

OFFICIAL AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF  
GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

*In India.*

MESSRS THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta and Simla.  
MESSRS. NEWMAN & Co., Calcutta.  
MESSRS. HIGGINBOTHAM & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. THACKER & Co., Ltd., Bombay.  
MESSRS. A. J. COMBEIDGE & Co., Bombay.  
THE SUPERINTENDENT, AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION PRESS,  
Rangoon.  
MRS. RADHABAI ATMAJAM SAGOON, Bombay.  
MESSRS. R. CAMBAY & Co., Calcutta.  
RAI SAHIB M. GULAB SINGH & SONS, Proprietors of the Mufid-i-am  
Press, Lahore, Punjab.  
MESSRS. THOMPSON & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. S. MURTHY & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. GOPAL NARAYEN & Co., Bombay.  
MESSRS. B. BANERJEE & Co., 25, Cornwallis Street, Calcutta.  
MESSRS. S. K. LAHIRI & Co., Printers and Booksellers, College  
Street, Calcutta.  
MESSRS. V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Booksellers, &c., Madras.  
MESSRS. D. B. TARaporevala, Sons & Co., Booksellers, Bombay.  
MESSRS. G. A. NATESAN & Co., Madras.  
MR. N. B. MATHUR, Superintendent, Nazair Kanum Hind Press,  
Allahabad.  
THE CALCUTTA SCHOOL BOOK SOCIETY.  
MR. SUNDER PANDURANG, Bombay.  
MESSRS. A. M. AND J. FERGUSON, Ceylon.  
MESSRS. TEMPLE & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. CAMBRIDGE & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. A. CHAND & Co., Lahore.  
BABU S. C. TALUKDAR, Proprietor, Students & Co., Cooch Behar.

*In England.*

MR. E. A. ARNOLD, 41 & 43, Maddox Street, Bond Street,  
London, W.  
MESSRS. A. CONSTABLE & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square,  
London, W. C.  
MESSRS. GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S. W.  
MESSRS. KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRÜBNER & Co., 43, Gerrard  
Street, Soho, London, W.  
MR. B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street,  
London, W.  
MESSRS. W. THACKER & Co., 2 Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, London,  
E. C.  
MESSRS. P. S. KING & Son, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street,  
Westminster, London, S. W.  
MESSRS. H. S. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E. C.  
MR. B. H. BLACKWELL, 50-51, Broad Street, Oxford.  
MESSRS. DEIGHTON BELL & Co., Trinity Street, Cambridge.  
MR. T. FISHER UNWIN, 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C.  
MESSRS. LUZAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W. C.

*On the Continent.*

MESSRS. R. FRIEDLÄNDER & SOHN, 11, Carlstrasse, Berlin,  
N. W. 5.  
MR. OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, Leipzig.  
MR. RUDOLF HAUPt, Leipzig (Germany).  
MR. KARL HIESEMANN, 29, Konigsstrasse, Leipzig.  
MR. ERNEST LEROUX, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.  
MR. MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague.

*BENGAL DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*



**PURNEA.**

[*Price—In India, Re. 3; in England, 6d.*]

# BENGAL DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

---

## PURNEA.

BY  
L. S. S. O'MALLEY,  
INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.



CALCUTTA:  
BENGAL SECRETARIAT BOOK DEPÔT.

---

1911.

## PREFACE.

---

I DESIRE to acknowledge the great assistance I have derived from the Final Report on the Survey and Settlement Operations in Purnea (1901—1908) by Mr. J. Byrne, I.C.S., from which much of the information contained in this volume has been reproduced.

L. S. S. O'MALLEY.

## PLAN OF CONTENTS.

---

	PAGES
CHAPTER I. PHYSICAL ASPECTS . . . . .	1—18
APPENDIX TO CHAPTER I. THE COURSES OF THE KOSI .	19—31
CHAPTER	
II. HISTORY . . . . .	32—52
III. THE PEOPLE . . . . .	53—71
IV. PUBLIC HEALTH . . . . .	72—82
V. AGRICULTURE . . . . .	83—96
VI. NATURAL CALAMITIES . . . . .	97—106
VII. RENTS, WAGES AND PRICES . . . . .	107—116
VIII. OCCUPATIONS, MANUFACTURES AND TRADE .	117—125
IX. THE INDIGO INDUSTRY . . . . .	126—139
X. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION . . . . .	140—144
XI. LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	145—165
XII. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	166—173
XIII. LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT . . . . .	174—177
XIV. EDUCATION . . . . .	178—180
XV. GAZETTEER . . . . .	181—203
INDEX . . . . .	205—210

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

---

## CHAPTER I.

### PHYSICAL ASPECTS.

	PAGE
GENERAL DESCRIPTION—Boundaries—Configuration—Natural divisions— RIVER SYSTEM—Kosi—Changes in the course of the Kosi—Old beds of the Kosi—Kālā Kosi—Saurā—Mahānandā—Tributaries of the Mahānandā— Kankai—Panār—Livari and Nagar—LAKES AND MARSHES—GEOLOGY— BOTANY—FAUNA—Game birds—Fish—Crocodiles—CLIMATE—Tempera- ture—Rainfall      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      1—18	1—18
APPENDIX—The Courses of the Kosi ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      19—31	19—31

## CHAPTER II.

### HISTORY.

EARLY HISTORY—MUHAMMADAN RULE—GOVERNORS OF PUENEA—Saif Khān—Fakhr-ud-dīn Husain Khān—Saiyad Ahmed Khān—Shaukat Jang—Battle of Baldiabāri—Character of Shaukat Jang—Khadim Husain Khān—LAST DAYS OF MUHAMMADAN RULE—EARLY BRITISH ADMINISTRATION—NEPALESE WAR—THE MUTINY OF 1857— ARCHÆOLOGY ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      32—52	32—52
---	-------

## CHAPTER III.

### THE PEOPLE.

GROWTH OF POPULATION—CENSUS OF 1901—Density—Migration—Towns and villages—GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS—LANGUAGES—Maithilī— Bengali—RELIGIONS—Some popular beliefs—Christians—Muhammadans— PRINCIPAL CASTES—Sheikhs—Goalās—Rājbānsis—Kaibarttas—Musa- hars—Dhānuks—Gangais—Tāntis—Hāris—Telis—Dosādhs—Saiyads— Jolāhās—Brāhmans—Koiris—Baniyās—Kewats—Chāpuāts—Chāpotās— Kurariārs—Kondiās—Banauts—HOUSES—Food ...      ...      ...      ...      53—71	53—71
---	-------

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER IV.

## PUBLIC HEALTH.

	PAGES
GENERAL CONDITIONS—PRINCIPAL DISEASES—Fever—Cholera—Epidemic of 1891—Goutre—Other diseases—Infirmities—VACCINATION—MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS    ...	72—82

## CHAPTER V.

## AGRICULTURE.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—SOILS—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—PRINCIPAL CROPS—FOOD CROPS—Rice—Rice harvest—Preparations of rice—Other cereals—Pulses—NON-FOOD CROPS—Jute—Other fibres—Tobacco—Indigo —Sugarcane—VEGETABLES—FRUITS—EXTENSION OF CULTIVATION— CATTLE—PASTURAGE    ...	83—96
--	-------

## CHAPTER VI.

## NATURAL CALAMITIES.

LIABILITY TO FAMINE—FAMINE OF 1770—SUBSEQUENT PERIODS OF SCARCITY—FAMINE OF 1866—FAMINE OF 1874—SCARCITY OF 1892— SCARCITY OF 1897—SCARCITY OF 1906—FLOODS—Floods of the Kosi— EMBANKMENTS—On the Kosi—The railway embankment—Belwā embankments—Other embankments    ...	97—106
--	--------

## CHAPTER VII.

## RENTS, WAGES AND PRICES.

RENTS—Cash rents—Produce rents—WAGES—Kamiyās—PRICES—MATERIAL CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE    ...	107—116
--	---------

## CHAPTER VIII.

## OCCUPATIONS, MANUFACTURES AND TRADE.

OCCUPATIONS—MANUFACTURES— <i>Bidri</i> ware—Cotton weaving—Blanket weaving—Gunny bags—Miscellaneous industries—TRADE—Imports and exports—Trade centres—Bazars and <i>hats</i> —Fairs—Nepāl trade—Weights and measures    ...	117—125
---	---------

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

xiii

CHAPTER IX.

THE INDIGO INDUSTRY.

	PAGES
HISTORY—RELATIONS OF PLANTEES AND RAIYATS—CULTIVATION—MANUFACTURE—INDIGO-SEED GROWING	... ... ... ... 126—139

CHAPTER X.

MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNICATIONS—RAILWAYS—ROADS—Ganges—Darjeeling road—CONVEYANCES—WATER COMMUNICATIONS—POSTAL COMMUNICATIONS	... ... ... ... 140—144
--	-------------------------

CHAPTER XI.

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

REVENUE HISTORY—SURVEYS AND SETTLEMENTS—LAND TENURES—Zamindaris—Tenure-holders—Taluks—Istimrāri taluks—Patni tenures—Nānkar taluks—Mustājiris and mutāhidis—Gachbandi—Resumed jagirs—Raiyati holdings—Halhāsīlā jot—Birāwāri—Jot jamā—Harbera and mushakhas—Under-raiyats' holdings—Kulāldārs—Rent-free lands—Miliks—Jagirs—Service holdings—Other rent-free holdings—Miscellaneous tenures—LANDLORDS OF THE DISTRICT—LANDLORDS' STAFF—Parganas	... ... ... ... ... ... 145—165
---	---------------------------------

CHAPTER XII.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES AND STAFF—REVENUE—Land revenue—Excise—Stamps—Cesses—Income-tax—Registration—ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE—Civil justice—Criminal justice—Crime—Criminal castes—POLICE—JAILS	... ... ... ... ... 166—173
--	-----------------------------

CHAPTER XIII.

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.

DISTRICT BOARD—Income—Expenditure—LOCAL BOARDS—MUNICIPALITIES—Purnea—Kishanganj—Katihār	... ... ... ... 174—177
---	-------------------------

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER XIV.

## EDUCATION.

	PAGE
PROGRESS OF EDUCATION—SECONDARY SCHOOLS—PRIMARY SCHOOLS— GIRLS' SCHOOLS—OTHER SCHOOLS—EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS ...	178—180

## CHAPTER XV.

## GAZETTEER.

Arāriā—Arāriā Subdivision—Asuragarh—Baldiābāri—Banaili Rāj—Barijān-garh—Bārsoi—Basantpur—Benugarh—Chotāpahār—Dharampur Estate—Dharampur Pargana—Dharārā—Forbesganj—Haveli Pargana—Jalāl-garh—Kāliāganj—Kānkjol—Kārāgolā or Karhāgolā—Kasbā—Katihār—Khagrā—Khagrā Estate—Kishanganj—Kishanganj Subdivision—Māmu Bhāgina Ail—Manibāri—Morang or Murang—Nawābganj—Purnea—Purnea Subdivision—Rāniganj—Saifganj—Satligarh—Sūrjyapur Par-gana—Thākurganj ... ... ... ... ... ...	181—203
<b>INDEX</b> ... ... ... ... ...	<b>205—210</b>

## INDEX.

### A.

*Adhik* rents, 108, 158.  
 Administration of land revenue, 145-165 ; general, 166-173.  
 Administrative staff, 166.  
*Aghani* crops, 84, 85.  
 Agriculture, 83.  
 Ahmed Khān, Saiyad, 38-40.  
 Alluvial deposits, 12.  
 Anchrā Ghāt, 5.  
 Anga, kingdom of, 83.  
 Angas, 32.  
 Arariā, description of, 181 ; rainfall of, 18 ; dispensary at, 81 ; registration office at, 169 ; sub-jail at, 173 ; High school at, 179.  
 Arariā subdivision, description of, 181, 182.  
 Archaeology, 32.  
 Area of district, 1 ; of cultivation, 84, 93.  
 Asurgarh, 143 ; description of, 183.

### B.

Bahādurganj, dispensary at, 81 ; registration office at, 169.  
 Baids, 171.  
 Bakrā river, 182.  
 Balarāmpur thāna, 53.  
 Bālasan river, 10.  
 Baldiabāri, battle of, 42, 43.  
 Banaili Rāj, description of, 183-185.  
 Bansauts, 68.  
 Banbāgh indigo concern, 130.  
 Baniyās, 67.

Baptist Mission, 60.  
 Barandi river, 12.  
 Barāra indigo concern, 128.  
 Barijāngarh, description of, 185.  
 Bārsoi, description of, 185 ; rainfall of, 18 ; school at, 179-180.  
 Basantpur, 181 ; description of, 185.  
 Basket making, 121.  
 Bazars, 122.  
 Belauri, 118, 119, 120.  
 Belwa embankments, 105.  
 Bengali language, 57, 58.  
 Bengali Sheikhs, 61.  
 Benugarh, description of, 185.  
 Bhādoi crops, 84, 85.  
 Bhāoli, 158.  
 Bhātgāon, 123.  
 Bhatta, 201.  
 Bhawānipur, 122.  
 Bhowāra indigo concern, 128, 130, 131.  
 Bhogāon indigo concern, 128, 131.  
 Bidri ware, 117-120.  
 Bihāri language, 57.  
 Birāwāri, 157.  
 Bir Bāndh, 27.  
 Birds, game, 15, 16.  
 Birnagar, 36, 42, 86.  
 Blanket weaving, 120.  
 Blindness, 80.  
 Boundaries of district, 2.  
 Boro rice, 86.  
 Botany, 12, 13.  
 Brāhmans, 66.  
 Brahmottar, 160.  
 British, early rule of, 49.  
 Buffaloes, 94.  
 Bungalows, staging, 143.

Burhi Kosi, 19, 27.  
Burigangi river, 10.  
Burnadi river, 11.

## C.

Calamities, natural, 97-106.  
Carts, 143.  
Castes and Tribes, 56, 61-68.  
Cattle, 94.  
Cattle markets, 122.  
Census statistics, 53, 54.  
Cereals, 85, 87, 88.  
Cesses, revenue from, 168.  
Chakla, 121.  
Champānagar, dispensary at, 81.  
*Chāmpāni*, 143.  
Chapotās, 67.  
Chāpuāls, 67.  
*Charimahāls*, 95.  
*Chauktārs*, 172.  
Chenga river, 10.  
Cholera, 75-79.  
*Chotā Pahār*, 2; description of, 185, 186.  
Christian Missions, 59, 60.  
Christians, 58, 59.  
Civil Courts, 169.  
Climate, 17, 18; in relation to health, 72, 73.  
Commerce, 121-125.  
Communications, 140-144.  
Configuration of district, 2, 3.  
Contract supply system, 167.  
Conveyances, 143, 144.  
Cotton weaving, 120.  
Crime, 169-171.  
Criminal, courts, 169; castes, 171, 172.  
Crocodiles, 16.  
Crops, 84-92.  
Cultivation, 83; of indigo, 135, 136.

## D.

Dacoities, 169-171.  
*Dafadārs*, 172.  
Damdahā Kosi, 8, 26.  
Dānk river, 10.  
Dāns river, 26.  
Deaf mutes, 80.

*Dottar*, 160.  
Density of population, 54, 55.  
Deoriā, 128.  
Derāgach, 123.  
Deshi Rājbansis, 63.  
Dhānuks, 64.  
Dhārampur estate, description of, 186.  
Dhārampur *Pargana*, description of, 186.  
Dharārā, 128; description of, 186-188.  
Dharsa, 123.  
Digalbānk, 123.  
Dingra Ghāt, 143.  
Diseases, 73-80.  
Dispensaries, 81, 82.  
District Board, 174, 175.  
Dosādhs, 66.  
Dwelling-houses, 68-70, 112, 113.

## E.

Economic conditions, 111-116.  
Education, 178-180.  
Embankments, 104-106.  
Emigration, 55.  
Estates, 149, 161-164; land revenue paid by, 166.  
Ethnology, 56, 61-68.  
Europeans, 58.  
Excise, 166-168.  
Exports, 121.  
Extension of cultivation, 93, 94.

## F.

Factories, indigo, 126-132.  
Fairs, 122.  
Fakhr-ud-din Husain Khān, 37-38.  
Famine, liability to, 97; of 1770, 97; of 1866, 100-101; of 1874, 101, 102.  
*Fasli mahāls*, 149.  
*Faujdārs* of Purnea, 35-49.  
Fauna, 13-16.  
Female education, 180.  
Fever, 73-75.  
Fibre crops, 88-90.  
Fish, 16.  
Floods, 103, 104.

Forbesganj, 121; rainfall of, 18; dispensary at, 81; High school at, 179; description of, 188.

Forests, 12, 13.

Fruits, 92, 93.

### G.

*Gochbandi* tenure, 154, 155.

Game birds, 15, 16.

Gandharbdāṅga, 123.

Gangais, 65.

Gangejuri river, 11.

Gangaldahi, 128.

Ganges river, floods of, 105.

Ganges-Darjeeling Road, 142-143.

*Gānja*, 167.

Gareris, 120.

General administration, 166-173.

Geology, 12.

Girls' schools, 180.

Goālās, 62.

Gogri river, 5.

Goitre, 79.

Gokulnagar indigo concern, 130, 139.

Gondwāra, 128, 130, 186; rainfall of, 18.

Governors of Purnea, 35-49.

Gopālpokbar, 121.

*Gorait*, 164.

Grazing grounds, 94, 95.

Gunny bags, manufacture of, 120, 121.

Guru Training Schools, 180.

### H.

Halyar Sheikhs, 62.

*Halhāsilā jot*, 156.

*Harbera*, 157.

Hāris, 66.

*Hāts*, 122.

Haveli Pargana, description of, 189.

Health, public, 72-82.

High schools, 179.

Hindus, 58.

Hiran river, 26.

Hirst, Captain F. C., 28.

History of Purnea, 32-52.

Huen Tsiang, travels of, 33, 34.

Honorary Magistrates, 169.

Hospitals, 81, 82.

Houses, 68, 70, 112, 113.

### I.

Immigration, 55.

Imports, 121.

Income-tax, 168.

Indian corn, 87.

Indigo industry, 126-139.

Industries, 117-121.

Infirmities, 80.

Inglis, Mr. W. A., 29.

Inundations, 103, 104.

Insanity, 81.

Irrigation, 83, 84.

*Istimirāri* tāluke, 151.

### J.

*Jāgir* lands, 155, 159, 160.

Jails, 173.

Jalālgarh, 36, 189, 190.

Jhiktiā, 123, 143.

Jolāhās, 66.

*Jot jamā*, 157.

Justice, administration of, 169.

Jute, 88-90.

### K.

Kāghaziās, 117.

Kaibarttas, 64.

Kajrā indigo concern, 130.

Kālā Kosi, 9, 25.

Kāliaganj, rainfall of, 18; registration office at, 169; description of, 190.

Kaltai, 128.

*Kamiyas*, 110.

Kānkjol, description of, 190, 191.

Kankai river, 10, 11.

Kankar river, 11.

Kārā Kosi, 9.

Karabāri, 123.

Kārāgolā, fair at, 76; description of, 191, 192.

Karlihāt, 123.

Kasbā, 121; High school at, 179; description of, 192.

*Katahals*, 14, 15.

- Katihār, 120; dispensary at, 81; municipal administration of, 177; High school at, 179; description of, 192, 193.
- Katrā river, 182.
- Kausikī, 20, 21.
- Kewats, 67.
- Khadim Husain Khān, 45-47.
- Khagrā, 40; dispensary at, 81; description of, 193.
- Khagrā estate, description of, 194, 195.
- Khanwā Ghāt, 5.
- Kharkhari, 121.
- Khazānchi Hāt, 201.
- Khutta Sheikhs, 62.
- Kiratas, 33.
- Kishanganj, 121; rainfall of, 18; dispensary at, 81; registration office at, 169; sub-jail at, 173; municipal administration of, 176; school at, 179, 180; description of, 195, 196.
- Kishanganj subdivision, description of, 196, 197.
- Knox, Captain, 46, 47.
- Koches, 62, 63.
- Koiris, 66.
- Kolāsi, 129, 130.
- Kondiās, 68.
- Korān schools, 180.
- Koshā, rainfall of, 18.
- Kosi river, description of, 3-9; floods of, 103, 104; embankments on, 104; courses of, 19-31; historical references to, 21-23.
- Kuāri, 123.
- Kulaitdārs*, 158.
- Kulaiya Sheikhs, 62.
- Kurariārs, 67, 68, 171, 172.
- Kursakanta, 123; dispensary at, 81.
- Kusambhā, 123.
- Kutbandi*, 158.

**L.**

- Labourers, wages of, 108-110; material condition of, 114, 116.
- Lakes, 12.
- Lālpur, 129.
- Landlords, 161-164; staff of, 164.
- Land measures, 125.

- Land revenue, administration of, 145. 165; collections of, 166.
- Land tenures, 148-161.
- Languages, 57, 58.
- Leprosy, 80.
- Livari river, 12.
- Local Board, 175, 176.
- Local Self-Government, 174-177.
- Loran river, 8, 26.
- Lower Primary Schools, 179.

**M.**

- Madhubani, 201.
- Madrasas, 180.
- Magistrates, 169.
- Mahāls*, 35.
- Mahānadi river, 9, 10.
- Mahānandā river, 1, 2, 9, 10.
- Mahindrapur, 129, 130.
- Mainānagar indigo concern, 129, 130, 131.
- Maithili dialect, 57.
- Maize, 87.
- Maktabs*, 180.
- Malarial fever, 73-75.
- Māmu Bhāginā Ail, description of, 197.
- Mandals*, 164.
- Manihāri, dispensary at, 81; description of, 197, 198; High school at, 179; indigo concern, 130.
- Manikthām, description of, 186-188.
- Manshai indigo concern, 129, 130, 131.
- Manufactures, 117-121; of indigo, 136-139.
- Marā Kosi, 19.
- Markets, 121; cattle, 94.
- Marshes, 12.
- Mat making, 121.
- Material condition of the people, 111-116.
- Matiāri thāna, 53.
- Measures, 124.
- Mechi river, 10.
- Medical aspects, 72-82.
- Medical institutions, 81, 82.
- Megha, 123.
- Meteorology, 17-18.
- Middle English Schools, 179.
- Middle Vernacular Schools, 179.
- Migration, 55.
- Miliks*, 153, 158, 159.

Millets, 88.  
 Mīrganj, 129.  
 Missions, Christian, 59, 60.  
 Morang, explanation of term, 198.  
 Muhamdiā, 180; dispensary at, 81.  
 Muhammadan rule, 34-49.  
 Muhammadans, 60, 61; education of, 180.  
 Muhammadpur, dispensary at, 81.  
*Mukaddams*, 164.  
 Municipalities, 176, 177.  
 Musahars, 64.  
*Musakhas*, 157.  
*Mustāgiris*, 153, 154.  
*Mutahidis*, 153.  
 Mutiny of 1857, 50-52.

**N.**

Nāgar river, 10, 11, 12.  
*Nānkar taluks*, 152.  
 Natural calamities, 97-106.  
 Navigation, 144.  
 Nawābganj, 123; description of, 198.  
 Nawābs of Purnea, 35-49.  
 Nepāl, trade with, 122-124; raids from, 49; war with, 50.  
 Nepālganj, 123.  
 Nilganj indigo concern, 126, 129.  
 Nipyā, 6.

**O.**

Occupations, 117.  
 Oilseeds, 88.  
 Opium, receipts from, 167.  
 Outposts, 172.

**P.**

Paharā, 123.  
*Paiks*, 160, 164.  
 Paliyā Rājbansis, 63.  
 Panār river, 11.  
 Panthamāri, 123.  
 Paper manufacture, 117.  
*Parganas*, 165.  
 Parwan river, 11.  
 Pasturage, 94.  
*Patnē* tenures, 151, 152.  
 Pathardewā, 123.  
 Paundravardhana, 33.

People, the, 53-71; material condition of the, 111-116; occupations of the, 117.  
 Permanent settlement, 148.  
 Phariāni river, 26.  
 Phulbāri, 123.  
 Physical aspects, 1-18.  
 Pīrganj indigo concern, 129.  
 Pītānu river, 10.  
 Planters, indigo, 126-135.  
 Police, 172.  
 Population, growth of, 53-54; density of, 54, 55; migration of, 55.  
 Postal communications, 144.  
 Prices, 111.  
 Primary schools, 179.  
 Produce rents, 108.  
 Public health, 72-82.  
 Pulses, 88.  
 Pundras, 32.  
 Purnea, derivation of name, 1; description of, 198-201; municipal administration of, 176; school at, 179-180; rainfall of, 18; dispensary at, 81; registration office at, 169; jail at, 173.  
 Purnea subdivision, description of, 201, 202.

**R.**

*Rabi* crops, 84, 85.  
 Railways, 141-142.  
 Rainfall, 17, 18.  
 Rājā river, 11.  
 Rājbansis, 62-64.  
 Rāmbāgh, 199.  
 Rāmganj, dispensary at, 81.  
*Ramnās*, 3, 95.  
 Rāniganj, 121, 202.  
 Ratnā river, 11.  
 Registration, 163, 169.  
 Religions, 58-61.  
 Rennell, reference to Kosi by, 22, 23.  
 Rent-free, holdings, 160; lands, 158.  
 Rents, 107, 108.  
 Revenue, administration of, 145-165; of the district, 166-169.  
 Rice, cultivation, 85, 86; harvest, 86, 87; preparations of, 87, 88.  
 Ringolā, 120.  
 River system, 3-12.

Roads, 142, 143.  
 Rupauli, 7.  
 Rural population, 55.  
 Ryoti holdings, 148, 155.  
 Ryots, rents paid by, 107, 108; relations with planters, 132-135.

**S.**

Sahāra, 129.  
 Saifganj, 193; thāna at, 53.  
 Saif Khān, 35, 37.  
 Saiyad Ahmed Khān, 38-40.  
*Sardārs*, 160.  
*Sarkārs*, 35.  
 Satligharh, 186.  
 Sattuāni festival, 88.  
 Saulat Jang, 38-40.  
 Saurā river, 9.  
 Scarcity, periods of, 99, 100, 102, 103; see also famine.  
 Schools, 178-180.  
 Secondary schools, 179.  
 Seed, growing of indigo, 139.  
 Self-Government, Local, 174-177.  
 Service holdings, 160.  
 Shaukat Jang, 41-45.  
 Sheep, 94.  
 Sheikhs, 61, 62.  
 Siktī, 123.  
 Sirāj-ud-daula, 41, 42, 44.  
 Sirsi indigo concern, 132.  
 Slavery, 112.  
 Soils, 84.  
 Spirits, receipts from, 167.  
*Srimāns*, 164.  
 Staff, general administrative, 166; educational, 179.  
 Stamps, revenue from, 168.  
 Statistics, agricultural, 84, 85; census, 53, 54; meteorological, 18.  
 Steamer services, 144.  
 Subdivisions of district, 166.  
 Sugarcane, 92.  
 Sultānpur, 129, 130.  
 Sūrjayapur *pargana*, description of, 202, 203.

**T.**

Taināth, 164.

*Talukas*, 150.  
 Tāntis, 65.  
 Tatwās, 65.  
 Telegraph offices, 144.  
 Telis, 66.  
 Temperature, 17.  
 Tenancies, 148.  
 Tenants, rents paid by, 107, 108.  
 Tent making, 117.  
 Tenures of land 148-161.  
 Tenure-holders, 150.  
 Thākurganj, 33; dispensary at, 81; description of, 203.  
 Thānas, 172.  
*Thikdādhī* rents, 108.  
 Tobacco, cultivation, 90-91.  
*Tols*, 180.  
 Towns, 55.  
 Trade, 121-125.  
 Traffic registering stations, 123.  
 Training schools, 180.

**U.**

Under-rai�ats, holdings of, 157, 158; rents paid by, 107, 108.  
 Upper Primary schools, 179.  
 Urban population, 55.

**V.**

Vaccination, 81.  
 Vegetables, 92.  
 Veterinary dispensary, 96.  
 Villages, 55.  
 Vrijjis, 34.

**W.**

Wages, 108-110.  
 Weaving, 120.  
*Weekes' Melā*, 193.  
 Weights, 124.  
 Wheat, 87.  
 Wild animals, 13-15.

**Y.**

Yuan-chwang, travels of, 33, 34.  
 Yule, Mr., 51-53.

**Z.**

Zamindāris, 149, 161-164.  
 Zamindārs, 161-164; land revenue paid by, 166.  
 Zilā school, 179.