

INDIA

PROVINCES & STATES



REFERENCES

INDIA-PAKISTAN

BOUNDARY ———

PROVINCE OR STATE

BOUNDARY - - - - -

No. 1.1 AREA AND POPULATION, INDIA, 1941

Provinces and States*	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (in thousands)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
Ajmer-Merwara	2,400	370	214	584
Andamans & Nichobars	3,143	34	—	34
Assam	50,296	7,247	325	7,472
West Bengal	27,982	15,980	5,214	21,194
Bihar	69,745	34,384	1,956	36,340
Bombay	76,443	15,438	5,412	20,850
C. P. & Berar	98,575	14,720	2,093	16,813
Coorg	1,593	158	11	169
Delhi	574	222	696	918
Madras	126,166	41,477	7,865	49,342
Orissa	32,198	8,408	331	8,739
Panth Piploda	25	5	—	5
East Punjab	37,160	10,824	1,877	12,701
United Provinces	106,247	48,165	6,856	55,021
Total Indian Provinces	632,547	197,432	32,740	230,172
Central India	67,413	8,912	1,311	10,223
Bundelkhand	11,669	1,588	141	1,729
Punjab	26,732	4,994	674	5,668
Rajputana	133,881	12,023	1,953	13,976
Kolhapur & Deccan	10,858	2,265	518	2,783
Orissa & Chattisgarh	61,210	8,420	248	8,668
Kathiawar & Gujerat	42,052	4,589	1,103	5,692
Madras@	10,757	6,935	1,057	7,992
Mysore	29,458	5,983	1,346	7,329
Baroda	8,176	2,136	719	2,855
Tripura	4,116	495	18	513
Total Indian States	406,322	58,340	9,088	67,428
Grand Total India	1,038,869	255,772	41,828	297,600
Hyderabad	82,313	14,144	2,195	16,339
Kashmir	84,471	3,609	414	4,021

Compiled from Census of India, 1941.

* The classification of States follows the grouping according to Regional Commissioners.

@ Includes Travancore, Banganapalle, Sandoor, Pudukkotal and Cochin.

No. 2.1 ANNUAL NORMAL RAINFALL AND ANNUAL NORMALS
OF TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY,
SELECTED CENTRES, INDIA

Province/State	Centre	Annual normal rainfall (inches)	Annual normals of temperature		Annual normals of relative humidity(%)
			Maximum (°F)	Minimum (°F)	
ASSAM	Tezpur	72.54	83.1	66.8	89
	Gauhati	62.88	84.6	65.9	89
	Sibsagar	96.27	81.5	65.8	94
	Dibrugarh	106.50	80.8	64.9	91
	Shillong	84.65	70.1	53.3	74
	Cherrapunji	409.90	68.5	57.2	81
BENGAL	Dinajpur	68.92	86.1	66.7	83
	Jalpaiguri	122.42	84.0	66.1	86
	Burdwan	58.00	88.9	70.5	78
	Midnapur	58.12	90.0	70.5	76
	Calcutta (Alipur)	61.81	86.8	70.5	83
	Jessore	65.79	87.5	69.8	85
	Darjeeling	121.00	58.8	47.4	85
BIHAR	Patna	47.03	87.6	68.6	72
	Gaya	46.57	89.9	68.8	71
	Darbhanga	50.37	86.0	68.1	81
	Furnea	61.86	86.6	66.3	85
	Dumka	55.73	87.6	67.9	73
	Ranchi	56.67	84.4	65.5	66
ORISSA	Cuttack	59.30	91.2	72.5	79
	Balasore	61.72	88.6	70.5	81
	Angul	47.93	90.1	69.3	77
	Puri	53.38	86.3	74.5	83
	Sambalpur	66.54	90.8	69.9	70
U. P.	Benares	39.87	89.6	66.7	72
	Gorakhpur	50.77	87.8	67.0	75
	Agra	27.32	90.4	67.8	60
	Mainpuri	27.42	90.1	65.5	65
	Bareilly	44.96	87.6	64.7	72
	Cawnpore	36.06	90.1	66.2	66
	Allahabad	39.16	90.2	66.8	66
	Lucknow	38.05	89.7	65.6	69
	Jhansi	37.57	91.2	69.5	58
Bahraich	44.82	88.3	65.7	75	
PUNJAB	Ambala	30.19	87.6	62.7	72
	Ludhiana	29.05	87.9	63.9	65
DELHI	Delhi	27.52	88.7	67.5	59
BOMBAY	Ratnagiri	101.22	87.3	73.1	73
	Bombay	71.88	86.0	74.9	78
	Bijapur	20.93	90.7	67.6	67
	Belgaum	49.67	84.5	63.9	70
	Sholapur	29.50	92.9	68.1	55
	Poona	27.23	89.5	64.6	63
	Ahmednagar	22.29	89.4	63.8	62
	Surat	41.12	91.6	69.7	70
	Ahmedabad	29.62	94.4	70.7	58
O.P. & BERAR	Akola	32.79	93.0	67.2	57
	Amraoti	33.84	92.1	69.0	58
	Raipur	49.99	90.3	69.1	63
	Saugor	46.25	87.9	66.5	56

Province/State	Centre	Annual normal rainfall (inches)	Annual normals of temperature		Annual normals of relative humidity (%)
			Maximum (°F)	Minimum (°F)	
	Jubbulpore	55.51	88.5	64.4	67
	Hoshangabad	49.10	90.4	66.9	64
	Nagpur	49.16	92.1	68.8	59
MADRAS	Ooconada	39.80	89.5	75.0	77
	Masulipatam	38.97	90.5	74.5	82
	Nellore	37.07	94.0	75.1	76
	Madras	49.47	91.0	74.8	77
	Nogapatam	53.56	90.1	76.8	75
	Trichinopoly	32.86	94.3	74.2	72
	Madura	34.30	93.8	73.9	71
	Kodaikanal	61.65	64.6	51.1	69
	Calicut	117.00	86.7	74.3	83
	Mangalore	127.08	87.4	73.5	77
	Salem	40.20	93.1	71.0	77
	Coimbatore	22.10	90.0	69.7	83
	Ootacamund	56.20	65.5	49.2	68
	Bellary	19.98	93.3	70.9	61
	Kurnool	26.92	93.9	70.8	68
AJMER- MERWARA	Ajmer	21.09	88.8	65.0	63
COORG	Mercara	126.88	76.6	61.3	85
KASHMIR	Srinagar	27.24	66.1	44.1	86
RAJPUTANA	Jodhpur	13.34	92.6	67.8	49
	Bikaner	11.49	92.0	69.3	52
	Jaipur	24.07	90.9	65.7	52
	Kotah	28.12	92.3	70.1	50
HYDERABAD	Hyderabad	31.32	90.5	69.5	68
	Nizamabad	40.87	91.6	68.4	66
	Gulbarga	33.14	92.6	69.0	64
	Raichur	28.63	92.3	71.7	63
	Aurangabad	28.37	90.8	65.6	54
MYSORE	Mysore	29.63	86.4	65.8	77
	Bangalore	36.57	84.5	64.2	78
	Hassan	33.88	83.3	62.4	77
TRAVANCORE	Trivandrum	63.33	84.1	75.2	82
W. I. STATES	Jamnagar	19.28	89.6	68.3	67
	Rajkot	26.54	93.0	66.0	66
CENTRAL INDIA STATES	Indore	32.79	88.1	63.7	62

Source:—Memoirs of the Indian Meteorological Department Vol. XXII (1912-21).

Note:—The means of the maximum and minimum temperatures have been determined from the whole of the available observations since 1878. In the great majority of cases the normals are derived from the data of the 33 year period 1878-1910. In some of the most recently started observatories the period is shorter, but is never less than five years.

The normals of relative humidity have been deduced from the 8 hrs. records of the period 1889-1910 for the great majority of stations.

No. 221 ACTUAL ANNUAL RAINFALL IN SELECTED RAINFALL SUBDIVISIONS OF INDIA, 1937-1946
(In inches)

S.No.	Sub-division	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
1.	Assam	82.30	92.93	82.53	87.77	92.40	104.94	104.59	97.03	106.16	(a)
2.	Bengal	77.41	84.83	84.37	70.06	93.33	72.68	74.16	66.53	69.67	(a)
3.	Bombay Deccan	28.51	38.13	25.89	28.00	23.73	30.55	35.57	36.67	27.65	33.71
4.	Bihar	55.82	55.13	49.44	42.66	46.14	50.92	45.55	47.15	47.36	(a)
5.	Berar	45.62	42.56	27.68	39.38	25.75	39.54	31.55	46.10	35.67	39.48
6.	Chota Nagpur	54.87	41.59	57.60	51.45	64.00	63.12	62.03	56.72	49.34	(a)
7.	Central Provinces West	58.19	53.13	46.43	55.74	38.05	57.74	51.42	66.04	50.11	58.83
8.	Central Provinces East	53.67	59.06	52.44	58.80	36.68	61.55	58.30	63.31	60.12	54.89
9.	Gujerat	31.34	19.61	12.28	22.45	22.62	41.60	34.08	46.53	48.84	31.69
10.	Konkan	97.95	115.65	90.06	112.05	64.47	120.87	118.32	107.78	122.54	112.38
11.	Malabar	112.57	104.98	109.43	122.02	112.62	107.47	124.36	91.92	90.95	137.76
12.	Madras South East	46.71	29.19	40.55	50.04	41.49	31.07	45.71	47.63	29.90	52.34
13.	Madras Deccan	24.73	27.20	22.42	29.69	21.24	18.08	28.71	28.81	19.61	25.52
14.	Madras Coast North	34.94	45.52	41.50	44.99	42.96	32.09	41.63	45.54	36.28	40.14
15.	Orissa	56.79	51.75	52.96	73.73	60.56	56.82	61.03	64.05	58.04	(a)
16.	Punjab North East	26.29	20.58	21.52	24.32	19.48	34.36	19.13	26.30	27.49	27.34
17.	U. P. East	39.07	60.71	41.39	37.24	32.31	40.37	42.07	40.49	23.23	42.81
18.	U. P. West	42.64	36.28	39.79	39.03	30.33	47.60	37.92	31.81	44.33	45.12

(a) Not available.

No. 2.22 NORMAL SEASONAL RAINFALL IN SELECTED RAINFALL SUBDIVISIONS OF INDIA
(In inches)

Sub-division	Winter Dec. to Feb.	Summer or Pre-Monsoon March to May	Monsoon June to Sept.	Post-Monsoon Oct. to Nov.	TOTAL
1. Assam	2.38 (2.4%)	25.06 (25.7%)	64.26 (65.8%)	5.95 (6.1%)	97.66
2. Bengal	1.53 (2.0)	12.42 (16.5)	56.01 (74.5)	5.17 (6.9)	75.13
3. Orissa	1.82 (3.2)	5.62 (9.9)	44.49 (78.2)	6.98 (8.8)	56.91
4. Chota Nagpur	2.57 (5.0)	3.64 (7.1)	42.71 (84.4)	2.26 (4.4)	51.18
5. Bihar	1.41 (2.9)	3.30 (6.8)	40.96 (85.0)	2.54 (5.3)	48.21
6. U. P. East	1.53 (3.9)	1.12 (2.9)	34.44 (88.0)	2.04 (5.2)	39.13
7. U. P. West	2.27 (6.0)	1.36 (3.6)	32.98 (87.8)	0.97 (2.6)	37.58
8. Punjab, E. & N.	2.76 (11.9)	1.39 (8.1)	18.23 (78.4)	0.37 (1.6)	23.25
9. Gujerat	0.22 (0.7)	0.24 (0.7)	31.46 (96.2)	0.77 (2.4)	32.69
10. Berar	1.01 (3.1)	0.96 (3.0)	28.10 (87.4)	2.07 (6.4)	32.14
11. C. P. West	1.47 (3.2)	1.14 (2.5)	41.04 (90.4)	1.76 (2.9)	45.41
12. C. P. East	1.53 (3.0)	2.10 (4.0)	46.37 (89.1)	1.99 (3.8)	52.04
13. Konkan	0.28 (0.3)	1.85 (1.7)	102.45 (93.7)	4.75 (4.3)	109.33
14. Bombay Deccan	0.51 (1.7)	2.13 (6.9)	24.41 (79.1)	3.82 (12.4)	30.87
15. Malabar	2.73 (2.6)	12.61 (12.2)	71.47 (68.9)	16.93 (16.3)	103.74
16. Madras, S. E.	4.76 (13.6)	4.53 (12.9)	12.01 (34.2)	13.80 (39.3)	35.10
17. Madras, Deccan	0.74 (3.0)	2.42 (9.9)	15.27 (62.3)	0.09 (24.8)	24.52
18. Madras, Coast N.	1.69 (4.2)	3.44 (8.6)	25.03 (62.3)	10.00 (24.9)	40.16

Source:—Rainfall of India, a Brief Review.

% Figures in brackets indicate the percentage of seasonal rainfall to the total rainfall of the year.

No. 3.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, INDIA, 1936-37 TO 1942-43
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Area according to Professional Survey	540,055	540,099	540,316	543,237	543,393	543,156	544,064
Corresponding Area according to Village Papers	491,537(a)	491,888(b)	491,719(c)	494,158(d)	495,043	494,978	496,677(e)
Area under Forests	72,300	73,565	73,645	73,799	74,005	74,162	74,121
Area not available for Cultivation	83,018	83,072	79,984	80,187	81,133	81,291	81,552
Other Uncultivated Land excluding Current Fallows	82,520	82,421	86,200	86,571	84,679	84,335	83,849
Current Fallows	43,188	43,303	46,785	47,054	42,945	44,356	42,650
Net Area Sown	210,463	210,453	204,964	208,517	212,282	210,835	213,648
Net Irrigated Area	40,169	42,556	43,235	44,333	45,226	45,064	43,742

- (a) Includes 49,000 acres for which details are not available.
 (b) " 75,000 " " " "
 (c) " 13,900 " " " "
 (d) " 54,000 " " " "
 (e) " 845,000 " acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract of Assam and 4,000 acres of Indian States for which details of classification of area are not available.

No. 3.2 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area according to Professional Survey	402,660	402,357	402,643	402,684	402,899	402,962	404,170*	403,047@	403,405@	403,446
Area according to Village Papers	402,075	401,757	401,749	401,776	401,929	401,963	403,215*	403,033@	402,698@	403,044@
Area under Forest	61,889	62,702	62,689	62,677	62,869	62,973	62,812	62,666	62,128	62,491
Area not available for Cultivation	64,140	63,173	62,454	62,510	63,151	63,002	62,924	62,869	62,448	62,413
Other Uncultivated Land excluding Current Fallows	68,288	67,991	70,137	70,650	69,388	69,205	69,439	68,937	68,118	68,556
Fallow Land	34,953	35,242	37,831	36,846	35,201	35,728	35,318	33,894	35,079	37,937
Not Area Sown	172,806	172,650	168,637	169,093	171,320	171,055	171,877	173,828	174,086	170,808
Not Irrigated Area	33,746	35,851	36,579	37,526	38,270	38,360	36,817	37,538	38,227	39,228

* Includes 845,000 acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract of Assam for which details of classification are not available.

@ Includes 839,000 acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract of Assam for which details of classification are not available.

No. 3.21 AREA ACCORDING TO VILLAGE PAPERS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	1,771	1,771	1,562	1,562	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561
Assam	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	33,462*	33,462**	33,462**	33,462**
Bihar	44,324	44,315	44,325	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327
Bombay	48,722	48,722	48,721	48,719	48,720	48,709	48,722	48,624	48,678	48,661
C. P. & Berar	63,106	63,092	63,112	63,082	63,074	63,074	63,078	63,076	63,084	63,093
Coorg	1,020	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012
Delhi	369	368	369	369	368	369	371	366	367	368
East Punjab	23,063	23,062	23,061	23,062	23,065	23,063	23,066	23,071 @	23,067 @	23,082 @
Madras	80,082	79,803	79,795	79,844	80,013	80,059	80,011	79,874	79,934	79,930
Orissa	20,606	20,605	20,142	20,142	20,142	20,142	20,654	20,654	20,654	20,655
United Provinces	67,966	67,960	68,047	68,054	68,044	68,044	68,054	68,049	67,655	67,996
West Bengal	18,541	18,542	19,098	19,098	19,098	19,098	18,897	18,897	18,897	18,897
TOTAL	402,075	401,757	401,749	401,776	401,929	401,963	403,215	403,033	402,698	403,044

* Includes 845,000 acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract for which details of classification are not available.

** Includes 839,000 acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract for which details of classification are not available.

@ Figures for these years, are based on pre-war average, 1936-39.

No. 3.22 AREA UNDER FORESTS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	97	97	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Assam	4,031	3,994	3,941	4,007	4,145	4,146	4,152	4,207	4,156	4,056
Bihar	6,439	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,612	6,612	6,612
Bombay	8,413	8,336	8,321	8,331	8,305	8,307	8,095	8,059	8,018	8,060
C. P. & Berar	15,873	15,858	15,894	15,861	15,839	15,836	15,835	15,822	15,836	15,830
Coorg	364	332	332	332	332	331	331	331	331	331
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Punjab	770	769	769	767	766	766	768	769 @	769 @	770 @
Madras	12,371	12,178	12,191	12,188	12,322	12,424	12,468	12,308	12,452	12,516
Orissa	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,606	2,605	2,606	2,606	2,606	2,606
United Provinces	9,274	9,274	9,278	9,280	9,280	9,281	9,280	9,281	8,576	9,038
West Bengal	1,619	1,619	1,671	1,619	1,620	1,623	1,623	1,624	1,625	1,625
TOTAL	61,889	62,702	62,689	62,677	62,869	62,973	62,812	62,666	62,128	62,491

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average, 1936-39.

No. 3.23 AREA NOT AVAILABLE FOR CULTIVATION, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	840	899	648	648	642	629	629	629	629	629
Assam	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247
Bihar	6,292	6,294	6,148	6,148	6,521	6,515	6,471	6,370	6,370	6,530
Bombay	5,684	5,724	5,712	5,665	5,717	5,748	6,000	5,947	5,936	5,828
C. P. & Berar	4,907	4,899	4,881	4,882	4,881	4,882	4,873	4,860	4,848	4,860
Coorg	335	359	359	359	359	359	359	359	359	359
Delhi	81	79	83	82	85	82	83	80	77	76
East Punjab	6,199	6,185	6,188	6,176	6,169	6,165	6,179	6,193@	6,192@	6,196@
Madras	15,722	14,604	14,500	14,510	14,096	13,981	14,116	14,228	14,233	14,148
Orissa	6,173	6,211	6,211	6,212	6,580	6,581	7,097	7,098	7,097	7,098
United Provinces	9,885	9,888	9,928	9,906	9,866	9,815	9,779	9,767	9,248	9,136
West Bengal	3,775	3,784	3,549	3,675	3,988	3,998	3,091	3,091	3,212	3,306
TOTAL	64,140	63,173	62,454	62,510	63,151	63,002	62,924	62,869	62,448	62,413

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average 1936-39.

**No. 3.24 OTHER UNCULTIVATED LAND EXCLUDING CURRENT FALLOWS,
INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)**

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	294	264	347	472	255	256	251	259	265	273
Assam	18,055	18,177	18,037	17,951	17,335	17,569	17,593	17,440	17,868	17,393
Bihar	5,131	5,124	6,801	6,802	6,429	6,332	6,492	6,610	6,611	6,451
Bombay	878	898	913	951	932	887	818	853	814	828
G. P. & Berar	13,986	13,992	14,018	14,040	14,079	13,995	13,961	13,758	13,736	13,834
Coorg	12	12	12	12	12	16	16	16	16	16
Delhi	62	65	62	64	63	63	64	62	64	62
East Punjab	2,528	2,597	2,708	2,975	2,774	2,712	2,545	2,612@	2,612@	2,613@
Madras	10,793	10,538	10,863	10,904	11,316	11,288	11,754	11,565	11,425	11,953
Orissa	3,614	3,571	3,139	3,177	3,266	3,270	3,482	3,441	3,175	3,144
United Provinces	10,038	9,989	9,964	9,839	9,848	9,832	9,667	9,525	10,106	10,056
West Bengal	2,885	2,774	2,273	2,413	2,079	2,955	2,796	2,796	1,926	1,933
TOTAL	68,228	67,991	70,137	70,650	69,388	69,205	69,439	68,937	68,118	68,556

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average, 1936-39.

No. 3.25 **FALLOW LAND, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46**
(In thousand acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	215	174	239	168	214	249	194	190	186	181
Assam	1,235	1,452	1,325	1,325	1,708	1,499	1,426	1,424	1,499	1,549
Bihar	6,542	6,967	6,791	6,779	6,846	6,868	7,164	7,076	7,324	7,228
Bombay	5,593	5,059	4,995	5,232	5,052	5,031	5,836	5,200	5,513	6,388
C. P. & Berar	3,746	3,805	3,950	4,086	3,730	3,544	4,138	3,647	4,031	4,267
Coorg	167	164	161	161	158	152	155	150	151	150
Delhi	12	11	51	24	15	19	10	11	9	8
East Punjab	1,158	1,293	3,202	2,550	1,100	1,797	766	1,885 @	1,284 @	1,886 @
Madras	9,491	9,450	9,861	9,781	9,299	9,763	9,349	8,882	9,390	9,779
Orissa	1,695	1,737	1,646	1,681	1,589	1,764	1,275	1,213	1,445	1,354
United Provinces	2,602	2,638	2,795	2,479	2,510	2,955	2,348	2,266	2,373	2,356
West Bengal	2,497	2,492	2,815	2,580	2,980	2,087	2,657	1,950	1,474	2,791
TOTAL	34,953	35,242	37,831	36,846	35,201	35,728	35,318	33,894	35,079	37,937

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average, 1936-39.

No. 3.26 NET AREA SOWN, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	385	337	281	227	403	380	440	436	434	431
Assam	4,927	4,635	4,955	4,975	5,070	5,044	5,199	5,305	5,353	5,378
Bihar	19,917	19,323	17,978	17,991	17,924	17,975	17,593	17,659	17,510	17,506
Bombay	28,154	28,715	28,780	28,540	28,714	28,736	27,973	28,625	28,397	27,557
C. P. & Berar	24,594	24,538	24,369	24,213	24,545	24,817	24,271	24,989	24,633	24,302
Coorg	142	145	148	148	151	154	151	156	155	156
Delhi	214	213	172	199	205	205	214	213	217	222
East Punjab	12,410	12,218	10,194	10,594	12,256	11,623	12,808	11,612@	11,610@	11,617@
Madras	31,706	32,032	31,380	31,461	31,980	31,603	31,324	31,891	31,534	30,534
Orissa	6,486	6,448	6,508	6,434	6,101	5,922	6,194	6,296	6,331	6,453
United Provinces	36,167	36,171	36,082	36,500	36,540	36,161	36,980	37,210	37,252	37,410
West Bengal	7,764	7,874	7,790	7,811	7,431	8,435	8,730	9,436	10,660	9,242
TOTAL	172,806	172,650	168,637	169,093	171,330	171,055	171,877	173,838	174,086	170,808

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average, 1936-39.

No. 3.27 NET IRRIGATED AREA, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	124	122	98	77	145	120	120	133	115	98
Assam	495	494	497	497	807	561	454	685	873	1,216
Bihar	4,318	4,275	5,039	5,221	5,243	5,310	5,107	4,712	4,932	5,333
Bombay	1,106	1,095	1,147	1,215	1,138	1,167	1,168	1,139	1,208	1,373
C. P. & Berar	1,049	1,264	1,060	1,380	1,787	1,520	1,620	1,521	1,512	1,582
Coorg	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6
Delhi	44	59	85	91	76	82	57	66	78	52
East Punjab	4,606	4,957	5,181	5,223	5,181	5,126	4,602	4,967@	4,980@	5,089@
Madras	8,742	8,746	8,444	8,566	9,221	8,968	9,083	9,526	9,683	9,209
Orissa	1,355	1,362	1,338	1,398	1,405	1,382	1,629	1,635	1,667	1,675
United Provinces	10,198	11,598	11,959	11,970	11,634	12,391	11,267	11,503	11,385	11,702
West Bengal	1,705	1,874	1,727	1,884	1,628	1,728	1,705	1,646	1,789	1,893
TOTAL	33,746	35,851	36,579	37,526	38,270	38,360	36,817	37,538	38,227	39,228

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average 1936-39.

No. 3.3 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, INDIAN STATES, 1936-37 TO 1942-43
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Area according to Professional Survey	137,395	137,742	137,673	140,553	140,494	140,194	139,894
Corresponding Area in Village Papers	89,463(a)	90,131(b)	89,970(c)	92,382(d)	93,114	93,015	93,462(e)
Forests	10,411	10,863	10,956	11,103	11,136	11,189	11,309
Not available for Cultivation	18,878	18,899	17,530	17,677	17,982	18,289	18,638
Other Uncultivated Land excluding Current Fallows	14,332	14,430	16,063	15,921	15,291	15,130	14,408
Current Fallows	8,235	8,061	8,955	10,308	7,744	8,628	7,332
Net Area Sown	37,657	37,803	36,327	37,419	40,962	39,780	41,771
Net Irrigated Area	6,423	6,705	6,656	6,807	6,956	6,704	6,925

(a) Includes 49,000 acres for which details are not available.

(b) " 750,000 " " " "

(c) " 139,000 " " " "

(d) " 54,000 " " " "

(e) " 4,000 " " " "

No. 41 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES, INDIA, 1936-37 TO 1942-43
(In thousand acres)

Sources	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Government Canals	12,718	13,793	13,858	14,143	14,298	14,664	14,576
Private Canals	3,292	3,497	3,314	3,706	4,241	3,589	3,848
Tanks	6,866	7,139	6,689	6,717	7,093	6,651	7,041
Wells	11,592	12,329	12,735	13,137	13,421	13,840	12,696
Other Sources	5,700	5,798	6,639	6,630	6,233	6,320	5,581
TOTAL	40,168(a)	42,556	43,235	44,333	45,226	45,064	43,742

(a) Includes 670 acres for which details are not available.

No. 4.11 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1943-44
(In thousand acres)

Sources	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Government Canals	10,669	11,562	11,502	11,768	11,833	12,274	12,086	12,214
Private Canals	2,877	3,063	2,954	3,348	3,932	3,274	3,545	3,487
Tanks	5,909	6,195	5,811	5,810	6,082	5,737	6,038	6,379
Wells	9,510	10,098	10,548	10,866	11,158	11,655	10,627	10,496
Other Sources	4,781	4,933	5,764	5,734	5,265	5,420	4,521	4,962
TOTAL	33,746	35,851	36,579	37,526	38,270	38,360	36,817	37,538

No. 4.12 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES, INDIAN STATES, 1936-37 TO 1942-43
(In thousand acres)

Sources	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Government Canals	2,049	2,231	2,356	2,375	2,465	2,390	2,490
Private Canals	415	434	360	358	309	315	303
Tanks	957	944	878	907	951	914	1,003
Wells	2,082	2,231	2,187	2,271	2,263	2,185	2,069
Other Sources	919	865	875	896	968	900	1,060
TOTAL	6,423(a)	6,705	6,656	6,807	6,956	6,704	6,925

(a) Includes 670 acres for which details are not available.

No. 4.2 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER CROPS, INDIA, 1936-37 TO 1942-43
(In thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Rice	16,507	17,457	17,808	18,599	19,877	18,505	18,883
Wheat	6,440	7,710	8,435	8,058	7,740	8,246	7,431
Barley	2,418	2,658	2,927	2,987	3,011	3,282	3,179
Jowar	893	877	1,062	1,029	964	1,008	1,022
Bajra	437	492	580	773	881	828	957
Maise	647	1,047	944	1,082	975	1,106	813
Other Cereals and Pulses	6,477	6,561	6,153	6,060	6,000	6,526	6,482
Sugarcane	2,500	2,117	1,643	2,164	2,705	2,012	2,155
Other Food Crops	2,371	2,543	2,332	2,405	2,424	2,484	2,215
Cotton	1,629	1,765	1,651	1,422	1,439	1,544	1,063
Other Non-food Crops	3,194	3,210	3,382	3,602	3,227	3,379	3,228
TOTAL	43,551(a)	46,463(b)	47,040(c)	48,371(d)	49,383(e)	48,892(f)	47,468(g)

(a) Includes 38,048 acres for which details are not available.

(b)	..	25,037	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	..	124,994	..	..	..	..	..
(d)	..	93,139	..	..	..	..	..
(e)	..	41,876	..	..	..	..	..
(f)	..	71,539	..	..	..	..	..
(g)	..	40,709	..	..	..	..	..

No. 4.21 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1943-44
(In thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Rice	15,375	16,301	16,193	16,948	18,078	16,728	17,084	18,395
Wheat	5,303	6,507	7,250	6,934	6,539	7,115	6,211	6,363
Barley	2,110	2,314	2,556	2,591	2,571	2,916	2,752	2,688
Jowar	793	748	906	868	806	894	861	810
Bajra	409	444	485	608	666	660	676	629
Maize	503	872	730	863	760	881	638	627
Other Cereals and Pulses	5,258	5,401	5,340	5,250	5,225	5,792	5,437	5,391
Sugarcane	2,328	1,960	1,583	1,969	2,467	1,802	1,975	2,298
Other Food Crops	1,233	1,371	1,399	1,433	1,404	1,466	1,416	1,395
Cotton	1,286	1,365	1,224	1,067	1,074	1,160	830	837
Other Non-food Crops	2,226	2,259	2,484	2,666	2,382	2,424	2,275	2,107
TOTAL	36,823	39,542	40,150	41,197	41,972	41,838	40,155	41,540

No. 4.22 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER CROPS, INDIAN STATES, 1936-37 TO 1942-43
(In thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Rice	1,132	1,156	1,615	1,651	1,799	1,777	1,799
Wheat	1,137	1,203	1,185	1,124	1,201	1,131	1,220
Barley	308	344	371	396	440	366	427
Jowar	100	129	156	161	158	114	161
Bajra	28	48	95	165	215	168	281
Maize	144	175	214	219	215	225	175
Other Cereals and Pulses	1,219	1,160	813	810	775	734	1,045
Sugarcane	172	157	60	195	238	210	180
Other Food Crops	1,138	1,172	932	972	1,020	1,018	799
Cotton	343	400	427	355	365	384	233
Other Non-food Crops	968	951	898	936	845	855	953
TOTAL	6,728(a)	6,921(b)	6,890(c)	7,074(d)	7,311(e)	7,054(f)	7,313(g)

(a) Includes 38,048 acres for which details are not available.
 (b) " 25,037 " " " " "
 (c) " 124,994 " " " " "
 (d) " 92,139 " " " " "
 (e) " 41,876 " " " " "
 (f) " 71,539 " " " " "
 (g) " 40,709 " " " " "

No. 5.11 ESTIMATES OF AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIA, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	53,618	53,833	54,896	54,763	54,182	53,298	54,574	57,404	58,904	56,693
Wheat	22,888	24,802	24,777	23,368	23,906	23,073	22,767	23,062	24,807	24,061
Barley	5,978	5,726	5,661	5,504	5,748	5,946	6,194	6,140	5,979	6,240
Jowar	36,976	24,046	24,259	25,007	24,538	25,718	25,073	25,848	31,358	31,198
Bajra	11,871	13,206	13,626	14,020	14,286	14,780	17,933	16,906	22,325	21,734
Maize	4,942	4,817	4,880	4,947	4,905	4,763	5,540	5,521	7,443	7,416
Ragi	5,522	5,346	5,345	5,320	5,455	5,415	5,506	5,449	5,125	4,834
Gram	13,847	13,734	10,876	10,062	10,722	10,777	12,519	12,406	13,224	14,090
Sugarcane	3,778	3,330	2,641	3,089	3,951	2,915	3,038	3,554	3,487	3,145
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed (Pure)	2,536	2,710	2,680	2,588	2,496	2,146	2,129	2,319	2,284	2,047
„ (Mixed)	600	632	643	630	585	646	707	724	691	697
Rape and Mustard (Pure)	1,939	1,794	1,659	2,049	2,086	1,765	1,625	1,529	1,695	1,698
„ „ (Mixed)	2,499	2,375	2,485	2,502	2,476	2,816	2,440	2,479	2,559	2,619
Sesamum (Pure)	2,584	2,680	2,687	2,422	2,506	2,492	2,623	2,499	2,055	2,012
„ (Mixed)	774	955	979	979	997	1,046	1,174	1,094	1,054	1,096
Castorseed	627	621	643	616	588	598	632	709	719	619
Groundnut	5,709	7,460	6,986	6,762	7,121	5,675	6,054	6,701	7,970	7,837
Cotton	18,066	18,278	16,441	15,028	16,287	17,185	13,117	13,322	9,456	9,194
Jute	854	890	853	794	1,143	778	852	701	581	580
Tobacco	783	862	868	894	852	930	782	648	837	941
Tea	723	725	726	725	726	727	731	730	730	730
Coffee	190	182	181	183	181	181	194	260	202	212

No. 5.12 ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIA, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand tons)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	19,643	19,096	17,499	18,487	16,436	17,346	18,377	20,357	19,130	17,983
Wheat	6,510	7,223	6,772	7,183	6,794	6,322	6,819	6,260	6,791	5,860
Barley	2,162	1,925	1,717	1,826	2,116	1,824	2,029	1,896	2,129	1,957
Jowar	5,402	5,083	5,059	5,188	5,395	4,817	4,708	5,367	5,459	4,678
Bajra	1,984	2,239	2,093	2,095	2,560	2,447	3,134	3,095	3,008	2,589
Maize	1,482	1,645	1,417	1,756	1,742	1,551	1,978	1,911	2,153	2,024
Ragi	1,897	1,736	1,550	1,729	1,854	1,845	1,771	1,764	1,638	1,170
Gram	3,507	3,021	2,554	2,769	2,838	2,608	3,416	2,763	3,140	3,029
Sugar (Raw)	5,560	4,725	2,784	3,927	4,943	3,620	4,370	4,969	4,614	4,430
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed (Pure)	262	298	284	293	267	203	222	226	221	202
" (Mixed)	100	105	103	118	112	107	125	112	123	108
Rape and Mustard (Pure)	338	322	297	339	327	306	270	265	300	282
" " (Mixed)	357	475	392	525	517	533	481	434	524	432
Sesamum (Pure)	278	293	259	257	273	261	274	270	215	205
" (Mixed)	79	83	76	96	95	87	108	96	97	103
Castorseed	62	64	66	67	66	61	63	75	77	66
Groundnut	2,398	3,025	2,682	2,672	3,089	2,172	2,239	2,748	3,095	2,718
Cotton ^(a)	3,787	3,727	3,094	3,127	3,810	3,884	2,598	3,061	1,920	1,858
Jute ^(a)	2,234	2,184	1,632	1,988	2,646	1,647	1,746	1,541	1,236	1,556
Tobacco	306	336	327	326	340	340	278	240	310	312
Tea *	335,212	374,961	398,091	387,291	400,862	439,646	490,021	497,003	447,904	501,661
Coffee **	15,198	14,962	17,907	15,546	14,218	17,879	16,254	17,231	17,300	25,300

^(a) In thousand bales of 400 lb. each.
* In thousand lb.
** In tons.

No. 5.13 ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIA, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In lb.)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	820	795	714	756	679	729	754	794	727	711
Wheat	637	652	612	689	637	614	671	608	613	546
Barley	810	753	679	743	825	687	734	692	798	703
Jowar	449	474	467	465	492	420	421	465	390	336
Bajra	374	380	344	335	401	371	391	410	302	267
Maize	672	765	650	795	796	729	800	775	648	610
Ragi	770	727	650	728	761	764	721	725	716	542
Gram	567	492	526	616	592	542	611	499	531	482
Sugar (Raw)	3,297	3,178	2,361	2,848	2,802	2,782	3,223	3,132	2,964	3,155
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed (Pure)	231	246	237	254	240	212	234	218	217	221
" (Mixed)	373	372	358	419	428	371	396	346	398	347
Rape and Mustard (Pure)	390	402	401	371	351	388	372	386	396	372
" " (Mixed)	320	448	353	470	468	424	442	383	459	369
Sesamum (Pure)	241	245	216	238	244	235	234	242	234	228
" (Mixed)	228	194	173	219	213	186	206	196	206	210
Castorseed	221	230	229	243	251	228	223	236	237	239
Groundnut	941	908	860	885	972	857	828	919	870	777
Cotton	84	82	75	83	94	90	79	92	81	81
Jute	1,046	982	768	1,002	926	847	820	879	851	1,062
Tobacco	875	873	844	817	894	819	796	830	830	743
Tea	464	517	548	534	552	605	670	681	614	687
Coffee	179	184	221	190	176	221	188	193	192	266

No. 521 ESTIMATE OF AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	50,193	50,352	51,895	51,248	50,751	49,942	51,128	53,693	55,084	52,859
Wheat	16,630	17,668	18,081	17,829	17,270	16,963	16,199	16,477	17,416	17,240
Barley	5,977	5,726	5,661	5,504	5,748	5,946	6,194	6,140	5,979	6,240
Jowar	22,555	19,832	19,956	20,829	20,254	21,009	20,834	21,262	20,823	21,240
Bajra	9,383	10,575	10,830	11,611	11,864	11,843	14,115	13,104	12,506	11,601
Maize	4,941	4,815	4,879	4,945	4,904	4,762	5,539	5,531	5,468	5,606
Ragi	3,301	3,187	3,208	3,115	3,226	3,327	3,258	3,138	3,060	2,918
Gram	13,023	12,929	10,088	10,015	10,663	10,714	12,475	12,351	13,159	14,036
Sugarcane	3,619	3,191	2,528	2,954	3,800	2,779	2,908	3,418	3,336	2,997
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed (Pure)	2,261	2,403	2,392	2,342	2,231	1,919	1,921	2,073	2,049	1,818
" (Mixed)	600	632	643	630	585	645	707	724	691	697
Rape and Mustard (Pure)	1,866	1,715	1,598	1,975	2,051	1,695	1,582	1,479	1,588	1,582
" (Mixed)	2,499	2,375	2,485	2,502	2,476	2,816	2,440	2,479	2,559	2,619
Sesamum (Pure)	2,012	2,137	2,171	1,964	2,000	1,971	2,069	1,799	1,624	1,615
" (Mixed)	774	955	979	979	997	1,046	1,174	1,094	1,054	1,096
Castorseed	409	390	408	400	400	377	420	441	451	381
Groundnut	4,631	6,240	5,507	5,531	5,951	4,461	5,058	5,403	6,644	6,414
Cotton	11,719	11,990	10,777	10,375	10,964	11,567	9,165	9,347	6,516	6,408
Jute	823	848	806	748	1,080	722	800	665	551	550
Tobacco	713	785	792	819	774	849	717	604	778	838
Tea	639	631	632	630	631	633	637	635	635	631
Coffee	83	83	82	85	85	103	110	116	120	127

No. 5.22 ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand tons)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	18,613	18,130	16,492	17,567	15,580	16,575	17,344	19,223	17,988	16,922
Wheat	5,022	5,492	5,171	5,700	5,225	4,897	5,324	4,716	5,143	4,466
Jowar	4,437	3,867	3,986	4,376	4,422	3,963	4,000	4,439	3,904	3,382
Bajra	1,590	1,644	1,540	1,757	1,968	1,785	2,308	2,151	1,787	1,627
Maize	1,482	1,645	1,417	1,756	1,742	1,551	1,978	1,911	1,790	1,758
Barley	2,162	1,925	1,717	1,826	2,116	1,824	2,029	1,896	2,129	1,957
Gram	3,413	2,936	2,471	2,763	2,832	2,600	3,412	2,756	3,132	3,024
Sugar (Raw)	5,342	4,481	2,609	3,676	4,690	3,366	4,135	4,699	4,311	4,160
Ragi	1,310	1,227	1,153	1,171	1,290	1,227	1,173	1,192	1,122	911
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed (Pure)	242	269	360	270	242	188	206	204	203	183
" (Mixed)	100	105	103	118	112	107	125	112	123	108
Rape and Mustard (Pure)	326	310	290	329	323	297	264	259	288	270
" (Mixed)	357	475	392	525	517	533	481	424	524	432
Sesamum (Pure)	215	225	213	209	221	205	216	188	171	163
" (Mixed)	79	83	76	96	95	87	108	96	97	103
Castorseed	48	45	43	44	48	42	44	48	49	39
Groundnut	2,110	2,640	2,274	2,327	2,727	1,827	1,934	2,330	2,730	2,302
Cotton @	2,512	2,505	1,985	2,271	2,669	2,623	1,794	2,046	1,329	1,304
Jute @	2,138	2,087	1,572	1,898	2,480	1,570	1,652	1,477	1,182	1,495
Tobacco	295	324	310	314	310	307	254	223	294	285
Tea *	300,978	336,229	357,825	354,578	358,057	395,739	436,334	443,712	397,497	452,713
Coffee **	8,255	7,829	9,200	7,779	8,764	10,385	9,835	10,027	9,825	15,580

@ In thousand bales of 400 lb. each.

* In thousand lb.

** In tons.

No. 5.23 ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES
1936-37 TO 1945-46 (In lb.)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	830	806	730	768	688	743	760	802	731	717
Wheat	677	696	641	741	678	647	736	641	661	580
Barley	810	753	679	744	824	687	734	792	798	703
Jowar	440	436	447	471	489	423	430	468	420	357
Bajra	380	348	319	339	372	338	366	368	320	314
Maize	673	765	650	795	796	730	800	775	733	715
Gram	587	508	549	618	595	544	613	500	533	483
Sugar (Raw)	3,310	3,145	2,311	2,787	2,765	2,713	3,185	3,080	2,895	3,109
Ragi	889	863	805	842	896	852	806	851	821	699
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed (Pure)	340	251	243	257	243	221	241	222	225	225
.. (Mixed)	373	373	358	419	428	371	396	346	398	347
Rapo and Mustard (Pure)	391	405	407	374	350	397	374	392	409	368
.. (Mixed)	320	448	353	470	468	424	442	383	459	369
Castorseed	263	258	236	246	269	250	235	244	243	229
Groundnut	1,030	947	924	943	1,036	917	856	966	920	804
Cotton	86	84	74	83	97	91	78	88	82	80
Jute	1,039	994	780	1,015	919	869	846	888	858	1,087
Tobacco	929	923	888	859	897	810	794	837	846	762
Tea	479	533	566	563	567	625	685	699	626	713
Coffee	222	199	251	204	231	226	199	194	184	275
Sesamum (Pure)	239	235	219	238	241	233	235	234	237	227
.. (Mixed)	228	194	173	219	213	186	206	196	206	210

No. 531 ESTIMATES OF AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN STATES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(Area in thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	3,426	3,481	3,601	3,515	3,431	3,356	3,446	3,711	3,820	3,834
Wheat	6,268	7,134	6,696	6,139	6,636	6,110	6,568	6,585	7,391	6,821
Barley	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jowar	4,421*	4,214*	4,303*	4,178*	4,284*	4,709*	4,239*	4,586	10,535	9,958
Bajra	2,488*	2,631	2,796	2,409*	2,422*	2,937*	3,818*	3,802	9,819	10,133
Maize	1*	2*	1*	2*	1*	1*	1*	—	1,975	1,910
Gram	54	58	51	47	59	63	44	55	65	54
Sugarcane	159	139	113	135	151	136	139	136	151	148
Ragi	2,221	2,159	2,137	2,205	2,229	2,188	2,248	2,311	2,065	1,916
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed	275	307	288	246	265	227	208	246	235	229
Rape and Mustard	73	79	61	74	35	70	43	50	107	116
Sesamum	572	543	516	458	506	521	554	700	431	397
Castorseed	218	231	235	216	188	221	212	268	268	238
Groundnut	1,078	1,220	1,479	1,231	1,170	1,214	996	1,298	1,326	1,423
Cotton	6,347	6,388	5,664	4,553	5,323	5,618	3,952	3,975	2,940	2,786
Jute	31	42	47	46	63	56	52	36	30	30
Tobacco	70	77	76	75	78	81	65	44	59	103
Tea	94	94	94	95	95	94	94	95	95	95
Coffee	107	99	99	98	96	78	84	84	82	85

Note:— * Excluding figures of C. I. States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States.

No. 5.32 ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN STATES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand tons)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	1,030	966	1,007	920	856	771	1,033	1,134	1,142	1,061
Wheat	1,488	1,731	1,601	1,483	1,569	1,425	14,95	1,544	1,648	1,394
Jowar	965*	1,216*	1,073*	812*	973*	854*	708*	928*	1,555*	1,296
Bajra	394	595	553	338*	592*	662*	836*	944*	1,221	962
Maise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	266
Gram	8	9	8	6	6	8	4	7	8	5
Sugar (Raw)	318	344	175	251	253	254	235	270	303	270
Ragi	587	509	397	558	564	618	598	572	516	259
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed	20	39	24	23	25	15	16	22	18	19
Rape and Mustard	12	12	7	10	4	9	6	6	12	12
Sesamum	63	68	46	48	53	56	58	82	44	42
Castorseed	14	19	23	23	18	19	19	27	28	27
Groundnut	288	385	408	345	362	345	305	418	365	416
Cotton Lint @	1,275	1,222	1,109	856	1,141	1,261	804	1,015	591	554
Jute @	96	97	66	90	166	77	94	64	54	61
Tobacco	11	12	12	12	30	33	24	17	16	27
Tea **	34,234	38,732	40,266	32,713	42,805	43,907	53,687	53,291	50,407	48,948
Coffee †	6,943	7,580	8,706	7,767	5,462	7,501	6,422	7,213	7,475	9,620

[Note:— * Excluding figures of C. I. States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States.
@ In thousand bales of 400 lb. each.
** In thousand lb.
† In tons.

No. 5.33 ESTIMATES OF AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN STATES,
1936-37 TO 1945-46 (In lb.)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
FOOD CROPS										
Rice	673	621	626	586	559	515	671	684	670	620
Wheat	532	544	536	541	530	522	510	525	499	458
Jowar	488	646	558	435	509	406	374	453	331	292
Bajra	354	506	443	314	548	505	485	556	279	213
Maize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	412	312
Gram	332	347	351	286	228	284	204	285	276	207
Sugar (Raw)	3,071	2,932	3,469	4,164	3,753	4,184	4,049	4,447	4,495	4,086
Ragi	592	528	416	567	567	633	596	554	560	303
NON-FOOD CROPS										
Linseed	162	211	186	209	211	148	172	200	172	186
Rape and Mustard	368	340	257	303	256	288	313	268	251	232
Sesamum	247	231	200	235	230	241	235	262	229	237
Castorseed	143	184	219	239	214	193	201	226	234	254
Groundnut	598	706	617	628	693	637	686	721	617	655
Cotton Lint	80	78	78	74	86	90	81	102	80	80
Jute	1,238	923	561	783	1,054	550	723	711	720	813
Tobacco	352	349	353	358	862	913	827	865	607	587
Tea	364	412	428	344	451	467	571	561	531	515
Coffee	145	171	197	173	127	216	171	196	205	253

No. 6.1 NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1945
(In thousands)

	OXEN			BUFFALOES			HORSES & PONIES										Ploughs	Carts
	Bulls	Bullocks	Cows	Young Stock	Buffaloes	Cow Buffaloes	Young Stock	Sheep	Goats	Horses	Mares	Young Stock	Mules	Donkeys	Camels			
Ajmer-Morwara	(a)	84	98	81	5	42	36	379	225	1	1	(b)	(a)	5	2	37	17	
Assam	65	1,610	1,345	1,409	162	189	119	28	745	7	4	3	(a)	(a)	—	830	68	
Bihar	57	5,070	3,365	2,798	678	1,280	905	737	3,299	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,418	500	
Bombay	53	3,134	1,970	1,767	189	1,291	874	1,816	2,595	57	27	26	2	54	2	1,227	684	
C. P. & Berar	51	4,213	3,658	3,476	549	898	723	356	1,980	46	37	26	1	25	1	1,716	1,153	
Coorg	(a)	40	42	33	12	8	5	(a)	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	—	35	2	
Delhi	(a)	40	29	40	1	39	32	10	42	6	3	1	1	8	(a)	12	8	
East Punjab	7	1,587	1,063	1,359	194	1,443	1,261	948	1,652	30	45	14	9	144	116	1,842	256	
Madras	91	6,853	5,807	3,605	1,179	3,043	2,067	10,569	6,088	27	15	8	(a)	155	(a)	4,202	1,179	
Orissa	34	1,788	1,625	1,176	177	126	71	284	606	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,183	186	
U. P.	15	10,915	5,344	5,534	834	4,418	3,271	1,874	5,473	164	143	74	17	232	31	5,240	1,303	
West Bengal	44	3,037	2,941	2,144	383	152	93	336	2,813	17	7	6	(a)	1	(a)	1,418	578	
TOTAL	406	37,770	27,287	23,413	4,363	12,928	9,456	17,337	25,520	356	284	159	30	614	152	20,160	5,934	
Indian States (1945)	142	17,067	16,246	14,042	1,398	7,010	5,463	20,397	20,949	208	237	156	16	519	505	8,501	2,508	

Note:—Figures are provisional.

* Figures relate to Reporting States only which cover 90% of the total area of the Indian States.

(a) Below 500.

(b) Included under Horses.

No. 7.1 ECONOMIC ADVISER'S INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL
 COMMODITIES* (MONTHLY, FROM 1939 AUGUST TO 1946 DECEMBER)
 (Base :—Week ending 19-8-39= 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	110.4	114.0	127.7	143.7
1940	140.2	131.1	128.5	125.3	120.9	109.2	106.9	104.3	105.7	107.4	107.0	106.9
1941	105.2	102.3	104.5	105.9	106.8	114.3	124.6	131.1	133.2	129.8	132.0	131.0
1942	129.0	130.4	126.6	129.9	137.5	146.3	153.0	152.4	156.3	164.6	171.2	178.7
1943	189.2	203.6	238.4	265.7	282.6	284.1	273.0	273.3	272.0	277.5	268.5	261.0
1944	162.7	258.4	248.4	247.8	250.6	256.1	268.5	268.8	265.3	262.7	268.9	273.8
1945	175.3	274.5	273.6	267.9	258.3	256.2	268.3	268.0	264.2	268.7	271.1	278.5
1946	278.1	284.9	295.7	294.3	299.3	302.8	303.8	303.5	302.3	321.7	336.0	326.0

* Includes Rice, Wheat, Tea, Groundnut, Coffee, Sugar, Tobacco, Copra, Cotton, Jute (Raw), Linseed.

No. 7.2 ECONOMIC ADVISER'S INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOOD ARTICLES
MONTHLY, FROM 1939 AUGUST TO 1946 DECEMBER.
 (Last Week of August 1939 = 100)

Month	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
January	—	112.7	108.2	127.1	198.8	233.0	233.5	240.5
February	—	109.2	103.9	127.2	193.4	243.4	231.3	243.0
March	—	106.6	107.6	128.4	238.9	238.8	234.9	244.8
April	—	108.3	105.9	134.3	243.0	233.7	233.7	244.6
May	—	108.2	108.1	144.7	264.7	228.3	234.0	242.6
June	—	104.0	114.2	158.9	299.5	232.1	236.2	245.5
July	—	95.0	126.3	160.6	300.2	235.9	236.7	248.2
August	—	103.9	122.9	163.2	291.6	237.5	239.4	252.4
September	109.5	105.9	121.7	173.6	280.6	234.2	238.2	253.6
October	108.8	105.9	122.8	172.6	268.2	233.9	235.9	255.1
November	114.8	110.2	131.8	184.6	269.2	235.4	236.5	262.0
December	115.6	106.8	132.1	195.0	243.2	231.4	238.8	262.5

No. 7.3 ANNUAL AVERAGE INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN CALCUTTA,
 BY GROUPS OF ARTICLES, 1937 TO 1946
 (Base:— End of July 1941=100)

Year	Cereals	Pulses	Sugar	Tea	Other Food Articles	Oil Seeds	Cotton Raw	Oil Mustard	Jute Raw
1937	77	89	103	144	125	115	75	56	89
1938	72	88	132	130	109	106	77	49	67
1939	86	99	164	142	125	106	81	80	75
1940	99	101	157	149	146	106	78	79	87
1941	113	105	145	202	178	103	78	77	77
1942	157	162	208	241	298	143	85	77	96
1943	396	373	319	166	537	270	216	123	174
1944	244	312	331	112	574	288	224	122	140
1945	235	273	315	172	527	280	206	117	149
1946	230	404	394	233	562	338	231	155	192

Source :— Indian Trade Journal.

No. 8.1 DUE DATES OF ALL INDIA FORECASTS
OF CROPS (Cropwise)

		Month	Date
RICE :	1st forecast	October	20
	2nd forecast	December	20
	Final forecast	February	20
WHEAT :	1st forecast	January	25
	2nd forecast	March	6
	3rd forecast	April	15
	4th forecast	May	20
	Final forecast	August	6
SUGARCANE :	1st forecast	August	20
	2nd forecast	October	20
	Final forecast	February	5
COTTON :	1st forecast	August	15
	2nd forecast	October	15
	3rd forecast	December	15
	Final forecast	February	15
	Supplementary forecast	April	15
JUTE :	Preliminary forecast	July	(First week)
	Final forecast	September	(Third week)
	Supplementary Review	March	(Last week)
	Final Review	September	(First week)
LINSEED, RAPE AND MUSTARD :	1st forecast	January	1
	2nd forecast	March	15
	Final forecast	June	1
SESAMUM (til or jinjili) :	1st forecast	September	1
	2nd forecast	October	20
	Final forecast	January	15
	Supplementary forecast	April	20
CASTORSEED :		February	20
GROUNDNUT :	1st forecast	August	20
	2nd forecast	October	20
	Final forecast	February	15
JOWAR :	1st forecast	November	21
	2nd forecast	February	21
	3rd forecast	April	21
BAJRA :	1st forecast	November	21
	Final forecast	March	21
MAIZE :	1st forecast	November	21
	Final forecast	March	21
BARLEY AND GRAM :	1st forecast	January	30
	2nd forecast	March	30
	Final forecast	May	30
RAGI :	1st forecast	November	15
	Final forecast	March	15

No. 8.2 DUE DATES OF ALL-INDIA FORECASTS OF CROPS
(Monthwise)

	Forecast	Date
JANUARY		
Linseed, Rape and Mustard	First	1
Sesamum	Final	15
Wheat	First	25
Barley, Gram	First	30
FEBRUARY		
Sugar	Final	5
Cotton	Final	15
Groundnut	Final	15
Rice	Final	20
Castor		20
Jowar	Second	21
MARCH		
Wheat	Second	6
Linseed, Rape and Mustard	Second	15
Ragi	Final	15
Bajra	Final	21
Maize	Final	21
Jute	Supply Review	Last week
Barley and Gram	Second	30
APRIL		
Wheat	Third	15
Cotton	Supplementary	15
Sesamum	Supplementary	20
Jowar	Third	21
MAY		
Wheat	Fourth	20
Barley and Gram	Final	30
JUNE		
Linseed, Rape and Mustard	Final	1
JULY		
Jute	Preliminary	First week
AUGUST		
Wheat	Final	6
Cotton	First	15
Sugar	First	20
Groundnut	First	20
SEPTEMBER		
Sesamum	First	1
Jute (previous season)	Final Review	First week
Jute	Final	Third week
OCTOBER		
Cotton	Second	15
Rice	First	20
Sugar	Second	20
Sesamum	Second	20
Groundnut	Second	20
NOVEMBER		
Ragi	First	15
Jowar	First	21
Bajra	First	21
Maize	First	21
DECEMBER		
Cotton	Third	15
Rice	Second	30

No. 9.1 FOOD VALUES OF IMPORTANT INDIAN CROPS

Crops	Protein per cent	Carbohydrate per cent	Fat per cent	Calories per 100 grams
Rice	0.5	78.0	0.6	351
Wheat	11.8	71.2	1.5	346
Jowar	10.4	74.0	1.9	355
Bajra	11.6	67.1	5.0	360
Barley	11.5	69.3	1.3	335
Maize	11.1	66.2	3.6	348
Ragi	7.1	76.3	1.3	345
Gram	17.1	61.2	5.3	361
Sugarcane	0.4	95.0	0.1	383
Coconut	4.5	13.0	41.6	444
Oil Seeds other than Castor	24.6	22.5	40.0	546

Source:— The Famine Enquiry Commission Final Report.

No. 1.1

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, AJMER-MERWARA, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional Survey	1,771	1,771	1,562	1,562	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561
Area according to Village Papers	1,771	1,771	1,562	1,562	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561	1,561
Area under Forest	97	97	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Area not available for Cultivation	840	899	648	648	642	629	629	629	629	629
Other uncultivated land excluding Current Fallows	294	264	347	472	255	256	251	259	265	273
Fallow Land	215	174	239	168	214	249	194	190	186	181
Net Area Sown	325	337	281	227	403	380	440	436	434	431
Net Irrigated Area	124	123	98	77	145	120	120	133	115	98
Total Cropped Area	375	393	313	251	480	414	511	479	485	454
Area Sown more than once	5	56	32	24	77	33	71	43	51	23

No. 1.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED AJMER-MERWARA
1936-37 TO 1943-44 (In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
AREA IRRIGATED SOURCES								
Government Canals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private Canals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanks	31	24	16	8	42	29	28	33
Wells	103	98	82	69	103	91	92	98
Other Sources	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	2
TOTAL	124	123	98	77	145	120	120	133
CROPS IRRIGATED								
Rice	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wheat	11	14	7	4	16	10	12	17
Barley	37	33	21	18	39	32	33	38
Jowar	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2
Bajra	2	3	2	3	4	3	1	1
Maize	33	40	28	23	33	31	33	39
Other Cereals and Pulses	22	21	16	11	34	22	23	18
Sugarcane	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	(a)	(a)
Other Food Crops	10	11	13	12	4	3	15	6
Cotton	23	24	20	8	25	21	8	13
Other Non-food Crops	5	5	2	5	5	4	6	7
TOTAL	134	153	111	86	163	128	132	141

(a) Less than 500 acres.

No. 13 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AJMER-MERWARA,
1936-37 TO 1945-46

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Acreage (In thousand acres)										
Wheat	19	21	10	7	24	15	23	27	28	27
Jowar	78	81	76	70	74	68	93	86	122	111
Bajra	24	27	24	37	50	43	46	43	77	40
Maize	62	53	51	46	61	52	70	57	63	76
Barley	37	53	30	23	48	39	46	49	40	34
Gram	24	23	5	3	21	11	26	30	23	20
Cotton	34	37	27	12	31	28	12	17	12	9
Sesamum	21	30	25	3	11	11	19	19	21	27
Production (in thousand tons)										
Wheat	6	7	3	2	7	5	7	10	9	7
Jowar	3	4	3	1	6	4	8	5	10	3
Bajra	1	2	1	1	6	4	5	4	2	1
Maize	13	11	10	7	12	10	9	7	13	7
Barley	12	16	8	7	20	13	19	20	18	14
Gram	2	3	—	(a)	3	1	2	5	4	3
Cotton (a)	12	15	8	4	11	10	3	6	4	3
Sesamum	1	1	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	2	1	2

(a) In Thousand bales of 400 lb. each. (a) Not available.

No. 14 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, AJMER-MERWARA, 1936-37 TO 1943-44
(In thousand acres)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39.	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
FOOD CROPS								
Rice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat	19	24	10	7	24	15	23	27
Barley	36	51	30	22	48	39	46	49
Jowar	78	79	76	70	74	68	93	98
Bajra	24	27	24	37	50	43	46	45
Maize	62	51	51	46	61	52	70	60
Gram	29	22	5	3	21	11	26	30
Other Food Grains and Pulses	47	47	27	22	54	57	110	67
Total Food grains	295	301	223	207	332	285	414	376
Sugarcane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Condiments and Spices	3	3	2	1	3	3	4	5
Fruits and Vegetables	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Miscellaneous Food Crops	13	13	16	17	42	42	31	32
Total	17	18	19	19	46	46	36	40
Total Food Crops	312	319	242	226	378	331	450	416
NON-FOOD CROPS:								
OIL SEEDS								
Linseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sesamum	21	29	25	3	11	11	19	19
Rape and Mustard	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Oil Seeds	22	30	25	3	11	11	19	19
FIBRES								
Cotton	34	37	27	12	31	28	12	17
Other Fibres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Fibres	34	37	27	12	31	28	12	17
OTHER CROPS								
Fodder Crops	2	2	1	1	7	9	9	8
Other Non-Food Crops @	5	4	17	9	53	35	21	20
Total	7	6	18	10	60	44	30	28
Total Non-Food Crops	63	73	70	25	102	83	61	64

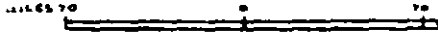
Source :—Agricultural Statistics of India,
@ Cinchona, Indian Hemp, other Dyes and Tanning materials, other Drugs and Narcotics and miscellaneous Non-food Crops


**No. 1.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS, ETC. IN AJMER-MERWARA
(As on the 1st January, 1947)**

Division	District	Tehsil, Taluka or Thana	No. of Kanungo Circles or Revenue Inspec- tor's Circles.	No. of Unions or Mauzas	No. of Villages
Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	There is one Registrar Girdawar and six Girdawar's Circles	215	215
		Beawar	One Registrar Girdawar and five Girdawar's Circles	342	342
		Kekri	Two Girdawar Circles	161	161

ASSAM

SCALE 1 INCH to 70 MILES



REF. DISTRICT BOUNDARY 
STATE 

No. 21 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, ASSAM, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional Survey	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	33,462(a)	33,462(b)	33,462(b)	33,462(b)
Area According to Village Papers	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	32,505	33,462(a)	33,462(b)	33,462(b)	33,462(b)
Area under Forest	4,031	3,994	3,941	4,007	4,145	4,146	4,152	4,207	4,156	4,056
Area not available for Cultivation	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247	4,247
Other uncultivated land excluding Current Fallows	18,065	18,177	18,037	17,951	17,335	17,569	17,593	17,440	17,368	17,393
Fallow Land	1,325	1,452	1,325	1,325	1,708	1,499	1,426	1,424	1,499	1,549
Net Area Sown	4,927	4,635	4,955	4,975	5,070	5,044	5,199	5,305	5,353	5,378
Net Irrigated Area	495	494	497	497	807	561	454	685	873	1,216
Total Cropped Area	5,575	5,286	5,687	5,707	5,821	5,797	6,046	6,168	6,132	6,168
Area Sown more than once	648	651	732	732	751	753	847	863	779	790

(a) Includes an area of 845,000 acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract for which details for columns 3 to 7 are not available.

(b) Includes an area of 839,000 acres of the newly constituted district of Tirap Frontier Tract for which details for columns 3 to 7 are not available.

No. 2.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, ASSAM, 1936-37 TO 1943-44
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
AREA IRRIGATED SOURCES :								
Private Canals	348	349	352	352	561	306	199	416
Other Sources	147	146	145	145	246	255	255	269
TOTAL	495	495	497	497	807	561	454	685
CROPS IRRIGATED								
Rice	483	484	493	492	794	547	441	671
Other Cereals and Pulses	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1
Other Food Crops	5	5	2	2	4	5	5	5
Other Non-food Crops	6	6	3	3	7	8	7	8
TOTAL	495	496	497	497	806	561	454	685

No. 2.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, ASSAM, 1936-37 TO 1945-46

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
(ACREAGE IN THOUSAND ACRES)										
Rice	3,763	3,429	3,722	3,722	3,866	3,664	3,901	4,038	3,926	4,087
Sugarcane	37	37	36	36	39	43	42	48	51	53
Cotton	36	45	37	34	41	38	32	32	31	36
Jute	146	188	267	287	316	277	265	302	172	173
Rape and Mustard	393	389	398	398	379	368	339	325	307	297
Tea	353	364	363	362	363	364	366	365	366	366
Tobacco	13	12	14	14	15	15	17	18	19	19
(PRODUCTION IN THOUSAND TONS)										
Rice	1,209	1,114	1,215	1,215	1,257	1,154	1,332	1,660	1,321	1,632
Sugarcane	37	38	36	35	42	43	43	52	60	65
Cotton*	13	24	14	14	16	13	10	11	13	15
Jute*	438	561	482	573	806	603	432	330	276	505
Rape and Mustard	56	58	64	64	64	55	43	52	53	45
Tea	180,418	203,773	224,023	215,600	222,154	246,660	258,802	247,467	228,183	243,982
Tobacco	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9

* In thousand bales of 400 lb. each. x In thousand lb.

No. 24 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, ASSAM, 1936-37 TO 1943-44
(In thousand acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
FOOD CROPS								
Rice	3,763	3,429	3,722	3,722	3,866	3,664	3,901	4,038
Wheat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foodgrains and Pulses (a)	236	236	251	251	249	270	265	265
Total Foodgrains	3,999	3,665	3,973	3,973	4,115	3,934	4,166	4,303
Sugarcane	38	37	36	36	39	43	42	48
Fruits and Vegetables	433	433	431	431	385	491	621	647
Total	471	470	467	467	424	534	663	695
Total Food Crops	4,470	4,135	4,440	4,440	4,539	4,468	4,829	4,998
NON-FOOD CROPS:								
OIL SEEDS								
Linseed	5	6	8	8	6	6	7	—
Besamum	20	20	22	22	23	23	24	26
Rape and Mustard	392	388	398	398	379	368	339	325
Castor	3	3	5	5	3	8	9	4
Total Oilseeds	420	417	433	433	411	405	379	361
FIBRES								
Cotton	36	45	37	34	41	38	32	32
Jute	146	188	267	287	316	277	265	202
Total Fibres	182	233	304	321	357	315	297	234
OTHER CROPS								
Tea	363	364	362	362	363	364	366	365
Tobacco	12	12	14	14	15	15	17	18
Fodder Crops	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Other Non-food Crops @	127	126	133	133	136	156	150	164
Total	502	502	509	509	514	535	537	551
Total Non-food Crops	1,104	1,152	1,246	1,263	1,282	1,255	1,213	1,146

Source :—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and Crop Report.

(a) Includes figures for Gram.

@ Cinchona, Indian Hemp, other dyes and Tannina Materials, other Drugs and Narcotics and miscellaneous Food and Non-food Crops.

Note :— Figures for 1941-42 and subsequent years are provisional, as area under Rice, Sugarcane, Linseed Sesamum, Rape and Mustard, Castor, Jute, Tea and Tobacco, were taken from Table No. 2-3.

No. 2.5 PRICES—CURRENT: (*RETAIL*) OF FOOD—GRAINS, SALT
ETC. IN KHASI AND JAINTIA HILLS, SHILLONG BAZAR,
FOR THE FIRST HALF OF JANUARY, APRIL,
JULY, AND OCTOBER

[*Quantities per Rupee by the Seer of 80 Tolas*]

S = Seer ; C = Chhatak.

Year	January		April		July		October	
	S	C	S	C	S	C	S	C
RICE—BEST SORTS								
1938	5	0	5	0	5	0	4	8
1939	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
1940	5	0	5	8	5	0	5	0
1941	5	0	5	0	3	8	4	12
1942	4	8	4	0	—	—	—	—
RICE—COMMON								
1938	10	0	10	0	9	8	9	0
1939	10	0	9	0	9	0	8	8
1940	8	0	7	8	8	0	7	8
1941	7	8	6	12	6	8	5	8
1942	5	12	5	8	—	—	—	—
GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY								
1938	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	8
1939	9	0	8	0	8	0	7	8
1940	7	0	7	8	7	8	7	8
1941	7	8	8	8	8	0	8	0
1942	6	8	4	4	—	—	—	—
SALT								
1938	10	0	10	0	10	8	10	8
1939	11	4	10	0	11	0	10	0
1940	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0
1941	10	0	8	12	8	0	8	0
1942	8	0	7	8	—	—	—	—

No. 2.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE

* ASSAM

	Category	Area in millions of acres
I	Raiyatwari	29.87
II (a)	Zamindari permanently settled	3.92
III	Zamindari temporarily settled	1.70
	TOTAL	35.49

* Predominantly Raiyatwari.

Figures relate to Assam (including Sylhet).

(a) Major portion of it is Sylhet and Goalpara districts.

No. 2.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, THANAS, ETC., IN ASSAM,
AS ON 15TH AUGUST, 1947.

Divisions	Districts	No. of Thanas	No. of Sub-Deputy Collector's Circle	No. of Mauzas	No. of Villages
Assam Valley Division	1. Garo Hills	5	—	10	2,196
	2. Goalpara	13	2	—	3,752
	3. Kamrup	13	10	81	2,839
	4. Darrang	11	4	55	1,888
	5. Nowgong	10	5	51	2,348
	6. Sibsagar	11	8	76	2,009
	7. Lakhimpur	14	8	53	2,316
	8. Sadiya Frontier Tract	—	—	—	424
	9. Balipara Frontier Tract	—	—	—	36
Surma Valley and Hill Divisions	10. Sylhet	4	—	—	1,284
	11. Cachar	8	4	—	1,335
Khasi & Jaintia Hills	12. Khasi & Jaintia Hills	5	—	—	953
	13. Naga Hills	3	—	—	496
	14. Lushai Hills	3	—	—	508
TOTAL		110	41	336	23,394

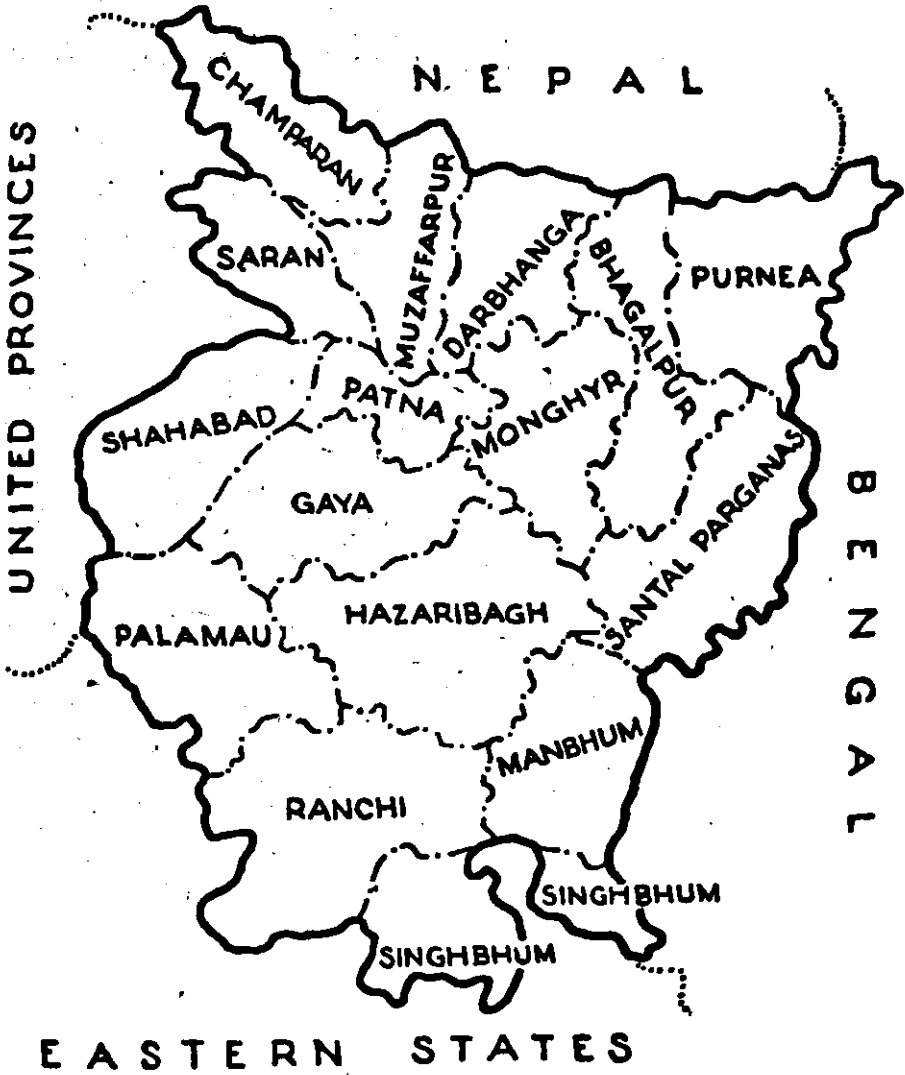
• Includes 10 Railway Police Stations.

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, BIHAR, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.

(In thousand Acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional Survey	44,324	44,315	44,325	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327
Area according to Village Papers	44,324	44,315	44,325	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327	44,327
Area under Forest	6,439	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,607	6,612	6,612	6,612
Area not available for Cultivation	6,292	6,294	6,148	6,148	6,521	6,515	6,471	6,370	6,370	6,530
Other uncultivated land excluding Current Fallows	5,134	5,124	6,801	6,802	6,429	6,362	6,492	6,610	6,611	6,451
Fallow Land	6,542	6,967	6,791	6,799	6,846	6,868	7,164	7,076	7,224	7,228
Net Area Sown	19,917	19,323	17,978	17,991	17,924	17,975	17,593	17,659	17,510	17,506
Net Irrigated Area	4,318	4,275	5,038	5,221	5,243	5,310	5,107	4,712	4,932	53,33
Total Cropped Area	24,487	23,810	23,351	23,260	22,686	22,568	23,034	23,462	23,163	23,084
Area Sown more than once	4,570	4,487	5,373	5,268	4,762	4,593	5,441	5,803	5,653	5,587

BIHAR



REF:-

DISTRICT BOUNDARY - - - - -

DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
E. & S. SECTION
C. P. KAUSHIK

No. 3.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, BIHAR,
1936-37 TO 1943-44 (In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
AREA IRRIGATED:								
SOURCES: —								
Govt. Canals	615	612	695	692	730	697	631	686
Private Canals	784	771	810	810	916	867	1,129	910
Tanks	1,458	1,442	1,457	1,414	1,410	1,381	1,554	1,449
Wells	522	507	473	482	555	634	735	601
Other Sources	940	943	1,602	1,716	1,632	1,731	1,058	1,066
TOTAL	4,319	4,275	5,037	5,114	5,243	5,310	5,107	4,712
CROPS IRRIGATED*								
Rice	2,748	2,805	3,537	3,593	3,422	3,005	3,069	3,557
Wheat	257	265	294	321	353	379	342	329
Barley	131	131	167	213	242	229	234	201
Jowar	4	2	3	3	5	7	7	4
Bajra	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Maize	69	74	65	69	95	164	185	80
Other Cereals and Pulses	690	633	616	635	727	1,074	877	793
Sugarcane	152	100	117	142	162	143	140	154
Other Food Crops	190	202	159	152	156	231	207	165
Cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Other Non-Food Crops	74	60	76	89	77	98	102	77
TOTAL	4,318	4,275	5,037	5,221	5,243	5,334	5,167	5,363

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 3.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BIHAR, 1936-37 to 1945-46
(Area in thousand acres)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	9,949	9,513	9,579	9,579	9,211	8,869	9,291	9,983	9,739	9,738
2. Wheat	1,129	1,098	1,093	1,138	1,096	1,300	1,280	1,221	1,205	1,186
3. Jowar	73	62	65	64	74	73	73	73	72	72
4. Bajra	66	62	60	60	60	60	60	61	66	68
5. Maize	1,642	1,553	1,521	1,481	1,407	1,461	1,652	1,513	1,510	1,496
6. Barley	1,272	1,301	1,294	1,205	1,298	1,284	1,269	1,279	1,206	1,205
7. Ragi	616	633	612	583	546	549	543	544	556	538
8. Gram	1,374	1,366	1,347	1,454	1,444	1,449	1,446	1,460	1,470	1,482
9. Sugarcane	460	360	375	441	508	384	403	422	362	381
10. Cotton	31	43	43	42	40	41	41	40	40	39
11. Jute	454	445	316	266	282	243	233	202	163	159
12. Rape & Mustard	533	518	498	505	487	486	474	510	509	480
13. Sesamum	115	114	114	114	117	116	118	116	118	118
14. Linseed	550	587	576	560	534	544	567	556	560	540
15. Castorseed	33	34	34	34	33	35	35	37	33	34
16. Tobacco	127	125	104	112	108	111	114	110	121	131
17. Tea	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	N.A.

N.A.—Not available.

No. 331 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BIHAR, 1936-37 TO 1945-1946
 Production (in thousand tons) (Contd.)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	3,359	3,144	2,654	3,178	2,134	2,747	3,256	2,982	2,672	2,458
2. Wheat	435	433	385	424	405	485	581	407	435	353
3. Jowar	18	17	15	16	20	18	19	18	17	18
4. Bajra	26	26	16	20	16	23	22	20	16	19
5. Maize	482	445	352	441	393	456	558	435	396	373
6. Burley	432	462	419	405	446	446	416	411	401	363
7. Ragi	186	191	189	184	165	161	160	150	152	139
8. Gram	450	453	415	459	468	530	468	452	476	401
9. Sugarcane	493	379	369	460	517	387	413	427	369	392
10. Cotton (a)	6	8	7	8	8	8	8	9	8	7
11. Jute (a)	1,084	896	436	709	571	414	340	411	230	274
12. Rape and Mustard	122	117	108	109	98	104	101	104	109	96
13. Sesamum	17	17	17	17	13	17	16	13	15	16
14. Linseed	84	87	79	77	71	76	82	70	72	65
15. Castorseed	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4
16. Tobacco	51	52	40	33	37	39	36	40	47	44
17. Tea (b)	1,135	1,902	1,304	1,335	1,566	1,732	2,101	1,752	1,905	N.A.

(a) Thousand bales of 400 lb. each. (b) In thousand lb. N.A.—Not available

No. 3.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, BIHAR, 1936-37 TO 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
FOOD CROPS.								
Rice	9,949	9,513	9,579	9,579	9,211	8,870	9,291	9,983
Wheat	1,129	1,098	1,093	1,138	1,096	1,300	1,280	1,221
Barley	1,272	1,301	1,294	1,205	1,298	1,284	1,269	1,279
Jowar	73	62	65	64	74	73	73	73
Bajra	65	62	60	60	60	60	60	61
Ragi	616	632	612	583	546	549	543	544
Maize	1,642	1,553	1,520	1,481	1,407	1,461	1,652	1,513
Gram	1,374	1,366	1,347	1,454	1,444	1,449	1,447	1,460
Other food grains & pulses	4,080	4,100	4,085	4,062	3,983	4,062	3,948	3,952
Total Food Grains	20,200	19,687	19,655	19,626	19,119	19,108	19,563	20,086
OTHER FOOD CROPS								
Sugarcane	461	361	375	441	508	384	403	422
Other Sugar Plants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments & Spices	78	90	89	81	62	71	28	71
Fruits & Vegetables	418	435	445	435	363	338	324	327
Miscellaneous Food Crops	1,060	727	543	460	501	516	510	414
Total Other Food Crops	2,017	1,613	1,452	1,417	1,434	1,309	1,265	1,234
Total Food Crops	22,217	21,300	21,107	21,043	20,553	20,417	20,828	21,320

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, BIHAR, 1936-37 TO 1943-44 (Continued)
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
NON-FOOD CROPS.								
OILSEEDS:								
Linseed	550	586	576	560	535	544	567	556
Sesamum	115	114	114	114	117	116	118	116
Rape & Mustard	533	518	498	505	487	486	474	510
Groundnut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoonut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castor seed	33	34	34	34	33	35	36	37
Other oil seeds	310	299	298	298	286	289	311	285
TOTAL	1,541	1,551	1,520	1,511	1,458	1,470	1,506	1,504
FIBRES:								
Cotton	32	43	42	43	40	41	41	40
Jute	211	445	316	265	282	243	233	202
Other Fibres	11	12	11	10	11	10	10	10
TOTAL	254	500	369	318	333	294	284	252
Indigo	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	127	125	104	113	108	111	114	110
Fodder crops	24	24	24	31	30	32	46	40
Other non-food crops @	320	307	322	340	198	240	250	230
TOTAL	476	461	356	388	342	389	416	386
TOTAL Non-Food Crops	2,271	2,512	2,245	2,217	2,133	2,153	2,206	2,142

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

Source: Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and Crop Report

No. 3.5 • PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) OF FOOD-GRAINS AND SALT IN PATNA ON THE DATES SPECIFIED IN THE TABLE, i.e. (15th January, 15th April, 15th July, 15th October.)

(Quantities per Rupee in Seers of 80 Tolas)

S = Seer C = Chattak

YEAR	FORTNIGHT ENDING							
	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October	
	1. WHEAT.							
	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.
1939	13	8	12	0	11	4	10	0
1940	9	8	8	8	10	4	9	0
1941	9	0	10	12	9	0	—	—
1942	—	—	6	4	6	0	5	6
1943	4	12	3	0	(a)	—	—	—
1944	—	—	3	4	2	8	2	10
1945	3	2½	3	2½	3	2	3	2
	(a) Report not received.							
	2. BARLEY.							
1939	18	12	16	8	16	0	14	0
1940	13	0	13	0	12	8	12	0
1941	12	8	15	0	12	0	—	—
1942	—	—	9	0	10	0	7	0
1943	5	9	5	12	—	—	3	0
1944	2	4	2	4	3	0	4	4
1945	4	4	4	9	4	9	4	9
	3 (a) COMMON RICE.							
1939	11	8	11	8	11	4	10	12
1940	10	8	9	8	9	0	8	0
1941	7	14	7	12	7	0	—	—
1942	—	—	7	0	—	—	2	6

YEAR	FORTNIGHT ENDING							
	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October	
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
3 (b) COMMON RICE CHEAPEST.								
1939	13	8	13	8	13	4	11	8
1940	11	4	9	13	9	8	8	5
1941	8	5	7	4	7	8	—	—
1942	—	—	7	10	—	—	3	10
3 (c) STANDARD COARSE RICE.								
1942	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2
1943	5	14	4	0	—	—	—	—
1944	2	6	2	13	3	0	—	—
1945	—	—	3	11½	3	11½	3	6½
4. JOWAR OR GHOLUM.								
1939	17	0	15	8	14	8	14	0
1940	13	0	13	4	14	0	13	0
1941	13	0	14	0	7	14	—	—
1942	—	—	9	0	6	0	7	1
					7	0		
1943	7	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1944	—	—	4	8	—	—	4	0
1945	5	0	4	11	4	11	4	11
5. BAJRA OR CUMBU.								
1939	10	0	—	—	11	8	12	8
1940	—	—	11	12	10	0	9	8
1941	10	8	11	0	11	0	—	—
1942	—	—	8	8	8	8	7	8
1943	7	4	—	—	—	—	7	1
1944	3	0	3	0	—	—	—	—
1945	4	8	4	8	4	12	4	7
6. GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAV, OR SANAGA.								
1939	14	0	12	12	12	8	11	4
1940	9	4	11	8	11	8	12	12
1941	10	10	12	12	12	0	—	—
1942	—	—	11	0	8	5	6	14
1943	6	4	5	0	—	—	3	10
1944	3	0	3	0	3	4	4	6
1945	4	0	5	10	3	10	4	6

YEAR	FORTNIGHT ENDING							
	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October	
	s.	Ch.	s.	Ch.	s.	Ch.	s.	Ch.
7. INDIAN CORN OR MAIZE.								
1939	15	8	14	0	14	12	14	4
1940	13	0	12	8	11	8	12	8
1941	12	8	13	0	12	0	—	—
1942	—	—	13	0	8	12	8	0
1943	8	0	5	12	—	—	4	0
1944	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0
1945	5	0	4	11	4	11	6	0
8. ARHAR (DAL) OR TUR.								
1939	7	4	7	4	7	4	7	4
1940	7	8	7	12	8	8	9	4
1941	9	4	10	0	10	0	—	—
1942	—	—	8	0	6	4	5	0
1943	3	12	3	12	—	—	2	4½
1944	2	6	2	6	2	8	2	8
1945	2	8	2	9½	2	9½	2	10

9. SALT

Year	FORTNIGHT ENDING									
	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October			
	S	Ch	S	Ch	S	Ch	S	Ch		
1939	11	4	11	6	11	8	11	0		
		Rock		Rock		Rock		Rock		
	14	4	14	6	14	8	11	8		
		Panga		Panga		Panga		Panga		
1940	11	0	11	8	11	8	12	4		
		Rock		Rock		Rock		Rock		
	11	4	12	0	11	4	12	4		
		Panga		Panga		Panga		Panga		
1941	10	10	11	0	10	0	—	—		
		Rock		Panga		Rock		—		
	10	10	10	8	10	4	—	—		
		Panga		Sendh		Panga		—		
1942	—	—	8	0	8	0	6	0		
		—		Rock		Panga		0		
	—	—	9	2	6	8	7	0		
		—		Panga		Sendh		0		
1943	6	0	10	0	—	—	10	8		
		0		Sendh		—		Sendh		
	7	0	7	0	—	—	—	—		
		0		Panga		—		—		
1944	8	8	8	0	7	0	6	8		
		Panga		Panga		Panga		Panga		
	—	—	10	8	10	8	9	0		
		—		Sendh		Sendh		Sendh		
1945	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6		
		Panga		Panga		Panga		Panga		
	9	0	9	2	9	2	9	2		
		Sendh		Sendh		Sendh		Sendh		

No. 3.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE.

+ BIHAR.

CATEGORY	AREA (in million acres)
A (1) Held by proprietors (including Zirat & Bakasht).	2.12
(2) Held by tenure holders in cultivating Possession.	1.34
TOTAL	3.46
B. (1) * (a) Occupancy-raiyats other than those paying produce rents.	16.58
(2) * (b) Occupancy-raiyats paying produce rents	2.33
(3) % Rent-free holders	0.96
(4) % Raiyats holding at fixed rents or rates	0.49
TOTAL	20.36
C. (1) Non-Occupancy raiyats.	0.33
(2) Under-raiyats.	0.33
TOTAL	0.66
Total A, B, and C.	24.48
Un-Occupied.	4.25
GRAND TOTAL:	28.73

◆ Permanently settled estates being predominant form of Tenure.

* Possess same rights in land as the raiyats in Bengal and holders of land under Government in raiyatwari areas.

(a) bulk of them pay a cash rent which is revisable.

(b) liable to pay produce rent, 9/20ths of the produce under recent legislation

%. Rents payable by them are fixed in perpetuity.

Source: Land tenures in India published by the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics.

No. 3.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS,
THANAS, ETC. FOR THE PROVINCE OF BIHAR,
DOMINION OF INDIA, AS ON 9TH OCT. 1947.

Division	Districts	Number of Thanas	No. of Kanungo circles, Revenue Inspector's Fir- khus (correspon- ding to sub-divi- sions in Bihar.)	Number of Union or Mauzas. (@)	Number of villages.
1. PATNA	1. Patna	15	5	36	2,260
	2. Gaya	14	4		5,991
	3. Shahabad	11	4		4,729
2. TIRHUT	4. Saran	10	3	81	4,259
	5. Champaran	9	2		2,612
	6. Muzaffarpur	10	3		4,129
	7. Darbhanga	10	3		3,107
3. BHAGALPUR	8. Bhagalpur	13	4	44	3,311
	9. Monghyr	12	4		3,336
	10. Purnea	13	3		4,363
	11. Santal Parghanas	11	6		10,258
4. CHOTA NAGPUR	12. Hazari Bagh	18	3	14	6,066
	13. Ranchi	28	4		3,897
	14. Fa'amau	9	2		3,110
	15. Manbhum	15	2		4,509
	16. Singhbhum	4	2		3,032
TOTAL:	4 16	201	54	165	68,869

@ These figures represent numbers of Union Boards.

No. 4.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, BOMBAY, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional survey	48,722	48,722	48,721	48,719	48,720	48,709	48,722	48,684	48,677	48,721
Area according to village papers	48,722	48,722	48,721	48,719	48,720	48,709	48,722	48,684	48,678	48,661
Area under forest	8,413	8,336	8,321	8,331	8,305	8,307	8,095	8,059	8,018	8,060
Area not available for cultivation	5,684	5,724	5,712	5,665	5,717	5,748	6,000	5,947	5,936	5,828
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	878	888	913	951	932	887	818	853	814	828
Fallow land	5,593	5,059	4,995	5,232	5,052	5,031	5,836	5,200	5,513	6,388
Net area sown	28,154	28,715	28,780	28,540	28,714	28,736	27,973	28,625	28,397	27,557
Net Irrigated area	1,106	1,095	1,147	1,215	1,138	1,167	1,168	1,139	1,208	1,373
Total cropped area	29,171	29,684	29,740	29,414	29,799	29,453	28,762	29,580	29,394	28,391
Area sown more than once	1,017	968	960	874	1,085	717	789	955	997	834

BOMBAY

SCALE 1:70,000

0 10 20 30 40 50

STATES OF WESTERN INDIA

CENTRAL INDIA

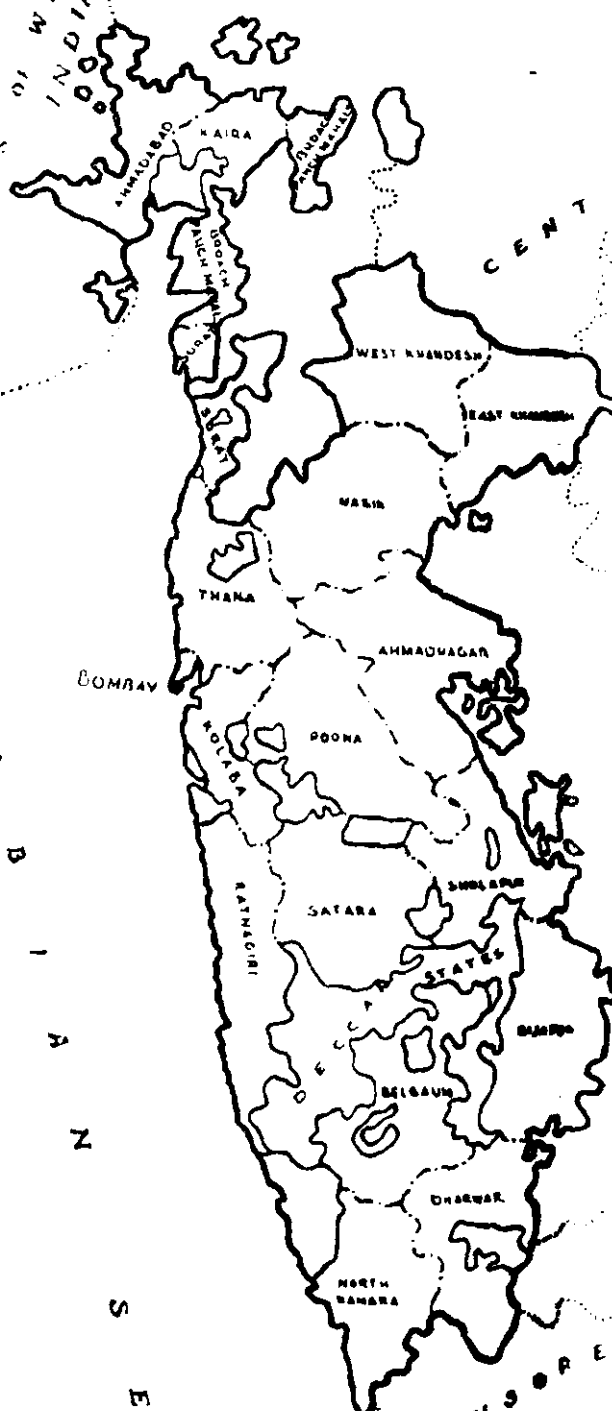
ARABIAN SEA

DECCAN

HYDERABAD

MYSORE

BOMBAY



REFERENCES
DISTRICT BOUNDARIES
STATE BOUNDARIES

No. 42 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, BOMBAY,
1936-37 TO 1943-44 (In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
AREA IRRIGATED SOURCES:								
Government Canals	259	264	245	283	245	304	302	317
Private Canals	59	73	87	78	67	56	59	58
Tanks	80	113	105	108	112	113	155	144
Wells	667	605	689	721	694	673	625	573
Other sources	41	40	21	25	20	21	27	48
TOTAL	1,106	1,095	1,147	1,215	1,138	1,167	1,168	1,139
BROPS IRRIGATED:								
Rice	137	207	172	203	163	208	230	231
Wheat	186	201	202	202	175	157	190	171
Barley	13	9	11	12	9	9	9	11
Jowar	290	236	257	278	270	287	281	273
Bajrn	50	54	72	81	65	70	81	70
Maize	29	34	23	23	23	23	29	35
Other cereals and pulses	87	90	104	83	82	84	96	103
Sucarcane	82	69	75	99	116	112	105	115
Other food crops	155	174	183	187	179	168	168	176
Cotton	51	42	35	41	33	37	14	6
Other non-food crops	181	176	213	199	199	164	153	149
TOTAL	1,261	1,282	1,347	1,406	1,313	1,318	1,356	1,330

No. 43 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BOMBAY, 1936-37 TO 1945-46

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Acreage (In thousand acres)									
1. Rice	1,830	2,037	2,015	1,861	1,970	1,915	2,113	2,005	2,063	2,093
2. Wheat	1,654	1,831	1,861	1,686	1,752	1,564	1,329	1,562	2,033	1,707
3. Jowar	9,941	8,073	7,728	8,042	8,155	8,652	7,403	7,585	8,062	8,800
4. Bajra	2,589	4,030	4,253	4,258	4,087	3,822	5,283	5,077	4,721	3,920
5. Maize	185	164	173	190	186	181	170	177	194	182
6. Barley	19	15	15	16	15	14	16	17	15	15
7. Ragi	601	646	666	595	640	599	623	571	540	525
8. Gram	641	674	595	517	585	516	425	484	651	534
9. Sugarcane	83	71	76	100	117	113	106	116	120	125
10. Cotton @	3,713	3,863	3,699	3,722	3,885	4,038	2,834	3,020	1,340	1,165
11. Groundnut	987	1,314	1,436	1,516	1,580	1,309	1,264	1,363	1,526	1,417
12. Rape and Mustard	18	20	18	21	19	13	12	10	12	11
13. Sesamum	132	166	210	158	162	152	195	165	124	115
14. Linseed	123	112	125	123	112	115	56	68	77	54
15. Castorseed	47	42	46	41	41	38	49	56	53	39
16. Tobacco	145	170	155	183	174	211	129	105	144	185

ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, BOMBAY, 1936-37 TO 1945-46 (Continued)
 PRODUCTION (In Thousand Tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	700	887	789	653	803	635	923	847	825	821
2. Wheat	289	306	337	311	320	245	238	270	306	266
3. Jowar	1,605	1,205	1,330	1,247	1,417	1,317	1,055	1,338	1,217	955
4. Bajra	296	511	501	478	522	456	626	639	462	358
5. Maize	54	49	71	47	76	56	34	55	38	26
6. Barley	6	4	5	6	5	4	4	6	3	2
7. Ragi	169	197	190	150	179	154	195	196	167	163
8. Gram	87	95	91	78	96	70	67	80	98	67
9. Sugarcane	307	168	190	253	302	359	261	407	408	420
10. Cotton @	665	734	654	679	781	740	513	630	280	180
11. Groundnut	407	523	582	553	663	500	466	560	522	465
12. Rape and Mustard	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
13. Sesamum	13	19	22	15	19	16	22	20	13	9
14. Linseed	9	10	12	12	11	10	4	6	7	3
15. Castorseed	6	6	6	4	6	5	7	8	8	5
16. Tobacco	34	39	30	36	47	51	28	30	40	42

@ In .000 bales of 400 lb. each.

No. 4-4 --- AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, BOMBAY, 1936-37 TO 1943-44
(Thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
FOOD CROPS								
Rice	1,831	2,037	2,015	1,859	1,970	1,915	3,113	2,005
Wheat	1,654	1,831	1,861	1,685	1,752	1,564	1,329	1,562
Barley	19	15	15	16	15	14	16	17
Jowar	9,941	8,073	7,728	8,943	8,155	8,652	7,403	7,586
Bajra	2,589	4,030	4,353	4,358	4,087	3,822	5,283	5,077
Ragi	602	646	666	595	640	599	623	571
Maize	185	164	173	190	186	181	170	178
Gram	641	674	595	517	585	515	425	485
Other foodgrains and pulses	2,485	2,712	2,973	2,787	2,839	2,703	3,166	3,317
Total foodgrains	19,947	20,182	20,279	19,951	20,229	19,965	20,528	20,798
Sugarcane	84	71	76	100	117	113	106	116
Other Sugar Plants	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Condiments and spices	197	201	223	247	241	219	213	230
Fruits and Vegetables	203	203	208	211	205	204	206	206
Misc. Food Crops	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	9
Total	487	478	511	560	565	539	528	562
TOTAL FOOD CROPS	20,434	20,660	20,790	20,511	20,794	20,504	21,056	21,360

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, BOMBAY, 1936-37 to 1943-44 (Continued)
(Thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
NON-FOOD CROPS.								
Oilseeds:—								
Linseed	123	112	125	123	112	115	56	68
Sesamum	132	165	210	158	162	152	195	165
Rape and Mustard	18	20	18	21	19	13	12	11
Groundnut	987	1,844	1,436	1,516	1,580	1,310	1,265	1,363
Castor Seed	47	42	46	41	41	38	49	57
Cocoanut	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	28
Other oilseeds	811	678	628	620	617	623	470	568
Total	2,146	2,389	2,492	2,508	2,560	2,279	2,076	2,260
Fibres:—								
Cotton	3,714	3,862	3,699	3,722	3,885	4,037	2,834	3,020
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fibres	77	79	90	84	86	79	80	86
Total	3,791	3,941	3,789	3,806	3,971	4,116	2,913	3,106
Other Crops								
Indigo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	145	170	155	183	174	210	128	104
Fodder Crops	2,622	2,490	2,480	2,369	2,264	2,308	2,554	2,718
Other non-food crops @	35	34	34	37	35	36	35	33
Total	2,802	2,694	2,669	2,589	2,473	2,554	2,717	2,855
TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS	8,789	9,024	8,950	8,903	9,004	8,949	7,707	8,221

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and Crop Report.

No. 45 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN BOMBAY.
(Average prices per Indian maund).

1987

1938

Article	1987				1938			
	January Rs. A. P.	April Rs. A. P.	July Rs. A. P.	October Rs. A. P.	January Rs. A. P.	April Rs. A. P.	July Rs. A. P.	October Rs. A. P.
1. Jowari	3-14-6	3-14-6	3-13-4	3-12-2	3-8-9	3-5-3	3-7-2	3-7-2
2. Bajra	3-7-9	3-9-3	3-8-9	3-8-8	3-8-3	3-12-7	3-14-6	3-10-1
3. Wheat	4-9-11	4-11-8	5-1-3	5-5-6	4-15-3	4-13-4	4-12-2	4-5-7
4. Wheat flour	4-11-4	4-11-4	4-11-4	5-0-0	4-11-4	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-0-0
5. Rice in husk	2-5-11	2-6-1	2-6-1	2-6-1	2-6-1	3-0-6	3-0-6	3-11-3
6. Clean Rice	4-9-0	4-9-0	4-9-0	4-9-0	4-9-0	4-9-0	4-10-1	4-10-1
7. Barley	3-11-11	3-11-6	3-11-6	3-11-6	3-10-6	3-12-4	4-6-4	3-13-6
8. Gram	3-14-6	3-14-6	3-14-6	3-14-6	3-13-7	3-14-6	3-15-6	3-14-4
9. Tur-dal	4-13-0	4-13-0	5-1-3	5-6-1	5-10-0	5-11-5	6-5-7	6-5-7
10. Linseed	8-0-0	8-14-3	8-14-3	8-14-3	8-10-5	10-10-8	11-6-10	12-8-9
11. Groundnut (in husk)	8-10-5	8-10-5	8-10-5	8-10-5	8-10-5	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0
12. Til or sesamum	8-12-3	8-12-3	8-12-3	8-12-3	8-6-9	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0
13. Castorseed	8-6-9	8-6-9	8-6-9	8-6-9	8-6-9	9-11-2	10-0-0	10-0-0
14. Coconut oil	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	13-5-4	13-5-4	13-5-4
15. Castor oil	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	16-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0
16. Dry grass	1-5-9	1-5-9	1-5-9	1-7-1	1-7-1	1-4-6	1-4-2	1-1-11
17. Jowari straw (Karbi)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Ghee	64-0-0	64-0-0	58-2-11	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	55-2-9	55-2-9
19. Milk	13-5-4	13-5-4	13-5-4	13-5-4	13-5-4	11-6-10	11-6-10	11-6-10
20. Gur	8-6-9	8-6-9	8-0-0	8-0-0	6-10-8	6-2-6	8-14-3	10-0-0
21. Sugar	10-10-8	10-10-8	10-10-8	10-10-8	10-10-8	10-10-8	10-0-0	11-0-7
22. Potatoes	5-2-7	5-2-7	5-8-3	5-11-3	5-11-5	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-0-0
23. Onions (dry)	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-9-3	2-13-9	2-13-9	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0
24. Firewood	1-1-2	1-1-2	1-1-2	1-1-2	1-1-2	0-14-3	0-14-3	0-14-3
25. Tobacco	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9
26. Clean cotton	16-6-10	16-6-10	18-9-2	17-2-3	16-6-10	15-11-5	15-11-5	15-11-5
27. Salt	2-3-11	2-4-8	2-7-4	2-9-3	2-5-6	2-2-5	2-6-1	2-6-1
28. Tea	55-2-9	54-3-10	54-3-10	54-3-10	53-5-4	53-5-4	40-0-0	40-0-0
29. Coffee	55-2-9	54-3-10	54-3-10	54-3-10	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN BOMBAY (continued)
(Average prices per Indian maund).

Article	1939				1940			
	January Rs. A. P.	April Rs. A. P.	July Rs. A. P.	October Rs. A. P.	January Rs. A. P.	April Rs. A. P.	July Rs. A. P.	October Rs. A. P.
1. Jowari	3-7-2	3-2-0	3-2-0	4-2-8	4-10-5	4-3-9	4-3-9	4-3-9
2. Bajri	3-10-1	3-9-2	3-2-0	4-12-2	5-0-0	4-5-6	4-5-6	4-5-6
3. Wheat	3-13-6	3-13-6	3-9-2	4-12-2	5-0-0	4-7-7	4-11-0	4-14-9
4. Wheat-flour	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-2-7	6-2-6	5-0-0	5-5-4	5-11-5
5. Rice in husk	3-2-9	3-6-2	3-6-2	3-13-6	3-6-2	3-3-10	3-3-10	3-3-10
6. Clean rice	4-10-1	4-13-10	4-11-1	5-2-7	5-11-9	5-6-1	5-6-1	5-6-1
7. Barley	3-13-6	3-12-4	3-12-4	4-10-4	5-2-4	6-1-0	5-5-4	5-12-9
8. Gram	4-7-10	4-5-7	4-5-7	5-4-2	6-4-0	5-10-4	5-10-4	5-10-4
9. Tur-dal	6-5-7	5-5-7	5-1-8	6-5-7	6-5-7	6-4-0	6-4-0	6-4-0
10. Linseed	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	8-14-3	9-6-7
11. Groundnut (in husk)	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	11-6-10	10-0-0	8-14-3	8-14-3
12. Fl or sesamum	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	11-6-2	11-6-10	10-0-0	10-0-0	9-6-7
13. Castor-seed	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0
14. Coconut oil	13-5-4	13-5-4	13-5-4	-	15-3-10	15-3-10	15-3-10	13-14-7
15. Castor oil	16-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0	-	16-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0
16. Dry grass	1-1-11	1-1-11	1-3-2	1-11-8	1-10-0	1-12-2	1-14-8	1-10-0
17. Jowari straw (Karbi)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Ghee	55-2-9	55-2-9	55-2-9	55-2-9	65-4-11	60-6-0	65-4-11	65-4-11
19. Milk	11-6-10	11-6-10	10-0-0	10-0-0	11-6-10	11-6-10	11-6-10	11-6-10
20. Gur	10-0-0	10-0-0	12-4-11	12-4-11	10-10-8	8-14-8	8-14-8	8-14-8
21. Sugar	11-6-10	12-4-11	12-4-11	11-18-8	13-5-4	12-4-11	13-5-4	12-4-11
22. Potatoes	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-3-3	5-3-3	5-0-0	6-2-6	6-2-6
23. Onions (dry)	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0	2-8-0
24. Firewood	0-14-8	0-14-8	0-14-8	0-14-8	0-14-8	0-14-8	0-14-8	0-14-8
25. Tobacco	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9	71-1-9
26. Clean cotton	15-11-8	14-4-6	14-4-6	15-11-5	24-4-6	22-13-9	20-0-0	22-13-9
27. Salt	2-6-1	2-9-10	2-9-10	2-9-10	2-9-10	2-6-9	2-3-10	2-3-10
28. Tea	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0
29. Coffee	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	53-5-4	50-0-0

Note:-- Article not available.

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN BOMBAY (CONTINUED)

Article	1941				1942			
	January Rs. A. P.	April Rs. A. P.	July Rs. A. P.	October Rs. A. P.	January Rs. A. P.	April Rs. A. P.	July Rs. A. P.	October Rs. A. P.
1. Jowari	4- 3- 9	4- 1- 0	4- 0- 5	4- 6- 7	4-12- 2	4-14- 8	5-12- 1	4-15- 5
2. Bajri	4- 5- 6	3-14- 6	4- 0- 5	4- 6- 7	4-12- 2	5- 0- 0	6- 9- 9	8- 6- 5
3. Wheat	4-14- 9	5-11- 9	5-11- 9	6- 1- 2	7- 1- 0	8- 1- 4	7- 3- 1	7- 6- 3
4. Wheat-flour	5-14-10	6- 2- 6	6- 2- 6	6- 2- 6	7- 7-11	8-14- 3	8-14- 3	10- 0- 0
5. Rice in husk	3- 7-10	5- 6- 8	5-11- 7	5-11- 7	6-15- 7	6-10- 8	7-12- 7	11- 1- 9
6. Clean rice	6- 2- 6	7-12- 0	7-15- 1	7-15- 1	9-10- 8	9- 8- 5	11- 1- 9	11-15- 1
7. Barley	6- 1- 0	5- 3- 8	5- 3- 8	5-11- 3	5-14- 1	7- 0- 0	7- 2- 3	10- 3- 1
8. Gram	5-10- 4	5-11- 9	5-11- 9	5-11- 9	6- 7- 3	6-10- 5	7-10- 6	6-13- 8
9. Tur-dal	6- 4- 0	6-11- 0	6- 4- 0	6- 4- 0	7-12-11	8- 1- 0	9-10- 8	10-14- 8
10. Linseed	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	11- 6-10	20- 0- 0
11. Groundnut (in husk)	8-14- 3	3-14- 5	8-14- 3	8-14- 3	9- 6- 7	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	15- 0- 5
12. Castor-seed	10-10- 8	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	12- 8- 0	12- 8- 0	12- 0- 0	15- 0- 5
12. Til or sesamum	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	-
14. Coconut oil	13- 5- 4	13- 5- 4	13- 5- 4	13- 5- 4	17- 7- 9	21- 3- 1	29-14- 6	31- 1- 1
15. Castor oil	16- 0- 0	16- 0- 0	16- 0- 0	16- 0- 0	21- 3- 1	21- 3- 1	25- 0- 0	31- 1- 1
16. Dry grass	1 5- 9	1- 9- 7	1-12- 2	1-13- 6	1-13- 6	1-12- 2	1-12- 2	1-13- 6
17. Jowari straw (Karbi)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Ghee	68- 1- 4	65- 4-11	65- 4-11	66-10- 8	66-10- 8	66-10- 8	69- 9- 0	78- 0- 9
19. Milk	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	12- 8- 0	12- 8- 0
20. Gur	8- 0- 0	7- 4- 4	8- 6- 9	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10-10- 8	17- 7- 9	21- 0-10
21. Sugar	12- 4-11	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	11- 6-10	13-11- 9	15- 0- 5	15- 0- 5	15- 0- 5
22. Potatoes	6-10- 8	5- 5- 4	11- 2- 5	7- 9-11	8- 9- 3	7- 7-11	14-14- 2	11- 8-10
23. Onions (dry)	4- 3- 4	3- 3- 2	4- 3- 4	5- 0- 0	5- 0- 0	3-12-11	3-12-11	3-12-11
24. Firewood	0-15- 0	1- 1- 2	1- 1- 2	1- 1- 2	1- 1- 2	1- 1- 2	1- 1- 2	1- 4- 0
25. Tobacco	71- 1- 9	71- 1- 9	71- 1- 9	69- 9- 0	69- 9- 0	69- 9- 0	69- 9- 0	74- 6- 8
26. Clean cotton	22-13- 9	22-13- 9	22-13- 9	22-13- 9	22-13- 9	21- 6-10	20- 0- 0	20- 0- 0
27. Salt	2-15- 9	2-10- 9	2-10- 9	2-10- 9	2-10- 9	2-10- 9	3- 8- 2	3- 8- 2
28. Tea	40- 0- 0	40- 0- 0	40- 0- 0	40- 0- 0	47- 0-11	50- 0- 0	100- 0- 0	100- 0- 0
29. Coffee	50- 0- 0	50- 0- 0	50- 0- 0	50- 0- 0	57- 2- 3	60- 6- 0	80- 0- 0	80- 0- 0

Note:—Article not available.

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN BOMBAY (continued)

Article	January			April			July			October			January			April			July			October				
	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.		
1. Jowari	4-15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9-8	5	10-2	6	10-2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2. Bajri	9-12	1	-	10-2	6	-	8-11	6	-	8-11	6	-	7-15	1	-	7-15	1	-	7-15	1	-	7-15	1	-	7-15	1
3. Wheat	7-7	1	-	-	-	-	14-8	9	-	14-8	9	-	12-14	5	-	12-14	5	-	13-1	10	-	13-1	10	-	13-1	10
4. Wheat-flour	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-2	11	-	16-2	11	-	15-0	5	-	13-11	9	-	15-0	5	-	15-0	5	-	15-0	5
5. Rice in husk	11-1	9	-	13-13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Clean rice	12-10	4	-	12-11	2	-	22-11	1	-	25-0	0	-	18-11	5	-	18-11	5	-	19-10	1	-	19-10	1	-	19-10	1
7. Barley	14-2	7	-	14-4	7	-	14-2	7	-	-	-	-	9-9	9	-	8-2	7	-	8-5	4	-	8-5	4	-	8-5	4
8. Gram	12-14	5	-	11-10	10	-	20-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	-	-	-	16-13	6	-	12-14	5	-	16-2	7	-	16-2	7
9. Tur-dal	15-6	2	-	17-9	4	-	18-13	2	-	20-0	0	-	18-7	11	-	18-7	11	-	19-0	9	-	21-0	10	-	21-0	10
10. Linseed	21-0	10	-	20-0	0	-	23-8	6	-	21-7	7	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0
11. Groundnut (in husk)	14-4	7	-	17-7	9	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	21-0	10	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	20-0	0
12. Til or sesamum	20-0	0	-	20-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	26-0	3	-	29-14	6	-	29-14	6	-	29-14	6
13. Castor-seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Coconut oil	40-0	0	-	40-0	0	-	40-0	0	-	32-10	5	-	32-10	5	-	32-10	5	-	32-10	5	-	32-10	5	-	32-10	5
15. Castor oil	40-0	0	-	45-1	2	-	45-1	2	-	40-0	0	-	40-0	0	-	40-0	0	-	40-0	0	-	40-0	0	-	40-0	0
16. Dry grass	2-8	10	-	3-11	6	-	3-7	2	-	4-14	5	-	4-0	0	-	4-0	0	-	4-0	0	-	4-0	0	-	4-6	5
17. Jowari straw (Karbi)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Ghee	118-8	4	-	118-8	4	-	128-0	0	-	160-0	0	-	152-6	1	-	160-0	0	-	177-12	5	-	177-12	5	-	177-12	5
19. Milk	15-9	9	-	19-4	5	-	25-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	25-0	0	-	35-2	8	-	35-2	8	-	35-2	8
20. Gur	21-0	10	-	23-0	4	-	29-1	5	-	29-14	6	-	32-5	2	-	24-9	10	-	25-0	0	-	29-14	6	-	29-14	6
21. Sugar	15-9	9	-	16-2	11	-	16-2	11	-	16-2	11	-	17-1	10	-	17-7	9	-	17-7	9	-	17-7	9	-	17-7	9
22. Potatoes	12-4	2	-	10-0	0	-	20-4	1	-	32-5	2	-	23-0	4	-	8-9	3	-	20-6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Onions (dry)	5-0	0	-	5-0	0	-	5-0	0	-	7-9	11	-	11-1	9	-	5-8	3	-	5-0	0	-	5-0	0	-	5-0	0
24. Firewood	1-12	7	-	1-12	7	-	2-0	10	-	2-2	3	-	2-8	0	-	2-8	0	-	2-13	9	-	2-10	10	-	2-10	10
25. Tobacco	88-14	3	-	110-5	6	-	118-8	4	-	160-0	0	-	118-8	4	-	168-6	9	-	213-5	4	-	213-5	4	-	213-5	4
26. Clean cotton	26-6	10	-	34-4	7	-	34-4	7	-	32-8	0	-	31-6	10	-	27-2	3	-	22-2	3	-	23-14	10	-	23-14	10
27. Salt	4-5	1	-	3-8	2	-	4-7	7	-	4-7	7	-	4-7	7	-	4-7	7	-	4-3	11	-	4-3	11	-	4-3	11
28. Tea	108-6	9	-	118-8	4	-	110-5	6	-	84-8	4	-	82-0	10	-	94-1	11	-	91-6	10	-	94-1	11	-	94-1	11
29. Coffee	118-8	4	-	123-1	3	-	139-2	1	-	139-2	1	-	160-0	0	-	128-0	0	-	128-0	0	-	128-0	0	-	128-0	0

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) BOMBAY (Continued)

1945

1946

1947

Article	January	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January	April	July
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Jowari	7-9-11	7-9-11	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-12-3	7-9-11
2. Bajri	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1	7-15-1
3. Wheat	13-1-10	13-1-10	12-8-0	12-8-0	13-3-7	14-1-7	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9	14-8-9
4. Wheat flour	15-0-5	15-0-5	15-0-5	15-0-5	16-0-0	17-1-10	17-1-10	17-1-10	17-1-10	17-1-10	17-1-10
5. Rice in husk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Clean Rice	19-10-1	19-10-1	18-11-5	18-11-5	18-11-5	18-11-5	18-1-3	17-7-9	17-7-9	16-10-8	15-13-6
7. Barley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18-0-2	18-0-2	10-15-4
8. Gram	12-4-11	12-1-2	12-14-5	14-5-7	19-6-4	32-5-2	—	—	—	—	—
9. Tur-dal	18-9-8	16-10-8	15-9-9	16-9-8	17-3-3	21-0-10	32-10-5	—	17-12-5	17-12-5	17-12-5
10. Linseed	20-0-0	20-0-0	21-0-10	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	—	—	—	—
11. Groundnut in husk	20-0-0	20-0-0	20-0-0	25-0-0	25-0-0	30-0-0	20-14-6	—	—	—	—
12. Til or sesamum	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	36-12-6	29-14-6	—	40-0-0	—	—	—	—
13. Castorseed	—	—	—	—	—	29-14-6	—	—	—	—	—
14. Coconut oil	32-10-5	32-10-5	32-10-5	32-10-5	37-16-4	40-0-0	40-0-0	—	40-0-0	118-8-4	118-8-4
15. Castor oil	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	50-0-0	60-6-0	60-6-0	80-0-0	80-0-0
16. Dry grass	4-12-10	4-3-2	4-7-2	4-4-0	4-3-2	4-4-0	4-3-2	4-3-2	4-3-2	4-3-2	4-3-2
17. Jowari straw (Karbi)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Ghee	177-12-5	177-12-5	177-12-5	168-6-9	160-0-0	160-0-0	—	177-12-5	188-3-9	228-9-2	246-2-6
19. Milk	35-2-8	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	29-14-6	32-10-8	35-2-8
20. Gur	26-3-8	25-0-0	20-0-0	20-0-0	20-0-0	20-0-0	18-1-3	—	22-8-7	22-8-7	23-8-6
21. Sugar	18-13-2	18-13-2	18-13-2	18-13-2	18-13-2	18-13-2	18-13-2	—	23-3-0	23-3-0	23-3-0
22. Potatoes	17-7-9	14-5-7	18-1-3	20-0-0	20-0-0	12-8-0	20-0-0	—	—	13-9-10	29-14-6
23. Onions (dry)	7-7-11	7-7-11	7-7-1	10-0-0	11-1-9	6-4-0	7-7-1	—	—	11-1-9	15-0-5
24. Firwood	2-10-10	1-12-7	1-12-7	1-14-9	1-15-5	1-15-5	1-15-5	1-15-5	1-15-5	1-15-5	1-12-5
25. Tobacco	246-2-6	245-2-6	245-2-6	245-2-6	245-2-6	246-2-6	245-2-6	246-2-6	246-2-6	246-2-6	246-2-6
26. Clean cotton	26-12-7	27-8-3	28-9-2	28-9-2	28-9-2	28-9-2	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0	40-0-0
27. Salt	4-3-11	4-3-11	4-3-11	4-5-0	4-5-0	4-5-0	5-8-11	5-8-11	5-8-11	5-0-9	6-0-7
28. Tea	94-1-11	105-10-8	105-10-8	114-4-7	114-4-7	117-8-4	117-8-4	128-0-0	—	177-12-5	177-12-5
29. Coffee	128-0-0	128-0-0	128-0-0	139-2-1	139-2-1	117-8-4	139-2-1	118-8-4	—	152-6-1	152-6-1

Note:—Article not available.

No. 4.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE.
* BOMBAY

Category	Area in millions of acres.
1. Ryotwari	23.22
2. (a) Restricted ryotwari tenure	1.22
(b) Special forms of land tenure	
3. Talukdari tenure	
4. Bhagdari tenure	7.85
5. Inam tenure	
6. Other forms of alienated tenure	
Occupied assessed land	32.29

* Permanently settled or temporarily settled, forms do not prevail, the predominant form of tenure is the ryotwari system.

(a) Holder is subject to condition that land cannot be transferred except with the permission of the collector.

(b) Special features partake of the characteristics of temporarily settled estates.

No. 47 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS TALUKAS,
ETC. IN BOMBAY

(Figures as on 1st January, 1947)

Division	District	No. of tehsil or Talukas or petas	No. of Kanungo circle for Reve- nue Inspector	No. of Unions or Sazas	No. of villages	
Northern Division	Ahmedabad	6 Talukas 3 Mahals	59	328	886	
	Kaira	7 Talukas	39	244	589	
	Panch Mahals	5 Talukas	30	184	693	
	Broach	4 Talukas	24	200	415	
	Surat	8 Talukas	34	229	804	
	Thana	1 Mahal	(32 Inam)	(40 Inam)		
		11	64	216	1,642	
	Bombay Suburban District	1 Taluka	2	5	39	
	Total for Divn.	46	252	1,438	5,108	
	Central Division	Ahmednagar	12 Talukas 1 Mahal	61	328	1,343
East Khandesh		11 Talukas 2 Petas	57	324	1,753	
West Khandesh		8 Talukas 1 Mahal	40	253	1,300	
Nasik		12 Talukas	57	319	1,682	
		11 Talukas	48	277	1,150	
Poona		1 Mahal				
Satara		11 Talukas 2 Petas	56	351	1,353	
Sholapur		9 Talukas	35	165	718	
Total for Divn.		81	354	2,017	9,299	
Southern Division		Belgaum	*	*	*	*
	Bijapur	8 Talukas 1 Mahal	22	No Sazas	1,166	
	Dharwar	11 Talukas 2 Mahals	56	80	1,459	
	Kanara	9 Talukas 2 Mahals	39	244	1,421	
	Kolaba	8 Talukas 1 Mahal	41	190	1,627	
	Ratnagiri	10 Talukas 3 Mahals	32	334	1,329	
	Total for Divn.	55	190	848	7,002	
	TOTAL FOR PROVINCE		182	796	4,303	21,409

Not obtained.

No. 5.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, COORG, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional Survey.	1,020	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012
Area according to Village Papers.	1,020	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012	1,012
Area under Forest	364	332	332	332	332	331	331	331	331	331
Area not available for Cultivation	335	359	359	359	359	359	359	359	359	359
Other uncultivated land excluding current Fallows	12	12	12	12	12	16	16	16	16	16
Fallow Land	167	164	161	161	158	152	155	150	151	150
Net Area Sown	142	145	148	148	151	154	151	156	155	156
Net Irrigated Area	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6
Total cropped area	144	145	149	149	152	155	151	156	156	156
Area sown more than once	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	(a)

(a) Below 500 acres.

No. 5.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, COORG, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

Area irrigated	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Sources:—								
Government canals	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Private Canals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanks	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Wells	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total (a)	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	5
Crops irrigated.								
Rice	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
Wheat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jowar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Cereals &	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food crops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other non-food crops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4

No. 5.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, COORG, 1936-37. to 1945-46.
Acreage (In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	85	85	84	85	87	88	88	88	87	87
2. Gram	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
3. Tea	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
4. Coffee	39	39	37	37	37	37	38	40	42	41
Production (In thousand tons)										
1. Rice	37	37	37	37	42	40	40	46	41	43
2. Gram	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	—	—	—
3. Tea *	187	16	100	130	207	190	228	241	272	226
4. Coffee **	4,947	3,403	4,011	3,473	3,370	4,893	3,849	4,885	5,980	5,910

(a) Below 500 Acres. (b) Below 500 tons. *In '000 lbs. ** In tons.

No. 54 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, COORG, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In Thousand Acres)

FOOD CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	• 1942-43	1943-44
Rice	85	85	85	85	87	88	88	88
Ragi	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other foodgrains & pulses	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Total foodgrains	90	89	89	90	92	92	93	93
Condiments and spices	4	5	9	9	10	10	10	14
Fruits & Vegetables	8	10	10	11	11	13	9	10
Total	12	15	19	20	21	23	19	24
Total Food-crops	102	104	108	110	113	115	112	117
NON-FOOD CROPS								
Coffee	41	41	41	40	39	39	39	39
Total Non-food crops	41	41	41	40	39	39	39	39

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and Crop Report.

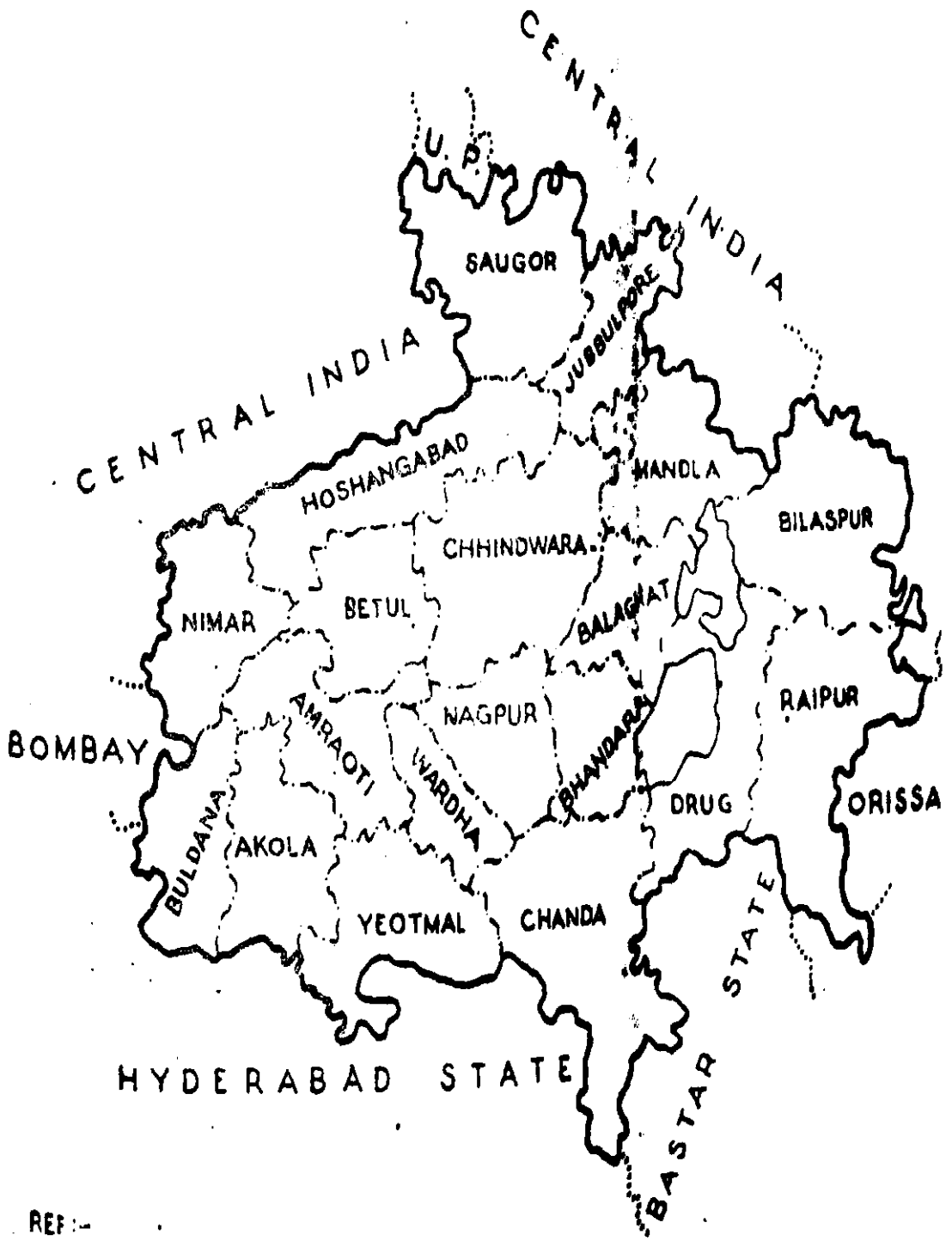
No. 5.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS,
TALUKAS, ETC. IN COORG AS ON 1st. JANUARY, 1947.

Division.	District	No. of Talukas.	No. of Kanungo Circles or Reve- nue Ins- pector Firkas.	No. of Unions or Mauzas.	No of Villages.
	1	2	9	—	275 (excluding 21 forest villages)
Totals for the Province.	1	2	9	—	296

No. 61 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, C. P. & BERAR, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by professional survey	63,005	63,005	63,005	63,005	63,005	63,087	63,087	63,087	63,004	63,004
Area according to village papers	63,106	63,092	63,112	63,082	63,074	63,074	63,078	63,076	63,084	63,093
Area under Forest	15,873	15,858	15,894	15,861	15,839	15,836	15,835	15,822	15,836	15,830
Area not available for cultivation	4,907	4,899	4,881	4,882	4,881	4,882	4,873	4,860	4,848	4,860
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	18,986	13,992	14,018	14,040	14,079	13,995	13,961	13,758	13,736	13,834
Fallow Land	3,746	3,805	3,950	4,086	3,730	3,544	4,138	3,647	4,031	4,267
Net Area Sown	24,594	24,538	24,369	24,213	24,545	24,817	24,271	24,989	24,633	24,302
Net Irrigated area	1,049	1,264	1,060	1,380	1,787	1,520	1,620	1,521	1,512	1,582
Total cropped area	27,551	27,285	27,438	27,133	26,883	26,530	26,874	28,109	27,763	27,272
Area sown more than once	2,958	2,747	3,069	2,920	2,338	1,713	2,603	3,120	3,130	2,970

CENTRAL PROVINCES



REF:-

DISTRICT BOUNDARY - - - - -
STATE " " " " " "

No. 6.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, C. P. & BERAR, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Area Irrigated:								
Sources:								
Govt. Canals	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—
Private Canals	869	1,044	841	1,132	1,547	1,254	1,361	1,285
Tanks	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—
Wells	128	155	169	182	165	182	197	185
Other Sources	52	65	50	66	75	84	62	51
Total	1,049	1,264	1,060	1,380	1,787	1,520	1,620	1,521

Crops Irrigated: **

Rice	888	1,074	854	1,155	1,585	1,302	1,388	1,300
Wheat	32	53	62	69	50	60	75	61
Barley	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jowar	(b)	(b)	1	1	1	1	2	(b)
Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Other Cereals & Pulses	5	9	10	13	11	13	15	11
Sugarcane	29	30	26	27	30	29	24	27
Other foodcrops	85	84	94	101	103	108	109	115
Cotton	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	(b)
Other non-foodcrops	8	11	11	12	5	5	4	4
Total	1,049	1,262	1,060	1,380	1,787	1,520	1,620	1,520

(a) Included under private canals.

(b) Less than 500 acres.

** Includes the Area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 6.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, C. P. & BERAR, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

Acreage (In '000 Acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	5,684	5,764	5,794	5,896	5,873	5,757	5,654	5,874	6,023	6,071
2. Wheat	3,140	3,358	3,382	3,184	3,229	2,851	2,544	2,668	2,797	2,679
3. Jowar	4,658	4,248	4,331	4,791	4,533	4,739	5,307	5,648	5,200	5,046
4. Bajra	123	101	100	110	110	107	125	140	129	108
5. Maize	154	152	152	155	152	150	150	150	151	149
6. Barley	15	15	17	14	12	10	14	28	21	19
7. Gram	1,154	1,191	1,107	1,012	1,152	1,117	1,068	1,251	1,354	1,306
8. Sugarcane	32	34	29	30	33	32	26	29	35	41
9. Cotton	3,952	4,047	3,653	3,270	3,752	3,805	3,273	3,203	2,803	2,956
10. Groundnut	149	224	280	228	233	193	234	302	606	585
11. Rape & Mustard	72	73	74	64	66	61	51	54	56	57
12. Sesamum	466	483	438	472	477	501	461	422	362	337
13. Linseed	1,182	1,287	1,298	1,263	1,218	966	1,034	1,136	1,130	947
14. Castor Seed	31	34	28	30	29	28	29	34	39	33
15. Tobacco	12	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	8	10

Production (In thousand tons)

1. Rice	1,781	1,569	1,725	1,453	1,099	892	1,829	1,829	1,724	1,641
2. Wheat	600	673	672	614	572	390	511	370	503	436
3. Jowar	1,015	1,061	929	1,162	1,085	976	1,125	1,331	1,068	1,017
4. Bajra	27	26	22	23	27	22	30	36	27	20
5. Maize	82	85	76	89	78	68	75	63	27	32
6. Barley	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	3
7. Gram	209	223	185	196	197	157	181	181	257	228
8. Sugarcane	51	51	45	44	50	43	38	43	52	57
9. Cotton *	789	713	536	721	901	988	539	624	466	535
10. Groundnut	46	58	72	64	65	47	88	88	164	167
11. Rape & Mustard	17	15	16	11	12	8	7	12	13	12
12. Sesamum	38	39	34	35	39	40	35	33	25	24
13. Linseed	88	106	106	109	97	54	74	80	79	74
14. Castorseed	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	5
15. Tobacco	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3

* In 1936-37 to 1945-46, 1000 lbs. each.

No. 6.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, C. P. & BERAR, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
FOOD CROPS.								
Rice	5,684	5,763	5,794	5,896	5,873	5,757	5,654	5,874
Wheat	3,140	3,357	3,382	3,184	3,229	2,851	2,544	2,668
Barley	15	15	17	14	12	10	14	28
Jowar	4,658	4,248	4,331	4,791	4,533	4,739	5,307	5,648
Bajra	123	101	100	110	110	107	125	140
Ragi	9	10	11	11	10	11	15	13
Maize	154	152	152	155	152	150	150	150
Gram	1,154	1,191	1,106	1,012	1,153	1,117	1,068	1,250
Other foodgrains & pulses	5,390	5,027	5,503	5,370	4,962	4,980	5,747	5,970
Total foodgrains	20,327	19,864	20,396	20,543	20,354	19,722	20,624	21,741
Sugarcane	32	34	30	30	33	32	26	29
Condiments and spices	119	115	131	155	131	125	110	136
Fruits and Vegetables	140	140	147	147	152	160	158	160
Misc. food crops	3	3	3	5	4	5	3	4
Total	294	292	311	337	320	322	297	329
TOTAL FOOD CROPS	20,621	20,156	20,707	20,880	20,034	20,044	20,921	20,070

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, C. P. & BERAR, 1936-37 to 1943-44. (Continued)
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
NON-FOOD CROPS.								
Oilseeds:—								
Linseed	1,182	1,287	1,289	1,263	1,217	966	1,034	1,136
Sesamum	466	483	488	472	477	501	461	421
Rape and Mustard	72	73	74	74	66	61	51	54
Groundnut	149	223	280	228	233	193	234	302
Castor	31	34	28	30	29	28	29	34
Other oilseeds	409	379	363	327	313	297	270	291
TOTAL	2,309	2,479	2,472	2,384	2,335	2,046	2,079	2,238
Fibres:—								
Cotton	3,952	4,047	3,653	3,270	3,572	3,805	3,272	3,203
Other fibres	141	87	82	97	127	137	123	127
Total	4,093	4,134	3,735	3,367	3,699	3,942	3,395	3,330
Tobacco	12	13	11	10	10	8	8	7
Fodder crops	513	501	509	491	483	488	469	461
Other non-food crops. @	3	2	3	1	4	1	2	2
Total	528	516	523	502	497	497	479	470
TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS	6,930	7,129	6,730	6,253	6,531	6,485	5,953	6,038

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and crop report.

No. 6.5 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) 1942 to 1946 IN NAGPUR.
(Prices in Seers per Rupees)

Year	January	April	July	October
(1) Wheat				
1942	7.00	7.00	5.95	5.85
1943	—	2.95	2.15	2.15
1944	—	—	—	3.00
1945	4.10	4.10	4.05	3.75
1946	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
(2) Rice (Cleaned) Best.				
1942	3.75	3.75	—	—
1943	—	—	—	—
1944	—	—	—	2.15
1945	2.15	2.20	2.20	2.20
1946	2.25	—	—	—
(3) Rice (cleaned) Common.				
1942	6.50	6.15	4.90	5.25
1943	4.90	—	2.15	2.15
1944	—	—	—	4.15
1945	4.00	4.25	4.05	4.05
1946	4.05	4.00	4.00	4.00
(4) Jowar.				
1942	12.25	11.65	7.40	6.90
1943	5.55	3.85	2.75	2.75
1944	—	—	—	5.20
1945	5.95	5.95	5.95	5.90
1946	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
(5) Gram				
1942	9.20	7.35	5.60	5.00
1943	4.00	3.75	3.10	3.15
1944	2.80	3.10	3.10	3.15
1945	—	3.75	3.75	4.05
1946	3.75	2.80	3.75	3.75

Year	January	April	July	October
(6) Arhar (Tur) Dal				
1942	7.95	6.10	4.75	4.30
1943	3.25	3.00	2.75	2.75
1944	2.50	4.70	3.70	3.70
1945	3.70	3.70	3.45	3.45
1946	3.05	2.80	2.50	2.75
(7) Salt				
1942	11.70	11.70	8.75	8.75
1943	8.75	8.75	7.80	7.80
1944	7.80	8.30	8.30	8.30
1945	8.30	8.30	8.30	8.30
1946	8.30	8.30	8.30	8.30
(8) Fire-wood				
1942	106	106	80	80
1943	*64/70	*45/54	*45	*45/54
1944	42	52	52	45
1945	45	45	45	41
1946	41	41	41	38
*Split/Unsplit				

No. 6.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE, C. P. & BERAR.

Category	Area (in million acres)
A. Held by (a) malguzars *('Sir' and Khudkasht)	3.87
B. Held by (b) malik-makbuzas	0.85
C. Held by absolute occupancy tenants	2.10
D. Held by rent-free subject to rendering-village service	0.18
Total	7.00
E. Held by raiyats in raiyatwari villages:—	
in § C. P.	1.28
in § Berar	8.30
Grand total	16.58

(a) = Proprietors (b) = Plot Proprietors separately assessed to land revenue on lands situated in mahals.

§ The whole of Berar is settled on the raiyatwari system.

§ The principal system is that of temporarily settled estates.

* Lands held by proprietors in cultivating possession.

Source: Land tenures in India, published by the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics.

No. 67. INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS,
ETC. IN CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR AS ON THE
1ST. JANUARY, 1947.

Districts.	No. of Tehsils or talukas	No. of Revenue Inspectors Circles.	No. of villages or mauzas.	
1. CENTRAL PROVINCES				
NAGPUR	Nagpur	5	16	1,939
	Wardha	3	12	1,369
	Chanda	5	16	2,991
	Chhindwara	5	22	3,591
	Betul	3	9	1,267
JUBBULPORE	Jubbulpore	4	17	2,538
	Saugor	6	24	3,479
	Mandla	3	13	2,016
	Hoshangabad	6	19	2,437
	Nimar	3	11	1,128
CHHATTISGARH	Raipur	4	29	3,813
	Bilaspur	4	23	3,434
	Drug	3	19	2,665
	Bhandara	3	9	1,644
	Balaghat	3	9	1,307
TOTAL (C. P.)	60	248	35,618	
II. BERAR				
BERAR	Amraoti	6	24	1,805
	Akola	6	25	1,732
	Buldana	5	21	1,364
	Yeotmal	5	21	1,805
TOTAL (BERAR)	22	91	6,706	
GRAND TOTAL (C. P. & BERAR)	82	339	42,324	

No. 7.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, DELHI, 1936-37 to 1945-46.-
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by professional survey	369	368	368	369	369	369	371	366	368	368
Area according to village survey	369	368	369	369	368	369	371	366	367	368
Area under Forest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not available for cultivation	81	79	83	82	85	82	83	80	77	76
Other uncultivated land excluding current Fallows	62	65	62	64	63	63	64	62	64	62
Fallow Land	12	11	51	24	15	19	10	11	9	8
Net Area sown	214	213	172	199	205	205	214	212	217	222
Net Irrigated area	44	59	85	91	76	82	57	66	78	52
Total cropped area	290	268	194	247	235	228	287	240	295	302
Area sown more than once	75	54	22	49	30	23	72	28	78	80

No. 7.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, DELHI, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In '000 acres)

Area irrigated	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Sources:								
Government Canals	23	31	45	48	40	44	32	39
Private Canals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanks	1	2	(a)	1	2	3	2	2
Wells	20	27	40	42	34	35	23	25
Other Sources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	44	60	85	91	76	82	57	66
Crops Irrigated.								
Rice	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wheat	18	28	35	29	32	31	26	30
Barley	3	4	9	12	7	6	4	5
Jowar	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1
Bajra	(a)	1	2	4	1	4	(a)	(a)
Maize	(a)	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	1
Other Cereals & Pulses.	3	3	8	12	9	10	5	10
Sugarcane	4	5	1	1	3	2	2	2
Other food crops	7	6	6	6	8	7	6	6
Cotton	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	1
Other non-food crops	6	10	20	24	13	16	13	11
TOTAL	44	60	85	91	76	82	57	67

a - Less than 500 Acres

No. 7.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS - DELHI, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Acreage (in thousand acres).										
1. Wheat	52	56	39	42	48	45	50	55	53	51
2. Jowar	23	14	17	18	23	18	20	24	24	27
3. Bajra	44	49	53	63	65	63	72	64	57	55
4. Maize	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3
5. Barley	16	15	11	23	17	21	18	17	17	14
6. Gram	75	58	6	24	22	23	60	23	86	90
7. Sugarcane	6	6	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	2
8. Cotton	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	(a)
9. Rape & Mustard	10	8	2	6	3	5	9	7	7	4
10. Tobacco	1	1	2	2	1	1	N.A.	1	1	1
Production (in thousand tons).										
1. Wheat	19	20	14	14	16	11	12	13	12	12
2. Jowar	1	1	1	3	8	4	4	8	5	6
3. Bajra	6	7	12	11	17	23	15	21	13	12
4. Maize	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1
5. Barley	6	5	4	4	7	7	6	6	6	4
6. Gram	24	16	2	5	6	8	17	6	24	26
7. Sugarcane	6	4	(a)	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
8. Cotton @	(a)	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
9. Rape & Mustard	2	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
10. Tobacco	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	1	1

@ In '000 bales of 400 lb. each. N. A. = Not available. (a) = Below 500.

No. 7.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, DELHI, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

FOOD CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Rice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat	51	56	39	42	48	45	48	51
Barley	16	15	12	23	18	21	18	17
Jowar	23	14	17	18	23	17	20	24
Bajra	44	49	53	68	65	63	72	64
Ragi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	8	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Gram	75	56	6	24	22	23	60	27
Other foodgrains & pulses	13	10	5	6	5	6	9	13
Total food-grains	225	202	134	178	183	176	230	198
Sugarcane	5	6	1	1	3	2	2	2
Other Sugar Plants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments & Spices	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	1
Fruits & Vegetables	7	6	6	5	7	6	6	7
Misc: Food Crops	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—
Total	14	13	7	8	13	10	9	10
Total Food Crops	239	215	141	186	196	186	239	208

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, DELHI, 1936-37 to 1943-44. (Continued)
(In thousand acres)

NON-FOOD-CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Oil Seeds:								
Linseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sesamum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape & Mustard	10	8	3	17	7	11	9	7
Groundnut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoanut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Oil Seeds	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	8	3	17	7	11	9	7
Fibres:								
Cotton	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Jute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Fibres	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Total	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Indigo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Fodder crops	38	41	45	40	31	28	36	23
Other non-food crops @	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	—
Total	39	42	49	44	32	29	37	24
Total non-food crops	53	52	54	63	40	42	48	32

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season & Crop Report.

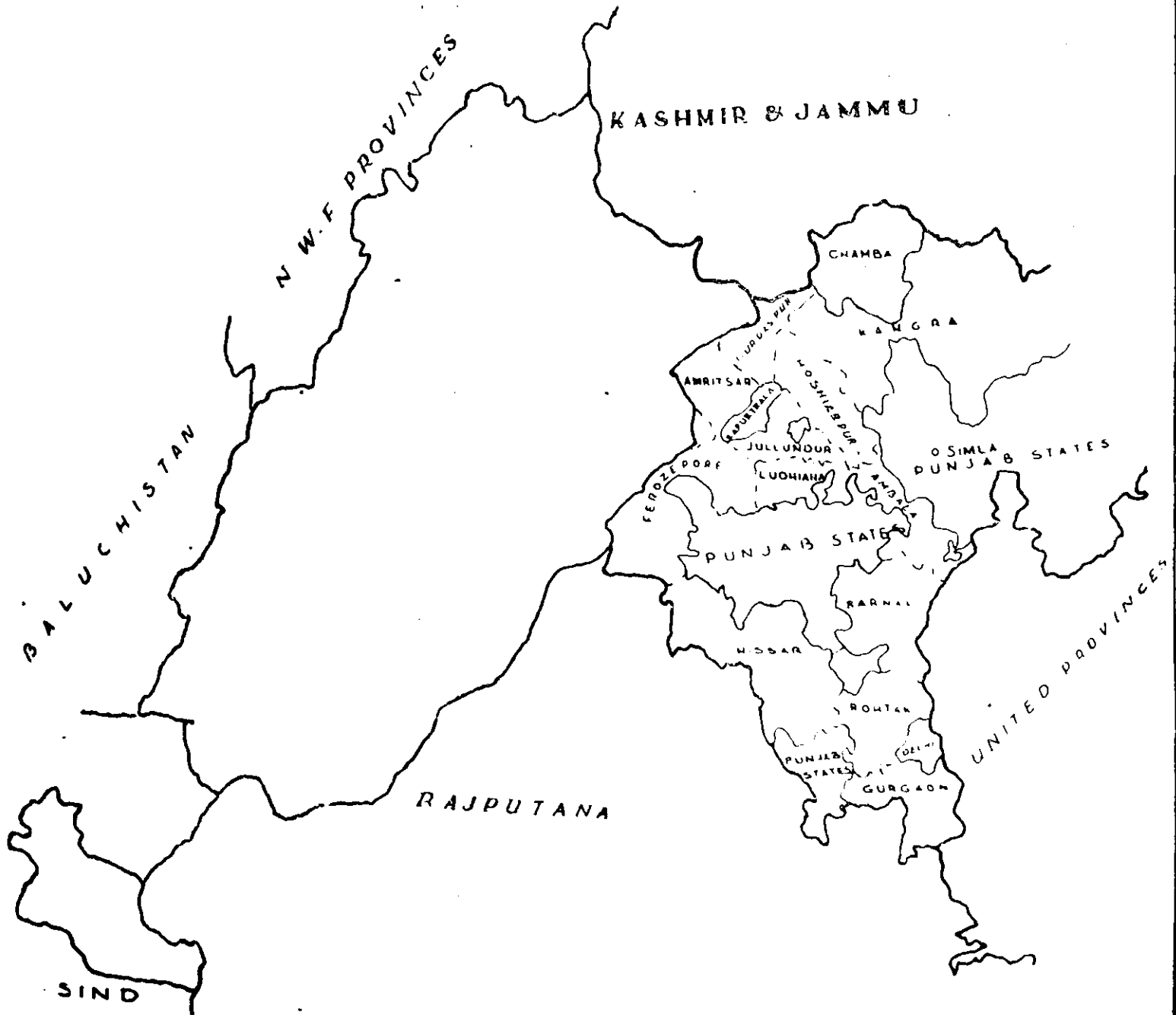
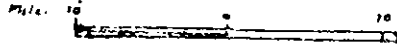
@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes & tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

No. 7.7. INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS ETC.
IN DELHI AS ON 1ST. JANUARY, 1947.

No. of Division.	No. of District.	No. of Tehsil/or Taluka/or Thana.	No. of Kanungo circles/or Revenue Inspectors Firkas.	No. of Unions or Mauzas.	No. of villages
Delhi	Delhi	Only one Tehsil of Delhi with 19 Police Station out of which 5 are in the Rural area.	Five Kanungos.	There are 12 Zails.	368 villages
Total for the		1	5	12	368

EAST PUNJAB

SCALE 1 inch to 70 MILES



No. 8.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, EAST PUNJAB, 1936-37 to 1945-46
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional Survey	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855	23,855
Area according to village papers	23,063	23,062	23,061	23,062	23,065	23,063	23,066	23,071@	23,067@	23,082@
Area under Forest	770	769	769	767	766	766	768	769@	769@	770@
Area not available for cultivation	6,199	6,185	6,188	6,176	6,169	6,165	6,179	6,193@	6,192@	6,196@
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	2,528	2,597	2,708	2,975	2,774	2,712	2,545	2,612@	2,612@	2,613@
Fallow Land	1,158	1,293	3,202	2,550	1,100	1,797	766	1,885@	1,884@	1,886@
Net Area Sown	12,410	12,218	10,194	10,594	12,256	11,623	12,808	11,612@	11,610@	11,617@
Net Irrigated Area	4,606	4,957	5,181	5,223	5,181	5,125	4,602	4,967@	4,980@	5,089@
Total Cropped Area	14,971	14,612	11,918	12,770	14,728	13,824	15,742	13,958@	14,336@	15,841@
Area sown more than once	2,561	2,394	1,724	2,176	2,472	2,201	2,934	2,346@	2,726@	3,224@

@ Figures for these years are based on pre-war average, 1936-39.

No. 8.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, EAST PUNJAB, 1936-37 to 1944-45.
(In thousand acres)

Area irrigated	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Sources.									
Government Canals	2,355	2,573	2,573	2,604	2,557	2,513	2,435	2,512	2,581
Private Canals	370	358	366	375	394	370	375	403	353
Tanks	8	13	14	11	18	10	8	8	9
Wells	1,846	1,992	2,202	2,211	2,186	2,209	1,756	2,017	2,014
Other sources	27	21	26	22	26	29	29	27	23
TOTAL	4,606	4,957	5,181	5,223	5,181	5,126	4,603	4,967	4,980
Crops irrigated									
Rice	237	251	252	240	236	221	250	290	271
Wheat	1,394	1,585	1,743	1,644	1,627	1,698	1,492	1,625	1,637
Barley	105	142	190	213	208	186	150	169	126
Jowar	27	48	63	68	68	67	26	34	59
Bajra	48	50	94	178	241	198	260	215	223
Maize	255	302	303	311	305	319	251	342	368
Other cereals & Pulses	639	621	550	576	633	621	662	706	649
Sugarcane	247	234	137	155	246	182	182	233	256
Other foodcrops	113	113	138	150	130	130	128	135	122
Cotton	627	680	630	500	468	480	345	372	340
Other non-foodcrops	983	1,012	1,139	1,264	1,096	1,059	914	899	987
TOTAL	4,675	5,038	5,239	5,299	5,258	5,161	4,660	5,020	5,038

No. 8.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, EAST PUNJAB, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.
Acreage (In '000 Acres)

Commodity	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Rice	440	434	419	414	396	342	422	467	434	446
Wheat	3,038	3,386	3,061	2,946	3,074	3,201	3,309	3,150	3,300	3,410
Barley	514	515	347	442	542	518	640	483	572	528
Jowar	495	480	537	444	460	381	450	433	388	446
Bajra	1,715	1,631	1,558	1,891	2,490	2,295	2,818	2,320	2,164	2,230
Maize	753	773	773	805	809	816	875	900	916	880
Gram	3,061	3,617	1,222	1,331	2,059	2,036	3,033	2,405	3,058	4,120
Linseed	26	27	26	27	27	26	30	27	27	29
Sesamum	59	52	62	56	48	63	53	45	37	51
Rape and Mustard	408	340	183	516	673	322	310	230	353	405
Groundnut	(a)	(a)	(a)	27	37	42	44	49	64	61
Sugarcane	328	315	195	239	321	251	256	313	351	314
Cotton	762	816	726	603	577	636	442	465	407	375
Tea	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9
Tobacco	22	26	25	30	20	25	24	12	19	16

(a) Not available.

**ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, EAST-PUNJAB,
PRODUCTION (IN '000 TONS)**

Commodity	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Rice	108	97	83	82	101	89	112	116	105	102
Wheat	1,310	1,242	1,037	1,138	1,056	1,164	1,255	1,087	1,206	1,061
Barley	132	117	83	171	136	130	166	112	121	103
Jowar	50	35	19	18	30	30	40	44	51	42
Bajra	152	85	35	55	215	134	345	225	234	272
Maize	254	264	247	275	309	307	294	341	296	298
Gram	662	442	222	276	437	343	675	475	520	729
Linseed	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Sesamum	4	3	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	6
Rape and Mustard	52	42	27	49	65	45	39	29	47	58
Groundnut	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	8	13	14	15
Sugarcane	292	252	116	180	279	229	246	327	405	395
Cotton *	357	311	217	244	274	195	153	171	174	143
Tea @	2,388	2,779	2,777	2,807	2,791	2,942	2,855	2,715	2,247	1,757
Tobacco	10	11	13	11	10	11	11	5	9	7

* In thousand bales of 400 lb. each. @ In thousand lb. (a) Below 500 tons.

No. 8.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, EAST PUNJAB, 1936-37 to 1944-45

(In thousand acres)

Food Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Rice	442	434	419	414	396	342	422	467	434
Wheat	3,138	3,386	3,061	2,946	3,074	3,201	3,309	3,150	3,300
Barley	514	516	347	442	542	518	640	483	572
Jowar	495	480	537	444	460	381	450	433	388
Bajra	1,715	1,631	1,558	1,891	2,490	2,295	2,818	2,320	2,164
Ragi	11	11	10	13	12	12	13	14	11
Maize	753	773	773	805	809	816	875	900	916
Gram	3,061	2,617	1,222	1,331	2,059	2,036	3,033	2,405	3,058
Other food-grains & pulses	668	653	485	590	641	533	707	614	549
Total food-grains	10,795	10,501	8,412	8,876	10,483	10,134	12,267	10,786	11,392
Sugarcane	328	315	205	239	321	251	256	313	351
Other sugar plants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments and Spices	21	24	42	47	43	38	48	46	34
Fruits and Vegetables	135	132	146	135	127	131	120	115	130
Miscellaneous food crops	22	15	17	21	15	19	19	19	16
Total other food crops	506	486	410	442	506	439	443	493	531
Total food crops	11,303	10,987	8,822	9,318	10,989	10,573	12,710	11,279	11,923

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, EAST PUNJAB, 1936-37 to 1944-45. (Continued)

(In thousand acres)

Non-Food Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Oil Seeds:—									
Linseed	26	27	26	27	27	26	30	27	27
Sesamum	59	50	63	56	48	63	53	45	37
Rape and Mustard	409	340	183	516	673	322	310	230	353
Groundnut	—	34	30	27	37	42	44	49	64
Cocoanut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castor	—	—	—	c	c	c	c	c	c
Other Oilseeds	24	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Total Oil Seeds	518	451	302	627	785	453	437	351	481
Fibres:—									
Cotton	762	816	726	603	577	636	442	465	407
Jute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Fibres	34	28	24	30	31	28	30	27	27
Total Fibres	796	844	750	633	608	664	472	492	434
Indigo	—	—	—	c	c	c	c	c	c
Opium	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	9	9
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	22	26	31	30	20	25	24	12	19
Fodder Crops	2,314	2,287	2,002	2,144	2,307	2,090	2,069	2,024	2,220
Other non-food crops @	7	6	6	8	7	8	18	7	10
Total	2,355	2,329	2,052	2,192	2,344	2,133	2,121	2,052	2,258
Total non-food crops	3,669	3,624	3,104	3,452	3,737	3,250	3,030	2,895	3,173

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India & Season and Crop Report.

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and misc. non-food crops.

(c) Less than 500.

No. 8.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE,
PUNJAB *

Category	Area (in million acres)
(i)** Tenant-at-will	15.26
(ii) Owners	9.49
(iii) (a) Government tenants	3.23
(iv) (b) Tenants with rights of occupancy	2.54
(v) (c) Government lessees	0.65
TOTAL	31.17

* The principal form of tenure is ryotwari; includes also the person holding land permanently and with heritable right. (Figures relate to East & West Punjab combined.)

(a) Holding land under Colony Act of 1910 with certain rights of alienation and succession.

(b) Holding land under other owners who hold under Govt. with rights same as of ryots in ryotwari areas or of under proprietors in permanently-settled areas.

(c) Holding for a term according to their leases.

** Holding generally under owners with no absolute security of tenure.

Note:—Landlord means 'land-holder'.

Data relate to undivided Punjab.

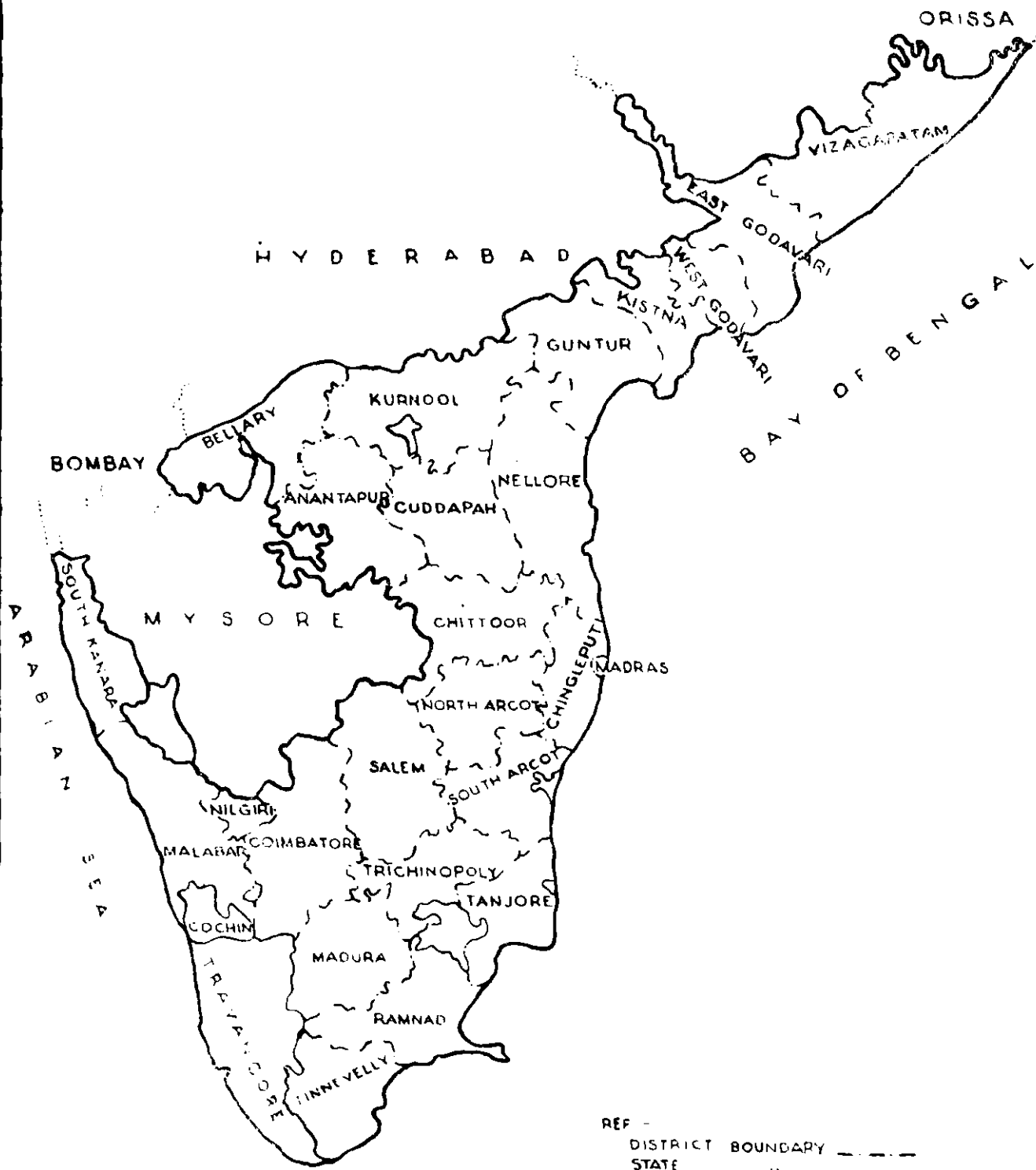
No. 8.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS,
ETC. OF EAST PUNJAB AS ON 15TH OCTOBER 1947.

Name of Divisions.	Name of Districts.	No. of Tehsils or Talukas or Thanas	Number of Kanungo circles or Revenue Inspectors, Firkhas,	Number of Unions or Mauzas.	Number of of villages.
AMBALA	Hissar		5	18	1008
			In this Province villages are called Mauzas.		
	Rohtak		4	18	773
	Gurgaon		6	20	1471
	Karnal		4	19	1462
	Ambala		5	19	1801
	Simla		2	2	234
JULLUNDER	Kangra		7	22	718
	Hoshiarpur		4	25	2179
	Jullunder		4	20	1316
	Ludhiana		3	16	900
	Ferozepur		5	21	1596
	Amritsar		3	21	1278*
	Gurdaspur		3	21	1558@
Total for the Province		13	55	242	16294

* Includes 188 villages of Kasur tehsil included in the East Punjab by the Boundary Commission.

@ Excludes 745 villages of the Shahargarh tehsil transferred to the Pakistan Dominion by the Boundary Commission.

MADRAS



No. 9.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, MADRAS, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.
(In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by professional survey	80,104	79,809	79,761	79,800	80,014	80,007	79,931	79,851	79,808	79,808
Area according to village papers	80,082	79,803	79,795	79,844	80,013	80,059	80,011	79,874	79,934	79,930
Area under Forest	12,371	13,178	13,191	13,188	13,322	13,424	13,468	13,308	13,452	13,516
Area not available for cultivation	15,722	14,604	14,500	14,510	14,096	13,981	14,116	14,228	14,233	14,148
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	10,792	10,538	10,863	10,904	11,316	11,288	11,754	11,565	11,425	11,953
Fallow Land	9,491	9,450	9,861	9,781	9,299	9,763	9,349	8,882	9,290	9,779
Net area sown	31,706	32,033	31,380	31,461	31,980	31,603	31,324	31,891	31,534	30,534
Net Irrigated Area	8,742	8,746	8,444	8,566	9,221	8,968	9,083	9,526	9,083	9,209
Total Cropped Area	36,598	36,919	35,955	36,281	37,365	36,419	36,740	37,705	37,000	35,275
Area sown more than once	4,892	4,886	4,578	4,820	5,385	4,816	5,416	5,814	5,466	4,741

No. 9.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, MADRAS 1936-37 TO 1943-44.

(In thousand acres).

Area irrigated	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Sources:—								
Government Canals	3,790	3,750	3,753	3,792	3,928	3,982	4,098	4,117
Private Canals	170	163	153	150	144	136	129	129
Tanks	3,111	3,192	2,902	3,021	3,395	3,081	3,035	3,432
Wells	1,401	1,359	1,299	1,312	1,446	1,511	1,578	1,544
Other Sources	270	281	337	291	308	258	243	304
TOTAL	8,742	8,745	8,444	8,566	9,221	8,968	9,083	9,526
Crops irrigated.*								
Rice	7,668	7,926	7,504	7,703	8,449	7,988	8,067	8,700
Wheat	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	5
Barley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jowar	435	399	521	438	413	394	468	470
Bajra	306	313	301	319	337	301	319	337
Maize	5	4	3	2	13	14	12	11
Other cereals and pulses	1,184	977	1,000	1,028	1,123	1,109	1,091	1,062
Sugarcane	115	92	93	129	156	103	116	148
Other food crops	263	335	343	319	335	309	302	288
Cotton	271	295	164	210	294	321	302	275
Other non-food crops	572	555	544	505	488	460	559	544
TOTAL	10,822	10,899	10,476	10,656	11,611	11,002	11,242	11,840

*Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 93 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, MADRAS, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.
Acreage (In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	9,890	10,141	9,844	9,884	10,744	10,212	10,382	10,925	11,014	10,203
2. Jowar	5,121	4,599	4,914	5,052	4,668	4,905	4,850	4,990	4,645	4,150
3. Bajra	2,768	2,572	2,718	2,796	2,559	3,492	2,658	2,685	2,442	2,317
4. Maize	81	72	64	75	68	66	60	83	52	39
5. Barley	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	(a)	(a)	1
6. Bagi	1,789	1,618	1,639	1,641	1,752	1,814	1,823	1,749	1,695	1,586
7. Gram	83	52	51	66	66	58	51	66	80	67
8. Sugarcane	120	98	98	138	162	109	122	155	156	161
9. Cotton	2,487	2,546	1,929	2,196	2,413	2,541	2,210	2,187	1,870	1,623
10. Groundnut	3,495	4,658	3,772	3,618	3,922	2,784	3,382	3,550	4,300	4,165
11. Sesamum	802	795	876	784	786	693	840	697	616	599
12. Castorseed	264	247	270	266	267	244	277	279	285	235
13. Tobacco	253	294	320	307	311	334	285	238	328	363
14. Tea	77	78	79	78	78	79	81	82	82	82
15. Coffee	44	44	45	48	48	66	72	76	78	86

ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, MADRAS, 1936-37 TO 1945-46
Production (In thousand tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	4,794	4,850	4,100	4,467	5,150	4,955	4,614	4,982	5,054	4,241
2. Jowar	1,302	1,097	1,265	1,387	1,327	1,214	1,098	1,150	1,021	768
3. Bajra	709	668	643	703	713	640	606	638	484	393
4. Maize	34	31	27	32	32	27	25	26	13	10
5. Barley	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
6. Ragi	881	778	699	762	854	824	756	784	743	533
7. Gram	14	10	11	14	14	12	8	12	16	12
8. Sugarcane	338	279	274	409	485	309	327	435	460	437
9. Cotton	494	502	369	452	530	562	475	482	381	362
10. Groundnut	1,657	2,059	1,613	1,703	1,924	1,325	1,304	1,603	1,951	1,564
11. Sesamum	100	96	94	90	103	84	98	81	76	67
12. Castorseed	25	22	22	26	27	23	23	25	25	19
13. Tobacco	109	125	122	130	127	129	114	94	133	133
14. Tea @	82,676	85,415	88,180	88,872	39,189	40,209	44,832	54,666	53,573	51,675
15. Coffee @@	3,308	3,979	5,190	4,306	5,386	5,485	5,983	5,133	3,845	9,670

(a) - Not available @ - In '000 lb. yield @@ - In tons.

No. 9.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, MADRAS, 1936-37 TO 1943-44.
(In thousand acres).

FOOD CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Rice	9,890	10,141	9,844	9,884	10,744	10,212	10,382	10,925
Wheat	14	15	11	13	14	13	13	13
Barley	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	(a)
Jowar	5,121	4,600	4,914	5,052	4,668	4,905	4,850	4,990
Bajra	2,768	2,572	2,718	2,796	2,559	2,492	2,658	2,685
Ragi	1,789	1,618	1,639	1,641	1,752	1,814	1,823	1,749
Maize	80	72	64	75	68	66	60	63
Gram**	83	52	51	66	66	58	51	66
Other foodgrains & pulses	6,175	6,027	6,188	6,171	6,296	6,861	6,539	6,747
Total foodgrains	25,923	25,100	25,432	25,701	26,170	26,423	26,378	27,238
Sugarcane	120	98	98	138	162	110	122	155
Other sugar plants	91	93	96	91	91	88	88	87
Condiments & Spices	572	602	646	686	676	637	641	666
Fruits & vegetables	739	691	714	701	718	756	741	736
Total Food-Crops	30	40	49	48	29	33	38	46
Total	1,552	1,524	1,603	1,664	1,676	1,624	1,630	1,690
Misc: Food-Crops	27,475	26,624	27,035	27,365	27,846	28,047	28,008	28,928

** Relates to Bengal Gram.

(a) Less than 500 acres.

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, MADRAS, 1936-37 TO 1943-44.

(Continued.)

(In thousand acres)

NON FOOD-CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Oil Seeds:—								
Linseed	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Sesamum	802	795	876	734	786	693	840	697
Rape & Mustard	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Groundnut	3,495	4,657	3,771	3,618	3,922	2,785	3,382	3,550
Cocoanut	585	586	587	609	598	596	598	606
Castor	264	247	268	266	267	244	277	279
Other oilseeds	72	64	62	57	56	58	37	78
Total	5,222	6,353	5,568	5,288	5,634	4,380	5,138	5,215
Fibres:—								
Cotton	2,487	2,546	1,929	2,196	2,413	2,541	2,210	2,187
Jute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Other Fibres	159	235	229	224	202	255	249	202
Total	2,646	2,781	2,158	2,420	2,615	2,796	2,459	2,417
Indigo	30	23	29	30	55	39	41	39
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	75	77	78	78	79	79	78	80
Coffee	57	57	55	56	57	61	61	62
Tobacco	253	294	320	307	311	334	285	238
Fodder Crops	533	413	432	454	459	389	373	431
Other non-food crops @	306	297	283	282	308	295	297	295
Total	1,254	1,161	1,197	1,207	1,269	1,197	1,135	1,145
Total non-food crops	9,122	10,295	8,923	8,915	9,518	8,373	8,732	8,777

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and Crop Report.

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs & narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

No. 9.5 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN MADRAS CITY.

YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
1 (a) Fine Nellore Raw Rice.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1940	—	—	8.14(b)	\$8.41
1941	\$9.00	\$10.23	\$10.30	\$8.94
1942	\$8.69	\$9.42	\$10.30	\$12.65
1943	\$15.37	\$12.97	\$13.92	\$13.80
1944	\$13.80 (a)	\$15.31	—	—
\$ Bag of 35½ Madras measures.				
(a) Price nominal.				
(b) Bag of 35 Madras measures.				
1 (b) Raw Rice\$				
1944	—	—	15.23	15.23
1945	15.23	15.18	15.18	15.18
1946	15.18	15.18	15.18	15.18
\$ Bag of 35½ Madras measures.				
2. Sirumani Boiled Rice.\$				
1940	—	—	9.92	10.61
1941	10.23	9.86	10.92	11.17
1942	11.80	11.42	13.98	16.71
1943	21.86	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)
1944	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)
1945	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)
1946	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)	23.09 (a)
\$ Bag of 166 lb.				
(a) Price nominal.				
3. Wheat Flour.\$				
1940	—	—	13.39	13.08
1941	14.42	14.17	15.36	16.30
1942	18.00	22.50	23.36	37.94
1943	50.00	47.56	38.91	41.34
1944	44.75	43.39	45.03	31.28
1945	*27.56	44.47	44.42	37.95
1946	37.65	37.91	19.69	19.72
\$ Bag of 196 lb.				
* Australian wheat flour.				
4. Ragi.\$				
1940	—	—	6.97	6.97
1941	6.37	6.37	6.43	7.36
1942	8.08	8.08	8.97	10.89
1943	14.20	18.21	23.92	22.44
1944	21.29	18.42	18.42	20.76
1945	22.51	22.39	22.39	22.39
1946	22.39	22.39 (a)	22.15	22.15 (a)
\$ 62 Madras measures.				
(a) Price nominal.				

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN MADRAS CITY (Continued).

YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5. RED GRAM \$				
1940	—	—	10.25	11.06
1941	9.31	9.06	10.00	10.18
1942	12.38	12.75 (a)	17.28	19.38
1943	23.54	29.51	33.54	35.73
1944	31.86	37.18	33.90	29.34
1945	31.14	31.92	25.52	25.61
1946	26.51	43.02	41.97	39.72
\$ 220 lb.				
(a) Price nominal.				
6. BLACKGRAM \$				
1940	—	—	13.63	12.75
1941	11.25	11.38	12.25	12.25
1942	12.88	11.50	20.06	24.50
1943	24.88	28.75	31.86	30.02
1944	31.72	39.51	27.31	31.59
1945	31.97	30.66	29.59	30.54
1946	31.40	36.50	39.19	39.94
\$ 224 lb.				
7. (a) GREENGRAM II SORT \$				
1940	—	—	10.42	10.80
1941	10.58	10.58	9.21	9.90
1942	11.97	11.59	16.35	14.92 (a)
1943	14.92 (a)	14.92 (a)	14.92 (a)	14.92 (a)
1944	14.92 (a)	14.92 (a)	14.92 (a)	37.77
1945	21.99	—	—	—
\$ 55 Madras measures.				
(a) Nominal price.				
8. (b) GREENGRAM \$				
1945	—	32.78	28.36	23.45
1946	34.44	39.13	41.44	41.44
\$ 60 Madras measures.				

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN MADRAS CITY (Continued).

YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
8. HORSEGRAM \$				
1940	—	—	5.41	5.13
1941	4.44	4.19	5.66	5.25
1942	5.75	6.86	8.13	10.63
1943	12.67	14.84	17.49	16.32
1944	16.50	23.04	22.74	17.88
1945	18.14	19.41	16.69	17.83
1946	20.67	21.02	20.30	28.28
\$ 158 lb.				
9. BENGALGRAM DHOLL \$				
1940	—	—	13.25	13.31
1941	11.50	10.88	12.38	12.94
1942	13.81	17.11	19.75	25.25
1943	28.75	33.00	41.19	39.00
1944	37.63	35.16	38.59	38.13
1945	34.03	32.83	32.63	26.42
1946	28.85	30.63	34.14	34.19
\$ 205 lb.				
10. SUGAR \$				
1940	—	—	*31.84	—
1941	*27.38	*27.16	*30.19	*28.81
1942	*33.53	36.00	34.17	37.97
1943	42.97	48.75	45.16	45.16
1944	47.47	48.11	47.59	49.44
1945	51.09	52.75	52.34	52.06
1946	—	51.88	53.00	58.00
\$ Bag of 2 cwt. * Sugar Nellikuppam.				
11. CANE JAGGERY 1ST QUALITY \$				
1940	—	—	38.25	25.75
1941	22.50	17.75	25.60	28.25
1942	30.75	38.00	70.00	77.50
1943	82.50	80.00	80.00	71.50
1944	71.00	55.00	50.75	67.50
1945	65.00	49.00	65.00	80.00
1946	75.00	83.50	117.50	131.25
\$ 500 lb.				
12. PALM JAGGERY \$				
1940	—	—	4.00	3.88
1941	3.68	3.63	4.25	4.06
1942	5.67	5.49(a)	6.53	7.38
1943	8.31	8.83	10.41	9.84
1944	9.84	9.02	9.02(a)	6.19
1945	6.19	6.19(a)	6.19(a)	6.19(a)
1946	6.14(a)	13.50	13.50	14.34
\$ 2¼ Maund.				
(a) Price nominal.				

PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN MADRAS CITY (Continued).

YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
13. GINGELLY OIL*				
1940	—	—	7.14	6.34
1941	5.44	5.58	6.94	6.98
1942	6.19	7.88	9.84	11.94
1943	12.28	13.88	16.88	18.75
1944	18.19	21.38	22.50	21.75
1945	19.59	23.81	23.72	23.44
1946	21.00	26.06	27.75	25.50
* Tin of 37½ lbs.				
14. GROUNDNUT OIL*				
1940	—	—	62.00	53.00
1941	48.25	48.50	61.75	66.50
1942	67.50	68.00	100.50	110.63
1943	145.00	177.50	162.50	173.50
1944	166.50	167.50	169.50	148.00
1945	175.00	151.50	170.00	167.00
1946	192.50	206.00	225.00	245.00
* 500 lbs.				
15. COCOANUT OIL*				
1940	—	—	38.00	37.50
1941	60.00	61.50	70.00	75.25
1942	86.50	98.50	168.53	192.50
1943	239.23	215.00	209.91	211.38
1944	233.00	218.75	225.31	222.03
1945	253.22	253.31	271.00	270.00
1946	415.00	390.00	401.94	507.22
* 500 lbs.				
(a) Price nominal.				
16. LIPTON TEA LEAF*				
1940	—	—	64.50	69.50
1941	37.50	37.50	37.50	42.50
1942	45.00	45.00	62.50	75.00
1943	130.00	120.00	100.00	70.00
1944	70.00	80.00	80.00	80.00
1945	80.00	90.00	90.00	100.00
1946	100.00	110.00	115.00	125.00
1947	150.00	—	—	—
* Case of 80 lbs.				
17. MANGALORE PLANTATION COFFEE*				
1940	—	—	197.50	200.00
1941	187.50	200.00	212.50	235.00
1942	245.00	272.50	355.00	415.00
1943	445.00(a)	445.00(a)	445.00(a)	445.00(a)
1944	445.00(a)	526.81	584.81	584.81
1945	584.81(a)	546.88	549.69	550.25
1946	551.31	548.29	548.00	549.13
* 500 lbs.				
(a) Price Nominal.				

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YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
18. PEPPER, TELlichERRY*				
1940	—	—	3.63	3.66
1941	3.25	3.44	4.06	3.84
1942	3.91	5.50	9.06	9.06
1943	10.88	16.06	16.25	15.75
1944	13.44	12.06	12.25	10.63
1945	13.63	14.38	14.13	14.00
1946	14.25	16.13	19.88	22.50
* 25 lbs.				
19. CHILLIES 2nd QUALITY*				
1940	—	—	59.50	59.50
1941	59.50	52.50	56.00	56.00
1942	49.00	70.88	105.00	122.50
1943	182.00	210.00	190.75	176.75
1944	196.00	189.00	184.66	182.31
1945	184.19	188.91	189.38	172.56
1946	236.44	319.22	384.19	308.81
* 500 lbs.				
20. GHEE 1st QUALITY*				
1940	—	—	23.25	25.50
1941	21.75	23.50	24.50	27.00
1942	23.00	25.25	27.50	39.00
1943	40.00	49.75	61.50	66.75
1944	65.00	69.50	71.25	70.50
1945	63.00	65.00	76.00	80.00
1946	65.00	65.00	72.00	82.50
* 57½ lbs.				
21. SALT (Covelong)*				
1940	—	—	3.81	3.81
1941	3.81	3.81	3.81	3.81
1942	3.81	3.81	4.31	4.81
1943	4.56	4.56	5.88	6.03
1944	6.23	8.13	6.00	6.63
1945	5.69	5.81	5.63	5.81
1946	5.63	5.25	5.25	5.19
* Bags of 48 Madras measures without gunny. \$ Bags of 44 Madras measures without gunny.				
22. POTATOES*				
1940	—	—	8.63	10.06
1941	8.00	9.69	13.50	12.00
1942	10.88	14.88	18.25	24.25
1943	24.25	28.00	28.50	29.00
1944	30.00	42.00	30.72	27.25
1945	25.63	30.75	30.00	31.83
1946	31.88	31.63	31.56	31.56
* Bag of 60 Viss or 185 lbs.				

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YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
	23. KEROSENE-ELEPHANT BRAND*			
1940	—	—	3.06	3.06
1941	3.06	3.19	3.30	3.80
1942	3.53	4.13	4.25	4.47(b)
1943	4.47	4.47(b)	4.47	4.16
1944	4.16	4.16	4.16	4.13
1945	4.13	4.13	4.06	4.00
1946	3.75	3.38	3.38	3.88

* 4 gallons without tin.

(b) Available in limited quantities.

	24. TOBACCO-CIGAR & CHEWING QUALITY*			
1940	—	—	80.00	75.00
1941	77.50	70.00	65.00	60.00
1942	60.00	75.00	57.50	125.00
1943	106.25	150.00	220.00	225.00
1944	295.00	325.00	340.00	300.00
1945	387.50	425.00	360.00	320.00
1946	250.00	200.00	290.00	290.00

* 500 lbs.

	25. GROUNDNUT MACHINE SHELLLED*			
1940	—	—	27.38	24.69
1941	20.69	22.00	28.00	28.88
1942	32.38	28.00(a)	49.00	50.00
1943	61.50	86.00	84.50	80.25
1944	71.25	72.50	75.00	59.25
1945	64.13	56.38	71.00	76.00
1946	87.50	85.50	98.50	96.50

* 531 lbs.

(a) Price nominal.

	26. CASTOR 1st QUALITY*			
1940	—	—	12.38	12.13
1941	10.50	—	8.50	8.50
1942	78.50	8.50(a)	8.50(a)	8.50(a)
1943	8.50(a)	8.50(a)	28.00	29.00
1944	25.00(a)	25.00(a)	23.25(a)	21.88
1945	22.13	21.00	21.75	22.00
1946	22.00(a)	22.00(a)	22.00(a)	22.00(a)

* 165 lbs.

(a) Price nominal.

† No stock - prices nominal.

	27. CAMBODIA 1st QUALITY*			
1940	—	—	165.75	170.19
1941	170.00	206.38	252.50	235.88
1942	235.00	205.00(a)	205.00(a)	315.00
1943	385.00	517.50	512.50	462.50
1944	460.00(a)	442.50	372.50	390.00
1945	362.50	422.50	425.00	382.50
1946	397.50	412.50	420.00	430.00

* 500 lbs.

(a) Nominal price.

MADRAS

YEAR	JANUARY	APRIL	JULY	OCTOBER
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28. INDIAN MULLS GREY 24 X 24—B*

1940	—	—	4.63	4.81
1941	4.70	5.31	7.19	7.25
1942	¶8.00	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)
1943	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)
1944	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)
1945	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)
1946	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)	8.00(a)

* 20 yards.

¶ No stock - prices nominal.

(a) Price nominal.

29. DHOTIES, BLEACHED 47**

1940	—	—	2.81	2.13
1941	2.34	2.75	3.63	3.44
1942	3.38	3.38(a)	3.69	5.00
1943	5.88	8.00	7.75	7.50
1944	7.00	6.38	5.50	5.50
1945	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
1946	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50

* Pair.

(a) Price nominal.

30. IRON BARS.*

1940	—	—	9.25	9.56
1941	19.50	18.50	19.50	22.00
1942	26.00	28.00	32.00	34.00
1943	34.00	34.00	45.00	25.00
1944	22.50	17.50	16.19	16.19
1945	17.84	17.84	16.50	17.13
1946	16.75	16.75	16.88	16.88

* Cwt.

31. FIREWOOD (Casuarina)*

1940	—	—	11.75	13.13
1941	15.50	25.00	15.50	17.50
1942	14.50	14.50	15.75	16.50
1943	16.50	19.50	19.50	21.50
1944	22.50	23.50	23.50	23.50
1945	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50
1946	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50

* Ton.

32. MATCHES, WIMCO 40 S.*

1940	—	—	2.00	2.06
1941	2.06	3.13	3.13	3.16
1942	3.31	3.38(a)	3.38(a)	3.38(a)
1943	3.38(a)	3.38(a)	3.38(a)	3.38(a)
1944	3.38(a)	3.38(a)	3.38(a)	3.38(a)
1945	3.38(a)	3.38(a)	4.00(b)	4.00(b)
1946	4.00(b)	4.00(b)	4.00(b)	3.25(b)

* Gross.

(a) Price nominal.

(b) Estimated price.

Source:—Madras Gazette.

No. 9.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE.

*MADRAS

Category	(Area in million acres)
Raiyatwari area	27.65
Zamindari	12.84
TOTAL	40.49

*The principal form of tenure is the Raiyatwari-settlement. A special form of tenure (inam) in both Raiyatwari and Zamindari tracts of the Province which may be held either revenue-free or at reduced assessment called a quit-rent. Other forms of tenure such as in Malabar, three district interests in land are recognised and their rights to some extent regulated by law. In East-Godavari district, there are instances of temporarily-settled estates. In South Kanara also a system of Permanent under tenures has developed within the Raiyatwari system.

Source:—Land Tenures in India published by the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics.

No. 97 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS, ETC. IN MADRAS AS ON THE 1ST JANUARY, 1947.

Districts	No. of Revenue divisions	No. of Talukas	No. of Unions		No. of R.I.'s Firkas	No. of Villages	
			Municipalities	Panchayat Boards		Towns (as defined in Census.)	Villages
Vizagapatam	5	20	5	25	43	24	4,459
East Godavari	5	12	3	15	48	16	1,913
West Godavari	4	8	2	366	53	16	712
Kistna	4	9	3	186	35	10	991
Guntur	4	9	4	638	53	21	923
Nellore	4	13	1	12	44	11	1,562
Cuddapah	3	9	2	125	46	9	916
Kurnool	4	9	2	178	47	13	795
Bellary	3	9	3	226	39	12	935
Anantapur	3	10	3	201	43	12	844
Chittoor	3	9	2	11	28	8	2,217
Chingleput	3	7	3	328	39	19	2,169
Madras	1	2	1 (corporation)	5	5	1	—
North Arcot	5	11	6	21	52	22	1,993
Salem	5	11	1	37	55	17	1,793
Coimbatore	5	10	6	203	53	20	1,080
South Arcot	4	8	3	26	54	18	2,325
Tanjore	6	11	6	533	63	24	2,413
Trichinopoly	4	7	3	349	44	18	1,062
Madura	4	9	5	207	47	23	1,058
Ramnad	3	9	6	30	20	32	2,237
Tinnevelly	4	8	3	132	47	35	971
The Nilgiris	2	3	2	—	8	4	54
Malabar	5	10	5	66	46	14	1,190
South Kanara	3	6	2	—	28	8	806
Total for the Province	96	229	83	3,915	1,040	407	35,427

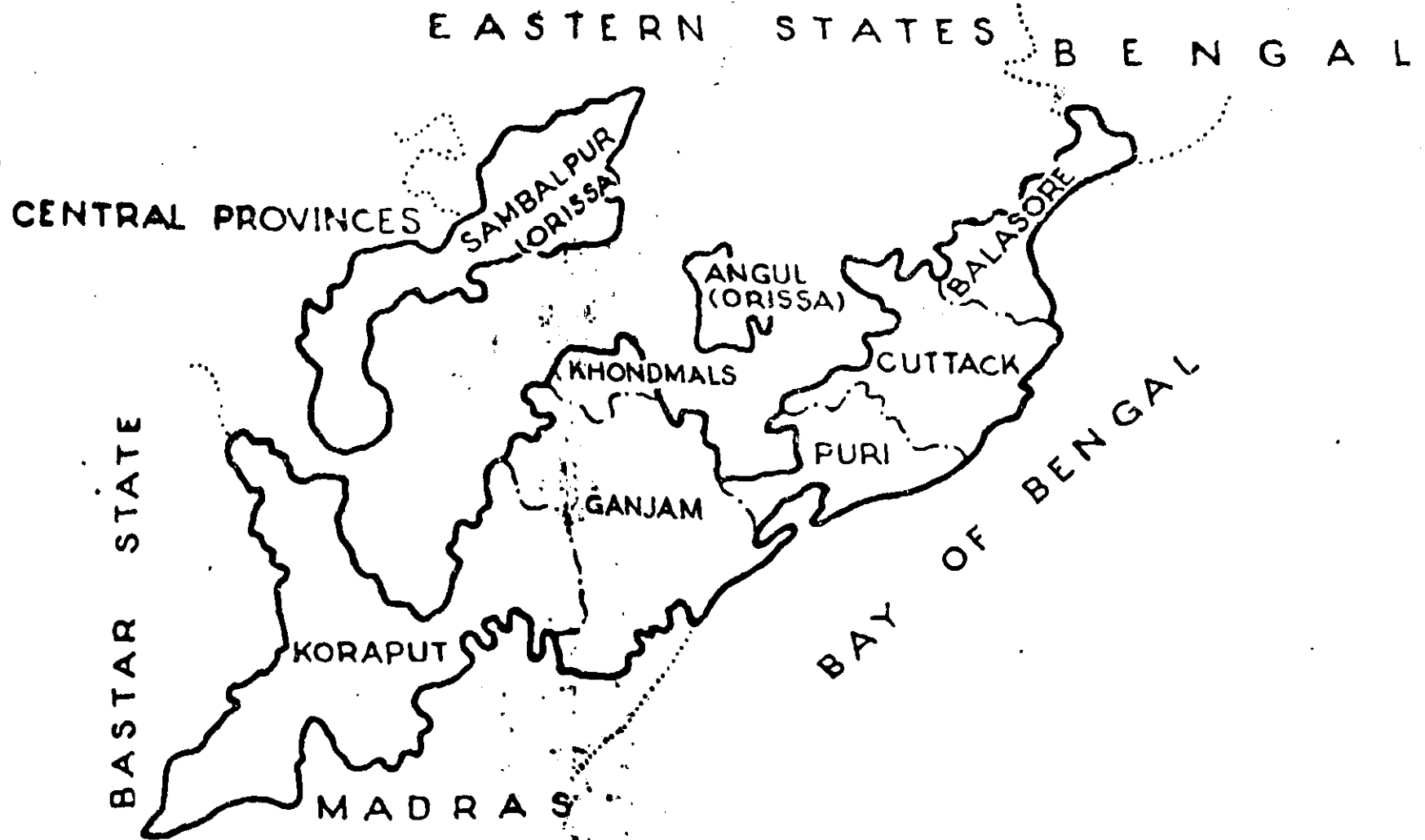
Source:—Information supplied by the Provincial Government.

No. 10.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, ORISSA, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.

(In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by professional survey	20,595	20,583	20,583	20,583	20,583	20,583	21,095	20,095	20,582	20,582
Area according to village papers	20,606	20,605	20,142	20,142	20,142	20,142	20,654	20,654	20,654	20,655
Area under Forest	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,606	2,605	2,606	2,606	2,606	2,606
Area not available for cultivation	6,173	6,211	6,211	6,212	6,580	6,581	7,097	7,098	7,097	7,098
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	3,614	3,571	3,139	3,177	3,266	3,270	3,482	3,441	3,175	3,144
Fallow Land	1,695	1,737	1,646	1,681	1,589	1,764	1,275	1,213	1,445	1,354
Net area sown	6,486	6,448	6,508	6,434	6,101	5,922	6,194	6,296	6,331	6,453
Net irrigated area	1,355	1,362	1,338	1,398	1,405	1,382	1,629	1,635	1,667	1,675
Total cropped area	7,038	6,983	7,029	7,005	6,855	6,575	6,829	6,956	7,177	7,254
Area sown more than once	552	535	521	571	754	653	635	660	846	801

ORISSA



No. 10.8 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, ORISSA. 1936-37 TO 1943-44.
(In '000 Acres)

Area Irrigated	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Sources:—								
Government Canals	305	304	317	350	314	346	375	374
Private	50	54	52	52	54	56	56	52
Tanks	295	295	276	250	300	257	447	491
Wells	8	8	8	9	9	(b)	22	30
Other sources	697	701	685	737	728	723	729	688
TOTAL	1,355	1,362	1,338	1,398	1,405	1,382	1,629	1,635
Crops Irrigated*								
Rice	1,233	1,238	1,207	1,254	1,259	1,224	1,458	1,462
Wheat	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	3
Barley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jowar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other Cereals & pulses	217	215	195	190	69	71	80	93
Sugarcane	30	31	29	29	25	24	25	30
Other food crops	20	20	21	23	39	49	58	53
Cotton	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1
Other non-food crops	19	20	8	8	13	11	14	13
TOTAL	1,521	1,526	1,463	1,507	1,408	1,384	1,638	1,656

(b) Figures included under tanks.

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 10.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, ORISSA. 1936-37 TO 1945-46.
Acreage (In '000 Acres)

Commodity	1936-37.	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Rice	5,041	5,060	5,188	5,028	4,957	4,985	5,055	5,113	5,165	5,156
Wheat	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	7	7
Jowar	39	38	39	38	39	39	39	38	38	38
Bajra	6	5	5	6	6	6	12	6	6	5
Maize	28	29	28	28	28	28	29	31	27	29
Barley	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	4	2	1
Ragi	295	290	291	296	288	265	265	274	269	269
Gram	5	5	9	8	8	8	17	9	6	6
Sugarcane	31	34	32	33	35	32	33	34	34	35
Cotton	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
Jute	14	16	25	22	29	25	24	24	24	20
Groundnut	(a)	14	19	19	20	18	18	17	18	18
Rape & Mustard	25	25	26	27	27	29	26	28	29	30
Sesamum	110	112	105	104	99	101	101	103	100	101
Linseed	9	8	8	8	8	9	6	6	6	6
Castorseed	25	20	20	20	19	20	19	22	22	22
Tobacco	29	30	31	31	31	31	30	31	33	32
Coffee	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)

(a)-Not available. (b)-Less than 500 acres.

ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, ORISSA, 1936-37 to 1945-46. (Continued).
Production (In '000 tons).

Commodity	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Rice	1,601	1,576	1,405	1,374	1,339	1,379	1,247	1,349	1,337	1,294
Wheat	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Jowar	11	8	10	10	10	10	8	8	9	8
Bajra	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maize	7	6	7	8	6	6	7	7	6	7
Barley	—	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)
Ragi	74	61	75	75	92	88	62	62	60	60
Gram	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Sugarcane	51	74	62	65	68	64	64	69	65	68
Cotton @	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jute @	29	33	57	47	52	59	56	66	49	44
Groundnut	(a)	(a)	(a)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Rape & Mustard	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6
Sesamum	13	14	13	14	12	13	12	13	12	12
Linseed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Castorseed	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tobacco	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	10
Coffee (h)	(b)	(b)	1	(b)	1	(b)	5	5	(a)	(a)

@ = '000 bales of 400 lbs. each. (a) = Not available. (b) = Below 500 lbs. (h) = In '000 lbs.

No. 10.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, ORISSA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In thousand acres).

FOOD CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Rice	5,151	5,149	5,148	5,083	5,070	4,832	5,035	5,080
Wheat	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	7
Barley	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	4
Jowar	50	43	44	44	44	37	38	37
Bajra	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5
Ragi	295	290	291	296	288	243	255	284
Maize	31	31	31	32	31	29	39	29
Gram	6	5	9	(a)9	12	13	17	5
Other foodgrains & pulses	633	603	653	691	624	663	694	748
Total foodgrains	6,177	6,132	6,186	6,165	6,079	5,826	6,087	6,199
Sugarcane	31	35	32	33	35	33	34	35
Other Sugar Plants	1	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	1	1
Condiments and spices	26	23	24	22	19	17	21	20
Fruits and Vegetables	151	150	140	136	110	124	106	118
Misc: Food Crops	56	63	54	60	40	97	76	82
Total	265	271	250	251	204	271	238	256
Total Food Crops	6,442	6,403	6,436	6,416	6,283	6,097	6,325	6,455

(a) Relates to Bengal Gram.

(c) Less than 500 acres.

Continued.

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, ORISSA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.—(Continued).
(In thousand acres).

NON-FOOD CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Oil Seeds								
Sesamum	122	123	115	8	8	9	6	6
Linseed	9	8	7	108	100	98	111	108
Rape & Mustard	27	25	28	29	28	26	27	29
Groundnut	12	14	21	23	24	18	13	14
Cocoonut	30	30	30	30	29	29	28	28
Castor	25	20	20	21	15	18	19	21
Other oilseeds	85	85	83	83	83	82	86	89
Total	310	305	304	302	287	280	290	295
Fibres								
Cotton	8	8	9	8	8	9	9	10
Jute	14	16	25	23	31	25	23	25
Other Fibres	8	9	12	11	9	10	22	12
Total	30	33	46	42	48	44	54	47
Coffee	—	—	—	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Tobacco	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	31
Fodder Crops	20	20	15	17	15	16	16	17
(Other non-food crops @)	206	191	197	198	189	107	113	112
Total	256	242	243	246	235	154	159	160
Total non-food crops	596	580	593	590	570	478	503	502

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India and Season and Crop Reports.

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food-crops.

(c) Less than 500 acres.

No. 10.5 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) OF FOOD GRAINS, CLOTH
(COARSE), KEROSENE & SALT. CUTTACK ON THE 15TH JANUARY,
15TH APRIL, 15TH JULY AND 15TH OCTOBER.

Quantities per Rupee in Seers of 80 Tolas for different items.

S - Seers.

Ch - Chataks.

Year	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October.	
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
(1) Wheat.								
1937	—	—	—	—	8	0	8	0
1938	8	8	8	8	11	0	11	0
1939	10	0	9	0	10	8	9	8
1940	8	8	9	6	8	8	8	4
1941	8	4	8	4	7	0	6	8
1942	5	6	5	0	4	0	3	5
1943	4	9	3	0	2	12	2	10
1944	2	12	2	8	2	8	4	0
1945	4	0	4	0	2	15	2	15
1946	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Common Rice (Average)								
1937	—	—	—	—	11	13	13	2
1938	15	12	16	7	15	12	15	12
1939	16	7	15	12	14	7	13	0
1940	12	8	10	8	9	8	9	8
1941	9	13	9	8	8	0	8	14
1942	9	13	9	13	7	3	6	14
1943	5	14	5	9	2	4	2	10
1944	3	9	3	4	3	4	3	4
1945	3	12	3	15	3	15	—	—
1946	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Common Rice (Cheapest)								
1937	—	—	—	—	13	12	15	12
1938	17	1	17	12	17	1	17	1
1939	17	12	16	7	16	7	13	12
1940	13	2	11	7	10	8	10	8
1941	10	13	10	8	8	8	9	8
1942	10	8	10	11	7	9	7	4
1943	7	14	5	15	2	8	2	15
1944	3	14	3	9	3	9	3	9
1945	4	0	4	0	4	0	—	—
1946	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—

Continued.

Year	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October.	
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
4. Gram.								
1937		—		—	11	0	18	0
1938	13	0	13	12	11	13	11	0
1939	13	0	13	7	12	7	9	8
1940	8	8	7	4	8	14	9	8
1941	9	8	9	8	8	0	7	12
1942	6	14	6	14	6	10	5	0
1943	4	14	3	0	2	10	2	10
1944	2	10	2	12	2	12	2	12
1945	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
1946	2	8		—		—		—
5. Biri.								
1937		—		—	11	13	12	0
1938	13	0	14	0	18	12	14	0
1939	14	7	14	7	13	2	12	0
1940	10	8	10	13	10	8	10	8
1941	11	2	11	13	10	12	11	8
1942	11	13	11	13	10	3	5	4
1943	4	9	4	15	2	15	2	10
1944	2	15	4	8	4	8	4	8
1945	4	8	4	4	4	0	4	0
1946	3	8.		—		—		—
6. Arhar (Dal).								
1937		—		—	7	0	6	0
1938	6	8	6	8	7	8	6	9
1939	6	4	6	8	7	4	7	4
1940	6	9	6	8	6	3	5	14
1941	5	14	5	14	5	14	5	12
1942	5	9	5	4	4	0	2	15
1943	2	10	1	12	1	12	1	12
1944	1	12	2	8	2	8	1	12
1945	2	5	2	5	2	10	2	10
1946	2	12		—		—		—
7. Salt.								
1937		—		—	*16	0	*18	0
1938	*16	0	*16	0	*16	0	*16	0
1939	*16	0	*16	0	*16	0	*16	0
1940	14	8	14	8	14	8	14	8
1941	14	0	13	0	11	0	10	0
1942	14	0	13	0	10	8	9	8
1943	9	8	8	0	8	0	8	0
1944	5	8	7	0	7	0	7	0
1945	7	0	6	0	6	0	5	8
1946	7	0		—		—		—

*Karkatch.

Continued.

Year	15th January	15th April	15th July	15th October.
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
	(8) Kerosene oil.			
1940	0 13	0 4	*0 4	*0 4
1941	*0 3	0 14	0 14	0 15
1942	1 0	1 2	1 2	0 5
1943	1 2	1 2	*0 5	0 5
1944	*0 5	*0 5	*0 5	*0 5
1945	*0 5	*0 5	*0 5	\$0 5
1946	\$0 5	—	—	—

* Price per Quart. \$ Refined.

Price per gallon.

	(9) Cloth (Coarse) Dhoti.			
1940	0 15	0 15	0 15	0 15
1941	0 15	0 15	1 1	1 6
1942	1 7	1 7	1 13	2 3
1943	2 8	3 0	—	2 8
1944	2 4	2 0	1 14	1 12
1945	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12
1946	1 12	—	—	—

Price per piece.

No. 10.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE, ORISSA*.

Category	Area (In Million Acres).
1. Permanently settled estates	9.13
2. Revenue-free estates (a)	0.32
3. Temporarily-settled estates	5.18
	TOTAL
	14.63
4. Raiyatwari and Khas Mahal (corresponding to Government estates in Bengal)	5.98
	GRAND TOTAL
	20.61

* Tenures prevailing are similar to those in Bengal, principal form is permanent-settlement.

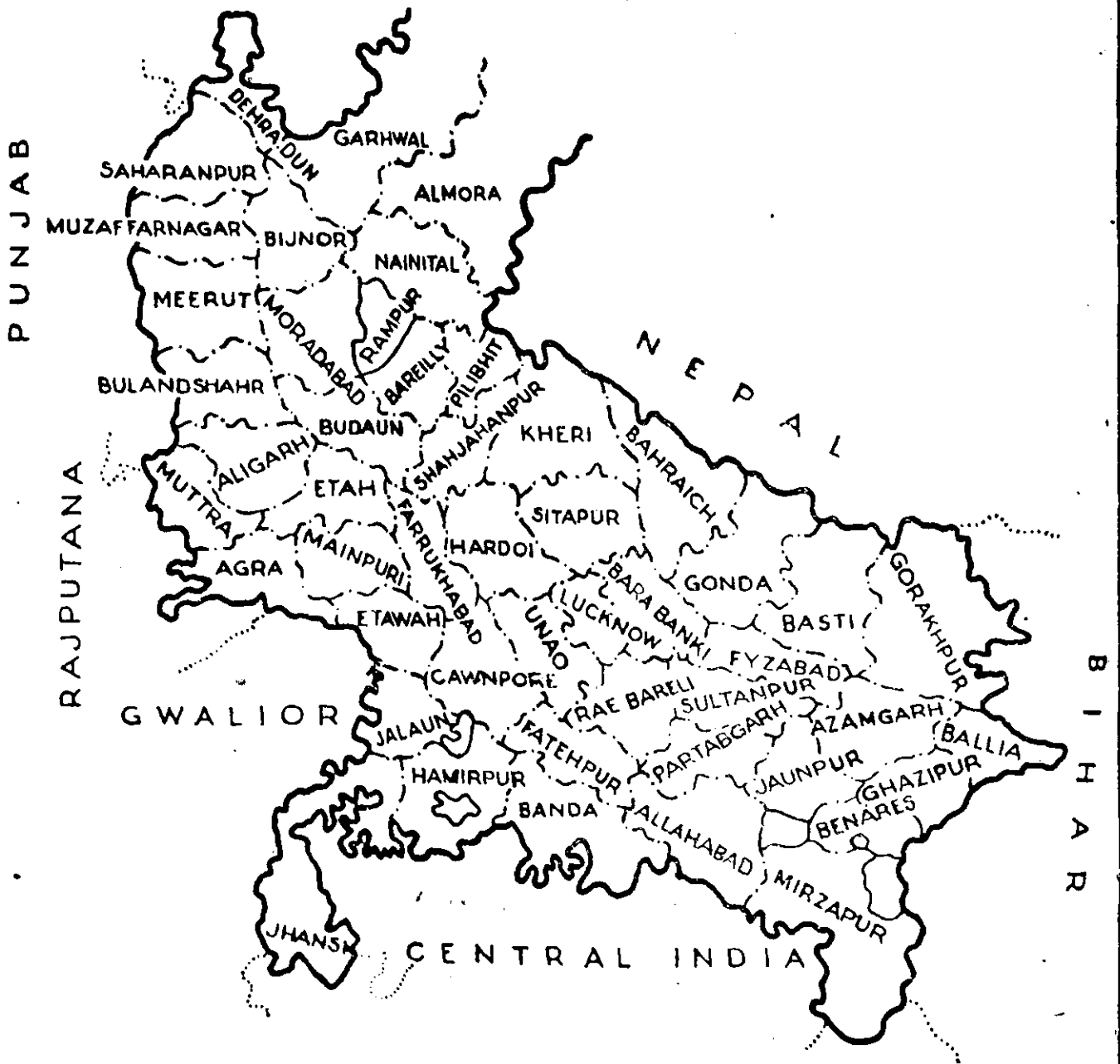
(a) In the northern districts of this province with the bifurcation of proprietary and occupancy rights, same type as in Bengal.



Note:—Gauntia tenure, a form of tenure-intermediate between Zamindari and the rayotwari. The Gauntia is an agent for the collection of revenue due to Government from settled lands with some land given to him in lieu of remuneration and a right to lease out the waste lands upto next settlement. This prevails in the district of Sambalpur. A considerable area of land in the province is held on produce rent with an equal division of grain and the by-products or a fixed produce by contract.

**No. 10.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS, IN ORISSA AS ON
1st JANUARY, 1947.**

Division.	No. of District.	Name of Tahsils/or Taluqas/or Thanas.	No. of Kanungo Circles or Revenue Inspector's firkas.	No. of unions or Mouzas	No. of villages.
NIL	Balasore	9 Revenue Thanas	5 Kanungo Circles.	142 Chowkidari Unions	4,099
	Cuttack	30 Police Thanas	20 Kanungo Circles.	308 Unions	6,615
	Sambalpur	28 Thanas	12 Revenue Inspector's Circles.	—	2,673
	Koraput	5 Talukas	5 Revenue Inspector's Firkas	—	5,439
	Ganjam	12 Talukas	38 Revenue Inspector's Firkas	—	7,540
	Puri	5 Revenue Thanas	8 Kanungo Circles.	166 Unions of 3,396 Mouzas	2,976
Total for the Province	6	89	83	616 Unions	29,342

UNITED PROVINCES



REF :-
DISTRICT BOUNDARY 
STATE 

No. 11.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, UNITED PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.
(In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by professional survey	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849	67,849
Area according to village papers	67,966	67,960	68,047	68,054	68,044	68,044	68,054	68,049	67,655	67,996
Area under forest	9,274	9,274	9,278	9,280	9,280	9,281	9,280	9,281	8,676	9,038
Area not available for cultivation	9,885	9,888	9,928	9,906	9,866	9,815	9,779	9,767	9,248	9,136
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	10,038	9,989	9,964	9,889	9,848	9,832	9,667	9,525	10,106	10,056
Fallow land	2,602	2,638	2,795	2,479	2,510	2,955	2,348	2,266	2,373	2,356
Net Area sown	36,167	36,171	36,082	36,500	36,540	36,161	36,980	37,210	37,252	37,410
Net Irrigated area	10,198	11,598	11,959	11,970	11,634	12,391	11,267	11,503	11,385	11,702
Total cropped area	45,114	44,772	44,971	45,162	44,265	43,513	45,830	46,093	46,028	46,832
Area sown more than once	8,947	8,601	8,889	8,662	7,725	7,352	8,849	8,883	8,776	9,422

No. 11.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, UNITED PROVINCES,
1936-37 TO 1943-44. (In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Area irrigated: Sources:—								
Government canals	3,121	3,828	3,762	3,762	3,774	4,141	3,943	3,922
Private canals	29	42	45	46	30	28	27	28
Tanks	64	99	58	17	14	6	11	10
Wells	4,766	5,303	5,554	5,807	5,936	6,284	5,560	5,405
Other sources	2,217	2,325	2,540	2,338	1,880	1,932	1,726	2,138
TOTAL	10,197	11,597	11,959	11,970	11,634	12,391	11,267	11,503
Crops irrigated*								
Rice	403	575	548	572	664	621	557	641
Wheat	3,388	4,344	4,890	4,647	4,271	4,763	4,054	4,109
Barley	1,826	1,991	2,153	2,118	2,061	2,449	2,317	2,258
Jowar	84	60	57	76	45	129	67	23
Bajra	2	22	13	21	16	82	13	4
Maize	107	421	300	427	284	323	121	120
Other cereals & pulses	2,366	2,784	2,791	2,651	2,483	2,734	2,532	2,531
Sugarcane	1,641	1,370	1,077	1,358	1,698	1,183	1,358	1,565
Other food crops	357	392	402	430	416	433	388	413
Cotton	309	320	370	303	250	296	156	167
Other non-food crops	361	393	460	550	464	591	495	378
TOTAL	10,794	12,672	13,061	13,153	12,652	13,604	12,058	12,209

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 11.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, UNITED PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1945-46.

Acreage (In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice	6,641	7,032	7,794	7,765	7,292	6,554	7,033	7,108	7,165	7,045
2. Wheat	7,484	7,810	8,520	8,109	7,935	7,873	7,546	7,672	7,892	8,056
3. Jowar	2,122	2,232	2,245	2,307	2,224	2,129	2,590	2,380	2,267	2,546
4. Bajra	2,046	2,096	2,057	2,388	2,435	2,953	3,040	2,705	2,841	2,856
5. Maize	1,965	1,948	2,054	2,098	2,111	1,920	2,424	2,495	2,424	2,536
6. Barley	4,060	3,755	3,901	3,735	3,772	4,016	4,130	4,202	4,039	4,361
7. Gram	6,445	5,757	5,530	5,399	5,106	5,289	6,080	6,358	6,118	6,140
8. Sugarcane	2,465	2,181	1,628	1,876	2,518	1,755	1,865	2,240	2,166	1,818
9. Cotton	692	581	652	484	394	429	311	372	202	196
10. Groundnut	(a)	(a)	(a)	123	159	115	116	122	130	168
11. Rape and mustard (Pure)	280	209	259	301	262	281	190	165	177	167
12. " " (Mixed)	2,499	2,375	2,485	2,502	2,476	2,816	2,440	2,479	2,559	2,619
13. Sesamum (Pure)	291	368	322	306	283	316	264	211	225	246
14. " (Mixed)	774	955	979	979	997	1,046	1,174	1,094	1,054	1,096
15. Linseed (Pure)	308	318	282	282	255	179	151	198	175	178
16. " (Mixed)	600	632	643	630	585	646	707	724	691	697
17. Castorseed	9	13	10	9	11	12	11	13	19	18
18. Tobacco	79	88	98	96	72	81	77	51	82	65
19. Tea	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	(a)

(a) Not available.

Continued.

ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, UNITED PROVINCES, (Continued).

Production (In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Rice ..	1,199	2,024	2,070	2,427	1,807	1,572	1,839	1,874	1,540	1,837
2. Wheat ..	2,468	2,780	2,694	3,167	2,826	2,571	2,685	2,526	2,646	2,305
3. Jowar ..	426	436	421	531	518	388	641	536	506	564
4. Bajra ..	372	323	308	464	451	481	658	566	547	551
5. Maize ..	534	730	607	836	811	594	946	932	956	965
6. Barley ..	1,558	1,301	1,182	1,216	1,488	1,210	1,394	1,317	1,561	1,455
7. Gram ..	1,917	1,643	1,481	1,678	1,560	1,417	1,911	1,472	1,658	1,496
8. Sugarcane ..	3,765	3,144	1,932	2,129	2,843	1,847	2,570	2,855	2,411	2,223
9. Cotton @ ..	174	196	179	147	146	105	92	112	62	58
10. Groundnut ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	68	48	61	59	62	84
11. Rape and mustard (pure)	42	41	41	63	54	53	37	28	36	28
12. Rape & mustard (Mixed)	357	475	392	525	517	533	481	424	524	432
13. Sesamum (Pure)	25	32	25	30	27	26	24	18	21	23
14. Sesamum (Mixed)	79	83	76	96	95	87	108	96	97	103
15. Linseed (Pure)	48	52	45	53	49	30	27	31	31	27
16. Linseed (Mixed)	100	105	103	118	112	107	125	112	123	108
17. Castorseed ..	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4
18. Tobacco ..	56	63	76	69	56	42	31	21	33	26
19. Tea (b) ..	1,824	2,013	1,856	1,721	1,883	1,746	1,978	1,917	1,936	1,403

@-In '000 bales of 400 lbs. each. (b)-In '000 lbs. (a)-Not available.

No. 11.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, UNITED PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
FOOD CROPS.								
Rice	6,763	7,154	7,785	7,765	7,292	6,553	7,033	7,108
Wheat	7,633	7,959	8,521	8,109	7,935	7,873	7,546	7,672
Barley	4,147	3,843	3,988	3,822	3,859	4,103	4,218	4,290
Jowar	2,122	2,232	2,245	2,307	2,224	2,129	2,590	2,380
Bajra	2,046	2,096	2,057	2,388	2,435	2,953	3,040	2,705
Ragi	248	251	245	250	240	242	265	270
Maize	1,974	1,957	2,063	2,107	2,120	1,930	2,433	2,505
Gram	6,445	5,757	5,530	5,399	5,106	5,289	6,080	6,358
Other foodgrains & pulses	6,744	6,816	6,369	6,570	6,145	6,352	6,626	6,512
Total foodgrains	38,122	38,065	38,803	38,717	37,356	37,424	39,831	39,800
Sugarcane	2,465	2,181	1,628	1,876	2,518	1,755	1,865	2,240
Other sugar plants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments and spices	112	124	123	149	144	133	129	111
Fruits and vegetables	555	579	590	611	592	608	618	663
Misc. food crops	228	242	218	257	287	218	281	259
Total	3,360	3,126	2,559	2,893	3,541	2,714	2,893	3,273
Total food-crops	41,482	41,191	41,362	41,610	40,897	40,138	42,724	43,073

Continued.

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, UNITED PROVINCES, 1936-37 TO 1943-44.

(Continued).

(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
NON-FOOD CROPS.								
Oilseeds:—								
Linsced	308	318	282	282	255	159	151	198
Sesamum	291	368	322	306	283	316	264	211
Rape and mustard	285	214	259	301	262	281	190	165
Groundnut	107	132	159	123	159	115	116	122
Cocoanut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castor	9	14	10	9	11	12	11	13
Other oilseeds	27	28	25	28	28	36	30	28
TOTAL	1,027	1,074	1,057	1,049	998	939	762	737
Fibres:—								
Cotton	692	582	652	485	394	428	311	372
Jute	8	7	8	4	20	6	6	12
Other Fibres	267	231	208	259	296	250	283	249
Total	962	820	868	748	710	684	600	633
Indigo	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2
Opium	8	8	6	6	6	17	30	40
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	80	89	99	97	73	82	78	52
Fodder Crops	1,462	1,481	1,549	1,629	1,553	1,623	1,604	1,537
Other non-food crops.@	86	101	23	15	19	19	21	12
Total	1,645	1,689	1,676	1,756	1,661	1,749	1,742	1,649
TOTAL NON-FOOD CROPS	3,634	3,583	3,601	3,553	3,369	3,372	3,104	2,019

@ Cinchona, Indian hemp, other dyes and tanning materials, other drugs and narcotics and miscellaneous non-food crops.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India & Season and Crop reports.

No. 11.5 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN KANPORE DURING THE
MONTH ENDING 15TH JANUARY, 15TH APRIL, 15TH JULY AND
15TH OCTOBER.

(Rupees per maund).

Year	15th January	15th April	15th July	15th October
		(1) <u>Wheat</u>		
1939	—	3.077	3.333	3.478
1940	4.103	4.103	3.810	4.000
1941	4.000	4.000	4.571	5.000
1942	5.714	6.154	6.667	7.619
1943	7.619	8.205	16.000	16.842
1944	13.333	12.308	—	—
1945	12.308	16.000	—	—
1946	—	12.308*	—	—
1947	12.308	—	—	—
		* Controlled rate.		
		(2) <u>Barley</u>		
1939	—	2.353	2.667	2.667
1940	3.077	2.963	2.712	2.909
1941	2.667	2.353	2.963	3.137
1942	3.363	3.810	5.714	6.667
1943	8.000	6.154	11.034	13.333
1944	9.697	8.889	—	—
1945	6.957	8.000	—	—
1946	10.323	11.429	—	—
1947	13.333	—	—	—
		(3) <u>Rice (Best sort)</u>		
1939	—	5.333	6.967	6.667
1940	6.400	5.714	6.973	7.273
1941	7.273	10.000	13.333	13.333
1942	14.545	14.545	16.000	16.000
1943	22.857	22.857	26.667	32.000
1944	26.667	26.667	—	—
1945	26.667	26.667	—	—
1946	—	40.000*	—	—
1947	26.667*	—	—	—
		* Controlled rate.		
		(4) <u>Rice (Common)</u>		
1939	—	4.444	5.000	5.000
1940	4.571	4.444	5.000	5.333
1941	5.000	5.714	6.957	6.667
1942	6.957	8.000	8.889	9.412
1943	11.429	13.333	20.000	22.857
1944	16.842	17.778	—	—
1945	20.000	20.000	—	—
1946	—	17.778*	—	—
1947	17.778*	—	—	—
		* Controlled rate.		
		(5) <u>Jowar or Cholam</u>		
1939	—	2.353	2.667	2.857
1940	2.857	2.857	2.807	3.265
1941	2.500	2.000	2.581	2.963

Year	15th January	15th April	15th July	15th October
1942	3.333	3.333	5.926	6.667
1943	6.400	5.424	10.000	10.667
1944	7.619	6.667	—	—
1945	5.517	5.714	—	—
1946	8.667	8.000	—	—
1947	10.323	—	—	—
(6) Bajra or Cumbu				
1939	—	2.500	2.667	2.759
1940	3.200	3.019	3.137	3.333
1941	2.581	2.000	2.667	2.963
1942	3.478	3.636	5.517	6.667
1943	6.957	5.614	10.000	10.667
1944	7.619	6.154	—	—
1945	6.095	6.154	—	—
1946	7.805	8.000	—	—
1947	10.323	—	—	—
(7) Marua or Ragi				
1939	—	2.353	2.500	2.500
1940	2.500	2.500	2.667	2.667
1941	2.667	2.500	2.667	2.857
1942	3.333	3.333	4.706	5.714
1943	5.667	6.667	8.000	8.000
1944	6.667	*	*	*
1945	—	—	—	—
1946	—	—	—	—
1947	—	—	—	—
(8) Kangni or Kakum				
1939	—	2.500	2.500	2.222
1940	2.500	2.500	2.667	2.667
1941	2.500	2.500	2.667	2.667
1942	3.077	3.333	5.000	5.000
1943	6.667	6.667	7.619	8.000
1944	8.829	—	—	—
1945	—	—	—	—
1946	—	—	—	—
1947	—	—	—	—
(9) Gram. Chena. Cholakadah				
1939	—	2.857	3.265	3.478
1940	4.000	3.333	3.333	3.478
1941	2.963	2.759	3.333	3.636
1942	4.000	3.902	5.714	7.273
1943	8.421	6.530	11.429	12.800
1944	9.412	7.273	—	—
1945	6.154	6.667	—	—
1946	10.000	11.429	—	—
1947	13.333	—	—	—
(10) Maize				
1939	—	2.222	2.500	2.222
1940	2.857	2.759	2.759	2.500
1941	2.500	2.000	2.500	2.759
1942	3.200	3.636	5.714	5.714
1943	6.154	5.614	10.000	10.000
1944	6.667	5.926	—	—
1945	5.000	5.333	—	—
1946	6.667	7.442	—	—
1947	10.323	—	—	—

YEAR 15th JANUARY 15th APRIL 15th JULY 15th OCTOBER

(11) Arhar Dal. or Thur

1939	—	4.444	5.000	5.161
1940	5.000	4.706	4.211	4.211
1941	4.211	3.810	4.706	5.000
1942	5.714	5.714	9.412	9.412
1943	12.308	13.333	13.333	16.000
1944	14.545	13.333	—	—
1945	10.667	13.333	—	—
1946	13.333	13.333	—	—
1947	18.824	—	—	—

(12) Gur (Raw sugar)

1939	—	8.000	8.889	7.273
1940	5.714	5.000	4.848	5.000
1941	3.077	2.500	3.077	4.000
1942	4.706	6.667	10.000	13.333
1943	10.000	8.000	11.429	13.333
1944	7.273	8.000	—	—
1945	8.649	8.000	—	—
1946	10.667	13.913	—	—
1947	16.000	—	—	—

(13) Salt

1939	—	2.667	2.667	2.667
1940	2.759	2.963	2.909	2.857
1941	2.857	3.077	3.077	2.857
1942	3.636	3.810	4.444	4.000
1943	4.000	3.810	3.810	3.810
1944	3.810	3.810	—	—
1945	3.810	3.765	—	—
1946	3.636	3.636	—	—
1947	3.636	—	—	—

(14) Cotton (Raw)

1939	—	10.000	10.000	—
1940	20.000	17.778	16.842	17.778
1941	15.238	12.308	16.000	16.000
1942	16.000	15.238	16.000	20.000
1943	32.000	32.000	24.615	22.857
1944	26.667	26.667	—	—
1945	26.667	32.000	—	—
1946	26.667	26.667	—	—
1947	37.647	—	—	—

No. 11.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE.

* U. P.

	Category.	Area (in millions acres).
A	% Sir and Khud Kasht.	(A) 5.96
B	(1) Hereditary tenants.	14.99
	¶ (2) Occupancy tenants.	10.41
	(3) Ex-proprietary tenants and holders of special tenures in Audh.	0.81
	(4) (a) Fixed-rate tenants and permanent tenure holders.	0.71
	For (B) total.	26.92
C	(b) Non-occupancy tenants.	<u>0.19</u>
	Grand total.	33.07

* The principal system is temporary settlement. Permanently settled estates are in Benares Division, parts of Azamgarh district and in parts of the districts of Gonda and Baharaich. No ryotwari system.

(a) Lands under permanent settlement created under Regulation 1 of Act 1793.

¶ Possess non-transferable but hereditary rights.

(b) No hereditary rights.

% Lands held by proprietors in cultivating possession.

Source: Land Tenures published by the Indian Society of Agricultural-Economics.

No. 11.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS, TAHSILS,
ETC. IN UNITED PROVINCES, AS ON 1ST, JANUARY, 1947.

Name of Division	Name of Districts	Number or Tahsil	Number of Kanungo Circles.	Number of villages.	Number of Mahals.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Meerut	Dehra Dun	2	5	419	748
	Saharanpur	4	15	2161	6645
	Muzaffarnagar	4	12	1103	8557
	Meerut	6	16	1657	7889
	Buland Shahr	4	14	1663	7813
Agra	Total Meerut Divn.	20	62	7003	31652
	Aligarh	6	17	1816	5290
	Muttra	4	12	1021	3429
	Agra	7	17	1255	7301
	Mainpuri	5	10	1432	3419
Rohilkhand	Etah	4	13	1607	3689
	Total Agra Divn.	26	69	7131	23128
	Bareilly	5	18	2155	7360
	Bijnor	4	14	3065	6576
	Budaun	5	14	2099	5840
Allahabad	Moradabad	6	19	2991	8761
	Shahjahanpur	4	13	2423	4606
	Pilibhit	3	8	1319	3165
	Total Rohilkhand Divn.	27	86	14052	36308
	Farrukhabad	4	14	1777	4334
Jhansi	Etawah	4	10	1562	5262
	Cawnpur	6	18	2150	6669
	Ratehpur	3	12	1558	5106
	Allahabad	8	27	4120	8325
	Total Allahabad Divn.	25	81	11167	29696
Benares	Banda	5	20	1367	3518
	Hamipur	4	16	979	3334
	Jhansi	6	16	1454	3668
	Jalaun	4	11	1031	3241
	Total Jhansi Divn.	19	63	4831	13761
Gorakhpur	Total Benares Div.	2	11	2456	5454
	Berares	4	16	3494	4750
	Mirzapur	5	18	3455	8132
	Jaunpur	3	14	3411	16453
	Ghazipur	3	14	2491	3521
Kumaun	Ballia	3	14	2491	3521
	Total Benares Div.	17	73	15307	38310
	Gorakhpur	4	20	4687	8303
	Basti	5	27	7656	11780
	Azamgarh	6	28	5646	14727
Kumaun	Deoria	4	19	3812	6973
	Total Gorakhpur Divn.	19	94	21801	41783
	Nainital	7	12	2031	2031
	Almora	4	7	5837	—
	Garhwal	3	7	5061	—
Total Kumaun Divn.	14	26	12929	2031	

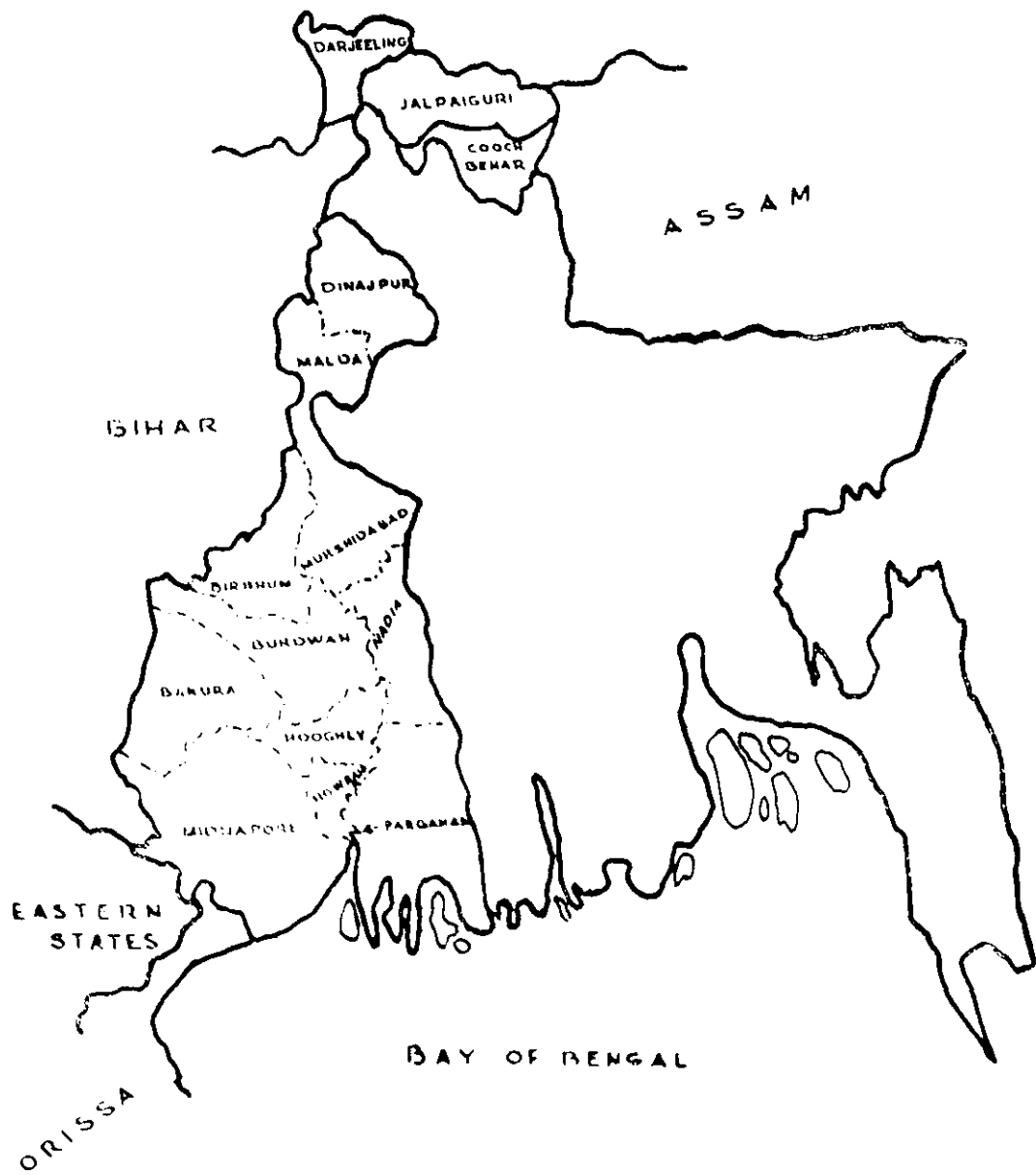
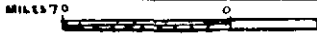
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1	2	3	4	5	6
Lucknow	Lucknow	3	8	961	2308
	Uano	4	14	1805	5719
	Rae Bareli	4	14	1765	2976
	Sitapur	4	18	2366	3397
	Hardoi	4	17	2064	4170
	Kheri	3	13	1749	2675
	Total Lucknow Divn.	22	84	10710	21245
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	4	19	2900	11106
	Gonda	3	20	2832	5280
	Bahraich	3	16	1927	2593
	Sultanpur	4	17	2540	7288
	Partabgarh	3	12	2235	3939
	Bara Banki	4	16	2093	4633
	Total Fyzabad Divn.	21	100	14527	34839
	TOTAL				
	UNITED PROVINCES	210	738	119458	272753

W. BENGAL

SCALE 1 to 70 MILES



REF: DISTRICT BOUNDARY - - - - -
STATE - - - - -

No. 12.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, WEST BENGAL, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Area by Professional Survey	18,542	18,564	19,098	19,098	19,098	19,098	18,898	18,898	18,898	18,897
Area according to Village Papers	18,541	18,542	19,098	19,098	19,098	19,098	18,897	18,897	18,897	18,897
Area under forest	1,619	1,619	1,671	1,619	1,620	1,623	1,623	1,624	1,625	1,625
Area not available for cultivation	3,775	3,784	3,549	3,675	3,988	3,998	3,091	3,091	3,212	3,306
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	2,885	2,774	3,273	3,413	3,079	2,955	2,796	2,796	1,926	1,933
Fallow land	2,497	2,492	2,815	2,580	2,980	2,087	2,657	1,950	1,474	2,791
Net Area Sown	7,764	7,874	7,790	7,811	7,431	8,435	8,730	9,436	10,660	9,242
Net Irrigated Area	1,705	1,874	1,727	1,884	1,628	1,728	1,705	1,646	1,789	1,893
Total Cropped Area	8,837	8,714	8,868	8,945	8,481	9,545	9,566	10,366	11,708	10,164
Area Sown More Than Once.	873	840	1,078	1,134	1,050	1,110	836	930	1,048	922

No. 12.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, 1936-37 to 1944-45.
BENGAL WEST (INDIA) (In '000 Acres) (a)-Below 500 Acres.

AREA IRRIGATED	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Sources:									
Government Canals.	199	198	110	234	242	244	267	244	245
Private Canals.	198	209	248	246	219	201	210	206	173
Tanks	869	1,013	981	979	787	855	796	808	957
Wells	49	44	32	81	30	36	39	19	20
Other Sources	390	410	356	394	350	392	393	369	394
TOTAL	1,705	1,874	1,727	1,884	1,628	1,728	1,705	1,646	1,784
Crops Irrigated:									
Rice	1,574	1,737	1,623	1,732	1,501	1,607	1,619	1,539	1,691
Wheat	18	13	13	14	11	11	13	13	15
Barley	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
Jowar	—	—	—	1	—	3	8	3	3
Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)
Maize	4	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	15
Other Cereals and Pulses.	44	47	50	51	53	53	55	63	44
Sugarcane	28	29	28	29	31	24	23	24	34
Other Food Crops	28	29	38	51	30	23	30	33	21
Cotton	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)
Other Non-Food Crops.	11	13	8	7	15	8	8	17	7
TOTAL	1,706	1,877	1,770	1,895	1,650	1,739	1,766	1,705	1,833

No. 12.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, WEST BENGAL, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
Acreage (In thousand Acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Rice	6,869	6,857	6,906	7,019	6,355	7,556	7,189	8,092	9,468	7,933
Wheat	101	104	111	113	108	110	114	115	102	117
Barley	40	55	42	44	41	42	59	61	67	62
Jowar	5	5	4	3	4	5	9	5	5	4
Bajra	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2
Maize	69	70	61	65	80	87	107	133	129	116
Gram	161	188	216	201	200	207	268	265	313	271
Linseed	63	64	77	79	77	80	77	82	74	64
Rape and Mustard	127	133	140	137	136	130	171	150	138	131
Sugarcane	58	55	58	60	64	58	53	58	58	67
Cotton	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	(a)
Jute	199	198	200	173	453	178	326	237	192	198
Tea	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	168	168
Tobacco	33	33	33	34	33	32	33	31	23	26
Sesamum	16	17	19	17	17	18	18	21	21	21

(a) - Below 500 acres.

**ESTIMATES OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, WEST BENGAL, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
PRODUCTION (IN THOUSAND TONS.)**

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Rice	3,062	2,790	2,377	2,666	1,849	3,112	2,152	3,588	3,369	2,853
Wheat	30	29	28	29	22	25	34	31	24	24
Barley	13	17	13	14	12	13	20	19	15	13
Jowar	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Bajra	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	1	1	(a)
Maize	23	23	19	21	24	27	29	45	45	39
Gram	45	49	61	54	48	59	81	71	77	60
Linseed	10	11	15	15	11	15	16	14	11	10
Rape and Mustard	28	27	26	25	23	24	31	27	23	23
Sugarcane	102	92	85	100	103	84	72	82	79	102
Cotton	—	—	—	—	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Jute *	597	597	597	569	1,051	494	966	670	627	672
Tea @	82,359	94,030	89,585	94,113	90,267	102,260	125,538	134,954	109,381	153,670
Tobacco	14	14	14	14	11	14	14	12	9	10
Sesamum	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4

* In thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

@ In thousand lbs.

(a) Below 500 tons.

a Below 500 acres.

No. 12.4 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, WEST BENGAL, 1936-37 to 1944-45.
(In thousand acres)

FOOD CROPS	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Rice	6,872	6,844	6,891	7,019	6,355	7,556	7,189	8,092	9,468
Wheat	102	106	111	113	108	110	114	115	102
Barley	40	41	43	44	41	42	59	61	67
Jowar	5	5	4	3	4	5	9	5	5
Bajra	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Ragi	4	4	4	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Maize	65	69	62	65	80	87	107	133	129
Gram	161	182	217	201	200	207	268	265	313
Other foodgrains & pulses	278	357	360	357	363	374	506	443	408
Total food-grains	7,529	7,610	7,691	7,804	7,153	8,383	8,253	9,117	10,495
Sugarcane	58	55	57	60	64	58	53	58	58
Other sugar plants	25	25	28	29	29	29	23	6	8
Condiments & Spices	17	16	18	16	16	16	19	19	18
Fruits & Vegetables	135	146	152	152	154	161	167	171	168
Misc. Food Crops	43	44	43	38	37	39	40	37	37
Total	218	266	298	295	300	303	302	291	289
Total food crops.	7,807	7,876	7,992	8,099	7,453	8,686	8,555	9,408	10,784

AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, WEST BENGAL, 1936-37 to 1944-45 (Continued).
(Thousand Acres)

Non-food Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Oil Seeds.									
Linseed	62	66	77	78	77	80	77	82	74
Sesamum	16	17	19	17	17	18	18	21	21
Rape and Mustard	127	132	139	137	136	130	171	150	138
Groundnut	(a)	1	(a)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Cocoanut	(a)	(a)	(a)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Castor	(a)	—	—	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Other Oilseeds.	20	18	19	19	20	21	20	21	12
Total Oilseeds	225	234	254	251	250	249	286	274	245
Cotton ... Fibres	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Jute	187	199	200	173	453	178	326	237	192
Other Fibres	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	4
Total Fibres	194	206	207	179	460	186	332	243	197
Indigo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	169	169	168	169	169	169	169	169	168
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	30	33	34	34	33	32	33	31	23
Fooder Crops	33	21	25	25	29	30	25	28	19
Other non-food crops (@)	36	36	36	28	25	26	34	33	41
Total	268	259	263	256	256	257	261	261	251
Total non-food crops	687	699	724	686	966	692	879	778	693

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of India, & Season and Crop Report.
rials, other drugs and narcotics and misc. non-food crops.

(a) Less than 500 acres.

(b) Included in other food grains.

(c) Included in others.

The figures presented in this table are provisional. Due to the differences in the method of calculation the sum of ~~food crops and non-food crops~~ does not add up to the total cropped area given in table 12.1.

No. 12.5 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) OF RICE AND SALT IN CALCUTTA
BELIAGHATA FOR THE FIRST HALF OF JANUARY, APRIL,
JULY, AND OCTOBER.

Quantity per rupee in seers of eighty tolas.

S. - Seer

Ch. - Chatak.

Beliaghata. 1. Common Rice (Average).

Year.	January.		April.		July		October	
	S.—Ch.		S.—Ch.		S.—Ch.		S.—Ch.	
1937	8—7		8—12		9—0		9—0	
1938	8—12		9—8		9—10		9—0	
1939	8—14		9—2		9—2		7—14	
1940	8—12		8—0		7—2		7—4	
1941	7—0		6—10 to 7—0		6—0 to 6—4		7—12 to 6—4	
1942	5—12 to 6—4		x		x		4—8	
1943	x		x		1—2		2—0	
1944	x		x		x		x	
1945	x		x		x		x	
1946	2—11						2—11	

X - not reported.

Calcutta. Beliaghata.

2. Common Rice (cheapest).

1937	11—10	11—10	11—2	11—4
1938	11—8	12—4	12—4	11—0
1939	11—2	11—0	10—6	9—4
1940	10—12	9—0	8—0	8—8
1941	8—0	8—0	6—10	6—8
1942	6—8	x	x	5—2
1943	x	x	1—4	—
1944	x	x	x	x
1945	x	x	x	x
1946	2—11			2—11

X - not reported.

Calcutta. Beliaghata.

3. Salt (crushed).

1937	19—0	19—2	18—0	18—0
1938	17—2	17—4	17—4	17—10
1939	18—4	18—0	18—8	11—8
1940	11—0	13—0	13—0	12—0
1941	13—0	11—0	10—0	10—0
1942	10—0	x	x	6—6
1943	x	x	6—6	6—6
1944	x	x	x	5—13
1945	5—5	5—5	5—5	5—5
1946	5—5			5—5

X - not reported.

Calcutta. Beliaghata.

4. Salt (Karachi).

1937	17—0	17—0	16—2	17—0
1938	16—0	16—0	15—6	15—4
1939	16—8	16—4	16—8	11—8
1940	11—0	—	—	—

5. Salt (Panga).

1937	16—0	15—12	16—0	16—0
1938	16—0	14—0	14—10	14—8
1939	15—2	15—8	15—12	10—8
1940	10—8			

No. 12.6 PREVAILING SYSTEMS OF LAND TENURE AND THEIR RELATIVE IMPORTANCE.

Bengal *

Category	Number held (in thousand)	Area (in millions of acres)
I. Permanently settled estates (revenue paying)	94	37.37
II. (a) Revenue free estates.	51	1.97
III. Temporarily settled estates	4	3.84
IV. (b) Estates held direct by Government.	4	3.65
	TOTAL	46.33

Class of ryots and under ryots.

1. Land held rent free or on fixed rents	3.73
2. Land held by ryots.	27.97
3. (c) Land held by under ryots.	3.09
	TOTAL
	34.79

+ The principal system of land tenure is permanent settlement.
(Figures relate to East & West Bengal combined).

(a) Holders of such estates granted by former rulers were confirmed.

(b) These are the same as what are known as ryotwari tracts in other Provinces i. e. ryot possessing the same rights in his holding as ryots holding land direct from Government.

The land held by a ryot are cultivated in these forms.

(c) Relations with ryot not contractual.

Source:—Land tenures in India published by the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics.

Data relate to undivided Bengal.

No. 12.7 INFORMATION REGARDING DIVISION, DISTRICTS, TALUKAS,
ETC. IN WEST BENGAL AS ON THE 15TH AUGUST, 1947

Division.	Districts.	No. of Revenue thanas	No. of villages.
Burdwan Division.	Bankura.	10	3847
	Burdwan.	17	2827
	Birbhum.	9	2500
	Howrah.	10	832
	Hooghly.	18	1908
	Midnapore.	26	12351
Presidency Division.	24—Parganas.	29	4129
	Nabadwip.	9	*1453
	Murshidabad	22	2292
	West Dinajpur.	5	**2397
Rajshahi Division.	Malda.	9	1802
	Jalpaigure.	6	802
	Darjeeling	4	671

* Part of three villages in Daulatpur thana on the west of Mathabhanga has been included in Karimpur thana.

** Three villages on the east of Balurghat Ry. line have been left out altogether. And three villages have fallen in West Bengal partially. Hence three complete maujas have been treated.

No. 12.8 COMPARISON OF AREA UNDER ALL CROPS OF BENGAL AND WEST BENGAL BETWEEN ESTIMATES BY THE PLOT-TO-PLOT SURVEY AND TRADITIONAL METHODS 1944-45*

Name of Crop.	Bengal (In thousand acres)			West Bengal		
	By plot-to-plot survey.	by traditional survey.	Excess (+) or Defect (-) of plot-to-plot over traditional.	By plot-to-plot survey.	by traditional survey.	Excess (+) or Defect (-) of plot-to-plot over traditional.
Rice	27,868	29,235	(-) 1,367	9,514	9,405	(+) 109
Wheat	198	198	—	101	99	(+) 2
Gram	597	597	—	323	313	(+) 10
Barley	212	212	—	75	73	(+) 2
Sugarcane	174	308	(-) 134	54	59	(-) 5
Groundnut	4	4	—	1	1	—
Sesamum	82	160	(-) 78	39	20	(+) 19
Mustard	534	534	—	135	125	(+) 10
Tobacco	161	161	—	20	17	(+) 3
Jute	2,033	1,692	(+) 341	207	195	(+) 12
Others	6,784	3,615	(+) 3,129	2,583	952	(+) 1,631
Total cropped	38,647	36,716	(+) 1,931	13,052	11,259	(+) 1,793
Area cropped more than once	8,212	7,731	(+) 481	1,644	971	(+) 673
Net cropped	30,435	28,985	(+) 1,450	11,408	10,288	(+) 1,120
Current fallows	956	2,319	—	520	1,473	—
Total culturable waste	4,297	2,717	—	2,969	2,919	—
Area not available for cultivation	7,790	7,316	—	1,949	1,926	—

* Districts of Darjeeling and Chittagong Hill Tracts are excluded in the companion.

No. 1.11 ACREAGE UNDER RICE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	3763	3429	3722	3722	3866	3664	3901	4038	3926	4087
Bihar	9949	9513	9579	9579	9211	8869	9291	9983	9739	9738
Bombay	1830	2037	2015	1861	1970	1915	2113	2005	2063	2093
C. P. & Berar	5684	5764	5794	5896	5873	5757	5654	5874	6023	6071
Coorg	85	85	84	85	87	88	88	88	87	87
East Punjab	440	434	419	414	396	342	422	467	434	446
Madras	9890	10141	9844	9884	10744	10212	10382	10925	11014	10203
Orissa	5041	5060	5138	5023	4957	4985	5055	5113	5165	5156
U. P.	6641	7032	7794	7765	7292	6554	7033	7108	7165	7045
West Bengal	6869	6857	6906	7019	6355	7556	7189	8092	9468	7933
Total Indian Provinces	50192	50352	51295	51248	50751	49942	51128	53693	55084	52859
Indian States*	3426	3481	3601	3515	3431	3356	3446	3711	3820	3834
Total India	53618	53833	54896	54763	54182	53298	54574	57404	58904	56693
Hyderabad	1135	962	948	751	925	763	1103	1403	1299	1419

* Includes Baroda, Bombay States Bhopal, E. A. States, Mysore, Rampur.

No. 1.12 PRODUCTION OF RICE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	1209	1114	1215	1215	1257	1154	1332	1660	1321	1632
Bihar	3359	3144	2654	3178	2134	2747	3256	2982	2672	2458
Bombay	700	887	789	668	802	635	923	847	825	821
C. P. & Berar	1781	1569	1725	1453	1099	892	1829	1829	1724	1641
Coorg	37	37	37	37	42	40	40	46	41	43
East Punjab	133	122	101	82	101	89	112	116	105	102
Madras	4794	4850	4100	4467	5150	4955	4614	4932	5054	4241
Orissa	1601	1575	1405	1374	1339	1379	1247	1349	1337	1294
U. P.	1919	2024	2070	2427	1807	1572	1839	1874	1540	1837
West Bengal	3062	2790	2377	2666	1849	3112	2152	3588	3369	2853
Total Indian Provinces	18613	18130	16492	17567	15580	16575	17344	19223	17988	16922
Indian States*	1030	966	1007	920	856	771	1033	1134	1142	1061
Total India	19643	19096	17499	18487	16436	17346	18377	20357	19130	17983
Hyderabad	418	368	348	262	363	203	466	436	448	480

* Includes Baroda, Bombay States, Bhopal, E. A. States, Mysore, Rampur.

No. 1.18 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF RICE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	720	728	731	781	519	694	785	669	615	565
Bihar	756	740	621	743	728	706	765	921	754	894
Bombay	857	975	877	804	912	743	978	946	896	879
C. P. & Berar	702	610	667	552	419	347	725	697	641	605
Coorg	966	966	995	975	1,081	1,018	1,018	1,170	1,056	1,107
East Punjab	677	630	540	444	571	583	595	556	542	512
Madras	1,086	1,071	933	1,012	1,074	1,087	996	1,011	1,028	931
United Provinces	647	645	595	700	605	620	558	591	580	562
Orissa	711	697	613	613	555	537	586	591	481	533
West Bengal	999	773	839	851	652	923	671	993	797	806
Indian Provinces	803	806	720	768	688	743	760	802	781	717
Indian States*	673	621	626	586	558	515	671	634	670	620
India	820	795	714	767	681	730	755	794	728	711
Hyderabad	824	856	822	781	879	596	946	696	773	758

* Includes Baroda, Bombay States, Bhopal, E. A. States, Mysore, Rampur.

No. 1.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER RICE, INDIA 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Assam	483	484	492	492	794	547	441	671
Bihar	2,748	2,805	3,537	3,593	3,422	3,005	3,069	3,557
Bombay	137	207	172	203	163	208	230	231
C. P. & Berar	898	1,074	854	1,155	1,585	1,302	1,388	1,300
Coorg	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
Delhi	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Punjab	237	251	252	240	286	221	250	290
Madras	7,868	7,926	7,504	7,703	8,449	7,988	8,067	8,700
Orissa	1,238	1,238	1,207	1,254	1,259	1,224	1,458	1,462
United Provinces	403	575	548	572	664	621	557	641
West Bengal	1,574	1,737	1,623	1,732	1,501	1,607	1,619	1,539
Total Indian Provinces	15,375	16,301	16,193	16,948	18,078	16,728	17,084	18,395
Indian States	1,182	1,156	1,615	1,651	1,799	1,777	1,199	N.A.
Grand Total	16,507	17,457	17,808	18,599	19,877	18,505	18,883	N.A.

(a) Less than 500 acres. N.A. - Not available.

No. 1211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORING), RICE NOT IN THE HUSK, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, (1936-37 to 1948-44).

IMPORTS (In '000 Standard Maunds).

Into	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	512	366	599	1,180	535	756	232	43
Bengal	8,330	1,455	4,476	7,652	4,362	4,806	1,289	3,191
Bihar	6,238*	5,303	5,665	6,146	6,138	4,390	2,521	394
Orissa	—	23	29	48	28	16	28	161
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	6,751	7,676	4,887	5,658	4,504	3,662	2,016	51
Punjab	2,089	1,826	1,331	1,310	1,064	1,192	381	29
Delhi Province	—	371	262	251	311	334	306	221
N. W. F. P.	—	220	175	174	225	185	119	29
Sind and British Baluchistan	60	48	64	48	41	54	98	16
C. P. & Berar	127	131	113	135	141	324	177	30
Bombay	5,915	5,999	5,807	6,986	5,985	6,561	3,264	704
Madras	4,539	4,362	5,069	6,122	3,251	1,440	1,240	1,096
Rajputana	795	875	752	860	663	623	432	113
Central India	602	656	538	427	432	391	285	39
Nizam's Territory	1,604	1,678	1,844	2,590	1,140	1,110	916	189
Mysore	1,333	1,194	1,531	1,358	1,145	775	711	264
Kashmir	4	2	1	4	9	4	13	2
Calcutta	2,921	3,095	3,937	3,002	2,220	2,676	4,022	3,245
Bombay Port	394	369	392	467	1,021	3,633	2,684	2,047
Karachi	1,636	1,624	2,454	2,952	3,539	3,654	3,302	5,276
Madras Chief Port	4,133	2,331	2,038	1,696	1,606	1,138	1,358	3,682
Madras Ports (Ecluding Chief Port)	—	2,389	2,539	2,634	3,256	4,710	7,894	4,844

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 1212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), RICE NOT IN THE HUSK, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, (1936-37 to 1943-44).

EXPORTS (In '000 Standard Maunds)

From	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	997	860	494	207	560	694	250	293
Bengal	6,732	9,569	7,983	7,291	4,868	6,218	5,987	2,418
Bihar	2,252*	485	793	574	479	591	429	1,595
Orissa	—	3,560	4,184	3,651	3,390	3,520	2,560	1,853
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	779	509	599	622	727	700	508	152
Punjab	1,078	1,547	1,624	1,483	2,037	1,588	2,096	3,239
Delhi Province	—	8	11	6	10	17	12	3
N. W. F. P.	—	20	29	29	4	5	2	—
Sind and British Baluchistan	415	4,038	4,507	5,508	6,561	6,131	3,971	4,854
C. P. & Berar	523	4,700	4,986	5,491	3,360	1,799	1,530	3,911
Bombay	400	360	407	353	346	204	292	693
Madras	6,917	6,227	6,602	7,605	7,212	10,695	12,489	8,483
Rajputana	2	1	1	1	13	7	8	1
Central India	258	125	129	212	124	17	17	118
Nizam's Territory	7	3	6	3	70	125	85	11
Mysore	17	13	9	12	16	230	33	3
Kashmir	2	15	27	8	13	13	9	19
Calcutta	6,224	2,316	4,034	8,504	5,796	4,860	1,481	1,734
Bombay Port	3,891	4,136	3,763	4,824	3,629	3,018	335	74
Karchi	58	25	26	1	3	10	10	83
Madras Chief Port	3,991	759	1,128	1,348	580	511	502	91
Madras Ports (Excluding Chief Port)	—	2,717	3,268	3,966	2,316	1,483	1,183	987

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 1.213 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BRONE), RICE NOT IN THE HUSK, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, (1936-37 to 1948-44).

IMPORTS (In '000 Standard Maunds)

Into	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	3	1	11	19	3	11	13	24
Bengal	1,561	916	1,292	1,531	1,661	1,658	1,062	618
Bihar	736*	213	353	332	426	462	262	1
Orissa	—	3	6	10	6	27	6	4
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	224	215	141	91	99	170	106	9
Punjab	19	15	8	3	13	8	17	4
Delhi Province	—	4	4	3	5	4	8	1
N. W. F. P.	—	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	—	—
Sind and British Baluchistan	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	—	—	1	5
C. P. & Berar	1	10	16	9	19	31	9	1
Bombay	143	152	135	203	201	242	54	10
Madras	2,360	1,551	2,365	3,304	1,137	530	720	110
Rajputana	9	3	9	6	7	4	(a)	1
Central India	7	6	7	8	5	18	(a)	2
Nizam's Territory	7	9	5	7	6	10	50	—
Mysore	7	4	73	56	26	101	5	—
Kashmir	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	1,762	2,121	2,662	1,971	1,574	1,500	1,933	1,506
Bombay port	15	8	11	9	7	102	13	1
Karachi	1	1	7	2	1	11	1	534
Madras Chief Port	253	191	187	72	131	111	31	9
Madras Ports (Excluding Chief Port)	—	147	—	222	195	317	138	538

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

No. 1.214 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), RICE NOT IN THE HUSK, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, (1936-37 to 1943-44).

EXPORTS (In '000 Standard Maunds)

From	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	8,211	651	538	693	1,356	1,002	665	343
Bengal	2,011	2,390	2,391	2,126	1,687	1,772	2,109	1,079
Bihar	1,374*	99	205	104	129	104	52	182
Orissa	—	902	1,139	1,443	874	1,224	865	523
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	28	12	37	58	112	51	26	17
Punjab	21	7	4	8	8	5	16	21
Delhi Province	—	(a)	—	—	(a)	9	—	(a)
N. W. F. P.	—	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Sind & British Baluchistan	10	13	13	9	8	13	6	584
C. P. & Berar	1,023	443	350	523	311	44	43	54
Bombay	14	8	12	9	7	23	(a)	(a)
Madras	266	325	299	275	351	637	294	525
Rajputana	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	3	(a)	—
Central India	3	1	2	5	25	23	8	2
Nizam's Territory	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	—
Mysore	108	110	80	123	129	171	15	—
Kashmir	12	3	1	(a)	12	—	—	—
Calcutta	147	139	410	499	56	67	24	9
Bombay Port	3	5	1	1	1	2	—	—
Karachi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras Chief Port	1,275	49	139	526	43	30	6	(a)
Madras Ports (Excluding Chief Port)	—	417	1,262	3,453	460	180	352	89

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 1.221 GENERAL IMPORTS OF RICE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Sea Borne Trade: British India										
(A)										
Rice in the husk.										
Burma	49	33	59	43	12	4	—	—	—	—
Total British Empire	49	33	59	43	12	4	—	—	—	—
Thailand	6	—	8	84	8	—	—	—	—	—
French Indo China	62	8	15	262	30	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign countries	68	8	25	296	38	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	117	36	84	339	45	4	—	—	—	(a)
Shares of: Bengal	37	4	8	29	7	2	—	—	—	(a)
Bombay	—	1	—	1	(a)	1	—	—	—	—
Madras	80	81	76	309	37	(a)	—	—	—	—
Total Imports	117	36	84	339	45	4	—	—	—	—
Trade through Land										
Frontier Routes	16	16	15	12	12	10	11	—	—	—
Maritime States:										
Travancore State	23	16	26	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Total Imports in India & Pakistan	171	68	125	360	61	14	11	—	—	—
(B)										
Rice not in husk										
Sea-Borne Trade: British India										
Burma	1,113	1,198	1,281	1,767	1,173	982	18	—	—	16
Other British Possessions	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Empire	1,113	1,198	1,281	1,767	1,175	982	18	—	—	—

GENERAL IMPORTS OF RICE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN,
(In '000 tons)

(Continued).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Thailand	16	—	(a)	24	12	—	—	—	—	—
French Indo China	2	—	(a)	96	20	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign countries	18	—	1	120	32	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	1,131	1,198	1,282	1,887	1,207	982	18	—	—	—
Share of: Bengal	402	145	276	637	410	391	1	—	—	—
Bombay	376	371	322	427	288	235	—	—	—	—
Sind	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	352	680	684	823	509	356	17	—	—	16
Total	1,131	1,198	1,282	1,887	1,207	982	18	—	—	16
Trade through Land										
Frontier Routes	44	58	68	58	46	42	39	—	—	—
Maritime States:										
Kathiawar State	421	40	33	45	15	10	—	—	—	—
Travancore State	—	58	63	79	46	18	—	—	—	—
Total Imports in India and Pakistan	1,596	1,354	1,441	2,069	1,314	1,052	57	—	—	16

(a) Below 500 Tons.

No. 1.222 GENERAL EXPORTS OF RICE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
(A)										
(Rice in the husk).										
Ceylon	1	1	3	4	2	28	11	—	—	—
Total	1	1	3	4	2	28	11	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—
Share of Madras	1	1	3	4	2	26	8	—	—	—
(B)										
(Rice not in the husk)										
Sea Borne Trade: British										
India: United Kingdoms										
including Channel Island	8	6	6	7	6	5	(a)	(a)	—	—
Aden & Dependencies	12	18	11	3	9	4	—	—	—	—
Bahrain Islands	14	9	8	10	11	10	6	—	—	1
Ceylon excluding Maldives	64	91	105	91	117	144	179	36	10	43
Strait Settlements	6	8	11	9	10	7	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa	23	23	25	31	24	41	9	1	—	—
Mauritius & Dependencies	26	20	40	31	29	22	23	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	29	11	19	23	4	18	5	—	—	—
Total British Empire	182	181	225	205	210	251	222	37	10	44
Netherlands	9	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meskat Territory	20	18	21	22	18	23	15	—	—	—
Other Native States of Arabia	16	12	22	22	18	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	3	2	3	4	2	4	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign countries	6	8	8	9	8	25	18	—	—	1
Total foreign countries	53	46	57	58	41	52	33	—	—	1
GRAND TOTAL	235	227	282	263	251	303	255	37	10	45

GENERAL EXPORTS OF RICE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN

(Continued)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Share of Bengal	112	104	139	118	75	80	49	—	—	—
Bombay	18	—	6	8	8	23	5	—	—	—
Sind	26	28	37	40	53	57	76	1	10	—
Madras	84	88	100	96	115	143	125	26	—	—
Total	235	227	282	262	251	303	255	27	10	—
Maritime States: Re-export	—	6	5	5	8	15	8	—	—	—
Kathiawar State	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—
Through Land Frontier Routes	22	23	19	19	16	10	6	—	—	—
Total exports from India and Pakistan	257	256	306	286	275	328	269	27	10	45

No. 1.81 HARVEST PRICES OF RICE, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Rupees per Maund)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
Bengal	3- 6- 0	3- 4- 0	3- 8- 0	4- 7- 0	5- 2- 0	5- 5- 6	14- 0- 0	15- 0- 0	12- 8- 0	13- 0- 0
United Provinces	4- 3- 0	4- 5- 0	4- 3- 0	4- 7- 0	5- 5- 0	6-11- 0	10- 0- 0	18-12- 0	17-12- 0	17-12- 0
Bihar	3- 5- 0	3- 4- 0	3- 8- 0	4- 0- 6	4-12- 0	5- 6- 0	8- 0- 0	12-13- 0	11- 0- 0	11- 6- 0
Madras @	3-11- 0	3-14- 0	3-15- 0	4- 5- 0	4-12- 0	5- 6- 0	8- 6- 0	9-13- 0	9- 7- 0	9-13- 0
Bombay *	4-12- 0	4-12- 0	5- 0- 0	5- 3- 0	5-11- 6	8- 0- 0	12-12- 6	21- 6- 0	15-10- 0	14- 5- 0
Orissa	2-10- 0	2- 8- 0	2- 9- 6	3- 1- 0	3-10- 0	4- 2- 6	6- 3- 0	9-10- 6	9- 4- 0	9- 1- 5
C. P. & Berar	3- 5- 0	3- 4- 0	3- 8- 0	3-11- 0	4-13- 0	6- 6- 0	8- 0- 0	12- 0- 0	9-12- 0	9-11- 0
Assam @	2-13- 0	3- 0- 0	3- 1- 0	4- 0- 0	N.A.	4-11- 6	8-13- 0	13- 2- 0	12-11- 0	11- 2- 0
Sind *	4- 0- 0	4-14- 0	4- 0- 0	4- 5- 0	4- 7- 0	6- 7- 0	15- 6- 0	15- 6- 2	14- 6- 0	N.A.

@ Average wholesale prices of Rice during the harvest months.

* Retail prices prevailing at harvest time.

N.A. Not Available.

No. 182 ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RICE IN CERTAIN
MARKETS OF INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(Rs. Per Maund)

YEARS.	Calcutta (Ballam No. 1)	Cawnpore (Ordinary)	Patna (Red Srinathi)	Guntur (Atragadda)
1936-37	4- 1- 3	4- 1- 6	3- 3- 6	3-10- 6
1937-38	3-15- 6	4- 2- 6	2-14- 9	3- 9- 9
1938-39	4- 0- 9	3-14- 0	2-12- 0	3-10- 0
1939-40	4-13- 9	4- 0- 0	3- 4- 6	3-13- 3
1940-41	4-15- 6	5- 2- 9	4- 4- 3	4-10- 3
1941-42	6- 8- 0	6-13- 0	5- 1- 9	5- 2- 9
1942-43	10-14- 0	10- 4- 0	7- 5- 0	6-10- 3
1943-44	20- 6- 3*	17- 6- 9	18- 0- 0	9- 8- 9
1944-45	15- 0- 0*	16-14- 6	11- 4- 0	8- 7- 0
1945-46	15- 0- 0*	17-12- 6	11- 5- 6@	8- 0- 9

* Since the introduction of rationing on the 30th January 1944, these relate to prices ex-rationing godown.

@ 10 months average for Ballam No. 1.

Sources:—(1) Monthly Statement of wholesale prices of certain Selected Articles at various Centres in India.

(2) Indian Trade Journal.

(3) Provincial Gazette.

No. 138 ANNUAL AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF RICE IN SELECTED MARKETS, 1938-39 to 1945-46.
(Rupees per maund of 82 2/7 lbs.)

Market	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
Calcutta	4- 5- 0	4-12- 0	5- 5- 0	6- 4- 0	8-15- 0	28- 0- 0	15-12- 6	10- 0- 6
Bombay	4-10- 0	5- 4- 0	5-14- 0	8- 3- 0	9- 5- 0	10-15- 0	10-12- 6	—
Karachi	3-12- 0	4- 0- 0	4- 7- 0	6-10- 0	7-13- 0	10- 0- 0	16- 7- 4	—
Delhi	5-12- 0	6- 5- 0	7- 0- 0	9-11- 0	17- 0- 0	23- 8- 0	14-10- 9	14- 8- 0
Cawnpore	4-12- 0	4-13- 0	5- 0- 0	6-13- 0	10- 1- 0	18-12- 0	16- 0- 0	15- 3-10
			(a)			(b)		
Amritsar	3-10- 0	3-11- 0	4- 8- 0	6- 7- 0	10- 2- 0	16- 0- 0	—	15-11-11
Madras	3-15- 0	4- 5- 0	4-12- 0	5- 4- 0	8- 7- 0	9-14- 0	9-10-11	9-10-11
Dibrugarh	3-12- 0	4- 9- 0	4-14- 0	5-12- 0	8- 0- 0	23- 1- 0	—	—
Peshawar	4- 7- 0	4- 7- 0	5- 3- 0	7- 5- 0	10-10- 0	17-15- 0	—	—
Cuttack	2- 9- 0	2-15- 0	4- 1- 0	4- 9- 0	5-12- 0	12-12- 0	10- 3- 4	10-15- 5
			(c)			(d)		
Nagpur	3- 6- 0	4- 0- 0	4-14- 0	5-14- 0	7-13- 0	15-15- 0	9- 1- 3	8- 7- 3
			(b)					
Lahore	4- 8- 0	3-11- 0	4- 8- 0	6- 8- 0	9-11- 0	17- 2- 0	—	15-13- 9

(a) Relates to average for 9 months;

(b) Relates to average for 8 months.

(c) Relates to average for 5 months.

(d) Relates to average for 10 months.

Source:—The Food Statistics of India, and information supplied by the Provincial Government.

No. 1.84 Economic Adviser's Index Nos. of wholesale prices of Rice, 1939 to 1946.

Months	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
January	—	110	141	151	218	487	333	321
February	—	114	138	158	218	*	333	321
March	—	114	139	159	496	364	332	321
April	—	117	146	169	634	350	332	321
May	—	117	152	173	780	333	333	322
June	—	121	163	207	951	333	335	322
July	—	119	180	207	951	333	335	322
August	100	128	170	218	1,035	333	335	322
September	111	133	169	218	847	333	324	322
October	117	133	171	218	602	333	321	322
November	117	138	174	218	602	333	321	322
December	114	140	172	218	481	333	321	322

* Not available.

No. 1.41 WORLD ACREAGE,—RICE,—1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In '000 Acres)

Countries	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45 (a)	1945-46
India (undivided)@	72,295	72,568	73,398	74,278	73,063	73,579	75,193	81,117	80,754	80,000
China*	47,778	—	—	47,814	45,802	46,993	—	—	—	—
Burma	12,109	12,945	12,842	12,432	12,815	12,372	10,000	8,000	8,500	6,790
French Indo-China	13,946	13,788	14,856	13,077	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands East Indies?	9,555	9,785	9,953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	7,859	7,884	7,893	7,824	7,789	—	7,794	—	—	—
Thailand	5,501	7,273	7,731	7,880	7,156	—	6,000	6,000	5,000	4,890
Other Countries	23,258	70,457	71,127	33,495	57,872	76,456	102,253	108,323	107,706	105,230
Estimated World Total	192,300	194,700	197,800	196,800	204,200	209,400	201,200	203,500	202,000	196,900

(a) Preliminary.

@ Includes acreage and production in areas regularly reported only, comprising about 92% of the total rice area of India.

* Unofficial.

? Java and Kadwra only.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics U. S. A.

No. 1.42 WORLD PRODUCTION,—Rice,—1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In '000 tons)

Countries	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
India (undivided)@	41,784	40,088	35,979	38,639	33,320	38,064	37,381	46,042	40,723	38,170
China*	50,112	54,577	56,491	52,272	45,241	46,745	—	—	—	43,393
Burma	7,089	6,182	7,243	6,304	7,910	—	—	—	4,621	2,701
French Indo-China	6,216	6,209	7,021	5,393	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherland East Indies¶	5,823	6,316	6,330	—	—	—	—	5,754	—	—
Japan	12,304	12,117	12,035	12,600	11,141	10,064	12,241	11,534	10,753	7,890
Thailand	3,352	4,484	4,452	5,002	—	—	—	—	—	2,410
Others	16,064	17,975	17,424	24,272	39,578	48,123	85,478	81,363	80,229	31,557
Total estimated	142,744	147,948	147,275	144,482	137,190	142,996	135,100	144,643	136,326	126,121

@ Includes production in areas regularly reported only, comprising about 92% of the total rice area of India.

* Unofficial.

¶ Java and Madura only.

a Preliminary.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics U. S. A.

No. 1.51 APPROXIMATE RETENTION, UTILISATION AND MARKETABLE SURPLUS OF THE RICE CROP IN UNDIVIDED INDIA.

(Expressed as percentage of production).

Provinces & States.	Domestic consumption.	Used for barter.	Used for payments in kind for services rendered in connection with the rice & other crops.	Seed.	Total retention	Balance representing marketable surplus.
Bengal	46.5	3.0	—	4.5	54.0	46.0
Madras	17.0	—	14.5	3.5	35.0	65.0
Bihar & Orissa	48.0	1.0	13.0	8.0	70.0	30.0
U. P.	26.0	10.0	23.0	5.0	64.0	36.0
C. P. & Berar	32.5	2.0	21.0	10.5	66.0	34.0
Assam	90.5	—	—	3.5	94.0	6.0
Bombay	52.0	2.0	7.0	5.0	66.0	34.0
Sind	17.0	2.0	7.0	6.0	32.0	68.0
Punjab	27.0	—	12.0	1.0	40.0	60.0
Other Provinces	32.0	—	15.0	5.0	52.0	48.0
Sub-Total	40.7	2.2	9.0	5.4	57.3	42.7
Hyderabad	27.5	—	13.0	6.5	47.0	53.0
Mysore	24.0	3.0	7.0	6.0	40.0	60.0
Travancore	50.5	0.5	32.5	7.5	91.0	9.0
Baroda	12.0	—	2.0	6.0	20.0	80.0
Other States	57.0	—	15.0	8.0	80.0	20.0
Sub-Total	50.5	0.3	15.8	7.9	74.5	25.5
Grand Total	42.0	2.0	9.8	5.7	59.5	40.5

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Rice in India and Burma, 1935-38.

No. 152 PRICE SPREADS BETWEEN SOME PRODUCING AND CONSUMING CENTRES.

	Bolepur (Bengal) to Delhi Dudhkalma rice (parboiled)	Dade Palligudam (West Godavery) to Madras Akkulu rice.
1. Producers' price actually received for sufficient paddy to yield 1 md. of cleaned rice (weight) (a)	124 lbs.	125 lbs.
Value (b)	2-15-0 (60.45)	2- 6- 5 (66.66)
Add. 2. Market charges paid by seller (assembling)	0- 0-9 (0.96)	0- 0-10 (1.44)
3. Wholesale price of paddy.	2-15-9	2- 7- 3
4. Market charges paid by buyer (assembling).	0- 0- 3 (0.32)	0- 0- 3 (0.43)
5. Handling & cartage to rice mill.	0- 0-9 (0.96)	0- 0- 6 (0.86)
6. Cost by conversion into rice.	0- 6-0 (7.73)	0- 4- 0 (6.92)
Deduct 7. Sale-proceeds of by-products (broken & bran).	0- 3-6 (4.48)	0- 3- 0 (5.19)
8. Cost by 1 md. of rice at mill.	3- 3-3	2- 9- 0
Add. 9. Profit margin on hulling	0- 6-3 (8.04)	0- 2- 0 (3.46)
10. Wholesale price of rice at the mill.	3- 9-6	2-11- 0
Add. 11. Expense to f. o. r. (including bagging, cartage and market charges (if any))	0- 2-0 (2.57)	0- 2- 8 (4.61)
12. Railway freight.	0-10-9 (13.82)	0- 6- 1 (10.53)
13. Expenses at destination including transportation to buyer's godown, handling, Municipal toll & Commission.	0- 2-6 (3.21)	0- 1- 0 (1.73)
14. Wholesale margin.	0- 2-0 (2.51)	0- 2- 0 (3.46)
15. Wholesale price at destination.	4-10-9	3- 6- 9
Add. 16. Retailing cost & retail margin.	0- 3-0 (3.85)	0- 3- 0 (5.19)
17. Price paid by the consumer for one maund of rice.	4-13-9 (100.00)	3- 9- 9 (100.00)
Add. 18. Sale-proceeds of by-products (at item 7)	0- 3-6	0- 3- 0
19. Total value realised of the saleable products resulting from the conversion of the quantity of paddy stated opposite 1 (a)	5- 1-3	3-12- 9
(b) inclusive of transportation charges borne by the seller.		

N.B.:—Percentages, indicated into brackets, have been calculated and show the portion which each item bears to the price paid by the consumer for one maund or rice.

(Sources:—The Report on the Marketing of rice in India and Burma Inquiry carried out during 1934-35 to 1936-37).

No. 152 PRICE SPREADS RELATING TO MACHINE-MILLED RICE
DISTRIBUTED LOCALLY.

	Cuttack (Orissa) Punchkulia rice (Mixture).	Larkana (Sind) Kangni Rice	Saharanpur (U. P.) Basmati rice (Parboiled)	Raipur (C. P.) Hansa rice.
Producers' prices for sufficient paddy to yield 1 maund of cleaned or sifted rice, weight (lb.)	137	182	150	137
* Value (Rs.)	3- 6- 6 (76.3p.c.)	3-14- 0 (77.p.c.)	4-10- 2 (77.4p.c.)	2-13- 6 (71.1p.c.)
Expenses upto the com- pletion of milling.	0- 6- 0 (8.4p.c.)	0- 8- 6 (10.6p.c.)	0-10- 9 (11.2p.c.)	0- 4- 3 (6.6p.c.)
Profit margin on hulling.	0- 3- 0 (4.2p.c.)	0- 3- 0 (3.7p.c.)	0- 3- 0 (3.1p.c.)	0- 6- 2 (9.8p.c.)
Wholesale distribution costs & wholesalers' margin.	0- 3- 6 (4.8p.c.)	0- 3- 0 (3.7p.c.)	0- 3- 0 (3.1p.c.)	0- 4- 0 (6.25p.c.)
Retailing costs and retail margin.	0- 4- 6 (6.3p.c.)	0- 4- 0 (5.0p.c.)	0- 5- 0 (5.2p.c.)	0- 4- 0 (6.25p.c.)
	4- 7- 6 (100)	5- 0- 6 (100)	5-15-11 (100)	4- 0- 0 (100)

* Inclusive of transportation charges borne by the seller.

N.B.:—Percentages have been calculated and show what proportion each item bears to the final price.

(Source:—Report on the Marketing of Rice in India and Burma. Enquiry carried out during 1934-35 to 1936-37).

No. 1.53 "CONVERSION OF PADDY INTO RICE".

13. Paddy converted into rice:—

1. Hand pounded	73 p.c.
2. Machine milled	27 p.c.
of total paddy converted.	

Proportion of rice against paddy.

1. Hand pounded	
(a) Rice including edible brokens	72 p.c.
(b) Bran	8 p.c.
(c) Husk	24 p.c.
2. Machine milled.	
(a) Rice including edible brokens	68 p.c.
(b) Bran	8 p.c.
(c) Husk	24 p.c.
3. Average conversion of paddy into Rice and by-products.	
(a) Rice including edible brokens	70 p.c.
(b) Bran	55 p.c.
(c) Husk	24.5 p.c.
4. Ration of rice: Paddy	70:100

No. 1.54 MANUFACTURE OF RICE PRODUCTS.

Percentage of manufactured rice products to total rice production.

(a) Parched Rice (Murmura)	2.1 p.c.
(b) Parched Paddy (Kheel)	0.6 p.c.
(c) Beaten Rice (Chura)	4.6 p.c.
Total	4.6 p.c.

Percentage of average recovery of rice products from rice and paddy:—

Average Recovery.

(a) Parched rice from parboiled rice	87.5 p.c.
(b) Parched rice from paddy	58.5 p.c.
(c) Parched paddy	61.0 p.c.
(d) Beaten rice	64.5 p.c.

No. 155 CLASSIFICATION OF RICE PRODUCTION INTO DIFFERENT CATEGORIES EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE PRODUCTION, LESS SEED REQUIREMENTS.

Provinces/States to conformation (grain size)	Classification according to conformation (grain size)				Classification by raw & parboiled.			Classification by machine-milled and hand pounded.		
	Fine	Medium	Bold or Coarse	Total	Raw	parboiled	Total	Machine-milled.	Hand pounded	Total.
Bengal	11	36	53	100	10	90	100	16	84	100
Madras	18	29	53	100	68	32	100	62	38	100
Bihar and Orissa	11	36	53	100	10	90	100	10	90	100
United Provinces	14	29	57	100	88	12	100	7	93	100
Central Provinces	13	38	49	100	95	5	100	30	70	100
Assam	2	30	68	100	58	42	100	3	97	100
Bombay	28	24	48	100	96	4	100	55	45	100
Sind	11	—	89	100	70	30	100	90	10	100
Punjab	26	11	63	100	95	5	100	90	10	100
Others	13	33	54	100	42	58	100	27	73	100
States.										
Fudatory States										
in Orissa	14	33	53	100	16	84	100	10	90	100
Central Provinces	13	38	49	100	95	5	100	30	70	100
Hombay States	22	20	58	100	90	10	100	63	37	100
Hyderabad	2	36	62	100	100	—	100	62	38	100
Mysore	30	30	40	100	96	4	100	74	26	100
Travancore & Cochin	1	24	75	100	8	92	100	39	61	100
Baroda	33	37	30	100	83	17	100	72	28	100
Jammu & Kashmir	—	26	74	100	100	—	100	20	80	100
Others	12	31	57	100	52	48	100	32	68	100
All India	13	32	55	100	43	57	100	27	73	100

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Rice in India & Burma.

No. 156 COST OF PRODUCTION OF PADDY IN DIFFERENT AREAS OF MADRAS (Surplus Districts).

(per Acre)

Districts.	1939			1947		
	Irrigated Rs.As.P.	Unirrigated Rs.As.P.	Weighted average Rs.As.P.	Irrigated Rs.As.P.	Unirrigated Rs.As.P.	Weighted average Rs.As.P.
East Godavari	46- 6- 5	26- 6- 5	44- 6- 8	115- 8- 0	73- 0- 0	112- 0- 3
West Godavari	41- 6- 5	30- 6- 5	40-11- 9	110- 0- 0	82- 0- 0	108- 8- 5
Kistna	38-15- 5	—	—	94-14- 7	—	—
Guntur	49-14- 5	—	—	107- 8- 0	—	—
Nellore	46- 5-11	27- 5-11	46- 0- 4	85- 0- 0	47- 0- 0	83- 1- 9
South Arcot	63- 2- 5	—	—	156- 0- 0	—	—
Tanjore	38- 6- 5	20- 6- 5	—	111- 4- 0	67- 0- 0	—

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Cost of production of paddy per maund.

Districts.	Pre War	1947
Bezwada and Tadepalligudam	1- 6-10	3- 6- 3
Nellore	1-11-10	4- 2- 1
South Arcot	1- 5- 7	3-10-10
Tanjore	1- 5- 3	3- 9-11
Trichinopoly	1- 8- 1	4- 1- 8

Source:—Information supplied by Madras Government in connection with the Food Grains Policy Committee.

No. 157 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF RICE, INDIA.

Province/State	Winter Rice		Autumn Rice		Summer Rice	
	Sowing	Harvesting	Sowing	Harvesting	Sowing	Harvesting
Bengal	May-July	Oct.-Jany.	March-July	June-Sep.	Oct.-Jany	Feb.-April
Bihar	June-Aug.	Nov.-Oct.	May-July	Aug.-Oct.	Sep.-Nov.	Feb.-March
Bombay	June-July	Oct.-Nov.	—	—	—	—
C. P. & Berar	June	Oct.-Nov.	—	—	—	—
Madras	June-Oct.	Dec.-March	—	—	Dec.-March	April-May.
Punjab	March-Aug.	Sep.-Nov.	—	—	—	—
U. P.	June-Aug.	Sep.-Dec.	—	—	—	—
Coorg	June-July	Dec.-Feb.	—	—	—	—
Baroda	May-Aug.	Dec.-Jany.	—	—	—	—
Kashmir	—	—	April-May	Sep.-Oct.	—	—
Mysore	June-July	Nov.-Dec.	—	—	Feb.	April-May
Bhopal	June-July	November	June-July	October	—	—
Cochin	Sep.-Oct.	Jany.-Feb.	April-May	Sep.-Oct.	Jany.-Feb.	April-May
Rampur	June-July	Oct.-Nov.	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad	June-July	Nov.-Dec.	—	—	Jany.-Feb.	April-May

(Source:—The Food Statistics of India)

No. 157 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF RICE, FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Country	No. of Harvests	First Crop		Second Crop		Third Crop		(a) Acreage (million acres)	Production (million tons)
		Sowing season	Harvesting season	Sowing season	Harvesting season	Sowing season	Harvesting season		
Burma	3	June	Nov.-Dec.	Dec.	Mar.-April	May	Aug.-Sep.	12.4 (b) (1931-1940)	4.95
Ceylon	2	Aug.-Oct.	Feb.-April	Feb.-April	June-Aug.			.8 (1938/1939)	.80
China	2	May-June	Aug.-Sep.	April-July	Nov.-Dec.			45.0 (1933/34 to 1937-38)	83.0
Formosa	2	Feb.-March	July	June	November			1.62 (1935-36 to 1939/40)	1.20
India	8	June-Aug.	Nov.-Jany.	Jan.-Feb.	May-June	May-June	Sep.-Oct.	56.0 (1941/42 to 1945/46)	18.0
Indo-China	1	June-Sep.	Dec.-March					14.1 (c) (1940/41 to 1944/45)	4.6 (c)
Indonesia	1	Jany.-May	May-Sep.					9.8 (1936/37 to 1940/41)	4.1
Japan	1	May-June	Mid Aug.					7.5 (1941/42 to 1945/46)	8.8
Korea	1	June	Mid Sep.-Mid Nov.					8.6 (1940/41 to 1943/44)	8.4
Malaya	1	June-Sep.	Dec.-March					.75 (1935/36 to 1939/40)	.51
Philippines	1	June-Sep.	Mid Nov.-Mid March					4.1 (1944-45 to 1946/47)	1.8

Siam	1	May-June	Dec-Jan.....					7.7	
								(1942/43 to 1946/47)	4.0
Pakistan	8	June-Aug.	Nov-Jan.	Jan-Feb.	May-June	May-June	Sep-Oct.	21.9	
								(1941/42 to 1945/46)	7.3

- (a) The figures given below are the averages for the period indicated. Production figures relate to the same period unless otherwise indicated.
- (b) During the war the rice acreage gradually declined to the low point of 6.8 million acres in 1945 but recovered somewhat (7.9 million acres).
- (c) The acreage and production figures do not relate to the same period and, therefore, cannot give any idea of the yield per acre.

Source:—Rice Economy of Asia (F.A.O. Publication).

No. 1.58 DISTRIBUTION OF RICE MILLS IN DIFFERENT PROVINCES AND STATES DURING THE YEAR, 1943.

Province/State.	No. of Mills		Total.
	Perennial	Seasonal	
Madras	832	—	832
Bombay	53	—	53
Bengal	392	—	392
U. P	10	—	10
Punjab	18	14	32
Bihar	91	—	91
Orissa	65	—	65
C. P. & Berar	141	—	141
Assam	50	—	50
Mysore	8	—	8
Hyderabad	59	—	59
Travancore	5	1	6
Cochin	18	—	18
Baroda	8	—	8
GRAND TOTAL	1,745	15	1,760

(Source:—The Food Statistics of India PP. 175-177)

No. 2.11 ACREAGE UNDER WHEAT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	19	21	10	7	24	15	23	27	28	27
Bihar	1129	1098	1093	1138	1096	1300	1280	1221	1205	1186
Bombay	1654	1831	1861	1686	1752	1564	1329	1562	2032	1707
C. P. & Berar	3140	3358	3382	3184	3229	2851	2544	2668	2797	2679
Delhi	52	56	39	42	48	45	50	55	53	51
East Punjab	3038	3386	3061	2946	3074	3201	3309	3150	3300	3410
Orissa	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	7	7
U. P.	7484	7810	8520	8109	7935	7873	7546	7672	7892	8056
West Bengal	101	104	111	113	108	110	114	115	102	117
Total Indian Provinces	16620	17668	18081	17229	17270	16963	16199	16477	17416	17240
Indian States*	6268	7134	6696	6139	6636	6110	6568	6585	7391	6821
Total India	22888	24802	24777	23368	23906	23073	22767	23062	24807	24061
Hyderabad	1308	1355	1250	1081	1090	1125	965	696	654	485

* Indian States includes Baroda, Bombay States, C. I. States,
E. A. States, Gwalior, Mysore, Punjab States, Rajputana States, Rampur.

No. 2.12 PRODUCTION OF WHEAT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	6	7	8	2	1	5	7	10	9	7
Bihar	435	433	385	424	405	485	581	407	435	353
Bombay	289	306	337	311	320	245	238	270	306	266
C. P. & Berar	600	673	672	614	572	390	511	370	503	436
Delhi	19	20	14	14	16	11	12	13	12	12
East Punjab	1,174	1,243	1,037	1,138	1,056	1,164	1,255	1,087	1,206	1,061
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
United Provinces	2,468	2,780	2,694	3,167	2,826	2,571	2,685	2,526	2,646	2,305
West Bengal	30	29	28	29	22	25	34	31	24	24
Total Indian Provinces	5,022	5,492	5,171	5,700	5,225	4,897	5,324	4,716	5,143	4,466
Indian States*	1,488	1,731	1,601	1,483	1,569	1,425	1,495	1,544	1,648	1,394
TOTAL INDIA	6,510	7,223	6,772	7,183	6,794	6,322	6,819	6,260	6,791	5,860
Hyderabad	200	200	172	133	150	134	138	77	72	52

* Indian States includes Baroda, Bombay States, C. I. States,
E. A. States, Gwalior, Mysore, Punjab States, Rajputana States and Rampur.

No. 2.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF WHEAT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	707	746	672	640	653	747	682	830	720	581
Assam	720	728	731	731	729	706	765	921	753	931
Bihar	863	888	789	835	828	836	1017	747	809	667
Bombay	391	374	406	413	409	351	401	387	337	349
C. P. & Berar	428	449	446	432	397	306	450	311	403	365
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	818	800	804	747	747	548	538	529	507	527
East Punjab	866	822	759	865	769	815	850	773	819	697
Orissa	747	560	560	560	560	560	560	640	640	640
U. P.	739	797	707	875	798	731	797	738	751	641
West Bengal	665	625	565	575	456	509	668	604	527	459
Indian Provinces	681	700	641	741	678	647	736	641	661	580
Indian States*	532	544	536	541	530	522	510	525	499	458
Total India	637	652	612	689	637	614	671	608	613	546
Hyderabad	342	330	308	276	308	267	320	248	247	240

* Indian States includes Baroda, Bombay States, C. I. States,
E. A. States, Gwalior, Mysore, Punjab States, Rajputana States, Rampur.

No. 2.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER WHEAT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	11	14	7	4	16	10	12	17
Bihar	257	265	294	321	353	379	342	329
Bombay	186	201	202	202	175	157	190	171
C. P. & Berar	32	53	62	69	50	60	75	61
Delhi	18	28	35	29	32	31	26	30
East Punjab	1,394	1,585	1,743	1,644	1,627	1,698	1,492	1,625
Madras	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	5
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3
United Provinces	3,388	4,344	4,390	4,647	4,271	4,763	4,054	4,109
West Bengal	13	13	13	14	11	11	13	13
Total Indian Provinces	5,303	6,507	7,250	6,934	6,539	7,115	6,211	6,363
Indian States	1,137	1,203	1,185	1,124	1,201	1,131	1,220	N.A.
Grand Total India	6,440	7,710	8,435	8,058	7,740	8,246	7,431	N.A.

N. A. - Not available.

**No. 2211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), 'WHEAT' (In '000 standard maunds)
1936-37 to 1943-44 IMPORT.**

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Assam	27	43	64	73	94	84	7	46
2. Bengal	164	177	206	230	243	316	229	1,395
3. Bihar	957*	542	858	1,498	2,212	2,172	584	393
4. Orissa	—	129	141	157	175	178	23	58
5. United Provinces of								
Agra & Oudh	1,670	712	752	2,395	1,495	1,577	1,007	92
Punjab	360	212	126	79	115	90	50	14
7. Delhi Province	—	973	842	1,026	1,322	991	1,054	1,735
8. North-West Frontier Province	—	76	174	278	637	382	165	52
9. Sind and British Baluchistan	28	100	83	43	66	328	319	98
10. Central Provinces & Berar	1,464	567	427	650	272	401	416	799
11. Bombay	2,301	2,627	1,937	242	2,540	2,241	1,881	2,057
12. Madras	356	302	338	326	366	311	183	386
13. Rajputana	246	527	2,411	4,358	3,836	799	1,142	549
14. Central India	64	98	88	33	64	122	198	29
15. Nizam's Territory	87	106	55	102	100	107	92	47
16. Mysore	363	361	307	306	386	287	183	248
17. Kashmir	10	15	40	58	28	54	49	165
18. Calcutta	5,468	5,334	3,405	3,463	6,438	5,669	2,630	6,171
19. Bombay Port	3,187	2,798	1,329	1,804	2,764	4,700	3,312	3,447
20. Karachi	11,298	1,697	1,433	3,335	7,466	3,893	3,430	6,951
21. Madras Chief Port	53	60	61	32	53	178	58	39
22. Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	3	9	12	20	32	58	108

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 2.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BRONE), 'WHEAT FLOUR' (In '000 standard maunds)
1936-37 to 1943-44 IMPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Assam	304	299	330	363	365	363	151	257
2. Bengal	1,222	1,218	1,451	1,516	1,604	1,539	718	2,558
3. Bihar	845*	685	805	1,133	1,259	1,230	338	112
4. Orissa	—	83	84	98	112	100	44	32
5. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	950	804	755	850	929	1,061	843	544
6. Punjab	6	17	14	9	10	25	10	-1
7. Delhi Province	—	231	298	550	34	483	299	365
8. North-West Frontier Province	—	404	393	229	380	285	163	39
9. Sind and British Baluchistan	222	235	299	157	149	393	224	64
10. Central Provinces and Berar	166	137	126	140	166	195	147	114
11. Bombay	549	504	469	437	458	648	498	253
12. Madras	392	361	384	489	557	542	373	384
13. Rajputana	195	192	241	312	197	161	72	47
14. Central India	52	61	63	28	40	29	41	6
15. Nizam's Territory	136	135	152	159	177	161	120	36
16. Mysore	67	63	154	162	173	212	142	120
17. Kashmir	38	29	22	25	17	4	2	—
18. Calcutta	221	198	171	62	127	181	178	557
19. Bombay Port	47	55	68	172	49	191	46	89
20. Karachi	338	305	315	179	220	392	38	165
21. Madras Chief Port	168	181	183	142	211	207	250	116
22. Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	16	11	24	33	65	93	34

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 2.218 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), 'WHEAT' (In '000 standard maunds), 1936-37 to 1943-44. EXPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Assam	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	—
2. Bengal	74	124	19	29	24	13	22	12
3. Bihar*	327	698	217	54	43	47	58	130
4. Orissa	—	(a)	(a)	4	2	(a)	(a)	3
5. United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	4,422	5,728	2,336	1,861	4,504	4,774	984	2,071
6. Punjab	10,716	15,256	16,100	13,541	15,680	18,905	8,456	14,155
7. Delhi Province	—	84	13	22	27	55	50	150
8. North West Frontier Province	—	331	21	18	11	15	5	2
9. Sind & British Baluchistan	3,810	4,694	5,464	6,473	5,133	5,615	5,750	6,270
10. Central Provinces & Berar	1,671	1,227	827	1,442	1,129	887	190	61
11. Bombay	418	443	433	679	839	423	70	6
12. Madras	7	7	8	11	11	7	8	34
13. Rajputana	1,841	1,177	324	216	369	736	27	11
14. Central India	4,573	2,652	1,961	2,786	2,617	3,045	596	113
15. Nizam's Territory	51	34	26	22	82	36	16	8
16. Mysore	2	9	4	5	5	5	6	1
17. Kashmir	13	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
18. Calcutta	41	34	72	178	116	131	48	685
19. Bombay Port	63	46	34	80	67	58	58	660
20. Karachi	3	2	(a)	1	3	29	57	74
21. Madras Chief Port	90	23	53	31	28	62	74	385
22. Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	40	64	50	52	60	47	153

* Figures for Orissa included. (a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 2.214 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BOERNE), 'WHEAT FLOUR' (In '000 standard maunds) 1936-37 to 1943-44.
EXPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Assam	2	2	3	2	3	9	1	(a)
2. Bengal	19	23	24	25	15	41	59	82
3. Bihar	493*	489	635	485	539	621	343	63
4. Orissa	—	4	3	3	3	5	7	2
5. United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	743	753	684	763	684	706	208	35
6. Punjab	2,519	2,763	3,156	3,013	3,185	3,794	2,051	1,844
7. Delhi Provinces	—	244	174	149	409	492	245	578
8. North-West Frontier Province	—	8	1	2	1	2	1	(a)
9. Sind & British Baluchistan	39	48	61	86	78	79	45	42
10. Central Provinces & Berar	10	75	92	142	136	88	15	1
11. Bombay	10	16	22	27	38	29	22	6
12. Madras	5	4	5	6	6	12	14	15
13. Rajputana	5	5	1	2	2	1	1	2
14. Central India	189	132	130	307	276	360	94	11
15. Nizam's Territory	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	2	—	1
16. Mysore	50	38	25	27	41	41	33	4
17. Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—
18. Calcutta	933	822	865	1,067	1,159	1,020	404	1,189
19. Bombay Port	528	441	475	464	492	664	625	138
20. Karachi	33	28	37	45	35	84	255	175
21. Madras Chief Port	338	75	132	160	163	133	81	115
22. Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	242	257	299	306	281	284	339

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 2.221 IMPORTS OF WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Wheat.										
Commonwealth of Australia	—	20	151	85	19	18	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	2	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Empire	2	20	159	86	19	18	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	(a)	2	(a)	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	2	22	159	86	19	18	—	—	283	352
Share of Bengal	2	13	77	48	—	9	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	(a)	9	75	30	19	9	—	—	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime States	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Frontier routes	8	12	6	5	5	2	2	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	10	34	165	99	24	20	2	—	283	352
Wheat Flour										
Total	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	9	11	11

No. 2.222 EXPORTS OF WHEAT, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
United Kingdom (including Channel Island)	210	290	206	—	13	(a)	—	—	—	—
Burma	2	5	5	3	5	8	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	3	3	2	3	3	4	(a)	23	—	—
Total British Empire	215	298	213	6	21	12	(a)	23	—	—
Germany	10	148	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	1	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece (including Crete)	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	4	16	4	5	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	17	38	3	—	1	—
Other foreign countries	1	—	11	1	3	83	—	3	1	—
Total Foreign countries	18	162	66	1	24	174	7	8	2	—
GRAND TOTAL	233	460	279	7	45	186	8	31	2	—
Share of Bengal	(a)	5	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	—	—	—
Share of Sind	231	452	277	5	43	182	8	31	2	—
Land Frontier Routes	30	17	21	21	32	6	5	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	263	477	300	28	77	192	13	31	2	—

No. 2.223 EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Aden and Dependencies	6	8	8	6	6	8	4	—	—	—
Burma	26	27	25	23	29	25	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	4	4	5	5	5	3	—	—	—	—
Kenya colony	1	2	2	1	(a)	1	—	—	—	—
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	1	2	2	(a)	3	10	(a)	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	4	6	4	4	10	16	2	—	—	—
Total British Empire	42	49	46	39	53	63	7	10	—	—
Maskat Territory and										
Trucial Oman	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	(a)	—	—
Other Native States										
in Arabia	5	7	10	8	10	—	—	—	1	—
Egypt	(a)	4	2	(a)	1	—	—	(a)	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	1	1	—	1	—	20	4	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	8	14	15	11	14	24	7	1	1	—
GRAND TOTAL	50	63	61	50	67	87	14	11	1	1
Share of Bengal	5	4	2	4	17	14	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	20	19	20	26	27	28	2	—	—	—
Share of Sind	25	40	39	20	23	45	12	11	1	1
TOTAL.	50	63	61	50	67	87	14	11	1	1

No. 223 IMPORT TARIFF ON WHEAT & WHEAT FLOUR & CESS, ETC.
LEVIABLE ON WHEAT.

WHEAT.

1 (a) Import Tariff-Wheat. Nature of Duty-Protective.
As in operation on Standard rate of duty Preferential rate
of duty for Burma.

1st. Jan. 1936 & onwards	Re. 1/8/- per cwt.	—
1st. Jan. 1937	Re. 1/-/- per cwt.	—
1st. Jan. 1938	Free	—
1st. Jan. 1939	Re. 1/8/- per cwt.	—
1st. April 1941	Re. 1/8/- per cwt.	Free
1st. Jan. 1942	Free	—

1 (b) Import Tariff-Wheat flour. Nature of Duty—Protective.
As in operation on Standard rate of duty. Preferential rate of
duty for Burma.

1st. Jan. 1936 & onwards	Re. 1/8/- per cwt.	—
1st. Jan. 1937	Re. 1/-/- per cwt.	—
1st. Jan. 1938	Free	Free
1st. Jan. 1939	Re. 1/8/- per cwt.	—
1st. April 1941	Re. 1/8/- per cwt.	Free
26th March 1942	Re. 1-12 4/5 per cwt.	Free

IV. Cess leviable on wheat from 1st. January 1941.

The rate of cess is $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent ad valorem all throughout.

As in operation on Tariff Values.

	Wheat	Wheat atta	Wheat flour and suji
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
1st. April 1941 & onwards	5-0-0	6-8-0	7-8-0
26th March 1942	7-0-0	8-8-0	9-8-0
1st. Jan. 1944	12-0-0	13-8-0	14-8-0
1st. Jan. 1945	11-0-0	12-8-0	14-0-0
1st. Jan. 1946	12-8-0	14-8-0	16-0-0
1st. Jan. 1947	13-0-0	15-0-0	16-8-0

Note:—Those articles, exported (a) by sea as passengers' baggage (b) by post (c) to any place in Burma (d) to any place in the Janjira State (e) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from the payment of this duty.

V. Differential Duty levied on wheat from 27th May 1939.

As in operation on:— Wheat

27th of May 1939 & onwards Re.1/8/- per cwt.

Wheat flour.

The excess, if any, of
Re. 1/8/- per cwt. over
25% ad valorem.

1st. January 1941 " Re.1/8/- per cwt.

The excess, if any, of
Re. 1/8/- per cwt. over
25% ad valorem.

No. 231 HARVEST PRICES OF WHEAT, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	4. 2.0	3.15.0	3.11.0	4. 3.0	4. 7.0	5.12.0	10. 0.0	16. 0.0	12. 8.0	13. 4.0
Bengal	3. 6.0	3. 4.0	3. 8.0	3.14.6	4. 2.6	5. 0.0	15. 0.0	12. 1.0	11. 0.0	11.12.0
Bombay	5. 8.0	4. 6.0	4. 0.0	5. 0.0	4.15.6	6.11.0	16. 6.0	16. 6.0	13.10.0	12. 9.0
C. P. & Berar	3.14.0	3. 2.0	2.15.0	3.11.0	3.12.6	5.15.0	12. 6.0	11. 9.0	9.12.0	10. 6.0
Orissa	3. 6.0	3. 4.0	3. 1.0	4. 0.0	4. 1.0	5.14.0	11.14.0	15. 0.0	11.12.0	11.15.0
Punjab	2.14.0	2. 2.0	2. 4.0	2.10.0	3. 1.0	5. 0.0	10. 0.0	8.15.0	9. 2.0	10. 4.0
U. P.	3.10.0	2.14.0	2.15.0	3.12.6	3. 8.0	5. 5.0	10.11.0	12.11.0	11. 7.0	12. 5.0

No. 232 ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF T. VULGARE WHEAT DURING 1936 to 1946.
(Prices per maund)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Lyallpur	2.13. 8	3. 1. 5	2. 1. 2	2.11. 1	3. 0. 5	4. 6. 0	6. 2. 3	9. 8.10	8.12. 4	9. 2. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9.10. 6
Karachi	3. 7. 7	3.10. 8	2.12. 0	3. 4. 8	3.11. 5	4.13. 2	5.14.10	8. 0. 8	10. 1. 3	9. 6. 7	9.10. 5
Calcutta*	—	—	3. 7. 1	3.14. 2	4. 2. 1	5. 2. 6	12. 0. 1	12. 9. 4	10. 7. 0	10. 7. 0	11. 2. 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hapur	3. 0. 3	3. 0. 4	2. 5. 7	3. 0. 2	3. 3. 0	4. 6. 0	5. 5. 7	12. 2. 1	9.13. 3	10. 2. 0	10. 4. 0
Bombay@	3.11. 8	4. 0. 3	3. 6. 7	3. 9. 1	4. 0. 9	5. 1. 7	6.11. 7	12. 7.11	11. 8. 0	11. 8. 0	12.14.11

* Cawnpore quality.

@ Karachi-Bengal quality.

No. 233 ANNUAL AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF WHEAT IN SELECTED MARKETS FOR THE YEARS 1938-39 to 1945-46.

Market	1938-39 Rs.As.P.	1939-40 Rs.As.P.	1940-41 Rs.As.P.	1941-42 Rs.As.P.	1942-43 Rs.As.P.	1943-44 Rs.As.P.	1944-45 Rs.As.P.	1945-46 Rs.As.P.
Bombay	4. 4. 0	4. 6. 0	4.15. 0	6. 5. 0	7. 6. 0	13.15. 0	10. 0. 0	13. 1.11
Patna	3. 0. 0	3.14. 0	4. 4. 0	5. 2. 0	7. 2. 0	17. 5. 0	18. 8. 0	12.13.10
Delhi	2.14. 0	3.10. 0	3.15. 0	4.11. 0	7.11. 0	12. 8. 0	11.14. 5	10.12. 0
Cawnpore	3. 5. 0	3. 9. 0	4. 0. 0	4.15. 0	7. 5. 0	14. 0. 0	11.13. 4	12. 4.11
Cuttack	8.15. 0	4. 5. 0	4.12. 0	6. 6. 0	10. 7. 0	N.A.	—	—
Nagpur	3. 8. 0	3.14. 0	4. 1. 0	4.15. 0	7.12. 0	16. 0. 0	10. 0.11	10.10. 8

N. A. - Not available.

No. 234 ECONOMIC ADVISER'S INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE
PRICES OF WHEAT 1939 to 1946.

(Base: Week ending 19th August 1939 - 100)

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
January	—	148	157	199	252	376	387	359
February	—	142	147	200	332	362	388	359
March	—	140	146	202	312	358	388	359
April	—	139	153	216	308	388	389	359
May	—	131	140	206	323	387	368	359
June	—	117	148	214	330	378	360	359
July	—	125	158	224	346	389	359	359
August	100	128	171	222	371	386	355	359
September	117	133	193	223	383	372	355	359
October	119	140	192	224	380	374	368	359
November	135	153	203	232	379	377	369	359
December	156	160	212	232	379	381	373	359

1936 Week ending 22nd August = 131

1937 Week ending 21st August = 143

1938 Week ending 20th August = 94

No. 2.41 WORLD ACREAGE, WHEAT, 1936 to 1945.
(In thousand acres)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
U. S. A.	48863	64422	69869	52668	52988	55642	49200	50648	59095	64740
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	33605	33215	35640	35541	34009	34849	34039	34417	33740	35709
Canada	25605	25570	25930	26756	28726	21882	21586	16850	23284	23414
Argentina	15862	15112	19247	12517	16600	14660	12047	14779	10776	10030
Australia	12342	13735	14346	13285	12645	12003	9280	7860	8429	11100
						(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(5)
France	12865	12590	12479	11327	—	11070	10860	10736	10378	9390
Italy	12693	12781	12432	12918	12566	12281	12794	13203	11831	11070
Spain	10768	9884	8648	8639	8734	9442	8887	8787	8896	8896
Soviet Union	96116	102257	102576	101128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	77097	80691	127333	131321	79832	70671	211107	209220	207671	207651
Estimated World Total	345816	370257	428500	406000	246100	241900	371800	366500	374100	382000

Note:—Harvests of Northern Hemisphere Countries are combined with those of the Southern Hemisphere which immediately follow. Thus the crop harvested in 1944 in the Northern Hemisphere is combined with the Southern Hemisphere harvest which began late in 1944 and ended early in 1945.

Estimated totals which in the case of production are rounded to the nearest million, for missing data and Countries not listed.

(1) Figures refer to harvested area.

(2) Preliminary.

(b) Unofficial estimates.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics of the United States of America.

No. 2.42 WORLD PRODUCTION, WHEAT, 1936 to 1945.
(In thousand tons).

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944 (2)	1945 (2)
U. S. A.	16788	23456	24955	19853	21785	25262	26094	22527	28719	30084
China	—	—	17143	17866	18750	19286	—	—	—	—
India	9420	9752	10764	9963	10767	10027	10037	11032	9689	10458
Canada	5872	4827	9642	13945	14469	8433	14911	7619	11160	8194
Argentina	6675	4950	10155	3502	8021	6384	6299	6693	4021	4006
Australia	4033	5018	4162	5632	2203	4466	4171	2935	1395	3750
France	6820	6906	9646	7325	—	5669	5575	6496	6865	4929
Italy	6015	7936	8054	7856	6998	7039	6471	6337	6334	4140
Spain	3254	2946	2571	2825	2127	2769	2677	2378	2854	1955
Soviet Union	—	—	40179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	85784	87390	39167	77304	34264	30772	76611	78894	80034	71770
Total @	94661*	103179*	176438	166071	119384*	120107*	152946*	144911*	151071*	139286

Note:—Harvests of Northern Hemisphere Countries are combined with those of the Southern Hemisphere which immediately follow. Thus the crop harvested in 1944 in the Northern Hemisphere is combined with the Southern Hemisphere harvest which began late in 1944 and ended early in 1945.

@ Estimated totals which in the case of production are rounded to the nearest million, for missing data and Countries not listed.

(1) Figures refer to harvested area.

(2) Preliminary.

(b) Unofficial estimates.

* Figures exclude the Soviet Union and China and represent about 95% of residual estimated world total.

Figures excluding China.

Figures excluding Soviet Union.

No. 2511 CONVERSION OF WHEAT INTO WHEAT PRODUCTS. OF 100
UNITS OF WHEAT GROUND IN A ROLLER MILLS

(a) Production of Ata	34 units.
(b) Production of Maida	41 units.
(c) Production of Suji	8 units.
(d) Production of Bran	17 units.

Source:—Report on the Marketing of wheat in India.

No. 2.512 RELATIVE PRICES OF WHEAT AND WHEAT PRODUCTS.

Wholesale monthly prices - (Per maund)

	Wheat White.		Atta		Maida
	Bihar (Bhagalpur)	U. P. (Banda)	Bihar (Bhagalpur)	U. P. (Banda)	Bihar (Bhagalpur)
April, 46	14- 0- 0	11-13- 8	23- 4- 0	16- 0- 0	18- 4- 0
May, 46	15- 0- 0	10- 9- 0	23- 4- 0	16- 0- 0	18- 4- 0
June, 46	15- 0- 0	10- 9- 0	22- 8- 0	16- 0- 0	18- 4- 0
July, 46	14- 0- 0	10- 9- 0	23- 4- 0	16- 0- 0	18- 4- 0
August, 46	14- 0- 0	10- 9- 0	23- 4- 0	16- 0- 0	18- 4- 0

	Bombay.				
	Wheat	Atta	Bran (retail)	p. c. of Atta to wheat	p. c. of bran to wheat.
April, 46	13- 1- 0	16- 3- 2	4-11- 5	124	36
May, 46	13- 1- 0	16- 3- 2	4-11- 5	124	36
June, 46	13- 1- 0	16- 3- 2	4-11- 5	124	36
July, 46	13- 1- 0	16- 3- 2	4-11- 5	124	36

(Provincial Gazettes)

Relative prices of wheat and wheat bran (per maund).

1944.

	Wheat	Wheat bran	p. c. of
	1	2	2 to 1.
Calcutta	10- 7- 0	5- 3- 5	50
Karachi	9-13- 4	4-12- 9	51

No. 252 COSTS OF DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN CERTAIN IMPORTANT
WHEAT MARKETS.

(per standard maund)

	Lyallpur to Karchi.	Lyallpur, Karachi, Bombay.	Lyallpur to Calcutta	Hapur to Delhi.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
	(66.7)	(60.1)	(58.6)	(83.2)
Cultivator's price	2- 3- 3 (1.4)	2- 3- 3 (1.3)	2- 3- 3 (1.2)	2- 7- 5½ (1.0)
Assembling charges, paid by seller	0- 0- 9 (68.1)	0- 0- 9 (61.4)	0- 0- 9 (59.8)	0- 0- 6½ (84.2)
Wholesale price (assembling markets)	2- 4- 0 (5.2)	2- 4- 0 (4.7)	2- 4- 0 (4.5)	2- 8- 0 (5.3)
Costs (F. O. R.) incurred by the buyer in assembling markets	0- 2- 9 (22.4)	0- 2- 9 (20.2)	0- 2- 9 (27.3)	0- 2- 6 (2.1)
Railway freight	0-11-10	0-11-10 (3.1)	1- 0- 4	0- 1- 0
Handling etc.	—	0- 1-10 (3.0)	—	—
Steamer freight	— (3.8)	0- 1- 9 (3.0)	— (4.1)	— (2.6)
Wholesalers costs at the consuming centres	0- 2- 0	0- 1- 9 (0.8)	0- 2- 6 (1.4)	0- 1- 8 (1.0)
Margin	+ (96.2)	0- 0- 6 (96.2)	0- 0-10 (97.1)	0- 0- 6 (95.2)
Wholesale price consuming centre	3- 2-10 (3.8)	3- 8- 5 (3.8)	3-10- 5 (2.9)	2-13- 3 (4.5)
Retailing costs	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 8	0- 1- 9	0- 2- 8
Retail margin				
Consumer's price	3- 4-10	3-10- 8	3-12- 2	2-15- 6

N. B.:—Figures in bracket show percentage of each item to the consumer's price.

1. No figure for the margin is shown as this is covered by the gain in weight which goods carried down from the Punjab and Sind always realise.

(Report on the marketing of wheat—1937).

No. 253 COST OF PRODUCTION OF WHEAT PER ACRE AND PER MAUND,
PUNJAB.

	Cost per acre.		
	Rs.	As.	P.
Lyallpur	48	1	4
Jullundur	67	11	3
Gurdaspur	84	0	0
	Cost per maund		
Lyallpur	2	1	5
Jullundur	8	9	0
Gurdaspur	1	15	8

UNITED PROVINCES.

	Cost per acre.		
	Rs.	As.	P.
Meerut Division	34	4	7
Rohilkhand Division	34	6	2
Gorakhpur	31	1	11
	Cost per maund		
Meerut Division	3	6	11
Rohilkhand Division	2	9	8
Gorakhpur Division	5	5	9

(I.C.A.R. Cost of Production enquiries carried out in 1936-39).

No. 254 NET AVAILABLE SUPPLIES AND PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF WHEAT, INDIA (8 years average 1933-34 to 1935-36).

British Provinces.	Average Production. (1000 tons)	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.			NET available supplies	Population 1931 (in 1000 numbers).	Per Capita consumption ib.
		Wheat	+ Flour	Wheat	+ Flour.	Seed.			
Punjab ++	3,335	—	—	341	90	236	2,668	28,490	210
U. P.	2,623	72	51	107	22	368	2,249	48,873	108
C. P.	728	12	6	72	1	139	534	17,991	67
Bombay @	446	219	20	13	16	85	571	22,460	57
Bihar & Orissa	491	34	35	8	11	54	497	37,678	29
Bengal @	41	216	28	1	31	5	248	50,114	12
Madras @@	2.4	18	53.5	0.6	2.7	0.5	70.1	46,740	8.4
Delhi	16	79	12	1	32	2	72	636	254
Assam	0.2	0.6	12.9	—	—	—	13.7	8,622	4
Coorg	—	0.02	0.30	—	—	—	0.32	163	4

@ Data based on two years' average (1933-34 and 1934-35).

+ In terms of wheat.

@@ Data based on one year's average (1934-35).

++ East and West.

Note:—Provincial data include the states within their border.

No. 2.55 DISTRIBUTION OF FLOUR MILLS, DIFFERENT PROVINCES AND STATES DURING THE YEAR 1943.

Province/State	No. of mills.
Bombay	12
Sind	14
Bengal	10
U. P.	14
Punjab	21
Bihar	10
C. P. & Berar	5
N. W. F. P.	5
Delhi	4
Hyderabad	3
Kashmir	1
Rewa	1
Gwalior	3
Alipur	1
Kaira (Bombay States)	1
Mahura (W. I. States)	1
Rajkot (W. I. States)	1
Grand Total	107

(Source:—Information supplied by the Director of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics as reported in the Food Statistics of India)

No. 256 FOOD VALUES OF WHEAT.

Moisture per cent	12. 77
Prote in per cent	11. 77
Fat (Ether Extractiveness) per cent	1. 45
Mineral matter per cent	1. 49
Fibre per cent	1. 20
Carbohydrate per cent	71. 30
Calcium per cent	0.054
Phosphorus per cent	0.315
Iron mags. per cent	5. 34
Calorific Value per 100 gms.	345. 4
Carotene (Internal Vitamin A Units per 100 gms).	108
Vitamin B 1 (Internal Units per 100 gms.).	230
Vitamin B 2.	—
Vitamin C mgs. per 100 gms.	—

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Gram in India.

No. 257 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF WHEAT, INDIA.

Province/State	Sowing time	Harvesting time
Bengal	Nov.-Dec.	Feb.-April
Bihar	Oct.-Nov.	March-April
Bombay	Oct.-Nov.	March
C. P. & Berar	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March.
N. W. F. Province	Oct.-Nov.	May-June
Punjab	Oct.-Dec.	March-May
Madras	—	—
U. P.	October	March-April
Sind	Oct.-Dec.	April-May
Ajmer-Merwara	Nov.-Dec.	March-April
Baluchistan	Oct.-Jany.	March-July
Coorg	—	—
Baroda	Oct.-Dec.	March-May
Kashmir	Oct.-Nov.	April-May
Mysore	October	February
Bhopal	Oct.-Nov.	March
Khairpur	Nov.-Dec.	April
Rampur	Oct.-Nov.	March-April
Hyderabad	Sept.-Oct.	Feb.-March

(Source:—The Food Statistics of India).

No. 2582 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF WHEAT, FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Country	No. of harvests	First crop		Second crop		Acreage ('000 acres) Average 1940 Average 1940 to 1944	Production '000 tons Average 1940 to 1941 1940 to 1944
		Sowing season	Harvesting season	Sowing season	Harvesting season		
Argentina	1	April to August	Nov. to Jan.	—	—	13,834	6,283
Australia	1	April to June	Oct. to Jan.	—	—	9,975	3,039
Canada	2	Aug. to Sept.	July to August	April to May	Aug. to Sept.	22,465	11,419
France	2	Oct. to Dec.	June to July	March to April	June to July	10,761(a)	6,151(a)
Indian Dominion	1	Oct. to Dec.	March to May	—	—	23,889	6,900
Pakistan	1	Oct. to Dec.	March to May	—	—	9,375	3,295
Italy	2	Oct. to Nov.	June to July	Feb. to March	June to July	12,718(b)	6,651
Soviet Union	2	Aug. to Nov.	July to Sept.	March to May	Aug. to Sept.	100,519(c)	40,179
Spain	1	Oct. to Nov.	June to July	—	—	8,943	2,519
U. S. A.	2	Sept. to Oct.	May to July	April to May	Aug. to Sept.	53,557	24,912

(a) Average for four years from 1941 to 1944

(b) Average for four years from 1940 to 1943

(c) Average for four years from 1936 to 1939

(d) Figures for 1938.

No. 3.11 ACREAGE UNDER BARLEY, INDIA 1936-37 to 1945-46.
('000 acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	87	52	30	22	48	39	46	49	40	34
Bihar	1272	1301	1294	1205	1298	1284	1269	1279	1206	1205
Bombay	19	15	15	16	15	14	16	17	15	15
C. P. & Berar	15	15	17	14	12	10	14	28	21	19
Delhi	16	15	11	23	17	21	18	17	17	14
East Punjab	514	515	347	442	542	518	640	483	572	528
Madras	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	(a)	(a)	1
Orissa	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4	2	1
U. P.	4060	3755	3901	3735	3772	4016	4130	4202	4039	4361
West Bengal	40	55	42	44	41	42	59	61	67	62
Total Indian Provinces	5977	5726	5661	5504	5748	5946	6194	6140	5979	6240
Indian States (Mysore)	1									
Total India	5978	5726	5661	5504	5748	5946	6194	6140	5979	6240
Hyderabad	15	13	12	13	12	13	7	16	6	7

(a) - Less than 500 acres.

No. 3.12 PRODUCTION OF BARLEY, INDIA 1936-37 to 1945-46.
('000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	12	16	8	7	20	13	19	20	18	14
Bihar	432	462	419	405	446	446	416	411	401	363
Bombay	6	4	5	6	5	4	4	6	3	2
C. P. & Berar *	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	3
Delhi	6	5	4	4	7	7	6	6	6	4
East Punjab	132	117	83	171	136	130	166	112	121	103
Madras	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Orissa	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)
U. P.	1553	1301	1182	1216	1488	1210	1394	1317	1561	1455
West Bengal	13	17	13	14	12	13	20	19	15	13
Total Indian Provinces	3162	1925	1717	1826	2116	1824	2029	1896	2129	1957
Indian States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total India	3162	1925	1717	1826	2116	1824	2029	1896	2129	1957
Hyderabad	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) Not available.

No. 8.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF BARLEY, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	726	689	597	713	933	746	925	914	1008	800
Bihar	642	795	725	753	770	778	734	721	744	674
Bombay	707	597	747	840	747	640	560	791	448	299
C. P. & Berar	445	448	395	480	378	224	480	320	320	354
Delhi	840	747	815	390	922	747	747	659	790	800
East Punjab	575	509	586	867	562	562	581	519	474	437
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	1120	—	—	—
Orissa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	560	1120	—
U. P.	860	776	679	729	884	675	756	702	866	747
West Bengal	728	692	693	713	656	693	759	698	501	470
Indian Provinces	810	753	679	744	824	687	734	692	798	703
India	810	753	679	744	824	687	734	692	798	703
Hyderabad	298	344	373	345	560	517	320	280	373	326
	73	72	8	1	7	7	13	39	78	11

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No. 3.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER BARLEY, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In '000 acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	27	33	21	18	39	32	33	38
Bihar	181	131	167	213	242	229	234	201
Bombay	13	9	11	12	9	9	9	11
C. P. & Berar	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Delhi	3	4	9	12	7	6	4	5
East Punjab	105	142	190	213	208	188	150	169
U. P.	1826	1991	2153	2118	2061	2449	2317	2258
West Bengal	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Total Indian Provinces	2110	2314	2556	2591	2571	2916	2752	2688
Indian States	308	344	371	396	440	366	427	N.A.
Grand Total, India	2418	2658	2927	2987	3011	3282	3179	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

No. 3.21 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF BARLEY, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Total British Empire	45	102	—	1	—	—	1	23	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	2425	2176	2051	11008	800	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	2417	2276	2051	10900	689	—	1	—	—	—
Share of Sind	58	2	—	108	111	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	23	—	—
Total	2470	2278	2051	11009	800	—	1	23	6388	—
EXPORTS.										
U. K. (Including Channel Islands)	4783	23169	8614	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eire	8459	11613	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	70	64	56	57	60	80	45	6	—	—
Burma	—	184	197	193	128	243	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	87	67	80	178	82	185	23	—	—	—
Total British Empire	8349	35097	8947	428	270	508	68	6	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	1429	47	189	50	12	462	227	—	—	—
Share of Bengal	85	16771	926	233	169	328	9	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	5	107	3	130	35	10	—	—	—	—
Share of Sind	9738	18266	8157	115	78	632	266	6	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Total	9778	35144	9086	478	282	970	295	6	—	—
Maritime States	—	1	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 3.22 * CESS LEVIABLE ON BARLEY FROM 1st JANUARY 1941.

As in operation on.	Tariff Values (Per cwt.)	Cess leviable.
	Ra. As. P.	
1st Jan. 1941 & onwards	—	
1st April 1941 onwards	8 12 0	
26th March 1942 onwards	4 10 0	
1st Jan. 1944 onwards	8 0 0	½% ad val.
1st July 1944 onwards	10 8 0	
1st Jan. 1946 onwards	10 0 0	
1st. Jan. 1947 onwards*	10 0 0	

X - Articles above mentioned exported (a) by sea as passenger's baggage (b) by port, (c) to any place in the Janjira State, and (d) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from payment of this duty.

* - In addition with effect from the 18th April, 1946, a cess at the rate of two annas per maund is leviable under the Indian Oilseeds Committee Act, 1946, on all oilseeds, exported out of British India to any destination outside India. The term "Oilseeds" as defined as defined in this Act, does not include "Coconuts".

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 331 HARVEST PRICES OF BARLEY, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1941-42 to 1945-46.
(Rupees per Maund)

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
West Bengal	3- 4- 0	12- 2- 0	10-0-0	7- 0-0	10- 0-0
Bihar	8- 8-0	6-15-0	11- 8-0	8- 8-0	8- 8-0
Bombay	3-13-0	10- 0-0	9- 0-0	—	—
East Punjab	3-13-0	7- 4-0	5- 5-6	5-11-0	6-15-0
U. P.	8- 6-0	7- 2-0	7- 2-0	7- 4-0	9- 6-3

No. 332 WHOLESALE PRICES OF BARLEY DURING 1944-45 AND 1945-46.
(Per maund)

Province	Centre	Variety	Prices at the end of											
			April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
Bihar	(1944-45) Patna	Deshi	13. 0.0	10. 0.0	10. 0.0	10. 0.0	8. 8.0	8. 8.0	8. 8.0	8. 8.0	8. 8.0	8. 8.0	8. 0.0	8. 0.0
	(1945-46) "	"	8. 0.0	8. 0.0	8. 0.0	8. 0.0	8. 0.0	8. 0.0						
Punjab	(1944-45) Abohar	"	4.15.0	5. 0.9	5. 7.0	5. 5.0	4. 7.0	3.14.0	4. 0.0	4. 1.0	4. 8.0	4.10.0	4.13.0	4.10.0
	(1945-46) "	"	—	—	5. 9.6	5.15.0	5.11.9	5.18.0	6. 0.0					
U. P.	(1944-45) Chandausi	"	5. 8.0	5.12.0	5.11.0	5.12.0	—	5. 8.0	5. 8.0	5. 8.0	5. 8.0	6.15.0	7. 3.0	6.10.0
	(1945-46) "	"	5.14.0	5.14.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0	7. 3.0
Sindh	(1944-45) Karachi	"	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0
	(1945-46) "	"	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0	7. 6.0

Source:—Monthly statement of wholesale prices of certain selected articles at various centres in India for Patna only and Provincial Gazettes in the case of other markets.

No. 833, AVERAGE PRICE PER BUSHEL OF BARLEY AT SELECTED MARKETS.
(Year beginning August)

		1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
		Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
(1)										
Minneapolis	No. 3	115.0	68.4	48.2	49.2	48.8	65.5	78.3	121.4	118.6
	No. 2 Malting	120.8	77.7	53.4	55.3	51.8	78.6	92.0	128.8	130.2
(2)										
Kansa City	No. 3	82.5	49.8	37.8	49.2	45.7	54.7	81.1	114.5	107.2
(2)										
San Francisco, Feed barley (Good)		82.1	59.1	48.5	45.1	54.8	82.6	85.9	124.8	109.8
(2)										
Chicago, Feed barley		75.9	50.8	40.8	42.2	46.6	56.1	76.8	116.8	101.8
(3)										
Minnipeg, No. 3 Western		71	58	36	40	41	54	56	59	59.

(1) = Average of daily prices, weighted by carlot sales.

(2) = Average of daily prices.

(3) = Average spot price in United States currency.

Barley bushel = 48 pounds. (Approximate net weight).

No. 3.41 WORLD ACREAGE, BARLEY, 1936 to 1945.
('000 acres)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944*	1945
U. S. A.	8372	9968	10513	12738	13476	14220	16850	14768	12104	10195
China	16160	14720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	20159	22679	21033	23038	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	6245	6128	6033	6255	6510	6600	6700	6520
Spain	4527	—	—	3380	3859	3909	3950	4023	4000	3954
Canada	4438	4331	4454	4347	4342	5304	6973	8397	7291	7350
Rumania	3980	3739	3153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Morocco	4104	4155	4155	4886	5274	5419	5147	5278	4230	3532
Algeria	3120	3093	2909	3029	2852	2707	2849	2697	2461	2182
Turkey	4484	4362	4884	4939	5171	5039	5075	3818	3633	4090
Argentina	1408	1125	1232	1633	—	—	791	1310	1016	1400
Germany	4041	4234	4133	—	4931	—	3706	2975	2908	—
Poland	2932	3045	2910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	31884	36549	49174	52832	73062	73547	68329	63114	64227	67997
Total	109600	112000	114800	117000	119000	116400	120180	112980	108620	107220

* Preliminary.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics, published by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

No. 8.42 WORLD PRODUCTION, BARLEY, 1936 to 1945.

(In thousand tons)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
U. S. A.	3,160	4,721	5,422	5,961	6,620	7,759	9,196	6,946	6,398	5,656
China	8,009	6,271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	8,070	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	2,330	2,306	2,088	1,854	1,981	2,263	—	—	2,056	2,312
Spain	1,611	1,500	726	1,396	1,374	1,571	1,616	1,409	1,550	714
Canada	1,541	1,781	2,191	2,210	2,234	2,498	5,562	4,619	4,172	3,381
Rumania	1,586	903	819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Morocco	1,502	1,027	1,069	1,559	1,071	1,367	1,009	983	664	164
Algeria	632	589	578	1,044	293	706	419	738	482	133
Turkey	2,119	2,161	2,367	2,756	2,214	1,736	1,395	1,639	1,639	1,381
Argentina	635	505	433	715	678	364	844	707	564	827
Germany	3,334	3,580	4,181	—	3,944	—	—	—	2,234	—
Poland	1,379	1,842	1,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	19,005	20,050	22,370	33,934	29,948	31,457	34,696	32,245	27,180	29,146
ESTIMATED WORLD										
TOTAL	46,843	46,736	51,664	51,429	50,357	49,821	53,893	49,286	46,929	43,714

@ Preliminary.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics, U. S. A.

No. 3.511 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF BARLEY, INDIA.

Province/State	Sowing time.	Harvesting time.
Bengal	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-March
Bihar	Oct.-Nov.	March-April
Bombay	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March
Punjab	Oct.-Dec.	March-April
U. P.	October	March
Kashmir	Oct.-Nov.	April-May
Hyderabad	Sept. Oct.	Feb.-April

No. 3.512 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF BARLEY, FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Country	No. of Harvests.	First Crop		Second Crop		Average ('000 acres Average 1942-45	Production ('000 bushels of 48 lbs.) Average 1942-45
		Sowing season	Harvesting season	Sowing season	Harvesting season		
Algeria	1	Nov. to January	March to July	—	—	2,038	20,675
Argentina	1	June to August	November	—	—	1,129	22,794
Canada	1	April to May	July to August	—	—	7,453	206,799
China	Information		not available			15,772 (a)	343,158
French Morocco	Information		not available			4,547	32,906
Germany	2	Aug. to October	July	May	July	3,196 (b)	124,039
Indian Dominion	1	December	May	—	—	4,839	92,820
Pakistan	1	December	May	—	—	662	8,820
Poland	2	Sept. to Oct.	July to August	April to May	July to August	2,965 (a)	65,075
Rumania	1	March to April	June to July	—	—	3,533 (a)	46,861
Soviet Union	1	Feb. to May	July to August	—	—	18,219 (c)	270,694
Spain	2	November	June	April	August	3,982	61,665
Turkey	Information	not available				4,167	67,235
U. S. A.	1	May	August			12,983	323,985

(a) Average for the years 1935 to 1939.

(b) Average for the years 1942 to 1944.

(c) Average for the years 1930 to 1934.

No. 3.52 APPROXIMATE DISPOSAL OF THE MARKETABLE SURPLUS OF INDIAN BARLEY CROP BY VARIOUS AGENCIES.
(In thousand tons)

Provinces/States	Growers		Village Merchants		Wholesale Merchants		Direct distribution in		Total	
	Quantity:	Per Cent	Quantity:	Per Cent	Quantity:	Per Cent	Periodical:	per Cent	Quantity:	Per Cent
U. P.	93.1	28	206.1	62	16.6	5	16.6	5	332.4	100
Bihar	7.4	15	39.6	80	—	—	2.5	5	49.5	100
Punjab	101.5	95	5.3	5	—	—	—	—	106.8	100
N. W. F. P.	5.8	15	11.7	30	21.4	55	—	—	28.9	100
Bengal	3.0	20	3.7	25	7.5	50	0.8	5	15.0	100
Sind	0.3	10	1.3	50	0.9	35	0.1	5	2.6	100
Orcha State	2.8	40	2.1	30	—	—	2.1	30	7.0	100
Bikaner States	—	—	2.2	5	38.0	75	8.8	20	44.0	100
Bharatpur State	3.9	51	1.8	24	1.6	21	0.3	4	7.6	100
Patiala State	4.2	98	0.1	2	—	—	—	—	4.3	100
Total	222	37	237.9	45	81.0	13	31.2	5	608.1	100
Total India	255.3	37	310.5	45	89.7	13	34.5	5	690.0	100

No. 3.53 QUANTITY OF BARLEY TAKEN BY THE BREWERIES IN INDIA.

Name of barley	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42
Murree Breweries	396	404	731	739	2,204	2,167
Dyer Meakin Breweries	819	883	797	910	1,229	1,836
United Breweries	331	331	331	371	495	698
Total	1,546	1,618	1,859	2,020	3,928	4,701

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Barley in India.

No. 3.54 PRODUCTION OF BEER FROM BARLEY IN INDIA.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
Ale	1,121,575	1,213,510	1,109,486	1,242,795	1,813,784
Stout	43,622	43,918	37,665	68,093	74,977
Total	1,165,197	1,257,428	1,147,151	1,310,888	1,888,761

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Barley in India.

Seed rate of barley:—It ranges from 52 lbs. per acre in Punjab to 80 lbs. per acre in U. P., the all India average being 72 lbs. per acre.

Coastal freight rate:—The pre-war freight between Karachi and Madras was Rs. 5/12/- per ton of 20 cwt. and continued at this rate upto 1939-40. In 1940-41 the rate was enhanced to Rs. 8/- per ton and from July 1942 it was quoted at Rs. 19/8/- per ton.

Sowing and harvesting periods:—Sowing normally takes place from the end of October to the middle of November. Harvesting generally commences from the third week of March and is completed by the middle of April.

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Barley in India.

No. 4.11 ACREAGE UNDER JOWAR, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	78	81	76	70	74	68	93	86	122	111
Bihar	73	62	65	64	74	73	73	73	72	72
Bombay	9941	8073	7728	8042	8155	8652	7403	7585	8062	8800
C. P. & Berar	4658	4248	4331	4791	4533	4739	5307	5648	5200	5046
Delhi	23	14	17	18	23	18	20	24	24	27
East Punjab	495	480	537	444	460	381	450	433	388	446
Madras	5121	4599	4914	5052	4668	4905	4850	4990	4645	4150
Orissa	39	38	39	38	39	39	39	38	38	38
U. P.	2122	2232	2245	2307	2224	2129	2590	2380	2267	2546
West Bengal	5	5	4	3	4	5	9	5	5	4
Total Indian Provinces	22555	19832	19956	20829	20254	21009	20834	21262	20823	21240
Indian States*	4421	4214	4303	4178	4284	4709	4239	4586	10535	9958
Total India	26976	24046	24259	25007	24538	25718	25073	25848	31358	31198
Hyderabad	9250	8480	8490	7534	7715	7600	9605	9281	9134	7555

* Baroda, Bombay States and Mysore, from 1944-45 onwards Central India States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States are also included.

No. 4.12 PRODUCTION OF JOWAR, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	3	4	3	1	6	4	8	5	10	3
Bihar	18	17	15	16	1417	1317	1055	1338	1217	955
Bombay	1605	1205	1320	1247	1085	976	1125	1331	1068	1017
C. P. & Berar	1015	1061	929	1162	8	4	4	8	5	6
Delhi	1	1	1	3	30	30	40	46	51	42
East Punjab	54	36	20	18	30	30	40	46	51	42
Madras	1302	1097	1265	1387	1327	1214	1098	1150	1021	768
Orissa	11	8	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	8
U. P.	426	436	421	531	518	388	641	536	506	564
West Bengal	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Total Indian Provinces	4437	3867	3986	4376	4422	3963	4000	4441	3904	3382
Indian States*	965	1216	1073	812	973	854	708	928	1555	1296
Total India	5402	5083	5059	5188	5395	4817	4708	5369	5459	4678
Hyderabad	1571	1308	1309	1225	1495	1334	1724	1238	1221	899

* Baroda, Bombay States and Mysore. From 1944-45 onwards Central India States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States are also included.

No. 4.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF JOWAR, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	86	111	88	32	182	132	193	130	184	61
Bihar	552	614	517	560	605	552	583	552	529	560
Bombay	362	334	383	347	389	341	319	395	338	198
C. P. & Berar	488	559	480	543	536	461	475	528	460	445
Delhi	97	160	132	373	779	498	448	747	467	498
East Punjab	244	168	83	90	156	182	214	237	305	220
Madras	570	534	577	615	637	554	507	524	492	397
Orissa	632	472	574	589	574	574	459	472	472	472
U. P.	450	438	420	516	522	408	554	504	500	496
West Bengal	896	896	1120	747	560	896	498	448	448	560
Indian Provinces	440	436	447	471	489	423	430	468	420	357
Indian States*	488	646	558	435	508	406	374	453	331	292
India	449	474	467	465	492	420	421	465	390	336
Hyderabad	380	346	345	364	434	393	402	299	299	267

* Baroda, Bombay States and Mysore. From 1944-45 onwards Central India States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States are also included.

No. 4.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER JOWER, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2
Bihar	4	2	3	3	5	7	7	4
Bombay	290	236	257	278	270	287	281	273
C. P. & Berar	—	—	1	1	1	1	2	—
Delhi	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1
East Punjab	27	48	63	68	68	67	26	34
Madras	435	399	521	438	413	394	468	470
U. P.	84	60	57	76	45	129	67	23
Total Indian Provinces	792	748	906	868	806	894	861	810
Indian States	100	129	156	161	158	114	161	N.A.
Grand Total India	892	877	1,062	1,029	964	1,008	1,022	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

No. 4211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE) JOWAR-BAJRA, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1937-38 to 1943-44.

(In thousand standard maunds)

IMPORTS.

	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	(a)
Bengal	5	9	7	10	13	60	675
Bihar	11	14	11	249	410	16	22
Orissa	(a)	1	(a)	2	2	2	(a)
U. P. Agra & Outh	185	104	77	691	1520	465	28
Punjab	156	1238	1522	161	235	124	28
Delhi	67	38	178	83	352	211	45
N. W. F. P.	6	3	7	31	50	9	2
Sind, British Baluchistan	31	3	6	120	343	37	17
Central Provinces and Berar	214	439	511	104	471	169	31
Bombay	2790	911	1947	2349	1976	4346	2335
Madras	442	784	316	220	536	270	1039
Rajputana	484	1596	3759	1015	721	247	58
Central India	32	16	4	9	42	67	199
Nizam territory	232	237	778	14	75	15	43
Mysore	5	19	77	4	3	5	23
Kashmir	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)
Calcutta	17	9	9	24	32	350	1644
Bombay Port	1869	1363	1853	963	1104	2766	1731
Karachi	164	190	745	323	230	704	1557
Madras Chief Port	29	39	43	44	62	96	121
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	14	12	5	4	47	92	124

(a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 4.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), JOWAR-BAJRA, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1937-38 to 1943-44.
(In thousand standard maunds)

EXPORTS.

	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	—	1	—	(a)	—	(a)	(a)
Bengal	(a)	(a)	1	2	4	7	31
Bihar	11	10	17	5	11	31	14
Orissa	2	3	3	3	5	17	37
U. P. Agra and Oudh	1268	1846	4140	1770	909	1065	1285
Punjab	519	437	812	1443	1849	4425	4241
Delhi	6	3	39	6	22	38	52
N. W. F. P.	2	5	5	3	2	1	2
Sind British Baluchistan	145	487	1065	389	169	494	428
C. P. and Berar	257	76	185	725	263	204	262
Bombay	875	1525	1215	293	594	314	219
Madras	63	68	392	116	96	251	127
Rajputana	1009	97	141	687	1495	138	249
Central India	945	1449	2840	1185	1564	923	274
Nizam territory	725	519	163	772	532	1471	1058
Mysore	390	475	247	268	624	300	31
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	3	4	6	4	3	60	583
Bombay Port	10	5	36	16	61	254	480
Karachi	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4	1	13
Madras Chief Port	4	2	2	2	1	26	165
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	19	64	3	5	16	32	176

(a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 4.221 IMPORTS OF JOWAR AND BAJARA, INDIA, AND PAKISTAN, 1936-87 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
British Empire	—	1	1	2	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Bengal	—	(a)	(b)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	—	1	(a)	1	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Sind	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	—	—	(a)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	3	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Kathiawar	—	—	—	5	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	8	1	(a)	—	—	—	—

No. 4.222 EXPORTS OF JOWAR AND BAJRA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Aden & other dependencies	3	3	13	(a)	(a)	1	—	—	—	—
Other British possessions	1	(a)	1	1	(a)	3	6	10	—	—
Total British Empire	4	3	14	1	1	4	6	10	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	3	1	10	6	1	1	(a)	—	—	—
Grand Total	7	4	24	7	2	5	6	10	—	—
Share of Bombay	7	4	23	6	1	3	1	—	—	—
Share of Sind	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	2	2	10	—	—
Other Ports	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	3	—	—	—
Total	7	4	24	7	2	5	6	10	—	—

X

No. 4.23 CESS LEVIABLE ON JOWAR FROM 1st JANUARY 1946.

As in operation on.	Tariff Values (Per Cwt.)	Cess leviable.
1st January 1941 & onwards.		
1st April 1941 & onwards	Rs. 4.6.0	1/2% ad val.
25th March 1942 & onwards	Rs. 5.0.0	
1st January 1944 & onwards	Rs. 8.8.0	
1st July 1944 & onwards	Rs. 11.0.0	
1st January 1946 & onwards	Rs. 10.8.0	
1st January 1947* & onwards	Rs. 10.8.0	

X - Articles above mentioned exported (a) by sea as passenger's baggage, (b) by port, (c) to any place in Janjira State, and (d) from any Customs port to any port Kathiawar are exempt from payment of this duty.

* - In addition with effect from the 18th April 1946, a cess at the rate of two annas per maund is leviable under the Indian Oilseeds Committee Act, 1946, on all oilseeds, exported out of British India to any destination outside India. The term "Oilseeds" as defined in this Act, does not include "Cocoanuts".

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 431 HARVEST PRICES OF JOWAR, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Rupees per Maund)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bombay	3. 3.0	2.13.0	2.11.0	3. 8.0	3. 0.0	3. 5.0	6.12.0	11. 0.0	8.10.0	9.13.0
C. P. & Berar	2. 2.0	3. 4.0	2. 6.0	2. 8.6	2. 2.0	3. 3.0	5.12.0	6.12.0	6. 6.0	7. 0.0
Madras	2.11.0	2. 7.0	2.11.0	2.10.0	2.12.0	3. 4.0	5.14.0	7.13.0	7. 4.0	7. 4.0
Punjab*	2. 2.0	2. 5.0	2. 5.6	3. 0.6	2. 9.6	3. 4.0	5. 6.0	7. 6.0	6.12.0	7. 0.0
U. P.	2. 6.0	2. 5.0	2. 6.6	2.14.0	2. 8.0	3. 8.0	6. 5.0	7.10.0	5.11.0	7. 8.6

* East and West.

No. 451 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF JOWAR, INDIA.

Provinces/States.	Sowing time.	Harvesting time
Bihar	May-July	Oct.-November
Bombay—K	June-July	Nov.-December
R	Sept.-Oct.	Jan.-February
C. P. & Berar—K	June-July	Nov.-December
R	Oct.-November	Feb.-March
Madras	June-November	Oct.-February
Punjab	June-July	Oct.-November
Baroda	Oct.-December	March-May
Kashmir	April-May	Oct.-November
Mysore—K	May-July	Nov.-December
R	October	February
Bhopal	June	December
Hyderabad—K	June	Nov.-January
R	Sept.-Oct.	Feb.-March

K—Kharif.

R—Rabi.

No. 5.11 ACREAGE UNDER BAJRA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	24	27	24	37	50	43	46	43	77	40
Bihar	66	62	60	60	60	60	60	61	66	68
Bombay	2,589	4,030	4,253	4,258	4,087	3,822	5,283	5,077	4,721	3,920
C. P. & Berar	123	101	100	110	110	107	125	140	129	108
Delhi	44	49	53	63	65	63	72	64	57	55
East Punjab	1,715	1,631	1,558	1,891	2,490	2,295	2,818	2,320	2,164	2,230
Madras	2,768	2,572	2,718	2,796	2,559	2,492	2,658	2,685	2,442	2,317
Orissa	6	5	5	6	6	6	12	6	6	5
U. P.	2,046	2,096	2,057	2,388	2,435	2,953	3,040	2,705	2,841	2,856
West Bengal	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2
Total Indian Provinces	9,383	10,575	10,830	11,611	11,864	11,843	14,115	13,104	12,506	11,601
Indian States*	2,488	2,631	2,796	2,409	2,422	2,937	3,818	3,802	9,819	10,133
Total India	11,871	13,206	13,626	14,020	14,286	14,780	17,933	16,906	22,325	21,734
Hyderabad	2,162	2,108	1,799	1,841	1,278	1,441	1,618	1,828	1,835	1,263

* Baroda, Bombay States, Mysore. From 1944-45 onwards Central India States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States are also included.

No. 5.12 PRODUCTION OF BAJRA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwar	1	2	1	1	6	4	5	4	2	1
Bihar	26	26	16	20	16	23	22	20	16	19
Bombay	296	511	501	478	522	456	626	639	462	358
C. P. & Berar	27	26	22	23	27	22	30	36	27	20
Delhi	6	7	12	11	17	23	15	21	13	12
East Punjab	152	85	85	55	215	134	345	225	234	272
Madras	709	663	643	703	713	640	606	638	484	393
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U. P.	372	323	308	464	451	481	658	566	547	551
West Bengal	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	1	1	(a)
Total Indian Provinces	1,590	1,644	1,540	1,757	1,968	1,785	2,303	2,151	1,787	1,627
Indian States*	394	595	553	338	592	662	826	944	1,221	962
Total India	1,984	2,239	2,093	2,095	2,560	2,447	3,134	3,095	3,008	2,589
Hyderabad	127	124	107	115	92	165	220	166	190	92

* Baroda, Bombay States, Mysore. From 1944-45 onwards Central India States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States are also included.
(a) Below 500 Tons.

No. 5.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF BAJRA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

PROVINCES.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	98	166	93	61	269	208	243	208	58	56
Bihar	882	939	597	747	597	859	821	734	543	626
Bombay	256	284	264	251	286	267	265	282	219	205
C. P. & Berar	492	577	493	468	550	461	538	576	469	415
Delhi	805	320	507	391	586	818	467	735	511	489
East Punjab	199	117	50	65	198	131	274	217	242	278
Madras	574	577	580	563	624	575	511	532	444	344
Orissa	373	448	448	373	373	373	187	373	373	448
U. P.	407	345	335	435	415	365	485	469	431	432
West Bengal	720	728	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Provinces	380	348	319	339	372	338	366	368	320	314
Indian States*	354	508	443	314	548	505	485	556	279	218
India	374	380	344	335	401	371	391	410	302	267
Hyderabad	181	131	133	140	161	256	305	203	232	163

* Baroda, Bombay States, Mysore. From 1944-45 onwards Central India States, Gwalior, Punjab States and Rajputana States are also included.

No. 5.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER BAJRA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1943-44
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	2	3	2	3	4	3	1	1
Bihar	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Bombay	50	54	72	81	65	70	81	70
Delhi	(a)	1	2	4	1	4	(a)	(a)
East Punjab	48	50	94	178	241	198	260	215
Madras	306	313	301	319	337	301	319	337
U. P.	2	22	13	21	16	82	13	4
Total Indian Provinces	409	444	485	608	666	660	676	629
Indian States	28	48	95	165	215	168	281	N.A.
Grand Total India	437	492	580	773	881	828	957	N.A.

(a) Less than 500 acres.

N.A. - Not available.

No. 521 GENERAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF JOWAR AND BAJRA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
IMPORTS.										
Total British Empire	—	1	1	2	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Total British India	1	1	1	3	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	—	1	(a)	1	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Sind	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	—	—	(a)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	3	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Maritime States										
Kathiawar	—	—	—	5	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Total India	1	1	1	8	1	(a)	—	—	—	—
EXPORTS.										
Total British Empire	4	3	14	1	1	3.3	6	10	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	3	1	10	6	1	1.3	(a)	—	—	—
Grand Total (India)	7	4	24	7	2	5	6	10	—	—

Source:—Sea borne Trade of British India.

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 5.22 CESS LEVIABLE ON CERTAIN ARTICLES OF EXPORTS ETC.
1st APRIL 1941 TO MARCH 1947.

Item No.	Name of Article		Cess Leviable.
6 Q	Bajra	per cwt.	$\frac{1}{2}$ % ad valorem
	1st January 1941		5-0-0
	1st January 1942		5-8-0
	26th March 1942		5-8-0
	1st January 1943		5-8-0
	1st January 1944		9-0-0
	1st July 1944		11-8-0
	1st January 1945		11-8-0
	1st January 1946		11-0-0
	1st January 1947		10-8-0

Exemptions:—

- (1) Articles included in Passenger's baggage.
- (2) Sent by Post.
- (3) Exported to Janjira State.
- (4) Exported from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar.

No. 5.31 HARVEST PRICES OF BAJRA IN INDIAN PROVINCES 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Rs. per maund)

Province	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.
Madras	2 10	2 8	2 10	3 2	2 14	3 4	5 11	8 8	7 12	7 11
Bombay	8 9	8 7	3 3	4 2	3 4	3 5	7 6	10 6	9 5	9 11
U. P.	2 11	2 11	2 8	3 3	2 11	3 10	6 11	7 14	6 11	8 0
Punjab*	2 6	2 8	2 6	3 0	2 8	3 10	6 5	7 10	7 3	7 6

* East and West.

No. 5.51 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF BAJRA, INDIA.

Province/State.	Sowing time.	Harvesting time.
Bihar	May-July	Oct.-Nov.
Bombay—K	June-July	Oct.-Nov.
Madras	June-Sept.	Sept.-Feb.
Punjab	June-July	Oct.-Nov.
U. P.	August	Oct.-Nov.
Baroda	Oct.-Dec.	March-May.
Kashmir	April-May	Oct.-Nov.
Bhopal	June	December
Khairpur	July	October.
Hyderabad—K	June	Oct.-Nov.

K—Kharif

R—Rabi.

No. 6.11 ACREAGE UNDER MAIZE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	62	52	51	46	61	52	70	57	63	76
Bihar	1642	1553	1521	1481	1407	1461	1652	1513	1510	1496
Bombay	185	164	173	190	186	181	170	177	194	182
C. P. & Berar	154	152	152	155	152	150	150	150	151	149
Delhi	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3
East Punjab	753	773	773	805	809	816	875	900	916	880
Madras	81	72	64	75	68	66	60	63	52	39
Orissa	28	29	28	28	28	28	29	31	27	29
U. P.	1965	1948	2054	2098	2111	1920	2424	2495	2424	2536
West Bengal	69	70	61	65	80	87	107	133	129	116
Total Indian Provinces	4941	4815	4879	4945	4904	4762	5539	5521	5468	5506
Indian States*	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	—	1975	1930
Total India	4942	4817	4880	4947	4905	4763	5540	5521	7443	7436
Hyderabad	659	651	618	624	534	599	402	429	433	369

No. 6.12 PRODUCTION OF MAIZE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Thousand Tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	12	11	10	7	12	10	9	7	13	7
Bihar	482	445	352	441	393	456	558	435	396	373
Bombay	54	49	71	47	76	56	34	55	38	26
C. P. & Berar	82	85	76	89	78	68	75	63	27	32
Delhi	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1
East Punjab	254	264	247	275	309	307	294	341	296	298
Madras	34	31	27	32	32	27	25	26	13	10
Orissa	7	6	7	8	6	6	7	7	6	7
U. P.	534	730	607	836	811	594	946	932	956	965
West Bengal	23	23	19	21	24	27	29	45	45	39
Total Indian Provinces	1482	1645	1417	1756	1742	1551	1978	1911	1790	1758
Indian States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	266
Total India	1482	1645	1417	1756	1742	1551	1978	1911	2153	2024
Hyderabad	110	108	104	105	101	103	52	52	53	28

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 6.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF MAIZE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	434	474	439	841	441	471	288	275	462	206
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar	658	642	518	667	626	699	757	644	587	559
Bombay	654	669	919	554	915	693	448	696	439	820
C. P. & Berar	1193	1253	1120	1286	1149	1015	1120	941	401	481
Delhi	—	1120	—	—	1120	—	1120	—	—	747
East Punjab	756	765	726	765	856	843	753	849	724	758
Madras	940	964	945	956	1054	916	933	924	560	574
Orissa	560	463	560	640	480	480	541	506	498	541
U. P.	609	839	662	893	861	693	874	837	883	852
West Bengal	747	780	698	724	672	695	607	758	781	753
Total Indian Provinces	672	765	650	795	796	730	800	775	733	715
Indian States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	412	309
Total India	672	765	650	795	796	730	800	775	648	610
Hyderabad	873	871	876	877	424	385	290	272	274	170

No. 6.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER MAIZE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Ajmer-Merwara	33	40	28	23	33	31	33	39
Bihar	69	74	65	69	95	164	185	80
Bombay	29	24	23	23	22	22	29	25
Delhi	(b)	1	1	1	1	1	(b)	1
East Punjab	255	302	303	311	305	319	251	342
Madras	5	4	3	2	13	14	12	11
Orissa	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
U. P.	107	421	300	427	284	323	121	120
Total Indian Provinces	503	872	730	863	760	881	638	627
Indian States	144	175	214	219	215	225	175	N.A.
Grand Total, India.	647	1047	944	1082	975	1106	813	N.A.

(b) Less than 500 acres.

N.A. - Not available.

No. 6.21 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MAIZE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
IMPORTS	N I L.									
EXPORTS										
Total	42	71	56	16	25	43	2,892	—	—	120
Share of Bengal	11	11	7	—	18	—	2,534	—	—	N.A.
Share of Bombay	22	47	32	6	3	23	—	—	—	N.A.
Share of Sind	9	13	17	10	4	4	6	—	—	N.A.
Share of Madras	—	—	—	—	—	16	352	—	—	N.A.
Total	42	71	56	16	25	43	2,892	—	—	120

N.A. - Not available.

No. 6.22 X CESS LEVIABLE ON MAIZE FROM 1st JANUARY 1941.

As in operation on	Tariff Values.	Cess leviable.
	(per cwt.)	
	Rs. As. P.	
1st. January 1941 & onwards.		
1st. April 1941 & onwards	4 6 0	
26th March 1942 & onwards	5 0 0	
1st. January 1944 & onwards	8 8 0	1/2% ad val.
1st. July 1944 & onwards	11 0 0	
1st. January 1946 & onwards	10 8 0	
1st. January 1947 & onwards *	10 8 0	

X - Articles abovementioned exported (a) by sea as passenger's baggage, (b) by port, (c) to any place in the Janjira State, and (d) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from Payment of this duty.

* - In addition with effect from the 18th April, 1946, a cess at the rate of two annas per maund is leviable under the Indian Oilseeds Committee Act, 1946, on all oilseeds, exported out of British India to destination outside India. The term "Oilseeds" as defined in this Act, does not include coconuts.

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 641 WORLD ACREAGE, CORN (MAIZE) (In '000 Acres) 1936 to 1944.

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
U. S. A.	93,020	93,741	92,222	88,279	86,738	86,186	89,021	94,455	97,078
Rumania	12,999	12,749	12,349	12,186	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	11,929	7,308	8,653	14,072	12,188	10,103	4,367	9,144	5,077
China	11,506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	9,502	9,988	10,230	10,541	10,000	—
Mexico	7,047	7,413	7,638	8,072	8,257	8,629	9,260	7,532	8,650
India (d)	—	—	6,276	6,330	6,380	6,253	6,210	7,140	7,230
Italy	3,680	3,634	3,724	3,606	3,729	3,564	3,536	3,435	3,132
Other Countries	73,819	86,355	86,638	75,953	86,720	84,015	89,965	88,094	93,833
Total (c)	214,000	211,200	217,500	218,000	214,000	209,000	212,900	219,800	215,000

(c) Estimated totals rounded to a million.

(d) Incomplete data.

No. 6.42 WORLD PRODUCTION, MAIZE, 1936 to 1944.

(In 000 tons)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
U. S. A.	47,097	82,853	80,069	80,654	76,948	83,618	97,860	94,824	100,888
Argentina	11,238	5,443	5,984	12,764	12,595	11,114	2,391	10,740	3,648
China	7,542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	7,481	5,837	6,260	6,791	3,303	—	—
Rumania	6,904	5,846	6,296	7,444	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	3,754	4,178	3,617	3,177	4,219	3,213	3,003	—	—
India (d)	2,848	2,433	2,646	2,343	2,779	2,745	—	3,264	—
Mexico	1,965	2,011	2,082	2,432	2,017	2,613	2,899	2,184	3,002
Other Countries	43,746	51,205	44,294	44,943	51,432	47,406	54,607	59,301	60,120
Total (c)	125,094	153,969	152,469	159,594	156,250	157,500	164,063	170,313	167,656

Notes:—Harvests of Northern Hemisphere countries are combined with those of Southern Hemisphere which immediately follow.

● Preliminary.

(c) Estimated totals rounded to a million.

(d) Incomplete data.

Source:—U. S. A. Agricultural Statistics.

No. 6.511 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF MAIZE, INDIA.

Province/State.	Sowing time.	Harvesting time.
Bihar	May-July	Sept.-Oct.
Bombay—K	June-July	Sept.-Oct.
Madras	July-Oct.	Sept.-Feb.
Punjab	June-July	Oct.-Nov.
U. P.	June	Aug.-Sept.
Kashmir	April-May	Sept.-Oct.
Bhopal	June	September
Hyderabad—K	July	Aug.-Sept.

K—Kharif.

R—Rabi

Food Statistics of India.

No. 6.512 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF MAIZE, FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Country	No. of harvests.	First Crop		Second Crop		Acreage ('000 acres) Average 1936 to 1940	Production '000 tons Average 1936 to 1940
		Sowing season	Harvesting season	Sowing season	Harvesting season		
Argentina	1	Sept. to Oct.	March to June	—	—	10,830	9,604
Brazil	—	Information not available				9,745 (c)	6,526 (a)
Canada	1	May to July	Aug. to Oct.	—	—	Not available.	
Indian Dominion	1	June to July	Oct. to Nov.	—	—	5,185	1,793
Pakistan	1	June to July	Oct. to Nov.	—	—	857	358
Italy	1	March	Aug. to Oct.	—	—	3,673	3,789
Mexico	—	Information not available				7,685	2,101
Rumania	1	April to May	Aug. to Sept.	—	—	12,570 (b)	6,647 (b)
U. S. A.	1	Feb. to May	Aug. to Oct.	—	—	90,800	73,524

- (a) Average for the 3 years 1938 to 1940.
 (b) Average for the 4 years 1936 to 1939.
 (c) Average for the 2 years 1939 to 1940.

No. 7.11 ACREAGE UNDER GRAM, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	24	23	5	3	21	11	26	30	23	20
Bihar	1,374	1,366	1,347	1,454	1,444	1,449	1,446	1,460	1,470	1,482
Bombay	641	674	595	517	585	516	425	484	651	534
C. P. & Berar	1,154	1,191	1,107	1,012	1,152	1,117	1,068	1,251	1,354	1,306
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Delhi	75	58	6	24	22	23	60	23	86	90
East Punjab	3,061	3,617	1,222	1,331	2,059	2,036	3,033	2,405	3,058	4,120
Madras	83	52	51	66	66	58	51	66	80	67
Orissa	5	5	9	8	8	8	17	9	6	6
U. P.	6,445	5,757	5,530	5,399	5,106	5,289	6,080	6,358	6,118	6,140
West Bengal	161	188	216	201	200	207	268	265	313	271
Total, Indian Provinces	13,023	12,929	10,088	10,015	10,663	10,714	12,475	12,351	13,159	14,036
Indian States*	824	805	788	47	59	63	44	55	65	54
Total India	13,847	13,734	10,876	10,062	10,722	10,777	12,519	12,406	13,224	14,090
Hyderabad	1,253	1,255	1,235	1,239	1,127	811	634	507	751	1,087

* Baroda and Mysore.

No. 7.12 PRODUCTION OF GRAM, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	2	8	(a)	(a)	8	1	2	5	4	3
Bihar	450	453	415	459	468	530	468	452	476	401
Bombay	87	95	91	78	96	70	67	80	98	67
C. P. & Berar	209	223	185	196	197	157	181	181	257	228
Delhi	24	16	2	5	6	8	17	6	24	26
East Punjab	662	442	222	276	437	343	675	475	520	729
Madras	14	10	11	14	14	12	8	12	16	12
Orissa	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
U. P.	1,917	1,643	1,481	1,678	1,560	1,417	1,911	1,472	1,653	1,496
West Bengal	45	49	61	54	48	59	81	71	77	60
Total, Indian Provinces	3,412	2,936	2,471	2,763	2,832	2,600	3,412	2,756	3,132	3,024
Indian States*	—	—	—	6	6	8	4	7	8	5
Total India	3,507	3,021	2,554	2,769	2,838	2,608	3,416	2,763	3,140	3,029
Hyderabad	200	198	195	198	165	107	87	60	89	109

* Baroda and Mysore.

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 7.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF GRAM, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	187	292	—	—	320	204	172	373	390	336
Bihar	734	743	690	707	726	819	725	693	725	606
Bombay	304	316	343	338	368	304	353	370	337	281
C. P. & Berar	406	419	374	434	383	315	380	324	425	391
Delhi	716	640	746	467	611	779	635	584	625	647
East Punjab	484	378	407	464	475	377	499	442	381	396
Madras	377	431	483	475	475	463	351	407	448	401
Orissa	896	896	746	840	840	840	263	498	747	747
U. P.	666	639	599	696	684	600	704	519	607	546
West Bengal	626	584	633	602	538	638	677	600	551	496
Indian Provinces	587	508	549	618	595	544	613	500	533	483
Indian States*	258	236	235	286	228	284	204	285	276	207
India	567	492	626	616	592	542	611	498	531	480
Hyderabad	357	353	353	358	328	296	307	265	265	225

* Baroda and Mysore.

No. 7.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE) "GRAM", INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1937-38 to 1943-44.
IMPORTS. (In thousand standard maunds).

	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	109	93	84	85	89	73	43
Bengal	297	333	245	256	341	150	893
Bihar	264	233	349	378	623	152	60
Orissa	59	67	46	55	92	88	27
United Provinces of				83	662	438	24
Agra and Oudh	310	217	108	275	218	139	10
Punjab	194	142	376	415	540	456	428
Delhi	281	362	488	202	247	110	12
N. W. F. P.	155	204	141	18	28	68	58
Sind & British Baluchistan	73	38	12	81	205	102	16
C. P. & Berar	259	123	62	1,372	1,402	1,297	1,190
Bombay	1,814	1,003	1,129	2,834	2,361	2,250	2,150
Madras	3,802	3,159	2,878	2,834	2,361	2,250	2,150
Rajputana	55	90	256	111	81	122	5
Central India	63	40	18	87	45	21	69
Nizam's Territory	136	133	28	7	97	56	4
Mysore	383	443	373	387	367	486	413
Kashmir	30	36	26	11	22	10	18
Calcutta	1,315	1,425	996	1,099	1,000	1,200	1,651
Bombay Port	664	844	930	887	847	707	984
Karachi	3,169	2,525	1,941	2,161	1,751	1,604	1,634
Madras Chief Port	2,363	1,977	1,427	2,000	1,790	2,740	2,093
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	314	336	438	760	959	1,942	1,343

No. 7.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE) GRAM, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1937-38 to 1943-44.
EXPORTS (In thousand standard maunds)

	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	1	(a)	1	3	2	2	2
Bengal	605	604	515	492	561	909	447
Bihar	900	1,222	467	466	567	616	180
Orissa	100	241	268	221	203	442	293
United Provinces							
of Agra and Oudh	2,217	2,303	3,305	3,456	2,868	1,965	1,559
Punjab	4,917	2,559	1,364	1,453	2,167	2,097	4,494
Delhi	42	1	15	4	39	7	2
N. W. F. P.	124	6	7	2	3	5	1
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,186	1,124	1,051	1,450	1,321	1,346	1,254
C. P. & Berar	576	979	1,234	932	904	869	180
Central India	312	807	685	102	57	136	308
Bombay	83	155	164	385	787	1,085	627
Madras	809	235	263	574	728	574	559
Rajputana	1,286	727	421	898	1,155	307	371
Central India	312	807	685	744	162	367	602
Nizam's Territory	419	662	317	111	132	97	5
Mysore	38	30	102	—	(a)	25	—
Kashmir	—	(a)	—	—	(a)	—	—
Calcutta	81	30	27	26	54	472	201
Bombay Port	34	30	46	105	60	121	222
Karachi	9	(a)	(a)	3	4	5	49
Madras Chief Port	924	709	607	685	871	1,333	1,326
Madras Ports (excluding chief Port)	1,996	1,495	1,493	1,403	105	832	444

(a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 7.221 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GRAM, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
IMPORTS.										
Burma	27	9	6	19	9	18	(a)	—	—	—
Total British Possessions	27	9	6	19	9	18	(a)	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	9	18	(a)	—	—	—
Grand Total	27	9	6	19	9	18	(a)	—	—	—
Share of Bengal	8	2	1	6	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	8	2	1	6	3	5	—	—	—	—
Share of Orissa	—	1	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—
Total	27	9	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime States.										
Kathiwar	8	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
EXPORTS.										
Ceylon (excl. Maldives)	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	3
Straits Settlements	1	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
U. K. Incl. Channel Isl.	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	2	1	2	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Total British Empire	5	8	10	5	5	6	4	2	3	3
France	17	13	7	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	(a)	1	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	17	14	7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—
Grand Total	22	22	17	5	6	6	4	2	3	3

No. 7.221 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GRAM, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46—Contd.
(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
IMPORTS										
Share of Bengal	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	2	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	3	4	4	3	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Share of Sind	19	17	12	2	2	2	1	—	—	—
Share of Orissa	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—
Total	22	22	17	5	6	6	4	2	3	3

(a) Below 500 tons.

Source:—Sea borne Trade of British India.

No. 731 HARVEST PRICES OF GRAM, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(Rupees per maund)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
West Bengal	3-0-0	3-0-0	3-1-0	3-11-0	3-9-0	3-12-0	10-11-0	11-6-0	10-0-0	12-8-0
Bihar	3-1-0	3-12-0	3-6-0	3-12-0	3-8-0	4-4-6	7-8-0	11-8-0	9-12-0	10-0-0
Bombay	3-12-0	3-9-0	4-0-0	4-13-0	4-11-0	5-11-6	12-5-0	16-0-0	11-10-0	13-10-0
C. P. & Berar	3-0-0	2-12-0	3-0-0	3-10-0	3-5-0	5-0-0	10-10-0	9-14-0	8-6-0	11-5-0
Orissa	2-15-0	3-0-0	2-14-0	3-9-0	4-5-0	4-13-0	10-7-0	12-12-6	10-0-0	14-15-9
East Punjab	2-6-0	2-7-0	3-5-0	3-2-6	3-0-0	4-14-0	8-13-0	7-0-6	7-8-0	8-2-0
U. P.	2-6-0	2-4-0	2-15-0	3-3-0	2-10-0	4-10-0	7-13-0	7-11-6	8-10-0	10-5-0

No. 751 PRODUCTION OF DAL, CHOONI AND HUSK, INDIA.
(In thousand tons)

POWER DRIVEN CHAKKIS ONLY.

	Dal	Power driven chakkais only	
		Chooni	Husk.
United Provinces	62.0	23.5	10.1
Punjab, East and West	102.0	41.9	17.2
Bihar	18.0	6.8	2.1
C. P. & Berar	17.0	4.3	1.9
Bombay	80.0	12.7	7.0
Bengal, East and West	25.0	6.8	2.9
Madras	—	—	—
Orissa	1.0	0.6	0.2
Delhi	4.7	2.4	1.0
Assam	1.6	0.7	0.3
Rajputana States	47.0	19.4	8.3
Central India States	40.0	17.5	7.5
Mysore	2.2	0.8	0.3
Total	849.5	127.4	59.2
Hyderabad	35.0	12.9	6.5

No. 7.52 FOOD VALUES OF GRAM.

	gram
Moisture per cent	9. 83
Protein per cent	17. 08
Fat (Ether Extractives) per cent	5. 26
Mineral matters per cent	2. 68
Fibre per cent	3. 92
Carbohydrate per cent	61. 23
Calcium per cent	0.185
Phosphorus per cent	0.236
Iron mgs. per cent	9. 83
Calorific value per 100 gms.	360. 60
Carotene (Internal Vitamin A units per 100 gms.)	316
Vitamin B 1 (Internal units per 100 gms.)	93
Vitamin B 2	2
Vitamin C mgs. per 100 gms.	—

No. 7.53 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF GRAM, IN INDIA.

Provinces/State	Sowing Time	Harvesting Time
Bihar	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-April
Bengal	Oct.-Nov.	March-April
Bombay	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March
Punjab	Sept.-Nov.	March-April
U. P.	October	March
Kashmir	Oct.-Nov.	April-May
Mysore	November	February
Hyderabad	Sept.-Oct.	Jan.-Feb.

No. 8.11. ACREAGE UNDER RAGI, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	616	638	612	588	546	549	543	544	556	538
Bombay	601	646	666	595	640	599	623	571	540	525
Madras	1,789	1,618	1,639	1,641	1,752	1,814	1,823	1,749	1,695	1,586
Orissa	295	290	291	296	288	265	269	274	269	269
Total Indian Provinces	3,301	3,187	3,208	3,115	3,226	3,227	3,258	3,138	3,060	2,918
Indian States*	2,221	2,159	2,137	2,205	2,229	2,188	2,248	2,311	2,065	1,916
Total India	5,522	5,346	5,345	5,320	5,445	5,415	5,506	5,449	5,125	4,834

* Mysore

No. 8.12 PRODUCTION OF RAGI, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	186	191	189	184	165	161	160	150	152	139
Bombay	169	197	190	150	179	154	195	196	167	163
Madras	881	778	699	762	854	824	756	784	743	533
Orissa	74	61	75	75	92	88	62	62	60	60
Total Indian Provinces	1,310	1,227	1,153	1,171	1,290	1,227	1,173	1,192	1,122	895
Indian States*	587	509	397	558	564	618	598	572	516	259
Total India	1,897	1,736	1,550	1,729	1,854	1,845	1,771	1,764	1,638	1,154

* Mysore

No. 8.18 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF RAGI, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	676	676	692	707	677	657	660	618	612	579
Bombay	630	683	639	565	627	576	701	769	693	710
Madras	1,092	1,077	955	1,040	1,092	1,018	929	1,004	982	771
Orissa	562	471	577	568	716	744	516	507	500	500
Indian Provinces	869	842	805	842	896	852	806	851	821	699
Indian States*	592	328	416	507	567	633	596	554	560	303
India	770	727	650	728	763	764	721	725	716	537

* Mysore

No. 851 TIMES OF SOWING AND HARVESTING, OF RAGI, INDIA.

	Sowing time	Harvesting time.
Bihar	June	September
Bombay	June-July	Oct.-Nov.
Madras	June-September	Sept.-Jan.
U. P.	June	September
Coorg	May-June	Oct.-Nov.
Mysore	May-July	Sep.-Nov.
Hyderabad	June	October

No. 9.11 ACREAGE UNDER SUGARCANE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	37	37	36	36	39	43	42	48	51	53
Bihar	460	360	375	441	508	384	403	422	262	381
Bombay	83	71	76	100	117	113	106	116	120	125
C. P. & Berar	32	34	29	30	33	32	26	29	35	41
Delhi	5	6	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	2
East Punjab	328	315	195	239	321	251	256	313	351	314
Madras	120	98	98	138	162	109	122	155	156	161
Orissa	31	34	32	33	35	32	33	34	34	35
U. P.	2,465	2,181	1,628	1,876	2,518	1,755	1,865	2,240	2,166	1,818
West Bengal	58	55	58	60	64	58	53	58	58	67
Total Indian Provinces	3,619	3,191	2,528	2,954	3,800	2,779	2,908	3,418	3,336	2,997
Indian States*	159	139	113	135	151	131	130	136	151	148
Total India	3,778	3,330	2,641	3,089	3,951	2,910	3,038	3,554	3,487	3,145
Hyderabad	58	30	29	36	45	41	35	63	60	59

* Baroda, Bhopal, Jaora, Bombay States, Mysore, Rampur.

No. 9.12 PRODUCTION OF SUGAR (RAW), INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	37	38	36	35	42	43	43	52	60	65
Bihar	493	379	369	460	517	387	413	427	369	392
Bombay	207	168	190	253	302	359	361	407	408	420
C. P. & Berar	51	51	45	44	50	43	38	43	52	57
Delhi	6	4	(a)	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
East Punjab	292	252	116	180	279	229	246	327	405	395
Madras	338	279	274	409	485	309	327	435	460	437
Orissa	51	74	62	65	68	64	64	69	65	68
U. P.	3,765	3,144	1,432	2,129	2,843	1,847	2,570	2,855	2,411	2,223
West Bengal	102	92	85	100	103	84	72	82	79	102
Total Indian Provinces	5,842	4,481	2,609	3,676	4,690	3,366	4,135	4,699	4,311	4,160
Indian States*	218	244	175	251	253	254	235	270	303	270
Total India	5,560	4,725	2,784	3,927	4,943	3,620	4,370	4,969	4,614	4,430
Hyderabad	124	60	64	75	103	81	74	121	115	118

* Baroda, Bhopal, Jaora, Bombay States, Mysore, Rampur.

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 9.18 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF SUGARCANE IN TERMS OF RAW SUGAR, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	2,240	2,300	2,240	2,178	2,412	2,240	2,293	2,427	2,635	2,747
Bihar	2,401	2,358	2,204	2,337	2,280	2,258	2,296	2,267	2,283	2,805
Bombay	5,586	5,300	5,600	5,667	5,782	7,116	7,629	7,859	7,616	7,526
C. P. & Berar	3,570	3,360	3,476	3,285	3,394	3,010	3,274	3,321	3,328	3,114
Delhi	2,688	1,611	2,421	2,240	747	1,120	1,120	1,493	1,493	1,120
East Punjab	1,994	1,792	1,832	1,687	1,947	2,044	2,153	2,340	2,585	2,818
Madras	6,309	6,377	6,263	6,639	6,706	6,350	6,004	6,286	6,605	6,080
Oriasa	3,685	4,875	4,340	4,412	4,352	4,480	4,344	4,546	4,282	4,352
U. P.	3,421	3,229	1,970	2,542	2,529	2,357	3,087	2,855	2,493	2,739
West Bengal	3,939	3,746	3,282	3,733	3,605	3,244	3,043	3,167	3,051	3,410
Indian Provinces	3,310	3,145	2,311	2,787	2,765	2,713	3,185	3,080	2,835	3,109
Indian States*	3,071	3,932	3,469	2,505	3,753	4,184	4,049	4,447	4,495	4,086
India	3,297	3,178	2,361	2,848	2,802	2,787	3,222	3,132	2,964	3,155
Hyderabad	4,788	4,480	4,943	4,667	5,127	4,425	4,736	4,302	4,293	4,481

* Baroda, Bhopal, Jaora, Bombay States, Mysore, Rampur.

No. 9.14 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER SUGARCANE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In thousand acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Bihar	152	100	117	142	162	143	140	154
Bombay	82	69	75	99	116	112	105	115
C. P. & Berar	29	30	26	27	30	29	24	27
Delhi	4	5	1	1	3	2	2	2
East Punjab	247	234	137	155	246	182	182	233
Madras	115	92	93	129	156	103	116	148
Orissa	80	81	29	29	25	24	25	80
U. P.	1,641	1,370	1,077	1,358	1,698	1,183	1,358	1,565
West Bengal	28	29	28	29	31	24	23	24
Total Indian Provinces	2,328	1,960	1,583	1,969	2,467	1,802	1,975	2,298
Indian States	172	157	60	195	238	210	180	N.A.
Grand Total India	2,500	2,117	1,643	2,164	2,705	2,012	2,155	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

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No. 9.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE) SUGAR, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In thousand standard maunds)

IMPORTS

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	427	420	536	475	461	522	275	183
Bengal	1,600	1,871	2,278	1,540	1,511	2,143	1,175	1,749
Bihar*	807*	322	504	208	133	132	65	11
Orissa	—	175	191	192	195	232	126	171
United Provinces of Agra & Audh	135	199	222	220	87	220	232	339
Punjab	6,533	4,550	5,088	3,624	3,933	5,292	4,255	4,453
Delhi	—	240	394	476	519	568	402	50
N. W. F. P.	—	670	507	322	414	395	369	354
Find & British Baluchistan	898	1,029	847	904	864	1,213	750	687
Central Provinces & Berar	1,116	1,055	1,207	932	1,147	1,213	948	730
Bombay	2,673	2,519	2,637	1,476	2,176	2,790	1,837	1,712
Madras	671	708	689	571	669	768	489	686
Rajputana	1,493	1,206	1,207	822	1,114	1,393	1,048	658
Central India	800	608	625	443	600	690	659	313
Nizam's Territory	521	511	488	341	248	218	80	83
Mysore	53	30	46	46	14	78	10	(a)
Kashmir	71	65	58	80	55	82	103	56
Calcutta	2,368	2,465	2,378	1,055	2,484	2,039	1,325	1,622
Bombay Port	2,767	2,274	2,355	788	2,407	2,374	2,560	1,797
Karachi	636	643	511	241	606	909	517	417
Madras Chief Port	1,421	529	597	357	522	573	454	502
Madras Ports	—	1,057	1,100	536	770	1,066	558	603

* Includes figures for Orissa.

No. 9.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE) SUGAR, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44

(In '000 standard maunds)

EXPORTS

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	3	2	4	4	8	11	6	1
Bengal	130	131	138	379	555	486	293	153
Bihar	5,948*	6,215	6,360	3,123	4,220	6,117	3,555	4,584
Orissa	—	18	15	11	42	57	15	22
United Provinces of								
Agra & Audh	18,411	18,040	14,059	7,002	11,628	14,293	12,104	11,587
Punjab	28	120	77	64	97	127	310	62
Delhi	—	17	19	26	26	30	40	(a)
N. W. F. P.	—	42	44	53	57	93	64	28
Sind & British Baluchistan	9	8	11	13	5	6	7	4
Central Provinces & Berar	5	9	8	8	6	11	11	2
Bombay	377	471	735	685	1,158	885	458	14
Madras	271	311	295	462	692	598	257	97
Rajputana	3	3	3	1	2	1	29	3
Central India	10	8	11	14	74	82	61	8
Nizam's Territory	2	1	15	4	5	6	10	2
Mysore	388	608	611	413	610	347	209	89
Kashmir	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Calcutta	309	289	308	304	414	341	208	95
Bombay Port	986	692	709	968	440	439	204	62
Karachi	657	754	556	1,056	549	467	100	27
Madras Chief Port	451	95	153	210	177	209	216	165
Madras Ports	—	320	332	348	256	301	160	72

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 9.222 GENERAL IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS OF SUGAR, (RAW) INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand tons)

IMPORTS.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl. Channel Isl.	(a)	(a)	4	13	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Hongkong	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	(a)	—	—	(a)	(a)	2	—	—	—	—
Total Br. Possessions	2	2	9	18	2	3	1	—	—	—
Netherlands	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	12	10	24	233	16	40	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	3	1	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	17	12	26	237	17	46	—	—	—	—
Total	19	14	35	255	19	49	1	—	—	—
Share of Bengal	6	1	3	71	1	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	5	3	12	39	10	42	1	—	—	—
Share of Sind	7	10	13	46	8	1	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	1	(a)	7	39	(a)	6	—	—	—	—
Total	19	14	35	255	19	49	1	—	—	—
Maritime States.										
Kathiawar	16	9	27	86	13	12	1	—	—	—
Through Land Frontier Routes	36	40	32	32	35	4	2	—	—	—
Grand Total	71	63	94	373	67	65	4	—	—	—

No. 9222 GENERAL IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS OF SUGAR (RAW), INDIA AND PAKISTAN,
1936-37 to 1945-46—Contd.

(In thousand tons)

IMPORTS.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
EXPORTS.										
U. K. Incl. Channel Islands	14	65	50	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon (Excl. Maldives)	1	2	2	3	6	12	15	2	—	—
Burma	19	14	7	1	7	1	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Total Br. Empire	34	81	59	17	13	13	16	4	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	(a)	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
U. S. A. Atlantic Coast	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy (Incl. Flume)	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	10	13	—	—	—	6	15	5	7	7
Total	44	94	59	17	14	19	31	9	7	7
Share of Bengal	42	91	58	14	7	1	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	—	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17	6	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
Share of Madras	2	3	1	3	7	18	12	—	—	—
Total	44	94	59	17	14	19	31	9	7	7
Re-export	9	2	—	24	5	27	29	—	—	—
Grand total	53	96	59	41	19	46	60	9	7	7

No. 9.222 GENERAL IMPORTS, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

Sugar, 23 Dutch Standard and above (In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands)	(a)	(a)	1	8	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—
Hongkong	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Total British Empire	2	2	4	11	2	3	1	(a)	—	—
Java	12	10	25	225	16	40	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	1	1	—	2	1	6	—	(a)	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	13	11	25	227	17	46	—	(a)	—	—
Total	15	13	29	238	19	49	1	(a)	—	—
Share of Bengal	4	1	3	61	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—
Share of Bombay	3	2	10	97	10	42	1	(a)	—	—
Share of Sind	7	10	11	41	3	1	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	1	(a)	5	39	(a)	3	—	—	—	—
Maritime States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kathiawar	16	9	27	36	13	12	1	—	—	—
Grand Total	31	22	66	324	32	61	2	(a)	—	—

No. 9. 233 GENERAL IMPORTS, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37-1945-46.

CONTINUED

Sugar, 23 Dutch Standard and above (in thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Sugar, below 26 Dutch Standard, but not below 16 Dutch Standard.										
Total British Empire	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Java	(a)	—	—	8	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	1	—	—	8	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	(a)
Total	2	(a)	(a)	8	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	(a)
Share of Bengal	1	(a)	(a)	8	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	(a)	—	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Maritime State.										
Kathiawar	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	2	(a)	1	8	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Sugar, 15 Dutch Standard and below.										
Total	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds.										
Total	20	22	56	882	82	61	2	(a)	—	—

No. 9.231 (a) IMPORT TARIFF-SUGAR EXCLUDING CONFECTIONARY.

In operation on	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of Burma.
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1st Jan. 1936 & onwards	Ra. 9/1/— per cwt.	
1st Jan. 1938 & onwards	The rate at which Excise duty is for the time being leviable on sugar, other than khandsari or palmyra sugar, produced in British India plus Ra. 7/4/— per cwt.	
27th May 1939 & onwards	The rate at which Excise duty is for the time being leviable on sugar, other than khandsari or palmyra sugar, produced in British India plus Ra. 6/12/— per cwt.	
1st April 1941 & onwards	—do—	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on sugar, other than khand-sari or palmyra sugar, produced in British India.
26th March 1942 & onwards	The rate at which Excise duty is for the time being leviable on sugar, other than khandsari or palmyra sugar, produced in British India plus Ra. 6/12/— per cwt. plus one-fifth of the total duty.	—do—

Notes:—(a) The grant of protection to sugar industry was to terminate on the 31st March 1947 has been extended for one year from that date.

(b) The rate of Excise duty on the 1st January, 1936 and until further notice, on sugar produced in any factory in British India and either issued out of, or used within, such factory is (i) 10 annas per cwt. and khandhari sugar and (ii) Ra. 1/5/— per cwt. on all other sugar except palmyra sugar.

(c) The rate of Excise duty on 1st Jan. 1938, and until further notice, on sugar, other than khandsari or palmyra sugar, produced in any factory in British India and either issued out of, or used within, such factory is Ra. 2 per cwt. The rate of excise duty on khandsari sugar produced in any factory in British India and issued out of such factory is Ra. 1 per cwt.

No. 9.232 1 (b). IMPORT TARIFF-SUGARCANDY AND SUGAR (Molasses)

Nature of Duty - Revenue.

Apuravang	uo uoqaredo u sy		Sugar (Molasses)	
	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty for Burma	Standard rate of duty	Preferential rate of duty for Burma.
1st January 1936 & onwards	Ra. 10 annas 8 per cent	—	311¼ ad valorem	—
1st April 1941 & onwards	Ra. 10 annas 8 per cent	Free	371½% ad valorem	10% ad valorem
26th March 1942 & onwards	Ra. 12 annas 9 3/5 per cent	Free	311¼ ad valorem	12% ad valorem

III, V and VI. Excise, Differential and Countervailing import duties from 1st January 1939.

As in operation on	Khandasari		All others except palmyra sugar		Sugar excluding confectionary
	Excise duty (per cwt.)	Counter-vailing import duty (per cwt.)	Excise duty (per cwt.)	Countervailing import duty (per cwt.)	Differential duty. (per cwt.)
1st January 1939 & onwards	Ra. 1	Ra. 1	Ra. 2	Ra. 2	
27th May 1939 & onwards	As. 8	As. 8	Ra. 2	Ra. 2	
22nd July 1940 & onwards	As. 8	As. 8	Ra. 3	Ra. 3	As. 8
1st April 1941 & onwards	As. 8	—	Ra. 3	—	

Notes:—"Sugar" mean any form of sugar containing more than 90% sucrose, that is to say, sugar in the manufacture of which neither a vaccum pan nor a vaccum evaporator is employed.

No. 9.31 WHOLESALE PRICES OF SUGAR, 1936-37 to 1943-44, (Quarterly).

Year	Marhowrah, Crystal No. 1, Ex-factory (Cawnpore) Rate per Maund				Java T.M.O. (Bombay) Rate per cwt.			
	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January
	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.
1936-37	8 10	8 8	8 6	7 4	13 8	13 6	13 9	13 0
1937-38	6 9	6 8	6 7	6 18	13 0	—	15 4	15 9
1938-39	7 9	7 13	9 12	10 0	15 1	15 4	15 8	16 12(c)
1939-40	10 14	10 12	10 14	12 8	15 15	15 0	16 0	19 7
1940-41	12 6	12 6	9 5	9 6	18 8	18 12	—	9 10(p)
1941-42	9 8	9 10	9 11	11 8	10 13(p)	10 12(p)	12 0(p)	18 8(p)
1942-43	12 11	12 4(c)	12 4(c)	14 9	20 8(p)	34 0(p)	—	—
1943-44	14 9	14 9	14 9	15 6	—	—	—	—

No. 951 PRODUCTION OF SUGAR ('000 tons).

	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
U. P.	394.2	760.3	682.0	461.0	763.1	832.5
Bihar	166.6	328.8	256.1	122.3	248.1	219.9
Punjab*	15.1	24.2	33.8	21.0	28.0	26.2
Madras	86.0	47.0	64.4	45.6	44.9	52.0
Bombay	57.3	75.5	94.8	90.0	88.6	88.7
Bengal*	14.9	45.8	64.6	29.4	27.2	21.1

* Figures include East and West.

Note on statistics of Sugar production.

For inclusion of Indian Statistics of sugar production in International Sugar Statistics, the Indian Production of sugar is taken as 60% of gur production given in the "Estimates of Area and Yield". This assumes a 6% recovery of sugar on cane. In actual practice 61% of Indian cane is converted into gur and 17 to 18% of the crop is directly converted into white sugar in vacuum pan factories giving a recovery of 9.5% on cane. More than 97% of the gur produced in India is consumed as such.

No. 9.52 UTILIZATION OF SUGARCANE.

(Average 1935-36 to 1938-39)

Provinces	Total		Percentage of the total crop used for					
	Cane Produc- tion (Thou- sand tons)	Seed Stock Feed- ing	Chewing & juice drinking	Sugar				Misc
				Vacuum pan factories.	Khand	Gur		
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
U. P.‡	30,062	7.5	0.4	8.7	18.7	7.8	55.5	1.4
Punjab‡	4,197	4.0	11.0	11.0	4.1	0.6	69.3	..
Bihar	4,690	8.8	0.2	4.1	52.9	1.2	32.8	..
Bengal	5,267	1.2	(n)	5.8	4.4	0.7	87.9	..
Madras	2,619	8.0	(n)	6.2	8.5	(n)	77.3	..
Bombay‡	2,524	7.2	(n)	12.6	19.3	(n)	60.6	0.3
N. W. F. P.	685	7.9	(n)	11.5	..	(n)	80.6	..
Assam	898	(n)	(n)	1.8	..	..	98.2	..
C. P. & Berar	439	8.0	(n)	5.4	..	..	86.6	..
Orissa	575	7.0	(n)	15.3	1.5	0.4	75.8	..
Sind	84	9.5	(n)	50.0	22.6	..	17.9	..
Mysore	988	4.8	0.4	6.6	25.8	0.1	62.3	..
Hyderabad	830	7.7	(n)	4.9	1.3	(n)	86.1	..
Others	1,901	7.4	0.4	14.5	4.1	0.9	72.7	..
India	55,254	6.6	1.1	8.5	17.4	4.5	61.1	0.3*

‡ Including States

(n) Negligible.

* Minja-dana.

No. 9.53 PERCENTAGE AREA UNDER IMPROVED VARIETIES OF CANE TO
TOTAL AREA UNDER CANE.

Province.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
U. P.	92	91	90
Bihar	97	91	92
Bengal	82	83	80
Punjab	55	63	64
N. W. F. P.	68	89	94
Madras	97	96	97
Bombay*	38	47	—
India	83	84	81

*Excluding the area under Pundia which covers another 40% of the total cane acreage.

No. 9.54 (Figures in brackets represent percentages and add upto 100 - Consumer's price).

PRICE SPREADS.

	Hapur to Delhi		Musaffarnagar to Lalamusa, Punjab.	
	Rs.	As.P.	Rs.	As.P.
Producer's price in assembling market	3	6 10 (68.1)	3	7 0 (87.5)
Assembling charges paid by seller	0	1 2 (1.5)	0	1 0 (1.2)
Assembling charges paid by buyer	0	0 7 (0.7)	0	1 0 (1.2)
Cartage and booking expenses	0	1 10 (2.8)	0	1 8 (2.1)
Freight charges for destination	0	2 2 (2.7)	0	12 0 (14.7)
Tolls & Taxes at destination	0	8 0 (9.9)	..	..
Clearing charges & Cartage from Station to wholesaler's godown	0	0 8 (0.9)	0	0 6 (0.6)
Wholesaler's margin and Cost	0	3 3 (4.0)	0	4 4 (5.2)
Wholesale price	4	8 6 (90.1)	4	11 6 (92.6)
Retailer's margin and Cost	0	8 0 (9.9)	0	6 0 (7.4)
Consumer's price	5	0 6 (100.)	5	1 6 (100.)

No. 9.55 PERCENTAGE RECOVERY OF GUR ON CANE.

	Lumps. %	Powder %	Semiliquid %
U. P.	9.8	9.5	10.4
Punjab	9.9	9.5	10.5
Bihar	9.7	—	10.8
Bengal	9.6	—	10.2
Madras	11.6	11.0	13.0
Bombay	11.6	—	12.2
C. P.	10.5	—	11.5
Orissa	9.0	—	11.0

No. 9.56 ESTIMATED COSTS OF PRODUCING 1 MAUND OF VARIOUS KINDS OF SUGAR.

(Figures in brackets indicate % recoveries on Cane).

	Factory Sugar		Khand		From gur	
	From Cane-rab					
	From Cane	From gur	Centri sugar	Khanchi		
	Rs.A.P.	Rs.A.P.	Rs.A.P.	Rs.A.P.	Rs.A.P.	
Cost of Cane	2 15 6 (9.5)	5 6 8 (6.0)	6 2 8 (5.5)	7 11 4 (4.4)	8 8 10 (3.8)	
Transportation & assembling charges	0 18 2	0 15 0	0 2 2	0 1 0	0 2 6	
Manufacturing costs	1 10 0	1 4 0	0 18 4@	1 2 6	1 12 0*	
Excise duty	2 3 3	2 3 3	0 5 10	—	—	
Total Cost	7 8 11**	9 12 11	7 8 0	8 14 10	10 7 4	
Less-Value obtained for molasses	0 0 5 (3.5)	0 6 6 (3.3)	0 4 9 (4.4)	0 6 9 (5.0)	0 7 6 (4.5)	
Net Cost	7 9 6	9 6 5	7 3 8	8 8 1	9 15 10	
Relative Values on the basis of quality taking factory sugar as the standard	—	7 9 6	6 15 0	7 9 6	8 2 0	

* Includes cost of making gur at 12 annas per mad.

@ Includes cost of making rab at 18 annas per mad.

** Includes an allowance 0—5—4 for cane cess levied in U. P.

Source:—Marketing Report on Sugar.

No. 957 PERCENTAGES OF CANE HARVESTED IN DIFFERENT MONTHS.
Percentage.

	Sept. Aug.	Nov. Oct.	Jan. Dec.	March Feb.	May April	July June
U. P.	1	12	39	40	8	—
Punjab*	6	16	40	31	7	—
Bihar	—	9	39	45	8	—
Bengal*	—	12	62	26	—	—
Madras	2	27	25	35	10	1
Bombay	1	13	34	35	16	1

* Figures relate to former British Indian Provinces.

No. 958 ESTIMATED COST OF MANUFACTURING GUR.

per m^d. of 82 2/7 lbs.

	Western U. P. As.P.	Eastern U. P. As.P.
Crusher and Pan	0 9	3 0
Human labour	4 0	4 8
Bullock labour	5 0	6 6
Fuel & misc. Expenses	0 6	0 4
Total cost	10 3	12 6
Amount actually paid in cash	1 3	2 4
Total in cash & kind.	2 6	5 6
Gur manufactured per day	8 mds.	2 1/2 mds.

No. 9.59 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF SUGAR CANE, FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Country.	No. of harvests	1st Crop Sowing season	Sowing Season.	Second Crop Harvesting Season.	Harvesting Season.	Acreage (in '000 acres)	Production (Raw sugar) (in '000 short tons)
Argentina	1	July to October	June to September				479
Brazil	1	June to August	May to July				1369
Cuba	1	Feb. to May	January to June			2318 (1940 to 1944)	4031
Egypt	1	Feb. to March	Dec. to April				188
Indian Union	1	Jan. to April	Nov. to March			3387 (1940-41 to 1944-45)	4931 (1940-41 to 1944-45)
Java	1	June to September	May to October				1447 (1935 to 1939)
Philippines	1	Nov. to March	Nov. to April			595 (1935 to 1939)	1127 (1935 to 1939)
Puerto-Rico	2	Sep. to Dec.	January	May to June	January	307	957
Union of S. Africa	1	Nov. to March	May to September				545
U.S.A.	2	March	Nov. to Dec.	Oct. to Nov.	Nov. to Dec.	277	459
Pakistan	1	Jan. to April	Nov. to March			682 (1941-42 to 1944-45)	855 (1941-42 to 1944-45)

Sources:—Sugar Reference Book Directory.

Except where otherwise indicated, the figures for acreage and production are the average for the years 1941 to 1945.

No. 10.11 ACREAGE UNDER COTTON, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand Acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Marwar	34	37	27	12	31	28	12	17	12	9
Assam	36	45	36	34	41	38	32	32	31	36
Bengal (West)	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	(a)
Bihar	31	43	43	42	40	41	41	40	40	39
Bombay	3,713	3,363	3,699	3,722	3,885	4,038	2,834	3,020	1,340	1,165
G. P. & Barar	3,953	4,047	3,653	3,270	3,572	3,805	3,273	3,203	2,803	2,956
Delhi	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	(a)
Madras	2,437	2,546	1,929	2,196	2,413	2,541	2,210	2,187	1,670	1,623
Orissa	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9	9	9
Punjab (East)	762	816	726	603	577	636	442	465	407	375
U. P.	692	581	652	484	394	429	311	372	202	196
Total Indian Provinces	11,719	11,990	10,777	10,375	10,964	11,567	9,165	9,247	6,516	6,403
Total Indian States*	6,347	6,233	5,664	4,653	5,323	5,618	3,952	3,975	2,940	2,761
Total India	18,066	18,223	16,441	15,028	16,287	17,185	13,117	13,222	9,456	9,164
Hyderabad	3,060	3,563	3,490	3,183	3,453	3,283	2,973	4,105	1,957	2,155

(a) Below 500 Acres.

* Indian States include Baroda, Bombay States, C.I. States, Gwalior, Madras States, Mysore, Punjab States, Rajputana States, Tripura, Rampur.

No. 10.12 PRODUCTION OF COTTON, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 bales of 400 lbs. each).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	12	15	8	4	11	10	3	6	4	3
Assam	13	24	14	14	16	13	10	11	13	15
Bengal (West)	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bihar	6	8	7	8	8	8	8	9	8	7
Bombay	665	734	654	679	781	740	513	630	220	180
C. P. & Berar	789	713	536	721	901	988	539	624	466	535
Delhi	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Madras	494	502	369	452	530	562	475	482	381	362
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Punjab (East)	357	311	217	244	274	195	153	171	174	143
U. P.	174	196	179	147	146	105	92	112	62	58
Total Indian Provinces	2512	2505	1985	2271	2669	2623	1794	2046	1329	1304
Total Indian States*	1275	1222	1109	856	1141	1261	604	1015	591	554
Total India	3787	3727	3094	3127	3810	3884	2598	3061	1920	1858
Hyderabad	499	570	507	503	547	540	488	565	253	261

(a) Below 500 bales.

* Baroda, Bombay States, C.I. States, Gwalior, Madras States, Mysore, Punjab States, Rajputana States, Tripura and Rampur.

No. 10.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF COTTON, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	141	162	119	133	142	142	100	141	133	133
Assam	144	218	156	165	156	137	125	138	168	167
Bihar	77	74	65	76	80	78	78	90	80	72
Bombay	72	76	70	73	80	73	72	83	66	62
Central Provinces	79	70	59	88	101	104	66	78	67	72
Delhi	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Punjab	187	162	120	162	190	123	138	147	171	153
Madras	79	79	76	82	88	88	86	88	91	89
Orissa	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	44	44	44
United Provinces	100	135	110	121	148	98	118	120	123	118
West Bengal	200	200	200	200	200	200	—	—	—	—
Indian Provinces	86	84	74	88	97	91	78	88	82	80
Indian States*	80	78	78	74	86	90	81	102	80	80
India	84	82	75	83	94	90	79	92	81	81
Hyderabad	64	63	58	63	63	66	66	55	52	48

* Indian States includes Baroda, Bombay States, C.I. States, Gwalior, Madras States, Mysore, Punjab States, Rajputana States, Tripura and Rampur.

No. 10.141 AREA UNDER COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE STAMPLE LENGTHS,

1936-37 to 1944-45.

(In Thousand Acres)

		1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
1. Bombay	Medium	1737	1305	1259	1319	1215	2124	1935	2238	1076
	Short	1976	2558	2440	2403	2670	1914	899	782	263
2. C. P. & Berar	Medium	174	101	128	228	380	593	2578	2347	2146
	Short	3778	3946	3525	3042	3192	3212	695	856	657
3. Punjab	Long	85	126	160	165	207	430	501	1018	389
	Medium	1264	1309	1322	1279	1224	1131	1074	820	1327
	Short	1560	1700	1420	1197	1238	1240	745	764	705
4. Madras	Long	—	—	—	—	—	81	38	64	54
	Medium	1538	1583	1304	1480	1623	1706	1947	1817	1353
	Short	949	963	625	716	790	804	225	306	263
5. Sind	Medium	561	653	595	683	666	766	631	843	833%
	Short	358	317	261	171	265	172	69	39	42%
6. U. P.	Medium	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	23	23
	Short	692	581	652	484	394	420	298	349	179
7. Bengal	Short	58	58	66	66	81	81	80	57	81
8. Bihar	Short	31	43	43	42	40	41	41	40	40
9. Assam	Short	36	45	36	34	41	38	32	32	31
10. Ajmer-Marwara	Short	34	37	27	12	31	28	12	17	12
11. N.W.F.P.	Short	21	22	22	17	18	15	16	16	14
12. Orissa	Short	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
13. Delhi	Short	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Total	Long	85	126	160	165	207	461	539	1082	443
	Medium	5274	4951	4608	4989	5108	6329	8178	8088	6758
	Short	9508	10280	19127	8194	8769	7974	3121	3268	2297

% Subject to revision.

**AREA UNDER COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE STAPLE LENGTHS,
1936-37 to 1944-45.—Contd.**
(In Thousand Acres)

		1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
14. Bombay States	Medium	•	240	489	227	415	513	341	381	339
	Short	2278	2069	1635	1314	1470	1556	926	864	543
15. Baroda	Medium	205	208	210	208	224	265	244	315	330
	Short	666	706	653	530	587	617	444	270	114
16. Punjab States	Medium	265	339	312	298	356	398	374	439	220
	Short	517	512	445	354	365	413	243	282	396
17. Madras States	Medium	25	26	21	26	28	15	21	23	16
18. Khairpur	Medium	—	—	—	10	20	54	26	63	20
	Short	17	79	46	39	48	7	8	6	1
19. Rampur	Short	8	14	13	12	8	10	6	8	5
20. Tripura	Short	36	30	30	27	27	26	27	27	26
21. Hyderabad	Medium	841	959	907	801	934	837	892	1059	555
	Short	2239	2604	2583	2387	2524	2446	2081	3046	1402
22. C. I. States	Short	1414	1323	1141	1037	1134	1174	912	916	463
23. Gwalior	Short	714	668	560	516	566	543	447	486	471
24. Rajputana	Short	534	527	466	362	433	424	285	377	366
25. Mysore	Medium	81	82	81	81	82	85	89	81	73
	Short	4	3	3	3	6	4	4	5	5
Total	Medium	1417	1854	2020	1651	2059	2167	1987	2361	1553
	Short	8480	8535	7575	6581	7168	7220	5378	6287	3792
Grand Total	Long	85	126	160	165	207	461	539	1082	443
	Medium	6691	6805	6628	6640	7167	8496	10165	10449	8311
	Short	17263	18815	16702	14775	15937	15194	8499	9555	6089

* Figures not separately available. Included under Bombay Province.

No. 10.142 PRODUCTION OF COTTAN, INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO STAMPLE LENGTH,

1936-37 to 1944-45.

(In thousand bales of 400 lbs. net each).

		1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
1. Rombay	Medium	307	158	203	227	181	340	340	458	169
	Short	358	576	451	452	606	400	173	172	51
2. C. P. & Berar	Medium	37	25	23	49	105	254	432	469	372
	Short	752	688	513	672	796	734	107	155	94
3. Punjab	Long	47	54	72	66	94	142	243	334	168
	Medium	695	506	583	472	558	666	528	444	498
	Short	714	580	449	679	563	419	294	266	271
4. Madras	Medium	376	394	284	355	441	455	420	405	329
	Long	—	—	—	—	—	14	30	38	29
	Short	118	108	85	97	89	93	25	39	23
5. Sind	Medium	296	240	255	246	340	377	395	475	442
	Short	190	114	109	63	159	121	49	23	27
6. U. P.	Medium	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	5	7
	Short	174	196	179	147	146	101	89	107	55
7. Bengal	Short	23	22	20	26	29	25	28	18	28
8. Bihar	Short	6	8	7	8	8	8	8	9	8
9. Assam	Short	13	24	14	14	16	13	10	11	13
10. Ajmer-Marwara	Short	12	15	8	4	11	10	3	6	4
11. N.W.F.P.	Short	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3
12. Orissa	Short	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13. Delhi	Short	1	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SUB TOTAL	Long	47	54	72	66	94	156	273	372	197
	Medium	1711	1323	1348	1349	1625	2096	2118	2256	1817
	Short	2366	2337	1839	1966	2421	1928	2118	2256	577

PRODUCTION OF COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO STAMPLE LENGTH,

1936-37 to 1944-5—Contd.

(In thousand bales of 400 lbs. net each)

		1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
14. Bombay States	Medium	76	51	136	269	139	131	76	96	64
	Short	455	428	266	141	167	253	155	153	91
15. Baroda	Medium	39	52	35	39	37	61	48	441	64
	Short	152	167	167	157	138	213	130	138	38
16. Punjab States	Medium	152	181	180	105	182	222	196	189	100
	Short	818	242	172	169	224	178	97	122	116
17. Madras States	Medium	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	2
18. Khairpur	Medium	—	—	—	5	10	24	10	26	9
	Short	35	40	19	20	292	8	2	2	—
19. Rampur	Short	1	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	1
20. Tripura	Short	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
21. Hyderabad	Medium	141	147	127	143	143	142	146	227	121
	Short	358	423	380	360	404	398	342	338	132
22. C. I. States	Short	203	142	159	119	231	200	156	176	65
23. Gwallior	Short	106	78	96	54	109	86	68	112	88
	Medium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
24. Rajputana	Short	73	99	91	56	104	106	73	78	82
25. Mysore	Medium	11	10	11	11	11	11	12	10	9
	Short	1	1	—	1	2	2	2	3	2
SUB TOTAL	Medium	346	394	442	445	526	593	490	692	369
	Short	1702	1629	1350	1083	1414	1450	1030	1127	619
Grand Total	Long	47	54	72	66	94	156	273	372	197
	Medium	2057	1717	1700	1794	2151	2689	2608	2948	2186
	Short	4068	3966	3189	3593	3815	3378	1821	1938	1197

* Included under the Bombay Province;

x Less than 500 labels.

3.5 million 000 3500

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No. 10.15 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER COTTON, INDIA 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-1943	1943-44
							48	-44
Ajmer-Merwara	23	24	20	8	25	21	8	13
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal (West)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bihar	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Bombay	51	42	35	41	33	37	14	6
C. P. & Berar	b	b	b	b	b	b	1	b
Delhi	2	1	1	1	1	1	b	1
Madras	271	295	164	210	294	321	302	275
Orissa	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1
Punjab (East)	627	680	630	500	468	480	345	372
U. P.	309	320	370	303	250	296	156	167
Total Indian Provinces	1,286	1,365	1,224	1,067	1,074	1,160	830	837
Indian States	343	400	427	355	365	384	233	N.A.
Grand Total, India	1,629	1,765	1,651	1,422	1,439	1,544	1,063	N.A.

(b) Less than 500 acres.

N.A. - Not available.

No.10.211 'INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BRONE), 'RAW COTTON', INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1944-45.
IMPORT (In 000 standard maunds)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
1. Assam	2	6	2	2	2	2	5	4	4
2. Bengal	387	421	860	446	1,067	648	804	603	573
3. Bihar	15*	64	48	58	80	85	109	82	33
4. Orissa	(a)	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	2
5. United Provinces and Agra & Oudh	1,044	1,290	593	806	1,890	2,486	2,172	1,816	1,595
6. Punjab	51	45	22	59	59	104	71	142	164
7. Delhi Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Sind & British	7,407	4,459	5,451	4,556	3,622	1,988	2,734	2,296	3,351
10. Central Provinces and Berar	138	120	150	143	166	159	54	91	137
11. Bombay	3,371	4,646	4,581	5,627	6,900	4,918	4,347	3,305	3,816
12. Madras	342	174	453	589	796	685	472	255	391
13. Rajputana	35	178	54	102	135	403	368	163	161
14. Central India	286	451	407	451	448	563	551	393	592
15. Nizam's Territory	2	(a)	4	3	1	1	1	3	—
16. Mysore	178	292	217	280	271	311	374	246	171
17. Kashmir	1	2	2	(a)	2	5	3	—	—

(a) Below 500 maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
1. Assam	94	98	102	92	54	28	16	8	7
2. Bengal	4	14	18	11	20	101	15	10	16
3. Bihar	28*	11	12	10	15	14	13	8	12
4. Orissa	—	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
5. United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	150	231	262	387	347	182	132	44	22
6. Punjab	9,869	6,769	6,659	6,160	6,600	5,348	5,805	4,157	5,562
7. Delhi Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Northwest Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Sindh & British Baluchistan	214	350	315	762	908	1,508	1,102	456	475
10. Central Provinces and Berar	3,864	2,512	1,792	2,512	3,147	2,117	2,312	2,662	2,165
11. Bombay	232	365	419	639	976	1,176	836	540	580
12. Madras	284	209	355	243	637	607	461	203	653
13. Rajputana	777	216	618	254	106	27	37	30	74
14. Central India	1,377	180	885	424	795	310	280	360	194
15. Nizam's Territory	1,864	1,170	851	1,584	1,785	925	1,002	914	1,185
16. Mysore	62	20	58	47	49	21	54	9	44
17. Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

(a) Below 500 maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 10.221 GENERAL IMPORTS OF COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Kenya Colony	36	48	56	32	32	63	24	11	31	38
Anglo Egyptian Sudan	4	19	12	12	18	30	17	12	4	1
Tanganyika Territory	4	7	4	4	7	9	8	9	5	7
Other British Possession	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	—	—
Total British Empire	45	76	73	49	53	103	50	32	40	N.A.
Egypt	19	28	19	26	22	34	37	43	50	39
U. S. A.	1	28	5	8	8	(a)	—	—	—	(a)
Other Foreign Countries	1	2	(a)	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	5*
Total Foreign Countries	21	59	24	35	31	35	38	44	90	N.A.
Share of Bengal	3	5	6	3	2	3	1	(a)	(a)	1
Share of Bombay	61	125	89	78	84	132	86	76	90	82
Share of Sind	—	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	—	3
Total	66	135	97	84	95	143	90	77	90	86
Trade through Maritime										
States Kathiawar	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	—	—
Trade through Land										
Frontier routes	—	1	1	5	6	5	2	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	68	136	98	89	99	138	88	76	90	86

* Relates to other countries.

N.A.— Not available.

(a) Less than 500 tons.

No. 10.222 GENERAL EXPORTS OF RAW COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

('000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
United Kingdom	109	71	73	84	52	98	41	32	42	39
Other British Possession	3	4	5	5	8	3	10	7	3	6
Total British Empire	112	75	78	89	60	111	51	39	45	N.A.
Germany	37	30	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	56	35	25	12	1	—	—	—	—	—
France	28	17	30	41	22	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	29	27	16	9	1	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	416	243	216	189	126	69	—	—	—	—
China (excluding Hong Kong and Macao)	13	12	34	122	135	25	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	16	13	10	22	22	40	1	10	12	47
Other Foreign Countries	33	36	40	33	20	12	2	1	—	44*
Total Foreign Countries	628	413	405	437	327	146	3	11	12	N.A.
Share of Bengal	15	8	9	14	8	24	1	1	1	3
Share of Bombay	386	242	254	274	204	102	22	16	7	37
Share of Sind	296	209	200	209	149	125	30	33	49	94
Share of Madras	45	29	20	29	26	6	(a)	(a)	(a)	2
Total	740	488	433	526	387	257	54	50	57	136
Re-export through British India	—	1	3	3	2	3	2	—	—	—
Trade trough Maritime States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kathiawar State	13	8	12	10	(a)	(a)	1	3	1	—
GRAND TOTAL	753	497	498	539	389	260	57	53	58	136

* Relates to other countries.

N.A. - Not available.

(a) Less than 500 tons.

No. 10.23 IMPORT & EXPORT TARIFF AND CESS LEVIABLE ON COTTON ETC.

1. Import Tariff on Raw Cotton. Nature of Duty - Revenue.
As in operation on. Standard Rate of Duty. Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce of Burma

As in operation on.	Standard Rate of Duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce of Burma
1st. Jan. 1936 & onwards.	Six pies per pound	—
27th May, 1939 & onwards	One anna per pound	—
1st. April, 1941 & onwards	One anna per pound	Free
29th Jan. 1942 & onwards	Two annas per pound	Free

Note:—Since 23rd Feby. 1946, cotton grown in the States of Las Bela & Kalet and imported therefrom by sea into Br. India is exempt from the payment of this duty.

II. Export Tariff on raw Cotton - from 1st. January 1947.
As in operation on per Rate of Duty.

As in operation on	per	Rate of Duty.
1st. Jan. 1947 & onwards	Bale of 400 lbs.	Ra. As. P. 20 0 0
1st. April 1947 & onwards	—do—	As such rate not exceeding Rs. 75 per bale of 400 lbs. as the Central Government by notification in the official Gazette may from time to time determine.

IV. (a) Cotton (ginned) Cess from 1st. January 1941.

As in operation on Rate of Duty.

1st. Jan. 1941 & onwards Two annas per standard bale of 400 lbs.

Note:—The Cess is leviable on all cotton produced in India and (a) consumed in any mill in British India or (b) exported from any customs port to any port outside British India or (c) exported by land to the French or Portuguese territories of Pondichery, Karikal, Goa and Daman. The Cess is not, however, leviable on cotton waste, kapok and cotton fly. Cotton exported from any Customs port to any port in Kathiawar and linters are exempt from the payment of this duty.

IV (b) Cotton Seed Cess from 1st. April 1941.

As in operation on Tariff Values per cwt. Cess leviable.
Rs. As. P.

As in operation on	Tariff Values per cwt. Rs. As. P.	Cess leviable.
1st. April 1941 & onwards	3 0 0	1/2 per cent ad valorem.
1st. January 1942 & onwards	3 0 0	—do—
26th March 1942 & onwards	4 0 0	—do—
1st. Jan. 1943 & onwards	4 0 0	—do—
1st. Jan. 1944 & onwards	5 8 0	—do—
1st. Jan. 1945 & onwards	6 8 0	—do—
1st. Jan. 1946 & onwards	7 0 0	—do—
1st. Jan. 1947 & onwards	7 8 0	—do—

Note:—Cotton Seed, exported (a) by sea as passengers' luggage, (b) by post (c) to any place in the Janjira State and (d) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from the payment of this duty.

V. Differential Duty on Raw Cotton from 27th May 1939.

As in operation on. Duty per pound.
27th May 1939 & onwards Six pies.
1st. Jan. 1941 & onwards —do—

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 10.31 HARVEST PRICES OF COTTON (CLEANED), INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Per maund)

Province	1928-29	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Ra. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
Bombay	31- 4	22-14	17-12	15-10	23-11	17- 5	20- 5	27-13	40- 0	40- 0	30- 8
Bengal (East and West)	33- 0	15- 0	9- 0	9- 0	20- 0	15- 8	20- 0	25- 0	20- 0	24- 0	20- 0
Bihar	32- 8	18-11	17-10	16- 9	20- 0	19- 8	18-14	25- 0	30- 0	30- 0	35- 4
Orissa	—	12- 8	12- 8	13- 0	13- 0	12-12	20- 0	20- 0	20- 0	37- 8	40- 0
C. P. & Berar	28- 9	19- 8	14- 4	12- 4	21- 7	13- 0	10-13	43-14	41- 0	36- 9	47-10

No. 1032 WHOLESALE PRICES OF COTTON, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

* Per candy (784 lbs.)

Year	Cotton raw M.G.F.G. Broach (Bombay)			
	April	July	October	January
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
1936-37	197 0	224 0	221 0	229 0
1937-38	250 0	218 0	168 0	175 0
1938-39	163 0	148 0	156 0	161 0
1939-40	153 0	160 0	186 0	331 0
1940-41	231 0	155 0	197 0	183 0
1941-42	227 0	247 0	232 0	217 0
1942-43	160 0	121* 0	365* 0	401* 0
1943-44	517* 0	—	—	485* 0
1944	438* 0	—	—	—

* Indian Cotton Contract based on Fine M. G. Tarialla.

No. 10.41 ACREAGE UNDER COTTON, SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1936 to 1945.
(In thousand acres)

Continent and country.	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
United States	30,028	33,623	24,248	23,805	23,861	22,236	22,602	21,652	20,009	17,241
India	25,219	25,746	23,482	21,580	23,311	24,151	19,203	21,086	14,840	14,600
Soviet Union	5,023	5,103	5,147	5,190	4,942	4,448	—	—	2,865	2,995
China	8,447	9,300	5,580	4,891	6,108	6,135	—	—	5,600	5,600
Egypt	1,781	2,058	1,852	1,687	1,749	1,706	733	740	885	1,020
Brazil	6,425	6,010	5,666	5,889	6,740	4,942	5,180	6,200	6,000	5,000
Peru	445	388	471	439	432	386	308	326	326	—
Anglo-Egyptain Sudan	475	443	458	426	405	402	341	319	347	321
Uganda	1,487	1,759	1,506	1,268	1,284	1,287	883	1,234	1,072	1,146
Other Countries	6,370	8,245	7,965	7,733	8,368	8,647	18,210	16,568	8,006	7,727
Estimated World Total	85,700	92,730	76,375	72,908	77,200	74,340	67,460	68,125	59,950	55,650

(a) Preliminary.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics, U. S. A.

No. 10.42 PRODUCTION OF COTTON, SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1936-1945. (1)

(In thousand bales of 478 lbs. net)

Continent and country	1937	1938	1939	1937-39 Average	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944 (3)	1945 (2)
United States	18,946	11,943	11,817	12,399	12,566	10,744	12,817	11,427	12,230	9,015
India (4)	4,788	4,248	4,108	5,278	5,089	5,127	3,935	4,401	2,927	2,900
Soviet Union	3,700	3,800	4,000	3,250	3,000	—	—	—	—	1,700
China	3,600	2,300	1,883	3,870	2,354	2,406	—	—	1,600	1,600
Egypt	2,281	1,728	1,801	1,887	1,900	1,735	877	740	962	1,082
Brazil	2,074	1,989	2,141	1,749	2,507	1,844	2,172	2,700	1,626	1,425
Peru	375	396	378	374	383	322	262	310	325	329
Anglo Egyptian Sudan	268	263	245	268	247	234	274	175	290	206
Uganda	269	253	252	269	310	198	94	160	251	272
Other Countries	2,248	2,205	2,341	1,556	2,274	4,630	6,599	5,482	4,064	1,911
Estimated World Total	30,900	29,125	28,966	30,900	30,630	27,240	27,030	25,395	24,275	20,440

(1) Please type not given under acreages.

(2) Preliminary.

(3) United States production in bales of 500 lbs. grownweight, others in bales of 478 pounds net.

(4) Figures do not include estimates of unpressed cotton consumed by Mills in India and cotton consumed in hand-spinning industries, usually amounting a combined total of roughly 600,000 to 800,000 bales.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics, U.S.A.

No. 10.51 WORLD MILL CONSUMPTION OF SPECIFIED GROWTHS OF COTTON 1936 to 1944.

Season beginning August	FOREIGN								AMERICAN		Quantity all kinds (1000 bales) (a)
	EGYPTIAN		INDIAN		SUNDRIES		TOTAL		Quantity (1000 bales) (a)	Percent- age of all kinds Percent	
	Quantity (1000 bales) (a)	Percent- age of all kinds percent	Quantity (1000 bales) (a)	Percent- age of all kinds percent	Quantity (1000 bales) (a)	Percent- age of all kinds percent	Quantity (1000 bales) (a)	Percent- age of all kinds percent			
1936	1,967	6.4	5,266	17.2	10,312	33.7	17,545	57.3	13,093	42.7	30,638
1937	1,865	6.8	4,925	17.8	9,988	36.2	16,778	60.8	10,795	39.2	27,578
1938	1,897	6.6	4,910	17.2	10,451	36.7	17,258	60.5	11,249	39.5	28,507
1939	1,759	6.1	4,461	15.7	9,390	34.0	14,675	55.3	11,867	44.7	26,542
1940	1,100	4.1	4,553	17.2	9,022	33.0	14,675	55.3	11,867	44.7	26,542
1941	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,296	52.2	12,160	47.8	25,456
1942	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,647	50.8	12,243	49.2	24,890
1943 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,700	53.4	11,079	46.6	23,779
1944 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,920	54.1	10,948	45.9	23,868

(a) American in running bales (counting round bales or half bales). Foreign in bales of approximately 478 lbs. net.

(b) Preliminary—

Excludes cotton destroyed; it is estimated that from 18,000 to 183,000 bales of American were destroyed each year in the seasons shown here.

No. 1052 WORLD PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED GROWTHS OF COMMERCIAL COTTON (a) 1936 to 1944.

Season beginning August.	FOREIGN						TOTAL		AMERICAN		Quantity of all kinds 1,000 bales (b)
	EGYPTIAN		INDIAN		SUNDRIES		Quantity	Percentage of all kinds	Quantity	Percentage of all kinds	
	Quantity	Percentage of all kinds	Quantity	Percentage of all kinds	Quantity	Percentage of all kinds					
1,000 bales (b)	per cent	1,000 bales (b)	per cent	1,000 bales (b)	per cent	1,000 bales (b)	per cent	1,000 bales (b)	per cent		
1936	1,863	6.1	5,861	18.4	10,801	35.2	18,325	59.7	12,875	40.3	30,700
1937	2,259	6.1	(c) 4,942	15.5	11,182	30.3	18,338	49.9	18,412	50.1	36,745
1938	1,703	6.2	(c) 4,574	16.6	9,567	34.8	15,844	57.6	11,665	42.4	27,509
1939	1,785	6.5	(c) 4,420	16.2	9,703	35.5	15,908	58.2	11,418	41.8	27,326
1940	1,900	6.6	(c) 4,960	17.3	9,492	33.1	16,352	57.0	12,305	43.0	28,657
1941	1,718	6.6	(c) 4,920	18.8	8,855	33.9	15,498	59.3	10,628	40.7	26,121
1942	863	3.2	(c) 3,840	14.5	9,271	34.9	13,974	52.6	12,604	47.4	26,578
1943 (d)	650	2.5	(c) 4,200	16.4	9,850	37.6	14,500	56.5	11,161	43.5	25,661
1944 (d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,800	51.6	12,004	48.4	24,804

(a) Commercial Cotton includes only raw cotton produced for factory consumption and does not include large quantities grown in India and China and to some extent in other countries for consumption on hand spindles or for other use in non-commercial ways. For this reason and because of difference in the methods of determining the quantities involved and differences in bale weights in the case of American the estimates of production of Commercial Cotton do not agree with the estimates of Agricultural crops.

(b) American in running bales (counting round bales or half bales). Foreign in bales of approximately 478 lbs. net.

(c) Excludes Burma (d) Preliminary.

No. 10.53 STOCKS AND ESTIMATED MILL CONSUMPTION OF COTTON.
(In thousand bales of 392 lbs. each).

Year	Stocks at the beginning of the season.	Receipt during the month.	Stocks at the close of the season.	Estimated consumption (Col. 2, 3 & 4).	consumption mainly based on returns under the Ind. Cotton Cess Act.	Difference between actual & estimated Consumption (Col. 6-5).
1936-37	838	2,600	897	2,536	2,686	150
1937-38	897	3,894	1,285	3,006	3,061	55
1938-39	1,285	2,858	1,003	3,140	3,215	75
1939-40	1,003	2,926	934	2,995	3,112	117
1940-41	934	4,209	1,482	3,661	3,691	30
1941-42	1,482	4,166	1,759	3,889	4,107	218
1942-43	1,759	4,404	1,916	4,247	4,395	148
1943-44	1,916	4,187	1,878	4,225	4,203	-22

Source:—Indian Central Cotton Committee Bulletin.

No. 10.54 CHARACTERISTICS OF INDIAN COTTON

Variety	Staple Length	Blow room loss %	Spinning performance.	Production* in bales.	Remarks
BENGALS.					
United Provinces	Average 3/8" to 5/8"	9 to 11	8s/10s reeling of weft	1,90,000	
Rajputana	Average 3/8" to 5/8"	9 to 11	8s/10s reeling of weft	1,20,000	
Sind (Deshi)	Average 3/8" to 5/8"	6 to 9	8s/10s reeling of weft	2,50,000	
Punjab (Deshi)	Average 3/8" to 5/8"	9 to 11	8s/10s reeling or weft	7,25,000	* Marketed as part of Punjab (Deshi) crop.
*Mollisoni	About 5/8"	7 to 9	8s/10s reeling		
				<u>12,85,000</u>	
BROACH.					
Broach	5/8" to 6/8"	7 to 9	14s warp, 18s weft	2,75,000	
Broach Farm		7 to 9	20s warp, 24s weft	75,000	
Dharwar (Saw-Ginned)	6/8" to 7/8"	9 to 10	Upto 18s warp and 20s weft	25,000	Production mentioned is of roller ginned cotton.
Punjab/American 4F	3/4" to 7/8"	8 to 10	20s warp	5,50,000	
Sind/American 4F	7/8" to 15/10"	8	26s warp	75,000	
Sind/American (NT)	7/8" to 1"	8	24s warp 32s weft	50,50,000	
Punjab/American 289F	1" to 1 1/32"	9	Upto 30s warp or 40s weft	10,000	
Surat	7/8" to 31/32"	6 to 7	Upto 20s/24s warp	80,000	
Surat 1027	About 1"	7 to 8	Upto 80s warp	50,000	
Navasari	About 1"	6 to 7	Upto 28s warp	25,000	
Dholeras (Waged Lallo)	3/4" to 7/8"	15	16s/18s warp	2,00,000	
	5/8" to 3/4"	12	14s warp	<u>14,15,000</u>	
COMRAS.					
Berar	1/2" to 6/8"	10	Upto 12s/14s reeling	6,00,000	
Verum 262	7/8"	9	Upto 20s/24s warp	25,000	
Central Provinces No. 1	Average 5/8" to 6/8"	7 to 8	Upto 12s/16s reeling	2,00,000	
Central Provinces No. 2	Average 5/8" to 6/8"	7 to 8	Upto 12s/14s reeling	1,50,000	

CHARACTERISTICS OF INDIAN COTTON—Continued.

Variety	Staple Length	Blow room loss %	Spinning performance.	Production* in bales.	Remarks
Central India	5/8" to 6/8"	11 to 12	Upto 14s/16s weft	2,50,000	
Malvi	3/4" to 7/8"	10	Upto 20s/ warp	40,000	
Khandesh	Average 4/8" to 5/8"	9 to 11	Upto 10s/12s reeling	3,60,000	Production includes about 80,000 B/s of Banilla.
Mathia	5/8"	15	Upto 10s/12s reeling	2,50,000	
Hyderabad Gaorani	7/8" to 15/16"	9 to 13	Upto 24s/26s warp	1,20,000	
				<u>19,85,000</u>	
SOUTHERNS.					
Westerns	5/8" to 13/16"	11 to 13	Upto 16s/20s warp	2,00,000	Production includes 40,000 bales 'Mungari', 120,000 bales 'Jowari,' 40,000 bales Western Farm.
Western Farm (Hangari-1)	7/8" to 15/16"	10 to 12	Upto 24s warp		
Notherns	7/8"	8	Upto 22s warp	60,000	
Nandyal-14	7/8" to 15/16"	..	24s/26s warp	60,000	
Cocondada	5/8" to 13/16"	..	14s/16s warp	40,000	
Kumtas	7/8"	14 to 16	Upto 22s warp	1,60,000	Production includes 40,000 bales of Jayawant.
Jayawant	About 1"	12	26s/30s warp		
Gadag No. 1	13/16" to 15/16"	7 to 8	20s/24s warp		
Gambodia	7/8" to 1"	6	Upto 24s/30s warp	2,10,000	
Tinnevellics	6/8" to 7/8"	6 to 8	Upto 16s warp and 20s weft	90,000	
Karunganni	7/8"	6 to 8	Upto 24s warp	60,000	
				<u>55,05,000</u>	

No. 10.55 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF COTTON, FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Country.	No. of harvests.	First Crop.		Second Crop		Acreage (In '000 acres)	Production of cleaned cotton (In '000 bales of 480 lbs. net)
		Sowing season.	Picking season	Sowing season	Picking season		
Brazil	1	Oct. to Nov.	May-June	—	—	5,465	1,954
Argentina	1	—	—	—	—	843	416
China and Manchuria	1	May	Oct.-Nov.	—	—	7,038	
						(1935 to 1939)	2,406 (1935 to 1939)
Egypt	1	Feb.-March	September	—	—	1,017	1,040
India	2	Aug.-Oct.	Feb.-July	April-June	Sep.-Dec.	12,839	2,273
						(1941-42 to 1945-46)	(1941-42 to 1945-46)
Russia	1	June-July	Nov.-Dec.	—	—	5,087	3,430
						(1935 to 1939)	
Uganda	1	June-July	Nov.-Dec.	—	—	1,124	203
United States	1	March-April	Sept.-Oct.	—	—	20,748	11,247
Pakistan (excluding Pakistan States)	2	Aug.-Oct.	Feb.-July	April-June	Sep.-Oct.	2,918	1,342

Source:—"Cotton and its production" by Johnson.

Except where otherwise indicated the acreage and production figures are the averages for the years 1941 to 1945.

No. 11.11 ACREAGE UNDER JUTE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Acres)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	146	188	267	287	316	278	265	202	178	173
Bihar	464	445	315	266	282	242	233	202	163	159
Orissa	14	16	25	22	29	25	24	24	24	20
West Bengal	199	199	199	173	453	178	278	237	192	198
Total Indian Provinces	823	848	806	748	1,080	723	800	665	552	550
Total Indian States*	31	42	47	46	63	56	52	36	30	30
Total India	854	890	853	794	1,143	778	852	701	581	580

* Cooch Behar & Tripura.

No. 11.12 PRODUCTION OF JUTE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Bales of 400 lbs. each)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	428	561	482	573	806	603	431	330	276	505
Bihar	1,084	896	436	709	571	414	340	411	230	274
Orissa	29	33	57	47	52	59	56	66	49	44
West Bengal	597	597	597	569	1,051	494	324	670	627	672
Total Indian Provinces	2,138	2,087	1,572	1,898	2,480	1,570	1,652	1,477	1,182	1,495
Total Indian States*	96	97	66	90	166	77	94	64	54	61
Total India	2,234	2,184	1,638	1,988	2,646	1,647	1,746	1,541	1,236	1,556

* Cooch Behar & Tripura.

No. 11.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF JUTE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

Provinces	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	1,172	1,193	722	799	1,020	871	652	653	642	1,168
Bihar	934	805	554	1,066	810	684	584	814	564	689
Orissa	829	825	912	855	717	944	938	1,100	817	880
West Bengal	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,316	928	1,110	1,185	1,131	1,306	1,358
Indian Provinces	1,039	984	780	1,015	919	869	846	888	857	1,085
Indian States*	1,238	923	561	783	1,054	550	723	711	720	813
India	1,046	982	768	1,002	926	847	839	879	851	1,062

* Cooch Behar & Tripura.

No. 11211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE) JUTE RAW-PACCA BALEH, INDIA AND PAKISTAN,

1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In Thousand Standard Maunds)

I M P O R T.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	1	2	1	2	7	1	—	—
Bengal	824	507	618	868	524	147	128	171
Bihar	50*	122	16	53	143	10	16	8
Orissa	—	2	(a)	1	—	16	10	—
U. P. Agra & Oudh	551	505	213	469	738	526	719	561
Punjab	(a)	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Delhi Province	—	—	2	—	1	(a)	3	6
N. W. F. P.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind & Baluchistan	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
C. P. & Berar	32	30	62	71	75	78	71	63
Bombay	4	4	5	1	5	2	6	1
Madras	155	375	375	373	352	644	543	582
Rajputana	4	4	14	5	27	34	19	13
Central India	—	(a)	(a)	—	1	6	2	1
Nizam's Territory	1	(a)	2	(a)	(a)	1	1	1
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	35,319	29,837	29,145	29,938	22,894	3,515	2,018	1,026
Bombay Port	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	1	1	462	1
Karachi	—	—	(a)	—	—	(a)	7	—
Madras Chief Port	2	(a)	—	1	1	—	2	—
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	4	4	16	4	—	13	7

(a) Below 500 maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 11.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), JUTE RAW, LOOSE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(In Thousand Standard Maunds)

EXPORTS.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	247	168	255	151	118	2,365	1,179	1,367
Bengal	984	952	786	722	699	15,676	12,239	11,996
Bihar	35*	11	65	19	5	2,649	571	712
Orissa	—	33	20	39	30	44	21	55
U. P. Agra & Oudh	6	8	4	12	5	33	7	7
Punjab	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Delhi Province	—	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	(a)
N. W. F. P.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind and British Baluchistan	—	—	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
C. P. and Berar	—	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	1	1
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	(a)
Madras	(a)	(a)	1	1	6	3	2	(a)
Rajputana	—	—	—	1	—	—	(a)	—
Central India	—	(a)	(a)	2	(a)	(a)	—	—
Nizam's Territory	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	5	7	4	17	21	194	97	13
Bombay Port	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karachi	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	(a)
Madras Chief Port	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—

(a) Below 500 maunds.

* Figures for Orissa Included.

← No. 11.22 IMPORT OF JUTE RAW, INDIA AND PAKISTAN 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 Bales of 400 lbs. each).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ceylon	—	—	2	4	3	2	(a)	2	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	—	(a)	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total Br. Empire	—	(a)	2	4	5	2	(a)	2	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	(b)	—	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	(b)	(a)	2	4	5	2	(a)	2	—	(b)

(a) - Below 500 bales and above 100 bales.

(b) - Below 100 bales.

N^o. 11.232 EXPORT OF JUTE RAW, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 Bales of 400 lbs. each)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
United Kingdom	1,056	811	1,012	1,094	516	818	497	558	550	493
Other Br. Possessions	35	45	19	32	29	39	34	26	2	15
Total Br. Empire	1,091	856	1,031	1,126	545	857	531	584	552	508
U. S. S. R.	90	143	107	8	—	76	38	—	9	38
Germany	750	801	739	197	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	390	306	285	185	5	—	—	—	—	—
France	480	365	426	478	117	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	96	26	62	90	112	26	—	—	—	—
Italy	423	409	258	154	29	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	198	84	83	76	53	15	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	494	555	174	284	256	557	694	272	177	327
Brazil	119	143	138	193	65	85	49	85	78	105
Argentine Republic	54	59	59	88	45	67	37	—	—	69
Other Foreign Countries	410	437	504	318	135	80	11	53	81	348
Total Foreign Countries	3,504	3,328	2,835	2,066	817	906	829	410	345	1,387
Grand Total	4,595	4,185	3,867	3,192	1,362	1,763	1,361	994	897	1,895
Share of Bengal	4,587	4,177	3,847	3,165	1,361	1,763	1,222	994	888	1,895
Share of Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—
Share of Madras	8	8	20	27	1	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,595	4,185	3,867	3,192	1,362	1,763	1,361	994	897	1,895

No. 11.28 IMPORT AND EXPORT TARIFF AND CESS LEVIABLE ON JUTE.

1. Import Tariff - Jute raw & Hemp Raw.		Nature of duty - Revenue.	
As in operation on:—	Raw Hemp.	Jute Raw.	
	Rate of duty per bale of 400 lbs.*	Rate of duty per bale of 400 lbs.	
	Standard rate of duty. Preferential rate for Burma.	Standard rate of duty. Preferential rate of Burma.	
1st Jan. 1936 & onwards.	18¾% ad. Val.	—	—
1st April 1941 & onwards	18¾% ad Val.	Free	10% ad val.
20th March 1942 & onwards	22½% ad. val.	Free	12% ad val.

II. Export Tariff - Jute Raw.		
As in operation on.	Cuttings.	All other descriptions.
	Rate of duty per bale of 400 lbs. each.	Rate of duty per bale of 400 lbs. each.
1st Jan. 1936 & onwards.	Rs 1. 4. 0.	Rs. 4. 8. 0.
1st Jan. 1947 & onwards	Rs. 4. 8. 0.	Rs. 15. 0. 0.

IV. Cess leviable on Jute from 1st Jan. 1941.		
As in operation on.	Raw Jute including Jute cuttings & rejections.	Manufactured jute.
	per bale of 400 lbs. each.	per ton of 2,240 lbs.
1st Jan. 1941 & onwards.	Two annas.	Twelve annas.

Note:—The Cess is leviable on all jute exported by sea from the port of Calcutta to any other port whether beyond or within India and from the port of Chittagong to any other port beyond or within India (except raw jute exported to Calcutta).

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 11.31 HARVEST PRICES OF JUTE, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Per Maund of 82.2/7 lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.
Bengal (East & West)	5.0	5.4	5.8	9.8	4.10	8.8	10.0	10.12	11.0	12.0
Bihar	5.1	5.4	5.11	10.0	4.12	6.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.8
Orissa	5.0	5.10	5.10	14.0	6.13	7.0	11.0	18.12	18.4	17.8

No. 11.32 WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAW JUTE AT CALCUTTA

Jet and Dist. 3's per maund.

Firsts bale of 400 lbs.

Lightings bale of 400 lbs.

	April	July	Oct.	Jan.	April.	July.	Oct.	Jan.	April.	July.	Oct.	Jan.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
1936	7.10.0	7. 0.0	7. 2.0	8. 0.0	34.12.0	30.12.0	30. 4.0	34. 4.0	33. 0.0	28. 4.0	28. 6.0	32. 4.0
1937	7. 8.0	7. 6.0	7. 4.0	6. 8.0	41. 0.0	38. 4.0	36.12.0	31.12.0	39. 4.0	37. 4.0	34.12.0	30. 0.0
1938	6. 2.0	6. 2.0	6.12.0	7. 8.0	30. 4.0	32.12.0	34.12.0	35. 4.0	28. 8.0	30.12.0	32. 0.0	32. 0.0
1939	9. 0.0	8. 4.0	9. 8.0	17. 8.0	46.12.0	41. 8.0	50. 8.0	93. 8.0	43. 4.0	38. 8.0	48. 0.0	90. 8.0
1940	12. 0.0	10.12.0	10. 0.0	9. 0.0	63.12.0	54. 0.0	33. 0.0	37. 0.0	56.12.0	44. 0.0	27. 0.0	32. 0.0
1941	8. 8.0	14. 8.0	17. 8.0	14. 0.0	36. 8.0	57. 0.0	70. 8.0	50. 0.0	30. 8.0	49. 0.0	63. 8.0	40. 0.0
1942	14. 0.0	10.12.0	10. 0.0	10. 4.0	47. 0.0	48. 0.0	53. 0.0	60. 0.0	37. 0.0	38. 0.0	43. 0.0	55. 0.0
1943	17. 4.0	19. 0.0	15.12.0	16. 0.0	30. 0.0	38. 0.0	75. 0.0	77. 0.0	75. 0.0	83. 0.0	69. 0.0	71. 0.0
1944	17. 0.0	—	—	—	33. 0.0	32. 0.0	77. 0.0	76. 0.0	82. 0.0	78. 0.0	72. 0.0	71. 0.0
1945	—	—	—	—	77. 0.0	76. 0.0	76. 0.0	77.12.0	72. 0.0	71. 0.0	71. 0.0	72. 0.0
1946	—	—	—	—	32. 8.0	37. 0.0	37. 0.0	—	78. 8.0	82. 0.0	82. 0.0	—

Source:—Review of Trade.

No. 11.51 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF JUTE IN INDIA IN RELATION
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

	Acreege (000) acres.	Production Pounds (000)	Yield per acre Pounds.
1936 British India	2,886	3,844,400	1,332
Taiwan (Formosa)	12	19,841	1,604
French Indo China	1*	882	—
Japan	2	2,645	1,070
Iran	10	8,377	848
Total	2,911	3,876,145	
Plus exports from Nepal into India		21,600	
Total		3,897,745	

* Estimated.

Comparable figures for the Foreign Countries are not available for later years. The area and production in the Foreign Countries have been estimated on the basis of the corresponding figures for the most recent year for which estimates are available and the totals for British India and other Foreign Countries are given below:—

	British India		Total (including foreign Countries)	
	Acreege 1000 acres	Production 1000 pounds.	Acreege 1000 acres.	Production 1000 pounds
1937	2,889	3,462,400	2,912	3,516,611
1938	3,165	2,727,600	3,188	2,778,32
1939	3,161	3,895,200	3,184	3,943,74
1940	5,669	5,268,800	5,692	5,306,96
1941	2,160	2,189,600	2,183	2,229,19
1942	3,333	3,624,000	3,356	3,663,40
1943	2,639	2,796,000	2,662	2,844,99
1944	2,060*	2,191,500	2,083	2,240,49

* Final Forecast.

No. 11.52 TECHNICAL TERMS USED IN JUTE TRADE.

Explanation of some technical terms is given below:—

- Species:** The various species of jute of which *Corchorus Capsularis* (White jute) and *Corchorus olitorius* (Tossa and 'daisee' jute) are the only two of any commercial importance.
- Quality:** This term is used by the trade to give a broad indication of the spinning quality of the fibre.
- Grade:** This term indicates jute assorted according to commercial standard based on the factors of strength, colour, length and percentage weight of roots.
- Standard:** Specification defining characteristics of the fibre of a particular grade which are fixed for loose jute, by the joint committee of I.J.M.A. and the Calcutta jute Dealers Association.
- Marks:** Distinctive trade symbols-designs or combination of letters-employed by balers for both kutchas and pucca bales; and usually printed on small squares of hessian affixed to each bale.
- Condition:** A general term referring to such characteristics of the fibre as are influenced by the manner in which jute has been cultivated and prepared for the market.
- Spinning quality.** This term refers to the suitability of fibre for the production of various types of yarn.
- Grade outturn:** The yield of each grade of fibre obtained after assorting.
- Colour:** The colour of jute, which varies considerably throughout the growing areas depends to a great extent on the type of water used for retting and the care taken in the process.
- Low-colour:** This term is applied to drab brown or dark gray colour which is due to the retting of plants in dirty or brackish water.
- High colour:** This means good colour resulting from retting in clean water.
- Morah:** A lightly twisted bundle of four to seven seers of fibre. After assorting, jute is made up into morahs Prior to baling.

No. 1158 DIFFERENT CLASSES AND GRADES OF JUTE.

Species.	Quality.	Hard or Soft fibre.	Grades.
Corchorus } Capsularis }	White	Jat	Hard
		District	Hard & Soft
		North Bengal	Soft
		Western (Bihar)	Soft
		Dowrah	Hard
		Jungli	Hard
		Assam	Hard & Soft
		Orissa	Soft
		Jat	Hard
		District	Hard & Soft
Corchorus } Olororius }	Tossa	North Bengal	Soft
		Western (Bihar)	Soft
		Orissa	Soft
		Jungli	Soft
		Daisee	Soft
		Jat Daisee	Soft
		District	Soft

Standards of white and Tossa Jute. (instituted with effect from August 15, 1938).

White Jute.

- Top: Sound fibre, good colour of the district, cutting not to exceed 25%.
- Middle: Sound fibre, cutting not to exceed 35%.
- Bottom: All jute of what-so-ever description not capable of inclusion in, or acceptable under, 'Top' or 'Middle' marks, but free from hunka and/or stock.

Tossa Jute.

- Top: Sound fibre, good colour of the district, cutting not to exceed 15%.
- Middle: Sound fibre, cutting not to exceed 25%.
- Bottom: All jute of what-so-ever description not capable of inclusion in, or acceptable under, 'Top' or 'Middle' marks but free from hunka and/or stock.

No. 1154 FIBRE RETAINED FOR VILLAGE CONSUMPTION.

East Bengal	2.1% of the crop.
North Bengal	4.2% "
West Bengal	6.1% "
Bihar	6.2% "
Orissa	3.1% "
General average of the fibre retained for domestic purposes	3.3% of the total crop.

(Source:—Marketing Enquiry).

This has been estimated at 500,000 bales upto 1940-41 and 600,000 bales from 1941-42.

(Source:—Todd's Report).

LAND RETAINED FOR SEED.

East Bengal	3.5% of sown area.
North Bengal	4.5% "
Daisee districts of Bengal	5.0% "
Bihar	3.5% "
Assam	4.0% "
Orissa	5.0% "

No. 11.55 REGULATION OF JUTE ACREAGE IN BENGAL %.

Standard acreage, original record - 49, 88, 850 acres.

Standard acreage, as per amended records - 53, 99 285 acres.

Restriction in acreage declared by Govt.	Season	Licensed area* 1000 acres.	Area actually Sown** (1000 acres).
1941-42	1/3 of standard acreages	1,634	1,538
1942-43	10/16 "	3,190	2,704
1943-44	8/16 "	2,559	2,146
1944-45	8/16 "	2,563	1,694
1945-46	8/16 "	2,547	2,018
1946-47	6/16 "	2,010	1,490 (a)

* Preliminary forecast figures.

** Final review figures.

(a) Final forecast figures

% East and West Bengal combined.

No. 11.56 SALE OF JUTE BY GROWERS, (In percentages).

Weighted average Bengal.		Season 1937-38.	
July	7	January	4
August	11	February	6
September	21	March	3
October	22	April	2
November	14	May	1
December	8	June	1
		Total	100

No. 1157 STOCKS AND DISTRIBUTION OF RAW JUTE.

	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
At start of season.								
	Lakhs of bales.							
At mills	19.89	18.10	42.00	20.78	16.00	8.00	22.50	23.04
In transit	0.10	0.30	—	—	10.50	15.00	4.00	2.28
Calcutta Bazar Press House	1.59	3.50	14.00	4.50	2.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Carry Over in Mohunil	—	—	31.02	27.00	16.50	20.00	16.00	2.22
Total visible Carry over	21.49	21.90	87.02	52.28	45.50	46.50	46.00	31.84
Add the new cup	96.46	125.62	54.23	90.14	69.49	54.93	71.66	55.50
Total Supplies	117.95	147.52	141.25	142.42	114.99	101.43	117.66	86.54
Requirements.								
Mills will consume	70	60	70	72	55	55	60	57
Exports will take	30	15	15	12	10	10	20	15
Domestic requirements	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total requirements	105	80	90	89	70	70	85	77
Visible approximate balance								
at close of season*	13	67	51	53	45	31	32	10

No. 12.11 ACREAGE UNDER GROUNDNUT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bombay	987	1,344	1,436	1,516	1,580	1,300	1,264	1,363	1,526	1,417
C. P. & Berar	149	224	280	228	233	193	234	302	606	585
East Punjab	(b)	(b)	(b)	27	37	42	44	49	64	61
Madras	3,495	4,058	3,772	3,618	3,922	2,784	3,382	3,550	4,300	4,165
Orissa	—	14	19	19	20	18	18	17	18	18
U. P.	(b)	(b)	(b)	123	159	115	116	122	130	168
Total Indian Provinces	4,681	6,240	5,507	5,534	5,951	4,461	5,058	5,403	6,644	6,414
Total Indian States*	1,078	1,220	1,479	1,281	1,170	1,214	996	1,298	1,326	1,426
Total India	5,709	7,460	6,986	6,762	7,101	5,675	6,054	6,701	7,970	7,837
Hyderabad	954	1,433	1,520	1,675	1,686	1,395	1,643	3,107	2,604	2,436

* Baroda, Bombay States and Mysore.

(b) Not available.

No. 12.12 PRODUCTION OF GROUNDNUT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bombay	407	528	582	553	668	500	466	560	522	465
C. P. & Berar	48	58	72	64	65	47	98	38	164	167
East Punjab	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	8	18	14	15
Madras	1,057	2,059	1,613	1,763	1,924	1,925	1,804	1,608	1,961	1,564
Orissa	—	(a)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
U. P.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	68	48	61	50	62	84
Total Indian Provinces	2,170	2,640	2,274	2,327	2,727	1,827	1,984	1,380	2,760	2,892
Total Indian States*	268	385	408	345	262	345	305	418	305	416
Total India	2,438	3,026	2,682	2,672	3,089	2,172	2,289	1,798	3,065	2,718
Hyderabad	316	476	507	493	618	444	610	1,075	761	748

* Baroda, Bombay States and Mysore.

(a) - Below 500 tons.

(b) Not available.

No. 12.18 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF GROUNDNUTS, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bombay	923	872	907	817	939	856	825	920	780	735
C. P. & Berar	691	580	576	628	624	545	842	652	606	639
East Punjab	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	407	594	490	651
Madras	1,061	990	957	1,054	1,098	986	863	1,011	1,016	841
Orissa	(a)	(a)	825	825	784	871	871	922	871	871
U. P.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	957	935	1,178	1,083	1,068	1,120
Indian Provinces	1,020	947	924	942	1,026	917	856	966	920	804
Indian States [⊙]	593	706	617	627	693	636	685	712	616	654
India	941	908	860	885	974	857	828	919	870	777
Hyderabad	741	741	791	659	814	665	844	775	655	688

⊙ Baroda, Bombay States and Mysore.

(a) - Not available.

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No. 12.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), 'GROUNDNUTS', INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44

(In Thousand Standard Maunds)

I M P O R T.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	6	9	9	17	81	35	43	101
Bengal	20	33	54	69	110	127	100	250
Bihar	22*	124	374	228	385	143	57	98
Orissa	—	3	6	79	212	205	117	40
U. P. Agra & Oudh	41	57	40	33	46	39	32	60
Punjab	24	26	43	61	26	14	225	61
Delhi Province	—	33	26	41	30	20	36	46
N. W. F. P.	—	16	12	14	21	33	60	34
Sind & British Baluchistan	21	24	28	33	35	40	54	69
C. P. & Berar	19	30	42	45	147	47	51	86
Bombay	1,955	982	2,456	1,855	2,068	2,528	2,737	3,333
Madras	302	247	298	174	234	165	310	438
Rajputana	7	22	21	28	19	14	29	49
Central India	64	58	25	20	34	23	13	44
Nizam Territory	3	3	3	8	(a)	2	(a)	1
Mysore	26	47	39	65	36	36	150	47
Kashmir	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	3
Calcutta	173	379	1,017	1,009	1,742	1,212	459	708
Bombay Port	4,103	2,990	5,704	5,053	4,324	5,004	4,019	2,936
Karachi	1	(a)	—	—	—	1	3	2
Madras Chief Port	9,733	3,402	4,409	3,311	1,591	2,615	963	2,154
Madras Ports (excluding Chief port)	—	4,284	7,618	2,354	1,744	1,485	1,525	2,318

(a) Below 500 maunds. * Figures for Orissa included.

No. 12.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), GROUNDNUTS, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In Thousand Standard Maunds).

EXPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	1	1	1	—	(a)	1	1	3
Bengal	5	7	13	20	11	4	36	29
Bihar	6*	6	12	6	10	18	18	28
Orissa	—	64	67	14	9	8	8	4
U. P. of Agra & Oudh	95	109	134	142	188	179	291	139
Punjab	65	30	16	17	34	77	58	115
Delhi Province	—	2	3	2	4	2	7	6
N. W. F. P.	—	(a)	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sind & British Baluchistan	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2
C. P. & Berar	51	36	35	34	27	19	18	62
Bombay	2,065	1,117	2,823	1,963	1,327	1,173	661	565
Madras	9,827	7,472	12,339	8,826	6,613	8,014	5,243	6,719
Rajputana	70	56	41	19	13	15	29	35
Central India	39	45	47	43	29	41	51	50
Nizam Territory	3,506	3,353	5,193	3,339	3,613	3,582	3,928	5,056
Mysore	760	273	1,040	753	410	378	291	307
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	18	34	323	235	343	147	31	136
Bombay Port	2	4	2	13	9	9	46	7
Karachi	23	27	33	37	40	44	62	37
Madras Chief Port	37	—	1	7	214	26	91	14
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	36	93	13	36	57	69	15

(a) Below 500 maunds. * Figures for Orissa included.

No. 12.221 GENERAL EXPORTS OF GROUNDNUT, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Tons).

Sea borne Trade:	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
British India										
U. K.	135	95	96	108	214	306	197	182	108	152
Union of South African	—	1	7	12	10	23	30	28	32	12
Other Br. Possessions	9	15	27	39	52	54	22	9	22	6
Total Br. Empire	144	111	130	159	276	383	249	219	162	170
Germany	110	108	115	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	175	146	232	126	13	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	39	44	66	47	6	—	—	—	—	—
France	173	172	150	99	25	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	76	112	35	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	24	26	107	45	18	12	9	22	—	—
Total Foreign countries	597	508	705	389	62	12	9	22	53	26
Grand Total India	741	619	835	548	338	395	258	241	215	196
Share of Bombay	101	63	69	76	55	87	54	2	—	—
Share of Sind	(a)	1	(a)	1	(b)	(a)	1	1	(a)	(a)
Share of Madras	640	565	766	471	282	307	203	238	215	196
Total	741	619	835	548	338	395	258	241	215	196
Maritime States:										
Kathiawar	52	91	162	85	3	4	5	25	46	—
Export through French possessions	1	1	1	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Exports	794	711	998	634	341	399	263	266	261	196

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) 500 tons.

No. 1231 WHOLESALE PRICES OF GROUNDNUTS, QUARTERLY, 1936 to 1944.

Year.	Machine Decorticated (Madras)				(BOMBAY)			
	(Rate per Candy of 500 lbs.)				(Rate per Cwt.)			
	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
1936-37	33.11	37. 0	35. 1	39.14	7.14	9. 7	8.10	8.11
1937-38	37. 3	35. 1	30.13	26. 6	8.12	8. 0	6.12	6. 0
1938-39	23. 5	26. 6	23. 5	24. 8	5. 6	5.15	5. 8	5.12
1939-40	24. 4	28.12	30. 2	30. 2	5. 5	6. 8	6. 9	7.15
1940-41	31.12	23. 5	24. 4	19.12	7. 7	5.12	5.12	5. 2
1941-42	22.15	25. 3	28. 4	30. 2	5.14	5.15	7. 7	8. 9
1942-43	30. 6	40. 8	49.15	57. 5	8. 5	12.12	12. 0	14.12
1943-44	77. 7	81. 0	79. 2	70.10	19. 2	21. 0	19. 8	14.13
1944	70. 0	—	—	—	14.12	—	—	—

Review of Trade.

No. 1232 ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GROUNDNUT OIL, CAKE AND KERNELS (COROMANDEL)
1937-38 to 1945-46.

Groundnut Unit)	Centre	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
		Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Oil (per qr.)	Bombay*	—	—	—	3. 7.0	4. 2.8	7.11.6	10.13. 3	9.15. 0	10. 8. 7
Oil (per maund)	Calcutta‡	13.4.6	9.6.7	10.8.3	10.14.0	12. 0.3	23.15.6	38. 7.11	36. 1.10	36. 5. 2
Oil (per maund)	Madras‡	—	—	—	—	10. 4.6	18. 5.3	28. 1. 3	27. 2. 3	28. 3. 9
Cake (per maund)	Bombay (a)§	—	—	—	1. 0.8	1. 3.7	2. 9.8	3. 7.0	2. 9. 2	2. 3. 3
Cake (per maund)	Calcutta (b)	—	—	—	—	1.12.3	2.11.6	6. 8. 2	7.12. 0	6. 3. 3
Cake (per maund)	Cawnpore (c)	—	—	—	—	—	2.12.5	5. 1. 6	2.13. 0	3. 0. 0
Cake (per maund)	Madras (d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.13. 9	4. 3. 6	4. 3. 6
Kernels (Coromandel) (M)										
(per Md)	Bombay (e)	—	—	—	—	5. 6.4	9. 7.6	13. 6. 3	10.12. 5	12.13. 8
Kernels (Coromandel) (N)										
(per ton)	Madras (f)	—	—	—	—	124. 5.3	217. 2.7	343. 3. 1	286. 5. 4	316. 0.10

Source:—Times of India. § Director of Agricultural Marketing, Bengal. ‡ 'Madras Chamber of Commerce', and Variety.

(a) Marketing Research Officer, Bombay. (b) 'Capital'. (c) Groundnut Report. (d) St. George Gazette.

(e) Marwari Chamber of Commerce Bombay. (f) Indian Trade Journal, Madras Chamber of Commerce.

(M) Bombay bold, Machine decorticated, (N) Machine-decorticated.

No. 12.4P WORLD PRODUCTION (OR EXPORTS), OF GROUNDNUTS, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
(In thousand tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
India	2,714	3,436	3,219 (2)	3,165 (2)	3,705 (2)	2,606 (2)	2,858 (2)	3,323
China § %	2,590	2,632	1,078	1,102	1,122	1,122	1,083	—
China (E) (1)	249	293	194	233	200	—	—	—
French West Africa	873	744	755	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	562	549	575	541	781	659	987	984
Nigeria	312	467	258	211	242	353	278	—
Netherlands (Java & Madura)	234	254	284	255	279	—	—	—
Burma	144	204	180	190	—	—	—	—
Argentine	78	68	40	83	60	81	95	196
Other Countries	710	786	636	1,504	1,544	2,009	1,884	2,389
Total	5,876	6,801	6,141	6,182	6,811	5,708	6,102	6,892

Source:—Statistical Year Book of the League of Nations.

(E) Exports in Calendar Years.

§ Estimate. % Figures not included in totals.

(1) China: Exports, home produce of unshelled and shelled groundnuts and of groundnut oil exposed in terms of unshelled nuts by the ratio:—100 Kg. of unshelled nuts - 60 Kg. of shelled nuts - 21 Kg. of oil.

(2) China, since 1938, 15 interior Provinces only.

Note:—The table refers to unshelled groundnuts. Where the original production refer to shelled nuts, the figures have been multiplied by 1.43, the approximate conversion factor.

No. 12.51 PRICE SPREAD FROM PRODUCER TO CONSUMER IN THE
MARKETING OF GROUNDNUTS IN SHELL.

Producers' price for 1 Md. of nuts	Producer- Dhulia to oil mill Dhulia	Producer- Mainpuri Market- Wholesale Merchant Mainpuri- Wholesale Merchant Delhi- Retailer Consumer Dhulia	Producer- decoricating factory Salem- Export- ter's agency to Exporters godown, Cuddalore.	Producer to Dehli Market Wholesale Merchant Dehulla, adaty Bombay-Oil Mill, Bombay.
in shell at his holding	3. 8. 0 (88.0)	3. 8. 0 (49.4)	2.14. 0 (75.7)	3. 8. 0 (73.6)
Handling and cartage charges from village assembling centre	0. 0. 9	0. 1. 0	0. 0. 9	0. 0. 9
Producers' price at Ass. Centre.	3. 8. 9 (89.1)	3. 4. 0 (50.4)	2.14. 9 (77.0)	3. 8. 9 (74.5)
Charges paid by seller at assembling Centre	0. 6. 2	0. 5. 3	0. 2. 0	0. 6. 2
Charges paid by buyer at assembling Centre	—	—	—	—
Cost at assembling Centre	3.14.11 (98.8)	3. 9. 3 (55.5)	3. 0. 9 (80.2)	3.14.11 (82.7)
Handling and cartage from Ass. Centre to buyer's godown factory	—	0. 0. 6	—	—
Decorticating charges Cost of 28 sears Kernels	—	—	0. 1. 6 2. 2. 3 (82.7)	0. 0. 9 4. 0. 2 (84.3)
Wholesaler's or decorticating factory's margin	—	0. 1. 3	—	0. 1. 0
Bagging, handling, taxes, cartage from godown, exporter's agency or decor. factory to railway station.	—	0. 4.11	0. 2. 0 0. 0. 3	0. 2. 5 —
Agency Commission	—	—	—	—
Cost of f. o. railway station at assembling Centre	—	3.15.11 (62.0)	2. 6.11 (92.0)	4. 2. 7 (88.0)
Railway frieght	—	0. 5. 2	0. 5. 1	0. 6. 9
Cost f. o. railway station at destination	—	4. 5. 1 (67.0)	2.12. 0 (98.8)	4.10. 4 (97.7)
Handling and transport charges from railway station to Consumer's or Exporter's or Commission Agent's godown.	—	0. 2. 1	0. 0. 9	0. 0. 6

No. 12.51 PRICE SPREAD FROM PRODUCER TO CONSUMER IN THE
MARKETING OF GROUNDNUTS IN SHELL—Contd.,

Charges paid for sale at destination	—	—	—	0. 1. 8
Price of 1Md. nuts in shell at wholesale markets' or commission agents godown.	—	4. 7. 2	—	—
		(69.0)		
Price of 1 Md. 28 seers kernels Consumer's godown or exporters' port godown	3.15. 8	—	3.12. 9	4.12. 1
i.e. Consumer's price	(100.0)		(100.0)	(100.0)
Cost of 1 Md. Nuts in shell at wholesale markets or commission agent's godown.	—	—	—	—
Wholesaler's margin and landing and transport to retailer's shop.	—	0.12. 0	—	—
Cost at retail merchants' shop.	—	5. 8. 2	—	—
		(80.6)		
Retailer's margin	—	1. 4. 0	—	—
Consumers price	—	6. 7. 2	5. 6.10	6.12. 8
		(100.0)		

Source:—Groundnut Marketing Report.

N. B. Percentages in brackets show the relation between the prices
at different stages and the final price.

No. 12.52 TIME OF SOWING AND HARVESTING OF GROUNDNUTS, INDIA.

Province/ State	Coromandel	Bold	Peanuts	Red Natal
Madras				
Irrigated				
Sowing	Feb/March	—	Feb/March	
Harvesting	June/July	—	May/June	
Rain-fed				
Sowing	May/August	—	May/June	April
Harvesting	Oct/January	—	Sept/November	Aug/Sept.
Bombay				
Sowing	June/July	June/July	June/July	June/July
Harvesting	Nov/December	Oct./Dec.	Sept/Oct.	Sept/Oct.
Hyderabad				
Sowing	June/July	June/July	June/July	
Harvesting	Nov/December	Nov/December	Sept/Oct.	
C. P.				
Sowing	—	June/July	June/July	June/July
Harvesting	—	Oct/Nov.	Sept/Oct.	Sept/Oct.
Mysore				
Sowing	July/August	—	June/July	
Harvesting	Nov/December	—	Sept/Oct.	
U. P.				
Sowing	—	June/July		
Harvesting	—	Nov/December		
Burma				
Sowing	—	May/June		
Harvesting	—	Oct./Dec.		

(Source:—Groundnut Marketing Report)

N. B. 1 Groundnut is a kharif crop.

2 Harvesting begins in Sept. and extends upto January.

3 Sowing commences in May and continues till August.

4 Bulk of the crop is sown in June/July and reaped in Nov./December.

5 In Madras, there is a summer crop also.

No. 12.58 PROPORTION OF KERNELS, OIL AND OILCAKE TO NUTS.

(i) Kernels to nuts.

Variety	Percentage.
Bold	68%
Coromandel	69%
Peanuts	72%
Red natal	74%
Average	70%

(ii) Oil & Cake to nuts.

Contents	Percentage.
Oil content	28%
Cake content	42%
Shell	30%
Total	100%

Proportion of oil and cake in the crushing of kernels.

Crushing By different Processes.	Proportion of oil proportion of cake.			
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Expellers	40	44	56	60
Rotary mills	36	42	58	64
Cekhus	35	39	61	66

Source:—Groundnut Marketing Report.

No. 12.54 RETENTION AND UTILIZATION OF GROUNDNUTS.

Exported	89%
Used for seed	12%
Used for edible purposes	5%
Consumed by producers	3%
Used for oil Extraction	42%
Total	100%
Marketable surplus	86%

No. 13.11 ACREAGE UNDER RAPE AND MUSTARD, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46..

(In Thousand Acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	393	389	398	398	378	368	339	325	307	297
Bihar	533	518	498	505	487	486	474	510	509	480
Bombay	18	20	18	21	19	13	12	10	12	11
C. P. & Berar	72	78	74	64	66	61	51	54	56	57
Delhi	10	8	2	6	3	5	9	7	7	4
East Punjab	408	340	183	516	673	322	310	230	353	405
Orissa	25	25	26	27	27	29	26	28	29	30
U. P.										
(Pure)	280	209	259	301	262	281	190	165	177	167
(Mixed)	2,499	2,375	2,485	2,502	2,476	2,816	2,440	2,479	2,559	2,619
West Bengal	127	133	140	137	136	130	171	150	138	131
Total, Indian										
Provinces (Pure)	1,866	1,715	1,598	1,975	2,051	1,695	1,582	1,479	1,588	1,582
(Mixed)	2,499	2,375	2,485	2,502	2,476	2,816	2,440	2,479	2,559	2,619
Total Indian States*	73	79	61	74	35	70	43	60	107	116
Total India (Pure)	1,939	1,794	1,659	2,049	2,086	1,765	1,625	1,539	1,695	1,698
(Mixed)	2,499	2,375	2,485	2,502	2,476	2,816	2,440	2,479	2,559	2,619
Hyderabad	11	9	9	8	11	10	5	12	10	6

* Alwar, Baroda and Bombay States.

No. 18.12 PRODUCTION OF RAPE AND MUSTARD, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	56	58	64	64	64	55	43	52	53	45
Bihar	122	117	108	109	98	104	101	104	109	96
Bombay	2	4	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2
C. P. & Berar	17	15	16	11	12	8	7	12	13	12
Delhi	2	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Punjab	52	42	27	49	65	45	38	29	47	58
Orissa	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6
U. P. (Pure)	42	41	41	63	54	53	37	28	36	28
(Mixed)	357	475	392	525	517	533	481	424	524	432
West Bengal	28	27	26	25	23	24	31	27	23	23
Total, Indian Provinces										
(Pure)	326	310	290	329	323	297	264	259	288	270
(Mixed)	357	475	392	525	517	533	481	424	524	432
Total Indian States*	12	12	7	10	4	9	6	6	12	12
Total India (Pure)	338	322	297	339	327	306	270	265	300	282
(Mixed)	357	475	392	525	517	533	481	424	524	432
Hyderabad	1	1	1	(a)	1	(b)	(b)	1	1	(a)

* Alwar, Baroda and Bombay States.

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) 500 tons.

No. 13.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF RAPE AND MUSTARD, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	319	324	360	360	378	335	284	358	387	339
Bihar	512	506	485	483	451	479	477	457	480	448
Bombay	248	448	373	320	236	345	373	448	373	407
C. P. & Berar	529	460	484	385	407	294	307	498	520	472
Delhi	448	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Punjab	285	277	330	213	216	313	275	282	298	321
Orissa	448	448	431	415	415	403	431	400	386	448
U. P.										
(Pure)	336	439	355	469	462	422	436	380	456	376
(Mixed)	320	448	353	470	467	423	441	383	458	369
West Bengal	493	455	416	409	379	414	406	403	373	393
Indian Provinces (Pure)	271	405	407	374	350	397	374	392	409	368
(Mixed)	320	418	353	470	468	424	442	383	459	369
Indian States*	368	340	257	303	256	288	313	269	251	232
India										
(Pure)	390	402	401	371	351	388	372	386	396	372
(Mixed)	320	418	353	470	468	424	442	383	459	369
Hyderabad	203	248	248	—	204	—	—	187	224	—

* Alwar, Baroda and Bombay States.

No. 13211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), RAPE & MUSTARD, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
IMPORT (In Thousand Standard Maunds).

	1936-37.	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	1	6	4	2	7	8	2	21
Bengal	1,222	1,146	1,268	1,330	1,903	1,863	1,833	1,390
Bihar	1,134*	1,393	1,523	1,076	1,365	993	1,288	366
Orissa	—	39	48	15	17	43	93	30
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	151	611	303	173	265	205	287	332
Punjab	33	84	150	104	205	152	569	608
Delhi Province	—	51	45	72	57	43	41	41
N. W. F. P.	—	8	7	12	16	29	39	24
Sind and British Baluchistan	137	7	53	17	30	81	135	42
Central Provinces and Berar	8	8	16	9	8	6	22	6
Bombay	11	13	11	10	18	14	17	16
Madras	101	91	114	127	112	139	156	71
Rajputana	1	(a)	1	1	2	2	3	7
Central India	1	2	2	2	3	6	6	3
Nizam's Territory	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	2	2
Mysore	3	2	2	1	(a)	1	2	—
Kashmir	32	25	46	36	37	47	43	16
Calcutta	3,025	3,061	2,826	2,618	3,093	2,915	3,423	2,713
Bombay Port	136	104	85	143	69	79	109	64
Karachi	1,073	957	456	1,210	966	831	1,113	504
Madras Chief Port	79	25	17	20	21	9	65	30
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	36	46	62	46	49	103	33

(a) Below 500 Maunds;

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 13 212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL & RIVER-BORNE), RAPE AND MUSTARD, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

EXPORT (In Thousand Standard Maunds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	378	592	151	378	137	248	202	9
Bengal	40	77	36	22	7	20	76	71
Bihar	397*	266	276	358	753	638	467	127
Orissa	—	32	51	81	56	51	56	24
United Provinces, Agra & Oudh	3,753	2,406	3,654	3,190	4,207	4,597	5,862	2,145
Punjab	1,188	2,562	1,253	1,394	1,175	648	755	1,415
Delhi Province	—	44	53	22	71	33	94	37
N. W. F. P.	—	100	43	28	11	15	26	5
Sind and British Baluchistan	205	251	265	428	474	493	443	635
Central Province and Berar	378	430	365	322	235	173	228	123
Bombay	15	41	16	25	11	14	19	127
Madras	48	63	76	122	66	78	68	63
Rajputana	382	505	423	380	621	235	571	1,060
Central India	240	810	236	156	213	126	223	139
Nizam's Territory	5	2	3	30	12	16	8	15
Mysore	6	3	2	5	5	4	7	17
Kashmir	—	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	(a)
Calcutta	37	37	43	33	30	23	30	29
Bombay Port	5	6	4	3	6	12	16	45
Karachi	3	1	1	(a)	1	2	10	144
Madras Chief Port	72	11	6	7	6	15	62	48
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	59	66	57	67	74	77	93

(a) Below 500 Maunds;

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 13.221 GENERAL EXPORT OF RAPE SEED, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl. Channel Isl.	15	16	8	16	23	30	30	17	14	18
Commonwealth of Australia	—	—	—	1	1	4	5	1	2	—
Other British Possessions (a)	1	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	4
Total British Empire	16	17	8	17	25	34	35	18	17	22
France	7	3	4	3	10	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	6	2	3	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy (Incl. Flume)	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries (a)	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	22	15	9	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	38	32	12	22	35	34	35	18	17	22
Share of Bengal	—	—	—	1	—	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	1	1	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	—	—	—
Share of Sind	27	31	11	19	33	33	35	18	17	23
Share of Madras	—	—	(a)	2	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
Total	28	32	12	22	35	34	35	18	17	22

(a) Below 500 Maunds;

No. 13.222 GENERAL EXPORT OF MUSTARD SEED, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Total British Empire	(a)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	1	(a)	—	—
France	2	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	(a)	1	1	(a)	1	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	2	2	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	3	2	2	3	4	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Share of Bengal	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	2	2	2	2	2	(a)	1	(a)	—	—
Share of Sind	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	3	2	2	3	4	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) Just above 500 tons.

No. 18.28 CESS LEVIABLE ON MUSTARD AND RAPESEED.

As in operation	Tariff Values (per cwt.)		Cess leviable.
	Rs.	As. Pa.	
1st January, 1941 & onwards			1/2 per cent ad val.
1st April, 1941 & onwards	6	8-0	
26th March, 1942 & onwards	7	8-0	
1st January, 1944 & onwards	12	0-0	
1st July, 1944 & onwards	16	0-0	
1st January, 1946 & onwards	18	0-0	
1st January, 1947 & onwards	19	0-0	

X - Articles abovementioned exported (a) by sea as passenger's baggage, (b) by port, (c) to any place in the Janjira State, and (d) from any Customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from payment of this duty.

* - In addition with effect from the 18th April, 1946, a cess at the rate of two annas per maund is leviable under the Indian Oilseeds Committee Act, 1946, on all oilseeds, exported out of British India to a destination outside India.

The term "Oilseeds" as defined in this Act, does not include "Cocoanuts".

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 1831 HARVEST PRICES OF RAPE AND MUSTARD, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1941-42 to 1945-46.

(Rupees per maund).

Province	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	5- 4-0	9-14-0	16- 0-0	14- 5-0	15- 0-0
Bombay	5- 8-0	11- 1-6	19- 0-0	N.A.	N.A.
East Punjab	4-12-0	12- 8-0	18- 5-0	18- 4-0	15-15-0
West Bengal	5- 7-0	11- 0-0	20- 0-0	20- 0-0	23- 0-0

N.A. Not available.

No. 13.32 WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAPE SEED.

Year	Torla 9% (Karachi) Rape per candy of 8 maunds i.e. 856 lbs. approximately.				Brown, Cawnpore (Bombay) Rate per cwt.			
	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January
	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.
1936-37	38-6	42-12	39-4	41-4	6-8 (c)	7-0 (c)	7-8 (c)	7-8 (c)
1937-38	44-4	42-8	42-10	41-12	7-8 (c)	7-6 (c)	7-8 (c)	7-6 (c)
1938-39	33-12	34-6	33-0	38-8	6-10(c)	7-0 (c)	6-14(c)	6-12(c)
1939-40	33-14	37-3	41-14	49-4	6-12(c)	7-2 (c)	7-14(c)	10-0
1940-41	39-12	32-8	36-10	33-14	7-8 (c)	7-0 (c)	7-8 (c)	6-12(c)
1941-42	35-0	36-14	37-12	38-4	6-8 (c)	7-0 (c)	7-0 (c)	7-5 (c)
1942-43	39-2	57-8	61-12	71-0	7-2 (c)	9-12(c)	—	12-0 (c)
1943-44	85-8	91-8	102-0	100-8	13-0 (c)	15-8 (c)	22-0 (c)	18-0 (c)
1944	105-0				16-0			

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NO. 13.83 ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAPE & MUSTARD SEED, OIL & OILCAKE, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Rupees per Maund).

Centre		1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46.
		Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.
Mustard Seed	Cawnpore*	—	6-1-5	5-10-11	5-8-7	5-3-11	4-12-1	5-15-3	14-14-4	14-1-6	11-5-3
"	Oil Calcutta †	—	—	—	—	13-10-10	13-3-10	22-11-2	45-13-4	45-6-3	27-15-3
"	Oil Cawnpore †	—	—	13-9-0	13-0-10	12-10-4	11-8-6	20-0-2	36-10-3	36-13-4	33-4-8
Mustard Cake	Calcutta @	—	—	—	—	1-14-0	1-11-6	2-9-4	5-10-1	7-10-0	6-6-2
"	" Cawnpore &	—	—	—	1-15-0	1-9-5	1-10-5	N. A.	4-3-7	2-15-0	—
Rape and Mustard											
Seed	Calcutta †	5-3-0	6-10-0	5-15-0	6-11-0	6-7-0	5-10-0	N. A.	19-6-0	18-11-0	15-1-0
Seed	Cawnpore *	—	5-2-11	5-0-3	4-15-1	4-12-2	4-4-0	N. A.	12-14-0	12-5-3	10-3-1
Rapeseed (per cwt.)											
† Admixture	Karachi	7-5-0	7-7-0	6-3-0	7-6-0	6-11-0	6-15-0		17-9-0	17-3-0	19-3-0

Source:— * Assistant Marketing Officer;
@ Capital; & Mustard Report;
N.A. Not available.

† Marketing Staff Bengal;
‡ Rape and Mustard Report.

No. 18.41 WORLD PRODUCTION, RAPE & MUSTARD, 1936 to 1944.

(In thousand tons).

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
China §	(2,439)	(1,959)	(2,070)	(2,395)	(2,467)	—	—	—	—
China (E)	(18)	(5)	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—
India	967	962	1,021	923	1,116	1,103	1,089	1,070	—
Japan	119	130	115	118	107	108	—	—	—
Other Countries	245	217	821	229	199	—	—	—	—
Total	1,331	1,309	1,457	1,270	1,422	—	—	—	—

§ Countries for which figures are not included in totals;

© Estimates;

(E) China-Exports.

Source:—Statistical Year book of the League of Nations.

No. 14.11 ACREAGE UNDER SESAMUM, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand Acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	21	30	25	3	11	11	19	19	21	27
Bihar	115	144	114	114	117	116	118	116	118	118
Bombay	132	166	210	158	162	152	195	165	124	115
C. P. & Berar	466	483	438	472	477	501	461	422	362	337
East Punjab	59	52	62	56	48	63	53	45	37	51
Madras	802	795	876	784	786	693	840	697	616	599
Orissa	110	112	105	104	99	101	101	103	100	101
U. P. (Pure)	291	368	322	306	283	316	264	211	225	246
(Mixed)	774	955	979	979	997	1,046	1,174	1,094	1,054	1,096
West Bengal	16	17	19	17	17	18	18	21	21	21
Total Indian										
Provinces (Pure)	2,012	2,137	2,171	1,964	1,998	1,971	2,069	1,799	1,624	1,615
(Mixed)	774	955	979	979	997	1,046	1,174	1,094	1,054	1,096
Total Indian States@	572	543	516	458	506	521	554	700	431	397
Total India (Pure)	2,584	2,680	2,687	2,422	2,504	2,492	2,623	2,499	2,055	2,012
(Mixed)	774	955	979	979	997	1,046	1,174	1,094	1,054	1,096
Hyderabad	547	548	451	425	406	404	471	655	623	638

@ Baroda, Bhopal, Bombay States and Kotah.

No. 1412 PRODUCTION OF SESAMUM, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Marwara	1	1	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	2	1	2
Bihar	17	17	17	17	18	17	16	18	15	16
Bombay	13	19	22	15	19	16	22	20	18	9
C. P. & Berar	33	39	34	35	39	40	35	38	25	24
East Punjab	4	3	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	6
Madras	100	96	94	90	103	84	98	81	76	67
Orissa	13	14	12	14	12	13	12	13	12	12
U. P. (Pure)	25	32	25	30	27	26	24	18	21	23
(Mixed)	79	83	76	96	95	87	103	96	97	103
West Bengal	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Total Indian Provinces										
(Pure)	215	225	213	209	221	205	216	188	171	163
(Mixed)	79	83	76	96	95	87	103	96	97	103
Total Indian States[⊙]	63	63	46	48	52	56	58	32	44	42
Total India (Pure)	278	293	254	257	273	261	274	220	215	205
(Mixed)	79	83	76	96	95	87	103	96	97	103
Hyderabad	41	40	29	29	33	33	41	43	41	46

⊙ Baroda, Bhopal, Bombay States and Kotah.
(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 14.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF SESAMUM, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ajmer-Merwara	106	74	—	—	—	—	117	234	106	165
Bihar	331	334	334	334	249	328	304	251	285	304
Bombay	220	256	234	213	263	236	253	272	235	175
C. P. & Berar	183	180	174	166	183	179	170	175	155	160
East Punjab	152	129	181	200	233	213	211	199	242	264
Madras	279	270	240	275	294	272	261	260	276	251
Orissa	264	280	277	301	272	288	266	283	269	266
U. P.										
(Pure)	192	194	173	220	214	184	204	191	209	209
(Mixed)	228	194	173	220	213	186	206	197	206	211
West Bengal	560	527	353	395	395	373	373	427	427	427
Indian Provinces										
(Pure)	239	235	219	238	241	233	235	234	237	227
(Mixed)	228	194	173	219	213	186	206	196	206	210
Indian States@	247	231	200	235	230	241	235	262	229	237
India										
(Pure)	240	244	237	237	244	233	233	241	935	229
(Mixed)	228	194	173	219	213	186	206	196	206	210
Hyderabad	167	163	144	153	182	183	195	147	147	162

@ Baroda, Bhopal, Bombay States and Kotah.

No. 14.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL & RIVER-BORNE), SESAMUM, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In '000 Standard Maunds).

IMPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	(a)	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
Bengal	81	47	36	33	31	23	21	11
Bihar	29*	70	41	38	51	40	21	19
Orissa	—	3	1	1	1	2	3	6
United States of Agra & Audh	78	56	34	39	36	34	32	30
Punjab	69	100	62	56	105	82	111	69
Delhi Province	—	36	25	17	32	26	20	21
N. W. F. P.	—	6	5	4	6	7	8	5
Sind & British Baluchistan	16	11	9	7	11	7	8	12
Central Provinces & Berar	68	80	40	66	35	49	61	27
Bombay	216	115	49	168	78	170	231	67
Madras	425	417	482	304	408	498	638	374
Rajputana	67	143	222	505	268	503	172	25
Central India	11	7	3	23	18	41	32	33
Nizam Territory	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	6	1	(a)
Mysore	9	8	12	7	6	10	11	9
Kashmir	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Calcutta	96	69	24	26	13	50	5	13
Bombay Port	532	266	336	242	203	411	414	152
Karachi	30	18	26	40	12	10	30	17
Madras Chief Port	516	292	347	321	346	310	431	307
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	292	393	218	333	396	266	266

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 maunds.

No. 14212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), SESAMUM, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In '000 Standard Maunds).

EXPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	72	49	49	41	39	46	33	7
Bengal	89	57	6	16	6	39	6	7
Bihar	93*	6	5	20	16	18	26	6
Orissa	—	125	83	66	51	134	91	19
United States of Agra & Audh	855	290	375	606	364	778	563	167
Punjab	12	10	8	27	17	31	18	8
Delhi Province	—	6	2	4	4	6	5	1
N. W. F. P.	—	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	(a)	(a)
Sind & British Baluchistan	27	14	6	4	1	4	14	17
Central Provinces & Berar	412	217	310	275	259	354	179	72
Bombay	57	97	176	61	157	88	104	160
Madras	280	319	295	257	326	233	207	387
Rajputana	119	35	13	7	12	8	162	143
Central India	204	203	121	221	107	88	76	58
Nizam Territory	294	264	257	230	279	360	617	77
Mysore	189	170	70	141	183	201	250	208
Kashmir	—	(a)	—	—	(a)	—	(a)	—
Calcutta	3	4	1	2	(a)	8	(a)	2*
Bombay Port	3	4	1	26	10	45	57	19
Karachi	1	1	(a)	1	3	1	2	1*
Madras Chief Port	188	19	29	12	15	23	169	181
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	147	238	102	164	211	151	83

(a) Below 500 maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

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No. 14.22 GENERAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SESAMUM, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In thousand tons).

Sea borne Trade British India	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
IMPORTS.										
Total Br. Empire	—	—	1	2	(a)	(b)	(a)	—	—	—
Total Foreign countries	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	—	—	—	—
Total Imports	—	—	1	2	(a)	1	(a)	—	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	—	—	1	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—
Total	—	—	1	2	(a)	1	(a)	—	—	—
EXPORTS.										
Burma	5	5	3	2	2	4	—	—	—	—
Ceylon (Ex. Maldives)	2	2	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(b)	2	(a)	(a)
Other Br. Possessions	—	—	1	—	1	1	3	1	1	2
Total Br. Empire	7	7	5	2	3	6	4	3	1	2
Netherlands	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	4	(a)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
W. S. A.	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	2	1	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	6	2	1	—	1	1	5	3	—	1
Total Foreign Countries	12	3	3	1	4	3	10	6	1	3
Total Export	19	10	8	3	4	9	10	6	1	3
Share of Bengal	4	3	3	2	2	3	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	13	4	4	1	1	5	3	3	1	3
Share of Sind	—	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	2	1	—	—
Share of Madras	2	3	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	2	—	—
Total	19	10	8	3	4	9	10	6	1	3

(a) Below 500 tons. (b) 500 tons.

No. 14.23 CESS LEVIABLE ON SESAMUM (TIL).

As in operation on.	Tariff values (Per cwt.)			Cess leviable.
	Rs.	As.	P.	
1st January 1941 & onwards				
1st April 1941 & onwards	6	8	0	
26th March 1942 & onwards	8	8	0	
1st January 1944 & onwards	15	0	0	1/2% ad val.
1st July 1944 & onwards	20	0	0	
1st January 1946 & onwards	25	0	0	
1st January 1947 & onwards*	27	0	0	

X - Articles abovementioned exported (a) by sea as passengers' baggage, (b) by port, (c) to any place in the Janjira State, and (d) from any Customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from payment of this duty.

* - In addition with effect from the 18th April, 1946, a cess at the rate of two annas per maund is leviable under the Indian Oilseeds Committee Act, 1946, on all oilseeds, exported out of British India to a destination outside India.

The term "Oilseeds" as defined in this Act, does not include "Coconuts".

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 1431 ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF SESAMUM, SEED, OIL & OIL CAKE. 1936-37 to 1945-46.

Sesamum Variety & Unit		Centre	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Seed	White Bold 85 (per cwt.)	Bombay	8 11 0	8 9 0	7 11 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	9 1 0	14 10 0	22 15 0	26 5 0	32 8 0
"	Bengal quality (per maund)	Calcutta +	—	3 11 4	3 9 8	4 0 0	3 11 0	3 10 5	—	12 0 6	—	—
"	Loose quality	Calcutta +	—	6 7 4	5 12 2	6 0 0	6 6 4	5 4 5	9 15 3	—	—	—
"	(Til) Black	Cawnpore @	—	—	—	5 7 4	5 12 0	5 5 3	9 3 0	16 7 0	18 15 0	18 3 9
"	White	"	—	—	—	5 13 0	5 10 9	5 9 0	9 12 7	16 13 0	19 14 0	20 4 10
"	Punasa quality	Visianagram %	—	—	—	7 0 4	6 12 9	6 2 0	9 4 0	15 0 10	15 14 0	—
Oil	(per md. of 83 2/7 lbs)	Bombay (a)	—	—	—	15 1 2	14 11 2	16 2 8	25 9 8	38 5 0	44 1 0	45 2 6
"	(" ")	Calcutta (b)	—	—	—	—	11 3 4	12 5 9	24 7 2	—	—	38 5 0
"	(Per maund)	Cawnpore @	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 3 0	40 5 0	48 7 9	47 10 0
"	"	Madras (c)	—	—	—	16 6 0	15 10 4	15 10 0	27 13 0	43 15 0	53 5 0	68 11 0
Cake	"	Bombay (a)	—	—	—	3 1 9	2 13 7	2 13 0	4 2 9	6 1 0	7 1 3	—
"	"	Cawnpore @	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 11 2	5 9 9	6 0 0	—
"	"	Visianagram (d)	—	3 14 0	3 2 7	2 15 8	3 2 10	3 8 7	5 8 1	6 4 4	6 5 0	—

Source:—Bombay Chamber of Commerce. + Sesamum report of Bengal and Calcutta price Current prior to 1940.

@ Asstt. Marketing Officer, Madras report on Sesamum. (a) & price of Sesamum. (b) Marketing Staff, Bengal. (c) Report on Gingelly from Madras. (d) Report on Marketing of Sesamum for Madras Province.

No. 15.11 ACREAGE UNDER LINSEED, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In '000 acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	560	587	576	560	534	544	567	556	560	540
Bombay	123	112	125	123	112	115	59	98	77	54
C. P. & Berar	1,182	1,287	1,298	1,263	1,218	966	1,034	1,136	1,130	947
East Punjab	26	27	26	27	27	26	30	27	27	29
Orissa	2	8	8	8	8	9	6	6	6	6
U. P. (Pure)	308	318	282	262	255	179	151	198	175	178
(Mixed)	609	632	643	630	585	646	707	724	691	697
West Bengal	63	64	77	79	77	89	77	82	74	64
Total Indian Provinces										
(Pure)	2,261	2,403	2,392	2,342	2,231	1,919	1,921	2,072	2,049	1,818
(Mixed)	600	632	643	630	585	646	707	724	691	697
Total Indian States*	275	307	288	246	265	227	208	246	235	229
Total India (Pure)	2,536	2,710	2,680	2,588	2,496	2,146	2,129	2,319	2,284	2,047
(Mixed)	600	632	643	630	585	646	707	724	691	697
Hyderabad	468	471	463	414	454	471	484	403	403	513

* Bhopal, Bombay States, E. A. States and Kotah.

No. 15.12 PRODUCTION OF LINSEED, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46

(In thousand tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	84	87	79	77	71	76	82	70	72	65
Bombay	9	10	12	12	11	10	4	6	7	8
C. P. & Berar	88	106	106	109	97	54	74	80	79	74
East Punjab	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U. P. (Pure)	48	52	45	53	49	39	27	31	31	27
(Mixed)	100	105	103	118	112	107	125	112	123	108
West Bengal	10	11	15	15	11	15	16	14	11	10
Total Indian Provinces.										
(Pure)	242	269	260	270	242	189	206	204	203	183
(Mixed)	100	105	103	118	112	107	125	112	123	108
Total Indian States*	20	29	24	23	25	15	16	22	18	19
Total India (Pure)	262	298	284	293	267	204	222	226	221	202
(Mixed)	100	105	103	118	112	107	125	112	123	108
Hyderabad	44	41	40	40	43	35	46	28	26	42

* Bhopal, Bombay States, E. A. States and Kotah.

No. 15.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF LINSEED, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37.	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	342	332	307	308	298	313	324	282	288	270
Bombay	163	200	215	219	220	195	160	198	204	124
C. P. & Berar	167	184	182	193	178	125	160	158	157	175
East Punjab	172	165	172	249	166	172	149	166	166	232
Orissa	248	280	280	280	280	249	373	373	373	373
West Bengal	356	385	436	425	320	420	465	382	333	350
U. P.										
(Pure)	349	366	357	420	429	372	397	347	398	346
(Mixed)	373	372	358	419	428	371	396	346	398	347
Indian Provinces (Pure)	240	251	243	257	243	221	241	222	225	225
(Mixed)	373	372	358	419	428	371	396	346	398	347
Indian States*	162	211	186	209	211	148	172	200	172	186
India										
(Pure)	231	246	237	254	240	212	234	218	217	221
(Mixed)	373	372	358	419	428	371	396	346	398	347
Hyderabad	210	194	193	216	212	166	213	156	198	182

* Bhopal, Bombay States, E. A. States and Kotah.

No. 15.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), LINSEED, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In '000 Standard Maunds)

IMPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	—	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	—	—
Bengal	222	186	231	386	312	315	216	258
Bihar	59*	58	86	25	22	49	14	58
Orissa	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	(a)
United Provinces of Agra & Audh	18	14	14	8	14	28	67	31
Punjab	7	5	9	5	2	5	25	37
Delhi Province	—	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
N. W. F. Province	—	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	(a)	—
Sind and British Balochistan	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
C. P. & Berar	47	41	23	23	20	17	67	111
Bombay	26	14	8	3	2	5	25	19
Madras	(a)	2	2	7	(a)	(a)	—	—
Rajputana	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	(a)
Central India	2	4	(a)	7	1	1	18	21
Nizam's Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Mysore	1	1	5	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kashmir	—	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	3,409	3,392	3,834	3,083	2,242	3,617	1,233	737
Bombay Port	3,132	3,337	5,170	3,857	2,246	3,750	1,889	418
Karachi	2	(a)	1	2	(a)	10	1	—
Madras Chief Port	118	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	—
Madras Ports (excluding chief port)	—	368	397	700	352	345	19	—

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 15.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), LINSEED, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In '000 Standard Maunds)

EXPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	52	67	79	29	26	29	27	15
Bengal	118	196	268	272	169	201	140	134
Bihar	2,226*	1,891	2,420	1,756	1,434	2,344	1,577	648
Orissa	—	15	14	88	59	31	25	13
United Provinces of								
Agra & Audh	1,990	2,018	2,719	2,076	1,528	2,605	1,199	262
Punjab	1	1	(a)	2	(a)	1	(a)	1
Delhi Province	—	1	—	—	—	—	(a)	—
N. W. F. Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind & British Baluchistan	1	1	1	1	(a)	2	2	(a)
C. P. & Berar	472	945	1,214	1,747	692	1,343	222	90
Bombay	129	169	223	194	120	122	18	83
Madras	4	1	(a)	3	9	3	1	—
Rajputana	451	277	578	160	98	93	28	87
Central India	771	774	1,086	748	533	695	164	191
Nizam's Territory	812	1,042	1,105	1,005	532	663	160	249
Mysore	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	—	—	—
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	17	31	28	77	14	11	10	21
Bombay Port	(a)	—	—	—	(a)	1	1	(a)
Karachi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras chief port	—	—	—	—	(a)	(a)	—	—
Madras Ports (excluding chief port)	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—	—

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 15.22 GENERAL EXPORTS OF LINSEED, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In '000 tons)

Sea borne Trade.										
British India.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl. Channel Isl.	218	175	271	172	200	212	126	3	36	115
Commonwealth of Australia	18	22	21	31	35	40	31	28	46	28
Other Br. Possessions	7	10	—	—	1	1	4	5	—	—
Total Br. Empire	243	197	292	203	236	253	161	36	82	143
Germany	14	7	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	8	6	9	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Incl. Azores & Maldives)	3	1	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
Greece	4	4	3	3	(a)	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—	26
Other Foreign countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Total Foreign countries	53	30	26	16	2	3	(a)	(a)	10	26
Total Export	296	227	318	219	238	256	161	37	92	169
Share of Bengal	119	115	132	100	92	117	60	10	21	64
Share of Bombay	169	100	178	94	119	128	96	27	71	93
Share of Madras	8	11	8	25	27	11	5	—	—	10
Total	296	227	318	219	238	256	161	37	92	169
Maritime States:—										
Kathiawar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Grand Total	296	227	318	219	238	256	161	37	94	169

(a) Below 500 tons.

No. 15.23 1. IMPORT TARIFF (RAW OR BOILED); NATURE OF DUTY—
PREFERENTIAL REVENUE.

As in operation on	Tariff Value (per Imperial gallon)	Standard rate of Duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the Produce or manufacture of Burma.
	Rs. A. P.		
1st Jan. 1936 & onwards	2 0 0	25% ad val.	—
1st Jan. 1937	2 1 0	do	—
1st Jan. 1939	2 4 0	do	—
1st Jan. 1940	3 0 0	do	—
22nd July 1940	3 8 0	do	—
1st April 1941	3 8 0	do	15 per cent ad val.
26th March 1942	3 8 0	30% ad val.	18 per cent ad val.
1st Jan. 1943	4 0 0	do	do
1st Jan. 1944	5 0 0	do	do

Cess leviable on Linseed oilcakes and Linseed (seeds) since 1st January 1941,

As in operation on.	Tariff Values		Seeds (per cwt.)	Cess leviable.
	Oilcakes (per ton)			
	Rs.	A. P.		
1st Jan. 1941 & onwards	—	—	—	1/2 per cent ad valorem.
1st April 1941	40 0 0	—	—	do
26th March 1942	45 0 0	—	8 0 0	do
1st Jan. 1944	70 0 0	—	12 0 0	do
1st Jan. 1945	85 0 0	—	14 8 0	do
1st Jan. 1946	65 0 0	—	14 8 0	do
1st Jan. 1947	65 0 0	—	17 0 0	do

Note:—Linseed Oilcakes and Linseed (seeds) exported (a) by sea as passengers' baggage, (b) by post, (c) to any place in the Janjira State and (d) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar are exempt from payment of this duty.

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 15.31 HARVEST PRICES OF LINSEED, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(Rs. per maund)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	4-8-0	4-7-0	4-8-6	5-4-0	5-0-0	5-2-0	9-0-0	10-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0
C. P. & Berar	5-2-0	4-2-0	4-8-0	5-6-6	4-1-0	5-9-0	11-5-6	9-1-0	11-0-0	16-8-0
Orissa	4-0-0	4-0-0	5-0-0	5-0-0	5-4-0	10-7-0	10-0-0	12-8-0	13-0-0	16-5-6
West Bengal	5-0-0	4-15-0	4-14-0	5-6-0	5-1-6	5-8-0	9-8-0	12-0-0	13-0-0	14-0-0

No. 1532 WHOLESALE PRICES OF LINSEED.

Year	(Rate per Cwt.)			Small grain 5% refruction (Calcutta)												
	Bold Bombay			(Rate per India Maund)												
	April		July		October		January		April		July		October		January	
	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.
1934-37	7	4	7	7	7	1	7	9	5	3	5	4	5	9	5	13
1937-38	8	3	8	1	8	4	8	0	6	3	5	15	6	3	5	12
1938-39	7	8	7	5	6	10	7	4	5	5	5	1	4	13	5	0
1939-40	6	14	7	2	7	10	11	13	4	14	4	15	5	9	8	2
1940-41	9	8	6	2	7	6	6	14	6	8	5	0	5	9	5	4
1941-42	7	1	7	9	7	14	8	14	5	3	5	7	5	14	6	3
1942-43	8	12	11	5	—	—	13	8	5	7	6	10	7	0	8	3(c)
1943-44	14	0	16	0	16	6	14	4	8	6	12	2	12	12	11	4
1944	18	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—

(c) Nominal.

NO. 15-33 ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALS PRICES OF LINSEED, OIL AND OIL CAKE.
1937—38 To 1945—46 (Per Maund)

Variety	Centre	1937—38	1938—39	1939—40	1940—41	1941..42	1942—43	1943..44	1944...45	1945...46
		Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.
Bold Linseed Basis 4% refraction minus 1	Bombay*	5 3 5	6 3 2	5 8 2	5 14 8	7 13 10	10 13 9	10 15 9	14 1 10	
Linseed Oil (per cr.)	Bombay*	...	..	...	4 8 11	5 1 10	7 15 0	10 10 6	10 6 8	12 4 5
Linseed Oil	Calcutta †	12 8 4	10 9 7	13 2 11	14 1 9	15 3 4	22 0 9	36 7 7	34 2 2	36 2 8
Small Linseed Oil Basis 5% refraction Non-mutual	Calcutta@	...	4 14 0	6 0 3	5 10 6	6 11 8	6 14 8	11 9 6	10 11 1	13 15 4
Small Linseed Oil	Cawnpore &	12 2 8	9 10 2	11 13 10	12 4 8	13 8 3	19 7 0	28 14 6	27 13 10	26 10 5
Linseed Oil	Bombay †	...	..	...	...	...	..	3 0 10	3 3 10	2 9 2
Linseed Oilcake	Calcutta †	..	...	...	2 9 8	1 11 6	3 1 10	5 12 4	6 12 0	7 7 5
Linseed Oilcake	Cawnpore &	..	...	...	...	...	3 7 2	4 9 0	3 0 0	2 15 8

Source:— The Marware Chamber of Commerce, Bombay.

* Times of India.

† Marketing Research Officer Bombay

‡ Marketing Staff Bengal

@ Messrs. Shaw Wallace & Co., Calcutta

& Assistant Marketing Officer, Cawnpore

No. 15.41 WORLD PRODUCTION, LINSEED, 1936-37 to 1944-45 . .

(In '000 tons)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Argentina	1,947	1,525	1,425	1,063	1,692	1,575	1,327	1,548	754
India	388	420	461	442	466	484	361	410	395
U. S. A.	133	177	201	490	772	807	1,051	1,299	588
Uruguay	75	93	111	132	54	46	45	97	—
Canada	45	19	31	51	76	145	375	448	242
U. S. S. R.®	738	748	738	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	316	286	251	302	286	339	384	332	—
Total	3,642	3,268	3,218	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excl. U. S. S. R.	2,904	2,520	2,480	2,480	3,346	3,346	3,543	4,134	—

® Estimated.

Source:—Statistical Year book of the League of Nations.

**No. 15.51 PROPORTION OF LINSEED OILCAKE CONSUMED LOCALLY
(1934-35)**

U. P.	60 %
Bihar & Orissa	80 %
C. P.	40 %
Hyderabad	44 %
C. I. & Rajputana State	44 %

No. 15.52 PRICE SPREAD FROM CONSUMER TO THE PRODUCER.

Price eventually received by the producer on his holding	Rs. 2-6-0
Percentage of the price paid by Consumer	73.7
Price received by the producer in the market	Rs. 2-7-0
Assembling cost Rs. 0-5-6 per maund.	7.5
	<hr/>
	81.2

No. 15.53 MARKET CHARGES ON LINSEED.

(Per 100 rupees)

	Average U. P.	Average Bihar & Orissa	Average C. P. & Berar	Average Bombay Presidency.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Payable by seller				
Tolls and taxes (terminal tax, Octroi)	0-10-3	0-2-5	1-5-1	0-3-4
Commission & Brokerage	0-4-3	1-3-0	0-11-6	1-0-9
Handling & weightment charges	0-13-10	0-7-1	0-7-3	0-4-11
Charges for other services	0-5-9	0-2-4	—	—
Charities	0-6-10	0-1-5	0-1-6	0-3-7
Quality and weight allowances	2-0-6	0-7-11	0-0-8	—
Miscellaneous	1-2-4	0-2-0	—	—
Total	5-11-9	2-10-2	2-10-0	1-12-7
Commission & brokerage	0-11-10	0-4-10	0-1-0	—
Handling & weighments	0-2-7	0-0-5	0-4-8	—
Total	0-14-6	0-5-3	0-5-8	—
Grand Total	6-10-2	2-15-5	2-15-8	1-12-7

**No. 15.54 APPROXIMATE QUANTITY OF LINSEED ESTIMATED TO BE
CRUSHED BY GHANIES.**

U. P.	60 %	
Bihar & Orissa	80 %	
C. P.	40 %	
	Annually (000 tons)	
U. P.	15	
Bihar (including Orissa)	18	
C. P.	16.5	
C. I. & Rajputana	18	
Punjab	1.7	
Kashmir	1.5	
Total	65.7	

**No. 15.55 COMPARISON OF REFRACTION FOUND IN LINSEED SAMPLES
COLLECTING UP-COUNTRY AND AT THE PORTS.**

	Foreign matter. %	Oilseeds other than Linseed. %	Damaged Linseed. %
Collected in areas feeding Bombay	4.79	.21	2.67
Collected at Bombay port	2.74	.10	3.16
Exported from Bombay Port	2.32	.08	2.59
Collected in areas feeding Calcutta	7.25	2.08	2.37
Collected at Calcutta Port	3.15	.94	2.01

Standardisation.

Boild Linseed:—

Basis 125 grains per gm with mutual allowances to buyer or seller respectively for every grain more or less than 12.5 grains per gm upto a maximum of 145 grains per gm after which the buyers have option to reject.

Small Linseed:—

Basis 160 grains per gm. with mutual allowance to buyer or seller respectively for every grain more or less than 125 grains per gm.

No. 15.53 MARKET CHARGES ON LINSEED.

(Per 100 rupees)

	Average U. P.	Average Bihar & Orissa	Average C. P. & Berar	Average Bombay Presidency.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Payable by seller				
Tolls and taxes (terminal tax, Octroi)	0-10-3	0-2-5	1-5-1	0-8-4
Commission & Brokerage	0-4-3	1-3-0	0-11-6	1-0-9
Handling & weighment charges	0-13-10	0-7-1	0-7-3	0-4-11
Charges for other services	0-5-9	0-2-4	—	—
Charities	0-6-10	0-1-5	0-1-6	0-8-7
Quality and weight allowances	2-0-6	0-7-11	0-0-8	—
Miscellaneous	1-2-4	0-2-0	—	—
Total	5-11-9	2-10-2	2-10-0	1-12-7
Commission & brokerage	0-11-10	0-4-10	0-1-0	—
Handling & weighments	0-2-7	0-0-5	0-4-8	—
Total	0-14-6	0-5-3	0-5-8	—
Grand Total	6-10-2	2-15-5	2-15-8	1-12-7

**No. 15.54 APPROXIMATE QUANTITY OF LINSEED ESTIMATED TO BE
CRUSHED BY GHANIES.**

U. P.	60 %
Bihar & Orissa	80 %
C. P.	40 %
	Annually (000 tons)
U. P.	15
Bihar (including Orissa)	18
C. P.	16.5
C. I. & Rajputana	18
Punjab	1.7
Kashmir	1.5
Total	65.7

**No. 15.55 COMPARISON OF REFRACTION FOUND IN LINSEED SAMPLES
COLLECTING UP-COUNTRY AND AT THE PORTS.**

	Foreign matter. %	Oilseeds other than Linseed. %	Damaged Linseed. %
Collected in areas feeding Bombay	4.79	.21	2.67
Collected at Bombay port	2.74	.10	3.16
Exported from Bombay Port	2.32	.08	2.59
Collected in areas feeding Calcutta	7.25	2.08	2.87
Collected at Calcutta Port	3.15	.94	2.01

Standardisation.

Boild Linseed:—

Basis 125 grains per gm with mutual allowances to buyer or seller respectively for every grain more or less than 12.5 grains per gm upto a maximum of 145 grains per gm after which the buyers have option to reject.

Small Linseed:—

Basis 160 grains per gm. with mutual allowance to buyer or seller respectively for every grain more or less than 125 grains per gm.

No. 15.56 RELATION BETWEEN LINSEED, LINSEED OIL AND LINSEED
CAKE PRICES.

At Bombay	Linseed	Linseed Oil	P. % of Linseed price	Linseed Cake.	% of Linseed price
	Average Annual price per maund.	Average annual price per maund.		Av. annual prices. per maund.	
1933	4- 7- 6	9- 8- 9	206	2- 4-11	51
1934	4-10- 8	9-15- 4	213	2- 9-11	55
1935	4-13- 8	11- 8-10	281	2- 2- 3	44
1936	5- 6- 2	11-15- 1	221	2- 4- 9	42
1937	5-12- 6	12-12- 9	221	2- 1- 9	38
At Calcutta.					
1933	4- 4- 2	8- 7- 4	199	2- 8- 2	59
1934	4-10- 5	9-16- 0	202	2-11-10	59
1935	4-12- 2	10- 2-10	214	2- 3- 4	46
1936	5- 5-10	11- 7- 4	214	2- 8- 2	47
1937	5-14- 9	12- 0- 8	220	2-15- 4	50

Marketing Report on Linseed.

No. 16.11 ACREAGE UNDER CASTOR SEED, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	35	34	34	34	33	35	35	37	33	34
Bombay	47	42	46	41	41	38	49	56	53	39
C. P. & Berar	31	34	28	30	29	28	29	34	39	33
Madras	264	247	270	266	267	244	277	279	285	235
Orissa	25	20	20	20	19	20	19	22	22	22
U. P.	9	13	10	9	11	12	11	13	19	18
Total Indian Provinces	409	390	408	400	400	377	420	441	451	381
Total Indian States (Baroda, Bombay & Mysore)	218	231	235	216	188	221	212	268	268	238
Total India	627	621	643	616	588	598	632	709	719	619
Hyderabad	520	520	550	387	431	357	723	312	747	807

No. 16.12 PRODUCTION OF CASTOR SEED, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4
Bombay	6	6	6	4	6	5	7	8	8	5
C. P. & Berar	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	5
Madras	25	22	22	26	27	23	23	25	25	19
Orissa	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
U. P.	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4
Total, Indian Provinces	48	45	43	44	48	42	44	48	49	39
Total Indian States (Baroda, Bombay and Mysore)	14	19	23	23	27	26	27	61	61	81
Total India	62	64	66	67	66	61	63	75	77	66
Hyderabad	66	40	45	30	39	30	83	65	54	57

No. 16.18 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF CASTER SEED, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

					1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bihar	839	829	264	264	271	320	320	303	271	264
Bombay	235	320	292	219	328	294	320	320	338	287
C. P. & Berar	434	395	400	373	336	320	309	329	344	339
Madras	212	200	183	218	227	211	185	210	196	181
Orissa	268	224	224	224	235	224	235	203	203	203
Sing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. P.	746	689	396	746	814	560	611	517	471	498
Indian Provinces	262	253	236	245	269	250	235	244	243	229
Indian States (Baroda, Bombay & Mysore)	143	184	219	239	214	193	201	226	234	254
India	221	230	229	243	251	223	223	236	237	239
Hyderabad	284	172	183	174	203	188	255	175	162	158

No. 16211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), CASTOR, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
IMPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	—	—	1	(a)	—	1	—	(a)
Bengal	(a)	1	(a)	2	1	18	2	1
Bihar	18*	17	23	16	7	11	2	8
Orissa	—	(a)	2	1	7	4	—	—
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	13	11	24	22	25	40	1,183	704
Punjab	1	1	(a)	—	1	1	982	955
Delhi Province	—	(a)	—	—	(a)	1	422	264
North West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	31
Sindh & British Baluchistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	11
Central Provinces and Berar	1	(a)	3	2	1	3	3	4
Bombay	29	17	8	53	69	94	1,399	890
Madras	25	39	74	31	70	85	848	571
Rajputana	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	1,459	1,301
Central India	2	1	1	1	5	2	75	56
Nizam's Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Mysore	7	4	1	6	2	1	55	11
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
Calcutta	238	202	129	458	355	177	16	—
Bombay Port	703	345	235	1,065	508	523	595	585
Karachi	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	6	(a)	822	608
Madras Chief Port	667	79	40	183	93	61	2	128
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	858	95	817	214	242	213	315

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 16.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), CASTOR, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In thousand standard maunds).

EXPORTS.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	4	5	4	5	9	5	3	2
Bengal	1	2	1	5	2	4	1	2
Bihar	213*	148	129	338	216	182	329	188
Orissa	—	32	16	32	55	28	27	11
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	48	43	40	194	176	21	30	31
Punjab	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1
Delhi Province	—	—	—	—	2	—	(a)	—
North West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind & British Baluchistan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6	(a)	3	1
Central Provinces & Berar	13	19	13	22	21	18	19	2
Bombay	33	28	53	100	78	25	39	68
Madras	72	80	30	338	145	172	100	138
Rajputana	3	5	3	10	9	11	12	14
Central India	15	12	12	21	18	13	13	9
Nizam's Territories	1,288	692	330	1,504	537	652	701	523
Mysore	1	5	1	80	37	40	29	3
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	3	(a)	—
Bombay Port	—	—	?	5	40	44	27	26
Karachi	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	(a)	2	—
Madras Chief Port	(a)	(a)	—	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	1	2	1	3	4	19	2

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 16.22 GENERAL EXPORTS OF CASTOR SEED INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In thousand tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl. Channel Island	21	18	1	12	35	14	21	10	1	2
Commonwealth of Australia	2	2	(a)	1	3	5	7	4	5	4
Other British Possessions	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	(b)	—	—	—
Total British Empire	23	15	2	13	38	19	28	14	6	6
Franch	7	5	(a)	2	10	—	—	—	—	—
Italy (including Flume)	1	7	—	(b)	2	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	4	10	—	7	3	1	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	2	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other foreign countries	6	6	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign countries	20	27	6	27	29	1	—	—	—	—
Total	43	42	8	40	67	20	28	14	6	6
Share of Bombay	15	21	3	21	18	5	13	7	5	4
Share of Bengal	4	4	—	14	14	2	5	2	—	—
Share of Madras	24	17	5	5	35	13	10	5	1	2
Total	43	42	8	40	67	20	28	14	6	6
Maritime State.										
Kathiawar	3	2	3	2	5	—	2	14	16	—
Total	46	44	11	42	72	20	30	28	22	6

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) 500 tons.

No. 16.23 CESSSES LEVIABLE ON CASTOR SEED.

As in enumeration on.	Tariff Values. (per Cwt.).	Cess leviable.
1st Jan. 1941 & onwards.		
1st April 1941 & onwards.	Rs. 6. 8.0	
26th March 1942 & onwards.	Rs. 7.12.0	
1st January 1944 & onwards.	Rs. 15. 0.0	1/2% ad val.
1st July 1944 & onwards.	Rs. 18. 0.0	
1st January 1946 & onwards.	Rs. 15. 0.0	
1st January 1947 & onwards.*	Rs. 16. 0.0	

X - Articles above mentioned exported (a) by sea as passenger's baggage, (b) by port, (c) to any place in the Janjira State, and (d) from any Customs port to any port in Kathiawar are except from payment of this duty.

* In addition with effect from the 18th April 1946, a cess at the rate of two annas per maund is leviable under the Indian Oilseeds Committee Act, 1946, on all oilseeds, exported out of British India to a destination outside India.

The term "Oilseeds" as defined in this Act, does not include "Coconuts".

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 16.31 WHOLESALE PRICES OF CASTOR SEED.
(Per Cwt).

Year.	Ordinary F.A. Bombay.			
	April	July	October	January.
1936-37	7. 1	7. 3	6.14	7. 9
1937-38	7.10	7. 6	7. 8 (1)	7. 4 (1)
1938-39	6. 7 (1)	6. 1 (1)	5. 9 (1)	5.14 (1)
1939-40	5. 7 (1)	5.14 (1)	7. 9 (1)	11. 1 (1)
1940-41	9. 5 (1)	7. 3 (1)	7. 5 (1)	6. 2 (1)
1941-42	6. 6 (1)	6. 6 (1)	7. 5 (1)	8. 5 (1)
1942-43	8. 3 (1)	11.12 (1)	— (1)	16. 8 (1)
1943-44	18. 3	20. 3	19.10	15.12
1944	16. 3			

(1) - Small Hyderabad Quality.

No. 17.11 ACREAGE UNDER COCOANUT, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(In Thousand Acres)

Province.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Bengal (East & West)	13	13	13	13	12	13	13
Bombay	28	28	29	29	28	29	29
Madras	584	586	587	608	599	596	598
Orissa	30	30	30	30	29	28	29
Total Indian Provinces	655	657	659	680	668	666	669
Total Indian States*	812	825	828	816	825	816	814
Grand Total	1467	1482	1487	1490	1493	1482	1483

* Madras States and Mysore.

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No. 17.12 ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF COCOANUTS IN INDIA.

Provinces States.	Average area 1934-35 to 1938-39. (Thousand acres)	Average number of trees per acre.	Total number of trees. (Thous- ands)	Now bearing trees. (Thousands)	Bearing trees. (Thousands)	Average number of bearing trees per acre.	Yield of nuts per bearing tree.	Average yield of nuts per acre.	Total production of nuts. (Thousands)
Madras	585	80	46,800	2,926	43,674	76	28	2,100	12,28,500
Travancore	577	70	40,390	3,041	37,349	65	30	1,950	11,25,150
Mysore	169	47	7,943	1,080	6,863	40	50	2,000	3,38,000
Cochin	68	75	5,100	874	4,226	62	30	1,860	1,26,430
Orissa	81	65	2,015	643	1,372	44	40	1,760	54,560
Bengal (East & West)	81	50	1,550	155	1,395	45	30	1,350	41,850
Bombay	28	105	2,940	735	2,206	79	24	1,896	53,088
Assam	5	45	225	90	135	27	40	1,080	5,400
Pudukkottai	1	105	105	26	79	79	80	1,580	1,580
Others	1	70	70	17	53	53	30	1,590	1,590
Total	1,496	72	1,07,138	9,587	97,551	65	31	1,989	29,76,198

Source:—Report on the Marketing of coconuts.

No. 17.21 GENERAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF COCOANUTS & COPRA, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Numbers)

IMPORTS.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ceylon (Excl. Maldives)	5,346	2,106	4,288	2,459	6,693	5,790	7,870	23,103	27,065	19,901
Maldives	1,004	1,497	1,829	1,968	1,537	1,321	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlement	10,282	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	—	13	30	—	25	202	—	—	—	—
Total Br. Empire	16,632	3,624	6,152	4,422	8,255	7,313	7,870	23,103	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	3	(a)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Imports	16,635	3,624	6,153	4,422	8,255	7,313	7,870	23,103	27,065	19,901
Share of Bengal	982	1,443	1,810	1,945	1,537	1,321	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	9	14	9	(a)	(a)	200	60	4,733	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	2	(a)	—	—	—	35	—	—
Share of Madras	5,634	2,167	4,332	2,477	6,718	5,792	7,810	18,335	—	—
Total	16,635	3,624	6,153	4,422	8,255	7,313	7,870	23,103	27,065	19,901
Maritime Ports:—										
Kathiawar	—	30	14	57	8	17	40	284	144	—
Grand Total	16,635	3,654	6,167	4,479	8,263	7,330	7,910	23,387	27,209	19,901

Cocconut Kernel (Copra) (000 tons)

Ceylon (Excl. Maldives)	45	46	44	36	82	103	55	33	47	35
Boycheilles	3	2	3	3	3	3	(a)	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	4	1	—	1	4	2	—	—	—	—
Total Br. Empire	52	49	47	40	91	108	55	33	47	35
Total	52	49	47	40	91	108	55	33	47	35

NO. 17-21 GENERAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF COCONUTS AND COPRA, INDIA AND IS PAWAN (CONTINUED)
1936-37 TO 1945-46.
(In Thousand Numbers)
IMPORTS.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Share of Bombay	27	31	31	31	51	56	41	27	—	—
Share of Sind	10	12	15	9	19	19	11	8	—	—
Share of Madras	15	6	1	—	21	33	3	3	—	—
Total	52	49	47	40	91	108	55	38	47	35
Maritime States:—										
Kathiawar	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	1	(a)	1	—	—	—
Grand Total	52	50	47	40	92	108	56	38	47	35

(a) Below 500 numbers or tons.

No. 17.22 GENERAL IMPORTS & EXPORTS OF COCOANUTS & COPRA, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Numbers)

EXPORTS.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Burma	—	5,665	5,430	3,223	5,326	5,590	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Br. Empire	14	5,686	5,465	3,229	5,333	5,593	18	24	—	—
Iraq	181	204	231	227	159	120	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	5	15	19	6	26	—	4	86	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	186	219	250	233	185	120	4	86	—	—
Total	200	5,904	5,715	3,462	5,519	5,713	22	110	—	—
Share of Bengal	(a)	377	266	291	369	511	—	—	—	—
Share of Orissa	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	132	141	97	149	112	27	2	—	—	—
Share of Sind	68	68	112	86	76	92	4	100	—	—
Share of Madras	—	5,314	5,235	2,936	4,962	5,083	16	—	—	—
Total	200	5,904	5,715	3,462	5,519	5,713	22	110	—	—
Maritime States:—										
Kathiawar	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	200	5,907	5,715	3,463	5,519	5,713	22	110	—	—

(a) Below 500 numbers or tons.

No. 1723 IMPORT TARIFF, EXCISE DUTY AND CESS LEVIABLE ON
COCOANUTS.

1. Import Tariff:—Copra.

Nature of duty:— Preferential Revenue.

As in operation on	Tariff value.	Standard rate of duty.	British Coloney.	Burma.
1st Jan. 36 ad. val.	9.0.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	
1st Jan. 37 ad. val.	10.0.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	
1st Jan. 38 ad. val.	8.4.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	
1st Jan. 40 ad. val.	9.0.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	
1st Jan. 40 ad. val.	10.0.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	
1st Jan. 41 ad. val.	9.0.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	
1st Jan. 41 ad. val.	9.0.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.	10% ad. val.
26th March 42 ad. val.	9.0.0	36% ad. val.	24% ad. val.	12% ad. val.
1st Jan. 43 ad. val.	9.0.0	36% ad. val.	24% ad. val.	12% ad. val.

2. Excise duty on copra.

As in operation on	Duty per cent ad val.
1st January 1946 onwards	As. 4

Note:—The duty is levied on all copra consumed in any mill in British India, when produced in British India.

3. Cess leviable on cocconut (per thousand) $\frac{1}{2}$ % ad val.

As in operation	Tariff value (per thousand)
1st April 1941 & on wards	40.0.0
26th March 1942 & onwards	45.0.0
1st January 1944 & onwards	63.0.0
1st January 1945 & onwards	77.0.0
1st January 1946 & onwards	99.0.0
1st January 1947 & on wards	90.0.0

Notes:—Cocoanuts when exports

- (a) by sea as passengers luggage,
- (b) by post,
- (c) to any place in the Janjira State and,
- (d) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar are except from payment of this duty.

COCOANUT.

As in operation on	Tariff Value (per thousand)					
	Ceylon products.	Others except Maldives	Straits Dutch	Siam Husked.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty for a British Colony.
1st Jan. 1936 & onwards	45.0	30.0	55.0	67.0	30% ad. val.	20% ad. val.
" " 1937	47.0	25.0	52.0	62.0	"	"
" " 1938	44.0	25.0	52.0	60.0	"	"
" " 1939	41.0	21.0	56.0	60.0	"	"
" " 1941	40.0	23.0	58.0	64.0	"	"
1st April 1941 & onwards	40.0	23.0	58.0	64.0	"	" 10%
1st March 1942 & onwards	40.0	23.0	58.0	64.0	36%,,	24%,, 12%
1st Jan. 1943 & onwards	50.0	80.0			"	"
" " 1944	100.0	80.0			"	"
" " 1945	90.0	75.0			"	"
" " 1946	95.0	85.0			"	"
" "					"	"

Import Tariff - Coconut Oil.

Nature of duty - Preferential Revenue.

As in operation on	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty for:—	
		British Colony	Burma.
1st April 1941 ad. val.	35% ad. val.	25% ad. val.	15% ad. val.
26th March 1942 ad. val.	42% ad. val.	30% ad. val.	18% ad. val.
1st Jan. 1936 ad. val.	35% ad. val.	25% ad. val.	—

No. 17.31 WORLD PRODUCTION, COCOANUTS, 1936 to 1943.

(In thousand tons)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Philippines	536	488	595	654	561	—	—	—
Netherland East Indies	509	534	582	536	282	—	—	—
Ceylon	106	176	195	153	126	152	—	—
British Malaya	150	139	147	132	—	—	—	—
New Guinea	67	77	73	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	84	35	38	33	25	35	40	32
Fiji Islands	35	31	34	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	174	185	172	—	—	—	16	18
Total	1,612	1,665	1,836	1,791	—	—	—	—

Net exports from main producing areas.

Source:—Statistical Year Book of the League of Nations.

Note:—To the net exports of Copra have been added the exports from Copra producing areas countries, of coconut oil converted in terms of copra at a rate corresponding to the average yield of oil which is about 82%. The average yield in terms of copra of coconuts is 15%.

No. 17.51 PRICE SPREAD IN THE MARKETING OF COCOANUTS.

Tender Cocoanuts.

(i) From a Cocoanut grower in a garden in Tanjore district to Consumers at Tanjore.

Grower's price for 400 nuts at Rs. 2/8/- per 100	Rs. 10. 0.0
Cartage to Tanjore market	1. 0.0
Expenses at the market	0.10.0
Retailer's purchase price at Tanjore market	<u>11.10.0</u>
Retailer's margin including establishment charges etc.	<u>4. 0.0</u>
Retailer's sale price to consumer's at 1 anna each for 1010 nuts	15.10.0
Producer's share in Consumer's price	60.0 per cent

**No. 17.52 PRICE SPREADS IN THE MARKETING OF
MATURE COCOANUTS.**

(i) From a Coconut grower in Travancore State to Copra maker at Alleppey (Wet
Coconuts).

	Rs.	As.	P.
Grower's price at Rs. 25/- per 1,000 unhusked nuts (30 nuts extra)	25	0	0
Husking charges	0	8	0
Less amount recovered by sale of husks	3	0	0
<hr/>			
Copra manufacturer's cost price for 1,030 husked nuts at garden	22	8	0
Transport of Coconuts from garden at Alleppey	2	4	0
<hr/>			
Copra manufacturer's cost price for 1,030 husked nuts at garden	24	12	0
Consumer's price for husked nuts and husk together	27	12	0
Producer's share in Consumer's price	90 per cent		

(ii) From a Coconut grower in East Godavari district to consumers at Jubbulpore
(C.P.) (dry coconuts)

	Rs.	30	0	0
Grower's price at Rs. 30/- per 1,000 nuts (20 nuts extra)	30	0	0	0
Village merchants expenses.				
Partial husking of nuts	0	11	0	0
Payment to garder	0	10	0	0
Counting	0	8	0	0
Transport to Amlapuram	1	4	0	0
Village merchants margin (10 nuts retained)	2	15	0	0
<hr/>				
Commission agent's purchased price at Rs. 36/- per 1,000 (1010 nuts)	36	0	0	0
Commission agent's expenses				
Cost of 12 bags at 8 annas each	2	4	0	0
Commission to village merchant at 12 annas per cent	0	3	0	0
Hundi discount	0	8	0	0
Union fund	0	1	0	0
Clerk dharmada etc. at 6 pies per bag	6	6	0	0
Cartage etc. to Rajahmundry Station at 1½ annas per bag	1	2	0	0
<hr/>				
Price f.o.r. Rajahmundry	40	8	0	0
Railway freight to Jubbulpore	13	8	0	0
<hr/>				
Price f.o.r. Jubbulpore	54	0	0	0
Transport from Jubbulpore Station to wholesale merchant's godown	1	6	0	0
Station dalal	0	4	0	0
<hr/>				
Price at wholesale merchant's godown at Jubbulpore	55	10	0	0
Wholesale merchant's margin	8	7	0	0
Transport to retailer's shop	0	11	0	0
Cost at retailer's shop	59	12	0	0
<hr/>				
Retailer's sale price to consumer's at 1 annas each for 1010 nuts	63	2	0	0
Producer's share in Consumer's price	48 per cent			

No. 17.53 DISTRIBUTION OF MILLING CAPACITY.

	Power.	Expellers.	Rotary.	Total.	Approx. Crushed tons.
Travancore	50	—	586	636	75,000
Bombay	16	23	101	140	28,500
Cochin	28	2	573	603	27,000
Madras	15	2	146	163	10,000

Marketing Report (1934-39)

No. 18.11 ACREAGE UNDER TOBACCO, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	13	12	14	14	15	15	17	18	19	19
Bihar	127	125	104	112	108	111	114	110	121	121
Bombay	145	170	155	183	174	211	129	105	144	185
C. P. & Berar	12	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	8	10
Delhi	1	1	2	2	1	1	(a)	1	1	1
East Punjab	19	21	25	30	20	25	24	12	19	16
Madras	253	294	320	307	311	334	285	238	328	363
Orissa	29	30	31	31	31	31	30	31	33	32
U. P.	79	88	98	96	72	81	77	51	82	65
West Bengal	35	32	32	34	33	32	33	31	23	26
Total Indian Provinces	713	765	792	819	774	849	717	604	778	838
Indian States*	70	77	76	75	78	81	65	44	59	103
Total India	783	862	868	894	852	930	782	648	837	941
Hyderabad	65	63	58	53	55	53	63	65	30	81

* Baroda and Mysore.

(a) Not available.

No: 18.12 PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
Bihar	51	52	40	33	37	39	36	40	47	44
Bombay	34	39	30	36	47	51	28	30	40	42
C. P. & Berar	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Delhi	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	(b)	(a)	1	1
East Punjab	10	11	13	11	10	11	11	5	9	7
Madras	109	125	122	130	127	129	114	94	133	133
Orissa	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	10
U. P.	56	63	76	69	56	42	31	21	33	26
West Bengal	14	14	14	14	11	14	14	12	9	10
Total Indian Provinces	295	324	315	314	310	307	254	223	294	285
Indian States*	11	12	12	12	30	33	24	17	16	27
Total India	306	336	327	326	340	340	278	240	310	312
Hyderabad ¹	17	17	15	14	15	11	15	15	7	19

* Baroda and Mysore.

(a) Below 500 tons.

(b) Not available.

No. 18.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF TOBACCO, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	1,033	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,195	1,195	1,054	1,120	1,061	1,061
Bihar	899	931	861	660	767	787	707	815	870	815
Bombay	525	513	433	441	605	541	486	640	622	509
C. P. & Berar	746	746	610	672	747	560	560	640	560	672
Delhi	—	—	—	1,120	2,240	2,240	—	—	2,240	2,240
East Punjab	1,178	1,173	1,164	821	1,120	986	1,027	933	1,061	980
Madras	965	952	854	949	915	865	896	885	908	821
Orissa	849	746	722	723	723	723	747	723	747	700
U. P.	1,587	1,603	1,737	1,610	1,742	1,161	902	922	901	896
West Bengal	960	916	916	922	747	980	950	867	977	862
Indian Provinces	929	922	888	859	897	810	794	827	846	762
Indian States*	352	349	353	358	862	913	827	865	607	587
India	875	873	844	817	894	819	796	830	830	743
Hyderabad	585	604	579	592	611	465	533	517	523	525

* Baroda and Mysore.

No. 18.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), TOBACCO RAW, INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In Thousand Standard Maunds).

IMPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	196	198	192	166	135	134	120	127
Bengal	386	293	301	251	279	269	199	176
Bihar	167*	100	95	110	76	97	78	129
Orissa	—	78	73	87	96	84	93	52
U. P. Agra & Oudh	571	468	532	410	572	579	472	436
Punjab	133	213	221	174	179	204	234	150
Delhi Province	—	34	26	33	36	31	45	45
N. W. F. P.	—	8	4	5	17	12	5	2
Sind & Br. Baluchistan	15	30	31	36	36	35	39	20
C. P. & Berar	244	198	186	215	238	242	232	165
Bombay	57	59	83	43	39	52	65	48
Madras	69	72	97	100	92	112	148	115
Rajputana	164	171	181	142	169	161	183	38
Central India	168	129	129	125	140	138	173	21
Nizam Territory	103	110	81	108	106	131	141	62
Mysore	90	112	110	113	135	129	125	156
Kashmir	6	7	7	7	9	6	7	6
Calcutta	410	454	461	430	512	415	321	291
Bombay Port	93	110	98	90	151	123	160	211
Karachi	9	12	9	8	16	19	20	10
Madras Chief Port	421	282	355	479	440	387	335	151
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	322	353	388	346	324	282	188

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 18212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE), 'TOBACCO RAW,' INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In Thousand Standard Maunds).

EXPORT.

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	6	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
Bengal	412	428	412	387	404	344	297	248
Bihar	1,086*	832	909	735	893	821	550	432
Orissa	—	26	22	26	33	29	16	11
U. P. Agra & Oudh	164	151	150	161	148	125	207	122
Punjab	35	43	39	27	61	69	39	39
Delhi	—	11	5	4	4	6	27	17
N. W. F. P.	—	122	127	81	93	141	69	89
Sind & Br. Baluchistan	17	20	23	19	16	19	27	10
C. P. & Berar	8	9	11	13	10	10	10	8
Bombay	522	518	498	432	620	576	667	292
Madras	792	1,044	1,112	1,341	1,237	1,182	1,189	996
Rajputana	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	2
Central India	26	17	17	26	16	17	21	20
Nizam Territory	3	5	4	4	5	4	4	2
Mysore	68	71	87	93	86	70	92	67
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)
Calcutta	113	110	116	118	140	169	104	86
Bombay Port	3	1	30	1	4	27	42	47
Karachi	5	7	7	4	2	2	5	2
Madras Chief Port	35	33	33	40	36	29	93	90
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	3	13	7	7	36	11	19

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 18.221 GENERAL IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO INTO INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Pounds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Channel Islands	170	38	869	441	1	1	—	182	—	—
U. K. Incl.										
Burma	3,288	3,538	2,125	1,537	1,558	517	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	—	11	—	—	93	1	4	—	—	—
Total Br. Empire	3,458	3,587	2,994	1,978	1,652	519	4	182	—	—
Netherlands	26	33	28	25	6	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	7	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	3,061	2,966	3,339	3,722	6,259	12,883	7,670	9,466	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	19	7	3	58	92	55	137	62	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	3,113	3,012	3,376	3,805	6,357	12,938	7,807	9,528	—	—
Total	3,571	6,598	6,371	5,783	8,008	13,456	7,811	9,709	—	—
Share of Bengal	5,147	5,421	4,316	4,335	6,004	8,695	1,958	4,831	—	—
Share of Bombay	82	17	26	122	373	4,069	5,322	4,704	—	—
Share of Sind	178	273	259	117	334	144	520	—	—	—
Share of Madras	1,214	887	1,770	1,209	1,297	548	11	174	—	—
Total	3,571	6,598	6,371	5,783	8,008	13,456	7,811	9,709	12,975	14,872
Maritime States:—										
Travancore	1,385	2,168	1,671	1,235	850	2,317	1,892	1,446	591	—
Total	4,956	8,766	8,042	7,018	8,858	15,773	9,703	11,155	13,566	14,872

No. 18.222 GENERAL EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, INTO INDIA & PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Pounds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl.										
Channel Islands.	13,232	21,128	37,550	16,246	19,976	34,587	26,314	4,487	3,849	11,100
Aden & Dependencies	8,336	7,182	3,438	4,350	6,664	6,509	3,631	4,783	3,967	4,219
Burma	13,132	7,628	10,891	13,135	16,271	9,947	—	—	—	—
Strait Settlements	661	701	727	824	637	540	—	—	—	—
Federated Malay States	766	792	886	760	655	567	—	—	—	—
Ceylon (Excl. Maldives)	192	93	92	303	1,086	2,293	1,138	1,837	2,000	753
Hongkong	—	—	493	795	678	1,974	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	430	1,095	138	229	158	76	2,992	966	—	—
Total Br. Empire	36,749	38,619	54,215	36,642	46,125	56,493	34,075	12,073	—	—
Netherlands	1,121	1,348	392	577	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	3,000	2,317	1,055	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China Excl. Hogkong and Macao	169	—	4,036	19,580	24,011	5,282	—	—	—	—
Egypt	21	76	88	58	—	161	—	3,923	1,116	1,768
Other Foreign Countries	75	100	357	769	224	82	3,002	3,949	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	4,386	3,841	5,928	20,984	24,235	5,525	3,002	3,949	—	—
Total	41,135	42,460	60,143	57,626	70,360	62,018	37,077	16,022	12,858	21,667
Share of Bengal	12,415	8,397	12,476	14,087	16,203	9,704	1,054	515	—	—
Share of Bombay	8,317	7,188	3,734	7,542	6,907	6,734	5,716	9,049	—	—
Share of Sind	31	18	6	20	23	21	73	6	—	—
Share of Madras	20,372	26,857	43,927	38,977	47,227	45,559	30,234	6,452	—	—
Total	41,135	42,460	60,143	57,626	70,360	62,018	37,077	16,022	12,682	21,666
Re-Export	5	48	41	21	53	109	116	379	176	1
Maritime States:—										
Kathiawar	—	—	—	—	8	18	7	—	—	—
Grand Total	41,140	42,508	60,184	57,647	70,421	62,145	37,200	16,401	12,858	21,667

No. 18.228 GENERAL IMPORTS OF ALL KINDS OF TOBACCO, INTO INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Pounds).

Sea borne Trade:	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl.										
Channel Islands	1,027	1,052	2,102	1,824	1,479	1,468	781	224	—	—
Aden & Dependencies	2	2	1	—	1	1	1	(a)	—	—
Burma	3,538	3,748	2,844	1,795	1,872	711	(a)	(a)	—	—
Union of S. Africa	—	—	—	—	3	19	8	2	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia	2	1	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	2	11	1	2	97	7	82	1	—	—
Total Br. Empire	4,571	4,814	4,448	3,621	3,452	2,210	823	227	—	—
Netherlands	28	84	29	26	6	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	—	2	29	19	12	—	—	—
Phillipines	10	9	9	9	2	25	—	—	—	—
Belgium	11	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. A.	3,091	3,010	3,388	3,776	6,283	12,884	7,673	9,479	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	33	19	11	62	69	30	133	67	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	3,173	3,075	3,440	3,875	6,389	12,958	7,818	9,546	—	—
Total	7,744	7,889	7,888	7,496	9,841	15,168	8,641	9,773	13,356	15,142
Share of Bengal	5,735	6,022	5,017	5,144	6,902	9,499	2,073	4,844	—	—
Share of Orissa	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	490	557	603	774	1,088	4,674	5,795	4,718	—	—
Share of Sind	250	358	429	321	508	411	726	28	—	—
Share of Madras	1,269	952	1,335	1,257	1,343	584	47	183	—	—
Grand Total	7,744	7,889	7,888	7,496	9,841	15,168	8,641	9,773	13,356	15,142
Maritime States:—										
Kathiawar	26	79	59	27	14	7	2	—	—	—
Travancore	1,385	2,168	1,672	1,238	850	2,317	1,892	1,446	591	—
Traffic Through land frontier Routes	8	9	10	7	10	2	(a)	—	—	—
Total India	9225*	10,145	9,629	8,768	10,715	17,494	10,535	11,219	13,947	15,142

No. 18.224 GENERAL EXPORTS OF ALL KINDS OF TOBACCO FROM INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand Pounds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl.										
Channel Islands	13,235	21,160	37,554	16,281	19,978	34,590	26,678	4,496	—	—
Aden & Dependencies	8,353	7,192	3,519	4,360	6,666	6,589	3,763	4,797	—	—
Ceylon (Excl. Maldives)	510	447	480	681	1,452	2,587	1,452	2,450	—	—
Burma	15,595	16,243	14,874	16,722	20,318	11,977	—	—	—	—
Strait Settlements	671	715	782	832	780	788	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	1,524	2,271	1,862	1,954	1,713	3,224	3,023	987	—	—
Total Br. Empire	37,425	48,028	59,021	40,830	50,907	59,755	34,916	12,730	—	—
Netherlands	1,122	1,475	469	597	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janpan	3,000	2,317	1,055	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China (Excl. Hongkong and Macao.)	170	—	4,036	19,580	24,011	5,282	—	—	—	—
Egypt	22	76	88	60	2	164	1,275	3,923	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	138	186	474	906	378	450	2,049	217	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	4,452	4,054	6,122	21,143	24,391	5,696	3,324	4,140	—	—
Total Exports	41,877	52,082	65,143	61,972	75,298	65,451	38,239	16,870	14,115	23,513
Share of Bengal	12,751	15,944	15,415	16,820	18,800	11,557	1,054	515	—	—
Share of Bombay	8,327	7,207	3,822	4,629	7,025	7,008	6,186	9,253	—	—
Share of Sind	41	27	17	31	32	42	82	29	—	—
Share of Madras	20,758	28,904	45,889	40,492	49,441	46,844	30,917	7,073	—	—
Total	41,877	52,082	65,143	61,972	75,298	65,451	38,239	16,870	14,115	23,513
Re-Exports	14	83	63	53	97	1,605	283	885	517	650
Maritime States:—										
Kothiawar	5	122	4	8	18	21	7	—	—	—
Through land frontier Routes	9,125	8,651	9,963	8,766	10,951	5,714	4,562	—	—	—
Grand Total	51,021	60,938	75,173	70,799	86,364	72,791	43,091	17,755	14,632	24,163

(a) Below 500 lbs.

No. 18.231 IMPORT TARIFF.

1 (a) Import Tariff: Tobacco, unmanufactured. Nature of duty: Preferential Revenue.

As in operation on	Rate of duty per lb.		
	Standard rate.	Preferential rate	
		For A British Colony.	For Burma
	Rs.As.	Rs.As.	Rs.As.
1st January 1936 & onwards	3 4	2 12	0 1
26th March 1942 & onwards	3 $\frac{2}{5}$	3 $\frac{4}{5}$	10% Advd.
1st January 1943 & onwards	3 $\frac{2}{5}$	3 $\frac{4}{5}$	12% Advd.
1st January, 1945 & onwards	4 14	4 2	15%
1st January 1946 & onwards	7 8	7 0	10%

IV No. 18.232 CESS LEVIABLE ON TOBACCO.

As in operation on	Tariff value per lb.				Cess.	
	Flue cured	Class I Non-flue cured	Flue cured	Class II Non-flue cured.	Bengal	Gunter
1st January 1941	0-8-0	0-4-0	0-4-0	0-3-0	0-2-9	0-1-0 1/2% ad vel.
		Flue cured		Non-flue cured	Chewing, Bidi. cigar tobacco.	
26th March 1942		0- 6-0		0- 3-0	0- 3-0	
1st January 1943		0- 6-0		0- 3-0	0- 3-0	
1st January 1944		0- 8-0		0- 4-0	0- 4-0	
1st January 1945		0-12-0		0- 6-0	0- 6-0	
1st January 1946		1 0-0		0- 8-0	0- 8-0	
1st January 1947		1- 1-0		0- 9-0	0-11-0	

Note:—Unmanufactured Tobacco exported (a) by sea as passengers' baggage, (b) by post, (c) to any place in the Janjira State and (d) from any customs port to any port in Kathiawar is exempt from payment of this duty.

No. 18.31 WHOLESALE PRICES OF TOBACCO.

Year	JULLUNDUR. (2nd Fortnightly Prices).			GUNTUR. (VIRGINIA FLUE CURED). (Last Week Prices).				
	April Rs.As.P.	July Rs.As.P.	October Rs.As.P.	January Rs.As.P.	April Rs.As.P.	July Rs.As.P.	October Rs.As.P.	January Rs.As.P.
1939-40	5.0.0	5.0.0	5.0.0	5. 0. 0	11. 8. 4	11. 8. 4	11. 8. 4	32.14. 9
1940-41	5.0.0	5.0.0	5.0.0	5. 0. 0	27. 2. 7	18. 1. 8	18. 1. 9	27.15. 8
1941-42	5.0.0	5.0.0	5.0.0	4. 7. 0	23. 0.10	23.13.11	23.13.11	23.13.11
1942-43	5.0.0	6.10.6	8.0.0	10. 0. 0	18.14.11	18.14.11	18.14.11	18.14.11
1943-44	14.0.0	16.0.0	16.0.0	18. 0. 0	32.14. 9	27.15. 8	27.15. 8	27.15. 8
1944-45	30.0.0	40.0.0	40.0.0	42. 0. 0	27.15. 8	27.15. 8	27.15. 8	27.15. 8
1945-46	40.0.0	35.0.0	35.0.0	35. 0. 0	27.15. 8	27.15. 8	27.15. 8	27.15. 8
1946-47	32.0.0	35.0.0	35.0.0	35. 0. 0	30.12. 4	32.14. 9	32.15. 8	27.15. 8

* Prices are for Virginia.

No. 18.32 ECONOMIC ADVISER'S INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE
PRICES OF TOBACCO FROM 1939 to 1946.

(Base: Week ending 10th August 1939 - 100).

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
January	—	114	56	52	52	221	596	—
February	—	114	51	52	57	233	586	—
March	—	109	49	54	69	310	638	366
April	—	95	47	52	131	320	581	364
May	—	83	49	51	131	369	462	370
June	—	84	49	47	135	426	348	373
July	—	82	57	47	117	552	388	374
August	100	77	63	48	117	581	383	373
September	100	71	61	45	132	580	395	370
October	97	71	60	45	203	598	403	394
November	97	60	55	51	216	649	362	412
December	107	58	56	52	221	654	343	399

..No. 18.41 WORLD ACREAGE, TOBACCO, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Acres).

Name of the Country	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
United States	1,438	1,751	1,601	2,000	1,411	1,306	1,377	1,458	1,751	1,825
India. (4)	1,282	1,288	1,290	1,310	1,260	—	—	—	—	—
China. (3)	1,344	—	998	1,019	1,092	1,009	971	977	983	990
Netherlands East Indies	419	477	467	434	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	501	491	494	—	485	—	—	—	—	419
Brazil	269	—	228	—	238	240	236	—	—	—
Greece.@	273	236	206	214	172	59	23	34	79	114
Phillipine Islands	161	183	185	173	178	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	109	122	112	101	108	89	100	78	125	156
Turkey	209	233	208	198	193	—	—	169	—	—
Italy	80	79	82	—	97	113	98	94	65	73
Japan	87	87	92	107	122	—	—	—	—	98
TOTAL WORLD	5,960	6,506	7,148	7,535	6,850	—	—	—	—	—

@ Figures from 1941-42 onwards are not comparable with previous years' figures due to boundry changes.

Source:—Agricultural Statistics, U.S.A.

No. 18.42 WORLD PRODUCTION, TOBACCO, 1936-37 to 1944-45.

(In Thousand Pounds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
United States	1,155,328	1,562,886	1,385,573	1,380,793	1,462,080	1,262,049	1,408,717	1,406,196	1,950,213
India (4)	1,211,840	1,144,640	1,099,840	1,093,120	1,131,962	938,727	833,780	910,390	909,067
China (3)	1,396,945	1,416,676	984,804	1,081,476	1,065,357	—	—	—	—
Netherlands East Indies	119,926	123,063	222,245	215,040	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	608,478	492,777	595,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	191,791	174,922	210,733	210,627	201,569	—	—	—	—
Greece	178,503	152,811	106,033	125,201	107,499	26,455 (a)	9,480 (a)	19,481 (a)	27,337 (a)
Philippine Islands	71,056	73,543	79,263	74,361	75,852	—	—	—	—
Cuba	42,073	55,309	55,232	45,067	56,209	42,526	51,391	41,633	65,655
Turkey	163,271	140,884	117,201	124,560	149,346	120,503	152,536	121,253	125,000
Italy	93,084	94,577	92,757	—	113,096	101,412	95,900	—	—
Japan	133,356	140,261	137,979	188,848	191,919	—	—	—	—
World Total	5,008,000	5,288,000	6,167,518	6,503,496	6,001,688	—	—	—	—

(1) All harvests of Northern Hemisphere countries are combined with the next spring harvests in Southern Hemisphere Countries; thus the crop harvested in the Northern Hemisphere during the last half of 1943 is combined with the Southern Hemisphere crop harvested during the first half of 1944. (2) Preliminary. (a) Data not comparable with earlier years due to boundary change. (3) Free China. (4) British India and reporting Indian States.

(15) Incomplete.

No. 18.51 QUALITIES AND TYPES OF TOBACCO.

- (a) *Nicotiana Rustica*:—Yellow colour, a more robust and densely growing plant, thick coarse textured leaf, broad, inclined to be rounded at the apex.
- (b) *Nicotiana—Tobacum*:—White or Pink flower, and an elongated, comparatively smooth and generally pointed leaf.
- (c) The multifarious types are known by local names:—Konga madori (Long leaf),
Motu bandu (Thick leaf),
Ane Kivi (Elephants ear)
etc.

99% of the crop grown in North India is *N. Rustica*. This cannot be used for the manufacture of cigarettes etc. and is used for hookah, chewing, snuff, etc.

Quality characteristics:— Strength, burning character, ash and aroma or flavour. In the first instance it is judged on the physical characteristics of the cured leaf, e.g., Colour, texture, size of leaf and freedom from blemish. The darker the colour, the stronger the tobacco and vice versa.

Burning Character:— This must be slow, regular and continuous.

Ash:— should be of a whitish colour in the case of a good cigarette, cheroot and bidi tobaccos.

Cigarette types:—Virginia and Country (Natu or Desi).

Virginia:—Adcock and Horrison Special.

Cigar types:—Pensylvania, Sumatra and Burmese Havana.

Cheroot types:—Jati tobaccos with local names.

Bidi types:—*N. Tobacum* and *N. Rustica*.

Hookha types:—*N. Tobacum*—grouped under-Noki, Kakkar, Ghoss, Gidri,

N. Rustica, Calcutiya, Gobhi, Peshawari, Varieties Motihari, Vilayati.

Chewing and Snuff Types:—No special variety.

No. 18.52 QUANTITY OF TOBACCO RETAINED BY THE PRODUCERS.

* Bengal	—	1.1	%
Bihar & Orissa	—	6.25	%
Bombay	—	11.0	%
Madras	—	10.2	%
C. P. & Berar	—	90	%
Assam	—	9.9	%
U. P.	—	3	%
‡ Punjab	—	19.7	%

Most of the tobacco is marketed from February to July.

* Relates to East and West Bengal.

‡ Relates to East and West Punjab.

No. 18.531 PRICE-SPREAD OF FLUE-CURED VIRGINIA LEAF (STRIPPED)
TOBACCO EXPORTED FROM GUNTUR TO THE U. K.

(Per bale of 250 lb.) :

	EXPORTS BY MERCHANTS.		EXPORTS BY GROWERS.	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
	Rs. As. P.		Rs. As.P.	
Amount realized by Grower	52 8 6	42.8	34 12 0	40.0
Market charges paid by grower	1 14 6	1.6	—	—
Carting expenses	0 4 0	0.2	—	—
Brokerage in Guntur	0 10 5	0.5	3 0 0	3.4
Grading expenses	2 5 2	1.8	3 0 0	3.4
Stripping expenses	2 8 0	2.0	2 0 0	2.3
Loss in weight by stripping	11 14 8	9.7	10 0 0	11.5
Loss in weight by moisture, breakage, etc.	5 15 7	4.9	—	—
Pressing charges	0 4 0	0.2	3 0 0	3.4
Package and Packing	1 10 5	1.3		
Transport to Port Cocanada.	0 10 0	0.5	1 10 0	1.9
	(By Canal)		(By road & rail)	
Forwarding agents' charges	0 6 7	0.3	0 6 0	0.4
Insurance	0 11 11	0.6	—	—
Steamer freight	6 6 10	5.2	6 4 0	7.2
Cable charges	0 3 0	0.2	—	—
Landing, rent, interest and other				
Contingent charges at destination	10 6 9	8.5	17 0 0	19.5
Brokerage in U. K.	5 3 0	4.2	4 5 0	5.0
Fare	—	—	1 11 0	2.0
Merchants' Expenses & margin	19 10 8	16.0	—	—
Price realised in U. K.	123 5 0	100.0	87 0 0	100.0

No. 18.532 PRICE-SPREAD OF COUNTRY (NATU) TOBACCO EXPORTED
BY MERCHANTS FROM GUNTUR TO U.K. AND JAPAN.

(Per bale of 250 lbs.)

	Export to U.K.		Export to Japan	
	Amount	Percent	Percent	Amount
	Rs. As.		Rs. As.	
Amount realised by Grower	26 1	31.4	18 15	37.8
Market charges paid by grower	1 5	1.6	0 15	2.0
Carting expenses	0 4	0.3	0 4	0.5
Brokage in Guntur	0 8	0.6	0 8	1.0
Grading expenses	2 8	3.0	2 0	4.0
Stripping expenses for removal of stems & stalls	2 0	2.4	2 0	4.0
Loss in weight by removal of stems and stalls	2 12	3.3	2 0	4.0
Loss in weight by moisture	2 12	3.3	2 0	4.0
Pressing charges	0 4	0.3	0 4	0.5
Package and packing charges	0 12	0.9	0 12	1.5
Transport to Port (Cocanada) by canal	0 10	0.7	0 10	1.2
Forwarding agent's charges	0 6	0.4	—	—
Insurance	0 8	0.6	—	—
Steamer charges	6 4	7.5	3 0	6.0
Cable charges	0 3	0.2	0 3	0.4
Landing, rent, interest, and other contingent charges at destination	10 3	12.2	—	—
Brokerage at destination	4 2	4.9	—	—
Exporters' margin	22 0	26.4	19 9	33.1
Price realised at destination	83 6	100.0	50 0	100.0

No. 18.54 AVERAGE COST OF PREPARATION OF TOBACCO FOR MARKET.
(Per maund).

	Rs. As.P.
Bengal	1— 1— 0
Bombay (Lal Bidi powder)	0— 8— 8
Bombay (Liloo bidi powder)	0— 6— 4
Madras (Flue cured leaf)	5—10— 0
Madras	2— 7— 3
Bihar	2— 2— 0
U. P.	0— 9— 9
Punjab	0—15—11
C. P. & Berar	1— 2— 0

No. 18.551 ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF CIGARS AND CHERROOTS, BIDIS
HOOKAH AND CHEWING TOBACCO, INDIAN PROVINCES. 1934-35.

PROVINCES.	Cigare & Cheroots			Bidis.		Manufactured		
	Quantity per Capita (Total in lb. Nos. 100 lbs.) @			Quantity. (Total in (100 lbs.)	Per Capita. lb. Nos.	Hookah & chewing tobacco. Quantity Per Total Capit., 1000 lbs.) lb.		
Assam*	—	—	—	561	0.062	62	26,257	2.9
Bengal*	999	0.020	4	6,797	0.138	138	142,795	2.8
Bihar & Orissa	9	X	X	4,895	0.126	126	105,829	2.7
Bombay	328	0.014	3	8,919	0.477	477	46,257	2.5
C. P. & Berar	60	0.004	1	2,870%	0.179%	179%	11,344	0.7
Madras	89,632	1.861	372	10,295	0.218	218	50,248	1.0
Punjab*	20	0.001	X	128	0.005	5	48,413	2.0
U. P.	51	0.001	X	3,425	0.070	70	219,021	4.4

* Figures relate to former British Indian Provinces.

@ The weight of tobacco is in terms of net weight.

X Negligible.

% Figures for C. P. only.

No. 18.552 ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF CIGARETTES INDIAN
DOMINION PROVINCES.
1934-35.

Provinces.	'000 lbs.	Per Capita lb.	Nos.
Assam*	1,130	0.13	44
Bengal*	2,742	0.05	19
Bihar & Orissa	1,640	0.04	15
Bombay	2,214	0.12	41
C. P.	702	0.04	15
Madras	1,372	0.03	10
Punjab*	1,429	0.06	20
U. P.	1,467	0.03	10

* Figures relate to former British Indian Provinces.

No. 18.56 AVERAGE MANUFACTURING AND DISTRIBUTING COSTS OF
VARIOUS KINDS OF TOBACCO.

(Figures in brackets represent percentages)

A. Bidis (per 1000)	C.P.	Bombay	U. P.	Delhi.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Cost of tobacco	0 2 6 (12.5)	0 4 0 (16.0)	0 4 0 (20.0)	0 4 8 (14.2)
Cost of wrapper	0 0 9 (3.8)	0 3 0 (12.0)	0 2 0 (10.0)	0 1 7 (5.3)
Labour charges	0 7 0 (35.0)	0 8 0 (32.0)	0 7 0 (35.0)	0 7 0 (23.3)
Packing & other handling charges	0 0 11 (4.7)	0 1 0 (2.0)	0 1 0 (5.0)	0 0 8 (2.2)
Manufacturer's other costs and margin	0 4 10 (24.0)	0 4 6 (18.0)	0 1 0 (5.0)	0 8 6 (23.3)
Retailers' other costs & margin	0 4 0 (20.0)	0 5 0 (20.0)	0 5 0 (25.0)	0 8 0 (26.7)
Consumers' prices	1 4 0 (100.0)	1 9 0 (100.0)	1 4 0 (100.0)	1 14 0 (100.0)
B. Hookah Tobacco, (per md.)	Punjab	Delhi	U. P.	Bengal.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Cost of Tobacco	2 10 7 (53.2)	3 9 8 (36.2)	3 4 2 (37.5)	3 12 0 (37.5)
Other raw materials and ingredient	0 11 3 (14.1)	0 12 6 (7.8)	2 5 5 (26.9)	1 12 0 (17.5)
Labour charges etc.	0 3 1 (3.8)	0 6 0 (3.8)	0 2 7 (1.8)	1 0 0 (10.0)
Manufactures other costs and margin and,	1 7 1 (28.9)	1 15 6 (19.7)	1 3 2 (18.8)	1 8 0 (15.0)
Retailers other cost and margin		3 4 4 (32.7)	1 11 10 (20.0)	2 0 0 (20.0)
Consumers price	5 0 0 (100.0)	10 0 0 (100.0)	8 11 2 (100.0)	10 0 0 (100.0)
C. Chewing Tobacco (per md.)			U. P.	
			Rs.As.P.	
Cost of tobacco			18 0 0 (36.0)	
Cost of other raw materials and ingredients			2 10 0 (5.8)	
Labour charges etc.			1 8 0 (3.0)	
Packing and handling charges			2 4 0 (4.5)	
Manufacturers' other costs and margin			13 2 0 (26.2)	
Retailers' other costs and margin			12 8 0 (25.0)	
Consumers' price			50 0 0 100.0	
D. Snuff (per seer)			Kolhapur	
			Rs.As.P.	
Cost of tobacco			0 8 5 (21.1)	
Cost of other raw materials and labour			0 3 2 (7.9)	
Manufacturers' other cost and margin			1 1 3 (43.1)	
Retailers' other costs and margin			0 11 2 (27.9)	
Consumers' price			2 3 0 100.0	

No. 18.571 GRADE DESIGNATIONS AND DEFINITIONS OF QUALITY OF
UNMANUFACTURED FLUE-CURED VIRGINIA TOBACCO.

48.641		Special characteristics.	
Grade	Colour	Texture	Blemish
1	2	3	4
1.	Bright Lemon	Fine	Slight greenish tinge at Veins, free from sponginess.
2.	Lemon	Good & medium	Small light green patches and greenish tinge at veins with very light and occasional spongy spots at tips and edges of leaf not exceeding 1/32nd of the total area.
3.	Dull Lemon (Brights)	Medium	Small light green patches and greenish tinge at veins; light spongy spots the area of which shall not exceed 1/16th of the total.
4.	Yellow with greenish tinge (semi-Bright)	Medium	" " " Shall not exceed 4/16th of the total.
5.	Dull yellow with greenish tinge (colary)	Coarse and thin (not papery or mixed)	Greenish and light Brown patches extending to not more than 5/32nd Sponginess and Scalding not exceeding 8/16th of the total areas.

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Tobacco.

No. 18.572 GRADE DESIGNATION & DEFINITIONS OF QUALITY OF UN-MANUFACTURED SUN-CURED VIRGINIA TOBACCO.

Grade designations.	Special characteristics.		
	Colour	Texture	Blemish
1	2	3	4
1. Bright		Good	Nil
2. Light Brown		Medium	1/16
3. Dark Brown		Medium	2/16
Grade designations and definitions of quality of unmanufactured sun-cured Natu (Country) Tobacco grown in India.			
1. Bright		Good texture & body	Nil
2. Light Brown		Medium texture & body	2/16
3. Light Dark		Medium texture & body	2/16
4. Heavy Brown		Heavy body.	2/16
5. Heavy Dark		Heavy body.	2/16

- (X) Virginia tobacco shall consist of the following varieties Harrison special, cash, Adcock and Hybridis of these varieties having similar characteristics.
- () To allow for accidental errors in grading a tolerance of 1/16 for colour and texture in respect of leaves corresponding to the specifications in the next lowest grade will be allowed except in Grade 1.
- () Blemish shall include green patches, brown spots and patches, damage due to pests and diseases, brokage in handling, sponginess, scalding, black spots or other damage. The figures of proportion given in Column 4 refer to the total area of leaf affected in any sample.
- (*) Natu (Country) tobacco may include any of the indigenous varieties of Nicotiana Tobacum but all the leaves in any sample or container shall have similar varietal characteristics.

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Tobacco.

No. 18.58 CURING,

Curing is the most important operation and it has great bearing on the value of the final product. The producer of V. flue-cured cigarette tobacco, for example, may get 9 annas or more per lb. for well-prepared first grade leaf but only 2 annas for the 5th grade-grading depends on proper curing.

4 Principal Methods of curing.

- (1) Flue-curing (2% of the crop)
Expensive.
- (2) Rock-curing (only 1/4).
- (3) Ground—(or sun) curing.
- (4) Pit-curing, nearly 5%.

More than 2/3 of the total crop in India is ground-cured.

No. 19.11 ACREAGE UNDER TEA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Acres).

•	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	363	364	363	362	363	364	366	365	366	366
Bihar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	(a)
Coorg	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Punjab	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9
Madras	77	78	79	78	78	79	81	82	82	82
U. P.	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6
West Bengal	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	168	168
Total Indian Provinces	629	631	632	630	631	633	637	635	635	631
Indian States*	94	94	94	95	95	94	94	95	95	95
Total India	723	725	726	725	726	727	731	730	730	726

(a) - Below 500 acres.

* Cochin, Maudi, Mysore, Travancore and Tripura.

No.19.12 PRODUCTION OF TEA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	180,418	203,778	224,022	215,600	222,154	246,660	258,802	247,467	228,183	243,982
Bihar	1,125	1,202	1,304	1,335	1,556	1,732	2,101	1,752	1,905	315
Coorg	188	16	101	130	207	190	228	241	272	226
East Punjab	2,388	2,779	2,777	2,807	2,791	2,942	2,855	2,715	2,247	1,757
Madras	82,679	85,415	88,180	88,872	89,189	40,209	44,832	54,666	53,573	51,675
U. P.	1,824	2,014	1,856	1,721	1,883	1,746	1,978	1,917	1,936	1,403
West Bengal	82,359	91,030	89,585	94,113	90,267	102,260	125,538	134,954	109,381	153,670
Total Indian Provinces	300,978	336,229	357,825	354,578	358,057	395,739	436,834	443,712	397,497	453,028
Indian States*	84,234	88,732	40,266	42,718	42,805	43,907	53,687	53,687	53,291	48,948
Total India	385,212	424,961	398,091	397,291	400,862	439,646	490,521	497,403	450,788	501,976

* Cochin, Maudi, Mysore, Travancore and Tripura.

No. 19.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF TEA, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Assam	497	559	617	596	612	678	707	678	623	667
Bihar	281	300	326	334	392	433	525	438	476	—
East Punjab	265	308	277	281	279	294	286	302	250	195
Madras	424	455	483	498	502	509	553	667	653	630
U. P.	276	287	281	246	269	249	283	320	323	234
West Bengal	487	539	530	557	534	605	743	799	651	915
Indian Provinces	479	533	566	563	567	625	685	699	626	718
Indian States*	364	412	428	344	451	467	571	561	531	515
India	464	517	548	548	552	605	670	681	614	691

* Cochin, Maudi, Mysore, Travancore and Tripura.

No.19.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), TEA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

IMPORT (In Thousand standard Maunds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	9	12	10	11	11	7	5	4
Bihar	20*	23 ³	21	22	27	26	25	26
Bengal	836	895	967	913	998	872	83	51
Orissa	—	5	6	6	7	8	8	4
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	25	28	29	32	32	49	51	76
Punjab	141	112	136	139	184	183	169	270
Delhi Province	—	44	39	36	33	45	42	45
North West Frontier Province	—	86	68	53	50	59	67	105
Sind and British Baluchistan	73	37	56	106	79	89	64	78
Central Provinces and Berar	34	39	41	41	52	64	80	102
Bombay	244	256	293	278	324	311	409	376
Madras	35	37	43	36	45	52	72	53
Rajputana	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	10
Central India	11	12	13	12	13	16	18	16
Nizam's Territory	17	20	22	23	27	31	33	18
Mysore	17	12	14	17	20	25	29	15
Kashmir	10	9	8	10	12	11	11	5
Calcutta	2,322	2,602	2,797	2,785	2,955	3,410	3,818	4,255
Bombay Port	143	177	188	306	370	392	533	128
Karachi	10	9	8	8	10	17	120	48
Madras Chief Port	318	20	23	25	23	24	22	14
Madras Ports (excluding chief port)	—	339	361	256	231	322	281	250

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 19.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), "TEA", INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
EXPORT (In Thousand Standard Maunds).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40 ^a	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	2,087	2,289	2,523	2,487	2,707	2,902	2,583	2,784
Bihar	5,013*	3	3	4	4	4	4	3
Bengal	1,059	1,193	1,214	1,177	1,210	1,352	1,399	1,605
Orissa	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	1
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	14	17	16	20	16	19	28	36
Punjab	25	62	56	48	60	69	79	109
Delhi Province	—	32	34	37	33	40	29	27
North West Frontier Province	—	(a)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sind and British Baluchistan	(a)	—	(a)	7	10	4	3	2
Central Provinces and Berar	2	3	5	2	1	1	34	54
Bombay	3	3	3	7	4	5	33	11
Madras	376	431	454	358	337	428	405	350
Rajputana	(a)	—	—	(a)	(a)	—	1	—
Central India	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	2
Nizam's Territory	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2	1
Mysore	1	2	3	6	10	12	15	12
Kashmir	(a)	(a)	—	—	(a)	(a)	—	(a)
Calcutta	410	450	524	716	852	909	1,061	677
Bombay Port	221	231	244	195	208	199	151	158
Karachi	18	13	18	12	7	5	3	43
Madras Chief Port	44	16	15	13	10	12	15	34
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	34	36	32	40	55	42	45

* Figures for Orissa included.

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

No. 19.221 GENERAL INMPORTS OF TEA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Ceylon	849	351	291	248	179	110	4,926	157	—	—
Burma	2,042	8	1,280	1,891	2,774	2,540	—	—	—	—
Hongkong	4	136	17	99	75	64	—	6	—	—
Other British Possessions	51	4	4	5	2	1	1	1	—	—
Total British Empire	2,446	494	1,598	2,243	3,030	2,715	4,927	164	65	13
Java	—	—	—	—	104	152	—	—	—	—
Japan	1,658	1,372	2,142	592	230	131	—	—	—	—
China (Excl. Hongkong & Macao)	1,918	1,771	338	511	97	50	3	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	1	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	3,577	3,145	2,490	1,103	431	333	3	—	—	—
Total	6,023	3,639	4,082	3,346	3,461	3,048	4,930	164	65	13
Share of Bengal	2,050	85	1,290	1,900	2,780	2,599	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	2,942	2,888	1,412	843	397	552	1,203	134	—	—
Share of Sind	1,026	662	1,378	603	282	116	3,651	22	—	—
Share of Madras	5	4	2	1	1	1	76	8	—	—
Total	6,023	3,639	4,082	3,346	3,461	3,048	4,930	164	65	13
Maritime States:—										
Kathiawar	—	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	77	2	—	—
Grand Total	6,023	3,639	4,082	3,346	3,461	3,048	5,007	166	65	13

No. 19.222 GENERAL EXPORTS OF TEA FROM INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Thousand lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl.										
Channel Isl.	256,116	287,689	303,731	289,650	315,145	288,222	252,444	271,916	—	—
Eire	2,141	3,498	3,361	2,125	—	4,781	—	—	—	—
Ceylon (Incl. Maldives)	2,575	3,368	3,932	6,992	2,161	5,579	688	1,242	—	—
Burma	4,163	7,657	1,988	2,744	2,991	1,940	—	—	—	—
Canada	14,928	15,369	15,471	27,143	14,504	30,543	9,153	32,322	—	—
Commonwealth of Australia	1,034	886	1,344	3,678	649	7,950	13,359	19,981	—	—
Other British Possessions	1,977	1,554	1,574	3,778	1,893	5,924	3,046	6,958	—	—
Total British Empire	282,934	320,021	331,402	336,110	337,343	344,939	278,690	332,419	N.A.	N.A.
U. S. S. R.	1,667	647	75	12	—	—	335	—	—	—
Iran	10,963	4,449	5,111	219	109	1,806	8,053	1,805	—	—
Iraq	462	42	199	6,136	1,300	1,444	5,571	4,614	—	—
U. S. A.	7,868	6,295	8,096	13,416	9,313	23,607	18,607	60,488	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	2,051	2,771	3,167	3,501	4,425	155	1,661	6,069	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	23,011	14,204	16,648	23,284	12,147	37,012	44,227	72,976	N.A.	N.A.
Total	305,945	334,225	348,050	359,394	349,490	381,951	322,917	407,520	415,484	862,770
							(325,902) @	(413,090) @		
Share of Bengal	259,887	282,757	291,507	301,082	295,405	307,353	230,452	336,336	—	—
Share of Bombay	57	24	240	1,035	1,054	8,181	23,229	1,733	—	—
Share of Sind	89	—	—	—	—	136	10,935	17	—	—
Share of Madras	45,962	51,444	50,303	57,277	53,031	66,281	58,301	69,434	—	—
Total	305,945	334,225	348,050	359,394	349,490	381,951	322,917	407,520	415,484	862,770
							(325,902) @	(413,090) @		

No. 19.222 GENERAL EXPORTS OF TEA FROM INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46. (Continued)

(In Thousand lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Re-Export	10	17	22	—	4	256	667	855	550	164
Maritime States:—										
Travancore:—										
U. K.	988	736	903	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	8	10	9	8	17	—	—	—	—	—
Total (Travancore)	991	746	912	158	17	—	—	—	—	—
Trade through Land Frontier Routes	15,658	15,951	12,690	8,967	156,134	2,825	101	—	—	—
Total (India)	322,604	349,685	362,586	363,667	505,662	385,032	323,685 (326,670) @	408,375 (413,945) @	415,484	362,770

@ Revised Figures.

No. 19.23 IMPORT AND EXPORT TARIFF, DUTY AND CESS LEVIABLE ON TEA.

I. Import Tariff:—Nature of Duty - Preferential Revenue.

As in operation on:—	Standard rate of Duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of:—	
		A British Colony	Burma
1st Jan., 1936 and onwards.	Five annas per pound	Three annas per pound	
1st April, 1941 and onwards	Five annas per pound	Three annas per pound	Two annas per pound
26th March, 1942 and onwards	Six annas per pound	3 3/5 annas per pound	2 2/5 annas per pound.

Note:—Block Brick tea, the produce of China, when imported at Calcutta from a port in Burma is exempt from payment of import duty.

II. Export Tariff.

As in operation from:—	per	Rate of Duty.	
		Rs.As.P.	
16th Jan., 1947 to 31st March, 1947	pound	0—2—0	
1st April, 1947 onwards	pound	0—4—0	Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

III III. Excise duty on Tea (from 1st Jan., 1944).

As in operation on:—	Rate of Duty.	Note:—
1st Jan., 1944 and onwards	Two annas per pound	“Tea” means the commodity known as tea made from the leaves of the plant <i>Camellia Thea</i> (Linn) and includes green tea. Since 19th August, 1944, tea waste which is proved to the satisfaction of the Collector to be intended for the manufacture of Caffeine, is exempt from duty.

IV. Cess levied on Tea (from 1st January, 1941).

As in operation on:—	Duty per 100 lbs.	Note:—
	Rs.As.Ps.	
1st January 1941 and onwards	1—6—0	The Cess is levied on all tea exported from any Customs port to any port beyond the limits of British India. Tea exported to any place in the Janjira State, or exported from any Customs port to any port in Kathiawar and tea exported by post is exempt from payment of this duty.
1st January 1946 and onwards	1—4—0	
1st January 1947 and onwards	1—0—0	

No. 1931 WHOLESALE PRICES OF TEA AT CALCUTTA. (Rate per lb.)

Year	General Average				Sale average for Tea sold for internal Consumption.			
	April Rs.As.	July Rs.As.	October Rs.As.	January Rs.As.	April Rs.As.	July Rs.As.	October Rs.As.	January Rs.As.
1936-37	0-11	0-10	0-11	0-11	0-5	0-5	0-5	0-5
1937-38	0-12	0-12	0-12	0-11	0-6	0-5	0-5	0-4
1938-39	0-12	0-10	0-9	0-10	0-5	0-4	0-4	0-4
1939-40	0-12	0-11	0-12	0-13	—	0-4	0-5	0-5
1940-41	0-10	0-10	0-15	0-15	0-5	0-4	0-4	0-4
1941-42	1-1	1-2	1-2	0-14	0-5	0-6	0-6	0-8
1942-43	1-2	1-3	—	—	0-15	0-14	0-15	1-5
1943-44	—	—	—	—	0-11	0-10	0-10	0-11
1944-45	—	—	—	—	0-9	—	—	—

Source:—Review of Trade.
Indian Trade Journal.

No. 19.41 AREA PLANTED WITH TEA IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, 1936 to 1945, (at the end of each year).

Figures, in acres, relate to 31st December of each year unless otherwise noted below.

Countries	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
India (a)	842,017	839,686	840,614	840,004	840,046	841,295	842,546	842,301	840,644	—
Ceylon (b)	559,237	556,650	555,452	553,845	552,103	551,548	549,800	549,571	549,625	549,886
Netherlands East Indies (c)	509,786	513,861	511,381	529,894	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya (d)	13,176	13,662	13,681	13,993	14,413	14,208	15,313	15,656	15,712	16,019
Uganda	2,629	2,886	2,966	3,199	3,524	4,071	4,423	4,458	4,525	—
Tanganyika	4,403	5,225	5,265	5,276	5,681	—	6,302	6,451	6,819	—
Nyasaland	16,346	17,112	17,516	18,284	18,691	18,900	19,110	19,541	19,594	19,807
Japan	97,308	98,335	98,355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formosa	110,413	109,967	109,870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaya	3,444	2,245	6,158	7,043	8,898	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,854	—
Union of South Africa (e)	2,139	2,100	2,331	1,881	1,876	1,906	1,907	1,907	1,907	—
U. S. S. R.	95,000	106,000	124,000	125,000	139,600	—	—	—	—	—

(a) The figures as at 31st March of year following that indicated; (b) Figures as at 31st March of the year following that indicated; (c) The figures of Estates (Java) include "Small Agricultural Estates", amounting to 3,739 acres in 1939. The figures of the native areas upto 1938 are officially stated to be very incomplete, but no other figures are obtainable. There is no record of any native areas outside Java; (d) The figures shown upto 1940, are at the 31st March of the following year; (e) The figures are the areas at 30th June of the year indicated.

Note:—An increase from one year to another must not be taken to represent new planting during the interval. In India and the N. East Indies, in particular, the increases are often mainly due to more complete records of existing areas, so that the figures of different years are not strictly comparable. Furthermore, the areas abandoned have also to be taken into consideration before arriving at the figures for new plantings. The areas shown are the total planted areas and not the areas in bearing or plucked.

No. 10.42 PRODUCTION OF TEA IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, 1936 to 1945.
The figures represent finished tea, in thousand lbs., Calendar year unless otherwise noted.

Countries	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
India	395,180	430,250	451,861	452,596*	463,881*	501,087	563,867*	554,830	509,500	532,300
Ceylon	226,355	226,105	246,931	237,272	265,099	247,870	283,923	268,798	294,876	—
Netherlands										
East Indies	166,862	164,571	177,797	183,627	180,920	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	8,611	10,809	10,856	10,865	11,925	14,229	16,260	13,096	13,787	13,023
Uganda	262	416	490	681	1,004	1,445	1,929	1,747	2,400	2,847
Tanganyika	206	382	522	583	835	1,016	1,334	1,289	1,149	1,303
Nyasaland	8,492	9,055	10,858	12,025	13,375	12,872	12,464	11,141	12,936	13,639
Japan	105,697	118,857	120,631	126,700	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formosa	23,130	25,073	26,832	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Estates only) (a)	945	1,001	1,217	1,313	1,574	—	—	—	—	—
Malaya										
Mozambique	—	—	—	—	1,627	1,831	—	—	2,209	—
Union of South										
Africa (b)	769	763	735	814	846	895	784	670	610	—
U. S. S. R.	10,847	14,991	19,290	24,806	28,440	—	—	—	—	—
Iran (Persia) (c)	1,306	1,504	1,140	1,874	2,250	2,855	3,741	7,275	—	—

Note: —* These figures are liable to correction, and may fall to be increased by roughly 16,500 thousand lbs. (1939), 10,200 thousand lbs. (1940) and 8,000 thousand lbs. (1942) respectively.

(a) The production of native small holdings is unknown, but was officially estimated at 250 thousand lbs. a year upto 1938., and 240 thousands lbs. in 1939 and 1940; (b) The figures refer to the years ending 30th June; (c) The figures refer to the official years ending 31st March of the year following the year indicated.

Source:—International Tea Committee, Bulletin of Statistics.

No. 19.51 QUANTITY OF TEA (In packages) SOLD, AND THE AVERAGE
PRICE PER POUND REALISED AT THE AUCTION SALES.

(For internal consumption)

1936-37 to 1940-41.

(Packages in thousand)

	1936-37		1937-38		1938-39		1939-40		1940-41	
	As.Ps.		As.Ps.		As.Ps.		As.Ps.		As.Ps.	
	Packs.	Price	Packs.	Price	Packs.	Price	Packs.	Price	Packs.	Price
Assam Valley	117	4-8	127	4-9	107	4-1	118	4-4	188	4-0
Cacher	23	4-8	22	4-8	28	3-11	32	4-3	25	3-9
Sylhet	48	4-6	52	4-5	63	3-7	65	3-11	61	3-6
Darjeeling	15	5-5	13	5-9	12	5-4	9	5-11	18	5-9
Dooars	79	4-7	109	4-8	91	4-0	97	4-4	115	3-10
Terai	16	4-6	20	4-7	18	3-9	18	4-2	18	3-2
Tripura	13	4-2	13	4-2	19	3-9	17	3-9	16	3-4
All other places	6	4-6	5	4-6	6	3-5	6	4-0	6	3-9
Green Tea	6	7-8	6	6-10	13	6-0	18	5-10	32	6-2
Total	323	4-8	367	4-9	357	4-0	380	4-4	479	4-1

Source:—Indian Tea Statistics, 1940.

No. 19.52 QUANTITY OF TEA (in packages) SOLD, AND THE AVERAGE
 PRICE PER POUND REALISED AT THE AUCTION SALES
 (With Export Rights).
 1936-37 to 1940-41.
 (Packages in thousand)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
	Packs. Price	Packs. Price	Packs. Price	Packs. Price	Packs. Price
	As.Ps.	As.Ps.	As.Ps.	As.Ps.	As.Ps.
Assam Valley	226 10-7	264 11-8	280 10-0	288 12-3	104 13-7
Cacher	42 9-4	41 10-9	40 8-10	35 10-1	6 13-10
Sylhet	47 9-4	41 10-8	47 8-9	47 10-1	9 12-9
Darjeeling	24 12-0	23 13-9	23 12-9	27 13-8	15 16-0
Doors	199 9-9	204 11-1	211 9-2	187 10-8	32 12-3
Terai	87 9-6	34 10-7	31 8-9	28 10-6	3 12-9
Tripura	5 9-0	6 10-6	4 8-9	6 10-2	2 11-5
All other places	5 9-1	5 10-2	4 8-3	4 9-11	1 12-5
Total	585 10-1	618 11-1	640 9-7	617 11-5	172 13-6

Source:—Indian Tea Statistics, 1940.

No. 19.53 INTERNATIONAL TEA REGULATION SCHEME.

A Scheme for the regulation of exports of tea from India, Ceylon, and the Netherlands East Indies, with the object of achieving and maintaining equilibrium between supply and demand, was inaugurated by the signing of an International Tea Agreement, on 9th February, 1933, by the representatives of the Industry of these three countries. This agreement provided, *inter alia*, for the scheme continuing for a period of five years, starting on 1st April, 1933, and ending on 31st March, 1938 and for the formation of an International Tea Committee to operate and administer the scheme. During the currency of the first arrangements, tea producers in Kenya, Uganda, Tanganyika, Nyasaland and Malaya agreed to support the scheme, strong efforts made to bring the other main tea-producing countries into the scheme were unsuccessful. A second agreement, dated 18th November, 1936, provided for the continuance of the scheme for a further period of five years from 1st April, 1938 to 31st March, 1943. The second agreement was renewed for the duration of hostilities and in the case of India, Ceylon, the Netherlands East Indies and Nyasaland, for two clear quota years thereafter.

In accordance with the terms of the International Agreement, the Governments of the participating countries have passed the necessary internal legislation to make the scheme operate effectively in their territories. The Government of India have passed in 1933 the Indian Tea Control Act and have also implemented the scheme by issuing notifications or establishment of a Tea Licencing Committee empowered to issue export licences and to determine the export quotas of each tea estate for each financial year. The Committee is also empowered to levy certain fees for meeting its expenses. It operates from two centres, one at Calcutta covering the tea gardens of Northern India and another at Coonoor covering the South-Indian estates.

The Indian Overseas Export Allotment of tea
from 1936-37 to 1941-42 were as follows:—

Year	Million lbs.
1936-37	308.9*
1937-38	328.5
1938-39	354.5
1939-40	364.1
1940-41	364.5
1941-42	421.6

* Includes Burma.

No. 20.11 ACREAGE UNDER COFFEE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Acres).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Coorg	39	39	37	37	37	37	38	40	42	41
Madras	44	44	45	48	48	66	72	76	78	86
Indian Provinces	83	83	82	85	85	103	110	116	120	127
Indian States*	107	99	99	98	96	78	84	84	82	85
India I	190	182	181	183	181	181	194	200	202	212

* Cochin, Mysore and Travancore.

No. 20.12 PRODUCTION OF CURED COFFEE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.

(In Tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Coorg	4,947	3,403	4,011	3,473	3,370	4,893	3,849	4,885	5,980	5,910
Madras	3,308	3,979	5,190	4,306	5,386	5,485	5,983	5,133	3,845	9,670
Indian Provinces	8,255	7,382	9,201	7,779	8,756	10,378	9,832	10,018	9,825	15,589
Indian States*	6,943	7,580	8,706	7,767	5,462	7,501	6,422	7,213	7,475	9,620
Total India	15,198	14,962	17,962	15,546	14,218	17,879	16,254	17,231	17,300	25,200

* Cochin, Mysore and Travancore.

No. 20.13 AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF CURED COFFEE, INDIA, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In lbs.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Coorg	284	195	243	208	202	298	227	274	322	325
Madras	168	203	258	201	253	187	186	152	110	253
Indian Provinces	223	199	251	204	231	226	199	194	184	275
Indian States*	145	172	197	178	127	216	171	196	205	253
India	179	184	221	190	176	221	188	193	192	266

* Cochin, Mysore and Travancore.

No. 20.211 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), COFFEE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
IMPORT (In '000 Standard Maunds.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bengal	(a)	(a)	(a)	3	(a)	(a)	(a)	1
Bihar	(a)*	(a)	1	1	1	1	1	(a)
Orissa	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Punjab	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	1
Delhi	—	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
North West Frontier Province	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—
Sind and British Baluchistan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—
Central Provinces and Berar	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Bombay	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	5
Madras	91	73	63	71	90	110	119	107
Rajputana	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	—
Central India	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	2	(a)
Nizam's Territory	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	2
Mysore	10	5	5	4	4	3	6	13
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	5
Bombay Port	5	5	5	1	1	8	13	28
Karachi	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Madras Chief Port	90	47	57	55	44	46	39	35
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	29	44	52	31	43	57	52

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

* Figures for Orissa included.

No. 20.212 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE), 'COFFEE', INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1943-44.
EXPORT (In '000 Standard Maunds.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Assam	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	—
Bengal	—	—	—	—	1	(a)	(a)	—
Bihar	—	—	(a)	3	—	—	—	—
Orissa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Provinces of Agra & Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—
Punjab	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	(a)
North West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind and British Baluchistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—
Central Provinces and Berar	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	—	(a)	(a)
Bombay	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Madras	88	50	67	74	25	69	90	98
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—
Mysore	29	28	32	29	25	40	57	40
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bombay Port	7	6	6	7	7	8	18	6
Karachi	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Madras Chief Port	85	9	11	11	13	9	9	6
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)	—	79	69	77	88	104	93	103

(a) Below 500 Maunds.

No. 20.221 GENERAL IMPORTS OF COFFEE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Cwts.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Burma	5	1,093	28	424	3,913	1,816	—	—	—	—
Other Br. Possessions	1	102	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
British Empire	1	1,195	30	424	3,915	1,816	1	—	—	—
U. S. A.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Grand Total	6	1,195	30	424	3,915	1,816	1	9	4	48
Share of Bengal	—	—	27	—	3	—	1	9	—	—
Share of Bombay	—	—	1	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	6	1,195	2	424	3,912	1,711	—	—	—	—
Total	6	1,195	30	424	3,915	1,816	1	9	4	48
Maritime States	—	—	—	—	18	300	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	6	1,195	30	424	3,933	2,116	1	9	4	48

No. 20.222 GENERAL EXPORTS OF COFFEE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In Thousand Cwts.)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
U. K. Incl. Channel Isl.	35	28	74	46	3	33	29	13	14	14
Other British Empire	12	18	15	21	16	24	24	29	8	18
Total British Empire	47	41	89	67	19	57	53	42	22	27
Belgium	20	7	10	7	2	—	—	—	—	—
France	87	42	88	28	16	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	7	2	1	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	7	9	7	11	7	9	13	12	(a)	(a)
Norway	34	28	22	37	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	12	6	18	18	6	18	16	6	—	—
Total Foreign Countries	167	94	96	101	33	27	29	18	(a)	(a)
Maritime States	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	214	185	185	168	52	84	82	60	26	29
Share of Bengal	1	(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Bombay	5	2	5	(a)	1	12	13	15	—	—
Share of Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share of Madras	208	183	180	168	51	72	69	45	—	—
Total	214	185	185	168	52	84	82	60	26	29

(a) Below 500 Cwts.

No. 20.23 IMPORT TARIFF EXCISE DUTY, CESS AND DIFFERENTIAL DUTY LEVIABLE ON COFFEE.

1. (a) Import Tariff on Coffee, Cannel or Bottled.

Nature of duty - Preferential Revenue.

As in operation on:—	Standard rate of duty	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of:—		
		The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	Burma.
1st Jan., 1936 and onwards	30 per cent advelorem	20 p. c. advel.	20 p. c. advel.	—
27th May, 1939 and onwards	30 per cent advelorem	—	—do—	—
1st April, 1941 and onwards	30 per cent advelorem	—	—do—	10 p. c. advel.
26th March, 1942 and onwards	36 per cent advelorem	—	24 p. c. advel.	12 p. c. advel.

1. (b) Import Tariff on Coffee not otherwise specified.

Nature of duty - Preferential Revenue.

As in operation on:—	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of:—		
		The United Kingdom.	A British Colony	Burma
1st Jan., 1936 and onwards.	25 p. c. advel. plus one anna per pound.	—	25 p. c. advel.	—
1st April, 1941 and onwards.	—do—	—	—do—	10 p. c. advel.
26th March 1942 and onwards.	25 p. c. advel. plus one anna per lb. plus one-fifth of the total duty.	—	30 p. c. advel.	—do—

III. Excise Duty from 1st April, 1941.

As in operation on:—	Duty per cwt.
1st April, 1941 and onwards	Re. 1 *
1st January, 1942 and onwards	Re. 1 %
1st January, 1944 and onwards	Re. 1 @

* The rate of excise duty on the 18th January, 1941, and until 31st August, 1941, on all Coffee is Re. 1 per cwt., except Coffee sold and delivered before the 21st December, 1940, which a registered estate is permitted by the International sale quota allotted to it to sell in the Indian Market, whether such Coffee is actually sold or not and on all Coffee released for sale in India by the Coffee Market Expansion Board from the surplus pool.

% An Excise duty at the rate of one rupee per cwt. is leviable under the Coffee Market Expansion Ordinances, 1940, on all Coffee (except Coffee sold and delivered before the estate became subject to the provisions of the ordinance)—(i) Which a registered estate is permitted to sell in India according to its internal sale quota, whether such Coffee is actually sold or not, and (ii) which is released for sale in India by the Indian Coffee Market Expansion Board from the surplus pool.

@ 2 annas per lb. extra for Coffee, cured; seeds used for sowing are exempt from this duty at the discretion of the Collector of Central Excise.

Note:— "Coffee" means the seed of the Coffee tree (Coffee), whether with or without husk, whether cured or uncured, but does not include the seed while still attached to the tree.

IV. Cess leviable on Coffee from 1st January, 1941.

As in operation on:—	Duty per Cwt.
1st January, 1941 and onwards	Re. 1

Note:—The Cess is leviable on all Coffee taken by sea or by land to any place beyond the limits of British India. Coffee taken by sea or by land to any place in the Travancore State or Cochin State or by land to any place in Mysore State or exported from any Customs port to any port in Kathiawar is exempt from the payment of this duty.

V. Differential Duty.

As in operation on:—	Rate of Duty.
27th May, 1939 and onwards	10 p.c. adval unless proved to be otherwise than of the United Kingdom manufacture.
1st January, 1941.	—do—

Source:—Indian Customs Tariff.

No. 20.31 WHOLESALE PRICES OF COFFEE (BANGALORE) QUARTERLY 1936 to 1944.

Year	Nilgiri Peaberry				Native Peaberry				Nilgiri Parchment				Native Flat				
	April	July	Oct.	Jan	April	July	Oct.	Jan	April	July	Oct.	Jan	April	July	Oct.	Jan	
	Rs. As	Rs As	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	Rs A	A	Rs	A	Rs A	A
	(Rate per cwt:)				(***)				(Rate per cwt:)				(***)				
1936 37	70 0	62 0	50 0	57 0	10 8	9 8	9 4	11 8	55 0	54 0	44 0	46 0	10 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
1937 38	70 0	66 0	69 0	62 0	11 8	11 4	11 8	10 0	52 0	46 0	49 0	42 0	9 12	9 8	9 6	8 0	8 0
1938 39	60 0	60 0	64 0	66 0	9 8	10 8	11 0	10 0	42 0	48 0	48 0	49 0	7 8	7 8	7 8	9 0	9 0
1939 40	56 0	60 0	60 0	64 0	8 12	9 4	9 4	10 0	48 0	50 0	48 0	48 0	7 0	7 8	7 8	9 0	9 0
1940 41	68 0	64 0	62 0	66 0	11 0	10 8	10 8	11 0	52 0 (h)	54 0 (h)	54 0 (h)	55 0 (b)	9 8	8 8	8 8	8 12	8 12
1941 42	64 0	66 0	76 0	78 0	50 0	50 0	60 0	60 0	48 0	48 0	58 0	60 0	40 0	40 0	44 0	44 0	44 0
1942 43	76 0	86 0	92 0	112 0	55 0	64 0	83 0	93 0	57 0	72 0	89 0	105 0	41 0	54 0	82 0	92 0	92 0
1943 44	172 0	152 0	149 0	144 0	152 0	134 0		130 0	167 0	144 0	141 0	132 0	148 0	129 0	124 0	108 0	108 0
1944	132 0				120 0				122 0				110 0				

(h) Nilgiri Flat.

(***) At the rate of per maund of 28 lbs. up to January, 1941.

From April, 1941 at the rate of per cwt.

Source:—Review of Trade.

No. 20.41 WORLD PRODUCTION OR EXPORTS OF COFFEE, 1936-37 to 1943-44.

(In '000 tons).

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Brazil	1,552	1,437	1,381	1,139	985	946	817	718
Columbia	257	273	261	263	266	245	312	305
Netherland East Indies	123	130	106	112	108	—	—	—
Venezuela	70	59	38	47	56	53	—	—
Guatemala	66	56	53	52	51	—	32	—
Mexico	59	56	54	51	53	49	56	—
India (a)	15	14	18	16	15	16	11	—
Other Countries	377	366	401	386	385	—	544	—
Total	2,519	2,391	2,312	2,066	1,919	—	1,772	—

(a) Incomplete returns.

Source:—Statistical Year book of the League of Nations.

No. 20.51 AVERAGE COST OF PREPARATION OF "PARCHMENT" COFFEE.
(Per cwt. of clean Coffee.)

	Big Plantations			Small Plantations.		
	Coffee prepared by curers	Nilgiri Coffee in Mettupalaiyam.	Shevaroy Coffee in Khannan-Kurchi.	Palami Coffee in Virdhunagar	Dindigul Coffee in Mysore	Chikmagalur.
	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.	Rs.As.P.
Pulping	0- 4-0	0- 8-0	0- 7-0	0- 9-0	0-11-0	0- 8-0
Fermenting, washing, drying & bagging	0-10-0	0- 3-0	0- 3-0	0- 3-0	0- 3-0	0- 3-0
Curing	1-14-0	1- 4-0	1- 0-0	0-10-6	0-14-6	1- 0-0
Total	2-12-0	1-15-0	1-10-0	1- 8-6	1-12-0	1-11-0

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Coffee.

No. 20.52 ESTIMATED ANNUAL CONSUMPTION OF COFFEE,
SPECIFIED REGIONS.
(In Cwts.)

	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
Mysore.@	80,400	127,900	128,900	—	—
Coorg.@	3,000	3,000	3,000	—	—
Madras.@	225,000	302,000	280,000	—	—
Cochin.@	8,900	7,100	6,700	—	—
Travancore.@	17,900	13,900	19,500	—	—
Bombay.	6,246	7,002	5,806	7,149	5,782
Nizam's Dominions.	1,680	2,125	1,805	2,365	2,150
Sind & Br. Baluchistan	351	266	—	—	280
Punjab including N.W.F.P. and Delhi.@@	1,679	1,576	1,709	1,601	1,062
C. P. & Berar.	141	582	501	596	597
Bengal.*	1,007	762	1,656	1,505	1,435
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	680	600	550	557	574
Bihar and Orissa.	223	278	269	606	859
Rajputana.	133	65	86	87	90
Assam.§	38	38	33	54	44
Central India.	112	71	104	80	88
Kashmir.	12	3	2	4	3
Bihar.‡	—	—	—	—	238
Orissa.‡	—	—	—	—	621
North West Frontier Province.‡	—	—	—	—	192
Punjab.‡	—	—	—	—	630
Delhi.‡	—	—	—	—	240

@ The figures are marketing survey estimates.

@@ Includes East and West Punjab.

* Includes East and West Bengal.

§ Includes Sylhet.

‡ Available only for 1937-38.

Source:—Report on the Marketing of Coffee.

APPENDIX A.1.

Weights & Measures.

- 1 Ton = 20 hundredweights.
 = 2240 lbs.
- 1 lb. = 16 ozs.
 = 7000 grains.
- 1 Short ton = 2000 lbs.
- 1 Metric ton = 10 quintals.
 = 1000 kilograms.
- 1 Bushel of wheat weighs 60 lbs.
- 1 Bushel of shelled maize 56 lbs.
- 1 Bushel of Barley weighs 50 lbs.
- 1 Bushel of Rice weighs 45 lbs.
- 1 Gallon = 10 lbs. (standard).
- 1 Ton of Castor oil measures 233 gallons.
- 1 Ton of Groundnut oil measures 243 gallons.
- 1 Ton of Linseed oil measures 242 gallons.
- 1 Ton of Rape & mustard oil measures 245 gallons.
- 1 Ton of Water 224 gallons.
- 1 Candy = 784 lbs. at Bombay.
 = 656 lbs. at Karachi.
 = 500 lbs. at Madras.
- 1 Bale = 400 lbs. of cotton jute (gross).
 = 392 lbs. of cotton or jute (net).
- 1 Mile = 8 furlongs 1 yard = 3 feet.
 = 1760 yards = 36 inches.
- 1 Acre = 4840 sq. yards.
- 1 Sq. mile = 640 acres.
- 1 Kilometer = 1000 meters.
- 1 Maund = 40 seers.
 1 Seer = 16 chattanks.
 = 80 tolas.
 1 Tola = 180 grains.
- and maize in cobs 70 lbs.
 and 48 lbs. in U.S.A. & Canada

APPENDIX A.2.
Conversion Table

Multiply by	To convert	To	and vice-versa by
27.2222	tons	maunds	0.0367
1.3611	hundredweights.	maunds	0.734
1.1200	tons	short tons	0.8929
1.0160	tons	metric tons	0.984
82.2857	maunds	pounds	0.0122
2.057	seers	pounds	0.486
1.6093	miles	kilometers	0.621
0.914	yards	meters	1.093
2.540	inches	centimeters	0.3937
0.4047	acre	hectre	2.47
4.5459	gallon	litre	0.22
87.83	ton	bushel wheat	0.0268
40.00	ton	bushel shelled maize	0.025
44.80	ton	bushel barley	0.0223
49.77	ton	bushel rice	0.0201
224	ton	gallon (water)	0.00446
238	ton	gallon (caster-oil)	0.00429
243 (243)	ton	gallon (Groundnut or Cocoanut oil)	0.00412
242	ton	gallon (Linseed oil)	0.00413
245	ton	gallon rape & mustard	0.00408
5.6	ton	bale of 400 lbs.	0.1786
0.365	rupees per md.	cents per lb.	0.274
21.911	—do—	cents per bushel of wheat	0.0457
2.0417	—do—	shillings per cwt.	0.4898
2.0417	—do—	£'s per ton	0.4898

APPENDIX B.

Exchange rates of Foreign Currency in Terms of Indian Rupee.

Countries	Monetary unit	Period to which the exchange rate relates.	Foreign currency as equivalent to an Indian Rupee.
Brazil	Cruzeiro	January 1948	5.5499
China	C.N.	July 1947	301704.0000
Columbia	Peso	January 1948	0.5292
Equador	Sucre	September 1947	4.5368
Egypt	pound (E) (£. (E))	October 1947	0.0730
French-Indo-China	Piastre	January 1948	3.3317@
British Malaya	Sing	1941	0.6389
Netherlands Indies	Guilder	January 1948	0.8021
Philippine Islands	Peso	September 1947	0.6064
United Kingdom	Pound	January 1948	0.0749
U.S.A.	Cents	January 1948	30.1678

@ Estimated on the basis of proportion between French France and the French Indo-China Piastre as in September, 1947.

Source:—1. World Markets - Weekly international review of Commodities and Merchandise.

2. Monthly Statistical Bulletin of the United Nations. November 1947.

3. Statistical Abstract of the League of Nations. 1943-43.

PART A

No. A 1.1 AREA AND POPULATION OF HYDERABAD, 1941

Area in Sq. miles	Population in thousands		
	Rural	Urban	Total
82,313	14,144	2,195	16,339

Source:— Census of India, 1941

No. A 1.2 LIVESTOCK STATISTICS OF HYDERABAD, 1945
(Figures in thousands)

Cattle				Buffaloes		
Breeding Bulls	Bullocks*	Cows	Young-Stock	Males	Females	Young-Stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
33	3,520	2,655	2,469	386	1,209	1,055

Sheep	Goats	Horses and ponies			Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs	Ploughs	Carts
		Horses	Mares	Young-Stock						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
5,304	3,923	31	35	33	1	67	2	191	1,313	549

Source:— Livestock census of India 1945.

* Includes all males over 3 years of age other than those kept for breeding purposes only.

No. A 1.3 ANNUAL NORMAL RAINFALL AND ANNUAL NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY AT SELECTED CENTRES OF HYDERABAD.

Centre	Annual normal rain-fall	Annual normals of temperature		Annual normals of relative humidity	
	Inches	Max. (°F)	Min. (°F)	%	
Hyderabad	31.32	90.5	69.5	64	
Nizamabad	40.87	91.6	68.4	66	
Gulbarga	33.14	92.6	69.0	64	
Raichur	28.62	92.3	71.7	63	
Aurangabad	28.37	90.8	65.6	54	

Source:— Memoirs of the Indian Meteorological Department
Vol. XXII (1913-21)

No. A 2. 1. CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, HYDERABAD, 1936-37 to 1943-43
(In '000 acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Area by professional survey	45,261	45,261	48,628	52,927	52,927	52,927	52,927
Area according to village papers	45,261	45,261	48,628	52,927	52,917	52,927	52,927
Area under Forests	6,383	6,399	6,399	6,185	6,225	6,224	6,130
Area not available for cultivation	5,234	5,237	9,952	11,158	10,776	10,777	10,764
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	1,970	2,509	1,836	3,274	3,134	3,555	3,778
Fallow land	3,732	4,744	3,387	3,877	4,612	6,139	5,725
Net area sown	27,942	26,378	27,054	28,433	28,180	26,232	26,530
Net Irrigated area	2,139	2,185	2,163	1,910	1,946	1,752	1,711
Netal Cropped area	28,510	26,964	27,687	28,915	28,664	26,702	26,937
Area sown more than once	568	592	633	482	484	470	407

No. 2.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED. HYDERA BAD, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(In 000' acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
AREA IRRIGATED							
Sources:							
Govt. Canals	91	142	135	111	49	41	44
Private Canals	18	12	11	72	17	12	3
Tanks	922	815	924	840	974	860	843
Wells	507	576	448	410	377	340	354
Other Sources	22	48	23	54	45	29	60
Total	1,560	1,593	1,531	1,427	1,462	1,282	1,038
CROPS IRRIGATED							
Rice	1,042	1,028	961	794	1,036	691	1,304
Wheat	11	10	9	12	11	17	26
Barley	14	14	12	4	11	13	9
Jowar	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maize	7	49	65	96	54	61	23
Other cereals and pulses	3	7	2	2	27	19	135
Sugarcane	59	30	31	45	48	45	42
Other food crops	622	998	490	525	469	543	298
Cotton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other non-food crops	321	—	593	432	290	363	139
Total	2,139	2,185	2,163	1,910	1,946	1,752	1,710

No. A 2.3 ESTIMATES OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS, HYDERABAD, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(in 000' acres)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46			
1 Rice	1,135	968	948	751	925	763	1,103	1,403	1,399	1,419			
2 Wheat	1,308	1,355	1,250	1,081	1,090	1,125	965	696	654	435			
3 Jowar	9,250	8,480	8,493	7,534	7,715	7,600	9,605	9,381	9,134	7,555			
4 Bajra	2,162	3,108	1,799	1,841	1,278	1,441	1,618	1,828	1,835	1,263			
5 Maize	659	651	618	624	534	599	402	429	433	369			
6 Barley	15	13	12	13	12	13	7	16	6	7			
7 Ragi		N	O	T	A	V	A	I	L	A	B	L	E
8 Gram	1,253	1,255	1,235	1,239	1,127	811	634	507	751	1,087			
9 Sugarcane	58	30	29	36	45	41	35	63	60	59			
10 Cotton	3,080	3,563	3,490	3,188	3,458	3,283	2,973	4,105	1,957	2,155			
11 Jute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
12 Groundnut	954	1,438	1,520	1,675	1,686	1,395	1,643	3,107	2,604	2,436			
13 Rape & Mustard	11	9	9	8	11	10	5	12	10	6			
14 Sesamum	547	548	451	425	406	404	471	655	623	638			
15 Linseed	468	471	463	414	454	471	484	403	408	516			
16 Castorseed	781	520	550	387	431	357	738	832	747	807			
17 Tobacco	65	63	58	53	55	53	63	65	30	81			
18 Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Na=Not available.

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No. A 2.4 ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, HYDERABAD, 1936-37 to 1945-46.
(In 000' tons)

Commodities	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46			
Rice	418	368	348	362	363	203	466	436	448	480			
Wheat	200	200	172	133	150	134	138	77	72	52			
Jowar	1,571	1,308	1,309	1,325	1,495	1,334	1,724	1,238	1,321	899			
Bajra	124	124	107	115	92	165	220	166	190	92			
Maize	110	108	104	105	101	103	52	52	53	28			
Barley	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	1			
Ragi		N	O	T	A	V	A	I	L	A	B	L	E
Gram	200	198	195	198	165	107	87	60	89	109			
Sugarcane	124	60	64	75	103	81	74	121	115	118			
Cotton *	499	570	507	503	547	540	488	565	253	261			
Jute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Groundnut	316	476	537	493	613	414	619	1,075	761	748			
Rape & Mustard	1	1	(b)	(a)	1	(b)	(b)	1	1	(a)			
Sesamum	41	40	29	29	33	33	41	43	41	46			
Linseed	44	41	40	40	43	35	46	38	36	42			
Castorseed	66	40	45	30	39	30	33	65	54	57			
Tobacco	17	17	15	14	15	11	15	15	7	19			
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

(a) below 500 tons.

(b) 500 tons.

* In thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

No. A 2.5 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, HYDDRABAD, 1936-37 to 1944-45.

(in '000 acres)

Food Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Rice	1,135	1,126	1,095	961	1,295	784	1,180	1,403	1,299
Wheat	1,368	1,357	1,250	1,159	1,111	1,125	970	696	654
Rarley	14	14	13	4	11	13	9	16	6
Jowar	9,380	8,565	9,116	10,419	9,511	9,638	9,847	9,281	9,134
Bajra	2,354	2,159	1,925	1,619	1,597	1,441	1,803	1,828	1,835
Ragi	311	72	17	25	36	218	181	126	140
Maize	673	656	647	579	532	610	412	428	433
Gram	1,230	1,264	1,252	945	915	813	617	507	751
Other foodgrains & pulses	2,220	2,230	3,204	3,183	3,173	2,452	2,958	3,396	4,409
Total food grains	18,685	17,443	18,519	18,894	18,181	17,094	17,976	17,681	18,661
Sugarcane	59	31	31	45	48	45	42	63	62
Other sugar plants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments and spices	721	536	593	628	550	363	436	426	325
Fruits and vegetables	682	506	490	694	675	552	447	100	58
Misc. Food crops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	12
Total	1,462	1,073	1,114	1,367	1,273	960	925	611	457
TOTAL FOOD CROPS	20,147	18,516	19,633	20,261	19,454	18,054	18,901	18,292	19,118

No. A 2.5 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, HYDERABAD, 1936-37 to 1944-45
(in 000 acres)

Non Food crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Oilseeds:—									
Linseed	511	502	488	526	536	575	467	403	408
Sesamum	560	564	461	548	475	568	567	655	623
Rape & Mustard	25	12	9	12	10	13	5	12	10
Groundnut	1,063	1,490	1,622	1,960	1,964	1,509	1,880	3,107	2,604
Cocconut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castor	818	735	800	671	781	886	774	832	746
Other Oilseeds	569	915	707	546	589	576	493	680	1,021
Total	3,546	4,218	4,087	4,263	4,355	4,127	4,186	5,689	5,412
Fibres:—									
Cotton	3,288	3,590	3,498	3,731	3,942	3,573	3,117	4,105	1,957
Jute (Sann)	50	51	77	48	39	43	31	63	51
Other fibres	14	53	68	83	72	68	71	149	141
Total	3,352	3,694	3,643	3,862	4,053	3,684	3,219	4,317	2,149

No. A 25 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, HYDERABAD, 1936-37 to 1944-45
(in '000 acres)

Non food crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Tanning material:—									
Indigo	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	9	11
Drugs etc.									
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	72	67	71	81	74	67	54	65	30
Other drugs	—	—	6	2	1	—	1	7	3
Total	72	67	77	83	75	67	55	72	39
Fodder crops	1,334	468	247	446	726	767	573	58	45
Other non-food crops	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	15
Total non-food crops	8,362	8,448	8,055	8,655	9,210	8,647	8,036	10,215	7,667

PART B

No. B 1.1 AREA AND POPULATION OF KASHMIR, 1941

Area in sq. miles	Population (in thousands)		
	Rural	Urban	Total
84,471	3,609	414	4,021

Source:— Census of India, 1941

No. B 1.2 LIVESTOCK STATISTICS OF KASHMIR 1945

(Figures in thousands)

Cattle				Buffaloes		
Breeding bulls	Bullocks*	Cows	Young stock	Male	Female	Young stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
3	679	730	571	32	374	186

Sheep	Goats	Horses and ponies			Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs	Plough	Carts
		Horses	Mares	Young Stock						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1,513	1,100	36	35	8	5	24	4	—	452	3

Source:— Livestock Census of India 1945.

* Includes all males over 3 years of age other than those kept for breeding purposes only.

No. B1.3 ANNUAL NORMAL RAINFALL AND ANNUAL NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY AT SELECTED CENTRES OF KASHMIR.

Centre	Annual normal rain-fall	Annual normals of temperature		Annual normals of relative humidity
	inches	Max. (°F)	Min. (°F)	
Srinagar	37.24	66.1	44.1	86

No. B 2.1 CLASSIFICATION OF AREA, KASHMIR, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(in '000 acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Area by professional survey	8,072	7,950	7,977	7,929	7,867	7,867	7,867
Area according to village papers	7,989	8,002	8,029	7,980	8,002	8,002	8,002
Area under forests	1,893	1,843	1,870	1,797	1,845	1,759	1,759
Area not available	2,590	2,711	2,716	2,693	2,721	2,767	2,805
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	856	967	1,037	934	874	743	905
Fallow land	411	248	275	352	309	456	275
Net area sown	2,239	2,233	2,131	2,204	2,253	2,277	2,258
Net irrigated area	824	773	760	770	790	787	786
Total cropped area	2,621	2,594	2,489	2,568	2,592	2,564	2,553
Area sown more than once	382	361	358	364	339	287	295

No. B 2.2 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES AND CROPS IRRIGATED, KASHMIR, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(In '000 acres)

	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
AREA IRRIGATED							
Sources:							
Govt. Canals	124	115	118	101	123	118	151
Private Canals	650	629	610	639	637	637	602
Tanks	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Wells	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Other Sources	17	17	19	17	17	19	20
Total	804	773	760	770	790	787	786
CROPS IRRIGATED							
Rice	479	487	472	462	437	441	440
Wheat	95	97	96	131	122	115	118
Barley	18	17	17	46	48	47	49
Jowar	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
Bajra	1	2	2	15	1	4	4
Maise	82	83	82	189	130	97	96
Other cereals & pulses	36	80	63	66	75	61	61
Sugarcane	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
Other Food crops	108	60	81	59	36	59	70
Cotton	4	4	4	5	4	5	5
Other non-food crops	39	34	25	17	69	68	55
Total	866	867	846	994	937	901	900

No. B 2.3 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, KASHMIR, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(in 000' acres)

Food Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Rice	521	528	511	498	481	485	497
Wheat	586	587	528	544	558	555	546
Barley	68	65	53	94	94	104	102
Jowar	4	4	4	4	8	6	6
Bajra	108	108	107	119	109	107	112
Ragi	2	3	4	6	9	4	4
Maize	794	787	780	736	791	782	754
Gram	7	—	3	9	15	11	9
Other food grains and pulses	268	279	252	219	227	238	266
Total foodgrains	2,358	2,361	2,242	2,229	2,292	2,292	2,296
Sugar cane	9	8	7	7	9	8	8
Other sugar plants	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Condiments and spices	6	7	6	8	4	5	5
Fruits and vegetables including root crops	28	32	9	31	36	32	32
Misc. Food Crops	2	2	24	3	40	2	2
Total	45	49	46	49	89	47	48

No. B 2.3 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, KASHMIR, 1936-37 to 1942-43.
(in 000' acres)

Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
Total food crops	2,403	2,410	2,388	2,278	2,381	2,339	2,344
NON-FOOD CROPS							
Linseed	37	28	46	34	34	19	21
Sesamum	21	24	29	25	46	21	21
Rape & Mustard	68	50	45	57	45	45	48
Groundnut	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Coconut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castor	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other oilseeds	11	—	13	26	5	4	2
Total oilseeds	138	102	133	144	130	89	92
FIBRES							
Cotton	26	25	24	23	24	21	24
Jute (Sann)	7	7	6	5	7	6	6
Other Fibres	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total Fibres	33	32	30	29	31	27	
TRAINING MATERIALS							
Indigo	—	—	—	—	—	—	30

No. B 23 AREA UNDER ALL CROPS, KASHMIR, 1936-37 to 1942-43.

5 . (in 000' acres.)

Non Food Crops	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
DRUGS ETC.							
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tabacco	5	6	4	5	5	5	5
Other Drugs	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Total	5	6	4	5	5	7	6
Fodder Corps	42	44	22	42	43	44	42
Other Non-Food Crops	1	—	13	—	—	57	42
Total Non-Food Crops	219	184	201	220	209	224	211

PART C

No. C M1 ESTIMATES OF AREA, PRODUCTION, AND AVERAGE YIELD
PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS FOR 1946-47 and 1947-48
(Indian Union)

Crops	Area (thousand acres)		Yield (thousand tons)		Average yield per acre in lbs.	
	1946-47	1947-48	1946-1947	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48
FOOD CROPS						
Rice	60,987	59,656	19,856	18,760	729	704
Wheat	24,348	20,209	4,744	5,348	436	593
Barley	7,083	7,127	2,414	2,488	764	782
Jowar	37,844	35,665	5,277	5,730	312	360
Bajra	21,442	19,626	2,667	2,525	379	288
Maize	7,888	7,755	2,035	3,111	578	610
Ragi	5,174	5,108	1,476	1,391	639	610
Gram	16,971	18,498	3,599	4,310	475	522
Sugarcane	3,528	3,784	4,913 ^U	5,269 ^U	3,119 ^U	311.9 ^U
NON-FOOD CROPS						
Linseed	3,259	3,338	328	364	225	244
Rape & Mustard	4,321	4,389	792	782	411	399
Sesamum	3,727	3,704	323	333	194	201
Castorseed	1,345	1,462	117	128	195	196
Groundnut	10,267	9,974	3,588 *	3,454 *	783*	776*
Cotton	11,671	10,932	2,125@	2,116@	73	77
Jute	537	652	1,330@	1,658@	983	1,017
Tobacco	845	784	270	242	726	692
Tea	764	766	548,482 **	561,723 **	710	733
Coffee	202	198	38,696 **	33,982 **	192	172

^U In terms of Gur.

* Nuts in shell.

@ Figures in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

** In thousand lbs.

NOTE: 1. Above data relate to the reporting areas only.

2. Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

No. C 13 ESTIMATES OF AREA, PRODUCTION, AND AVERAGE YIELD
PER ACRE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS FOR 1946-47 and 1947-48.
(Indian Provinces)

Crops	Area		Yield		Average yield	
	(thousand acres)		(thousand Tons)		per acre in lbs.	
	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48
FOOD CROPS						
Rice	55,938	54,675	18,406	17,294	737	709
Wheat	17,290	14,845	3,983	4,337	516	654
Barley	6,253	6,171	2,195	2,226	786	808
Jowar	21,250	20,639	3,320	3,949	350	429
Bajra	11,884	10,813	1,677	1,619	333	335
Maize	5,373	5,216	1,528	1,557	637	669
Ragi	2,947	3,856	1,015	886	771	695
Gram	12,461	13,152	2,913	3,345	524	570
Sugarcane	3,306	3,508	4,493(a)	4,707(a)	3,044(a)	3,006(a)
NON-FOOD CROPS						
Linseed	2,466	2,494	276	296	251	266
Rape & Mustard	4,194	4,294	776	771	414	402
Sesamum	2,731	2,660	245	251	201	211
Castorseed	369	373	37	41	225	246
Groundnut	6,511	6,657	2,450 *	2,494 *	843 *	839 *
Cotton	6,488	6,124	1,210@	1,221@	75	80
Jute	500	604	1,338@	1,533@	990	10,15
Tobacco	730	693	245	230	752	743
Tea	668	670	489,653 **	514,636 **	733	768
Coffee	94	94	19,215 **	19,178 **	204	204

(a) In terms of Gur.

* Nuts in shell.

(a) Figures in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

** In thousand lbs.

NOTE: 1. Above data relate to the reporting areas only.

2. Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

No. CL3. Estimates of Area, Production and Average yield per Acre of Principal Crops for 1946-47 and 1947-48.

(Indian States)

Crops	Area (thousand acres)		Yield (thousand tons)		Average yield per acre (in lbs.)	
	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48	1946-47	1947-48
Food crops						
Rice	5,049	4,981	1,450	1,466	643	659
Wheat	7,058	5,364	761	1,011	242	422
Barley	829	956	219	262	592	614
Jowar	16,594	15,026	1,957	1,781	264	266
Bajra	10,158	8,813	990	906	218	230
Maize	2,515	2,539	507	554	452	489
Ragi	2,227	2,252	461	505	464	502
Gram	4,510	5,346	686	965	341	404
Sugarcane	222	276	420 "	562 "	4,338 "	4,561 "
Non-food crops						
Linseed	793	844	52	68	147	180
Rape & Mustard	127	95	16	11	222	259
Sesamum	996	1,044	78	82	175	176
Castorseed	976	1,089	80	87	184	179
Groundnut	3,756	3,317	1,138 *	960 *	679*	648 *
Cotton	5,183	4,808	915 @	895 @	71	74
Jute	37	48	82 @	125 @	886	1,042
Tobacco	115	91	25	12	487	304
Tea	96	96	52,828 **	47,086 **	550	490
Coffee	108	104	19,481 **	14,804 **	180	142

" In terms of Gur. * Nuts in shell.

@ Figures in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each. ** In thousand lbs.

Note 1. Above data relate to the reporting areas only.

2. Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

*
NO. C 1.4 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES
IN INDIAN PROVINCES.
(1944-45 and 1945-46)
(in thousand acres)

Province	Year	Govt-Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other Sources	Total
Ajmer	1944-45	—	—	20	93	2	115
Morwara	1945-46	—	—	14	103	2	118
Assam	1944-45	(a)	606	(a)	(a)	267	873
	1945-46	3	657	32	(a)	524	1213
Bihar	1944-45	683	747	1498	807	1197	4932
	1945-46	685	975	1500	807	1186	5153
Bombay	1944-45	364	59	140	598	47	1308
	1945-46	352	72	102	628	37	1191
C. P. & Berar	1944-45	(a)	1286	(a)	179	47	1512
	1945-46	(a)	1365	(a)	190	51	1607
Coorg	1944-45	3	—	2	—	—	5
	1945-46	3	—	2	—	(a)	5
Delhi	1944-45	29	—	2	23	—	54
	1945-46	28	—	2	22	—	52
East Punjab	1944-45	2581	353	9	2015	22	4980
	1945-46	2694	421	8	1945	20	5083
Madras	1944-45	4241	370	3264	1515	323	9613
	1945-46	4332	188	2874	1629	312	9235
Orissa	1944-45	388	71	453	33	732	1667
	1945-46	335	56	459	36	728	1664
United Provinces	1944-45	3838	28	9	5460	2050	11385
	1945-46	4187	28	10	5322	2196	11743
W. Bengal	1944-45	245	172	960	21	394	1792
	1945-46	279	143	999	16	403	1840
Total Indian Provinces	1944-45	12,372	3,592	6,357	10,744	5,071	38,136
	1945-46	12,848	3,905	6,002	10,697	5,459	38,911

(a) Below 500 acres

No. C 1.5 IRRIGATED AREA UNDER CROPS (Indian Provinces) 1944-45 and 1945-46
(in '000 acres.)

469

Provinces		Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Other cereals pulses	Sugar cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total
Ajmer Merwar	1944-45	—	18	38	1	—	34	12	—	16	8	5	132
	1945-46	—	19	32	1	—	28	12	—	14	9	6	131
Assam	1944-45	859	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	7	873
	1945-46	1106	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	58	—	38	1216
Bihar	1944-45	8183	370	324	4	1	97	845	140	282	6	76	5328
	1945-46	3203	363	324	4	1	96	837	140	285	6	73	5332
Bombay	1944-45	264	197	7	299	65	32	98	119	162	1	159	1403
	1945-46	235	190	4	307	54	30	99	124	165	1	164	1373
C. P. & Berar	1944-45	1296	54	2	1	—	—	10	33	112	—	4	1518
	1945-46	1376	54	2	2	—	—	12	37	120	—	4	1607
Coorg	1944-45	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
	1945-46	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Delhi	1944-45	—	24	3	1	1	1	6	2	6	—	9	52
	1945-46	—	27	3	1	—	1	3	2	6	—	9	52

IRRIGATED AREA UNDER CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES

Contd.

1944-45, to 1945-46

(in 000' acres.)

470

Provinces		Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Other cereals & pulses	Sugar-cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total
East Punjab	1944-45	272	1936	127	60	222	374	642	256	125	341	988	5043
	1945-46	276	1586	111	60	241	337	768	227	132	312	1097	5147
Madras	1944-45	8792	4	—	445	312	8	1031	138	253	182	573	11738
	1945-46	8078	4	—	420	311	8	1017	153	272	243	531	11037
Orissa	1944-45	1480	4	—	—	—	1	97	22	48	1	18	1871
	1945-46	1389	3	—	—	—	1	199	21	47	—	15	1675
United Provinces	1944-45	709	4215	2120	37	30	356	2530	1385	398	94	462	12336
	1945-46	682	4436	2356	50	8	203	2673	1248	410	90	502	12659
W. Bengal	1944-45	1689	15	3	3	—	15	46	36	20	—	3	1835
	1945-46	1721	17	2	1	—	6	58	34	41	—	9	1899
Total Indian Provinces	1944-45	18,549	6,537	2,614	851	631	918	5,319	2,131	1,427	633	2,309	41,919
	1945-46	18,071	6,699	2,834	846	615	710	5,692	1,986	1,550	661	2,445	42,112

**No.C 1.6 ESTIMATES OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS,
INDIAN PROVINCES
1946-47 and 1947-48
(In 1,000 acres)**

Provinces		Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
Ajmer-Marwara	1946-47	—	28	38	117	42	80
	1947-48	—	30	44	118	42	77
Assam	1946-47	3,691	—	—	—	—	—
	1947-48	3,623	—	—	—	—	—
Bihar	1946-47	9,889	1,176	1,199	75	73	1,540
	1947-48	9,628	1,161	1,176	76	74	1,512
Bombay	1946-47	2,098	1,865	17	8,695	4,204	186
	1947-48	1,966	1,665	8	8,558	4,148	185
C. P. & Berar	1946-47	6,119	2,883	19	5,009	101	152
	1947-48	6,164	1,725	17	5,016	109	151
East Panjb	1946-47	462	3,113	474	488	1,324	874
	1947-48	368	2,448	437	394	1,591	795
Madras	1946-47	10,986	—	—	4,527	2,366	48
	1947-48	10,352	—	—	4,096	2,165	45
Orissa	1946-47	5,270	6	—	40	6	27
	1947-48	5,330	6	—	37	6	27
W. Bangal	1946-47	9,973	108	59	2	7	99
	1947-48	9,485	100	42	2	1	87
U. P.	1946-47	7,363	8,020	4,436	2,261	2,605	2,364
	1947-48	7,672	7,662	4,432	2,038	2,626	2,331
Coorg	1946-47	87	—	—	—	—	—
	1947-48	87	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	1946-47	—	41	11	35	56	3
	1947-48	—	48	15	34	52	2
Total Indian Provinces	1946-47	55,938	17,390	6,253	21,250	11,284	5,372
	1947-48	54,675	14,845	6,171	20,639	10,813	5,216
Total Indian States	1946-47	5,049	7,058	829	16,594	10,158	2,515
	1947-48	4,987	5,364	956	15,026	8,812	2,539
Total Indian Union	1946-47	60,987	24,348	7,082	37,844	21,442	7,887
	1947-48	59,656	20,209	7,127	35,665	19,626	7,755

Note: Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

ESTIMATES OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES 1946-47 and 1947-48

Contd.

(in '000 acres)

Provinces		Ragi	Gram	Sugar Cane	Linseed	Rape & Mustard	Susamum
Ajmer-Merwara	1946-47	...	28	...	...	...	26
	1947-48	...	43	..	..	...	20
Assam	1946-47	..	..	54	..	293	..
	1947-48	..	...	56	...	328	...
Bihar	1946-47	545	1,470	398	551	469	105
	1947-48	544	1,444	366	555	476	84
Bombay	1946-47	523	674	125	59	16	143
	1947-48	473	614	119	58	16	152
C. P. & Puar	1946-47	9	1,365	42	913	59	385
	1947-48	8	1,387	47	967	58	393
East Punjab	1946-47	....	2,862	338	27	243	58
	1947-48	..	3,352	378	25	406	61
Madras	1946-47	1,533	100	203	—	..	673
	1947-48	1,490	86	247	....	..	671
Orissa	1946-47	263	8	31	9	25	73
	1947-48	261	19	32	6	26	74
W. Bengal	1946-47	6	241	61	48	153	24
	1947-48	6	233	63	42	147	22
U. P.	1946-47	68	5,691	2,051	859 (b)	2,821 (b)	1,244 (b)
	1947-48	74	5,889	2,196	841 (b)	2,831 (b)	1,183 (b)
Coorg	1946-47	...	..	..	...	..	..
	1947-48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1946-47	...	22	3	...	5	...
	1947-48	..	85	4	..	6	...
Total Indian Provinces	1946-47	2,947	12,461	3,306	2,466	4,194	2,731
	1947-48	2,856	13,152	3,508	2,492	4,294	2,660
Total Indian States	1946-47	2,227	4,510	222	793	127	996
	1947-48	2,252	5,346	276	844	95	1,044
Total Indian Union	1946-47	5,174	16,971	3,528	3,259	4,321	3,727
	1947-48	5,103	18,498	3,784	3,338	4,389	3,704

(b) Includes estimates of pure & Mixed Crops.

Note: Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Contd.- ESTIMATES OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS,
INDIAN PROVINCES
1946-47 and 1947-48
(in 1,000 acres)

Provinces		Castor seed	Ground-nut	Cotton	Jute	Tobacco	Tea	Coffee
Ajmer-Merwara	1946-47	—	—	11	—	..	..	...
	1947-48	—	—	11	—	..	..	...
Assam	1946-47	—	—	30	179	19	374	..
	1947-48	—	—	34	209	19	375	..
Bihar	1946-47	33	—	39	145	118	3	...
	1947-48	33	—	39	144	118	3	...
Bombay	1946-47	41	1,518	1,338	—	151	...	..
	1947-48	46	1,623	1,345	—	148	..	..
C. P. & Berar	1946-47	31	559	2,937	—	9	..	...
	1947-48	31	551	2,866	—	7	..	..
East Punjab	1946-47	—	74	347	—	15	9	..
	1947-48	—	69	307	—	4	9	..
Madras	1946-47	229	4,121	1,579 (d)	—	304	81	58
	1947-48	230	4,135	1,361 (d)	—	294	81	56
Orissa	1946-47	23	22	9	24	31	—	...
	1947-48	22	30	9	22	31	—	..
W. Bengal	1946-47	—	—	(a)	152	31	194(a)	—
	1947-48	—	—	(a)	239	26	194(a)	—
U. P.	1946-47	11(c)	217	168	—	52	6	..
	1947-48	11(c)	217	152	—	45	6	..
Coorg	1946-47	—	—	—	..	..	..	37
	1947-48	—	—	—	..	..	..	38
Delhi	1946-47	—	—	(a)	..	..	..	..
	1947-48	—	—	(a)	..	..	..	..
Total Indian Provinces	1946-47	359	6,511	6,498	500	730	668	94
	1947-48	373	6,657	6,131	674	693	670	91
Total Indian States	1946-47	976	3,756	5,183	37	115	96	108
	1947-48	1,089	3,317	4,808	48	91	96	104
Total Indian Union	1946-47	1,345	10,267	11,671	537	845	764	202
	1947-48	1,462	9,974	10,932	653	784	766	198

(a) Figures for Darjeeling Distt. Of 1944 have been reported as the information for the years 1945 to 1947 is not available.

(b) Unmixed crops only (d) Including Banganarajii and Puddukot's.

Note: Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision

NO. CI-7 ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS,
INDIAN PROVINCES 1946-47 and 1947-48
(1,000 tons)

Provinces	Year	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
Ajmer-Marwar	1946..47	..	8	17	6	2	10
	1947..48	..	7	20	7	3	11
Assam	1946..47	1,421	..	..	..	..	..
	1947...48	1,320	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1946...47	2,768	346	375	16	22	332
	1947..48	2,615	360	367	17	24	362
Bombay	1946...47	846	111	4	1,102	425	40
	1947..48	749	256	2	1,271	443	61
U. P. & Berar Punjab	1946...47	1,401	112	3	825	16	33
	1947...48	1,698	266	3	1,227	22	34
E. Punjab	1946..47	127	1,018	111	52	112	332
	1947...48	96	916	121	49	190	261
Madras	1943..47	4,919	..	..	881	517	19
	1947...48	4,005	..	..	870	418	18
Orissa	1946..47	1,401	2	..	9	1	6
	1947..48	1,317	2	..	7	1	6
U. P.	1946..47	1,774	2,349	1,663	423	469	753
	1947...48	1,956	2,596	1,700	495	509	772
W. Bengal	1946..47	3,708	26	18	1	2	33
	1947...48	3,504	24	12	1	(a)	31
Coorg	1946..47	41	..	..	..	..	..
	1947...48	34	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1946..47	..	11	4	5	12	(a)
	1947..48	..	10	1	6	9	(a)
Total Indian Provinces	1946..47	18,406	3,983	2,195	3,320	1,677	1,528
	1947..48	17,394	4,337	2,226	3,949	1,619	1,557
Total Indian States	1946..47	1,450	761	219	1,657	990	507
	1947..48	1,466	1,011	262	1,781	906	554
Total Indian Union	1946..47	19,856	4,744	2,414	5,277	2,667	2,035
	1947..48	18,760	5,348	2,488	5,730	2,525	2,111

(a) .. Below 500 tons.

ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES 1946-47 and 1947-48

(1,000 tons)

Provinces-	Year	Ragi	Gram	Sugaar- canno	Linseed	Rape & mustard	Sesamum
Ajmer-Merwara	1946-47	..	7	..	..	..	1
	1947-48	..	11	..	..	..	1
Assam	1946-47	..	..	58	..	50	..
	1947-48	..	..	65	..	59	..
Bihar	1946-47	128	436	393	67	99	10
	1947-48	142	425	361	67	94	11
Bombay	1946-47	151	89	414	5	2	14
	1947-48	134	78	337	6	3	16
C. P. & Berar	1946-47	1	..	54	48	12	30
	1947-48	1	192 227	62	68	11	30
E. Panjab	1946-47	..	..	411	2	47	6
	1947-48	..	600 802	396	2	53	6
Malas	1946-47	660	..	592	..	..	79
	1947-48	530	17 17	681	..	..	79
Orissa	1946-47	61	..	59	1	4	8
	1947-48	59	2 4	63	1	5	9
U. P.	1946-47	14	..	2,410	145(d)	534(d)	91(d)
	1947-48	18	1,508 1,724	2,639	145(d)	530(d)	95(d)
W. Bengal	1946-47	2	..	100	8	28	5
	1947-48	2	56 53	100	7	26	4
Coorg	1946-47	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1947-48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1946-47	..	6	2	..	(a)	..
	1947-48	..	4	3	..	(a)	..
Total Indian Provinces	1946-47	1,015	2,913	4,493	276	776	245
	1947-48	886	3,345	4,707	296	771	251
Total Indian States	1946-47	461	..	420	52	16	78
	1947-48	505	686 965	562	68	11	82
Total Indian Union	1946-47	1,476	3,599	4,913	358	792	323
	1947-48	1,391	4,310	5,269	364	782	333

(a) Below 500 tons

(d) including estimates of oil and mixed crops

ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INDIAN PROVINCES, 1946-47 and 1947-48

Contd.

(1000 tons)

Provinces	Year	Castor-seed	Ground-nut	* Cotton	* Jute	Tobacco	@ Tea	@ Coffee
Ajmer-Marwara	1946..47	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
	1947..48	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Assam	1946..47	..	..	12	456	9	274,708	..
	1947...48	..	..	14	536	10	297,414	..
Bihar	1946..47	4	..	7	251	42	2,375	..
	1947..48	4	..	7	403	42	2,220	..
Bombay	1946...47	5	508	220	..	34	..	..
	1947..48	6	596	244	..	32	..	..
C. P. & Berar	1946..47	4	133	462	..	3	..	..
	1947...48	4	139	557	..	2	..	..
E. Punjab	1946..47	..	18	123	..	7	1,658	..
	1947..48	..	21	60	..	2	1,537	..
Madras	1946..47	19	1,690	337(e)	..	108	51,435	8,194
	1947..48	22	1,608	293(e)	..	107	57,777	6,522
Orissa	1946..47	2	9	1	58	10	..	1
	1947..48	2	13	1	44	10	..	(c)
U. P.	1946..47	3(d)	92	44	..	20	1,695	..
	1947..48	3(d)	117	41	..	16	1,698	..
W. Bengal	1946...47	..	..	(b)	473	11	157,516	..
	1947...48	..	..	(b)	550	9	153,665	..
Coorg	1946..47	..	..	..	..	..	267	11,023
	1947...48	..	..	..	..	..	325	12,656
Delhi	1946..47	..	..	(b)	..	1	..	..
	1947...48	..	..	(b)	..	(a)	..	..
Total Indian Provinces	1946..47	37	2,450	1,210	1,238	245	489,654	19,215
	1947..48	41	2,494	1,221	1,533	230	514,636	19,178
Total Indian States	1946-47	80	1,138	915	82	25	52,828	19,481
	1947-48	87	960	1,895	125	12	47,086	14,804
Total Indian Union	1946-47	117	3,589	2,125	1,320	270	542,482	33,696
	1947-48	128	3,454	2,116	1,658	242	561,722	33,982

* — In thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

@ — In thousand lbs. — Figures for Darjeeling Distt. of 1944 repeated as subsequent information not available.

(a) — Below 500 tons. (b) — Below 500 bales. (c) — Below 500 lbs.

(d) — Unmixed crop only.

(e) — Including Bunganapalli and Fudukkottai States.

Note: Figures for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

No. 2 C. 1. ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF RICE (ROUGH OR PADDY) IN CERTAIN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

1946 and 1947

Countries.	Acreage (000 acres)		Production (000 tons)	
Asia	1946	1947	1946	1947
Indian Union (a)	58,112	60,987	18,463	19,856
China Proper	45,167	45,374	45,380	45,773
Manchuria	400	536	301	459
Formosa	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
Japan	7,660	7,710	11,272	10,958
Korea	2,713	2,758	2,801	2,539
Burma	7,458	8,955	3,775	5,166
Indo-China	9,751	10,650	4,318	4,721
Siam	9,032	10,149	4,569	5,092
Java and Madhura	8,056	8,817	4,105	4,869
Phillippines	4,816	5,048	2,163	2,298
Malaya	343	887	428	527
Ceylon	912	961	250	220
Iran	N. A.	N. A.	445	N. A.
Iraq	N. A.	N. A.	295	336 *
The American				
Brazil	4,166	3,756 *	2,667	2,195 *
U. S. A.	1,574	1,679	1,451	1,594
Argentina	101	N. A.	138	110
Ecuador	N. A.	N. A.	170	150 *
Peru	141	151	176	336
Europe.				
Italy	289	326	480	607
Spain	121	131 *	203	213 *
Apica				
Egypt	655	806	923	1,359
Madagascar	1,431 *	1,490 *	689 *	730 *

(a) Figures for Indian Union relate to Agricultural Years 1945-46 and 1946-47

* Unofficial

* * South Korea

N. A. Not available

**No. C 2.2 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF WHEAT IN CERTAIN
SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.**

1946 and 1947,

	Acreage (000 ^a acres)		Production (000 ^a tons)	
	1946	1947	1946	1947
U. S. A.	67,075	74,187	30,885	35,984
China	53,279	53,057	22,377	23,374
India (b)	24,496	24,348	5,912	4,744
Canada	24,454	24,261	1,108	9,138
Argentina	13,895	11,656	5,526	6,559
Australia	13,171	13,984	3,141	6,037
France	10,308	8,332	6,652	3,214
Italy	11,431	11,110	6,035	4,600
Spain	9,341	9,625	3,566	2,947
Pakistan	10,747	10,025	3,623	2,994 (a)

(a) Unofficial.

(b) Figures for India relate to Indian Union only and are for years 1945-46 and 1946-47.

**No. C 2.3 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF MAIZE IN CERTAIN
SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.**

1945 to 1947

	Area (000' acres)			Production (000' tons)		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
U. S. A.	78,450	79,498	74,931	64,844	73,778	53,833
Urgentina	6,462	6,430	6,590	3,518	5,723	6,397
China proper	N.A.	12,481	12,296	N.A.	6,640	6,618
Brazil	10,683	10,342	N.A.	5,614	6,950	6,724
Rumania	6,571	8,295	10,645	1,081	5,327	N.A.
Italy	3,330	3,111	3,039	1,407	991	5,196
Indian Union	7,876	7,785	7,888	2,206	2,052	2,035
Pakistan	1,013	N.A.	N.A.	438	N.A.	N.A.
Mexico	8,528	8,187	9,247	2,151	2,345	2,514

N.A. — Not available.

NOTE:— In respect of India and Pakistan the figures relate to the Agricultural years 1944-45, 1945-46, 1946-47 respectively.

No. C 24 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF BARLEY IN CERTAIN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

1946 and 1947

Countries	Acreage (000' acres)		Production (000' tons)	
	1946	1947	1946	1947
U.S.A.	10,411	10,947	5,620	5,988
China proper	16,084	15,817	6,904	7,454
India	6,247	7,082	1,958	2,414
Spain	3,675	3,825	1,883	1,500
Canada	6,259	7,465	3,191	3,020
Rumania	15,371	N. A.	2,230	N. A.
French Morocco	2,501	3,538	840	1,113
Algeria	1,829	2,266	506	329
Turkey	4,390	4,460	1,628	1,488
Argentina	3,427	1,630	1,153	831
Germany	N.A.	1,987*	N. A.	1,114*
Poland	2,088	2,298	749*	815

N.A. Not available. * Unofficial figures.

(a) Figures for India relate to Indian Union only and are for 1945-46 and 1946-47 respectively.

No. 025 PRODUCTION OF RAPESEED IN PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES.

Thousand tons.

1944 to 1946.

	1944	1945	1946
India (a)	690	825	714
China, free (c)	2443	1957	2419
Japan	32	23	25

Sources: Vegetable oils and oilseeds — By Commonwealth Economic Committee, London.

(2) Figures for India are taken from Estimates of area and yield of Principal Crops in India and relate to 1943-44, 1944-45 & 1945-46 respectively.

(a) Includes mustard. Figures for India relate to Indian Union only.

(c) Estimates for China in 1945 and 1946 about 3,400,000 tons and 3,100,000 tons respectively.

No. C 26 PRODUCTION OF LINES EED IN PRINCIPAL PRODUCING
COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

(Thousand Tons)

1945 and 1946

	1945	1946
Argentina	948	1,018
India (a)	380	352
U. S. A.	864	565
Uruguay	139	82
Canada	190	160
U. S. S. R. (c)	350	360

NOTE :— The year shown is that in which the crop is harvested. Except in India the crops are grown and harvested in the same year.

SOURCE (1) Vegetable Oils and Oilseeds — By Commonwealth Economic Committee, London.

(2) Figures for India are taken from Estimates of area and yield of principal crops in India and relate to 1944-45 and 1945-46 respectively.

(a) Figures for India relate to Indian Union only.

(c) Figures are rough unofficial estimate based on average pre-war yields.

No. C 2.7. PRODUCTION OF GROUNDNUTS IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD.

Weight unshelled in thousand tons.

1944 to 1946

Country	1944	1945	1946
India (a)	3,823	3,856	3,568
China, All	2,140	2,090	2,196
China Free	1,072	1,089	1,117
French West Africa (d)	270	360	420
U. S. A.	943	929	927
Nigeria (b)	326	430	460
Netherland East Indies (f)	180	120	116
Burma	68	120	110
Argentina	196	155	136

Note:— The year shown is that in which the bulk of the crop is harvested. In the northern hemisphere sowing and harvesting occur in the same year; in the southern hemisphere, sowing takes place towards the end of the previous year.

Source: (1) Vegetable Oils & Oilseeds — By Commonwealth Economic Committee, London

(2) Figures for India are taken from Estimates of area and yield of principal crop in India and relate to 1943-44, 1944-45 and 1945-46 respectively.

(a) Figures for India relate to Indian Union only.

(b) Tonnage market. (d) Commercial production only. (f) Java and Madura native crop only.

No. C 28 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF COTTON (Ginned) IN CERT
SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

1946 and 1947

Countries	Area (000' acres)		Production (000' tons)	
	1946	1947	1946	1947
U. S. A.	17,614	21,269	184	2,479
Indian Union	11,349	11,677	2,119 (a)	2,125 (a)
Soviet Union	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
China proper	9,679	9,897	826	830
Egypt	1,258	1,302	268	282
Brazil	5,894	N.A.	340	N.A.
Peru	309	321	64	63
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	336	363	47	46
Uganda	1,258	1,035	40*	29*
Other Countries	—	—	—	—

N. A. = Not available.

* = Unofficial figures.

(a) = Figures in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

No. C 29 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO IN CERTAIN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

1946 to 1947.

Countries	Area (000' acres)		Production (000' tons)	
	1946	1947	1946	1947
U. S. A.	1,965	3,810	1,036,435	940,964
India (a)	1,032	845	331	370
China	1,411	1,478	634,717	648,301
Netherlands East Indies	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
Soviet Union	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
Brazil	371		100,164	118,303
Greece	171	198	27,646	45,963
Phillipine Islands	62	121	21,722	28,621
Cuba	141*	111*	34,915*	27,169*
Turkey	304	321	96,453	96,405
Italy	106	133	42,634	63,974
Japan	57	84	40,353	61,021

(a) = Figures relate to undivided India,

N. A. = Not available.

* = Figures are unofficial.

**No. C 2.10 ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF TEA IN CERTAIN SPECIFIED
COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD**

1946 and 1947

Countries	Area (000' acres)		Production (In tons)	
	1946	1947	1946	1947
India	730	764	501,661*	543,482*
Ceylon	554	568	125,184	133,270
Netherland East Indies	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Kenya	17	17	5,481	5,975
Uganda	5	.5	1,186	1,725
Tanganyika	7	7	690	683
Nyasaland	20	22	6,244	5,776
Japan	59	74	20,331	41,337
Formosa	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Malaya	10	10	188	554
Mozambique	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Union of S. Africa	2	2	338	320
U. S. S. R.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

N.A. Not available.

* In thousand lbs.

No. C 2.11 PRODUCTION OF COFFEE IN CERTAIN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD.

1945, 1946 and 1947.

(000' tons)

Countries	1945	1946	1947
Brazil	821.7	905.6	888.9
Columbia	340.2	363.7	291.3
Netherland East Indies	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
Venezuela	44.4	43.7	30.6*
Guatemala	65.7	68.6	N. A.
Mexico	53.8	56.0	54.8
India	18.1 (b)	21.1 (b)	17.3 (b)

N. A. = Not available.

* = Unofficial figures.

(b) = Figures for India relate to Indian 'Union' only and relate to the years 1944-45, 1945-46 and 1946-47. These figures are subject to revision.

No. 3.1 INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE OF)
PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, INDIA AND PAKISTAN

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS 1944-45

(In thousand standard maunds.)

Trade Block	Rice in the husk		Rice not in the husk		Wheat		Wheat Flour	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Assam	13	106	26	123	8	—	445	2
Bengal	216	756	1,664	9,039	244	27	1,380	20
Bihar	7	173	464	967	358	10	79	5
Orissa	(a)	160	45	1,658	111	(a)	32	(a)
U. P.	3	2	28	103	1,348	257	332	115
Punjab	(a)	9	27	2,591	94	7,893	2	1,203
Delhi	8	1	334	15	2,110	35	203	72
N. W. F. P.	(a)	—	36	(a)	407	(a)	156	1
Sind & Br- Buluohstan	—	614	17	5,758	24	6,719	25	1
C. P. & Berar	(a)	15	10	4,181	2,137	47	29	1
Bombay	(a)	1	1,003	468	2,957	367	199	2
Madras	213	1,154	2,091	8,614	1,213	63	418	19
Rajputana	(a)	(a)	105	4	549	139	44	1
Central India	(a)	(a)	53	173	358	101	1	
Nizam's Territory	1	—	293	3	154	1	11	2
Mysore	(a)	—	354	(a)	340	—	142	(a)
Kashmir	—	—	(a)	25	145		(a)	(a)
Calcutta	1,971	16	11,168	964	1,387	307	11	1439
Bombay Port	1	—	2,647	189	1,629	3,916	4	129
Kanachi	614	—	6,571	191	6,799	325	107	180
Madras Chief port	300	2	2,718	178	61	709	47	449
Madras Port (excluding Chief Port)	953	191	6,246	869	180	1,477	110	133

(a) — below 500 maunds.

Contd. INDIAN TRADE (RAIL and RIVER BORNE) OF
PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES. INDIA AND PAKISTAN

IMPORTS and EXPORTS 1944-45

(in thousand standard maunds)

Trade Block	Gram		Jawar & Bajra		Jute Raw		Groundnuts	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Assam	60	(a)	(a)	1	13	1,403	94	1
Bengal	236	124	54	8	305	15,298	273	28
Bihar	82	189	8	9	2	837	121	6
Orissa	43	110	(a)	6	—	14	105	3
U. P.	354	882	61	1,885	2	4	127	430
Punjab	19	3,906	8	1,902	4	(a)	89	31
Delhi	725	4	63	—	1	(a)	41	10
N. W. F. P.	28	4	8	2	(a)	—	67	(a)
Sind & Br. Baluchistan	17	1,338	16	722	(a)	—	98	2
O. P. & Berar	61	507	14	1,724	2	(a)	99	136
Bombay	1,009	420	2,676	305	—	—	3,862	1,047
Madras	2,310	253	1,107	59	38	(a)	166	6,215
Rajputana	7	1,361	15	337	3	(a)	30	40
Central India	15	672	190	134	(a)	—	24	66
Nizam's Territory	3	1,016	167	54	—	2	4	5,359
Mysore	566	16	144	8	(a)	—	18	35
Kashmir	16	—	1	—	(a)	—	3	(a)
Calcutta	1,100	74	45	36	17,303	115	803	118
Bombay Port	959	18	1,820	203	(a)	(a)	3,548	2
Karachi	1,905	37	1,103	134	(a)	(a)	1	143
Madras Chief Port	1,009	419	17	32	—	(a)	2,029	17
Madras Port (excluding Chief Port.)	1,231	356	265	218	(a)	—	2,105	7

(a) = below 500 maunds,

**COTED INLAND TRADE (RAIL AND RIVER BORNE) OF
PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES INDIA AND PAKISTAN**

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS 1944-45

(In thousand standard maunds.)

Trade Block	Castor		Linseed		Rape & Mustard		Sesamum.	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Assam	—	1	(s)	(a)	27	1	(a)	7
Bengal	2	1	271	24	1,118	22	25	7
Bihar	5.	28	18	879	404	81	21	17
Orissa	1	3	—	10	61	24	1	39
U. P.	106	61	9	1,304	23	1,820	92	249
Punjab	2	1	159	(a)	210	560	77	1
Delhi	1	—	1	—	58	15	20	2
N- W. F. P.	—	—	1	(a)	133	1	10	(a)
Sind & Br.								
Baluchistan	(a)	3	(a)	(a)	36	398	23	22
C. P. & Berar	2	6	123	535	31	301	30	121
Bombay	113	71	285	281	17	145	218	90
Malras	47	89	4	3	80	35	435	139
Rajaputana	2	35	(a)	138	11	1,248	14	238
Central India	(a)	24	4	894	6	354	2	91
Nizam's Territory	(a)	574	2	672	(a)	7	—	507
Mysore	55	—	(a)	(a)	2	9	2	97
Kashmir	—	—	3	—	52	—	1	—
Calcutta	63	(a)	1,116	3	2239	56	5	2
Bombay Port	416	19	2,647	(a)	70	7	200	8
Karachi	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	483	24	34	2
Madras Chief Port	82	(a)	1	(a)	53	31	349	81
Madras Ports Excluding (Chief Ports)	20	(a)	(a)	2	70	44	252	91

(a) — Below 500 maunds.

**ITDIT INDIAN TRADE (RAIL and RIVER BORNE) OF
PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES INDIA AND PAKISTAN
IMPORTS and EXPORTS 1944-45**

(in thousand standard maunds.)

Trade Block	Tea		Coffee		Tobacco,	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports.
Assam	4	2,793	1	—	131	1
Bengal	54	1,576	(a)	(a)	92	229
Bihar	20	8	1	—	76	364
Orissa	10	(a)	(a)	—	52	8
U. P.	61	18	1	(a)	388	84
Punjab	179	92	1	(a)	133	38
Delhi	31	24	1	1	29	8
N. W. F. P.	104	(a)	(a)	—	3	61
Find & Br. Baluchistan	62	1	(a)	—	17	30
C. P. & Berar	120	88	1	(a)	190	10
Bombay	347	18	6	(a)	55	474
Madras	56	981	162	70	94	957
Rajputana	9	(a)	(a)	—	45	2
Central India	17	1	(a)	(a)	46	10
Nizam's Territory	31	1	4	2	96	3
Mysore	22	8	4	65	166	34
Kashmir	5	(a)	(a)	—	5	—
Calcutta	4,381	669	2	2	337	79
Bombay Port	144	109	13	5	252	48
Karachi	21	44	(a)	(a)	14	6
Madras Chief Port	12	70	47	9	186	72
Madras Ports	273	38	37	96	127	8

(Excluding chief ports.)

(a) = below 500 maunds.

No. C 4.1 GENERAL IMPORT OF RICE IN
INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

1946-47 and 1947-48

(In thousand tons)

Country of Origin	1946-47	1947-48
Burma	370	432
Siam	86	45
Indochina	11	—
Egypt	—	} 51
Brazil	73	
Indonesia	36	} 27
Mexico	—	
Equador	—	
Pakistan	—	38
Total	—	593

* See Foot notes to table C 4.5

No. C 4.2 GENERAL IMPORTS OF WHEAT IN
INDIA AND PAKISTAN

1946-47 and 1947-48

(In thousand tons)

Country of Origin	1946-47	1947-48
U. S. A.	506	325
Canada	166	—
Australia	375	287
Turkey	38	60
Abyssinia	—	} 67
East Africa	—	
Argentina	—	
Total	175	219

* See Footnotes to table C 4.5

TABLE C 4.3
No. C 4.3 GENERAL IMPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR IN
INDIA AND PAKISTAN *
1946-47 and 1947-48
(In thousand tons)

Country of Origin	1946-47	1947-48
U. S. A.	37	94
Australia	134	5
U. K.	4	—
Canada	—	104
Ceylon	—	16
Total	175	219

* See Foot notes to table C 4.5.

No. C 4.4 GENERAL IMPORTS OF MAIZE IN
INDIA AND PAKISTAN
1946-47 and 1947-48.
(In thousand tons)

Country of Origin	1946-47	1947-48
U. S. A.	116	—
Burma	5	11
Argentina @	258	398
South Africa	—	—
Turkey	—	—
Iraq	—	5
Aden	—	—
Total	379	414

@ From Argentina, East Africa and Abyssinia.

* See Footnote to table C 4.5

No. C 4.5 GENERAL IMPORTS OF BARLEY IN
INDIA AND PAKISTAN
1946-47 and 1947-48
(In thousand tons)

Country of Origin	1946-47	1947-48
Australia	18	3
Turkey	99	—
Argentina	18	} 193
Iraq	123	
Egypt	7	—
Total	265	195

- Notes: 1. All cereals imports were on Government account since 1. 9. 43.
 2. Import figures for 1947-48 relate to undivided India up to 15th, August 1947 and to Indian Union only thereafter.
 3. Exports of cereals were banned from 1st September 1943.

No. C 4.6 GENERAL EXPORTS OF LINSEED, INDIA & PAKISTAN *

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	32,918	48,168	7,196
Australia	17,854	13,556	15,974
Other Countries	1,350	5,137	1,854
Total	51,122	66,861	25,024
Share of W. Bengal	9,061	22,385	9,315
" " Bombay	38,577	44,476	15,709
" " Madras	4,484	—	—
Total	52,122	66,861	25,024
Maritime States:			
Kathiawar	16,44,750	2,46,500	N.A.
Grand Total	16,96,672	3,13,361	

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

N. A. = Not available.

No. C 4.7 GENERAL EXPORTS OF SESAMUM, INDIA & PAKISTAN *

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Aden & Dependencies	817	313	—
Arabia	52	13	—
Ceylon	369	2	—
U. S. A.	77	—	—
Other countries	1,189	558	33
Total	2,404	886	33
Share of W. Bengal	15	1	29
" " Bombay	1,996	808	4
" " Sind	229	—	—
" " Malwa	164	77	—
Total	2,404	886	33

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.8 GENERAL EXPORTS OF GROUNDNUT, INDIA & PAKISTAN. •
(In tons.)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	—	29,703	7,509
Ceylon	—	685	254
Union of S. Africa	—	—	—
Canada	—	6,932	2,376
Australia	—	—	—
Other countries	—	18,743	28,233
Total	—	55,363	38,372
Share of West Bengal	—	—	18
„ „ Bombay	—	26,715	8,627
„ „ Sind	—	—	—
„ „ Madras	—	28,648	29,627
Total	—	55,363	38,372
Maritime States:-			
Kathiawar	28,72,329	1,95,91,905	N. A.
Grand Total	28,72,329	1,95,47,269	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* See foot note to table C 4.23

No. C 4.9 GENERAL EXPORTS OF CASTORSEED, INDIA & PAKISTAN.

1946-47 to 1948-49

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	5,167	4,951	—
Australia	624	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—
Total	5,791	4,951	—
Share of Bombay	5,072	4,951	—
„ Madras	719	—	—
Total	5,791	4,951	—
Maritime States of Kathiawar	29,643	1,648	N. A.
Grand Total	35,434	6,599	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* - See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.10 GENERAL IMPORTS OF COPRA OR COCONUT KERNEL,
INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Ceylon	3,898	7,077	2,315
Other Countries	568	7,551	1,127
Total	4,466	14,628	3,442
Maritime States of Kathiawar	—	5,928	N. A.
Total	4,466	20,556	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.11 GENERAL EXPORTS OF COPRA OR COCONUT KERNEL
INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Total	—	85	101
Maritime States of Kathiawar	—	2,287	N. A.
Total	—	2,372	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* - See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.12 GENERAL IMPORTS OF SUGAR, INDIA & PAKISTAN, *

1946-47 to 1948-49

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Sugar, 23 Dutch standard and above (Protected)	—	10	10,034
Sugar, below 23 Dutch standard but not below 16 D.S. (Protected)	—	—	3
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below (Protected)	—	—	1
Sugar, other kinds	—	9	538
Sugar, all kinds	—	19	10,576
Share of W. Bengal	—	9	537
" " Bombay	—	—	4
" " Kutch	—	—	1
" " Sind	—	10	—
" " Madras	—	—	10,034
Total	—	19	10,576

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.13 GENERAL EXPORTS OF SUGAR, INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Sugar, 23 Dutch Standard and above	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	1
Arabia	1,611	2,400	—
Bahrein Island	204	—	—
Pakistan, Western	—	2,561	3,377
Ceylon	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—
Other countries	—	—	—
Total	1,815	4,961	3,378
Sugar, below 23 Dutch standard but not below 16 Dutch standard	1	—	11
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below	8	282	22,526
Molasses (including palmyra and cane jaggery)	1,824	5,243	26,268
Total of Sugar	280	—	—
Re-Exports	2,104	5,243	26,268
Total	2,104	5,243	26,268

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.9 GENERAL EXPORTS OF CASTORSEED, INDIA & PAKISTAN.

1946-47 to 1948-49

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	5,167	4,951	—
Australia	624	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—
Total	5,791	4,951	—
Share of Bombay	5,072	4,951	—
„ Madras	719	—	—
Total	5,791	4,951	—
Maritime States of Kathiawar	29,643	1,648	N. A.
Grand Total	35,434	6,599	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* - See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.10 GENERAL IMPORTS OF COPRA OR COCONUT KERNEL,
INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Ceylon	3,898	7,077	2,315
Other Countries	568	7,551	1,187
Total	4,466	14,628	3,442
Maritime States of Kathiawar	—	5,928	N. A.
Total	4,466	20,556	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.11 GENERAL EXPORTS OF COPRA OR COCONUT KERNEL
INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Total	—	85	10
Maritime States of Kathiawar	—	2,387	N. A.
Total	—	2,372	N. A.

N. A. = Not available.

* - See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.12 GENERAL IMPORTS OF SUGAR, INDIA & PAKISTAN, *

1946-47 to 1948-49

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Sugar, 23 Dutch standard and above (Protected)	—	10	10,034
Sugar, below 23 Dutch standard but not below 16 D.S. (Protected)	—	—	3
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below (Protected)	—	—	1
Sugar, other kinds	—	9	538
Sugar, all kinds	—	19	10,576
Share of W. Bengal	—	9	537
" " Bombay	—	—	4
" " Kutch	—	—	1
" " Sind	—	10	—
" " Madras	—	—	10,034
Total	—	19	10,576

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.13 GENERAL EXPORTS OF SUGAR, INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Sugar, 23 Dutch Standard and above	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—
Arabia	1,611	2,400	1
Bahrein Island	204	—	—
Pakistan, Western	—	2,561	3,377
Ceylon	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—
Other countries	—	—	—
Total	1,815	4,961	3,378
Sugar, below 23 Dutch standard but not below 16 Dutch standard	1	—	11
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below	—	—	—
Molasses (including palmyra and cane jaggery)	8	222	22,526
Total of Sugar	1,824	5,243	26,368
Re-Exports	280	—	—
Total	2,104	5,243	26,368

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.14 EXPORT OF RAW JUTE, INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	67,724	49,941	52,362
U. S. S. R.	13,759	10,612	15,763
Portugese W. Africa	—	—	—
Canada	3,408	1,519	770
U. S. A.	42,024	42,069	31,755
Brazil	15,988	10,829	20,145
Argentine Republic	10,801	5,302	8,312
Chile	2,943	1,301	675
Australia	2,931	3,253	1,995
Other Countries	146,608	140,191	81,634
Total	306,246	265,017	212,760
Share of W. Bengal	303,436	262,293	206,014
" " Madras	2,810	2,724	6,746
Total	306,246	265,017	212,760

* See foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.15 IMPORTS OF RAW JUTE, INDIA & PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

((In tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Total	31	2,653	1,153

* see foot-note to table C 4.23.

No. C 4.16 GENERAL EXPORTS OF RAW COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In thousand tons)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	19	30	8
Ceylon	(a)	(a)	—
Canada	1	(a)	(a)
U.S.A.	27	14	4
Australia	6	2	1
Other countries	109	163	63
Total	162	209	76
Share of W. Bengal	4	4	2
" Bombay	63	140	74
" Sind	95	58	—
" Madras	(a)	7	(a)
Total	162	209	76
Re-export	(a)	1	—
Maritime States of Kathiawar	—	(a)	N. A.
Grand Total	162	210	N. A.

(a) — Below 500 tons.

N. A. Not available.

* See foot-note to table C 4.13.

No. C 417 GENERAL IMPORTS OF RAW COTTON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN *
1946-47 and 1948-49.
(In Thousand Tons)

	1946-47	1947-1948	1948-49
Pakistan, Western	—	(a)	62
Pakistan, Eastern	—	—	—
Egypt	44	60	51
Kenya Colony :	31	31	22
Tanganyika Territory	5	4	4
Anglo Egyptian Sudan .	(a)	15	8
U.S.A.	4	1	5
Other countries	15	2	9
Total	99	113	161
Share of W. Bengal	2	4	7
" Bombay	92	99	140
" Sind	1	—	—
" Madras	4	10	14
Total	99	113	161
Maritime States of Kathiawar	(a)	—	N. A.
Grand Total	99	113	N. A.

(a) Below 500 tons

N.A. — Not available.

* See foot-note to table C 4 33.

No. C 4.19 GENERAL EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FROM INDIA AND PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49
(In thousand Pounds)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	26,313	21,445	26,886
Aden & Dependencies	5,643	3,701	3,611
Pakistan, Western	—	6	2,924
Ceylon	885	898	505
Egypt	2,514	1,811	2,498
Australia	—	(a)	6
Other countries	36,796	22,083	14,420
Total	72,151	49,944	50,850
Share of W. Bengal	2,811	1,860	716
" Bombay	6,176	4,637	6,975
" Sind	7	(a)	—
" Madras	63,157	43,507	43,159
Total	72,151	49,944	50,850
Re-export	1	17	14
Maritime States of Kathiawar	7	9	N.A.
Grand Total	72,159	49,970	

(a) = Below 500 lbs. ; N. A. = Not available.

* = See foot-note to table C. 4.23.

No. C 4.19 GENERAL IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
INTO INDIA AND PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49
(In thousand pounds)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Through Ports in Indian Province	—		
	10,117	12,789	11,515
Through Maritim State of Travancore	1,027	1,113	N.A.
Grand Total	11,144	13,902	

N. A. = Not available.

* = See foot-note to C. 4.23.

No. C 4-20 GENERAL EXPORTS OF TEA FROM INDIA AND PAKISTAN*

1945-46 to 1948-49

(In thousand lbs.)

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
TEA BLACK				
United Kingdom	240,191	225,486	244,504	281,325
U. S. S. R.	34	3,835	13,040	14,837
Turkey, European	963	1,047	1,096	1,235
Turkey Asiatic	—	—	18	—
Aden and Dependencies	434	750	366	599
Bahrein Islands	783	579	231	1,108
Syria	18	27	33	46
Iraq	1,574	1,320	2,541	184
Arabia	2,414	1,343	7,892	7,953
Iran	5,802	4,947	7,887	8,151
Pakistan, Western	—	—	145	12,012
Ceylon	1,056	—	1,891	272
Egypt	2,524	3,458	2,527	790
Union of S. Africa	5,217	479	—	—
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	242	500	1,186	1,433
Canada	19,780	23,999	13,521	13,978
U. S. A.	51,318	39,036	30,966	23,219
Argentine Republic	1,824	1,406	1,007	493
Chile	2,061	1,932	917	407
Australia	15,751	11,379	18,166	6,992
New Zealand	1,814	796	1,786	1,546
Other countries	2,331	4,411	34,188	29,087
Total	356,131	326,731	383,908	405,667
Re export	—	3	—	129
Grand Total	356,131	326,724	383,908	405,796

Contd.

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
TEA GREEN				
United Kingdom	—	—	(a)	—
Ceylon	1,733	337	—	—
Egypt	3,310	—	—	—
Other countries	3,854	297	77	340
Total	7,797	634	77	340
Total of black & green tea	363,928	327,365	383,985	406,036
Share of W. Bengal	296,868	273,733	325,922	338,941
" Bombay	4,243	1,565	5,837	5,963
" Sind	27	139	134	—
" Madras	62,790	51,938	52,093	61,003
Total	363,928	327,365	383,985	405,907
Re export	164	3	—	129
Grand Total	364,092	327,368	383,985	406,036

* See footnote to table C 4-23.

No. C 4-21. GENERAL IMPORTS OF TEA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN *

1945-46 to 1948-49

(In thousand lbs.)

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Ceylon	—	27	5	3
Other foreign countries	13	49	484	210
Total	13	76	489	213

* See footnote to table C 4-23.

No. C 4.22 GENERAL EXPORTS OF COFFEE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49

(In thousand cwts.)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
United Kingdom	32	30	—
Ceylon	10	4	(a)
Arabia	17	(a)	—
Iraq	12	4	—
Australia	—	—	—
Other countries	22	7	1
Total	93	45	1
Share of Bombay	25	2	(a)
" Sind	(a)	(a)	—
" Madras	68	43	(a)
Total	93	45	1
Re-export	6	—	—
Grand Total	99	51	1

(a) = Less than 500 cwts.

* See foot-note to table C 4.23

No. C 4.33 GENERAL IMPORTS OF COFFEE, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. *

1946-47 to 1948-49.

(In 000' cwts.)

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Total	3	(a)	—

(a) = Fewer 500 cwt

* Notes:- (1) Upto 1st March 1948, the figures relate to undivided India. After 1st March 1948, they relate to Indian Union only.

(2) Figures for 1948-49 are subject to revision.

(3) Figures relate to Sea-borne trade only.

No. C 5.1 HARVEST PRICES OF CERTAIN IMPORTANT CROPS.

per Maund ($82\frac{2}{7}$ lbs.)

1946-47

Crop Provinces	Winter Rice (cleaned)	Rice Unhusked	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Gram
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Assam	12 3 0	6 7 0	—	—	—	—	—	—
W. Bengal	12 8 0	—	14 0 0	11 0 0	—	—	—	15 0
Bihar	12 6 0	—	13 8 0	9 7 0	—	—	8 0 0	10 8 0
Bombay	N.A.	—	N.A.	—	N.A.	N.A.	—	N.A.
C. P. & Berar	8 10 0	—	10 8 0	—	6 13 0	—	—	11 7 0
Madras	10 6 0	—	—	—	7 7 0	7 7 0	—	—
Orissa	N.A.	—	N.A.	—	—	—	N.A.	N.A.
E. Punjab	N.A.	10 0 0	11 2 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	7 13 0	8 0 0
U. P.	17 13 0	—	12 5 0	8 14 0	8 12 0	8 14 0	8 3 0	10 0 0

505

(Contd.)

HARVEST PRICES OF CERTAIN IMPORTANT CROPS.

(per Maund ($32\frac{2}{7}$ lbs.))

1946-47

Crop	Sugar Raw (gur)	Cotton cleaned	Jute	Linseed	Rape & Mustard	Sesamum	Tabacco
Provinces	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Assam	16 1 0	—	—	—	22 4 0	—	—
W. Bengal	20 0 0	60 6 0	21 0 0	15 0 0	25 0 0	—	85 0 0
Bihar	13 4 0	37 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	19 0 0	—	80 0 0
Bombay	N.A.	N.A.	—	—	—	—	N.A.
C. P. & Berar	—	46 11 0	—	17 11 0	—	25 0 0	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	—	N.A.
E. Punjab	18 8 0	—	—	—	19 0 0	—	55 0 0
U. P.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N. A. = Not available.

504

No. C 5.2 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN ASSAM, (KHASI AND JAINTIA
HILLS, SHILLONG BAZAR FOR THE FIRST HALF OF
JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, OCTOBER)

Quantities per rupee by the seer of 80 tolas.

S = Seer, C = Chhatak.

Year	January		April		July		October	
	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.	S.	C.
RICE — BEST SORTS.								
1945	—	—	2	8	2	8	2	6
1946	—	—	2	6	2	6	2	6
1947	—	—	2	8	2	8	2	8
1948	2	4	2	4	1	8	1	8
1949	1	8	1	5				
RICE COMMEN.								
1945	—	—	2	10	3	2	3	2
1946	—	—	3	2	3	2	3	2
1947	2	8	2	8	2	0	2	8
1948	2	4	2	6	2	0	1	8
1949	2	0	2	4				
GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY.								
1945	—	—	2	8	3	0	3	0
1946	—	—	3	0	3	0	3	0
1947	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—
1948	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—
1949	—	—	—	—				
SALT.								
1945	—	—	4	0	4	0	4	0
1946	—	—	4	0	4	8	4	8
1947	4	8	4	4	4	0	4	0
1948	3	6	4	5	6	8	6	8
1949	5	8	5	3				

Source:- Provincial Gazette;

No. C 5.3 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN BOMBAY.

(Average prices per Indian maund)

Article	1948												1949		
	January			April			July			October			January		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1 Jowari	8	6	5	9	5	3	9	7	11	9	7	11	20	0	0
2 Bajri	8	10	5	9	8	5	13	2	8	13	2	11	15	0	6
3 Wheat	14	8	9	14	8	9	17	15	8	17	15	3	36	5	9
4 Wheat Flour	17	1	10	14	7	3	17	7	9	17	7	9			
5 Rice in husk															
6 Clean Rice	15	13	6	15	3	6	20	0	0	20	0	0			
7 Barley	10	15	4	10	15	4	11	8	10	12	11	2			
8 Gram	N.A.			20	0	0	19	6	4	19	6	4			
9 Tur-Dal	31	6	0	21	14	10	21	14	10	18	2	11	32	10	6
10 Linseed				29	14	6	29	14	6	29	14	6			
11 Ground nut (in husk)				29	14	6	29	14	6	29	14	6	16	14	10
12 Til or Sesamum				40	0	0	40	0	0	40	0	0	28	9	1
13 Castorseed															
14 Coconut oil	60	6	0	50	0	0	60	6	0	60	6	0	96	6	10
15 Castor oil	80	0	0	80	0	0	80	0	0	80	0	0	80	0	0
16 Dry grass	4	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	2	1	8	0
17 Jowari straw															
18 Ghee	246	2	6	213	5	4	228	9	2	228	9	2	160	0	0
19 Milk	35	2	3	35	2	8	35	2	8	35	2	8	20	0	0
20 Jagri Gul	20	8	0	20	0	0	25	0	0	25	0	0	20	0	0
21 Sugar	40	0	8	40	0	0	45	1	2	45	1	2	40	0	0
22 Potatoes	20	0	0	20	0	0	25	0	0	25	0	0	20	0	0
23 Onions (dry)	15	0	5	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0
24 Fire-wood	10	12	5	2	3	0	2	8	0	2	13	9	1	12	6
25 Tobacco	246	2	6	246	2	6	246	2	6	246	2	6	124	0	0
26 Clean Cotton	40	0	6	45	11	5	51	6	10	45	11	5	40	0	0
27 Salt	6	0	7	4	5	0	4	13	5	4	13	5	3	12	6
28 Tea	177	12	7	177	12	5	177	12	5	177	12	5	160	0	0
29 Coffee	139	2	1	139	2	1	139	2	1	139	2	1	160	0	0

N. A. = Not available.

Source :- Provincial Gazette.

No. C 5.4 PRICES CURRENT (RETAIL) IN PATNA (ON THE DATES SPECIFIED IN THE TABLE I, i.e. 15TH JANUARY, 12TH APRIL, 15TH JULY, 15TH OCTOBER.)

(Quantities per rupee in seers of 80 totals.)

S - Seer

O - Chhatak

Year	Fortnight ending			
	15 January	15th April	15th July	15th October
	S O	S O	S O	S O
		(1) Wheat		
1946	3 10	3 2 1/4	3 2 1/4 (Red) 3 14 1/4 (White)	3 1 (Red) 3 13 1/4 (White)
1947	NA	NA	NA	NA
1948	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA			
		(3) Barley		
1946	4 9	4 9	4 9	4 9
1947	3 4	3 4	3 4	NA
1948	3 4	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA			
		(3) Standard Coarse Rice		
1946	3 6 1/2	—	3 10	3 8 3/4
1947	NA	NA	NA	NA
1948	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA			
		(4) Jowar		
1946	4 11	4 14	4 14	4 14
1947	4 14	4 14	4 14	NA
1948	4 14	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA			
		(5) Gram		
1946	4 0	3 13	3 13	3 13
1947	NA	NA	3 2	NA
1948	1 14	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA			
		(6) Indian Corn or Maize		
1946	6 0	4 11	4 11	4 8
1947	4 8	4 8	3 13	NA
1948	3 8	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA			

Contd.

Year	Fortnight ending							
	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October	
	S	C	S	C	S	C	S	C
	(7) Arhar (Dal)							
1946	2	10	2	2 1/2	2	2 1/4	3	10 1/2
1947	3	10 1/2	3	10 1/2	3	10 1/2	N A	
1948	3	10 1/2	N A		N A		N A	
1949	N A							
	(8) Salt							
1946	7	2			8	0	8	0
	(Panga)		8	0	(Panga)		(Panga)	
	9	2			9	2	9	0
	(Sendha)				(Sendha)		(Rock)	
1947	8	0	10	10	5	5		N A
	(Panga)		(Panga)		(Panga)			
	9	2	10	0	4	0		
	(Rock)		(Rock)		(Rock)			
1948	5	5						
	(Panga)							
	4	0	N A		N A		N A	
	(Rock)							
1949	N A							

N A - Not available.

Source : Provincial Gazette.

No. C 5-5 RETURN OF RETAIL PRICES FOR THE MONTH ENDING 31st OCT. 1947

PRICES CURRENT (retail) IN NAGPUR

Prices in seers per rupee.

Year	For the month ending			
	31st January	30th April	31st July	31st October
(1) Wheat				
1947	3.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
1948	2.55	1.90	N A	1.85
1949	1.30	1.60		
(2) Rice (cleaned) Best				
1947	—	—	—	—
1948	—	1.60	N A	1.55
1949	1.60	1.60		
(3) Rice (cleaned) Common				
1947	4.00	3.65	3.65	3.65
1948	3.65	3.30	N A	3.60
1949	2.65	2.45		
(4) Jowar				
1947	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00
1948	3.80	3.40	N A	3.40
1949	3.40	3.10		
(5) Gram				
1947	3.75	—	3.50	3.50
1948	3.50	2.80	N A	2.50
1949	2.30	2.50		
(6) Arhar (Tur) Dal				
1947	2.75	2.75	5.75	2.75
1948	1.65	1.85	N A	1.85
1949	1.70	1.85		
(7) Salt				
1947	8.30	—	5.30	5.30
1948	5.30	5.85	(a)	7.80
1949	7.80	7.80		
(8) Firewood				
1947	38	34	39	33
1948	32.00	32	(a)	33
1949	26	26		

(a) Reports not received.

No. O 5-6 PRICES CURRENT (retail) IN CUTTACK ON THE 15th JANUARY,

15th APRIL, 15th JULY and 15th OCTOBER.

Quantities per Rupee in seer of 80 tolas for different items.

S = Seer. Ch = Chatak.

Year	15th January		15th April		15th July		15th October	
	S	Ch	S	Ch	S	Ch	S	Ch
	(1) Wheat							
1947	2	9	3	4	3	4	3	4
1948	3	4	2	0	1	15	1	6
1949	1	6	1	5				
	(2) Common rice (Average)							
1947	4	8	4	3	4	3	3	15
1948	2	14	3	0	3	0	3	12
1949	3	12	3	0				
	(3) Common rice (Cheapest)							
1947	4	9	4	4	4	4	3	15
1948	2	14	3	0	3	0	3	12
1949	—		3	0				
	(4) Gram							
1947	—		3	10	3	10	3	7
1948	—		—		1	12	1	11
1949	1	11	1	12				
	(5) bijri							
1947	4	4	3	8	3	8	3	15
1948	2	10	2	4	2	3	2	10
1949	2	12	2	3				
	(6) Arhar (Dal)							
1947	—		1	8	1	8	1	12 1/2
1948	—		—		1	8	1	12 1/2
1949	—		1	8				
	(6) Salt							
1947	7	0	7	8	7	8	7	8
1948	7	8	7	8	7	8	8	0
1949	9	0	7	8				

(Contd.) PRICES CURRENT (retail) IN CUTTACK ON THE 15th JANUARY,
15th APRIL, 15th JULY AND 15th OCTOBER.]

Year	15th January	15th April	15th July	15th October
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
(8) Kerosene Oil				
1947	0 4 9 (refined)	0 4 6	0 4 6 (refined)	0 4 6 (refined)
1948	0 4 6 (refined)	0 6 0	0 4 9	0 6 0
1949	0 6 9	0 6 0		
Price per gallon.				
(9) Cloth (coarse) Dhoti				
1947	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
1948	1 12 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	—
1949	2 9 3	3 0 0		
Price per piece				

Note:- Prices on 15th October 1948 and on 15th January 1949 relate to Athagarh Centre and not to Cuttack proper.

Source:- Provincial Gazette.

No. C 5.7 PRICES CURRENT (retail) IN CALCUTTA (BELIAGHATA FOR THE FIRST HALF OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY AND OCTOBER.)

Quantity per rupee in seers of eighty totals.

S = Seer

Ch = Chatak

Year	(1) Common Rice (Average)							
	January		April		July		October	
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
1947	2	7	2	7	—	—	NA	NA
(2) Common Rice (Cheapest)								
1947	2	7	2	7	—	—	NA	NA
(3) Salt (Crushed)								
1947	5	5	5	5	—	—	NA	NA

N A = Not available.

Source . Provincial Gazette.

No. O 58 PRICES CURRENT (retail) IN KANPUR (DURING THE MONTH
ENDING 15th JANUARY, 15th APRIL, 15th JULY AND 15th OCTOBER)

(Rupees per maund)

Year	15th January	15th April	15th July	15th October
(1) Wheat				
1948	—	20.000	23.857	26.667
1949	24.615	26.667		
(2) Barley				
1948	—	10.667	13.333	14.545
1949	13.333	16.842		
(3) Rice (best sort)				
1948	—	17.778	32.000	37.847
1949	40.000	40.000		
(4) Rice (Common)				
1948	—	16.842	26.667	30.476
1949	26.667	29.091		
(5) Jowar or Cholum				
1948	—	8.000	8.889	13.333
1949	12.800	16.842		
(6) Bajra or Cumbu				
1948	—	8.000	8.889	13.333
1949	13.333	16.842		
(7) Gram, Chana, Chola Kadah				
1948	—	11.852	13.333	14.545
1949	13.333	16.842		
(8) Maize				
1948	—	11.889	8.889	13.333
1949	13.333	16.842		



(Contd.) No. C 5-B PRICES CURRENT (retail) IN KANPUR, (DURING
THE MONTH ENDING 15th JANUARY, 15th APRIL,
15th JULY AND 15th OCTOBER.)

(Rupees per maund)

Year	15th January	15th April	15th June	15th October
		(9) Arhar Dal or Tur		
1948	—	16-000	20-000	24-615
1949	24-614	24-615		
		(10) Gur or (raw sugar)		
1948	—	12-308	16-000	17-778
1949	17-778	16-842		
		(11) Salt		
1948	—	5-000	5-000	5-000
1949	5-000	5-000		
		(12) Cotton (raw)		
1948	—	49-230	49-230	49-230
1949	49-230	49-230		

Source: Provincial Gazette.

No. C 5-9 PRICES CURRENT (Wholesale) IN MADRAS CITY.

@ Unit of Quantity

Year	January	April	July	October
(1) Raw Rice				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1947	15-18	15-18	15-18	17-35
1948	21-12	21-12	21-12	21-12 (a)
1949	24-00	25-32		
@ Bag of 35 1/2 Madras measures.				
(2) Sirumani boiled Rice				
1947	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)
1948	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)
1949	23-00 (a)	23-00 (a)		
@ Bag of 166 lbs. (a) price nominal.				
(3) Wheat flour				
1947	19-69	19-69	19-69	27-57
1948	27-57 (a)	27-57 (a)	27-57 (a)	27-57 (a)
1949	27-57 (a)	27-57 (a)		
@ 196 lbs. (a) price nominal.				
(4) Ragi				
1947	22-15 (a)	22-5 (a)	22-15 (a)	16-59 (a)
1948	21-25	21-25 (a)	21-25 (a)	21-25 (a)
1949	21-25 (a)	21-25 (a)		
@ 63 Madras Measures. (a) price nominal.				
(5) Red Gram				
1947	38-44	49-75	66-96	69-19
1948	45-88	38-63	47-22	48-29
1949	43-46	44-54		
@ 220 lbs.				
(6) Black Gram				
1947	37-69	41-06	67-93	70-54
1948	47-29	51-71	57-74	51-77
1949	50-28	51-77		
@ 224 lbs.				

Contd

Year	January	April	July	October
(7) Green Gram				
1947	50.88	57.19	58.16	57.75
1948	62.40	52.40	52.40	52.40
1949	52.40	56.93		
@ 60 Madras measures.				
(8) Horse Gram				
1947	27.70	30.15	28.34	25.43
1948	20.23	19.65	25.43	19.65
1949	23.51	24.86		
@ 158 lbs.				
(9) Bengal Gram Dhall				
1947	35.03	35.56	38.93	42.29
1948	48.86	53.00	64.00	61.00
1949	67.50	64.00		
@ 205 lbs.				
(10) Sugar				
1947	65.63	64.84	65.55	65.66
1948	108.75	105.00	116.00	109.00
1949	91.50	90.00		
@ Bag of two cwt.				
(11) Cane Jaggery I quality				
1947	100.16	95.16	100.50	98.00
1948	77.50	55.00	81.25	80.00
1949	97.50	116.00		
@ 500 lbs.				
(12) Palm Jaggery				
1947	15.75	10.27	13.50	13.50
1948	18.00	18.00	13.50	16.88
1949	17.60	16.59		
@ 2 1/4 maunds.				

Contd.

Year	January	April	July	October
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(13) Gingelly Oil

1947	29-25	31-13	30-75	30-56
1948	30-00	27-38	35-25	29-44
1949	29-44	35-06		

@ Tin of 37 1/2 lbs.

(14) Groundnut Oil

1947	206-00	288-75	317-00	260-00
1948	305-00	303-50	308-50	302-50
1949	319-00	339-00		

@ 500 lbs.

(15) Coconut Oil

1947	535-00	535-00 (a)	427-50	330-00
1948	330-50	305-00	348-75	405-00
1949	446-25	440-00		

@ 500 lbs. (a) price nominal.

(16) Lipton Tea Leaf

1947	150-00	160-00	150-00	150-00
1948	150-00	150-00	160-00	160-00
1949	170-00	170-00		

@ Case of 80 lbs.

(17) Mangalore Plantation Coffee

1947	538-00	569-00	591-00	569-00
1948	578-00	982-00	1027-00	893-00
1949	1002-00	810-00		

@ 500 lbs.

(18) Pepper Tellicherry

1947	21-69	21-75	21-38	24-38
1948	29-00	35-25	53-50	60-00
1949	44-50	60-50		

@ 25 lbs.

Contd.

Year	January	April	July	October
(19) Chillies II Quality				
1947	328.31	322.00	222.00	170.00
1948	164.00	146.00	182.00	230.00
1949	274.00	304.00		
@ 500 lbs.				
(20) Ghee I Quality				
1947	80.00	84.00	101.25	109.50
1948	93.00	90.00	96.00	99.00
1949	90.00	90.00		
@ 37 1/2 lbs.				
(21) Salt - Covelong				
1947	5.63	3.44	3.56	3.56
1948	3.48	3.48	3.45	3.06
1949	2.88	2.66		
@ Bag of 48 Madras measures without gunny.				
(22) Potatoes				
1947	32.00	34.00	40.00	35.50
1948	36.00	29.50	37.75	41.00
1949	32.00	31.50		
@ Bag of 60 viss or 185 lbs.				
(23) Kerosene Elephant Brand				
1947	3.38	3.38	3.56	3.56
1948	3.56	4.31 (a)	4.31 (a)	4.31 (a)
1949	4.31 (a)	4.31 (a)		
@ 4 gallons without tin. (a) nominal price.				
(24) Tobacco, Cigar & Chewing Quality				
1947	320.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
1948	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
1949	300.00	300.00		
@ 500 lbs.				

Contd.

Year	January	April	July	October
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(25) Groundnut Machine Shelled

1947	80 31	134 50	164 00	181 35
1948	144 50	143 00	146 50	146 75
1949	148 00	166 50		

@ 531 lbs. (a) price nominal.

(26) Castor I quality

1947	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)
1948	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)
1949	22 00 (a)	22 00 (a)		

@ 165 lbs. (a) Price Nominal.

(27) Combodia I quality

1947	420 00	372 50	362 50	470 50
1948	452 50	611 25	732 50	512 50
1949	530 00	538 75		

@ 500 lbs.

(28) Indian Mulls Grey

1947	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)
1948	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)
1949	8 00 (a)	8 00 (a)		

@ 20 yds. (a) Price nominal

(29) Dhories Bleached

1947	5 50	5 50	5 50	5 50
1948	5 50	8 00	12 00	13 00
1949	10 00	10 00		

@ Pair

(30) Iron Bars

1947	16 22	16 22	15 22	16 22
1948	16 22	20 22	20 22	20 22
1949	21 75	21 75		

@ Cwt.

Contd.

Year	January	April	July	October
(31) Firewood				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1947	23.50	33.75	33.75	38.75
1948	38.75	38.75	45.75	42.50
1949	43.50	50.00		
@ Ton.				
(32) Maohes Wimco				
1947	3.25 (b)	3.25 (b)	3.25 (b)	3.25 (b)
1948	3.25 (b)	4.00 (b)	4.00 (b)	4.00 (b)
1949	4.00 (b)	4.00 (b)		
@ Gross				
(b) Estimated Price				
Source — Provincial Gazette.				

No. C 5.10 ECONOMIC ADVISER'S INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES,

Monthly from January 1947 to December 1948.

Base: Week ending 19-8-39 = 100

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1947	315	325 @	336 @	338 @	334 @	341 @	351 @	352 @	347 @	347 @	341	363
1948	386 @	389	403 @	426 *	446 *	467 *	466 *	444 *	445 *	467 *	465	474 *

@ Estimated

* Provisional.

No. C 5.11 ECONOMIC ADVISER'S INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOOD ARTICLES,

Monthly from January 1947 to December 1948.

Base: (Year ended August 1939 = 100)

1947	290.6	290.1	286.2	279.9	278.6	287.4	291.5	297.8	296.2	295.3	294.8	321.1
1948	347.7	348.5	347.1	348.8	357.6	377.1	390.7	397.7	396.6	393.1	394.1	397.5

No. C 5.12 ANNUAL AVERAGE INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF CALCUTTA,

By Groups of Articles.

(Base: End of July 1914 = 100)

Year	Cereals	Pulses	Sugar	Tea	Other food articles	Oilseeds	Oil mustard	Jute Raw	Cotton Raw
1947	242	564	490	287	611	452	344	251	197
1948	348	428	464	292	674	528	340	296	241

No. C 5-13 WHOLESALE PRICES * OF FOODGRAINS
 CERTAIN IMPORTANT CENTRES.
 (Rupees per standard maund.)

Province	Centre	1945			1946			1947			1948		
RICE													
Bihar	Patna * * *	11	12	0	11	14	1	13	6	0	21	7	8
West Bengal	Burdwan	12	3	2	12	7	4	14	5	10	17	4	0
	Midnapur	12	1	7	11	4	11	13	10	0	16	0	0
C. P. & Berar	Drug	8	13	3	8	15	5	9	0	3	12	4	10
	Raipur	8	12	10	9	2	9	9	6	10	12	6	3
Madras	Coconada	8	4	9	7	15	6	9	10	7	13	8	8
	Bezawada	8	1	2	8	2	8	8	3	7	10	15	6
WHEAT													
East Punjab	Ambala	9	5	6	10	2	2	10	5	3	18	11	7
	Amritsar	9	0	4	10	0	4	9	12	3	18	1	7
U. P.	Hapur	10	1	7	10	11	4	11	3	4	20	4	0
	Chandausi	10	3	3	10	6	0	10	15	10	20	3	0
	Kanpur	11	4	0	11	4	0	11	4	0	21	3	10
JOWAR													
U. P.	Agra	7	6	11	6	10	11	8	9	5	11	11	4
O. P.	Akola	6	15	3	6	13	9	7	6	6	10	1	8
Bombay	Bombay	6	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	6	8	6	0
Madras	Nandyal	5	2	9	6	8	2	6	9	4	11	8	6
	Coimbatore	6	14	1	7	1	6	6	15	6	18	8	7
BAJRA													
East Punjab	Palwal	7	3	2	7	6	6	7	5	7	11	10	9
U.P.	Agra	7	7	8	7	10	7	7	5	4	12	4	0
Bombay	Bombay	6	13	0	6	13	0	6	13	0	8	6	0 (a)
Madras	Coimbatore	7	3	8	7	6	11	7	10	6	15	3	8
	Trichonopoly	7	3	10	7	8	3	7	11	1	11	1	6
BARLEY													
East Punjab	Palwal	6	0	10	6	15	9	6	13	7	10	3	6
U. P.	Hapur	6	6	0	7	11	5	7	11	11	12	13	0
MAIZE													
East Punjab	Ludhiana	6	6	3	7	0	0	6	6	10			
U.P.	Hapur	7	1	0	10	1	7	10	3	2	12	1	5
Bihar	Patna * * *	8	6	8	12	8	6	13	7	0	12	6	8
GRAM													
East Punjab	Jullundur	7	15	6	8	3	9	7	12	7	10	2	11
	Hapur	8	6	8	10	7	11	9	7	8	13	3	3

Note: Figures upto year 1947 are taken mostly from the Provincial Gazettes and they are the current wholesale prices ruling in these centres.

* Annual averages. (* * *) Retail prices.

(a) Controlled rate.

**No. C 5-14 WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAPE SEED AT CERTAIN SELECTED CENTRES.
1944 to 1950**

Year	Torja 99. (Karachi) Rate per candy of 8 maunds i. e. 656 lbs. approximately.				Brown. Cawnpore (Bombay) Rate per cwt.			
	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January
	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.
1944-45	105 0	112 0	109 0	112 0	16 0 (N)	18 0 (N)	18 0 (N)	17 8 (N)
1945-46	111 0	114 0	117 0	124 0	18 0 (N)	17 0 *	13 12 *	13 12 *
1946-47	118 0	96 0	107 0	107 0	13 12 *	16 4 *	16 4 *	16 4 *
1947-48	—	174 0	22 1 @	23 8 @	22 0 *	26 8 *	31 8 *	32 0 *
1948-49	14 11 @	25 11 @	24 4 @	25 11 @	21 0 *	30 0 *	30 0 *	29 8 *
1949-50	26 7 @	28 10 @			33 0 *	33 0 *		

@ Price per Bengal maund of 'Red' quality at Bombay.

(N) = Nominal.

* Price per Bengal maund of 'mixed Patna loose' quality at Calcutta.

525

**No. C 5-15 WHOLESALF PRICES OF GROUNDNUTS, AT CERTAIN SELECTED CENTRES.
1944 to 1950**

Year	Machine Decorticated (Madras) (Rate per Candy of 500 lbs.)				(Bombay) Rate per cwt.			
	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January
	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.
1944-45	70 0	71 9	54 10	61 3	14 12	16 0	13 4	14 4
1945-46	59 6	9 7 *	11 8 *	13 15 *	14 6	15 3	16 0 (N)	19 4
1946-47	12 14 *	14 7 *	15 0 *	12 0 *	21 12	25 1	21 0	21 6
1947-48	21 1 *	21 6 *	18 10 *	21 6 *	31 0	32 12	32 0	31 14
1948-49	21 1 *	22 1 *	21 6 *	22 5 *	31 6	36 3	34 0	34 0
1949-50	26 3 *	27 14 *						

* Price per Imperial maund of 'machine shelled' groundnut at Cuddalore.
(N) = Nominal.

526

No. C 5-16 WHOLESALE PRICES OF LINSEED AT CERTAIN SELECTED CENTRES,
1944 to 1950

Year.	Bold (Bombay) (Rate per cwt.)				Small grain 50/o refraction (Calcutta) (Rate per Bengal maund)			
	April	July	October	January	April	July	October	January
	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.
1944-45	13 0	16 0	14 2	15 11	10 12	11 0	10 8	10 12
1945-46	15 11	18 12	18 0.(N)	21 6	14 0	12 4	12 12	14 8
1946-47	24 8	24 10	23 8	26 8	17 0	18 12	21 0	21 0
1947-48	28 6	29 0	31 12	30 4	21 0	22 0	22 2	21 8
1948-49	25 0	28 0	26 14	27 3	17 4	21 8	21 0	20 0
1949-50	29 14	29 2			22 4	21 4		

(N) = Nominal.

No. C. 5-17 WHOLESALE PRICES OF CASTORSEED AT BOMBAY.

(Per Cwt.)

Year	Ordinary F. A. (Bombay)			
	April	July	October	January
	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.	Rs. as.
1944-45	16 8	17 11 *	14 12	15 12
1945-46	15 6 *	15 11 *	15 4 (N)	17 4 *
1946-47	21 10 *	23 0 *	23 10	25 8
1947-48	30 0 *	33 0 *	33 8 *	33 0 *
1948-49	32 8 *	30 0 *	30 8 *	29 0 *
1949-50	27 10 *	26 6 *		

* Small Hyderabad quality.

(N) Nominal.

No. C 5.18 WHOLESALE PRICES OF COTTON AT SELECTED CENTRES
IN INDIA,

1945 to 1948

		Bombay *	Madras *	Hyderabad
		Broach Fine	Combodia	Cotton raw ginned Rs. per loose bale of 400 lbs. (O.S. Rs.)
1945	January	—	530 0 0	200 0 0
	April	469 0 0	640 0 0	200 0 0
	July	473 0 0	660 0 0	200 0 0
	October	396 0 0	590 0 0	200 0 0
1946	January	—	650 0 0	200 0 0
	April	535 0 0	675 0 0	200 0 0
	July	557 0 0	700 0 0	213 0 0
	October	524 0 0	680 0 0	213 0 0
1947	January	—	670 0 0	213 0 0
	April	497 0 0	585 0 0	250 0 0
	July	541 0 0	595 0 0	250 0 0
	October	549 0 0	660 0 0	250 0 0
1948	January	—	808 0 0	250 0 0
	April	888 0 0	1,050 0 0	275 0 0

* Rs. per candy of 784 lbs.

No. C 5-19 WHOLESALE PRICES OF JUTE-RAW AT CERTAIN
SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA

1946 to 1948

	Calcutta (Rs. per bale of 400 lbs.)			Patna (Rs. per maund)	
	Firsts	Lightnings	Reds	1st quality per maund	2nd quality per maund
1946 January	77 0 0	72 0 0	39 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
April	82 8 0	78 8 0	93 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
July	87 0 0	82 0 0	100 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
October	135 0 0	131 0 0	150 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
1947 January	172 0 0	167 0 0	182 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
April	165 0 0	159 0 0	173 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
July	148 0 0	143 0 0	157 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
October	185 0 0	180 0 0	192 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
1948 January	189 0 0	185 0 0	197 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
April	179 0 0	174 0 0	—	12 0 0	10 0 0

No. C 5-20 WHOLESALE PRICES OF SUGAR AT CERTAIN SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA.

1945 to 1948

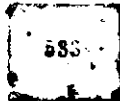
		Calcutta	Bombay	Kanpur	Bangalore
		Marhowrah Crystal No. 1 Indian maund (82 217 lbs.)	Java white T M O Exbond per Cwt.	Marhowrah per Cwt.	Brown per 28 lbs.
1945	January	16 12 6	—	16 12 6	4 6 0
	April	16 12 6	—	16 12 6	4 6 0
	July	16 12 6	—	16 12 6	4 6 0 (N)
	October	16 12 6	—	16 12 6	5 12 0
1946	January	16 12 6	—	16 12 6	5 11 0
	April	17 2 6	—	17 2 6	6 13 8
	July	17 2 6	—	17 2 6	8 8 0
	October	17 2 6	—	17 2 6	8 8 0
1947	January	21 6 6	31 15 0	21 6 6	8 8 0
	April	21 6 6	31 15 0	21 6 6	8 8 0
	July	21 6 6	31 15 0	21 6 6	8 8 0
	October	21 6 6	31 15 0	21 6 6	8 8 0
1948	January	38 0 0	52 13 0	36 11 0	8 8 0
	April	37 14 0	55 8 6	—	8 8 0

(N) = Nominal

No. C 5-21 WHOLESALE PRICES OF TOBACCO, AT SELECTED CENTRES
IN INDIA.

1947 and 1948.

		Madras		Patna
		Indian Guntur Bazar		Leaf per maund.
		1st quality per candy of 500 lbs.	2nd quality per candy of 500 lbs.	
1947	January	135 0 0 to 140 0 0	120 0 0 to 130 0 0	—
	April	155 0 0 to 170 0 0	145 0 0 to 165 0 0	70 0 0 to 110 0 0
	July	145 0 0 to 170 0 0	140 0 0 to 160 0 0	70 0 0 to 110 0 0
	October	145 0 0 to 160 0 0	140 0 0 to 150 0 0	— —
1948	January	165 0 0 to 190 0 0	145 0 0 to 160 0 0	— —
	April	155 0 0	137 8 0	90 0 0



No. C 5-23 WHOLESALE PRICES OF TEA & COFFEE AT SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA.

1945 to 1948.

		TEA.		Coffee.
		Calcutta. for internal consumption		Bangalore
		Clean common broken pekoe per lb.	Clean common	Nilgris Parchment per 28 lbs.
		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
1945	January	0 9 9	0 10 3	35 0 0
	April	1 1 0	1 0 6	35 0 0
	July	0 12 3	0 12 3	35 0 0
	October	0 10 10 1/2	0 12 6	34 7 0
1946	January	0 13 3	0 15 0	33 8 0
	April	—	—	31 8 8
	July	1 2 9	1 5 0	34 9 0
	October	1 1 9	1 5 0	34 9 0
1947	January	1 11 0	2 0 0	33 4 0
	April	1 3 0	1 8 0	33 1 4
	July	1 4 0	1 10 0	33 1 4
	October	1 0 6	1 4 9	33 1 4
1948	January	1 5 6	1 8 0	33 13 7
	April	1 5 0	1 8 0	34 8 0