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PREFACE

The present bibliography has been prepared by the Library for the convenience of delegates and experts attending the first general Conference on the Reduction and Limitation of Armaments.

Though not comprising all the works published in the various languages on the subjects which are to be treated by the Conference, the Library of the League of Nations nevertheless contains a large number of publications likely to be consulted by delegations. In these circumstances it is hoped that a bibliography will serve a useful purpose.

ERIC DRUMMOND,
Secretary-General
of the League of Nations.

November 2nd, 1931.

INTRODUCTION

The present volume has been prepared by the Political and Legal Reference Service of the League of Nations Library with the approval of the League of Nations Council (May 20, 1931), in order to provide information as to the principal publications on disarmament as well as a selection of works on military questions.

These questions being of general interest, much has been written on them in all countries, and accordingly the number of publications included has necessarily had to be limited. In order, however, to give a proper idea of what has been published on the subject, an endeavour has been made to mention as far as possible publications which have appeared up to the date of October 1, 1931—books, pamphlets or articles in periodicals*—forming original contributions on the subject.

Short reviews of the works quoted, providing information as to the contents, are given.

As regards League of Nations documents, only the most important have been mentioned, as a special guide has been prepared for the purposes of the Conference—namely, the “Index of the Documents of the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference—Index of the Documents of the Committee on Arbitration and Security” (C.428. M.178.1931.IX. Ser. L.o.N.P. 1931.IX.5).

* Articles from periodicals are cited in the following manner : title of article, name of review, number of volume, page and date.

All the volumes mentioned in this bibliography are at the disposal of the Conference in the League Library.

A short guide to the library, its information services and its publications is annexed to the present publication and will enable those interested to obtain information with regard to other works, not contained in this bibliography, dealing with the question of armaments, or any other subject.

The Library is also placing at the disposal of the Conference its photostatic equipment, which enables photographs of articles, statistical tables, etc., to be obtained rapidly.

First Part

ARMED FORCES

I

GENERAL WORKS

Year-Books

The following publications contain information on the position of armaments in the various countries.

League of Nations. Disarmament Section. *Armaments Year-Book*. Geneva, 1931. (7th year.)

Publication of the League of Nations. General and statistical information on the land, sea and air armaments and the national defence budgetary expenditure of 62 countries, members and non-members of the League. Statistics of raw materials and the principal products of importance for national defence (production, imports, exports). The annex reproduces textually certain conventions and international treaties on the limitation of armaments.

Published since 1924. For the year 1923, see :
Statistical enquiry into national armaments. A.20.1923.IX.

•

Etat militaire de toutes les nations du monde, 1912-1914.
Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1912-1914, 2 vol.

Contains detailed information concerning pre-war armies. No more published.

Oertzen, v. *Rüstung und Abrüstung*. Eine Umschau über das Heer- und Kriegswesen aller Länder. Berlin, Mittler & Sohn, 1931. 303 p.

(Forms the 45th volume in the collection "v. Löbells Jahresbericht über das Heer- und Kriegswesen".) Survey of the organisation of the armed forces of each country. Contains information on the organisation of the army, strength of effectives, military budget, navy, fortifications. Information concerning the organisation of the armies and navies of all countries in the pre-war period will also be found in "*Veltzes internationaler Armees-Almanach 1913-14*".

The following publications contain more detailed information on naval forces.

Brassey's naval and shipping annual. Edited by Commander C. N. Robinson and H. M. Ross. London, W. Clowes and Sons. 42nd year of publication, 1931. 453 p.

Published annually. The naval section contains exhaustive studies of the maritime policy of the British Empire and other great sea powers, and of disarmament. Gives the main features of British and foreign warships and a summary of the principal naval budgets. Characteristics of the guns and projectiles used by the principal powers. Information concerning the chief supply stations and distances between the principal ports.

Les Flottes de combat... 1931. Paris, Société d'éditions géographiques, maritimes et coloniales, 1931. 704 p.

Published periodically. Gives a survey of the warships (with their main characteristics) of all countries. Arranged according to country, and in each country according to class. Introductory note on naval organisation and building programme of each country.

Great Britain Admiralty. *Fleets (The British Empire and foreign countries)*. London, H. M. Stationery office. Cmd. 3805, 1931. 95 p.

List issued periodically by the First Lord of the Admiralty. Gives a survey of the warships (with chief characteristics) of the British Empire, U.S.A., Japan, France, Italy, U.S.S.R., Germany. Arranged according to class and in each class according to country.

Jane's fighting ships. Annual issue. London, S. Low, Marston & co. Thirty-fourth issue 1930. 510 p.

Published annually. Gives a survey of the warships (with chief characteristics) of all countries. Arranged according to country and in each country according to class. Introductory note on the naval authorities, building programme and naval organisation of each country.

Parkes, O. *The world's warships*. London, S. Low, Marston & co. [1930]. 185 p.

"Jane's Fighting Ships" in an abridged form. Contains tables giving the main particulars of the warships of all countries. Arranged according to country, and in each country according to class.

Taschenbuch der Kriegsflotten. 1930. 26. Jahrgang. Mit Nachtrag 1930. München J. F. Lehmanns Verlag, 1930.

Periodical publication giving the characteristics of the warships of all Powers.

The following publications contain information concerning the air forces of the different countries.

Jane's all the world's aircraft. Annual issue. London, S. Low, Marston & co. Twentieth issue 1930. 598 p.

Published annually. Gives a survey of the civil and military air organisation for each country and information on the various types of aeroplanes, airships, etc.

Taschenbuch der Luftflotten — Pocket almanac of aeronautics — Almanach des flottes aériennes. 1931. München, J. F. Lehmanns Verlag. 1931. 3 vol. (Fondé en 1914.)

Three volumes : military, civil, sporting aviation. Summary of the aircraft of all countries with particulars necessary for their identification. In German, English and French.

* * *

The Air annual of the British Empire, 1930. (2^{me} année). London, Gale & Polden, 1930. 774 p.

Annual publication containing in the part dealing with military aviation detailed particulars of the organisation of military aviation in the British Empire.

Annuaire de l'aéronautique... Paris, Rouffé. 6^{me} année, 1931. 1341 p.

Mainly devoted to information concerning the organisation of aviation in France, but contains a chapter headed "Aéronautiques étrangères," with particulars of the organisation of civil and military aviation in all countries.

Encyclopaedias

The following cyclopaedias and dictionaries give explanations of all military terms and information on all matters concerning armies, navies, armaments, military service, etc. :

Almirante, D. J. Diccionario militar etimológico, histórico, tecnológico con dos vocabularios francès y aleman. Madrid, Imprenta y litografía del Depósito de la Guerra, 1869. 1218 p.

Alten, G. v. Handbuch für Heer und Flotte. Berlin, Bong & co, 1909-1914. 7 vol.

Dictionnaire des termes militaires et de l'argot poilu. Paris, Larousse, 1916. 312 p.

Dictionnaire militaire. Paris, Berger-Levrault & cie, 1898. 2 vol. with supplement 1911.

Enciclopedia Militare. Arte — Biografia — Geografia — Storia — Tecnica militare. Milano, Il Popolo d'Italia. Published in parts (4 vol. published 1930).

Frobenius, H. Militär-Lexikon. Handwörterbuch der Militärwissenschaften. Berlin, M. Oldenbourg, 1901. 1020 p.

Guglielmotti, A. Vocabolario marino e militare. Roma, Voghera. 1008 p.

Lainé, A. Dictionnaire de l'aviation. Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle. 408 p.

Contains information on air matters and explains technical terms.

If the desired information is not found in these works, most of which are pre-war, consult the big encyclopaedias, e.g. the *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 14th ed., 1929, 24 vol., more particularly under the sub-heading "Defence" in the article on each country.

Dictionaries

In addition to linguistic dictionaries in all languages, the following special military dictionaries may be consulted in the library.

English-French.

Assolant. Vocabulaire militaire anglais-français ; 4^{me} éd. Paris, H. Charles-Lavauzelle, [1908]. 80 p.

Barrère, A. *A dictionary of English and French military terms...* in two parts. London, Hachette & co, 1918. 2 vol. (French-English and English-French).

Delbos, L. *Nautical terms.* In English and French and French and English. London, Williams & Norgate, 1914. 461 p.

Great Britain. War Office. *French-English dictionary of military terms* and other terms useful to officers. London, Harrison & sons, 1919. 616 p.

Plumon, E. *Vade-mecum* for the use of officers and interpreters in the present campaign ; French and English technical and military terms. Paris, Hachette & cie, 1917. 233 p.

Willcox, C. de Witt. *A French-English military technical dictionary* with a supplement containing recent military and technical terms. Washington, Government printing office, 1917. 582 p.

English-German.

Ennals, Commander C. C. *English-German nautical terms.* London, Gieves, [1910]. 132 p.

Great Britain. War Office. *Vocabulary of German military terms and abbreviations* (revised to 1928). London, H.M. Stationery office, 1928. 261 p.

English-Italian.

Davis, W. T. *Naval dictionary, Italian-English and English-Italian, of naval and mercantile ship and marine engineering words and phrases...* London, Pitman, [1921]. 356 p.

Nurra, D. *A dictionary of English and Italian sea terms* (including technical, commercial and naval terms). Genova, E. Palagi, 1925. 248 p.

French-German.

Delage, E. *Lexique maritime allemand-français.* Paris, Société d'éditions géographiques, maritimes et coloniales, 1929. 131 p.

Dupont, C. J. *Lexique militaire moderne allemand-français et français-allemand.* Paris, E. de Boccard, 1930. 193 p.

* * *

Paasch. *Dictionnaire de marine anglais-français-allemand-espagnol-italien...* Paris, Société d'éditions géographiques, maritimes et coloniales, 1924. [910] p.

II

ORGANISATION OF DEFENSIVE FORCES

PRESENT POSITION AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT.

(*General works.*)

Aston, Major-General G. *The study of war for statesmen and citizens.* London, Longmans, Green & co, 1927. 205 p.

Series of courses given at London University on land, naval, air, and chemical warfare.

Bernhardi, General von. *The war of the future.* Translated by F. A. Holt. London, Hutchinson & co, [1920]. 272 p.

Taking as a basis the lessons taught by the Great War, the author analyses the tactical and technical changes which it has brought about.

Bouvard, H. *Les leçons militaires de la guerre.* Paris, Masson & cie, 1920. 320 p.

The evolution of the various arms and future possibilities.

Dittmar, Major. *Defensive Rüstung?* Art. in *Deutsche Wehr* 35 : 755-756, 24. Juli 1931.

The author considers the question whether it is possible to distinguish between offensive and defensive armaments, and concludes that there are no purely defensive armaments in the strict sense of the term.

Germain, V. W. *The "mechanization" of war.* London, Sifton Praed & co, 1927. 253 p.

Gives a detailed analysis of the part played by tanks during the Great War. The author considers that they can only be of service in combination with an armed force, and is opposed to the "mechanisation" of the British army without due regard for the improvement of the troops.

Gertsch, Colonel. *L'erreur des armements actuels.* Neuchâtel, Delachaux & Niestlé, [1929]. 59 p.

Studies the means of defence, more especially of small nations, according to the experience of the last war. Emphasises the importance of the machine-gun in warfare. In favour of an "army of machine-gunners".

Hart, B. H. L. *The remaking of modern armies.* Boston, Little, Brown & co, 1928. 315 p.

Examines the British French and German, post-war doctrines concerning army organisation.

Jaurès, J. *L'armée nouvelle.* Paris, l'Humanité, 1915. 559 p.

"If the mobilisation of the army is going to involve the mobilisation of the whole nation, this will make it more difficult for Governments to contemplate perilous adventures."

Oualid, W. *The "war potential"*, three articles by W. Oualid, General Max de Montgelas and G. Hosono. (In *Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. p. 118-179.)

The problem of swift adaptation to the military and industrial requirements of a war.

Richmond, Sir H. W. *Economy and naval security.* London, E. Benn ltd., [1931]. 227 p.

The author examines carefully the question how security can be obtained at lower cost, and arrives amongst others to the following conclusions. That a fighting ship

of about 6,500 tons is sufficiently large to fulfil all the requirements so far as tactics and strategy are concerned. That limitation of cost per ton in shipbuilding is desirable and practicable, that within the assigned limits of size and cost per ton there should be a complete freedom of design.

Richmond, Sir H. W. *Immediate problems of naval reduction.* Art. in *Foreign affairs* (New-York), 9 : 371-388, April 1931.

After an analysis of maximum tonnage the author declares in favour of warships having a tonnage of not more than 6,500 tons and a price limit fixing a maximum per ton.

Schwarte, M. *Die militärischen Lehren des grossen Krieges.* Berlin, Mittler & Sohn, 1923. 587 p.

Development of the military organisation and technique of the various armies, as a result of the teachings of the Great War. Survey of the position of the principal military powers and of Germany in particular.

Seeckt, v. *Gedanken eines Soldaten.* Berlin, Verlag für Kulturpolitik, 1929. 179 p.

Certain chapters deal with the part which would be played by the various arms in the event of conflict.

Seeckt, v. *Landesverteidigung.* Berlin, Verlag für Kulturpolitik, 1930. 94 p.

The author is in favour of a professional army strengthened by the armed organisation of the nation which, in his opinion, would represent the country's best means of defence.

Spanner, E. F. *Armaments and the non-combatant.* London, Williams & Norgate, ltd., 1927. 319 p.

Studies the importance of the air arm, which is insufficiently developed, the bulk of the credits being

allocated to capital ships which, owing to their great vulnerability to air attack, would play a secondary part in the event of a conflict.

The following works deal chiefly with future developments.

Austin, F. B. *The War-God walks again.* London, Williams & Norgate, ltd., 1926. 247 p.

Mentions the technical innovations which would play a dominating part in a future war.

Bakeless, J. *The origin of the next war.* New York, The Viking press, [1926]. 318 p.

A part of this study deals with the arms which would be used in case of war.

Bauer, Admiral. *Das Unterseeboot.* Berlin, Mittler & Sohn, 1931. 141 p.

After a study of the characteristics of the submarines and their rôle during the Great War, the author examines the improvements needed and their rôle in the future.

Bratt, K. A. *Kampen om folken.* Stockholm, Tidens förlag, 1929. 304 p. English translation : *That next war ?* London, G. Allen & Unwin, 1930. 280 p.

Contains chapters dealing with the "Psychology of armaments", the new strategy and aerial warfare.

Douhet, G. *Probabili aspetti della guerra futura.* Palermo, R. Sandron, 1928. 67 p.

The author considers the forms which a future war might take from the military, naval and air standpoints.

Fuller, General J. F. C. *The mechanisation of warfare.* (In Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ? London, P. S. King & son, 1931. p. 49-76.)

Owing to the increasingly important part played by mechanical factors, the civilian population would, in growing measure, be equally exposed to danger.

Inter-Parliamentary Union. *What would be the character of a new war ?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. 411 p.

A series of studies by specialists of different countries on the military, economic and financial character of a possible conflict, "war potential", chemical warfare and the future of the laws of war. (Also French and German edition.)

Kenworthy, J. M. *New wars : new weapons.* London, E. Mathews & Marrot, 1930. 160 p.

The author shows that increased expenditure does not produce satisfactory results from the military point of view, because new technical devices, which will be a decisive factor in future warfare, are not taken into account. Written chiefly from the standpoint of naval defence (criticism of the utility of capital ships) and air defence (the development of military aviation would make it possible to economise on other arms).

Kenworthy, J. M. *Will civilisation crash ?* London, E. Benn Ltd., 1927. 320 p.

Special attention is given in certain chapters of this work to the part which would be played in a war by poisonous gases, aircraft, tanks and submarines, and the author concludes that at the present time military expenditure is not being devoted to the most essential engines of war.

Lefebure, V. *The decisive aggressive value of the new agencies of war.* (In *Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. p. 96-117.)

Post-war developments in the matter of armaments tend, it is argued, to confer a decisive advantage on the aggressor and to introduce a factor of instability into the problem of armaments.

Ludendorff. *Weltkrieg droht.* München, Ludendorffs- Volkswarte-Verlag, 1930. 93 p. French translation : *1932, la Guerre.* Paris, Imprimeries Artra, [1931]. 119 p.

Sketch of a European war, where the author also describes the technical aspect of a conflict which would result in the destruction of Europe.

Maitrot, C. *La prochaine guerre.* Paris, F. Alcan, 1921. 108 p.

Contains a special chapter dealing with the scientific aspect of a future war, and indicates the use that would be made of bombing aeroplanes and poisonous gases.

Mayer, E. *La guerre d'hier et l'armée de demain.* Paris, Garnier frères, [1921]. 214 p.

Study of the problems of military organisation (implements of war and personnel) followed by a plan for military reorganisation.

Metzsch, General von. *The new tendencies of development in warfare.* (In Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ? London, P. S. King & son, 1931. p. 21-49.)

Explains the new aspects of a possible conflict : the rapidity with which hostilities would be opened ; the absence of a clearly defined front and the mobility of the positions of the opposing forces.

The Next War. *Three addresses* delivered at a Symposium at Harvard University, November 18, 1924, by N. F. Hall, Z. Chafee, M. O. Hudson. Cambridge, Mass., 1925. 109 p.

Contains chapters on the part science would play in the event of war.

Réquin, General E. *Modern developments in methods of warfare.* (In *Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. p. 1-21.)

Shows the importance of war material and the part which would be played by the civilian population, and explains the mechanism of economic mobilisation. The influence of these factors on the duration of a possible conflict.

Ritter, H. *Der Zukunftskrieg und seine Waffen.* Leipzig, K. F. Koehler, 1924. 102 p.

After analysing existing implements of war, the author considers the possibility of their development, with special reference to ultra-violet rays, bacteriological warfare, long-distance lighting, etc.

Slutzki, N. *La mobilisation industrielle.* Art. in *Bibliothèque universelle et revue de Genève* : 34-44, janvier 1925.

Considers the question of industrial mobilisation in time of war, which would eliminate any distinction between combatants and non-combatants.

Soldan, G. *Der Mensch und die Schlacht der Zukunft.* Oldenburg, G. Stalling, 1925. 108 p.

Contains a study of the change made by the technique of war in the value placed on conscripted armies. Advocates the use of small units composed of selected volunteers provided with all technical equipment.

Thomson, G. P. *The submarine in future warfare — a German view.* Art. in *Journal of the Royal United Service Institution* 76 : 511-519, August 1931.

**THE ARMED FORCES
OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES.***

Assmann. *Unser Reichsheer.* Leipzig, Verlag A. O. Paul, [1930]. 160 p.

Brief survey of the organisation of German armed forces.

Bernier, P. *La loi d'un an.* Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1931. 159 p.

Discusses the problem of the period of military service with special reference to French requirements and the question of a professionnal army.

Brissaud-Desmaillet, Général. *L'armée chinoise.* Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1927. 86 p.

The problem of surplus troops.

Bywater, H. C. *Japanese naval policy.* Art. in *Nineteenth century* 118 : 689-700, November 1925.

Study of the composition of the Japanese navy and of Japan's naval policy.

Czechoslovak Republic. *Ministerstvo národní obrany.* *Almanach čs. branné moci a četnictva...* Praha, 1929.

Outline of the organisation of the Czechoslovak army.

Decrouez, R. *Désarroi militaire.* Art. in *Revue des vivants* 5 : 60-72, juillet 1931.

In favour of the co-ordination of the French armed forces.

* This chapter includes only a small selection of works on the military organisation of various countries which have not found a place in other parts of this publication. If the desired information on the armed force of a country is not contained in this publication, see also the bibliographical part of the *Armaments Year-Book* of the League of Nations, which gives a list of military budgets and army and navy registers of the various countries, in the Library.

Detle, D. *Die maritime Lage in der Ostsee.* Art. in *Kreuz-Zeitung* 84 : 512, 23. Juli 1931.

Survey of the naval forces of the Baltic States.

Fillingham, J. S. *Les armées de l'Empire britannique*, par J. S. Fillingham et R. Villate. Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1929. 89 p.

Organisation of the regular army and the territorial army. The defence forces of the British army.

Gautreau, J. B. *French navy notes.* Art. in *Naval and military record* 49 : 451, July 22, 1931.

The new French constructions.

Great Britain. War Office. *Notes on the land and air forces of the British oversea dominions, colonies, protectorates & mandated territories (Exclusive of India and Iraq).* London, H.M. Stationery office, 1928. 178 p.

Official publication of the War Office relating to the organisation of the Army and the Air Force.

Informacyjny kalendarz wojskowy "Polski Zbrojnej" na 1928 rok. Warszawa, "Polska Zbrojna", 1928. 422 p.

Includes a detailed description of the organisation of the Polish army and compares the Polish defence forces with those of other States.

Iwanow, A. N. *Kurze Zusammenstellung über die Russische Armee.* Berlin, R. Eisenschmidt, 1929. 135 p.

Survey of the organisation of the U.S.S.R. army.

Kennedy, M. D. *Some aspects of Japan and her defence forces.* London, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & co, 1928. 243 p.

Studies the organisation of the Japanese army and the chief problems relating to national defence (access communications, aviation). A special chapter is devoted to the Japanese attitude towards the question of disarmament.

Die Kernfragen des Abrüstungsproblems und die Aufrüstung Frankreichs. [Berlin, Berliner Börsen Zeitung, 1930.] 62 p.
present unsatisfactory state of security.

Studies certain aspects of military organisation in France, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

King-Hall, S. *Imperial defence.* A book for taxpayers. London, T. Fisher Unwin ltd., [1926]. 204 p.

The author examines the military requirements of the British Empire and the necessary expenditure. He is in favour of a co-ordination of the defence forces (army, navy, air force). Difficulty of reducing armaments in the present unsatisfactory state of security.

Lederrey, E. G. M. *L'armée suisse. Ses origines, son état présent, sa raison d'être.* Genève, Société anonyme d'éditions artistiques, [1929]. 254 p.

Work of various authors dealing with military law, army organisation, war material, training of officers and troops. Chapter on Switzerland and disarmament with special reference to the position of Switzerland from the point of view of international law.

Lieberknecht, P. *Die Sowjetarmee.* Art. in *Deutsche Wehr* 35 : 628-630, 19. Juni 1931.

Brief outline of the organisation of the Soviet army and militia.

Metzsch, Generalleutnant. *Wehrwende ?* Berlin, A. Scherl, [1930]. 191 p.

The author analyses the military organisation of France, Italy, Poland and the U.S.S.R.

Moore, F. *America's naval challenge.* New York, The Macmillan company, 1929. 166 p.

The naval competition between Great Britain and the United States at and after the Versailles Peace Conference. American public opinion and naval armaments. The position in the Pacific. The author is in favour of a navy only as a nucleus for defence and not as the only means of defence.

Morel, H. *Les forces militaires de l'Empire britannique* — synthèse et essai d'explication. Art. in *Revue militaire française* 101 : 413-443, juin 1931.

“The British army cannot be confined within a national framework like the other European armies”; “the forces which ensure the safety of the British Empire constitute an indivisible whole.”

Das Neue russische Wehrgesetz. Art. in *Deutsche Wehr* 35 : 827-828, 14. August 1931.

Study of the Law of August 15th, 1930.

Pargiter, R. B. *The army and sea power*, by Major R. B. Pargiter and Major H. G. Eady. London, E. Benn, 1927. 220 p.

This work, which deals mainly with the history of co-operation between the British army and navy, includes in its final chapters a survey of the existing means of defence of the Empire.

Rohde, H. *Italien und Frankreich.* Berlin, E. S. Mittler & Sohn, 1931. 189 p.

Contains several chapters on post-war Franco-Italian relations with special reference to French and Italian armaments and their influence on neighbouring countries.

Russia... 1918 k 1928 let krasnoï armii ; albom diagramm. Moskva, Izdatelstvo “Voenn’ii vestnik”, 1928. 79 p.

Ten years of the Soviet army. Collection of diagrams showing the organisation of the Soviet army and the military budget of the U.S.S.R. Comparison between the Soviet army and the armies of other Powers.

Russia's armies. Art. in *Headway* 13 : 145-146, August 1931.

Russia's armed forces do not seem to constitute a menace to the success of the Disarmament Conference.

Sell, M. *Bulgariens politische Gegebenheiten.* Art. in *Militär-Wochenblatt* 115 : 1726-1729, 23. Mai 1931.

Bulgarian problems of defence and foreign policy.

United States. Navy Department. *Annual reports of the Navy department for the fiscal year...* Washington, Government printing office.

Annual reports reviewing the organisation of the American Army. (Last published volume, 1931.)

United States. War Department. *Report of the Secretary of war to the President.* Washington, Government printing office. (Annual.)

Annual reports reviewing the organisation of the American army. (Last published volume, 1930.)

Urban, K. *Kurze Zusammenstellung über die tschechoslowakische Armee.* Berlin, Verlag R. Eisenschmidt, 1929. 111 p.

Survey of the organisation of the Czechoslovak army.

Valery, D. *La question navale en mer Noire.* Art. in *Correspondance d'Orient* 22 : 268-271, décembre 1931.

Soviet naval policy in the Black Sea and its international repercussions.

Varanini, V. *La ricostruzione fascista delle forze armate italiane.* Milano, Libreria d'Italia, 1929. 301 p.

Survey of the development of the Italian army, air force and navy.

Vidal, C. *Ce qu'il faut savoir de l'armée italienne.* Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1931. 59 p.

The author pays special attention to the army of to-day as reorganised since the war, and gives particulars of the various branches of the army, militia and military training.

Vignal, L. *La loi... sur l'organisation générale de l'armée.* Paris, Charles-Lavauzelle, 1929. 89 p.

General introduction, analysis of the organisation of the French army in accordance with the law of July 13th, 1927.

Vishniakov, N. *...Ustroïstvo vooruzhennykh sil SSSR.* Moskva, Gosudarstvennoe izdatelstvo, otdel voennoi literatury, 1930. 392 p.

Studies the organisation of the U.S.S.R. army, navy and air force.

What the army wants — Reform plan drafted. Art. in Japan weekly chronicle : 37-38, 46, July 9, 1931.

Brief survey of the proposed reform of the Japanese army.

Wrede, V. v. *Der Rüstungsstand Sovetrusslands 1931.* Art. in Baltische Monatschrift 62 : 399-415, Juli/August 1931.

Study of the organisation of the Soviet army and of the present establishment of the armed forces.

Zu der Luth, R. *Die Schweiz, ihre militärpolitische Lage vor und nach dem Weltkriege* Charlottenburg, Verlag "Offene Worte", [1925]. 374 p.

Analyses the Swiss militia system.

The following works deal with the military aspect of geography :

Cole, D. H. *Imperial military geography.* London, Sifton, Praed & co, 1925, 406 p.

Geographical survey of the British Empire and of the military and economical factors which ensure its defence.

Cornish, V. *A geography of imperial defence.* London, Sifton, Praed & co, 1922. 154 p.

Geographical survey of the British Empire from the point of view of defence ; distribution of population and sea communications.

Lee, J. F. *Imperial military geography,* London, W. Clowes & sons, 1922, 232 p.

Geographical survey of the various regions of the world from the point of view of their defence.

May, E. S. *Geography in relation to war.* London, H. Rees, 1907. 61 p. General survey of the military importance of geography.

**LIST OF PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS
RECEIVED BY THE LIBRARY DEALING
WITH MILITARY QUESTIONS.***

Army and Navy Journal. *Washington.* (weekly.)

Contains articles and information of interest to the army, the navy and the air force of the United States. (Library has 1931 and following years.)

* Does not include the official bulletins of the War Ministries of the various countries, the official lists of the officers of the active army, the naval lists, etc., which the library received in large numbers. These are mentioned in the bibliography annexed to the *Armaments Year-Book* of the League of Nations. For more detailed information regarding these publications, application should be made to the library.

Army Quarterly. *London, W. Clowes & sons. (quarterly.)*

Deals with all questions of interest to the British army (tactics, military policy, disarmament). (Library has 1930 and following years.)

Bellona. *Warszawa. (bi-monthly.)*

Contains articles on all questions (military, political, economic) of interest to the Polish army. (The Library has 1921 and following years.)

Bulletin belge des Sciences militaires. *Bruxelles, Etat-Major général de l'Armée. (monthly.)*

Articles dealing with military questions (armaments, tactics, organisation, history). Annexed to each number is a military bibliographical review analysing articles on similar questions in various periodicals. (Library has 1923 and following years.)

Désarmement. *Genève. (monthly.)*

Gives extracts from ministerial statements, parliamentary debates, articles in the press and in reviews, etc., in order to give comparative information to all desiring to follow the disarmament problem. French, English and German editions. (Library has 1931.)

Deutsche Wehr. *Berlin, G. Stalling. (weekly.)*

Articles on all technical and international political questions of interest to the German army. (Library has 1929 and following years.)

Esercito e Nazione. *Roma, Ministero della guerra. (monthly.)*

Contains articles on all questions dealing with national activity and likely to be of interest to the Italian army. (Library has 1926 and following years.)

Forze Armate. Roma. (semi-weekly.)

Contains information and articles on all military, naval and air questions, and more particularly on the armed forces of Italy. (Library has 1928 and following years.)

La Guerra y su Preparacion. Madrid, Ministerio de la guerra. (monthly.)

Contains studies and information from various countries on all questions (also political and economic) of military interest. (Library has 1923 and following years.)

Journal of the Royal United Service Institution. London. (quarterly.)

Contains articles and information on all military, naval and air questions, and cognate political questions. (Library has 1923 and following years.)

Krasnaia Zvezda. (L'étoile rouge.) Moscou. (daily.)

Central organ of the Soviet armed forces. Contains articles, information and decrees concerning the army, air force and the navy of the U.S.S.R. (Library has 1930 and following years.)

Luftwacht. Berlin, Mittler & Sohn. (monthly.)

Contains articles on civil and military aviation and air defence. (Library has 1929 and following years.)

Marine Rundschau. Berlin, Mittler & Sohn. (monthly.)

Articles on various questions relating to the organisation of navies and to naval policy. A record of important naval events. Bibliography of books and articles in periodicals. (Library has 1930 and following years.)

Militär Wochenblatt. Berlin, Mittler & Sohn. (weekly.)

Deals specially with military technical questions. Gives a survey of events of military importance in the various countries of the world, and summarises the contents of the most important articles in the military reviews. (Library has 1930 and following years.)

Militärwissenschaftliche Mitteilungen. Wien, Bundesministerium für Heerwesen. (bi-monthly.)

Contains studies of military interest and special information regarding military life in Austria. (Library has 1931 and following years.)

Memorial de Ingenieros del Ejército. Madrid. (monthly.)

Articles on military, naval and air technical questions. Sometimes contains interesting articles on technical questions connected with the limitation of armaments. (Library has 1924 and following years.)

Naval and Military Record and Royal Dockyards Gazette. London. (weekly.)

Deals with the development of navies (more particularly the British navy) and disarmament problems. (Library has 1926 and following years.)

Revista del Ejército y de la Marina. Mexico, Secretaria de guerra y marina. (monthly.)

Contains articles on technical questions and military organisation concerning the army, the air force and the navy. (Library has 1930 and following years.)

Revista Militar. Buenos Aires, Circulo militar. (monthly.)

Articles dealing to a great extent with military technical questions. A list of reviews gives a summary of the subjects dealt with in the most important military reviews, especially those of Spain and Latin-America. (Library has 1925 and following years.)

Revista Militar. Lisboa. (monthly.)

Deals with all questions of military interest. (Library has 1924 and following years.)

Rivista Militare Italiana. Roma, C. Voghera. (monthly.)

Contains articles on technical questions and military organisation. (Library has 1927 and following years.)

Revue des Forces aériennes. Paris, Gauthier-Villars. (monthly.)

Contains articles and information on military aviation, and more particularly French military aviation. (Library has 1923 and following years.)

Revue Maritime. Paris, Société d'éditions géographiques, maritimes et coloniales. (monthly.)

Contains studies on all questions concerning the navy and military aviation. Regularly publishes an account of the French and foreign navies and gives information on naval armaments, military budgets, new constructions, etc. (Library has 1920 and following years.)

Revue Militaire Française. Paris, Librairie militaire Berger-Levrault. (monthly.)

Contains articles on all military questions concerning the French and foreign armies, and on questions connected with military problems (geographic, economic, etc.). Review of French and foreign military reviews. (Library has 1928 and following years.)

Rivista Aeronautica. Roma, Istituto poligrafico dello Stato, Libreria. (monthly.)

Contains articles on all questions connected with civil and military aviation. Bibliography of the contents of foreign aviation reviews. (Library has 1927 and following years.)

România Militară. *Bucuresti, Statul Major general al armatei. (monthly.)*

Articles on all questions which might be of interest to the Roumanian army. (Library has 1926 and following years.)

Sodur. *Tallinn. (weekly.)*

Articles on all questions which might be of interest to the Esthonian army. (Library has 1931.)

United States Naval Institute Proceedings. *Menasha, Wisconsin, United States naval institute. (monthly.)*

Contains articles on all questions dealing with army, navy and aeronautics, and has a special chapter on international events. (Library has 1927 and following years.)

Vojenské Rozhledy. *Revue militaire tchécoslovaque. Praha Vydává Československý vědecký ústav vojenský. (monthly.)*

Contains a military review of general studies, a review of infantry and of aviation. Each of these divisions contains articles and information on military life in Czechoslovakia. (Library has 1923 and following years.)

Wissen und Wehr. *Berlin, Mittler & Sohn. (monthly.)*

A review containing articles on military questions connected with the army, the navy and the air force. (Library has 1927 and following years.)

III

MILITARY AVIATION AND ITS REGULATION

League of Nations. *Preparatory commission for the Disarmament Conference*. Sub-Commission B. Report No. II. C.P.D. 39. 1927. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.3.)

Report by the Committee of Experts on Civil Aviation, convened at Brussels on February 7th, 1927, to examine the possible economic effects on civil aviation of the limitation of air armaments. In its findings, the Committee recommends the adoption of any measures calculated to remove civil aviation from the orbit of military interests.

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Ashmore, E. B. *Air defence*. London, Longmans, Green & co, 1929. 179 p.

Study of the problem of the attack and defence of towns. The author considers that, contrary to the present tendency, aviation should be developed with a view to defence rather than attack.

Bratt, K. A. *Aerial weapons and future wars*, by K. A. Bratt and G. B. R. Sergel. (In *Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. pp. 76-95.)

Study of the different forms which an air conflict would assume, according to the various levels at which the power of the contending air forces might stand.

Bülow, v. *Luftpolitik der grossen Staaten.* Art. in *Wissen und Wehr* 5 : 293-308, Juni 1931.

Survey of the air policy of the great European Powers and the United States, with special reference to the military importance of this policy.

Cassone, F. *Il potere aereo.* Art. in *Rivista aeronautica* 7 : 187-222, agosto 1931.

The various elements of an air force and how to estimate them.

Douhet, G. *Il dominio dell'aria.* Roma, Stabilimento poligrafico per l'amministrazione della guerra, 1921. 191 p.

Description of the air arm and its possibilities.

Fonck, R. *L'aviation et la sécurité française.* Paris, Bossard, 1924. 317 p.

Statement by the President of the French "*Ligue aéronautique*" as to the necessity for setting up an air force to ensure French security. There are chapters dealing with the air defence of the colonies and the political importance of the French air force as a means of alliance.

Gamble, C. F. S. *The air weapon.* London, Oxford University press, 1931. (to be published in 3 volumes.)

Detailed study of the development of British aviation to 1929.

Groves, General P. R. C. *The relations between civil and military aviation.* Art. in : *Enquiries into the economic, administrative and legal situation of international air navigation.* C.339.M.139.1930.VIII. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1930. VIII.6.) pp. 87-93.

Possibility, in the opinion of the author, of distinguishing between civil aviation having a combatant value and that not suited to military operations.

Haeften, General v. *Protection and defence against the new methods of warfare.* (In *Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. pp. 208-225.)

Studies more particularly the means of defence against an attack by air.

Henry-Cottannier, A. *Légitimité de la guerre aérienne.* Paris, Per orbem, 1925. 252 p.

The author has collected the opinions of a great number of statesmen, lawyers, scientists, etc., on the question of the legitimacy of the use of aircraft for purposes of war.

Niessel, Général A. *La maîtrise de l'air.* Paris, Perrin & Cie, 1928. 255 p.

After studying the essential factors of an air force (material and personnel), the author describes the general organisation of aviation in France and abroad. The last chapter deals with the part played by aircraft in chemical warfare and aerial combats, and the co-operation of aircraft in land and naval operations.

Renaudel, P. *Le désarmement aérien.* Art. in *Vie socialiste*, 9 : 9-11, 25 juillet 1931. *Disarmament in the air.* In *Labour magazine* 10 : 154-157, August, 1931.

Is air disarmament necessary, and is it practicable ?
A socialist point of view.

Le Ripercussioni dei progressi realizzati nella costruzione aeronautica sull'impiego delle forze aeree. Art. in *Rivista aeronautica* 7 : 283-292, agosto 1931.

The present tendencies in construction would lead to increased weight of bombing aeroplanes.

Ritter. *Das "Air-Display" der englischen Luftmacht in London.* Art. in *Militär-Wochenblatt* 116 : 121-124, 25. Juli 1931.

Gives particulars of the new types of British aircraft represented at the 1931 Air Display.

Sachsenberg, G. *Luftschutzfragen.* Art. in *Luftwacht* : 257-265, Juni 1931.

Anti-aircraft defence.

Sergel, G. *Flygvapnet och kommande krig.* Art. in *Svensk tidskrift* 21 : 175-186, Häft 4, 1931.

The importance of aviation in the event of future conflicts.

Spaight, J. M. *Aircraft and commerce in war.* London, Longmans, Green & co, 1926. 111 p.

The use of military aircraft as a means of exercising economic pressure and of hampering the enemy's trade.

Spaight, J. M. *Air power and the cities.* London, Longmans, Green & co, 1930. 244 p.

The effect of air attacks on towns and arsenals. According to the author, the development of air forces and their employment as a moderating influence would bring about greater security and would assist world disarmament.

Thomson, Lord. *Air facts and problems.* London, J. Murray, 1927. 255 p.

The military importance of aviation and, in particular, of British aviation. The difficulty of limiting air armaments shown by the example of the limitation imposed on Germany under the Peace Treaty.

Vauthier, Lt. Colonel. *Le danger aérien et l'avenir du pays.* Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1930. 385 p.

Studies a country's means of defence against the air peril. Military measures (aerial anti-aircraft defence, anti-aircraft defence on land) ; civil measures (protection of towns, transports, industries from the air peril). Proposals and criticisms.

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In addition to the works mentioned, the library possesses a large number of books dealing with the part taken by the military aviation of the various Powers during the Great War (e.g. Raleigh, W., "*The war in the air*", in the "*Official History of the War*". Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1922, 489 p.). An interesting exchange of views on this question is given in :

Neon (Acworth, M.). *The great delusion.* A study of aircraft in peace and war. London, E. Benn ltd., 1927. 288 p.

Analysis of the part played by aviation during the Great War, and its subsequent development. In the author's view, the importance of aviation is greatly over-estimated, and the expenditure out of all proportion to the results obtained. Great Britain would lose nothing by developing defensive aviation and anti-aircraft defence alone and renouncing aviation as a means of attack. This work, which has been commented on at length, has elicited a reply from :

Sueter, Rear-Admiral M. F. *Airmen or noahs.* Fair play for our airmen. The great "Neon" air myth exposed. London, Pitman & sons, 1928. 448 p.

in which the author defends the part played by aviation during the Great War, and its importance from the point of view of the defence and cohesion of the British Empire.

The following publications deal chiefly with dirigibles and their military importance.

Du Plessis, J. *Les grands dirigeables dans la paix et dans la guerre. Leur passé, leur avenir. L'expérience du "Dixmude"*. Paris, Plon-Nourrit & Cie, 1925. 308 p.

Engberding. *Luftschiff und Luftschiffahrt in Vergangenheit, Gegenwart und Zukunft*. Berlin, Vdi-Verlag, 1926. 272 p.

Whale, G. *British airships. Past, present and future*. London, J. Lane, 1919. 244 p.

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*The following works deal chiefly with the juridical aspects of aerial warfare.**

La Protection des populations civiles contre les bombardements. Genève, Comité international de la Croix-Rouge, 1930. 253 p.

Consultation of legal experts on the following question : "Is it possible to define the rules of international law for the protection of the civil population beyond the range of artillery fire from bombardments of all kinds, or to make those rules more effective ?" The present position of international law, and possible improvements.

Royse, M. W. *Aerial bombardment and the international regulation of warfare*. New York, H. Vinal, 1928. 256 p.

The problem of regulating the question of bombardment by aircraft.

* See also manuals of international law relating to the laws of warfare mentioned on pp. 58-60.

Spaight, J. M. *Air power and war rights.* London, Longmans, Green & co, 1924. 493 p.

Describes the functions of aviation in time of war and the rules of international law in regard to aerial warfare. Neutrality and military aviation.

IV

CHEMICAL WARFARE AND THE MOVEMENT FOR ITS SUPPRESSION

League of Nations. *Conference for the supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and in implements of war. Geneva, May 4-June 17, 1925. Acts. Geneva, 1925. 799 p. A.13.1925.IX.*

Contains the text of the Protocol for the prohibition of the use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous or other gases and bacteriological methods of warfare, together with the reports of the conference and the minutes of committees relating to the drafting of this Protocol.

League of Nations. *Report of the Temporary Mixed Commission for the reduction of armaments. Geneva, July 30, 1924. 31 p. A.16.1924.IX.*

Contains the report of the League of Nations Committee for the study of chemical and bacteriological warfare, which gives particulars of its effects and of protective measures against this means of warfare. "There are no conceivable limits to the power of the chemical arm, to its efficacy and variety, any more than there are limits to pharmacology or any other branch of chemistry."

Bloch, D.-P. *La guerre chimique*. Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1927. 117 p.

A brief general study of gases used in warfare. The technique of gas warfare. French and German chemical industries and gas warfare.

Commission internationale d'experts pour la protection des populations civiles contre la guerre chimique. II^e Session, Rome, 22-26 avril 1929. Genève, Comité international de la Croix-Rouge, 1929. 168 p.

Contains the reports and resolutions adopted on the following questions : utilisation of private buildings for the protection of the civil population. Efficacy of collective and individual protection. Purifying treatment of contaminated food and water. First-aid and instruction corps. Study of special clothing. Detection of yperite.

Conférence internationale sur les méthodes modernes de guerre et la protection des populations civiles. Les méthodes de guerre et protection des populations civiles avec déclaration du professeur P. Langevin. Paris, M. Rivière, 1929. 242 p.

Digest of the statements made during the International Conference held at Frankfort o-M. 1929 ; deals with the nature of chemical warfare and the problem of protection.

Flury, F. *Schädliche Gase, Dämpfe, Nebel, Rauch- und Staubarten*, by F. Flury and F. Zernik. Berlin, J. Springer, 1931. 637 p.

Contains data concerning the chemical composition of the various gases, their harmful effects and protective measures.

Fradkin, E. K. *Chemical warfare, its possibilities and probabilities.* New York, Carnegie endowment for international peace, division of intercourse and education, 1929. 192 p.

History and technique of chemical warfare. The question in international law. The use of gases in a future war and its disastrous effects on the civil population. The difficulty of limiting by convention the use of so important a weapon as poison gas.

Hanslian, R. *Der chemische Krieg.* Berlin, Mittler & Sohn, 1927. 411 p.

After an interesting sketch of the historical development of chemical warfare, the author enumerates the principal gases used in war. Description of methods of attack and defence in gas warfare. Smoke-screens and their technique.

Henderson, Y. *Noxious gases and the principles of respiration influencing their action,* by Y. Henderson and H. W. Haggard. New York, Chemical catalog company, 1927. 220 p.

Analyses the chemical composition of the various gases, their effects and the problem of protection.

Lefebure, V. *The riddle of the Rhine.* Chemical strategy in peace and war. London, Collins sons & co, 1921. 279 p.

Description of the use of poison gases in the Great War. Probable development of gases and their influence on methods of warfare. Chemical warfare and disarmament. The possibility of manufacturing and converting chemical products for military use.

Le Wita, H. *Autour de la guerre chimique.* Paris, J. Taillandier, 1928. 218 p.

The use of chemicals as a weapon by various nations. Poison gas as an inevitable method; the terrible possibilities

in the case of future conflicts. The League of Nations and chemical warfare. Detailed bibliography.

Mayer, A. *Protection and defence against the new methods of warfare.* (In Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ? London, P. S. King & son, 1931. pp. 225-249.)

Studies in particular the means of defence against chemical warfare.

Meyer, J. *Der Gaskampf und die chemischen Kampfstoffe.* Leipzig, S. Hirzel, 1926. 470 p.

An exhaustive study of chemical warfare—means of attack and defence—followed by a detailed enumeration of the poison gases known at the present time. Study of their composition, their use and the existing means of defence against them, or, in the case of certain gases, of the fact that no effective means of defence have yet been discovered.

Pascal, P. *Explosifs, poudres, gaz de combat.* 2^{me} éd. Paris, Hermann & cie, 1930. 320 p.

Gives details of the composition and preparation of the principal explosives, explosive powders, and chemical warfare gases and of the protective measures against them.

Sirius. *Chemická válka.* Ženeva-Praha, Českomoravské podniky tiskářské a vydavatelské, 1927. 207 p.

General study of chemical warfare and its effects.

Stackelberg, S. de. *La guerre des gaz.* Comment nous défendre ? Lausanne, Edition de la Croix-Violette, 1931. 74 p.

Study of means of defence against the aero-chemical danger. Individual and collective protection. Although

the author considers the use of gases as a weapon is inevitable in any conflict, he thinks that there are adequate means of defence against all of them. Organisation of the "Violet Cross", an international organisation for the protection of civil populations against chemical warfare.

Woker, G. *Chemical and bacteriological warfare.* (In Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ? London, P. S. King & son, 1931. pp. 354-391.)

Studies the effects of chemical warfare.

Woker, G. *Der kommende Giftgaskrieg.* Leipzig, E. Oldenburg, 1925. 134 p.

Study of the use of gas in the Great War and in any future conflict. Criticism of the view which belittles the effects of gas warfare by exaggerating the efficacy of the means of defence.

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The following works deal more particularly with the question of chemical warfare in international law as regulated by the Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907, the Washington Convention of 1922, and the Protocol signed Geneva, 1925 :

Eysinga, W. J. M. van. *La guerre chimique et le mouvement pour sa répression.* (In Academy of international law at The Hague. Recueil des cours. 1927, v. 1, pp. 329-382.)

Analyses the activities of the League of Nations in the field of prohibition of poisonous gas. Advocates international control on the same lines as have been adopted in regard to opium and other dangerous drugs.

Giannini, A. ...*Le convenzioni contro la guerra sotto-marina, chimica, batteriologica.* Roma, Anonima romana editoriale, 1928. 23 p. (Associazione italiana per la Società delle nazioni. Pubblicazioni. v. 1, no. 7.)

Contains the Treaty between the United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy and Japan, concerning the use of submarines and asphyxiating gases in war-time (1922) and the Protocol for the prohibition of the use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous or other gases and of bacteriological methods of warfare (1925).

Korovine, E. *La guerre chimique et le droit international.* Art. in *Revue générale de droit international public* 36 : 646-668, novembre-décembre 1929.

The stages of chemical disarmament.

Kunz, J. L. *Gaskrieg und Völkerrecht.* Wien, J. Springer, 1927. 83 p.

Includes a draft Convention and a detailed bibliography.

Manisty, H. F. *The use of poison gas in war.* In *Grotius Society*, Vol. IX. pp. 17-28.

Deals more particularly with the Chemical Warfare Committee set up by the International Law Association and the draft Convention against the manufacture of poison gas drawn up by that Committee.

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The following works deal with chemical warfare with special reference to its medical aspects.

Gilchrist, H. L. *A comparative study of world casualties from gas and other weapons.* Maryland, Chemical warfare school, 1928. 50 p.

Official publication of the United States, giving the number of killed and wounded through poison gas in the Great War, more especially in the American army. Study of the effects of the various gases.

Great Britain. War Office. *Manual of treatment of gas casualties.* London, 1930. 95 p.

Official British publication grouping gases according to their action. Gives the symptoms and method of treatment of poisoning.

Voivenel, P. *La guerre des gaz*, par P. Voivenel et P. Martin. Paris, La renaissance du livre, 1919, 276 p.

In the form of a diary kept by an ambulance the authors describe the use of chemicals on the French front during the Great War. Various cases of poisoning are enumerated.

V

**SUPERVISION OF THE TRADE AND
PRIVATE MANUFACTURE OF ARMS AND
AMMUNITION AND OF IMPLEMENTS
OF WAR**

Publications issued by the League of Nations.

(Arranged in chronological order.)

Trade.

Historical survey : text of the draft convention for the control of the international trade in arms, munitions and implements of war. C.758.M.258.1924.IX.(C.C.O.2.)

Proceedings of the Conference for the supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and in implements of war. (Geneva, May 4-June 17, 1925.) A.13.1925.IX.

Convention for the supervision of the international trade in arms and ammunition and in implements of war. A.16.1925.IX.

Statistical year-book of the trade in arms, ammunition and implements of war. 7th year, 1931.

Annual publication (since 1924) containing, by countries, tables showing the imports and exports of arms, ammunition and implements of war according to the class of goods. (With particulars of quantities and value.)

Manufacture.

Supervision of the private manufacture of arms and ammunition and of implements of war. A.47.1926.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1926.IX.8.)

Report of the Committee of Enquiry for drawing up a preliminary draft convention concerning the supervision of the private manufacture of arms and ammunition and implements of war (1926), with preliminary draft convention.

Special commission for the preparation for a draft convention on the private manufacture of arms and ammunition and of implements of war.

1st Session. March 14-April 25, 1927. C.219.M.142.1927.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.6.)

2nd Session. August 27-30, 1928. A.43.1928.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1928.IX.10.)

3rd and 4th Sessions. December 5-7, 1928, and August 26-29, 1929. A.30.1929.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1929.IX.5.)

General Works.

Carnegie, Colonel D. *The private manufacture of arms, ammunitions and implements of war.* Art. in *International affairs* 10 : 504-523, July 1931.

The author discusses why the supervision of the manufacture of arms and implements of war has not been extended to the manufacture of chemical products ; the problem of the nationalisation of the manufacture of war material is also discussed.

Chamberlain, J. P. *The embargo resolutions and neutrality.* Worcester, Mass., Carnegie endowment for international peace, Division of intercourse and education, 1929. 90 p.

Studies the development of the movement in favour of a prohibition to export arms and ammunition. The texts of the various international acts and resolutions submitted to the American Congress on this matter are given as an annex.

Congrès international d'études. Berne. 1916. *Rapport de la Commission néerlandaise.* ... Est-il souhaitable que la fabrication des armes et autres matériels de guerre soit confiée à l'État et cette situation favoriserait-elle effectivement la limitation des armements ? La Haye, M. Nijhoff, 1916. 41 p.

Report submitted by a Committee of Experts.

Delaisi, F. *The importance of a war industry for a particular country, international ramifications of war industry.* (In *Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ?* London, P. S. King & son, 1931. pp. 180-207.)

Studies the industries which could be converted into war industries.

Delaisi, F. *Industries de guerre et industries de paix.* Art. in *Cahiers des droits de l'homme* 31 : 531-541, 20 septembre 1931.

Examines the present development of war industries.

League of Nations Union. London. *Traffic in arms.* London, League of Nations union, 1928. 20 p.

Evolution of the question of the supervision of the trade in and private manufacture of arms.

Lehmann-Russbüldt, O. *Die blutige Internationale der Rüstungsindustrie.* Hamburg-Bergedorf, 1930. 82 p.
English translation : *War for profits.* New York, A. H. King, 1930. 175 p.

Studies the links which in the author's view exist between the industries manufacturing war material of the different countries.

Molinari, D. L. *El control internacional del trafico de armas.* Buenos Aires, Imprenta Mercatali, 1924. 42 p.

Outline of the question of the trade in arms since the war. The Peace Conference, the work of the League, etc.

Perris, G. H. *The war traders.* London, National peace council, 1914. 168 p.

Detailed study of the organisation of the armaments industry and the traffic in arms.

Sandiford, R. *Fabbricazione e traffico delle armi e munizioni.* Roma, 1928. 7 p.

The traffic in arms examined more especially from the point of view of national defence.

Slater, G. *War or peace?* Woolwich, Pioneer press, [1923]. 36 p.

Advocates nationalisation of the armaments industry.

Stimson, R. H. *The control of the manufacture of armament.* Urbana, Ill. 1930. 14 p.

Organisation of the armaments industry. The problem of an international regulation of the manufacture of and trade in arms.

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. *Hearings...* on H. J. Res. A joint resolution to

prohibit the exportation of arms, munitions, or implements of war to belligerent nations. Washington, Government printing office, 1929. 134 p.

Views expressed before the Committee of Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives with regard to the prohibition to export implements of war to belligerent nations.

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Naval Affairs. *Alleged activities at the Geneva conference.* Hearings before a subcommittee of the committee on naval affairs United States Senate, 71st Congress, 1st session. A resolution to investigate the alleged activities of *William B. Shearer* in behalf of certain shipbuilding companies at the Geneva naval conference and at meetings of the preparatory commission. Washington, Government printing office, 1930. 699 p.

Depositions of a large number of witnesses before a Sub-Committee of the Senate, throwing certain side-lights on activities of the armaments industry.

VI
THE LAWS OF WARFARE AND
THEIR EVOLUTION

GENERAL WORKS

Baker, J. R. *The laws of land warfare concerning the rights and duties of belligerents ; as existing on August 1, 1914 ; prepared by J. R. Baker and H. G. Crocker.* Washington, Government printing office, 1919. 420 p.

Barclay, T. *Law and usage of war.* A practical handbook of the law and usage of land and naval warfare and prize. London, Constable & co, 1914. 245 p.

Holland, T. E. *Letters upon war and neutrality.* (1881-1920.) London, Longmans, Green & co, 1921. 215 p.

Hudson, M. O. *The development of international law since the war.* Art. in American journal of international law, 22 : 330-350, April 1928.

A review of the evolution of the problem of neutrality and laws of warfare since the World War.

Italy. Ufficio di Stato Maggiore della R. Marina. *Norme di diritto marittimo di guerra*. Roma, 1924-27. 3 vol.

Enunciation of the general principles of the law of naval war, followed by numerous texts of treaties and laws on the subject.

McNair, A. D. *Essays and lectures upon some legal effects of war*. Cambridge, University press, 1920. 168 p.

Politis, N. *Future of international law on warfare*. (In Inter-Parliamentary union : What would be the character of a new war ? London, P. S. King & son, 1931. pp. 392-411.)

The writer analyses the work done after the war with a view to regulating the laws of war.

Rolin, A. *Le droit moderne de la guerre*. Bruxelles, A. Dewit. 1920. 3 vol.

The general treaties of international law are partly devoted to laws on warfare. We may mention the following more important works :

Anzilotti, D. *Corso di diritto internazionale*. Roma, Athenaeum, 1928. 473 p.

Fauchille, P. *Traité de droit international public*. Tome II : Guerre et neutralité. Paris, Rousseau & cie, 1921. 1095 p.

Liszt, F. v. *Das Völkerrecht systematisch dargestellt*. Berlin, J. Springer, 1925. 764 p.

Oppenheim, L. *International law, a treatise*. Vol. II : Disputes, war and neutrality. London, Longmans, Green & co, 1926. 752 p.

Wheaton, H. *Elements of international law*. Vol. II : International rights and duties of states in their hostile relations. London, Stevens & sons, 1929. 1347 p.

International Peace Conference (1899).

Daehne van Varick, v. *Actes et documents relatifs au programme de la Conférence de la paix* ; publiés d'ordre du gouvernement par Van Daehne van Varick. La Haye, M. Nijhoff, 1899. 105 p.

Partly translated into English in :

Documents relating to the program of the first Hague peace conference, laid before the conference by the Netherlands government. Oxford, The Clarendon press, 1921. 116 p. (Carnegie Endowment, Division of international law, No. 36.)

Contains the texts of numerous documents (message from the Emperor Nicholas II, documents relating to the regulation of the laws of warfare, etc.).

Hague. *International Peace Conference, 1st, 1899, Conférence internationale de la paix. La Haye 18 mai-29 juillet 1899*. Ministère des Affaires étrangères. La Haye, Imprimerie nationale, 1899. 4 pts. in 1 v. 821 p.

Contains the records of the meetings of the Conference and its committees, also the final texts of the conventions and declarations relating to the laws of warfare.

Martens, F. de. *La Conférence de la paix à La Haye.* Etude d'histoire contemporaine, du russe par M. de Sacé. Paris, Rousseau, 1900. 43 p.

A study by the Russian delegate of the political aspects and the results achieved.

Meurer, G. *Das Kriegerrecht der Haager Konferenz.* München, J. Schweitzer, 1907. 689 p.

A study of the works concerning the law of warfare and the question of the limitation of armaments.

Stead, W. T. *La chronique de la Conférence de La Haye 1899.* La Haye, J. Hoekstra & co, 1900. 385 p.

A series of impressions covering the whole activity of the Conference, by an eminent journalist.

International Peace Conference (1907).

Hague. *International Peace Conference 2d, 1907. Deuxième Conférence internationale de la paix. La Haye, 15 juin-18 octobre 1907. Actes et documents...* Ministère des Affaires étrangères. La Haye, Imprimerie nationale, 1907, 3 vol.

Volume I contains the minutes of the plenary meetings and the texts of the conventions and declarations relating to the laws of warfare. Volumes II and III contain the records of the committee meetings.

Bustamente y Sirvén, A. S. de. *La segunda Conferencia de la paz.* Madrid, V. Suárez, 1908. 2 vol.

The author, a delegate at the Conference, gives a detailed analysis of its work arranged according to subjects.

Courrier de la conférence de la paix. Rédigé par W. T. Stead.
La Haye, Maas et van Suchtelen, 1907. [462] p.

This daily publication issued during the Conference gives a vivid impression of its setting and its work. Contains the records of the Conference, interviews, leading articles, caricatures, etc.

The following publications deal with the Peace Conferences of 1899 and 1907.

Hague International Peace Conferences. The proceedings of the Hague peace conferences. Translation of the official texts... New York, Oxford University press, 1920-21, 5 vol.

A series of five volumes published by the "Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Division of International Law". Four volumes contain the English translation of the proceedings of the Conferences (minutes of the meetings, texts of the Conventions, etc.). The fifth volume gives a very complete index of both persons and subjects, forming an excellent guide to the documents of the Conferences.

Higgins. A. P. The Hague peace conferences. Cambridge, University press, 1909. 632 p.

A collection of texts with detailed commentaries.

Scott, J. B. Hague peace conferences of 1899 and 1907. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 1909, 2 vol.

The author, who took part in the latter as a delegate of the United States, deals with the work of these conferences. (French translation : *Les Conférences de la paix de la Haye de 1899 et 1907.* Paris, A. Pédone, 1927.)

London Naval Conference (1908-1909).

London International Naval Conference, 1908-1909.
Proceedings... London, H.M. Stationery office, 1909.
393 p.

London Conference (1908-1909) held with a view to laying down rules for naval warfare (contraband, blockade, continuous voyage, destruction of prizes, assistance to the enemy, transformation of a ship, transfer of flag, definition of enemy). This document contains the programme of the Conference, the texts of the memoranda and the records of the meetings (French text).

London International Naval Conference, 1908-1909.
... Correspondence and documents. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1909. 106 p.

Contains a collection of documents relating to the preparation and work of the London Conference. (English text.)

London International Naval Conference, 1908-1909.
... Exposé des vues exprimées par les puissances dans leurs mémorandums et observations destinées à servir de base aux délibérations de la conférence. Londres, 1908. 239 p.

Original copy of the "Red Book" of the Conference.

The following works deal more particularly with the London Conference and its results.

Bentwich, N. *The Declaration of London.* London, Effingham Wilson, 1911. 179 p.

Dupuis, C. *Le droit de la guerre maritime d'après les Conférences de La Haye et de Londres.* Paris, Pédone, 1911. 621 p.

Great Britain. Parliament. 1911. *Debates in the British Parliament 1911-1912 on the declaration of London and the Naval prize Bill.* Washington, Government printing office, 1919. 716 p.

Hold von Ferneck, A. *Die Reform des Seekriegsrechts durch die Londoner Konferenz 1908-09.* (In Handbuch des Völkerrechts... hrsg. von Stier-Somlo. 1914 Bd. 4, 3. Abt.)

* * *

For more general works showing the application of maritime law during the Great War, see :

Colombos, C. J. *A treatise on the law of prize.* London, Sweet & Maxwell, 1926. 384 p.

Hall, J. A. *The law of naval warfare.* London, Chapman & Hall, 1921. 398 p.

In addition to other literature regarding this question, the Library possesses complete collections of the jurisprudence of the various States concerning maritime prize and prize codes.

Washington Conference (1921-1922)

Conference on the limitation of armament... Conférence de la limitation des armements. Washington, November 12, 1921-February 6, 1922. Washington, Government printing office, 1922. 1757 p.

Contains the text of the treaty on the use of submarines and asphyxiating gases in war-time, and the minutes of the plenary meetings and records of committees concerning this subject. (In English and French.)

For commentaries on the activities of this Conference in the field of international law see works of Buell and Ichihashi, referred to on p. 114.

International Commission of Jurists (1922-1923)

International Commission of Jurists for the Revision of the Laws of Warfare. *Algemeen verslag der Commissie van Rechtsgeleerden...* 'S-Gravenhage, Algemeene landsdrukkerij, 1923. 63 p.

Report and rules relating to the control of wireless telegraphy in war-time and to aerial warfare, prepared by a committee of jurists, including representatives of the United States, British Empire, France, Italy and Japan, which met at The Hague from December 1922 to February 1923 to consider whether the rules of international law corresponded to the new methods of attack and defence, and to propose any necessary modifications. (French text.)

International Commission of Jurists for the Revision of the Laws of Warfare. *Despatch from the first British delegate to the International Commission for the revision of the rules of warfare ; together with the general report of the Commission of Jurists to consider and report upon the revision of the rules of warfare.* The Hague, December 10, 1922-February 17, 1923. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1924. 60 p.

Gives the English text of the work of the Committee of Jurists which sat at The Hague from 1922 to 1923.

A commentary on the work of this Commission is given by :

Garner, J. W. *Proposed rules for the regulation of aerial warfare.* Art. in American journal of international law, 18 : 56-81, January 1924.

FREEDOM OF THE SEAS.

(Historical and general works.)

Marchesini, A. *Liberdade dos mares.* Rio de Janeiro Edição do Anuario do Brasil, [1925]. 270 p.

Piggott, F. *The freedom of the seas.* London, H. Milford, 1919. 90 p.

Potter, P. B. *The freedom of the seas in history, law and politics.* New York, Longmans, Green & co, 1924. 299 p.

Stier-Somlo, F. *Die Freiheit der Meere und das Völkerrecht.* Leipzig, Veit & Comp., 1917. 170 p.

For works dealing with the question of the freedom of the seas, more particularly from the point of view of its influence on naval disarmament, see chapter IX (Naval disarmament), p. 123-126.

RENUNCIATION OF WAR.

Concerning the General Pact for the Renunciation of War (Briand-Kellogg Pact), see the publications mentioned on pp. 129-131.

Second Part

DISARMAMENT

VII

THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND DISARMAMENT

THE COVENANT.

Articles 8 and 9 of the Covenant deal with armaments questions. For the interpretation of these articles the principal commentaries are :

Ray, J. *Commentaire du Pacte de la Société des Nations, selon la politique et la jurisprudence des organes de la Société.* Paris, Recueil Sirey, 1930. 717 p.

— 1st suppl. 1931. 1 v.

Schücking, W. *Die Satzung des Völkerbundes.* Kommentiert von W. Schücking und H. Wehberg, 2nd. ed. Berlin, F. Vahlen, 1924. 794 p.

— 3rd ed. 1931. v. 1.

For events leading up to the Covenant, see :

Kluyver, C. A. *Documents on the League of Nations.* Leiden, A. W. Sijthoff, 1920. 367 p.

Niemeyer, T. *Der Völkerbund Verfassung und Funktion* von T. Niemeyer, C. Rühlend, J. Spiropoulos. Kiel, Verlag des Instituts für internationales Recht an der Universität, 1926. [194] p.

The minutes of the Commission on the League of Nations at the Peace Conference and of the plenary meetings of the Conference at which the League of Nations was discussed are reproduced in :

Miller, D. H. *The drafting of the Covenant.* With an introduction by N. Murray Buttler. New York and London, G. P. Putnam & sons, 1928. 2 vol.

Paris. Peace Conference 1919. ... *La Conférence de la paix et la Société des Nations.* Paris, Les éditions internationales, 1929. 408 p. (In : La documentation internationale ; la paix de Versailles, v. 2.)

There is no complete published collection of the Minutes of the Peace Conference. The best source available at present is :

Miller, D. H. *My diary at the Conference of Paris, with documents...* [New York, Priv. print. 1928] 21 vol.

This very rare publication, of which only forty copies were printed, very few of them being in Europe, is in the Library. It contains, in addition to the writer's diary and numerous other documents, the records of the meetings of the Commission on the League of Nations, of meetings of the Supreme Council, and of certain plenary sessions of the Peace Conference.

WORK OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

A good survey of the work of the League of Nations in respect of the disarmament problem is given by the

Annuaire de la Société des Nations, éd. par G. Ottlik. Genève, 1920-27, 1928-31. 5 vol.

In the part entitled “Historique des évènements principaux, Chapitre B”, quotes the League documents on disarmament. Also contains information on the constitutional organisation of the League of Nations (Assembly, Council, Committees, Secretariat, etc.) and gives the names of delegates, officials, etc., with biographical notes.

Publications issued by the League of Nations.

A general account of the work done within the framework of the League of Nations is to be found in the

Report to the Assembly of the League of Nations on the work of the Council, on the work of the Secretariat and on the measures taken to execute the decisions of the Assembly.

This publication of the League of Nations has appeared each year since 1920. The Secretary-General reviews the work of the Council, Conferences, Committees and Secretariat of the League of Nations; it devotes a special chapter to the reduction of armaments.

Last report published, June 15, 1931. A.6.1931. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931.3.)

The following publications give a general survey :

The League of Nations, the reduction of armaments and the organisation of peace. Geneva, Secretariat of the League of Nations, Information section, 1928. 166 p.

The first part of this work deals with the efforts to establish principles for a reduction of armaments and the various phases of the question of security up to 1927. The second part deals with various special questions

relating to the disarmament problem, such as the supervision of the trade in and private manufacture of arms, chemical warfare and the right of investigation.

Disarmament. *Preparations for General Conference* (Febr. 1932). Geneva, League of Nations Secretariat, Information section, 1931.

This work gives an analysis of the draft convention and a review of the activities of the League of Nations before and after the draft convention was drawn up.

League of Nations. *Ten years of world co-operation, foreword* by Sir Eric Drummond. Geneva, 1930. 467 p.

Gives a general account of the work undertaken by the League of Nations up to the end of 1929. Chapter II : the organisation of Peace and Disarmament.

For more detailed studies of the work of the League of Nations consult the following publications :*

**PERMANENT ADVISORY ARMAMENTS COMMISSION
DEALING WITH MILITARY, NAVAL AND AIR QUESTIONS.**

Constitution (May 19, 1920) of the Permanent advisory armaments commission dealing with military, naval and air questions. Official journal 1 : 131-136, June 1920.

Reports.

1st and 2nd Sessions (1920). Minutes 10th Session of the Council, 1920, pp. 100-115, 116-123.

* This list does not include periodical publications such as the Armaments Year Book, etc., or publications dealing with questions of security, military expenditure, trade in and private manufacture of arms and war material, which are to be found under these special headings.

3rd Session (1920). Minutes 11th Session of the Council, 1920, pp. 120-136.

4th Session (1921). Minutes 12th Session of the Council, 1921, pp. 185-188.

5th Session (1921). Minutes 13th Session of the Council, 1921, pp. 239-242.

6th Session (1921). Minutes 14th Session of the Council, 1921. Report p. 144 and annexes 260 (a) and 260 (b).

7th Session (1922). Minutes 18th Session of the Council, 1922, pp. 697-700.

8th Session (1922).

Report transmitted directly to the Temporary Mixed Commission. Minutes 3rd Assembly, 3rd Commission, pp. 57-139.

9th Session (1922).

Examines the statistical enquiry and the draft Treaty of Mutual Guarantee.

10th Session (1923). Opinion in Minutes 25th Session of the Council, 1923, pp. 969-971.

Deals with the question of general and special treaties of guarantee.

11th Session (1923). Minutes 4th Session of the Assembly, 1923, pp. 285-286.

12th Session (1923). Minutes 26th Session of the Council, 1923, pp. 1477-1479.

13th Session (1924). Minutes 28th Session of the Council, 1924, pp. 728-730.

14th Session (1924). Minutes 29th Session of the Council, 1924, pp. 986-990.

Deals with the question of the supervision of the trade in arms and ammunition.

15th Session (1924). Minutes 30th Session of the Council, 1924, pp. 1298-1299, 1587-1595.

Deals with the right of investigation in countries subject thereto under the Peace Treaties of 1919.

16th Session (1924). Minutes 32nd Session, 1924, pp. 226-233.

Deals with the right of investigation in countries subject thereto under the Peace Treaties of 1919.

17th Session (1925). Minutes 6th Session of the Assembly, 1925, p. 184.

18th Session (1925).

Examines the draft questionnaire on the private manufacture of arms, munitions and implements of war.

19th Session (1926).

Deals with the request of Germany for admission to the League of Nations.

20th Session (1927). Minutes 45th Session of the Council, 1927, pp. 748-749.

Naval Sub-Commission.

Meeting (1922). Report A.31.1922.IX, pp. 15-18.

Deals with the extension of the Washington Naval Treaty to non-signatory Powers Members of the League of Nations.

Meeting (1924). Report. Official journal 5, pp. 699-714, April 1924.

Deals with the Rome International Conference to which all naval Powers (Members and non-Members of the League of Nations) were invited to consider the extension of the principles of the Washington Treaty on the limitation of naval armaments.

Air Sub-Commission.

Meeting (1921). Report in Minutes 14th Session of the Council, 1921, p. 177.

Deals with aeroplanes and aviation material which should be defined as war material.

Meeting (1927). Report in 46th Session of the Council (1927), pp. 1253-1255.

Deals with military aviation material.

TEMPORARY MIXED COMMISSION ON ARMAMENTS.

Constitution (February 25, 1921) of a Temporary mixed Commission to examine the question of the reduction of armaments and the private manufacture of munitions of war. Official journal 2 : 143-149, March-April 1921.

Reports.

1st and 2nd Sessions of the Temporary mixed Commission (1921). Report A.81.1921.

3rd, 4th and 5th Sessions of the Temporary mixed Commission (1922). Report A.31.1922.

Report to the third annual Assembly (1922). Rapporteur : Lord Robert Cecil. A.124.1922.IX.

Summarises the work of the first five sessions of the Temporary mixed Commission and the methods of reducing armaments, the manufacture of and traffic in arms, chemical warfare and a treaty of mutual guarantee.

6th, 7th and 8th Sessions of the Temporary mixed Commission (1923). Report A.35.1923.IX.

Deals with the draft Treaty of mutual assistance and mutual guarantee.

9th and 10th Sessions of the Temporary mixed Commission (1924). Report A.16.1924.IX.

Deals with the question of the supervision of the international trade in and manufacture of arms, ammunition and implements of war, chemical warfare and regional agreements on the limitation of armaments. (See also p. 46.)

Co-ordination Commission.

Reorganisation (October 3, 1924) of the Temporary mixed Commission to form the Co-ordination Commission. Official journal 5 : 1379-1380, October 1924.

Report on the work of the Co-ordination Commission during its first session (1925). Official journal 6 : 554-556, April 1925.

**COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL
FOR THE WORK OF DISARMAMENT.**

Constitution (October 3, 1924) of a Committee of the Council in view of the preparation of the Conference for the reduction of armaments. Official journal 5 : 1379-1380, October 1924.

Minutes and Reports.

1st Session of the Committee of the Council (1925). Resolutions in Official journal 6 : 554-555, April 1925.

2nd Session of the Committee of the Council (1925). Minutes C.9.M.5.1926.

Deals with the composition, working and programme of the Preparatory Commission.

3rd Session of the Committee of the Council (1926). Minutes 7th Session of the Assembly, 1926, pp. 289-292.

Deals with the preliminary draft Convention on the private manufacture of arms and ammunition and of implements of war.

Report of the Committee of Enquiry appointed to draw up the preliminary draft Convention on the supervision of the private manufacture of arms and ammunition and implements of war. A.47.1926.IX.

4th and 5th Sessions of the Committee of the Council (1926). Minutes C.740.M.279.1926.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.2.)

Deals more particularly with the possibility of convening the Council and Committees in case of emergency and with M. de Brouckère's report on the sanctions contemplated in Article 10 of the Covenant.

6th Session of the Committee of the Council (1927). Minutes 8th Session of the Assembly 1927, pp. 245-247.

Deals with the procedure for applying Article 11 of the Covenant (measures for safeguarding peace).

RIGHT OF MILITARY INVESTIGATION AND CONTROL.

Organisation with a view to the exercise of the right of investigation in the four States subjected to investigation by the Treaties of Versailles, Saint-Germain, Trianon and Neuilly. C.541.(1)M.189(1).1924.IX.

Rules adopted by the Council for the exercise of the right of investigation provided for by the Treaties of Versailles, Saint-Germain, Trianon and Neuilly. C.729.1926.IX. (L.o.N. P. 1926.IX.17.)

PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

Constitution (December 12th, 1925) of the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference. Official journal 7 : 164-170, February 1926.

Minutes and Reports.

1st Session of the Preparatory commission, May 18-26, 1926. C.425.M.158.1926.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1926.IX.7.)

2nd Session of the Preparatory commission, September 22 and 27, 1926. C.740.M.279.1926.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927. IX.2.)

Sub-Commission A. Report C.739.M.278.1926.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1926. IX.16.)

Contains the report of sessions 1 to 3 held at Geneva in 1926 ; deals with military, naval and air questions and, *inter alia*, gives definitions of armaments, the limitation of armaments and various military terms, analyses of various methods of limitation and replies regarding the methods of publicity in respect of armaments, the distinction between civil and military aircraft, etc.

Sub-Commission B.

Report No. I. C.738.M.277.1926.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1926.IX.15.)

Contains the report of sessions 1 to 3 of the Sub-Committee (Geneva, 1926) and of the Mixed Commission. Deals, *inter alia*, with the supervision of war potentials, the rapidity of preparation for chemical warfare, methods of comparing the position of armaments in various States by comparing their military expenditure, etc.

Report No. II. C.P.D.39.1927. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.3.)

Contains the report of 4th session (Geneva, March 16, 1927) in which the report of the Committee of Experts on Civil Aviation was discussed. (See also p. 39.)

Report No. III. C.P.D.40. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.4.)

Contains the report of 4th session (Geneva, March 17, 1927) in which the report of the Committee of Experts on Budgetary Questions was discussed. (See also pp. 138-139).

3rd Session of the Preparatory commission March 21-April 26, 1927. C.310.M.109.1927.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.5.)

4th Session of the Preparatory commission November 30-December 3, 1927. C.667.M.225.1927.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1928.IX.2.)

5th Session of the Preparatory commission March 15-24, 1928. C.165.M.50.1928.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1928.IX.6.)

6th Session (first part) of the Preparatory commission April 15-May 6, 1929. C.195.M.74.1929.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1929. IX.3.)

(second part). November 6-December 9, 1930. C.4.M.4. 1931.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931.IX.1.)

(With text of the Draft Convention annexed.)

For text of the Draft Convention see also C.687.M.288. 1930.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1930.IX.8.)

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*Communications from the Governments
regarding the position of armaments,*

published up to October 1st, 1931 (in chronological order):

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. C. 413.M.169.1931.IX.
BELGIUM. C.436.M.183.1931.IX.
FRANCE. C.440.M.187.1931.IX.
BRITISH EMPIRE. C.476.M.203.1931.IX.
NETHERLANDS. C.483.M.206.1931.IX.
GERMANY. C.524.M.219.1931.IX.
SWEDEN. C.541.M.224.1931.IX.
AUSTRIA. C.549.M.225.1931.IX.
DENMARK. C.555.M.226.1931.IX.
ITALY. C.557.M.227.1931.IX.
JAPAN. C.558.M.228.1931.IX.
ESTONIA. C.564.M.230.1931.IX.
POLAND. C.602.M.240.1931.IX.

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Armaments truce.

**Report of the Third Committee to the Assembly. A.93.
1931.IX.**

Report and resolutions regarding armaments truce and information on the position of armaments in various countries.

GENERAL WORKS.*

Baker, P. J. N. *Disarmament...* [London], The Hogarth Press, 1926. 352 p.

The author deals with the necessity of disarming. Economic necessity : armaments may be an obstacle to post-war economic recovery ; political necessity : armaments must inevitably lead to fresh conflicts. Analysis of the methods to be employed to achieve results in the different spheres : land, naval and air armaments, chemical warfare, traffic in and manufacture of arms. Study of the problems raised by budgetary limitation, right of supervision, etc.

Bartlett, V. *What disarmament means.* London, League of Nations union, 1930. 11 p.

Arguments in favour of a general reduction of armaments, which reduction alone can create a sense of security.

Brouckère, L. de. *Les travaux de la Société des Nations en matière de désarmement.* (In Académie de droit international, recueil des cours, 1928. V. 5. pp. 369-446.)

After a survey of the obligations to disarm entered into by the different States, the author examines the various criteria of armaments and the question of supervision.

* For naval disarmament, see pages. 113-126.

Comité national d'études sociales et politiques. *L'état actuel du problème du désarmement.* Paris, Comité national d'études sociales et politiques, fasc. No 398, 1929, 35 p.

Communication from M. de Jouvenel dealing with the necessity of reducing the military expenditure of the different Powers, and with the re-armament of Germany which would be the result of any failure of the movement towards disarmament ; followed by a discussion of disarmament and the Franco-German problem.

Denvignes, Général. *La farce du désarmement.* Paris, J. Tallandier, [1930]. 254 p.

A study of potential war strength leads the writer to the conclusion that any material disarmament would be impossible because implements of peace can always be converted into implements of war. Analysis of war material, in particular chemical and air arms.

Disarmament. London, League of Nations union, February 1927. 38 p.

Contains a special chapter analysing the economic and military reasons in favour of disarmament.

Disarmament and American foreign policy. Articles by J. T. Shotwell, T. H. Bliss, D. H. Miller and J. Chamberlain. (In Association for international conciliation, American branch. International conciliation. Documents, May 1926, pp. 249-292.) New York, Carnegie endowment for international peace.

Discusses the different aspects of the problem of disarmament and of a permanent supervision of potential war strength.

Disarmament, the question of the day. Compiled by G. A. Innes. London, League of Nations union, 1931. 30 p.

Gives figures and arguments in favour of disarmament.

Fanshawe, M. *World disarmament*. London, League of Nations union, 1931. 142 p.

Political, military and economic reasons for disarmament. Work outside and within the League of Nations. Epilogue by Lord Robert Cecil, analysing the draft Convention.

Gardes, A. *Le désarmement devant la Société des Nations*. Paris, Les presses modernes, 1929. 258 p.

Study of the work of the League of Nations in regard to disarmament and security.

Glinberg, G. A. *Le problème du désarmement devant la Société des Nations et en dehors d'elle*. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1930. 161 p.

Examination of the disarmament problem before and after the Treaty of Versailles and of the work of the League (with special reference to the Preparatory Commission) and other bodies to reduce armaments.

Handbuch des Abrüstungsproblems herausgegeben von Th. Niemeyer. Berlin, W. Rotschild, 1928. 3 vol.

Vol. I contains a systematic series of studies by experts, covering the chief aspects of the disarmament problem (land, sea and air disarmament ; history of disarmament ; disarmament from the economic standpoint, from that of international law, etc.). Vols. II and III reproduce important documents on the disarmament question. Vol. II contains documents from 1816 to 1919 (among others, the disarmament clauses in the drafts for the League Covenant). Vol. III gives the text of minutes and documents on the League's work from the beginning to the end of 1925.

Henderson, A. *Consolidating world peace.* Oxford, Clarendon press, 1931. 27 p.

Summarises the problem of security since the war and emphasises the danger to peace of armaments on a large scale.

Höijer, O. *La sécurité internationale et ses modes de réalisation. Vol. 4 : Réduction des armements.* Paris, Les éditions internationales, 1930. 225 p.

Analysis of the reduction of armaments before the World War and since the creation of the League of Nations.

Hosono, G. *International disarmament.* Annemasse, Société d'Imprimerie d'Ambilly, 1926. 314 p.

Study of the problem of disarmament at the Hague Conferences, at the Paris Peace Conference, at the Washington Conference and before the League of Nations.

Johnsen, J. E. *Disarmament.* New York, H. W. Wilson, 1930. 173 p.

After giving a brief introduction to the problem of disarmament as it now stands, and stating the arguments for and against, the author gives a selection of articles dealing with these problems. Very detailed bibliography on disarmament (general publications in favour as well as against).

Johnsen, J. E. *Selected articles on national defence.* New York, H. W. Wilson, 1928. 469 p.

After a short introduction concerning the problems raised by the defensive policy of the United States (land, naval and air armaments) and arguments for and against, the author gives a detailed bibliography of works on this question followed by a number of articles concerned therewith.

Jouhaux, L. *Le désarmement*. Paris, F. Alcan, 1927. 215 p.

Study of work done on disarmament from 1920 to 1925 and of the questions that arose : supervision of armaments by the League, supervision of the manufacture of and traffic in arms. Analysis of the various possible army organisations. Argues in favour of the militia system.

Kautsky, B. *Reparationen und Rüstungen*. Wien, Hess & co, 1931. 219 p.

Studies the military expenditure of the principal Powers and particularly of Germany. The author proves that it would be impossible from the economic point of view and undesirable from the political point of view for Germany to strengthen her armaments.

Korovine, E. A. *Razoruzhenie ; problema razoruzheniia v mezhdunarodnom prave ; Liga natsii v faktakh i dokumentakh (1920-1929)*... Moskva, Gosudarstvennoe Izdatelstvo, 1930. 431 p.

Part 1 by E. A. Korovine : The question of disarmament in international law.

Part 2 by V. V. Egorev : Disarmament at the League of Nations (1920-1929), the U.S.S.R. point of view. With detailed bibliography of Russian works.

Lange, C. L. *La Société des Nations et le problème des armements*. Extrait de "L'origine et l'oeuvre de la Société des Nations". Kjøbenhavn, 1924. 36 p.

After examining the work of the League of Nations up to 1924, the author states that a reduction in armaments would create a feeling of security.

Lavallaz, M. de. *Essai sur le désarmement et le Pacte de la Société des Nations.* Paris, Rousseau & cie, 1926. 505 p.

After an historical study of the disarmament movement, the author deals more particularly with the question as raised before the Peace Conference and in the different drafts of the Covenant of the League of Nations.

Lefebure, V. *Scientific disarmament.* London, Mundanus, 1931. 318 p.

The writer, who is an expert on the question of chemical warfare, lays down a "science of disarmament" and studies in detail, *inter alia*, potential war strength, limitation as applied to existing arms, supervision of the development of new warlike implements, implements of chemical warfare.

Lyon, J. *Les problèmes du désarmement.* Paris, Boivin & cie [1931]. 287 p.

Analysis of the problems raised by military and air disarmament (effectives, material, supervision). Possibility of establishing a comparison between the two existing systems, professional army and national army. Naval disarmament (history of, and reparations problem) and its relations with blockade law and the freedom of the seas.

Madariaga, S. de. *Le désarmement nécessaire.* Art. in *Europe nouvelle* 14 : 1305-1308, 26 septembre 1931.

A condemnation of "the régime of international anarchy in the matter of armaments" and a plea for a permanent organisation to supervise armaments, in accordance with Article 8 of the Covenant.

Madariaga, S. de. *The difficulty of disarming.* In : Geneva Institute of international relations. Problems of peace, fifth series. Lectures delivered August 1930, pp. 284-303. London, H. Milford, 1931.

After investigating the expenditure on armaments and the methods of disarmament, the author emphasises the importance of international supervision of aviation.

Madariaga, S. de. *Disarmament.* London, Oxford University press, H. Milford, 1929. 317 p.

The former Director of the Disarmament Section in the League Secretariat studies the tendencies and methods of the movement for disarmament and the various difficulties to be overcome and surveys the way in which the movement has developed in the different countries.

Madariaga, S. de. *The preparation of the First Disarmament Conference.* In : Geneva Institute of international relations, Problems of peace, second series. Lectures delivered August 1927, pp. 124-142. London, H. Milford, 1928.

Survey of the work done up to 1927.

Oertzen, K. L. v. *Abrüstung oder Kriegsvorbereitung?* Berlin, Zentralverlag, 1931. 124 p.

After giving a survey of the present position of armaments in each country (with comparative tables), the author analyses the various problems raised by a reduction in armaments and gives reasons for the German opposition to the draft convention.

Oertzen, P. W. v. *Das ist die Abrüstung!* Oldenburg, G. Stalling, 1931. 260 p.

The writer discusses the negotiations since the Treaty of Versailles, the treaties concluded for the purposes of

disarmament and the draft convention, which, according to him, are a complete failure and confer entire freedom on Germany as regards disarmament. Comparison of the Treaty of Versailles and the draft convention drawn up by the Preparatory Disarmament Commission.

Olding, H. *Das Abrüstungsproblem.* Berlin, Zentralverlag, 1928. 100 p.

Survey of the League's work for disarmament down to the 5th session of the Preparatory Commission (1928). Contains a chronicle of the principal events in this field. Analyses the views of the different countries.

Quidde, L. *Der erste Schritt zur Weltabrüstung.* Berlin, Hensel & co, 1927. 32 p.

One of the leading German pacifists criticises the work of the Preparatory Commission and emphasises that the importance of disarmament resides not so much in the limitation of effectives as in the limitation of war material.

... **The Reduction of armaments.** New York, American Association for international conciliation 1923, 150 p. (International conciliation. July 1923, No. 188.)

Reproduction of a certain number of League documents relative to the limitation of armaments.

Smith, R. *General disarmament or war ?* London, G. Allen & Unwin, 1927. 111 p.

In favour of a general reduction of armaments on the basis of the reductions made by the Paris Peace Treaties for Germany and her allies.

Warszawski, J. *Zagadnienie rozbrojenia w prawie międzynarodowym i w stosunkach międzynarodowych.* La question du désarmement dans le droit international et dans les relations internationales. Varsovie, Edition du Séminaire de droit public de l'Université de Varsovie, 1930. 200 p. (French and Polish text.)

After an historical introduction to the question of disarmament, the author studies the work of the League of Nations up to the constitution of the Preparatory Commission.

Wheeler-Bennett, J. W. *Information on the reduction of armaments.* London, G. Allen & Unwin 1925. 216 p.

Survey of the disarmament question at the Peace Conference (1919-1920) and of the League's work on disarmament and security down to the 6th Assembly (1925). Numerous documents and statistics (Armies of the Powers, 1914 to 1924, etc.), and other useful information, e.g. brief description of demilitarized zones.

World Peace Foundation. *The staggering burden of armament.* In World Peace foundation pamphlet series, Vol. 4, No. 2. Boston, April 1921. pp. 213-272.

Contains studies of the various problems raised by a reduction of armaments and the question of the effectiveness of large units (with tables showing the length of the coasts of various Powers).

COMMENTS ON THE DRAFT CONVENTION.

The following publications deal particularly with the draft Convention prepared by the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference.

Aillaud, U. *Verso la Conferenza del disarmo.* Art. in *Gerarchia* 11 : 7-13, gennaio 1931.

Study of the draft Convention and of the Italian standpoint.

Arnold-Forster, W. *Land material : artillery.* Art. in *Towards disarmament* : 1-3, September 9, 1931.

The draft Convention and the problem of the limitation of gun calibre.

Bernhard, G. *The crux of the disarmament question.* Art. in *Nation* (London) 48 : 430, December 27, 1930.

Criticism of the draft Convention from the German point of view. Reply by Viscount Cecil in :

Public opinion and disarmament. Art. in *Nation* (London) 48 : 451-452, January 3, 1931.

Bernstorff, J. H. G. *Deutschland und die Abrüstungskonferenz.* Art. in *Völkerbund* 4 : 34-38, Juli 1931.

In favour of modification of draft Convention as in its original form it would not mean deduction but only stabilisation of armaments.

Cecil, Viscount. ... *Lord Cecil describes the work of the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference.* [London], (League of Nations union, pamphlet No. 290, January 1931.)

Speech by Viscount Cecil of Chelwood analysing the draft Convention.

Deutschland und der Abrüstungsentwurf. Art. in *Militär-Wochenblatt* 115 : 1313-1317, 11. März 1931.

Criticises the draft Convention.

The Draft Treaty for the World Disarmament Conference.

Art. in *Foreign policy association, information service* 6 : 471-488. February 18, 1931.

Study of the draft Convention, more particularly from the U. S. point of view opposing budgetary limitation.

Gadow, R. *Der Genfer Vertragsentwurf zur Begrenzung und Herabsetzung der Rüstungen* vom 8. Dezember 1930. Art. in *Zeitschrift für Politik* 20 : 722-731, Februar 1931.

Very detailed analysis of the draft Convention and criticism from the German standpoint.

Harris, H. W. *Towards disarmament.* Art. in *Contemporary review* 139 : 147-153, February 1931.

Analyses the draft Convention and describes the technical difficulties circumvented by the draft.

Kirchhoff, H. *Wirkliche Abrüstung.* Berlin, Zentralverlag, 1931. 24 p. French edition of this work : *Le véritable désarmement.* Genève, Kundig, 1931. 32 p.

Compares the disarming of Germany in the provisions of the draft Convention which would stabilise armaments instead or reducing them.

Kirschner, A. *Abrüstung und Handelsluftfahrt.* Art. in *Luftwacht* : 241-248, Juni 1931.

Study from the German standpoint of the clauses in the draft Convention concerning air armaments.

Lamb, B. P. *Disarmament and the world conference of 1932.* New York, National league of women voters, 1931. 29 p.

After giving a summary of the results of the conferences on naval disarmament, the author examines especially the draft Convention underlining the important rôle which the United States (which is not directly interested in several questions) could be called upon to play during the Disarmament Conference in the quality of arbitrator.

Morgan, L. P. *The issues of the general Disarmament Conference.* Washington, National council for prevention of war, 1931. 48 p.

The writer summarises the work of the Preparatory Commission, examines the various points in the draft Convention and goes on to define and explain the American delegation's point of view.

Quidde, L. *Das Ergebnis der Vorbereitenden Abrüstungskommission.* Art. in *Friedens-Warte* 31 : 104-114, April 1931.

Analysis of the Preparatory Commission's draft Convention and of the major outstanding problems.

Rheinbaben, W. v. *Auftakt zur Abrüstungskonferenz.* Art. in *Deutsch-Französische Rundschau* 4 : 396-406, Mai 1931.

Lecture describing the German view of the draft Convention and the unilateral disarmament of Germany.

Ruyssen, T. *Sur la voie du désarmement.* Art. in *Paix par le droit* 41 : 27-34, janvier 1931.

Analysis of the draft Convention.

Schwendemann, K. *Der Genfer Abrüstungs-Konventionsentwurf.* Art. in *Völkerbund* 4 : 50-60, September 1931.

Compares the provisions of the draft Convention with the military provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.

Sturmthal, A. *Der Abrüstungsvertrag und die Sozialdemokratie.* Art. in *Kampf* 24 : 321-329, Juli-August 1931.

Analysis and criticism of the draft Convention sets forth the socialist view.

Les Travaux de la Commission préparatoire du désarmement. (9 décembre 1930.) Art. in *Politique* 5 : 82-87. 15 janvier 1931.

Analysis of the draft Convention.

Wyniki prac ostatniej sesji Komisji Przygotowawczej do Konferencji Rozbrojeniowej. Art. in *Sprawy obce* 6 : 381-392, marzec 1931.

Analysis of the draft Convention.

DISARMAMENT AND PUBLIC OPINION*.

This chapter contains opinions on disarmament which have been expressed in different countries.

Désarmement. Genève. (*monthly periodical.*)

Gives documentary extracts from Government reports, Parliamentary debates, press and magazine articles, etc. for the purpose of providing students of the problem of disarmament with comparative data. French, English and German editions. (Published since 1931. Library has complete collection.)

*Does not contain newspaper articles. A selection of Press summaries on the subject of disarmament is in the Library at the disposal of delegates.

Towards disarmament. London, National Council for prevention of war (bi-monthly).

Reproduces articles concerning disarmament and press extracts (has been published since 1931).

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In addition to these specialised periodicals, several of the military periodicals mentioned on pp. 33-38 contain articles devoted to the question of disarmament.

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Abrüstungskundgebung in London. Art. in *Völkerbund* 4 : 40, Juli 1931.

Extracts from speeches in favour of disarmament made on July 11th, 1931, by leaders of the three chief British political parties.

Acworth, B. *The navies of today and tomorrow.* A study of the naval crisis from within. London, Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1930. 277 p.

Study and criticism of British post-war naval policy, with special reference to questions of organisation and construction. In one chapter there is a critical analysis of the various methods of naval disarmament.

The Arms crisis, with introduction by Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Borden, General Sir Arthur W. Currie and Hon. N. W. Rowell. Art. in *Interdependence* 8 : 89-101, September 1931.

A series of articles by prominent Canadian statesmen emphasising the need for making a success of the Disarmament Conference, followed by a study of the work done by the League in the matter of disarmament.

Blum, L. *French socialism and disarmament.* Art. in Labour magazine 9 : 416-418, January 1931.

The author emphasizes the work already accomplished in the matter of security and the impossibility of postponing disarmament until a greater measure of security has been attained.

Blum, L. *Les problèmes de la paix.* Paris, Stock, 1931. 213 p.

Contains some interesting chapters setting forth the view of the French Section of the Workers' Internationale on the disarmament question.

German edition of this work : *Ohne Abrüstung kein Friede.* Berlin, J. H. W. Dietz, 1931. 96 p.

Boehmert. *Deutschlands Anspruch auf die Abrüstung der Vertragsgegner von Versailles.* Art. in Deutsche Juristen-Zeitung 36 : 211-215, 1. Februar 1931.

The German view of the legal obligation in the Treaty of Versailles on all signatories to disarm.

Brandt. *Deutschland und die Abrüstungskonferenz.* Art. in Deutsche Wehr 35 : 725-727, 17. Juli 1931.

Calls for a reduction of armaments to the level of German armaments.

Bullard, A. *The A B C's of disarmament and the pacific problems.* New York, The Macmillan company, 1921. 122 p.

American political interests and the question of disarmament as discussed by the Washington Conference.

Bureau international de la Paix. [*Publications.*]

Among its various publications, we may mention :

Texte des résolutions adoptées par le XVIII^e Congrès universel de la Paix (Bruxelles, 5-10 juillet 1931) — Désarmement. 1931. 7 p.

Le Foyer, L. *Rapport sur le désarmement.* Art. in *Mouvement pacifiste* : 120-166, octobre-décembre 1927.

Studies the work done and the methods pursued by the League of Nations with a view to arriving at a reduction of armaments.

Quidde, L. *Mémoire sur le désarmement.* Art. in *Mouvement pacifiste* : 91-114, septembre 1927.

Analysis of the obligations arising out of the Covenant and the Treaties of Peace, and of the work of the League.

Bywater, H. C. *Navies and nations.* A review of naval developments since the great war. London, Constable & co [1927]. 285 p.

Series of articles dealing with British naval requirements and the question of the defence of the Empire (Singapore, etc.) The author is in favour of naval restriction, as Great Britain can no longer hope to retain absolute supremacy at sea.

French translation containing preface and appendix with details on French naval policy, with special reference to its bearing on British naval policy : *Les marines de guerre et la politique navale des nations depuis la guerre.* Paris, Payot, 1930. 287 p.

C. I. A. M. A. C. *Résolution concernant la paix.* Art. in *Désarmement* : 18-19, août-septembre 1931.

Resolution adopted at the Seventh Assembly of the International Conference of War Veterans Associations (Prague 1931), concerning the necessity for a reduction of armaments.

Cecil, Viscount. *The Conference must succeed.* Art. in Nation (N. Y.) 132 : 319-320, March 25, 1931.

The consequences of the failure of the Disarmament Conference.

China and disarmament. Art. in Chinese nation 1 : 844, February 4, 1931.

The Chinese point of view as laid before the Preparatory Commission.

Comment et pourquoi désarmer. Paris, Editions de l'Europe nouvelle, 1931, 46 p.

Analysis of disarmament obligations ; different means of reduction of armaments ; text of French memorandum annexed.

Conférence internationale pour le désarmement [programme]. London. Secrétariat international de la Conférence [1931.] 8 p.

Text of the resolutions proposed at a Preliminary meeting for submission to a Conference which will be attended by the heads of important organisations from many countries. (Paris, November 1931.)

Cot, P. *Disarmament and French public opinion.* Art. in Political quarterly 2 : 367-377, July-September 1931.

Statement of the French view of the question of disarmament.

Dawson, W. H. *The future of Empire and the world price of peace.* London, Williams & Norgate, 1930. 285 p.

Great Britain should be at the head of the disarmament movement.

Debenedy, Général. *Sur la sécurité militaire de la France.* Paris, Payot, 1930. 130 p.

National or professional army ?—Analysis of the French military budget—Security and reduction of armaments as dealt with by the League—A French point of view.

Deutsche Liga für Völkerbund. *Abrüstungsvorschläge der Deutschen Liga für Völkerbund.* Berlin, Deutsche Liga für Völkerbund, 1926. 29 p.

Examines the Council's questionnaire and makes proposals for a method of reducing armaments together with budgetary limitation.

Deutschland und die Abrüstung. *Friedens-Warte* 31 : 97-128, April 1931.

Special number on disarmament, giving the German view.

Disarmament : all parties agreed. Art. in *Spectator* : 73-74, July 18, 1931.

Public opinion in Great Britain and disarmament.

The Disarmament Conference. Art. in *Japan weekly chronicle* : 689-690, June 25, 1931.

A Japanese point of view.

Drage, G. *Sea power.* London, J. Murray 1931. 318 p.

Series of articles and letter on the essential questions of British naval policy in which the author regrets that existing international agreements hinder the development of the British navy.

Einstein, A. *The 1932 Disarmament Conference.* Art. in *Nation* (New York) 133 : 300, September 23, 1931.

Emphasises the decisive importance of the Conference.

Embden, D. van. *Onze bewapening trekt den oorlog aan !*
Rotterdam, Uitgave van D. van Sijn, 1928, 40 p.

In favour of disarmament in the Netherlands. Reply
in favour of the maintenance of armaments :

Bosboom, N. *Volkenbond en ontwapening.*
s'Gravenhage, De Gebroeders van Cleef, 1928.
40 p.

Frankreichs Abrüstung. Art. in *Militär-Wochenblatt* 116
322-323, 4. September 1931.

Criticism of the French Memorandum.

Grandi, D. *Two speeches on Italy's foreign policy.* Rome,
1930. 69 p.

Text of statements made in the Senate and Chamber
giving numerous aspects of the Italian view on the ques-
tion of disarmament.

Hansson, P. A. *Socialism and the Disarmament Conference.*
Art. in *Labour magazine* 10 : 65-66, June 1931.

The Swedish Social-Democratic party and disarma-
ment.

International Federation of League of Nations Societies.

*Vade-mecum du conférencier sur la question du désarme-
ment.* Bruxelles, Union internationale des associations
pour la Société des Nations [1931]. 49 p.

Collection of speeches, statements, etc. to serve as
material in support of a large reduction of armaments
(documentation on Article 8 of the Covenant, the
assurance given to the countries disarmed under the
treaties, the economic aspect of disarmament, the serious
consequences attending the failure of the Conference, etc.).
(English, French and German editions.)

International Federation of League of Nations Societies.
Text of resolution voted in respect of disarmament. XVth
Plenary Assembly. Budapest, May 24-28, 1931. pp. 32-36.

The following publications comment on this resolution :

Arnold-Forster, W. *A policy for the Disarmament Conference.* Art. in *Political quarterly* 2 : 378-393, July-September 1931.

Analysis of a resolution in favour of disarmament adopted by the Federation of League of Nations Societies at the Budapest Congress in May, 1931.

Blesch, J. *Die Völkerbundigen zur Abrüstung.* Art. in *Staat und Recht* 1 : 248-249, 15. Juni 1931.

The work of the Federation of League of Nations Societies in regard to disarmament.

Resolutionsentwurf über die Abrüstung für die Jahresversammlung des Weltverbandes der Völkerbundgesellschaften in Budapest. Art. in *Völkerbund* 4 : 18-19, Mai 1931.

Text of the draft resolution on disarmament adopted by the Federation of League of Nations Societies and study of this text from the German point of view.

Rolin, H. *Pour le désarmement.* Discours prononcé à l'Assemblée de l'Union internationale des Associations pour la Société des Nations à Budapest. Art. in *Paix par le droit* 41 : 322-330, juillet 1931.

Necessity not only of limitation but of a reduction of armaments ; security not a preliminary condition of reduction. As annex, text of resolutions voted on disarmament.

Internationale ouvrière socialiste. *La lutte contre les dangers de guerre et pour le désarmement.* Art. in *Désarmement* : 19-20, août-septembre 1931.

Text of the resolutions adopted at the IVth Congress (Vienna, 1931).

Kinkaid, T. C. *Present problems of naval reduction.* Art. in *United States Naval institute proceedings* 57 : 949-954, July 1931.

Directs particular attention to the question of the tonnage of large units, in the form which this question would take at the future disarmament negotiations.

Kundgebung der Carnegie-Stiftung über die internationale Verpflichtung zur Abrüstung. Art. in *Friedens-Warte* 31 : 278, September 1931.

The manifesto of the Carnegie Foundation regarding the disarmament obligation of the Powers signatories of the Versailles Treaty.

La Bruyère, R. *Le programme naval devant le Parlement.* Art. in *Revue des Deux-Mondes* 101 : 427-437, 15 juillet 1931.

Criticism of the French Chamber's attitude to new construction.

League of Nations Union. London. *The national demonstration of July 11, 1931, to promote the success of the World Disarmament Conference.* London, League of Nations union. July 1931, 36 p.

Speeches in favour of disarmament delivered by the leaders of the three chief British political parties at the public demonstration at the Albert Hall on July 11th, 1931.

League of Nations Union. London. *Speakers' notes on international disarmament.* London, League of Nations union, 1927. 16 p.

Extracts from the opinions of British statesmen and soldiers in favour of disarmament.

Léontin, L. *Le désarmement du Danemark peut-il servir d'exemple ?* Art. in *Paix par le droit* 41 : 15-16, janvier 1931.

Outline of the reorganisation of the Danish army.

La Limitation des armements en Grèce. Art. in *Balkans* : 23-26, mai 1931.

Summary of the measures taken by the Greek Government between 1926 and 1931 with a view to disarmament.

Madariaga, S. de. *Disarmament ; the role of the Anglo-Saxon nations.* In : Geneva Institute of international relations. Problems of peace, third series. Lectures delivered August 1928. pp. 51-74. London, H. Milford, 1929.

The United States and the British Empire for and against disarmament.

Martin, W. *Le désarmement et l'Union interparlementaire.* Lausanne, Payot, 1931. 145 p.

Summary of the work for disarmament with special reference to the work of the Inter-Parliamentary Union. (With the texts of resolutions adopted by post-war inter-parliamentary conferences.)

Martin, W. *Neutralität und Abrüstung der Schweiz.* Art. in *Friedens-Warte* 31 : 18-20, Januar 1931.

Combats the opinion that the safeguarding of Swiss neutrality would prevent a reduction of armaments.

Now, Mr. Hoover, disarm ! Art. in *Nation* (New York) 133 : 28-29, July 8, 1931.

The United States and disarmament.

The Political foundation for disarmament. Art. in *Round table* : 713-737, September 1931.

Summary of the political problems involved in a reduction of armaments.

Pourquoi et comment désarmer. Art. in *Europe nouvelle* 14 : 1020-1033, 25 juillet 1931.

Comments on the French memorandum on disarmament (July 15th, 1931) in favour of disarmament by stages in proportion to guarantees.

Pratt, Admiral W. V. *Naval strength and its bearing on international relations.* Art. in *Journal of the Royal United Service Institution* 76 : 642-649, August 1931.

Deals, from the American standpoint, with the question of a limitation of armaments and naval parity between the United States and Great Britain.

Reely, M. K. *Selected articles on disarmament.* New York, H. W. Wilson 1921. 320 p.

Collection of articles which have appeared in English dealing with the various aspects of the question of disarmament and the attitude of public opinion in the various countries.

Schwerin, M. *Briands Denkschrift zur Abrüstungskonferenz.* Art. in *Deutschen-Spiegel* 8 : 1272-1275, 14. August 1931.

Criticism of the French Memorandum.

Seeckt, H. v. *A German view of disarmament.* Art. in *Saturday review* 152 : 229-230, August 22, 1931.

Criticises the French attitude in respect of the limitation of German armaments and the general reduction of armaments.

U. S. S. R. Delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference. *СССР v bor'be za*

razoruzhenie, sovetskaia delegatsiia na 4 sessii podgotovitel'noi komissii po razoruzheniiu Fakt'i i dokument'i, vstupidel'naia stat'ia B.E. Shteina [L'U.R.S.S. dans la lutte pour le désarmement. Délégation soviétique à la 4^e session de la Commission préparatoire du désarmement.] Moskva, Izdanie Litizdata narodnogo komissariata po inostranniim delam, 1928, 60 p.

Part of the above has been translated in :

Bund der Freunde der Sowjet-Union. *Der Kampf der Sowjet-Union um den Frieden.* Eine Dokumentensammlung enthaltend die Friedens und Abrüstungsvorschläge der Sowjetregierung an die Regierungen der Länder Europas, Amerikas und Asiens. 1917-1929. [Berlin, Münzenberg, 1929]. 267 p.

U.S.S.R. Delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference. *Die Union der Sozialistischen Sowjet-Republiken und die Genfer Abrüstungskonferenz.* Amtliche Dokumente der Sowjetregierung. Berlin Ost-Europa Verlag, 1928, 62 p.

U.S.S.R. Delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the Disarmament Conference. *L'U.R.S.S. et le désarmement* (Dossier de la participation de l'U.R.S.S., à la Commission préparatoire du désarmement à la Société des Nations). Paris, A. Delpeuch, 1928. 74 p.

U.S.S.R. *The Soviet union and peace*, the most important of the documents issued by the government of the U.S.S.R. concerning peace and disarmament from 1917 to 1929. London, M. Lawrence [1929]. 280 p. The above contain the text of the draft, the U.S.S.R.

Government's declaration on disarmament and the report by the delegation to the XVth Congress of the U.S.S.R. Communist Party.

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Souchon, L. *Le mémorandum sur le désarmement.* Art. in *Revue hebdomadaire* 40 : 139-152, 8 août 1931.

After studying the French Memorandum, the author recommends the postponement of the Conference.

Vandervelde, E. *Belgian socialism and disarmament.* Art. in *Labour magazine* 9 : 419-421, January 1931.

Advocates general and simultaneous disarmament.

Wehberg, H. *Folkeforbund og ensidig afrustning. Völkerbund und einseitige Abrüstung.* Art. in *Nordisk tidsskrift for international ret* 2 : 21-39, fasc. 1, 1931.

Studies the question whether the obligations of membership of the League is compatible with unilateral disarmament as contemplated in Denmark.

A reply (followed by an answer of Prof. Wehberg) is made by :

Möller, A. *Svar til Professor Wehberg.* — Antwort an Professor Wehberg. Art. in *Nordisk tidsskrift for international ret* 2 : 40-44, fasc. 1, 1931.

Wille, U. *Können wir auf Herabsetzung unserer Rüstung hoffen ?* Art. in *Schweizerische Monatshefte für Politik und Kultur* 10 : 541-550, März 1931.

International insecurity makes a reduction of Swiss armaments impossible.

VIII

DISARMAMENT OUTSIDE THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

PRELIMINARY PERIOD.

Daehne van Varick, v. *Actes et documents relatifs au programme de la Conférence de la Paix* publiés d'ordre du gouvernement par Van Daehne van Varick. La Haye, M. Nijhoff, 1899. 105 p.

The part relating to limitation of armaments has been published in English in :

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Division of International Law. *Documents respecting the limitation of armaments laid before the First Hague Peace Conference of 1899* by the Government of the Netherlands. Washington, 1916. 32 p. (Pamphlet No. 22.)

Contains the texts of numerous documents (message from the Emperor Nicholas II, memoranda on the limitation of armaments and of military expenditure, etc.).

Hague International Peace Conference, 1st, 1899. *Conférence internationale de la paix*. La Haye, 18 mai-29 juillet 1899. Ministère des Affaires étrangères. La Haye, Imprimerie nationale, 1899. 4 pts. in 1 v. 821 p.

Contains the records of the meetings of the Conference and its Committees, with reference also to the problem of the limitation of armaments.

Hague International Peace Conference, 2nd, 1907.
Deuxième Conférence internationale de la paix. La Haye, 15 juin-18 octobre 1907. Actes et documents... Ministère des Affaires étrangères. La Haye, Imprimerie nationale, 1907. 3 vol.

Contains speeches dealing also with the question of the limitation of armaments. (Volume I : Minutes of the plenary meetings ; Volumes II and III : Records of the meetings of the Committees.)

Hague International Peace Conferences. *The proceedings of the Hague Peace Conferences.* Translation of the official texts... New York, Oxford University press, 1920-21, 5 vol.

A series of five volumes published by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Division of International Law. The first four volumes contain the English translation of Conference documents (minutes of meetings, texts of conventions, etc.). The fifth volume gives a very detailed index of the names of persons and subjects and forms an excellent rapid guide to the documents of the conferences.

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Estournelles de Constant, M. d'. *Limitation of naval and military expenditures.* Limitation des charges navales et militaires. Einschränkung der Ausgaben für Rüstungen zu Lande und zur See. Bruxelles, Misch & Thron, 1912.

Gives a general survey of the movement towards the limitation of armaments before the war and quotes political and economic arguments in favour of such limitation.

Lavallaz, M. de. *Essai sur le désarmement et le Pacte de la Société des Nations.* Paris, A. Rousseau, 1926. 505 p.

In the first part of this work a detailed study is made of the question of disarmament prior to 1914.

Meester, Général W. A. T. de. *La limitation internationale des armements.* La Haye, Organisation centrale pour une paix durable, 1917. 84 p.

Proposals made in view of a peace conference. Also contains a survey of the disarmament question up to the war.

Wehberg, H. *Die internationale Beschränkung der Rüstungen.* Stuttgart und Berlin, Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 1919. 463 p.

Expounds the pre-war history of disarmament in great detail. Analyses the discussions due to the action of governments, parliaments or to private initiative, at a number of congresses or conferences (Hague Conferences, Institute of International Law, Interparliamentary Union, debates in the parliaments of the major military Powers). Studies the different methods of armaments limitation and the chief obstacles to disarmament (influence of war industries, etc.). The Appendix reproduces textually a number of documents, etc.

Wehberg, H. *Limitation des armements.* Bruxelles, Misch & Thron, 1914. 104 p. English translation of this work : *The limitation of armaments.* Washington, Carnegie endowment for international peace, 1921. 104 p.

Analysis of the various proposals for the reduction and limitation of armaments.

Wilckens, J. H. *Die Entwicklung des Abrüstungsbegriffs.*
Bremen, 1930. 66 p.

Deals chiefly with the historical development of the idea of disarmament up to the War.

For works treating of the question of disarmament at the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907, see chapter VI, p. 60-62.

DISARMAMENT SINCE THE WORLD WAR.

Peace Conferences (1919-20).

For provisions relating to disarmament, consult the texts of the Treaties of Versailles, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, Neuilly and Trianon, the official editions of which, together with a certain number of translations, are in the Library.

Certain particulars are also given in the drafts of those Treaties and the collection of documents published by the Governments in connection with Peace Conferences, such as :

For Austria :

Délégation à la Conférence de la Paix. *Bericht über die Tätigkeit der deutschösterreichischen Friedensdelegation in Saint-Germain-en-Laye.* Wien, Deutschösterreichische Staatsdruckerei, 1919. 2 vol.

Délégation à la Conférence de la Paix. *Notes de la délégation de la République d'Autriche (22 mai-6 août).* [1919] 501 p.

Délégation à la Conférence de la Paix. ...Observations présentées par la délégation autrichienne allemande sur l'ensemble des conditions de paix avec l'Autriche allemande. 1919. 171 p.

For Germany :

Germany. Peace Conference delegations, 1919. Remarques de la Délégation allemande sur les conditions de paix. 1919. 121 p.

Allied and Associated Powers. Lettre d'envoi au Président de la délégation allemande de la réponse des Puissances alliées et associées et réponse aux remarques de la délégation allemande. 1919. 152 p.

For Hungary :

Délégation de Paix. Les négociations de la paix hongroise. Compte rendu sur les travaux de la délégation de paix de Hongrie à Neuilly-sur-Seine de janvier à mars 1920. Budapest, V. Hornyánszky, 1920. 3 vol. in 4.

For the proceedings of the Peace Conferences, see references in chapter VII, p. 70.

With regard to the exercise of the right of investigation provided for by the Peace Treaties, see :

Germany. Auswärtiges Amt. Materialien zur Entwaffnungsnote. Berlin, Reichsdruckerei, 1925. 2 vol.

Honorat, A. Le désarmement de l'Allemagne. Paris, A. Costes, 1924. 148 p.

Morgan, J. H. The disarmament of Germany and after. Art. in Quarterly review 242 : 415-457, August 1924.

Roques, P. *Le contrôle militaire interallié en Allemagne.*
Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1927. 150 p.
Inter-allied military control in Germany.

With regard to the activity of the League of Nations concerning the right of military investigation and control, see p. 77.

Moscow Conference (1922).

Moscow. *Conférence pour la limitation des armements 1922.*
Moscou, Edition du Commissariat du Peuple aux Affaires étrangères, 1923. 246 p.

Diplomatic correspondence concerning the convocation of the Conference held at Moscow in December 1922, at which the following countries were represented : Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, U. S. S. R. Organisation and composition of the delegations. Minutes. Final Protocol of the Riga meeting (March 1922) annexed.

Strong. A. L. *Disarmament fails in Moscow.* Nation (New York) 116 : 158-160, February 7, 1923.

Toupiné, A. *La Conférence de Moscou sur le désarmement.*
Europe nouvelle 5 : 1647-1648, 30 décembre 1922.

An explanation of the points of view of the U. S. S. R. and the Baltic States.

U. S. S. R. *The Soviet union and peace*, the most important of the documents issued by the Government of the U. S. S. R. concerning peace and disarmament from 1917 to 1929. London, M. Lawrence, 1929. 280 p.

One chapter contains comments on the Moscow Conference.

*Conference of the Republics of
Central America (1922-23).*

Conference on Central American Affairs. Washington 1922-23. Washington, Government printing office, 1923. 403 p.

Gives the text of the convention for the limitation of armaments concluded February 7, 1923, between the Central American Republics and the minutes of plenary sessions and committees relating thereto. (English and Spanish text.)

Fifth Pan-American Conference (1923).

Conferencia Internacional Americana, 5c. Santiago de Chile, 1923. Acta final, convenciones y resoluciones aprobadas por la quinta conferencia internacional Americana. Santiago de Chile, Imprenta universitaria, 1923. 72 p.

Gives the text of the resolution on reduction and limitation of military and naval expenditure. (Spanish text.)

Conferencia Internacional Americana. 5e. Santiago de Chile, 1923. Actas de las Sesiones Plenarias... Santiago de Chile, Imprenta universitaria, 1923. 741 p.

Gives the minutes of the debates concerning reduction and limitation of military and naval expenditure. (English and Spanish text.)

U. S. Delegates to the 5th Pan-American Conference. Report of the delegates of the United States of America to the fifth international conference of American States held at Santiago, Chile, March 25 to May 3, 1923. Washington, Government printing office, 1924. 236 p.

Gives the full text of the resolutions adopted and extracts of debates with a good index.

Mello Franco, A. *Brazil's declaration of principles*. Rio de Janeiro, 1923. 20 p.

Brazil and the disarmament question before the 5th Pan-American Conference.

IX

NAVAL DISARMAMENT *

The Washington Conference (1921-22).

Conference on the limitation of armament... *Conférence de la limitation des armements*. Washington, November 12, 1921-February 6, 1922. Washington, Government printing office 1922. 1757 p.

United States official publication. Contains the minutes of the plenary meetings and the records of Committees, with the texts of treaties and resolutions appended (Text in English and French).

Among the numerous publications** commenting on the Washington Conference, the following works are selected as being specially representative and dealing also with the events leading up to the Conference. Being written by authors of several nationalities, they show some of the characteristic differences in the various points of view.

Archimbaud, L. *La Conférence de Washington*. Paris, Payot, 1923. 364 p.

* For works on naval disarmament not listed in this chapter, see general works on disarmament, pp. 80-88.

** See also the works mentioned at the end of this chapter as commentaries on the London Conference, most of the introductions to which deal with the Washington Conferences of 1921-22 and the Geneva Conference of 1927.

- Buell, R. L.** *The Washington Conference*. New York, London, D. Appleton, 1922. 461 p.
- Ichihashi, Y.** *The Washington Conference and after*. Stanford, Ca., University Press, 1928. 443 p.
- Sullivan, M.** *The great adventure at Washington*. London, W. Heinemann, 1922. 290 p.
- Wells, H. G.** *Washington and the hope of peace*. London, W. Collins sons & co 1922. 272 p.
Impressions of the Conference.

Geneva Conference (1927).

Conference for the limitation of naval armament. Geneva 1927... Records. Washington, 220 p. 7th Congress, 1st Session, Senate Document No. 55.

Official publication of the United States Senate, giving the minutes of the plenary meetings and the records of Committees.

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Baker, P. J. N. *Disarmament and the Coolidge conference*. London, Hogarth press, 1927. 53 p. Traduction française : *Le désarmement et la conférence Coolidge*. Art. in *l'Esprit international* 1 : 463-490, 1^{er} octobre 1927.

In favour of general negotiations through the League of Nations and against the system of tripartite negotiations.

Degouy, Amiral. *La conférence navale de Genève*. Art. in *Correspondant* 99 : 52-65, 10 octobre 1927.

Hooker, R. *The Geneva naval conference*. Art. in *Yale review* 17 : 263-280, January 1928.

Kawakami, K. K. *The hidden conflict at the three-power naval conference.* Art. in *Current history* 27 : 106-111, October 1927.

The Japanese point of view at the Conference.

Spender, H. F. *The naval conference.* Art. in *Fortnightly review* No. 728 : 180-189, August 1927.

Written during the Conference and pointing out the risk of straining the relations between States if a Conference were held without sufficient preparation.

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on naval Affairs. *Alleged activities at the Geneva conference.* Hearings before a sub-committee of the committee on naval affairs, United States Senate, 71st congress, 1st session. A resolution to investigate the alleged activities of *William B. Shearer* in behalf of certain shipbuilding companies at the Geneva naval conference and at meetings of the preparatory commission. Washington, Government printing office, 1930. 699 p.

Statements of numerous witnesses before a sub-committee of the Senate, giving glimpses of certain undercurrents during the Conference.

The Planned Anglo-French Naval Compromise (1928).

France. Ministère des Affaires étrangères. *Limitation des armements navals.* Paris, Imprimerie des journaux officiels, 1928. 71 p.

Documents relating to the preparatory work of disarmament and the limitation of naval armaments.

Great Britain. Foreign Office. ...Papers regarding the limitation of naval armaments. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1928. Cmd. 3211.

Collection of official documents.

Latimer, H. Naval disarmament. London, Royal institute of international affairs, 1930. 112 p.

Studies the progress of naval disarmament from 1921 to the end of 1929.

Shillock, J. C. The post-war movements to reduce naval armaments. Worcester, Carnegie endowment for international peace, Division of intercourse and education, 1928. 92 p. (International conciliation, December 1928, No. 245.)

Combats the argument that naval armaments are necessary for the protection of trade, whereas they may be a weapon of rivalry between Powers.

The London Naval Conference (1930).

London. Naval Conference 1930. Documents... London, H.M. Stationery office, 1930. 565 p.

Contains the treaty signed on April 22, 1930, the minutes of plenary meetings, memoranda submitted by the United States, French, United Kingdom, Italian and Japanese delegations on their position at the Conference, the reports of the first Committee and the letter addressed by the President of the Conference to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations on April 21, 1930. (Text in English and French.)

London Naval Conference, 1930. ...Proceedings... and supplementary documents. Washington Government printing office, 1931. 306 p.

Contains in addition to the documents issued by the British Foreign Office preliminary material and documents issued during the Conference by various delegations.

The British official point of view on the problem of the London Conference and its results is contained in the following documents :

Great Britain. Foreign Office. *Memorandum on the position* at the London Naval Conference 1930 of His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1930. 6 p. Cmd. 3485.

Great Britain. Foreign Office. *Memorandum on the results* of the London Naval Conference from January 21 to April 15, 1930. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1930. 5 p. Cmd. 3547.

Comments on the London Conference.

Bouy, R. *Le désarmement naval. La Conférence de Londres.* Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1931. 284 p.

After tracing the history of the disarmament movement and describing the work accomplished since the war by the League of Nations and outside it, the author deals in detail with the London Conference—preliminaries, discussions and results—and states the French point of view,

La Conférence navale de Londres et les méthodes de Genève.
Art. in *Bibliothèque universelle et Revue de Genève* :
376-381, mars 1930.

Comparison of the methods of negotiation adopted
at the Washington Conference with those adopted at
London and Geneva.

Dewar, A. G. B. *The end of the Naval Conference.* Art. in
Nineteenth century 107 : 606-619, May 1930.

Technical results of the conference.

Engely, G. ...*La politica del disarmo navale.* Roma, Società
editrice Politica, 1930. 349 p. (*Politica* v. 32, fasc. 92-93).

The author describes the development of naval
disarmament, dwelling particularly on the work of the
London Conference, and states the Italian point of view.

Feo, V. de. *La Conferenza navale di Londra.* Art. in *Gerarchia*
10 : 444-451, giugno 1930.

Analysis of the policy of the various Powers at the
Conference.

Gadow, R. *Grundlagen und Bedeutung der Londoner Flot-
tenkonferenz.* Art. in *Zeitschrift für Politik* 20 : 176-187,
Juni 1930.

Analysis of the work of the London Conference and
of the importance of its results affecting Germany.

Géraud, A. *The London naval Conference : a French view.*
Art. in *Foreign affairs (New York)* 8 : 519-532, July
1930.

“Pertinax” criticises the results of the London Con-
ference from the French point of view, and studies the
problem of security as raised at that Conference.

Gerothwohl, M. *Protagonisti e tesi navali in conflitto a Londra.* Art. in *Gerarchia* 10 : 791-807, ottobre 1930.

Analysis of the composition of the delegations taking part in the Conference—more especially of the Italian Delegation—and of the points of view which they upheld.

Harris, H. W. *Naval disarmament.* London, G. Allen & Unwin Ltd, 1930. 124 p.

Studies the problem of disarmament since the war up to the London Conference and analyses the negotiations which led to the convening of that Conference.

Izaga, L. *La Conferencia de Londres.* Art. in *Razón y fe* 30 : 131-143, 305-318, 25 julio, 15 septiembre 1930.

The work of the Conference with special reference to the Franco-Italian question.

Lippmann, W. *The London naval Conference : an American view.* Art. in *Foreign affairs (New York)* 8 : 499-518, July 1930.

The author gives a survey of armaments since the Washington Conference and studies the question of security and sanctions, as raised in London.

Lyautey, P. *After the London Conference—a French view.* Art. in *Nineteenth century* 108 : 25-35, July 1930.

The naval requirements of France for ensuring communications with her Colonies.

MacDonald, J. R. *The London Naval Conference, 1930.* Art. in *Journal of the royal institute of international affairs* 9 : 429-451, July 1930.

Lecture given at the Royal Institute, followed by a discussion in which various naval experts represented the points of view of the British Labour Government and the opposition.

Mantoux, P. *Les leçons de la Conférence navale.* Art. in *Esprit international* 4 : 387-401, juillet 1930.

The former Director of the Political Section of the League of Nations Secretariat, who was a member of the French delegation to the Conference, compares the methods of the London Conference with the methods of the League of Nations, and examines the reasons which made the Three-Power Agreement possible.

Martin, W. *The Naval Conference seen from Geneva.* Art. in *Spectator* : 272, February 22, 1930.

The question of security as it arose at the London Conference.

Morgan, L. P. *The background of the London Naval Conference.* Washington, National council for prevention of war, 1930. 76 p.

Contains many tables showing the navies of the Great Powers. The writer combines in one chapter certain arguments for the scrapping of capital ships.

Mosca, R. *Il disarmo navale e la conferenza di Londra.* Pavia, Frat. Fusi, 1931. 101 p.

A study of the development of naval disarmament, bearing chiefly on the London Conference.

Pereira da Silva, F. A. *A politica da restrição dos armamentos e o problema naval.* Art. in *Revista militar* (Lisbonne) 83 : 137-157, março-abril 1931.

Survey of the problem of disarmament within and apart from the League of Nations.

Prospects for the Disarmament Conference. Art. in *Economist* 112 : 600-601, March 21, 1931.

The development of the question of naval disarmament since the Treaty of London.

Should the London Treaty be ratified ? Art. in Congressional digest 9 : 161-180, 189-192, June-July 1930.

A series of articles for and against the ratification of the Treaty of London by the United States, written by various experts, such as Henry E. Stimson, Charles F. Adams, Marc. L. Bristol, Joseph T. Robinson, giving a good idea of the various American points of view.

Sidebotham, H. *The Naval Treaty.* Art. in Nineteenth century 107 ; 754-762, June 1930.

The leading ideas of the London conference.

Le Sous-marin et le désarmement naval. Art. in Revue des vivants 4 : 559-572, 679-688, novembre-décembre 1930.

The importance of submarines for the defence of the weaker countries and the stand taken by France in favour of that arm.

Tommasini, F. *La Conferenza di Londra.* Art. in Nuova antologia 271 : 211-232, 16 maggio 1930.

Analysis of the work of the Conference.

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on naval affairs. *London naval treaty of 1930* ; hearings before the Committee on naval affairs, United States Senate, 71st congress, 2d session on the London naval treaty of 1930. Washington, Government printing office, 1930. 507 p.

Hearings of numerous naval authorities before the Naval Committee of the Senate, giving a good idea of the American point of view.

The works which follow deal more particularly with the Franco-Italian negotiations :

Great Britain. Foreign Office. ...*Memorandum on the result of the negotiations with France and Italy for the reduction and limitation of naval armaments ;* February-March 1931. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1931. (Cmd. 3812).

Memorandum containing as an annex the text of the bases of agreement.

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Gadow, R. *Die italienisch-französischen Flottendifferenzen.* Art. in *Zeitschrift für Politik* 21 : 196-199, Juni 1931.

Comparison of French and Italian naval forces at the beginning of 1931 and account of the negotiations undertaken with a view to a Franco-Italian agreement.

La Bruyère, R. *L'accord naval.* Art. in *Revue politique et parlementaire* 38 : 18-25, 10 avril 1931.

The Rome naval agreement and its relations with the Treaty of London—a French point of view.

Marinis, A. de. *Riflessi politici degli accordi navali.* Art. in *Echi e commenti* 12 : 1-2, 15 marzo 1931.

The Franco-Italian naval agreement and the question of limitation of land armaments.

Rigel. *L'accordo navale di Roma.* Art. in *Gerarchia* 11 : 206-212, marzo 1931.

The Rome Naval Agreement analysed in its relation to the Washington Conference : an Italian point of view.

Stone, W. T. *The Franco-Italian naval dispute.* Art. in Foreign policy reports 7 : 151-160, June 24, 1931.

Study of the basis of the negotiations and the reasons for their failure. In the last chapter the author emphasises the importance for the Disarmament Conference of the negotiations which showed that all the Powers, with the exception of the United States, were in favour of a reduction of the tonnage of capital ships to 25,000 tons. (Comparative statistics of French and Italian naval forces as an annex.)

FREEDOM OF THE SEAS* AND DISARMAMENT.

The following works deal with the question of the freedom of the seas, more particularly from the point of view of its influence on naval disarmament.

Bernus, P. *La liberté des mers.* Art. in *Esprit international* 3 : 368-392, juillet 1929.

The English and the American policy.

Borah, W. E. *Seeherrschaft und Freiheit der Meere.* Art. in *Nord und Süd* 53 : 197-204, März 1930.

The necessity of reaching an agreement on the question of the freedom of the seas in order to bring about a reduction in armaments.

* For works dealing with the question of freedom of the seas from an historical and general point of view, see in chapter, "The laws of warfare and their evolution", p. 66.

Borgoni, A. *Libertà dei mari*. Art. in *Rassegna italiana* 12 : 418-426, maggio 1929.

British and American views.

Cecil, Viscount, & Arnold-Forster, W. *The freedom of the seas*. Art. in *Journal of the Royal institute of international affairs*, 8 : 89-116, March 1929.

Conferences and discussion in which various British naval authorities took part : proposals regarding an adaptation of the principle of the freedom of the seas to the changes brought about by the Covenant of the League of Nations and the Briand-Kellogg Pact.

Dewar, A. *The freedom of the seas*. Art. in *Journal of the royal institute of international affairs* 9 : 63-67, January 1930.

Necessity for revising the principles of international law in relation to maritime trade in times of war.

Fioravanzo, G. *Libertà dei mari e guerra aerea*. Art. in *Gerarchia* 9 : 219-222, marzo 1929.

The question of air attacks on the merchant marine.

The Freedom of the seas and the future of Anglo-American relations. Art. in *Annals of the American academy of political and social science* 144 : 21-39, July 1929.

A series of articles dealing with English and American views on the problem of the freedom of the seas.

French, B. L. *Flottenabrüstung und Freiheit des Meeres*. Art. in *Nord und Süd* 53 : 106-111, Februar 1930.

A proposal for a basis of agreement defining the principle of the freedom of the seas.

The Future of war. Art. in *Economist* 109 : 900-901, November 16, 1929.

The proposals made by President Hoover and General Smuts regarding the freedom of the seas.

Grey, Viscount. *Freedom of the seas.* Art. in *Foreign affairs* (New York) 8 : 325-335, April 1930.

Definition of the doctrine of the freedom of the seas.

Grisson, P. *La liberté des mers et la rivalité anglo-américaine de 1920 à 1930.* Paris, P. Bossuet, 1930. 102 p.

From the Treaty of London to the Briand-Kellogg Pact ; from the Briand-Kellogg Pact to the London Conference—American and British views.

Kenworthy, J. M. *Freedom of the seas.* London, Hutchinson & co., 283 p.

The question before and after the war. The author is in favour of a naval disarmament agreement followed by a Conference for revising the laws of maritime warfare.

Léger, A. *L'histoire de la liberté des mers.* Art. in *Europe nouvelle* 13 : 169-174, 25 janvier 1930.

British and American views at the Naval Conferences of Geneva and London.

Percy, E. *Maritime trade in war.* London, H. Milford, 1930. 114 p.

A new solution of the question of the freedom of the seas has been rendered necessary by the changes brought about by the Covenant of the League of Nations and the Briand-Kellogg Pact.

Rodgers, W. L. *Political reasons making undesirable an international agreement as to the freedom of the seas.* Art. in American journal of international law 23 : 739-744, October 1929.

A statement on the method of conducting a possible future war would not be effective, since the political and economic conditions of such a conflict cannot be foreseen.

Webb, R. *Freedom of the seas.* Art. in History 15 : 1-17, April 1930.

Freedom of the seas and definition of the aggressor.

Wilson, A. *The freedom of the seas.* London, League of Nations union, 1929. 60 p.

In favour of the freedom of navigation in wartime except in the case of a measure of international constraint taken to compel compliance with international engagements.

Young, G. *Free ships or free seas ?* Art. in New republic 61 : 45-46, December 4, 1929.

Immunity of food transports.

X

DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY

STAGES TOWARDS SECURITY.

Draft Treaties of Mutual Assistance and Guarantee.

Report of the Temporary Mixed Commission for the reduction of armaments, regarding a draft treaty of mutual assistance. With text of the drafts of treaties of mutual assistance and mutual guarantee annexed. A.35.1923.IX.

Replies from Governments regarding the draft treaty of mutual assistance. A.35.1924.IX. (A.35 a, b, 1924.IX.)

Among the commentaries dealing with the development of security under the League of Nations, we would mention :

Bouffard, H. H. *Le pacte d'assistance mutuelle de la Société des Nations.* Bordeaux, Imprimerie Samio, 1926, 113 p.

Bussmann, O. *Der völkerrechtliche Garantievertrag insbesondere seit der Entstehung des Genfer Völkerbundes.* Leipzig, R. Noske, 1927. 66 p.

France. Ministère des Affaires étrangères. *Documents relatifs aux négociations concernant les garanties de sécurité.* (10 janvier 1919-7 décembre 1923). Paris, Imprimerie nationale, 1924. 271 p.

Levermore, G. H. *Reduction of armaments and a treaty of guarantee.* New York, New York peace society, 1922. 29 p.

Deals with the question of guarantee up to the third Assembly (proposals and speeches of Lord Robert Cecil).

Geneva Protocol (1924).

Arbitration, security and reduction of armaments. Extracts from the debates of the fifth Assembly including those of the first and third Committees. Reports and resolutions adopted by the Assembly and the Council. C.708. 1924.IX. (C.C.O.1.).

Protocol for the pacific settlement of international disputes. Annexed to the resolution adopted, on October 2nd, 1924, by the fifth Assembly of the League of Nations and opened for signature on behalf of the Members of the League and of other States. C.606.M.211.1924.IX.

Among the numerous works commenting on the Geneva Protocol, we would mention :

Baker, P. J. N. *The Geneva Protocol for the pacific settlement of international disputes.* London, P. S. King & son, ltd, 1925. 228 p. ,

Miller, D. H. *The Geneva Protocol.* New York, The Macmillan company, 1925. 279 p.

Wehberg, H. *Le Protocole de Genève.* Paris; Hachette, 1926. 150 p. Edition allemande : *Das Genfer Protokoll.* Berlin, Stilke, 1927.

Locarno Agreements (1925).

Official publication giving the texts of the notes exchanged and agreements signed, in French and English :

Locarno Conference. 1925. Final protocol of the Locarno Conference, 1925 (and annexes) together with treaties between France and Poland and France and Czechoslovakia. London, H.M. Stationery office, 1925. 61 p. (Parliament, Cmd. 2525).

These agreements are discussed in the following publications :

Beneš, E. Les accords de Locarno. Exposé fait par E. Beneš, ministre des Affaires étrangères, le 30 octobre 1925, devant la Commission parlementaire permanente. Prague, Orbis, 1925. 30 p.

Strupp, K. Das Werk von Locarno. Berlin, W. de Gruyter, 1926. 179 p.

General Pact for the Renunciation of War (1928).

Official documents containing particulars of the preparation, framing and conclusion of the Pact :

France. Ministère des Affaires étrangères. Pacte général de renonciation à la guerre comme instrument de politique nationale. Paris, Imprimerie des journaux officiels, 1928. 62 p.

Germany. Auswärtiges Amt. Materialien zum Kriegsächtungspakt. Berlin, Druck und Verlag der Reichsdruckerei, 1929. 174 p.

United States. Department of State. *The general pact for the renunciation of war.* Washington, Government printing office, 1928. 71 p.

Among the numerous works dealing with the Pact, we mention :

Interparliamentary Union. *La portée et les conséquences du Pacte de Paris du 27 août 1928.* (Pacte Briand-Kellogg.) Compte rendu de la réunion interparlementaire, Genève, le 29 août 1929. Lausanne, Payot et C^{ie}, 1929. 57 p.

Le Gall, R. *Le Pacte de Paris du 27 août 1928.* Paris, Recueil Sirey, 1930. 160 p.

Interpretation of the Covenant. The Pact of Paris and its relation to the Covenant of the League and the Locarno Agreements.

Miller, D. H. *The Peace Pact of Paris.* A study of the Briand-Kellogg treaty. New York, The Knickerbocker press, 1928. 287 p.

Rambert, G. *Le droit de la guerre et le Pacte Briand-Kellogg.* Lausanne, Payot, 1931. 47 p.

Rich, R. T. & Myers, D. P. *Draft syllabus for study of the implementation of the Pact of Paris.* Boston, World peace foundation, 1931. 27 p.

Study of the problems which would be raised by adapting existing international law to the Briand-Kellogg Pact. Annexes numerous reference texts.

Shotwell, J. T. *War as an instrument of national policy, and its renunciation in the Pact of Paris.* New York, Harcourt, Brace & Co [1929]. 310 p.

Translated into French with title : *Le Pacte de Paris.*
Traduction de R. Gaucheron. Paris. Firmin-Didot, 1930.
274 p.

Wehberg, H. *Die Achtung des Krieges.* Berlin, F. Vahlen, 1930. 195 p.

A French translation of this work has been published in "Académie de Droit international, Recueil des Cours 1929, vol. 24".

Wheeler-Bennett, J. W. *Information on the renunciation of war.* London, G. Allen & Unwin, 1928. 191 p.

* * *

Committee for the Amendment of the Covenant of the League of Nations in order to bring it into Harmony with the Pact of Paris. Geneva, February 25-March 5, 1930.

Minutes. C.160.M.69.1930.V. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1930.V.10.)

Report of the Committee ; report of the First Commission submitted to the Assembly on October 4th, 1930. C.623. M.245.1930.V.

Observations submitted by the Governments. Series No. 1. A.11.1931.V. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931.V.3.)
Series No. 2. A.11 (a). 1931.V. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931.V.5.)

Consult as commentary :

Gallus. *La mise en harmonie du Pacte de la Société des Nations avec le Pacte de Paris.* Paris, Editions internationales, 1930. 109 p.

*Committee on Arbitration and Security
(1927-1930).*

Minutes :

*1st Session of the Committee on arbitration and security,
December 1-2, 1927. C.667.M.225.1927.IX. (Ser. L.o.N.
P. 1928.IX.2.)*

*2nd Session of the Committee on arbitration and security,
February 20-March 7, 1928. C.165.M.50.1928.IX. (Ser.
L.o.N. P. 1928.IX.6.)*

As annexes the memoranda of the rapporteurs regarding arbitration, security and articles 10, 11 and 16 of the Covenant. (Prague, January-February 1928.)

*3rd Session of the Committee on arbitration and security,
June 27-July 4, 1928. C.358.M.112.1928.IX. (Ser.
L.o.N. P. 1928.IX.8.)*

As an annex the texts of the General Act and three Model Bilateral Conventions of Conciliation, Arbitration and Judicial Settlement and three Model Treaties of Mutual Assistance and Non-Aggression.

A Commentary of the General Act is given by :

Gallus. L'Acte général d'arbitrage. Art. in Revue de droit international et de législation comparée 57 : 190-246, 413-472, nos. 1, 2, 1930.)

*4th Session of the Committee on arbitration and security,
April 28-May 9, 1930. C.357.M.149.1930.IX. (Ser. L.o.N.
P. 1930.IX.3.) (Draft conventions annexed.)*

Financial assistance.

Convention on financial assistance. Geneva, October 2, 1930. C.611.M.237.1930.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1930.IX.7.)

For the preparatory work in regard to financial assistance, the following League documents should be consulted :

Report of the Committee on arbitration and security. A.20. 1928.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P.1928.IX.9.)

Financial assistance to States victims of aggression. C.P.D. 133. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1928.IX.14.)

A survey of the work which resulted in the framing of the Convention is to be found in :

Rolin Jacquemyns. *L'assistance financière contre la guerre.* Art. in Académie diplomatique internationale, séances et travaux : 14-18, juin 1929.

Special Committee appointed to frame a Draft General Convention to improve the Means of preventing War.

Report. (May 15, 1931). A.9.1931.VII. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931. VII.6.)

Minutes of the Session (Geneva, May 11-15, 1931). A.14. 1931.VII. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931.VII.8.)

Report by the Third Committee to the Assembly. (Geneva, September 24, 1931) A.77.1931.IX.

General convention to improve the means of preventing war. A.78.1931.IX.

**GENERAL STUDIES ON THE PROBLEM
OF SECURITY.**

Albanese, T. *Sicurezza - Disarmo.* Roma, Anonima romana editoriale, 1930. 142 p.

Disarmament is a matter of increasing military and economic security.

Alexander, F. *From Paris to Locarno and after.* London, Dent & sons, 1928. 246 p.

Development, since the foundation of the League, of the question of security, which is bound up with the questions of arbitration and disarmament.

Cohn, G. *Kriegsverhütung und Schuldfrage.* Leipzig, R. Noske, 1931. 199 p.

The prevention of war as provided for in the League Covenant and the Briand-Kellogg Pact. Detailed analysis of Article 16 of the Covenant (the question of security, the difficulty of applying effective sanctions).

Höijer, O. *La sécurité internationale et ses modes de réalisation.* Paris, Les éditions internationales, 1930. 4 vol.

After studying political combinations (Volume I)—alliances, permanent neutralities, the balance of power—the author analyses (Volume II) various means of maintaining the integrity and independence of States (Article 10 of the Covenant, Treaty of Mutual Assistance, Geneva Protocol, Locarno Agreements, Kellogg Pact, treaties of neutrality and non-aggression). Volume III deals with the question of the pacific settlement of international disputes, with special reference to the relevant articles of the Covenant, the Geneva Protocol, the Locarno Agreements and the General Act. Lastly, Volume IV deals with the question of disarmament.

Raafat, W. *Le problème de la sécurité internationale.* Paris, A. Pédone, 1930. 684 p.

Historical account of the question of security and its development by the League. Inter-connection between the problems of security and disarmament.

Rolin Jacquemyns. *La question dite du « désarmement » devant la Société des Nations.* Art. in *Revue de droit international et de législation comparée* 56 : 1-31, n° 1, 1929.

Makes a special study of the connection between disarmament and the problem of security.

Shotwell, J. T. *Text of the draft treaty of disarmament and security.* New York, Foreign policy association, 1924. 12 p. (Foreign policy association pamphlet No. 28, series of 1923-24).

Draft convention with commentaries, prepared under the auspices of James T. Shotwell.

Steed, W. *Le désarmement est-il possible ?* Art. in *Esprit international* 5 : 397-413, 1^{er} juillet 1931.

Disarmament only possible if the idea of neutrality is abandoned in the event of a breach of the League Covenant and the Briand-Kellogg Pact.

Wheeler-Bennett, J. W. *Information on the problem of security (1917-1926)*, by J. W. Wheeler-Bennett and F. E. Langermann. London, G. Allen & Unwin Ltd, 1927. 272 p.

The development of the problem of security in Western and Eastern Europe, more particularly from the point of view of this question as dealt with by the League of Nations up to 1926. Numerous documents are annexed.

Winiarski, B. *Bezpieczeństwo, arbitraż, rozbrojenie*. Poznań, Fiszer i Majewski. 1928. 256 p.

Studies the question of security since the war. Arguments for and against guarantees. A special chapter is devoted to the question of disarmament.

INTERNATIONAL SANCTIONS.

Arnold-Forster, W. *Sanctions*. Art. in *Journal of British Institute of international affairs*, January 1926.

In order to make the principle of sanctions acceptable, it must be included in an international system from which private warfare is excluded.

Bardleben, H. v. *Die zwangsweise Durchsetzung im Völkerrecht*. Leipzig, R. Noske, 1930. 90 p.

Studies the military measures which may be taken under the Covenant of the League of Nations.

Davies, D. *The problem of the twentieth century*. London, E. Benn, 1930. 795 p.

Detailed study of the problems connected with the establishment of an international police force, which, in the author's opinion, would facilitate national disarmament.

Gorgé, C. *Une nouvelle sanction du droit international — le projet Busch*. Lausanne, Payot, 1926. 105 p.

Contains a study of the problem of sanctions as provided for in international law and in the Covenant of the League of Nations, followed by a scheme of economic sanctions.

Goubran, C. ... *Le problème des sanctions dans l'évolution de l'arbitrage international...* Paris, E. Sagot et C^{ie}, 1923. 442 p.

Mitrany, D. *The problem of international sanctions.* London, H. Milford, 1925. 88 p.

Analysis of the question of international sanctions under the provisions of the League Covenant. Economic and military sanctions. American policy and the problem of sanctions.

Piccioni, C. *La sanction militaire des décisions de la Société des Nations.* Paris, A. Pédone, 1923. 10 p.

Development of the problem of sanctions.

Rességuier, G. de. *Les sanctions militaires de la Société des Nations.* Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1929. 141 p.

Examination of the problem of military sanctions *in abstracto* ; analysis of the origin, present position and application of military sanctions under the Covenant ; organisation of military sanctions under the structure of the League.

Wille, G. A. *Der Versailler Vertrag und die Sanktionen.* Berlin, G. Stilke, 1925. 243 p.

Several chapters are devoted to the question of military sanctions under the League Covenant.

XI

DISARMAMENT

FROM THE ECONOMIC POINT OF VIEW

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS
OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

The following publications give a general survey of budget expenditure for national defence :

League of Nations. *Armaments year-book*, 1924-1931.
7 vol. published.

For the years 1920-1923, see :

League of Nations. *Budget expenditure on national defence 1913 and 1920-1922.* Geneva, September 1922. A.31(a). 1922.

League of Nations. *Statistical enquiry into national armaments.* (Part II : Budget expenditure on national defence 1921-1923). A.20.1923.IX.

For more general information on military expenditure within the framework of public finance, see :

League of Nations. *Memorandum on public finance.* 1922-1928. 4 vol. published.

League of Nations. *Statistical year-book of the League of Nations.* 1926-1931. 5 vol. published. (Chapter on Public finance).

League of Nations. *Preparatory commission for the Disarmament Conference.* Sub-Commission B. Report No. III. C.P.D.40.1927. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1927.IX.4.)

Report of the Committee of Experts on Budgetary Questions with regard to the following questions :

Definition and classification of expenditure occasioned by national defence ; methods of limitation of expenditure ; diversity of methods of budget accountancy (draft model return annexed).

Report by the Committee of experts on budgetary questions.
C.182.M.69.1931.IX. (Ser. L.o.N. P. 1931.IX.3.)

Study of the methods of publicity and of the limitation of expenditure on armaments as provided for in the draft Convention. Also contains extracts from previous reports of the Committee of Experts on Budgetary Questions.

ANALYSES OF MILITARY BUDGETS.

Colm, G. *Der finanzwirtschaftliche Gesichtspunkt.* In : Handbuch des Abrüstungsproblems, Systematischer Teil, Sechstes Stück. Berlin-Grünwald, W. Rothschild, 1928. 84 p.

The author studies the influence of military expenditure on the state budgets and emphasizes the difficulties of an international comparison in this respect.

Cot, P. *Le contrôle des dépenses militaires.* Art. in Cahiers des droits de l'homme 31 : 82-84, 10 février 1931.

Study of the difficulties of Government, parliamentary and administrative supervision.

Cot, P. *Les dépenses militaires de la France en 1931 et avant la guerre.* Art. in Cahiers des droits de l'homme 30 : 752-755, 20 décembre 1930.

Analysis of the 1931 military budget of France.

Fiedler, E. *Die englischen Rüstungsausgaben seit dem Weltkriege.* Leipzig, Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft, 1929. 97 p.

Study of the British defence organisation and of the sums necessary for its upkeep. Analysis of the expenditure on British defence before and since the war. Compares the military budgets of Great Britain with the military budgets of the United States and France.

Jackson, J. *A simple plan for the reduction of armaments.* Glasgow, R. Gibson & sons, 1931. 48 p.

Suggests a scheme of budgetary limitation based on a gradual reduction in accordance with a pre-arranged plan and spread over a number of years.

Jacobsson, P. *Armaments expenditure of the world.* London, The Economist, 1929. 26 p.

Examines the possibility of comparing the different countries' armaments expenditure and the question of budgetary limitation, with many comparative statistics showing the percentage represented by military expenditure in the total budget of the various States.

Kandler, J. *Der deutsche Heeresetat vor und nach dem Kriege.* Leipzig, Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft, 1930. 98 p.

Study of Germany's military expenditure and analysis of the different parts of the budget in which these sums appear. Comparison between the figures of before and since the war.

Labé, C. *Le budget de la guerre en France.* [Strasbourg, Imprimerie des dernières nouvelles de Strasbourg, 1930]. 216 p.

Survey of the expenditure occasioned by national defence in France and analysis of the different headings under which these sums appear.

Lehmann-Russbüldt, O. *Die Reichswehr.* Berlin, Verlag der Scholle, 1930. 61 p.

Analysis of German military expenditure.

Monteilhet, J. *L'Europe en armes devant la Conférence du Désarmement?* Art. in *Cahiers des droits de l'homme* 31 : 341-346, 30 mai 1931.

Analysis of the French military budget.

Ying-Fang, Chang. *Why military expenditures should be independent.* Peking, Peking Express press, 1923. 115 p.

Scheme for a budgetary limitation of the Chinese armies.

ARMAMENTS AND NATIONAL ECONOMY.

Angell, N. *If we disarm, does it mean more unemployed ?* Art. in *Headway* 13 : 124-125, July 1931.

Disarmament would not create unemployment, the money spent on armaments being drawn from the wages fund of other industries and thus leading to unemployment in these industries.

Angell, N. *Will disarmament increase unemployment ?* London, No more war movement, 1931. 10 p.

Demonstrates the economic advantages of investing the sums utilised for armaments in other industries.

Cecil, Viscount R. *Zur Abrüstungsfrage.* Art. in *Neue Europa* 17 : 7-15, Juli-August 1931.

Necessity of disarmament from the economic point of view.

Dening, B. C. *Disarmament and economics*. Art. in *Journal of the Royal United Service Institution* 75 : 713-716, November 1930.

An improvement in economic relations between States would promote general disarmament.

Disarmament and the worker. Art. in *New leader* 20 : 6, July 31, 1931.

Proposal by a committee of the Independent Labour Party concerning the employment, in case of disarmament of the workmen at present engaged in military industries.

Disarmament or war ? Art. in *Economist* 113 : 105-106, July 18, 1931.

The ill-success of the attempts towards reducing armaments lies at the root of international unrest.

Enock, A. G. *The problem of armaments*. London, Macmillan & co, 1923. 199 p.

Studies the causes and the political and economic consequences of the increase in armaments and shows that organised disarmament would not lead to increased unemployment.

Estournelles de Constant, M. d'. *Limitation des charges navales et militaires*. Limitation of naval and military expenditure. *Einschränkung der Ausgaben für Rüstungen zu Lande und zur See*. Bruxelles, Misch & Thron, 1912.

Gives a general survey of the movement in favour of the limitation of pre-war military burdens and puts forward political and economic arguments in favour of limitation.

Germany. *Reichsarchiv. Kriegsrüstung und Kriegswirtschaft*. Berlin, Mittler & Sohn, 1930. 2 vol.

Detailed study of the development of preparations for war, not only from the military but also from the

economic and financial standpoints, between 1870 and the beginning of the Great War. Deals particularly with German pre-war armaments and compares them with those of the other great military Powers.

Kobatsch, R. *Bilanz der Rüstungen*. Wien, K. Konegen, 1911. 78 p.

The author analyses the effect of military expenditure on the economic situation of the country and adduces numerous statistics in support of his arguments.

Kushida, Tamizō. *War and armament taxes of Japan*, by Ushisaburo Kobayashi. New York, Oxford University press, 1923. 255 p.

Deals in a few chapters with the influence of military expenditure on national economy.

League of Nations Union. London. *International disarmament and the unemployment problem*. London, League of Nations union, 1928. 19 p.

Study of the problems which would be raised by disarmament in different branches of industry and of the possible solutions for preventing consequent unemployment.

Rüstungsausgaben und Reparationen. Art. in *Staat und Recht* 1 : 329-331, 20. Juli 1931.

Comparison between military expenditure and debts contracted abroad (with comparative tables).

Stamp, J. *Studies in current problems in finance and government*. London, P. S. King & son, 1925. 342 p.

In a chapter "The Financial Effects of Disarmament" the author analyses the great economic advantages of disarmament and indicates the losses incurred in different forms by the national economy as a result of armaments.

XII

DISARMAMENT AND THE GENERAL DISARMAMENT MOVEMENT

The previous chapters have given a selection of works dealing with different aspects of the disarmament question. In addition, there are numerous publications of various kinds (records of congresses, reports of meetings, extensive pacifist literature) partly devoted to the disarmament question and discussing it in a more or less general manner ; it is impossible to give a complete list in this work. The Library possesses a large number of these works, a small selection of which is given below.

Bloch, J. de. *La guerre.* Transl. from the Russian : *La guerre future aux points de vue technique, économique et politique.* Paris, P. Dupont, 1898. 6 vol. English translation : *The future of war.* Boston, World peace foundation, 1914. 380 p. Polish translation : *Przyszła wojna.* Warszawa, Gebethner i Wolff, 1900. 6 vol.

The three first volumes of this vast encyclopaedic work examine particularly the mechanism of warfare, on which depends the method of organisation of combatant forces. The subsequent volumes deal with the influence of armaments on the finances and productive power of the different countries, as well as the connection between armaments and social movements. The author concludes

that the nature of modern warfare would render a decisive victory impossible and would lead to the economic impoverishment of both parties.

Butler, N. M. *The path to peace.* New York, C. Scribner's sons, 1930. 320 p.

Summaries of various countries' attitude to the problem of disarmament.

Dickinson, G. L. *War : its nature, cause and cure.* London, G. Allen & Unwin, 1923. 155 p.

Analyses the causes of armed conflicts. General disarmament would increase the feeling of security.

Fox, H. W. *The religious basis of world peace* by Walter Simons, Edward Benes, N. Politis, A. Thomas, Parkes Cadman, the Archbishop of Upsala & others. London, Williams & Norgate, 1929. 167 p.

Contains two articles by W. I. Hull and Sir W. Dickinson "The Churches and Disarmament", stressing the important part which the Churches will be called upon to play in the campaign for disarmament.

Fried, A. H. *Der kranke Krieg.* Leipzig, A. Kröner Verlag, 1909. 176 p.

Collection of articles written by one of the leaders of the pre-war pacifist movement, analysing the moral, political and military aspects of disarmament.

League of Nations Union. London. *Arms and the Churches.* London, League of Nations union, 1931. 15 p. (Its [Pamphlets] No. 304.)

Speeches on disarmament delivered at a Conference of Churches. (London, 1931.)

Liechtenhan, R. *Le désarmement, un devoir chrétien ?*
La Chaux-de-Fonds, Imprimerie coopérative, 1928. 81 p.
Pamphlet drawn up at the request of the Association
suisse des Pasteurs antimilitaristes containing arguments
in favour of disarmament.

Margueritte, V. *La patrie humaine*. Paris, E. Flammarion,
1931. 287 p. Traduction allemande : *Vaterland !* Berlin,
E. Rowohlt Verlag, 1931. 224 p.

Describes a future war, which would endanger the
lives of whole populations. Against conscription and
the military training of youth.

Morrison, C. C. *The outlawry of war*. Chicago, Willett,
Clark & Colby, 1927. 332 p.

Disarmament and the renunciation of war.

Schoenaich, Generalmajor F. von. *Vom vorigen zum
nächsten Krieg*. Fichtenau, Verlag der neuen Gesellschaft
1924. 181 p.

Contains chapters on disarmament and the danger
of future chemical warfare.

Suttner, B. von. *Die Waffen nieder*. Monatsschrift zur
Förderung der Friedensidee. Officielles Organ des Amtes
der Interparlamentarischen Konferenzen und des Inter-
nationalen Friedensbureaus in Bern... Hrsg. von Baronin
B. von Suttner, 1-8 Jhrg. Berlin, A. H. Fried, 1892-1899.
8 vol.

Periodical publication in which the question of
disarmament has occupied an important place. Its
columns contain important discussions between partisans
and opponents of the disarmament movement at this
time.

HOW TO USE THE LEAGUE
OF NATIONS LIBRARY.

A SHORT GUIDE

*Published for the Purposes of the
Disarmament Conference*

The League of Nations Library collects all documentary **COLLECTIONS** information concerning the various fields of activity in which the League is engaged. It possesses the following collections :

Main Collection of Books. — Works on politics in different countries, international politics (including disarmament), international law, law, geography, economic, financial, military and social questions, health, communications and transit questions. In the present guide only a certain number of books relating to disarmament and military questions are mentioned. For others the catalogue should be consulted.

Reference Books. — A very complete collection of general and special encyclopaedias, dictionaries, year-books published by various Governments, biographical dictionaries, directories, etc.

Laws. — A complete set of the collections of laws published by almost every country in the world ; this enables the reader to find the text of any law of older or more recent date.

Official Gazettes. — This collection of official gazettes regularly received from all countries of the world permits information to be obtained as to all the most recent treaties and legislation.

Government Documents. — This collection includes army regulations, army lists, navy lists, etc., records of parliamentary debates, and the texts of bills (e.g., finance bills) and reports submitted to the legislative bodies of various countries, official bulletins of the different ministries (including official bulletins of war ministries in various countries), statistics, etc.

Archives. — A complete collection of the documents published by the Secretariat, the International Labour Office and the Permanent Court of International Justice.

Pamphlets. — The Library receives numerous pamphlets on all subjects that may interest the League of Nations. Pamphlets on disarmament form a special collection.

Maps. — The Library possesses a collection of atlases and maps arranged by countries. The large general atlases are kept in the reading-room, where they may be consulted.

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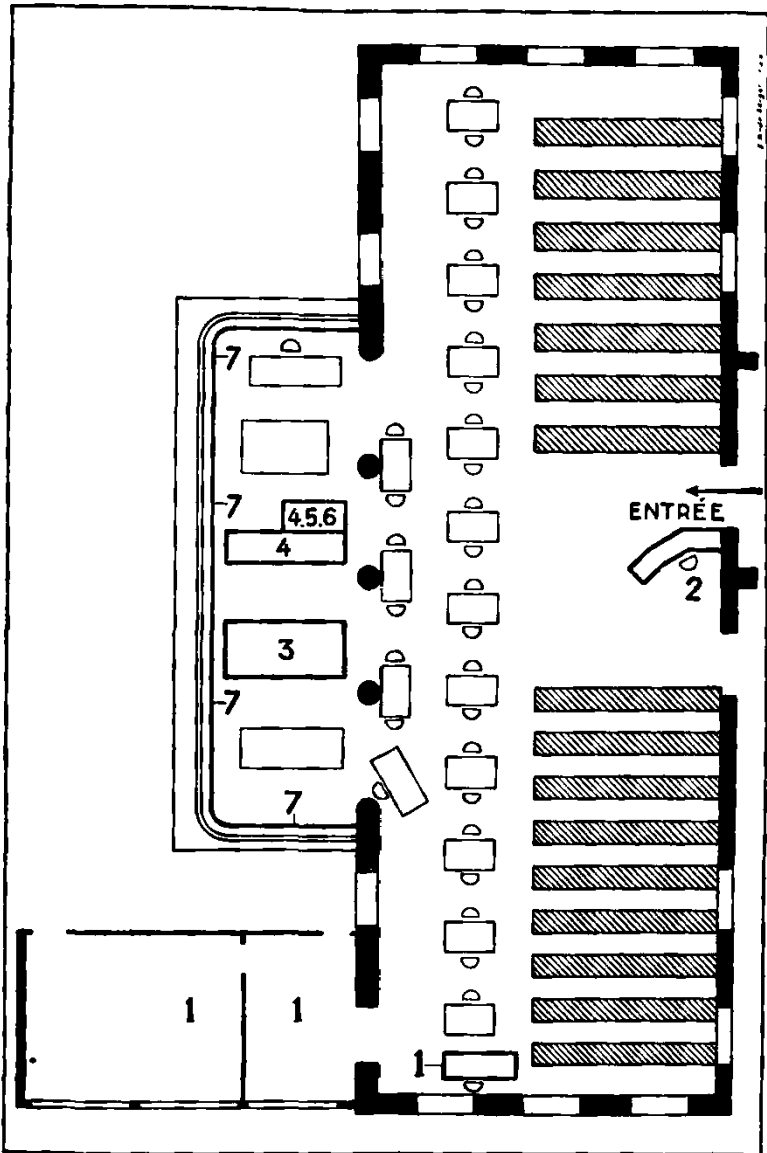
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place in this connection (parliamentary debates, Government statements, budgetary votes, etc.).

* “*Monthly List of Books catalogued in the Library of the League of Nations.*” Chapter IV contains works on disarmament and military questions.

Various bibliographies ; the most recent of these (which appeared in 1931) is the “*Annotated Bibliography of the Principal Works on the League of Nations.*”

* “*Brief Guide to League of Nations Publications*”, revised edition, 1930, which analyses the publications of the League with a view to facilitating their use.

The Library places all these publications at the disposal of readers. Those marked with an asterisk are on sale with the authorised agents for League of Nations publications, and with the Publications Service of the League of Nations.

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