Christian	..	33	116	3.5	10	20	2.0	2	5	2.5
Tribal	..	509	1,904	3.7	148	162	1.1	44	122	2.8
Bhil	..	178	649	3.6	52	48	0.9	13	38	2.5

with Community or Religion of Family—*contd.*

with present wife.

10-19			20-31			32 years.			33 and over.		
Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
50,787	212,390	4.2	40,236	216,775	5.4	2,290	13,147	5.7	10,651	65,217	6.1
45,591	190,458	4.2	36,321	195,489	5.4	2,066	11,700	5.7	9,624	59,082	6.1
6,516	26,926	4.1	5,224	27,300	5.2	245	1,429	5.8	1,447	8,765	6.1
2	8	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
449	2,109	4.7	360	2,119	5.9	17	110	6.5	77	609	6.6
106	546	5.2	99	599	6.0	12	79	6.6	45	299	6.6
2	11	5.5	1	4	4.0	..	..	..	1	10	10.0
3,497	14,907	4.3	2,751	14,782	5.4	158	1,011	6.4	715	4,195	5.9
654	2,673	4.1	482	2,713	5.6	25	153	6.1	125	741	5.9
496	1,678	3.4	222	1,069	4.8	12	94	7.8	64	381	6.0
269	1,575	5.9	80	681	8.5	1	3	3.0	8	42	5.3
1,205	4,701	3.9	1,008	5,205	5.2	35	178	5.1	341	2,159	6.3
652	2,367	3.6	576	2,926	5.1	21	95	4.5	218	1,308	6.0
45	165	3.7	37	225	6.1	1	6	6.0	26	147	5.7
224	829	3.7	228	1,180	5.2	10	57	5.7	55	360	6.5
19	75	3.9	28	134	4.8	1	4	4.0	2	8	4.0
42	166	4.0	37	213	5.8	2	17	8.5	11	62	5.6
24	70	2.9	26	127	4.9	1	5	5.0	5	42	8.4
22	74	3.4	19	94	4.9	2	10	5.0	4	10	2.5
21	67	3.2	22	100	4.5	..	..	..	8	39	4.9
26	102	3.9	29	130	4.5	1	10	10.0	10	96	9.6
17	62	3.6	15	77	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	142	3.9	36	220	6.1	1	1	1.0	11	83	7.5
27	135	5.0	10	68	6.8	..	..	..	3	25	8.3
24	50	2.1	18	69	3.8	..	..	..	9	68	7.6
31	141	4.5	25	186	7.4	..	..	..	8	92	11.5
59	179	3.0	56	244	4.4	3	3	1.0	36	212	5.9
41	158	3.9	51	256	5.0	6	21	3.5	14	84	6.0
22	107	4.9	24	163	6.8	..	..	..	8	47	5.9
120	559	4.7	86	560	6.5	3	21	7.0	30	255	8.5
221	896	4.1	120	504	4.2	4	29	7.3	52	343	6.6
110	370	3.4	38	146	3.8	1	8	8.0	27	155	5.7
322	1,249	3.9	262	1,361	5.2	8	41	5.1	68	408	6.0
7,031	28,944	4.1	5,850	29,610	5.5	364	2,315	6.4	1,720	11,464	6.7
673	2,635	3.9	566	3,061	5.4	16	110	6.9	97	640	6.6
548	2,090	3.8	463	2,424	5.2	12	84	7.0	82	516	6.3
108	476	4.4	98	609	6.2	4	26	6.5	12	108	9.0
16	69	4.3	5	28	5.6	..	..	..	3	16	5.3
5,003	17,392	3.5	4,938	26,377	5.3	128	774	6.0	1,225	7,328	6.0
4,349	14,972	3.4	4,258	22,718	5.3	115	720	6.3	1,082	6,408	5.9
803	2,806	3.5	738	4,321	5.9	27	133	4.9	240	1,291	5.4
2,779	9,734	3.5	2,617	14,362	5.5	84	513	6.1	666	3,908	5.9
226	651	2.9	211	722	3.4	2	14	7.0	56	327	5.5
117	495	4.2	116	622	5.4	3	17	5.7	36	257	7.1
444	1,575	3.6	602	2,745	5.8	15	95	5.3	150	869	5.8
37	130	3.5	50	296	5.9	..	..	..	18	139	7.2
170	618	3.6	190	1,017	5.6	3	24	8.0	46	224	4.9
459	1,325	4.9	408	1,977	4.8	5	32	6.4	72	456	6.3
428	1,189	2.8	378	1,819	4.8	5	32	6.4	65	413	6.4
31	136	4.4	30	158	5.3	..	..	..	7	43	6.2
10	29	2.9	9	44	4.9	1	7	7.0	2	14	7.0
634	2,357	3.7	664	3,587	5.4	12	47	4.0	137	877	6.4
10	34	3.4	7	28	4.0	..	..	..	4	29	7.3
117	444	3.8	164	923	5.6	3	25	8.3	35	228	6.5
44	177	4.0	53	272	5.1	3	25	8.3	13	89	6.9

Table VI.—Duration of Marriage correlated

Religion or Community of Husband.	1	Total.			Duration of Marriage					
		Number of slips examined.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Under 10 years.			10 years.		
					Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE.										
Total	..	151,816	479,477	3.2	83,498	53,252	1.6	7,966	29,378	3.7
Hindu	..	81,608	99,423	3.1	8,667	15,016	1.7	1,963	5,362	2.7
Brahman	..	9,644	23,984	2.5	2,918	5,028	1.6	513	1,483	2.9
Other Interior Castes	..	16,050	55,442	3.5	4,219	7,302	1.7	1,046	2,706	2.6
Lohar and Tarkhan, etc.	..	1,156	3,964	3.4	293	499	1.7	76	227	3.0
Rajput	..	2,935	9,487	3.2	734	1,186	1.6	229	533	2.3
Exterior Castes	..	1,823	6,559	3.6	503	1,001	2.0	99	413	4.2
Chamar	..	1,761	6,282	3.6	488	969	1.9	94	369	4.1
Sikh	..	2,562	9,994	3.9	734	1,740	2.4	198	393	2.0
Jain	..	15	63	4.2	3	8	2.6	..	..	..
Buddhist	..	2,167	9,964	4.6	492	1,800	3.6	11	44	4.0
Muslim	..	115,380	359,716	3.1	23,566	34,592	1.5	5,793	23,576	4.1
Bafnda	..	1,062	3,837	3.6	260	451	1.7	92	247	2.7
Christian	..	84	317	3.8	36	96	2.7	1	1	1.0
MYSORE STATE.										
Total	..	4,320	19,107	4.4	1,467	2,974	2.0	335	1,149	3.4
Hindu	..	3,374	15,200	4.5	1,112	2,221	2.0	250	849	3.4
Brahman	..	1,414	7,096	5.0	430	898	2.1	95	341	3.6
Other Interior Castes	..	1,430	5,933	4.1	516	1,007	2.0	110	365	3.3
Vakkaliga	..	227	927	4.1	70	131	1.9	15	45	3.0
Viswakarma	..	68	268	3.9	21	37	1.8	9	37	4.1
Yadava	..	25	118	4.7	6	15	2.5	3	8	2.7
Exterior Castes	..	210	858	4.1	69	133	1.9	18	53	2.9
Jain	..	75	313	4.2	34	82	2.4	8	26	3.3
Muslim	..	558	2,345	4.2	214	449	2.1	53	180	3.4
Christian	..	262	1,079	4.1	88	189	2.1	17	69	4.1
Others	..	51	170	3.3	19	33	1.7	7	25	3.0
PUNJAB.										
Total	..	173,482	686,470	3.9	43,315	80,993	1.9	10,452	29,721	2.8
Hindu	..	78,272	299,702	4.1	17,291	29,360	1.7	4,394	12,223	2.8
Ad-Dharmi	..	1,427	5,891	4.1	447	763	1.7	90	281	3.1
Sikh	..	23,055	94,854	4.1	5,625	10,395	1.9	1,266	3,856	3.1
Jain	..	134	519	3.9	41	59	1.4	9	30	3.3
Muslim	..	75,436	284,773	3.8	19,811	40,093	2.0	4,732	13,437	2.8
Christian	..	1,535	6,622	4.3	447	1,086	2.4	51	175	3.4
TRAVANCORE STATE.										
Total	..	102,068	419,691	4.1	27,119	34,206	1.3	3,762	10,346	2.8
Hindu	..	61,866	241,887	3.9	16,687	21,301	1.3	2,385	6,533	2.7
Brahman	..	4,883	17,567	3.6	1,301	1,322	1.0	202	494	2.5
Other Interior Castes	..	45,379	176,795	3.9	12,148	15,654	1.3	1,704	4,663	2.7
Nayar	..	23,008	90,226	3.9	6,449	8,416	1.3	788	2,276	2.0
Exterior Castes	..	11,604	47,625	4.1	3,238	4,325	1.3	479	1,376	2.8
Ilavas	..	9,730	40,799	4.2	2,715	3,749	1.4	391	1,167	3.0
Muslim	..	7,067	26,004	3.7	2,428	3,150	1.3	364	1,049	2.9
Christian	..	39,135	151,802	4.6	8,004	9,755	1.2	1,013	2,764	2.7
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.										
Total	..	9,646	37,497	3.9	2,419	6,081	2.5	1,116	3,737	3.4
Hindu	..	8,795	34,173	3.9	2,215	5,540	2.5	1,058	3,533	3.3
Exterior Castes	..	1,463	5,453	3.7	337	868	2.6	104	347	3.3
Muslim	..	845	3,288	3.9	202	481	2.4	58	204	3.5
Christian	..	6	36	6.0	2	10	5.0	..	..	..

with Community or Religion of Family—concl'd.

with present wife.

10-19			20-31			32 years.			33 and over.		
Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.	Number of families.	Number of children.	Average per family.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
48,875	173,216	4.0	55,360	162,590	2.9	1,821	9,282	5.1	9,796	51,761	5.3
10,865	30,322	2.8	7,646	35,280	4.6	512	2,661	5.2	1,955	10,782	5.5
3,408	3,728	1.0	2,114	9,633	4.6	146	783	5.4	545	3,329	6.1
5,409	19,589	3.6	4,099	18,934	4.6	243	1,291	5.3	1,034	5,620	5.4
415	1,456	3.5	263	1,355	5.2	25	123	4.9	84	304	3.6
985	3,185	3.2	716	3,213	4.5	67	317	4.7	204	1,033	5.1
648	2,364	3.6	454	2,145	4.7	31	147	4.7	88	496	5.6
623	2,248	3.6	438	2,040	4.6	31	147	4.7	87	489	5.6
849	3,147	3.7	586	3,449	5.7	27	195	7.3	168	1,070	6.3
5	21	4.2	4	10	2.5	1	5	5.0	2	19	9.5
463	2,430	5.2	593	3,640	6.1	309	1,200	3.9	299	850	2.8
31,167	137,136	4.4	46,526	120,181	2.6	970	5,210	5.4	7,368	39,021	5.3
359	1,374	3.8	244	1,288	5.3	32	148	4.6	75	329	4.4
36	160	4.4	5	30	6.0	2	11	5.5	4	19	4.8
1,424	7,043	4.9	896	6,406	7.2	87	289	7.8	161	1,244	7.7
1,097	5,453	5.0	745	5,361	7.2	33	250	7.6	137	1,066	7.8
484	2,447	5.3	340	2,717	8.0	13	99	7.6	72	594	8.3
475	2,243	4.7	264	1,829	6.9	16	124	7.8	49	365	7.4
80	398	5.0	51	276	5.4	2	17	8.5	9	60	6.7
20	97	4.9	17	95	5.6	..	..	..	1	2	2.0
7	32	4.6	8	59	7.4	1	4	4.0	..	..	..
51	236	4.6	65	385	5.9	1	6	6.0	6	45	7.5
23	133	5.8	10	72	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
185	940	5.1	87	635	7.3	3	27	9.0	16	114	7.1
103	455	4.4	46	299	6.5	1	12	12.0	7	55	7.9
16	62	3.9	8	41	5.1	..	..	..	1	9	9.0
58,657	217,284	4.1	44,464	233,603	5.3	3,226	20,573	6.4	18,418	104,296	5.7
23,747	99,116	4.2	19,017	104,373	5.5	1,392	10,178	7.3	7,431	44,452	6.0
409	1,818	4.4	315	1,967	6.2	13	83	6.4	153	979	6.4
6,427	26,817	4.1	6,256	34,384	5.5	417	2,400	5.8	3,064	17,502	5.7
38	157	4.1	31	169	5.5	3	20	6.7	12	84	7.0
22,956	89,499	3.9	18,809	92,643	4.9	1,390	7,814	5.6	7,738	41,287	5.3
489	2,195	4.5	351	2,034	5.8	24	161	6.7	173	971	5.6
26,383	108,926	4.1	32,710	136,231	5.7	1,937	12,415	6.4	10,157	67,567	6.7
17,227	60,626	4.0	19,417	105,925	5.5	1,059	6,515	6.2	5,019	31,987	6.3
1,347	5,035	3.7	1,492	7,583	5.1	91	621	5.7	450	2,612	5.8
12,724	51,097	4.0	14,323	77,359	5.4	749	4,576	6.1	3,731	23,336	6.3
6,610	27,253	4.1	7,021	38,625	5.5	359	2,249	6.3	1,781	11,407	6.4
3,156	13,494	4.3	3,602	20,883	5.8	219	1,408	6.4	910	6,039	6.6
2,678	11,725	4.4	3,016	17,933	6.0	165	1,092	6.6	785	5,133	6.7
1,814	7,620	4.2	1,907	10,663	5.6	100	632	6.3	454	2,890	6.4
7,342	31,680	4.3	11,386	69,643	6.1	778	5,268	6.8	4,612	32,692	7.1
2,463	10,587	4.3	2,523	11,735	4.7	250	1,206	4.8	876	4,211	4.8
2,190	9,297	4.3	2,324	10,836	4.7	230	1,121	4.9	778	3,846	4.9
429	1,825	4.3	429	1,718	4.0	36	144	4.0	128	551	4.3
270	1,260	4.7	197	884	4.5	20	85	4.3	98	365	4.3
3	21	7.0	1	5	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX II.

Census of Indians on the High Seas.

An attempt was made at this census to enumerate Indians on the high seas through the agency of the port authorities at Aden, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi, Madras and Rangoon. High Seas schedules were issued for some six months beforehand to all Masters of vessels shipping Indian crews for a period which was likely to cover the date of the Census of India, viz., the 26th February 1931, to be returned by the Master from the first port of call after that date. All vessels which returned high seas schedules at the Port of Madras were found on examination to have been in Indian waters on the night of the census and were consequently treated as normal port or sea-going population and included in the Presidency totals. The population returned at the ports of Aden, Karachi and Bombay was included in the ordinary provincial population of Bombay and Aden, but such of the figures as were separately available have been again included here with the returns received in Rangoon and Calcutta, which have been tabulated separately in forms corresponding with certain tables of the Imperial series, and appear in this appendix arranged as follows:—

Table I.—Birthplace—Corresponds to Imperial Table VI.

Table II.—Age, Sex and Civil Condition by Religion—Corresponds to Imperial Table VII.

Table III.—Occupation—Corresponds to Imperial Table X.

Table IV.—Literacy by Religion and Age—Corresponds to Imperial Table XIII.

Table V.—Language—Corresponds to Imperial Table XV.

Part I.—Mother Tongue.

Part II.—Bilingualism.

Table VI.—Religion—Corresponds to Imperial Table XVI.

Table VII.—Race, Caste or Tribe—Corresponds to Imperial Table XVII.

Table I.—Birthplace.

Birthplace	Total.			Port of Aden.			Port of Bombay.			Port of Calcutta.			Port of Karachi.			Port of Rangoon.		
	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total Population ..	12,540	12,418	122	1,234	1,209	25	612	548	64	9,781	9,749	32	141	141	..	772	771	1
A.—Born in India ..	12,500	12,380	120	1,281	1,208	23	612	548	64	9,747	9,715	32	141	141	..	769	768	1
(a) Provinces ..	11,785	11,692	78	950	930	20	350	330	20	9,592	9,560	32	121	121	..	752	751	1
1. Assam ..	2,927	2,927	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	2,830	2,830	..	5	5	..	89	89	..
2. Bengal ..	6,805	6,790	15	245	244	1	5	5	..	5,972	5,958	14	68	68	..	515	515	..
3. Bihar and Orissa ..	258	258	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	231	231	..	..	..	..	25	25	..
4. Bombay ..	471	445	26	283	272	11	68	68	10	84	79	5	30	30	..	8	8	..
Aden ..	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Burma ..	80	76	4	7	4	3	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	62	61	1
6. Central Provinces and Berar ..	7	7	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Delhi ..	5	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Madras ..	172	168	4	44	42	2	10	10	..	83	81	2	1	1	..	34	34	..
9. North-West Frontier Province. (Districts and Administered Territories).	11	11	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Punjab ..	421	400	21	129	127	2	196	186	10	72	63	9	16	16	..	8	8	..
11. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	608	605	3	233	232	1	69	69	..	294	292	2	1	1	..	11	11	..
(b) States and Agencies.	60	57	3	26	23	3	19	19	..	9	9	..	3	3	..	3	3	..
12. Baroda State ..	7	7	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Bengal States ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Bombay States ..	27	24	3	*23	20	3	*1	1	..	..	..	..	*3	3	..	..	..	..
15. Central India Agency.	5	5	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Hyderabad State ..	12	12	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
17. Madras States Agency (Cochin State).	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
18. Mysore State ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
19. Punjab States .. (including agency).	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20. Rajputana Agency.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) French and Portuguese Settlements.	440	396	44	44	44	..	243	199	44	123	123	..	17	17	..	18	18	..
(d) India unspecified	285	285	..	211	211	..	..	..	..	23	23	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
B.—Born in other Asiatic countries.	87	87	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	83	83	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Within British Dominions.	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
21. Ceylon ..	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
22. Straits Settlements and Malaya.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outside British Dominions.	14	14	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
23. Afghanistan ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Arabia ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. China ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26. Nepal ..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G.—Born in Europe (outside British Dominions).	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. Holland ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D.—Born in Africa (outside British Dominions).	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28. Egypt ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Including Western India States Agency.

Table II.—Age, Sex and Civil Condition by Religion.

Age and Religion.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
PORT OF CALCUTTA—												
All Religions	9,781	9,749	32	3,023	3,016	7	6,566	6,548	18	192	185	7
0—5 ..	9	8	1	9	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	9	6	3	7	5	2	2	1	1	..	..	..
10—15 ..	18	15	3	14	12	2	4	3	1	..	..	..
15—20 ..	1,202	1,258	4	802	801	1	454	451	3	6	6	..
20—40 ..	7,055	7,043	12	2,122	2,121	1	4,827	4,818	9	106	104	2
40—60 ..	1,359	1,350	9	64	64	..	1,223	1,219	4	72	67	5
60 and over	69	69	..	5	5	..	56	56	..	8	8	..
Muslims	9,060	9,045	15	2,838	2,832	6	6,073	6,066	7	149	147	2
0—5 ..	5	4	1	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	5	4	1	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15 ..	14	12	2	11	9	2	3	3	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	1,206	1,204	2	770	769	1	431	430	1	5	5	..
20—40 ..	6,597	6,591	6	1,990	1,989	1	4,517	4,512	5	90	90	..
40—60 ..	1,183	1,180	3	53	53	..	1,081	1,080	1	49	47	2
60 and over	50	50	..	4	4	..	41	41	..	5	5	..
Hindus	402	387	15	92	91	1	275	265	10	35	31	4
0—5 ..	4	4	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
10—15 ..	3	2	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20 ..	26	24	2	10	10	..	16	14	2	..	..	..
20—40 ..	254	250	4	65	65	..	179	176	3	10	9	1
40—60 ..	95	89	6	8	8	..	65	62	3	22	19	3
60 and over	16	16	..	1	1	..	12	12	..	3	3	..
Christians	304	302	2	90	90	..	208	207	1	6	5	1
10—15 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	28	28	..	21	21	..	7	7	..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	194	192	2	65	65	..	124	123	1	5	4	1
40—60 ..	78	78	..	3	3	..	74	74	..	1	1	..
60 and over	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Others	15	15	..	3	3	..	10	10	..	2	2	..
15—20 ..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
20—40 ..	10	10	..	2	2	..	7	7	..	1	1	..
40—60 ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
PORT OF RANGOON—												
All Religions	772	771	1	357	356	1	393	393	..	22	22	..
10—15 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	83	82	1	56	55	1	26	26	..	1	1	..
20—40 ..	612	612	..	291	291	..	305	305	..	16	16	..
40—60 ..	72	72	..	8	8	..	59	59	..	5	5	..
60 and over	4	4	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Muslims	675	675	..	312	312	..	343	343	..	20	20	..
10—15 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	68	68	..	46	46	..	21	21	..	1	1	..
20—40 ..	541	541	..	257	257	..	270	270	..	14	14	..
40—60 ..	62	62	..	7	7	..	50	50	..	5	5	..
60 and over	3	3	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Hindus	88	88	..	14	14	..	22	22	..	2	2	..
15—20 ..	5	5	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	31	31	..	12	12	..	17	17	..	2	2	..
40—60 ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Christians	38	37	1	18	17	1	20	20	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	6	5	1	5	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	23	23	..	12	12	..	11	11	..	..	..	..
40—60 ..	8	8	..	1	1	..	7	7	..	..	..	..
60 and over	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Others	21	21	..	18	18	..	8	8	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	4	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	17	17	..	10	10	..	7	7	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—This table was not compiled for the sea-going population returned at the ports of Aden, Bombay and Karachi.

Table III.—Occupation.

(Total for Ports of Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay, Karachi, Aden.)

		Total Earners	Total non-working Dependents		Total population
	
		11,519	1,021		12,540
Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6
All Occupations	14,010	11,427	92	2,491	..
A.—Production of Raw Materials	2,469	18	1	2,450	..
I.—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	2,469	18	1	2,450	..
1. Pasture and Agriculture	2,469	18	1	2,450	..
(a) Cultivation	2,469	18	1	2,450	..
1. Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	6	3	..	3	..
5. Cultivating owners	4	3	1	..	..
6. Tenant Cultivators	2,264	6	..	2,258	..
7. Agricultural Labourers	195	6	..	149	..
B.—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	11,129	11,088	3	38	..
III.—Industry	176	162	..	14	..
5. Textiles	1	..	..	1	..
45. Rope, twine, string and other fibres	1	..	..	1	..
7. Wood	18	15	..	3	..
55. Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	18	15	..	3	..
8. Metals	2	1	..	1	..
59. Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	2	1	..	1	..
10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	1	1	..	..	..
67. Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	1	1	..	..	..
11. Food Industries	117	116	..	1	..
73. Butchers	38	38	..	..	..
76. Toddy drawers	79	78	..	1	..
12. Industries of dress and the toilet	28	22	..	6	..
83. Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	14	8	..	6	..
85. Washing and cleaning	4	4	..	..	..
86. Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	10	10	..	..	..
16. Production and transmission of physical force	2	2	..	..	..
64. Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	2	2	..	..	..
17. Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	7	5	..	2	..
95. Printers, engravers, book-binders, etc.	2	1	..	1	..
97. Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	1	..	..	1	..
100. Scavenging	4	4	..	..	..
IV.—Transport	10,850	10,841	..	9	..
19. Transport by Water	10,849	10,841	..	8	..
102. Ship owners, boat owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	10,846	10,838	..	8	..
103. Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	3	3	..	..	..
20. Transport by Road	1	..	..	1	..
108. Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	1	..	..	1	..

Table III.—Occupation—concl'd.

Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6
V.—Trade	103	85	3	15	..
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	2	2	..	..	..
115. Bank managers, money-lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	2	2	..	..	..
24. Brokerage Commission and Export	2	..	..	2	..
116. Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	2	..	..	2	..
25. Trade in Textiles	3	3	..	..	..
117. Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	3	3	..	..	..
31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	21	21	..	..	..
127. Owners and managers of hotels cook-shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	21	21	..	..	..
32. Other trade in food stuffs	28	25	3	..	..
129. Grain and pulse dealers	27	24	3	..	..
130. Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	1	1	..	..	..
33. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1	..	..	1	..
146. Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	1	..	..	1	..
39. Trade of other sorts	46	34	..	12	..
150. General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	28	16	..	12	..
152. Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	18	18	..	..	..
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	41	35	4	2	..
VI.—Public Force	18	18	..	..	..
43. Police	18	18	..	..	..
157. Police	13	13	..	..	..
158. Village Watchmen	5	5	..	..	..
VII.—Public Administration	3	3	..	..	..
44. Public Administration	3	3	..	..	..
159. Service of the State	3	3	..	..	..
VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts	20	14	4	2	..
47. Medicine	15	11	4	..	..
160. Registered medical practitioners including oculists	12	11	1	..	..
172. Midwives, Vaccinators, compounders nurses, masseurs, etc.	3	..	3	..	..
48. Instruction	3	2	..	1	..
174. Professors and Teachers of all kinds	3	2	..	1	..
49. Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	2	1	..	1	..
177. Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being state servants)	1	1	..	..	..
179. Artists, sculptors and image makers	1	..	..	1	..
D.—Miscellaneous	371	286	84	1	..
X.—Domestic Service	3	2	..	1	..
51. Domestic Service	3	2	..	1	..
186. Private motor drivers and cleaners	3	2	..	1	..
XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	368	284	84	..	..
52. General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	368	284	84	..	..
188. Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	1	1	..	..	..
191. Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	367	283	84	..	..

Table IV.—Literacy by Religion and Age.

Name of Port and Religion.	Total population.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Literate in English.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total ..	13,540	12,418	123	3,784	3,666	68	8,806	8,752	54	107	107	—
*Aden ..	1,234	1,209	25	468	450	18	766	759	7	Not available.		
*Bombay ..	612	548	64	251	203	48	361	345	16	Do.		
*Karachi ..	141	141	..	50	50	..	91	91	..	Do.		
Calcutta—												
All Religions ..	9,781	9,749	32	2,727	2,726	1	7,054	7,023	31	75	75	..
0—5 ..	9	8	1	..	..	..	9	8	1	..	..	..
5—10 ..	9	6	3	..	..	..	9	6	3	..	..	..
10—15 ..	18	15	3	2	2	..	16	13	3	..	..	..
15—20 ..	1,262	1,258	4	319	318	1	943	940	3	6	6	..
20 and over ..	8,483	8,462	21	2,406	2,406	..	6,077	6,056	21	69	69	..
Muslims ..	9,060	9,045	15	2,467	2,467	..	6,593	6,578	15	35	35	..
0—5 ..	5	4	1	..	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..
5—10 ..	5	4	1	..	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..
10—15 ..	14	12	2	2	2	..	12	10	2	..	..	..
15—20 ..	1,206	1,204	2	299	299	..	907	905	2	3	3	..
20 and over ..	7,830	7,821	9	2,166	2,166	..	5,664	5,655	9	32	32	..
Hindus ..	402	387	15	101	100	1	301	287	14	7	7	..
0—5 ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	4	2	2	..	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..
10—15 ..	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
15—20 ..	26	24	2	7	6	1	19	18	1	1	1	..
20 and over ..	365	355	10	94	94	..	271	261	10	6	6	..
Christians—	304	302	2	152	152	..	152	150	2	33	33	..
10—15 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	28	28	..	12	12	..	16	16	..	2	2	..
20 and over ..	275	273	2	140	140	..	135	133	2	31	31	..
Others ..	15	15	..	7	7	..	8	8	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
20 and over ..	13	13	..	6	6	..	7	7	..	..	..	..
Rangoon—												
All Religions ..	772	771	1	238	237	1	534	534	..	32	32	..
10—15 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	83	82	1	30	29	1	53	53	..	2	2	..
20 and over ..	688	688	..	208	208	..	480	480	..	30	30	..
Muslims ..	675	675	..	200	200	..	475	475	..	15	15	..
10—15 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	68	68	..	21	21	..	47	47	..	..	..	..
20 and over ..	606	606	..	179	179	..	427	427	..	15	15	..
Hindus ..	88	88	..	4	4	..	34	34	..	3	3	..
15—20 ..	5	5	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
20 and over ..	33	33	..	3	3	..	30	30	..	3	3	..
Others ..	59	58	1	34	33	1	25	25	..	14	14	..
15—20 ..	10	9	1	8	7	1	2	2	..	2	2	..
20 and over ..	49	49	..	26	26	..	23	23	..	12	12	..

*Age details not available.

Table V.—Language—Part I—Mother Tongue.

Language.	Total.			Port of Calcutta.			Port of Rangoon.		
	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Persons.	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	10,553	10,520	33	9,781	9,749	32	772	771	1
A.—Languages of India	10,448	10,415	33	9,687	9,655	32	761	760	1
<i>Austro Family</i>	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Khasi	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family</i>	42	41	1	4	4	..	38	37	1
Burmese	42	41	1	4	4	..	38	37	1
<i>Dravidian Family</i>	88	86	2	65	63	2	23	23	..
Tamil	66	64	2	54	52	2	12	12	..
Malayalam	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Kanarese	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Telugu	18	18	..	7	7	..	11	11	..
<i>Indo-European Family</i>	10,316	10,286	30	9,616	9,586	30	700	700	..
Sindhi	10	10	..	10	10	..	..	..	..
Marathi	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Konkani	132	132	..	121	121	..	11	11	..
Oriya	35	35	..	34	34	..	1	1	..
Bengali	7,805	7,805	..	7,295	7,295	..	510	510	..
Assamese	23	23	..	23	23	..	..	..	..
Eastern Hindi	2,197	2,180	17	2,023	2,006	17	174	174	..
Gujarati	47	45	2	47	45	2	..	..	..
Panjabi	65	54	11	61	50	11	4	4	..
B.—Vernaculars of other Asiatic Coun- tries	78	78	..	72	72	..	1	1	..
<i>Indo-European Family</i>	19	19	..	18	18	..	1	1	..
Sinhalese	7	7	..	6	6	..	1	1	..
Persian	12	12	..	12	12	..	..	..	..
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family</i>	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Chinese	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
<i>Semitic Family</i>	51	51	..	51	51	..	..	..	..
Arabic	51	51	..	51	51	..	..	..	..
C.—European Languages	32	32	..	22	22	..	10	10	..
<i>Indo-European Family</i>	32	32	..	22	22	..	10	10	..
English	32	32	..	22	22	..	10	10	..

NOTE.—This table was not compiled for the sea-going population returned at the ports of Aden, Bombay and Karachi.

Table V.—Language—Part II—Bilingualism.

Mother tongue and subsidiary language.	Port of		Mother tongue and subsidiary language.	Port of		Mother tongue and subsidiary language.	Port of		Port of	
	Calcutta.	Rangoon.		Calcutta.	Rangoon.		Calcutta.	Rangoon.		
	Males.	Males.		Males.	Males.		Males.	Males.		Males.
Bengali—			Burmese—			Telugu—				
No subsidiary language ..	4,266	278	No subsidiary language ..	1	18†	No subsidiary language ..	6	3		
Any subsidiary language ..	3,029	232	Any subsidiary language ..	3	20	Any subsidiary language ..	1	8		
Subsidiary language—			Subsidiary language—			Subsidiary language—				
Hindustani ..	2,126	216	Hindustani ..	2	20	Hindustani ..	1	5		
Burmese ..	..	8	Arakanese ..	1	..	Burmese ..	..	2		
Arabic ..	629	3	Gujarati—			Tamil ..	..	1		
English ..	274	5	No subsidiary language ..	5‡	..	Arabic—				
			Any subsidiary language ..	42	..	No subsidiary language ..	12	..		
Eastern Hindi—			Subsidiary language—			Any subsidiary language ..	39	..		
No subsidiary language ..	1,000*	157	Hindustani ..	41	..	Subsidiary language—				
Any subsidiary language ..	1,023	17	English ..	1	..	Hindustani ..	17	..		
Subsidiary language—			Kanarese—			English ..	22	..		
Bengali ..	766	9	No subsidiary language ..	1	..	Chinese—				
Burmese ..	..	3	Any subsidiary language ..	1	..	No subsidiary language ..	2	..		
Tamil ..	1	..	Subsidiary language, English	1	..	Any subsidiary language ..	1	..		
Arabic ..	90	..	Konkani—			Subsidiary language—				
Persian ..	..	1	No subsidiary language ..	52‡	6	Hindustani ..	1	..		
English ..	166	4	Any subsidiary language ..	71	6	Persian—				
			Subsidiary language—			No subsidiary language ..	4	..		
Assamese—			Hindustani ..	36	5	Any subsidiary language ..	8	..		
No subsidiary language ..	4	..	English ..	21	1	Subsidiary language—				
Any subsidiary language ..	19	..	Portuguese ..	14	..	Marathi ..	6	..		
Subsidiary language—			Panjabi—			English ..	2	..		
Hindustani ..	15	..	No subsidiary language ..	..	..	Sinhalese—				
English ..	4	..	Any subsidiary language ..	..	4	No subsidiary language ..	..	..
			Subsidiary language—			Any subsidiary language ..	..	1		
Khasi—			Hindustani ..	..	3	Subsidiary language—				
No subsidiary language ..	..	..	Burmese ..	..	1	Hindustani ..	..	1		
Any subsidiary language ..	2	..	Tamil—			English—				
Subsidiary language, English	2	..	No subsidiary language ..	34	6	No subsidiary language ..	10	1		
			Any subsidiary language ..	20	6	Any subsidiary language ..	12	9		
Oriya—			Subsidiary language—			Subsidiary language—				
No subsidiary language ..	21	..	Bengali ..	2	..	Hindustani ..	4	7		
Any subsidiary language ..	13	1	Hindustani ..	16	5	Burmese ..	..	2		
Subsidiary language—			Burmese ..	..	1	Tamil ..	1	..		
Bengali ..	1	..	English ..	2‡	..	Portuguese ..	7	..		
Hindustani ..	12	1								

*Includes 17 Females.

†Includes 1 Female.

‡Includes 2 Females.

§Includes two persons speaking Marathi as mother tongue.

||Refers to two females who are also included against the number of males speaking any subsidiary language to mother tongue Tamil.

Table VI.—Religion.

Name of Port.	All Religions.			Hindus			Sikhs			Buddhists			Zoroastrians.			Muslims.			Christians.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Total ..	12,540	12,418	122	601	574	27	1	1	..	35	35	..	24	15	9	11,24†	11,202	39	638	591	47
1. Aden ...	1,234	1,209	25	134	124	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	5	1	1,021	1,007	14	72	72	..
2. Bombay ..	612	548	64	25	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	9	8	363	353	10	207	163	44
3. Calcutta ..	9,781	9,749	32	402	387	15	..	..	..	14	14	..	1	1	..	9,060	9,045	15	304	302	2
4. Karachi ..	141	141	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	122	..	17	17	..
5. Rangoon ..	772	771	1	38	38	..	..	..	..	21	21	..	..	..	..	675	675	..	38	37	1

Table VII.—Race, Caste or Tribe.

Caste and Religion.	Total.			Port of Aden.			Port of Bombay.			Port of Calcutta.			Port of Karachi.			Port of Rangoon.		
	Persons	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total ..	12,540	12,418	122	1,234	1,209	25	612	548	64	9,781	9,740	32	141	141	..	773	771	1
Muslims ..	11,241	11,202	39	1,021	1,007	14	368	353	10	9,060	9,045	15	122	122	..	675	675	..
Bohra ..	5	4	1	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pathan ..	108	108	..	2	2	..	106	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saiyad ..	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheikh ..	487	487	..	267	267	..	176	176	..	..	..	..	44	44	..	..	..	..
Others or unspecified.	10,623	10,585	38	747	734	13	81	71	10	9,042	9,027	15	78	78	..	675	675	..
Hindus ..	601	574	27	134	124	10	25	23	2	402	387	15	2	2	..	38	38	..
Bagdi ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baidya ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhaya ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brahman ..	8	7	1	3	2	1	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bania ..	8	5	3	7	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dhobi ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dom ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jogi ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalu ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Kamar ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knyastha ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kharva ..	50	50	..	50	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Khatri ..	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Koli ..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Korangi ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loona ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahar ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maratha ..	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Munta ..	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Napit.. ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patel ..	5	3	2	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajput ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rawat ..	12	12	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Rohatris ..	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbaji ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	481	412	19	54	51	3	9	7	2	334	320	14	2	2	..	32	32	..
Sikhs ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buddhists ..	35	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	..	..	..	..	21	21	..
Zoroastrians ..	24	15	9	6	5	1	17	9	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christians ..	638	591	47	72	72	..	207	163	44	304	303	1	17	17	..	38	37	1

APPENDIX III.

Persons of Indian Origin enumerated in various parts of the British Empire.

The tables below give details for persons of Indian Origin enumerated in various parts of the British Empire. Wherever possible the return of Birthplace, Religion, Civil Condition, Occupation and Age was made but in cases this return was partial, which accounts for the discrepancies between the figures under the several headings in the statements below.

2. The figures detailed in these statements are not in every case the result of enumerations in 1931 but of records over a period of about six years (*viz.*, 1926-31). The majority of the returns are, however, the result of census enumerations in 1931, and such as are not will be found dated in the column for designation on each statement.

APPENDIX

Statement showing details of persons of Indian origin enumerated in various parts

Colony or Protectorate.	Total.	Total British India.		Bombay.	Madras.	Bengal.	Assam.	United Provinces.	Central Provinces.	
		Males.	Females.							Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	818,148	491,257	72,871	13,827	9,275	64,588	5,588	966	503	115
			312							
1. British Guiana	69,729	60,811	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. British Honduras (1930) ..	268	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. British Malaya	421,028	202,961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Ceylon (Colombo)	66,141	14,580	54,174	9,322	854	62,178	92	4	134	17
5. Cyprus	3	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
6. Egypt (1927)	623	198	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. England and Wales	6,844	285	5,971*	251	929	384†	2,229	757	273	73
8. Fanning Island	4	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
9. Gibraltar	56	..	56	..	56	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gilbert and Ellice Islands ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
11. Gold Coast Colony	56	..	54	..	52	1	..	..	..	..
12. Hong Kong	3,989	756	2,722	179	98	7	51	..	62	1
13. Irish Free State (1926) ..	919	1,070	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Malta	38	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Mauritius	139,668	129,202	3,260	1,672	816	1,541	2,576	..	..	..
16. Nigeria	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. North Borneo	843	363	357	52	18	114	13	..	3	..
18. Northern Ireland (1926) ..	485	518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. Northern Rhodesia	139	32	108	11	103	13	..	..	..	..
20. Nyasaland	1,306	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21. Palestine	34	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Scotland	1,986	17	1,648	13	261	84	615	204	29	24
23. Seychelles	398	105	312		78	229	4	..	1	..
24. Sierra Leone	22	3	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
25. Somaliland	310	210	82	34	61	24	2	..	1	..
26. Soudan	368	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. Tanganyika	14,177	9,245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28. Tongan Islands	19	4	15	2	10	7	..	..	..	..
29. Trinidad and Tobago	73,704	64,963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30. Zanzibar	9,955	5,291	3,899	2,151	5,919	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Except where stated the above figures are the result of enumerations in 1931.

* Includes 1 Male born in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

† Includes 2 Males born in Coorg.

(a) Hyderabad State.

(b) Details by States not available.

(c) 3,303 Persons (2,935 Males and 468 Females) in Travancore State; 205 Persons (122 Males and 83 Females) in Mysore; Western India States 658 Persons (621 Males and 37 Females); Gwalior 1 Male; Cochin State 2,446 Persons (2,379 Males and 67 Females); Baroda State 9 Males; Hyderabad 8 Persons (3 Males and 5 Females).

(d) 1 in Hyderabad and 1 in Baroda State.

III.

of the British Empire for the period 1926-31.

Born in																
Central India Agency.	Punjab (including Agency).	Baluchistan.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Delhi.	Bihar and Orissa.	Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara.	Principal Indian States.		Colony of Enumeration.		Elsewhere out of India.		India unspecified.		
Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
28	4,661	8	211	171	51	160	55	6,531	711	332,399	310,112	2,831	2,129	398,563	164,513	
								7		428		42		14		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,836	51,617	446	405	14,447	8,789	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	206	25	19	39	6	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68,394	63,111	..	..	352,634	139,870	3
6	132	..	15	1	16	44	3	(e) 6,070	650	4,812	4,356	307	81	778	171	4
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	102	42	22	465	74	6
21	1,088	8	152	135	29	106	37	(j) 252	21	..	..	..	..	621	13	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	11
1	2,649	..	16	2	3	3	8	(a) 73	3	401	460	35	26	753	88	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	919	1,070	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	37	3	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134,967	126,843	144	87	1,297	600	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	16
..	253	..	3	1	1	..	3	(f) 20	2	270	277	35	14	161	18	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	485	518	18
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	(d) 2	..	6	9	17	12	6	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	47	5	3	1,252	153	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	2	4	25	15	21
..	374	..	25	32	2	7	4	(i) 29	1	..	..	..	..	(k) 309	3	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(g) 7	..	128	..	42	..	14	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	24
..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b) 84	34	105	90	39	52	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	33	21	19	316	105	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,849	3,754	1,086	991	9,242	4,500	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 1	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58,734	56,212	232	234	14,738	8,517	29
..	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,617	2,985	439	155	..	..	30

(e) Kashmir State 12 Males balance Hyderabad State.

(f) Mysore State 3 Males; Baroda 4 Males and 1 Female; Cochin State 2 Males and 1 Female; Travancore State 9 Males; Jammu and Kashmir 1 Male; Western India States 1 Male.

(g) Baroda State 3; Mysore State 1; Travancore 1; Cochin 1; Western India States Agency 10.

(h) Includes certain persons who failed to make the return of birthplace.

(i) Gwalior 2 Males; Hyderabad 6 Males and 1 Female; Kashmir 14 Males; Mysore 5 Males.

(j) Baroda 8 Males; Gwalior 10 Males and 1 Female; Kashmir 38 Males; Hyderabad 154 Males and 17 Females; Mysore 41 Males and 3 Females; Sikkim 1 Male.

MCC

Statement showing details of persons of Indian origin enumerated in various parts

Colony or Protectorate.	Religion.									
	Hindus.		Muslims.		Christians.		Zoroastrians.		Others.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Total	587,858	370,992	123,044	63,876	59,844	41,279	866	273	21,643	7,551
	8,746		10,680		1,148		225		10	
1. British Guiana	51,630	44,712	11,549	10,240	5,885	5,310	43	27	622	522
2. British Honduras (1930)	20	2	1	..	236	229	..	..	9	..
3. British Malaya	333,960	175,242	47,062	8,544	22,699	13,915	..	..	16,407	5,280
4. Ceylon (Colombo)	38,721	7,422	13,952	3,251	10,901	3,097	100	77	2,467	733
5. Cyprus .. ..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Egypt (1927) .. ..	..	..	378	138	42	18	..	..	203	42
7. England and Wales	Information not available.									
8. Fanning Island	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
9. Gibraltar	55	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11. Gold Coast Colony	54	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12. Hong-Kong	1,494	164	2,163	395	3	1	45	18	279	178
13. Irish Free State (1926)	Information not available.									
14. Malta	38	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Mauritius	105,454	96,778	28,069	24,564	7,504	7,584	6	3	635	273
16. Nigeria	28	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
17. North Borneo	260	88	557	252	25	23	..	..	1	..
18. Northern Ireland (1926)	Information not available.									
19. Northern Rhodesia	78	14	49	5	12	19	..	..	..	..
20. Nuyasaland	373	72	859	107	27	12	2	2	45	10
21. Palestine .. ..	..	..	18	3	5	2	..	..	11	21
22. Scotland	Information not available.									
23. Seychelles	282 Persons		67 Persons		144 Persons		..	..	10 Persons	
24. Sierra Leone	18	..	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
25. Somaliland	86	45	177	147	18	3	12	4	17	11
26. Soudan	276	89	77	59	5	..	..	..	10	9
27. Tanganyika	5,162	2,600	8,131	6,259	116	52	35	17	733	317
28. Tongan Islands	16	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29. Trinidad and Tobago	50,134	43,755	11,084	9,908	12,163	11,020	123	125	200	155
30. Zanzibar	3,464 Persons		10,553 Persons		1,004 Persons		225 Persons		..	..

Includes—

- (a) 1 divorced.
 (b) 2 males and 1,333 females divorced.
 (c) 302 males and 272 females divorced.
 (d) 20 males and 16 females divorced.
 (e) 2 males divorced.

III—contd.

of the British Empire for the period 1926-31.

Civil Condition.						Occupation.										
Married.		Single.		Widowed.		Commercial.		Agricultural.		Industrial.		Indefinite.		Non-Productive.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
285,267	207,788	239,406	164,889	9,923	20,081	87,792	9,907	270,707	114,453	41,202	5,454	186,253	94,649	216,349	311,183	
268,515 M.+92,885 F.						211		78		21		46		152		
(f)																
27,228	26,556	39,301	28,967	3,200	5,268	6,316	1,182	34,612	17,941	2,213	168	1,698	1,055	24,890	40,467	1
77	69	182	157	7	16	5	1	46	1	11	1	79	3	125	235	2
152,513	110,096	268,515 Males 92,885 Females.				29,596	618	163,408	69,431	18,280	1,115	133,898	11,845	85,846	119,952	3
Widowed or Divorced.																
31,745	7,404	33,194	5,716	1,202	1,466	32,391	5,666	499	235	7,134	2,582	25,867	5,901	250	96	4
2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	5
Information not available						288	2	2	..	50	..	164	7	119	189	6
3,308	114	3,438	152	98	19	730	22	..	..	75	..	4,303	8	1,733*	258*	7
1	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
36	..	18	..	2	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10
25	..	27	..	4	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	11
1,907	305	2,014	413	68	38	183	2	2	..	269	..	2,090	21	845	733	12
Information not available						43	15	46	22	117	27	306	165	407	841	13
23	2	15	3	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	14
(c)																
48,942	49,648	85,045	67,340	4,236	11,018†	8,251	845	53,223	14,704	4,347	361	8,533	2,049	65,264	111,243	15
7	..	10	..	(15 Unclassified)		32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
224	114	505	243	14	6	82	..	148	9	118	..	257	1	238	353	17
Information not available.																
84	15	61	17	4	..	91	..	11	..	5	..	..	..	32	32	19
(e)																
771	133	518	67	17	3	1,072	..	12	..	40	..	9	1	173	202	20
18	12	16	12	..	2	8	9	3	..	13	6	2	1	8	10	21
1,134	9	811‡	6	41‡	2	1,674	..	..	..	29	..	233	17	..	..	22
168	30	233	67	7	8	211 Persons		73 Persons		21 Persons		46 Persons		152 Persons		23
11	1	11	2	..	..	20	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	24
(a)																
155	104	151	94	4	12	128	2	1	..	..	..	84	1	97	207	25
112	66	254	91	2	..	234	..	..	..	47	..	24	..	63	157	26
(d)																
6,576	4,038	7,223	4,622	379	585	3,860	97	120	4	1,505	6	360	8	8,332	9,130	27
10	2	6	2	3	..	9	..	1	..	8	1	..	..	1	3	28
(g)																
6,580	6,420	66,470	56,904	644	1,639	2,629	946	28,573	12,106	6,937	1,169	7,642	23,666	27,923	27,076	29
(b)																
3,610	2,659	6,345 Males 2,632 Females.				Details not available.										

(f) 111 males and 109 females divorced.

(g) 16 males and 13 females divorced.

* Includes 106 children (70 boys and 36 girls) for whom no return of occupation was made.

† 2,541 persons (1,445 males and 1,196 females) for whom no return of Civil Condition was received.

‡ Includes 21 males whose Civil Condition was not stated.

§ Includes 2 divorced males.

APPENDIX III—concl'd.

Statement showing details of persons of Indian origin enumerated in various parts of the British Empire for the period 1926-31.

Colony or Protectorate.	Age.											
	0-10.		10-20.		20-40.		40-60.		60 and over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I	64	65	66	67	68	69	60	61	62	63	64	65
Total	143,023	140,767	128,148	98,578	393,912	179,691	124,680	56,399	20,823	14,130	1,449	976
1. British Guiana	19,360	19,063	13,105	12,767	21,173	18,314	13,553	8,785	2,361	1,793	177	149
2. British Honduras (1930)	89	91	57	53	60	57	42	18	16	11	2	1
3. British Malaya	57,172	56,619	52,053	36,064	247,519	91,545	58,038	16,124	6,246	2,629	..	..
4. Ceylon (Colombo)	3,771	3,562	10,869	2,508	39,361	5,888	10,883	2,092	1,251	529	6	1
5. Cyprus .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
6. Egypt (1927) .. ..	..	..	..	..	Information not available.							
7. England and Wales	39	17	231	57	5,583	155	858	46	83	10	..	..
8. Fanning Island .. ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Gibraltar .. ..	..	..	6	..	40	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
11. Gold Coast Colony .. ..	..	..	6	..	42	..	7	..	1	..	..	..
12. Hong Kong	232	257	473	134	2,842	294	409	68	33	13	..	..
13. Irish Free State (1926)	141	125	201	193	256	305	215	304	106	143	..	..
14. Malta	2	3	10	..	23	2	3	..	..	..	..	..
15. Mauritius	36,329	35,919	30,223	28,678	42,939	38,670	22,605	19,137	6,314	5,973	1,258	825
16. Nigeria .. ..	..	..	6	..	23	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
17. North Borneo	170	178	87	82	349	93	213	8	24	2	..	..
18. Northern Ireland (1926) .. ..	..	..	..	..	Information not available.							
19. Northern Rhodesia	11	13	9	5	77	13	38	1	4	..	..	..
20. Nyasaland	67	59	224	39	840	95	169	8	6	2	..	..
21. Palestine	4	5	1	8	16	6	12	6	1	1	..	..
22. Scotland	5	1	47	..	1,649	12	265	3	14	1	6	..
23. Seychelles	49	44	69	24	173	24	87	9	20	4	..	..
24. Sierra Leone	1	..	1	..	16	3	3	..	1	..	..	..
25. Somaliland	75	56	31	45	144	86	53	15	7	8	..	..
26. Sudan	46	62	70	9	189	85	58	1	5	..	..	..
27. Tanganyika	3,496	3,712	2,379	1,920	6,500	2,859	1,565	625	237	129	..	..
28. Tongan Islands	1	2	1	..	15	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
29. Trinidad and Tobago	10,419	19,525	15,479	14,674	20,925	19,761	14,151	8,337	3,730	2,666	..	..
30. Zanzibar	2,544	1,454	2,460	1,318	3,153	1,431	1,436	812	362	276	..	..

APPENDIX IV.

Figures of Area and Population by Religion to the nearest thousand.

The statement below has been compiled on recent census figures in the form of Appendix I to Volume I of the Report of the Indian Statutory Commission, in order to show the population of provinces with Sind and Orissa as separate units.

2. The table includes under the Provinces only territory which is in British India (with the exception of Berar, which is included with the Central Provinces and as part of the total for Governors Provinces and for British India).

3. The estimated populations referred to in column 15 against Bombay represents the estimated population of Ahmedabad believed to be almost entirely Hindu and Jain, while those in the Agency and Tribal Areas of the North-West Frontier Province are almost exclusively Muslim.

APPENDIX IV.

Figures of Area and Population by Religion to the nearest thousand.

Province, State or Agency.	Area in Square miles.	Total Population.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Zoroastrians.	Muslims.	Christians.			Tribal Religions.	Others.	Not enumerated by religion.
									European (and Allied Races).	Anglo-Indians.	Indians.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
INDIA	1,576,000	338,171,000	238,624,000	4,325,000	1,251,000	439,000	109,000	77,093,000	156,000	119,000	5,691,000	7,630,000	445,000	2,289,000
I. British India	818,000	256,534,000	177,124,000	3,203,000	453,000	345,000	96,000	66,167,000	135,000	101,000	3,293,000	5,129,000	422,000	76,000
(a) <i>Governors' Provinces</i>	<i>801,000</i>	<i>255,008,000</i>	<i>176,127,000</i>	<i>3,195,000</i>	<i>428,000</i>	<i>342,000</i>	<i>96,000</i>	<i>65,700,070</i>	<i>127,000</i>	<i>99,000</i>	<i>3,273,000</i>	<i>5,118,000</i>	<i>421,000</i>	<i>75,000</i>
Assam	65,000	8,622,000	4,832,000	3,000	3,000	15,000	..	2,766,000	3,000	..	100,000	711,000	..	..
Bengal	78,000	50,114,000	21,570,000	7,000	9,000	316,000	2,000	27,498,000	23,000	28,000	129,000	528,000	4,000	..
Bihar	69,000	32,372,000	25,915,000	6,000	4,000	1,000	..	4,140,000	6,000	6,000	320,000	1,974,000	..	..
Bombay (including Aden)	77,000	18,044,000	15,804,000	3,000	199,000	2,000	86,000	1,626,000	18,000	14,000	270,000	129,000	17,000	76,000
Central Provinces and Berar	99,000	15,323,000	13,174,000	4,000	78,000	..	2,000	682,000	6,000	5,000	40,000	1,332,000	..	..
Madras	136,000	45,326,000	39,996,000	1,000	31,000	1,000	..	3,303,000	12,000	29,000	1,728,000	225,000	..	..
North-West Frontier Province	14,000	2,425,000	143,000	43,000	..	..	..	2,227,000	8,000	..	4,000	..	..	..
Orissa	22,000	6,905,000	6,541,000	..	..	..	..	129,000	..	1,000	15,000	219,000	..	..
Punjab	99,000	23,581,000	6,329,000	3,064,000	35,000	6,000	1,000	13,332,000	20,000	3,000	392,000	..	399,000	..
Sind	46,000	3,887,000	1,017,000	18,000	1,000	..	4,000	2,831,000	7,000	2,000	6,000	..	1,000	..
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	106,000	48,409,000	40,906,000	46,000	68,000	1,000	1,000	7,182,000	24,000	11,000	170,000	..	..	..
(b) <i>Chief Commissioners' Provinces</i>	<i>17,000</i>	<i>1,526,000</i>	<i>997,000</i>	<i>8,000</i>	<i>25,000</i>	<i>3,000</i>	..	<i>451,000</i>	<i>8,000</i>	<i>2,000</i>	<i>20,000</i>	<i>11,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	..
Baluchistan	9,000	137,000	9,000	1,000	..	..	..	126,000	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
Other Chief Commissioners' Provinces (Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg and the Andamans and Nicobars)	8,000	1,389,000	988,000	7,000	25,000	3,000	..	325,000	7,000	2,000	20,000	11,000	1,000	..
II. Indian States†	690,000	79,052,000	61,453,000	1,110,000	798,000	94,000	18,000	10,634,000	13,000	18,000	2,395,000	2,501,000	23,000	..
III. Agencies and Tribal Areas	68,000	2,585,000	47,000	12,000	..	..	..	302,000	8,000	..	8,000	..	..	2,213,000
North-West Frontier Province	23,000	2,259,000	14,000	5,000	..	..	..	23,000	4,000	..	..	..	..	2,213,000
Baluchistan	45,000	326,000	33,000	7,000	..	..	..	279,000	4,000	..	3,000	..	..	..

* 558 Anglo-Indians have been omitted in the process of converting absolute figures to thousands.

† Includes :—

Baluchistan States	80,000	405,000	12,000	393,000
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