## CONTENTS.

# Permanent Mandates Commission: 1928-1934.

Report bet Conveil

- 1. Fourteenth Session of the Commission, Geneva, October, 26th to November 13th, 1928. (1928.VI.A.13.) 13pp.
- 2. Minutes of the Fourteenth Session held at Geneva from Oct.26th to Nov.13th,1928 including the Report of the Commission to the Council. (1928.VIa.14.) 286pp.
  - 3. Minutes of the 25th Session held at Geneva from May 30th to June 12th, 1934 including the Report of the Commission to the Council. (1934.VI.A.1.) 162pp.
  - 4. dto Report to the Council.

10pp.

- 5. Minutes of the 26th Session held at Geneva from Oct. 29th to Nov.12th,1934, including the Report of the Commission to the Council.(1934.VI.1.2.) 222pp.
  - 6. dto Report to the Council.

10 pp.

# INDEX

# to the Minutes of the 26th Session of the Permanent Mandates Commission

## **Abbreviations**

Addit. = Additional	P.M.C. = Permanent Mandates
Cttee. = Committee	Commission
Govt. = Government	Resol. = Resolution
Kgd. = Kingdom	Suppl. = Supplementary

Annual Paparts of Mandatana Papara	Page Company and Pritish Mandata (continued)
Annual Reports of Mandatory Powers  See under Mandatory Powers	Cameroons under British Mandate (continued)
	Forestry; forest reserves 17, 24, 29 Frontier between Cameroons under
Assembly of League	French mandate and Cameroons
Resol. Sept. 26, 1934, re work of P.M.C. 9	under British mandate 13, 67-8, 204, 205 Health, public 11, 19, 20, 22-3, 27-30, 204
Bonnecarrère, M. (Retired Representative of mandatory Power)	Immigration and migration 16
Tribute to 65, 66, 76, 81	Imports and exports 11, 16, 16–17, 26, 27 Inheritance
Cameroons under British Mandate	Judicial organisation and sentences 11-12, 14, 15, 17-19, 19-20, 21, 24
Adamawa	Kentu 15, 17 19, 19 20, 21, 24
Administration Direct 14, 15	Kumba 15, 16, 17, 20, 22
of Judicial system, question of 18	Labour Conditions of contract labour on
Native administration: reorganis- ation, non-natives employed and	plantations and medical inspection
participating in; funds 13-15, 16, 30	22, 23, 24, 204 Insurance 24
Staff Govt. African staff: maintenance 11	in Prisons 20
Reduction of European staff:	Recruiting of       24         Wages       23, 24
policy followed, effect of retrenchment on officials and	Woman 25
the population 11, 13, 15, 16, 204	Land tenure
Agriculture Products	Leprosy 28
Alcohol, see below Liquor distillation, etc.	Liquor distilling, consumption and traffic 11, 18, 26-7, 204
Annual report, 1933  Date of receipt	Malaria 28
Examination by P.M.C 10-30	Mamfe
Observations of P.M.C 163, 203-4 Comments of accredited represen-	Age of marriage for girls in relation
tative 212	to dowry system
Statement by accredited representative, see below under Representative,	System and dowry 12, 12-13, 21-2
tative, etc.	Medical degrees; appointment of foreign doctors 27, 28
Anthropological investigations 15 Arms and ammunition 21	Missions 11, 12, 13, 25, 27, 204
Bamenda 11, 14, 15, 19, 26, 28, 29	Native customs 11–12, 12–13, 15, 19–20, 21, 26,30 Pagans and Mohammedans 12, 14, 15, 16, 25, 26
Buea 11, 12, 14, 20, 22, 23 Cattle 17, 68	Prisons 20
Chiefs, tribal: administrative functions	Public works
and personal powers 14, 15, 24, 28 Children and child protection 14, 21, 22, 30	Representative, accredited, of mandatory
Christians, Christianity 12, 21, 22, 25	Power
Cinematograph	Hunt II-I2
Customs duties and regime 11, 17	Roads
Demographic statistics 14, 29-30 Dikwa 17, 20, 21, 26, 30	Sleeping-sickness
Documents forwarded to Secretariat by	Smallpox         28           Territory: area         30
mandatory Power 172 From mic equality 17	Tiko 17
Economic equality	Timber concessions
Prices	Whipping 18
Education	Witchcraft
in view of future Administrative functions 14	
re Agriculture 26	Cameroons under French Mandate
Expenditure re	Administration Council of notables ; reform and
School attendance, moving school 26	representation of ethnical groups 66, 73
Teachers: reduction	District chiefs: functions and salaries 75, 70 Local government: status of native
Finance, public	chiefs
Native treasurics	M. Repiquet appointed Governor in succession to M. Bonnecarrère 65, 66, 67
Situation 16, 27, 204	Purchase of supplies by, see below
Taxation 16, 17, 18, 30	under Economic equality

Page	Page
Cameroons under French Mandate (continued)	Cameroons under French Mandate (continued)
Administration (continued)	Finance, public (continued)  Reserve fund 65, 66, 69, 70, 75, 132
Staff Knowledge of local native	Revenue and expenditure 65, 66, 79, 84-5,
languages 78, 205	86, 205
Salaries: reduction 65, 75 Aerial navigation, commercial, see below	Situation
Economic equality, Commercial	home country
aerial navigation	Taxation
Agitation, alleged native, for return of territory to Germany, see below	Forests and timber exports
Natives, Loyalty, etc.	British Mandate and Cameroons
Agriculture Bounties 66, 70, 71, 72, 128, 129, 130, 132	under French Mandate 13, 67-8, 204, 205
Concessions	Geological map of territory: proposed
Co-operative societies	preparation
Dairy industry, question of 77-8	Grazing of cattle transferred from Northern Nigeria
European planters: number 76	Northern Nigeria
Livestock 77, 132 Native 71, 72, 73, 76	Harbour works 70, 132
Prices, slump in 66, 83	Health, public 66, 76, 79-80, 85, 86, 86-7
Products and production 66, 70, 73, 76, 76-7, 77, 132	Housing
Protection 66, 70-1, 72	Imports and exports 66, 70-1, 77, 77-8, 87-8 Judicial organisation and cases 79, 79-80, 82, 86
Alcohol: distilling	Kirdi famine in 1932
Date of receipt	Labour
Examination	Accidents: compensation 83 Convention re contract labour 83
Comments of accredited represen-	Forced labour, question of 82, 83
tative 212	Inspection
Statement by accredited representative, see below under Represen-	Woman labour
tative, etc.	Land tenure 67, 73, 87
Army, see below Police force Children	Languages
Child welfare and maternity 66, 75, 80-1,	79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 128,
82, 87 Minors, penitentiary establishments	129, 130, 131, 134, 166, 204, 205
for 74, 80	Material and stores : purchase by administration, see above Economic
Sacrifice of twin children 80 Sold as slaves 82	equality, Purchase of material, etc.
Cinematograph	Meningitis
Colonial Conference, Imperial, forthcoming 77	with
Concessions	Missions
Demographic statistics 67, 86, 88	Agriculture, see above under Agricul-
Documents forwarded to Secretariat by mandatory Power	ture Alleged disaffection among, <i>see below</i>
Economic equality in connection with	Loyalty of
Commercial aerial navigation 72, 130-2, 204-5	Chiefs, see above Administration Children, see that title above
Preference granted to French flag	Commerce: native activities as
68, 70-2, 128-30, 133, 166-7, 205 Purchase of material and stores by	regards commercial questions 77 Customs, native, and codification 66, 79,
administration 68-70, 132-4 passim,	79–80, 81, 84
Economic situation	Education of sons of chiefs and other natives 66, 74, 85, 86
Commerce: proportion of natives	Industrial activity, absence of 77-8
and Europeans employed in 77 Economic independence, policy of 76-7	Loyalty of
Improvement	polygamy 79, 81
Policy of protection 66, 70-1 Repercussion of world crisis on	Planters, bounties granted to 71, 72
situation; measures taken 65, 66, 71, 76, 77	Prostitution, see below Women, situation of
Education	Police force: recruitment
Female	Prisons: penitentiary establishments for native minors
Schools: attendance, professional	Prostitution and regulation of 81, 81-2
training	Public meetings and maintenance of public order
85, 86	Public works 66, 68, 69-70, 132, 205
Teachers and training of teachers 85 Europeans in 77, 88	Railways: rates and construction 66, 70, 76, 82 Religion
Finance, public	Representative, accredited, of mandatory
Bank of West Africa, investments in shares of	Power
Bounties and subsidies 66, 69, 70-1, 72,	Road construction
75-6, 84-5, 86, 128, 129 Budget	Rubber
Framing of 66, 74, 75, 107, 127, 205 Surplus	See also above Economic equality,
Loan of 25 millions in favour of	Preference granted, etc. Slavery
territory 66, 68-70, 132-4	Sleeping-sickness8
Loans, commercial, etc.: interest rates	Smallpox 8 Status of territory 6
Loans of mandatory Power, policy re 68-70, 166, 205	Transport and communications, see above
100, 205	Railways and Ships and shipping

Page	Page
Cameroons under French Mandate (continued)	Commission, Permanent Mandates (continued)
Veterinary measures	Point of order as to the obligation of an accredited representative to
Witchcraft	within the administrative period under discussion 62-3 et seq., 207, 211 Programme of work: approval 10 Report to Council
Catastini, V. (Director of Mandates Section)	Date of publication 160
Statement re work of Section 9-10	Examination and adoption 171
Commercial Agreement between France and United Kingdom, June 27, 1934	Council of League  Representation of P.M.C. at
Appointment of Committee to consider clause contained therein	Work as regards mandates : deferred
Commission, Permanent Mandates	Court of International Justice
Chairman Note <i>re</i> determination in advance of date of hearing of accredited	Reference, for advisory opinion, of question of incorporation of South West Africa in Union of South Africa, to 163–4
representatives 162-3	Customs
Report on petitions rejected in accordance with Article 3 of Rules	in Relation to Commercial Agreement
of Procedure re petitions 153, 177-8 Speech at opening of session (survey of decisions, etc., re mandates questions since 25th session)	between France and United Kingdom, see Commercial Agrec- ment, etc.
Commemoration of Armistice Day 168	,
Co-operation with mandatory Powers 9 Minutes, see below 25th session,	Danomey
Records and 26th session, Minutes Observations on administration of territories and on petitions Comments of accredited representatives	Governor and administration of : proposed functions in Togoland under French mandate, see Togoland under French mandate, Admi- nistration, Provisional reorganisa- tion, etc.
Procedure Date of hearing of accredited representatives, see above Chairman,	Documents and Publications concerning Mandates
Note <i>re</i> determination in advance, etc.	Carto-bibliographical list prepared by
Point of order re discussion of questions which do not fall within the administrative period under discussion and procedure previously established	League Library
Report to Council, see below 25th session, Report, etc., and 26th session,	Economic Equality
Report, etc. Representation at the Council (January session)	Discussion of certain questions raised during examination of annual reports for 1933 re Cameroons and Togoland under French mandate 128-34 See also Cameroons under French
24th session	etc. See also under various territories
Observations of P.M.C. Replies of mandatory Powers 89, 119, 137, 177	Franceschi, M. (Accredited Representative of
25th session Records	mandatory Power)
Printing and publication of Minutes and index	Tribute to memory of
Reference to Sixth Committee of Assembly	Relations with Togoland under French Mandate
Assembly 9	Islands under Japanese Mandate
26th session Adjournment of fifth meeting as a sign of mourning on the occasion of the death of M. Van	Accessibility of Islands to foreigners 89-91 Administration Office expenses 92
Rees, Vice-Chairman of P.M.C. 41 Agenda: adoption and text 10, 175-6 Close of session	Salaries
Members present and absent 8	Education
Minutes Date of publication	Alcohol import, consumption, production,

<b>— 2</b>	16 —
Islands under Japanese Mandate (continued)	Islands under Japanese Mandate (continued)
Annual report, 1932 Replies from mandatory Power to	Ports Access of foreign warships to 90 Palau harbour: construction 93, 94, 206
observations of P.M.C. re 89 Annual report, 1933	Port dues
Date of receipt	Rota anchorage 93, 206
Examination 89-103 Form of 89, 95, 99, 206	Saipan pier 93, 94, 96, 206 Press
Observations of P.M.C 167, 206	Control of local and foreign news-
Comments of accredited representative	papers
tative	Prisons and penal labour 92, 96
tive, see below under Representa-	Prostitution, control of
tive, etc. Arms and ammunition	Religion
Chamorro 102	Power 8, 203
Children Decrease of number, question of 99, 101	Communication of Press news to representative during the year:
Health of schoolchildren 100	suggestion
Conventions, etc.	Statements by M. Ito 89 et seq.
Application in territory 89, 206 Copra, export and price of 94, 97	Road construction
Demographic statistics 89, 102	Sugar 93, 94, 95, 98, 102
See also below Population  Documents forwarded to Secretariat by	Survey of Islands
mandatory Power	Yap, Isle of
Drugs 96, 101 Economic situation	Mandates
Balance of trade 94, 95, 97, 206	
Economic self-sufficiency, absence of 95	"Mandats internationaux", by M. Van
Education Agriculture	Rees40
Ethics 100	Mandates Commission, Permanent
Expenditure re	See Commission, Permanent Mandates
Languages taught 92, 100 School attendance and results 99–100	-
Teachers and recruiting of elemen-	Mandates System
tary-school masters 93 Finance, public	List_of works catalogued by League
Banks, absence of 94, 95	Library: suppl 9
Budget surplus 95, 97	Working of
Position	Mandatory Powers
Subsidies 93, 97, 99, 101	Annual reports
Taxation	Delay in presentation by Union of
Flogging	South Africa of report on South
Forestry 102	West Africa for 1933
Health, public	See also under the various territories
Imports and exports 93, 94-5, 206	Co-operation with P.M.C
Japanese 96, 98, 99, 100, 102 Judicial organisation, cases and penalties	Nigeria, Northern
96, 98, 100, 101 Kanakas	Migration of cattle between Nigeria and
Labour	Cameroons under French mandate:
Contract labour 98	grazing tax 17, 68
of Immigrants	Palestine and Trans-Jordan
Penal	Arab population: rights and position
on Roads	as affected by Jewish immigration
of Women98	and the creation of a Jewish
Land tenure and reclaiming of land 101-2	National Home, see below Petitions, from "Association syrienne, etc."
Languages	Commercial policy of
wines, Angaur 04. 08	Immigration Arab
Missions	Clandestine immigration: capacity
Customs and traditions 89, 95	of absorption of territory 9, 179, 180,
Education	Jews
Languages qr. q2	Immigration9
Nutrition 97	Statement contained in petition from "Association arabe"
Taxation	re rights and position of other
101, 206	sections of the population, see below Petitions, from "Associa-
Petition from M. Kashichiro Masakiyo, Sept. 3, 1931, and April 28, 1932,	tion syrienne arabe", etc
on behalf of M. Wan Cablera, in-	See also below Petitions, from "Brit Kibbutz Galuiot" and
habitant of Saipan Island Addit. information requested by	Consistoire central des
P.M.C	Israélites en Bulgarie' etc., and M. A. Weinshal
Phosphates 92, 93 04 05	National Home
Population 92, 93, 96	
Number of young children in Islands	Power 170 178 170 180
	mandate. Compatibility of the 1022
See also above Demographic statistics	Immigration Ordinance with Article 6 of 169, 181
•	109, 101

Palestine and Trans Jandan ( )	Page
Palestine and Trans-Jordan (continued)	Ruanda-Urundi (continued)
Petitions "A Petitions"	Administration (continued)
from "Association syrienne arabe",	Governor of territory: powers
Paris, Feb. 28, 1934	and duties 137-8, 143, 145
Discussion	Native and reorganisation 138-9, 150
Mandatory Power 170, 178, 208	Regime previous to establishment of
P.M.C	mandate and survey of results
Report by M. Orts	achieved by mandatory Power 134-5 Staff
Adoption and text 171, 178-9	Native
from the Brit Kibbutz Galuiot"	Languages, study of 138, 206
(Union of Returning Exiles) in	Permanency of
Palestine	Agriculture
Observations of	Cattle plague
Mandatory Power 182, 208	Coffee: extension of production,
P.M.C. 182, 208	prices and export 135, 136, 141, 145
Report by M. Orts	Crops: supervision of regularity
Adoption and text 169, 181-2	of storing, etc 139, 151
from "Consistoire central des	Products 135, 136, 141, 145, 148
Israélites en Bulgarie'', June 7,	Protectionism 141
1934 Observations of	Stock-breeding, etc., and experi-
Mandatory Power 182, 209	mental stations 133 Albert National Park 151-
P.M.C	Alcohol, etc.: distilling and traffic 151-2
Report by M. Orts	Annual report, 1932
Adoption and text 169, 182-3	Replies from mandatory Power
from General Council of Women	to observations of P.M.C 137
Workers in Palestine	Annual report, 1933
Observations of	Date of receipt
Mandatory Power 181, 208	Examination 134-52
P.M.C 181, 208	Form of 137, 206
Report by M. Palacios	Observations of P.M.C 168, 206
Adoption and text 169, 180-1	Comments of accredited represen-
from M. A. Weinshal, President of	tative
the Central Committee of the	Statement by accredited repre-
Union of Zionist Revisionists	sentative, see below under
in Palestine, April 30, 1934	Representative, etc.
Observations of	Armed forces
Mandatory Power	Bridge
Report by M. Orts	Concessions
Adoption and text 169, 179-80	Cost of living, fall in
Rejected petitions 177, 180	Customs Union between Ruanda-Urundi
Women, suffrage of, see above Petitions,	and Belgian Congo 144, 145, 206
from General Council of Women	Demographic statistics 152
Workers, etc.	Documents forwarded to Secretariat
	by mandatory Power 173
Petitions	Drainage of marshes
See also Petitions under the territories	Drugs 150-1
concerned	Economic situation
Observations of P.M.C. re petitions	Depression
examined at 26th session 207-12	Development 135, 136, 141, 145 Education: schools, subsidies, teachers,
Rejection: list of petitions rejected in	rural elementary education and
accordance with Article 3 of Rules	education of chiefs 134, 135, 138, 140-1,
of Procedure	149-50
Report by Chairman 153, 177-8	Equipment of territory 135, 136, 142
Replies of mandatory Powers to	Famine and food shortage 134, 135, 151
observations of P.M.C 177	Finance, public
•	Budget
Publications	Deficit
	Extraordinary budget 142
See Documents and publications	Form of
	Preparing of 142, 143
Reports of Permanent Mandates	Debts and loans: policy 135-6, 136, 136-7,
Commission	142, 143, 143-4
	Revenue and expenditure 135, 136, 140, 141,
See Commission, 25th session, Report	142, 143, 144-5, 147, 148, 149, 150, 206 Subsidies, see above Debts and loans
and 26th session, Report	Taxation 139, 139-40, 141, 149, 150, 152
	Flogging and chaining
Representatives, Accredited, of Manda-	Forestry 135, 152
tory Powers	Frontiers
•	Eastern: Conventions re 137
Comments on observations of P.M.C 211-12	Relations between the territory
Date of hearing: determination in	and Belgian Congo 137
advance: note of Chairman and decision of P.M.C 162-3	Health, public 134, 135, 140, 147, 148, 151, 206
Lists	Imports and exports 135, 141, 145-6, 151
Point of order as to the obligation of	Judicial organisation, cases and
an accredited representative to	sentences 146-7, 150
answer questions which do not fall	Labour : contract labour, piece-work,
within the administrative period	labour prestation, protection of day
under discussion 62-4 passim	labourers, wages, foreign labour 140, 148,
See also under the territories concerned	149, 151 Land tenure 149, 151
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Languages 138, 149, 206
Ruanda-Urundi	Legislation 136-7, 137, 137-8, 139, 140, 146,
Administration	147, 148, 149, 150
Administrative services of Gover-	Mines, minerals 135, 136, 141, 148, 152
nor's department: reorganisation 137-8	Missions 140, 141, 148, 149, 150
•	

	Page
Ruanda-Urundi (continued)	South West Africa (continued)
	Agriculture (continuea)
Mwami Mutara Rudahigwa138	Livestock (continued) Raising and sale of 43, 45, 56
Mwambusta 138-9	See also above Farms, etc., Cattle,
Powers and activities of Mwami and of their subordinates 138-9, 140	etc.
Remuneration	Prices
Natives	Annual report, 1933
Administration, see above under	Date of receipt
Administration Chiefs	E-ramination 42-64
Activities 139	Observations of P.M.C 100, 107, 207
Educational facilities for 138, 140-1 Meeting of chiefs and subordinate	Comments of accredited representative
chiefs: request for account of 139	Statement of accredited represen-
Munyarwanda Gisazi, case of 139, 140	tative, see below under Representa-
Remuneration of	tive, etc.  Arms and ammunition
Courts 146	Bushmen 57, 61
Customs 138, 139, 140, 141, 147, 149, 150 Education of sons of chiefs 140, 141	Caprivi-Zipfel
Industrial activities	Medical officers in question of 60
Land tenure, see that title above	Child and infant welfare and maternity 50, 00
Pigmies	Constitution, question of modification
Polygamy 150	and suspension 43, 47, 48, 51 Customs
Prisons 135, 140	Demographic statistics 48, 49, 52, 61, 207
Public works 134, 135, 142, 144 Religion	Diamonds: slump in production and trade
Representative, accredited, of mandatory	Documents forwarded to Secretariat by
Power	mandatory Power 1/4-3
de Heusch 134-7	Drought, effect of 42, 43, 44, 45, 60
Roads	Economic situation Commission of Enquiry re: forth-
Territory: regime previous to establishment of mandate 134	coming report 44-5
Transport and communications, means	education of Europeans and whites 54, 58, 59, 61
of 134, 135, 137, 139, 141, 144-5, 148 Typhus 151, 206	Native 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 61, 207
Usumbura port 135, 144, 146	Europeans, see above Demographic
Veterinary laboratory 135 Waterways and Convention re use	statistics and Education
of 135, 137, 144	Finance, public  Debt, public 42-3, 44, 45, <sup>20</sup> 7
Wireless telegraphy 135	Financial relations between South
Witchcraft       147         Yaws       135	West Africa and Union of South
	Africa and Commission of Enquiry 44-5, 207, 212
Samoa, Western	Grants-in-aid, question of 44, 207
See Western Samoa	Loan from Union of South Africa 42 Loans, former
Secretariat, Mandates Section	Mortgage bonds46
Communication of Press news to	Revenue and expenditure 42, 44, 46, 54-5, 59, 60, 207, 212
representative of Islands under	Taxation 55, 56, 59
Japanese mandate during the year 89, 90 Statement by Director re work 9-10	Flood 42, 45
•	Frontier, Caprivi-Zipfel, see above Caprivi-Zipfel, etc.
South Africa, Union of	German population, see above Demo-
See Union of South Africa	graphic statistics and below Relations between the Union and German
South West Africa	sections, etc.
Administration	Goldfields in Rehoboth district 46, 62
Legislative Assembly : resol. re relations between German and	Health, public, and medical officers 45, 53, 60,
Union sections in territory,	Hunting in
question of 43, 50, 51, 62, 63–4, 163, 164, 207 Staff	Imports and exports 45, 45-6 Incorporation of South West Africa in
Recruitment 40	Timing of Courts Africa
Salaries40	5 48, 50, 51, 54, 62-4, 163-6, 167, 207
Work in relation to development and welfare of natives, see below	Ipumbu, operation against: expenditure 55 Judicial organisation, cases and
Natives, Development, etc.	sentences 49, 52-3, 53, 54, 58
Agreement, 1923, between General Smuts and German Govt 47, 48, 49	Karakul industry
Smuts and German Govt 47, 48, 49 Agriculture	Kunene river: request addressed to Portuguese Govt. re granting of
Employment of natives in 5	access near Ruacana Cataract 167
Farms, farming Cattle, theft of	Labour 7 Agricultural
See also below Petitions, from	Repatriation of miners
M: W. Eichhoff Drought: effect on farming 42, 43, 4	Wages
Position of farmers 5	g 10mm10 1 40, 02, 109, 201, 20.
Purchase of M. Eichhoff's farm by mandatory Power suggested, see	Languages
below Petitions, from M. W.	Liquor traffic and production 60
Eichhoff Land Bank: position	Maintenance of order in the territory:
Land Bank: position 46, 4 Livestock	Mandate in relation to political situation
Loss of 43, 45, 20	in territory 50-1, 52, 62, 63, 64, 163-6, 20

<u> </u>		
South West Africa (continued)	South West Africa (continued)	
Meat export, question of	Tuberculosis.       60, 207         Water supply.       45, 167         Whipping       53         White population       52         Witchcraft       53-4	
number	Syria and Lebanon	
and without the Police Zones 43, 52, 56, 59,	Administration Access of Moslem and non-Moslem sections of population to, see	
Education	below, Petition, from Inhabitants of Beirut, etc.  Criticisms of economic work, see	
Native law	below Petitions, from Dr. A. Keyali Aleppo incidents, see below Petitions,	
Disarmament	from Inhabitants of Latakia, Homs, etc.	
Repatriation of labourers	Bank of Syria and Great Lebanon and foreign companies; criticisms 162, 184, 188 Budget in relation to taxable capacity of inhabitants, see below Petitions, from Inhabitants of Beirut, Tripoli,	
in agricultural districts	etc.  Commercial activity of coastal districts:	
Stock-raising	alleged shifting towards Palestine and trade relations with Palestine 155-6 Constitution, Syrian: Articles 73 and 116,	
Women, situation of 54 Naturalisation, dual nationality and status of Germans and other	allusion to	
Europeans in the territory 47, 48, 49 Nazi activities in the territory (tel. Oct. 29, 1934, from Cape Town) and	Customs policy	
statement re	Palestine into separate mandates, protest against, see below Petitions, from M. Sami Slim	
and Feb. 18, 1933  Letter Aug. 15, 1934, from  mandatory Power to Secretary-	Electoral proceedings, alleged inter- ference of administration with, see below Petitions, from M. Georges Akl	
General	Events and convictions at Aleppo, see below Petitions, from Inhabitants of Latakia, Homs, etc. and Relating	
Discussion	to an Order, dated April 30, 1934, of the High Commissioner Frontiers between Syria and the	
P.M.C	Lebanon, demarcation of: political consequences	
Adoption and text 169, 201-2 Rejected	Land tenure, legislation re and cadastral operations	
dissension 43, 46, 47-8, 48 Railways: construction 58 Rehoboth Community	Constitution, allusions to 160-1, 190 Education 154, 155, 189-90 Petition re Syrian unity, see below	
Agreement reached; labour facilities in district	Petitions from M. Nassir, M. Amdi and Ez Zeini, etc. Road construction	
See also above Petitions, from Rehoboth Community Relations between the Union and German sections of the population	habitants of Mount Lebanon, see below, Petitions, from Inhabitants	
Discussion 43, 46, 48, 48-52, 62-4 Statement by Mr. Louw 47-8 Point of order raised 62-3	of Beirut, Tripoli, etc.  Mandate: application of, in regard to an Order of the High Commissioner,	
Representatives, accredited, of mandatory Power	see below Petitions, Relating to an Order dated April 30, 1934, etc. Minorities, safeguard of denominational	
General, by Mr. Louw 42-3  re Point of order as to the obligation of an accredited represen-	interests after termination of the mandate	
tative to answer questions which do not fall within the administrative period under	Convocation of the accredited representative for the examination of certain petitions 103, 153  Date of receipt of certain petitions 103, 153	
examination 62-4, 207, 211  re Relations between Union and German sections of the population	from M. Georges Akl, barrister, Beirut, May 20, 1934 Observations of	
Roads	Mandatory Power P.M.C 193, 210 Report by Count de Penha Garcia Adoption and text 168, 103	
See also above Agriculture, Farms, farmers Status of territory, see above Incorporation	from M. Avuallah El Djabri, President of the "Ligue syrienne des Droits de l'Homme", Geneva.	
of South West Africa in Union of South Africa, question of	May 6, 1934 Discussion	

Coming and Talleman (continued)	Page	Pag
Syria and Lebanon (continued)		Togoland under British Mandate (continued)
Petitions (continued) from M. Avuallah El Djabri (con-		Administration (continued)
tinued)		Reorganisation (continued)
Observations of		Authority of chiefs under new régime 33
Mandatory Power	., 209 200	Results of reorganisation and
Report by M. Rappard	, 209	measures proposed 31, 31-2, 32
Adoption and text 168	, 191	Salaries of officials: abolition of levy on
from M. Gebran Antoine Abou Samah, Beirut, March 29 and April		levy on
2, 1933		Diseases of cocoa 39
Observations of		Annual report, 1933
Mandatory Power 194 P.M.C 194	210	Date of receipt
Report by M. Sakenobe Adoption	ţ, 210	Observations of P.M.C 163, 204
and text 169	, 194	Comments of accredited represen-
from Dr. A. Keyali, Aleppo, Sept.		Statement by accredited represen-
<b>75.</b>	161-2	tative, see below under Represen-
Observations of		tative, etc. Application of Gold Coast legislation
Mandatory Power 183, 182 P.M.C		to territory
Report by Count de Penha Garcia	,	Arms and ammunition 36
Adoption and text 171, 1	(83–4	Cinematograph
from Inhabitants of Beirut, Tripoli, and Saida (seventeen in number),		Ferries
Nov. and Dec. 1933		Mining 32, 35
	54-7	Customs duties
Observations of Mandatory Power 189–90	200	Demographic statistics 31, 39 Documents forwarded to Secretariat
P.M.C 191,	209	by mandatory Power 173
Report by M. Rappard		Education and supervision of education 37, 38,
Adoption and text 168, 1 Annexed text of petitions 1	:90-I :85-0	Finance, public
from Inhabitants of Latakia,	05-9	Revenue and expenditure 35
Homs, Damascus and Hama and		Taxation 31, 32
from M. Abdel Kader Sarmini, Aleppo, June 27, 1934 (four		Forests
telegrams and one letter)		French mandate and Togoland
Discussion	159	under British mandate (Districts of
Observations of Mandatory Power 192	210	Honuta and Kluto), see below Petitions, from Chief and inhabitants
P.M.C. 192,	210	of Woamé, etc.
Report by M. Palacios		Frontier tribes, relations between 106
Adoption and text 168 from M. Nassir, M. Amdi Ez Zeini and	, 192	Governor of Gold Coast Colony: visit to territory
other inhabitants of Tripoli-el-		Health, public 163, 204
Mina, June 1933 Discussion	153	Immigration
Observations of		cases dealt with by courts 31, 32, 33-4, 39
Mandatory Power 184,	209	Komkomba tribe: proposed amalgation 32
P.M.C	, 209	Labour and forced labour Forced Labour Convention and
Adoption and text 168	, 184	Labour Bill 31, 36, 37
from M. Sami Slim, Beirut, May 7,		Public works undertaken 36-7
1934 Observations of		Services rendered to chiefs 37 Land tenure
Mandatory Power	210	Languages 37–8
P.M.C	210	Legislation 31, 32, 33, 33-4, 37
Adoption and text 168,	193	Liquor distilling and traffic 38-9, 204 Maintenance of order in the territory
Rejected petitions 178	, 194	and police force
Relating to an Order, dated April 30, 1934, of the High Commissioner		mandate: compatibility with adminis-
(six in number)		trative measures resulting from reorganisation
Discussion		Milling concessions
Postponement	168	Missions
Religious foundations, see below Wakfs	, 100	Chiefs
Representative, accredited, of mandatory	0	Attitude of certain chiefs towards
Power	8	administrative reorganisation 31
examination of certain petitions 103.	153	Power to give concessions 32, 35 See also above Administration,
Shiahs and Sunnites 154, 155, Unity, national	190	Reorganisation, Authority etc
Petitions re, see above Petitions, from		Courts and tribal law
M. Avuallah El Djabri, etc. and		Customs
M. Nassir, M. Amdi Ez Zeini, etc. Statement by M. de Caix	¥ = 0	Treasuries
Wakfs, Moslem: administration 156-7, 18	158 33-4.	retitions
	100	from Anku Satchie, Sept. 25, 1932 Statement by mandatory Power
Water supply 161,	162	<i>re</i>
Togoland under British Mandate		from Chief and inhabitants of Woamé, April 4, 1933
Administration Reorganisation		Discussion
Amalgamation of divisions into		Obscrivations of
native States and opposition		French Govt
of certain groups 31-3,	204	P.M.C

Togoland under British Mandate (continued)	Togoland under French Mandate (continued)
Petitions (continued)	Frontiers between Togoland under
from Chief and inhabitants of	French mandate and Dahomey: delimitation 106
Woamé, April 4, 1933 (continued) Report by M. Palacios	Togoland under British mandate
Adoption and text 169, 199-201	Friendly relations between 106 Kluto and Honuta districts, see
Text of petition	Togoland under British man-
certain areas included in mandated	date, Petitions, from Chief and inhabitants of Woamé
territory, question of	Governor and administration of Daho-
Representative, accredited, of mandatory	mey: proposed functions in terri-
Power 8, 202 Statement, general, by Mr. H. W.	tory, see above Administration, Provisional reorganisation schemes
Thomas31	Half-castes 105, 113
Road clearing and construction 31, 35 Seditious propaganda in territory, ques-	Health, public
tion of $\dots$ 33	Individuality of territory, safeguard of,
Sleeping-sickness	see above Administration, Provisional reorganisation, etc.
Women, situation of	Judicial administration and penalties 105, 106,
	Labour, forced labour and labour
Togoland under French Mandate	prestation; wages 104, 111, 114  Land tenure
Administration	Languages 105-6
Native	Legislation 106, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 129, 204-5
Provisional reorganisation, schemes	Leprosy 116
for 104–5, 108, 108–9, 110, 118, 163, 205 Reduction of cost, see above	Liquor distilling
Provisional reorganisation	Cessation of unrest 113
Staff: reduction and cutting of salaries 104, 108, 108-9	French troops: expenditure re 108, 112 Marriage system, dowry and age of
Agriculture	marriage; polygamy 110, 117
Bounties and subsidies 70, 71, 72, 104, 128, 129, 130	Missions 114 Moslems 116
Cattle 110	Natives
Harvest 104 Prices, fall in 103, 110	Akposso 117 Burial-places 114
Products and increased production 104, 110,	Chiefs entrusted with task of
Annual report, 1933	suppressing illicit distilling 115 Courts 110, 111
Date of receipt	Customs 110, 113
Examination	Komkomba 117 Land tenure 116
Comments of accredited represen-	Taxation and labour dues 104, 114
tative	See also above Administration, Native and below Welfare, etc.
tative, see below under Represen-	Petition from chief and inhabitants of
tative, etc. Armed forces	Woamé, April 4, 1933, see Togoland under British mandate, Petitions,
"Bund der Deutsch Togoländer",	from Chief, etc.
question of	Police
children, etc.	Public works 104, 108
Civil status, organisation of 113	Railways and railway rates 104, 108 Religion 114, 116
Customs 104, 107, 129, 130	Roads 110
Debt, imprisonment for	Representative, accredited, of mandatory Power
Documents forwarded to Secretariat	Statement, general, by M. Besson 103-5
by mandatory Power 174 Economic equality 106, 166-7, 204-5	Ships and shipping ro6 Welfare of natives and standard of
See also above Agriculture, Bounties,	living 104
etc. Economic situation	Sleeping-sickness
Commerce 103	of town
Effect of depression and policy of mandatory Power with a view to	Witchcraft
remedy 103, 104, 107, 108, 110	Togoland under British mandate.
Education, public and private 105, 114-15 Finance, public	Petitions, from Chief and inhabitants of Woamé, etc.
Bounties and subsidies 71, 104, 108, 109,	Women and children
Budget 110, 114, 128, 129	Child welfare 105, 113 Protection of women and children 105
Deficit and reduction 104, 108, 109, 205 Form of 106-7, 108	Situation of women 110, 167
Independence in regard to	Union of South Africa
proposed administrative reorganisation 109, 118, 205	Incorporation of South West Africa in
Debt. service of	Union, question of, see South West Africa, Incorporation, etc.
Reserve fund and surplus 104, 107, 108, 109 Revenue and expenditure 104, 107, 108,	Report, delayed, re administration of
114, 115, 205	Van Rees, M. (Vice-Chairman of Permanent
Subsidies granted to institutions in home country 108, 167, 205	Mandates Commission)
Taxation 104, 107, 108, 110, 114, 205	Career outlined by Chairman 8, 40
Frontier tribes, relations between 116	"Mandats internationaux"
Tioned orthon tormand	

— 222 —		
Page	Page	
Western Samoa	Western Samoa (continued)	
Administration	Finance, public (continued)	
Methods: criticism 122, 123	Revenue and expenditure 110, 119, 124, 120,	
Natives	127	
Native advisers: activities 121-2, 123, 207	Taxation 119, 122 Half-castes 121, 122, 125, 127	
Relations with administration 120, 121,	Health nublic 118, 119, 12/, 20/	
121-2, 123 Staff	Imports and exports 110, 119, 124-3	
Language, learning of native 122, 123	Infant mortality 12/, 20/	
Recruitment of white staff 122-3	Judicial organisation, offences and sen-	
Reduction 119, 123, 124	tences	
Agriculture	Labour	
Prices 118, 119, 125	Chinese 119-20, 126	
Products and production	Contract labour 120	
under Cultivation 118	Wages 126	
Increase of production 118	Land tenure 125	
Alcohol, consumption of 127	League of citizens	
Annual report, 1932 Replies of mandatory Power to	Mandate, question of 120, 121, 122	
observations of P.M.C 119	Mau : activities 120, 120-2, 124	
Annual report, 1933-34	Migration 120	
Date of receipt and delay in arrival 10	Missions 118, 126 "Modern Samoa", by Keesing . 122, 126, 127	
Examination 118-27	Natives Natives	
Form of	Chiefs: participation in revolu-	
Observations of P.M.C 168, 207	tionary movement 122, 123, 207	
Comments of accredited representative	Customs, study of 123	
Statement by accredited represen-	Grievances: elucidation 122, 123	
tative, see below under Represen-	Nelson, Mr.: trial and appeal before New Zealand Supreme Court;	
tative, etc.	activities 120, 121, 121-2, 122	
Arms and ammunition 119, 126	Police 118, 119	
Banana trade 119, 124, 125	Political situation and unrest 120, 120-2, 122	
Chinese in	123, 124, 125, 207	
Demographic statistics 118, 120, 127	Post office: construction	
Documents forwarded to Secretariat by	Public Trust Office 119, 124	
mandatory Power 174	Public works	
Drugs 127	Representatives, accredited, of man-	
Economic situation	tory Power 8, 203	
Europeans 127	Absence of Sir James Parr 118	
Half-caste	Statement, general, by Mr. Knowles 118-20 passim	
Natives 118, 126, 127	Ships and shipping 119, 124, 125	
Faipules, Fono of, see above Administra-	Status of territory 120	
tion, Natives, Native advisers	Treaties re independence of Samoa	
Finance, public Budget surplus 118, 123	Convention of 1899 121, 122	
Chinese Benevolent Fund, Overhead	Treaty of Berlin, 1889 121, 122	
Fund 119-20, 124	Tuberculosis 127	
Debt, public 118, 119, 124	Welfare of population 118, 125	
Estimates for 1934-35 124	Yaws, treatment of 118, 127	
•		
	•	

Geneva, November 12th, 1934.

## LEAGUE OF NATIONS

# PERMANENT MANDATES COMMISSION

## TWENTY-SIXTH SESSION OF THE COMMISSION

(Geneva, October 29th - November 12th, 1934)

T.

## REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE WORK OF THE SESSION.

The Permanent Mandates Commission met at Geneva from October 29th to November 12th, 1934, for its twenty-sixth session, and held twenty-two meetings, two of which were public—viz., the opening meeting and a meeting held in memory of the late Vice-Chairman, M. Van Rees, who died on October 30th, 1934.

M. Van Rees, who died on October 30th, 1934.

The annual reports were considered in the following order, with the co-operation of the

representatives of the mandatory Powers:

Cameroons under British Mandate, 1933.

Accredited Representative:

Mr. W. E. Hunt, C.M.G., C.B.E., Officer of the Staff Grade, Nigeria.

Togoland under British Mandate, 1933.

Accredited Representative:

Mr. H. W. THOMAS, Secretary for Native Affairs, Gold Coast.

South West Africa, 1933.

Accredited Representatives :

Mr. Eric Louw, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Union of South Africa in Paris.

Mr. H. T. Andrews, Political Secretary to the High Commissioner for the Union of South Africa in London.

Cameroons under French Mandate, 1933.

Accredited Representative:

M. M. Besson, Head of the First Bureau of the Political Division of the French Colonial Ministry.

Islands under Japanese Mandate, 1933.

Accredited Representative:

M. N. Ito, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of Japan in Warsaw.

Togoland under French Mandate, 1933.

Accredited Representative:

M. M. Besson, Head of the First Bureau of the Political Division of the French Colonial Ministry.

S. d. N. 225 (P.) 250 (A.) 12/34. Imp. J. de G.

Western Samoa, 1933-34.

Accredited Representative:

Mr. Charles Knowles, C.B.E., of the Office of the High Commissioner for New Zealand in London.

Ruanda-Urundi, 1933.

Accredited Representative:

M. HALEWYCK DE HEUSCH, Director-General in the Belgian Colonial Ministry.

The Commission also gave a hearing to M. Robert DE CAIX, representative of the mandatory Power for Syria and the Lebanon, on the occasion of the examination of certain petitions concerning that territory.

# A. OBSERVATIONS ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF CERTAIN TERRITORIES UNDER MANDATE.

The following observations, which the Commission has the honour to submit to the Council, were adopted after consideration of the situation in each territory in the presence of the accredited representatives of the mandatory Power concerned. In order to appreciate the full significance of these observations, reference should be made, as usual, to the Minutes of the meetings of the Commission at which the questions concerning the different territories were discussed.<sup>1</sup>

#### TERRITORIES UNDER "B" MANDATE.

OBSERVATIONS COMMON TO THE CAMEROONS UNDER BRITISH MANDATE, THE CAMEROONS UNDER FRENCH MANDATE, TOGOLAND UNDER BRITISH MANDATE, TOGOLAND UNDER FRENCH MANDATE AND RUANDA-URUNDI.

## Condition of Women.

The Commission notes with satisfaction that the Administrations of the territories under B mandate whose reports have been examined at the present session are devoting special attention to the important problem of the condition of women (pages 11-13, 21-22, 36, 81-82, 105, 110, 167, 171).

## Cameroons and Togoland under British Mandate.

## 1. Observations Common to Both Territories.

## I. Liquor Traffic.

The Commission regrets the prevalence of illicit distilling in the territories and hopes that the steps taken will be successful in checking this evil (pages 11, 18, 27, 38-39, 163).

## 2. Cinematograph.

The Commission hopes that the mandatory Power will continue to exercise supervision over cinematographic films (page 163).

### Cameroons under British Mandate.

#### I. Frontiers.

While appreciating the reasons given by the accredited representative for the delay in the delimitation of the eastern frontier of the territory, the Commission would point out that its delimitation is provided for in Article 1 of the mandate and Article 2 of the Franco-British Declaration annexed thereto (pages 13, 163).

#### 2. General Administration.

The Commission appreciates the necessity for drastic economies in view of the economic situation, but regrets that it has been found necessary to reduce the European staff of the administrative services in the southern province from an average of 14 present in 1932 to 11 in 1933 (pages 13, 163).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The page numbers following each observation are those of the Minutes of the session.

## 3. Welfare of the Natives: Condition of Women.

The Commission, being again concerned with the situation of women in the territory, expresses the hope that the observations and recommendations made by the religious missions with regard to the condition of women will receive the careful consideration of the mandatory Power (pages 11-13, 21-22, 163).

#### 4. Public Health.

The Commission hopes that the mandatory Power will insist on the provision of adequate medical care for labourers in the private estates in the southern province, without having recourse to the Government medical service, which should have its time fully occupied in the discharge of its official duties in the care of the native population (pages 22-23, 163).

## Togoland under British Mandate.

#### General Administration.

The Commission has heard with great interest of the scheme of reorganisation of the small independent native divisions in the southern area and the voluntary grouping of forty-eight small units into three or four States (pages 31, 32, 163).

#### 2. Education.

The Commission again expresses the hope that the Administration may find it possible to extend its educational activities to the northern section of the territory (pages 38, 163).

### 3. Public Health.

The Commission notes the steps taken with the co-operation or on the initiative of the natives to check the spread of sleeping-sickness (page 163).

## Cameroons and Togoland under French Mandate.

OBSERVATIONS COMMON TO BOTH TERRITORIES.

#### 1. Economic Equality.

The Commission was informed that a decree dated December 13th, 1932, had rendered applicable to the colonies, protectorates and mandated territories under the Colonial Department the provisions of the single article of the Law of May 16th, 1930, which reserves for French aircraft, subject to special and temporary exceptions, the commercial transport of passengers and goods between two points in French territory and between France and the French colonies.

The accredited representative of the mandatory Power promised to furnish the Commission with precise information as to the effect of the provisions of the above-mentioned decree on the Cameroons and Togoland under French mandate. In these circumstances, the Commission reserves the right to examine later the problems which may be raised by the provisions of the Decree of December 13th, 1932 (pages 72, 106, 130-132, 167).

#### 2. Public Finance.

The Commission would be glad if, in future, the mandatory Power would supplement the detailed information contained in the chapter on public finance by a brief general commentary in order to facilitate the examination of this subject (pages 74-75, 106-107).

With reference to the recommendation it has had occasion to make previously, the Commission hopes that the subsidies granted by the territories to institutions in the home country will be limited to those from which the territory receive a specific return (pages 75-76, 108, 167).

## Cameroons under French Mandate.

## 1. Frontiers.

While appreciating the reasons given by the accredited representative for the delay in the delimitation of the western frontier of the territory, the Commission would point out that its delimitation is provided for in Article 1 of the mandate and Article 2 of the Franco-British Declaration annexed thereto (pages 67-68, 167).

## 2. Economic Equality.

The Commission took note of the provisions contained in Article 7 of the law promulgated on January 20th, 1934, authorising the Governments of certain colonies and the Commissariat of the Republic in the Cameroons to contract loans guaranteed by the French State and intended to be devoted in part to public works. This law provides that working equipment and material purchased outside the territory must be of French origin and transported under the French flag. The Commission examined this text in the light of Article 6 of the mandate for the Cameroons, and in the light of the exchanges of views which have taken place on similar subjects connected with economic equality on many occasions, the last being during its twenty-second session. It would refer to these exchanges of views, and expresses the hope that the mandatory Power will make use of the derogation clause in the law in question whenever it would be to the advantage of the territory to do so (pages 68-70, 132-134, 166-167).

## 3. General Administration.

The Commission has noted with satisfaction the measures taken to encourage officials to learn the native languages (pages 78, 167).

## Togoland under French Mandate.

#### GENERAL OBSERVATION.

The Commission was informed by the accredited representative of the mandatory Power of the critical situation of the finances of Togoland under French mandate. In the last few years, the Administration has made severe cuts in the budget. In addition, it has endeavoured to maintain the tax-paying capacity of the territory by intensifying production. It is nevertheless proving impossible to balance the budget, while retaining the present

administrative machinery.

The mandatory Power has informed the Commission that it proposes to instruct, provisionally, the high officials of the neighbouring French colony of Dahomey, and possibly even its Governor, to exercise the functions of Commissioner of the Republic and of chiefs of the principal services of Togoland. The official combining the posts of Governor of Dahomey and Commissioner of Togoland would be under the direct authority, as regards this latter function, of the Colonial Ministry in Paris. The proposed reform would involve an economy of some 3 or 4 million French francs for the territory under mandate. In notifying the Commission of the foregoing, the accredited representative of the mandatory Power emphasised the fact that the French Government was most anxious to safeguard the individuality and budgetary autonomy of Togoland.

The Commission is grateful to the French Government for having communicated its intentions to it, and for the care which that Government proposes to take to ensure that this administrative reform, which is as yet only projected, will be in conformity with the principles of the mandate, and, in particular, that its application will not involve any infringement of the individuality of the territory and of its financial autonomy (pages 103-105, 108-109, 167).

#### Ruanda-Urundi.

## SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS.

## 1. Form of the Annual Report.

The Commission expresses the hope that, in future, the annual report will be drafted in the order in which it is examined, and will contain references to the pages in the Minutes on which the questions put by members of the Commission are to be found (pages 137, 168).

#### 2. General Administration.

The Commission has noted with satisfaction the measures taken to encourage officials to learn the native languages (pages 138, 168).

#### 3. Public Finance.

The Commission noted with particular interest the statement in which the accredited representative amplified the chapter in the annual report dealing with financial policy and outlined its anticipated results (pages 134-137, 142-144, 168).

# 4. Customs Union between Ruanda-Urundi and the Belgian Congo.

The Commission is grateful to the mandatory Power for the detailed information furnished on the subject of the Customs policy and its effects on the public finances and trade of the territory (pages 144, 168).

<sup>1</sup> Note by the Secretariat: The text originally adopted by the Commission erroneously indicated a figure of 7 to 8 million French francs, whereas the figure actually given by the accredited representative of the mandatory Power was 3 to 4 millions.

## 5. Public Health.

The Commission has noted the measures taken to strengthen the medical campaign against endemic diseases. It would be glad to find in the next annual report information as to the effects of these measures (pages 151, 168).

#### TERRITORIES UNDER "C" MANDATE.

#### Islands under Japanese Mandate.

## SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS.

#### 1. Form of Annual Report.

The Commission expresses the hope that, in future, the annual report will be drafted in the order in which it is examined, and will contain references to the pages in the Minutes on which the questions put by members of the Commission are to be found (pages 89, 95, 167).

## 2. International Conventions.

The Commission noted the accredited representative's promise that the next report would contain a list of the international Conventions made applicable to the territory under mandate (pages 89, 167).

## 3. Equipment of the Ports of Certain Islands.

The Commission noted the accredited representative's statement that the sums spent on the equipment of the ports in certain islands under mandate was for purely civil and commercial purposes.

Nevertheless, it appeared to the Commission that the amount of this expenditure was somewhat disproportionate to the volume of commercial activity. The Commission would be glad to find further particulars on this subject in the next report (pages 93-94, 96, 167).

## 4. Economic System.

The Commission noted that the volume of the total exports from the territory under mandate was more than twice that of the total imports.

It trusts that appropriate measures will be taken to enable the natives to share in the prosperity of the territory (pages 94-95, 97, 167).

#### Western Samoa.

## SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS.

#### 1. General Administration.

The Commission learned with regret that further domestic difficulties had arisen in Samoa during the year under review, necessitating the arrest of numerous native chiefs, and the imposition of severe sentences on some of them. It desires to draw special attention to the report of its deliberations in the Minutes.

It will be glad to learn how far the Administration has been able to secure the co-operation of the native Fono in its capacity of advisory body (pages 120, 120-123, 168).

## 2. Public Health.

The Commission learned that the matter of infant mortality was engaging the earnest attention of the Administration. It hopes that the Administration will find effective means to reduce the high infant mortality rate (pages 127, 168).

## South West Africa.

## 1. Status of the Territory.

It has been brought to the Commission's notice that the Legislative Assembly of South West Africa has adopted a motion aiming at the constitution of the territory into "a fifth province of the Union, subject to the provisions of the mandate".

On being questioned as to the attitude of the Union Government towards this proposal,

On being questioned as to the attitude of the Union Government towards this proposal, the importance of which is obvious, the accredited representative replied that, on the occasion of the examination of the next report, he would supply the information requested, which relates to an event that occurred after the close of the 1933 administrative period.

The Commission, in its turn, reserved its opinion as to the compatibility of the course proposed by the Legislative Assembly with the mandates system until it should have been informed in due course of the point of view adopted by the mandatory Government in this connection and been acquainted with all the factors of the problem (pages 46-52, 62-64, 163-166, 167).

## 2. Public Finance.

Greatly concerned by the serious financial situation, the Commission hopes that it may be possible for the mandatory Power to assist the territory by grants-in-aid, without increasing

It noted the statement of the accredited representative that the ultimate responsibility for expenditure in the territory rests with the mandatory Power, and that any deficit in the budget of the territory must be met by the latter (pages 42, 44-45, 54, 167).

## 3. Education.

The Commission hopes that it may be found possible to devote a larger proportion of the education budget to native education (pages 54-55, 58-60, 167).

### 1. Public Health.

The Commission expresses the hope that the mandatory Power will endeavour to develop the medical service among the natives, which, in certain parts of the territory, is now left entirely to the missions.

It would be glad to find in the next report fuller information about the steps taken in order to combat tuberculosis, which appears to be spreading among the natives (pages 60, 167).

## 5. Population.

The Commission noted that the native population within the police zone now appears to be stationary or decreasing. It would be glad to have fuller information on this subject in the next report (pages 61, 167).

## B. OBSERVATIONS ON PETITIONS.1

At its twenty-sixth session, the Commission considered the petitions mentioned below, together with the mandatory Powers' observations thereon. Each of these petitions was reported on in writing by a member of the Commission. After discussion, the Commission adopted the conclusions set forth below. The texts of the reports submitted to the Commission are attached to the Minutes.2

#### Palestine.

(a) Petition, dated February 28th, 1934, from the "Association syrienne arabe", Paris (document C.P.M.1501) (pages 170-171, 178-179).

Observations of the Government of the United Kingdom, dated September 6th, 1934 (document C.P.M.1556).

Report (see Minutes, Annex 5).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having examined the petition of February 28th, 1934, from the Association syrienne arabe', of Paris, and the mandatory Power's observations thereon:
"Considers that the Council's attention should be drawn to the state of mind

revealed by this petition, and decides to take no other action in the matter.

- (b) Petition, dated April 30th, 1934, from Mr. A. Weinshal, President of the "Central Committee of the Union of Zionists-Revisionists in Palestine", Haifa (document C.P.M.1550) (pages 169, 179-180).
- Observations of the Government of the United Kingdom, dated June 14th, 1934 (document C.P.M.1550). Report (see Minutes, Annex 6).

1 The page numbers following each title are those of the Minutes of the session.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Commission recommends that copies of those petitions and the mandatory Powers' observations thereon which it has not thought necessary to annex to its Minutes, and which consequently are not transmitted to the Council, should be deposited in the League of Nations Library and thus placed at the disposal of persons wishing to consult them.

#### CONCLUSIONS.

- "The Commission.
- "Having examined a petition, dated April 30th, 1934, from Mr. A. Weinshal, President of the 'Central Committee of the Union of Zionists-Revisionists in Palestine', together with the observations thereon by the mandatory Power:

  "Considers that this petition does not fulfil the conditions of admissibility, since it rejected by the mandatory Power."

since it raises claims which are incompatible with the mandate for Palestine.'

- (c) Petition, undated, from the "General Council of Women Workers in Palestine" (document C.P.M.1522) (pages 169, 180-181).
- Observations of the Government of the United Kingdom, dated June 1st, 1934 (document C.P.M.1522).

Report (see Minutes, Annex 7).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

- "The Commission,
- "Having examined the petition, undated, of the General Council of Women Workers in Palestine, and the mandatory Power's observations thereon: Does not consider that any action should be taken on this petition."
- (d) Petition, undated, from the "Brit Kibbutz Galuiot" (Union of Returning Exiles) in Palestine (document C.P.M.1551) (pages 169, 181-182).
- Observations of the Government of the United Kingdom, dated June 22nd, 1934 (document C.P.M.1551). Report (see Minutes, Annex 8).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

- "The Commission,
- "Having examined the undated petition from the Brit Kibbutz Galuiot" (Union of Returning Exiles") in Palestine, and the mandatory Power's observations thereon:

"Considers that, in the present circumstances, no special recommendation need be made to the Council with regard to the petition."

(e) Petition, dated June 7th, 1934, from the "Consistoire central des Israélites en Bulgarie", Sofia (document C.P.M.1554) (pages 169, 182-183).

Observations of the Government of the United Kingdom, dated October 11th, 1934 (document C.P.M.1565). Report (see Minutes, Annex 9).

## CONCLUSIONS.

- "The Commission,
- "Having examined the petition, dated June 7th, 1934, from the 'Consistoire central des Israélites en Bulgarie', and the mandatory Power's note thereon:
  "Considers that the Council need not be asked to make any recommendation

in connection with this petition."

## Syria and the Lebanon.

(a) Petition, dated September 1st, 1933, from Dr. A. Keyali, Aleppo (document C.P.M.1521) (pages 161-162, 171, 183-184).

Observations of the French Government, dated October 25th, 1934 (document C.P.M. 1571) Report (see Minutes, Annex 10).

## CONCLUSIONS.

- "The Commission,
- "Having examined Dr. Keyali's petition, dated September 1st, 1933, having taken cognisance of the mandatory Power's written observations thereon, and having received additional particulars regarding the various points touched upon in the petition from the accredited representative of the mandatory Power:

  "Considers that no special recommendations need be made to the Council in

connection with this petition."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See also Minutes of the Twenty-fifth Session of the Commission, pages 63, 93, 120-121.

(b) Petition, dated June 1933, from M. Nassir, M. Amdi Ez Zeini and other Inhabitants of Tripoli el Mina (document C.P.M.1524) (pages 153, 168, 184).

Observations of the French Government, dated May 31st, 1934 (document C.P.M.1524). Report (see Minutes, Annex 11).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

- "The Commission considers that no action need be taken on the petition from Messrs. Nassir, Amdi Ez Zeini and other inhabitants of Tripoli el Mina, transmitted by the French Government on May 31st, 1934, with its observations.
- (c) Petitions (seventeen in number), dated November and December 1933, from Inhabitants of Beirut, Tripoli and Saïda (Annex 12 (a), document C.P.M.1527) (pages 154-157, 168, 185, 191).

Observations of the French Government, dated May 31st, 1934 (Annex 12 (b), document C.P.M.1527).

Report (see Minutes, Annex 12 (c)).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having carefully examined, in the light of the written and oral statements of the mandatory Power, the seventeen petitions, dated November and December 1933, from inhabitants of Beirut, Tripoli and Saïda;

"Noting that the petitioners have not established the existence of any fact such

as might constitute a violation of the mandate;

"Noting, further, that they will find in the observations of the mandatory
Power and in the Minutes of the Commission replies to their complaints, to which the Commission considers it has nothing to add:

Decides to take no action on these petitions."

(d) Petition, dated May 6th, 1934, from M. Avuallah El Djabri, "Président de la Ligue syrienne des Droits de l'Homme", Geneva (document C.P.M.1552) (pages 157-159, 168, 191).

Observations of the French Government, dated September 27th, 1934 (document C.P.M. 1560).

Report (see Minutes, Annex 13).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having taken cognisance of the petition of M. Avuallah El Djabri, who signs as President of the 'Ligue syrienne des Droits de l'Homme', at Geneva: 'Considers that no action whatever should be taken thereon.'

(e) Petitions, five in number, consisting of Four Telegrams from Inhabitants of Latakia, Homs, Damascus and Hama, and of a Letter, dated June 27th, 1934, from M. Abdel Kader Sarmini, Aleppo (document C.P.M.1555) (pages 159, 168, 192).

Observations of the French Government, dated August 24th, 1934 (document C.P.M. 1555).
Report (see Minutes, Annex 14).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having examined the five petitions regarding the incidents at Aleppo forwarded on August 24th, 1934, by the French Government, together with the latter's observations:
"Decides not to propose that the Council take any special action in the matter."

(f) Petition, dated May 7th, 1934, from M. Sami Slim (document C.P.M.1525) (pages 168, 193). Observations of the French Government, dated May 29th, 1934 (document C.P.M.1525). Report (see Minutes, Annex 15).

## CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Being responsible for ensuring the observance of the terms of the mandates, and being thus debarred from considering petitions the authors of which attack

Decides not to make any detailed examination of M. Sami Slim's petition, nor to draw the Council's attention to it.'

(g) Petition, dated May 20th, 1934, from M. Georges Akl, Advocate, Beirut (document C.P.M. 1562) (pages 169, 193).

Observations of the French Government, dated October 4th, 1934 (document C.P.M. 1562)

Report (see Minutes, Annex 16).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having considered the petition, dated May 20th, 1934, from M. Georges Akl, and the observations of the French Government accompanying it:

Is of opinion that there is no action to be taken with regard to the said

(h) Petitions from Mr. Gebran Antoine Abou Samah, Beirut (document C.P.M.1566) (pages 168, 194).

Observations of the French Government, dated October 15th, 1934 (document C.P.M. 1566)

Report (see Minutes, Annex 17).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having examined the petitions from Mr. Gebran Antoine Abou Samah, together with the observations of the French Government;

"Considering that the petitioner objects to the decisions regularly rendered by the competent courts of the mandated territory:

"Is of opinion that the petition should be rejected as non-receivable."

## Togoland under British Mandate.

Petition, dated April 4th, 1933, from the Chief and Inhabitants of Woamé (Annex 18 (a), document C.P.M.1386) (pages 39, 117-118, 169, 195-201).

Observations of the Government of the United Kingdom, dated February 22nd, 1934 (Annex 18 (b), document C.P.M.1494). Report (see Minutes, Annex 18 (c)).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having examined the petition, dated April 4th, 1933, from the chief and inhabitants of Woamé, Togoland under French mandate, and the mandatory Power's observations thereon:

Does not consider that any special recommendation to the Council is called

for in this connection.

### South West Africa.

Petitions, dated March 29th and April 5th, 1933, from Certain Members of the Rehoboth Community (document C.P.M.1436) (pages 57, 62, 169, 201-202).

Observations of the Government of the Union of South Africa, dated August 19th, 1933 (document C.P.M.1436).

Report (see Minutes, Annex 19).

#### CONCLUSIONS.

"The Commission,

"Having examined the petition of March 29th, 1933, from Mr. Jacobus Beukes, and the petition dated April 5th, 1933, from Mr. Johannes Beukes and from fourteen other members of the Rehoboth community, together with the observations of the mandatory Power thereon:

"Considers that those petitions do not call for any recommendation on its part

to the Council.

## II.

COMMENTS OF THE ACCREDITED REPRESENTATIVES SUBMITTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION (e) OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE PERMANENT MANDATES COMMISSION.

## A. SOUTH WEST AFRICA.

LETTER FROM THE ACCREDITED REPRESENTATIVE, DATED NOVEMBER 23RD, 1934

I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of your letter of November 21st, enclosing for my information and comment an advance copy of the observations of the Permanent Mandates Commission on the recent examination of the 1933 report of the South West Africa Administration.

I have the following comments to make on these observations:

1. Section No. 1 of the Commission's Observations (Status of Territory), Second Paragraph

I do not recollect having undertaken to "supply the information requested . . . on the occasion of the examination of the next report . . . ". The last part of the paragraph in question should read as follows:

- "... The accredited representative replied that he was not prepared to discuss his Government's policy in regard to an event which occurred after the close of the 1933 administration period, as this was a matter which fell to be discussed on the occasion of the examination of the 1934 report."
- 2. Section 2, Second Paragraph, of the Commission's Observations (Public Finance).

In this paragraph, it is stated that the Commission "noted the statement of the accredited representative that the ultimate responsibility for expenditure in the territory rests with the mandatory Power . . . . "

Reference to the Minutes of the examination will show that the statement in question was not an expression of my personal opinion, but a quotation from a statement made in the Union Parliament by the Acting Minister of Finance (Hon. Mr. Patrick Duncan).

(Signed) Eric H. Louw.

В.

The accredited representatives for Cameroons and Togoland under French Mandate, Togoland under British Mandate, Ruanda-Urundi, the Islands under Japanese Mandate and Western Samoa have stated that they have no comments to make on the observations contained in the report of the Permanent Mandates Commission.

\* \* \*

At the time the present document was sent to press, the Secretariat had not yet received the reply from the Accredited Representative for the Cameroons under British Mandate. Should the latter make any comments on the Commission's observations, they will be distributed to the Council and the Members of the League in the form of an addendum to the present document.